

Table 341. Employment by State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies by Type of Agency and Employee: 2004

[As of September 30]

Type of agency	Number of agencies	Number of employees					
		Full-time			Part-time		
		Total	Sworn	Civilian	Total	Sworn	Civilian
Total ¹	17,876	1,076,897	731,903	344,994	105,252	45,982	59,270
Local police	12,766	573,152	446,974	126,178	62,693	28,712	33,981
Sheriffs' offices	3,067	326,531	175,018	151,513	27,004	11,784	15,220
Primary State	49	89,265	58,190	31,075	708	31	677
Special jurisdiction	1,481	85,126	49,398	35,728	14,342	5,063	9,279
Constable/marshal	513	2,823	2,323	500	505	392	113

¹ Excludes agencies with less than one full-time officer or the equivalent in part-time officers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics, Census of State and Local Law Enforcement Agencies, 2004, Series NCJ 212749, June 2007. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=539>>.

Table 342. State and Local Government Expenditures Per Capita by Criminal Justice Function and State: 2006

[In dollars. See Table 463 for more details]

State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Correc-tions	State	Total justice system	Police protection	Judicial and legal	Correc-tions
Total	597	264	123	210	Missouri	417	202	77	138
Alabama	420	201	78	141	Montana	519	201	132	185
Alaska	894	318	263	313	Nebraska	436	190	81	166
Arizona	643	275	137	232	Nevada	757	357	177	223
Arkansas	443	180	78	186	New Hampshire	422	209	87	126
California	871	355	214	301	New Jersey	728	347	159	221
Colorado	562	252	99	210	New Mexico	636	262	129	245
Connecticut	604	259	168	177	New York	828	393	170	265
Delaware	795	335	173	287	North Carolina	452	216	62	174
District of Columbia	1,325	848	124	353	North Dakota	376	166	94	116
Florida	669	328	117	224	Ohio	551	235	142	174
Georgia	519	210	95	214	Oklahoma	443	188	79	177
Hawaii	550	218	192	140	Oregon	604	254	100	250
Idaho	468	189	101	178	Pennsylvania	548	204	118	225
Illinois	523	294	94	136	Rhode Island	596	270	143	183
Indiana	380	165	67	148	South Carolina	396	197	55	143
Iowa	409	192	97	121	South Dakota	423	167	78	178
Kansas	472	230	105	137	Tennessee	432	199	86	147
Kentucky	399	157	92	150	Texas	483	208	85	189
Louisiana	631	275	121	235	Utah	498	211	114	173
Maine	385	168	76	140	Vermont	475	219	93	163
Maryland	667	286	120	261	Virginia	542	227	95	219
Massachusetts	577	260	140	177	Washington	535	208	105	222
Michigan	571	231	114	227	West Virginia	378	131	107	141
Minnesota	513	251	118	143	Wisconsin	586	257	99	229
Mississippi	391	194	68	130	Wyoming	837	323	163	351

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Expenditures and Employment Statistics, Series NCJ 224394. See also <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=1022>>

Table 343. Felony Convictions in State Courts: 2000 to 2006

[In 2006, an estimated 1,205,273 persons were convicted of a felony (federal and state courts). Of that number, 1,132,290 were convicted in state courts, the vast majority (94 percent) of whom pleaded guilty. At the time of sentencing, about 3 out of 4 felons sentenced (77 percent) were sentenced for a single felony]

Most serious conviction	Felony convictions in state courts							
	2000		2002		2004		2006	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All offenses	924,700	100	1,051,000	100	1,078,920	100	1,132,290	100.0
Violent offenses	173,200	18.7	197,030	18.8	194,570	18.0	206,140	18.2
Murder ¹	8,600	0.9	8,990	0.9	8,400	0.8	8,670	0.8
Rape/Sexual assault	31,500	3.4	35,500	3.4	33,190	3.1	33,200	2.9
Robbery	36,800	4.0	38,430	3.7	38,850	3.6	41,740	3.7
Aggravated assault	79,400	8.6	95,600	9.1	94,380	8.7	100,560	8.9
Other violent ²	17,000	1.8	18,510	1.8	19,750	1.8	21,980	1.9
Property offenses	262,000	28.3	325,200	30.9	310,680	28.8	321,570	28.4
Burglary	79,300	8.6	100,640	9.6	93,870	8.7	99,910	8.8
Larceny ³	100,000	10.8	124,320	11.8	119,340	11.1	125,390	11.1
Fraud/forgery ⁴	82,700	8.9	100,240	9.5	97,470	9.0	96,260	8.5
Drug offenses	319,700	34.6	340,330	32.4	362,850	33.6	377,860	33.4
Possession	116,300	12.6	127,530	12.1	161,090	14.9	165,360	14.6
Trafficking	203,400	22.0	212,810	20.2	201,760	18.7	212,490	18.8
Weapon offenses	28,200	3.1	32,470	3.1	33,010	3.1	38,010	3.4
Other offenses ⁵	141,600	15.3	155,970	14.8	177,810	16.5	188,730	16.7

¹ A small number of cases were classified as nonnegligent manslaughter when it was unclear if the conviction offense was murder or nonnegligent manslaughter. ² Includes offenses such as negligent manslaughter and kidnapping. ³ When vehicle theft could not be distinguished from other theft, the case was coded as "other theft." This results in a conservative estimate of vehicle thefts. ⁴ Includes embezzlement. ⁵ Composed of nonviolent offenses such as receiving stolen property and vandalism.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Criminal Sentencing Statistics*, Series NCJ 226846, December 2009. See <<http://bjs.ojp.usdoj.gov/index.cfm?ty=pbdetail&iid=2152>>.