

Census  
1959  
1959

# Statistical Abstract of the United States 1959

*80th Annual Edition*

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
LIBRARY

Prepared under the direction of  
EDWIN D. GOLDFIELD  
Chief, Statistical Reports Division



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
Frederick H. Mueller, Acting Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, Robert W. Burgess, Director

## BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

ROBERT W. BURGESS, *Director*

A. Ross Eckler, *Deputy Director*

Howard C. Grieves, *Assistant Director*

Conrad Taeuber, *Assistant Director*

Morris H. Hansen, *Assistant Director for Statistical Standards*

Lowell T. Galt, *Assistant Director for Operations*

Walter L. Kehres, *Assistant Director for Administration*

Calvert I. Dedrick, *Chief, International Statistical Programs Office*

A. W. von Struve, *Acting Public Information Officer*

### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States* was prepared under the direction of Edwin D. Goldfield, Chief, Statistical Reports Division. Compilation was under the supervision of William Lerner, Chief, Statistical Abstract Branch, assisted by Dorothy M. Belzer for editorial supervision and Charles S. James, Jr., for planning and review.

The cooperation of the many contributors to this volume is gratefully acknowledged. The list of sources of tables (pp. 957-960) and the source note below each table credit the various government and private agencies which have collaborated in furnishing information for the *Statistical Abstract*.

JUNE 1959.

### SUGGESTED BRIEF CITATION

U. S. Bureau of the Census, *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1959*. (Eightieth edition.) Washington, D.C., 1959.

## P R E F A C E

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published annually since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to fulfill two functions: First, to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference; and second, to serve as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source notes appearing below each table, and the Bibliography of Sources (page 961).

This volume includes a selection of data from many important statistical publications, both governmental and private. The publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and a more complete discussion of relevant definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Where contributing agencies are cited as sources, without mention of publications, more detailed information frequently is available from their unpublished tabulations and records.

Emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is given primarily to national data. Data for regions and individual States are presented to a lesser extent. Statistics for outlying areas of the United States are included in the State tables whenever available and supplemented by specialized information for these areas in section 33. Statistics for cities or other relatively small geographic units appear only in a few instances.

Unless otherwise noted, statistics shown for the United States represent the 48 States and the District of Columbia (also identified in various tables as continental U.S.). Figures for the 2 new States, Alaska and Hawaii, are presented in State tables whenever available and in section 33, "Outlying Areas . . ."

Since most of the State tables present the States arrayed by geographic division, Alaska and Hawaii have been set apart and listed below all other States pending their official designation as parts of geographic divisions. Except in a few cases, the grand totals shown in the State tables are for continental United States in order to maintain comparability with totals shown in other tables (United States tables as well as State tables). It should be recognized that this method of presentation represents a transitional stage.

**1959 edition.**—This edition, the 80th annual issue, was compiled and published in 1959. It presents data for the most recent year or period available during the early part of 1959.

Each year, in addition to the normal bringing up to date of the over 1,200 tables and charts included, new tables containing pertinent data are introduced. Data that are less timely are eliminated and format and text changes are made where considered advisable.

Changes worthy of note this year are those affecting the subjects of scientific research and development, personal health, housing values and financing, and travel. Eleven tables on research and development have been brought together and placed in the former "Power" section, now retitled "Power and Scientific Development." Only 4 of the tables, however, represent new additions to the *Abstract*; the others were included in prior editions, scattered over several sections. This new subsection now covers research and development expenditures, by source, by character of work, and by industry; scientific personnel, by industry; patent applications; atomic energy program; and satellites launched.

Four new tables presenting measures of personal disability and medical attention are the result of the recently established National Health Survey. The 1956 National Housing Inventory also led to 4 new tables showing characteristics of mortgaged residential properties and value of and rent paid for dwelling units. Development begun last year of the recreation subsection was further advanced with 4 new tables on number

and expenditures of travelers to and from the United States and on volume and characteristics of domestic travel.

Two sections were subjected to intensive analytical review with resulting revisions in presentation and content. In section 10, Social Insurance and Welfare Services, the summary welfare expenditures tables were wholly revised and the unemployment insurance tables were rearranged and adapted to accommodate new aspects of current programs. In section 28, Mining and Mineral Products, the sequence of the fuels and metals tables has been altered somewhat, certain tables have been expanded or revised, and the prompter release of current data by the Bureau of Mines has resulted in improved timeliness of almost all the tables.

A total of 77 new tables have been introduced in this edition. Following is a list of subjects covered by some of the new tables:

Research and development expenditures	Indebtedness of State and local governments
Satellites and space probes	Public employee retirement systems
Scientists and engineers in private industry	Persons covered for insurance of major medical expenses
Domestic civilian travel	Employee benefit plans
Foreign travel expenditures	Indexes of intercity freight traffic
Projected apportionment of membership in U.S. House of Representatives	Merchant fleets of the world
Elective local officials	Farm marketings, by price support status
Projections to 1980 of families and of educational attainment	Agricultural exports under government financed programs, by commodities
Physician visits per person	Frozen food production
Days of disability per person	Wholesale price indexes of timber products
Assets and expenses of hospitals	Financial characteristics of mortgaged dwelling units
Total horsepower of all prime movers	Value of owner-occupied nonfarm dwelling units
Military reserve components personnel	International production of milk, beer, and cigarettes
Time intervals for disposition of civil court cases	
Average annual earnings per employee, by industry	
Relative importance of commodities and services in the Consumer Price Index	

Among tables shown in the last edition, 43 were omitted from this issue. Major omissions occurred in the Education section affecting figures on illiteracy, distribution of income by years of school completed, and expenditures per pupil in public schools; in the Elections section affecting data on political party campaign finances, and expenditures of lobbying organizations; in the Federal Government Finances section affecting data on commercial-industrial activities of the Federal Government, and individual income and estate tax returns; in the State and Local Government Finances and Employment section affecting data on governmental revenue, expenditure, and debt and government employment and payrolls; in the Banking and Finance section affecting data on bank assets and liabilities, and life insurance; and in the Manufactures section affecting data on ethyl alcohol, cotton-system spindle activity, pig iron and ferroalloys, and blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills. Some of the information in the omitted tables was absorbed in other tables still present.

**Supplements to the Abstract.**—The *Statistical Abstract*, as an annual one-volume publication, is of necessity limited in amount of detail shown. Businessmen, teachers, librarians, public officials, professional workers, market researchers, and others often require data for individual cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small areas as well as for States. Economists, teachers, social scientists, historians, students, and others frequently need more historical information. To meet such requests for more detail, a series of supplements to the *Abstract* have been issued.

The *County and City Data Book, 1956*, is designed to help satisfy the need for statistical information about counties and cities and other relatively small geographic areas. Conveniently assembled are 133 statistical items for each county in the United States and 130 statistical items for each of the 484 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1950. Information comparable to that for counties is also presented for geographic regions and divisions, States, and standard metropolitan areas. A special feature is an appendix which presents selected data for Congressional Districts. Also included are descriptive text and source notes.

This edition is the fifth in the *County and City Data Book* series. Many of the statistics in this volume were obtained from the results of the 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, Business, and Manufactures. Other subjects covered include births, deaths, and marriages; population characteristics; dwelling units; city government finances and employment; hospitals; bank deposits; and other items of social and economic importance. This volume is on sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., for \$4.50.

*Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, a historical supplement, was published in July 1949. This volume presents, in compact form, approximately 3,000 statistical time series (mostly on an annual basis) which cover various periods from 1789 to 1945. In the preparation of this supplement the Bureau of the Census had the cooperation of a special committee of the Social Science Research Council set up to advise the Director of the Census on a source book of historical statistics and of the Committee on Research in Economic History under the auspices of the Social Science Research Council.

*Continuation to 1952 of Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*, issued in May 1954, presents data for 1946 to 1952 for the current series shown in *Historical Statistics*, mentioned above. It also contains the latest revisions for many of the series in *Historical Statistics*. This publication is on sale by the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C., for 55 cents.

Preparation of a revised edition entitled *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1957*, is presently underway. The new volume, expected to be published at the end of 1959, will greatly enlarge the scope of the present volume by adding much new material and by bringing the older material up to date.

**Responsibility.**—The contents of this volume are taken from a large number of sources (see source agencies pp. 957-960). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than for those which it collects. However, the responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation rests with the Bureau.

Many persons have written offering suggestions for improving the presentation of the material. These letters have been most helpful and users are urged to continue to make their needs known. All suggestions will be carefully considered in planning future editions.

#### FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ON DATA PRESENTED

write to the agency indicated in the source note to the table which covers the desired subject.

#### SUGGESTIONS AND COMMENTS

should be sent to  
The Director  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington 25, D. C.

## STATISTICAL ABSTRACT SUPPLEMENTS

*County and City Data Book, 1956.* A compact presentation of 133 items of statistical data for each county in the United States, and 130 items of statistical data for each of 484 cities having 25,000 inhabitants or more in 1950. Information comparable to that for counties is also presented for geographic regions and divisions, States, and standard metropolitan areas. Items included based largely on results of 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, Business, and Manufactures. Includes 51 maps, explanatory and definitive text, and source notes. Issued 1957. Price \$4.50 (Buckram).

*Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945.* A supplement to the *Statistical Abstract*, prepared with the cooperation of the Social Science Research Council. A compilation of about 3,000 statistical time series, largely annual, extending back through time to the earliest year for which figures are available. Includes definitions of terms and descriptive text. Specific source notes provide a basic guide to original published sources for further reference and additional data. Detailed alphabetical subject index. 363 pages. Issued 1949. Out of print.

*Continuation to 1952 of Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945.* Carries forward and presents revisions of the statistical time series contained in *Historical Statistics of the United States, 1789-1945*. Designed especially for use in conjunction with the *Historical Statistics* volume. 79 pages. Issued 1954. Price 55 cents.

Purchase orders should be addressed to the Superintendent of Documents, U. S. Government Printing Office, Washington 25, D. C.

## CONTENTS

	Page
<i>Fig. I. Map of the United States, showing Census divisions and regions</i> -----	XII
<b>Sec. 1. POPULATION</b> -----	1
Population estimates—Geographic distribution—Projections—Urban and rural—Sex—Age—Race—Nativity—Citizenship—Mobility status—Marital status—Households and families—Institutional population—Religious bodies.	
<i>Figs. II-V. Population: Age and sex; Urban and rural trends; Households; Center of population.</i>	
<b>Sec. 2. VITAL STATISTICS, HEALTH, AND NUTRITION</b> -----	49
Births—Reproduction rates—Fertility—Life table values—Deaths—Accidents and injuries—Marriage and divorce—Physicians, dentists, and graduate nurses—Medical care expenditures—Hospitals—Mental patients under institutional care—Morbidity—Nutrition—Federal food programs.	
<i>Fig. VI. Vital statistics rates.</i>	
<b>Sec. 3. IMMIGRATION, EMIGRATION, AND NATURALIZATION</b> ----	87
Immigration quotas—Immigration—Emigration—Movement and characteristics of aliens—Displaced persons and refugees—Resident aliens reporting—Arrivals and departures—Passports issued—Naturalization.	
<i>Figs. VII-VIII. Immigrants admitted; Displaced persons and refugees admitted.</i>	
<b>Sec. 4. EDUCATION</b> -----	102
School enrollment—Years of school completed—Illiteracy—Elementary and secondary schools—Institutions of higher education—Earned degrees conferred—Land grant institutions—Special schools—Public library systems—Vocational schools—Federal aid.	
<i>Fig. IX. Current expenditure per pupil.</i>	
<b>Sec. 5. LAW ENFORCEMENT, FEDERAL COURTS, AND PRISONS</b> ..	136
Major crimes—Crime rates—Arrests—Juvenile delinquency—Police employment—Federal courts—Legal profession—Prisoners in Federal and State prisons—Federal prisoners released—Prisoners executed.	
<i>Figs. X-XI. Prisoners present in Federal and State prisons; Percentage of repeaters among Federal prisoners.</i>	
<b>Sec. 6. AREA, GEOGRAPHY, AND CLIMATE</b> -----	156
Land and water areas—Coastlines—Extreme points—Lakes—Rivers—Altitudes—Water use and supply—Elevation of stations—Occurrence of freeze—Temperature—Precipitation—Snow and sleet—Sunshine—Wind velocity—Degree days—Relative humidity.	
<i>Fig. XII. Territorial expansion of the United States.</i>	
<b>Sec. 7. PUBLIC LANDS; PARKS; AND RECREATION</b> -----	180
Public domain—Ownership of lands—Federal real property—Public and Indian lands—National, State, and municipal parks—Visitors to parks and forests—Expenditures for recreation—Fishermen, hunters, and licenses—Selected recreational activities—Domestic and foreign travel.	
<i>Figs. XIII-XIV. Ownership of land; Domestic travel.</i>	

	Page
<b>Sec. 8. LABOR FORCE, EMPLOYMENT, AND EARNINGS</b> .....	201
Labor force characteristics—Employment status—Labor force projections—Industry—Farm employment and wage rates—Occupation—Output per man-hour—Production workers, average hours and earnings—Union wage rates—Labor turnover—Industrial injuries—Union membership—Supplementary wage benefits—Work stoppages. <i>Fig. XV. Trends in the labor force.</i>	
<b>Sec. 9. MILITARY SERVICES AND VETERANS AFFAIRS</b> .....	242
Expenditures for major national security functions—Military procurement—Civil defense—Military personnel and reserves—Coast Guard personnel—Pay rates—War casualties—Ships—Aircraft—Selective service—Veterans, expenditures for veterans, other veterans benefits. <i>Fig. XVI. Federal expenditures for major national security functions and veterans services and benefits.</i>	
<b>Sec. 10. SOCIAL INSURANCE AND WELFARE SERVICES</b> .....	261
Social welfare programs and expenditures—Federal grants—Population 65 years old and over—Old-age, survivors, and disability insurance—Private pension plans—Corporate pensions funds—Unemployment insurance—Public employment offices—Railroad retirement and other benefits—Civil Service retirement—Workmen's compensation—Public assistance—Maternal and child welfare services—Adoptions—Vocational rehabilitation—Boy Scouts and Girl Scouts—Red Cross—Community Chest—Foundations. <i>Fig. XVII. Social welfare expenditures.</i>	
<b>Sec. 11. INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND WEALTH</b> .....	299
The Nation's income, expenditure, and saving—Gross national product or expenditure—National income—Personal income and saving—Flow-of-funds accounts—Distribution of families and individuals by income levels—Family income and expenditures—Money income of persons—National wealth. <i>Figs. XVIII-XIX. Median income of men and women; Gross national product.</i>	
<b>Sec. 12. PRICES</b> .....	326
Wholesale, retail, and consumer price indexes—Purchasing power of the dollar—Residential rents—Costs of medical service—Retail prices of food—Electric bills and gas bills—Unit values of commodities exported and imported. <i>Figs. XX-XXI. Wholesale price and consumer price indexes.</i>	
<b>Sec. 13. ELECTIONS</b> .....	343
Electoral and popular vote for President—Vote for U. S. Senators and Representatives and Governors—Apportionment of U. S. Representatives—Composition of Congress; legislative activity; bills vetoed—State legislatures—Elective local officials—Citizens of voting age. <i>Fig. XXII. Popular vote cast for President.</i>	
<b>Sec. 14. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT</b> ..	359
Receipts and expenditures—Appropriations—Internal revenue collections—Individual and corporation income tax returns—Gift and estate tax returns—Public and private debt—Government securities—Savings bonds—Employment and payrolls. <i>Figs. XXIII-XXV. The Government of the United States; Receipts and expenditures of the Federal Government; Gross public debt.</i>	



	Page
<b>Sec. 15. STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT FINANCES AND EMPLOYMENT</b> .....	397
Governmental units—Aid from Federal Government—Government revenue, expenditure, and debt—State and local government finances—State government finances—Assessed property values—City government finances—Employment and payrolls—Retirement systems.	
<i>Fig. XXVI. Federal, State, and local tax revenue.</i>	
<b>Sec. 16. BANKING AND FINANCE</b> .....	429
Monetary system—Money stock and circulation—Banks; principal assets and liabilities for all banks, Federal Reserve banks, mutual savings banks—Bank suspensions—Deposit insurance—Government corporations and credit agencies—Farm credit—Savings and loan associations—Savings—Credit unions—Consumer credit—Money rates—Stock exchanges—Securities markets—Stock ownership—Life, medical care, and fire insurance.	
<i>Figs. XXVII-XXVIII. Commercial bank assets; Stock prices.</i>	
<b>Sec. 17. BUSINESS ENTERPRISE</b> .....	482
Business population and turnover—Firms under Social Security Act—Consumer cooperatives—Corporate assets and liabilities—Corporation income, profits, dividends, and taxes—Sources and uses of corporate funds—Business expenditures for new plant and equipment—Gross private domestic investment—Business sales, inventories, and orders—Industrial and commercial failures—Mergers and acquisitions—Bankruptcies.	
<i>Fig. XXIX. New plant and equipment expenditures.</i>	
<b>Sec. 18. COMMUNICATIONS</b> .....	505
Postal service—Telephone systems—Telegraph systems—Radio and television networks and broadcast stations—Households with television sets—Newspapers, periodicals, and books—Newsprint consumption—Registration of copyrights.	
<i>Figs. XXX-XXXI. Number and broadcast revenues of radio and TV stations.</i>	
<b>Sec. 19. POWER AND SCIENTIFIC DEVELOPMENT</b> .....	525
Supply and consumption of energy—Horsepower of prime movers—Electric energy; requirements, capacity of generating plants, and production—Electric utility companies—Water power—Rural electrification—Gas utility and pipeline industries—Natural gas reserves—Scientific research and development—Patents—Atomic energy program—Satellites; space and lunar probes.	
<b>Sec. 20. ROADS AND MOTOR VEHICLES</b> .....	545
Rural and municipal mileage—State and Federal highway systems—Public roads finances—Gasoline taxes and motor fuel consumption—Motor-vehicle sales, exports, and scrappage—State motor-vehicle registrations, revenues, and operators' licenses—Automobile ownership, financing, and insurance—Motor-vehicle travel, speed, and accident fatalities.	
<i>Figs. XXXII-XXXIII. Motor-vehicle factory sales; Financing of passenger car purchases.</i>	

	Page
Sec. 21. TRANSPORTATION, LAND AND AIR-----	563
Intercity freight and passenger traffic—Railroads: Mileage; equipment; revenues and expenditures; freight and passenger service; employees; accidents—Transit industry—Motor carriers of property and passengers—Civil aviation: Air carriers; aircraft; airports—Petroleum pipelines.	
<i>Fig. XXXIV. Intercity freight traffic.</i>	
Sec. 22. WATERWAYS, WATER TRAFFIC, AND SHIPPING-----	584
Waterborne commerce, foreign and domestic—Receipts and payments for international transportation—Great Lakes ports—Ocean ports—Rivers, canals, and connecting channels—Panama Canal traffic—Net tonnage of vessels entered and cleared in foreign trade—Merchant marine—Merchant fleets of the world.	
<i>Fig. XXXV. Percent of cargo tonnage carried on American flag vessels in the U.S. export and import trade.</i>	
Sec. 23. IRRIGATION, DRAINAGE, AND SOIL CONSERVATION....	601
Irrigation enterprises—Federal reclamation projects—Irrigation of agricultural lands—Drainage enterprises—Soil conservation.	
Sec. 24. AGRICULTURE—GENERAL STATISTICS-----	611
Farm population—Land utilization—Number, acreage, and economic class of farms—Color and tenure of farm operators—Farm mortgage status—Balance sheet of agriculture—Off-farm income—Farm prices, income, and expenditures—Price support status—Commodity Credit Corporation activities—Farm-to-retail price spread—Family expenditures and level-of-living indicators—Farm facilities, electricity, etc.—Farm labor—Fertilizer consumption—Farmer cooperatives.	
<i>Fig. XXXVI. Prices received and paid by farmers.</i>	
Sec. 25. AGRICULTURE—PRODUCTION AND RELATED SUBJECTS.	644
Indexes of farm marketings and output, and farm labor, land, and livestock productivity—Agricultural products exported and imported—Acreage, production, and value of all crops—Specific field crops—Vegetables and fruits—Cold-storage holdings—Fats and oils—Livestock, number and value—Stockyard receipts and shipments—Meats and lard—Dairying—Poultry.	
<i>Figs. XXXVII-XXXVIII. Indexes of farm labor productivity; Value of agricultural exports under Government programs.</i>	
Sec. 26. FORESTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS-----	689
Commercial forest land—Volume, growth, cut, and mortality of growing stock and of live sawtimber—Forest fires—National forests—Forest tree distribution program—Lumber production—Timber products and prices—Naval stores—Pulpwood and paper—Newsprint—Woodpulp.	
Sec. 27. FISHERIES-----	705
Quantity and value of catch—Fishermen and fishing craft—Catch of principal species—Canned and frozen fishery products—Exports and imports of fishery products.	
Sec. 28. MINING AND MINERAL PRODUCTS-----	713
Quantity and value of mineral production—Prices—Supply—Mineral industries summary—Imports and exports—Employment and injuries—Fuels: Coal, natural gas, petroleum—Stone and earth minerals—Metals.	
<i>Fig. XXXIX. Indexes of physical volume of mineral production.</i>	

Sec. 29. CONSTRUCTION AND HOUSING.....	746
Value of private and public construction—Wholesale price indexes of building materials—Construction and building costs—Construction contracts—Public works expenditures—Construction and dwelling units in large cities—Dwelling units: Inventory, starts, costs, characteristics, facilities, occupancy, and rents—Public housing—Mortgages—Veterans Administration home loans. <i>Figs. XL-XLI. Value of new construction; Nonfarm dwelling units started.</i>	
Sec. 30. MANUFACTURES.....	776
Manufacturing summary—Production indexes—Major industry groups—Employment and output of large companies—Size of establishment—New plant and equipment expenditures—Inventories—Water use—Canned fruits and vegetables—Alcohol and spirits—Tobacco and smoking patterns—Textiles and clothing—Chemicals—Glass and clay products—Iron and steel products—Metal products and machinery—Home appliances—Farm machines—Tractors. <i>Fig. XLII. Industrial production indexes.</i>	
Sec. 31. DISTRIBUTION AND SERVICES.....	830
Retail trade: Establishments, sales, employees, kinds of business, inventories—Department stores—Wholesale trade: Establishments, sales, employees, kinds of business, stocks—Selected services: Establishments, receipts, employees, kinds of business—Motion picture theaters—Hotels—Advertising. <i>Fig. XLIII. Indexes of department store sales and stocks.</i>	
Sec. 32. FOREIGN COMMERCE AND AID.....	866
Balance of payments—International investments—Foreign grants and credits—Mutual Security Program—Foreign trade: Merchandise; trade balances; trade by economic classes and commodity groups; trade by area and by country of destination and origin—Imports and duties by tariff schedules, economic classes, and countries. <i>Fig. XLIV. U.S. Government foreign grants and credits.</i>	
Sec. 33. OUTLYING AREAS UNDER THE JURISDICTION OF THE UNITED STATES.....	909
Population and characteristics—Births and deaths—Housing—Schools—Agriculture—Sugar production—Mineral production—Imports and exports—Manufactures—Retail and wholesale trade and selected services—Puerto Rico: Government receipts and expenditures, employment, net income and gross product, manufactures, retail and wholesale trade, and services.	
Sec. 34. COMPARATIVE INTERNATIONAL STATISTICS.....	925
Population and area—Vital statistics—Economic indexes—Industrial origin of gross domestic product—Agriculture—Energy—Manufacturing—Foreign trade—Mineral products—Manufactures—Foreign exchange holdings and rates—Transportation—Communications—Education and health—International Monetary Fund quotas, and International Bank subscriptions—United Nations member assessments—U.S. contributions to international organizations.	
APPENDIX I. Historical Appendix: Index to tables in which <i>Historical Statistics, 1789-1945</i> , series appear.....	954
APPENDIX II. Weights and measures.....	956
SOURCE AGENCIES AND TABLE NUMBERS.....	957
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF SOURCES OF STATISTICS.....	961
INDEX.....	1001

