

114th Edition

Statistical Abstract of the United States 1994



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U.S. Department of Commerce
Ronald H. Brown, Secretary
David J. Barram, Deputy Secretary
Economics and Statistics Administration
Everett M. Ehrlich, Under Secretary for Economic Affairs
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



**Economics and Statistics
Administration**
Everett M. Ehrlich, Under
Secretary for Economic Affairs



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director
Jane A. Callen, Assistant Director
for Communications

DATA USER SERVICES DIVISION
Jane A. Callen, Acting Chief

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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts, and the Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both government and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in the tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is primarily given to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's) defined as of June 30, 1993. Table 42 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 29. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more

historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

Changes in this edition.—Subject matter content changes include new tables covering State population projections and household estimates for States, national health expenditures for States, persons without health insurance by State, persons with disability, college costs, crime victims, toxic chemical releases, leisure activities, 401(k) plans, employment projections, wealthholders, financial assets of households, venture capital, recording industry sales, airline screening, agriculture imports and exports, aquaculture, and manufacturing technology. (See Appendix VI, pp. 956-958 for a complete list of new tables introduced in this edition.) We have also consolidated the mining and forestry and fishing sections into one section titled "Natural Resources." In addition, Appendix III has been renamed "Limitations of the Data."

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by late 1993. Special effort was made to include economic series which became available in early 1994 including series covering the labor force, the consumer price index, construction, and foreign trade. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendices are revised as appropriate.

USA Statistics in Brief, 1994, a pocket-size pamphlet highlighting many statistical series in the *Abstract*, is available separately. Single copies can be obtained free from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233 (telephone 301-763-4100).

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 951 and 952).

Statistics for States and metropolitan areas.—Data for States and metro areas

may also be found in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1991*.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 936–950). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than those for which it collects. The responsibility for selection

of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agency indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT USER SURVEY

Last year we included a postcard sized survey to get your feedback about current and potential products. By the end of May, 1,900 questionnaires had been returned and processed. Brief highlights include the following: 63% are interested in the CD-ROM version (which first became available with the 1993 edition of the Abstract); 38% are interested in individual sections on diskette; 35% are interested in updated tables by FAX; 41% of respondents were librarians and 29% research/analysts.

This year we have included a more extensive questionnaire, which we try to do every 5 years. Again, we would appreciate your taking the time to complete it so we can continue to assess our product mix and services. Please complete the survey and return it to us. If it is no longer in the book and you wish to obtain a copy, please write to U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Compendia Staff, Washington, DC, 20233-6300, or call 301-763-5299.

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APPROXIMATE CONVERSION MEASURES

[For assistance on metric usage, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230 (301-975-3690)]

Symbol	When you know conventional	Multiply by	To find metric	Symbol
in	inch	2.54	centimeter	cm
ft	foot	30.48	centimeter	cm
yd	yard	0.91	meter	m
mi	mile	1.61	kilometer	km
in ²	square inch	6.45	square centimeter	cm ²
ft ²	square foot	0.09	square meter	m ²
yd ²	square yard	0.84	square meter	m ²
mi ²	square mile	2.59	square kilometer	km ²
	acre	0.41	hectare	ha
oz	ounce ¹	28.35	gram	g
lb	pound ¹	.45	kilograms	kg
oz (troy)	ounce ²	31.10	gram	g
	short ton (2,000 lbs)	0.91	metric ton	t
	long ton (2,240 lbs)	1.02	metric ton	t
fl oz	fluid ounce	29.57	milliliter	mL
c	cup	0.24	liter	L
pt	pint	0.47	liter	L
qt	quart	0.95	liter	L
gal	gallon	3.78	liter	L
ft ³	cubic foot	0.03	cubic meter	m ³
yd ³	cubic yard	0.76	cubic meter	m ³
F	degrees Fahrenheit (subtract 32)	0.55	degrees Celsius	C

Symbol	When you know metric	Multiply by	To find conventional	Symbol
cm	centimeter	0.39	inch	in
cm	centimeter	0.33	foot	ft
m	meter	1.09	yard	yd
km	kilometer	0.62	mile	mi
cm ²	square centimeter	0.15	square inch	in ²
m ²	square meter	10.76	square foot	ft ²
m ²	square meter	1.20	square yard	yd ²
km ²	square kilometer	0.39	square mile	mi ²
ha	hectare	2.47	acre	
g	gram	.035	ounce ¹	oz
kg	kilogram	2.21	pounds	lb ¹
g	gram	.032	ounce ²	oz (troy)
t	metric ton	1.10	short ton (2,000 lbs)	
t	metric ton	0.98	long ton (2,240 lbs)	
mL	milliliter	0.03	fluid ounce	fl oz
l	liter	4.24	cup	c
L	liter	2.13	pint (liquid)	pt
L	liter	1.05	quart (liquid)	qt
L	liter	0.26	gallon	gal
m ³	cubic meter	35.32	cubic foot	ft ³
m ³	cubic meter	1.32	cubic yard	yd ³
C	degrees Celsius	1.80	degrees Fahrenheit (after subtracting 32)	F

¹ For weighing ordinary commodities. ² For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc.

Example of table structure:

No. 586. State and Local Government Retirement Systems—Beneficiaries and Finances: 1980 to 1991

[In millions of dollars, except as indicated. For fiscal years closed during the 12 months ending June 30]

YEAR AND LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT	Number of beneficiaries (1,000)	RECEIPTS				BENEFITS AND WITHDRAWALS			Cash and security holdings	
		Total	Employee contributions	Government contributions		Total	Benefits	Withdrawals		
				State	Local					Earnings on investments
1980: All systems	(NA)	37,313	6,466	7,581	9,951	13,315	14,008	12,207	1,801	185,226
State-administered	(NA)	28,603	5,285	7,399	5,811	10,308	10,257	8,608	1,448	144,682
Locally administered	(NA)	8,710	1,180	181	4,340	3,008	3,752	3,399	353	40,544
1985: All systems	3,378	71,411	9,468	12,227	15,170	34,546	24,413	21,999	2,414	374,433
State-administered	2,661	55,960	7,901	11,976	8,944	27,139	18,230	16,183	2,047	296,951
Locally administered	716	15,451	1,567	251	6,226	7,407	6,183	5,816	367	77,481
1990: All systems	4,026	111,339	13,853	13,994	18,583	64,907	38,396	35,966	2,430	703,772
State-administered	3,232	89,162	11,648	13,964	11,538	52,012	29,603	27,582	2,041	565,641
Locally administered	794	22,177	2,205	32	7,045	12,895	8,793	8,404	389	138,131
1991: All systems	4,179	108,240	16,268	14,473	18,691	58,808	42,028	39,421	2,607	783,405
State-administered	3,357	85,576	12,563	14,455	11,553	47,006	32,323	30,167	2,156	630,551
Locally administered	822	22,664	3,705	18	7,138	11,803	8,706	9,255	451	152,854

NA Not available.
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments*, series GF, No. 2, annual.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators show the *specified quantities* in which data items are presented. They are used for two primary reasons. Sometimes data are not available in absolute form and are estimates (as in the case of many surveys). In other cases we round the numbers in order to save space to show more data, as in the case above.

EXAMPLES OF UNIT INDICATOR INTERPRETATION FROM TABLE 586

Year	Item	Unit Indicator	Number shown	Multiplier
1991	Beneficiaries	Thousands	4,179	1,000
1991	Receipts	\$ Millions	108,240	1,000,000

To Determine the Figure It Is Necessary to Multiply the Number Shown by the Unit Indicator:

Beneficiaries = 4,179 * 1,000 or 4,179,000 (over 4 million).
Receipts = 108,240 * 1,000,000 or 108,240,000,000 (over 108 billion).

When a table presents data with more than one unit indicator, they are found in the headnotes and column headings (shown above), spanner (table 53), stub (table 77), or unit column (table 76). When the data in a table are shown in the same unit indicator, it is shown in boldface as the first part of the headnote (table 2). If no unit indicator is shown, data presented are in absolute form (table 1).

Heavy vertical rules are used to separate independent sections of a table, as shown above, or in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns (table 4).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or visa versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as well as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle numbers.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes,

or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is the measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1982 as the base year; in tables this is shown as "1982=100". A method of expressing the price relationship is: The price of a set of one or more items for a related year (e.g. 1990) **divided by** the price of the same set of items for the base year (e.g. 1982). The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g. school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period. When the average annual rates are small

(e.g., less than 5 percent) both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 699 in section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.

Explanation of Symbols:

The following symbols, used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure pertaining to a specific organization or individual.

NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.

NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.

S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.

X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.

Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹									
	Total, ² 1993		Percent increase, ³ 1990-93		Total, ⁴ 2000		Percent increase, ⁴ 1990-2000		65 years old and over, ⁵ 1993	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	267,908	(X)	3.7	(X)	276,242	(X)	11.1	(X)	12.7	(X)
Northeast	51,355	(X)	1.1	(X)	51,884	(X)	2.1	(X)	14.0	(X)
New England	13,230	(X)	0.2	(X)	13,216	(X)	0.1	(X)	13.8	(X)
Maine	1,239	39	0.9	46	1,240	41	1.0	46	13.7	15
New Hampshire	1,125	41	1.4	42	1,165	42	5.0	41	11.9	34
Vermont	576	49	2.3	32	592	49	5.2	39	12.0	33
Massachusetts	6,012	13	-0.1	47	5,950	15	-1.1	50	14.0	12
Rhode Island	1,000	43	-0.3	48	998	43	-0.5	48	15.5	4
Connecticut	3,277	27	-0.3	49	3,271	29	-0.6	48	14.1	11
Middle Atlantic	38,125	(X)	1.4	(X)	38,668	(X)	2.8	(X)	13.1	(X)
New York	18,197	2	1.1	45	18,237	3	1.4	45	13.6	22
New Jersey	7,879	9	1.9	38	8,135	9	5.2	38	13.6	17
Pennsylvania	12,048	5	1.4	42	12,298	5	3.5	43	15.8	2
Midwest	61,070	(X)	2.3	(X)	63,836	(X)	7.0	(X)	13.2	(X)
East North Central	43,017	(X)	2.4	(X)	44,808	(X)	6.7	(X)	12.9	(X)
Ohio	11,091	7	2.3	32	11,453	7	5.6	37	13.3	21
Indiana	5,713	14	3.0	26	6,045	14	9.0	29	12.7	25
Illinois	11,697	8	2.3	32	12,168	6	6.5	34	12.6	27
Michigan	9,478	8	2.0	37	9,759	8	5.0	41	12.4	32
Wisconsin	5,038	18	3.0	26	5,381	18	10.0	28	13.4	20
West North Central	18,054	(X)	2.2	(X)	19,030	(X)	7.8	(X)	14.0	(X)
Minnesota	4,517	20	3.3	24	4,824	20	10.3	25	12.6	26
Iowa	2,814	30	1.3	44	2,930	30	5.5	38	15.5	3
Missouri	5,234	16	2.3	32	5,437	17	6.3	35	14.2	10
North Dakota	635	47	-0.6	50	643	48	0.7	47	14.8	7
South Dakota	715	45	2.8	28	770	45	10.6	24	14.7	6
Nebraska	1,807	37	1.8	39	1,704	37	8.0	31	14.2	9
Kansas	2,531	32	2.1	36	2,722	32	9.9	27	13.9	13
South	89,438	(X)	4.7	(X)	97,244	(X)	13.8	(X)	12.7	(X)
South Atlantic	45,738	(X)	5.0	(X)	50,005	(X)	14.8	(X)	13.6	(X)
Delaware	700	46	5.1	14	769	46	13.9	18	12.4	31
Maryland	4,965	19	3.9	21	5,322	19	11.3	22	11.1	41
Dist. of Columbia	578	(X)	-4.7	(X)	537	(X)	-11.5	(X)	13.3	(X)
Virginia	6,491	12	4.9	16	7,048	12	13.9	15	11.0	43
West Virginia	1,820	35	1.5	41	1,840	35	2.6	44	15.3	5
North Carolina	6,945	10	4.8	18	7,617	11	14.9	17	12.5	29
South Carolina	3,643	25	4.5	19	3,932	26	12.8	21	11.7	36
Georgia	6,917	11	6.8	8	7,637	10	17.9	13	10.1	47
Florida	13,879	4	5.7	12	15,313	4	18.4	11	18.6	1
East South Central	15,717	(X)	3.8	(X)	16,762	(X)	10.4	(X)	12.8	(X)
Kentucky	3,789	24	2.8	28	3,989	25	8.2	30	12.7	26
Tennessee	5,099	17	4.5	19	5,538	16	13.5	20	12.8	24
Alabama	4,187	22	3.6	23	4,485	21	11.0	23	13.0	23
Mississippi	2,643	31	2.7	30	2,750	31	6.9	33	12.5	30
West South Central	27,983	(X)	4.8	(X)	30,477	(X)	14.1	(X)	11.2	(X)
Arkansas	2,424	33	3.1	25	2,578	33	9.7	28	15.0	6
Louisiana	4,295	21	1.8	39	4,478	22	6.1	38	11.3	39
Oklahoma	3,231	28	2.7	30	3,382	28	7.5	32	13.6	16
Texas	18,031	3	6.2	11	20,039	2	18.0	12	10.2	46
West	56,044	(X)	6.2	(X)	63,278	(X)	19.9	(X)	11.0	(X)
Mountain	14,778	(X)	8.2	(X)	16,890	(X)	23.7	(X)	11.3	(X)
Montana	839	44	5.1	14	920	44	15.1	15	13.4	18
Idaho	1,099	42	9.2	2	1,290	40	28.1	2	11.8	35
Wyoming	470	50	3.7	22	522	50	15.1	16	10.9	44
Colorado	3,586	26	8.2	4	4,059	24	23.2	6	10.0	48
New Mexico	1,618	36	6.7	9	1,823	36	20.3	8	11.0	42
Arizona	3,936	23	7.4	7	4,437	23	21.1	7	13.4	19
Utah	1,860	34	7.9	6	2,148	34	24.7	4	8.9	49
Nevada	1,389	38	15.6	1	1,691	38	40.7	1	11.1	40
Pacific	41,269	(X)	5.5	(X)	46,388	(X)	18.6	(X)	10.9	(X)
Washington	5,255	15	8.0	5	6,070	13	24.7	4	11.8	38
Oregon	3,032	29	6.7	9	3,404	27	19.8	9	13.8	14
California	31,211	1	4.9	16	34,888	1	17.2	14	10.6	45
Alaska	599	48	8.9	3	699	47	27.1	3	4.4	50
Hawaii	1,172	40	5.7	12	1,327	39	19.7	10	11.7	37

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. As of July 1. ² See table 26. ³ See table 27. ⁴ Series A (the preferred series model). See table 34. ⁵ See table 33.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION IN METRO AREAS, ¹ 1992		BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION, ^{2,3} 1991		INFANT MORTALITY RATE, ^{3,4} 1991		DEATH RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, ^{3,5} 1991			
	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Heart disease		Cancer	
							Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
United States . . .	79.7	(X)	16.3	(X)	8.9	(X)	286	(X)	204	(X)
Northeast	89.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
New England	84.1	(X)	14.6	(X)	6.8	(X)	287	(X)	224	(X)
Maine	35.7	44	13.6	49	6.7	46	300	20	238	4
New Hampshire	59.4	34	14.8	35	6.1	48	246	35	203	30
Vermont	27.0	49	14.0	46	5.8	50	259	31	197	34
Massachusetts	96.2	3	14.7	37	6.6	47	285	27	230	8
Rhode Island	93.6	5	14.7	37	8.0	34	323	11	236	6
Connecticut	85.7	4	14.8	35	7.4	42	291	24	214	19
Middle Atlantic	91.2	(X)	15.4	(X)	9.2	(X)	346	(X)	229	(X)
New York	91.7	8	16.2	15	9.4	15	353	4	213	21
New Jersey	100.0	1	15.6	21	8.7	27	301	19	234	7
Pennsylvania	84.8	10	14.1	45	9.1	20	363	3	251	3
Midwest	73.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
East North Central	79.5	(X)	15.7	(X)	9.8	(X)	305	(X)	213	(X)
Ohio	81.3	18	15.2	27	9.4	15	320	15	222	13
Indiana	71.6	29	16.3	25	9.1	20	299	21	214	18
Illinois	84.0	12	16.8	10	10.7	7	308	17	212	24
Michigan	82.7	15	16.0	18	10.4	9	295	22	206	28
Wisconsin	68.1	28	14.5	42	8.3	30	290	25	209	26
West North Central	58.8	(X)	15.0	(X)	8.7	(X)	308	(X)	212	(X)
Minnesota	69.3	26	15.1	30	7.5	40	241	38	189	38
Iowa	43.8	40	13.9	48	8.0	34	346	7	228	11
Missouri	68.3	27	15.3	25	10.2	10	345	8	229	10
North Dakota	41.6	43	14.0	46	8.1	32	286	26	216	14
South Dakota	32.6	45	15.6	21	9.4	15	331	10	215	16
Nebraska	50.6	37	15.1	30	7.8	38	322	12	200	32
Kansas	54.6	36	15.2	27	8.9	23	301	18	206	27
South	74.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
South Atlantic	78.9	(X)	15.4	(X)	10.2	(X)	292	(X)	216	(X)
Delaware	82.7	16	16.5	13	11.8	1	283	28	224	12
Maryland	92.8	7	16.3	14	9.2	18	242	37	201	31
Dist. of Columbia	100.0	(X)	19.7	(X)	21.0	(X)	312	(X)	259	(X)
Virginia	77.5	19	15.5	23	9.9	13	250	32	191	36
West Virginia	41.8	42	12.5	50	8.2	31	393	1	257	2
North Carolina	66.3	32	15.2	27	10.8	6	281	29	198	33
South Carolina	69.8	25	16.2	15	11.3	4	268	30	190	37
Georgia	67.7	30	16.7	11	11.4	2	249	34	175	41
Florida	93.0	6	14.8	39	8.0	22	348	5	260	1
East South Central	56.8	(X)	15.3	(X)	10.3	(X)	327	(X)	218	(X)
Kentucky	48.5	38	14.8	39	8.9	23	322	14	230	9
Tennessee	67.7	29	15.0	33	10.0	12	313	16	213	20
Alabama	67.4	31	15.4	24	11.2	5	322	13	216	15
Mississippi	30.7	46	16.7	11	11.4	2	372	2	213	22
West South Central	78.4	(X)	17.4	(X)	8.5	(X)	261	(X)	186	(X)
Arkansas	44.7	39	15.0	33	10.2	10	346	6	236	5
Louisiana	75.0	21	17.0	9	10.5	8	293	23	209	25
Oklahoma	60.1	33	15.1	30	9.6	14	340	9	215	17
Texas	83.9	13	18.3	4	7.7	37	227	41	168	42
West	86.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Mountain	70.6	(X)	17.3	(X)	8.1	(X)	208	(X)	165	(X)
Montana	24.0	50	14.2	44	7.0	45	241	39	203	29
Idaho	30.0	47	16.2	15	6.7	27	225	42	165	44
Wyoming	29.7	48	14.6	39	7.9	36	198	46	154	46
Colorado	81.8	17	15.9	19	8.9	23	182	47	154	45
New Mexico	56.0	35	18.0	6	8.1	32	200	45	152	47
Arizona	84.7	11	18.2	5	8.6	29	234	40	191	35
Utah	77.5	20	20.4	2	6.1	48	157	49	112	49
Nevada	84.8	9	17.2	8	9.2	18	250	33	186	39
Pacific	91.6	(X)	19.1	(X)	7.6	(X)	221	(X)	169	(X)
Washington	83.0	14	15.9	19	7.5	40	223	43	183	40
Oregon	70.0	24	14.5	42	7.3	44	246	35	213	23
California	96.7	2	20.1	3	7.6	38	222	44	165	43
Alaska	41.8	41	20.5	1	8.9	23	83	50	88	50
Hawaii	74.7	22	17.6	7	7.4	42	180	48	146	48

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 41. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 93. ³ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁴ See table 123. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths. ⁵ See table 129.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PERCENT OF PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE, ¹ 1990-92		COMMUNITY HOSPITALS, ² 1992				PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, PERCENT INCREASE ³ 1990-93			
	Percent	Rank	Occupancy rate ³		Average cost per patient per day ⁴		Grades K-8		Grades 9-12	
			Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	14.2	(X)	85.6	(X)	820	(X)	4.1	(X)	4.8	(X)
Northeast	(NA)	(X)	77.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	5.4	(X)	2.3	(X)
New England	(NA)	(X)	72.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	8.3	(X)	1.7	(X)
Maine	11.1	34	68.2	11	674	37	5.0	16	5.1	22
New Hampshire	10.9	36	65.1	14	776	26	16.4	1	7.6	11
Vermont	10.6	38	65.0	18	726	33	4.4	17	4.4	26
Massachusetts	10.1	41	72.3	8	937	10	8.4	11	-	49
Rhode Island	10.2	40	76.9	4	801	21	4.1	19	2.7	40
Connecticut	7.5	48	75.6	5	1,012	5	8.8	8	0.2	48
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	79.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4.3	(X)	2.5	(X)
New York	12.6	24	84.2	1	744	29	2.9	23	2.9	37
New Jersey	11.3	33	79.5	3	737	31	8.7	10	1.0	47
Pennsylvania	6.8	44	72.6	7	793	23	3.5	20	2.7	40
Midwest	(NA)	(X)	62.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.8	(X)	4.8	(X)
East North Central	(NA)	(X)	63.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.9	(X)	3.6	(X)
Ohio	10.5	39	61.0	32	875	15	0.9	31	3.0	36
Indiana	11.5	31	59.4	38	822	19	0.6	36	4.1	27
Illinois	11.8	30	64.9	19	849	16	0.6	36	3.8	30
Michigan	9.4	42	64.8	20	847	17	1.8	28	2.1	46
Wisconsin	7.9	47	63.9	22	674	38	0.1	38	6.9	14
West North Central	(NA)	(X)	60.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	0.4	(X)	7.5	(X)
Minnesota	8.8	44	66.6	13	618	42	2.5	25	9.1	5
Iowa	9.0	43	59.6	36	588	45	-8.3	47	6.6	16
Missouri	13.1	22	60.4	34	792	24	3.0	22	6.8	15
North Dakota	7.4	49	65.4	16	484	48	-3.5	42	6.4	17
South Dakota	12.2	27	62.1	26	457	50	0.9	31	8.8	8
Nebraska	8.7	46	56.3	43	600	44	-1.8	39	3.9	29
Kansas	11.0	35	54.2	47	661	39	1.3	30	9.1	5
South	(NA)	(X)	62.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3.9	(X)	3.7	(X)
South Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	66.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	9.0	(X)	4.0	(X)
Delaware	12.7	23	70.2	10	920	12	8.8	8	7.2	12
Maryland	12.3	26	75.5	6	806	20	12.7	3	7.8	10
Dist. of Columbia	22.0	(X)	74.4	(X)	1,124	(X)	4.4	(X)	3.0	(X)
Virginia	15.5	14	65.8	15	774	27	11.5	5	4.7	25
West Virginia	15.0	16	64.4	21	655	40	-9.0	49	-2.4	50
North Carolina	14.2	18	71.2	9	711	35	6.8	14	3.4	32
South Carolina	15.4	15	67.9	12	782	25	3.3	21	5.2	21
Georgia	16.1	12	65.3	17	721	34	8.4	11	5.4	20
Florida	18.7	8	61.2	31	886	14	12.8	2	2.5	43
East South Central	(NA)	(X)	61.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-0.7	(X)	3.1	(X)
Kentucky	13.6	19	62.8	24	674	36	-5.5	46	3.8	30
Tennessee	13.6	19	61.9	29	798	22	2.3	26	2.9	37
Alabama	17.3	10	62.1	27	729	32	1.7	29	2.2	44
Mississippi	19.3	5	59.6	37	516	46	-2.9	40	4.0	28
West South Central	(NA)	(X)	57.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-0.3	(X)	3.5	(X)
Arkansas	17.6	9	59.1	39	633	41	0.8	33	3.4	32
Louisiana	20.8	3	58.2	40	836	18	-3.3	41	2.2	44
Oklahoma	19.5	4	56.2	44	740	30	-4.0	43	5.1	22
Texas	21.9	1	56.3	42	933	11	0.8	33	3.4	32
West	(NA)	(X)	61.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6.7	(X)	8.7	(X)
Mountain	(NA)	(X)	59.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2.6	(X)	8.9	(X)
Montana	12.0	28	63.7	23	474	48	-4.7	45	2.9	37
Idaho	16.4	11	57.3	41	618	43	-6.9	48	7.0	13
Wyoming	11.9	29	49.9	50	515	47	-9.8	50	2.6	42
Colorado	12.4	25	61.6	30	904	13	2.9	23	5.6	19
New Mexico	21.0	2	55.1	48	850	9	6.2	15	3.4	32
Arizona	16.8	13	60.2	35	1,051	3	10.6	6	11.3	3
Utah	11.5	31	55.2	45	1,036	4	-4.3	44	15.1	2
Nevada	19.3	5	60.4	33	952	8	8.1	13	16.7	1
Pacific	(NA)	(X)	62.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	8.4	(X)	8.6	(X)
Washington	10.7	37	61.9	28	974	7	4.3	18	10.1	4
Oregon	13.3	21	54.1	48	1,011	6	2.0	27	9.0	7
California	19.0	7	62.5	25	1,134	1	9.7	7	8.5	9
Alaska	14.9	17	53.7	49	1,116	2	0.8	33	4.9	24
Hawaii	6.8	50	81.7	2	761	28	12.3	4	6.4	17

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 166. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

² Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL, (copyright). ³ See table 180. Ratio of the number of inpatients receiving treatment each day to every 100 beds. Excludes newborns. ⁴ See table 183. Average cost to community hospitals; based on total hospital expenses (payroll, employee benefits, professional fees, supplies, etc.) ⁵ See table 242. Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOL TEACHERS' AVERAGE SALARIES, 1993		COLLEGE ENROLLMENT, ² 1992				EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT, ³ 1990			
	Dollars	Rank	Full-time		Minority		High school graduate or higher		Bachelor's degree or higher	
			Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	35,000	(X)	56.3	(X)	21.8	(X)	75.2	(X)	20.3	(X)
Northeast	(NA)	(X)	60.6	(X)	18.5	(X)	76.2	(X)	22.8	(X)
New England	(NA)	(X)	60.0	(X)	11.6	(X)	79.3	(X)	25.6	(X)
Maine	30,300	29	55.9	35	4.3	49	78.8	18	18.8	27
New Hampshire	33,900	22	63.2	19	5.4	46	82.2	7	24.4	7
Vermont	34,800	19	67.2	10	3.9	50	80.8	12	24.3	8
Massachusetts	38,200	10	63.0	20	13.6	28	80.0	15	27.2	1
Rhode Island	37,900	11	62.0	23	9.9	35	72.0	40	21.3	17
Connecticut	48,300	1	50.0	43	13.8	27	79.2	17	27.2	1
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	60.8	(X)	21.3	(X)	75.2	(X)	21.8	(X)
New York	45,000	3	63.0	20	25.9	9	74.8	34	23.1	10
New Jersey	42,700	5	50.4	41	23.8	12	76.7	28	24.9	5
Pennsylvania	41,200	6	62.7	22	12.2	30	74.7	35	17.9	31
Midwest	(NA)	(X)	57.5	(X)	13.6	(X)	77.1	(X)	18.4	(X)
East North Central	(NA)	(X)	56.2	(X)	15.8	(X)	76.4	(X)	18.1	(X)
Ohio	34,500	20	61.7	24	11.7	32	75.7	30	17.0	39
Indiana	35,100	17	65.3	14	9.6	36	75.6	31	15.6	45
Illinois	38,600	9	50.1	42	25.0	11	76.2	28	21.0	19
Michigan	43,600	4	51.5	40	14.9	25	76.8	25	17.4	36
Wisconsin	35,900	14	60.3	26	8.5	37	78.6	21	17.7	34
West North Central	(NA)	(X)	60.6	(X)	8.7	(X)	78.9	(X)	19.2	(X)
Minnesota	35,100	17	58.5	28	6.6	43	82.4	6	21.8	15
Iowa	30,100	31	70.1	6	6.4	44	80.1	13	16.9	40
Missouri	29,400	35	56.8	31	12.2	30	73.9	38	17.8	32
North Dakota	25,200	48	78.4	1	7.0	41	76.7	28	18.1	30
South Dakota	24,300	50	69.5	7	7.4	39	77.1	24	17.2	38
Nebraska	28,600	39	56.1	34	7.0	41	81.8	8	18.9	26
Kansas	32,900	24	57.5	29	10.3	33	81.3	10	21.1	18
South	(NA)	(X)	59.1	(X)	24.4	(X)	71.3	(X)	18.7	(X)
South Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	56.4	(X)	24.1	(X)	73.0	(X)	19.8	(X)
Delaware	36,200	13	59.8	27	15.7	23	77.5	23	21.4	16
Maryland	38,700	8	46.3	46	28.5	8	78.4	22	26.5	4
Dist. of Columbia	38,700	(X)	61.4	(X)	38.8	(X)	73.1	(X)	33.3	(X)
Virginia	32,300	25	56.3	32	20.9	17	75.2	32	24.5	6
West Virginia	30,300	29	67.5	9	5.3	48	66.0	48	12.3	50
North Carolina	28,300	36	61.7	24	22.3	15	70.0	42	17.4	43
South Carolina	29,200	37	64.4	15	23.9	13	68.3	43	16.6	41
Georgia	30,100	31	66.2	13	25.8	10	70.9	41	19.3	25
Florida	31,200	27	48.3	45	26.8	7	74.4	37	18.3	29
East South Central	(NA)	(X)	67.0	(X)	18.6	(X)	66.0	(X)	15.1	(X)
Kentucky	31,100	28	64.3	17	8.1	38	64.6	49	13.6	48
Tennessee	29,000	38	64.4	15	16.8	21	67.1	45	16.0	43
Alabama	27,000	44	67.2	10	23.3	13	66.9	46	15.7	44
Mississippi	24,400	49	75.8	2	29.2	5	64.3	50	14.7	47
West South Central	(NA)	(X)	59.0	(X)	28.2	(X)	71.3	(X)	18.7	(X)
Arkansas	27,400	42	70.3	5	18.8	22	66.3	47	13.3	49
Louisiana	27,600	40	70.4	4	28.9	6	68.3	43	16.1	42
Oklahoma	25,900	47	63.8	18	17.2	20	74.6	38	17.8	32
Texas	28,900	34	54.5	38	31.4	4	72.1	39	20.3	22
West	(NA)	(X)	48.0	(X)	29.8	(X)	78.6	(X)	22.7	(X)
Mountain	(NA)	(X)	52.8	(X)	17.5	(X)	80.8	(X)	21.4	(X)
Montana	27,600	40	74.9	3	12.5	29	81.0	11	19.8	24
Idaho	27,000	44	66.9	12	5.4	46	79.7	16	17.7	34
Wyoming	30,100	31	54.8	37	7.1	40	83.0	5	18.8	27
Colorado	33,500	23	52.5	39	15.4	24	84.4	3	20.0	3
New Mexico	26,500	46	49.7	44	38.9	2	75.1	33	20.4	21
Arizona	31,400	26	44.9	47	21.5	16	78.7	20	20.3	22
Utah	27,200	43	68.1	8	5.6	45	85.1	2	22.3	14
Nevada	34,100	21	33.1	50	18.3	18	78.8	18	15.3	46
Pacific	(NA)	(X)	46.2	(X)	34.4	(X)	77.8	(X)	23.1	(X)
Washington	35,600	16	57.4	30	14.5	26	83.8	4	22.9	12
Oregon	35,900	14	56.2	33	10.2	34	81.5	9	20.6	9
California	40,000	7	43.6	48	36.6	3	76.2	28	23.4	8
Alaska	46,000	2	39.1	49	17.9	19	86.6	1	23.0	11
Hawaii	36,500	12	65.1	36	63.8	1	80.1	13	22.9	12

NA Not available. X Not applicable ¹ See table 245. Source: National Education Association, Washington, DC, (copyright).
² See table 275. Source: U.S. National Center for Education Statistics. ³ See table 236. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Persons 25 years old and over.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CRIME, 1992						SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS, ⁴ 1992		PUBLIC AID RECIPIENTS, ⁵ 1992	
	Violent crime rate per 100,000 population ¹		Federal and State prisoners, rate per 1,000 population ²		Child abuse cases reported ³		Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank				
United States	758	(X)	3.5	(X)	1,899	(X)	15.9	(X)	7.6	(X)
Northeast	731	(X)	2.7	(X)	283	(X)	17.0	(X)	7.5	(X)
New England	535	(X)	2.2	(X)	69	(X)	16.9	(X)	6.8	(X)
Maine	131	47	1.2	47	5	46	18.1	8	7.6	14
New Hampshire	126	48	1.6	43	7	44	15.4	36	3.4	49
Vermont	109	49	2.2	33	3	50	16.1	30	7.5	15
Massachusetts	779	11	1.7	42	32	18	16.9	20	6	16
Rhode Island	395	34	2.8	24	8	42	18.6	6	8.0	12
Connecticut	495	31	3.5	13	14	35	17.1	22	6.0	31
Middle Atlantic	800	(X)	2.9	(X)	214	(X)	17.1	(X)	7.8	(X)
New York	1,122	2	3.4	16	138	2	16.1	30	9.0	6
New Jersey	626	20	2.9	23	50	10	16.2	28	6.1	30
Pennsylvania	427	32	2.1	35	26	25	19.1	4	6.9	21
Midwest	607	(X)	2.8	(X)	440	(X)	16.7	(X)	7.2	(X)
East North Central	671	(X)	3.1	(X)	308	(X)	16.4	(X)	7.8	(X)
Ohio	528	27	3.5	13	95	5	16.9	20	8.7	8
Indiana	508	30	2.5	28	39	14	16.6	25	5.0	41
Illinois	977	6	2.7	26	74	6	15.5	35	7.9	13
Michigan	770	12	4.1	9	52	8	18.4	27	9.0	7
Wisconsin	276	42	1.8	40	48	12	17.3	16	6.9	19
West North Central	455	(X)	2.0	(X)	132	(X)	17.3	(X)	5.5	(X)
Minnesota	338	37	0.9	48	18	31	15.4	36	5.7	34
Iowa	278	41	1.6	43	19	30	19.0	5	5.0	39
Missouri	740	14	3.1	21	49	11	18.1	8	6.8	24
North Dakota	83	50	0.8	50	5	48	18.0	10	4.3	45
South Dakota	195	45	2.1	35	10	39	18.6	6	4.6	44
Nebraska	349	36	1.6	43	8	43	17.2	18	4.2	46
Kansas	511	28	2.4	30	22	28	16.7	22	4.6	43
South	810	(X)	3.7	(X)	623	(X)	16.3	(X)	7.3	(X)
South Atlantic	867	(X)	3.9	(X)	332	(X)	16.7	(X)	6.9	(X)
Delaware	621	22	5.9	1	5	47	16.2	28	5.2	38
Maryland	1,000	4	4.1	9	30	20	13.0	47	6.0	32
Dist. of Columbia	2,833	(X)	18.6	(X)	6	(X)	13.5	(X)	13.3	(X)
Virginia	375	35	3.3	20	36	16	13.8	42	4.8	42
West Virginia	212	44	0.9	48	13	37	20.8	1	9.7	5
North Carolina	681	17	3.0	22	55	7	16.7	22	7.2	17
South Carolina	944	7	5.2	2	20	29	16.0	32	6.7	25
Georgia	733	15	3.7	11	51	9	13.8	42	8.5	10
Florida	1,207	1	3.6	12	116	3	20.8	1	6.8	22
East South Central	672	(X)	3.1	(X)	113	(X)	17.7	(X)	9.0	(X)
Kentucky	535	25	2.8	24	36	15	18.0	10	9.8	4
Tennessee	746	13	2.4	30	31	19	17.3	16	8.6	9
Alabama	672	9	4.2	8	28	22	17.9	12	7.1	18
Mississippi	412	33	3.4	18	18	32	17.9	12	11.8	1
West South Central	793	(X)	3.8	(X)	178	(X)	14.6	(X)	7.0	(X)
Arkansas	577	24	3.5	13	17	33	20.1	3	6.8	23
Louisiana	985	5	4.9	3	26	24	15.9	33	10.2	3
Oklahoma	623	21	4.6	5	24	27	17.2	18	6.4	28
Texas	806	10	3.5	13	111	4	13.1	45	6.3	29
West	864	(X)	3.2	(X)	552	(X)	13.4	(X)	8.5	(X)
Mountain	583	(X)	2.9	(X)	146	(X)	14.6	(X)	5.3	(X)
Montana	170	46	1.8	40	10	41	17.8	14	5.4	35
Idaho	281	40	2.1	35	12	38	15.6	34	3.2	50
Wyoming	320	38	2.3	32	3	49	14.2	41	5.2	37
Colorado	579	23	2.6	27	34	17	13.1	45	5.0	40
New Mexico	935	8	2.1	35	27	23	14.9	38	8.0	11
Arizona	671	18	4.3	7	29	21	16.6	25	6.4	27
Utah	291	39	1.5	46	18	34	11.3	49	3.8	47
Nevada	697	16	4.5	6	14	36	14.4	40	3.6	48
Pacific	970	(X)	3.2	(X)	407	(X)	13.0	(X)	9.7	(X)
Washington	535	25	1.9	30	40	13	14.5	39	6.9	20
Oregon	510	29	2.2	33	26	26	17.5	15	5.2	36
California	1,120	3	3.5	13	326	1	12.4	48	10.7	2
Alaska	660	19	4.9	3	10	40	6.3	50	6.7	26
Hawaii	258	43	2.5	28	5	45	13.4	44	5.9	33

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 303. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Based on offenses known to police. ² See table 342. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. ³ Based on reports alleging child abuse and neglect that were referred for investigation by child protective services. See table 337. Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. ⁴ See table 583. Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. ⁵ See table 598. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children plus Supplemental Security Income as percent of resident population.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	HAZARDOUS WASTE SITES, ¹ 1993		FEDERAL FUNDS, ² 1993							
			Total ³		Defense ³		Grants to State and local governments			
	Number	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Total ³		Per person ⁴	
							Mil. dol.	Rank	Dollars	Rank
United States . . .	1,258	(X)	1,260,213	(X)	18.3	(X)	195,201	(X)	746	(X)
Northeast	386	(X)	250,215	(X)	12.1	(X)	47,585	(X)	926	(X)
New England	93	(X)	69,146	(X)	20.1	(X)	11,693	(X)	884	(X)
Maine	10	36	6,664	39	25.9	8	1,166	37	941	11
New Hampshire	17	23	4,128	45	15.2	26	652	46	579	47
Vermont	9	41	2,320	49	6.3	47	557	49	967	9
Massachusetts	31	13	34,300	11	20.6	15	5,520	10	918	12
Rhode Island	12	29	5,287	41	15.5	24	1,107	39	1,107	5
Connecticut	15	24	16,447	26	21.3	11	2,691	24	821	16
Middle Atlantic	293	(X)	181,069	(X)	9.0	(X)	35,872	(X)	941	(X)
New York	85	4	87,442	2	7.4	43	21,166	2	1,163	3
New Jersey	109	1	35,985	10	11.7	34	6,189	9	786	18
Pennsylvania	99	2	57,742	5	9.7	38	8,517	4	707	24
Midwest	332	(X)	257,590	(X)	11.1	(X)	41,964	(X)	697	(X)
East North Central	222	(X)	171,396	(X)	9.0	(X)	29,344	(X)	682	(X)
Ohio	36	11	45,985	7	12.3	32	7,716	6	696	26
Indiana	33	12	22,111	18	13.0	31	3,732	15	653	36
Illinois	37	10	47,559	6	6.8	44	7,845	5	671	33
Michigan	76	5	36,830	9	6.4	46	6,654	8	702	25
Wisconsin	40	9	18,911	21	6.8	44	3,397	18	674	32
West North Central	110	(X)	86,194	(X)	15.2	(X)	12,610	(X)	698	(X)
Minnesota	41	8	18,017	24	10.7	36	3,297	20	730	22
Iowa	20	19	12,131	31	4.9	49	1,737	33	617	44
Missouri	23	17	29,278	14	23.6	8	3,566	17	681	31
North Dakota	2	49	3,842	46	14.1	30	640	48	1,008	7
South Dakota	4	45	3,627	47	9.8	37	654	45	915	13
Nebraska	10	36	7,613	36	12.2	33	1,108	38	690	30
Kansas	10	36	11,886	32	15.4	25	1,608	34	635	42
South	293	(X)	448,269	(X)	20.7	(X)	61,711	(X)	690	(X)
South Atlantic	175	(X)	252,320	(X)	23.3	(X)	29,561	(X)	646	(X)
Delaware	19	21	2,833	48	14.6	27	455	50	650	38
Maryland	12	29	33,775	12	21.2	12	3,310	19	667	35
Dist. of Columbia	-	-	20,250	(X)	14.0	(X)	1,961	(X)	3,392	(X)
Virginia	24	15	44,295	8	42.0	1	2,945	23	454	50
West Virginia	6	44	8,928	35	4.0	50	1,864	31	1,035	6
North Carolina	22	18	27,210	15	19.3	18	4,496	12	648	39
South Carolina	24	15	16,367	27	19.9	17	2,521	26	692	28
Georgia	13	27	30,139	13	27.2	4	4,408	13	637	41
Florida	55	6	68,523	4	18.6	20	7,579	7	554	48
East South Central	53	(X)	74,835	(X)	15.1	(X)	12,332	(X)	785	(X)
Kentucky	20	19	16,797	25	15.7	23	3,041	22	802	17
Tennessee	15	24	23,778	17	8.2	41	3,925	14	770	19
Alabama	14	26	21,180	19	19.0	19	3,081	21	736	21
Mississippi	4	45	13,060	29	20.8	14	2,285	27	864	14
West South Central	65	(X)	121,114	(X)	18.7	(X)	19,818	(X)	708	(X)
Arkansas	12	29	10,843	34	9.4	39	1,855	32	765	20
Louisiana	12	29	20,204	20	14.3	28	4,817	11	1,122	4
Oklahoma	11	34	14,799	28	17.7	21	2,111	28	653	36
Texas	30	14	75,268	3	21.4	10	11,035	3	612	45
West	247	(X)	268,815	(X)	23.0	(X)	39,799	(X)	710	(X)
Mountain	74	(X)	72,377	(X)	19.7	(X)	10,411	(X)	705	(X)
Montana	6	41	4,376	44	7.6	42	831	42	990	8
Idaho	10	36	4,825	42	8.3	40	712	44	648	39
Wyoming	3	47	2,217	50	11.0	35	645	47	1,372	2
Colorado	18	22	18,159	23	26.6	5	2,109	29	592	46
New Mexico	11	34	11,197	33	16.9	22	1,534	35	949	10
Arizona	10	36	18,376	22	22.9	9	2,640	25	671	33
Utah	13	27	7,461	37	20.6	15	1,173	36	631	43
Nevada	1	50	5,766	40	14.3	28	767	43	552	49
Pacific	173	(X)	196,238	(X)	24.2	(X)	29,388	(X)	712	(X)
Washington	55	6	24,832	16	21.0	13	3,722	16	708	23
Oregon	12	29	12,379	30	5.1	48	2,099	30	692	28
California	95	3	147,364	1	25.0	7	21,635	1	693	27
Alaska	8	41	4,611	43	37.4	3	948	41	1,583	1
Hawaii	3	47	7,052	38	41.5	2	984	40	840	15

¹ - Represents or rounds to zero. ² Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ Not applicable. ⁴ See table 372. Source: U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.
³ See table 518. ⁴ See table 469.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, ¹ 1993						NONFARM EMPLOYMENT, ² 1993			
	Male participation rate		Female participation rate		Unemployment rate		Services		Manufacturing	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States . . .	75.2	(X)	57.9	(X)	6.8	(X)	27.4	(X)	16.2	(X)
Northeast	73.7	(X)	56.3	(X)	7.2	(X)	30.4	(X)	15.6	(X)
New England	76.8	(X)	61.6	(X)	6.8	(X)	30.8	(X)	17.6	(X)
Maine	72.3	40	60.8	23	7.9	3	25.8	26	17.6	20
New Hampshire	80.0	5	64.5	8	6.6	21	27.3	17	18.4	12
Vermont	77.7	13	66.4	2	5.4	35	28.8	12	16.9	23
Massachusetts	76.4	29	60.3	26	6.9	20	33.5	2	16.0	26
Rhode Island	74.7	34	60.6	24	7.7	4	31.5	4	20.4	11
Connecticut	78.7	8	62.6	14	6.2	25	29.0	10	19.2	13
Middle Atlantic	72.6	(X)	54.5	(X)	7.4	(X)	30.3	(X)	14.9	(X)
New York	70.8	47	53.5	46	7.7	4	31.1	6	12.7	36
New Jersey	75.6	27	56.4	36	7.4	11	29.1	9	14.8	30
Pennsylvania	73.2	39	54.7	40	7.0	16	29.9	8	18.4	17
Midwest	77.0	(X)	60.4	(X)	6.0	(X)	25.7	(X)	19.8	(X)
East North Central	76.2	(X)	59.1	(X)	6.5	(X)	25.6	(X)	21.3	(X)
Ohio	74.7	34	56.9	35	6.5	22	26.0	24	21.4	10
Indiana	77.7	13	59.6	28	5.3	37	21.7	45	24.7	3
Illinois	76.9	19	59.4	30	7.4	11	27.6	15	17.5	21
Michigan	75.2	32	57.3	34	7.0	16	25.5	30	22.6	8
Wisconsin	78.4	11	65.9	4	4.7	44	24.7	35	23.2	6
West North Central	78.7	(X)	63.7	(X)	4.9	(X)	26.1	(X)	16.6	(X)
Minnesota	81.9	4	66.7	1	5.1	40	27.4	16	18.1	11
Iowa	75.5	28	65.2	6	6.0	47	24.9	32	18.5	16
Missouri	76.3	24	60.3	26	4.4	23	26.9	19	17.2	22
North Dakota	78.1	12	61.8	18	4.3	45	26.9	19	6.8	45
South Dakota	78.1	12	62.4	16	3.5	49	25.9	25	12.4	38
Nebraska	78.9	7	65.8	5	2.6	50	24.6	37	13.5	33
Kansas	78.6	9	63.6	10	5.0	41	23.7	39	16.1	24
South	74.4	(X)	57.2	(X)	6.5	(X)	25.9	(X)	15.9	(X)
South Atlantic	73.9	(X)	58.4	(X)	6.2	(X)	27.4	(X)	14.9	(X)
Delaware	77.5	17	62.7	13	5.3	37	25.7	27	18.8	15
Maryland	76.8	21	64.6	7	6.2	25	31.2	5	8.5	43
Dist. of Columbia	73.1	(X)	61.5	(X)	8.5	(X)	38.1	(X)	2.1	(X)
Virginia	76.9	19	62.5	15	5.0	41	27.3	17	13.9	31
West Virginia	66.0	50	45.0	50	10.8	1	25.5	30	12.7	36
North Carolina	74.8	33	60.4	25	4.9	43	21.2	46	26.1	1
South Carolina	76.8	21	57.9	33	7.5	7	21.2	46	23.8	5
Georgia	75.4	29	59.6	28	5.6	33	23.5	41	17.9	19
Florida	70.5	49	54.4	42	7.0	16	32.6	3	8.7	42
East South Central	72.0	(X)	54.5	(X)	6.4	(X)	22.8	(X)	22.2	(X)
Kentucky	71.2	46	54.0	43	6.2	25	23.7	39	19.1	14
Tennessee	72.3	40	56.2	37	5.7	34	24.7	35	22.7	7
Alabama	72.2	42	53.6	45	7.5	7	21.2	46	22.4	9
Mississippi	72.1	43	52.9	48	6.3	24	19.6	50	25.5	2
West South Central	76.5	(X)	56.8	(X)	6.9	(X)	25.2	(X)	14.0	(X)
Arkansas	72.0	44	55.2	39	6.2	25	22.2	44	24.6	4
Louisiana	70.8	47	50.2	49	7.4	11	24.9	32	11.3	39
Oklahoma	74.0	37	53.9	44	6.0	31	24.5	38	13.5	33
Texas	79.0	6	59.2	31	7.0	16	25.7	27	13.2	35
West	75.9	(X)	57.7	(X)	7.9	(X)	28.3	(X)	13.4	(X)
Mountain	78.0	(X)	59.2	(X)	5.8	(X)	28.8	(X)	10.2	(X)
Montana	74.5	36	61.3	20	6.0	31	26.8	21	7.0	44
Idaho	77.6	15	59.2	31	6.1	30	22.3	43	15.9	27
Wyoming	77.6	15	62.2	17	5.4	35	20.5	49	4.5	48
Colorado	78.5	10	63.7	9	5.2	39	28.1	14	11.3	39
New Mexico	73.5	38	54.6	41	7.5	7	26.8	21	6.8	45
Arizona	71.8	45	53.4	47	6.2	25	28.5	13	11.1	41
Utah	81.2	2	63.5	11	3.9	48	26.2	23	13.6	32
Nevada	77.3	18	62.8	12	7.2	14	43.9	1	4.4	49
Pacific	75.9	(X)	57.1	(X)	8.7	(X)	28.1	(X)	14.6	(X)
Washington	76.2	25	60.9	22	7.5	7	25.7	27	15.1	28
Oregon	75.4	29	61.1	21	7.2	14	24.9	32	16.1	24
California	75.8	26	55.8	38	9.2	2	28.9	11	15.0	29
Alaska	81.2	2	66.2	3	7.6	6	22.5	42	6.8	45
Hawaii	75.4	29	61.8	18	4.2	46	30.3	7	3.5	50

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 621. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ² See table 655. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	GROSS STATE PRODUCT, ¹ \$ 1990		DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER PERSON ^{2,3}				BUSINESS FAILURES PER 10,000 CONCERNS. ⁴ 1993		ENERGY EXPENDITURES PER PERSON, ⁵ 1991	
			Total, 1993		Percent change, 1990-93		Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank
	Mil. dol.	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank				
United States . . .	5,498,793	(X)	18,177	(X)	12.4	(X)	96	(X)	1,853	(X)
Northeast . . .	1,247,080	(X)	20,753	(X)	11.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1,771	(X)
New England . . .	327,196	(X)	20,867	(X)	10.8	(X)	100	(X)	1,826	(X)
Maine . . .	23,267	42	16,898	29	12.2	34	78	26	2,057	10
New Hampshire . . .	23,885	41	20,278	7	11.9	39	124	5	1,727	39
Vermont . . .	11,228	50	17,078	28	12.2	34	62	34	1,930	17
Massachusetts . . .	153,928	10	20,985	3	10.9	44	121	6	1,797	36
Rhode Island . . .	20,978	43	18,384	17	10.9	44	89	17	1,747	38
Connecticut . . .	93,910	21	23,776	1	10.1	47	77	25	1,885	22
Middle Atlantic . . .	919,884	(X)	20,713	(X)	12.3	(X)	94	(X)	1,752	(X)
New York . . .	466,828	2	20,948	4	11.8	40	101	12	1,551	49
New Jersey . . .	208,422	8	23,354	2	12.0	36	100	13	2,047	11
Pennsylvania . . .	244,634	5	18,632	14	13.5	21	79	23	1,863	29
Midwest . . .	1,264,262	(X)	17,713	(X)	13.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1,871	(X)
East North Central . . .	894,831	(X)	17,961	(X)	13.2	(X)	64	(X)	1,872	(X)
Ohio . . .	222,126	7	17,180	25	12.7	31	63	39	1,928	18
Indiana . . .	111,851	14	18,824	31	14.9	16	66	31	2,125	6
Illinois . . .	272,197	4	19,648	10	12.8	30	49	42	1,863	29
Michigan . . .	188,041	9	17,886	20	12.9	29	79	23	1,786	35
Wisconsin . . .	100,617	18	17,196	24	14.3	18	71	29	1,645	45
West North Central . . .	389,431	(X)	17,122	(X)	12.4	(X)	59	(X)	1,869	(X)
Minnesota . . .	100,005	19	17,907	19	12.0	36	52	40	1,714	41
Iowa . . .	56,099	28	15,782	38	8.7	49	33	49	1,865	28
Missouri . . .	103,874	17	17,158	26	12.5	32	70	30	1,821	32
North Dakota . . .	12,067	49	15,688	39	13.4	23	49	42	2,502	4
South Dakota . . .	13,078	47	15,981	35	13.2	27	47	44	1,804	33
Nebraska . . .	33,375	34	17,416	23	13.5	21	57	37	1,942	15
Kansas . . .	51,112	31	17,635	21	15.8	12	97	14	2,061	9
South . . .	1,751,759	(X)	16,939	(X)	14.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	2,002	(X)
South Atlantic . . .	921,027	(X)	17,847	(X)	12.5	(X)	96	(X)	1,748	(X)
Delaware . . .	19,628	44	18,374	18	11.1	41	56	39	2,040	12
Maryland . . .	108,570	16	20,552	5	9.9	48	95	15	1,657	44
Dist. of Columbia . . .	36,455	(X)	24,595	(X)	21.1	(X)	58	(X)	1,899	(X)
Virginia . . .	141,658	11	18,762	13	11.1	41	87	19	1,758	37
West Virginia . . .	28,312	38	14,552	47	16.6	6	64	32	2,061	8
North Carolina . . .	141,149	12	16,421	34	15.3	14	62	34	1,871	27
South Carolina . . .	63,758	27	15,071	42	13.1	28	42	46	1,921	20
Georgia . . .	136,875	13	16,871	30	13.3	24	138	3	1,884	23
Florida . . .	244,624	6	18,513	16	12.0	36	121	6	1,533	50
East South Central . . .	273,106	(X)	15,414	(X)	16.7	(X)	77	(X)	1,931	(X)
Kentucky . . .	67,492	25	15,010	44	16.3	7	81	21	1,936	16
Tennessee . . .	95,447	20	16,705	33	16.7	5	88	18	1,872	26
Alabama . . .	70,346	24	15,332	40	15.9	8	80	22	2,029	13
Mississippi . . .	39,821	32	13,631	50	18.6	1	46	45	1,882	24
West South Central . . .	557,626	(X)	16,313	(X)	16.0	(X)	92	(X)	2,457	(X)
Arkansas . . .	38,737	33	14,424	48	17.9	2	23	50	1,975	14
Louisiana . . .	90,882	22	14,947	45	17.4	4	117	8	3,095	3
Oklahoma . . .	58,019	29	15,060	43	13.3	24	57	37	1,898	21
Texas . . .	371,988	3	17,116	27	15.8	9	102	10	2,471	5
West . . .	1,235,690	(X)	18,297	(X)	9.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1,668	(X)
Mountain . . .	271,254	(X)	18,567	(X)	14.1	(X)	100	(X)	1,798	(X)
Montana . . .	13,331	46	15,128	41	17.9	2	42	46	2,096	7
Idaho . . .	18,555	45	15,974	36	15.5	13	75	27	1,837	31
Wyoming . . .	12,594	48	17,504	22	15.8	9	39	48	3,245	2
Colorado . . .	71,470	23	18,828	15	14.8	17	102	10	1,603	47
New Mexico . . .	26,687	39	14,587	46	15.2	15	83	20	1,827	19
Arizona . . .	67,265	28	15,921	37	11.0	43	148	2	1,716	40
Utah . . .	30,603	36	14,066	49	15.7	11	62	34	1,621	46
Nevada . . .	30,749	35	19,781	9	12.5	32	125	4	1,875	25
Pacific . . .	984,436	(X)	18,916	(X)	8.8	(X)	148	(X)	1,623	(X)
Washington . . .	109,362	15	19,290	11	14.2	19	105	9	1,714	41
Oregon . . .	55,426	30	16,731	32	13.7	20	74	28	1,714	41
California . . .	744,729	1	18,997	12	7.4	50	166	1	1,582	48
Alaska . . .	26,270	40	20,306	6	10.6	46	52	40	3,249	1
Hawaii . . .	28,649	37	20,038	8	13.3	24	95	15	1,793	34

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 688. ² Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ³ See table 697. ⁴ See table 847. Source: Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, New York, NY, (copyright). ⁵ See table 926. Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	MOTOR VEHICLES, 1992						HOUSING			
	Auto insurance, average expenditures per insured vehicle		Deaths per 100 million vehicle miles ²		Miles of travel per mile of road ³		Starts, percent increase, ⁴ 1992-93		Existing home sales, percent increase, ⁵ 1992-93	
	Dollars	Rank	Rate	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States . . .	617	(X)	1.8	(X)	574	(X)	3.4	(X)	8.0	(X)
Northeast	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-2.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)
New England	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-3.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Maine	468	38	1.7	27	555	25	-8.9	48	12.6	13
New Hampshire	638	19	1.2	47	673	17	18.2	3	13.3	12
Vermont	484	35	1.6	31	429	32	-	29	15.8	7
Massachusetts	860	4	1.0	50	1,391	5	-1.1	32	14.6	11
Rhode Island	837	5	1.1	48	1,283	7	-3.2	40	10.0	18
Connecticut	878	3	1.1	46	1,325	6	-10.6	49	14.8	10
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-2.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)
New York	799	7	1.6	31	981	10	-7.9	47	4.9	36
New Jersey	957	2	1.3	45	1,747	2	-1.1	32	6.2	35
Pennsylvania	642	18	1.7	27	762	13	1.8	26	5.7	33
Midwest	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-1.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)
East North Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-1.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Ohio	503	31	1.5	37	635	12	-7.3	45	7.0	26
Indiana	487	32	1.6	31	620	21	0.3	28	18.9	3
Illinois	534	25	1.6	31	644	14	6.0	21	4.1	38
Michigan	661	15	1.5	37	714	14	-4.7	43	8.5	19
Wisconsin	482	34	1.4	40	433	31	-1.9	38	3.4	40
West North Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-0.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Minnesota	566	14	1.4	40	317	36	-3.9	41	8.1	21
Iowa	378	48	1.8	23	212	43	-1.6	36	0.6	43
Missouri	493	33	1.9	19	440	30	3.3	24	7.7	24
North Dakota	319	50	1.4	40	70	50	6.9	20	-0.8	44
South Dakota	333	49	2.3	9	87	49	5.4	22	7.9	22
Nebraska	352	48	1.9	19	157	47	-1.2	34	3.6	39
Kansas	392	45	1.6	31	181	45	-0.9	31	16.2	6
South	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	11.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)
South Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	10.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Delaware	745	8	2.1	17	1,150	8	8.6	15	-6.0	48
Maryland	702	10	1.6	31	1,445	4	8.5	18	6.4	29
Dist. of Columbia	880	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3,600	(X)	-	(X)	-0.8	(X)
Virginia	503	30	1.3	45	932	11	7.2	19	2.9	41
West Virginia	557	22	2.5	4	471	29	10.3	13	-2.4	46
North Carolina	448	41	2.4	5	703	15	13.3	9	15.5	8
South Carolina	528	28	2.3	9	547	26	0.9	27	5.8	34
Georgia	614	28	1.8	23	702	16	7.5	18	(NA)	(X)
Florida	684	12	2.1	17	1,030	9	15.6	6	16.6	5
East South Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	10.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Kentucky	473	37	2.3	9	529	27	5.4	22	5.8	32
Tennessee	478	36	2.4	5	588	22	10.2	14	17.9	4
Alabama	510	29	2.3	9	498	28	12.9	10	7.4	25
Mississippi	519	27	2.4	5	359	35	17.6	4	11.2	15
West South Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	15.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Arkansas	424	42	2.6	2	299	39	15.1	8	10.5	16
Louisiana	724	9	2.4	5	575	23	8.5	16	4.9	36
Oklahoma	448	40	1.8	23	313	37	19.5	2	6.8	27
Texas	646	17	1.9	19	557	24	16.1	5	6.6	28
West	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-3.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Mountain	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	7.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Montana	393	44	2.2	16	121	46	2.9	25	-2.4	46
Idaho	402	43	2.3	9	183	44	-6.0	44	8.3	20
Wyoming	366	47	1.9	19	159	46	-	29	10.1	17
Colorado	653	16	1.8	23	371	34	20.4	1	15.0	9
New Mexico	543	23	2.7	1	303	38	-1.6	36	6.2	30
Arizona	667	14	2.3	9	625	20	11.1	12	20.2	1
Utah	463	39	1.7	27	379	33	15.6	6	-1.0	45
Nevada	673	13	2.3	9	237	42	-7.6	46	19.1	2
Pacific	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-10.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Washington	588	20	1.4	40	625	19	-4.2	42	6.2	30
Oregon	535	24	1.7	27	294	40	-3.0	39	12.0	14
California	800	6	1.4	40	1,563	3	-15.1	50	2.2	42
Alaska	685	11	2.6	2	271	41	12.5	11	(NA)	(X)
Hawaii	974	1	1.5	37	2,000	1	-1.5	35	7.8	23

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 831. Source: National Association of Insurance Commissioners, Kansas City, MO, (copyright). ² See table 1015. Source: National Safety Council, Itasca, IL, (copyright). ³ See table 1008. Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration. ⁴ See table 1203. Source: National Association of Home Builders, Washington, DC. ⁵ See table 1210. Source: National Association of REALTORS, Washington, DC, (copyright).

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

REGION, DIVISION, AND STATE	FARM LAND, PERCENT INCREASE IN AVERAGE VALUE PER ACRE, ¹ 1990-93		AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS OF PRODUCTION WORKERS IN MANUFACTURING, ² 1993		RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD ³				U.S. EXPORTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN, PERCENT CHANGE, ⁴ 1992-93	
	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Total, 1992		Percent increase, 1991-92		Percent	Rank
					Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank		
United States	4.8	(X)	11.76	(X)	20,710	(X)	6.5	(X)	3.3	(X)
Northeast	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,994	(X)	5.8	(X)	11.2	(X)
New England	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	22,662	(X)	1.9	(X)	3.6	(X)
Maine	-2.7	39	11.40	32	24,377	5	14.4	2	13.9	8
New Hampshire	-2.6	38	11.81	27	27,831	2	7.3	25	-1.4	37
Vermont	-2.7	39	11.81	25	23,571	6	13.8	4	2.1	30
Massachusetts	-2.7	39	12.36	12	21,063	20	-8.7	50	0.2	35
Rhode Island	-2.7	39	10.22	41	19,330	39	8.9	21	3.9	27
Connecticut	-2.7	39	13.01	6	23,963	7	11.9	9	9.8	13
Middle Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,403	(X)	7.4	(X)	14.8	(X)
New York	14.9	5	11.97	23	18,889	42	3.0	42	25.4	2
New Jersey	-2.1	37	12.98	7	23,987	6	7.0	28	3.7	28
Pennsylvania	-3.3	44	12.09	16	20,401	28	14.3	3	1.3	34
Midwest	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,704	(X)	7.9	(X)	8.8	(X)
East North Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,775	(X)	7.5	(X)	10.1	(X)
Ohio	5.2	23	14.05	2	19,463	37	5.0	32	6.1	22
Indiana	9.8	16	13.17	5	19,841	38	2.7	44	16.9	6
Illinois	8.2	17	12.04	19	22,192	10	10.6	18	7.2	18
Michigan	12.4	12	15.36	1	21,043	22	7.2	26	13.6	9
Wisconsin	16.1	2	12.17	17	21,253	17	11.6	13	9.7	14
West North Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,539	(X)	8.7	(X)	3.8	(X)
Minnesota	11.3	13	12.23	14	20,968	23	0.2	47	1.5	32
Iowa	13.0	10	12.22	15	20,344	29	11.2	14	12.3	11
Missouri	5.3	21	11.54	28	20,599	25	12.4	8	-3.7	38
North Dakota	14.1	7	9.87	43	21,989	11	13.0	6	21.5	4
South Dakota	12.7	11	8.89	50	21,116	19	13.1	5	9.4	15
Nebraska	5.5	20	10.46	38	19,707	35	11.7	12	9.9	12
Kansas	6.9	19	11.99	21	19,891	34	10.9	17	6.1	22
South	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,160	(X)	6.4	(X)	-0.9	(X)
South Atlantic	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,704	(X)	7.1	(X)	-3.4	(X)
Delaware	4.6	24	13.31	4	24,473	4	2.4	48	-12.6	47
Maryland	4.2	27	12.83	8	21,121	18	4.3	38	12.8	10
Dist. of Columbia	(X)	(X)	13.18	(X)	14,763	(X)	0.2	(X)	-34.8	(X)
Virginia	-14.6	48	10.85	37	22,415	9	15.0	1	-7.5	42
West Virginia	13.5	8	12.27	13	15,209	50	3.5	39	-19.5	49
North Carolina	4.4	26	9.80	44	19,328	40	8.2	23	-4.7	39
South Carolina	-4.2	45	9.80	44	19,426	38	3.4	41	6.9	19
Georgia	-4.7	46	10.08	42	19,933	31	4.2	37	-10.8	44
Florida	-0.5	36	9.76	46	21,919	12	7.2	27	-1.3	36
East South Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	18,203	(X)	7.0	(X)	3.8	(X)
Kentucky	10.5	15	11.46	30	18,129	45	4.4	34	15.5	7
Tennessee	5.3	21	10.33	40	19,021	32	12.7	7	8.6	16
Alabama	2.9	31	10.36	39	17,808	48	4.0	38	-5.2	41
Mississippi	4.0	28	9.16	49	15,435	46	3.5	40	-14.1	48
West South Central	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,358	(X)	4.9	(X)	0.2	(X)
Arkansas	1.2	32	9.36	48	17,194	47	-0.5	48	2.2	29
Louisiana	3.3	29	12.66	9	20,156	30	4.8	33	-11.0	45
Oklahoma	3.0	30	11.41	31	18,187	48	-3.1	49	5.7	24
Texas	-4.8	47	11.02	36	21,675	14	6.9	29	4.0	26
West	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	21,358	(X)	5.9	(X)	-0.2	(X)
Mountain	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,426	(X)	10.1	(X)	4.5	(X)
Montana	13.4	9	12.38	10	19,917	33	11.8	10	1.5	32
Idaho	4.5	25	11.88	24	18,416	44	9.3	20	4.3	25
Wyoming	-	35	11.54	26	18,480	43	11.7	11	-8.5	43
Colorado	7.0	18	12.02	20	21,326	16	11.0	16	18.2	5
New Mexico	14.8	6	9.74	47	19,132	41	11.1	15	22.0	3
Arizona	16.0	3	11.07	35	20,673	24	10.0	19	6.4	20
Utah	19.3	1	11.10	34	20,589	26	8.6	22	-12.5	46
Nevada	10.8	14	11.65	28	21,054	21	8.0	24	6.4	20
Pacific	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	21,697	(X)	4.6	(X)	-0.8	(X)
Washington	0.4	34	13.97	3	20,577	27	5.1	31	-5.1	40
Oregon	15.1	4	12.18	16	21,917	13	6.0	30	7.8	17
California	1.1	33	12.37	11	21,471	15	4.4	35	1.6	31
Alaska	(NA)	(X)	11.14	33	24,818	3	2.8	45	-21.4	50
Hawaii	(NA)	(X)	11.98	22	32,008	1	2.9	43	26.1	1

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 1087. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture. ² See table 1238. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ³ See table 1295. Source: Market Statistics, New York, NY, (copyright). ⁴ See table 1324. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

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To help *Abstract* users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

Executive Office of the President

Office of Management and Budget

Administrator
Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
Office of Management and Budget
Washington, DC 20503
Information: 202-395-3000
Publications: 202-395-7332

Department of Agriculture

Economic Research Service

Information Division
Economic Research Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Room 236
1301 New York Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20005-4788
Information and Publications: 202-219-0515

National Agricultural Statistics Service

National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
14th St. and Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20250
Information and Publications: 202-720-4020

Department of Commerce

U.S. Department of Commerce
Room 5058 Main Commerce
14th St. and Constitution Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20230
Newsroom: 202-482-4901

Bureau of the Census

Customer Services Branch
Data User Services Division
Bureau of the Census
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20233
Information and Publications: 301-763-4100

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Current Business Analysis Division, BE-53
Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: 202-606-9900

Department of Commerce —Con.

International Trade Administration

Trade Statistics Division
International Trade Administration
Room 2814 B
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: 202-482-2185

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Library
U.S. Department of Commerce
1315 East-West Highway
2nd Floor
Silver Spring MD 20910
Library: 301-713-2600

Department of Defense

Department of Defense
Office of the Assistant to the Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs)
Attention: Directorate for Public Correspondence
The Pentagon, 2E777
Washington, DC 20301-1400
Information: 703-697-5737

Department of Education

Office of Information Services

Statistical Information Office
U.S. Department of Education
555 New Jersey Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20208-5641
Information and Publications: 202-219-1651;
1-800-424-1616

Department of Energy

Energy Information Administration

National Energy Information Center
Energy Information Administration
U.S. Department of Energy
Washington, DC 20585
Information and Publications: 202-586-8800

Department of Health and Human Services*Health Resources and Services**Administration*

Administrator for Health Resources and Services

Health Resources and Services Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

42 Parklawn Building 14-05

Rockville, MD 20857

Publications: 301-443-2086

Substance Abuse Mental Health Services Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

Room 12C105

Rockville, MD 20857

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Publications: 301-468-2600

Centers for Disease Control

Office of Information

Centers for Disease Control

21600 Clifton Road, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30333

Public Inquiries: 404-639-3534

Health Care Financing Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Health Care Financing Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Room 428H, Humphrey Building

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Washington, DC 20201

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National Center for Health Statistics

Scientific and Technical Information Branch

National Center for Health Statistics

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

6525 Belcrest Rd. Rm. 1064

Hyattsville, MD 20782

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Social Security Administration

Publications Staff

Office of Research and Statistics

Social Security Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Van Ness Centre, Room 209

4301 Connecticut Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20008

Information and Publications: 202-282-7138

Department of Housing and Urban Development*Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development*

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

451 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20410-0555

Information: 202-708-2690

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Department of the Interior*Bureau of Mines*

Office of Public Information

Bureau of Mines

U.S. Department of the Interior

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Publications: 202-501-9757

Geological Survey

Public Inquiries Office

Geological Survey

U.S. Department of the Interior

507 National Center

Reston, VA 22092

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Department of Justice*Bureau of Justice Statistics*

Statistics Division

Bureau of Justice Statistics

U.S. Department of Justice

633 Indiana Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20531

Information and Publications: 202-307-6100

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

Box 6000

Rockville, MD 20850

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Publications: 1-800-732-3277

Federal Bureau of Investigation

National Crime Information Center

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U.S. Department of Justice

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Washington, DC 20535

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Publications: 202-324-5343

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Statistics Branch

Immigration and Naturalization Service

U.S. Department of Justice

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Washington, DC 20536

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Department of Labor*Bureau of Labor Statistics*

Office of Publications and Information
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Bureau of Labor Statistics
U.S. Department of Labor
441 G St., N.W., Room 2831A
Washington, DC 20212

Information and Publications: 202-606-7828

Employment and Training Administration

Office of Public Information
Employment and Training Administration

U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Ave., N.W., Room N4700 .

Information and Publications: 202-219-6871

Department of Transportation*Federal Aviation Administration*

Public Inquiry Center
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Federal Aviation Administration
U.S. Department of Transportation
800 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20591
Information and Publications: 202-267-3484

Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs
Federal Highway Administration
U.S. Department of Transportation
400 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20590
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National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs
National Highway Traffic Safety
Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation
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Publications: 202-366-2588

Department of the Treasury*Internal Revenue Service*

Statistics of Income Division
Internal Revenue Service
U.S. Department of the Treasury
P.O. Box 2608

Washington, DC 20013
Information and Publications: 202-874-0410

Department of Veterans Affairs*Department of Veterans Affairs*

Office of Public Affairs
Department of Veterans Affairs
810 Vermont Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20420
Information: 202-273-5700

Independent Agencies*Environmental Protection Agency*

Public Information Center, Rm. 3404
Environmental Protection Agency
401 M St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20460
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Federal Reserve Board

Division of Research and Statistics
Federal Reserve Board

Washington, DC 20551
Information: 202-452-3301 .

National Science Foundation

Office of Public Information
National Science Foundation
4201 Wilson Boulevard.

Arlington Virginia 22230
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Publications: 703-306-1130

Securities and Exchange Commission

Office of Public Affairs
Securities and Exchange Commission
450 5th St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20549
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Publications: 202-272-7460