

Table 454. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2007

[In millions of dollars (1,499,268 represents \$1,499,268,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

State	Total expenditures	General expenditures							
		Direct expenditures							Police protection
		Total ¹	Total	Educa-tion	Public welfare	Health	Hospi-tals	High-ways	
United States	1,499,268	1,307,839	1,293,639	560,505	48,259	36,875	70,923	56,380	72,706
Alabama	18,809	16,117	16,102	7,123	47	267	2,448	815	832
Alaska	3,838	3,416	3,415	1,508	4	66	198	200	163
Arizona	28,928	23,912	23,661	9,661	281	238	951	1,458	1,802
Arkansas	8,484	7,600	7,591	4,383	14	33	184	423	409
California	247,178	210,104	209,793	77,589	15,003	9,894	10,929	7,511	12,445
Colorado	25,287	21,622	21,567	7,735	639	387	1,393	1,332	1,234
Connecticut	14,916	13,739	13,729	7,955	90	111	—	478	702
Delaware	3,123	2,694	2,694	1,621	—	36	—	82	207
District of Columbia	10,585	8,480	8,480	1,546	2,161	387	145	105	500
Florida	95,441	84,602	84,337	32,025	1,277	870	5,889	3,533	5,832
Georgia	42,325	36,519	36,480	16,997	187	900	4,043	1,429	1,892
Hawaii	2,564	2,163	2,163	—	32	47	—	196	292
Idaho	4,991	4,763	4,761	2,020	27	68	699	302	255
Illinois	63,415	53,895	53,882	23,623	642	673	1,461	2,692	3,657
Indiana	26,240	23,845	23,737	10,006	521	218	2,742	771	888
Iowa	12,771	11,776	11,684	5,580	98	349	1,141	861	500
Kansas	11,870	10,650	10,624	5,154	43	226	642	595	584
Kentucky	12,506	10,717	10,713	5,411	53	226	435	406	464
Louisiana	17,647	15,835	15,822	6,358	33	156	2,007	650	1,001
Maine	4,191	4,059	4,058	2,173	34	28	71	255	162
Maryland	23,964	22,200	21,874	11,593	167	316	—	917	1,428
Massachusetts	30,200	24,689	23,923	12,126	67	115	863	722	1,361
Michigan	45,867	41,505	41,266	19,788	1,100	2,473	1,025	2,215	2,061
Minnesota	26,151	23,583	23,455	9,260	1,579	564	1,376	2,060	1,167
Mississippi	11,225	10,348	10,347	4,695	22	91	1,763	585	476
Missouri	22,346	19,831	19,830	9,690	133	377	1,200	1,097	1,202
Montana	3,072	2,930	2,928	1,446	44	91	57	158	172
Nebraska	10,772	6,869	6,866	3,305	81	58	580	453	293
Nevada	13,090	11,601	11,593	4,134	320	120	658	1,083	893
New Hampshire	4,670	4,567	4,496	2,396	204	29	—	216	248
New Jersey	42,058	41,098	40,719	21,451	1,031	387	345	1,120	2,566
New Mexico	7,390	6,749	6,719	3,511	105	49	117	351	433
New York	156,259	137,599	129,650	50,485	10,211	3,549	6,953	5,191	6,876
North Carolina	37,516	32,895	32,147	13,850	1,384	1,551	3,558	560	1,542
North Dakota	2,207	2,046	2,038	968	47	38	3	228	84
Ohio	52,116	48,868	48,517	21,131	2,997	2,420	1,374	2,187	2,734
Oklahoma	11,981	10,921	10,919	5,416	35	155	851	724	574
Oregon	16,716	14,692	14,679	6,160	264	658	272	887	799
Pennsylvania	56,013	50,522	50,186	23,762	3,541	3,010	19	1,592	1,956
Rhode Island	3,985	3,691	3,691	2,022	8	9	—	99	267
South Carolina	16,720	15,147	15,118	7,284	23	161	2,591	327	723
South Dakota	2,634	2,348	2,348	1,111	13	33	41	221	109
Tennessee	30,278	18,835	18,830	7,657	141	330	2,458	693	1,215
Texas	103,842	89,908	88,455	44,344	313	1,740	6,203	3,693	4,640
Utah	9,826	7,767	7,752	3,534	89	202	51	397	468
Vermont	2,228	2,002	2,001	1,314	1	9	—	160	70
Virginia	32,755	29,968	29,939	14,371	1,360	915	227	756	1,626
Washington	34,095	26,607	26,554	10,267	124	906	1,910	1,378	1,186
West Virginia	4,966	4,637	4,633	2,729	5	57	235	83	206
Wisconsin	25,467	23,356	23,324	10,671	1,650	1,210	171	1,944	1,374
Wyoming	3,753	3,550	3,549	1,567	13	72	647	186	137

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 454. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2007—Con.

[See headnote, page 294]

State	General expenditures—Con.										
	Direct expenditures—Con.										
	Correc-tions	Sewer-age	Solid waste	Parks and recre-ation	Housing and com-munity devel-opment	Gov-ern-mental admin-istration	Interest on general debt	Other	Utility expen-ditures	Insur-ance trust expen-ditures	Debt out-standing
United States	24,071	42,834	20,593	32,345	37,225	70,160	51,992	168,771	160,135	31,294	1,474,775
Alabama	281	305	250	394	443	789	668	1,440	2,576	116	17,526
Alaska	3	89	77	109	138	199	121	539	397	25	3,443
Arizona	647	1,204	356	927	400	1,745	888	3,102	4,859	157	29,784
Arkansas	117	295	172	161	160	358	277	605	852	32	7,699
California	4,838	5,989	2,511	5,119	8,415	12,623	7,481	29,445	29,718	7,356	215,657
Colorado	428	804	137	1,005	615	1,618	994	3,247	3,321	343	31,573
Connecticut	—	385	215	220	521	585	316	2,151	793	384	8,891
Delaware	—	190	16	38	62	184	63	193	391	38	1,982
District of Columbia	226	228	296	370	449	528	375	1,164	1,974	130	8,916
Florida	1,687	2,455	2,212	2,967	2,067	5,064	3,359	15,100	9,938	901	97,954
Georgia	787	1,461	684	794	848	2,422	743	3,294	5,469	337	37,064
Hawaii	—	251	218	175	89	237	149	477	401	—	4,345
Idaho	68	212	133	93	34	274	83	493	226	2	2,416
Illinois	668	1,441	488	2,690	1,696	3,296	2,465	8,390	6,215	3,305	61,991
Indiana	371	870	206	625	393	1,245	837	4,045	2,292	103	22,376
Iowa	181	334	165	295	140	417	304	1,319	992	2	8,045
Kansas	111	301	126	204	149	501	514	1,475	1,177	42	14,063
Kentucky	206	441	174	179	141	492	847	1,238	1,748	41	26,067
Louisiana	545	500	293	332	383	1,013	564	1,986	1,628	185	13,860
Maine	68	156	116	68	119	231	99	478	131	—	2,659
Maryland	314	615	567	681	794	1,086	655	2,741	1,007	756	15,436
Massachusetts	275	745	393	221	1,324	908	596	4,210	4,160	1,351	20,966
Michigan	604	1,936	472	766	467	2,185	1,737	4,437	2,964	1,398	44,541
Minnesota	370	620	328	660	780	1,185	1,084	2,420	2,241	326	29,839
Mississippi	130	226	185	114	205	546	232	1,079	877	—	6,698
Missouri	176	761	138	517	441	982	680	2,437	2,062	453	20,100
Montana	35	78	79	55	60	167	46	441	142	—	1,512
Nebraska	113	196	89	142	197	334	183	843	3,736	167	9,160
Nevada	369	267	21	663	217	1,003	525	1,320	1,489	—	17,942
New Hampshire	54	109	103	81	84	254	98	620	94	8	2,563
New Jersey	606	1,168	1,134	670	841	1,695	1,389	6,317	951	10	34,307
New Mexico	127	192	144	233	87	446	161	763	641	—	4,872
New York	2,645	3,551	2,436	2,019	4,195	4,530	5,925	21,083	9,764	8,896	149,514
North Carolina	476	1,418	682	751	721	1,287	931	3,436	4,598	23	30,968
North Dakota	36	51	46	82	39	107	64	245	147	13	1,839
Ohio	452	2,036	465	1,000	1,672	3,201	1,877	4,972	3,085	162	40,752
Oklahoma	98	377	189	241	250	707	211	1,092	1,012	49	7,898
Oregon	393	791	138	458	427	826	618	1,988	1,939	85	17,729
Pennsylvania	1,377	2,010	709	705	1,736	2,691	2,753	4,327	4,233	1,257	75,368
Rhode Island	42	81	46	58	138	210	75	637	155	139	2,079
South Carolina	196	434	328	267	238	838	635	1,073	1,570	4	20,888
South Dakota	38	115	34	97	62	137	52	284	273	13	1,620
Tennessee	358	613	317	371	633	1,063	798	2,182	10,988	455	29,820
Texas	1,534	2,611	966	1,814	1,809	4,202	6,293	8,293	12,847	1,086	163,792
Utah	166	340	133	362	236	567	224	983	2,060	—	9,998
Vermont	—	64	29	24	49	83	31	167	220	6	1,001
Virginia	835	880	592	837	831	1,964	929	3,816	2,170	617	31,397
Washington	491	1,490	531	865	982	1,457	1,082	3,885	7,329	159	41,049
West Virginia	39	235	62	90	119	329	151	292	298	31	3,455
Wisconsin	435	835	343	628	317	1,128	777	1,842	1,781	330	20,331
Wyoming	54	78	49	109	13	223	32	368	202	—	1,034

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *State Government Finances, 2007*, July 2010, <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>>.