

111th Edition

Statistical Abstract of the United States 1991



The National Data Book



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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States* published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts and the Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both government and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data". More information on the subjects covered in the tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is primarily given to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 36 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in Section 30. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

Changes in this edition.—Some users may notice the *Abstract* has a different look this year. Reflecting the increasingly advanced technology within the printing industry, this edition has been composed using the Bureau's in-house publishing system, rather than the prior method of the Government Printing Office's electronic photocomposition method. This change also presented us with the opportunity (and challenge) of putting the entire tabular portion of the *Abstract* in separate Lotus 123 spreadsheet files, each table a separate file. Not surprisingly, in the short run, technical difficulties in the adaptation of the new process resulted in some production delay, as problem areas were identified and modifications were made. For the long term, however, the conversion to this newer method offers advanced opportunities, such as the possibility of having the *Abstract* offered at some future time in an electronic form and the potential of faster, more streamlined production. It is our hope future editions will reflect such advances.

Subject matter content changes include presentation of selected 1990 Census data in the Population and the Construction and Housing sections and expanded coverage of the 1987 Economic Census throughout other sections. Among other areas in which we have introduced other new material are injuries and accidents, medical device implants, computers and computer usage in school and on the job, child support, child care, State aid to local governments, military personnel, household net worth, mortgage delinquency rates, foreign corporate activity in the U.S., space shuttle flights, new car prices, and agriculture imports and exports. (See Appendix VI, pp. 933-935 for a complete list of new tables introduced in this edition.)

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by the winter of 1990. Special effort was made to include updates for summary tables presenting key economic series which became available in early 1991, including series covering the labor force, the consumer price index, commercial banks, retail sales, and construction activity. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendices are revised as appropriate.

USA Statistics in Brief, 1991, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price and ordering information can be obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233 (telephone 301-763-4100). A 25 percent discount will be available on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 928 and 929)

Statistics for States and metropolitan areas.—Data for States and MSA's may also be found in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1991*.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from

many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 913-927) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than those for which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agency indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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APPROXIMATE CONVERSION MEASURES

[For assistance on metric usage, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230 (202-377-0944)]

Symbol	When you know conventional	Multiply by	To find metric	Symbol
in	inch	2.54	centimeter	cm
ft	foot	30.48	centimeter	cm
yd	yard	0.91	meter	m
mi	mile	1.61	kilometer	km
in ²	square inch	6.45	square centimeter	cm ²
ft ²	square foot	0.09	square meter	m ²
yd ²	square yard	0.84	square meter	m ²
mi ²	square mile	2.59	square kilometer	km ²
	acre	0.41	hectare	ha
oz	ounce ¹	28.35	gram	g
oz (troy)	ounce ²	31.10	gram	g
long ton (2,240 lbs).	short ton (2,000 lbs)	0.91	metric ton	t
	1.12	metricton	t	
fl oz	fluid ounce	29.57	milliliter	mL
c	cup	0.24	liter	L
pt	pint	0.47	liter	L
qt	quart	0.95	liter	L
gal	gallon	3.78	liter	L
ft ³	cubic foot	0.03	cubic meter	m ³
yd ³	cubic yard	0.76	cubic meter	m ³
F	degrees Fahrenheit (subtract 32)	0.55	degrees Celsius	C

Symbol	When you know metric	Multiply by	To find conventional	Symbol
cm	centimeter	0.39	inch	in
cm	centimeter	0.33	foot	ft
m	meter	1.09	yard	yd
km	kilometer	0.62	mile	mi
cm ²	square centimeter	0.15	square inch	in ²
m ²	square meter	10.76	square foot	ft ²
m ²	square meter	1.20	square yard	yd ²
km ²	square kilometer	0.39	square mile	mi ²
ha	hectare	2.47	acre	
g	gram	.035	ounce ¹	oz
g	gram	.032	ounce ²	oz (troy)
t	metric ton	1.10	short ton (2,000 lbs)	
t	metric ton	0.98	long ton (2,240 lbs)	
mL	milliliter	0.03	fluid ounce	fl oz
L	liter	4.24	cup	c
L	liter	2.13	pint (liquid)	pt
L	liter	1.05	quart (liquid)	qt
L	liter	0.26	gallon	gal
m ³	cubic meter	35.32	cubic foot	ft ³
m ³	cubic meter	1.32	cubic yard	yd ³
C	degrees Celsius	1.80	degrees Fahrenheit (after subtracting 32)	F

¹ For weighing ordinary commodities.² For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc.

Example of table structure:

No. 1036. Motor Vehicles—Registrations, Factory Sales, and Retail Sales: 1960 to 1989

[For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970, series Q 148-155*]

YEAR	REGISTRATION ¹ (mil.)			Motor-cycle registrations ¹ (1,000)	FACTORY SALES (1,000)			RETAIL SALES (1,000)					
	Total cars, trucks, buses	Pas-senger cars ²	Trucks and buses		Total cars, trucks, buses	Pas-senger cars	Trucks and bus-es ³	Passenger cars			Trucks		
								Total	Do-mestic	Im-ports	Total	Do-mestic	Im-ports
1960	73.9	61.7	12.2	574	7,869	6,675	1,194	6,641	6,142	499	963	926	37
1965	90.4	75.3	15.1	1,382	11,057	9,306	1,752	9,332	8,763	569	1,553	1,539	14
1970	108.4	89.2	19.2	2,824	8,239	6,547	1,692	8,405	7,119	1,285	1,811	1,746	65
1975	132.9	106.7	26.2	4,964	8,985	6,713	2,272	8,640	7,053	1,587	2,478	2,249	229
1980	155.8	121.6	34.2	5,894	8,067	6,400	1,667	8,979	6,581	2,398	2,487	2,001	486
1981	158.3	123.1	35.2	5,831	7,956	6,255	1,701	8,536	6,209	2,327	2,280	1,809	451
1982	159.6	123.7	35.9	5,754	6,955	5,049	1,906	7,982	5,759	2,223	2,560	2,146	414
1983	163.9	126.2	37.7	5,585	9,153	6,739	2,414	9,182	6,795	2,387	3,129	2,658	471
1984	166.2	128.1	38.1	5,480	10,696	7,621	3,075	10,391	7,952	2,439	4,093	3,475	618
1985	171.7	131.9	39.8	5,444	11,359	8,002	3,357	11,042	8,204	2,838	4,682	3,902	780
1986	176.2	135.4	40.8	5,262	10,909	7,516	3,393	11,460	8,215	3,245	4,863	3,921	942
1987	179.0	137.3	41.7	4,886	10,907	7,085	3,821	10,277	7,081	3,196	4,912	4,055	857
1988	184.4	141.3	43.1	4,584	11,225	7,105	4,121	10,626	7,526	3,100	5,149	4,508	641
1989 ⁴	188.7	144.4	44.3	4,376	10,869	6,807	4,062	9,898	7,073	2,825	4,941	4,403	538

¹ Includes publicly owned vehicles. Excludes military services' vehicles. ² Includes taxis. ³ Includes standard equipment. ⁴ Estimate.

Source: Registrations—U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Selected Highway Statistics and Charts*, annual; sales—Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., Detroit, MI, *MVMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures*, annual.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators show the *specified quantities* in which data items are presented. They are used for two primary reasons. Sometimes data are not available in absolute form and are estimates (as in the case of many surveys). In other cases we round the numbers in order to save space to show more data, as in the case above.

EXAMPLES OF UNIT INDICATOR INTERPRETATION FROM TABLE 1036

Year	Item	Unit indicator	Number shown	Multiplier
1989	Car registrations	Millions	144.4	1,000,000
1989	Sales	Thousands	6,807	1,000

To Determine the Figure It is Necessary to Multiply the Number Shown by the Unit Indicator:

Car registrations = 144.4 * 1,000,000 or 144,400,000 (almost 144.5 million).
 Sales = 6,807 * 1,000 or 6,807,000 (over 6.8 million).

When a table presents data with more than one unit indicator, they are found in the column headings or spanner (shown above), stub (table 65), or unit column (table 71). When the data in a table are shown in the same unit indicator, it is shown in boldface as the first part of the headnote (table 2). If no unit indicator is shown, data presented are in absolute form (table 1).

Heavy vertical rules are used to separate independent sections of a table, as shown above, or in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns (table 4).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average".

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or visa versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as well as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle numbers.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is the measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1982 as the base year; in tables this is shown as "1982 = 100". A method of expressing the price relationship is: The price of a set of one or more items for a related year (e.g. 1990) **divided by** the price of the same set of items for the base year (e.g. 1982). The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g. school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period. When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent) both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 698 in section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.

Explanation of Symbols:

The following symbols, used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure pertaining to a specific organization or individual.

NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.

NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.

S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.

X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.

Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.



State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹									
	Total, ² 1990		Percent increase, ² 1980-90		Per square mile, ² 1990		Percent in metro area, ³ 1990		Black, ⁴ 1990	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank
United States	248,710	(X)	9.8	(X)	70.3	(X)	77.5	(X)	29,986	(X)
New England	13,207	(X)	7.0	(X)	210.3	(X)	80.2	(X)	628	(X)
Maine	1,228	38	9.2	20	39.8	36	35.9	44	5	44
New Hampshire	1,109	40	20.5	6	123.7	18	56.1	34	7	43
Vermont	563	48	10.0	19	60.8	30	23.4	49	2	50
Massachusetts	6,016	13	4.9	28	767.6	3	90.4	8	300	22
Rhode Island	1,003	43	5.9	25	960.3	2	92.5	4	39	38
Connecticut	3,287	27	5.8	26	678.4	4	92.4	5	274	23
Middle Atlantic	37,602	(X)	2.2	(X)	378.1	(X)	90.9	(X)	4,986	(X)
New York	17,990	2	2.5	35	381.0	6	91.1	6	2,859	1
New Jersey	7,730	9	5.0	27	1,042.0	1	100.0	1	1,037	15
Pennsylvania	11,882	5	0.1	45	265.1	8	84.8	9	1,090	13
East North Central	42,009	(X)	0.8	(X)	172.5	(X)	77.5	(X)	4,817	(X)
Ohio	10,847	7	0.5	42	264.9	9	79.0	17	1,155	12
Indiana	5,544	14	1.0	38	154.6	16	68.5	23	432	20
Illinois	11,431	6	(Z)	46	205.6	11	82.7	11	1,694	6
Michigan	9,295	8	0.4	43	163.6	14	80.1	15	1,292	9
Wisconsin	4,892	16	4.0	32	90.1	24	67.4	26	245	25
West North Central	17,660	(X)	2.8	(X)	34.8	(X)	57.4	(X)	899	(X)
Minnesota	4,375	20	7.3	22	55.0	31	67.7	25	95	32
Iowa	2,777	30	-4.7	49	49.7	33	44.0	39	48	36
Missouri	5,117	15	4.1	30	74.3	27	66.2	29	548	19
North Dakota	639	47	-2.1	47	9.3	46	40.3	41	4	46
South Dakota	696	45	0.8	39	8.2	47	29.5	47	3	48
Nebraska	1,578	36	0.5	41	20.5	42	48.5	36	57	34
Kansas	2,478	32	4.8	29	30.3	39	53.8	35	143	28
South Atlantic	43,567	(X)	17.9	(X)	163.6	(X)	74.5	(X)	8,924	(X)
Delaware	666	46	12.1	17	340.8	7	66.3	28	112	30
Maryland	4,781	19	13.4	15	489.2	5	92.8	3	1,190	10
Distr. of Columbia	607	(X)	-4.9	(X)	9,882.8	(X)	100.0	(X)	400	(X)
Virginia	6,187	12	15.7	12	156.3	15	72.5	20	1,163	11
West Virginia	1,793	34	-8.0	50	74.5	26	36.4	43	56	35
North Carolina	6,629	10	12.7	16	136.1	17	56.7	33	1,456	7
South Carolina	3,487	25	11.7	18	115.8	20	60.6	31	1,040	14
Georgia	6,478	11	18.6	8	111.9	21	65.0	30	1,747	5
Florida	12,938	4	32.7	4	239.6	10	90.8	7	1,760	4
East South Central	15,176	(X)	3.5	(X)	85.0	(X)	56.1	(X)	2,977	(X)
Kentucky	3,685	23	0.7	40	92.8	23	46.5	38	263	24
Tennessee	4,877	17	6.2	24	118.3	19	67.7	24	778	18
Alabama	4,041	22	3.8	33	79.6	25	67.4	27	1,021	16
Mississippi	2,573	31	2.1	36	54.9	32	30.1	45	915	17
West South Central	26,703	(X)	12.4	(X)	62.6	(X)	73.5	(X)	3,929	(X)
Arkansas	2,351	33	2.8	34	45.1	35	40.1	42	374	21
Louisiana	4,220	21	0.3	44	96.9	22	69.5	21	1,299	8
Oklahoma	3,146	28	4.0	31	45.8	34	59.4	32	234	26
Texas	16,987	3	19.4	7	64.9	29	81.6	13	2,022	3
Mountain	13,659	(X)	20.1	(X)	16.0	(X)	67.2	(X)	374	(X)
Montana	799	44	1.6	37	5.5	48	23.9	48	2	49
Idaho	1,007	42	6.7	23	12.2	44	20.4	50	3	47
Wyoming	454	50	-3.4	48	4.7	49	29.6	46	4	45
Colorado	3,294	26	14.0	14	31.8	38	61.5	14	133	29
New Mexico	1,515	37	16.3	11	12.5	43	48.4	37	30	39
Arizona	3,685	24	34.8	3	32.3	37	79.0	16	111	31
Utah	1,723	35	17.9	9	21.0	41	77.5	18	12	42
Nevada	1,202	39	50.1	1	10.9	45	82.9	10	79	33
Pacific	39,127	(X)	23.0	(X)	43.7	(X)	90.7	(X)	2,454	(X)
Washington	4,867	16	17.8	10	73.1	28	81.7	12	150	27
Oregon	2,842	29	7.9	21	29.6	40	68.5	22	46	37
California	29,760	1	25.7	5	190.8	12	95.7	2	2,209	2
Alaska	550	49	36.9	2	1.0	50	41.1	40	22	41
Hawaii	1,108	41	14.9	13	172.5	13	75.5	19	27	40

X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. As of April 1. ² See table 26, 1991 Statistical Abstract. ³ See table 35, 1991 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 27, 1991 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION, ¹ 1990									
	Black, percent of resident population		Asian and Pacific Islanders				American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
			Total		Percent of resident population		Total		Percent of resident population	
	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	12.1	(X)	7,274	(X)	2.9	(X)	1,959	(X)	0.8	(X)
New England	4.8	(X)	232	(X)	1.8	(X)	33	(X)	0.2	(X)
Maine	0.4	47	7	45	0.5	42	6	43	0.5	23
New Hampshire	0.6	44	9	42	0.8	32	2	48	0.2	45
Vermont	0.3	48	3	48	0.6	41	2	50	0.3	33
Massachusetts	5.0	29	143	10	2.4	12	12	36	0.2	42
Rhode Island	3.9	32	18	35	1.8	15	4	46	0.4	27
Connecticut	8.3	21	51	22	1.5	18	7	42	0.2	43
Middle Atlantic	13.3	(X)	1,104	(X)	2.9	(X)	92	(X)	0.2	(X)
New York	15.9	12	694	2	3.9	4	63	9	0.3	30
New Jersey	13.4	16	273	6	3.5	6	15	28	0.2	44
Pennsylvania	9.2	20	137	12	1.2	24	15	29	0.1	50
East North Central	11.5	(X)	573	(X)	1.4	(X)	150	(X)	0.4	(X)
Ohio	10.6	19	91	14	0.8	33	20	22	0.2	47
Indiana	7.8	22	38	26	0.7	37	13	34	0.2	39
Illinois	14.8	13	285	5	2.5	10	22	21	0.2	46
Michigan	13.9	14	105	13	1.1	25	56	10	0.6	21
Wisconsin	5.0	28	54	20	1.1	26	39	14	0.8	19
West North Central	5.1	(X)	195	(X)	1.1	(X)	188	(X)	1.1	(X)
Minnesota	2.2	39	78	15	1.8	17	50	12	1.1	15
Iowa	1.7	40	25	31	0.9	31	7	41	0.3	36
Missouri	10.7	18	41	29	0.8	34	20	23	0.4	29
North Dakota	0.6	45	3	47	0.5	43	26	18	4.1	7
South Dakota	0.5	46	3	49	0.4	49	51	11	7.3	4
Nebraska	3.6	33	12	40	0.8	35	12	35	0.8	20
Kansas	5.8	27	32	30	1.3	21	22	20	0.9	16
South Atlantic	20.5	(X)	631	(X)	1.4	(X)	172	(X)	0.4	(X)
Delaware	16.9	9	9	43	1.4	20	2	49	0.3	32
Maryland	24.9	6	140	11	2.9	8	13	32	0.3	35
Distr. of Columbia	65.8	(X)	11	(X)	1.8	(X)	1	(X)	0.2	(X)
Virginia	18.8	8	159	8	2.6	9	15	27	0.2	37
West Virginia	3.1	34	7	44	0.4	50	2	47	0.1	49
North Carolina	22.0	7	52	21	0.8	36	80	7	1.2	14
South Carolina	29.8	3	22	32	0.6	39	8	40	0.2	38
Georgia	27.0	4	76	16	1.2	23	13	31	0.2	40
Florida	13.6	15	154	9	1.2	22	36	16	0.3	34
East South Central	19.8	(X)	84	(X)	0.6	(X)	41	(X)	0.3	(X)
Kentucky	7.1	25	18	36	0.5	46	6	44	0.2	48
Tennessee	16.0	10	32	29	0.7	38	10	37	0.2	41
Alabama	25.3	5	22	33	0.5	44	17	26	0.4	26
Mississippi	35.6	1	13	38	0.5	47	9	39	0.3	31
West South Central	14.7	(X)	407	(X)	1.5	(X)	350	(X)	1.3	(X)
Arkansas	15.9	11	13	39	0.5	45	13	33	0.5	22
Louisiana	30.8	2	41	24	1.0	28	19	25	0.4	25
Oklahoma	7.4	23	34	27	1.1	27	252	1	8.0	3
Texas	11.9	17	319	4	1.9	14	66	8	0.4	28
Mountain	2.7	(X)	217	(X)	1.6	(X)	481	(X)	3.5	(X)
Montana	0.3	50	4	46	0.5	46	48	13	6.0	5
Idaho	0.3	49	9	41	0.9	30	14	30	1.4	12
Wyoming	0.8	42	3	50	0.6	40	9	38	2.1	8
Colorado	4.0	31	60	18	1.8	16	28	17	0.8	17
New Mexico	2.0	39	14	37	0.9	29	134	4	8.9	2
Arizona	3.0	36	55	19	1.5	19	204	3	5.6	6
Utah	0.7	43	33	28	1.9	13	24	19	1.4	11
Nevada	6.6	26	38	25	3.2	7	20	24	1.6	10
Pacific	6.3	(X)	3,831	(X)	9.8	(X)	453	(X)	1.2	(X)
Washington	3.1	35	211	7	4.3	3	81	6	1.7	9
Oregon	1.6	41	69	17	2.4	11	38	15	1.4	13
California	7.4	24	2,846	1	9.6	2	242	2	0.8	18
Alaska	4.1	30	20	34	3.6	5	86	5	15.6	1
Hawaii	2.5	37	685	3	61.8	1	5	45	0.5	24

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. As of April 1.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION, PERSONS OF HISPANIC ORIGIN, ¹ 1990				HOUSEHOLDS, PERCENT CHANGE, ² 1980-90		BIRTHS, ³ 1988			
	Total		Percent of resident population		Percent	Rank	Rate per 1,000 population ⁴		Percent to mothers under 20 years old ⁵	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank			Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	22,354	(X)	9.0	(X)	14.4	(X)	15.9	(X)	12.5	(X)
New England	568	(X)	4.3	(X)	13.3	(X)	14.9	(X)	8.7	(X)
Maine	7	47	0.6	49	17.7	20	14.3	45	10.9	30
New Hampshire	11	45	1.0	39	27.1	5	16.0	14	7.5	49
Vermont	4	50	0.7	45	18.1	19	14.6	38	8.9	44
Massachusetts	288	10	4.8	16	10.5	28	15.0	28	8.2	47
Rhode Island	46	32	4.6	17	11.6	25	14.3	45	10.3	35
Connecticut	213	13	6.5	12	12.5	23	14.9	31	8.6	46
Middle Atlantic	3,186	(X)	8.5	(X)	6.3	(X)	15.0	(X)	9.8	(X)
New York	2,214	3	12.3	6	4.7	46	15.7	18	9.4	38
New Jersey	740	6	9.6	9	9.7	31	15.3	25	8.9	44
Pennsylvania	232	11	2.0	29	6.5	42	13.8	47	10.9	30
East North Central	1,438	(X)	3.4	(X)	6.4	(X)	15.1	(X)	12.7	(X)
Ohio	140	16	1.3	34	6.6	41	14.8	35	13.5	18
Indiana	99	21	1.8	31	7.2	38	14.7	37	14.1	14
Illinois	904	5	7.9	10	3.9	47	15.9	15	12.5	20
Michigan	202	14	2.2	28	7.0	39	15.1	26	12.5	20
Wisconsin	93	23	1.9	30	10.3	29	14.6	38	9.8	37
West North Central	289	(X)	1.6	(X)	8.3	(X)	14.9	(X)	10.3	(X)
Minnesota	54	30	1.2	35	14.0	22	15.5	22	7.3	50
Iowa	33	35	1.2	37	1.1	49	13.5	49	9.3	40
Missouri	62	29	1.2	36	9.4	32	14.9	31	13.7	16
North Dakota	5	49	0.7	43	5.8	44	15.1	26	7.6	48
South Dakota	5	48	0.8	42	6.8	40	15.7	18	10.6	33
Nebraska	37	33	2.3	26	5.4	45	14.9	31	9.3	40
Kansas	94	22	3.8	20	8.3	35	15.5	22	11.4	25
South Atlantic	2,133	(X)	4.9	(X)	25.4	(X)	15.4	(X)	14.3	(X)
Delaware	16	43	2.4	25	19.5	18	15.8	17	12.8	19
Maryland	125	17	2.6	23	19.7	17	16.4	11	11.2	27
Distr. of Columbia	33	(X)	5.4	(X)	-1.4	(X)	17.1	(X)	17.6	(X)
Virginia	160	15	2.6	24	23.0	9	15.5	22	11.2	27
West Virginia	8	46	0.5	50	0.3	50	11.6	50	16.9	6
North Carolina	77	28	1.2	38	23.2	7	15.0	28	18.0	10
South Carolina	31	36	0.9	40	22.1	11	15.9	15	16.8	7
Georgia	109	20	1.7	32	26.4	6	16.7	10	16.5	9
Florida	1,574	4	12.2	7	37.1	4	14.9	31	13.7	16
East South Central	95	(X)	0.6	(X)	11.9	(X)	14.6	(X)	17.9	(X)
Kentucky	22	39	0.6	48	9.2	33	13.7	48	17.3	4
Tennessee	33	34	0.7	44	14.5	21	14.4	44	17.2	5
Alabama	25	38	0.6	47	12.3	24	14.8	35	17.4	3
Mississippi	16	42	0.6	46	10.2	30	16.1	13	20.7	1
West South Central	4,539	(X)	17.0	(X)	16.8	(X)	17.1	(X)	15.8	(X)
Arkansas	20	40	0.8	41	9.2	34	14.6	38	18.9	2
Louisiana	93	24	2.2	27	6.2	43	16.8	9	16.8	7
Oklahoma	86	25	2.7	22	7.8	37	14.6	38	16.0	10
Texas	4,340	2	25.5	3	23.2	8	18.0	5	15.2	13
Mountain	1,992	(X)	14.6	(X)	26.3	(X)	17.6	(X)	12.1	(X)
Montana	12	44	1.5	33	7.9	36	14.5	42	9.9	36
Idaho	53	31	5.3	14	11.3	26	15.7	18	11.6	24
Wyoming	26	37	5.7	13	1.9	48	15.0	28	12.0	23
Colorado	424	9	12.9	5	20.8	14	16.2	12	10.7	32
New Mexico	579	8	38.2	1	22.9	10	17.9	6	15.7	12
Arizona	688	7	18.8	4	43.0	3	18.8	3	13.8	15
Utah	85	26	4.9	15	19.8	16	21.3	2	9.3	40
Nevada	124	18	10.4	8	53.2	1	17.1	8	12.5	20
Pacific	8,114	(X)	20.7	(X)	20.0	(X)	18.1	(X)	10.9	(X)
Washington	215	12	4.4	18	21.5	12	15.6	21	10.6	33
Oregon	113	19	4.0	19	11.3	27	14.5	42	11.4	25
California	7,688	1	25.8	2	20.3	15	18.8	3	11.1	29
Alaska	18	41	3.2	21	43.7	2	21.4	1	9.3	40
Hawaii	81	27	7.3	11	21.2	13	17.3	7	9.4	38

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 27, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. As of April 1. ² See table 61, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. As of April 1. ³ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁴ See table 85, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Registered births per 1,000 population, by place of residence. ⁵ See table 93, 1991 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	LEGAL ABORTIONS, RATIO PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS, 1988		INFANT MORTALITY RATE, ² 1988		COMMUNITY HOSPITALS					
					Beds per 100,000 population, ³ 1988		Occupancy rate, ⁴ 1988		Average daily room charges, ⁵ 1980	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank
United States	404	(X)	10.0	(X)	384	(X)	65.7	(X)	315	(X)
New England	436	(X)	8.1	(X)	355	(X)	73.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Maine	283	28	7.9	46	382	27	70.7	11	330	15
New Hampshire	261	33	8.3	42	323	36	65.6	17	321	18
Vermont	454	11	6.8	50	315	39	66.5	14	374	9
Massachusetts	452	12	7.9	46	394	26	73.4	8	404	6
Rhode Island	481	8	8.2	43	328	33	83.0	3	365	10
Connecticut	510	6	8.9	33	300	41	76.2	7	434	2
Middle Atlantic	520	(X)	10.3	(X)	413	(X)	79.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)
New York	634	1	10.8	13	417	20	85.3	1	415	3
New Jersey	557	5	9.9	23	369	29	78.0	4	271	26
Pennsylvania	302	25	9.9	23	435	15	71.1	9	408	4
East North Central	345	(X)	10.5	(X)	407	(X)	63.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Ohio	326	23	9.7	25	418	19	65.3	18	307	19
Indiana	185	43	11.0	11	414	22	58.2	37	271	26
Illinois	395	15	11.3	8	424	18	63.1	25	326	16
Michigan	446	13	11.1	10	372	28	66.3	15	338	13
Wisconsin	251	37	8.4	40	398	24	63.3	24	223	40
West North Central	263	(X)	8.9	(X)	503	(X)	60.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Minnesota	281	29	7.8	48	476	9	63.9	21	281	23
Iowa	254	36	8.7	36	516	5	60.7	30	220	41
Missouri	264	31	10.1	20	480	7	61.9	27	259	30
North Dakota	198	42	10.5	18	694	1	63.9	21	236	35
South Dakota	82	50	10.1	20	558	3	59.2	35	206	46
Nebraska	263	32	9.0	28	574	2	55.9	45	208	45
Kansas	308	24	8.0	44	468	10	56.4	43	267	28
South Atlantic	411	(X)	11.6	(X)	374	(X)	66.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Delaware	502	7	11.8	6	304	40	77.0	6	385	7
Maryland	466	10	11.3	8	289	43	77.6	5	277	24
Distr. of Columbia	1,257	(X)	23.2	(X)	775	(X)	75.8	(X)	325	(X)
Virginia	385	18	10.4	19	334	32	67.2	12	228	36
West Virginia	141	45	9.0	28	463	12	61.0	29	240	34
North Carolina	392	17	12.5	2	335	31	71.1	9	215	43
South Carolina	259	34	12.3	3	328	33	67.1	13	212	44
Georgia	333	21	12.6	1	402	23	65.7	16	197	47
Florida	437	14	10.6	17	416	21	61.4	28	277	24
East South Central	242	(X)	11.4	(X)	465	(X)	61.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Kentucky	215	40	10.7	15	427	17	60.6	31	266	29
Tennessee	292	26	10.8	13	480	7	64.9	19	196	48
Alabama	284	27	12.1	5	454	13	60.0	33	225	38
Mississippi	123	48	12.3	3	509	6	57.5	38	162	50
West South Central	300	(X)	9.4	(X)	385	(X)	55.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Arkansas	182	44	10.7	15	448	14	56.9	40	180	49
Louisiana	243	39	11.0	11	431	16	55.6	47	220	41
Oklahoma	257	35	9.0	28	398	24	57.4	39	224	39
Texas	333	21	9.0	28	362	30	55.5	48	228	36
Mountain	297	(X)	9.2	(X)	322	(X)	59.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Montana	265	30	8.7	36	558	3	62.5	26	294	21
Idaho	125	47	8.8	35	323	36	56.6	41	259	30
Wyoming	90	49	8.9	33	467	11	51.7	49	242	33
Colorado	335	20	9.6	27	326	35	60.6	31	326	16
New Mexico	251	37	10.0	22	274	46	58.9	36	252	32
Arizona	350	19	9.7	25	291	42	63.5	23	296	20
Utah	139	46	8.0	44	267	47	56.5	42	338	13
Nevada	558	4	8.4	40	320	38	55.8	46	285	22
Pacific	566	(X)	8.6	(X)	284	(X)	63.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Washington	475	9	9.0	28	287	47	59.8	34	346	12
Oregon	393	16	8.6	38	289	43	56.4	43	375	8
California	598	2	8.6	38	288	45	64.3	20	452	1
Alaska	215	40	11.6	7	230	50	49.8	50	407	5
Hawaii	579	3	7.2	49	253	49	83.2	2	349	11

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 104, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: The Alan Guttmacher Institute, New York, NY, (copyright). Abortion ratios are computed as the number of abortions per 1,000 live births from July 1, 1987 to June 30, 1988 by state of occurrence. ² See table 115, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths. ³ See table 168, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL (copyright). ⁴ Ratio of average daily census to every 100 beds. ⁵ See table 171, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Washington, DC. As of January. Covers non-government short-term general hospitals and represents average cost to patient to semi-private room.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	PHYSICIANS, RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, ¹ 1988		PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS						COLLEGE ENROLLMENT, PERCENT FEMALE, ^{2 6} 1988	
	Rate	Rank	Enrollment, projected increase, ^{2 3} 1988-91		Teachers' average salaries, ⁴ 1989-90		Highschool graduates, percent increase, ^{2 5} 1980-92		Percent	Rank
			Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank		
United States	210	(X)	3.0	(X)	31,200	(X)	-18.9	(X)	54.0	(X)
New England	280	(X)	3.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-30.9	(X)	55.5	(X)
Maine	173	29	1.4	28	26,881	35	-20.1	28	56.3	7
New Hampshire	186	23	8.2	6	28,986	24	-16.2	21	54.5	25
Vermont	244	5	1.1	30	28,798	26	-22.4	30	58.8	1
Massachusetts	322	2	2.2	22	34,175	9	-36.6	50	55.3	16
Rhode Island	244	5	3.7	17	36,057	6	-33.0	47	54.7	22
Connecticut	293	4	4.8	11	40,461	2	-29.7	42	56.0	12
Middle Atlantic	267	(X)	1.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-32.9	(X)	54.9	(X)
New York	307	3	0.8	33	38,925	3	-34.0	49	55.5	15
New Jersey	234	8	3.3	18	35,676	8	-33.5	48	54.8	20
Pennsylvania	227	9	0.2	35	33,338	11	-31.1	45	54.0	30
East North Central	187	(X)	0.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-25.7	(X)	53.4	(X)
Ohio	191	18	-0.4	41	31,200	16	-23.8	32	51.3	48
Indiana	151	40	-0.4	41	30,493	21	-23.5	31	52.2	45
Illinois	210	12	0.9	32	32,794	12	-25.3	36	54.1	29
Michigan	180	26	-0.1	39	36,010	7	-28.0	38	54.7	22
Wisconsin	181	25	2.2	22	31,921	15	-28.7	40	54.0	30
West North Central	180	(X)	1.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-26.5	(X)	53.6	(X)
Minnesota	212	11	3.9	16	32,190	13	-28.4	39	54.7	22
Iowa	145	43	-2.5	48	26,747	36	-32.7	46	52.2	45
Missouri	190	21	2.2	22	27,229	32	-24.4	34	53.8	35
North Dakota	167	34	-0.8	45	23,016	47	-24.2	33	47.4	49
South Dakota	138	46	3.1	20	21,300	50	-29.9	43	54.8	20
Nebraska	168	33	0.7	34	25,522	38	-24.6	35	53.3	37
Kansas	169	31	2.3	21	28,671	27	-19.1	27	54.2	28
South Atlantic	207	(X)	4.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-11.8	(X)	55.2	(X)
Delaware	191	18	4.1	15	33,377	10	-30.3	44	57.9	2
Maryland	325	1	7.4	8	36,601	4	-28.9	41	56.2	9
Distr. of Columbia	591	(X)	-1.2	(X)	37,950	(X)	-34.0	(X)	53.2	(X)
Virginia	204	14	4.5	13	30,926	17	-13.7	17	56.1	10
West Virginia	164	36	-7.7	50	22,842	48	-14.1	19	56.3	7
North Carolina	179	27	1.2	29	27,814	30	-13.7	17	55.9	13
South Carolina	156	39	1.8	26	27,200	33	-10.3	12	56.1	10
Georgia	167	34	5.9	10	27,892	29	-8.4	9	53.2	38
Florida	203	15	9.1	4	28,806	25	2.4	3	54.5	25
East South Central	160	(X)	-0.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-13.6	(X)	54.6	(X)
Kentucky	161	37	-2.7	49	26,275	37	-18.2	25	56.9	4
Tennessee	187	22	-	37	27,052	34	-10.8	13	53.9	33
Alabama	151	40	0.1	36	25,500	39	-12.6	15	52.5	44
Mississippi	125	49	-1.2	47	24,364	42	-13.0	16	56.6	5
West South Central	166	(X)	1.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-6.9	(X)	53.5	(X)
Arkansas	144	45	0.2	40	22,009	49	-11.0	14	56.5	6
Louisiana	184	24	1.1	30	24,300	43	-21.8	29	55.1	18
Oklahoma	145	43	-0.5	43	23,070	46	-18.6	26	54.0	30
Texas	169	31	2.1	25	27,496	31	0.5	4	52.8	40
Mountain	177	(X)	5.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-5.9	(X)	52.5	(X)
Montana	150	42	0.7	44	25,081	41	-26.4	37	52.8	40
Idaho	120	50	-	37	23,861	44	-4.5	8	52.2	45
Wyoming	134	48	-1.0	46	28,188	28	-8.8	11	55.6	14
Colorado	202	16	4.5	13	30,758	19	-16.8	22	52.7	42
New Mexico	173	29	8.2	6	25,120	40	-14.7	20	54.4	27
Arizona	191	18	11.5	1	29,402	23	-0.3	6	53.1	39
Utah	177	28	3.2	19	23,735	45	19.0	1	47.2	50
Nevada	158	38	10.2	2	30,590	20	12.9	2	55.1	18
Pacific	232	(X)	7.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-5.7	(X)	54.0	(X)
Washington	206	13	4.6	12	30,475	22	-8.9	10	55.3	16
Oregon	196	17	1.5	27	30,840	18	-17.1	23	52.6	43
California	242	7	9.2	3	36,418	5	-3.3	7	53.9	33
Alaska	138	46	8.4	5	43,153	1	-	5	57.1	3
Hawaii	225	10	6.5	9	32,047	14	-17.4	24	53.8	35

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 160, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL (copyright). Covers active non-Federal physicians and includes physicians not classified according to activity status. ² Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. ³ See tables 234 and 235, 1991 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 238, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: National Education Association, Washington, DC (copyright). Data presented are revised. ⁵ See table 256, 1991 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 267, 1991 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION, ¹ 1989		FEDERAL AND STATE PRISONERS, PERCENT CHANGE, ² 1980-89		SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ³ 1989		PUBLIC AID RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ⁴ 1989		FOOD STAMP RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ⁵ 1989	
	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	663	(X)	115.3	(X)	15.4	(X)	6.1	(X)	7.6	(X)
New England	495	(X)	129.9	(X)	16.2	(X)	5.1	(X)	4.9	(X)
Maine	137	46	78.7	39	17.3	9	6.1	14	6.7	23
New Hampshire	168	44	257.7	1	14.3	38	1.8	50	2.1	50
Vermont	133	48	86.7	35	15.2	31	5.2	24	6.0	27
Massachusetts	675	11	136.2	15	16.2	21	6.0	15	5.4	39
Rhode Island	378	32	204.9	5	17.9	6	5.9	17	5.8	30
Connecticut	512	22	115.9	23	16.0	25	4.2	34	3.6	49
Middle Atlantic	784	(X)	156.3	(X)	16.5	(X)	6.5	(X)	7.2	(X)
New York	1,131	1	134.8	16	15.6	29	7.8	6	8.1	14
New Jersey	609	15	230.4	4	15.7	28	5.1	25	4.7	45
Pennsylvania	379	31	160.3	9	18.4	4	5.8	18	7.5	19
East North Central	589	(X)	107.4	(X)	15.9	(X)	6.7	(X)	8.2	(X)
Ohio	469	28	126.4	19	16.3	19	7.1	7	9.7	9
Indiana	406	29	84.7	36	16.1	23	3.6	43	5.1	44
Illinois	846	5	107.7	28	14.9	35	6.7	9	8.3	13
Michigan	709	9	109.9	27	15.8	27	8.3	4	9.4	11
Wisconsin	223	43	70.6	42	17.0	12	6.6	11	5.8	29
West North Central	385	(X)	102.1	(X)	16.8	(X)	4.6	(X)	6.3	(X)
Minnesota	288	36	55.1	45	15.2	32	4.6	30	5.7	32
Iowa	266	39	44.5	47	18.3	5	4.5	33	5.7	31
Missouri	633	13	143.1	12	17.5	8	5.5	21	7.9	16
North Dakota	63	50	78.3	40	16.8	15	3.4	45	5.6	34
South Dakota	136	47	101.1	30	17.8	7	4.0	38	6.9	22
Nebraska	280	37	68.6	43	16.4	17	3.5	44	5.6	35
Kansas	401	30	125.4	21	16.1	22	3.9	41	5.3	42
South Atlantic	768	(X)	79.2	(X)	16.2	(X)	5.1	(X)	6.8	(X)
Delaware	556	18	128.3	18	15.2	33	4.0	36	4.5	46
Maryland	855	4	113.6	24	12.8	44	4.9	28	5.3	43
Distr. of Columbia	2,142	(X)	194.7	(X)	12.9	(X)	10.5	(X)	9.8	(X)
Virginia	313	34	84.7	36	13.4	42	3.8	42	5.4	40
West Virginia	147	45	22.2	49	19.8	2	8.2	5	13.7	3
North Carolina	546	20	12.5	50	15.9	26	5.3	23	5.9	28
South Carolina	814	6	98.9	31	15.1	34	5.5	21	13.0	4
Georgia	736	8	71.5	41	13.4	41	6.6	11	7.7	18
Florida	1,109	2	92.9	33	20.3	1	4.2	34	5.5	37
East South Central	473	(X)	93.4	(X)	16.8	(X)	7.4	(X)	12.1	(X)
Kentucky	357	33	131.0	17	17.1	11	7.0	8	11.9	5
Tennessee	549	19	51.3	46	16.4	18	6.7	9	10.0	7
Alabama	591	17	112.5	25	16.9	14	6.3	13	10.6	6
Mississippi	311	35	102.7	29	17.0	12	11.0	1	18.8	1
West South Central	642	(X)	63.2	(X)	14.0	(X)	5.7	(X)	10.7	(X)
Arkansas	474	25	120.2	22	19.2	3	6.0	15	9.3	12
Louisiana	782	7	94.1	32	14.6	37	9.2	2	16.4	2
Oklahoma	492	24	138.2	13	16.3	20	5.0	26	7.8	17
Texas	659	12	36.5	48	12.6	46	4.9	28	10.0	8
Mountain	472	(X)	171.0	(X)	13.9	(X)	3.9	(X)	6.7	(X)
Montana	116	49	84.3	38	16.8	16	4.6	30	6.6	24
Idaho	255	42	126.4	19	15.2	30	2.6	49	5.6	33
Wyoming	258	41	92.1	34	12.6	45	3.4	45	5.5	38
Colorado	471	27	178.4	8	12.3	48	4.0	38	6.3	25
New Mexico	704	10	137.2	14	13.9	40	5.7	20	9.6	10
Arizona	600	16	203.1	6	16.0	24	4.1	37	8.0	15
Utah	259	40	155.2	10	10.8	49	3.2	47	5.5	36
Nevada	625	14	192.9	7	14.0	39	2.8	48	4.1	48
Pacific	854	(X)	212.7	(X)	13.0	(X)	7.9	(X)	6.1	(X)
Washington	472	26	57.5	44	14.7	36	5.8	18	5.4	41
Oregon	519	21	112.3	26	17.1	10	4.2	34	7.2	20
California	978	3	255.3	2	12.4	47	8.8	3	6.2	26
Alaska	498	23	233.8	3	6.1	50	4.6	30	4.4	47
Hawaii	270	38	150.8	11	13.0	43	5.0	26	6.9	21

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 294, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Based on offenses known to the police. ² See table 338, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Justice Statistics. ³ See table 594, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁴ See table 614, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Social Security Administration and Family Support Administration. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. Total recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and Federal Supplemental Income as percent of resident population. ⁵ See table 611, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FUNDS FOR DEFENSE, ¹ 1989		CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, ² 1989				NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT ⁴			
			Unemployment rate ³		Female participation rate		Percent increase, 1980-89		Service employees, percent of total, 1989	
	Mil. dol.	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	212,189	(X)	5.3	(X)	57.4	(X)	19.9	(X)	25.0	(X)
New England	20,027	(X)	3.9	(X)	60.9	(X)	20.2	(X)	27.2	(X)
Maine	1,486	33	4.1	37	58.1	32	30.0	10	22.8	33
New Hampshire	1,005	37	3.5	46	63.6	4	36.6	4	23.6	27
Vermont	241	48	3.7	43	63.7	3	30.6	9	25.6	13
Massachusetts	9,776	5	4.0	40	61.0	15	17.5	26	29.7	2
Rhode Island	797	50	4.1	37	59.2	27	15.7	31	26.9	8
Connecticut	6,722	10	3.7	43	60.8	16	17.7	24	25.3	16
Middle Atlantic	18,684	(X)	4.7	(X)	53.6	(X)	13.8	(X)	27.4	(X)
New York	8,315	6	5.1	23	52.8	44	14.7	35	28.4	5
New Jersey	5,097	14	4.1	37	56.8	34	21.2	19	25.7	12
Pennsylvania	5,272	13	4.5	31	52.8	44	7.6	43	27.0	7
East North Central	18,271	(X)	5.7	(X)	58.3	(X)	11.2	(X)	23.3	(X)
Ohio	6,937	8	5.5	19	56.8	34	10.3	41	23.7	25
Indiana	2,690	24	4.7	28	59.5	26	15.9	30	20.4	44
Illinois	3,040	21	6.0	13	58.5	29	6.8	44	24.7	19
Michigan	2,124	26	7.1	5	56.5	37	13.4	36	23.1	30
Wisconsin	1,480	34	4.4	32	63.1	5	15.0	34	22.8	33
West North Central	14,122	(X)	4.5	(X)	60.6	(X)	14.5	(X)	24.0	(X)
Minnesota	2,009	29	4.3	33	62.7	7	18.1	23	25.5	14
Iowa	621	40	4.3	33	62.6	9	8.1	42	23.0	32
Missouri	7,799	7	5.5	19	58.3	30	17.2	27	24.0	24
North Dakota	451	42	4.3	33	60.8	16	6.2	45	25.4	15
South Dakota	318	46	4.2	36	61.7	10	15.5	32	24.4	21
Nebraska	846	38	3.1	49	59.8	23	12.4	38	23.7	25
Kansas	2,078	28	4.0	40	60.1	19	13.0	37	21.6	39
South Atlantic	47,785	(X)	4.8	(X)	58.1	(X)	32.3	(X)	24.3	(X)
Delaware	408	43	3.5	46	63.9	2	32.5	8	24.2	22
Maryland	6,734	9	3.7	43	63.1	5	25.5	15	27.5	6
Dist. of Columbia	2,067	(X)	5.0	(X)	64.2	(X)	10.8	(X)	37.1	(X)
Virginia	15,119	3	3.9	42	61.3	12	32.8	7	24.5	20
West Virginia	344	45	8.6	1	42.9	50	-5.1	49	22.5	36
North Carolina	4,542	16	3.5	46	60.4	18	28.9	11	18.3	48
South Carolina	3,136	20	4.7	28	56.8	34	26.4	14	18.3	48
Georgia	5,586	12	5.5	19	59.8	23	36.4	5	20.7	41
Florida	9,839	4	5.6	17	54.9	41	47.5	1	28.5	4
East South Central	10,368	(X)	6.3	(X)	53.0	(X)	18.6	(X)	20.2	(X)
Kentucky	2,086	27	6.2	11	52.7	46	18.5	22	21.8	38
Tennessee	1,985	30	5.1	23	54.2	43	23.3	18	21.6	39
Alabama	3,505	18	7.0	6	52.0	48	17.1	28	19.0	47
Mississippi	2,792	23	7.8	3	52.7	46	11.1	40	16.6	50
West South Central	23,025	(X)	6.8	(X)	56.6	(X)	11.4	(X)	23.0	(X)
Arkansas	1,031	36	7.2	4	56.0	39	20.1	21	19.5	45
Louisiana	3,273	19	7.9	2	49.1	49	-4.0	48	22.8	33
Oklahoma	2,464	25	5.6	17	55.4	40	1.4	47	22.4	37
Texas	16,257	2	6.7	7	58.9	28	16.4	29	23.6	27
Mountain	14,499	(X)	5.5	(X)	58.9	(X)	24.7	(X)	26.9	(X)
Montana	293	47	5.9	14	59.6	25	3.6	46	24.8	17
Idaho	372	44	5.1	23	58.2	31	11.3	39	20.7	41
Wyoming	233	49	6.3	10	60.0	20	-7.9	50	19.1	46
Colorado	4,860	15	5.8	15	61.1	14	17.6	25	25.9	11
New Mexico	1,586	32	6.7	7	54.4	42	20.5	20	24.8	17
Arizona	4,330	17	5.2	22	56.2	38	43.7	3	26.7	9
Utah	1,968	31	4.6	30	61.2	13	25.4	16	24.2	22
Nevada	757	39	5.0	27	62.7	7	45.6	2	43.1	1
Pacific	47,407	(X)	5.2	(X)	58.6	(X)	26.2	(X)	25.5	(X)
Washington	5,950	11	6.2	11	61.4	11	27.2	12	23.1	30
Oregon	570	41	5.7	16	59.9	21	15.5	32	23.2	29
California	36,717	1	5.1	23	57.9	33	27.1	13	26.1	10
Alaska	1,350	35	6.7	7	64.8	1	34.2	6	20.7	41
Hawaii	2,820	22	2.6	50	59.9	21	24.7	17	28.7	3

X Not applicable. ¹ See table 520, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 636, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ³ Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force. ⁴ See table 668, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	UNION MEMBERSHIP, PERCENT OF TOTAL MANUFACTURING EMPLOYEES, 1988		DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA ²				WOMEN-OWNED FIRMS, PERCENT INCREASE, ³ 1982-87		BLACK-OWNED FIRMS, PERCENT INCREASE, ⁴ 1982-87	
	Percent	Rank	Total, 1989		Percent increase, constant (1982) dollars, 1980-89		Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
			Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank				
United States	24.9	(X)	14,948	(X)	18.6	(X)	57.5	(X)	37.6	(X)
New England	16.3	(X)	18,185	(X)	36.0	(X)	75.3	(X)	68.0	(X)
Maine	18.7	23	14,110	21	30.6	6	65.3	12	20.2	43
New Hampshire	6.7	44	17,829	5	39.8	1	90.7	1	86.2	1
Vermont	8.3	42	13,945	25	25.7	11	71.6	8	55.6	10
Massachusetts	19.9	22	18,636	4	39.5	2	76.3	5	71.1	3
Rhode Island	11.1	35	15,189	14	24.8	12	80.7	3	72.8	2
Connecticut	15.6	27	20,687	1	35.5	4	71.9	7	65.4	4
Middle Atlantic	40.2	(X)	17,093	(X)	27.3	(X)	64.7	(X)	46.7	(X)
New York	48.2	2	17,293	7	28.9	7	61.4	16	50.9	11
New Jersey	24.8	14	20,180	3	37.3	3	85.6	2	59.6	6
Pennsylvania	40.7	5	14,811	18	17.0	21	57.7	20	23.4	37
East North Central	39.3	(X)	14,652	(X)	14.6	(X)	53.6	(X)	26.6	(X)
Ohio	40.9	4	13,994	24	13.0	30	50.3	32	29.0	30
Indiana	37.6	6	13,451	30	14.2	26	45.0	40	17.1	44
Illinois	33.3	7	16,060	10	17.3	20	60.6	18	28.6	31
Michigan	53.6	1	14,757	20	14.4	25	53.7	28	25.2	34
Wisconsin	24.3	15	13,933	26	12.0	36	55.8	25	29.1	29
West North Central	21.1	(X)	13,866	(X)	14.7	(X)	52.3	(X)	31.4	(X)
Minnesota	18.1	24	14,771	19	17.4	19	56.7	22	39.0	22
Iowa	20.8	19	13,183	33	10.0	41	48.5	34	16.6	47
Missouri	32.4	8	14,008	23	17.7	18	62.1	15	35.5	23
North Dakota	10.4	36	11,937	40	8.7	42	44.6	42	5.6	49
South Dakota	2.7	50	12,335	38	12.6	31	42.8	44	23.5	36
Nebraska	9.9	39	13,268	32	12.6	31	41.9	46	26.5	32
Kansas	11.4	34	14,103	22	12.3	34	45.5	39	22.1	40
South Atlantic	10.2	(X)	14,492	(X)	24.4	(X)	66.8	(X)	47.2	(X)
Delaware	20.5	20	14,949	17	20.9	14	70.6	9	42.5	17
Maryland	30.0	9	17,489	6	30.7	5	69.3	10	57.4	9
Dist. of Columbia	(NA)	(X)	19,337	(X)	25.6	(X)	23.5	(X)	1.2	(X)
Virginia	12.2	31	15,936	11	28.4	8	66.0	11	42.4	18
West Virginia	29.8	10	10,901	49	7.5	46	43.4	43	16.9	46
North Carolina	4.6	47	12,979	34	27.2	9	63.0	14	46.2	15
South Carolina	3.1	49	11,665	42	19.8	16	57.5	21	40.4	20
Georgia	11.9	33	13,464	29	26.9	10	65.3	12	57.8	7
Florida	8.9	40	15,049	16	19.9	15	76.5	4	63.7	5
East South Central	15.0	(X)	11,822	(X)	18.0	(X)	49.4	(X)	45.6	(X)
Kentucky	23.0	16	11,873	41	14.1	27	46.2	36	32.8	24
Tennessee	13.5	30	12,854	35	22.9	13	51.1	30	44.8	16
Alabama	15.3	28	11,634	43	18.2	17	55.6	27	48.2	13
Mississippi	8.1	43	10,102	50	13.4	29	42.0	45	49.6	12
West South Central	15.4	(X)	12,839	(X)	8.3	(X)	45.4	(X)	28.4	(X)
Arkansas	12.0	32	11,243	48	16.0	22	45.0	40	32.2	26
Louisiana	20.4	21	11,348	46	2.4	48	45.8	37	24.0	35
Oklahoma	17.1	25	11,591	44	2.4	49	29.5	49	22.0	41
Texas	15.1	29	13,687	27	10.2	40	49.2	33	30.6	28
Mountain	7.7	(X)	13,418	(X)	10.7	(X)	56.0	(X)	35.8	(X)
Montana	25.0	13	12,390	37	7.6	45	39.1	48	40.0	21
Idaho	8.6	41	12,041	39	8.0	43	41.6	47	11.9	48
Wyoming	15.9	26	12,389	36	-12.1	50	28.6	50	10.0	50
Colorado	10.0	38	15,050	15	12.4	33	55.8	25	32.7	25
New Mexico	10.4	36	11,302	47	5.8	47	55.9	24	20.8	42
Arizona	3.8	48	13,625	28	14.6	24	72.6	6	42.2	19
Utah	5.0	46	11,425	45	11.1	38	56.3	23	23.2	38
Nevada	6.2	45	16,295	9	12.1	35	61.3	17	57.5	8
Pacific	23.1	(X)	16,362	(X)	13.2	(X)	55.7	(X)	23.2	(X)
Washington	28.2	11	15,438	13	12.0	36	52.3	29	26.2	33
Oregon	21.4	18	13,422	31	8.0	43	45.6	38	31.7	27
California	22.6	17	16,779	8	13.5	28	57.8	19	22.8	39
Alaska	25.5	12	19,100	3	10.3	39	47.3	35	17.1	44
Hawaii	41.4	3	15,584	12	14.9	23	50.5	31	47.2	14

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 696, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: Grant/Thornton, Chicago, IL.
² See table 711, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ³ See table 877, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁴ See table 878, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

State Rankings

(When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks)

DIVISION AND STATE	BUSINESS FAILURES, PERCENT INCREASE, ¹ 1989-90		SAIF-INSURED SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS, RETURN ON ASSETS, ² 1989		MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT DEATHS PER 100,000 POPULATION, ³ 1989		AGRICULTURE ⁴			
							Average value of land and buildings per acre, percent increase, ⁵ 1985-90		Farm marketings, cash receipts, ⁶ 1989	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank
United States	20.0	(X)	-1.47	(X)	18.9	(X)	-2.8	(X)	159,173	(X)
New England	138.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	13.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1,927	(X)
Maine	49.2	15	0.51	3	15.5	41	32.9	9	447	42
New Hampshire	120.0	7	0.37	8	17.2	31	57.1	4	142	48
Vermont	45.1	16	0.13	14	20.5	19	27.0	12	426	44
Massachusetts	146.2	5	-1.80	34	11.8	48	59.9	3	429	43
Rhode Island	226.8	1	-1.00	30	10.0	50	69.9	1	79	49
Connecticut	192.5	3	0.01	17	12.5	45	48.5	5	404	45
Middle Atlantic	61.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	13.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	7,098	(X)
New York	67.1	10	-1.85	36	12.5	45	27.1	11	2,857	23
New Jersey	105.6	8	-0.57	26	11.5	49	60.5	2	660	40
Pennsylvania	37.5	20	2.69	40	15.6	39	33.9	8	3,581	19
East North Central	-5.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	16.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	23,059	(X)
Ohio	31.6	27	0.17	12	15.6	39	3.5	25	3,812	16
Indiana	25.3	30	0.46	5	17.4	30	-4.2	31	4,318	11
Illinois	-37.2	50	-0.02	19	15.0	42	2.5	26	6,710	5
Michigan	1.0	38	0.10	15	17.6	32	-4.3	32	2,940	21
Wisconsin	-7.2	41	0.36	10	16.8	33	-8.2	37	5,278	9
West North Central	20.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	17.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	39,490	(X)
Minnesota	61.8	12	-2.00	38	13.9	43	-7.5	36	6,526	6
Iowa	-1.1	40	-0.31	24	18.0	25	3.6	24	9,119	3
Missouri	5.7	37	-1.80	34	20.4	20	2.5	26	3,900	13
North Dakota	38.1	18	-0.16	21	12.3	47	-6.7	34	2,108	28
South Dakota	90.1	9	-0.73	29	21.1	17	16.6	14	2,992	20
Nebraska	65.7	11	-1.24	33	18.4	24	15.9	15	8,521	4
Kansas	13.5	34	-1.94	37	17.0	32	5.6	23	6,324	7
South Atlantic	29.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	22.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,228	(X)
Delaware	158.1	4	-0.26	23	17.5	29	46.2	6	663	39
Maryland	195.7	2	0.16	13	16.0	36	14.3	16	1,346	35
Distr. of Columbia	129.5	(X)	0.76	(X)	12.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Virginia	34.7	23	0.03	16	16.4	34	43.6	7	2,058	29
West Virginia	42.6	17	0.48	4	25.2	8	7.4	21	314	46
North Carolina	35.2	22	-0.20	22	22.3	14	-0.5	29	4,551	10
South Carolina	128.0	6	0.01	17	28.4	2	5.7	22	1,225	36
Georgia	8.4	36	-0.70	28	25.4	7	18.8	13	3,869	15
Florida	15.7	32	-1.11	32	23.8	11	32.9	9	6,203	8
East South Central	27.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	23.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	9,768	(X)
Kentucky	55.0	13	0.62	2	21.0	18	8.3	19	2,928	22
Tennessee	26.6	28	-0.14	20	21.9	16	11.4	17	1,921	30
Alabama	38.0	19	-1.04	31	24.9	9	10.7	18	2,628	25
Mississippi	-14.7	45	-4.09	44	27.8	3	-11.8	39	2,292	27
West South Central	15.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,147	(X)
Arkansas	-15.3	46	7.37	48	26.9	5	-14.4	42	4,131	12
Louisiana	-17.8	47	-3.07	41	19.6	23	-33.2	48	1,861	32
Oklahoma	25.4	29	2.63	39	20.3	21	-14.1	41	3,594	18
Texas	23.9	31	-6.27	46	19.8	22	-27.1	47	10,760	2
Mountain	13.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	22.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	13,389	(X)
Montana	-	39	0.65	1	22.5	13	-	28	1,610	33
Idaho	32.6	24	0.22	11	23.5	12	-7.3	35	2,715	24
Wyoming	50.0	14	-0.55	25	26.7	6	-15.5	43	856	37
Colorado	37.0	21	4.10	45	15.7	38	-15.6	44	3,899	14
New Mexico	-19.1	48	-6.97	47	35.2	1	8.1	20	1,424	34
Arizona	-13.3	42	-11.11	49	24.9	9	-9.2	38	1,902	31
Utah	32.4	25	-3.67	43	17.8	26	-21.2	46	748	38
Nevada	9.5	35	0.37	8	27.6	4	-17.6	45	235	47
Pacific	7.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	17.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)	24,066	(X)
Washington	-35.1	49	0.42	7	16.4	34	-13.6	40	3,639	17
Oregon	32.4	25	-3.46	42	22.3	14	-2.1	30	2,297	26
California	13.9	33	-0.66	27	17.6	27	-4.8	33	17,515	1
Alaska	-14.0	44	13.37	50	15.9	37	(NA)	(X)	29	50
Hawaii	-13.5	43	0.44	6	13.2	44	(NA)	(X)	587	41

- Represents or rounds to zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 882, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: Dun & Bradstreet Corporation, New York, NY (copyright). ² See table 821, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Office of Thrift Supervision. SAIF - Savings Association Insurance Fund. Net income after taxes as a percent of average assets. Minus sign (-) indicates loss. ³ See table 1043, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁴ Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. ⁵ See table 1123, 1991 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 1135, 1991 Statistical Abstract.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS, ¹ 1990				MANUFACTURING PRODUCTION WORKERS, PERCENT INCREASE, ² 1982-87		U.S. EXPORTS BY STATE OF ORIGIN, ³ 1990		RETAIL SALES PER HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT INCREASE, ⁴ 1987-89	
	Total		Persons per occupied housing unit		Percent	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Number	Rank						
United States	91,947	(X)	2.71	(X)	-1.3	(X)	5,315,065	(X)	8.3	(X)
New England	4,943	(X)	2.67	(X)	-10.4	(X)	17,447	(X)	9.2	(X)
Maine	465	39	2.64	35	-10.0	40	870	41	8.0	28
New Hampshire	411	40	2.70	18	-4.7	34	973	38	6.7	34
Vermont	211	48	2.67	27	2.0	27	1,154	37	6.9	32
Massachusetts	2,247	13	2.68	26	-12.3	44	9,501	10	8.9	26
Rhode Island	378	41	2.66	30	-8.1	37	595	43	11.1	14
Connecticut	1,230	27	2.67	28	-11.6	42	4,356	19	11.2	11
Middle Atlantic	13,930	(X)	2.70	(X)	-12.1	(X)	38,198	(X)	10.0	(X)
New York	6,639	2	2.71	16	-13.5	46	22,072	4	13.1	6
New Jersey	2,795	9	2.77	11	-10.4	41	7,633	14	6.3	36
Pennsylvania	4,496	5	2.64	34	-11.7	43	8,491	12	8.4	27
East North Central	15,597	(X)	2.69	(X)	2.7	(X)	55,248	(X)	8.9	(X)
Ohio	4,088	7	2.65	32	2.6	24	13,378	7	5.6	39
Indiana	2,065	14	2.68	23	5.1	20	5,273	16	6.5	35
Illinois	4,202	6	2.72	14	-9.1	38	12,965	8	10.4	18
Michigan	3,419	8	2.72	15	12.7	3	18,474	5	9.7	21
Wisconsin	1,822	18	2.69	22	6.4	13	5,158	17	14.3	4
West North Central	6,720	(X)	2.63	(X)	3.9	(X)	13,780	(X)	10.0	(X)
Minnesota	1,648	20	2.66	30	6.9	11	5,091	18	10.9	16
Iowa	1,064	30	2.61	42	0.1	31	2,189	30	11.9	9
Missouri	1,981	15	2.61	42	3.3	23	3,130	24	6.8	33
North Dakota	241	47	2.65	33	4.0	21	360	45	14.1	5
South Dakota	259	45	2.69	20	10.6	7	205	49	11.7	10
Nebraska	602	35	2.62	40	0.3	29	693	42	11.2	11
Kansas	945	31	2.62	39	6.8	12	2,113	31	10.3	19
South Atlantic	16,503	(X)	2.64	(X)	4.6	(X)	43,662	(X)	3.9	(X)
Delaware	247	46	2.69	19	2.5	26	1,344	36	4.7	43
Maryland	1,749	19	2.73	13	-4.4	33	2,592	28	2.7	45
Distr. of Columbia	250	(X)	2.43	(X)	-13.3	(X)	320	(X)	13.7	(X)
Virginia	2,292	12	2.70	17	6.4	13	9,333	11	7.6	29
West Virginia	689	34	2.61	45	-9.5	39	1,550	35	9.1	24
North Carolina	2,517	10	2.63	37	5.3	19	8,010	13	3.7	44
South Carolina	1,258	26	2.77	10	0.2	30	3,116	25	5.9	37
Georgia	2,367	11	2.74	12	10.9	6	5,763	15	2.0	47
Florida	5,135	4	2.52	50	5.7	18	11,634	9	1.9	48
East South Central	5,652	(X)	2.69	(X)	6.5	(X)	11,360	(X)	6.9	(X)
Kentucky	1,380	23	2.67	26	8.2	16	3,175	23	10.7	17
Tennessee	1,854	17	2.63	38	6.3	15	3,746	21	0.7	49
Alabama	1,507	21	2.68	24	5.8	17	2,834	27	10.1	20
Mississippi	911	32	2.82	5	8.5	8	1,605	33	9.7	21
West South Central	9,668	(X)	2.76	(X)	-13.3	(X)	49,695	(X)	12.0	(X)
Arkansas	891	33	2.64	36	8.5	8	920	39	14.9	3
Louisiana	1,499	22	2.82	6	-22.0	49	14,199	6	18.1	1
Oklahoma	1,206	28	2.61	44	-13.4	45	1,646	32	16.7	2
Texas	6,071	3	2.80	7	-16.3	48	32,931	2	9.4	23
Mountain	5,033	(X)	2.71	(X)	5.8	(X)	9,632	(X)	3.9	(X)
Montana	306	44	2.61	41	-1.3	32	229	46	7.3	31
Idaho	361	42	2.79	9	12.6	4	898	40	5.0	42
Wyoming	169	50	2.69	20	-22.9	50	264	46	7.6	29
Colorado	1,282	25	2.57	49	-6.1	36	2,274	29	5.4	40
New Mexico	543	36	2.79	8	7.7	10	249	47	5.9	37
Arizona	1,369	24	2.68	25	21.7	1	3,729	22	2.3	46
Utah	537	37	3.21	1	1.5	28	1,596	34	5.1	41
Nevada	466	38	2.58	47	21.5	2	394	44	-3.8	50
Pacific	13,902	(X)	2.81	(X)	3.2	(X)	76,045	(X)	9.6	(X)
Washington	1,872	16	2.60	46	3.5	22	24,432	3	11.1	14
Oregon	1,103	29	2.58	48	11.0	5	4,065	20	11.2	11
California	10,381	1	2.87	4	2.6	24	44,520	1	9.1	24
Alaska	189	49	2.91	3	-16.0	47	2,850	26	12.6	7
Hawaii	356	43	3.11	2	-5.0	35	179	50	12.2	8

X Not applicable. ¹ See tables 61 and 1284, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 1305, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ See table 1402, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁴ See table 1362, 1991 Statistical Abstract. Source: Market Statistics, New York, NY (copyright). ⁵ Total U.S. exports amounted to \$390,394 million in 1990. However, only the \$315,065 million could be allocated by State of origin.



Telephone Contacts List

To help *Abstract* users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

Executive Office of the President

Office of Management and Budget
Administrator
Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
Office of Management and Budget
Washington, DC 20503
Information: 202-395-3000
Publications: 202-395-7332

Department of Agriculture

Economic Research Service
Information Division
Economic Research Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Room 208
1301 New York Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20005-4788
Information and Publications: 202-219-0515

National Agricultural Statistics Service
National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
14th St. and Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20250
Information and Publications: 202-447-4021

Department of Commerce

U.S. Department of Commerce
Room 5058 Main Commerce
14th St. and Constitution Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20230
Newsroom: 202-377-4901

Bureau of the Census
Customer Services Branch
Data User Services Division
Bureau of the Census
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20233
Information and Publications: 301-763-4100

Bureau of Economic Analysis
Current Business Analysis Division, BE-53
Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: 202-523-0777

Department of Commerce —Con.

International Trade Administration
Trade Statistics Division
Office of Trade and Investment Analysis
International Trade Administration
Room 2814 B
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: 202-377-4211

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Library
U.S. Department of Commerce
6009 Executive Blvd.
Rockville, MD 20852
Library: 301-443-8330

Department of Defense

Department of Defense
Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense
(Public Affairs)
Attention: Directorate for Public Correspondence
The Pentagon, 2E777
Washington, DC 20301-1400
Information: 202-697-5737

Department of Education

Office of Information Services
Statistical Information Office
U.S. Department of Education
555 New Jersey Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20208-5641
Information and Publications: 202-219-1651;
1-800-424-1616

Department of Energy

Energy Information Administration
Office of Energy Information Services
Energy Information Administration
U.S. Department of Energy
Washington, DC 20585
Information and Publications: 202-586-8800

Department of Health and Human Services*Health Resources and Services Administration*

Administrator for Health Resources and Services

Health Resources and Services Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

42 Parklawn Building 14-05

Rockville, MD 20857

Information: 301-443-2216

Publications: 301-443-2086

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

Room 12C15

Rockville, MD 20857

Information: 301-443-3783

Publications: 301-468-2600

Centers for Disease Control

Office of Information

Centers for Disease Control

21600 Clifton Road, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30333

Public Inquiries: 404-639-3534

Health Care Financing Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Health Care Financing Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Room 428H, Humphrey Building

200 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20201

Information: 202-245-6145

Publications: 301-597-0977

National Center for Health Statistics

Scientific and Technical Information Branch

National Center for Health Statistics

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

6525 Belcrest Rd Rm. 1064

Hyattsville, MD 20782

Information and Publications: 301-436-8500

Social Security Administration

Publications Staff

Office of Research and Statistics

Social Security Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Van Ness Centre, Room 209

4301 Connecticut Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20008

Information and Publications: 202-282-7138

Department of Housing and Urban Development*Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development*

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

451 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20410-0555

Information and Publications: 202-755-6420

Department of the Interior*Bureau of Mines*

Office of Public Information

Bureau of Mines

U.S. Department of the Interior

401 E St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20241

Information:

Publications: 202-634-4885

Geological Survey

Public Inquiries Office

Geological Survey

U.S. Department of the Interior

507 National Center

Reston, VA 22092

Information and Publications: 703-648-6892

Department of Justice*Bureau of Justice Statistics*

Statistics Division

Bureau of Justice Statistics

U.S. Department of Justice

633 Indiana Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20531

Information and Publications: 202-307-6100

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

Box 6000

Rockville, MD 20850

Information and Publications: 301-251-5500

Publications: 1-800-732-3277

Federal Bureau of Investigation

National Crime Information Center

Federal Bureau of Investigation

U.S. Department of Justice

9th St. and Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20535

Information and Publications: 202-324-2606

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Statistics Branch

Immigration and Naturalization Service

U.S. Department of Justice

425 I St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20536

Attention: Tariff Rm. 235

Information and Publications: 202-376-3066

Department of Labor*Bureau of Labor Statistics*

Office of Publications and Information Services

Bureau of Labor Statistics
U.S. Department of Labor
441 G St., N.W., Room 2831A
Washington, DC 20212

Information and Publications: 202-523-1221

Recording: CPI and PPI 202-523-9658

Employment and Training Administration

Office of Public Information
Employment and Training Administration
U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Ave., N.W., Room S2322
Washington, DC 20210

Information and Publications: 202-523-6871

Department of Transportation*Federal Aviation Administration*

Public Inquiry Center
APA 200
Federal Aviation Administration
U.S. Department of Transportation
800 Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20591

Information and Publications: 202-267-3484

Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs
Federal Highway Administration
U.S. Department of Transportation
400 7th St., S.W.
Washington, DC 20590

Information and Publications: 202-366-0660

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
U.S. Department of Transportation
400 7th St., S.W.
Washington, DC 20590

Information: 202-366-0123

Publications: 202-366-2588

Department of the Treasury*Internal Revenue Service*

Statistics of Income Division
Internal Revenue Service
U.S. Department of the Treasury
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Washington, DC 20013

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Department of Veterans Affairs*Department of Veterans Affairs*

Office of Public Affairs
Department of Veterans Affairs
810 Vermont Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20420

Information: 202-233-2741

Independent Agencies*Environmental Protection Agency*

Public Information Center, PM-211B
Environmental Protection Agency
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Washington, DC 20460

Information and Publications: 202-382-2080

Federal Reserve Board

Division of Research and Statistics
Federal Reserve Board
Washington, DC 20551

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National Science Foundation

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National Science Foundation
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Washington, DC 20550

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Securities and Exchange Commission

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Securities and Exchange Commission
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Washington, DC 20549

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