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# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT of the United States 1971

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92d Annual Edition

Prepared under the direction of  
**William Lerner**  
Chief, General Reports Division

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

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Bureau of the Census

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### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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The cooperation of the many contributors to this volume is gratefully acknowledged. The list of sources of tables (pp. 954-960) and the source note below each table credit the various government and private agencies which have collaborated in furnishing information for the *Statistical Abstract*.

In a few instances, contributors have requested that their data be designated as subject to copyright restrictions. The source notes to the tables affected include a copyright notice. Permission to use copyright material should be obtained directly from the copyright owner.

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## PREFACE

*The Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published annually since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source notes appearing below each table, the Guide to Sources, the section on Publications of Recent Censuses, and the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from the agency's unpublished tabulations and records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as otherwise indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in the State tables whenever available and are supplemented by information in section 31. Statistics for cities or other relatively small geographic units appear only in a few instances. Additional information for cities, counties, metropolitan areas, congressional districts, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract*. (See page v.)

**Changes in the 1971 edition.**—This edition, the 92d annual issue, presents data for the most recent year or period available during the early part of 1971.

Each year the more than 1,300 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated. New tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are brought up to date, and less timely data are curtailed or eliminated. Text notes are revised as necessary to incorporate new definitions and source references.

Special efforts were made in this edition to include new data from the 1970 Census of Population and Housing insofar as they were available by mid-July 1971. Section 1, Population, includes 1970 census data for total population; density; metropolitan, urban, and rural residence; and such characteristics as sex, age, and race at U.S. and State levels. Basic population data from the 1970 census are presented also for standard metropolitan statistical areas and for large cities. Section 27, Construction and Housing, includes new census data on the number and value or rent of housing units, occupancy, percentage with complete plumbing facilities, and vacancy rates. The "Recent Trends" summary (p. xiii) also includes a selection of 1970 census data at the U.S. level. A more comprehensive selection of data from the 1970 census, and also data from the 1969 Census of Agriculture, will be presented in the 1972 edition of the *Statistical Abstract*.

Section 6 has been retitled Geography and Environment (formerly Area, Geography, and Climate) to reflect the increasing availability of data on such aspects of the total environment as air and water pollution, waste disposal, and expenditures for environmental improvement. New information in section 13, Elections, includes data on congressional apportionment based on the 1970 census as well as participation in, and results of, the 1970 elections.

Section 33, Metropolitan Area Statistics, has been expanded in subject matter to include 218 items of information. Data on population and housing units from the 1960 and 1970 censuses are shown for the entire metropolitan area and also for inside

and outside central cities. Other subjects which have been updated include health facilities, income, employment, construction, vote cast, public assistance, crime rates, and bank deposits. This section is now limited to the metropolitan areas with population of 200,000 and over in 1970. Reprints may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The price per copy is 35 cents; a discount of 25 percent is allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

In addition, many of the sections have undergone fairly extensive tabular rearrangement and format changes designed to improve the organization of subject matter.

Altogether there are 83 entirely new tables in this edition, scattered through 24 sections. Following are some of the subjects covered by new tables:

Negro population, p. 26	Family income, p. 318
Spanish American population, p. 29	Families in poverty, p. 322
Population by ethnic origin, p. 29	National wealth, p. 328
Married couples, p. 33	Price changes, p. 333
Health insurance benefits paid, p. 64	\$20 expenditure in grocery stores, p. 345
Mentally ill patients, p. 73	Internal revenue, by source, p. 379
Per capita food consumption, p. 81	Loans to minority-operated businesses, p. 442
Nonimmigrants, by country of birth, p. 93	Credit card banking, p. 444
Preprimary school enrollment, p. 106	Automobile accident victims, pp. 539, 540
Illiteracy, p. 112	Bus carriers, p. 542
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Of the tables included in the 1970 edition, 64 were omitted from this issue. The omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in the new or retained tables or for which no recent data are available.

**Responsibility.**—The contents of this volume were taken from a large number of sources (see "Source Agencies and Table Numbers"). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

### SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS

Many persons have offered suggestions for improving the presentation of data in the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements. Their comments have been most helpful. Users of these publications are urged to continue to make their needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments should be sent to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

### FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DATA PRESENTED

please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes to the tables covering the desired subject. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT SUPPLEMENTS**

*Pocket Data Book, USA 1971.* Graphic and tabular presentation of summary statistics on a wide variety of subjects. Designed for quick and easy reference. 352 pages. Issued 1971. Price \$1.75 (paperbound).

*Congressional District Data* (Districts of the 92d Congress). 45 State reports and one report for districts at large. Population and housing data from the 1970 census and vote cast in congressional and presidential elections, 1964-1970. Pages vary. Issued 1971. Each report 25¢ except California and New York, 50¢; complete set, \$10.00.

*County and City Data Book, 1967.* Statistical data for each county in the United States, 224 standard metropolitan statistical areas, and 683 incorporated cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1960. Information also for regions and States. Based largely on 1962 census of governments, 1963 censuses of business, manufactures, and mineral industries, 1964 census of agriculture, and 1960 censuses of population and housing. 713 pages. Issued 1967. Price \$7.75 (clothbound).

*Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957.* Prepared with the cooperation of the Social Science Research Council. More than 8,000 series, largely annual, on social and economic development from 1610 to 1957. 801 pages. Issued 1960. Price \$6.00 (clothbound).

*Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957; Continuation to 1962 and Revisions.* Carries forward the more than 6,000 series in the basic volume that are still current; includes related series and revisions and corrections. 158 pages. Issued 1965. Price \$1.50 (paperbound).

*Directory of Non-Federal Statistics for States and Local Areas: 1969.* A finding guide to sources of statistics issued by State agencies, colleges and universities, and private organizations. Specific sources shown for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands. 686 pp. Issued 1970. Price \$6.25 (paperbound).

*Directory of Federal Statistics for States: 1967.* A finding guide to sources of Federal statistics available at the State level. Specific sources shown for hundreds of items. 380 pages. Issued 1968. Price \$2.25 (paperbound).

*Directory of Federal Statistics for Local Areas: 1966.* Similar to the directory for States, cited above, but devoted to the data available for areas below the State level. 162 pages. Issued 1966. Price \$1.00 (paperbound).

Order *Congressional District Data* reports from Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; other reports from Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## GUIDE TO TABULAR PRESENTATION

The following symbols, used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.
- S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first element of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or in the column headings.

Median: The value which divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases falling below this value and one-half exceeding it.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 6, 9, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 15 for percentages, table 23 for ratios, table 60 for rates, table 93 for averages, and table 166 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub (the area, date, or descriptive column at the left) is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 9, 10, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 3, 6, etc.).

In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

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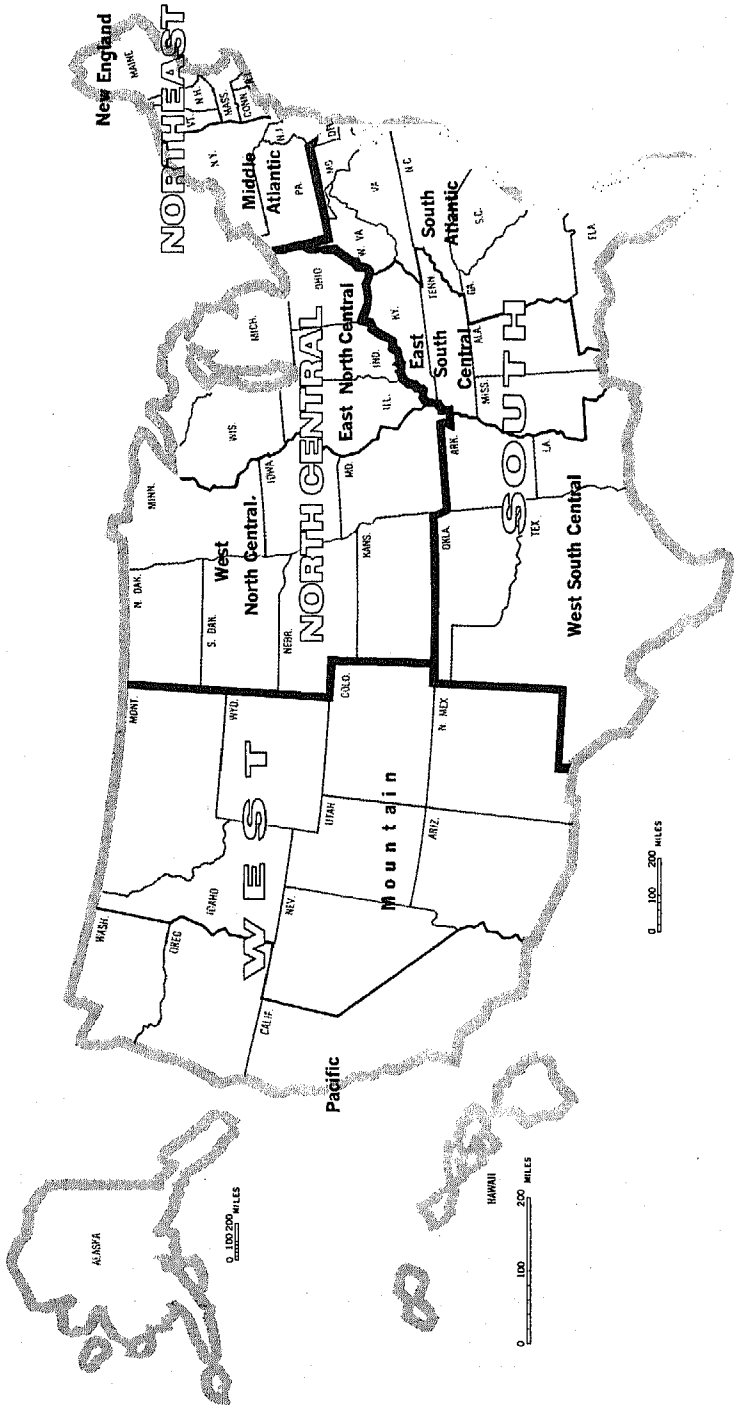
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FIG. I. MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING CENSUS REGIONS AND DIVISIONS

[Alaska and Hawaii are drawn at different scales from contiguous United States and are not shown in their correct relative geographic positions]



Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1969
								-65	-69	-70
<b>POPULATION<sup>1</sup></b>										
2	Total, incl. Armed Forces abroad	Millions	180.7	194.2	200.6	202.6	204.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
	Net annual increase over previous year	Millions	2.84	2.40	1.99	1.98	2.20	-3.3	-4.7	11.1
12	Resident population	Millions	179.3	193.5	199.3	201.3	203.2	1.5	1.0	0.9
12	Northeast	Millions	44.7	47.5	48.4	48.7	49.0	1.2	0.6	0.7
12	North Central	Millions	51.6	54.2	55.7	56.1	56.6	1.0	0.9	0.8
12	South	Millions	55.0	59.6	61.5	62.2	62.8	1.6	1.1	1.0
12	West	Millions	28.1	32.2	33.7	34.3	34.8	2.8	1.6	1.4
12	Percent of resident population:									
	Northeast	Percent	24.9	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	North Central	Percent	28.8	27.9	27.9	27.9	27.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	South	Percent	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	West	Percent	15.6	16.6	16.9	17.1	17.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
22	Male	Millions	89.3	95.1	97.5	98.5	98.9	1.5	0.9	0.4
22	Female	Millions	91.0	98.7	102.3	103.4	104.3	1.6	1.2	0.8
	Percent of total population	Percent	60.4	60.7	50.9	51.1	50.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
22	White <sup>2</sup>	Millions	158.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	177.6	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 1.1
22	Negro and other <sup>2</sup>	Millions	20.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25.6	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 2.2
19	Negro	Millions	18.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	22.7	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 1.9
	Percent of total population	Percent	11	11	11	11	11	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent in the South	Percent	80	54	53	52	53	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent in the North	Percent	34	38	40	41	39	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent in the West	Percent	6	8	8	7	8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
14	Metropolitan areas <sup>2, 4</sup>	Millions	119.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	139.4	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 1.5
	Central cities	Millions	60.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	63.8	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 0.6
	Percent of metropolitan population	Percent	50.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	45.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Outside central cities	Millions	59.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	75.6	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 0.7
14	Nonmetropolitan areas, percent of total resident population <sup>2, 4</sup>	Percent	33.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	31.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
14	Negro population: <sup>2</sup>									
	Metropolitan areas	Millions	12.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	16.8	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 2.8
	Central cities	Millions	10.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	13.1	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 2.8
	Percent of metropolitan, total	Percent	78.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	78.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Outside central cities	Millions	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 2.9
	Nonmetropolitan areas	Percent	32.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	26.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
21	Under 5 years old, percent of total population <sup>2</sup>	Percent	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
21	15-24 years old <sup>2</sup>	Percent	13.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	17.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
21	35 years old and over <sup>2</sup>	Percent	42.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
21	65 years old and over <sup>2</sup>	Percent	9.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
21	21 years old and over <sup>2</sup>	Millions	108.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	122.7	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 1.3
21	65 years old and over <sup>2</sup>	Millions	16.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>3</sup> 1.9
21	Median age <sup>2</sup>	Years	29.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	28.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
39	Male, 18 years old and over: <sup>4, 5</sup>									
	Single	Percent	17.8	17.7	18.2	18.3	19.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Married	Percent	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Divorced	Percent	2.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
39	Female, 18 years old and over: <sup>4, 5</sup>									
	Single	Percent	11.8	12.4	13.4	13.5	13.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Married	Percent	71.3	70.5	69.2	68.9	68.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Divorced	Percent	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
44	Households <sup>4, 5</sup>									
	Primary families	Millions	44.9	47.7	49.7	50.4	51.1	1.2	1.4	1.4
	Primary individuals	Millions	7.9	9.5	10.7	11.4	11.8	3.8	4.6	3.3
	Average size	Persons	3.33	3.31	3.23	3.19	3.17	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
44	Families <sup>4, 5</sup>									
	Husband-wife	Millions	45.1	47.8	49.8	50.5	51.2	1.2	1.4	1.4
	Percent of all families	Percent	39.3	41.6	43.3	43.8	44.4	1.2	1.3	1.4
	Percent of all families	Percent	87.2	87.1	86.9	86.8	86.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female head	Millions	4.51	5.01	5.33	5.44	5.58	2.1	2.1	2.6
	Percent of all families	Percent	10.2	10.5	10.7	10.8	10.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

See notes on p. xxiv.

## RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>a</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70 <sup>a</sup>
<b>POPULATION<sup>1</sup>-Con.</b>										
<b>Families-Con.:</b>										
46	Families-Con.:	Millions	40.9	43.1	44.8	45.4	46.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
	White	Percent	88.7	88.6	88.9	88.8	88.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Husband-wife	Percent	8.7	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female head	Percent	3.61	3.64	3.59	3.56	3.54	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Average size	Persons	4.24	4.75	5.02	5.07	5.22	2.3	1.7	2.8
46	Negro and other	Millions	73.6	73.1	69.2	68.7	69.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Husband-wife	Percent	22.4	23.7	26.4	27.3	26.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female head	Percent	4.39	4.37	4.35	4.35	4.32	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Average size	Persons	3.80	3.10	2.68	2.63	2.46	-4.0	-4.0	-6.6
46	Farm	Millions	91.4	91.0	89.9	91.6	90.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Husband-wife	Percent	40.2	42.4	43.9	44.4	45.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
	Without own household	Percent	2.4	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
57	Births, live	Millions	4.26	3.76	3.50	3.57	3.72	-2.5	-1.3	4.1
58	Negro and other, percent of total	Percent	15.4	16.9	16.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
57	Rate, all classes, per 1,000 population	Rate	23.7	19.4	17.5	17.7	18.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
58	White	Rate	22.7	18.3	16.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
58	Negro and other	Rate	32.1	27.6	24.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
61	Illegitimate live births	1,000	224	291	339	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	7.2	(NA)
	Percent of all births	Percent	5.3	7.7	9.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
68	Net reproduction rate, total	Rate	1,715	1,376	1,166	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White	Rate	1,662	1,314	1,116	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Rate	2,093	1,802	1,495	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
57	Deaths	Millions	1.71	1.83	1.93	1.92	1.92	1.3	1.2	0.3
	Rate, all classes, per 1,000 population	Rate	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.5	9.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
57	Infant death rate, per 1,000 live births	Rate	26.0	24.7	21.8	20.7	19.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White	Rate	22.9	21.5	19.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Rate	43.2	40.3	34.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
57	Marriages	Millions	1.52	1.80	2.07	2.15	2.18	3.4	4.5	1.5
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	8.5	9.3	10.4	10.6	10.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
57	Divorces	Millions	393	479	584	638	715	4.1	7.4	12.1
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
130	Immigrants, total	1,000	265	297	454	359	373	2.3	4.9	3.9
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.8	1.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Quota immigrants	Percent	38.2	33.6	34.4	43.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
137	Nonimmigrants admitted, total	Millions	1.14	2.08	3.20	3.65	4.43	12.7	15.1	21.6
<b>HEALTH</b>										
69	Life expectancy at birth	Years	69.7	70.2	70.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	7-	(NA)
	Male	Years	66.6	66.8	66.6	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	7-0.1	(NA)
	Female	Years	73.1	73.7	74.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	7-0.1	(NA)
82	National health expenditures, total	Bil. dol.	26.4	38.9	53.7	59.9	67.2	8.1	11.4	12.2
	Percent of gross national product	Percent	5.3	5.9	6.5	6.7	7.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Public, percent of total	Percent	24.3	24.5	37.1	38.0	37.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
86	Private consumer expenditures for health care	Bil. dol.	18.1	26.9	30.9	34.9	(NA)	8.3	6.8	13.0
	Met by insurance benefits	Percent	27.7	32.4	36.7	37.4	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
83	Indexes of medical care prices, total	} 1967 = { 100	79.1	89.5	106.1	113.4	120.6	2.5	6.1	6.3
	Physicians' fees		77.0	88.3	105.6	112.9	121.2	2.8	6.3	7.5
	Hospital daily service charges		56.3	76.6	113.2	127.9	143.9	6.4	13.7	12.5
88	Physicians, total number, M.D.'s	1,000	261	292	317	325	334	2.3	2.7	2.8
94	Dentists, number	1,000	102	109	114	116	(NA)	1.4	1.4	1.7
94	Nurses, registered, number	1,000	504	621	659	680	(NA)	4.3	2.3	3.2
96	Hospitals	Number	6,876	7,123	7,137	7,144	(NA)	0.7	0.1	(Z)
96	Beds	1,000	1,658	1,704	1,663	1,650	(NA)	0.5	-0.8	-0.8
	Beds per 1,000 population	Rate	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.2	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
110	Bed disability, days per person	Days	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.1	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Male	Days	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.3	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female	Days	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
125	Federal food program for needy families:									
	Recipients	Millions	4.3	5.8	3.5	3.8	4.1	6.3	-10.1	8.2
	Cost to government	Mil. dol.	59	227	124	225	289	30.7	-0.2	28.6
128	Federal food stamp program, total value of stamps issued	Mil. dol.	(X)	85	452	603	1,090	(X)	63.2	80.8
	Paid for by participants	Percent	(X)	62.4	61.7	62.0	49.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Average monthly participation	Millions	(X)	0.4	2.2	2.9	4.3	(X)	61.3	50.9
	Federal Government cost per participant	Dollars	(X)	76	78	80	127	(X)	1.0	59.2

RECENT TRENDS

XV

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>a</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70 <sup>a</sup>
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
153	School enrollment, total	Millions	46.3	53.8	58.0	58.6	59.3	3.1	2.2	1.1
	Elementary (kindergarten and grades 1-8)	Millions	32.4	35.1	37.0	36.6	37.1	1.6	1.1	1.3
	High school (grades 9-12)	Millions	10.2	13.0	14.1	14.6	14.7	4.8	2.9	1.1
	Higher education	Millions	3.6	5.7	6.8	7.4	7.4	9.7	7.0	-0.3
150	School expenditures, total	Bil. dol.	24.7	40.2	54.9	62.0	70.6	10.2	11.4	13.9
	Percent of gross national product	Percent	5.1	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Elementary and secondary	Bil. dol.	18.0	27.3	35.8	39.9	45.7	8.7	10.0	14.5
	Expenditures per student	Dollars	422	568	700	779	881	6.1	8.2	13.1
	Higher education	Bil. dol.	6.6	12.9	19.1	22.1	24.9	14.3	14.4	12.7
	Expenditures per student or enrollee	Dollars	1,854	2,273	2,808	2,972	3,349	4.2	6.9	12.7
152	Public	Bil. dol.	19.4	31.0	43.5	49.9	57.3	9.8	12.6	14.8
	Federal	Percent	6.1	7.4	11.3	10.8	10.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
150	Private	Bil. dol.	5.3	9.2	11.4	12.1	13.3	11.8	7.1	9.9
151	Enrollment in public schools	Millions	39.0	45.1	50.0	51.4	51.6	2.9	3.3	0.2
151	Enrollment in private schools	Millions	7.2	8.7	8.0	7.7	7.2	3.7	-2.9	-6.0
165	School enrollment:									
	Persons 18-19 years old	Percent	38.4	46.3	50.4	50.2	47.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Persons 20-24 years old	Percent	13.1	19.0	21.4	23.0	21.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
164	Years of school completed, all persons 25 years old and over:									
	Median for all persons	Years	10.5	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Median for white persons	Years	10.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Median for Negro and other persons	Years	8.2	9.0	9.5	9.8	10.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Persons completed high school	Percent	41.1	49.0	52.6	54.0	55.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
169	School dropouts, 16-21 years old	Millions	(NA)	2.99	2.73	2.68	2.76	(NA)	-2.6	2.8
173	Public school pupil-teacher ratio:									
	Elementary schools	Ratio	28.4	27.6	25.4	24.8	24.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Secondary schools	Ratio	21.7	20.8	20.5	20.0	19.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
188	Public school teachers, average annual salary	Dollars	4,995	6,195	7,423	7,952	8,635	4.4	6.4	8.6
192	High school graduates	Millions	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.0	7.4	1.6	4.9
192	College graduates	Millions	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	6.4	9.6	2.5
197	College (public) costs, total per full-time resident	Dollars	820	950	1,068	1,133	1,196	3.0	4.5	5.6
205	Earned degrees conferred, total	1,000	479	668	872	990	1,032	6.9	10.3	4.2
	Doctorates	1,000	10	16	23	26	29	9.9	12.9	11.5
214	Federal funds for education and related activities, total	Bil. dol.	1.8	3.9	7.8	8.1	9.2	17.4	19.8	14.7
<b>LAW ENFORCEMENT</b>										
216	Number of crimes, total	1,000	2,015	2,930	4,467	5,001	5,568	7.8	14.3	11.3
	Against persons	1,000	285	383	589	655	731	6.1	14.4	11.6
	Against property	1,000	1,729	2,547	3,878	4,346	4,837	8.1	14.3	11.3
216	Crimes per 100,000 inhabitants	Rate	1,123	1,512	2,235	2,477	2,741	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Against persons	Rate	159	198	295	324	360	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Against property	Rate	964	1,314	1,940	2,153	2,381	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
223	Murder victims	1,000	(NA)	8.8	12.5	13.6	13.6	(NA)	11.5	0.5
224	Police officers killed by felons, total	Number	48	83	123	125	100	11.6	10.8	-20.0
236	Public expenditure for law enforcement, total	Mil. dol.	3,349	4,573	(NA)	7,340	(NA)	6.4	12.6	(NA)
	Police protection	Mil. dol.	2,030	2,792	3,700	4,430	(NA)	6.6	12.2	19.7
	Judicial	Mil. dol.	597	748	(NA)	1,002	(NA)	4.6	7.6	(NA)
	Correction	Mil. dol.	722	1,033	1,335	1,462	(NA)	7.4	9.1	9.5
239	Average annual salary of police patrolmen:									
	Minimum scale	Dollars	(NA)	5,763	7,039	7,768	8,477	(NA)	7.7	9.1
	Maximum scale	Dollars	(NA)	6,919	8,324	9,216	10,040	(NA)	7.4	8.9
257	Prisoners under sentence of death	Number	210	351	479	524	(NA)	10.8	10.5	9.4
257	Prisoners executed	Number	56	7	-	-	-	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

See notes on p. xxiv.

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1969
								-65	-69	-70
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS</b>										
327	Labor force, total	Millions	72.1	77.2	82.3	84.2	85.9	1.4	2.2	2.0
	Civilian labor force	Millions	69.6	74.5	78.7	80.7	82.7	1.3	2.0	2.5
	Employed	Millions	65.8	71.1	75.9	77.9	78.6	1.6	2.3	0.9
	Unemployed, total	Millions	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.8	4.1	-2.7	-4.2	44.4
335	16-19 years old	Percent	18.5	26.0	29.8	30.1	27.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	20-24 years old	Percent	15.1	16.5	19.3	19.8	21.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
335	Unemployment rate, total	Percent	5.5	4.5	3.6	3.5	4.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White	Percent	4.9	4.1	3.2	3.1	4.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Percent	10.2	8.1	6.7	6.4	8.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
335	Insured unemployed, average weekly	Millions	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.8	-7.0	-4.6	63.9
341	Nonfarm employment, total	Millions	54.2	60.1	67.9	70.3	70.7	2.3	3.7	0.6
	Goods related industries, total	Millions	24.4	25.9	28.0	28.7	27.9	1.2	2.5	-2.8
	Mining	Millions	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-2.4	-0.5	0.5
	Contract construction	Millions	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	2.0	1.9	-2.6
	Manufacturing	Millions	16.8	18.1	19.8	20.2	19.4	1.5	2.8	-3.8
	Service related industries, total	Millions	29.8	34.9	39.9	41.6	42.8	3.2	4.5	2.8
	Transportation and public utilities	Millions	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	0.2	2.4	1.5
	Wholesale and retail trade	Millions	11.4	12.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	2.2	3.6	2.1
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Millions	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.5	4.2	3.4
	Service and miscellaneous	Millions	7.4	9.1	10.6	11.2	11.6	4.1	5.4	3.3
	Government	Millions	8.4	10.1	11.8	12.2	12.6	3.8	4.9	3.2
	Federal	Percent	27.2	23.6	23.1	22.6	21.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	State and local	Percent	72.8	76.4	76.9	77.4	78.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
331	Female labor force, total	Millions	22.5	26.0	28.8	29.9	31.2	2.9	3.6	4.5
333	16-19 years old	Millions	2.0	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.6	2.6	8.1
	20-24 years old	Millions	2.5	3.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	5.8	8.5	4.8
	25-34 years old	Millions	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.7	1.8	5.2	7.5
	35-44 years old	Millions	5.2	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	1.8	0.9	2.3
	45-64 years old	Millions	8.0	9.2	10.1	10.4	10.7	2.9	3.0	3.4
	65 years old and over	Millions	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	3.4	1.9	0.8
	Median age	Years	40.3	40.4	39.8	39.5	39.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Proportion of total labor force	Percent	31.2	33.6	35.0	35.5	36.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Married, husband present	Percent	54.4	56.7	58.5	58.9	58.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
332	Working mothers, with husband and children	Millions	6.6	8.0	9.3	9.7	10.2	3.9	5.2	4.7
	Labor force participation rate	Percent	27.6	32.2	36.9	38.6	40.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
347	Employed, by occupation:									
	White collar	Millions	28.7	32.1	35.6	36.8	38.0	2.2	3.5	3.1
	Percent of total employed	Percent	43.1	44.5	46.8	47.3	48.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
348	Negro and other	Percent	16.1	19.5	24.4	26.2	27.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
347	Blue collar	Millions	24.2	26.5	27.5	28.2	27.8	1.8	1.6	-1.6
347	Service	Millions	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.7	2.3	0.5	1.9
347	Farm	Millions	5.4	4.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	-4.6	-6.3	-5.0
350	Index of output per man-hour, private economy		72	92	105	108	107	5.0	4.1	-0.5
	Manufacturing		69	93	107	111	106	6.2	4.6	-4.1
350	Index of compensation per man-hour, private economy		72	88	108	115	124	4.3	6.9	7.1
	Manufacturing		77	91	107	114	122	3.6	5.7	6.8
355	Average weekly earnings in current prices:									
	Manufacturing	Dollars	90	108	123	130	134	3.7	4.8	3.3
	Contract construction	Dollars	113	138	165	181	195	4.1	7.0	7.8
	Retail trade	Dollars	58	67	75	79	82	2.9	4.2	4.8
355	Average weekly earnings in 1970 prices:									
	Manufacturing	Dollars	118	132	137	137	134	2.4	0.9	-2.5
	Contract construction	Dollars	148	170	184	192	195	2.8	3.0	1.7
	Retail trade	Dollars	76	82	84	83	82	1.6	0.4	-1.0
368	Labor union membership	Millions	18.1	18.5	20.3	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	7.0	(NA)
	Percent of nonfarm employment	Percent	31.4	28.4	27.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
374	Work stoppages	1,000	3.3	4.0	5.0	5.7	5.7	3.5	9.5	(Z)
	Workers involved	Millions	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.3	12.5	1.3
	Percent of total employed	Percent	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.5	4.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

See notes on p. xxiv.



RECENT TRENDS

xvii

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1969
								-65	-69	-70
<b>NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>										
378	Federal budget outlays for national defense	Bil. dol.	45.9	49.6	80.5	81.2	80.3	1.6	13.1	-1.2
	Percent of total Federal outlays	Percent	49.8	41.9	45.0	44.0	40.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent of gross national product	Percent	9.3	7.6	9.7	9.0	8.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
382	World-wide military expenditures	Bil. dol.	(NA)	144	191	199	204	(NA)	8.4	2.5
	U.S. as percent of world total	Percent	(NA)	36.1	42.3	40.9	37.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
384	Foreign military assistance grants	Bil. dol.	1.7	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	3.4	-26.6	-11.4
387	Defense-related Federal employment <sup>a</sup>	Millions	3.5	3.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	1.2	6.0	-8.7
399	Military personnel on active duty	Millions	2.5	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	1.4	6.9	-11.4
402	Military forces in Vietnam, total	1,000	(X)	184	536	475	335	(X)	26.7	-29.6
	Combat deaths, cumulative	1,000	(X)	1.6	30.6	40.0	44.2	(X)	122.4	10.5
405	Military personnel procurement, total	Millions	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.9	3.5	11.0	-18.0
	Inductions	1,000	90	103	340	265	207	2.7	26.6	-21.9
	Percent of total	Percent	15.2	14.7	30.2	24.9	23.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
406	Military reserve personnel not on active duty	Millions	4.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.6	-9.1	6.1	11.7
	Reserve in paid training status	1,000	997	932	922	960	987	-1.3	0.7	2.8
378	Federal outlays for veterans benefits	Bil. dol.	5.4	5.7	6.9	7.6	8.7	1.1	7.5	13.6
416	Veterans, total	Millions	23.8	25.3	26.3	26.9	27.6	1.2	1.6	2.7
421	Veterans on compensation and benefit rolls	Millions	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.6	0.8	1.4
<b>WELFARE</b>										
430	Public social welfare expenditures, total	Bil. dol.	52.3	77.2	111.8	126.3	143.0	8.1	13.1	13.3
	Federal	Bil. dol.	25.0	37.7	60.5	68.3	76.8	8.6	16.0	12.4
	State and local	Bil. dol.	27.3	39.5	51.3	58.0	66.3	7.6	10.1	14.3
	Percent of total government expenditures	Percent	38.0	42.5	42.4	44.3	47.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
432	Per capita, current dollars	Dollars	286	392	549	614	688	6.5	11.9	12.1
	1970 dollars	Dollars	354	458	594	642	688	5.3	8.8	7.2
430	Social insurance	Bil. dol.	19.3	28.1	42.7	48.8	54.5	7.8	14.8	11.7
430	Education	Bil. dol.	17.6	28.1	38.5	43.0	48.8	9.8	11.2	13.5
430	Public aid	Bil. dol.	4.1	6.3	11.1	13.2	16.1	8.9	20.4	21.7
430	Health and medical	Bil. dol.	4.5	6.2	8.5	9.0	9.7	6.9	9.6	7.6
433	Federal grants to State and local governments	Bil. dol.	6.8	10.6	18.2	19.8	23.6	9.2	16.8	19.3
	Social welfare	Percent	52.8	53.4	68.8	70.1	70.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
441	OASDI beneficiaries, end of year	Millions	14.8	20.9	24.6	25.3	26.2	7.0	4.9	3.6
	Retired workers	Millions	8.1	11.1	12.4	12.8	13.4	6.6	3.7	4.1
	Monthly benefits in current-payment status	Bil. dol.	11.1	18.1	24.7	26.5	31.6	10.3	10.0	19.3
	Average monthly benefits paid to retired workers, 1970 dollars	Dollars	99	105	111	106	118	1.2	0.3	11.5
446	Hospital insurance enrollment	Millions	(X)	(X)	19.6	19.9	20.2	(X)	(X)	1.4
	Benefit payments	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	3.7	4.7	4.8	(X)	(X)	3.2
446	Medical insurance enrollment	Millions	(X)	(X)	18.0	18.9	19.3	(X)	(X)	2.4
	Benefit payments	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	1.4	1.6	2.0	(X)	(X)	20.3
459	Unemployment insurance, initial claims	Millions	17.7	12.4	10.9	10.8	16.1	-6.8	-3.4	48.5
	Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	4.1	-4.5	-0.2	82.6
458	Average weekly insured unemployment, State programs	Millions	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8	-7.0	-6.6	78.7
458	Average weekly benefits paid	Dollars	33	37	43	46	50	2.5	5.6	9.0
463	Public assistance:									
	Payments, total	Bil. dol.	3.8	5.5	9.8	11.5	14.5	7.7	20.5	25.3
	Old age	Bil. dol.	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.3	-2.5	0.9
	Dependent children (incl. adults)	Bil. dol.	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.6	4.9	11.4	18.5	36.2
463	Public assistance recipients:									
	Old age	Millions	2.31	2.09	2.03	2.07	2.08	-2.0	-0.2	0.3
	Dependent children (incl. adults)	Millions	3.1	4.4	6.1	7.3	9.7	7.4	13.6	32.1
463	Average monthly money payments:									
	Old age assistance	Dollars	77	79	78	78	78	0.5	-0.3	-
	Aid to dependent children, per family	Dollars	140	171	188	186	187	4.1	2.1	0.5

RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70
<b>INCOME AND PRICES</b>										
484	Gross national product, current dollars	Bil. dol.	504	685	865	931	977	6.3	8.0	4.8
489	Per capita	Dollars	2,788	3,520	4,300	4,583	4,754	4.8	6.8	3.7
484	Personal consumption expenditures	Bil. dol.	325	433	536	578	617	5.9	7.5	6.8
484	Gross private domestic investment	Bil. dol.	75	108	127	140	136	7.6	6.6	-2.9
484	Net exports of goods and services	Bil. dol.	4.0	6.9	2.5	1.9	3.6	11.5	-27.6	89.5
484	Government purchases of goods and services	Bil. dol.	100	137	200	212	221	6.6	11.6	3.9
485	Gross national product, 1958 dollars	Bil. dol.	488	618	707	727	724	4.8	4.2	-0.4
489	Per capita	Dollars	2,699	3,175	3,515	3,578	3,525	3.3	3.0	-1.5
492	National income	Bil. dol.	415	564	713	770	801	6.4	8.1	4.1
492	Personal income	Bil. dol.	401	539	689	749	801	6.1	8.6	7.0
492	Disposable personal income	Bil. dol.	350	473	591	632	685	6.2	7.5	8.4
489	Per capita, current dollars	Dollars	2,219	2,769	3,424	3,685	3,900	4.5	7.4	5.8
492	Personal net savings	Bil. dol.	17	28	40	38	50	10.8	7.3	33.5
500	Median income of all families, current dollars	Dollars	5,620	6,957	8,632	9,433	9,867	4.4	7.9	4.6
	White families	Dollars	5,835	7,251	8,937	9,794	10,236	4.4	7.8	4.5
	Negro and other families	Dollars	3,233	3,994	5,590	6,191	6,516	4.3	11.6	5.2
501	Median income of all families, 1970 dollars	Dollars	7,376	8,559	9,933	9,990	9,867	3.0	3.9	-1.2
501	Families by income level, 1970 dollars:									
	White, under \$3,000	Percent	13.4	10.2	7.5	7.3	7.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	\$10,000 and over	Percent	30.9	41.4	49.8	52.5	51.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other, under \$3,000	Percent	36.4	27.3	19.8	18.9	20.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	\$10,000 and over	Percent	10.8	15.8	25.9	27.3	28.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
513	Poor persons, number	Millions	39.9	33.2	25.4	24.3	25.5	-3.6	-7.5	5.1
	White	Millions	28.3	22.5	17.4	16.7	17.5	-4.5	-7.2	4.9
	Negro and other	Millions	11.5	10.7	8.0	7.6	8.0	-1.5	-8.1	5.6
513	Incidence of poverty, all persons	Percent	22.2	17.3	12.8	12.2	12.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White	Percent	17.8	13.3	10.0	9.5	9.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Percent	55.9	47.1	33.5	31.1	32.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
520	War on poverty, funds obligated	Bil. dol.	(X)	0.75	1.75	1.95	1.94	(X)	27.2	-0.4
526	Purchasing power of the dollar as measured by:									
	Wholesale prices (1967 = \$1.00)	Dollars	1.054	1.035	.976	.939	.906	-0.4	-2.4	-3.5
	Consumer prices (1967 = \$1.00)	Dollars	1.127	1.058	.960	.911	.860	-1.3	-3.7	-5.6
529	Wholesale price index, all commodities	1967 = 100	94.9	96.6	102.5	106.5	110.4	0.4	2.5	3.7
	Crude materials for further processing		97.0	99.3	101.6	108.3	112.2	0.5	2.2	3.6
	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components		95.6	95.8	102.3	105.9	109.8	0.2	2.3	3.7
	Finished goods		93.7	95.7	102.9	106.6	110.4	0.4	2.7	3.6
534	Consumer price index, all items	1967 = 100	88.7	94.5	104.2	109.8	116.3	1.3	3.8	5.9
	Food		88.0	94.4	103.6	108.9	114.9	1.4	3.6	5.5
	Housing		90.2	94.9	104.2	110.8	118.9	1.0	3.9	7.3
	Apparel and upkeep		89.6	93.7	105.4	111.5	116.1	0.9	4.4	4.1
	Transportation	1967 = 100	89.6	95.9	103.2	107.2	112.7	1.4	2.8	5.1
	Health and recreation		85.1	93.4	105.0	110.3	116.2	1.9	4.2	5.3
	All services		83.5	92.2	105.2	112.5	121.6	2.0	5.1	8.1
537	Weekly food cost for couple with:									
	2 children 1-5 years old	Dollars	(NA)	29.40	31.40	33.60	33.70	(NA)	3.4	0.3
	2 children 6-11 years old	Dollars	(NA)	34.00	36.40	39.10	39.20	(NA)	3.6	0.3
541	Average retail prices, per pound:									
	Bread, white	Cents	20.3	20.9	22.4	23.0	24.3	0.9	2.4	5.7
	Hamburger	Cents	52.4	50.8	56.1	62.4	66.2	-0.6	5.3	6.1
	Milk, fresh (grocery, 1/2 gal.)	Cents	(NA)	47.3	53.7	55.1	57.4	(NA)	3.9	4.2
	Potatoes	Cents	7.2	9.4	7.6	8.2	9.0	5.5	-3.4	9.8

See notes on p. xxiv.

RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1969
								-65	-69	-70 <sup>6</sup>
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
575	Budget receipts	Bil. dol.	93	117	154	188	194	4.8	12.6	3.1
575	Budget expenditures and net lending	Bil. dol.	92	118	179	185	197	5.1	11.7	6.5
575	Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Bil. dol.	+0.3	-1.6	-25.2	+3.2	-2.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
575	Gross debt outstanding	Bil. dol.	291	323	370	367	383	2.1	3.2	4.2
595	Per capita	Dollars	1,585	1,631	1,728	1,741	1,806	0.6	1.6	3.7
577	Individual income tax receipts	Bil. dol.	41	49	69	87	90	3.7	15.6	3.6
577	Corporation income tax receipts	Bil. dol.	21	25	29	37	33	3.4	9.6	-10.5
577	Outlays, total	Bil. dol.	92	118	179	185	197	5.1	11.7	6.5
576	National defense	Percent	49.8	41.9	45.0	44.0	40.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
577	Income security	Bil. dol.	18	25	34	37	44	7.2	10.1	17.1
	Education and manpower	Bil. dol.	1.3	2.5	7.0	6.8	7.3	14.5	28.1	6.8
	Interest	Bil. dol.	8	10	14	16	18	4.5	11.1	16.0
583	Federal expenditures for subsidy programs	Bil. dol.	5.7	6.6	6.9	8.4	10.2	2.6	6.5	21.2
	Agriculture	Percent	67.6	64.3	51.2	59.7	57.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
588	Number of taxpayers	Millions	98.7	107.6	115.1	118.7	(NA)	1.8	2.5	3.1
588	Income tax per capita	Dollars	219	256	381	420	(NA)	3.2	13.2	10.2
603	Federal civilian employment	Millions	2.40	2.53	3.06	3.08	2.92	1.1	5.0	-5.0
	Department of Defense	Percent	43.7	40.9	43.1	43.6	40.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
601	Federal civilian payrolls, total annual	Bil. dol.	13.2	18.0	23.7	25.8	28.6	6.4	9.3	10.9
	Percent of total Federal expenditures	Percent	17.3	17.6	17.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS</b>										
611	Revenue, all governments	Bil. dol.	153	203	266	313	(NA)	5.8	11.5	17.7
	State	Bil. dol.	26	39	53	60	(NA)	8.1	11.6	13.9
	Local	Bil. dol.	27	38	48	53	(NA)	7.0	8.6	11.1
611	Expenditures, all governments	Bil. dol.	151	206	283	308	(NA)	6.3	10.7	9.1
	State	Bil. dol.	22	31	44	49	(NA)	7.2	12.1	11.6
	Local	Bil. dol.	39	55	72	82	(NA)	7.3	10.4	14.2
617	Aid from Federal Government	Bil. dol.	7.2	10.9	18.6	20.3	24.0	8.7	16.7	18.3
619	General revenue, total	Bil. dol.	51	74	101	115	(NA)	7.9	11.5	13.1
	From Federal Government	Percent	13.8	14.9	17.0	16.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	From own taxes	Percent	71.5	69.2	66.7	67.0	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Taxes per capita	Dollars	20.1	264	338	380	(NA)	5.6	9.5	12.4
611	Debt outstanding, all governments	Bil. dol.	356	417	469	487	(NA)	3.2	4.0	4.0
	State	Bil. dol.	18	27	36	40	(NA)	7.9	10.0	10.9
	Local	Bil. dol.	51	72	85	94	(NA)	7.1	6.7	9.9
620	Direct expenditures, total	Bil. dol.	61	87	116	132	(NA)	7.2	11.0	13.2
	Education	Percent	30.7	33.0	35.4	35.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Highways	Percent	15.5	14.1	12.5	11.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Public welfare	Percent	7.2	7.3	8.5	9.2	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
639	State and local government employment	Millions	6.4	8.0	9.4	9.7	10.1	4.6	5.0	4.4
639	State and local government payroll (Oct.)	Bil. dol.	2.2	3.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	8.9	11.5	12.5
<b>BANKING AND FINANCE</b>										
Flow of funds accounts:										
647	Assets of financial and nonfinancial institutions, total	Bil. dol.	2,001	3,012	3,811	3,884	4,079	8.5	6.6	5.0
	Households	Bil. dol.	957	1,470	1,881	1,840	1,883	9.0	5.8	-0.4
	Nonfinancial business	Bil. dol.	235	328	394	425	451	6.9	6.7	6.1
	Federal, State, and local governments	Bil. dol.	87	123	152	162	176	7.2	7.2	8.7
	Monetary authorities	Bil. dol.	52	63	76	80	85	3.9	6.1	6.4
	Commercial banks	Bil. dol.	226	338	441	461	503	8.4	8.1	9.1
	Insurance companies	Bil. dol.	144	194	231	239	251	6.1	5.4	4.8
647	Savings and loan associations	Bil. dol.	72	130	153	162	177	12.6	6.8	8.8
	Other	Bil. dol.	227	368	483	515	553	10.1	8.8	7.3
650	Total debt, in relation to total assets	Bil. dol.	1,560	2,249	2,829	3,009	3,215	7.6	7.5	6.8

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>6</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70 <sup>6</sup>
<b>BANKING AND FINANCE—Con.</b>										
654	Federal Reserve System:									
	Credit outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	29	44	57	64	67	8.6	10.0	4.1
	Member-bank required reserves	Bil. dol. . . . .	19	22	27	28	29	3.7	5.7	4.4
659	Number of banks	1,000 . . . . .	14.0	14	14.2	14.2	14.2	0.5	-0.3	0.1
659	Number of bank branches	1,000 . . . . .	11	17	20	21	23	8.4	6.5	7.3
662	Commercial banks, total assets	Bil. dol. . . . .	261	383	510	536	582	8.0	8.8	8.5
	Loans and security	Bil. dol. . . . .	203	312	410	425	465	9.0	8.1	9.3
	Commercial and industrial loans	Bil. dol. . . . .	43	72	99	109	113	10.6	11.1	3.7
	Investment securities	Bil. dol. . . . .	82	105	137	123	143	5.0	4.2	15.6
	Deposits	Bil. dol. . . . .	231	334	438	440	482	7.7	7.1	9.5
670	Savings and loan associations,									
	savings capital	Bil. dol. . . . .	62	110	132	136	147	12.2	5.3	8.2
672	Mortgage debt outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	207	326	397	425	451	9.5	8.9	6.1
	Residential nonfarm	Percent . . . . .	78.3	76.7	75.3	75.1	74.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
677	Liquid assets held by the public, selected	Bil. dol. . . . .	399	573	710	732	788	7.5	6.3	7.7
	Demand deposits and currency	Bil. dol. . . . .	138	164	199	207	208	3.5	6.0	0.6
	Time deposits	Bil. dol. . . . .	109	200	269	264	305	12.8	7.3	14.8
	Savings and loan shares	Bil. dol. . . . .	62	110	131	135	146	12.2	5.3	8.1
	U.S. savings bonds and short-term securities	Bil. dol. . . . .	89	99	111	126	129	2.2	6.1	2.8
686	Money market rates per year:									
	Federal Reserve discount rate	Percent . . . . .	4.0	4.5	5.5	6.0	6.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Prime commercial paper (4-6 mo.)	Percent . . . . .	3.85	4.38	5.90	7.83	7.72	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Home mortgages, conventional, new	Percent . . . . .	5.97	5.83	7.12	7.99	8.52	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Corporate bonds, Aaa	Percent . . . . .	4.41	4.49	6.18	7.03	8.04	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
680	Consumer credit outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	56	90	113	122	127	10.0	7.9	3.5
	Installment	Percent . . . . .	76.5	79.0	79.4	80.2	79.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
674	Net public and private debt	Tril. dol . . . . .	0.87	1.24	1.59	1.72	1.84	7.3	8.5	6.8
	Private	Percent . . . . .	64.8	69.9	72.4	73.8	73.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
694	Net change in corporate securities outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	6.7	8.1	13.1	18.0	29.6	3.8	22.3	64.4
	New corporate securities issued	Bil. dol. . . . .	10.8	16.0	25.4	28.8	38.7	8.1	16.0	34.2
695	Life insurance in force:									
	Policies	Millions . . . . .	282	320	345	351	355	2.6	2.3	1.1
	Value of policies	Bil. dol. . . . .	586	901	1,183	1,285	1,403	9.0	9.3	9.2
<b>BUSINESS ENTERPRISE</b>										
710	Proprietorships and partnerships:									
	Number	Millions . . . . .	10.03	9.99	10.13	(NA)	(NA)	-0.1	0.5	(NA)
	Receipts	Bil. dol. . . . .	245	274	305	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	3.6	(NA)
710	Corporations:									
	Number	1,000 . . . . .	1,141	1,424	1,542	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	7.7	(NA)
	Receipts	Bil. dol. . . . .	849	1,195	1,508	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	8.1	(NA)
712	New business incorporations	1,000 . . . . .	183	204	234	274	266	2.2	7.7	-2.9
723	Gross product originating, nonfinancial corporations	Bil. dol. . . . .	273	378	470	507	520	6.7	7.6	2.6
738	Corporate profits after taxes	Bil. dol. . . . .	26.7	46.5	48.2	48.5	44.2	11.7	1.1	-8.9
742	Profit rates after taxes on stockholders' equity in manufacturing corporations	Percent . . . . .	9.2	13.0	12.1	11.5	9.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
734	Business expenditures for new plant and equipment	Bil. dol. . . . .	36.8	54.4	67.8	75.6	79.7	8.2	8.6	5.5
	Manufacturing	Bil. dol. . . . .	15.1	23.4	28.4	31.7	32.0	9.2	7.8	0.9
	Public utilities	Bil. dol. . . . .	5.2	6.1	10.2	11.6	13.1	3.2	17.3	13.2
743	Mergers of manufacturing and mining concerns	1,000 . . . . .	0.8	1.0	2.4	2.3	(NA)	3.6	23.0	-4.2
	With assets of \$10 million or more	Number . . . . .	62	90	206	152	88	7.7	14.0	-42.1
	Assets of large concerns acquired	Bil. dol. . . . .	1.7	3.8	13.3	11.0	5.4	17.8	30.2	-50.6
746	Industrial and commercial failures	1,000 . . . . .	15.4	13.5	9.6	9.2	10.7	-2.6	-9.3	17.4
	Per 10,000 concerns in business	Rate . . . . .	57	53	39	37	44	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Current liabilities	Bil. dol. . . . .	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.9	7.1	-3.6	65.3

See notes on p. xxiv.

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>a</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1969
								-65	-69	-70 <sup>a</sup>
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>										
751	Postal service revenues . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	3.3	4.5	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	8.6	3.5
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-) . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	-597	-793	-1,021	-1,023	-1,510	5.8	6.6	47.6
755	Pieces of mail received per capita . . . . .	Number . . .	352	369	393	401	411	0.9	2.1	2.5
759	Telephone systems, operating revenues . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	8.4	11.8	15.1	16.8	(NA)	7.1	9.4	11.4
	Net income . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	(NA)	8.3	5.0	6.0
	Households with telephone service . . . . .	Percent . . .	78	85	89	90	92	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
766	Commercial broadcast stations, total . . . . .	Number . . .	4,218	4,867	5,236	5,309	(NA)	2.9	2.2	1.4
	AM and AM-FM . . . . .	Number . . .	3,470	3,941	4,161	4,194	(NA)	2.6	1.6	0.8
	FM independents . . . . .	Number . . .	218	338	433	442	(NA)	9.2	6.9	2.1
	TV . . . . .	Number . . .	530	588	642	673	(NA)	2.1	3.4	4.8
766	Commercial broadcast revenues, total . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	1.9	2.8	3.5	3.9	(NA)	8.1	8.9	9.5
	AM and AM-FM . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	0.6	0.8	1.0	1.1	(NA)	5.6	7.9	5.7
	FM independents . . . . .	Mil. dol. . .	6	16	28	33	(NA)	21.7	19.8	17.9
	TV . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	1.3	2.0	2.5	2.8	(NA)	9.1	9.2	10.9
768	Households with TV sets . . . . .	Percent . . .	88	92	(NA)	95	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
773	Daily newspapers . . . . .	Number . . .	1,763	1,751	1,752	1,758	1,748	-0.2	0.1	-0.6
	Net paid circulation . . . . .	Millions . . .	58.9	60.4	62.5	62.1	62.1	0.5	0.7	0.1
<b>POWER</b>										
782	Consumption of energy (B.t.u.'s) . . . . .	Quadril. . .	44.8	54.0	62.4	65.8	68.8	3.8	5.1	4.6
784	Electric energy production (kw.-hr.) . . . . .	Billions . . .	842	1,158	1,436	1,553	1,638	6.6	7.6	5.5
	Installed capacity . . . . .	Mil. kw. . . .	185	255	310	333	360	6.5	6.9	8.1
785	Use (kw.-hr.) . . . . .	Billions . . .	764	1,060	1,334	1,448	1,527	6.8	8.1	5.5
	Peak load . . . . .	Mil. kw. . . .	138	189	244	263	278	6.5	8.6	5.7
793	Electric utilities operating revenues . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	10	13	17	18	(NA)	5.8	7.7	9.0
	Net income . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	1.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	(NA)	7.7	5.5	6.7
797	Gas utility and pipeline industry revenues . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	8.7	11.5	13.8	14.9	(NA)	5.8	6.6	8.2
	Net income . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.5	(NA)	5.9	7.1	11.2
<b>SCIENCE</b>										
801	Funds for research and development . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	13.7	20.4	25.1	26.2	26.9	8.3	6.4	2.6
	Basic research . . . . .	Percent . . .	9.7	14.0	14.5	14.3	14.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
800	Defense related outlays . . . . .	Percent . . .	51.6	32.0	31.2	30.7	28.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
800	Space related outlays . . . . .	Percent . . .	3.1	21.6	16.6	14.5	13.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
802	Federal obligations for research and development . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	7.6	14.6	15.9	15.6	15.3	14.1	1.7	2.0
810	Scientists, engineers, and technicians in private industry . . . . .	Millions . . .	<sup>9</sup> 1.4	1.6	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	<sup>10</sup> 2.9	4.1	(NA)
813	Scientists, total . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	201	(NA)	298	(NA)	313	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>2</sup> 4.5
	Employed in chemistry . . . . .	Percent . . .	26.4	(NA)	31.5	(NA)	27.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Employed in biological sciences . . . . .	Percent . . .	13.5	(NA)	15.5	(NA)	15.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
821	Science doctorates conferred . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	6.3	10.5	14.4	16.0	17.8	10.9	11.0	11.4
826	Federal space program expenditures . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	0.9	6.9	6.6	6.3	5.4	50.5	-2.0	-14.3
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>										
831	Intercity freight traffic, ton-miles . . . . .	Billions . . .	1,330	1,651	1,839	1,898	(NA)	4.1	3.5	3.2
	Moved by railroad . . . . .	Percent . . .	44.7	43.7	41.2	41.1	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
832	Intercity passenger traffic, passenger-miles . . . . .	Billions . . .	784	920	1,079	1,129	(NA)	3.3	5.2	4.6
	Moved by private automobile . . . . .	Percent . . .	90.1	88.9	86.8	86.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
836	Total highway mileage . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	3,546	3,690	3,684	3,710	(NA)	0.8	0.1	0.7
	Rural . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	3,116	3,183	3,152	3,162	(NA)	0.4	-0.2	0.3
	Municipal . . . . .	1,000 . . . .	430	507	532	548	(NA)	3.3	2.0	3.0
840	Federal highway funds . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	2.9	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5	6.4	1.6	5.8
843	State highway funds dispersed . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	9.0	11.5	14.3	14.9	(NA)	5.1	6.8	4.7
841	State and local highway debts outstanding . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	13.2	15.3	17.7	18.6	19.2	3.1	4.9	3.1

See notes on p. xxiv.

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>6</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70 <sup>6</sup>
TRANSPORTATION—Con.										
845	Motor vehicle travel, vehicle-miles	Billions	719	888	1,016	1,071	(NA)	4.3	4.8	5.4
847	Motor vehicle registrations	Millions	74	90	101	105	109	4.1	3.8	3.7
846	Percent of world	Percent	58.2	60.8	46.6	45.3	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
847	Passenger car factory sales	Millions	6.7	9.3	8.8	8.2	6.5	6.9	-3.0	-20.4
866	Revenue passengers carried, local transit companies	Millions	7.5	6.8	6.5	6.3	(NA)	-2.0	-1.8	-2.8
861	Deaths, motor vehicle accidents	1,000	38	49	55	56	55	5.2	3.5	-2.0
830	Operating revenues:									
	Motor carriers of property	Bil. dol.	7.2	10.1	12.4	13.5	(NA)	6.9	7.6	8.9
	Railroads	Bil. dol.	10.0	10.7	11.4	12.0	(NA)	1.5	2.7	5.3
872	Railroad freight revenues, tons originated	Millions	1,301	1,479	1,515	1,558	(NA)	2.6	1.3	2.8
	Railroad passenger miles	Billions	21.3	17.4	13.1	12.2	(NA)	-3.9	-8.5	-7.2
873	Railroad operating revenues (Class I)	Bil. dol.	9.5	10.2	10.9	11.5	(NA)	1.4	2.9	5.5
	Net operating revenues	Bil. dol.	584	962	678	655	(NA)	10.5	-9.2	-3.4
885	Oil transported by pipelines	Bil. bbl.	4.8	5.9	7.3	7.8	(NA)	4.2	7.2	6.4
885	Oil pipelines, operating revenues	Bil. dol.	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	(NA)	3.3	5.1	7.8
886	Scheduled air carriers, domestic revenue	Bil. dol.	2.1	3.6	5.6	6.4	(NA)	11.1	15.6	14.9
890	Revenue passengers carried	Millions	62	103	162	172	170	10.6	13.7	-1.3
	Revenue passenger-miles flown	Billions	0.9	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	6.3	15.0	2.4
	Express and freight ton-miles flown	Billions	0.6	1.5	2.5	3.1	3.2	21.6	18.8	3.1
899	Water-borne commerce, total cargo (short tons)	Millions	1,100	1,273	1,396	1,449	(NA)	3.0	3.3	3.8
	Domestic	Percent	69.2	65.1	63.6	64.0	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
AGRICULTURE										
922	Farm population	Millions	15.6	12.4	10.5	10.3	9.7	-4.6	-4.4	-5.8
	Percent of total population	Percent	8.7	6.4	5.2	5.1	4.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
924	Farms	Millions	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	-3.4	-2.9	-1.6
	Average land per farm	Acres	297	342	369	378	383	2.9	2.5	1.3
365	Farm employment	Millions	7.1	5.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	-4.5	-4.9	-1.6
	Hired workers	Percent	26.7	26.4	25.5	25.8	26.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
939	Fertilizer consumption	Mil. tons	24.4	33.1	37.6	38.1	(NA)	6.3	3.6	1.2
940	Farm implements and machinery	Bil. dol.	22	26	31	33	34	2.7	6.7	3.7
941	Agricultural assets, total	Bil. dol.	203	239	283	299	311	3.3	5.8	4.1
	Real estate	Percent	64.1	67.5	68.1	67.7	67.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
944	Farm income, gross	Bil. dol.	38	46	51	56	57	3.6	4.9	2.2
	Cash marketing receipts	Percent	88.8	85.6	86.4	86.5	87.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Government payments	Percent	1.8	5.4	6.8	6.8	6.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
944	Net income per farm	Dollars	3,049	4,487	4,854	5,685	5,451	8.0	6.1	-4.1
943	Value of farm output	Bil. dol.	37.6	43.5	47.7	51.0	52.4	3.0	4.1	2.7
952	Farm output index		90	97	102	104	103	1.5	1.8	-1.0
953	Farm output per man-hour		67	91	106	110	112	6.3	4.9	1.8
	Livestock and products		62	87	105	112	114	7.0	6.5	1.8
	Crops		71	92	106	107	109	5.3	3.8	1.9
963	Harvested crops, total	Mill. acres	324	298	303	294	297	-1.7	-0.3	1.1
FOREST AND FISHERY PRODUCTS										
1006	Lumber production (board feet)	Billions	32.9	36.8	37.5	37.9	36.7	2.2	0.8	-3.3
1015	Paper and board production (short tons)	Millions	34.4	44.1	51.2	54.1	52.5	5.1	5.2	-2.9
1012	Pulpwood production, total, cords	Millions	40.0	53.2	61.3	65.1	65.2	5.9	5.2	0.2
1013	Woodpulp production, total, short tons	Millions	26.6	36.7	42.5	45.4	42.2	6.1	6.1	-6.9
1019	Fisheries, catch	Bil. lb.	4.94	4.78	4.18	4.29	4.88	-0.8	-2.6	13.8
	Value	Mill. dol.	354	445	497	518	602	4.7	3.9	16.2

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>6</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70 <sup>5</sup>
<b>MINERAL PRODUCTION</b>										
1037	Mineral production, value	Bil. dol.	18.0	21.5	25.0	26.9	29.5	3.6	5.8	9.6
	Fuels	Bil. dol.	12.1	14.0	16.8	18.1	20.1	3.0	6.6	11.2
	Nonmetals	Bil. dol.	3.9	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.0	3.3	-1.0
	Metals	Bil. dol.	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.2	3.8	4.7	5.9	18.7
1039	Mining production (1957-59=100)	Index	102	115	127	130	137	2.4	3.1	5.4
1049	Coal production, quantity (short tons)	Millions	434	527	557	571	(NA)	3.9	2.0	2.6
	Value	Bil. dol.	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.9	(NA)	2.7	4.8	9.6
1053	Crude petroleum production, domestic	Bil. bbl.	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.4	(NA)	2.0	4.3	1.3
	Value (at wells)	Bil. dol.	7.4	8.2	9.8	10.4	(NA)	1.9	6.3	6.5
1056	Natural gas, marketed production (cu. ft.)	Trillions	12.8	16.0	19.3	20.7	(NA)	4.7	6.6	7.1
	Value	Bil. dol.	1.79	2.50	3.17	3.46	(NA)	6.9	8.5	9.1
1040	Portland cement shipments, value	Bil. dol.	1.09	1.15	1.23	1.29	(NA)	1.2	2.7	4.6
1062	Stone sold or used, value	Bil. dol.	0.95	1.20	1.31	1.42	(NA)	4.8	4.3	8.1
1069	Iron ore production (long tons)	Millions	88.8	87.4	85.9	88.3	89.8	-0.3	0.2	1.8
	Value of shipments	Mil. dol.	724	801	836	929	(NA)	2.0	3.8	1.1
1068	Copper ore production (short tons)	Billions	1.08	1.35	1.21	1.55	1.71	4.6	3.4	10.4
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>										
1083	Value of new construction	Bil. dol.	53.9	72.3	84.7	90.9	91.3	6.0	5.9	0.4
	Private	Bil. dol.	38.1	50.3	57.0	62.8	63.1	5.7	5.7	0.4
	Residential nonfarm	Bil. dol.	21.7	26.3	28.8	30.6	29.3	3.9	3.9	-4.3
	Public	Bil. dol.	15.9	22.1	27.7	28.1	28.2	6.8	6.2	0.5
1086	Private construction authorized by building permits	Bil. dol.	<sup>11</sup> 19.8	<sup>12</sup> 27.9	<sup>13</sup> 34.2	<sup>15</sup> 36.7	<sup>13</sup> 36.1	<sup>(14)</sup>	<sup>(14)</sup>	<sup>(14)</sup>
1087	Federal outlays for public works	Bil. dol.	6.8	8.9	9.5	9.7	9.8	5.2	2.2	1.1
	Civil	Bil. dol.	5.0	7.5	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	1.3	4.0
	National defense	Bil. dol.	1.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	-5.7	6.5	-11.8
1094	Composite construction cost index	{ 1967 = 100 }	103	115	131	142	152	2.2	5.4	7.0
1084	New one-family homes, price index	{ = 100 }	(NA)	94	106	115	118	(NA)	5.2	2.6
1100	New housing units started	Millions	1.30	1.51	1.55	1.50	1.47	3.1	-0.2	-2.2
	Structures with 3 or more units	Percent	18.3	32.2	38.3	42.7	41.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1099	Average construction cost of privately-owned single housing units	\$1,000	13.7	16.2	18.5	19.2	18.3	3.3	4.5	-4.7
1105	Rental vacancy rate	Percent	7.4	7.5	5.4	5.0	4.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1108	Low rent public housing units	1,000	593	736	924	1,035	1,155	4.4	8.9	11.7
<b>MANUFACTURES</b>										
1131	Industrial production, index	{ 1957-59 = 100 }	109	143	166	173	168	5.6	4.9	-2.9
	Manufacturing	{ = 100 }	109	145	167	174	167	5.9	4.7	-4.0
1136	Manufacturing capacity index	{ = 100 }	135	164	197	208	218	4.0	6.1	4.8
1130	Value added by manufacture	Bil. dol.	164	227	285	306	(NA)	6.7	7.7	7.3
1130	Employment in manufactures, annual average	Millions	16.8	18.0	19.5	20.0	(NA)	1.5	2.6	2.6
1132	Manufacturers' shipments	Bil. dol.	370	492	605	657	667	5.9	7.5	1.5
1132	Manufacturers' inventories	Bil. dol.	54	68	88	96	99	4.9	8.9	3.8
1132	Manufacturers' new orders	Bil. dol.	361	502	608	659	660	6.8	7.1	0.1
1139	Capital expenditures	Bil. dol.	10.1	16.6	20.6	22.3	(NA)	10.5	7.7	8.2
1171	Raw steel production (short tons)	Millions	99.3	131.5	131.5	141.3	131.5	5.8	1.8	-6.9
1172	Steel mill products, net shipments (short tons)	Millions	71.1	92.7	91.9	93.9	90.8	5.4	0.3	-3.3
<b>DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES</b>										
1190	Retail stores' sales	Bil. dol.	<sup>15</sup> 219	284	339	352	365	<sup>10</sup> 6.7	5.5	3.7
1193	Retail merchandise, sales-inventory	Ratio	8.9	9.1	8.9	8.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1205	Merchant wholesalers' sales	Bil. dol.	140	187	220	237	247	6.0	6.1	4.2
1203	Merchant wholesalers' inventories	Bil. dol.	14.1	18.2	21.2	24.4	26.6	5.3	7.5	9.2
1189	Employment in wholesale and retail trade	Millions	12.3	13.2	14.4	14.9	15.0	1.4	3.2	0.2
1189	Employment in services	Millions	10.2	11.8	13.3	13.7	(NA)	3.0	4.0	3.6
1215	Advertising expenditures	Bil. dol.	11.9	15.3	18.3	19.5	19.7	5.0	6.3	1.2
	National	Percent	61.1	61.4	60.0	59.1	58.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Local	Percent	38.9	38.6	40.0	40.9	41.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1968	1969	1970 <sup>6</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-69	1969-70 <sup>6</sup>
<b>FOREIGN COMMERCE</b>										
1224	Balance of payments:									
	Liquidity basis	Bil. dol.	-3.90	-1.34	0.17	-7.01	-3.85	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Official revenue transactions basis	Bil. dol.	-3.40	-1.29	1.64	2.70	-9.82	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1223	Exports of goods and services	Bil. dol.	29.3	41.0	51.4	56.3	63.8	7.0	8.2	13.0
1223	Imports of goods and services	Bil. dol.	23.4	32.3	48.1	53.6	59.3	6.7	13.5	10.7
1225	U.S. assets and investments abroad	Bil. dol.	86	120	147	158	(NA)	7.0	7.0	7.5
1225	Foreign assets and investments in U.S.	Bil. dol.	41.2	58.8	81.2	90.8	(NA)	7.4	11.5	11.7
1229	Gold stock, U.S.	Bil. dol.	17.8	13.8	10.9	11.9	11.1	-5.0	-3.7	-6.8
1233	U.S. foreign grants and credits	Bil. dol.	4.59	5.04	4.72	4.53	3.83	1.9	2.7	-15.3
	Military grants	Bil. dol.	1.81	1.67	0.86	0.79	0.68	-1.7	-17.1	-13.7
	Other grants, credits, and other aid	Bil. dol.	2.63	3.38	3.74	3.54	2.91	5.2	1.2	-17.8
1241	Exports of merchandise	Bil. dol.	20.6	27.5	34.6	38.0	43.2	6.0	8.4	13.7
	To developed countries	Percent	64.4	66.7	68.3	69.7	69.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	To developing countries	Percent	34.7	32.8	31.1	29.7	30.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1241	General imports of merchandise	Bil. dol.	14.7	21.4	33.2	36.0	40.0	7.8	14.0	10.9
	From developed countries	Percent	58.7	65.8	72.6	73.4	73.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	From developing countries	Percent	40.7	33.4	26.7	26.0	26.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1238	Excess of exports	Bil. dol.	5.92	6.11	1.41	1.96	3.26	0.6	-24.7	66.2
1251	Imports for consumption, duty free	Percent	39	35	37	36	35	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>INTERNATIONAL</b>										
1267	World population	Millions	2,982	3,289	3,490	3,561	(NA)	2.0	2.0	2.0
1268	Per square mile	Number	57	63	68	68	(NA)	2.0	1.9	-
United States as percent of world:										
1268	Population	Percent	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1285	Wheat production	Percent	15.1	13.5	12.9	12.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1285	Corn production	Percent	48.5	45.7	44.4	43.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1287	Meat production	Percent	20.8	20.2	20.6	20.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1283	Electric energy production	Percent	36.6	34.3	34.1	34.0	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1288	Steel production	Percent	26.0	26.0	22.6	22.4	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1290	Merchant shipping fleets, tonnage	Percent	18.3	13.4	10.1	9.2	8.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

General Note: Average annual percent changes for items in this table were computed using the compound interest rate formula. Absolute values or values with less rounding than appear here were used in the computations.

The source table cited for each item generally provides more complete information and notations concerning the item. In a number of instances, figures in this table represent revisions and supersede figures shown elsewhere in this volume.

Standard Notes: — Represents zero. NA Not available. NS Percent change not relevant or significant. X Not applicable. Z less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>1</sup> As of July 1, except as noted. Resident population excludes Armed Forces abroad, except as noted.

<sup>2</sup> 1960 and 1970 data as of April 1.

<sup>3</sup> 1960-70.

<sup>4</sup> Excludes Armed Forces living in barracks in U.S., therefore will not add to total resident population.

<sup>5</sup> As of March.

<sup>6</sup> Where NA occurs in 1970 column only, percent change calculated refers to 1968-69 period.

<sup>7</sup> 1965-68.

<sup>8</sup> Includes Armed Forces.

<sup>9</sup> 1961.

<sup>10</sup> 1961-65.

<sup>11</sup> 10,000 place series.

<sup>12</sup> 12,000 place series.

<sup>13</sup> 13,000 place series.

<sup>14</sup> Series not comparable.

<sup>15</sup> 1961, new series.