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National Data Book
and Guide to Sources

STATISTICAL ABSTRACT OF THE UNITED STATES 1989

109th Edition



**U.S. Department
of Commerce**

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109th Annual Edition

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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts and the Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 36 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with population of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 30. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract* (see inside back cover).

USA Statistics in Brief, 1989, the pocket-size loose insert in front of the book, is available separately. Price and ordering information can be obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233. A 25 percent discount will be allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Changes in this edition.—We have expanded largely our presentation of data on certain subjects, including marriage and divorce, AIDS, and housing. New areas covered are age differences of bride and groom; divorce rates by sex and age; State government appropriations for AIDS; mortgage characteristics by characteristics of householder; and home improvements and repairs. In addition, a special effort has been made to include results of the 1988 presidential election in section 8. Results from the 1987 economic census will appear in the 1990 *Statistical Abstract*. We have restructured the Table of Contents to emphasize all new tables introduced in this edition. Each Abstract subject section shows title, table number and page number of all new tables. In all, there are 106 new tables distributed among 27 of the 31 sections. In addition, we have designed a new appendix to indicate tables in the 1988 edition which have been omitted from this 1989 edition. Appendix V lists, by Abstract section, the table title, table number and page number of the 81 omitted tables. These omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in other tables or for which no recent data are available, or tables for which the subject matter shown was considered relatively less important in light of space requirements for presentation. Again this year the index, beginning on page 920, has undergone considerable review. The review and consequent revisions have been geared toward industry data. A core set of entries by industry (e.g., employees, foreign trade, producer prices) was developed to provide more consistency among the industry entries. In addition, the number of entries under "Rankings" has been increased.

Inserted in this edition is the sixth user questionnaire survey that has been taken periodically to enable us to obtain your suggestions on various aspects of the *Abstract*. Your input will enable us to keep the *Abstract* useful to you as a data user. If the questionnaire is no longer in this publication, you may obtain one by writing U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Compendia Staff, DUSD, Washington, DC 20233.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by October 1988. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated; new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendixes are revised as appropriate.

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 915 and 916.)

Statistics for States and metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs).—Data for States and MSAs may also be found in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1986*.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 900-914.) The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements (see inside back cover) are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

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APPROXIMATE CONVERSIONS

For information regarding conversion, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230 (202-377-3036)

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Inches (in)	× 25.400 = millimeters	Millimeters (mm)	× .039 = inch
Feet (ft)	× .305 = meters	Meters (m)	× 3.281 = feet
Yards (yd)	× .914 = meters	Meters (m)	× 1.094 = yards
Miles (mi)	× 1.609 = kilometers	Kilometers (km)	× .621 = mile
Square inches (in ²)	× 6.452 = sq centimeters	Sq centimeters (cm ²)	× .155 = sq inch
Square foot (ft ²)	× .093 = sq meters	Square meters (m ²)	× 10.764 = sq feet
Square yards (yd ²)	× .836 = sq meters	Square meters (m ²)	× 1.196 = sq yards
Acres	× .405 = hectares	Hectares (ha)	× 2.471 = acres
Cubic feet (ft ³)	× .028 = cu meters	Cu meters (m ³)	× 35.315 = cu feet
Cord (cd)	× 3.625 = cu meters	Liters (l)	× 1.057 = quarts (q)
Quarts (qt)	× .946 = liter	Cu meters (m ³)	× 264.172 = gallons
Gallons (gal)	× .004 = cu meters	Grams (g)	× .035 = ounce (avdp)
Ounces (avdp)	× 28.350 = grams	Kilograms (kg)	× 2.205 = pounds (avdp)
Ounces (oz)			
Pounds (avdp)	× .454 = kilograms	Kilowatts (kW)	× 1.341 = horsepower
Pounds (lb)			
Horsepower (hp)	× .746 = kilowatts	Degrees Celsius	× 9/5 + 32 = degrees Fahrenheit
Degrees Fahrenheit (-32)	× 5/9 = degrees Celsius		

UNITS OF LENGTH AND AREA

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
Inch (in)	= 25.400 millimeters	Millimeter (mm)	= .001 meter = .039 inch
Foot (ft)	= 12 in = .305 meter	Centimeter (cm)	= .01 meter = .394 inch
Yard (yd)	= 36 in or 3 ft = .914 meter	Decimeter (dm)	= .1 meter = 3.937 inches
Mile (mi)	= 5,280 ft = 1.609 kilometers	Meter (m)	= 3.281 feet
In ² (sq in)	= 144 sq in = .033 m ²	Kilometer (km)	= 1,000 meters = .621 mile
Ft ² (sq ft)	= 1,296 sq in = .836 m ²	Sq millimeter (mm ²)	= .000001 m ² = .002 sq in
Yd ² (sq yd)	= or 9 sq ft = 1,296 sq in = .836 m ²	Sq centimeter (cm ²)	= .0001 m ² = .155 sq in
Acres	= 43,560 sq ft = .405 ha	Sq decimeter (dm ²)	= .01 m ² = 15.5 sq in
Mile ² (sq mi)	= 640 acres = 2,590 km ²	Sq meter (m ²)	= 10,000 m ² = 10,764 sq ft
		Hectare (ha)	= 2,471 acres
		Sq kilometer (km ²)	= 1,000,000 m ² = 386 sq mi

UNITS OF WEIGHT (OR MASS)

Customary	Metric	Metric	Customary
	Avoirdupois ¹		
Grain	= .065 gram	Gram (g)	= .035 oz avdp
Ounce (oz avdp)	= 437.5 grains or 16 drams = 28.350 grams	Dekagram (dag)	= 10 g or .353 oz avdp
Pound (lb avdp)	= 16 ounces or 16 ounces = 454 kilogram	Hectogram (hg)	= 10g = 3.527 oz avdp or 3.215 oz troy
Hundredweight (cwt)	= 100 pounds = 45.359 kg		
Ton, short (tn)	= 2,000 pounds = .907 metric ton		
Ton, long	= 2,240 pounds = 1.016 metric tons	Kilogram (kg)	= 1,000 g = 2.205 lb avdp or 2.679 lb troy
Ounce (oz troy) ³	= 480 grains = 31.104 grams	Metric ton	= 1,000 kg = 1,102 short tons
Pound (lb troy)	= 5,780 grains or 12 ounces = .373 kilogram		or .984 long ton

UNITS OF CAPACITY

Customary	Metric	Customary	Metric
	Liquid		Dry
Fluid ounce (fl oz)	= 29.574 mL	Pint (pt)	= 551 dm ³
Pint (pt)	= 16 fl oz = 473 liter	Quart (qt)	= 2 pints = 1,101 dm ³
Quart (qt)	= 32 fl oz or 2 pt = 946 liter	Peck (pk)	= 8 quarts = 8,810 dm ³
Gallon (gal)	= 8 pt or 4 qt = 3,785 liters	Bushel (bu)	= 32 quarts = 35,238 dm ³
	Metric	Customary	
Milliliter (mL)	= .001 liter	= .034 fl oz (liquid)	= .002 pt (dry)
Liter (L)		= 1.057 qt (liquid)	= .908 qt (dry)
Hectoliter (hL)	= 100 liters	= 26.417 gal (liquid)	= 90.808 qt (dry)

¹For weighing ordinary commodities. ²For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc. ³Also known as fine ounces.

The following symbols used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
 - B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
 - D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
 - NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
 - NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
 - S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
 - X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
 - Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.
- In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

Example of table structure:

Table Number and title } NO. 57. HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS OF POPULATION, 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1987

Unit indicator (In thousands, except percent. As of March. See headnote, table 51)

Footnote indicator	HOUSEHOLDER AND MARITAL STATUS	Total, 15 yrs. and over	MALE				FEMALE					
			Total ¹	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over	Total ¹	20-24 years	25-44 years	45-64 years	65 yr. and over
Parallel rule	Total persons	186,688	89,388	9,499	37,671	21,428	11,578	97,320	9,859	38,597	23,472	16,397
	Householder	89,470	61,735	2,884	28,861	19,304	10,487	27,744	1,915	10,346	6,774	8,611
	Single	12,071	5,985	1,224	3,514	734	381	6,086	1,356	3,365	801	803
	Married, spouse present	51,537	48,673	1,523	22,405	16,371	8,197	2,964	239	1,630	817	280
	Married, spouse absent	4,206	1,589	59	815	506	189	2,838	152	1,535	709	227
	Widowed	11,291	1,721	-	41	383	1,317	9,570	5	362	2,985	8,619
	Divorced	10,374	3,887	77	2,086	1,331	393	6,487	164	3,455	2,261	603
	Not householder	87,209	27,834	8,615	8,809	2,124	1,081	69,675	7,844	28,252	16,698	7,987
	Single	37,114	20,801	6,165	5,058	514	135	19,319	4,334	2,622	411	295
	Married, spouse present	53,035	3,713	277	1,866	960	479	49,322	2,999	24,203	15,566	6,185
	Married, spouse absent	1,847	1,021	108	639	183	67	825	158	423	141	62
	Widowed	1,952	389	11	25	59	305	1,553	3	59	239	1,252
Divorced	3,281	1,899	88	1,121	406	104	1,562	151	944	342	111	
Stub	PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Householder	47.9	68.1	30.4	76.6	90.1	90.8	28.5	19.4	26.8	29.9	51.3
	Single	6.5	6.7	12.9	9.3	3.4	3.4	6.3	13.8	3.7	2.6	3.1
	Married, spouse present	27.6	54.4	16.0	59.5	76.4	70.8	3.0	2.4	4.2	3.5	1.6
	Married, spouse absent	2.3	1.8	.8	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.7	1.5	4.0	3.0	1.4
	Widowed	6.0	1.9	-	1	1.7	11.4	9.8	1	9	10.2	41.6
	Divorced	5.8	4.3	.8	5.5	6.2	3.4	6.7	1.7	9.0	6.6	3.7
	Not householder	52.1	30.9	69.6	23.4	9.9	9.4	71.5	80.6	73.2	71.1	48.1
	Single	19.9	23.3	64.8	13.4	2.4	1.2	16.8	47.0	6.8	1.8	1.8
	Married, spouse present	28.4	4.2	2.0	5.2	4.5	4.1	50.7	30.4	62.7	66.3	37.6
	Married, spouse absent	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	9	9	1.8	1.1	2.6	3
	Widowed	1.0	.4	1	.1	.3	2.5	1.8	-	.2	1.0	7.6
Divorced	1.7	1.9	.7	3.0	1.9	.9	1.8	1.5	2.4	1.5	.7	

Footnotes: - Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes 15-19 year olds. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-20, No. 423, and earlier reports.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first elements of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or unit column or in the column headings.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 19, 34, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 19 for ratios, table 54 for percentages, table 88 for rates and table 90 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 7, 10, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 5, 38, etc.).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or vice versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle items.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is a measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1967 as the base year; in tables, this is shown as "1967=100." A method of expressing the price relationship is:

$$\frac{\text{Price of a set of one or more items for related year}}{\text{Price of the same set of items for base year}}$$

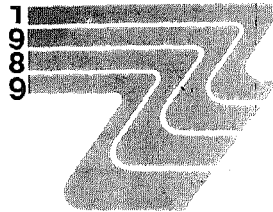
The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g., school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change. The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent), both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 685, section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.



State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION ¹											
	Total, 1988		Percent increase, ² 1980-1988		Projections, ³ 2000		Black, 18 yrs old and over, projections, ⁴ 1988		Hispanic, 18 yrs old and over, projections, ⁴ 1988		65 years old and over, ⁵ 1987	
	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States.....	245,807	(x)	8.5	(x)	267,747	(x)	20,441	(x)	13,021	(x)	12.3	(x)
New England.....	12,966	(x)	5.0	(x)	13,775	(x)	398	(x)	238	(x)	13.4	(x)
Maine.....	1,206	38	7.2	21	1,271	41	3	44	4	47	13.4	13
New Hampshire.....	1,097	39	19.2	5	1,333	39	5	43	5	46	11.5	36
Vermont.....	556	48	8.7	19	591	49	1	49	3	48	11.9	30
Massachusetts.....	5,871	13	2.3	37	6,087	13	190	22	112	10	13.7	11
Rhode Island.....	995	43	5.1	29	1,049	42	24	38	16	35	14.7	4
Connecticut.....	3,241	28	4.3	32	3,445	27	176	24	98	14	13.4	14
Middle Atlantic.....	37,645	(x)	2.3	(x)	38,035	(x)	3,494	(x)	1,935	(x)	13.5	(x)
New York.....	17,898	2	1.9	40	17,986	3	1,955	1	1,388	3	13.0	18
New Jersey.....	7,720	9	4.8	30	8,546	9	756	14	436	6	13.0	17
Pennsylvania.....	12,027	5	1.4	44	11,503	6	783	13	111	11	14.8	3
East North Central.....	42,149	(x)	1.1	(x)	41,746	(x)	3,353	(x)	852	(x)	12.5	(x)
Ohio.....	10,872	7	.7	46	10,629	7	799	12	75	15	12.5	23
Indiana.....	5,575	14	1.5	43	5,502	14	305	20	58	19	12.1	29
Illinois.....	11,544	6	1.0	45	11,580	5	1,213	4	568	5	12.1	27
Michigan.....	9,300	8	.4	47	9,250	8	896	8	105	12	11.5	35
Wisconsin.....	4,858	17	3.2	36	4,784	19	139	26	46	25	13.2	16
West North Central.....	17,745	(x)	3.3	(x)	17,850	(x)	579	(x)	153	(x)	13.6	(x)
Minnesota.....	4,306	21	5.6	26	4,480	22	41	33	25	31	12.6	21
Iowa.....	2,834	29	-2.7	49	2,549	31	33	36	18	33	14.8	2
Missouri.....	5,139	15	4.5	31	5,383	15	370	19	35	28	13.8	9
North Dakota.....	663	46	1.6	42	629	48	3	44	2	49	13.3	15
South Dakota.....	715	45	3.5	35	714	46	2	47	2	49	14.0	6
Nebraska.....	1,601	36	2.0	39	1,556	37	35	35	20	32	13.8	8
Kansas.....	2,487	32	5.2	27	2,529	33	96	27	51	23	13.6	12
South Atlantic.....	42,601	(x)	15.3	(x)	50,002	(x)	6,036	(x)	1,154	(x)	13.0	(x)
Delaware.....	680	47	11.0	16	734	45	80	29	8	42	11.6	33
Maryland.....	4,844	18	10.1	18	5,274	16	833	10	59	18	10.7	38
District of Columbia.....	620	(x)	-2.9	(x)	634	(x)	317	(x)	15	(x)	12.3	(x)
Virginia.....	5,995	12	12.1	13	6,877	12	808	11	74	16	10.6	42
West Virginia.....	1,884	34	-3.4	50	1,722	36	41	33	6	45	13.9	7
North Carolina.....	6,526	10	11.0	17	7,483	11	993	7	31	29	11.8	32
South Carolina.....	3,493	24	11.9	14	3,906	24	693	16	15	36	10.7	39
Georgia.....	6,401	11	17.2	8	7,957	10	1,138	5	40	27	10.0	44
Florida.....	12,377	4	27.0	4	15,415	4	1,133	6	907	4	17.8	1
East South Central.....	15,393	(x)	5.0	(x)	16,285	(x)	2,010	(x)	46	(x)	12.3	(x)
Kentucky.....	3,721	23	1.6	41	3,733	26	188	23	10	39	12.3	26
Tennessee.....	4,919	16	7.1	22	5,266	17	538	18	15	36	12.4	24
Alabama.....	4,127	22	6.0	23	4,410	23	697	15	14	38	12.4	25
Mississippi.....	2,627	31	4.2	33	2,877	30	587	17	8	42	12.1	28
West South Central.....	26,884	(x)	13.2	(x)	30,632	(x)	2,628	(x)	2,717	(x)	10.7	(x)
Arkansas.....	2,422	33	5.9	24	2,529	32	240	21	10	39	14.6	5
Louisiana.....	4,420	20	5.1	28	4,516	21	873	9	72	17	10.8	37
Oklahoma.....	3,263	27	7.9	20	3,376	28	145	25	51	23	12.8	19
Texas.....	16,780	3	17.9	7	20,211	2	1,369	3	2,584	2	9.7	46
Mountain.....	13,289	(x)	16.8	(x)	16,022	(x)	231	(x)	1,193	(x)	10.6	(x)
Montana.....	804	44	2.2	38	794	44	1	49	7	44	12.5	22
Idaho.....	999	42	5.8	25	1,047	43	3	44	28	30	11.5	34
Wyoming.....	471	50	.3	48	489	50	2	47	17	34	8.9	48
Colorado.....	3,290	26	13.8	11	3,813	25	90	28	264	9	9.2	47
New Mexico.....	1,510	37	15.9	9	1,968	35	18	39	396	7	10.0	45
Arizona.....	3,466	25	27.5	3	4,818	20	62	31	379	8	12.7	20
Utah.....	1,691	35	15.7	10	1,991	34	8	42	45	26	8.2	49
Nevada.....	1,060	41	32.4	1	1,303	40	46	32	57	20	10.6	41
Pacific.....	37,135	(x)	16.8	(x)	43,400	(x)	1,711	(x)	4,732	(x)	10.9	(x)
Washington.....	4,619	19	11.8	15	4,991	18	78	30	104	13	11.8	31
Oregon.....	2,741	30	4.1	34	2,877	29	29	37	54	21	13.7	10
California.....	28,168	1	19.0	6	33,500	1	1,576	2	4,514	1	10.6	40
Alaska.....	513	49	27.7	2	687	47	13	41	9	41	3.6	50
Hawaii.....	1,093	40	13.3	12	1,345	38	15	40	52	22	10.1	43

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Except as noted, as of July 1. ² Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ³ See table 29, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 28, 1989 Statistical Abstract. As of November. ⁵ See table 27, 1989 Statistical Abstract.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	RESIDENT POPULATION IN METRO AREAS, ^{1,2} 1987		BIRTH RATE, ^{3,4} 1986		BIRTHS, ^{3,5} 1986				INFANT MORTALITY RATE, ^{3,6} 1986		PHYSICIANS PER 100,000 POPULATION, ⁷ 1986	
	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	To teenage mothers		To unmarried women		Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
					Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank				
United States	76.9	(x)	15.6	(x)	12.6	(x)	23.4	(x)	10.4	(x)	205	(x)
New England	80.6	(x)	14.2	(x)	8.9	(x)	18.6	(x)	8.8	(x)	275	(x)
Maine.....	36.1	44	14.3	41	11.6	25	19.0	33	8.8	45	170	29
New Hampshire.....	56.3	33	15.5	22	7.7	49	13.9	46	9.1	40	189	22
Vermont.....	23.1	49	15.0	31	9.2	42	16.7	41	10.0	27	233	6
Massachusetts.....	90.7	7	14.1	43	8.3	47	19.3	32	8.5	49	316	2
Rhode Island.....	92.6	4	13.8	47	10.3	33	19.8	28	9.4	34	238	7
Connecticut.....	92.6	4	14.0	44	8.8	45	19.0	34	9.1	40	285	4
Middle Atlantic	90.6	(x)	14.3	(x)	10.1	(x)	26.5	(x)	10.4	(x)	261	(x)
New York.....	90.5	8	14.8	33	9.7	37	29.4	4	10.7	19	302	3
New Jersey.....	100.0	1	14.3	40	9.4	40	22.9	19	9.8	28	229	8
Pennsylvania.....	84.7	9	13.5	49	11.3	27	24.4	15	10.2	24	221	9
East North Central	77.3	(x)	15.0	(x)	12.5	(x)	22.8	(x)	11.1	(x)	184	(x)
Ohio.....	78.9	16	14.7	34	13.3	18	23.4	18	10.6	21	188	18
Indiana.....	68.0	22	14.4	37	14.0	14	21.0	22	11.3	12	146	41
Illinois.....	82.5	11	15.3	26	12.5	20	27.1	8	12.1	6	206	12
Michigan.....	80.2	15	15.1	29	12.3	21	19.3	31	11.4	11	177	25
Wisconsin.....	66.5	26	15.1	28	9.9	36	19.5	29	9.2	38	177	25
West North Central	56.2	(x)	15.1	(x)	10.2	(x)	17.8	(x)	9.7	(x)	175	(x)
Minnesota.....	66.2	27	15.6	18	7.3	50	16.3	43	9.2	38	207	11
Iowa.....	43.1	39	13.6	48	9.2	42	15.0	45	8.5	48	141	44
Missouri.....	66.0	28	14.9	32	13.4	17	22.5	20	10.7	19	186	20
North Dakota.....	38.0	42	15.9	17	8.0	48	12.9	48	8.4	50	157	37
South Dakota.....	28.7	47	16.4	13	9.7	37	17.5	39	13.3	1	129	47
Nebraska.....	47.2	37	15.3	27	8.9	44	15.5	44	10.1	26	162	35
Kansas.....	52.8	35	16.0	15	11.5	26	16.7	40	8.9	43	166	30
South Atlantic	73.7	(x)	14.8	(x)	14.5	(x)	26.5	(x)	11.7	(x)	203	(x)
Delaware.....	66.0	28	15.3	23	13.2	19	27.0	9	11.5	9	188	18
Maryland.....	92.9	3	15.6	19	11.7	24	30.5	2	11.7	8	317	1
District of Columbia.....	100.0	(x)	16.1	(x)	17.0	(x)	57.7	(x)	21.1	(x)	579	(x)
Virginia.....	71.7	20	15.0	30	12.0	22	22.4	21	11.1	14	202	13
West Virginia.....	36.3	43	12.1	50	17.1	5	19.5	30	10.2	24	163	34
North Carolina.....	55.3	34	14.3	42	15.9	10	23.6	17	11.5	9	173	28
South Carolina.....	60.4	31	15.3	24	16.6	9	27.6	6	13.2	3	153	39
Georgia.....	64.6	30	16.1	14	17.0	6	27.2	7	12.5	4	164	33
Florida.....	90.8	6	14.3	39	13.8	15	26.7	10	11.0	15	199	15
East South Central	55.6	(x)	14.4	(x)	17.9	(x)	25.9	(x)	11.6	(x)	156	(x)
Kentucky.....	45.8	38	13.9	45	17.4	3	20.0	26	9.8	28	156	38
Tennessee.....	67.0	25	13.8	46	17.0	6	25.3	14	11.0	15	181	23
Alabama.....	67.2	24	14.7	35	17.4	3	25.9	12	13.3	1	147	40
Mississippi.....	30.3	45	16.0	16	20.5	1	34.0	1	12.4	5	122	49
West South Central	72.6	(x)	17.5	(x)	15.8	(x)	20.3	(x)	10.1	(x)	162	(x)
Arkansas.....	39.5	41	14.5	36	19.0	2	24.0	16	10.3	23	141	44
Louisiana.....	69.0	21	17.3	7	16.8	8	30.2	3	11.9	7	179	24
Oklahoma.....	58.8	32	15.3	25	15.6	11	18.6	35	10.4	22	142	43
Texas.....	81.0	14	18.4	5	15.2	13	17.7	38	9.5	32	165	32
Mountain	65.8	(x)	18.0	(x)	11.8	(x)	19.2	(x)	9.3	(x)	173	(x)
Montana.....	24.2	48	15.6	20	10.1	35	17.8	37	9.6	31	144	42
Idaho.....	19.6	50	16.4	12	10.8	30	11.9	49	11.3	12	119	50
Wyoming.....	29.0	46	17.0	9	10.7	31	13.9	46	10.2	17	127	48
Colorado.....	81.7	12	16.9	10	10.2	34	18.0	36	8.6	46	199	15
New Mexico.....	48.4	36	18.5	4	15.3	12	27.9	5	9.5	32	166	30
Arizona.....	76.2	19	18.6	3	13.8	15	25.6	13	9.4	34	186	20
Utah.....	77.2	17	21.9	2	8.3	41	9.8	50	8.6	46	175	27
Nevada.....	82.6	10	16.4	11	11.9	23	16.6	42	9.1	40	159	36
Pacific	90.5	(x)	17.4	(x)	10.8	(x)	25.1	(x)	9.1	(x)	230	(x)
Washington.....	81.2	13	15.6	21	10.4	32	19.8	27	9.8	28	202	13
Oregon.....	67.6	23	14.4	38	10.9	28	20.7	24	9.4	34	192	17
California.....	95.7	2	17.0	6	10.9	28	26.5	11	8.9	43	240	5
Alaska.....	42.4	40	22.9	1	8.7	46	20.8	23	10.8	18	137	46
Hawaii.....	76.7	18	17.2	8	9.6	39	20.3	25	9.3	37	221	9

X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 35, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Refers to metropolitan statistical areas as defined June 30, 1988. ³ Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ⁴ See table 86, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Registered births per 1,000 population, by place of residence. ⁵ See table 94, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 118, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Represents deaths of infants under 1 year old per 1,000 live births, by place of residence. Excludes fetal deaths. ⁷ See table 151, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Medical Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). Covers active non-Federal physicians and includes physicians not classified according to activity status.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	HOSPITALS						PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS					
	Beds per 100,000 population, ¹ 1986		Occupancy rate, ^{1,2} 1986		Average daily room charge, ³ 1988		Enrollment, percent increase, ⁴ 1980-1986		Teachers' salaries, ^{5,6} 1986		Current expenditures per pupil, ^{6,7} 1988	
	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank
United States	532	(X)	68.8	(X)	253	(X)	-2.8	(X)	28,044	(X)	4,209	(X)
New England	576	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-12.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Maine.....	538	24	71.2	13	254	17	-4.5	32	23,425	38	4,276	17
New Hampshire.....	467	38	67.8	16	247	18	-1.8	22	24,019	35	3,980	26
Vermont.....	518	31	71.0	14	286	8	-4.2	30	23,397	39	4,949	11
Massachusetts.....	662	5	75.8	6	310	4	-14.1	50	30,019	8	5,396	7
Rhode Island.....	534	25	77.4	8	275	11	-9.5	43	32,858	6	5,466	6
Connecticut.....	492	35	76.6	9	326	3	-11.7	48	33,487	3	6,141	5
Middle Atlantic	605	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-10.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
New York.....	634	9	84.5	1	263	14	-9.2	42	34,500	2	6,864	4
New Jersey.....	527	29	78.7	2	229	26	-11.2	47	30,720	8	6,910	2
Pennsylvania.....	611	14	73.8	9	298	6	-12.3	49	29,174	13	5,063	8
East North Central	533	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-8.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Ohio.....	540	23	66.7	19	275	11	-8.3	39	27,606	19	4,019	24
Indiana.....	534	25	63.9	32	223	28	-8.4	41	27,386	23	3,616	34
Illinois.....	555	22	67.2	18	271	13	-8.0	38	29,663	11	4,217	19
Michigan.....	486	36	67.6	17	292	7	-9.7	44	32,926	5	4,122	21
Wisconsin.....	556	21	64.7	30	186	41	-7.5	37	28,998	14	4,991	10
West North Central	659	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-5.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Minnesota.....	634	9	66.7	19	241	22	-5.7	38	29,900	10	4,513	14
Iowa.....	635	8	69.2	36	203	35	-9.9	45	24,867	29	3,848	31
Missouri.....	618	12	66.2	22	226	27	-6.2	35	24,703	30	3,566	35
North Dakota.....	870	1	63.3	34	195	38	1.7	18	21,660	46	3,353	38
South Dakota.....	820	2	59.1	45	182	44	-3.1	24	19,750	50	3,159	42
Nebraska.....	701	3	60.4	40	182	44	-4.6	33	23,246	41	3,641	33
Kansas.....	679	4	62.3	38	214	31	-2.6	18	24,647	31	4,262	18
South Atlantic	530	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-1.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Delaware.....	589	18	78.1	5	300	5	-5.1	34	29,575	12	4,994	9
Maryland.....	498	33	78.5	4	230	25	-10.0	46	30,933	7	4,871	12
District of Columbia.....	1,311	(X)	78.2	(X)	782	(X)	-14.0	(X)	34,705	(X)	5,643	(X)
Virginia.....	530	27	71.6	11	196	35	-3.5	27	27,438	21	4,145	20
West Virginia.....	589	17	64.8	29	198	35	-8.3	39	21,736	45	3,895	28
North Carolina.....	474	37	71.6	11	189	40	-3.9	28	24,900	29	3,911	27
South Carolina.....	450	39	73.0	10	170	47	-1.1	20	24,241	34	3,075	43
Georgia.....	569	18	68.8	15	161	48	-2.5	12	26,177	25	2,938	45
Florida.....	523	29	64.9	28	217	30	6.4	5	25,198	27	4,389	15
East South Central	605	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-2.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Kentucky.....	523	29	66.7	19	219	32	-4.0	29	24,274	33	3,355	37
Tennessee.....	644	7	66.2	22	171	46	-4.2	30	23,785	37	3,189	41
Alabama.....	607	15	65.3	26	183	43	-3.3	25	23,320	40	2,752	48
Mississippi.....	648	6	63.3	34	141	50	4.6	7	20,669	48	2,760	47
West South Central	519	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	7.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Arkansas.....	561	20	59.4	44	153	49	-2.5	23	20,340	49	2,410	50
Louisiana.....	591	16	64.5	31	201	34	2.2	14	21,209	47	3,211	40
Oklahoma.....	505	32	59.8	43	184	42	2.6	11	22,006	44	3,051	44
Texas.....	496	34	60.4	40	196	35	10.7	3	25,655	26	3,462	36
Mountain	428	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	5.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Montana.....	612	13	58.9	46	221	29	-1.3	21	23,798	36	4,061	23
Idaho.....	389	46	58.9	46	247	18	-2.5	12	22,242	43	2,614	46
Wyoming.....	631	11	56.6	49	193	39	3.1	10	27,260	24	6,885	3
Colorado.....	441	41	63.7	33	280	15	1.8	15	26,851	18	4,359	16
New Mexico.....	446	40	65.7	25	234	23	4.1	8	24,351	32	3,880	30
Arizona.....	400	49	65.2	27	244	20	4.1	8	27,388	22	3,265	39
Utah.....	325	50	62.1	39	242	21	20.9	2	32,421	42	2,658	49
Nevada.....	414	42	51.1	50	233	24	8.1	4	27,600	20	3,828	32
Pacific	395	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)	4.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	(NA)	(X)
Washington.....	372	48	62.8	37	281	10	4	17	28,116	17	4,083	22
Oregon.....	400	43	59.9	42	283	9	-3.4	26	28,060	18	4,574	13
California.....	400	43	66.1	24	364	1	6.3	6	33,159	4	3,994	25
Alaska.....	376	47	57.7	48	337	2	24.1	1	40,424	1	7,038	1
Hawaii.....	366	49	77.2	7	256	16	(Z)	19	28,785	15	3,894	29

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ See table 159, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL (Copyright). ² Ratio of average daily census to every 100 beds. ³ See table 163, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: Health Insurance Association of America, Washington DC. As of January. Covers non-government short-term general hospitals and represents average cost to patient for semi-private room. ⁴ See table 220, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁵ Source: National Education Association, Washington, DC. (Copyright). ⁶ See table 223, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Data presented here are revised. ⁷ See table 229, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Represents current expenditures per pupil in average daily attendance in day schools.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks.]

DIVISION AND STATE	COLLEGE ENROLLMENT, ¹				CRIME RATE, PERCENT CHANGE, ² 1985-1987		VIOLENT CRIME RATE PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION, ² 1987		DEATH RATE BY HOMICIDE, ³ 1986		GROUND WATER WITHDRAWN, PERCENT OF TOTAL WITHDRAWN, ⁴ 1985	
	Percent Increase, 1980-1986		Percent part-time, 1986		Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	3.3	(x)	43.1	(x)	6.5	(x)	609	(x)	9.0	(x)	18.5	(x)
New England	1.6	(x)	39.1	(x)	2.5	(x)	421	(x)	3.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Maine.....	7.0	20	39.1	24	-3.8	48	153	44	1.8	49	4.3	43
New Hampshire.....	14.9	4	35.2	33	3.7	32	149	46	2.2	47	9.4	28
Vermont.....	3.2	31	28.1	45	9.9	15	137	48	3.0	45	29.4	11
Massachusetts.....	(z)	39	37.3	27	-5	45	565	14	3.8	40	3.3	48
Rhode Island.....	4.5	29	37.1	28	11.9	9	360	31	4.3	38	6.6	34
Connecticut.....	-1.3	43	48.7	11	6.2	22	419	26	4.7	37	3.8	46
Middle Atlantic	1.4	(x)	37.8	(x)	5.3	(x)	708	(x)	8.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)
New York.....	1.4	34	36.1	30	6.5	20	1,007	2	10.7	12	7.2	32
New Jersey.....	-8.4	49	50.2	9	3.3	34	541	17	5.3	31	9.6	27
Pennsylvania.....	7.5	19	34.2	37	4.1	30	368	29	5.6	28	5.6	36
East North Central	4.2	(x)	44.0	(x)	3.5	(x)	572	(x)	7.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Ohio.....	6.3	24	40.4	23	9.3	16	421	25	5.2	32	5.7	35
Indiana.....	1.2	37	35.2	33	5.3	27	329	33	5.5	29	7.9	31
Illinois.....	6.7	23	50.7	8	.6	41	795	4	9.9	14	6.7	33
Michigan.....	(z)	39	49.2	10	1.4	36	780	5	12.2	7	5.3	37
Wisconsin.....	5.6	26	33.1	38	3.8	31	250	40	3.5	42	8.5	29
West North Central	7.4	(x)	37.1	(x)	9.2	(x)	344	(x)	5.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Minnesota.....	9.7	15	36.1	30	11.7	12	296	35	2.6	46	24.2	14
Iowa.....	10.7	11	25.6	47	5.0	28	231	41	2.2	47	24.2	14
Missouri.....	5.1	27	43.1	16	7.8	17	544	16	1.8	55	10.5	25
North Dakota.....	8.8	17	24.3	50	5.7	23	57	50	9.3	50	10.9	24
South Dakota.....	-6.1	46	29.0	44	1.4	37	120	49	4.2	39	36.9	8
Nebraska.....	11.1	10	44.0	14	11.8	11	252	39	3.2	44	55.9	4
Kansas.....	4.4	30	42.0	20	12.1	7	361	30	5.0	35	84.7	1
South Atlantic	7.9	(x)	43.6	(x)	10.0	(x)	673	(x)	10.6	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Delaware.....	3.0	33	38.2	28	-4	44	432	24	5.7	27	4.8	41
Maryland.....	3.1	32	53.6	5	2.0	35	768	6	9.5	18	3.3	47
District of Columbia.....	-10.3	(x)	38.5	(x)	5.6	(x)	1,609	(x)	28.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Virginia.....	9.6	16	45.5	13	4.8	29	295	34	7.8	22	4.7	42
West Virginia.....	-6.1	46	36.4	29	-2.8	46	138	47	6.2	26	4.2	44
North Carolina.....	12.2	8	38.4	25	12.8	5	484	20	9.3	19	5.0	39
South Carolina.....	.8	38	30.6	41	6.6	19	665	9	9.6	17	3.1	49
Georgia.....	6.0	25	31.8	40	13.3	3	576	13	12.8	5	18.3	19
Florida.....	15.8	3	52.0	6	12.3	6	1,024	1	12.4	6	23.8	16
East South Central	1.6	(x)	31.7	(x)	11.1	(x)	448	(x)	10.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Kentucky.....	1.4	34	35.2	33	11.0	14	338	32	7.1	24	4.9	40
Tennessee.....	-3.9	45	34.5	36	12.0	8	534	19	10.8	11	5.3	38
Alabama.....	10.4	14	29.8	43	12.9	4	559	15	11.4	10	4.0	45
Mississippi.....	-1.0	42	24.8	49	5.3	26	269	37	13.1	4	62.9	3
West South Central	8.9	(x)	41.9	(x)	15.2	(x)	595	(x)	13.0	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Arkansas.....	1.3	36	30.4	42	18.4	1	413	28	9.7	16	64.5	2
Louisiana.....	6.9	21	26.9	46	5.6	25	693	8	13.8	2	13.8	23
Oklahoma.....	6.9	21	43.9	15	11.1	13	419	26	9.1	20	44.7	7
Texas.....	10.7	11	46.0	12	17.6	2	632	10	14.1	1	29.3	12
Mountain	12.8	(x)	47.0	(x)	-4	(x)	464	(x)	8.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Montana.....	(2)	39	25.7	48	1.1	38	151	45	5.0	35	2.3	50
Idaho.....	4.7	28	35.6	32	6.3	21	214	43	3.7	41	21.5	17
Wyoming.....	14.3	6	41.7	21	.4	42	283	36	5.5	29	8.5	30
Colorado.....	8.6	18	42.4	18	-6.8	49	468	21	7.3	23	17.2	22
New Mexico.....	37.9	1	51.3	7	.9	40	628	11	13.6	3	46.0	6
Arizona.....	11.8	9	57.3	3	1.0	39	612	12	10.1	13	48.2	5
Utah.....	12.8	7	32.1	39	5.7	24	230	42	3.3	43	18.9	18
Nevada.....	14.6	5	72.3	1	-3.1	47	695	7	12.1	8	24.3	13
Pacific	-5.3	(x)	58.5	(x)	1.3	(x)	804	(x)	10.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)
Washington.....	-20.4	50	42.6	17	7.5	18	439	23	5.2	35	17.4	21
Oregon.....	-8.2	48	41.4	22	3.6	33	540	18	6.5	25	10.1	26
California.....	-3.3	44	58.3	4	-2	43	918	9	11.6	9	30.4	10
Alaska.....	28.6	2	66.7	2	-8.5	50	455	22	8.3	21	17.7	20
Hawaii.....	10.6	13	42.3	19	11.9	10	263	38	5.2	32	30.5	9

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ See table 249, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Dept. of Education, National Center for Educational Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ² See table 278, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ³ See table 278, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. Deaths per 100,000 resident population. ⁴ See table 340, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Geological Survey.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	DOMESTIC TRAVEL EXPENDITURES, ¹ 1986		VOTING-AGE POPULATION CASTING VOTES FOR U.S. PRESIDENT, ² 1988		STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT, ³				FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, ⁶			
					Direct general expenditure per capita, ⁴ 1986		State tax collections, percent individual income, ⁵ 1987		Grants to State and local governments per capita, 1987		Funds for defense, 1987	
	Mill. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Per cent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Mill. dol.	Rank
United States.....	252,954	(X)	50.2	(X)	2,504	(X)	30.8	(X)	427	(X)	215,777	(X)
New England.....	14,122	(X)	57.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	33.2	(X)	499	(X)	18,361	(X)
Maine.....	1,879	34	62.1	3	2,307	30	32.8	16	581	7	1,171	36
New Hampshire.....	1,710	38	54.8	17	2,024	41	1.6	43	368	42	934	37
Vermont.....	1,337	41	59.0	9	2,562	23	30.1	26	573	8	180	50
Massachusetts.....	5,696	13	58.1	12	2,710	11	47.0	3	509	12	9,602	6
Rhode Island.....	494	50	53.0	24	2,671	15	34.2	15	558	9	838	38
Connecticut.....	2,806	27	57.9	13	2,579	19	10.7	41	484	17	5,637	13
Middle Atlantic.....	39,851	(X)	49.6	(X)	(NA)	(X)	39.1	(X)	548	(X)	22,186	(X)
New York.....	16,775	3	48.1	36	3,568	3	50.6	2	669	3	11,153	4
New Jersey.....	12,971	5	52.1	25	2,795	7	27.4	31	434	25	4,809	14
Pennsylvania.....	10,105	6	50.1	31	2,182	37	24.2	35	442	22	6,224	11
East North Central.....	31,334	(X)	54.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	32.6	(X)	410	(X)	17,247	(X)
Ohio.....	6,897	10	55.1	15	2,290	31	33.1	16	406	30	6,351	10
Indiana.....	3,083	25	53.3	23	1,996	42	30.5	23	358	43	3,109	20
Illinois.....	9,554	7	53.3	22	2,351	29	29.7	28	386	36	3,728	18
Michigan.....	7,625	8	54.0	21	2,775	9	32.5	19	456	19	2,719	24
Wisconsin.....	4,175	21	62.0	4	2,720	10	39.2	11	448	21	1,343	34
West North Central.....	16,539	(X)	58.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	34.0	(X)	418	(X)	14,693	(X)
Minnesota.....	5,178	15	66.3	1	3,049	4	41.7	7	480	14	2,741	23
Iowa.....	1,968	31	59.3	8	2,439	25	35.9	14	395	37	786	40
Missouri.....	4,970	17	54.8	18	1,915	48	31.7	22	327	40	7,354	8
North Dakota.....	621	48	61.5	5	2,707	12	14.0	39	624	5	453	43
Nebraska.....	1,247	42	56.7	14	2,394	27	29.9	27	381	39	821	39
Kansas.....	1,965	32	54.3	20	2,382	28	30.4	24	343	48	2,248	28
South Atlantic.....	49,819	(X)	44.3	(X)	(NA)	(X)	29.4	(X)	381	(X)	50,994	(X)
Delaware.....	709	47	51.1	28	2,817	6	43.7	5	467	15	408	44
Maryland.....	4,788	19	49.1	32	2,581	18	41.9	6	442	23	7,444	7
District of Columbia.....	1,283	(X)	39.4	(X)	4,701	(X)	26.5	(X)	2436	(X)	1,892	(X)
Virginia.....	6,073	12	48.2	34	2,209	34	44.3	4	323	48	16,508	2
West Virginia.....	1,417	39	46.7	40	2,160	38	26.3	32	542	10	322	46
North Carolina.....	6,079	11	43.4	47	1,911	49	41.2	8	339	47	4,248	17
South Carolina.....	3,895	23	38.9	49	1,970	44	30.2	25	374	41	2,865	21
Georgia.....	5,247	14	38.8	50	2,201	36	40.4	10	404	31	6,602	9
Florida.....	20,350	2	44.7	44	2,120	40	(X)	(X)	262	50	10,704	5
East South Central.....	9,591	(X)	46.9	(X)	(NA)	(X)	17.6	(X)	429	(X)	9,990	(X)
Kentucky.....	2,293	30	48.2	35	1,922	48	26.2	33	457	18	1,930	30
Tennessee.....	4,081	22	44.7	45	1,920	47	1.9	42	416	29	1,777	31
Alabama.....	1,866	36	45.6	41	2,127	39	27.6	30	382	38	3,620	19
Mississippi.....	1,351	40	51.1	29	1,957	45	16.2	37	485	13	2,462	26
West South Central.....	23,303	(X)	48.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	8.6	(X)	338	(X)	21,363	(X)
Arkansas.....	1,873	35	47.0	38	1,844	50	28.3	29	423	28	1,353	33
Louisiana.....	3,596	24	51.3	27	2,424	28	12.7	40	430	26	2,820	22
Oklahoma.....	2,743	28	48.7	33	2,228	33	25.4	34	403	32	2,348	27
Texas.....	15,691	4	44.2	46	2,203	35	(X)	(X)	289	49	14,842	3
Mountain.....	23,519	(X)	51.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	24.8	(X)	431	(X)	13,977	(X)
Montana.....	717	46	62.5	2	2,791	8	33.0	17	667	4	280	47
Idaho.....	1,012	43	58.4	11	1,980	43	31.9	21	393	34	326	45
Wyoming.....	771	45	50.4	30	4,472	2	(X)	(X)	916	2	198	49
Colorado.....	5,175	16	55.1	16	2,588	21	40.4	9	350	45	4,427	16
New Mexico.....	1,810	37	47.3	38	2,696	13	15.4	38	519	11	1,451	32
Arizona.....	4,815	18	45.0	42	2,571	20	22.0	36	351	44	4,537	15
Utah.....	1,939	33	60.0	7	2,484	24	37.0	13	467	16	2,081	29
Nevada.....	7,290	9	44.9	43	2,652	17	(X)	(X)	391	35	678	41
Pacific.....	44,280	(X)	49.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	34.2	(X)	419	(X)	47,277	(X)
Washington.....	4,233	20	54.8	19	2,565	22	(X)	(X)	436	24	5,767	12
Oregon.....	2,484	29	59.6	10	2,669	16	65.4	1	456	20	654	42
California.....	33,658	1	47.4	37	2,818	5	36.8	12	398	33	37,113	1
Alaska.....	866	44	52.0	26	9,473	1	(Z)	(Z)	1188	1	1,240	35
Hawaii.....	3,039	26	43.0	48	2,691	14	32.0	20	425	27	2,503	25

NA Not available. X Not applicable. Z Less than .05 percent. ¹ See table 410, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Travel Data Center, Washington, DC. (Copyright). ² See table 436, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ³ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁴ See table 457, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 461, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 503, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

State Rankings

[When states share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	SOCIAL SECURITY RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ^{1,2} 1987		PUBLIC AID RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ^{1,3} 1987		FOOD STAMP RECIPIENTS, PERCENT OF POPULATION, ⁴ 1987		CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, ⁵ 1987					
	Employment/population ratio ⁶		Female participation rate		Unemployment rate ⁷		Ratio	Rank	Rate	Rank	Rate	Rank
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank						
United States.....	15.3	(x)	8.2	(x)	7.5	(x)	61.5	(x)	56.0	(x)	6.2	(x)
New England.....	16.2	(x)	5.2	(x)	4.7	(x)	66.2	(x)	60.0	(x)	3.3	(x)
Maine.....	17.5	6	6.5	11	7.3	20	62.5	28	56.0	33	4.4	39
New Hampshire.....	14.5	37	1.7	50	1.7	50	71.3	1	64.6	2	2.5	50
Vermont.....	15.3	30	5.6	23	6.2	28	68.9	3	64.0	4	3.6	46
Massachusetts.....	16.2	19	5.9	18	5.1	43	65.1	15	58.8	21	3.2	48
Rhode Island.....	18.0	6	6.0	17	5.9	31	65.5	11	60.5	8	3.8	44
Connecticut.....	15.9	23	4.3	33	3.4	48	67.6	5	61.4	6	3.3	47
Middle Atlantic.....	16.5	(x)	6.9	(x)	7.7	(x)	59.2	(x)	52.1	(x)	4.9	(x)
New York.....	15.7	25	8.0	6	8.9	12	58.7	42	51.4	45	4.9	35
New Jersey.....	15.7	27	5.6	22	4.7	46	63.4	22	55.8	34	4.0	43
Pennsylvania.....	18.3	4	6.1	16	7.8	16	57.4	45	50.7	47	5.7	28
East North Central.....	15.8	(x)	7.2	(x)	8.6	(x)	61.0	(x)	56.0	(x)	7.2	(x)
Ohio.....	16.2	17	7.5	8	9.9	8	59.9	38	54.0	41	7.0	18
Indiana.....	16.0	22	3.6	43	5.6	35	61.9	31	58.2	25	6.4	20
Illinois.....	14.9	34	7.5	9	9.0	11	61.0	35	55.6	37	7.4	15
Michigan.....	15.7	28	8.5	4	9.4	10	59.9	38	55.7	36	8.2	9
Wisconsin.....	17.0	11	7.7	7	6.8	24	64.7	19	59.4	17	6.1	26
West North Central.....	16.7	(x)	4.7	(x)	6.1	(x)	64.8	(x)	59.5	(x)	5.5	(x)
Minnesota.....	15.3	31	4.6	30	5.3	39	66.9	6	62.1	5	5.4	32
Iowa.....	18.2	5	5.0	27	6.6	25	64.0	21	58.2	25	5.5	30
Missouri.....	17.4	9	5.5	24	7.3	21	62.7	27	57.6	28	6.3	22
North Dakota.....	16.4	16	3.1	47	5.1	41	65.0	17	59.7	15	5.2	34
South Dakota.....	17.6	7	3.9	39	7.2	22	66.1	8	59.8	14	4.2	40
Nebraska.....	16.5	15	3.8	41	6.0	30	65.3	12	60.5	8	4.9	35
Kansas.....	16.1	21	3.8	40	4.8	45	65.8	9	59.6	16	4.9	35
South Atlantic.....	16.1	(x)	5.1	(x)	6.3	(x)	62.1	(x)	56.7	(x)	5.1	(x)
Delaware.....	15.2	32	4.3	35	4.2	47	65.6	10	59.4	17	3.2	48
Maryland.....	12.9	43	5.1	25	5.3	37	66.7	7	61.0	7	4.2	40
District of Columbia.....	12.9	43	11.2	(x)	9.3	(x)	65.3	(x)	65.3	(x)	6.3	(x)
Virginia.....	13.3	42	4.0	38	5.1	40	65.3	12	59.0	19	4.2	40
West Virginia.....	19.1	2	8.2	5	13.5	5	46.1	50	40.4	50	10.8	2
North Carolina.....	15.6	29	6.0	26	6.1	29	65.1	15	59.9	12	4.5	38
South Carolina.....	14.8	36	8.3	15	7.9	15	61.7	32	56.6	30	6.8	29
Georgia.....	13.4	41	6.4	14	7.4	19	63.3	23	57.5	28	5.5	30
Florida.....	20.3	1	4.1	36	5.0	44	59.9	41	54.1	40	5.3	33
East South Central.....	16.5	(x)	7.4	(x)	12.2	(x)	55.2	(x)	52.1	(x)	8.0	(x)
Kentucky.....	16.7	12	7.0	10	12.1	4	57.9	47	49.5	48	8.8	6
Tennessee.....	16.2	18	6.4	13	10.0	7	59.2	40	54.5	38	6.6	19
Alabama.....	18.7	14	6.5	12	10.6	5	57.5	44	52.1	43	7.8	12
Mississippi.....	16.7	13	11.1	1	18.7	1	55.1	48	51.3	48	10.2	4
West South Central.....	13.6	(x)	5.4	(x)	9.9	(x)	60.5	(x)	56.0	(x)	8.8	(x)
Arkansas.....	19.0	3	5.9	19	9.5	9	56.3	46	51.9	44	8.1	10
Louisiana.....	13.9	38	8.8	3	16.2	2	53.6	49	49.4	49	12.0	1
Oklahoma.....	15.7	26	4.8	29	8.3	14	60.3	36	55.8	34	7.4	15
Texas.....	12.3	46	4.5	32	8.6	13	62.9	25	58.4	23	8.4	8
Mountain.....	13.5	(x)	3.7	(x)	6.2	(x)	62.5	(x)	57.8	(x)	7.2	(x)
Montana.....	16.2	20	4.5	31	7.0	23	62.5	26	58.2	25	7.4	15
Idaho.....	14.9	38	2.7	48	5.8	33	61.1	34	56.3	32	8.0	11
Wyoming.....	11.6	48	3.2	46	5.3	38	62.8	26	59.0	19	8.6	7
Colorado.....	11.7	47	3.7	42	5.8	32	69.2	2	60.4	10	7.7	13
New Mexico.....	13.4	40	5.7	21	10.1	6	57.9	43	52.8	42	8.9	5
Arizona.....	15.8	24	3.5	44	6.3	27	60.2	37	54.3	39	6.2	24
Utah.....	10.4	49	3.2	45	5.1	42	65.2	14	59.9	12	6.4	20
Nevada.....	13.7	39	2.6	49	3.4	49	68.2	4	65.8	1	6.3	22
Pacific.....	13.2	(x)	7.9	(x)	6.0	(x)	62.9	(x)	57.2	(x)	6.0	(x)
Washington.....	14.8	35	5.8	20	6.4	26	61.4	33	58.3	24	7.6	14
Oregon.....	17.1	10	4.0	37	7.5	18	62.5	28	58.6	22	6.2	24
California.....	12.7	45	8.8	2	5.7	34	63.1	24	56.6	30	5.8	27
Alaska.....	5.5	50	4.3	34	5.5	36	64.4	20	64.3	3	10.8	2
Hawaii.....	12.7	44	4.9	28	7.6	17	64.8	18	60.4	10	3.8	44

X Not applicable. ¹Source: U.S. Social Security Administration. Data compiled by U.S. Bureau of the Census. ²See table 579, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ³See table 506, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Total recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children and Federal Supplemental Security Income as a percent of resident population. ⁴See table 603, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food and Nutrition Service. ⁵See table 623, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. ⁶Civilian employment as a percent of civilian noninstitutional population. ⁷Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force.

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	NONAGRICULTURAL EMPLOYMENT ¹				AVERAGE ANNUAL PAY, ² 1987		GROSS STATE PRODUCT ³					
	Percent increase, 1980-1987		Services, percent of total, 1987		Dollars		Total, 1986		Percent change, 1980-1986		Manufacturing, percent of total, 1986	
	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
United States	13.2	(x)	23.6	(x)	20,855	(x)	4,191,705	(x)	57.0	(x)	19.7	(x)
New England	16.7	(x)	25.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)	245,850	(x)	77.6	(x)	23.0	(x)
Maine.....	19.9	11	21.6	34	17,447	41	17,326	42	69.9	12	21.1	20
New Hampshire.....	33.5	3	22.2	28	19,414	23	18,518	41	98.6	1	26.0	9
Vermont.....	22.0	9	24.6	11	17,703	40	6,636	50	76.5	8	22.9	16
Massachusetts.....	14.9	18	27.8	2	22,486	7	115,526	10	77.6	7	21.7	19
Rhode Island.....	13.3	22	25.1	8	18,658	27	15,205	43	65.6	15	24.3	13
Connecticut.....	14.9	18	23.5	18	24,322	3	70,639	22	77.7	5	24.3	12
Middle Atlantic	10.2	(x)	26.3	(x)	(NA)	(x)	701,060	(x)	63.7	(x)	18.7	(x)
New York.....	11.7	26	27.3	4	24,634	2	362,736	2	89.4	13	16.5	32
New Jersey.....	17.3	14	24.4	12	23,842	4	154,765	8	74.8	9	19.7	26
Pennsylvania.....	3.4	41	25.9	7	20,408	15	183,559	5	46.2	35	22.1	18
East North Central	5.0	(x)	22.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)	700,852	(x)	45.9	(x)	26.8	(x)
Ohio.....	4.9	37	23.0	22	20,568	12	176,102	7	44.8	37	29.2	4
Indiana.....	8.2	32	19.5	43	19,692	18	84,922	14	43.8	39	29.8	3
Illinois.....	.9	44	23.6	17	22,250	8	209,666	4	46.5	34	20.2	24
Michigan.....	7.8	33	22.0	31	23,081	6	153,240	9	47.6	32	31.0	2
Wisconsin.....	7.3	34	21.9	33	18,890	25	76,922	17	45.5	36	27.7	6
West North Central	7.4	(x)	22.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	292,524	(x)	48.0	(x)	19.5	(x)
Minnesota.....	10.7	30	24.2	13	20,450	14	75,526	19	54.8	25	20.9	23
Iowa.....	-3	45	22.2	26	17,292	42	43,936	29	27.3	47	21.1	21
Missouri.....	10.9	28	23.0	22	19,601	21	83,534	15	57.2	24	22.6	17
North Dakota.....	2.9	42	24.2	13	16,157	48	10,793	48	31.8	45	5.8	48
South Dakota.....	7.1	35	23.9	15	14,963	50	9,602	49	41.8	41	10.0	43
Nebraska.....	4.8	37	22.8	25	16,526	46	26,521	34	46.7	33	13.8	37
Kansas.....	5.8	36	20.1	41	18,424	34	42,472	30	51.3	27	18.7	27
South Atlantic	23.4	(x)	22.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	671,591	(x)	73.0	(x)	17.9	(x)
Delaware.....	23.6	8	22.8	25	20,784	10	11,708	46	66.1	14	28.4	5
Maryland.....	17.9	19	26.5	6	21,324	9	76,504	18	70.3	11	11.9	41
District of Columbia.....	6.3	(x)	35.1	(x)	28,477	(x)	28,791	(x)	51.3	(x)	3.6	(x)
Virginia.....	24.2	7	23.4	19	19,963	17	104,155	11	77.6	6	17.9	29
West Virginia.....	-7.4	49	20.9	37	18,820	28	24,096	35	25.5	48	14.5	35
North Carolina.....	20.0	10	17.0	49	17,861	38	100,951	13	71.5	10	31.4	1
South Carolina.....	17.2	15	17.4	48	17,279	43	44,727	28	64.0	17	26.7	8
Georgia.....	28.0	4	19.4	44	19,651	19	102,922	12	85.4	2	20.9	22
Florida.....	35.7	2	26.9	5	18,674	31	177,729	6	81.7	3	10.8	42
East South Central	10.6	(x)	19.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	212,300	(x)	53.5	(x)	24.7	(x)
Kentucky.....	8.5	31	20.9	37	18,008	37	53,135	26	44.3	38	24.0	14
Tennessee.....	15.0	17	20.3	40	18,501	33	72,328	21	60.7	19	25.0	10
Alabama.....	10.8	29	18.3	45	18,318	35	55,007	24	57.3	21	23.5	15
Mississippi.....	4.2	40	16.0	50	15,938	49	31,830	32	48.3	29	27.2	7
West South Central	6.5	(x)	21.5	(x)	(NA)	(x)	469,383	(x)	41.3	(x)	15.9	(x)
Arkansas.....	12.5	24	18.3	45	16,529	45	31,633	33	57.2	23	24.6	11
Louisiana.....	-6.1	48	21.6	34	18,707	30	74,426	20	19.7	49	13.0	39
Oklahoma.....	-2.9	47	21.0	36	18,615	32	49,814	27	32.0	44	14.3	36
Texas.....	11.1	27	22.0	31	20,463	13	303,510	3	48.0	30	16.0	34
Mountain	16.4	(x)	23.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)	216,473	(x)	53.3	(x)	11.5	(x)
Montana.....	-2.1	46	23.4	19	16,438	47	12,163	45	27.7	46	7.2	45
Idaho.....	1.2	43	20.4	39	17,062	44	13,170	44	36.2	43	16.3	33
Wyoming.....	-14.3	50	17.8	47	18,817	29	11,673	47	7.1	50	2.8	50
Colorado.....	11.9	25	23.7	16	20,736	11	59,177	23	57.3	22	12.9	40
New Mexico.....	14.0	21	23.2	21	17,767	39	23,603	37	43.6	40	8.0	44
Arizona.....	36.5	1	24.9	9	19,610	20	53,253	25	77.9	4	13.5	38
Utah.....	16.0	16	23.0	22	18,303	36	24,008	36	58.8	20	16.6	31
Nevada.....	24.8	5	44.5	1	19,521	22	19,426	39	62.3	16	4.8	49
Pacific	16.7	(x)	24.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)	691,672	(x)	59.9	(x)	17.5	(x)
Washington.....	14.4	20	22.7	27	20,110	16	77,653	16	51.3	28	17.3	30
Oregon.....	4.7	39	22.1	30	18,888	29	41,276	31	36.6	42	19.8	25
California.....	18.4	12	24.9	9	23,100	5	533,816	1	64.2	16	18.3	28
Alaska.....	24.3	6	20.0	42	28,008	1	19,675	38	52.2	26	5.0	48
Hawaii.....	13.3	22	27.5	3	19,091	24	19,320	40	47.8	31	5.2	47

NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 656, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ² See table 664, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. For workers covered by state unemployment insurance laws and for Federal civilian workers covered by unemployment compensation for Federal employees. Pay includes bonuses, cash value of meals and lodging, and tips and other gratuities. Preliminary. ³ See table 697, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA, ¹ 1987		BANK DEPOSITS PER CAPITA, ² 1987		ENERGY PRODUCTION, ³ 1987				ENERGY CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, ⁶ 1986		VEHICLE MILES OF TRAVEL PER MILE OF ROAD, ⁷ 1986		
	Dollars	Rank	Dollars	Rank	Percent coal, ⁴		Percent nuclear, ⁵		Dollars	Rank	Miles	Rank	
					Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank					
United States	13,143	(X)	8,134	(X)	56.9	(X)	17.7	(X)	308	(X)	474	(X)	
New England	15,674	(X)	(NA)	(X)	19.0	(X)	33.3	(X)	223	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Maine.....	12,092	29	4,855	49	—	45	48.7	—	5	281	34	455	22
New Hampshire.....	15,363	5	7,188	28	50.5	27	—	32	210	48	545	17	
Vermont.....	12,153	28	8,061	17	—	45	78.9	—	1	213	47	343	32
Massachusetts.....	15,972	3	10,902	4	33.6	36	3.3	30	219	45	1,204	6	
Rhode Island.....	13,522	14	8,915	11	2.4	44	—	32	200	49	900	8	
Connecticut.....	17,784	1	8,523	16	5.8	43	61.9	2	220	44	1,223	5	
Middle Atlantic	14,695	(X)	(NA)	(X)	42.4	(X)	26.7	(X)	237	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
New York.....	14,660	8	13,925	2	16.5	39	19.5	20	191	50	860	10	
New Jersey.....	17,280	2	8,030	18	18.9	38	57.8	4	286	31	1,629	2	
Pennsylvania.....	13,085	19	8,824	12	69.7	19	24.1	18	275	37	671	13	
East North Central	12,990	(X)	(NA)	(X)	79.4	(X)	19.0	(X)	312	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Ohio.....	12,453	25	6,745	36	83.0	6	6.3	29	331	17	718	12	
Indiana.....	11,856	33	7,458	24	98.8	2	—	32	404	6	446	25	
Illinois.....	14,085	9	9,773	5	52.7	5	45.7	6	291	27	550	16	
Michigan.....	13,065	20	6,932	32	81.7	13	18.5	23	283	32	612	14	
Wisconsin.....	12,715	22	7,146	28	70.5	18	25.7	15	268	38	353	29	
West North Central	12,676	(X)	(NA)	(X)	74.4	(X)	18.1	(X)	314	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Minnesota.....	13,436	16	9,351	7	82.9	21	33.6	11	268	28	255	37	
Iowa.....	12,213	27	9,158	8	85.0	12	9.9	27	314	22	181	42	
Missouri.....	12,659	23	8,731	15	85.7	11	11.4	25	283	32	348	30	
North Dakota.....	11,504	34	6,093	10	91.2	6	—	32	451	5	65	50	
South Dakota.....	11,377	35	11,770	3	14.4	40	—	32	280	35	84	49	
Nebraska.....	12,479	24	9,113	9	49.6	29	41.9	8	308	23	137	46	
Kansas.....	12,757	21	8,732	14	74.9	16	21.0	19	395	7	149	44	
South Atlantic	12,710	(X)	(NA)	(X)	62.2	(X)	25.7	(X)	275	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Delaware.....	13,572	13	30,686	1	69.1	20	—	32	338	15	1,094	7	
Maryland.....	15,128	7	7,201	27	57.9	22	27.7	13	258	40	1,271	3	
District of Columbia.....	16,706	(X)	19,052	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	275	(X)	3,000	(X)	
Virginia.....	13,979	10	7,591	21	48.3	34	42.5	7	288	29	786	11	
West Virginia.....	9,587	49	6,932	32	99.2	1	—	32	376	8	376	28	
North Carolina.....	11,239	36	6,402	39	56.9	23	36.3	9	278	36	565	15	
South Carolina.....	10,238	42	3,989	50	35.5	35	61.0	3	320	19	447	24	
Georgia.....	11,918	31	6,498	38	78.3	15	17.8	21	300	25	533	18	
Florida.....	13,314	17	7,555	28	49.3	32	16.9	22	228	43	881	9	
East South Central	10,294	(X)	(NA)	(X)	81.2	(X)	8.7	(X)	348	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Kentucky.....	10,354	41	7,389	25	95.4	5	—	32	349	13	421	26	
Tennessee.....	11,209	37	6,941	31	87.0	10	—	50	345	14	471	21	
Alabama.....	10,068	45	5,944	43	72.8	17	16.2	24	359	12	386	27	
Mississippi.....	8,868	50	6,032	42	49.6	29	34.5	10	336	16	267	36	
West South Central	11,176	(X)	(NA)	(X)	47.2	(X)	6.9	(X)	520	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Arkansas.....	9,998	46	6,589	37	53.4	25	31.3	12	317	20	228	41	
Louisiana.....	9,933	47	6,832	35	29.4	37	24.0	17	718	2	514	20	
Oklahoma.....	10,089	44	7,228	26	49.4	31	—	32	365	11	278	35	
Texas.....	11,886	32	8,753	13	50.0	28	—	32	526	4	519	19	
Mountain	11,787	(X)	(NA)	(X)	75.3	(X)	6.3	(X)	303	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Montana.....	10,786	38	7,871	20	56.7	24	—	32	385	8	107	48	
Idaho.....	10,404	40	5,578	44	—	45	—	32	328	18	109	47	
Wyoming.....	10,454	39	7,734	19	97.8	3	—	32	682	3	139	45	
Colorado.....	13,168	18	6,137	40	90.9	9	—	6	31	296	39	346	31
New Mexico.....	10,113	43	5,583	46	82.4	—	—	32	317	20	246	38	
Arizona.....	12,428	26	6,921	34	49.1	33	26.1	14	256	40	294	34	
Utah.....	9,727	46	5,150	48	95.7	4	—	32	287	30	243	39	
Nevada.....	13,996	11	6,091	41	80.7	14	—	32	305	24	180	43	
Pacific	14,890	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3.2	(X)	15.2	(X)	269	(X)	(NA)	(X)	
Washington.....	13,773	12	5,642	45	8.8	41	6.6	28	371	10	447	23	
Oregon.....	11,960	30	3,568	47	—	50	11.0	26	296	26	240	40	
California.....	15,138	6	7,136	30	—	45	23.3	18	240	42	1,227	4	
Alaska.....	15,724	4	7,546	23	6.4	42	—	32	891	1	294	33	
Hawaii.....	13,461	16	8,376	6	—	45	—	32	217	46	1,750	1	

— Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 699, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. ² See table 796, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. ³ Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration. ⁴ See table 954, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 962, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 928, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration and U.S. Bureau of the Census. ⁷ See table 1012, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. Federal Highway Administration.

State Rankings

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[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENT DEATHS PER 100,000 POPULATION, ¹ 1986		FARMS ²						EXISTING HOME SALES, PERCENT INCREASE, ⁶ 1986-1987		HOUSING STARTS, PERCENT INCREASE, ⁷ 1986-1987	
	Rate	Rank	Average value per acre, percent increase, ³ 1985-1988		Marketings, cash receipts, ⁴ 1987		Debt/asset ratio, ⁵ 1987		Percent	Rank	Percent	Rank
			Percent	Rank	Mil.dol.	Rank	Ratio	Rank				
United States	20.0	(X)	-18.9	(X)	138,094	(X)	18.9	(X)	-3	(X)	-10.2	(X)
New England	14.8	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1,783	(X)	(NA)	(X)	11.2	(X)	-5.4	(X)
Maine.....	18.8	32	44.4	5	413	42	13.6	36	14.3	7	-8.6	31
New Hampshire.....	17.6	37	43.6	6	104	48	5.1	49	-5.4	40	-25.4	44
Vermont.....	19.4	31	32.3	7	412	43	10.8	42	9.7	10	-	15
Massachusetts.....	13.3	46	48.0	4	393	44	7.4	45	18.8	3	-5.1	25
Rhode Island.....	15.9	41	87.1	1	75	49	4.9	50	-7	30	2.7	14
Connecticut.....	14.0	46	53.2	3	366	45	6.9	46	1.0	22	4.2	12
Middle Atlantic	14.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6,314	(X)	(NA)	(X)	.9	(X)	-9.4	(X)
New York.....	12.3	49	18.3	9	2,527	21	18.1	24	3.3	19	-19.3	41
New Jersey.....	13.9	47	75.6	2	563	39	6.0	48	-1.4	31	-2.3	20
Pennsylvania.....	16.6	39	20.5	8	3,224	14	11.1	41	.5	24	-6.9	26
East North Central	16.2	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,989	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-2.8	(X)	1.5	(X)
Ohio.....	15.0	43	-12.0	19	3,422	13	15.2	29	.6	23	7.8	8
Indiana.....	19.6	29	-21.9	38	3,872	10	21.9	11	4.3	18	-2.4	21
Illinois.....	14.1	45	-15.2	23	6,174	5	18.0	25	-2.2	36	9.9	7
Michigan.....	18.2	34	-18.9	30	2,504	22	21.7	13	-9.1	46	-8.2	30
Wisconsin.....	16.1	40	-25.6	44	5,017	9	26.5	1	-4.7	39	-4.7	24
West North Central	19.1	(X)	(NA)	(X)	35,856	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-1.8	(X)	-1.0	(X)
Minnesota.....	14.4	44	-31.6	47	5,808	6	20.0	2	-7.8	41	-6	18
Iowa.....	15.7	42	-16.4	26	8,780	3	22.8	8	4.8	16	3.6	13
Missouri.....	23.6	18	-13.4	21	3,691	12	16.5	21	-	25	4.4	11
North Dakota.....	17.7	36	-18.9	29	2,308	24	21.2	15	17.9	5	-	15
South Dakota.....	21.5	24	-25.2	42	2,723	20	24.6	4	-1.5	32	-	15
Nebraska.....	19.5	30	-17.6	28	6,823	4	24.3	5	-8.6	43	-16.4	37
Kansas.....	21.1	25	-21.0	36	5,722	7	21.0	17	-	25	-7.4	27
South Atlantic	24.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	16,486	(X)	(NA)	(X)	.8	(X)	-8.0	(X)
Delaware.....	25.3	14	15.4	10	485	41	18.2	22	7.8	14	21.1	4
Maryland.....	17.8	35	-4.0	17	1,128	35	14.2	34	-9.7	47	-7	19
District of Columbia.....	13.8	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	20.0	(X)
Virginia.....	19.7	28	4.8	12	1,692	31	12.8	37	-13.3	49	-18.8	40
West Virginia.....	24.5	16	-2.2	15	221	47	9.8	43	-7.8	42	-8.0	28
North Carolina.....	27.3	10	-14.5	22	3,715	11	17.8	26	1.0	21	-15.0	36
South Carolina.....	31.9	4	-2.8	16	931	36	17.3	27	5.0	15	-11.5	33
Georgia.....	26.3	13	-	14	3,087	17	20.9	18	18.5	4	-11.0	32
Florida.....	25.0	15	4.5	13	5,227	8	14.5	32	8.7	12	-2.5	22
East South Central	27.4	(X)	(NA)	(X)	8,476	(X)	(NA)	(X)	1.4	(X)	-9.0	(X)
Kentucky.....	22.3	19	-13.2	20	2,417	23	16.8	28	9.4	11	7.0	10
Tennessee.....	26.6	8	12.4	11	1,933	28	11.2	40	-7	29	-8.0	29
Alabama.....	29.1	7	-4.9	18	1,148	25	14.9	30	-1.8	35	-16.9	38
Mississippi.....	29.9	5	-21.3	37	1,979	27	24.7	3	-	25	-19.6	42
West South Central	22.5	(X)	(NA)	(X)	16,401	(X)	(NA)	(X)	6.7	(X)	-34.0	(X)
Arkansas.....	26.3	12	-24.0	40	3,143	16	23.3	10	-8.7	44	-13.9	35
Louisiana.....	21.9	22	-43.8	48	1,420	32	23.7	8	18.8	2	-27.1	45
Oklahoma.....	21.9	23	-25.6	43	2,752	19	21.1	16	-9.7	48	-20.4	43
Texas.....	22.2	21	-28.5	46	9,086	2	14.0	35	12.8	8	-38.7	49
Mountain	27.7	(X)	(NA)	(X)	10,994	(X)	(NA)	(X)	-3.3	(X)	-23.1	(X)
Montana.....	29.4	6	-26.1	45	1,347	33	21.4	14	-2.5	37	66.7	1
Idaho.....	27.3	11	-21.0	35	2,047	28	22.5	9	-3.5	38	-2.6	23
Wyoming.....	32.1	3	-20.9	34	642	37	12.7	38	-1.8	39	28.6	2
Colorado.....	20.1	27	-16.3	25	3,191	15	19.0	20	-1.7	34	-38.7	48
New Mexico.....	36.5	1	-19.0	31	1,147	34	14.4	33	2.6	20	-17.6	39
Arizona.....	32.7	2	-19.2	32	1,781	30	18.2	22	-6.8	45	-30.2	46
Utah.....	22.2	20	-16.7	27	596	38	12.6	39	-	25	-44.6	50
Nevada.....	26.3	9	-15.7	24	243	46	14.7	31	10.9	9	26.5	3
Pacific	20.0	(X)	(NA)	(X)	20,812	(X)	(NA)	(X)	3.7	(X)	-8.9	(X)
Washington.....	17.1	38	-24.3	41	2,841	18	20.0	19	-13.8	50	19.5	5
Oregon.....	24.0	17	-19.5	33	1,861	29	21.8	12	7.8	13	15.3	6
California.....	20.5	26	-22.9	39	15,522	1	23.5	7	4.6	17	-13.3	34
Alaska.....	18.4	33	(NA)	(X)	29	50	6.8	47	26.2	1	-31.3	47
Hawaii.....	11.7	50	(NA)	(X)	559	40	8.2	44	15.0	6	7.7	9

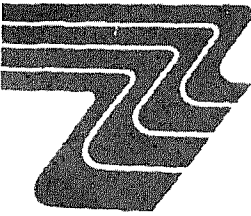
- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ See table 1019, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics. ² Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service. ³ See table 1038, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Covers land and buildings. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ⁴ See table 1100, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 1099, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁶ See table 1297, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS, Washington, DC. (Copyright). ⁷ See table 1230, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: National Association of Home Builders, Washington, DC.

State Rankings

[When States share the same rank, the next lower rank is omitted. Because of rounded data, States may have identical values shown, but different ranks]

DIVISION AND STATE	MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS ^{1,2}				EXPORT-RELATED MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT, ^{1,3} 1984				EXPORTS, ^{1,4} 1987		RETAIL SALES PER CAPITA, ⁵ 1987	
	Value added, 1986		Production workers, percent increase 1982-1986		Total		Percent of total manufacturing		Mil. dol.	Rank	Dollars	Rank
	Bil. dol.	Rank	Percent	Rank	Number (1,000)	Rank	Percent	Rank				
United States.....	1,035.8	(x)	-5.1	(x)	2,179	(x)	11.4	(x)	189,153	(x)	6,348	(x)
New England.....	72.0	(x)	-10.4	(x)	195	(x)	13.4	(x)	(NA)	(x)	8,018	(x)
Maine.....	4.8	37	-10.5	41	11	36	10.3	30	500	41	7,537	8
New Hampshire.....	5.2	35	-8.0	33	14	34	11.9	17	710	35	9,200	1
Vermont.....	2.2	42	-6.7	31	7	41	15.2	4	582	38	7,924	6
Massachusetts.....	33.9	11	-10.3	39	91	8	13.8	7	6,967	9	8,011	1
Rhode Island.....	4.4	39	-8.4	34	12	35	10.5	27	383	43	6,847	13
Connecticut.....	21.4	18	-10.2	38	60	12	14.4	5	2,616	19	8,193	2
Middle Atlantic.....	163.2	(x)	-13.2	(x)	357	(x)	11.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,311	(x)
New York.....	73.3	2	-14.8	45	151	2	11.2	21	14,973	3	6,097	25
New Jersey.....	37.9	9	-12.0	43	79	9	10.6	26	5,024	12	7,148	10
Pennsylvania.....	52.1	7	-12.0	44	127	4	11.3	20	4,642	13	6,093	27
East North Central.....	245.3	(x)	-	(x)	505	(x)	11.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,099	(x)
Ohio.....	66.2	3	1.2	12	144	3	12.8	11	7,572	8	6,044	29
Indiana.....	35.0	10	-	17	72	10	11.8	18	3,185	16	6,196	24
Illinois.....	58.6	4	-10.4	40	117	6	11.0	22	6,864	10	6,150	25
Michigan.....	56.9	5	11.5	1	118	5	12.5	14	12,968	4	6,240	23
Wisconsin.....	28.6	13	.8	13	54	13	10.7	24	3,077	17	5,714	40
West North Central.....	76.3	(x)	-1.1	(x)	140	(x)	10.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,215	(x)
Minnesota.....	19.8	19	.5	15	47	16	12.7	13	3,321	15	6,807	15
Iowa.....	13.2	24	-9.3	36	20	28	10.1	34	1,395	29	5,795	37
Missouri.....	24.0	14	.4	16	43	17	10.4	29	1,829	25	6,271	22
North Dakota.....	.7	48	-10.0	37	2	44	11.4	19	232	46	6,454	19
South Dakota.....	1.5	44	5.6	3	2	44	6.7	47	50	49	5,790	38
Nebraska.....	5.4	34	-1.6	25	9	39	10.0	35	559	39	5,941	33
Kansas.....	11.7	27	3.5	7	17	31	9.2	39	1,171	31	5,799	36
South Atlantic.....	156.0	(x)	-4	(x)	275	(x)	9.1	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,543	(x)
Delaware.....	3.0	40	-6.3	30	9	39	12.8	11	611	37	7,224	9
Maryland.....	12.4	26	-8.9	35	24	27	10.7	24	1,487	27	7,110	12
District of Columbia.....	1.3	(x)	-	(x)	1	(x)	3.9	(x)	125	(x)	5,472	(x)
Virginia.....	24.0	15	3.8	5	37	20	9.0	41	5,642	11	6,798	16
West Virginia.....	4.8	38	-6.2	29	11	36	13.1	9	1,020	32	5,401	45
North Carolina.....	42.8	8	-1.5	23	69	11	8.3	43	4,466	14	5,856	35
South Carolina.....	28.2	20	-3.9	27	34	21	9.4	38	1,729	26	5,550	43
Georgia.....	28.8	12	4.3	4	42	18	7.7	45	3,009	18	6,374	20
Florida.....	23.1	17	1.4	9	48	14	10.2	32	7,524	7	7,136	11
East South Central.....	64.1	(x)	-	(x)	114	(x)	8.9	(x)	(NA)	(x)	5,355	(x)
Kentucky.....	15.9	21	-1.7	26	26	24	10.3	30	1,833	24	5,533	44
Tennessee.....	23.6	16	.9	14	42	18	8.7	42	1,902	22	5,902	34
Alabama.....	15.6	23	-8	22	31	22	9.1	40	1,850	23	4,938	48
Mississippi.....	9.0	33	1.3	11	15	33	7.0	46	973	33	4,742	50
West South Central.....	86.9	(x)	-16.6	(x)	171	(x)	11.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,069	(x)
Arkansas.....	9.2	31	1.3	10	16	32	8.1	44	519	40	5,079	47
Louisiana.....	12.6	25	-23.9	48	19	29	10.2	32	9,775	6	5,641	42
Oklahoma.....	9.0	32	-17.4	46	19	29	11.0	22	842	34	5,951	31
Texas.....	56.1	6	-19.0	47	117	6	12.0	16	19,706	2	6,347	21
Mountain.....	31.9	(x)	-1.5	(x)	76	(x)	13.2	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,147	(x)
Montana.....	.9	47	-	17	4	48	6.3	48	239	45	5,751	39
Idaho.....	2.8	41	2.9	8	5	42	9.7	37	423	42	5,262	46
Wyoming.....	.4	50	-28.6	49	1	48	5.9	49	6	50	7,769	7
Colorado.....	10.4	28	-10.9	42	27	23	14.0	6	1,422	28	6,681	18
New Mexico.....	1.9	43	-	17	3	43	9.9	36	132	48	5,707	41
Arizona.....	9.5	30	6.9	2	26	24	15.9	3	2,526	20	6,036	30
Utah.....	5.0	36	3.7	6	11	36	12.1	15	658	36	4,871	49
Nevada.....	1.2	46	-	17	2	44	10.5	27	309	44	7,969	5
Pacific.....	140.2	(x)	-5.1	(x)	347	(x)	13.7	(x)	(NA)	(x)	6,619	(x)
Washington.....	15.7	22	-6.7	32	48	14	17.2	2	10,591	5	6,084	28
Oregon.....	9.9	29	-1.5	24	25	26	13.0	10	2,269	21	5,941	32
California.....	113.0	1	-5.0	28	271	1	13.3	8	27,467	1	6,739	17
Alaska.....	.5	49	-30.0	50	2	44	26.7	1	1,269	30	8,047	3
Hawaii.....	1.2	45	-	17	1	48	3.1	50	152	47	6,830	14

- Represents zero. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. ² See table 1268, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. ³ See table 1281, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁴ See table 1370, 1989 Statistical Abstract. ⁵ See table 1337, 1989 Statistical Abstract. Source: Market Statistics, New York, N.Y. (Copyright). ⁶ Total U.S. exports amounted to \$252,866 million in 1987. However, only the \$189,153 million shown could be allocated by state of origin.



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To help *Abstract* users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

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Office of Management and Budget
Administrator
Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
Office of Management and Budget
Washington, DC 20503
Information: (202)395-3000
Publications: (202)395-7332

Department of Agriculture

Economic Research Service
Information Division
Economic Research Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Room 208
1301 New York Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20005
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National Agricultural Statistics Service
National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
14th St. and Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20250
Information and Publications: (202)447-4021

Department of Commerce

U.S. Department of Commerce
Room 5058 Main Commerce
14th St. and Constitution Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20230
Press release information on statistical series: (202) 377-4901
Recording for release times: (202)393-1847

Department of Commerce—Con.

Bureau of the Census
Customer Services Branch
Data User Services Division
Bureau of the Census
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20233
Information and Publications: (301)763-4100

Bureau of Economic Analysis
Current Business Analysis Division
Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: (202)523-0777

International Trade Administration
Trade Statistics Division
Office of Trade and Investment Analysis
International Trade Administration
Room 2814 B, Box 2217
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: (202)377-4211

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Library
U.S. Department of Commerce
6009 Executive Blvd.
Rockville, MD 20852
Library and Information: (301)443-8330

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Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense (Public Affairs)

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The Pentagon, 2E777

Washington, DC 20301-1400

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Washington, DC 20585

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Administrator for Health Resources and Services

Health Resources and Services Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

Parklawn Building 14-05

Rockville, MD 20857

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U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

Room 12C15

Rockville, MD 20857

Information and Publications: (301)443-3783

**Department of Health and Human Services—
Con.***Centers for Disease Control*

Office of Information

Centers for Disease Control

1600 Clifton Road, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30333

Public Inquiries: (404)639-3534

Health Care Financing Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Health Care Financing Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Room 428H, Humphrey Building

200 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20201

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Scientific and Technical Information Branch

National Center for Health Statistics

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

3700 East-West Highway, Room 157

Hyattsville, MD 20782

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U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

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