

# **STATISTICAL ABSTRACT of the United States 1970**

*91st Annual Edition*

Prepared under the direction of  
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## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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The cooperation of the many contributors to this volume is gratefully acknowledged. The list of sources of tables (pp. 965-970) and the source note below each table credit the various government and private agencies which have collaborated in furnishing information for the *Statistical Abstract*.

In a few instances, contributors have requested that their data be designated as subject to copyright restrictions. The source notes to the tables affected include a copyright notice. Permission to use copyright material should be obtained directly from the copyright owner.

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## PREFACE

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published annually since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source notes appearing below each table, the Guide to Sources, the section on Publications of Recent Censuses, and the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both governmental and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from the agency's unpublished tabulations and records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as otherwise indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in the State tables whenever available and are supplemented by information in section 31. Statistics for cities or other relatively small geographic units appear only in a few instances. Additional information for cities, counties, metropolitan areas, congressional districts, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract*. (See page v.)

**Changes in the 1970 edition.**—This edition, the 91st annual issue, presents data for the most recent year or period available during the early part of 1970.

Each year the more than 1,300 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated. New tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are brought up to date, and less timely data are curtailed or eliminated. Text notes are revised as necessary to incorporate new definitions and source references.

This year the new data emphasize social measures. Coverage of minority groups in the population has been increased substantially with new tables on Negro physicians (table 88), school enrollment (tables 172-175), Negro elected officials (table 546), voter registration and turnout (tables 554 and 556), and minority-owned businesses (table 710). In addition, many tables have been revised to cover minority group aspects of subjects which were, in past editions, more limited in presentation.

The continuing public interest in poverty is reflected in five new tables, including one specifically on Appalachia (table 506), and in new data on Federal food programs (tables 121-126), work and training programs (tables 203-205), public assistance recipients (table 450-451), and substandard housing (table 1094). There are also some new data on military affairs. Estimated costs of all American wars appear in table 371; changes in military occupations in table 393; and data on Selective Service Act violations in table 400. Pollution of the environment is covered in section 6, with new data on air pollutant emissions and solid waste collected (tables 264 and 265). The "Recent Trends" summary (p. xiii), introduced in the 1969 edition, has also been expanded to include a greater number of social and economic time series.

Section 33, "Metropolitan Area Statistics," introduced in the 1967 edition, has been updated for the fourth consecutive year. Reprints of this section may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The price per copy is 35 cents; a discount of 25 percent is allowed on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

In addition, many of the sections have undergone fairly extensive tabular rearrangement and format changes designed to improve the organization of subject matter.

Altogether there are 86 entirely new tables in this edition, scattered through 23 sections. Following is a list of subjects covered by the new tables:

Characteristics of families, by race, p. 38	Protection against income loss from short-term illness, p. 287
Physicians, by sex, age, and place of graduation, p. 65	Characteristics of AFDC families, p. 298
Negro physicians, p. 66	OAA recipient characteristics, p. 298
Cigarette smokers, p. 81	Persons below poverty level, p. 329
USDA low-cost food plans, p. 85	Appalachia, p. 331
Federal food assistance programs, p. 86	Weekly food cost per family, p. 346
School expenditures, by source of funds, p. 105	Vote cast for President, by region, p. 358
Negro, Spanish-American, and Indian school enrollment, pp. 118-120	Characteristics of Congressmen, p. 360
Pupil transportation, p. 120	Negro elected officials, p. 361
Classroom teachers, by type of school, p. 123	Voter registration and turnout, p. 368
MDTA enrollment, completions, and employment, p. 133	Election campaign expenditures, pp. 371, 372
Work and training programs, pp. 133, 134	Mortgage debt outstanding, by type of holder and property, p. 448
Murder victims, p. 145	Minority and nonminority-owned business, p. 471
Salaries of policemen and firemen, p. 151	Television stations, p. 497
Law firms, p. 155	Research and development outlays, p. 519
Air pollution, p. 172	Expenditures for scientific purposes, p. 522
Solid waste collected, p. 172	Shipments of atomic energy equipment and products, p. 528
Outdoor recreation, Federal acquisitions and grants, p. 199	Automobile operating costs, p. 547
Unemployment, by States, p. 217	Selected farm indexes of inputs, p. 599
Wage and benefit decisions, p. 233	Uranium, p. 665
Department of Defense outlays, p. 247	Substandard housing units, p. 685
Estimated cost of American wars, p. 248	Distribution and services summary, p. 733
Military personnel, by occupation, p. 260	Department stores, p. 736
Selective Service Act violations, p. 263	Architectural, engineering firms, p. 749
Medicare-Hospital insurance, p. 287	

Of the tables included in the 1969 edition, 76 were omitted from this issue. The omissions represent primarily tables for which comparable details appear in the new or retained tables or for which no recent data are available.

**Responsibility.**—The contents of this volume were taken from a large number of sources (see "Source Agencies and Table Numbers"). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

#### SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS

Many persons have offered suggestions for improving the presentation of data in the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements. Their comments have been most helpful. Users of these publications are urged to continue to make their needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments should be sent to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

#### FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DATA PRESENTED

please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agencies indicated in the source notes to the tables covering the desired subject. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT SUPPLEMENTS**

*Pocket Data Book, USA 1969.* Graphic and tabular presentation of summary statistics on a wide variety of subjects. Designed for quick and easy reference. In color; pocket-size; 360 pages. Issued 1969. Price \$2.75 (paperbound).

*County and City Data Book, 1967.* A presentation of 144 items of statistical data for each county in the United States, 113 items for each of 224 standard metropolitan statistical areas, and 148 items for each of 683 incorporated cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1960. Information also presented for geographic regions and divisions, and for States. Items included based largely on results of 1962 census of governments, 1963 censuses of business, manufactures, and mineral industries, 1964 census of agriculture, and 1960 censuses of population and housing. 713 pages. Issued 1967. Price \$7.75 (clothbound).

*Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957.* Prepared with the cooperation of the Social Science Research Council. More than 8,000 series, largely annual, on social and economic development from 1610 to 1957. 801 pages. Issued 1960. Price \$6.00 (clothbound).

*Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1967; Continuation to 1962 and Revisions.* Carries forward the more than 6,000 series in the basic volume that are still current; includes about 300 related series; and presents revisions and corrections for more than 650 series. 158 pages. Issued 1965. Price \$1.50 (paperbound).

*Directory of Non-Federal Statistics for States and Local Areas: 1969.* A finding guide to sources of statistics issued by State agencies, colleges and universities, and private organizations. Specific sources shown for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Guam, and Virgin Islands on population, vital statistics, health, education, public welfare, employment, law enforcement, and other subjects. 686 pp. Issued 1970. Price \$6.25 (paperbound).

*Directory of Federal Statistics for States: 1967.* A finding guide to sources of Federal statistics available at the State level. Specific sources shown for hundreds of items of information on social and economic subjects. 380 pages. Issued 1968. Price \$2.25 (paperbound).

*Directory of Federal Statistics for Local Areas: 1966.* Similar to the directory for States, cited above, but devoted to the data available for metropolitan areas, counties, urban places, and other local areas below the State level. 162 pages. Issued 1966. Price \$1.00 (paperbound).

Mail purchase orders to Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## GUIDE TO TABULAR PRESENTATION

The following symbols, used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.
- B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of derived figure.
- D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure of information pertaining to a specific organization or individual.
- NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.
- NS Percent change not relevant or significant.
- S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.
- X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make an entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.
- Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measure shown.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators ("In thousands," "In millions of dollars," etc.) are usually given in boldface type as the first element of the headnote. In tables where several units are used, the unit indicators are generally given in the stub or in the column headings.

Median: The value which divides the distribution into two equal parts—one-half the cases falling below this value and one-half exceeding it.

Parallel vertical rules are used to the right of a total column to indicate—

- (1) that the components which follow add to the total (e.g., tables 1, 3, 7, etc.);
- (2) in the case of derived figures, that the underlying data are additive to their total (e.g., table 15 for percentages, table 22 for ratios, table 56 for rates, table 86 for averages, and table 162 for medians).

Heavy vertical rules are used—

- (1) in tables where the stub (the area, date, or descriptive column at the left) is continued into one or more additional columns across the table to separate each segment of stub and its accompanying data columns from the continued segments (e.g., tables 2, 4, 6, etc.);
- (2) to set off independent sections of a table (e.g., tables 1, 3, 5, etc.).

In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

# CONTENTS

[Numbers following subjects are page numbers]

	Page
<i>Fig. I. Map of the United States, showing Census divisions and regions</i> .....	xii
<b>RECENT TRENDS</b> .....	xiii
<b>Sec. 1. POPULATION</b> .....	1
<i>Figs. II-III. Projections; Population changes in metropolitan areas</i> ..... 4	
Population and area..... 5	Sex, race, age..... 23
Projections..... 6	Nativity and parentage..... 29
Components of change..... 6	Marital status..... 32
Center of population..... 10	Mobility and migration..... 33
Outlying areas..... 11	Households and families..... 35
State distribution..... 12	Institutions and associations..... 40
Metropolitan, urban, rural..... 16	Religious bodies..... 41
<b>Sec. 2. VITAL STATISTICS, HEALTH, AND NUTRITION</b> .....	44
<i>Figs. IV-V. Vital statistics rates; Federal Food Stamp Program</i> ..... 44	
Vital statistics summary..... 47	Health employment, services..... 64
Births, rates, fertility..... 48	Hospitals, nursing homes..... 68
Life expectancy..... 53	Mental patients..... 73
Deaths, rates, causes..... 55	Medicinal chemicals..... 76
Marriage and divorce..... 60	Disability, illness, injury..... 77
Health expenditures, insurance..... 62	Nutrition, food programs..... 84
<b>Sec. 3. IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION</b> .....	88
<i>Figs. VI-VII. Immigrants; Nonimmigrants</i> ..... 88	
Quotas, immigrants, refugees..... 88	Travelers..... 97
Alien movements..... 95	Naturalization..... 98
<b>Sec. 4. EDUCATION</b> .....	100
<i>Fig. VIII. Income compared with current expenditure per pupil</i> ..... 100	
Schools, enrollment..... 102	Public school finances..... 121
Educational attainment, income... 109	Classroom teachers..... 123
School dropouts..... 113	Graduates..... 125
Elementary, secondary..... 114	Higher education..... 126
Special and nonpublic schools..... 115	Degrees earned..... 131
Minority groups..... 118	Libraries..... 132
Pupil transportation..... 120	Vocational training; Federal aid... 133
<b>Sec. 5. LAW ENFORCEMENT, FEDERAL COURTS, AND PRISONS</b> .....	138
<i>Figs. IX-X. Firearms; Public expenditures for law enforcement</i> ..... 138	
Crime and civil disorders..... 141	Law enforcement expenditures... 147
Firearms..... 143	Court cases; lawyers..... 152
Political assassinations..... 144	Correctional institutions..... 156
Offenses and arrests..... 146	Prisoners..... 157
<b>Sec. 6. AREA, GEOGRAPHY, AND CLIMATE</b> .....	162
<i>Fig. XI. Territorial expansion</i> ..... 162	
Land and water areas..... 165	Temperature..... 175
Altitudes..... 168	Precipitation..... 181
Storms and floods; water use..... 170	Humidity, sun, wind..... 184
Air pollution..... 172	Degree days..... 188

	Page
<b>Sec. 7. PUBLIC LANDS, PARKS, RECREATION, AND TRAVEL</b> .....	189
<i>Figs. XII-XIII. Federally owned land; National travel</i> .....	191
Public domain.....	190
Land ownership; Federal property.....	192
Public and Indian lands.....	195
National forests, parks.....	197
Recreation area purchases.....	199
State and local parks.....	200
Recreation; performing arts.....	202
Sports.....	205
Museums.....	206
Travel; passports.....	207
<b>Sec. 8. LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS</b> .....	209
<i>Fig. XIV. Trends in the labor force</i> .....	212
Employment status.....	213
Labor force characteristics.....	214
Employment by industry.....	218
Female labor force.....	223
Employment by occupation.....	225
Output indexes.....	229
Hours and earnings.....	230
Farm employment.....	236
Injury rates.....	237
Labor unions; work stoppages.....	238
<b>Sec. 9. NATIONAL DEFENSE AND VETERANS AFFAIRS</b> .....	244
<i>Figs. XV-XVI. Budget outlays; Selective service draftees</i> .....	244
Defense expenditures.....	246
Cost of American Wars.....	248
Military assistance.....	249
Defense-related employment.....	250
Civil defense.....	253
Military forces and personnel.....	255
National guard.....	260
Military pay; Selective Service.....	262
Veterans.....	265
Veterans benefits.....	266
<b>Sec. 10. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE SERVICES</b> .....	272
<i>Fig. XVII. Social welfare expenditures</i> .....	272
Public welfare expenditures.....	276
Federal grants.....	278
Social insurance programs.....	280
Social Security (OASDHI).....	282
Pensions and retirements.....	289
Unemployment insurance.....	291
Workmen's compensation.....	295
Public assistance.....	297
Maternal and child welfare.....	302
Orphans and adoptions.....	303
Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts.....	304
Vocational rehabilitation.....	304
Philanthropy; foundations.....	305
United Fund; Red Cross.....	306
<b>Sec. 11. INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND WEALTH</b> .....	308
<i>Fig. XVIII. GNP, personal income and consumption expenditures</i> .....	308
<i>Fig. XIX. Poor persons</i> .....	308
National product and income.....	311
Economic growth rates.....	313
Consumer expenditures.....	314
National income.....	315
Personal income.....	316
Personal saving.....	321
Family and individual income.....	321
Ownership of cars and appliances.....	327
Poverty.....	327
Wealth.....	333
<b>Sec. 12. PRICES</b> .....	336
<i>Fig. XX. Wholesale and consumer price indexes</i> .....	336
Purchasing power of the dollar.....	338
Wholesale price indexes.....	339
Market price indexes.....	341
Wholesale prices.....	342
Import and export prices.....	343
Consumer price indexes.....	344
Living costs.....	346
Retail prices and indexes.....	348
<b>Sec. 13. ELECTIONS</b> .....	352
<i>Fig. XXI. Vote cast for President</i> .....	352
Vote cast, national elections.....	354
Vote for President.....	355
Composition of Congress.....	358
Bills, acts, vetoes.....	361
Negro elected officials.....	361
Congressional district data.....	362
Vote for members of Congress.....	364
Vote for Governor.....	366
State legislatures.....	367
Voting age population.....	368
Voter registration and participation.....	368
Campaign expenditures.....	371



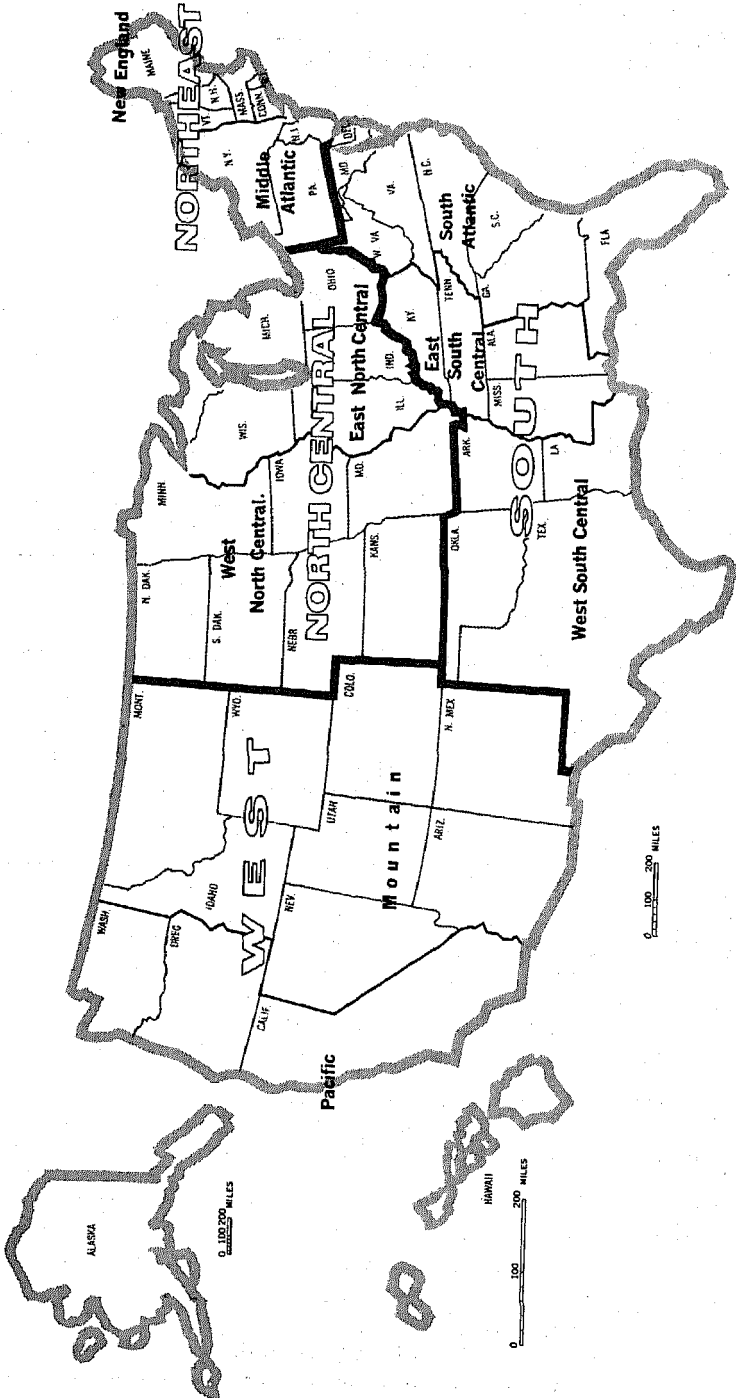
	Page
<b>Sec. 14. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT</b> .....	<b>373</b>
<i>Fig. XXII. Organization of the Government</i> .....	375
<i>Figs. XXIII-XXIV. Federal budget; The annual Federal budget</i> .....	376
Budget receipts, outlays, debt.....	377
Budget and trust fund totals.....	379
Subsidy programs.....	381
Aid to States and localities.....	382
Federal property; tax returns.....	385
Individual income tax returns.....	386
Corporation income tax returns.....	391
Public and private debt.....	392
Employment and payrolls.....	395
Top Federal salaries.....	398
<b>Sec. 15. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT</b> .....	<b>401</b>
<i>Figs. XXV-XXVI. Government finances; Per capita tax revenue</i> .....	403
Finances, all governments.....	402
Governmental units.....	404
Revenue and expenditure.....	406
Federal aid.....	409
State and local finances.....	410
State government finances.....	417
Local government finances.....	422
City government finances.....	423
Locally assessed property.....	425
Employment and payrolls.....	427
<b>Sec. 16. BANKING, FINANCE, AND INSURANCE</b> .....	<b>433</b>
<i>Figs. XXVII-XXVIII. Commercial bank assets; Stock prices</i> .....	435
Flow of funds accounts.....	436
Federal Reserve System.....	440
Commercial banks.....	442
Other financial institutions.....	446
Federal credit agencies.....	448
Mortgages.....	448
Uses and sources of funds.....	449
Deposit accounts.....	450
Consumer credit.....	451
Money.....	452
Securities.....	454
Life insurance.....	457
Health insurance.....	460
Property insurance; fires.....	463
<b>Sec. 17. BUSINESS ENTERPRISE</b> .....	<b>465</b>
<i>Fig. XXIX. New plant and equipment expenditures</i> .....	467
Business firms.....	468
Consumer cooperatives.....	471
Social Security reporting units.....	472
Corporate assets and liabilities.....	473
Finances of largest corporations.....	477
Inventories and investments.....	478
Corporate receipts and profits.....	481
Mergers and acquisitions.....	483
Business failures.....	484
Bankruptcies.....	485
<b>Sec. 18. COMMUNICATIONS</b> .....	<b>486</b>
<i>Figs. XXX-XXXI. Communications revenues; Television stations</i> .....	486
Postal service.....	488
Telephone and telegraph.....	491
Radio and television.....	495
Newspapers; periodicals.....	498
Books.....	501
Copyrights.....	503
<b>Sec. 19. POWER</b> .....	<b>504</b>
<i>Fig. XXXII. Electric energy production and installed capacity</i> .....	504
Horsepower of prime movers.....	505
Mineral and electric energy.....	506
Electric utilities.....	508
Gas utility industry.....	515
<b>Sec. 20. SCIENCE</b> .....	<b>517</b>
<i>Fig. XXXIII. NASA expenditures</i> .....	518
Research and development.....	519
Scientists and engineers.....	523
Science education.....	527
Patents and trademarks.....	528
Atomic energy.....	528
Space programs.....	530
<b>Sec. 21. TRANSPORTATION—LAND</b> .....	<b>532</b>
<i>Figs. XXXIV-XXXV. Freight traffic; Passenger traffic</i> .....	532
Transport revenues.....	534
Intercity traffic.....	535
Transport companies, employment.....	536
Road mileage and finances.....	537
Motor fuel, motor vehicles.....	542
Transit industry.....	550
Intercity motor carriers.....	551
Motor vehicle accidents.....	552
Railroads.....	554
Petroleum pipelines.....	559

	Page
<b>Sec. 22. TRANSPORTATION—AIR AND WATER</b> .....	<b>560</b>
<i>Figs. XXXVI-XXXVII. Air carriers; Waterborne commerce</i> .....	560
Air carrier finances.....	562
Civil aviation.....	563
Air carrier operations.....	564
Aircraft industries.....	566
Airborne trade.....	567
International transportation.....	568
Waterborne trade.....	569
Employment in shipping.....	573
Merchant marine.....	575
Merchant vessels.....	576
<b>Sec. 23. AGRICULTURE</b> .....	<b>579</b>
<i>Fig. XXXVIII. Farm population and farms</i> .....	581
Farm population; farms.....	582
Farm characteristics.....	584
Farmer cooperatives.....	589
Land use; fertilizers.....	590
Farm machinery and equipment.....	590
Irrigation; conservation districts.....	591
Assets and liabilities.....	592
Income, expenses, marketing.....	593
Farm facilities.....	597
Farm expenditures.....	598
Input, output, labor.....	599
Trade in agricultural products.....	602
Crop summaries.....	604
Grain crops.....	608
Potatoes; cotton; cottonseed.....	611
Tobacco; sugar crops.....	613
Vegetables and fruits.....	615
Canned and frozen foods.....	616
Livestock and products.....	617
Fats and oils.....	622
<b>Sec. 24. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS</b> .....	<b>623</b>
Forest land; national forests.....	624
Tree distribution.....	624
Forest fires; lumber.....	627
Roundwood products.....	629
Prices and price indexes.....	629
Wood products; naval stores.....	630
Pulpwood, woodpulp, paper.....	631
Newsprint.....	632
<b>Sec. 25. FISHERIES</b> .....	<b>633</b>
Quantity and value of catch.....	633
Fisheries industry.....	634
Catch by principal species.....	635
Fishery products.....	638
Imports and exports.....	640
Pollution-caused fish kill.....	641
<b>Sec. 26. MINING AND MINERAL PRODUCTS</b> .....	<b>642</b>
<i>Fig. XXXIX. Mineral production indexes</i> .....	642
<i>Fig. XL. U.S. share in world mineral production</i> .....	642
Mineral production and value.....	644
Strategic and critical materials.....	649
Prices; imports and exports.....	650
Mineral industries.....	651
Coal and coke.....	654
Oil wells, petroleum.....	655
Natural gas, fuel oils.....	656
Cement; gypsum.....	658
Sand and gravel; stone; lime.....	659
Phosphate rock; potash; sulfur.....	660
Salt; copper.....	661
Iron ore; pig iron and ferroalloys.....	662
Gold and silver; molybdenum.....	663
Lead; nickel; tin.....	664
Tungsten; uranium; zinc.....	665
Bauxite; aluminum; magnesium.....	666
<b>Sec. 27. CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING</b> .....	<b>667</b>
<i>Figs. XLI-XLII. Value of new construction; New housing starts</i> .....	669
Value of construction.....	670
Residential expenditures.....	673
Public works expenditures.....	674
Price and cost indexes.....	674
Construction contracts.....	676
New housing authorized.....	678
New housing started.....	679
Home sales.....	680
Mobile homes; vacant housing.....	681
Low-rent housing programs.....	682
Housing unit characteristics.....	683
Mortgages and home loans.....	687
Mortgaged one-family homes.....	688
Urban renewal.....	690

	Page
<b>Sec. 28. MANUFACTURES</b> .....	<b>692</b>
<i>Fig. XLIII. Industrial production indexes</i> .....	692
Historical summary.....	695
Income; output indexes; capacity..	696
Exports; employment, value added.	697
General industry data.....	698
Shipments and inventories.....	706
Employee size-class; concentration..	707
Capital outlay; tobacco product ..	710
Alcoholic beverages.....	712
Textiles, clothing, and leather.....	713
Rubber and chemicals.....	718
Structural and glass products.....	720
Metal products.....	722
Machinery and equipment.....	725
Tractors; home appliances.....	728
<b>Sec. 29. DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES</b> .....	<b>730</b>
<i>Figs. XLIV-XLV. National income components; Retail store sales</i> .....	730
National income.....	732
Distribution and services summary..	733
Employment; retail trade.....	734
Wholesale trade.....	744
Selected service industries.....	748
Public warehousing.....	754
Motion picture theaters; hotels.....	755
Advertising.....	756
<b>Sec. 30. FOREIGN COMMERCE AND AID</b> .....	<b>760</b>
<i>Figs. XLVI-XLVII. Foreign grants and credits; Exports and imports</i> .....	760
Balance of payments.....	764
International investments.....	765
Foreign assistance.....	768
Foreign trade summary.....	777
Export and import indexes.....	778
Exports of manufactures.....	778
Trade, by commodity groups.....	779
Imports of coffee, tea, cocoa.....	787
Dutiable imports.....	787
Trade, by country.....	788
<b>Sec. 31. OUTLYING AREAS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES</b> .....	<b>793</b>
Population estimates.....	794
Population characteristics.....	794
Vital statistics; schools.....	796
Mineral production; trade.....	797
Gross product and finances—P.R..	798
Employment—P.R.....	798
Income; crops; manufactures—P.R.	799
Business—Guam, V.I., P.R.....	799
<b>Sec. 32. COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS</b> .....	<b>802</b>
<i>Fig. XLVIII. Area and population of largest countries</i> .....	802
World summary.....	805
Population and area.....	806
Cost-of-living; gross product.....	809
Food supply; labor force.....	811
Domestic product.....	812
European economic blocs.....	813
National defense.....	814
Economic indexes.....	816
Agriculture and industry.....	818
Gold and foreign exchange.....	827
Transportation; communications..	829
Housing and health.....	833
Education.....	835
International organizations.....	837
<b>Sec. 33. METROPOLITAN AREA STATISTICS</b> .....	<b>839</b>
Areas with 250,000 inhabitants or more.....	840
Areas with less than 250,000 inhabitants.....	872
<b>APPENDIX I. Weights and measures</b> .....	<b>905</b>
<b>APPENDIX II. Index to tables having <i>Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1957</i> series</b> .....	<b>907</b>
<b>APPENDIX III. Guide to sources of statistics</b> .....	<b>910</b>
Publications of recent censuses.....	955
Guide to State statistical abstracts.....	961
Source agencies and table numbers.....	965
<b>INDEX</b> .....	<b>971</b>

FIG. I. MAP OF THE UNITED STATES, SHOWING CENSUS REGIONS AND DIVISIONS

[Alaska and Hawaii are drawn at different scales from contiguous United States and are not shown in their correct relative geographic positions]



Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69
<b>POPULATION<sup>1</sup></b>										
2	Total, incl. Armed Forces abroad	Millions	180.7	194.6	199.1	201.2	203.2	1.5	1.1	1.0
	Net annual increase over previous year	Millions	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	-2.8	-5.9	-1.0
11	Resident population	Millions	180.0	193.8	197.9	199.8	201.9	1.5	1.0	1.0
11	Northeast	Millions	44.8	47.4	48.0	48.4	48.9	1.1	0.3	0.7
11	North Central	Millions	51.7	54.2	55.2	55.6	56.1	0.9	0.9	0.9
11	South	Millions	55.2	60.2	61.6	62.4	63.1	1.7	1.2	1.2
11	West	Millions	28.3	32.0	33.0	33.5	34.0	2.5	1.6	1.5
11	Percent of resident population:									
	Northeast	Percent	24.9	24.5	24.3	24.2	24.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	North Central	Percent	28.7	28.0	27.9	27.8	27.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	South	Percent	30.7	31.1	31.1	31.2	31.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	West	Percent	15.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
21	Male	Millions	88.3	95.1	96.7	97.5	98.5	1.5	0.8	1.0
21	Female	Millions	91.0	98.7	101.2	102.3	103.4	1.6	1.2	1.1
	Percent of total population	Percent	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.9	50.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
14	White	Millions	159.4	170.7	173.9	176.5	177.1	1.4	0.9	0.9
14	Negro and other	Millions	20.6	23.1	24.0	24.4	24.8	2.3	1.8	1.9
	Negro	Millions	19.0	21.1	21.9	22.2	22.6	2.2	1.6	1.7
18	Percent of total population	Percent	10.5	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent in the South	Percent	60	54	54	53	52	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent in the North	Percent	34	38	38	40	41	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent in the West	Percent	6	8	8	8	7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
14	Metropolitan areas <sup>2,3</sup>	Millions	112.9	123.8	126.6	127.5	129.2	1.9	1.0	1.3
	Central cities	Millions	57.8	59.6	58.6	58.4	58.6	0.6	-0.7	0.3
	Percent of metropolitan population	Percent	51.2	48.1	46.3	45.8	45.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Outside central cities	Millions	55.1	64.2	67.9	69.1	70.6	3.1	2.5	2.2
14	Nonmetropolitan areas, percent of total resident population <sup>2,3</sup>	Percent	36.4	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
14	Farm <sup>3</sup>	Millions	15.6	12.4	10.9	10.5	10.3	-4.6	-5.4	-1.4
14	Nonfarm <sup>3</sup>	Percent	91.3	93.6	94.5	94.8	94.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
14	Negro population: <sup>3</sup>									
	Metropolitan areas	Millions	12.2	14.4	14.7	15.1	15.7	3.4	1.8	3.6
	Central cities	Millions	9.7	11.6	11.7	11.9	12.4	3.6	0.9	3.9
	Percent of metropolitan, total	Percent	79.6	80.7	79.5	78.7	78.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Outside central cities	Millions	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	2.2	5.1	2.5
	Nonmetropolitan areas	Percent	35.3	31.4	32.1	31.4	30.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Farm	Millions	1.5	1.5	(NA)	1.1	0.9	0.5	-10.3	-16.5
	Nonfarm	Percent	92.1	92.8	(NA)	95.0	95.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
8	Under 5 years old, percent of total population	Percent	11.3	10.5	9.7	9.2	8.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
8	15-24 years old	Percent	13.4	15.6	16.3	16.6	16.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
8	30 years old and over	Percent	49.4	47.7	47.3	47.2	47.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
8	65 years old and over	Percent	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.6	9.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
8	21 years old and over	Millions	108.1	114.2	116.6	118.8	120.8	1.1	1.2	1.7
8	65 years old and over	Millions	16.6	18.2	18.8	19.1	19.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
8	Median age	Years	29.5	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
35	Male, 14 years old and over: <sup>2,4</sup>									
	Single	Percent	25.3	26.6	26.7	27.3	27.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Married	Percent	68.7	67.9	67.9	67.2	67.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Divorced	Percent	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
35	Female, 14 years old and over: <sup>2,4</sup>									
	Single	Percent	19.0	20.7	20.9	21.7	21.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Married	Percent	65.6	63.9	63.2	62.6	62.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Divorced	Percent	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
40	Households <sup>2,4</sup>	Millions	52.8	57.3	58.8	60.4	61.8	1.6	1.8	2.3
	Primary families	Millions	44.9	47.7	48.8	49.7	50.4	1.2	1.4	1.4
	Primary individuals	Millions	7.9	9.5	10.1	10.7	11.4	3.8	4.0	6.3
	Average size	Persons	3.33	3.31	3.28	3.23	3.19	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

See notes on p. xxiv.

## RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>6</sup>
POPULATION <sup>1</sup> -Con.										
40	Families <sup>2, 4</sup>	Millions	45.1	47.8	48.9	49.8	50.5	1.2	1.4	1.4
	Husband-wife	Millions	39.3	41.6	42.6	43.3	43.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
	Percent of all families	Percent	87.2	87.1	87.0	86.9	86.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female head	Millions	4.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.1	2.1	2.0
	Percent of all families	Percent	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
42	White	Millions	40.9	43.1	44.0	44.8	45.4	1.1	1.3	1.4
	Husband-wife	Percent	88.7	88.6	88.6	88.9	88.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female head	Percent	8.7	9.0	9.1	8.9	8.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Average size	Persons	3.61	3.64	3.62	3.59	3.56	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
42	Negro and other	Millions	4.2	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	2.3	1.8	1.1
	Husband-wife	Percent	73.6	73.1	72.3	69.2	68.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female head	Percent	22.4	23.7	23.7	26.4	27.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Average size	Persons	4.39	4.37	4.40	4.35	4.35	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
42	Farm	Millions	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	-4.0	-4.7	-2.0
	Husband-wife	Percent	91.4	91.0	91.5	89.9	91.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
40	Married couples <sup>2, 4</sup>	Millions	40.2	42.4	43.2	43.9	44.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
	Without own household	Percent	2.4	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
53	Births, live	Millions	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	-2.5	-2.3	2.0
54	Negro and other, percent of total	Percent	15.4	16.9	17.0	16.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
54	Rate, all classes, per 1,000 population	Rate	23.7	19.4	17.8	17.5	17.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
54	White	Rate	22.7	18.3	16.8	16.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
54	Negro and other	Rate	32.1	27.6	25.0	24.2	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
58	Illegitimate live births	1,000	224.3	291.2	318.1	339.2	(NA)	5.4	5.2	6.6
	Percent of all births	Percent	5.3	7.7	9.0	9.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
61	Net reproduction rate, total	Rate	1,715	1,376	1,213	1,166	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White	Rate	1,662	1,314	1,158	1,116	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Rate	2,093	1,802	1,582	1,495	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
53	Deaths	Millions	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.7	-0.4
	Rate, all classes, per 1,000 population	Rate	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
53	Infant death rate, per 1,000 live births	Rate	26.0	24.7	22.4	21.7	20.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
69	White	Rate	22.9	21.5	19.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Rate	43.2	40.3	35.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
53	Marriages	Millions	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	3.4	4.6	4.2
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	8.5	9.3	9.7	10.3	10.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
53	Divorces	Millions	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	4.0	6.7	13.4
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	2.2	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
128	Immigrants, total	1,000	265	297	362	454	359	2.3	15.2	-20.9
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Quota immigrants	Percent	38.2	33.3	42.3	34.4	43.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
HEALTH										
65	Life expectancy at birth	Years	69.7	70.2	70.5	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	<sup>6</sup> 0.2	(NA)
	Male	Years	66.6	66.8	67.0	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	<sup>6</sup> 0.1	(NA)
	Female	Years	73.1	73.7	74.2	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	<sup>6</sup> 0.3	(NA)
78	National health expenditures, total	Bit. dol.	26.4	38.9	48.2	53.9	60.3	8.1	11.5	12.0
	Percent of gross national product	Percent	5.3	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Public, percent of total	Percent	24.3	24.5	32.9	36.6	37.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
82	Private consumer expenditures for health care	Bit. dol.	18.1	26.9	28.9	31.7	(NA)	8.3	5.6	9.6
	Met by insurance benefits	Percent	27.7	32.4	33.0	35.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
79	Indexes of medical care prices, total	1957-59 =100	108.1	122.3	136.7	145.0	155.0	2.5	5.8	6.9
	Physicians' fees		106.0	121.5	137.6	145.3	155.4	2.8	6.1	7.0
	Hospital daily service charges		112.7	153.3	200.1	226.6	256.0	6.3	13.9	13.0
84	Physicians, total number, M.D.'s	1,000	260.5	292.1	308.6	317.0	324.9	2.3	2.8	2.5
90	Hospitals	Number	6,876	7,123	7,172	7,137	(NA)	0.7	0.1	-0.5
90	Beds	1,000	1,658	1,704	1,671	1,663	(NA)	0.5	-0.8	-0.5
	Beds per 1,000 population	Rate	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.3	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
104	Bed-disability, days per person	Days	6.0	6.2	5.7	6.3	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Male	Days	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Female	Days	6.7	7.0	6.4	6.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
98	Patients in mental hospitals, total	1,000	611	550	493	457	(NA)	-2.1	-3.6	-7.3
	Rate per 1,000 population	Rate	343	287	252	231	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

## RECENT TRENDS

XY

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>5</sup>
<b>HEALTH—Con.</b>										
122	<i>Federal food program for needy families:</i>									
	Recipients .....	1,000	4,309	5,842	3,722	3,491	3,817	6.3	-15.8	9.3
	Cost to government .....	Mil. dol.	59.4	226.9	101.1	124.0	224.9	30.7	-18.2	81.4
125	<i>Federal food stamp program, total</i>									
	value of stamps issued .....	Mil. dol.	(X)	85	296	452	603	(X)	74.5	33.4
	Paid for by participants .....	Percent	(X)	62.4	64.5	81.7	62.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Average monthly participation .....	1,000	(X)	425	1,447	2,211	3,222	(X)	73.3	45.7
	<i>Federal government cost per participant</i> .....	Dollars	(X)	76.48	72.94	78.31	79.48	(X)	0.8	1.5
<b>EDUCATION</b>										
151	School enrollment, total .....	Millions	46.3	53.8	56.9	58.0	58.6	3.1	2.5	1.1
	Elementary (kindergarten and grades 1-8) .....	Millions	32.4	35.1	36.8	37.0	36.8	1.6	1.8	-1.0
	High school (grades 9-12) .....	Millions	10.2	13.0	13.8	14.1	14.6	4.8	2.9	2.9
	Higher education .....	Millions	3.6	5.7	6.4	6.8	7.4	9.7	6.2	9.3
147	School expenditures, total .....	Bil. dol.	24.7	40.2	49.8	54.9	61.4	10.2	10.9	11.8
	Percent of gross national product .....	Percent	5.1	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Elementary and secondary .....	Bil. dol.	18.0	27.3	32.3	35.8	40.1	8.7	9.5	12.0
	Expenditures per student .....	Dollars	422	568	639	700	783	6.1	7.2	11.9
	Higher education .....	Bil. dol.	6.6	12.9	17.5	19.1	21.3	14.3	14.0	11.5
	Expenditures per student or enrollee .....	Dollars	1,854	2,273	2,734	2,808	2,865	4.2	7.3	2.0
	Public .....	Bil. dol.	19.4	31.0	(NA)	43.5	49.4	9.8	12.0	13.6
149	Federal .....	Percent	6.6	7.4	(NA)	11.3	10.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
147	Private .....	Bil. dol.	5.3	9.2	(NA)	11.4	12.0	11.8	7.4	5.3
148	Enrollment in public schools .....	Millions	39.0	45.1	48.6	50.0	(NA)	2.9	3.5	2.8
148	Enrollment in private schools .....	Millions	7.2	8.7	8.4	8.0	(NA)	3.7	-2.6	-4.2
153	School enrollment:									
	Persons 18-19 years old .....	Percent	38.4	46.3	47.6	50.4	50.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Persons 20-24 years old .....	Percent	13.1	19.0	22.0	21.4	23.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
159	Years of school completed, all persons									
	25 years old and over:									
	Median for all persons .....	Years	10.5	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Median for Negro and other persons .....	Years	8.2	9.0	9.4	9.5	9.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Median for white persons .....	Years	10.9	12.0	12.1	12.1	12.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Persons completed high school .....	Percent	41.1	49.0	51.6	52.6	54.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
163	School dropouts, 16-21 years old .....	Millions	(NA)	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	(NA)	-2.9	-1.8
166	<i>Public school pupil-teacher ratio:</i>									
	Elementary schools .....	Ratio	28.4	27.6	26.3	25.4	24.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Secondary schools .....	Ratio	21.7	20.8	20.3	20.5	20.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
183	Public school teachers' average annual salary .....	Dollars	4,995	6,195	6,830	7,423	7,952	4.4	6.2	7.1
187	High school graduates .....	Millions	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	7.4	0.5	4.7
187	College graduates .....	Millions	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	6.4	7.6	13.2
192	College (public) costs, total									
	per full-time resident .....	Dollars	820	950	(NA)	1,068	1,431	3.0	4.0	34.0
199	Earned degrees conferred, total .....	1,000	479	688	773	872	(NA)	6.9	9.3	12.8
	Doctorates .....	1,000	10	16	21	23	(NA)	9.9	12.9	9.5
208	Federal funds for education and related activities, total .....	Mil. dol.	1,754	3,909	8,365	7,771	8,323	17.4	25.7	7.1
<b>LAW ENFORCEMENT</b>										
210	Number of crimes, total .....	1,000	2,015	2,930	3,802	4,467	4,990	7.8	15.1	11.7
	Against persons .....	1,000	285	383	495	589	665	6.1	15.4	11.2
	Against property .....	1,000	1,729	2,547	3,308	3,878	4,335	8.1	15.0	11.8
210	<i>Crimes per 100,000 inhabitants</i>									
	Against persons .....	Rate	1,123	1,512	1,922	2,235	2,471	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Against property .....	Rate	159	198	250	295	324	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Against murder .....	Rate	964	1,314	1,572	1,940	2,147	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
219	Murder victims .....	1,000	(NA)	8.8	11.1	12.5	(NA)	(NA)	12.5	12.5

See notes on p. xxiv.

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>5</sup>
<b>LAW ENFORCEMENT—Con.</b>										
227	Public expenditure for law enforcement, total	Mil. dol.	3,349	4,673	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6.4	(NA)	(NA)
	Police protection	Mil. dol.	2,030	2,792	3,331	3,700	(NA)	6.6	9.8	11.1
	Judicial	Mil. dol.	697	748	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	4.6	(NA)	(NA)
	Correction	Mil. dol.	722	1,033	1,199	1,335	(NA)	7.4	8.9	11.3
232	Average annual salary of police patrolmen:									
	Minimum scale	Dollars	(NA)	5,763	6,491	7,044	7,773	(NA)	6.9	10.3
	Maximum scale	Dollars	(NA)	6,919	7,823	8,343	9,247	(NA)	6.4	10.8
248	Prisoners under sentence of death	Number	210	351	435	479	524	10.8	10.9	9.4
248	Prisoners executed	Number	56	7	2	—	—	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS</b>										
316	Labor force, total	Millions	72.1	77.2	80.8	82.3	84.2	1.4	2.2	2.4
	Civilian labor force	Millions	69.6	74.5	77.3	78.7	80.7	1.4	1.9	2.5
	Employed	Millions	65.8	71.1	74.4	75.9	77.9	1.6	2.2	2.6
	Unemployed, total	Millions	3.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.8	-2.7	-5.8	0.6
321	16-19 years of age	Percent	18.5	26.0	28.2	29.8	30.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	20-24 years of age	Percent	15.1	16.5	17.2	19.3	19.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
321	Unemployment rate, total	Percent	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White	Percent	4.9	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other	Percent	10.2	8.1	7.4	6.7	6.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
321	Insured unemployed, average weekly	Millions	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	-7.0	-5.8	-0.9
325	Nonfarm employment, total	Millions	54.2	60.8	65.9	67.9	70.1	2.3	3.7	3.4
	Goods related industries, total	Millions	24.4	25.9	27.5	28.0	28.6	1.2	2.6	2.3
	Mining	Millions	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	-2.4	-1.2	3.0
	Contract construction	Millions	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.0	0.8	4.4
	Manufacturing	Millions	16.8	18.1	19.4	19.8	20.1	1.5	3.1	1.8
	Service related industries, total	Millions	29.8	34.9	38.3	40.0	41.5	3.2	4.6	4.1
	Transportation and public utilities	Millions	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	0.2	0.8	7.7
	Wholesale and retail trade	Millions	11.4	12.7	13.6	14.0	14.6	2.2	3.5	4.0
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Millions	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5	2.5	3.8	5.2
	Service and miscellaneous	Millions	7.4	9.1	10.0	10.6	11.1	4.1	5.2	4.8
	Government	Millions	8.3	10.1	11.4	11.8	12.2	3.8	5.5	3.2
	Federal	Percent	27.2	23.6	23.9	23.1	22.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	State and local	Percent	72.8	76.4	76.1	76.9	77.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
330	Female labor force, total	Millions	22.5	26.0	27.5	28.8	29.9	2.9	3.5	3.9
332	16-19 years old	Millions	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.6	3.1	1.1
	20-24 years old	Millions	2.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.8	7.8	10.6
	25-34 years old	Millions	4.0	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	1.8	5.1	5.4
	35-44 years old	Millions	5.2	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	1.8	1.2	-0.3
	45-64 years old	Millions	8.0	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.4	2.9	3.1	2.8
	65 years old and over	Millions	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.4	-1.1	11.7
	Median age	Years	40.3	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	(Z)	-0.5	-0.8
	Proportion of total labor force	Percent	34.8	36.7	39.7	40.7	41.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Married, husband present	Percent	30.5	34.7	36.8	38.3	39.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
331	Working mothers, with husband and children	Millions	6.6	8.0	8.8	9.3	9.7	3.9	5.2	5.2
	Labor force participation rate	Percent	27.6	32.2	35.3	36.9	38.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
334	Employed, by occupation:									
	White collar	Millions	28.7	32.1	34.2	35.6	36.8	2.2	3.5	3.6
	Percent of total employed	Percent	43.1	44.5	46.0	46.8	47.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
335	Negro and other	Percent	16.1	19.5	22.9	24.4	26.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
334	Blue collar	Millions	24.2	26.5	27.3	27.5	28.2	1.8	1.3	2.6
	Service	Millions	8.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	2.3	0.1	1.6
	Farm	Millions	5.4	4.3	3.6	3.5	3.3	-4.6	-6.7	-5.0
342	Average weekly earnings in current prices:									
	Manufacturing	Dollars	90	108	115	123	130	3.7	4.4	5.7
	Contract construction	Dollars	113	138	155	165	182	4.1	5.9	10.4
	Retail trade	Dollars	58	67	71	75	79	2.9	4.0	4.9
342	Average weekly earnings in 1969 prices:									
	Manufacturing	Dollars	111	125	126	129	130	2.4	1.1	0.3
	Contract construction	Dollars	140	161	170	173	182	2.8	2.6	4.7
	Retail trade	Dollars	72	77	78	79	79	1.6	0.7	-0.4



RECENT TRENDS

xvii

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>s</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1968
								-65	-68	-69 <sup>s</sup>
<b>EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS—Con.</b>										
355	Labor union membership	Millions	18.1	18.5	19.7	20.3	(NA)	0.4	3.0	2.8
	Percent of nonfarm employment	Percent	31.4	28.4	28.0	27.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
361	Work stoppages	Number	3,333	3,963	4,595	5,045	5,700	3.5	8.4	13.0
	Workers involved	Millions	1.3	1.6	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.3	19.6	-6.3
	Percent of total employed	Percent	2.4	2.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>NATIONAL DEFENSE</b>										
365	Federal budget outlays for national defense	Bil. dol.	45.9	49.6	70.1	80.5	81.2	1.6	17.6	0.9
	Percent of total Federal outlays	Percent	49.8	41.9	44.3	45.0	44.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Percent of gross national product	Percent	9.3	7.6	9.1	9.7	9.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
370	World-wide military expenditures	Bil. dol.	(NA)	143	181	191	200	(NA)	10.1	4.7
	U.S. as percent of world total	Percent	(NA)	36.1	41.8	42.2	41.3	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
373	Foreign military assistance grants	Mil. dol.	1,724	2,034	1,959	719	589	3.4	-29.3	-18.0
375	Defense-related Federal employment <sup>7</sup>	Millions	3.5	3.7	4.6	4.7	(NA)	1.2	8.2	1.9
386	Military personnel on active duty	Millions	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	1.4	10.2	-2.5
387	Military forces in Vietnam, total	1,000	(X)	184	485	536	475	(X)	42.7	-11.4
	Combat deaths, cumulative	1,000	(X)	1.4	15.8	30.3	39.8	(X)	120.1	-35.5
391	Military personnel procurement, total	1,000	591	702	1,035	1,124	1,064	3.5	17.0	-5.3
	Inductions	1,000	90	103	299	340	265	2.7	48.9	-22.1
	Percent of total	Percent	15.2	14.7	28.9	30.2	24.9	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
392	Military reserve personnel not on active duty	1,000	4,147	2,576	2,758	2,846	3,259	-9.1	3.4	14.6
	Reserve in paid training status	1,000	997	932	983	922	960	-1.3	-0.4	4.1
365	Federal outlays for veterans' benefits	Bil. dol.	5.4	5.7	6.9	6.9	7.6	1.1	6.3	11.0
402	Veterans, total	Millions	23.8	25.3	25.8	26.3	26.9	1.2	1.3	2.5
406	Veterans on compensation and benefit rolls	Millions	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.6	0.7	1.1
<b>WELFARE</b>										
415	Public social welfare expenditures, total	Bil. dol.	52.3	77.1	99.7	112.0	126.8	8.1	13.3	13.2
	Federal	Bil. dol.	25.0	37.7	53.2	60.5	68.6	8.6	17.1	13.3
	State and local	Bil. dol.	27.3	39.4	46.4	51.5	58.2	7.6	9.3	13.0
	Percent of total government expenditures	Percent	38.0	42.4	42.6	42.5	44.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
417	Per capita, current dollars	Dollars	286	392	494	550	616	6.5	12.0	12.0
	In 1969 dollars	Dollars	339	438	529	671	616	5.3	9.2	7.9
415	Social insurance	Bil. dol.	19.3	28.1	37.3	42.7	48.7	7.8	15.0	14.1
415	Education	Bil. dol.	17.6	28.1	35.7	38.8	43.0	9.8	11.3	11.0
415	Public aid	Bil. dol.	4.1	6.3	8.8	11.1	13.4	8.9	20.9	21.2
415	Health and medical	Bil. dol.	4.5	6.2	7.8	8.3	8.8	6.9	9.8	6.6
418	Federal grants to State and local governments	Bil. dol.	6.8	10.6	14.8	18.1	(NA)	9.2	19.4	22.1
	Social welfare	Percent	62.8	53.4	66.5	68.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
425	OASDHI beneficiaries, end of year	Millions	14.8	20.9	23.7	24.6	25.3	7.0	5.6	3.1
	Retired workers	Millions	8.1	11.1	12.0	12.4	12.8	6.6	3.8	3.2
	Monthly benefits in current-payment status	Bil. dol.	0.9	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	10.1	10.8	4.7
428	Average monthly benefits paid to retired workers	Dollars	94	99	95	105	100	1.2	1.9	-4.3
430	Hospital insurance enrollment	Millions	(X)	(X)	19.1	19.6	19.9	(X)	(X)	1.4
	Benefit payments	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	2.5	3.7	4.7	(X)	(X)	24.6
430	Medical insurance enrollment	Millions	(X)	(X)	17.7	18.0	18.9	(X)	(X)	4.7
	Benefit payments	Bil. dol.	(X)	(X)	0.7	1.4	1.6	(X)	(X)	18.3
445	Unemployment insurance, initial claims	Millions	17.7	12.4	12.1	10.9	10.8	-6.8	-4.4	-0.3
	Benefits paid	Bil. dol.	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	-4.5	-2.0	5.2
444	Average weekly insured unemployment, State programs	Millions	1.9	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	-7.0	-5.8	-0.9
	Average weekly benefits paid	Dollars	32.87	37.19	39.75	43.43	46.17	2.5	5.3	6.3
449	Public assistance: Payments, total	Bil. dol.	3.8	5.5	7.8	9.8	11.5	7.7	21.3	17.9
	Old age	Bil. dol.	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.3	-4.6	3.9
	Dependent children (incl. adults)	Bil. dol.	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.9	3.6	11.4	16.4	24.6

See notes on p. xxlv.

## RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1968
WELFARE—Con.										
449	Public assistance recipients:									
	Old age .....	Millions ..	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	-2.0	-1.0	2.4
	Dependent children (incl. adults) .....	Millions ..	3.1	4.4	5.3	6.1	7.3	7.4	11.5	20.2
449	Average monthly money payments:									
	Old age assistance .....	Dollars ..	73	75	78	74	74	0.5	-0.4	—
	Aid to dependent children, per family .....	Dollars ..	133	162	180	178	176	4.0	3.2	-1.1
INCOME AND PRICES										
470	Gross national product, current dollars .....	Bil. dol. . .	504	685	794	866	932	6.3	8.1	7.7
472	Per capita .....	Dollars ..	2,788	3,520	3,985	4,304	4,588	4.8	6.9	6.6
470	Personal consumption expenditures .....	Bil. dol. . .	325	433	492	537	576	5.9	7.4	7.3
470	Gross private domestic investment .....	Bil. dol. . .	75	108	116	126	140	7.6	5.3	10.5
470	Net exports of goods and services .....	Bil. dol. . .	4	7	5	3	2	11.5	-28.7	-16.0
470	Government purchases of goods and services .....	Bil. dol. . .	100	137	180	200	215	6.6	13.5	7.2
471	Gross national product, 1958 dollars .....	Bil. dol. . .	488	618	675	708	728	4.8	4.6	2.8
472	Per capita .....	Dollars ..	2,699	3,175	3,388	3,518	3,581	3.3	3.5	1.8
478	National income .....	Bil. dol. . .	415	564	654	714	771	6.4	8.2	8.0
478	Personal income .....	Bil. dol. . .	401	539	629	688	747	6.1	8.5	8.6
478	Disposable personal income .....	Bil. dol. . .	350	473	547	590	630	6.2	7.6	6.7
472	Per capita, current dollars .....	Dollars ..	2,219	2,769	3,161	3,420	3,676	4.5	7.3	7.5
478	Personal net savings .....	Bil. dol. . .	17	28	40	38	38	10.8	10.6	-2.1
486	Median income of all families, current dollars .....	Dollars ..	5,620	6,957	7,974	8,632	(NA)	4.4	7.5	8.3
	White families .....	Dollars ..	5,835	7,251	8,274	8,937	(NA)	4.4	7.2	8.0
	Negro and other families .....	Dollars ..	3,233	3,994	5,141	5,590	(NA)	4.3	11.9	8.7
487	Median income of all families, 1968 dollars .....	Dollars ..	6,604	7,666	8,318	8,632	(NA)	3.0	4.0	3.8
487	Families by income level, 1968 dollars:									
	White, under \$3,000 .....	Percent ..	15.5	12.1	10.2	8.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	\$10,000 and over .....	Percent ..	24.0	33.3	39.5	41.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other, under \$3,000 .....	Percent ..	40.5	31.4	25.9	22.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	\$10,000 and over .....	Percent ..	7.9	12.0	18.5	21.0	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
499	Poor persons, number .....	Millions ..	39.9	33.2	27.8	25.4	(NA)	-3.6	-8.5	-8.6
	White .....	Millions ..	28.3	22.5	19.0	17.4	(NA)	-4.5	-8.2	-8.4
	Negro and other .....	Millions ..	11.5	10.7	8.8	8.0	(NA)	-1.5	-9.2	-9.0
499	Incidence of poverty, all persons .....	Percent ..	22.2	17.3	14.2	12.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	White .....	Percent ..	17.8	13.3	11.0	10.0	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Negro and other .....	Percent ..	55.9	47.1	37.2	33.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
507	War on poverty, funds obligated .....	Bil. dol. . .	(X)	0.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	(X)	32.9	11.5
516	Purchasing power of the dollar as measured by:									
	Wholesale prices (1957-59=\$1.00) .....	Dollars ..	.993	.976	.943	.920	.885	-0.3	-2.0	-3.8
	Consumer prices (1957-59=\$1.00) .....	Dollars ..	.971	.910	.860	.825	.782	-1.3	-3.2	-5.2
517	Wholesale price index, all commodities .....		100.7	102.5	106.1	108.7	113.0	0.4	2.0	4.0
518	Crude materials for further processing .....	} 1957-59 = 100	96.6	98.9	99.6	101.1	107.9	0.5	0.7	6.7
	Intermediate materials, supplies, and components .....		101.0	102.2	105.6	108.0	111.8	0.2	1.9	3.5
	Finished goods .....		101.4	103.6	108.2	111.3	115.3	0.4	2.4	3.6
523	Consumer price index, all items .....	} 1957-59 = 100	103.1	109.9	116.3	121.2	127.7	1.3	3.3	5.4
	Food .....		101.4	108.8	115.2	119.3	125.5	1.4	3.1	5.2
	Housing .....		103.1	108.5	114.3	119.1	126.7	1.0	3.2	6.4
	Apparel and upkeep .....		102.2	106.8	114.0	120.1	127.1	0.9	4.0	5.8
	Transportation .....		103.8	111.1	115.9	119.6	124.2	1.4	2.5	3.8
	Health and recreation .....		105.4	115.6	123.8	130.0	136.6	1.9	4.0	5.1
	All services .....	106.6	117.8	127.7	134.3	143.7	2.0	4.5	7.0	
526	Weekly food costs for couple with:									
	2 children 1-5 years old .....	Dollars ..	(NA)	29.40	30.30	31.40	33.60	(NA)	2.2	7.0
	2 children 6-11 years old .....	Dollars ..	(NA)	34.00	35.00	36.40	39.10	(NA)	2.3	7.4

RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>s</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>s</sup>
<b>INCOME AND PRICES—Con.</b>										
530	Average retail prices, per pound:									
	Bread, white	Cents	20.3	20.9	22.2	22.4	23.0	0.6	2.3	2.7
	Hamburger	Cents	52.4	60.8	54.6	56.1	62.4	-0.6	3.4	11.2
	Milk, fresh (grocery, ½ gal.)	Cents	(NA)	47.3	51.7	53.7	55.1	(NA)	4.3	2.6
	Potatoes	Cents	7.2	9.4	7.5	7.6	8.2	5.5	-6.8	7.9
<b>FEDERAL GOVERNMENT</b>										
562	Budget receipts	Bil. dol.	93	117	160	154	188	4.8	9.6	22.2
562	Budget expenditures and net lending	Bil. dol.	92	118	168	179	185	5.1	14.7	3.2
562	Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Bil. dol.	+0.3	-1.6	-8.7	-25.2	+3.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
564	Gross debt outstanding	Bil. dol.	291	323	341	370	367	2.1	4.6	-0.7
	Per capita	Dollars	1,585	1,631	1,637	1,728	1,741	0.6	1.9	0.8
564	Individual income tax receipts	Bil. dol.	41	49	62	69	87	3.7	12.1	27.0
564	Corporation income tax receipts	Bil. dol.	21	25	34	29	37	3.4	4.0	28.0
564	Outlays, total	Bil. dol.	92	118	168	179	185	5.1	14.7	3.2
563	National defense	Percent	49.8	41.9	44.3	45.0	44.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
564	Income security	Bil. dol.	18	25	31	34	37	7.2	10.0	10.5
	Education and manpower	Bil. dol.	1.3	2.5	6.1	7.0	6.8	14.5	40.4	-2.7
	Interest	Bil. dol.	8	10	13	14	16	4.5	9.9	14.9
569	Federal expenditures for subsidy programs	Bil. dol.	5.7	6.6	6.9	6.9	8.3	2.9	1.3	20.3
	Agriculture	Percent	68.1	64.1	51.9	51.4	61.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
577	Number of taxpayers	Millions	98.7	107.6	112.8	115.5	(NA)	1.8	2.4	2.3
577	Income tax per capita	Dollars	219	256	316	381	(NA)	3.2	14.2	20.6
593	Federal civilian employment	Millions	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.1	6.5	0.7
	Department of Defense	Percent	43.7	40.9	43.4	43.1	43.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
591	Federal civilian payrolls, total	Bil. dol.	13	18	21	24	26	6.4	9.6	8.6
	Percent of total Federal expenditures	Percent	17.3	17.6	17.1	17.3	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS</b>										
601	Revenue, all governments	Bil. dol.	153	203	253	266	(NA)	5.8	9.5	5.2
	State	Bil. dol.	26	39	47	53	(NA)	8.1	10.9	12.2
	Local	Bil. dol.	27	38	44	48	(NA)	7.0	7.8	7.8
601	Expenditure, all governments	Bil. dol.	151	206	258	282	(NA)	6.3	11.2	9.6
	State	Bil. dol.	22	31	40	44	(NA)	7.2	12.2	11.6
	Local	Bil. dol.	39	55	66	72	(NA)	7.3	9.2	8.5
609	Aid from Federal government	Bil. dol.	7.2	10.9	15.2	18.6	20.3	8.7	19.5	8.9
611	General revenue, total	Bil. dol.	51	74	91	101	(NA)	7.9	11.0	11.0
	From Federal government	Percent	13.8	14.9	16.9	17.0	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	From own taxes	Percent	71.5	69.2	68.9	66.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Taxes per capita	Dollars	201	264	308	338	(NA)	5.6	8.6	9.7
601	Debt outstanding, all governments	Bil. dol.	366	417	440	469	(NA)	3.2	4.0	6.6
	State	Bil. dol.	19	27	32	36	(NA)	7.8	9.7	9.8
	Local	Bil. dol.	51	72	81	85	(NA)	7.1	5.7	5.3
612	Direct expenditure, total	Bil. dol.	61	87	106	116	(NA)	7.2	10.3	9.7
	Education	Percent	30.7	33.0	35.8	35.4	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Highways	Percent	15.6	14.1	13.1	12.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Public welfare	Percent	7.2	7.3	7.8	8.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
631	State and local government employment	Millions	6.4	8.0	8.9	9.4	9.7	4.6	1.8	3.8
631	State and local government payroll	Bil. dol.	2.2	3.4	4.2	4.8	5.3	8.9	11.8	10.5
<b>BANKING AND FINANCE</b>										
Flow of funds accounts:										
639	Assets of financial and nonfinancial institutions, total	Bil. dol.	2,001	3,012	3,443	3,804	(NA)	8.5	8.1	10.5
	Households	Bil. dol.	957	1,470	1,678	1,876	(NA)	9.0	8.5	11.8
	Nonfinancial business	Bil. dol.	235	328	363	393	(NA)	6.9	6.2	8.4

See notes on p. xxiv.

## RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>5</sup>
<b>BANKING AND FINANCE—Con.</b>										
639	Assets of financial and nonfinancial inst.:									
	Federal state and local governments	Bil. dol. . . . .	87	123	139	154	(NA)	7.2	7.9	10.5
	Monetary authorities	Bil. dol. . . . .	52	63	72	76	(NA)	3.9	6.3	5.1
	Commercial banks	Bil. dol. . . . .	226	338	397	440	(NA)	8.4	9.2	10.9
	Insurance companies	Bil. dol. . . . .	144	194	219	231	(NA)	6.1	6.0	5.9
	Savings and loan associations	Bil. dol. . . . .	112	188	210	224	(NA)	10.9	6.1	6.7
	Other	Bil. dol. . . . .	187	309	365	410	(NA)	10.6	9.8	12.2
642	Total debt, in relation to total assets	Bil. dol. . . . .	1,560	2,249	2,589	2,822	(NA)	7.6	7.9	9.0
646	Federal Reserve System:									
	Credit outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	29	44	51	57	64	8.6	8.9	13.2
	Member-bank required reserves	Bil. dol. . . . .	19	22	25	27	28	3.7	6.3	3.8
656	Number of banks	1,000 . . . . .	14	14	14	14	14	0.5	-0.3	-0.1
656	Number of bank branches	1,000 . . . . .	11	17	19	20	21	8.4	6.6	6.3
651	Commercial banks, total assets	Bil. dol. . . . .	261	383	459	610	536	8.0	10.0	5.1
	Loans and securities	Bil. dol. . . . .	203	312	368	410	425	9.0	9.6	3.8
	Commercial and industrial loans	Bil. dol. . . . .	43	72	89	99	109	10.6	11.3	10.5
	Securities	Bil. dol. . . . .	82	105	124	137	123	5.0	9.3	-9.6
651	Deposits	Bil. dol. . . . .	231	334	398	438	440	7.7	9.4	0.6
660	Savings and loan associations, savings capital	Bil. dol. . . . .	62	110	125	132	136	12.2	6.0	3.0
665	Mortgage debt outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	207	326	370	398	425	9.5	6.9	6.8
	Residential nonfarm	Percent . . . . .	66.8	68.0	66.2	65.5	65.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
671	Liquid assets held by the public, selected:									
	Demand deposits and currency	Bil. dol. . . . .	399	673	650	710	729	7.5	7.4	2.7
	Time deposits	Bil. dol. . . . .	138	164	181	199	206	3.5	6.7	3.3
	Savings and loan shares	Bil. dol. . . . .	109	200	243	269	263	12.8	10.4	-2.1
	U.S. savings bonds and short-term securities	Bil. dol. . . . .	62	110	124	131	135	12.2	6.1	2.9
676	Money market rates per year:									
	Federal Reserve discount rate	Percent . . . . .	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.5	2.4	6.9	—
	Prime commercial paper (4-6 mos.)	Percent . . . . .	3.85	4.38	5.10	5.90	7.83	2.6	10.4	32.7
	Home mortgages, conventional, new	Percent . . . . .	5.97	5.83	6.53	7.12	7.99	-0.6	6.9	12.2
	Corporate bonds, Aaa	Percent . . . . .	4.41	4.49	5.51	6.18	7.03	0.4	11.2	13.8
672	Consumer credit outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	56	90	102	113	122	10.0	7.8	8.2
	Installment	Percent . . . . .	76.5	79.0	79.2	79.4	80.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
590	Net public and private debt	Tril. dol. . . . .	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	7.4	8.0	8.3
	Private	Percent . . . . .	64.9	69.8	71.5	72.1	73.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
686	Net change in corporate securities outstanding	Bil. dol. . . . .	6.7	8.1	18.2	13.1	18.0	3.8	17.5	38.0
686	New corporate securities issued	Bil. dol. . . . .	10.8	16.0	26.0	25.4	28.8	8.1	16.8	13.4
687	Life insurance in force:									
	Policies	Millions . . . . .	282	320	336	346	351	2.6	2.6	1.4
	Value of policies	Bil. dol. . . . .	586	901	1,080	1,183	1,285	9.0	9.5	8.5
<b>BUSINESS ENTERPRISE</b>										
702	Proprietorships and partnerships:									
	Number	Millions . . . . .	10	10	10	(NA)	(NA)	-0.1	6.0	(NA)
	Receipts	Bil. dol. . . . .	246	275	282	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	6.1	(NA)
702	Corporations:									
	Number	1,000 . . . . .	1,141	1,424	1,534	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	6.3	(NA)
	Receipts	Bil. dol. . . . .	849	1,195	1,385	(NA)	(NA)	7.1	6.7	(NA)
704	New business incorporations	1,000 . . . . .	183	204	207	234	274	2.2	4.7	17.1
715	Gross product originating, nonfinancial corporations	Bil. dol. . . . .	273	378	431	471	507	6.7	7.7	7.5
730	Corporate profits after taxes	Bil. dol. . . . .	26.7	46.4	47.3	49.8	50.5	11.7	2.4	1.4
734	Profit rates after taxes on stockholders' equity in manufacturing corporations	Percent . . . . .	9.2	13.0	11.7	12.1	11.5	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
726	Business expenditures for new plant and equipment	Bil. dol. . . . .	37	54	65	68	76	8.2	7.6	11.5
	Manufacturing	Bil. dol. . . . .	15	23	29	28	32	9.2	6.6	11.7
	Public utilities	Bil. dol. . . . .	5	6	9	10	12	3.2	18.5	13.8

See notes on p. xxiv.

## RECENT TRENDS

xxi

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960	1965	1968
								-65	-68	-69 <sup>5</sup>
<b>BUSINESS ENTERPRISE—Con.</b>										
735	Mergers of manufacturing and mining concerns	1,000	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.4	2.2	3.6	33.7	-6.7
	With assets of \$10 million or more	Number	62	89	167	205	138	7.5	32.1	-32.7
	Assets of large concerns acquired	Bil. dol.	1.7	3.8	9.1	12.8	10.6	17.4	48.9	-17.2
738	Industrial and commercial failures	1,000	15.4	13.5	12.4	9.6	9.1	-2.6	-10.7	-5.0
	Per 10,000 concerns in business	Rate	57	53	49	39	37	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Current liabilities	Bil. dol.	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.1	7.1	-10.7	21.4
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>										
743	Post office revenues	Bil. dol.	3.3	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.5	8.1	10.5
	Surplus (+) or deficit (-)	Mil. dol.	-597	-793	-1,147	-1,021	-1,023	5.8	8.8	(Z)
747	Pieces of mail received per capita	Number	341	357	380	393	401	0.9	3.3	2.0
751	Telephone systems operating revenues	Bil. dol.	8.4	11.8	13.9	15.1	(NA)	7.1	8.7	8.8
	Net income	Bil. dol.	1.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	(NA)	8.3	4.6	-1.1
749	Households with telephone service	Percent	78	85	87	89	90	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
758	Commercial broadcast stations, total	Number	4,218	4,867	5,100	5,236	(NA)	2.9	2.5	2.7
	AM and AM-FM	Number	3,470	3,941	4,076	4,161	(NA)	2.6	1.8	2.1
	TV Independents	Number	218	338	405	433	(NA)	9.2	8.6	6.9
	TV	Number	530	588	619	642	(NA)	2.1	1.3	-1.1
758	Commercial broadcast revenues, total	Bil. dol.	1.9	2.8	3.2	3.5	(NA)	8.1	8.7	11.3
	AM and AM-FM	Mil. dol.	592	777	865	896	(NA)	5.6	8.6	12.4
	FM Independents	Mil. dol.	5.8	15.7	22.6	28.3	(NA)	22.0	21.7	25.2
	TV	Bil. dol.	1.3	2.0	2.3	2.5	(NA)	9.1	8.7	10.8
760	Households with TV sets	Percent	88	92	94	(NA)	95	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
765	Daily newspapers	Number	1,763	1,751	1,749	1,752	1,758	-0.1	(Z)	0.3
	Net paid circulation	Millions	59	60	62	63	62	0.5	1.2	-0.8
<b>POWER</b>										
774	Consumption of energy (British thermal units)	Quadril.	45	54	59	62	66	3.8	5.0	5.3
776	Electric energy production (kw.-hr.)	Billions	842	1,158	1,317	1,436	1,552	6.6	7.4	8.1
	Installed capacity	Mill. kw.	186	255	288	310	322	6.5	6.7	3.9
777	Use (kw.-hr.)	Billions	764	1,060	1,220	1,334	(NA)	6.8	8.0	9.3
	Peak load	Mill. kw.	138	189	217	244	(NA)	6.5	8.9	12.4
786	Electric utilities operating revenues	Bil. dol.	10	13	15	17	(NA)	5.8	7.3	8.6
	Net income	Bil. dol.	1.8	2.6	2.9	3.0	(NA)	7.7	5.1	3.0
790	Gas utility and pipeline industry revenues	Bil. dol.	8.7	11.5	12.9	13.8	(NA)	5.8	6.1	7.2
	Net income	Bil. dol.	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.3	(NA)	5.9	5.8	0.9
<b>SCIENCE</b>										
793	Funds for research and development	Bil. dol.	13.7	20.4	23.7	25.3	26.3	8.3	7.4	3.6
	Basic research	Percent	9.7	14.0	14.5	14.7	14.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
794	Defense related outlays	Percent	51.6	32.0	31.6	30.7	30.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Space related outlays	Percent	3.1	21.6	18.0	16.7	13.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
795	Federal obligations for research and development	Bil. dol.	7.6	14.6	16.5	15.9	16.4	14.1	2.9	-2.8
802	Scientists, engineers, and technicians in private industry	Millions	<sup>8</sup> 1.4	1.6	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	<sup>9</sup> 3.6	<sup>6</sup> 5.7	(NA)
811	Scientists, total	1,000	201.3	(NA)	(NA)	297.9	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	Employed in chemistry	Percent	26.4	(NA)	(NA)	31.5	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Employed in biological sciences	Percent	13.5	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
813	Science doctorates conferred	1,000	6.3	10.5	13.0	14.4	16.0	10.9	11.1	10.8
818	Federal space program expenditures	Bil. dol.	0.9	6.9	7.2	6.7	6.3	50.6	-1.1	-5.1
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>										
823	Intercity freight traffic, ton miles	Billions	1,330	1,651	1,776	1,846	(NA)	4.4	3.8	3.9
	Moved by railroad	Percent	44.7	43.7	41.8	41.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

See notes on p. xxiv.

## RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>5</sup>
TRANSPORTATION—Con.										
824	Intercity passenger traffic, passenger miles . . . . .	Billions . . . . .	784	920	1,021	1,081	(NA)	3.3	5.5	5.9
	Moved by private automobile . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	90.1	88.9	87.2	86.7	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
828	Total highway mileage . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	3,546	3,690	3,705	3,684	(NA)	0.8	-0.1	-0.6
	Rural . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	3,118	3,183	3,184	3,152	(NA)	0.4	-0.3	-1.0
	Municipal . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	430	507	521	532	(NA)	3.3	1.6	2.1
832	Federal highway funds . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	2.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	6.4	2.0	0.3
835	State highway funds disbursed . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	9.0	11.5	13.2	14.2	(NA)	5.1	7.5	7.9
833	State and local highway debts outstanding . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	13.2	15.3	16.7	17.6	18.4	3.1	4.8	4.1
837	Motor vehicle travel, vehicle-miles . . . . .	Billions . . . . .	719	898	962	1,016	(NA)	4.3	4.6	5.6
839	Motor vehicle registrations . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	74	90	97	101	105	4.1	3.8	3.6
838	Percent of world . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	58.2	50.8	47.1	46.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
839	Passenger car factory sales . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	6.7	9.3	7.4	8.8	8.2	6.9	-1.8	-6.8
852	Revenue passengers carried, local transit cost . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	7.5	6.8	6.6	6.5	(NA)	-2.0	-1.5	-1.9
856	Deaths, motor vehicle accident . . . . .	1,000 . . . . .	38	49	53	56	56	5.2	3.9	2.2
822	Operating revenues:									
	Motor carriers of property . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	7.2	10.1	11.3	11.8	(NA)	6.9	5.4	4.1
	Railroads . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	9.9	10.7	10.8	11.3	(NA)	1.6	1.9	4.5
859	Railroad freight revenues—tons originated . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	1,301	1,479	1,498	1,515	(NA)	2.6	0.8	1.1
	Railroad passenger miles . . . . .	Billions . . . . .	21	17	15	13	(NA)	-3.9	-9.0	-13.8
864	Railroad operating revenues (Class I) . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	9.5	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.5	1.4	2.1	5.4
	Net operating revenues . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
871	Oil transported by:									
	Pipelines . . . . .	Bil. bbl. . . . .	4,783	5,868	6,814	7,289	(NA)	4.2	7.5	7.0
971	Oil pipelines, operating revenues . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	770	904	995	1,023	(NA)	3.2	4.2	2.9
872	Scheduled air carriers, domestic revenue . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	2.1	3.6	4.9	5.6	(NA)	11.1	15.8	14.7
876	Revenue passengers carried . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	62	103	142	162	172	10.6	16.4	6.0
	Revenue passenger-miles flown . . . . .	Billions . . . . .	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	6.3	16.7	11.1
	Express and freight ton-miles flown . . . . .	Billions . . . . .	0.6	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	21.6	17.6	13.8
885	Water-borne commerce, total cargo (short tons) . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	1,100	1,273	1,337	1,396	(NA)	3.0	3.1	4.4
	Domestic . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	69.2	65.1	65.1	63.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
AGRICULTURE										
908	Farm population . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	15.6	12.4	10.9	10.5	10.3	-4.6	-5.4	-1.4
	Percent of total population . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	8.7	8.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
909	Farms . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	-3.4	-2.9	-2.7
	Average land per farm . . . . .	Acres . . . . .	297	342	360	369	378	2.9	2.6	2.4
351	Farm employment . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	7.1	5.6	4.9	4.7	4.6	-4.5	-5.4	-3.3
	Hired workers . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	26.7	26.4	25.6	25.6	25.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
922	Fertilizer consumption . . . . .	Mil. tons . . . . .	24.4	33.1	37.1	37.4	(NA)	6.3	4.2	0.7
923	Farm implements and machinery . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	22.3	25.5	28.9	31.1	32.6	2.7	6.9	4.8
927	Agricultural assets, total . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	203	239	270	283	298	3.3	5.9	5.2
	Real estate . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	64.1	67.5	67.6	68.1	68.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
929	Farm income, gross . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	38.1	44.9	49.0	51.1	54.6	3.4	4.4	6.8
	Cash marketing receipts . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	90.0	87.6	87.2	86.8	86.8	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Government payments . . . . .	Percent . . . . .	1.8	5.5	6.3	6.8	7.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
929	Net income per farm . . . . .	Dollars . . . . .	3,049	4,487	4,683	4,805	5,468	8.0	2.3	13.8
938	Value of farm output . . . . .	Bil. dol. . . . .	37.6	43.5	46.4	47.7	51.2	3.0	3.1	7.3
941	Farm output index . . . . .		106	114	118	120	121	1.5	1.7	0.8
942	Farm output per man-hour . . . . .		115	156	174	182	189	6.3	5.3	3.8
	Livestock and products . . . . .		113	159	183	192	203	7.1	6.5	5.7
	Crops . . . . .		115	151	162	169	170	5.6	3.8	0.6
FOREST AND FISHERY PRODUCTS										
992	Lumber production (board feet) . . . . .	Billions . . . . .	32.9	36.8	35.6	37.5	37.9	2.2	0.6	1.3
1001	Paper and board production (short tons) . . . . .	Millions . . . . .	3.2	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	2.2	3.4
1004	Fisheries' catch . . . . .	Bil. lb. . . . .	4.9	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.3	-0.7	-4.8	4.3
	Value . . . . .	Mil. dol. . . . .	354	445	440	472	518	4.7	2.0	9.7

# RECENT TRENDS

xxiii

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>5</sup>
<b>MINERAL PRODUCTION</b>										
1021	Mineral production, value	Bil. dol.	18.0	21.5	23.7	25.0	26.9	3.6	5.1	7.6
	Fuels	Bil. dol.	12.1	14.0	16.2	18.8	18.0	3.0	6.2	7.0
	Nonmetals	Bil. dol.	3.9	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.0	3.4	2.4
	Metals	Bil. dol.	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.7	3.3	4.7	2.0	21.8
1023	Mining production (1957-59=100)	Index	102	115	124	127	130	2.4	3.4	2.4
1033	Coal production, quantity (short tons)	Millions	434.3	527.0	564.9	556.7	(NA)	3.9	1.8	-1.5
	Value	Bil. dol.	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.6	(NA)	2.7	3.3	-0.3
1037	Crude petroleum production, domestic	Bil. bbl.	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.3	(NA)	2.0	5.3	3.5
	Value (at wells)	Bil. dol.	7.4	8.2	9.4	9.8	(NA)	1.9	6.3	4.4
1040	Natural gas, marketed production (cu. ft.)	Trillions	12.8	16.0	18.2	19.3	(NA)	4.7	6.4	6.3
	Value	Bil. dol.	1.8	2.5	2.9	3.2	(NA)	6.8	8.4	9.3
1024	Portland cement shipments, value	\$1,000	1,089	1,154	1,148	1,228	(NA)	1.2	2.1	7.0
1046	Stone sold or used, value	Bil. dol.	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.3	(NA)	4.8	3.1	6.3
1053	Iron ore production (long tons)	Millions	88.8	87.4	84.2	85.9	88.3	-0.3	-0.6	2.8
	Value of shipments	Mill. dol.	724	801	818	836	929	2.0	1.4	11.1
1052	Copper ore production (short tons)	Millions	1,080	1,352	954	1,205	1,558	4.6	-3.8	29.3
<b>CONSTRUCTION</b>										
1068	Value of new construction	Bil. dol.	53.9	72.3	76.2	84.7	90.9	6.0	5.4	7.3
	Private	Bil. dol.	38.1	50.3	50.6	57.0	62.8	5.7	4.3	10.2
	Residential nonfarm	Bil. dol.	21.7	26.3	23.7	28.8	30.6	3.9	3.1	6.2
	Public	Bil. dol.	15.9	22.1	25.6	27.7	28.1	6.8	7.9	1.3
1071	Private construction authorized by building permits	Bil. dol.	<sup>10</sup> 19.8	<sup>11</sup> 27.9	<sup>12</sup> 29.0	<sup>12</sup> 34.2	<sup>12</sup> 36.1	(13)	(13)	(13)
1074	Federal outlays for public works	Bil. dol.	6.8	8.9	9.6	9.5	9.7	5.2	2.3	1.7
	Civil	Bil. dol.	5.0	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.5	2.1	-1.0
	National defense	Bil. dol.	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.8	-5.7	3.6	15.8
1076	Composite construction cost index (1957-59)		103	115	125	131	142	2.2	4.4	8.4
1076	New one-family homes, price index (-100)		(NA)	94	100	106	115	(NA)	4.1	8.5
1082	New housing units started	Millions	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.5	3.1	0.8	-2.9
	Structures with 3 or more units	Percent	18.3	32.2	32.4	38.3	42.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1083	Average construction cost of privately-owned single housing units	\$1,000	13.7	16.2	17.3	18.5	19.2	3.3	4.7	3.8
1086	Mobile homes and travel trailers, manufacturers' shipments	1,000	143	324	371	433	557	17.7	10.2	28.5
1087	Rental vacancy rate	Percent	7.4	7.5	6.2	5.4	5.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1090	Low rent public housing units	1,000	593	736	850	924	1,035	4.4	7.9	12.0
<b>MANUFACTURES</b>										
1113	Industrial production, Index	}	109	143	158	166	173	5.6	5.1	4.2
	Manufacturing		{1957-59}	109	145	180	167	174	5.9	4.8
1114	Manufacturing capacity index	{100}	135	164	186	197	208	4.0	6.3	5.6
1111	Value added by manufacture	Bil. dol.	164	227	262	285	(NA)	6.7	7.9	8.8
1111	Employment in manufactures, annual average	Millions	16.8	18.0	19.3	19.6	(NA)	1.5	2.8	1.3
1120	Manufacturers' shipments	Bil. dol.	370	492	549	604	655	5.9	7.1	8.6
1120	Manufacturers' inventories	Bil. dol.	54	68	83	88	96	4.9	9.1	8.3
1120	Manufacturers' new orders	Bil. dol.	361	502	551	607	658	6.8	6.8	8.3
1125	Capital expenditures	Bil. dol.	10.1	16.6	21.4	20.9	(NA)	10.5	8.0	-2.5
1152	Raw steel production (short tons)	Millions	99.3	131.5	127.2	131.5	141.3	5.8	-	7.5
1153	Steel mill products, net shipments (short tons)	Millions	71.1	92.7	83.9	91.9	93.9	5.4	-0.3	2.2
<b>DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES</b>										
1171	Retail stores' sales	Bil. dol.	<sup>14</sup> 219.0	284.1	313.8	339.3	351.6	<sup>9</sup> 6.8	6.1	3.6
1174	Retail merchandise inventories	Ratio	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Sales-inventory									
1184	Merchant wholesalers' sales	Bil. dol.	139.9	187.1	205.2	219.9	236.7	6.0	5.5	7.6
1185	Merchant wholesalers' inventories	Bil. dol.	13.0	16.9	19.9	21.2	24.4	5.4	7.8	15.0

See notes on p. xxiv.

## RECENT TRENDS

Table reference	Subject	Unit of measure	1960	1965	1967	1968	1969 <sup>5</sup>	Percent change, average per year		
								1960-65	1965-68	1968-69 <sup>6</sup>
<b>DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES—Con.</b>										
1170	Employment in wholesale and retail trade . . . . .	Millions . .	12.3	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.9	1.4	3.0	3.7
1170	Employment in services . . . . .	Millions . .	10.2	11.8	12.8	13.3	13.7	3.0	4.1	3.6
1197	Advertising expenditures . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	11.9	15.3	16.9	18.1	19.6	5.0	5.9	7.9
	National . . . . .	Percent . .	61.1	61.4	60.8	60.0	58.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Local . . . . .	Percent . .	38.9	38.6	39.2	40.0	41.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>FOREIGN COMMERCE</b>										
1206	Balance of payments:									
	Liquidity basis . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	-3.9	-1.3	-3.5	0.2	-7.1	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	Official revenue transactions basis . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	-3.4	-1.3	-3.4	1.6	2.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1205	Exports of goods and services . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	29.3	41.0	47.1	51.4	(NA)	7.0	7.8	9.2
1205	Imports of goods and services . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	23.4	32.3	41.0	48.1	53.3	6.7	14.2	10.9
1207	U.S. assets and investments abroad . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	85.8	120.1	134.7	146.1	125.1	7.0	6.8	-14.4
1207	Foreign assets and investments in U.S. . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	41.2	58.7	69.7	81.1	60.4	7.3	11.4	-25.5
1211	Gold stock, U.S. . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	17.8	13.8	12.1	10.9	(NA)	-5.0	-7.6	-9.7
1215	U.S. foreign grants and credit . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	4.6	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.5	1.9	-2.2	-5.2
	Military grants . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	1.8	1.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	-1.7	-19.9	-12.7
	Other grants, credits, and other aid . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	2.8	3.4	4.0	3.7	3.5	5.2	3.4	-5.2
1232	Exports of merchandise . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	20.6	27.5	31.5	34.8	38.0	6.0	8.0	9.7
	To developed countries . . . . .	Percent . .	64.4	66.7	67.8	68.3	69.6	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	To developing countries . . . . .	Percent . .	34.7	32.8	31.6	31.1	29.7	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1232	General imports of merchandise . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	14.7	21.4	26.8	33.2	36.1	7.8	15.9	8.5
	From developed countries . . . . .	Percent . .	58.7	65.8	70.7	72.6	73.4	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
	From developing countries . . . . .	Percent . .	40.7	33.4	28.6	26.7	26.0	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1220	Excess of exports . . . . .	Bil. dol. . .	5.9	6.1	4.7	1.4	1.9	0.6	-38.7	37.3
1231	Imports for consumption, duty free . . . . .	Percent . .	39	35	38	37	38	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
<b>INTERNATIONAL</b>										
1250	World population . . . . .	Millions . .	3,005	3,295	3,420	3,483	(NA)	1.9	1.9	1.8
1251	Per square mile . . . . .	Number . .	57	63	65	68	(NA)	1.9	1.9	1.8
United States as percent of world:										
1251	Population . . . . .	Percent . .	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1264	Wheat production . . . . .	Percent . .	15.1	13.5	13.9	12.9	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1265	Corn production . . . . .	Percent . .	48.5	45.7	45.6	44.4	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1266	Meat production . . . . .	Percent . .	20.8	20.2	20.5	20.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1267	Electric energy production . . . . .	Percent . .	36.6	34.3	34.2	34.2	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1269	Steel production . . . . .	Percent . .	26.0	26.0	23.4	22.6	(NA)	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)
1273	Merchant shipping fleets, tonnage . . . . .	Percent . .	18.3	13.4	11.2	10.1	9.2	(NS)	(NS)	(NS)

General Note: Average annual percent changes for items in this table were computed using the compound interest rate formula. Absolute values or values with lesser rounding than appear here were used in the computations.

The source table cited for each item generally provides more complete information and notations concerning the item. In a number of instances, figures in this table represent revisions and supersede figures shown elsewhere in this volume.

Standard Notes:— Represents zero. NA Not available. NS Percent change not relevant or significant. X Not applicable. Z less than 0.05 percent.

<sup>1</sup>As of July 1, except as noted. Resident population excludes Armed Forces abroad, except as noted.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes Armed forces living in barracks in U.S., therefore will not add to total resident population.

<sup>3</sup>April-centered annual averages.

<sup>4</sup>As of March.

<sup>5</sup>Where (NA) occurs in 1969 column only, percent change calculated refers to 1967-68 period.

<sup>6</sup>1965-67.

<sup>7</sup>Includes Armed Forces.

<sup>8</sup>1961.

<sup>9</sup>1961-65.

<sup>10</sup>10,000 place series.

<sup>11</sup>12,000 place series.

<sup>12</sup>13,000 place series.

<sup>13</sup>Series not comparable.

<sup>14</sup>1961, new series.