

State and Local Government Finances and Employment

This section presents data on revenues, expenditures, debt, and employment of state and local governments. Nationwide statistics relating to state and local governments, their numbers, finances, and employment are compiled primarily by the U.S. Census Bureau through a program of censuses and surveys. Every fifth year (for years ending in “2” and “7”), the Census Bureau conducts a census of governments involving collection of data for all governmental units in the United States. In addition, the Census Bureau conducts annual surveys which cover all the state governments and a sample of local governments.

Annually, the Census Bureau releases information on the Internet which presents financial data for the federal government, nationwide totals for state and local governments, and state-local data by states. Also released annually is a series on state, city, county, and school finances and on state and local public employment. There is also a series of quarterly data releases covering tax revenue and finances of major public employee retirement systems.

Basic information for Census Bureau statistics on governments is obtained by mail canvass from state and local officials; however, financial data for each of the state governments and for many of the large local governments are compiled from their official records and reports by Census Bureau personnel. In over two-thirds of the states, all or part of local government financial data are obtained through central collection arrangements with state governments. Financial data on the federal government are primarily based on the *Budget* published by the Office of Management and Budget (see text, Section 9, Federal Government Finances and Employment).

Governmental units—The governmental structure of the United States includes, in addition to the federal government and

the states, thousands of local governments—counties, municipalities, townships, school districts, and many “special districts.” In 2007, 89,527 local governments were identified by the census of governments (see Tables 410–412). As defined by the census, governmental units include all agencies or bodies having an organized existence, governmental character, and substantial autonomy. While most of these governments can impose taxes, many of the special districts—such as independent public housing authorities and numerous local irrigation, power, and other types of districts—are financed from rentals, charges for services, benefit assessments, grants from other governments, and other nontax sources. The count of governments excludes semi-autonomous agencies through which states, cities, and counties sometimes provide for certain functions—for example, “dependent” school systems, state institutions of higher education, and certain other “authorities” and special agencies which are under the administrative or fiscal control of an established governmental unit.

Finances—The financial statistics relate to government fiscal years ending June 30 or at some date within the 12 previous months. The following governments are exceptions and are included as though they were part of the June 30 group; ending September 30, the state governments of Alabama and Michigan, the District of Columbia, and Alabama school districts; and ending August 31, the state governments of Nebraska, Texas, and Chicago school districts. New York State ends its fiscal year on March 31. The federal government ended the fiscal year June 30 until 1976 when its fiscal year, by an act of Congress, was revised to extend from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30. A 3-month quarter (July 1 to Sept. 30, 1976) bridged the transition.

Nationwide government finance statistics have been classified and presented in

terms of uniform concepts and categories, rather than according to the highly diverse terminology, organization, and fund structure utilized by individual governments.

Statistics on governmental finances distinguish among general government, utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. *General government* comprises all activities except utilities, liquor stores, and insurance trusts. Utilities include government water supply, electric light and power, gas supply, and transit systems. Liquor stores are operated by 17 states and by local governments in 6 states. Insurance trusts relate to employee retirement, unemployment compensation, and other social insurance systems administered by the federal, state, and local governments.

Data for cities or counties relate only to municipal or county and their dependent agencies and do not include amounts for other local governments in the same geographic location. Therefore, expenditure figures for “education” do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal or county areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree also

have an important effect upon reported amounts of city or county expenditure, revenue, and debt.

Employment and payrolls—These data are based mainly on mail canvassing of state and local governments. Payroll includes all salaries, wages, and individual fee payments for the month specified, and employment relates to all persons on governmental payrolls during a pay period of the month covered—including paid officials, temporary help, and (unless otherwise specified) part-time as well as full-time personnel. Effective with the 1997 Census of Governments, the reference period for measuring government employment was changed from October of the calendar year to March of the calendar year. As a result, there was no annual survey of government employment covering the October 1996 period. The prior reference month of October was used from 1958 to 1995. Figures shown for individual governments cover major dependent agencies such as institutions of higher education, as well as the basic central departments and agencies of the government.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 416. Number of Governmental Units by Type: 1962 to 2007

| Type of government | 1962 | 1967 | 1972 | 1977 | 1982 | 1987 | 1992 | 1997 | 2002 | 2007 |
|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total units | 91,237 | 81,299 | 78,269 | 79,913 | 81,831 | 83,237 | 85,006 | 87,504 | 87,576 | 89,527 |
| U.S. government | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| State government | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 50 |
| Local governments | 91,186 | 81,248 | 78,218 | 79,862 | 81,780 | 83,186 | 84,955 | 87,453 | 87,525 | 89,476 |
| County | 3,043 | 3,049 | 3,044 | 3,042 | 3,041 | 3,042 | 3,043 | 3,043 | 3,034 | 3,033 |
| Municipal | 18,000 | 18,048 | 18,517 | 18,862 | 19,076 | 19,200 | 19,279 | 19,372 | 19,429 | 19,492 |
| Township and town | 17,142 | 17,105 | 16,991 | 16,822 | 16,734 | 16,691 | 16,656 | 16,629 | 16,504 | 16,519 |
| School district | 34,678 | 21,782 | 15,781 | 15,174 | 14,851 | 14,721 | 14,422 | 13,726 | 13,506 | 13,051 |
| Special district | 18,323 | 21,264 | 23,885 | 25,962 | 28,078 | 29,532 | 31,555 | 34,683 | 35,052 | 37,381 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Census of Governments, Volume 1, Number 1, Government Organization*, Series GC07(1)-1), quinquennial; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/cog2007.html>>.

Table 417. Number of Local Governments by Type—States: 2007

[Governments in existence in January. Limited to governments actually in existence. Excludes, therefore, a few counties and numerous townships and "incorporated places" existing as areas for which statistics can be presented as to population and other subjects, but lacking any separate organized county, township, or municipal government. See Appendix III]

| State | All governmental units ¹ | County | Municipal | Township ¹ | School district | Special district ² | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | | Total ³ | Natural resources | Fire protection | Housing ⁴ |
| United States. . . | 89,476 | 3,033 | 19,492 | 16,519 | 13,051 | 37,381 | 7,227 | 5,873 | 3,463 |
| Alabama | 1,185 | 67 | 458 | — | 131 | 529 | 69 | 11 | 150 |
| Alaska | 177 | 14 | 148 | — | 15 | — | — | 14 | — |
| Arizona | 645 | 15 | 90 | — | 239 | 301 | 78 | 150 | — |
| Arkansas | 1,548 | 75 | 502 | — | 247 | 724 | 250 | 81 | 119 |
| California | 4,344 | 57 | 478 | — | 1,044 | 2,765 | 473 | 353 | 70 |
| Colorado | 2,416 | 62 | 270 | — | 180 | 1,904 | 180 | 252 | 89 |
| Connecticut | 649 | — | 30 | 149 | 17 | 453 | 1 | 72 | 114 |
| Delaware | 338 | 3 | 57 | — | 19 | 259 | 238 | — | 3 |
| District of Columbia | 2 | — | 1 | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Florida | 1,623 | 66 | 411 | — | 95 | 1,051 | 125 | 61 | 94 |
| Georgia | 1,439 | 154 | 535 | — | 180 | 570 | 38 | 2 | 191 |
| Hawaii | 19 | 3 | 1 | — | 15 | 14 | — | — | — |
| Idaho | 1,240 | 44 | 200 | — | 116 | 880 | 174 | 150 | 10 |
| Illinois | 6,994 | 102 | 1,299 | 1,432 | 912 | 3,249 | 1,026 | 841 | 113 |
| Indiana | 3,231 | 91 | 567 | 1,008 | 293 | 1,272 | 139 | 1 | 65 |
| Iowa | 1,954 | 99 | 947 | — | 380 | 528 | 247 | 66 | 23 |
| Kansas | 3,931 | 104 | 627 | 1,353 | 316 | 1,531 | 258 | 1 | 197 |
| Kentucky | 1,346 | 118 | 419 | — | 175 | 634 | 126 | 156 | 13 |
| Louisiana | 526 | 60 | 303 | — | 68 | 95 | 8 | 3 | — |
| Maine | 850 | 16 | 22 | 466 | 98 | 248 | 15 | — | 34 |
| Maryland | 256 | 23 | 157 | — | 76 | 38 | — | 20 | — |
| Massachusetts | 861 | 5 | 45 | 306 | 82 | 423 | 16 | 16 | 252 |
| Michigan | 2,893 | 83 | 533 | 1,242 | 579 | 456 | 79 | 25 | — |
| Minnesota | 3,526 | 87 | 854 | 1,788 | 341 | 456 | 144 | — | 162 |
| Mississippi | 1,000 | 82 | 296 | — | 164 | 458 | 249 | 33 | 55 |
| Missouri | 3,723 | 114 | 952 | 312 | 536 | 1,809 | 329 | 357 | 124 |
| Montana | 1,273 | 54 | 129 | — | 332 | 758 | 132 | 220 | 13 |
| Nebraska | 2,659 | 93 | 530 | 454 | 288 | 1,294 | 83 | 417 | 168 |
| Nevada | 198 | 16 | 19 | — | 17 | 146 | 33 | 18 | 5 |
| New Hampshire | 545 | 10 | 13 | 221 | 164 | 137 | 10 | 16 | 21 |
| New Jersey | 1,383 | 21 | 324 | 242 | 549 | 247 | 15 | 196 | — |
| New Mexico | 863 | 33 | 101 | — | 96 | 633 | 576 | — | 6 |
| New York | 3,403 | 57 | 618 | 929 | 680 | 1,119 | 3 | 891 | — |
| North Carolina | 963 | 100 | 548 | — | — | 315 | 145 | — | 94 |
| North Dakota | 2,699 | 53 | 357 | 1,320 | 198 | 771 | 78 | 281 | 35 |
| Ohio | 3,702 | 88 | 938 | 1,308 | 668 | 700 | 106 | 85 | 77 |
| Oklahoma | 1,880 | 77 | 594 | — | 567 | 642 | 100 | 30 | 137 |
| Oregon | 1,546 | 36 | 242 | — | 234 | 1,034 | 204 | 271 | 21 |
| Pennsylvania | 4,871 | 66 | 1,016 | 1,546 | 515 | 1,728 | 5 | — | 90 |
| Rhode Island | 134 | — | 8 | 31 | 4 | 91 | 4 | 37 | 25 |
| South Carolina | 698 | 46 | 268 | — | 85 | 299 | 48 | 83 | 43 |
| South Dakota | 1,983 | 66 | 309 | 916 | 166 | 526 | 103 | 84 | 49 |
| Tennessee | 928 | 92 | 347 | — | 14 | 475 | 109 | 1 | 96 |
| Texas | 4,835 | 254 | 1,209 | — | 1,081 | 2,291 | 442 | 139 | 387 |
| Utah | 599 | 29 | 242 | — | 40 | 288 | 82 | 18 | 17 |
| Vermont | 733 | 14 | 45 | 237 | 293 | 144 | 14 | 16 | 10 |
| Virginia | 511 | 95 | 229 | — | 1 | 186 | 47 | — | — |
| Washington | 1,845 | 39 | 281 | — | 296 | 1,229 | 178 | 375 | 43 |
| West Virginia | 663 | 55 | 232 | — | 55 | 321 | 14 | — | 37 |
| Wisconsin | 3,120 | 72 | 592 | 1,259 | 441 | 756 | 251 | — | 177 |
| Wyoming | 726 | 23 | 99 | — | 55 | 549 | 131 | 64 | — |

— Represents zero. ¹ Includes "town" governments in the six New England States and in Minnesota, New York, and Wisconsin. ² Single function districts. ³ Includes other special districts not shown separately. ⁴ Includes community development

Table 418. State and Local Government Current Receipts and Expenditures in the National Income and Product Accounts: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (737.8 represents \$737,800,000,000). For explanation of national income, see text, Section 13. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

| Item | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Current receipts | 737.8 | 990.2 | 1,319.5 | 1,494.2 | 1,594.3 | 1,714.4 | 1,811.4 | 1,902.8 | 1,935.1 |
| Current tax receipts | 519.1 | 672.1 | 893.2 | 979.4 | 1,061.2 | 1,162.3 | 1,242.2 | 1,304.1 | 1,318.6 |
| Personal current taxes | 122.6 | 158.1 | 236.6 | 226.6 | 249.0 | 277.1 | 303.3 | 325.4 | 333.4 |
| Income taxes | 109.6 | 141.7 | 217.3 | 204.5 | 225.0 | 252.1 | 277.0 | 298.3 | 305.9 |
| Other | 13.0 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 27.1 | 27.4 |
| Taxes on production and imports | 374.1 | 482.4 | 621.1 | 717.5 | 769.2 | 829.0 | 878.2 | 917.8 | 937.6 |
| Sales taxes | 184.3 | 242.7 | 316.6 | 347.7 | 370.0 | 399.1 | 421.5 | 436.5 | 436.3 |
| Property taxes | 161.5 | 202.6 | 254.6 | 307.9 | 327.5 | 347.5 | 369.6 | 390.9 | 404.6 |
| Other | 28.3 | 37.0 | 49.9 | 61.9 | 71.7 | 82.4 | 87.1 | 90.3 | 96.7 |
| Taxes on corporate income | 22.5 | 31.7 | 35.5 | 35.3 | 43.0 | 56.3 | 60.7 | 60.9 | 47.6 |
| Contributions for government social insurance | 10.0 | 13.6 | 11.0 | 19.8 | 23.6 | 24.2 | 23.1 | 22.8 | 23.7 |
| Income receipts on assets | 68.4 | 68.4 | 92.2 | 72.9 | 75.4 | 85.9 | 94.7 | 100.3 | 103.7 |
| Interest receipts | 64.1 | 62.9 | 84.0 | 62.9 | 64.3 | 73.4 | 80.6 | 84.6 | 87.7 |
| Dividends | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Rents and royalties | 4.2 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 |
| Current transfer receipts | 133.5 | 224.1 | 315.4 | 422.7 | 437.2 | 450.3 | 456.5 | 481.3 | 496.7 |
| Federal grants-in-aid | 111.4 | 184.1 | 247.3 | 338.5 | 349.1 | 360.9 | 358.0 | 376.3 | 388.3 |
| From business (net) | 7.1 | 13.5 | 28.8 | 33.5 | 32.2 | 31.7 | 38.3 | 40.9 | 42.0 |
| From persons | 14.9 | 26.5 | 39.2 | 50.6 | 56.0 | 57.6 | 60.2 | 64.1 | 66.5 |
| Current surplus of government enterprises | 6.7 | 12.0 | 7.7 | -0.6 | -3.0 | -8.3 | -5.0 | -5.7 | -7.6 |
| Current expenditures | 730.5 | 978.2 | 1,269.5 | 1,514.5 | 1,592.8 | 1,684.9 | 1,765.3 | 1,892.4 | 2,015.2 |
| Consumption expenditures | 544.6 | 696.1 | 917.8 | 1,073.8 | 1,120.3 | 1,191.2 | 1,269.6 | 1,355.9 | 1,454.4 |
| Government social benefit payments to persons | 127.7 | 217.6 | 271.7 | 353.0 | 383.8 | 403.5 | 401.0 | 430.8 | 455.8 |
| Interest payments | 57.9 | 64.2 | 79.5 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 89.9 | 94.3 | 98.5 | 102.0 |
| Subsidies | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.1 | 3.0 |
| Net state and local government saving | 7.2 | 12.0 | 50.0 | -20.4 | 1.5 | 29.5 | 46.2 | 10.4 | -80.1 |
| Social insurance funds | 2.0 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Other | 5.3 | 8.0 | 47.9 | -24.1 | -5.6 | 21.9 | 39.7 | 4.9 | -85.6 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, April 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/national/nipaweb/SelectTable.asp?selected=N>>.

Table 419. Federal Grants-in-Aid to State and Local Governments: 1990 to 2009

[135,325 represents \$135,325,000,000, except as indicated. For year ending Sept. 30. Minus sign (-) indicates decrease]

| Year | Current dollars | | | | | | | Constant (2000) dollars | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Total grants (mil. dol.) | Annual percent change ¹ | Grants to individuals | | Grants as percent of— | | | Total grants (bil. dol.) | Annual percent change ¹ |
| | | | Total (mil. dol.) | Percent of total grants | State/ local govt. expenditures ² | Federal outlays | Gross domestic product | | |
| 1990 | 135,325 | 11.0 | 77,264 | 57.1 | 25.2 | 10.8 | 2.4 | 172.1 | 6.3 |
| 1994 | 210,596 | 8.8 | 134,153 | 63.7 | 30.9 | 14.4 | 3.0 | 238.1 | 6.3 |
| 1995 | 224,991 | 6.8 | 144,427 | 64.2 | 31.5 | 14.8 | 3.1 | 247.9 | 4.1 |
| 1996 | 227,811 | 1.3 | 146,493 | 64.3 | 30.8 | 14.6 | 3.0 | 245.5 | -1.0 |
| 1997 | 234,160 | 2.8 | 148,236 | 63.3 | 30.2 | 14.6 | 2.9 | 247.7 | 0.9 |
| 1998 | 246,128 | 5.1 | 160,305 | 65.1 | 30.3 | 14.9 | 2.9 | 257.3 | 3.9 |
| 1999 | 267,886 | 8.5 | 172,384 | 64.5 | 31.2 | 15.7 | 2.9 | 275.6 | 7.1 |
| 2000 | 285,874 | 6.6 | 182,592 | 64.1 | 27.4 | 16.0 | 2.9 | 285.9 | 3.7 |
| 2001 | 318,542 | 11.4 | 203,920 | 64.0 | 28.3 | 17.1 | 3.2 | 310.7 | 8.7 |
| 2002 | 352,895 | 10.8 | 227,373 | 64.4 | 29.4 | 17.5 | 3.4 | 338.4 | 8.9 |
| 2003 | 388,542 | 10.1 | 246,570 | 63.5 | 31.0 | 18.0 | 3.6 | 363.3 | 7.4 |
| 2004 | 407,512 | 4.9 | 262,177 | 64.3 | 31.3 | 17.8 | 3.5 | 370.4 | 2.0 |
| 2005 | 428,018 | 5.0 | 273,898 | 64.0 | 31.1 | 17.3 | 3.5 | 373.6 | 0.9 |
| 2006 | 434,099 | 1.4 | 272,585 | 62.8 | 29.7 | 16.3 | 3.3 | 364.0 | -2.6 |
| 2007 | 443,797 | 2.2 | 284,362 | 64.1 | 28.3 | 16.3 | 3.3 | 361.3 | -0.7 |
| 2008 | 461,317 | 3.9 | 300,820 | 65.2 | 26.9 | 15.5 | 3.2 | 357.3 | -1.1 |
| 2009, est. . . . | 567,823 | 23.1 | 371,671 | 65.5 | (NA) | 14.2 | 4.0 | 440.4 | 23.3 |

NA Not available. ¹ Average annual percent change from prior year shown. For explanation, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. For 1990, change from 1989. ² Expenditures from own sources as defined in the national income and product accounts.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States, Historical Tables*, annual; <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb/budget>>.

Table 420. Total Outlays for Grants to State and Local Governments—Selected Agencies and Programs: 1990 to 2009

[In millions of dollars (135,325 represents \$135,325,000,000). For year ending Sept 30. Includes trust funds]

| Selected programs | 1990 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 est. |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Total outlays for grants | 135,325 | 285,874 | 407,512 | 428,018 | 434,099 | 443,797 | 461,317 | 567,823 |
| Energy | 461 | 433 | 608 | 636 | 651 | 667 | 524 | 1,455 |
| Natural resources and environment | 3,745 | 4,595 | 6,009 | 5,858 | 6,062 | 6,060 | 5,902 | 6,240 |
| Environmental Protection Agency | 2,874 | 3,490 | 4,018 | 3,734 | 3,966 | 4,016 | 3,854 | 3,858 |
| Agriculture | 1,285 | 724 | 995 | 933 | 749 | 803 | 862 | 1,016 |
| Transportation | 19,174 | 32,222 | 41,298 | 43,368 | 46,681 | 47,945 | 51,216 | 62,735 |
| Grants for airports ¹ | 1,220 | 1,624 | 2,958 | 3,530 | 3,841 | 3,874 | 3,808 | 3,498 |
| Federal-aid highways ² | 13,854 | 24,711 | 29,791 | 30,915 | 32,703 | 33,222 | 35,429 | 37,887 |
| Urban mass transportation ¹ | 3,728 | 5,262 | — | — | — | 8,984 | 9,847 | 13,156 |
| Community and regional development | 4,965 | 8,665 | 12,604 | 20,167 | 21,285 | 20,653 | 19,221 | 21,801 |
| Rural community advance program | 139 | 479 | 797 | 814 | 773 | 760 | 5 | (NA) |
| Community development fund | 2,818 | 4,955 | 5,388 | 4,985 | 5,012 | 10,867 | 8,935 | 8,010 |
| Homeland Security | 1,184 | 2,439 | 5,490 | 13,541 | 14,731 | 8,267 | 8,630 | 10,597 |
| State and local programs | (NA) | (NA) | 1,535 | 2,116 | 2,601 | 2,385 | 2,870 | 3,331 |
| Firefighter assistance grants | (NA) | (NA) | 508 | 1,185 | 228 | 499 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Operations, planning, and support | 11 | 192 | 387 | 132 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mitigation grants | (NA) | 13 | 23 | 39 | 34 | 32 | 33 | (NA) |
| Disaster relief | 1,173 | 2,234 | 3,037 | 10,069 | 11,868 | 5,351 | 5,724 | 7,263 |
| Education, training, employment, social services | 21,780 | 36,672 | 54,201 | 57,247 | 60,512 | 58,077 | 58,904 | 69,627 |
| Education for the disadvantaged ³ | 4,437 | 8,511 | 12,417 | 14,539 | 14,604 | 14,409 | 14,799 | 15,720 |
| School improvement programs | 1,080 | 2,394 | 6,542 | 6,569 | 5,589 | 5,299 | 5,208 | 5,087 |
| Special education | 1,485 | 4,696 | 9,465 | 10,661 | 11,582 | 11,585 | 12,078 | 11,452 |
| Social services-block grant | 2,749 | 1,827 | 1,752 | 1,822 | 1,848 | 1,956 | 1,843 | 1,909 |
| Children and family services programs | 2,618 | 5,843 | 8,326 | 8,490 | 8,492 | 8,496 | 8,633 | 10,563 |
| Training and employment services | 3,042 | 2,957 | 3,883 | 3,372 | 4,566 | 3,006 | 3,052 | 4,072 |
| Health | 43,890 | 124,843 | 189,883 | 197,848 | 197,347 | 208,311 | 218,025 | 281,244 |
| Substance abuse, and mental health services ³ | 1,241 | 1,931 | 2,241 | 3,203 | 3,183 | 3,179 | 2,847 | 2,877 |
| Grants to states for Medicaid ³ | 41,103 | 117,921 | 176,231 | 181,720 | 180,625 | 190,624 | 201,426 | 262,389 |
| State children's health insurance fund ³ | (NA) | 1,220 | 4,607 | 5,129 | 5,451 | 6,000 | 6,900 | 8,466 |
| Income security | 36,768 | 68,653 | 85,983 | 90,885 | 89,816 | 90,971 | 96,102 | 108,942 |
| SNAP (formerly Food Stamp Program) ³ | 2,130 | 3,508 | 4,204 | 4,385 | 4,608 | 4,602 | 4,935 | 5,238 |
| Child nutrition programs ³ | 4,871 | 9,060 | 11,035 | 11,726 | 12,263 | 12,871 | 13,761 | 15,381 |
| Temporary assistance for needy families ³ | (NA) | 15,464 | 17,725 | 17,357 | 16,897 | 16,876 | 17,532 | 18,623 |
| Veterans benefits and services ³ | 134 | 434 | 493 | 552 | 625 | 639 | 695 | 807 |
| Administration of justice | 574 | 5,263 | 5,084 | 4,784 | 4,961 | 4,603 | 4,201 | 6,378 |

NA Not available. ¹ Grants include trust funds. ² Trust funds. ³ Includes grants for payments to individuals.

Source: U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the United States Government, Historical Tables*, annual; <<http://www.whitehouse.gov/omb>>.

Table 421. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (219,943 represents \$219,943,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30]

| State | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | State | 2000 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| U.S. . . . | 291,943 | 403,660 | 428,154 | 439,794 | MO | 5,671 | 7,407 | 7,374 | 7,955 |
| AL | 4,570 | 6,306 | 6,565 | 6,869 | MT | 1,439 | 2,021 | 1,755 | 1,835 |
| AK | 2,260 | 2,671 | 2,425 | 2,431 | NE | 1,682 | 2,256 | 2,240 | 2,328 |
| AZ | 4,501 | 7,965 | 8,190 | 8,672 | NV | 1,244 | 2,213 | 2,792 | 2,320 |
| AR | 2,657 | 4,179 | 4,335 | 4,474 | NH | 1,116 | 1,483 | 1,579 | 1,626 |
| CA | 33,158 | 46,029 | 46,033 | 49,976 | NJ | 8,212 | 10,479 | 11,117 | 11,929 |
| CO | 3,273 | 4,538 | 4,751 | 4,900 | NM | 2,774 | 4,097 | 4,070 | 4,347 |
| CT | 3,771 | 4,539 | 5,017 | 4,963 | NY | 30,038 | 43,438 | 41,863 | 43,297 |
| DE | 818 | 1,142 | 1,194 | 1,225 | NC | 7,911 | 11,568 | 11,455 | 12,448 |
| DC | 2,963 | 3,450 | 1,935 | 2,137 | ND | 1,155 | 1,394 | 1,274 | 1,281 |
| FL | 11,676 | 19,046 | 19,115 | 20,033 | OH | 10,560 | 13,726 | 14,275 | 15,731 |
| GA | 7,192 | 8,914 | 9,278 | 10,465 | OK | 3,587 | 4,935 | 5,092 | 5,516 |
| HI | 1,221 | 1,731 | 1,858 | 1,971 | OR | 3,597 | 4,808 | 4,821 | 5,003 |
| ID | 1,229 | 1,814 | 1,829 | 2,031 | PA | 12,765 | 18,103 | 17,963 | 18,981 |
| IL | 11,271 | 14,616 | 14,689 | 16,141 | RI | 1,526 | 1,937 | 2,007 | 2,105 |
| IN | 5,142 | 6,483 | 6,990 | 7,258 | SC | 4,017 | 5,326 | 5,851 | 5,863 |
| IA | 2,639 | 3,594 | 3,651 | 3,688 | SD | 1,131 | 1,336 | 1,422 | 1,280 |
| KS | 2,315 | 2,872 | 3,242 | 3,415 | TN | 6,160 | 9,083 | 8,169 | 9,031 |
| KY | 4,720 | 5,779 | 5,828 | 6,370 | TX | 17,350 | 25,622 | 29,327 | 28,104 |
| LA | 5,248 | 7,148 | 9,014 | 13,278 | UT | 1,910 | 2,633 | 2,774 | 2,845 |
| ME | 1,850 | 2,623 | 2,455 | 2,546 | VT | 900 | 1,213 | 1,294 | 1,546 |
| MD | 5,538 | 6,800 | 7,006 | 7,372 | VA | 4,615 | 6,330 | 6,997 | 7,173 |
| MA | 7,500 | 9,989 | 10,438 | 11,224 | WA | 5,707 | 7,681 | 7,375 | 8,050 |
| MI | 9,486 | 12,113 | 11,645 | 12,822 | WV | 2,542 | 3,482 | 3,353 | 3,571 |
| MN | 4,599 | 5,878 | 6,441 | 7,001 | WI | 4,504 | 6,563 | 6,240 | 6,719 |
| MS | 3,420 | 5,168 | 7,183 | 8,239 | WY | 1,014 | 2,243 | 1,998 | 1,898 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal Aid to States For Fiscal Year 2007 (published September 2008). See also <<http://www.census.gov/prod/2008pubs/fas-07.pdf>>.

Table 422. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2007

[In millions of dollars (439,794 represents \$439,794,000,000). For fiscal year ending September 30. Negative amounts (–) are refunds (from the recipients) of advances from a prior year, or represent reductions in the amount of funds originally obligated to the recipients for the particular program or program category during the fiscal year]

| State and island areas | Federal aid total ¹ | Department of Agriculture | | | | Department of Education | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| | | Total | Food and Nutrition Service | | Other | Total | Special education programs | Office of Elementary and Secondary Education | | Other | |
| | | | Child nutrition programs | Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) | | | | Special supplemental food program (WIC) | No child left behind act | | Title 1 programs |
| United States, total | 439,794 | 25,492 | 12,765 | 4,601 | 5,309 | 2,817 | 35,142 | 9,789 | 4,572 | 10,859 | 9,923 |
| Alabama | 6,869 | 435 | 240 | 44 | 98 | 53 | 579 | 176 | 84 | 194 | 125 |
| Alaska | 2,431 | 122 | 37 | 10 | 22 | 53 | 132 | – | 3 | – | 129 |
| Arizona | 8,672 | 506 | 279 | 53 | 113 | 61 | 861 | 176 | 94 | 254 | 338 |
| Arkansas | 4,474 | 301 | 162 | 23 | 59 | 57 | 376 | 117 | 60 | 124 | 75 |
| California | 49,976 | 3,153 | 1,590 | 511 | 824 | 228 | 4,905 | 1,123 | 647 | 1,726 | 1,409 |
| Colorado | 4,900 | 257 | 125 | 30 | 56 | 45 | 533 | 146 | 71 | 129 | 188 |
| Connecticut | 4,963 | 176 | 95 | 28 | – | 53 | 355 | 134 | 51 | 97 | 73 |
| Delaware | 1,225 | 69 | 36 | 10 | – | 23 | 124 | 32 | 24 | 32 | 37 |
| District of Columbia | 2,137 | 63 | 29 | 16 | – | 17 | 142 | 18 | 24 | 48 | 53 |
| Florida | 20,033 | 1,118 | 709 | 70 | 279 | 60 | 2,070 | 603 | 208 | 671 | 588 |
| Georgia | 10,465 | 882 | 545 | 74 | 195 | 67 | 95 | 2 | 6 | – | 87 |
| Hawaii | 1,971 | 118 | 47 | 16 | 30 | 26 | 250 | 46 | 30 | 53 | 121 |
| Idaho | 2,031 | 142 | 59 | 12 | 21 | 50 | 191 | 55 | 33 | 44 | 58 |
| Illinois | 16,141 | 850 | 487 | 108 | 186 | 68 | 1,608 | 496 | 217 | 534 | 361 |
| Indiana | 7,258 | 406 | 239 | 42 | 82 | 42 | 611 | 244 | 75 | 195 | 97 |
| Iowa | 3,688 | 230 | 113 | 20 | – | 96 | 321 | 114 | 41 | 60 | 106 |
| Kansas | 3,415 | 226 | 128 | 18 | 40 | 40 | 129 | 11 | 6 | – | 112 |
| Kentucky | 6,370 | 411 | 218 | 41 | 91 | 61 | 148 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 131 |
| Louisiana | 13,278 | 472 | 274 | 53 | 87 | 58 | 40 | 1 | 4 | – | 35 |
| Maine | 2,546 | 90 | 44 | 10 | 16 | 20 | 177 | 56 | 29 | 46 | 45 |
| Maryland | 7,372 | 319 | 167 | 43 | 74 | 34 | 658 | 235 | 73 | 176 | 173 |
| Massachusetts | 11,224 | 349 | 196 | 53 | – | 99 | 693 | 249 | 83 | 195 | 167 |
| Michigan | 12,822 | 661 | 322 | 109 | 141 | 88 | 1,238 | 396 | 180 | 466 | 196 |
| Minnesota | 7,001 | 392 | 191 | 63 | 80 | 57 | 513 | 209 | 73 | 109 | 123 |
| Mississippi | 8,239 | 389 | 215 | 30 | 69 | 75 | 546 | 121 | 78 | 166 | 182 |
| Missouri | 7,955 | 416 | 234 | 50 | 77 | 55 | 103 | 2 | 11 | – | 90 |
| Montana | 1,835 | 107 | 36 | 13 | 13 | 46 | 205 | 40 | 32 | 41 | 92 |
| Nebraska | 2,328 | 154 | 81 | 17 | 26 | 31 | 245 | 75 | 36 | 49 | 84 |
| Nevada | 2,320 | 132 | 73 | 17 | 28 | 14 | 245 | 62 | 32 | 76 | 75 |
| New Hampshire | 1,626 | 56 | 24 | 7 | 11 | 14 | 161 | 53 | 31 | 30 | 47 |
| New Jersey | 11,929 | 469 | 255 | 88 | – | 126 | 1,014 | 364 | 125 | 283 | 242 |
| New Mexico | 4,347 | 214 | 134 | 6 | 42 | 32 | 381 | 88 | 40 | 91 | 163 |
| New York | 43,297 | 1,558 | 828 | 281 | 355 | 93 | 3,156 | 729 | 472 | 1,284 | 671 |
| North Carolina | 12,448 | 754 | 425 | 82 | 160 | 87 | 1,043 | 337 | 118 | 287 | 301 |
| North Dakota | 1,281 | 73 | 28 | 10 | 11 | 24 | 154 | 29 | 26 | 32 | 67 |
| Ohio | 15,731 | 755 | 385 | 132 | 168 | 70 | 84 | 3 | 11 | – | 70 |
| Oklahoma | 5,516 | 400 | 211 | 54 | 80 | 55 | 608 | 159 | 76 | 141 | 233 |
| Oregon | 5,003 | 432 | 133 | 59 | 61 | 179 | 481 | 142 | 59 | 134 | 145 |
| Pennsylvania | 18,981 | 773 | 377 | 154 | 149 | 94 | 1,365 | 509 | 188 | 465 | 204 |
| Rhode Island | 2,105 | 73 | 36 | 10 | – | 26 | 19 | 3 | – | – | 16 |
| South Carolina | 5,863 | 360 | 220 | 21 | 78 | 39 | 582 | 188 | 72 | 179 | 143 |
| South Dakota | 1,280 | 92 | 37 | 12 | 14 | 29 | 73 | 1 | 2 | – | 70 |
| Tennessee | 9,031 | 524 | 290 | 61 | 118 | 55 | 724 | 235 | 96 | 199 | 193 |
| Texas | 28,104 | 2,209 | 1,409 | 176 | 489 | 134 | 3,460 | 948 | 435 | 1,167 | 910 |
| Utah | 2,845 | 174 | 92 | 23 | 33 | 26 | 284 | 87 | 33 | 46 | 117 |
| Vermont | 1,546 | 73 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 23 | 124 | 28 | 27 | 30 | 40 |
| Virginia | 7,173 | 402 | 184 | 82 | 89 | 48 | 866 | 278 | 95 | 214 | 279 |
| Washington | 8,050 | 450 | 205 | 55 | 105 | 85 | 654 | 218 | 87 | 173 | 176 |
| West Virginia | 3,571 | 189 | 85 | 17 | 31 | 56 | 272 | 79 | 43 | 98 | 52 |
| Wisconsin | 6,719 | 352 | 176 | 50 | 69 | 58 | 663 | 209 | 74 | 156 | 225 |
| Wyoming | 1,898 | 50 | 18 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 133 | 29 | 27 | 29 | 48 |
| Island areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Samoa | 135 | 25 | 11 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 28 | 5 | 1 | – | 22 |
| Micronesia | 98 | – | – | – | – | – | 6 | 4 | – | – | 1 |
| Guam | 308 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 44 | 15 | 1 | – | 28 |
| Marshall Islands | 90 | – | – | – | – | – | 5 | 3 | – | – | 3 |
| Northern Marianas | 89 | 17 | 7 | 10 | – | 1 | 16 | 5 | – | – | 11 |
| Palau | 25 | – | – | – | – | – | 3 | 1 | – | – | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 5,405 | 2,015 | 181 | 1,585 | 200 | 49 | 640 | 89 | 121 | 337 | 94 |
| Virgin Islands | 233 | 32 | 14 | 7 | – | 10 | 6 | – | – | – | 5 |
| Undistributed amounts | 1,128 | 5 | – | – | – | 5 | – | – | – | – | – |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 422. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2007—Con.

[See headnote, page 264]

| State and island areas | Department of Housing and Urban Development | | | | | | | Department of Labor | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|---|----------------------|--------------|
| | FEMA total ³ | Total | Community development block grants | Public housing programs | | | Other | Total | State unemployment insurance and employment service | Workforce investment | Other |
| | | | | Low rent housing assistance | Housing certificate program | Capital program | | | | | |
| United States, total | 4,548 | 47,971 | 10,899 | 24,888 | 2,715 | 3,338 | 6,132 | 8,291 | 3,863 | 3,141 | 1,288 |
| Alabama | 68 | 626 | 82 | 372 | 18 | 70 | 84 | 103 | 49 | 37 | 17 |
| Alaska | 20 | 195 | 21 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 127 | 56 | 29 | 19 | 8 |
| Arizona | 7 | 424 | 74 | 162 | 14 | 9 | 165 | 111 | 43 | 47 | 20 |
| Arkansas | 18 | 277 | 34 | 174 | 17 | 24 | 28 | 76 | 37 | 27 | 12 |
| California | 232 | 4,985 | 591 | 3,347 | 235 | 100 | 713 | 1,015 | 472 | 415 | 129 |
| Colorado | 13 | 460 | 42 | 310 | 35 | 18 | 56 | 113 | 53 | 44 | 15 |
| Connecticut | 15 | 798 | 56 | 514 | 85 | 35 | 108 | 106 | 62 | 29 | 15 |
| Delaware | 6 | 118 | 9 | 64 | 21 | 4 | 20 | 33 | 13 | 8 | 12 |
| District of Columbia | — | -643 | 44 | -1,029 | 29 | 181 | 91 | 20 | 14 | 2 | 4 |
| Florida | 586 | 1,736 | 228 | 1,071 | 63 | 70 | 305 | 256 | 115 | 106 | 35 |
| Georgia | 31 | 1,146 | 117 | 634 | 27 | 109 | 260 | 196 | 104 | 79 | 13 |
| Hawaii | 3 | 185 | 19 | 114 | 6 | 19 | 26 | 39 | 17 | 10 | 11 |
| Idaho | 1 | 84 | 17 | 38 | 13 | 1 | 15 | 41 | 25 | 10 | 6 |
| Illinois | 32 | 2,358 | 186 | 1,373 | 194 | 303 | 303 | 389 | 184 | 158 | 47 |
| Indiana | 9 | 597 | 79 | 388 | 18 | 32 | 81 | 181 | 87 | 64 | 30 |
| Iowa | 30 | 257 | 51 | 156 | 9 | 7 | 34 | 78 | 36 | 20 | 22 |
| Kansas | 287 | 204 | 34 | 126 | 9 | 14 | 21 | 79 | 28 | 42 | 9 |
| Kentucky | 14 | 501 | 58 | 319 | 12 | 45 | 68 | 126 | 57 | 48 | 22 |
| Louisiana | 1,227 | 5,112 | 4,519 | 429 | 25 | 67 | 71 | 124 | 36 | 77 | 11 |
| Maine | 15 | 232 | 27 | 134 | 35 | 6 | 31 | 48 | 23 | 13 | 13 |
| Maryland | 13 | 97 | 88 | 606 | 60 | 83 | 93 | 191 | 72 | 34 | 85 |
| Massachusetts | 15 | 2,049 | 136 | 1,423 | 249 | 72 | 168 | 162 | 86 | 58 | 18 |
| Michigan | 6 | 1,110 | 156 | 558 | 173 | 45 | 179 | 468 | 222 | 174 | 73 |
| Minnesota | 19 | 668 | 73 | 366 | 99 | 33 | 97 | 130 | 74 | 31 | 26 |
| Mississippi | 524 | 1,938 | 1,645 | 210 | 15 | 24 | 43 | 129 | 31 | 90 | 8 |
| Missouri | 122 | 647 | 82 | 415 | 22 | 39 | 90 | 146 | 59 | 68 | 20 |
| Montana | 3 | 123 | 18 | 53 | 3 | 3 | 46 | 33 | 15 | 8 | 10 |
| Nebraska | 71 | 156 | 21 | 91 | 5 | 15 | 25 | 34 | 21 | 8 | 5 |
| Nevada | 4 | 201 | 34 | 121 | 8 | 9 | 28 | 50 | 30 | 12 | 8 |
| New Hampshire | 31 | 181 | 20 | 110 | 18 | 7 | 26 | 27 | 16 | 7 | 4 |
| New Jersey | 17 | 1,700 | 126 | 1,098 | 215 | 78 | 182 | 213 | 131 | 61 | 21 |
| New Mexico | 21 | 184 | 25 | 101 | 8 | 8 | 42 | 55 | 20 | 20 | 15 |
| New York | 301 | 5,613 | 643 | 3,768 | 215 | 465 | 521 | 491 | 240 | 199 | 52 |
| North Carolina | 42 | 881 | 79 | 565 | 26 | 64 | 146 | 311 | 168 | 90 | 52 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 96 | 11 | 52 | 1 | 3 | 28 | 21 | 13 | 6 | 2 |
| Ohio | 29 | 1,832 | 196 | 1,173 | 98 | 111 | 255 | 333 | 144 | 156 | 33 |
| Oklahoma | 71 | 391 | 46 | 183 | 15 | 21 | 126 | 77 | 35 | 28 | 14 |
| Oregon | 23 | 367 | 43 | 198 | 29 | 12 | 84 | 149 | 66 | 58 | 26 |
| Pennsylvania | 80 | 1,914 | 236 | 1,059 | 160 | 176 | 283 | 353 | 188 | 115 | 50 |
| Rhode Island | — | 304 | 21 | 193 | 33 | 15 | 43 | 38 | 23 | 11 | 4 |
| South Carolina | 12 | 430 | 51 | 258 | 16 | 28 | 77 | 160 | 72 | 70 | 18 |
| South Dakota | 9 | 118 | 19 | 45 | 12 | 2 | 42 | 25 | 13 | 8 | 4 |
| Tennessee | 18 | 665 | 58 | 396 | 32 | 75 | 104 | 160 | 72 | 69 | 19 |
| Texas | 180 | 2,067 | 320 | 1,272 | 90 | 147 | 239 | 482 | 181 | 258 | 43 |
| Utah | 7 | 132 | 26 | 79 | 5 | 3 | 19 | 61 | 36 | 15 | 10 |
| Vermont | 2 | 97 | 11 | 55 | 14 | 3 | 15 | 191 | 78 | 6 | 106 |
| Virginia | 41 | 922 | 79 | 522 | 82 | 107 | 133 | 68 | 11 | 40 | 16 |
| Washington | 23 | 679 | 87 | 399 | 8 | 31 | 154 | 222 | 99 | 77 | 46 |
| West Virginia | 3 | 223 | 49 | 130 | 11 | 10 | 23 | 145 | 92 | 38 | 15 |
| Wisconsin | 4 | 515 | 73 | 254 | 77 | 15 | 95 | 69 | 28 | 18 | 22 |
| Wyoming | 3 | 40 | 9 | 20 | — | 1 | 8 | 20 | 11 | 5 | 4 |
| Island areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Samoa | 1 | 4 | 3 | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — |
| Micronesia | 4 | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Guam | 7 | 41 | 3 | 32 | — | 2 | 3 | 3 | — | 2 | — |
| Marshall Islands | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Northern Marianas | 4 | 5 | 1 | 4 | — | — | 1 | 1 | — | — | — |
| Palau | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — | — |
| Puerto Rico | 26 | 799 | 120 | 395 | 46 | 178 | 60 | 80 | 30 | 44 | 6 |
| Virgin Islands | 1 | 55 | 4 | 39 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Undistributed amounts | 190 | 205 | 1 | -91 | — | 331 | — | — | — | — | — |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 422. Federal Aid to State and Local Governments—Selected Programs by State: 2007—Con.

[See headnote, page 264]

| State and island areas | Department of Health and Human Services | | | | | | Department of Transportation | | | | Other federal aid ⁴ |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|--|---------------|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|
| | Total | Administration for Children and Families | | | Centers for Medicare and Medicaid services | Other | Total | Highway trust fund | Federal Transit Administration | Other | |
| | | Children & family services (Head Start) | Foster care and adoption assistance | Temporary assistance for needy families | | | | | | | |
| United States, total . . . | 252,150 | 8,477 | 6,537 | 16,917 | 195,305 | 24,914 | 47,955 | 33,694 | 9,286 | 4,975 | 18,244 |
| Alabama | 3,803 | 137 | 39 | 112 | 3,108 | 407 | 927 | 768 | 64 | 96 | 328 |
| Alaska | 806 | 48 | 22 | 52 | 566 | 117 | 730 | 410 | 53 | 267 | 370 |
| Arizona | 5,758 | 186 | 127 | 263 | 4,725 | 457 | 712 | 436 | 209 | 67 | 294 |
| Arkansas | 2,835 | 88 | 44 | 68 | 2,403 | 231 | 468 | 377 | 22 | 69 | 124 |
| California | 29,910 | 1,048 | 1,576 | 3,996 | 20,501 | 2,788 | 4,411 | 2,660 | 1,290 | 462 | 1,364 |
| Colorado | 2,363 | 193 | 82 | 117 | 1,619 | 352 | 767 | 486 | 185 | 96 | 394 |
| Connecticut | 2,963 | 67 | 119 | 262 | 2,216 | 300 | 431 | 336 | 63 | 32 | 121 |
| Delaware | 676 | 17 | 8 | 28 | 543 | 80 | 131 | 101 | 13 | 16 | 68 |
| District of Columbia | 1,466 | 49 | 34 | 106 | 1,029 | 249 | 487 | 132 | 309 | 46 | 603 |
| Florida | 11,025 | 333 | 220 | 591 | 8,501 | 1,380 | 2,713 | 2,123 | 341 | 249 | 529 |
| Georgia | 6,264 | 204 | 105 | 471 | 4,847 | 638 | 1,510 | 1,296 | 124 | 90 | 341 |
| Hawaii | 995 | 36 | 36 | 113 | 685 | 124 | 234 | 115 | 47 | 71 | 146 |
| Idaho | 1,046 | 42 | 12 | 28 | 831 | 133 | 383 | 347 | 13 | 23 | 143 |
| Illinois | 8,584 | 335 | 294 | 583 | 6,385 | 988 | 1,894 | 1,144 | 546 | 204 | 427 |
| Indiana | 4,433 | 128 | 127 | 198 | 3,594 | 387 | 794 | 660 | 70 | 64 | 227 |
| Iowa | 2,203 | 71 | 59 | 149 | 1,691 | 232 | 429 | 347 | 43 | 39 | 141 |
| Kansas | 1,800 | 70 | 55 | 86 | 1,423 | 167 | 588 | 514 | 27 | 47 | 102 |
| Kentucky | 4,061 | 135 | 77 | 177 | 3,368 | 304 | 825 | 678 | 54 | 94 | 283 |
| Louisiana | 5,139 | 180 | 61 | 206 | 4,176 | 515 | 820 | 661 | 75 | 84 | 345 |
| Maine | 1,656 | 41 | 23 | 77 | 1,399 | 116 | 216 | 171 | 21 | 24 | 112 |
| Maryland | 3,995 | 115 | 163 | 236 | 3,011 | 471 | 936 | 601 | 181 | 153 | 1,356 |
| Massachusetts | 6,895 | 150 | 119 | 481 | 5,584 | 561 | 783 | 465 | 275 | 43 | 278 |
| Michigan | 7,621 | 302 | 180 | 746 | 5,618 | 775 | 1,343 | 1,084 | 154 | 105 | 375 |
| Minnesota | 4,238 | 116 | 73 | 276 | 3,325 | 448 | 788 | 587 | 110 | 91 | 252 |
| Mississippi | 3,456 | 187 | 18 | 110 | 2,790 | 351 | 1,026 | 921 | 17 | 88 | 232 |
| Missouri | 5,190 | 161 | 94 | 220 | 4,269 | 445 | 1,044 | 832 | 96 | 116 | 287 |
| Montana | 772 | 46 | 19 | 41 | 553 | 111 | 397 | 331 | 13 | 53 | 195 |
| Nebraska | 1,252 | 51 | 25 | 49 | 978 | 149 | 302 | 241 | 20 | 41 | 114 |
| Nevada | 1,035 | 26 | 37 | 53 | 754 | 165 | 409 | 300 | 52 | 58 | 243 |
| New Hampshire | 823 | 23 | 18 | 48 | 634 | 101 | 243 | 179 | 13 | 51 | 104 |
| New Jersey | 6,547 | 158 | 123 | 417 | 5,116 | 734 | 1,686 | 917 | 676 | 93 | 283 |
| New Mexico | 2,335 | 78 | 36 | 70 | 1,958 | 193 | 391 | 316 | 31 | 44 | 767 |
| New York | 28,057 | 609 | 508 | 2,057 | 22,970 | 1,913 | 3,336 | 1,555 | 1,647 | 135 | 784 |
| North Carolina | 7,990 | 275 | 116 | 348 | 6,569 | 682 | 1,144 | 899 | 168 | 77 | 283 |
| North Dakota | 524 | 37 | 15 | 27 | 360 | 85 | 272 | 231 | 14 | 27 | 134 |
| Ohio | 10,798 | 311 | 379 | 1,045 | 8,161 | 901 | 1,494 | 1,164 | 183 | 147 | 406 |
| Oklahoma | 3,120 | 131 | 71 | 135 | 2,456 | 327 | 596 | 507 | 43 | 46 | 252 |
| Oregon | 2,600 | 113 | 86 | 155 | 1,960 | 286 | 651 | 400 | 205 | 45 | 300 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,953 | 293 | 420 | 677 | 9,291 | 1,270 | 1,978 | 1,398 | 475 | 105 | 566 |
| Rhode Island | 1,290 | 33 | 24 | 107 | 1,019 | 106 | 291 | 228 | 30 | 33 | 92 |
| South Carolina | 3,489 | 110 | 41 | 94 | 2,927 | 317 | 633 | 565 | 36 | 32 | 197 |
| South Dakota | 607 | 46 | 9 | 24 | 437 | 92 | 257 | 214 | 12 | 31 | 98 |
| Tennessee | 5,546 | 161 | 71 | 175 | 4,670 | 469 | 902 | 730 | 57 | 115 | 493 |
| Texas | 16,329 | 634 | 275 | 531 | 13,186 | 1,703 | 2,563 | 1,887 | 450 | 227 | 814 |
| Utah | 1,436 | 58 | 26 | 72 | 1,095 | 184 | 459 | 282 | 128 | 50 | 291 |
| Vermont | 786 | 23 | 18 | 48 | 627 | 69 | 194 | 163 | 16 | 15 | 80 |
| Virginia | 3,603 | 133 | 101 | 152 | 2,740 | 477 | 942 | 693 | 122 | 126 | 329 |
| Washington | 4,411 | 173 | 127 | 338 | 3,236 | 537 | 1,195 | 745 | 319 | 131 | 416 |
| West Virginia | 2,075 | 61 | 50 | 85 | 1,680 | 199 | 476 | 388 | 22 | 66 | 189 |
| Wisconsin | 4,056 | 131 | 107 | 321 | 3,081 | 417 | 788 | 641 | 94 | 54 | 272 |
| Wyoming | 367 | 22 | 4 | 30 | 259 | 53 | 253 | 218 | 9 | 26 | 1,032 |
| Island areas: | | | | | | | | | | | |
| American Samoa | 22 | 5 | — | — | 9 | 8 | 11 | 1 | — | 10 | 44 |
| Micronesia | 4 | — | — | — | — | 4 | — | — | — | — | 85 |
| Guam | 43 | 6 | — | 3 | 15 | 20 | 36 | 6 | 2 | 28 | 112 |
| Marshall Islands | 1 | — | — | — | — | 1 | — | — | — | — | 83 |
| Northern Marianas | 7 | 1 | — | — | 5 | 2 | 20 | 1 | — | 19 | 19 |
| Palau | 4 | 2 | — | — | — | 2 | — | — | — | — | 18 |
| Puerto Rico | 1,035 | 271 | 67 | 57 | 348 | 292 | 148 | 78 | 50 | 20 | 662 |
| Virgin Islands | 42 | 13 | — | 3 | 7 | 19 | 17 | 11 | 1 | 5 | 76 |
| Undistributed amounts | 14 | 5 | — | — | — | 9 | 481 | 150 | — | 330 | 234 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Total includes programs not shown separately. ² For Puerto Rico, amount shown is for nutritional assistance grant program, all other amounts are grant payments for food stamp administration. ³ FEMA = Federal Emergency Management Agency. FEMA is part of the U.S. Department of Homeland Security. ⁴ Represents aid for other programs not shown.

Table 423. State and Local Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,032,115 represents \$1,032,115,000,000) except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

| Item | 1990 | 2000 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Revenue ¹ | 1,032,115 | 1,942,328 | 2,047,337 | 2,435,084 | 2,528,912 | 2,736,542 |
| From Federal government | 136,802 | 291,950 | 389,264 | 425,683 | 438,432 | 452,233 |
| Public welfare | 59,961 | 148,549 | 199,789 | 217,176 | 225,691 | 225,605 |
| Highways | 14,368 | 24,414 | 30,052 | 30,692 | 33,672 | 34,559 |
| Education | 23,233 | 45,873 | 61,901 | 71,010 | 74,136 | 79,397 |
| Health and hospitals | 5,904 | 15,611 | 21,491 | 23,316 | 22,725 | 23,819 |
| Housing and community development | 9,655 | 17,690 | 24,713 | 26,560 | 28,018 | 29,121 |
| Other and unallocable | 23,683 | 39,812 | 51,317 | 56,929 | 54,191 | 59,732 |
| From state and local sources | 895,313 | 1,650,379 | 1,658,073 | 2,009,401 | 2,090,761 | 2,186,018 |
| General, net intergovernmental | 712,700 | 1,249,373 | 1,373,948 | 1,464,058 | 1,588,462 | 1,733,785 |
| Taxes | 501,619 | 872,351 | 938,972 | 1,010,277 | 1,099,200 | 1,195,254 |
| Property | 155,613 | 249,178 | 296,683 | 318,242 | 335,981 | 359,109 |
| Sales and gross receipts | 177,885 | 309,290 | 337,787 | 360,629 | 384,383 | 412,114 |
| Individual income | 105,640 | 211,661 | 199,407 | 215,215 | 242,273 | 268,599 |
| Corporation net income | 23,566 | 36,059 | 31,369 | 33,716 | 43,138 | 52,931 |
| Other | 38,915 | 66,164 | 73,726 | 82,475 | 93,425 | 102,500 |
| Charges and miscellaneous | 211,081 | 377,022 | 434,976 | 453,781 | 489,262 | 538,531 |
| Utility and liquor stores | 58,642 | 89,546 | 108,388 | 114,054 | 119,843 | 131,642 |
| Water supply system | 17,674 | 30,515 | 34,736 | 36,087 | 37,377 | 40,274 |
| Electric power system | 29,268 | 42,436 | 53,938 | 55,980 | 59,157 | 65,387 |
| Gas supply system | 5,216 | 8,049 | 8,985 | 9,783 | 10,382 | 8,724 |
| Transit system | 3,043 | 3,954 | 5,391 | 6,506 | 6,937 | 10,881 |
| Liquor stores | 3,441 | 4,592 | 5,338 | 5,698 | 5,990 | 6,377 |
| Insurance trust revenue ² | 123,970 | 311,460 | 175,737 | 431,289 | 382,456 | 418,881 |
| Employee retirement | 94,268 | 273,881 | 120,157 | 365,265 | 316,576 | 352,521 |
| Unemployment compensation | 18,441 | 23,366 | 35,335 | 38,362 | 35,243 | 36,989 |
| Direct expenditure | 972,695 | 1,742,914 | 2,159,772 | 2,260,330 | 2,368,692 | 2,500,583 |
| By function: | | | | | | |
| Direct general expenditure ² | 831,573 | 1,502,768 | 1,817,513 | 1,903,194 | 2,012,422 | 2,121,946 |
| Education ³ | 288,148 | 521,612 | 621,335 | 655,361 | 689,057 | 727,967 |
| Elementary and secondary | 202,009 | 365,181 | 428,503 | 452,055 | 473,400 | 500,528 |
| Higher education | 73,418 | 134,352 | 164,187 | 173,086 | 182,146 | 191,758 |
| Highways | 61,057 | 101,336 | 117,696 | 118,179 | 124,602 | 135,412 |
| Public welfare | 107,287 | 233,350 | 306,463 | 335,257 | 362,932 | 370,325 |
| Health | 24,223 | 51,366 | 61,703 | 63,125 | 66,971 | 71,110 |
| Hospitals | 50,412 | 75,976 | 93,175 | 96,551 | 103,404 | 110,455 |
| Police protection | 30,577 | 56,798 | 67,361 | 69,707 | 74,727 | 79,066 |
| Fire protection | 13,186 | 23,102 | 27,854 | 28,330 | 31,439 | 34,167 |
| Natural resources | 12,330 | 20,235 | 22,808 | 23,299 | 25,057 | 25,482 |
| Sanitation and sewerage | 28,453 | 45,261 | 51,723 | 55,908 | 58,069 | 61,900 |
| Housing and community development | 15,479 | 26,590 | 35,275 | 37,221 | 39,969 | 41,980 |
| Parks and recreation | 14,326 | 25,038 | 31,765 | 30,467 | 31,941 | 34,769 |
| Financial administration | 16,217 | 29,300 | 34,911 | 36,163 | 36,519 | 37,441 |
| Interest on general debt ³ | 49,739 | 69,814 | 77,277 | 81,723 | 81,119 | 85,660 |
| Utility and liquor stores ³ | 77,801 | 114,916 | 148,996 | 159,732 | 160,682 | 174,679 |
| Water supply system | 22,101 | 35,789 | 43,260 | 44,806 | 45,799 | 47,752 |
| Electric power system | 30,997 | 39,719 | 54,355 | 59,299 | 58,612 | 66,308 |
| Gas supply system | 2,989 | 3,724 | 5,300 | 6,717 | 7,075 | 9,064 |
| Transit system | 18,788 | 31,883 | 41,678 | 44,237 | 44,310 | 46,327 |
| Liquor stores | 2,926 | 3,801 | 4,402 | 4,673 | 4,885 | 5,228 |
| Insurance trust expenditure ² | 63,321 | 125,230 | 193,263 | 197,405 | 195,588 | 203,958 |
| Employee retirement | 38,355 | 95,679 | 127,197 | 137,537 | 145,796 | 156,180 |
| Unemployment compensation | 16,499 | 18,648 | 51,547 | 43,278 | 29,849 | 28,097 |
| Current operation | 700,131 | 1,288,746 | 1,579,290 | 1,662,510 | 1,764,453 | 1,863,023 |
| Capital outlay | 123,102 | 217,063 | 263,198 | 269,976 | 277,200 | 295,368 |
| Construction | 89,144 | 161,694 | 203,035 | 209,395 | 216,254 | 229,529 |
| Equipment, land, and existing structures | 33,958 | 55,369 | 60,162 | 60,581 | 60,947 | 65,839 |
| Assistance and subsidies | 27,227 | 31,375 | 35,080 | 36,922 | 39,469 | 41,035 |
| Interest on debt (general and utility) | 58,914 | 80,499 | 88,940 | 93,518 | 91,981 | 97,198 |
| Insurance benefits and repayments | 63,321 | 125,230 | 193,263 | 197,405 | 195,588 | 203,958 |
| Expenditure for salaries and wages ⁴ | 340,654 | 548,796 | 647,211 | 666,041 | 693,146 | 721,255 |
| Debt outstanding, year end | 858,006 | 1,451,815 | 1,812,667 | 1,951,661 | 2,086 | 2,201 |
| Long-term | 838,700 | 1,427,524 | 1,772,197 | 1,913,286 | 2,054,838 | 2,167,684 |
| Short-term | 19,306 | 24,291 | 40,470 | 38,374 | 30,759 | 33,208 |
| Long-term debt: | | | | | | |
| Issued | 108,468 | 184,831 | 345,784 | 346,813 | 321,960 | 339,333 |
| Retired | 64,831 | 121,897 | 215,218 | 241,111 | 223,862 | 227,682 |

¹ Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between state and local governments; see source. ² Includes amounts not shown separately. ³ Interest on utility debt included in "utility and liquor stores expenditure." For total interest on debt, see "Interest on debt (general and utility)." ⁴ Included in items above.

Table 424. State and Local Governments—Revenue and Expenditures by Function: 2005 and 2006

[In millions of dollars (2,529,193 represents \$2,529,193,000,000) For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| Item | 2005 | | | 2006 | | |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | State and local | State | Local | State and local | State | Local |
| Revenue ¹ | 2,529,193 | 1,641,957 | 1,308,507 | 2,736,542 | 1,773,208 | 1,406,440 |
| Intergovernmental revenue ¹ | 438,432 | 407,860 | 451,844 | 452,233 | 419,143 | 476,196 |
| Total revenue from own sources ¹ | 2,090,761 | 1,234,097 | 856,663 | 2,186,018 | 1,385,376 | 1,243,748 |
| General revenue from own sources | 1,588,462 | 878,854 | 709,608 | 1,733,785 | 966,233 | 767,552 |
| Taxes ² | 1,099,200 | 650,612 | 448,588 | 1,195,254 | 710,864 | 484,390 |
| Property | 335,981 | 11,342 | 324,639 | 359,109 | 11,794 | 347,315 |
| Individual income | 242,273 | 221,597 | 20,676 | 268,599 | 245,883 | 22,717 |
| Corporation income | 43,138 | 38,691 | 4,447 | 52,931 | 47,466 | 5,465 |
| Sales and gross receipts | 384,383 | 312,584 | 71,798 | 412,114 | 332,972 | 79,142 |
| General sales | 262,981 | 212,921 | 50,060 | 282,179 | 226,712 | 55,467 |
| Selective sales | 121,402 | 99,663 | 21,739 | 129,936 | 106,260 | 23,675 |
| Motor fuel | 35,767 | 34,567 | 1,200 | 36,972 | 35,702 | 1,270 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 5,125 | 4,706 | 419 | 5,369 | 4,925 | 444 |
| Tobacco products | 13,337 | 12,917 | 420 | 14,975 | 14,499 | 476 |
| Public utilities | 22,390 | 10,909 | 11,480 | 23,669 | 11,426 | 12,243 |
| Motor vehicle and operators' license | 21,713 | 20,270 | 1,443 | 20,520 | 19,015 | 1,505 |
| Death and gift | 5,422 | 5,340 | 82 | 4,875 | 4,745 | 130 |
| Charges and miscellaneous ² | 489,262 | 228,242 | 261,020 | 538,531 | 255,369 | 283,162 |
| Current charges ² | 309,826 | 124,186 | 185,639 | 334,841 | 137,401 | 197,440 |
| Education ² | 90,153 | 69,010 | 21,143 | 96,898 | 74,306 | 22,592 |
| School lunch sales | 6,500 | 22 | 6,479 | 6,745 | 22 | 6,723 |
| Higher education | 76,683 | 68,010 | 8,673 | 82,127 | 73,195 | 8,932 |
| Natural resources | 3,369 | 2,349 | 1,021 | 3,548 | 2,449 | 1,099 |
| Hospitals | 79,092 | 29,378 | 49,714 | 83,658 | 31,718 | 51,939 |
| Sewerage | 31,610 | 39 | 31,571 | 33,804 | 49 | 33,754 |
| Solid waste management | 12,931 | 473 | 12,458 | 13,633 | 476 | 13,157 |
| Parks and recreation | 8,024 | 1,360 | 6,663 | 8,659 | 1,462 | 7,197 |
| Housing and community development | 4,846 | 573 | 4,273 | 5,075 | 622 | 4,452 |
| Airports | 14,391 | 1,042 | 13,350 | 15,471 | 1,152 | 14,320 |
| Sea and inland port facilities | 3,394 | 987 | 2,407 | 3,699 | 1,066 | 2,633 |
| Highways | 9,845 | 6,028 | 3,817 | 16,302 | 10,326 | 5,976 |
| Interest earnings | 59,011 | 31,917 | 27,094 | 71,495 | 38,207 | 33,288 |
| Special assessments | 6,323 | 752 | 5,571 | 7,094 | 779 | 6,316 |
| Sale of property | 2,837 | 1,060 | 1,777 | 3,941 | 1,115 | 2,826 |
| Utility and liquor store revenue | 119,843 | 19,746 | 100,097 | 125,265 | 15,816 | 109,449 |
| Insurance trust revenue | 382,456 | 335,498 | 46,958 | 418,881 | 366,586 | 52,296 |
| Expenditure ¹ | 2,373,408 | 1,471,936 | 1,313,908 | 2,507,086 | 1,551,555 | 1,390,867 |
| Intergovernmental expenditure ¹ | 4,617 | 403,488 | 13,565 | 6,504 | 428,925 | 12,915 |
| Direct expenditure ¹ | 2,368,791 | 1,068,449 | 1,300,342 | 2,500,583 | 1,122,631 | 1,377,952 |
| General expenditure ² | 2,012,594 | 874,491 | 1,138,103 | 2,121,946 | 918,205 | 1,203,740 |
| Education | 689,057 | 191,553 | 497,504 | 727,967 | 202,474 | 525,493 |
| Elementary and secondary education | 473,406 | 5,614 | 467,792 | 500,528 | 6,025 | 494,503 |
| Higher education | 182,146 | 152,434 | 29,712 | 191,758 | 160,769 | 30,990 |
| Public welfare | 362,932 | 318,144 | 44,788 | 370,325 | 324,714 | 45,611 |
| Hospitals | 103,476 | 42,676 | 60,801 | 110,455 | 44,320 | 66,135 |
| Health | 66,971 | 31,452 | 35,519 | 71,110 | 32,994 | 38,115 |
| Highways | 124,604 | 76,575 | 48,028 | 135,412 | 84,289 | 51,123 |
| Police protection | 74,727 | 10,011 | 64,716 | 79,066 | 10,838 | 68,228 |
| Fire protection | 31,439 | — | 31,439 | 34,167 | — | 34,167 |
| Corrections | 59,156 | 38,321 | 20,835 | 62,667 | 40,413 | 22,254 |
| Natural resources | 25,057 | 17,094 | 7,963 | 25,482 | 18,146 | 7,336 |
| Sewerage | 36,600 | 1,109 | 35,491 | 39,220 | 1,266 | 37,955 |
| Solid waste management | 21,469 | 3,184 | 18,285 | 22,679 | 3,254 | 19,425 |
| Housing and community development | 39,969 | 4,982 | 34,987 | 41,980 | 5,153 | 36,827 |
| Governmental administration | 108,874 | 47,710 | 61,163 | 111,335 | 46,814 | 64,521 |
| Parks and recreation | 31,941 | 4,482 | 27,459 | 34,769 | 4,876 | 29,893 |
| Interest on general debt | 81,119 | 34,315 | 46,804 | 85,660 | 37,808 | 47,852 |
| Utility | 155,797 | 21,824 | 133,973 | 169,451 | 24,904 | 144,547 |
| Liquor store expenditure | 4,885 | 4,082 | 803 | 5,228 | 4,338 | 890 |
| Insurance trust expenditure | 195,516 | 168,052 | 27,463 | 203,958 | 175,183 | 28,775 |
| By character and object: | | | | | | |
| Current operation | 1,764,526 | 739,988 | 1,024,538 | 1,863,023 | 774,651 | 1,088,372 |
| Capital outlay | 277,299 | 94,181 | 183,119 | 295,368 | 101,432 | 193,936 |
| Construction | 216,268 | 77,039 | 139,229 | 229,529 | 83,858 | 145,672 |
| Equipment, land, and existing structure | 61,032 | 17,142 | 43,890 | 65,839 | 17,575 | 48,264 |
| Assistance and subsidies | 39,469 | 30,181 | 9,287 | 41,035 | 31,644 | 9,391 |
| Interest on debt (general and utility) | 91,981 | 36,047 | 55,935 | 97,198 | 39,720 | 57,478 |
| Insurance benefits and repayments | 195,516 | 168,052 | 27,463 | 203,958 | 175,183 | 28,775 |
| Expenditure for salaries and wages ³ | 693,146 | 194,447 | 498,699 | 721,255 | 203,164 | 518,091 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Aggregates exclude duplicative transactions between levels of government; see source. ² Includes amounts not shown separately. ³ Included in items shown above.

Table 425. State and Local Governments—Capital Outlays: 1990 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (123,102 represents \$123,102,000,000), except percent. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

| Level and function | 1990 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| State & local governments: Total | 123,102 | 217,063 | 233,258 | 257,071 | 263,198 | 269,976 | 277,299 | 295,368 |
| Annual percent change ¹ | 9.0 | 9.4 | 7.5 | 10.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 6.5 |
| By function: | | | | | | | | |
| Education ² | 25,997 | 60,968 | 65,116 | 71,680 | 70,813 | 74,597 | 77,779 | 82,505 |
| Elementary and secondary | 18,057 | 45,150 | 48,404 | 53,294 | 51,118 | 52,977 | 54,509 | 59,256 |
| Higher education | 7,441 | 15,257 | 15,911 | 17,652 | 19,044 | 21,121 | 22,782 | 22,798 |
| Highways | 33,867 | 56,439 | 60,108 | 66,017 | 65,523 | 65,964 | 69,644 | 76,371 |
| Health and hospitals | 3,848 | 5,502 | 5,630 | 6,126 | 7,158 | 7,241 | 7,711 | 8,538 |
| Natural resources | 2,545 | 4,347 | 4,908 | 4,247 | 4,244 | 4,657 | 4,543 | 4,473 |
| Housing ³ | 3,997 | 6,184 | 5,888 | 6,939 | 7,660 | 7,578 | 7,880 | 8,130 |
| Air transportation ⁴ | 3,434 | 6,717 | 8,420 | 8,551 | 9,066 | 9,731 | 9,326 | 9,064 |
| Water transportation ⁴ | 924 | 1,618 | 4,306 | 1,691 | 3,721 | 1,798 | 1,598 | 1,850 |
| Sewerage | 8,356 | 10,093 | 9,224 | 11,574 | 12,467 | 14,068 | 14,171 | 15,336 |
| Parks and recreation | 3,877 | 6,916 | 8,540 | 9,093 | 9,224 | 7,866 | 8,151 | 9,267 |
| Utilities | 16,601 | 24,847 | 24,553 | 30,241 | 34,538 | 37,432 | 34,879 | 36,795 |
| Water | 6,873 | 10,542 | 10,742 | 11,831 | 13,536 | 13,651 | 14,402 | 14,356 |
| Electric | 3,976 | 4,177 | 4,812 | 6,538 | 6,438 | 7,173 | 6,055 | 7,793 |
| Gas | 310 | 400 | 453 | 358 | 422 | 582 | 544 | 520 |
| Transit | 5,443 | 9,728 | 8,545 | 11,514 | 14,142 | 16,026 | 13,879 | 14,126 |
| Other | 19,657 | 33,431 | 36,566 | 40,912 | 38,784 | 39,044 | 41,618 | 43,039 |
| State governments: Total | 45,524 | 76,233 | 81,881 | 89,767 | 91,943 | 90,950 | 94,181 | 101,432 |
| Annual percent change ¹ | 5.6 | 11.3 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 2.4 | -1.1 | 3.6 | 7.7 |
| By function: | | | | | | | | |
| Education ² | 7,253 | 14,077 | 14,936 | 16,589 | 17,727 | 19,632 | 20,632 | 20,623 |
| Highways | 24,850 | 41,651 | 44,761 | 49,119 | 48,719 | 48,566 | 51,578 | 57,025 |
| Health and hospitals | 1,531 | 2,228 | 2,390 | 2,241 | 2,930 | 2,763 | 3,278 | 3,469 |
| Natural resources | 1,593 | 2,758 | 3,105 | 2,766 | 2,788 | 2,957 | 2,670 | 2,588 |
| Housing ³ | 119 | 860 | 600 | 582 | 774 | 222 | 338 | 196 |
| Air transportation ⁴ | 339 | 561 | 667 | 525 | 846 | 795 | 615 | 519 |
| Water transportation ⁴ | 202 | 310 | 362 | 346 | 410 | 388 | 367 | 493 |
| Sewerage | 333 | 403 | 393 | 405 | 405 | 881 | 486 | 650 |
| Parks and recreation | 601 | 1,044 | 1,185 | 1,483 | 1,098 | 945 | 931 | 1,146 |
| Utilities | 2,605 | 4,232 | 3,641 | 5,145 | 7,084 | 5,211 | 4,319 | 5,907 |
| Other | 6,098 | 8,108 | 9,840 | 10,567 | 9,163 | 8,589 | 8,967 | 8,817 |
| Local governments: Total | 77,578 | 140,830 | 151,377 | 167,304 | 171,255 | 179,026 | 183,119 | 193,936 |
| Annual percent change ¹ | 4.5 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 10.5 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 5.9 |
| By function: | | | | | | | | |
| Education ² | 18,744 | 46,890 | 50,180 | 55,091 | 53,087 | 54,965 | 57,147 | 61,882 |
| Elementary and secondary | 17,669 | 44,629 | 47,808 | 52,804 | 50,475 | 52,261 | 54,068 | 58,677 |
| Higher education | 1,076 | 2,261 | 2,372 | 2,286 | 2,612 | 2,704 | 3,079 | 3,205 |
| Highways | 9,017 | 14,789 | 15,347 | 16,898 | 16,804 | 17,398 | 18,066 | 19,346 |
| Health and hospitals | 2,316 | 3,274 | 3,239 | 3,886 | 4,228 | 4,478 | 4,433 | 5,069 |
| Natural resources | 952 | 1,589 | 1,803 | 1,481 | 1,456 | 1,699 | 1,873 | 1,885 |
| Housing ³ | 3,878 | 5,324 | 5,288 | 6,358 | 6,886 | 7,356 | 7,542 | 7,934 |
| Air transportation ⁴ | 3,095 | 6,156 | 7,753 | 8,026 | 8,221 | 8,936 | 8,712 | 8,545 |
| Water transportation ⁴ | 722 | 1,308 | 3,944 | 1,345 | 3,310 | 1,410 | 1,231 | 1,357 |
| Sewerage | 8,023 | 9,690 | 8,831 | 11,169 | 12,062 | 13,186 | 13,685 | 14,687 |
| Parks and recreation | 3,276 | 5,872 | 7,355 | 7,611 | 8,126 | 6,921 | 7,221 | 8,122 |
| Utilities | 13,996 | 20,615 | 20,912 | 25,096 | 27,455 | 32,221 | 30,560 | 30,888 |
| Other | 13,559 | 25,323 | 26,726 | 30,345 | 29,621 | 30,454 | 32,650 | 34,222 |

¹ Change from immediate/prior year except 1990, change from 1989. ² Includes other education not shown separately.

³ Includes community development. ⁴ Includes terminals.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, *State and Local Government Finances: 2004-05* (published July 2008) and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

Table 426. State and Local Governments—Expenditures for Public Works: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (230,569 represents \$230,569,000,000), except percent. Public works include expenditures for current operations and capital outlays on highways, airports, water transport and terminals, sewerage, solid waste management, water supply, and mass transit systems. Represents direct expenditures excluding intergovernmental grants]

| Item | | | Airport | Water | Sewer- age | Solid | Water supply | Mass transit |
|--------------------------------------|---------|----------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Total | Highways | transportation | transport and terminals | | waste management | | |
| 2000, Total | 230,569 | 101,336 | 13,160 | 3,141 | 28,052 | 17,208 | 35,789 | 31,883 |
| State | 74,974 | 61,942 | 1,106 | 863 | 955 | 2,347 | 354 | 7,407 |
| Local | 155,595 | 39,394 | 12,054 | 2,277 | 27,098 | 14,861 | 35,435 | 24,476 |
| Capital expenditures (percent) . . . | 41.9 | 55.7 | 51.0 | 51.5 | 36.0 | 8.9 | 29.5 | 30.5 |
| 2005, Total | 294,695 | 124,604 | 17,962 | 3,951 | 36,600 | 21,469 | 45,799 | 44,310 |
| State | 92,823 | 76,575 | 1,406 | 1,156 | 1,109 | 3,184 | 319 | 9,074 |
| Local | 201,872 | 48,028 | 16,556 | 2,795 | 35,491 | 18,285 | 45,480 | 35,237 |
| Capital expenditures (percent) . . . | 42.4 | 55.9 | 51.9 | 40.4 | 38.7 | 9.3 | 31.4 | 31.3 |
| 2006, Total | 314,069 | 135,412 | 18,393 | 4,286 | 39,220 | 22,679 | 47,752 | 46,327 |
| State | 101,839 | 84,289 | 1,432 | 1,327 | 1,266 | 3,254 | 337 | 9,934 |
| Local | 212,230 | 51,123 | 16,961 | 2,958 | 37,955 | 19,425 | 47,415 | 36,393 |
| Capital expenditures (percent) . . . | 42.4 | 56.4 | 49.3 | 43.2 | 39.1 | 9.3 | 30.1 | 30.5 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, *State and Local Government Finances: 2005–06* (published July 2008) and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

Table 427. State and Local Governments—Indebtedness: 1990 to 2006

[In billions of dollars (858.0 represents \$858,000,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| Item | Debt outstanding | | | | | Long-term | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total | Cash and security holdings | Long-term | | | Short-term | Net long-term ¹ | Debt issued | Debt retired |
| | | | Total | Public debt for private sources | All other | | | | |
| 1990: Total | 858.0 | 1,490.8 | 838.7 | 294.1 | 544.6 | 19.3 | 474.4 | 108.5 | 64.8 |
| State | 318.3 | 963.3 | 315.5 | 154.4 | 161.1 | 2.8 | 125.5 | 43.5 | 22.9 |
| Local | 539.8 | 527.5 | 523.2 | 139.7 | 383.5 | 16.5 | 348.9 | 65.0 | 42.0 |
| 1994: Total | 1,074.7 | 1,888.5 | 1,048.0 | 301.6 | 746.4 | 26.7 | 672.8 | 207.8 | 166.6 |
| State | 411.0 | 1,247.7 | 406.1 | 170.2 | 235.9 | 4.9 | 200.8 | 78.5 | 61.3 |
| Local | 663.7 | 640.9 | 641.9 | 131.5 | 510.5 | 21.8 | 472.0 | 129.3 | 105.3 |
| 1995: Total | 1,115.4 | 2,058.5 | 1,088.3 | 300.6 | 787.7 | 27.0 | 697.3 | 129.3 | 95.1 |
| State | 427.2 | 1,393.9 | 421.1 | 176.8 | 244.4 | 6.1 | 205.3 | 52.6 | 37.5 |
| Local | 688.1 | 664.6 | 667.2 | 123.9 | 543.3 | 20.9 | 491.9 | 76.8 | 57.6 |
| 1996: Total | 1,169.7 | 2,261.7 | 1,145.7 | 312.6 | 833.0 | 24.0 | 751.6 | 141.1 | 106.5 |
| State | 452.4 | 1,562.9 | 446.5 | 186.4 | 260.2 | 5.8 | 220.3 | 60.2 | 42.4 |
| Local | 717.3 | 698.8 | 699.1 | 126.3 | 572.8 | 18.2 | 531.3 | 80.9 | 64.1 |
| 1997: Total | 1,224.5 | 2,546.9 | 1,207.9 | 329.0 | 878.9 | 16.6 | 797.7 | 151.3 | 109.3 |
| State | 456.7 | 1,785.1 | 454.5 | 193.7 | 260.8 | 2.1 | 222.6 | 54.4 | 41.1 |
| Local | 767.9 | 761.8 | 753.4 | 135.3 | 618.1 | 14.5 | 575.1 | 96.8 | 68.2 |
| 1998: Total | 1,283.6 | 2,890.2 | 1,266.3 | 335.8 | 930.5 | 17.3 | 842.6 | 204.4 | 144.6 |
| State | 483.1 | 2,058.6 | 480.9 | 202.3 | 278.7 | 2.2 | 237.2 | 83.4 | 58.1 |
| Local | 800.4 | 831.6 | 785.4 | 133.6 | 651.8 | 15.1 | 605.4 | 120.9 | 86.5 |
| 1999: Total | 1,369.3 | 3,168.5 | 1,351.4 | 351.1 | 1,000.3 | 17.8 | 907.3 | 229.4 | 153.1 |
| State | 510.5 | 2,265.9 | 507.8 | 213.9 | 293.9 | 2.7 | 249.4 | 83.2 | 55.6 |
| Local | 858.8 | 902.5 | 843.6 | 137.2 | 706.4 | 15.2 | 657.9 | 146.2 | 97.5 |
| 2000: Total | 1,451.8 | 3,503.7 | 1,427.5 | 372.6 | 1,054.9 | 24.3 | 959.6 | 184.8 | 121.9 |
| State | 547.9 | 2,518.9 | 541.5 | 227.3 | 314.2 | 6.4 | 266.9 | 75.0 | 44.4 |
| Local | 903.9 | 984.8 | 886.0 | 145.3 | 740.7 | 17.9 | 692.7 | 109.8 | 77.5 |
| 2001: Total | 1,554.0 | 3,592.1 | 1,531.9 | 395.1 | 1,136.8 | 22.1 | 1,038.6 | 199.6 | 130.6 |
| State | 576.5 | 2,537.7 | 572.8 | 238.2 | 334.7 | 3.7 | 287.4 | 81.3 | 50.7 |
| Local | 977.5 | 1,054.3 | 959.1 | 157.0 | 802.1 | 18.5 | 751.2 | 118.3 | 79.9 |
| 2002: Total | 1,681.4 | 3,650.7 | 1,638.1 | 417.7 | 1,220.5 | 43.2 | 1,121.0 | 262.7 | 161.9 |
| State | 636.8 | 2,555.4 | 618.2 | 258.5 | 359.6 | 18.6 | 311.8 | 104.2 | 64.9 |
| Local | 1,044.6 | 1,095.3 | 1,020.0 | 159.2 | 860.8 | 24.6 | 809.2 | 158.5 | 97.0 |
| 2003: Total | 1,812.7 | 3,696.1 | 1,772.2 | 431.4 | 1,340.8 | 40.5 | 1,242.7 | 345.8 | 215.2 |
| State | 697.9 | 2,594.2 | 681.8 | 267.3 | 414.5 | 16.1 | 366.2 | 148.8 | 85.9 |
| Local | 1,114.7 | 1,101.9 | 1,090.4 | 164.1 | 926.3 | 24.3 | 876.5 | 196.9 | 129.3 |
| 2004: Total | 1,951.7 | 4,120.1 | 1,913.3 | 448.4 | 1,464.9 | 38.4 | 1,349.6 | 346.8 | 241.1 |
| State | 754.2 | 2,930.1 | 740.4 | 268.4 | 472.0 | 13.7 | 412.2 | 158.4 | 107.1 |
| Local | 1,197.5 | 1,189.9 | 1,172.9 | 180.0 | 992.9 | 24.6 | 937.4 | 188.5 | 134.0 |
| 2005: Total | 2,085.6 | 4,439.4 | 2,054.8 | 480.6 | 1,574.2 | 30.8 | 1,441.1 | 322.0 | 231.8 |
| State | 813.8 | 3,156.4 | 808.3 | 296.1 | 512.2 | 5.6 | 444.7 | 131.5 | 101.8 |
| Local | 1,271.8 | 1,283.0 | 1,246.5 | 184.5 | 1,062.0 | 25.2 | 996.4 | 190.5 | 130.0 |
| 2006: Total | 2,200.9 | 4,807.1 | 2,167.7 | 505.1 | 1,662.6 | 33.2 | 1,519.5 | 339.3 | 227.7 |
| State | 870.9 | 3,436.4 | 860.3 | 315.9 | 544.4 | 10.6 | 473.4 | 147.0 | 95.0 |
| Local | 1,330.0 | 1,370.7 | 1,307.4 | 189.1 | 1,118.2 | 22.6 | 1,046.0 | 192.4 | 132.7 |

¹ Net long-term debt outstanding is the amount of long-term debt held by a government for which no funds have been set aside for its repayment.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1990, *Government Finances*, Series GF, No. 5, annual; thereafter, Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, *State and Local Government Finances: 2005–06* and unpublished data. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

Table 428. New Security Issues, State and Local Governments: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (122.9 represents 122,900,000,000). Data sources for discontinued Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin]

| Type of issue, issuer, or use | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| All issues, new and refunding ¹ | 122.9 | 145.7 | 180.4 | 363.9 | 384.3 | 357.9 | 409.6 | 389.5 | 426.2 | 385.7 |
| <i>By type of issue:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| General obligation | 39.5 | 57.0 | 64.5 | 145.3 | 144.1 | 130.5 | 145.8 | 115.1 | 130.5 | 112.0 |
| Revenue | 83.3 | 88.7 | 115.9 | 214.8 | 238.0 | 227.4 | 263.8 | 274.4 | 295.7 | 273.7 |
| <i>By type of issuer:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| State | 15.0 | 14.7 | 19.9 | 33.9 | 49.8 | 47.4 | 31.6 | 28.3 | 35.0 | 31.7 |
| Special district of statutory authority ² . . . | 75.9 | 93.5 | 121.2 | 259.1 | 253.5 | 234.2 | 298.6 | 293.4 | 315.3 | 282.0 |
| Municipality, county, or township | 32.0 | 37.5 | 39.3 | 67.1 | 79.0 | 76.3 | 79.4 | 67.9 | 75.9 | 71.9 |
| Issues for new capital. | 97.9 | 102.4 | 154.3 | 242.9 | 264.7 | 228.4 | 223.8 | 262.5 | 275.3 | 213.0 |
| <i>By use of proceeds:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Education | 17.1 | 24.0 | 38.7 | 57.9 | 70.4 | 65.4 | 71.0 | 70.3 | 70.9 | 56.8 |
| Transportation | 11.8 | 11.9 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 23.8 | 20.5 | 25.4 | 30.2 | 27.9 | 26.0 |
| Utilities and conservation | 10.0 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 33.4 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 7.8 | 11.4 | 12.2 |
| Industrial aid | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 22.3 | 19.1 | 18.6 | 35.0 | 38.1 | 24.3 |
| Other purposes | 31.7 | 30.8 | 47.3 | 73.0 | 97.7 | 80.4 | 60.6 | 72.7 | 82.9 | 62.0 |

¹ Par amounts of long-term issues based on date of sale. ² Includes school districts.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Statistical Supplement to the Federal Reserve Bulletin, monthly. Based on data from Securities Data Company; <<http://www.federalreserve.gov/econresdata/releases/govsecure/govsecure20090131.htm>>.

Table 429. State and Local Governments—Total Revenue and Expenditures by State: 2000 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,942,328 represents \$1,942,328,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. These data cannot be used to compute the deficit or surplus for any single government, as these are estimates for all state and local governments within a state area. For further information, see the 2006 Government Finance and Employment Classification Manual at <<http://www.census.gov/govs/classification/class06.html>>]

| State | Revenue | | | | Expenditures | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| United States. | 1,942,328 | 2,435,084 | 2,529,193 | 2,736,542 | 1,746,943 | 2,265,051 | 2,373,408 | 2,507,086 |
| Alabama | 25,726 | 32,065 | 33,377 | 35,697 | 25,319 | 31,268 | 33,241 | 35,276 |
| Alaska | 10,525 | 11,038 | 11,404 | 13,247 | 8,628 | 10,019 | 10,027 | 10,788 |
| Arizona | 27,778 | 38,388 | 41,103 | 45,324 | 27,293 | 36,072 | 39,300 | 42,763 |
| Arkansas | 13,833 | 18,027 | 18,866 | 20,798 | 12,245 | 16,323 | 17,224 | 18,503 |
| California | 270,380 | 358,673 | 381,910 | 404,541 | 236,645 | 328,029 | 344,704 | 365,041 |
| Colorado | 29,603 | 38,744 | 38,915 | 41,158 | 26,173 | 34,395 | 35,063 | 37,107 |
| Connecticut | 25,828 | 29,295 | 30,490 | 33,554 | 24,011 | 28,837 | 29,649 | 31,502 |
| Delaware | 6,224 | 7,102 | 7,637 | 8,467 | 5,153 | 6,922 | 7,595 | 8,292 |
| District of Columbia | 6,383 | 8,829 | 9,919 | 11,075 | 6,527 | 8,493 | 8,787 | 10,091 |
| Florida | 92,402 | 129,687 | 135,562 | 151,624 | 84,301 | 115,547 | 130,858 | 140,638 |
| Georgia | 49,310 | 57,902 | 60,297 | 65,307 | 43,517 | 58,435 | 58,905 | 63,053 |
| Hawaii | 8,488 | 9,983 | 11,000 | 11,999 | 8,254 | 9,870 | 10,534 | 11,018 |
| Idaho | 7,590 | 9,754 | 10,004 | 10,850 | 6,404 | 8,426 | 8,915 | 9,330 |
| Illinois | 80,695 | 100,247 | 99,826 | 108,037 | 74,727 | 95,421 | 97,745 | 100,995 |
| Indiana | 32,716 | 40,977 | 44,261 | 51,062 | 31,250 | 39,333 | 42,048 | 44,033 |
| Iowa | 17,220 | 22,545 | 23,204 | 24,840 | 17,275 | 20,634 | 21,486 | 23,102 |
| Kansas | 16,235 | 18,550 | 19,990 | 21,602 | 14,419 | 18,361 | 18,948 | 20,295 |
| Kentucky | 25,200 | 26,834 | 28,044 | 31,152 | 21,473 | 26,871 | 26,963 | 29,514 |
| Louisiana | 27,109 | 34,107 | 35,858 | 39,729 | 25,018 | 31,089 | 32,578 | 35,314 |
| Maine | 8,554 | 11,131 | 11,383 | 11,700 | 7,652 | 10,031 | 10,207 | 10,713 |
| Maryland | 33,949 | 44,288 | 45,075 | 48,367 | 30,598 | 38,540 | 41,373 | 44,280 |
| Massachusetts | 46,103 | 60,795 | 62,109 | 66,603 | 44,362 | 58,208 | 59,312 | 61,910 |
| Michigan | 70,112 | 80,185 | 81,055 | 88,461 | 61,506 | 77,621 | 75,980 | 77,016 |
| Minnesota | 38,785 | 42,956 | 45,465 | 48,830 | 35,424 | 42,144 | 42,936 | 44,820 |
| Mississippi | 16,672 | 20,670 | 21,113 | 24,015 | 15,379 | 19,450 | 20,041 | 22,109 |
| Missouri | 31,635 | 40,033 | 41,340 | 44,201 | 27,953 | 35,571 | 37,186 | 39,551 |
| Montana | 5,643 | 7,088 | 7,438 | 8,019 | 4,983 | 6,198 | 6,412 | 6,948 |
| Nebraska | 11,650 | 15,479 | 15,905 | 17,006 | 10,831 | 14,075 | 14,332 | 15,320 |
| Nevada | 11,885 | 16,888 | 18,953 | 20,363 | 11,230 | 16,182 | 17,405 | 18,818 |
| New Hampshire | 6,948 | 8,703 | 8,911 | 9,380 | 6,222 | 8,346 | 8,679 | 9,030 |
| New Jersey | 62,331 | 75,083 | 79,126 | 85,517 | 54,590 | 72,660 | 79,845 | 82,928 |
| New Mexico | 13,073 | 14,918 | 16,656 | 18,452 | 11,195 | 14,068 | 15,596 | 16,404 |
| New York | 188,907 | 224,429 | 234,681 | 266,263 | 171,858 | 219,325 | 226,951 | 240,996 |
| North Carolina | 50,542 | 63,458 | 64,813 | 67,479 | 46,135 | 56,543 | 60,747 | 64,330 |
| North Dakota | 4,495 | 6,524 | 5,239 | 5,772 | 4,041 | 4,486 | 4,794 | 4,926 |
| Ohio | 80,074 | 105,382 | 102,498 | 107,494 | 68,418 | 89,598 | 91,959 | 97,514 |
| Oklahoma | 18,760 | 23,954 | 24,552 | 26,811 | 15,962 | 20,879 | 22,005 | 23,967 |
| Oregon | 28,644 | 33,734 | 32,406 | 36,149 | 24,086 | 28,215 | 29,084 | 30,549 |
| Pennsylvania | 80,546 | 102,238 | 103,692 | 109,300 | 75,624 | 94,598 | 101,484 | 104,228 |
| Rhode Island | 7,427 | 9,665 | 9,731 | 10,271 | 6,432 | 8,937 | 9,226 | 9,667 |
| South Carolina | 23,467 | 30,547 | 33,278 | 34,676 | 23,436 | 30,451 | 33,011 | 34,234 |
| South Dakota | 4,277 | 5,593 | 5,857 | 6,062 | 3,760 | 4,612 | 4,973 | 5,210 |
| Tennessee | 33,625 | 42,125 | 44,863 | 47,256 | 32,010 | 41,760 | 42,708 | 44,399 |
| Texas | 120,666 | 153,761 | 162,748 | 176,919 | 109,634 | 144,880 | 151,927 | 160,532 |
| Utah | 14,954 | 18,917 | 19,183 | 20,781 | 13,044 | 16,707 | 17,269 | 18,527 |
| Vermont | 4,019 | 5,266 | 5,393 | 5,732 | 3,766 | 4,812 | 5,179 | 5,390 |
| Virginia | 44,175 | 54,162 | 56,658 | 61,647 | 38,092 | 47,801 | 51,529 | 55,853 |
| Washington | 46,372 | 54,738 | 57,510 | 63,055 | 41,794 | 54,317 | 55,800 | 56,588 |
| West Virginia | 10,760 | 14,117 | 14,576 | 14,044 | 9,990 | 12,201 | 12,120 | 12,387 |
| Wisconsin | 43,003 | 48,698 | 48,235 | 47,967 | 34,559 | 42,410 | 43,146 | 45,316 |
| Wyoming | 7,030 | 6,816 | 7,084 | 7,885 | 3,743 | 5,080 | 5,619 | 5,972 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Annual Survey of State & Local Government Finances, 2000–2006; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate.html>>.

Table 430. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (2,736,542 represents \$2,736,542,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| State | General revenue from own sources | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| | Total revenue | Total | Intergovernmental from federal government | General revenue from own sources | Select Taxes | | | | | |
| | | | | | Total ¹ | Property | Sales and gross receipts | Individual income | Corporation income | Other taxes |
| United States . . . | 2,736,542 | 2,186,018 | 452,233 | 1,733,785 | 1,195,254 | 359,109 | 412,114 | 268,599 | 52,931 | 81,981 |
| Alabama | 35,697 | 29,586 | 7,692 | 21,894 | 12,768 | 1,927 | 6,130 | 2,876 | 559 | 1,020 |
| Alaska | 13,247 | 11,023 | 2,406 | 8,617 | 3,665 | 969 | 436 | — | 822 | 1,371 |
| Arizona | 45,324 | 36,483 | 8,818 | 27,665 | 19,940 | 5,524 | 9,347 | 3,253 | 890 | 733 |
| Arkansas | 20,798 | 17,203 | 4,529 | 12,674 | 8,747 | 1,320 | 4,642 | 2,013 | 369 | 273 |
| California | 404,541 | 293,049 | 56,402 | 236,647 | 163,749 | 37,225 | 52,019 | 51,220 | 10,316 | 10,381 |
| Colorado | 41,158 | 32,631 | 5,333 | 27,298 | 17,224 | 5,269 | 6,216 | 4,259 | 458 | 791 |
| Connecticut | 33,554 | 28,944 | 4,596 | 24,348 | 19,872 | 7,566 | 4,971 | 5,778 | 635 | 696 |
| Delaware | 8,467 | 7,217 | 1,241 | 5,976 | 3,618 | 531 | 441 | 1,077 | 296 | 1,241 |
| District of Columbia | 11,075 | 9,171 | 3,060 | 6,111 | 4,545 | 1,214 | 1,257 | 1,232 | 220 | 595 |
| Florida | 151,624 | 123,635 | 23,674 | 99,961 | 66,695 | 23,045 | 32,344 | — | 2,406 | 7,694 |
| Georgia | 65,307 | 55,807 | 11,405 | 44,402 | 31,025 | 8,946 | 12,031 | 8,040 | 891 | 836 |
| Hawaii | 11,999 | 10,467 | 2,010 | 8,457 | 6,199 | 983 | 3,168 | 1,551 | 148 | 139 |
| Idaho | 10,850 | 8,856 | 1,963 | 6,894 | 4,503 | 1,239 | 1,497 | 1,223 | 198 | 223 |
| Illinois | 108,037 | 87,470 | 15,946 | 71,524 | 52,144 | 19,555 | 17,893 | 8,635 | 2,400 | 2,053 |
| Indiana | 51,062 | 45,838 | 7,493 | 38,345 | 22,950 | 8,408 | 7,660 | 4,995 | 1,044 | 617 |
| Iowa | 24,840 | 20,641 | 4,511 | 16,130 | 10,256 | 3,392 | 3,342 | 2,483 | 285 | 343 |
| Kansas | 21,602 | 18,334 | 3,484 | 14,850 | 10,452 | 3,274 | 3,817 | 2,402 | 381 | 398 |
| Kentucky | 31,152 | 26,315 | 6,746 | 19,569 | 13,558 | 2,421 | 5,081 | 3,922 | 1,113 | 817 |
| Louisiana | 39,729 | 33,543 | 10,038 | 23,505 | 15,724 | 2,470 | 8,766 | 2,501 | 506 | 1,347 |
| Maine | 11,700 | 10,540 | 2,692 | 7,847 | 5,806 | 2,211 | 1,670 | 1,369 | 188 | 273 |
| Maryland | 48,367 | 41,832 | 7,882 | 33,950 | 25,789 | 5,962 | 6,223 | 9,847 | 847 | 2,464 |
| Massachusetts | 66,603 | 52,249 | 9,740 | 42,509 | 30,636 | 10,829 | 6,092 | 10,483 | 1,859 | 1,076 |
| Michigan | 88,461 | 68,243 | 13,967 | 54,277 | 36,017 | 13,525 | 11,863 | 6,699 | 1,886 | 1,138 |
| Minnesota | 48,830 | 39,380 | 7,209 | 32,171 | 22,491 | 5,341 | 7,439 | 6,863 | 1,072 | 1,252 |
| Mississippi | 24,015 | 20,217 | 7,379 | 12,838 | 8,180 | 2,076 | 3,990 | 1,255 | 317 | 420 |
| Missouri | 44,201 | 35,510 | 8,619 | 26,891 | 18,312 | 4,985 | 7,074 | 4,821 | 364 | 773 |
| Montana | 8,019 | 6,729 | 2,031 | 4,698 | 3,020 | 1,059 | 518 | 769 | 154 | 375 |
| Nebraska | 17,006 | 12,919 | 2,618 | 10,301 | 6,875 | 2,234 | 2,189 | 1,545 | 262 | 522 |
| Nevada | 20,363 | 16,578 | 2,392 | 14,185 | 9,764 | 2,509 | 5,747 | — | — | 1,346 |
| New Hampshire | 9,380 | 8,092 | 1,652 | 6,440 | 4,517 | 2,780 | 708 | 81 | 543 | 317 |
| New Jersey | 85,517 | 73,388 | 11,746 | 61,642 | 47,308 | 20,549 | 10,608 | 10,507 | 2,508 | 2,694 |
| New Mexico | 18,452 | 15,372 | 4,090 | 11,282 | 6,974 | 954 | 3,208 | 1,124 | 377 | 1,124 |
| New York | 266,263 | 209,641 | 43,914 | 165,727 | 123,661 | 36,438 | 31,601 | 38,612 | 9,046 | 7,076 |
| North Carolina | 67,479 | 57,199 | 13,239 | 43,960 | 30,013 | 6,985 | 10,320 | 9,467 | 1,308 | 1,324 |
| North Dakota | 5,772 | 4,943 | 1,299 | 3,644 | 2,368 | 634 | 836 | 276 | 120 | 432 |
| Ohio | 107,494 | 81,005 | 18,051 | 62,954 | 43,247 | 12,596 | 12,980 | 13,766 | 1,136 | 1,849 |
| Oklahoma | 26,811 | 22,449 | 5,409 | 17,040 | 11,257 | 1,802 | 4,232 | 2,756 | 304 | 1,600 |
| Oregon | 36,149 | 25,579 | 5,418 | 20,161 | 12,403 | 3,685 | 1,079 | 5,537 | 489 | 1,133 |
| Pennsylvania | 109,300 | 87,489 | 18,114 | 69,375 | 49,063 | 14,214 | 14,267 | 12,326 | 2,117 | 5,309 |
| Rhode Island | 10,271 | 8,538 | 2,179 | 6,359 | 4,680 | 1,888 | 1,405 | 1,019 | 170 | 141 |
| South Carolina | 34,676 | 28,877 | 6,769 | 22,107 | 12,444 | 3,960 | 4,487 | 2,727 | 297 | 795 |
| South Dakota | 6,062 | 4,836 | 1,383 | 3,453 | 2,241 | 767 | 1,216 | — | 62 | 135 |
| Tennessee | 47,256 | 36,046 | 8,663 | 27,383 | 17,240 | 4,126 | 10,094 | 193 | 928 | 1,482 |
| Texas | 176,919 | 144,881 | 31,080 | 113,801 | 75,732 | 32,486 | 34,104 | — | — | 7,467 |
| Utah | 20,781 | 16,793 | 3,518 | 13,275 | 8,283 | 1,877 | 3,315 | 2,277 | 348 | 362 |
| Vermont | 5,732 | 5,112 | 1,355 | 3,757 | 2,753 | 1,148 | 811 | 542 | 86 | 106 |
| Virginia | 61,647 | 51,280 | 7,135 | 44,145 | 30,059 | 9,233 | 8,091 | 9,073 | 863 | 2,291 |
| Washington | 63,055 | 46,024 | 8,785 | 37,238 | 25,169 | 6,911 | 15,413 | — | — | 2,406 |
| West Virginia | 14,044 | 12,672 | 3,390 | 9,283 | 5,882 | 1,059 | 2,246 | 1,298 | 533 | 659 |
| Wisconsin | 47,967 | 38,370 | 7,125 | 31,245 | 22,300 | 8,024 | 6,283 | 5,907 | 808 | 942 |
| Wyoming | 7,885 | 7,027 | 2,045 | 4,982 | 3,136 | 985 | 947 | — | — | 1,127 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 430. State and Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006—Con.

[See headnote page 272]

| State | General revenue from own sources | | | | | | | | Utility and liquor stores | Insurance trust revenue |
|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Current charges and miscellaneous revenue | | | | | | | | | |
| | Total | Current charges | | | | Miscellaneous revenue | | | | |
| Total ¹ | | Educa-tion | Hospi-tals | Sewer-age | Total ¹ | Interest earnings | Special assess-ments | | | |
| United States . . . | 538,531 | 334,841 | 96,898 | 83,658 | 33,804 | 203,690 | 71,495 | 7,094 | 125,265 | 418,881 |
| Alabama | 9,126 | 6,735 | 1,927 | 3,548 | 352 | 2,391 | 904 | 24 | 2,284 | 3,649 |
| Alaska | 4,952 | 964 | 178 | 91 | 68 | 3,988 | 1,352 | 8 | 284 | 1,936 |
| Arizona | 7,724 | 4,418 | 1,683 | 515 | 533 | 3,306 | 1,169 | 76 | 3,754 | 5,088 |
| Arkansas | 3,927 | 2,679 | 986 | 894 | 205 | 1,248 | 485 | 29 | 791 | 2,805 |
| California | 72,898 | 47,740 | 8,539 | 11,795 | 4,654 | 25,158 | 9,142 | 1,316 | 23,929 | 87,563 |
| Colorado | 10,074 | 6,308 | 2,372 | 1,230 | 612 | 3,767 | 1,394 | 433 | 2,016 | 6,511 |
| Connecticut | 4,476 | 2,446 | 972 | 396 | 232 | 2,030 | 780 | 29 | 641 | 3,969 |
| Delaware | 2,357 | 1,154 | 454 | 14 | 153 | 1,203 | 246 | 349 | 311 | 939 |
| District of Columbia | 1,565 | 574 | 30 | — | 177 | 992 | 221 | 1 | 793 | 1,112 |
| Florida | 33,266 | 20,942 | 3,621 | 4,953 | 2,184 | 12,324 | 3,627 | 1,196 | 7,505 | 20,484 |
| Georgia | 13,377 | 8,995 | 2,261 | 3,291 | 825 | 4,382 | 1,377 | 46 | 3,966 | 5,534 |
| Hawaii | 2,258 | 1,497 | 262 | 414 | 186 | 761 | 246 | 23 | 226 | 1,305 |
| Idaho | 2,391 | 1,730 | 404 | 637 | 145 | 661 | 229 | 36 | 185 | 1,711 |
| Illinois | 19,379 | 12,147 | 3,946 | 1,276 | 942 | 7,232 | 2,735 | 361 | 3,205 | 17,361 |
| Indiana | 15,395 | 11,261 | 2,998 | 2,429 | 832 | 4,133 | 1,301 | 44 | 1,892 | 3,332 |
| Iowa | 5,873 | 4,235 | 1,516 | 1,730 | 293 | 1,638 | 663 | 33 | 820 | 3,216 |
| Kansas | 4,398 | 2,806 | 1,228 | 622 | 270 | 1,592 | 627 | 82 | 1,023 | 2,245 |
| Kentucky | 6,010 | 3,688 | 1,358 | 1,119 | 334 | 2,322 | 877 | 35 | 1,321 | 3,517 |
| Louisiana | 7,781 | 4,796 | 1,087 | 2,281 | 306 | 2,985 | 1,202 | 47 | 1,231 | 4,955 |
| Maine | 2,042 | 1,118 | 407 | 74 | 140 | 924 | 277 | 14 | 95 | 1,066 |
| Maryland | 8,161 | 5,122 | 2,336 | 144 | 790 | 3,039 | 990 | 75 | 696 | 5,630 |
| Massachusetts | 11,873 | 5,814 | 2,060 | 494 | 832 | 6,059 | 2,595 | 441 | 2,943 | 11,411 |
| Michigan | 18,260 | 12,062 | 4,786 | 2,864 | 1,401 | 6,198 | 2,008 | 199 | 2,101 | 17,399 |
| Minnesota | 9,680 | 6,196 | 2,224 | 1,217 | 566 | 3,485 | 1,187 | 346 | 1,647 | 7,563 |
| Mississippi | 4,658 | 3,635 | 979 | 2,062 | 174 | 1,023 | 299 | 10 | 659 | 2,918 |
| Missouri | 8,580 | 5,393 | 2,132 | 1,552 | 534 | 3,186 | 1,409 | 44 | 1,482 | 7,209 |
| Montana | 1,678 | 937 | 455 | 47 | 70 | 742 | 281 | 61 | 94 | 1,136 |
| Nebraska | 3,426 | 1,905 | 729 | 543 | 136 | 1,521 | 414 | 61 | 2,825 | 1,263 |
| Nevada | 4,421 | 2,594 | 547 | 547 | 368 | 1,827 | 590 | 139 | 1,029 | 2,757 |
| New Hampshire | 1,923 | 1,061 | 523 | 6 | 91 | 862 | 436 | 1 | 88 | 783 |
| New Jersey | 14,334 | 8,419 | 2,871 | 846 | 1,201 | 5,915 | 1,814 | 17 | 1,678 | 10,451 |
| New Mexico | 4,307 | 1,664 | 526 | 493 | 130 | 2,644 | 844 | 34 | 464 | 2,617 |
| New York | 42,067 | 22,612 | 3,978 | 5,732 | 1,672 | 19,454 | 5,316 | 132 | 12,112 | 44,511 |
| North Carolina | 13,947 | 10,138 | 2,718 | 3,730 | 1,379 | 3,809 | 1,691 | 34 | 3,187 | 6,622 |
| North Dakota | 1,276 | 768 | 401 | 4 | 38 | 508 | 249 | 57 | 104 | 725 |
| Ohio | 19,707 | 12,513 | 5,235 | 2,719 | 1,593 | 7,194 | 2,598 | 226 | 2,243 | 23,592 |
| Oklahoma | 5,783 | 3,696 | 1,625 | 843 | 231 | 2,087 | 576 | 19 | 1,351 | 3,011 |
| Oregon | 7,758 | 4,903 | 1,361 | 998 | 666 | 2,855 | 833 | 109 | 1,321 | 8,904 |
| Pennsylvania | 20,312 | 12,356 | 4,329 | 1,875 | 1,830 | 7,956 | 3,819 | 88 | 2,665 | 17,888 |
| Rhode Island | 1,679 | 761 | 374 | 4 | 84 | 918 | 392 | 7 | 186 | 1,548 |
| South Carolina | 9,663 | 7,180 | 1,807 | 3,736 | 378 | 2,483 | 720 | 88 | 2,851 | 2,948 |
| South Dakota | 1,212 | 561 | 260 | 34 | 51 | 651 | 290 | 12 | 210 | 996 |
| Tennessee | 10,143 | 5,871 | 1,664 | 2,131 | 525 | 4,272 | 1,043 | 83 | 7,744 | 3,466 |
| Texas | 38,068 | 22,055 | 7,015 | 6,496 | 2,408 | 16,013 | 6,479 | 162 | 9,089 | 22,950 |
| Utah | 4,992 | 3,467 | 1,210 | 851 | 235 | 1,525 | 607 | 32 | 1,612 | 2,205 |
| Vermont | 1,004 | 589 | 404 | — | 46 | 415 | 174 | 4 | 180 | 400 |
| Virginia | 14,086 | 9,185 | 2,944 | 2,246 | 919 | 4,901 | 1,647 | 151 | 1,619 | 8,276 |
| Washington | 12,070 | 8,619 | 2,222 | 2,232 | 1,208 | 3,450 | 1,239 | 126 | 5,139 | 11,388 |
| West Virginia | 3,400 | 1,681 | 680 | 237 | 180 | 1,719 | 418 | 31 | 175 | 1,130 |
| Wisconsin | 8,945 | 5,787 | 2,107 | 978 | 583 | 3,158 | 1,228 | 114 | 1,364 | 8,234 |
| Wyoming | 1,846 | 1,066 | 166 | 684 | 44 | 781 | 455 | 8 | 139 | 655 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State and Local Governments, *State Government Finances*; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>> (accessed May 2008).

Table 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (2,507,086 represents \$2,507,806,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| State | Total expenditure ¹ | General expenditure | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | | Direct general expenditures | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | Educa-tion | Public welfare | Health | Hospitals | Highways | Police protection | Correc-tions |
| United States . . . | 2,507,086 | 2,128,449 | 2,121,946 | 727,967 | 370,325 | 71,110 | 110,455 | 135,412 | 79,066 | 62,667 |
| Alabama | 35,276 | 30,755 | 30,721 | 10,910 | 5,150 | 1,392 | 3,762 | 1,929 | 924 | 646 |
| Alaska | 10,788 | 9,364 | 9,359 | 2,456 | 1,397 | 213 | 134 | 1,304 | 215 | 212 |
| Arizona | 42,763 | 35,764 | 35,747 | 11,800 | 6,060 | 1,511 | 882 | 2,466 | 1,692 | 1,428 |
| Arkansas | 18,503 | 16,599 | 16,585 | 6,383 | 3,444 | 383 | 868 | 1,132 | 505 | 521 |
| California | 365,041 | 297,136 | 293,473 | 92,371 | 44,667 | 11,524 | 14,715 | 15,446 | 13,095 | 10,914 |
| Colorado | 37,107 | 30,813 | 30,780 | 10,938 | 3,507 | 941 | 1,537 | 2,069 | 1,203 | 1,001 |
| Connecticut | 31,502 | 27,529 | 27,484 | 9,929 | 4,636 | 657 | 1,215 | 1,277 | 905 | 618 |
| Delaware | 8,292 | 7,466 | 7,459 | 2,646 | 1,242 | 340 | 61 | 620 | 286 | 245 |
| District of Columbia | 10,091 | 8,004 | 8,004 | 1,478 | 1,841 | 508 | 161 | 96 | 493 | 206 |
| Florida | 140,638 | 122,730 | 122,624 | 35,345 | 17,951 | 3,874 | 6,138 | 8,911 | 5,928 | 4,048 |
| Georgia | 63,053 | 54,250 | 54,210 | 21,292 | 8,493 | 1,848 | 3,712 | 2,719 | 1,962 | 2,000 |
| Hawaii | 11,018 | 9,850 | 9,846 | 2,913 | 1,444 | 517 | 408 | 445 | 279 | 179 |
| Idaho | 9,330 | 8,433 | 8,426 | 2,875 | 1,466 | 214 | 654 | 740 | 276 | 261 |
| Illinois | 100,995 | 84,256 | 84,195 | 29,445 | 13,444 | 2,578 | 2,353 | 5,370 | 3,761 | 1,732 |
| Indiana | 44,033 | 39,927 | 39,894 | 14,882 | 6,460 | 741 | 3,052 | 2,394 | 1,039 | 934 |
| Iowa | 23,102 | 20,722 | 20,605 | 7,779 | 3,530 | 444 | 1,914 | 1,862 | 570 | 359 |
| Kansas | 20,295 | 18,054 | 18,044 | 6,737 | 2,847 | 408 | 722 | 1,788 | 635 | 376 |
| Kentucky | 29,514 | 25,335 | 25,319 | 8,701 | 5,681 | 643 | 1,173 | 1,876 | 662 | 629 |
| Louisiana | 35,314 | 30,506 | 30,475 | 9,131 | 4,561 | 715 | 3,122 | 2,107 | 1,167 | 999 |
| Maine | 10,713 | 9,989 | 9,966 | 2,999 | 2,497 | 496 | 121 | 798 | 221 | 183 |
| Maryland | 44,280 | 39,416 | 39,382 | 14,392 | 6,510 | 1,493 | 453 | 2,431 | 1,605 | 1,461 |
| Massachusetts | 61,910 | 52,691 | 52,418 | 17,029 | 11,449 | 847 | 1,332 | 2,252 | 1,673 | 1,141 |
| Michigan | 77,016 | 66,619 | 66,534 | 26,336 | 9,891 | 4,163 | 2,990 | 3,621 | 2,333 | 2,289 |
| Minnesota | 44,820 | 38,798 | 38,762 | 13,055 | 9,175 | 932 | 1,567 | 3,055 | 1,294 | 739 |
| Mississippi | 22,109 | 19,262 | 19,250 | 6,430 | 3,752 | 364 | 2,332 | 1,723 | 561 | 377 |
| Missouri | 39,551 | 34,606 | 34,539 | 11,334 | 5,998 | 1,394 | 2,280 | 2,757 | 1,179 | 805 |
| Montana | 6,948 | 6,228 | 6,226 | 2,161 | 860 | 361 | 91 | 697 | 191 | 176 |
| Nebraska | 15,320 | 11,726 | 11,688 | 4,348 | 2,003 | 409 | 599 | 1,098 | 334 | 293 |
| Nevada | 18,818 | 16,105 | 16,099 | 5,129 | 1,792 | 306 | 763 | 1,465 | 889 | 556 |
| New Hampshire | 9,030 | 8,155 | 8,147 | 3,137 | 1,472 | 125 | 55 | 620 | 274 | 165 |
| New Jersey | 82,928 | 71,230 | 71,180 | 27,787 | 12,439 | 1,165 | 1,750 | 3,566 | 3,010 | 1,919 |
| New Mexico | 16,404 | 14,874 | 14,866 | 5,216 | 2,866 | 392 | 833 | 1,194 | 509 | 476 |
| New York | 240,996 | 195,357 | 194,728 | 57,190 | 43,176 | 5,195 | 13,187 | 8,707 | 7,585 | 5,104 |
| North Carolina | 64,330 | 55,997 | 55,905 | 19,964 | 9,838 | 3,102 | 4,359 | 3,343 | 1,916 | 1,547 |
| North Dakota | 4,926 | 4,517 | 4,515 | 1,665 | 729 | 79 | 23 | 573 | 106 | 74 |
| Ohio | 97,514 | 82,137 | 82,045 | 28,758 | 16,646 | 3,986 | 3,291 | 4,639 | 2,689 | 1,994 |
| Oklahoma | 23,967 | 20,898 | 20,832 | 8,029 | 4,070 | 579 | 837 | 1,508 | 672 | 632 |
| Oregon | 30,549 | 25,343 | 25,324 | 8,338 | 3,877 | 894 | 1,352 | 1,798 | 938 | 922 |
| Pennsylvania | 104,228 | 89,634 | 89,373 | 31,435 | 20,252 | 3,772 | 2,253 | 6,742 | 2,535 | 2,796 |
| Rhode Island | 9,667 | 8,286 | 8,247 | 2,710 | 2,150 | 162 | 115 | 395 | 286 | 195 |
| South Carolina | 34,234 | 29,085 | 29,057 | 10,565 | 4,775 | 973 | 3,734 | 1,697 | 854 | 620 |
| South Dakota | 5,210 | 4,674 | 4,665 | 1,539 | 749 | 122 | 86 | 668 | 132 | 141 |
| Tennessee | 44,399 | 34,479 | 34,386 | 10,900 | 7,593 | 1,438 | 2,667 | 2,186 | 1,210 | 896 |
| Texas | 160,532 | 138,391 | 138,254 | 56,039 | 20,357 | 2,463 | 8,269 | 11,021 | 4,876 | 4,430 |
| Utah | 18,527 | 15,620 | 15,611 | 5,937 | 2,356 | 466 | 702 | 1,098 | 557 | 446 |
| Vermont | 5,390 | 4,920 | 4,913 | 2,029 | 1,123 | 140 | 5 | 380 | 136 | 101 |
| Virginia | 55,853 | 50,438 | 50,390 | 19,243 | 7,270 | 1,674 | 2,627 | 2,943 | 1,737 | 1,756 |
| Washington | 56,588 | 45,221 | 45,175 | 15,350 | 6,706 | 2,101 | 3,129 | 2,945 | 1,328 | 1,413 |
| West Virginia | 12,387 | 11,454 | 11,435 | 4,280 | 2,348 | 313 | 288 | 1,102 | 237 | 254 |
| Wisconsin | 45,316 | 39,440 | 39,413 | 14,337 | 7,203 | 1,513 | 1,122 | 3,264 | 1,434 | 1,276 |
| Wyoming | 5,972 | 5,371 | 5,369 | 1,693 | 586 | 239 | 660 | 578 | 165 | 180 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 431. State and Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, page 274]

| State | General expenditure | | | | | | | | Utility and liquor store expenditures | Insurance trust expenditures | Debt outstanding |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| | Direct general expenditure | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Natural resources | Parks and recreation | Housing and community development | Sewerage | Solid waste management | Governmental administration | Interest on general debt | Other direct general expenditures | | | |
| United States . . . | 25,482 | 34,769 | 41,980 | 39,220 | 22,679 | 111,335 | 85,660 | 195,134 | 174,679 | 203,958 | 2,200,892 |
| Alabama | 311 | 468 | 444 | 575 | 287 | 1,155 | 807 | 1,898 | 2,357 | 2,164 | 22,310 |
| Alaska | 277 | 89 | 227 | 81 | 67 | 667 | 388 | 1,800 | 407 | 1,017 | 9,449 |
| Arizona | 576 | 1,246 | 398 | 753 | 359 | 2,168 | 1,308 | 2,866 | 4,449 | 2,550 | 34,655 |
| Arkansas | 230 | 190 | 182 | 231 | 197 | 874 | 433 | 1,060 | 805 | 1,099 | 11,815 |
| California | 5,555 | 5,278 | 8,990 | 5,307 | 3,716 | 19,416 | 11,637 | 30,206 | 33,244 | 34,660 | 299,534 |
| Colorado | 470 | 1,055 | 679 | 705 | 93 | 1,913 | 1,736 | 2,869 | 2,800 | 3,493 | 39,932 |
| Connecticut | 94 | 261 | 651 | 309 | 382 | 1,512 | 1,372 | 3,303 | 961 | 3,012 | 32,228 |
| Delaware | 91 | 96 | 120 | 172 | 84 | 609 | 241 | 670 | 365 | 461 | 6,087 |
| District of Columbia | — | 332 | 560 | 237 | 266 | 455 | 320 | 875 | 1,959 | 128 | 8,020 |
| Florida | 3,306 | 2,451 | 1,634 | 2,368 | 2,397 | 7,278 | 4,267 | 17,333 | 8,851 | 9,056 | 119,674 |
| Georgia | 464 | 885 | 919 | 1,160 | 782 | 2,776 | 1,134 | 3,654 | 4,947 | 3,856 | 42,086 |
| Hawaii | 123 | 229 | 173 | 201 | 184 | 598 | 555 | 1,584 | 345 | 823 | 9,504 |
| Idaho | 229 | 114 | 49 | 151 | 101 | 518 | 194 | 706 | 275 | 622 | 4,442 |
| Illinois | 466 | 2,705 | 2,046 | 1,222 | 562 | 4,071 | 4,748 | 8,410 | 5,917 | 10,821 | 110,788 |
| Indiana | 355 | 480 | 822 | 1,046 | 261 | 1,797 | 1,441 | 3,893 | 2,004 | 2,102 | 34,347 |
| Iowa | 274 | 340 | 181 | 273 | 165 | 891 | 534 | 1,583 | 1,016 | 1,363 | 13,806 |
| Kansas | 251 | 242 | 237 | 299 | 130 | 959 | 832 | 1,583 | 1,086 | 1,155 | 19,907 |
| Kentucky | 443 | 272 | 345 | 309 | 257 | 1,245 | 1,260 | 1,914 | 1,489 | 2,690 | 32,480 |
| Louisiana | 624 | 519 | 527 | 470 | 318 | 1,626 | 1,234 | 3,477 | 1,461 | 3,347 | 24,733 |
| Maine | 176 | 67 | 223 | 137 | 118 | 471 | 328 | 1,188 | 102 | 623 | 7,473 |
| Maryland | 491 | 1,068 | 964 | 734 | 543 | 2,257 | 1,437 | 3,323 | 1,538 | 3,327 | 30,673 |
| Massachusetts | 285 | 371 | 1,509 | 1,041 | 414 | 2,315 | 3,711 | 6,355 | 4,270 | 4,949 | 86,940 |
| Michigan | 460 | 804 | 964 | 1,587 | 478 | 3,194 | 2,597 | 4,370 | 3,257 | 7,139 | 70,825 |
| Minnesota | 527 | 862 | 798 | 540 | 323 | 1,971 | 1,616 | 2,518 | 2,135 | 3,887 | 36,618 |
| Mississippi | 251 | 167 | 228 | 192 | 139 | 756 | 464 | 1,546 | 1,288 | 1,560 | 11,161 |
| Missouri | 358 | 573 | 597 | 632 | 123 | 1,413 | 1,547 | 2,726 | 1,871 | 3,074 | 33,957 |
| Montana | 238 | 79 | 107 | 79 | 64 | 423 | 206 | 666 | 161 | 559 | 5,787 |
| Nebraska | 241 | 205 | 166 | 120 | 74 | 514 | 244 | 1,137 | 3,097 | 497 | 9,336 |
| Nevada | 155 | 635 | 223 | 219 | 36 | 1,221 | 704 | 1,780 | 1,649 | 1,064 | 20,581 |
| New Hampshire | 79 | 86 | 175 | 104 | 116 | 420 | 451 | 783 | 458 | 417 | 9,952 |
| New Jersey | 488 | 1,013 | 1,048 | 1,137 | 1,101 | 3,263 | 2,751 | 8,426 | 3,298 | 8,401 | 79,281 |
| New Mexico | 283 | 291 | 186 | 130 | 135 | 835 | 464 | 1,143 | 410 | 1,121 | 10,707 |
| New York | 549 | 2,120 | 4,461 | 3,401 | 2,499 | 8,683 | 8,923 | 21,683 | 23,499 | 22,140 | 241,407 |
| North Carolina | 584 | 803 | 819 | 1,334 | 663 | 2,147 | 1,428 | 3,924 | 4,528 | 3,806 | 43,938 |
| North Dakota | 196 | 93 | 53 | 33 | 39 | 230 | 169 | 618 | 124 | 284 | 3,486 |
| Ohio | 418 | 911 | 1,870 | 2,280 | 513 | 5,014 | 3,073 | 4,927 | 3,434 | 11,943 | 63,658 |
| Oklahoma | 220 | 318 | 182 | 343 | 174 | 1,116 | 703 | 1,300 | 1,312 | 1,757 | 15,244 |
| Oregon | 424 | 458 | 500 | 641 | 143 | 1,652 | 1,053 | 2,369 | 1,798 | 3,408 | 26,919 |
| Pennsylvania | 641 | 867 | 1,872 | 1,674 | 668 | 4,697 | 4,309 | 4,936 | 5,292 | 9,302 | 106,042 |
| Rhode Island | 44 | 60 | 212 | 118 | 106 | 504 | 343 | 648 | 293 | 1,088 | 8,945 |
| South Carolina | 233 | 313 | 371 | 337 | 304 | 1,639 | 1,039 | 1,556 | 2,802 | 2,347 | 32,159 |
| South Dakota | 140 | 106 | 93 | 63 | 34 | 273 | 170 | 442 | 234 | 302 | 4,560 |
| Tennessee | 269 | 488 | 516 | 598 | 356 | 1,587 | 1,007 | 2,423 | 7,941 | 1,980 | 27,931 |
| Texas | 1,257 | 1,666 | 1,924 | 2,470 | 1,043 | 5,348 | 6,040 | 10,274 | 11,527 | 10,615 | 165,572 |
| Utah | 216 | 380 | 264 | 321 | 146 | 1,250 | 446 | 1,040 | 1,952 | 955 | 15,327 |
| Vermont | 92 | 36 | 110 | 59 | 36 | 226 | 172 | 318 | 256 | 214 | 3,854 |
| Virginia | 250 | 973 | 977 | 950 | 660 | 2,660 | 1,854 | 4,137 | 2,361 | 3,054 | 46,388 |
| Washington | 714 | 832 | 796 | 982 | 564 | 1,933 | 1,838 | 4,372 | 6,784 | 4,584 | 56,655 |
| West Virginia | 160 | 135 | 125 | 220 | 64 | 821 | 358 | 806 | 376 | 557 | 8,937 |
| Wisconsin | 697 | 625 | 441 | 816 | 353 | 1,655 | 1,693 | 3,126 | 1,681 | 4,196 | 38,834 |
| Wyoming | 211 | 110 | 16 | 61 | 45 | 320 | 78 | 592 | 211 | 390 | 1,947 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Table 432. State Resources, Expenditures, and Balances: 2007 and 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,438,071 represents \$1,438,071,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text; this section. General funds exclude special funds earmarked for particular purposes, such as highway trust funds and federal funds; they support most on-going broad-based state services and are available for appropriation to support any governmental activity. Minus sign (-) indicates net loss]

| State | Expenditures by fund source | | | | State general fund | | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| | Total, 2007 | 2008 ¹ | | | Resources ^{3,4} | | Expenditures ⁴ | | Balance ⁵ | |
| | | Total ² | General fund | Federal fund | 2007 | 2008 ¹ | 2007 | 2008 ¹ | 2007 | 2008 ¹ |
| United States . . . | 1,438,071 | 1,555,690 | 688,595 | 421,161 | 641,899 | 658,728 | 652,272 | 688,595 | -10,373 | -29,867 |
| Alabama | 36,419 | 43,423 | 16,535 | 12,377 | 7,489 | 7,863 | 36,419 | 43,423 | -28,930 | -35,560 |
| Alaska | 11,546 | 12,504 | 5,080 | 2,862 | 5,101 | 6,420 | 11,546 | 12,504 | -6,445 | -6,084 |
| Arizona | 27,441 | 28,637 | 10,059 | 10,083 | 9,553 | 9,587 | 27,441 | 28,637 | -17,888 | -19,050 |
| Arkansas | 16,113 | 19,188 | 4,346 | 6,219 | 5,440 | 5,529 | 16,113 | 19,188 | -10,673 | -13,659 |
| California | 182,903 | 203,697 | 103,542 | 58,669 | 95,413 | 101,190 | 182,903 | 203,697 | -87,490 | ⁶ -102,507 |
| Colorado | 16,712 | 17,993 | 7,240 | 3,987 | 7,539 | 7,726 | 16,712 | 17,993 | -9,173 | -10,267 |
| Connecticut | 22,798 | 23,445 | 16,340 | 1,684 | 15,743 | 16,320 | 22,798 | 23,445 | -7,055 | -7,125 |
| Delaware | 7,948 | 8,071 | 3,281 | 1,169 | 3,290 | 3,366 | 7,948 | 8,071 | -4,658 | ⁶ -4,705 |
| Florida | 66,112 | 70,360 | 28,063 | 19,615 | 26,404 | 24,469 | 66,112 | 70,360 | -39,708 | -45,892 |
| Georgia | 37,374 | 38,679 | 18,565 | 10,012 | 18,840 | 19,365 | 37,374 | 38,679 | -18,534 | ⁶ -19,314 |
| Hawaii | 10,653 | 12,659 | 5,360 | 1,947 | 5,142 | 5,287 | 10,653 | 12,659 | -5,511 | -7,372 |
| Idaho | 5,456 | 6,429 | 2,844 | 2,138 | 2,811 | 2,862 | 5,456 | 6,429 | -2,645 | -3,567 |
| Illinois | 46,215 | 47,823 | 22,165 | 12,091 | 23,937 | 24,716 | 46,215 | 47,823 | -22,278 | -23,107 |
| Indiana | 22,797 | 24,089 | 12,730 | 7,818 | 12,626 | 12,931 | 22,797 | 24,089 | -10,171 | -11,158 |
| Iowa | 15,069 | 16,365 | 5,859 | 4,467 | 5,646 | 6,062 | 15,069 | 16,365 | -9,423 | -10,303 |
| Kansas | 11,969 | 13,097 | 6,112 | 3,582 | 5,794 | 5,926 | 11,969 | 13,097 | -6,175 | -7,171 |
| Kentucky | 22,280 | 25,570 | 9,444 | 7,690 | 8,574 | 8,664 | 22,280 | 25,570 | -13,706 | -16,906 |
| Louisiana | 29,473 | 40,453 | 9,713 | 19,836 | 9,680 | 9,997 | 29,473 | 40,453 | -19,793 | -30,456 |
| Maine | 7,196 | 7,518 | 3,110 | 2,501 | 3,200 | 3,040 | 7,196 | 7,518 | -4,176 | -4,478 |
| Maryland | 29,469 | 30,808 | 14,462 | 6,763 | 12,940 | 13,614 | 29,469 | 30,808 | -16,529 | -17,194 |
| Massachusetts | 41,776 | 41,190 | 27,278 | 2,388 | 19,736 | 20,888 | 41,776 | 41,190 | -22,040 | ⁶ -20,302 |
| Michigan | 42,570 | 43,839 | 9,898 | 14,040 | 8,318 | 9,164 | 42,570 | 43,839 | -34,252 | -34,675 |
| Minnesota | 27,102 | 28,934 | 17,864 | 6,394 | 15,908 | 15,851 | 27,102 | 28,934 | -11,194 | ⁶ -13,083 |
| Mississippi | 15,302 | 16,727 | 4,163 | 8,598 | 4,790 | 4,837 | 15,302 | 16,727 | -10,513 | -11,890 |
| Missouri | 21,030 | 22,980 | 8,449 | 6,361 | 7,717 | 7,957 | 21,030 | 22,980 | -13,313 | -15,023 |
| Montana | 4,703 | 5,645 | 1,972 | 1,768 | 1,838 | 1,773 | 4,703 | 5,645 | -2,865 | -3,872 |
| Nebraska | 8,162 | 9,574 | 3,491 | 2,804 | 3,408 | 3,407 | 8,162 | 9,574 | -4,754 | -6,167 |
| Nevada | 8,197 | 7,742 | 3,195 | 1,503 | 3,145 | 3,053 | 8,197 | 7,742 | -5,052 | -4,689 |
| New Hampshire | 4,540 | 4,665 | 1,480 | 1,420 | 2,291 | 2,346 | 4,540 | 4,665 | -2,249 | -2,319 |
| New Jersey | 45,393 | 49,089 | 32,638 | 9,609 | 31,202 | 31,485 | 45,393 | 49,089 | -14,191 | ⁶ -17,604 |
| New Mexico | 14,464 | 14,241 | 6,016 | 4,588 | 5,828 | 6,019 | 14,464 | 14,241 | -8,636 | ⁶ -8,222 |
| New York | 112,764 | 116,056 | 53,385 | 34,680 | 53,842 | 55,829 | 112,764 | 116,056 | -58,922 | ⁶ -60,227 |
| North Carolina | 39,670 | 47,245 | 20,376 | 17,316 | 18,712 | 18,832 | 39,670 | 47,245 | -20,958 | -28,413 |
| North Dakota | 3,369 | 3,602 | 1,202 | 1,180 | 1,224 | 1,335 | 3,369 | 3,602 | -2,145 | -2,267 |
| Ohio | 53,168 | 54,861 | 24,623 | 8,832 | 25,931 | 26,659 | 53,168 | 54,861 | -27,237 | -28,202 |
| Oklahoma | 19,327 | 20,888 | 7,000 | 5,593 | 5,983 | 5,969 | 19,327 | 20,888 | -13,345 | -14,919 |
| Oregon | 20,294 | 23,396 | 7,223 | 5,087 | 6,430 | 5,947 | 20,294 | 23,396 | -13,864 | -17,449 |
| Pennsylvania | 56,922 | 59,863 | 27,206 | 18,474 | 27,449 | 28,188 | 56,922 | 59,863 | -29,473 | -31,675 |
| Rhode Island | 6,732 | 7,299 | 3,370 | 2,040 | 3,231 | 3,436 | 6,732 | 7,299 | -3,501 | -3,863 |
| South Carolina | 19,989 | 21,278 | 7,406 | 7,345 | 6,659 | 6,510 | 19,989 | 21,278 | -13,330 | ⁶ -14,768 |
| South Dakota | 3,059 | 3,398 | 1,147 | 1,367 | 1,092 | 1,177 | 3,059 | 3,398 | -1,967 | -2,221 |
| Tennessee | 24,760 | 27,295 | 12,196 | 9,637 | 10,195 | 10,553 | 24,760 | 27,295 | -14,565 | -16,742 |
| Texas | 81,023 | 89,650 | 43,595 | 26,330 | 38,338 | 38,209 | 81,023 | 89,650 | -42,685 | -51,441 |
| Utah | 9,985 | 12,578 | 5,784 | 2,471 | 5,308 | 5,294 | 9,985 | 12,578 | -4,677 | -7,284 |
| Vermont | 5,148 | 5,221 | 1,229 | 1,281 | 1,151 | 1,190 | 5,148 | 5,221 | -3,997 | -4,031 |
| Virginia | 34,833 | 35,313 | 16,523 | 6,336 | 15,566 | 15,751 | 34,833 | 35,313 | -19,267 | -19,562 |
| Washington | 29,943 | 32,345 | 14,601 | 6,799 | 14,180 | 14,331 | 29,943 | 32,345 | -15,763 | -18,014 |
| West Virginia | 18,542 | 18,920 | 3,857 | 3,489 | 3,753 | 3,819 | 18,542 | 18,920 | -14,789 | -15,101 |
| Wisconsin | 34,256 | 36,091 | 13,446 | 7,536 | 12,618 | 12,868 | 34,256 | 36,091 | -21,638 | -23,223 |
| Wyoming | 5,105 | 4,957 | 3,132 | 475 | 1,073 | 1,118 | 5,105 | 4,957 | -4,032 | -3,839 |

¹ Estimated. ² Includes bonds and other state funds not shown separately. ³ Includes funds budgeted, adjustments, and balances from previous year. ⁴ May or may not include budget stabilization fund transfers, depending on state accounting practices. ⁵ Resources less expenditures. ⁶ Ending balance includes the balance in a budget stabilization fund.

Table 435. Largest State and Local Taxes Paid by a Family of Three for Largest City in Selected States: 2007

[Data based on average family of three (two wage earners and one school-age child) owning their own home and living in a city where taxes apply. Comprises state and local sales, income, auto, and real estate taxes. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

| City | Total taxes paid by gross family income level (dollars) | | | | | Total taxes paid as percent of income | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | \$25,000 | \$50,000 | \$75,000 | \$100,000 | \$150,000 | \$25,000 | \$50,000 | \$75,000 | \$100,000 | \$150,000 |
| Albuquerque, NM . . . | 2,958 | 4,577 | 6,758 | 9,248 | 13,707 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| Atlanta, GA | 3,346 | 4,854 | 7,452 | 10,117 | 15,402 | 13.4 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.3 |
| Baltimore, MD | 2,638 | 7,105 | 10,070 | 13,410 | 20,196 | 10.6 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| Boston, MA | 2,647 | 3,892 | 5,950 | 8,117 | 12,228 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 |
| Charlotte, NC | 3,327 | 5,004 | 7,679 | 10,586 | 15,761 | 13.3 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 | 10.5 |
| Chicago, IL | 3,398 | 3,547 | 5,144 | 6,930 | 9,592 | 13.6 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.4 |
| Columbus, OH | 3,384 | 5,589 | 8,039 | 10,971 | 16,977 | 13.5 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 11.3 |
| Denver, CO | 2,975 | 3,561 | 5,570 | 7,703 | 11,107 | 11.9 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Detroit, MI | 3,173 | 6,180 | 9,223 | 12,894 | 19,281 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| Honolulu, HI | 3,318 | 3,239 | 5,352 | 7,719 | 11,939 | 13.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| Houston, TX | 2,758 | 4,398 | 5,640 | 7,206 | 10,174 | 11.0 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.8 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 3,370 | 6,133 | 8,658 | 11,463 | 17,677 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.8 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 2,707 | 3,026 | 3,936 | 5,175 | 7,637 | 10.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| Kansas City, MO | 3,464 | 5,104 | 7,588 | 10,126 | 14,954 | 13.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 |
| Las Vegas, NV | 2,625 | 2,957 | 3,809 | 4,800 | 6,595 | 10.5 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 2,711 | 3,197 | 5,378 | 8,049 | 13,945 | 10.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 9.3 |
| Memphis, TN | 2,993 | 4,406 | 5,560 | 7,033 | 9,718 | 12.0 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 2,638 | 5,921 | 8,597 | 11,642 | 17,652 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 2,672 | 4,188 | 6,832 | 9,432 | 14,572 | 10.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| New Orleans, LA | 3,157 | 3,810 | 6,080 | 8,667 | 12,924 | 12.6 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 |
| New York City, NY | 2,753 | 4,259 | 7,382 | 10,725 | 17,521 | 11.0 | 8.5 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.7 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 3,337 | 4,845 | 7,040 | 9,554 | 13,916 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.3 |
| Omaha, NE | 2,780 | 5,359 | 7,817 | 10,903 | 16,828 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.3 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 4,233 | 8,629 | 11,606 | 14,884 | 21,955 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 14.6 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 3,161 | 3,403 | 5,079 | 7,150 | 10,356 | 12.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| Portland, OR | 2,891 | 4,174 | 6,278 | 8,853 | 14,191 | 11.6 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 9.5 |
| Seattle, WA | 2,860 | 2,836 | 3,715 | 4,867 | 6,353 | 11.4 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Virginia Beach, VA | 2,859 | 4,103 | 6,229 | 8,496 | 12,490 | 11.4 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| Washington, DC | 2,768 | 3,590 | 5,617 | 8,258 | 13,050 | 11.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.7 |
| Wichita, KS | 2,996 | 4,497 | 6,997 | 9,942 | 14,774 | 12.0 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.7 |
| Average ¹ | 2,964 | 4,423 | 6,529 | 8,920 | 13,467 | 11.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| Median ¹ | 2,860 | 4,398 | 6,355 | 8,906 | 13,916 | 11.4 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.3 |

¹ Based on selected cities and District of Columbia. For complete list of cities, see Table 436.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, "Tax Rates and Revenues, Tax Burden Comparisons, Nationwide Comparison," annual (published August 2008); <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/cfo/>>.

Table 436. Residential Property Tax Rates for Largest City in Each State: 2007

[The real property tax is a function of housing values, real estate tax rates, assessment levels, homeowner exemptions and credits. Effective rate is the amount each jurisdiction considers based upon assessment level used. Assessment level is ratio of assessed value to assumed market value. Nominal rates represent the “announced” rates levied by the jurisdiction]

| City | Effective tax rate per \$100 | | Assessment level (percent) | Nominal rate per \$100 | City | Effective tax rate per \$100 | | Assessment level (percent) | Nominal rate per \$100 |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Rank | Rate | | | | Rank | Rate | | |
| Bridgeport, CT | 1 | 2.89 | 70.0 | 4.13 | Louisville, KY | 28 | 1.24 | 100.0 | 1.24 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 2 | 2.75 | 100.0 | 2.75 | Charlotte, NC | 29 | 1.22 | 93.8 | 1.30 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 3 | 2.64 | 32.0 | 8.26 | Oklahoma City, OK | 30 | 1.21 | 11.0 | 10.98 |
| Houston, TX | 4 | 2.53 | 100.0 | 2.53 | Manchester, NH | 31 | 1.20 | 100.0 | 1.20 |
| Baltimore MD | 5 | 2.44 | 100.0 | 2.44 | Boise, ID | 32 | 1.18 | 92.8 | 1.27 |
| Providence, RI | 6 | 2.28 | 100.0 | 2.28 | Kansas City, MO | 33 | 1.16 | 19.0 | 6.13 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 7 | 2.26 | 100.0 | 2.26 | Minneapolis, MN | 34 | 1.15 | 93.9 | 1.23 |
| Des Moines, IA | 8 | 2.09 | 45.6 | 4.59 | Salt Lake City, UT | 35 | 1.20 | 100.0 | 1.15 |
| Detroit, MI | 9 | 2.03 | 31.0 | 6.56 | Las Vegas, NV | 36 | 1.14 | 35.0 | 3.27 |
| Fargo, ND | 10 | 2.03 | 4.4 | 45.90 | Los Angeles, CA | 37 | 1.10 | 100.0 | 1.10 |
| Omaha, NE | 11 | 1.99 | 97.0 | 2.05 | Boston, MA | 38 | 1.10 | 100.0 | 1.10 |
| Memphis, TN | 12 | 1.74 | 23.3 | 7.47 | Portland, OR | 39 | 1.07 | 49.2 | 2.17 |
| Jackson, MS | 13 | 1.72 | 10.0 | 17.16 | Columbia, SC | 40 | 0.98 | 4.0 | 24.60 |
| Columbus, OH | 14 | 1.69 | 35.0 | 4.84 | Phoenix, AZ | 41 | 0.97 | 10.0 | 9.67 |
| Burlington, VT | 15 | 1.69 | 100.0 | 1.69 | Virginia Beach, VA | 42 | 0.89 | 100.0 | 0.89 |
| Atlanta, GA | 16 | 1.67 | 40.0 | 4.18 | Washington, DC | 43 | 0.88 | 100.0 | 0.88 |
| Newark, NJ | 17 | 1.60 | 64.4 | 2.49 | Seattle, WA | 44 | 0.86 | 86.8 | 1.00 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 18 | 1.57 | 93.8 | 1.67 | Charleston, WV | 45 | 0.86 | 60.0 | 1.44 |
| Portland, ME | 19 | 1.55 | 95.0 | 1.63 | Chicago, IL | 46 | 0.70 | 10.0 | 6.98 |
| Wilmington, DE | 21 | 1.53 | 47.2 | 3.24 | Birmingham, AL | 47 | 0.70 | 10.0 | 6.95 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 20 | 1.46 | 30.0 | 4.86 | Cheyenne, WY | 48 | 0.67 | 9.5 | 7.10 |
| Anchorage, AK | 22 | 1.45 | 100.0 | 1.45 | New York City, NY | 49 | 0.62 | 3.9 | 16.03 |
| Billings, MT | 23 | 1.42 | 67.0 | 2.12 | Denver, CO | 50 | 0.56 | 8.0 | 7.06 |
| Little Rock, AR | 24 | 1.41 | 20.0 | 7.05 | Honolulu, HI | 51 | 0.33 | 100.0 | 0.33 |
| Sioux Falls, SD | 25 | 1.40 | 85.0 | 1.65 | Unweighted average | (X) | 1.44 | 59.0 | 5.61 |
| New Orleans, LA | 26 | 1.39 | 10.0 | 13.85 | Median | (X) | 1.39 | (X) | (X) |
| Wichita, KS | 27 | 1.35 | 11.5 | 11.77 | | | | | |

X Not applicable.

Source: Government of the District of Columbia, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, Tax Rates and Revenues, “Tax Burden Comparisons, Nationwide Comparison,” annual; <<http://www.cfo.dc.gov/cfo/>>.

Table 437. Gross Revenue From Parimutuel and Amusement Taxes and Lottery Revenue by State: 2004 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (50,758.5 represents \$50,758,500,000). For fiscal years; see text, this section]

| State | 2006 | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|
| | 2004, total gross revenue | 2005, total gross revenue | Total gross revenue | Amuse- ment taxes ¹ | Pari- mutuel taxes | Total ² | Lottery revenue | | |
| | | | | | | | Prizes | Adminis- tration | Proceeds available from ticket sales |
| United States . . . | 50,758.5 | 72,695.9 | 78,521.2 | 5,541.5 | 304.4 | 72,675.3 | 53,542.5 | 2,208.8 | 16,924.0 |
| Alabama | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 3.2 | — | — | — | — |
| Alaska | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | (X) | — | — | — | — |
| Arizona | 343.3 | 372.1 | 438.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 437.5 | 259.1 | 37.8 | 140.6 |
| Arkansas | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | (X) | 5.5 | — | — | — | — |
| California | 2,810.6 | 3,139.6 | 3,371.3 | (X) | 38.0 | 3,333.3 | 1,932.7 | 151.8 | 1,248.8 |
| Colorado | 510.8 | 513.9 | 533.1 | 105.6 | 3.4 | 424.1 | 274.0 | 29.7 | 120.4 |
| Connecticut | 1,355.3 | 1,307.4 | 1,383.2 | 457.8 | 9.1 | 916.3 | 587.4 | 38.4 | 290.5 |
| Delaware | 379.6 | 6,842.4 | 7,144.4 | (X) | 0.2 | 7,144.2 | 6,778.5 | 48.4 | 317.3 |
| Florida | 2,928.5 | 3,307.1 | 3,739.9 | (X) | 28.1 | 3,711.8 | 2,340.9 | 146.4 | 1,224.5 |
| Georgia | 2,376.3 | 2,546.6 | 2,751.9 | (X) | (X) | 2,751.9 | 1,815.6 | 120.2 | 816.2 |
| Hawaii | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | — | — | — | — |
| Idaho | 101.4 | 105.3 | 122.5 | (X) | 1.0 | 121.4 | 76.7 | 10.4 | 34.4 |
| Illinois | 2,370.4 | 2,521.8 | 2,656.7 | 826.8 | 10.5 | 1,819.3 | 1,158.2 | 55.4 | 605.7 |
| Indiana | 1,439.4 | 1,486.5 | 1,569.9 | 805.5 | 4.7 | 759.6 | 493.1 | 48.1 | 218.4 |
| Iowa | 412.0 | 419.4 | 486.6 | 252.6 | 2.3 | 231.7 | 122.3 | 29.2 | 80.2 |
| Kansas | 215.7 | 198.4 | 216.0 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 212.4 | 131.0 | 23.0 | 58.4 |
| Kentucky | 695.8 | 676.7 | 710.5 | 0.2 | 14.6 | 695.6 | 444.9 | 43.7 | 207.0 |
| Louisiana | 855.6 | 848.0 | 970.5 | 603.9 | 53.0 | 313.6 | 168.2 | 27.5 | 117.9 |
| Maine | 193.5 | 199.1 | 227.9 | 10.7 | 3.7 | 213.4 | 144.2 | 16.1 | 53.1 |
| Maryland | 1,408.9 | 1,401.1 | 1,470.9 | 10.7 | 2.0 | 1,458.2 | 904.1 | 53.9 | 500.2 |
| Massachusetts | 4,386.5 | 4,222.7 | 4,208.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4,200.4 | 3,234.5 | 83.3 | 882.5 |
| Michigan | 1,952.7 | 2,035.1 | 2,191.4 | 155.5 | 9.9 | 2,026.0 | 1,298.5 | 64.2 | 663.3 |
| Minnesota | 403.2 | 420.8 | 453.1 | 51.3 | 1.5 | 400.2 | 282.0 | 22.4 | 95.9 |
| Mississippi | 167.3 | 223.1 | 145.7 | 145.7 | (X) | — | — | — | — |
| Missouri | 1,049.5 | 1,064.5 | 1,201.2 | 344.1 | (X) | 857.1 | 572.8 | 34.3 | 250.1 |
| Montana | 85.2 | 85.1 | 94.9 | 57.3 | — | 37.6 | 20.7 | 7.2 | 9.7 |
| Nebraska | 99.0 | 100.4 | 112.1 | 5.8 | 0.3 | 106.0 | 63.7 | 12.6 | 29.7 |
| Nevada | 861.5 | 934.6 | 1,045.8 | 1,045.8 | (X) | — | — | — | — |
| New Hampshire | 232.2 | 220.6 | 252.1 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 248.6 | 152.4 | 16.7 | 79.5 |
| New Jersey | 2,533.7 | 2,623.2 | 2,774.6 | 502.3 | (X) | 2,272.3 | 1,345.7 | 88.7 | 837.9 |
| New Mexico | 178.2 | 177.5 | 201.7 | 56.7 | 0.4 | 144.7 | 89.2 | 18.9 | 36.6 |
| New York | 5,528.5 | 5,873.5 | 6,321.7 | 1.0 | 28.9 | 6,291.8 | 3,853.3 | 261.2 | 2,177.3 |
| North Carolina | 11.5 | 11.2 | 225.2 | 11.8 | (X) | 213.5 | 133.1 | 16.1 | 64.3 |
| North Dakota | 12.7 | 28.2 | 31.1 | 9.4 | 0.5 | 21.3 | 11.0 | 3.4 | 6.8 |
| Ohio | 2,170.6 | 2,039.9 | 2,091.7 | (X) | 10.6 | 2,081.1 | 1,311.1 | 95.1 | 674.8 |
| Oklahoma | 8.2 | 6.2 | 195.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 191.9 | 109.7 | 13.2 | 69.1 |
| Oregon | 1,612.5 | 1,735.3 | 2,216.4 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 2,213.2 | 1,571.6 | 65.2 | 576.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,189.5 | 2,453.4 | 2,838.2 | 0.5 | 25.6 | 2,812.1 | 1,804.9 | 63.6 | 943.6 |
| Rhode Island | 1,314.0 | 1,460.8 | 1,542.7 | (X) | 3.5 | 1,539.2 | 1,208.3 | 8.4 | 322.5 |
| South Carolina | 922.7 | 925.6 | 1,100.2 | 36.6 | (X) | 1,063.5 | 702.3 | 43.1 | 318.1 |
| South Dakota | 141.6 | 564.1 | 580.6 | 7.1 | 0.3 | 573.2 | 447.6 | 5.7 | 117.9 |
| Tennessee | (X) | 789.4 | 930.9 | (X) | (X) | 930.9 | 620.8 | 71.7 | 258.4 |
| Texas | 3,522.8 | 3,511.1 | 3,619.8 | 25.7 | 11.0 | 3,583.1 | 2,310.6 | 184.6 | 1,087.9 |
| Utah | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | — | — | — | — |
| Vermont | 87.0 | 87.2 | 98.7 | (X) | (X) | 98.7 | 66.5 | 9.6 | 22.6 |
| Virginia | 1,262.4 | 1,258.4 | 1,289.2 | 0.1 | (X) | 1,289.1 | 773.6 | 64.9 | 450.7 |
| Washington | 483.3 | 431.3 | 449.5 | 0.1 | 1.9 | 447.5 | 291.8 | 33.7 | 122.0 |
| West Virginia | 683.3 | 13,094.2 | 14,027.7 | (X) | 13.6 | 14,014.1 | 13,342.2 | 30.0 | 641.9 |
| Wisconsin | 451.2 | 422.4 | 475.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 473.9 | 293.9 | 29.1 | 150.9 |
| Wyoming | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | (X) | 0.2 | — | — | — | — |

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Represents nonlicense taxes. ² Excludes commissions.

Table 438. Lottery Sales—Type of Game and Use of Proceeds: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (20,017 represents \$20,017,000,000). For fiscal years]

| Game | 1990 | 1995 | 2000 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Total ticket sales | 20,017 | 31,931 | 37,201 | 47,697 | 47,364 | 51,595 | 52,414 | 53,360 |
| Instant ¹ | 5,204 | 11,511 | 15,459 | 23,011 | 25,946 | 28,342 | 29,736 | 30,471 |
| Three-digit ² | 4,572 | 5,737 | 5,341 | 5,389 | 5,428 | 5,456 | 5,586 | 5,544 |
| Four-digit ² | 1,302 | 1,941 | 2,711 | 3,195 | 3,300 | 3,400 | 3,499 | 3,605 |
| Lotto ³ | 8,563 | 10,594 | 9,160 | 10,472 | 9,707 | 11,015 | 10,014 | 10,292 |
| Other ⁴ | 376 | 2,148 | 4,530 | 5,630 | 2,983 | 3,382 | 3,579 | 3,448 |
| State proceeds (net income) ⁵ | 7,703 | 11,100 | 11,404 | 15,094 | 15,779 | 17,220 | 17,627 | 17,877 |

¹ Player scratches a latex section on ticket which reveals instantly whether ticket is a winner. ² Players choose and bet on three or four digits, depending on game, with various payoffs for different straight order or mixed combination bets. ³ Players typically select six digits out of a large field of numbers. Varying prizes are offered for matching three through six numbers drawn by lottery. ⁴ Includes break-open tickets, spiel, keno, video lottery, etc. ⁵ Sales minus prizes and expenses equal net government income.

Source: TLF Publications, Inc., Boyds, MD, *2008 World Lottery Almanac* (copyright); <<http://www.lafleurs.com/>>.

Table 439. State Governments—Summary of Finances: 1990 to 2006

[In millions of dollars (673,119 represents \$673,119,000,000), For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| Item | 1990 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Borrowing and revenue | 673,119 | 1,336,798 | 1,257,148 | 1,205,999 | 1,430,303 | 1,727,347 | 1,757,221 | 1,906,455 |
| Borrowing | 40,948 | 75,968 | 76,843 | 108,170 | 134,644 | 140,682 | 115,264 | 133,247 |
| Total Revenue | 632,172 | 1,260,829 | 1,180,305 | 1,097,829 | 1,295,659 | 1,586,665 | 1,641,957 | 1,773,208 |
| General revenue | 517,429 | 984,783 | 1,049,298 | 1,062,305 | 1,112,349 | 1,194,056 | 1,286,714 | 1,385,376 |
| Taxes | 300,489 | 539,655 | 559,679 | 535,241 | 548,991 | 590,414 | 650,612 | 710,864 |
| Sales and gross receipts | 147,069 | 252,147 | 258,018 | 262,361 | 273,811 | 293,326 | 312,584 | 332,972 |
| General | 99,702 | 174,461 | 179,319 | 179,665 | 184,597 | 197,949 | 212,921 | 226,712 |
| Motor fuels | 19,379 | 29,968 | 31,026 | 31,968 | 32,269 | 33,762 | 34,567 | 35,702 |
| Alcoholic beverages | 3,191 | 4,104 | 4,167 | 4,249 | 4,399 | 4,593 | 4,706 | 4,925 |
| Tobacco products | 5,541 | 8,391 | 8,644 | 8,902 | 11,482 | 12,303 | 12,917 | 14,499 |
| Other | 19,256 | 35,222 | 34,863 | 37,576 | 41,065 | 44,718 | 47,474 | 51,134 |
| Licenses | 18,842 | 32,598 | 32,866 | 35,391 | 35,863 | 39,679 | 42,584 | 45,241 |
| Motor vehicles | 9,848 | 15,099 | 15,141 | 15,641 | 16,009 | 17,336 | 18,221 | 19,015 |
| Corporations in general | 3,099 | 6,460 | 6,384 | 5,842 | 6,129 | 6,339 | 7,148 | 7,579 |
| Other | 5,895 | 11,039 | 11,341 | 13,908 | 13,725 | 16,004 | 17,216 | 18,648 |
| Individual income | 96,076 | 194,573 | 208,079 | 185,697 | 181,933 | 196,255 | 221,597 | 245,883 |
| Corporation net income | 21,751 | 32,522 | 31,687 | 25,123 | 28,384 | 30,229 | 38,691 | 47,466 |
| Property | 5,848 | 10,996 | 10,430 | 9,702 | 10,471 | 10,714 | 11,342 | 11,794 |
| Other | 10,902 | 16,819 | 18,597 | 16,967 | 18,529 | 20,211 | 23,813 | 27,509 |
| Charges and miscellaneous | 90,612 | 170,747 | 183,998 | 191,641 | 201,741 | 209,029 | 228,242 | 255,369 |
| Intergovernmental revenue | 126,329 | 274,382 | 305,621 | 335,423 | 361,617 | 394,613 | 407,860 | 419,143 |
| From federal government | 118,353 | 259,114 | 288,309 | 317,581 | 343,308 | 374,694 | 386,283 | 397,597 |
| Public welfare | 59,397 | 147,150 | 165,800 | 181,517 | 196,954 | 214,528 | 222,909 | 222,916 |
| Education | 21,271 | 42,086 | 45,760 | 51,103 | 56,362 | 64,913 | 68,725 | 73,493 |
| Highways | 13,931 | 23,790 | 27,894 | 29,641 | 29,481 | 29,606 | 32,677 | 33,536 |
| Health and hospitals | 5,475 | 14,223 | 16,426 | 17,875 | 19,559 | 20,377 | 20,443 | 21,144 |
| Other | 18,279 | 31,865 | 32,428 | 37,445 | 40,951 | 45,270 | 41,980 | 46,508 |
| From local governments | 7,976 | 15,268 | 17,312 | 17,842 | 18,309 | 19,919 | 21,676 | 21,546 |
| Utility revenue | 3,305 | 4,513 | 6,930 | 11,935 | 12,518 | 12,955 | 14,627 | 15,816 |
| Liquor store revenue | 2,907 | 3,895 | 4,092 | 4,288 | 4,518 | 4,866 | 5,118 | 5,430 |
| Insurance trust revenue ¹ | 108,530 | 267,639 | 119,985 | 19,301 | 166,274 | 374,788 | 335,498 | 366,586 |
| Employee retirement | 78,898 | 230,166 | 79,527 | -25,244 | 110,839 | 308,896 | 269,617 | 300,350 |
| Unemployment compensation | 18,370 | 23,260 | 23,221 | 26,960 | 35,191 | 38,230 | 35,243 | 36,864 |
| Expenditure and debt redemption | 592,213 | 1,125,828 | 1,235,568 | 1,334,969 | 1,426,715 | 1,497,114 | 1,555,611 | 1,627,579 |
| Total Expenditure | 572,318 | 1,084,097 | 1,186,108 | 1,280,290 | 1,359,048 | 1,406,175 | 1,471,936 | 1,551,555 |
| General expenditure | 508,284 | 964,723 | 1,045,296 | 1,109,227 | 1,163,968 | 1,209,436 | 1,277,979 | 1,347,130 |
| Education | 184,935 | 346,465 | 374,444 | 389,390 | 411,094 | 429,341 | 454,364 | 481,877 |
| Public welfare | 104,971 | 238,890 | 262,346 | 287,016 | 314,407 | 339,409 | 370,219 | 378,605 |
| Health | 20,029 | 42,066 | 43,732 | 50,293 | 50,221 | 49,559 | 48,957 | 51,121 |
| Hospitals | 22,637 | 32,578 | 34,538 | 37,393 | 38,395 | 40,426 | 43,103 | 44,800 |
| Highways | 44,249 | 74,415 | 78,786 | 84,198 | 85,726 | 86,166 | 91,063 | 99,519 |
| Police protection | 5,166 | 9,788 | 10,145 | 10,706 | 11,144 | 10,766 | 11,426 | 12,233 |
| Corrections | 17,266 | 35,129 | 38,165 | 38,918 | 39,188 | 39,314 | 40,592 | 42,720 |
| Natural resources | 9,909 | 15,967 | 17,309 | 17,821 | 18,577 | 18,652 | 18,850 | 20,034 |
| Housing and community development | 2,856 | 4,726 | 5,009 | 5,989 | 8,112 | 7,191 | 7,708 | 7,918 |
| Other and unallocable | 96,267 | 164,698 | 180,823 | 187,504 | 187,106 | 188,613 | 191,697 | 208,302 |
| Utility expenditure | 7,131 | 10,723 | 18,632 | 20,279 | 22,405 | 21,676 | 21,824 | 24,904 |
| Liquor store expenditure | 2,452 | 3,195 | 3,347 | 3,498 | 3,697 | 3,924 | 4,082 | 4,338 |
| Insurance trust expenditure ¹ | 54,452 | 105,456 | 118,833 | 147,286 | 168,979 | 171,139 | 168,052 | 175,183 |
| Employee retirement | 29,562 | 75,971 | 83,770 | 91,971 | 103,049 | 111,376 | 118,333 | 127,493 |
| Unemployment compensation | 16,423 | 18,583 | 22,920 | 42,017 | 51,411 | 43,174 | 29,776 | 28,009 |
| By character and object: | | | | | | | | |
| Intergovernmental expenditure | 175,028 | 327,070 | 350,327 | 364,789 | 382,197 | 389,706 | 403,488 | 428,925 |
| Direct expenditure | 397,291 | 757,027 | 835,782 | 915,501 | 976,852 | 1,016,469 | 1,068,449 | 1,122,631 |
| Current operation | 258,046 | 523,114 | 580,374 | 620,763 | 656,989 | 691,652 | 739,988 | 774,651 |
| Capital outlay | 45,524 | 76,233 | 81,881 | 89,919 | 91,943 | 90,950 | 94,181 | 101,432 |
| Construction | 34,803 | 59,681 | 64,668 | 71,035 | 72,374 | 73,372 | 77,039 | 83,858 |
| Land and existing structure | 3,471 | 4,681 | 4,643 | 5,305 | 6,945 | 6,576 | 6,259 | 6,135 |
| Equipment | 7,250 | 11,871 | 12,570 | 13,579 | 12,623 | 11,002 | 10,883 | 11,440 |
| Assistance and subsidies | 16,902 | 22,136 | 23,496 | 24,313 | 25,901 | 28,104 | 30,181 | 31,644 |
| Interest on debt | 22,367 | 30,089 | 31,198 | 33,220 | 33,040 | 34,624 | 36,047 | 39,720 |
| Insurance benefits ² | 54,452 | 105,456 | 118,833 | 147,286 | 168,979 | 171,139 | 168,052 | 175,183 |
| Debt redemption | 19,895 | 41,730 | 49,460 | 54,678 | 67,666 | 90,939 | 83,675 | 76,024 |
| Debt outstanding, year end | 318,254 | 547,876 | 576,494 | 642,202 | 697,929 | 754,150 | 813,846 | 870,939 |
| Long-term ³ | 315,490 | 541,497 | 572,831 | 623,558 | 681,796 | 740,414 | 808,293 | 860,310 |
| Full-faith and credit | 74,972 | 138,525 | 147,130 | 159,502 | 179,372 | 209,385 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Nonguaranteed | 240,518 | 402,972 | 425,701 | 464,056 | 502,424 | 531,030 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Short-term | 2,764 | 6,379 | 3,663 | 18,644 | 16,133 | 13,736 | 5,553 | 10,629 |
| Net long-term ⁴ | 125,524 | 266,870 | 287,450 | 317,829 | 366,207 | 412,194 | 444,685 | 473,447 |
| Full-faith and credit only | 63,481 | 128,384 | 137,341 | 149,580 | 170,137 | 200,295 | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Includes repayments. ³ As of fiscal year 2005, the Census Bureau no longer collects government debt information by the character of long-term debt. For further information, see the 2006 Government Finance and Employment Classification Manual at <<http://www.census.gov/govs/classification/class06.html>>. ⁴ Less cash and investment assets specifically held for redemption of long-term debt.

Table 440. State Governments—Revenue by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,773,208 represents \$1,773,208,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; See text, this section. Includes local shares of state imposed taxes]

| State | Total revenue ^{1, 2} | General revenue | | | | | | | Utility and liquor store revenue | Insurance trust revenue |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | Total | Intergovernmental | | General revenue from own sources | | | | | |
| | | | Total | From federal government | Total | Total taxes | Current charges | Miscellaneous general revenue | | |
| United States . . . | 1,773,208 | 1,385,376 | 419,143 | 397,597 | 966,233 | 710,864 | 137,401 | 117,968 | 21,246 | 366,586 |
| Alabama | 23,671 | 20,306 | 7,588 | 6,977 | 12,718 | 8,530 | 2,832 | 1,357 | 178 | 3,187 |
| Alaska | 10,845 | 8,920 | 2,156 | 2,152 | 6,764 | 2,484 | 519 | 3,760 | 16 | 1,909 |
| Arizona | 28,011 | 23,155 | 8,094 | 7,607 | 15,061 | 11,890 | 1,420 | 1,752 | 26 | 4,830 |
| Arkansas | 16,481 | 13,701 | 4,288 | 4,267 | 9,413 | 7,016 | 1,697 | 700 | — | 2,780 |
| California | 263,765 | 188,444 | 53,685 | 48,287 | 134,759 | 111,347 | 13,329 | 10,083 | 5,504 | 69,817 |
| Colorado | 23,467 | 17,493 | 4,726 | 4,657 | 12,767 | 8,522 | 2,404 | 1,841 | — | 5,973 |
| Connecticut | 22,897 | 19,460 | 4,177 | 4,161 | 15,283 | 12,132 | 1,573 | 1,578 | 27 | 3,410 |
| Delaware | 6,840 | 5,955 | 1,219 | 1,177 | 4,736 | 2,861 | 808 | 1,067 | 12 | 874 |
| Florida | 83,745 | 66,561 | 20,004 | 19,709 | 46,558 | 37,202 | 4,734 | 4,622 | 22 | 17,162 |
| Georgia | 37,594 | 32,353 | 10,609 | 10,336 | 21,743 | 17,034 | 2,790 | 1,919 | — | 5,241 |
| Hawaii | 9,857 | 8,552 | 1,834 | 1,833 | 6,718 | 4,919 | 1,142 | 657 | — | 1,305 |
| Idaho | 7,786 | 5,979 | 1,836 | 1,823 | 4,143 | 3,143 | 532 | 468 | 97 | 1,710 |
| Illinois | 62,729 | 49,271 | 13,387 | 12,849 | 35,884 | 28,129 | 3,885 | 3,870 | — | 13,457 |
| Indiana | 32,855 | 29,604 | 7,270 | 7,059 | 22,333 | 13,626 | 6,861 | 1,846 | — | 3,251 |
| Iowa | 16,809 | 13,434 | 4,296 | 4,089 | 9,138 | 6,119 | 2,017 | 1,002 | 164 | 3,211 |
| Kansas | 13,615 | 11,449 | 3,315 | 3,229 | 8,134 | 6,275 | 1,135 | 723 | — | 2,167 |
| Kentucky | 23,543 | 20,061 | 6,375 | 6,354 | 13,686 | 9,953 | 2,335 | 1,398 | — | 3,481 |
| Louisiana | 27,680 | 22,926 | 9,079 | 9,026 | 13,846 | 9,651 | 2,361 | 1,834 | 4 | 4,750 |
| Maine | 8,639 | 7,574 | 2,580 | 2,573 | 4,993 | 3,599 | 650 | 745 | — | 1,066 |
| Maryland | 31,005 | 26,270 | 6,968 | 6,738 | 19,303 | 14,625 | 2,642 | 2,036 | 109 | 4,625 |
| Massachusetts | 45,499 | 36,522 | 8,801 | 8,431 | 27,721 | 19,395 | 3,265 | 5,060 | 168 | 8,809 |
| Michigan | 62,087 | 46,001 | 12,552 | 12,329 | 33,450 | 23,715 | 5,896 | 3,839 | 718 | 15,368 |
| Minnesota | 34,773 | 27,691 | 6,661 | 6,479 | 21,030 | 17,331 | 2,214 | 1,485 | — | 7,082 |
| Mississippi | 17,744 | 14,604 | 6,973 | 6,855 | 7,631 | 5,990 | 1,174 | 467 | 221 | 2,918 |
| Missouri | 28,760 | 22,373 | 7,936 | 7,773 | 14,436 | 10,180 | 2,167 | 2,089 | — | 6,388 |
| Montana | 6,130 | 4,935 | 1,826 | 1,819 | 3,110 | 2,126 | 477 | 506 | 59 | 1,136 |
| Nebraska | 9,103 | 8,045 | 2,472 | 2,417 | 5,573 | 3,961 | 770 | 842 | — | 1,058 |
| Nevada | 12,342 | 9,461 | 1,980 | 1,827 | 7,481 | 6,153 | 632 | 696 | 124 | 2,757 |
| New Hampshire | 6,373 | 5,186 | 1,718 | 1,522 | 3,469 | 2,081 | 689 | 699 | 418 | 769 |
| New Jersey | 57,610 | 46,446 | 11,378 | 10,828 | 35,067 | 26,266 | 4,682 | 4,119 | 734 | 10,430 |
| New Mexico | 14,734 | 12,117 | 3,855 | 3,750 | 8,262 | 5,111 | 911 | 2,240 | — | 2,617 |
| New York | 166,078 | 123,561 | 45,773 | 39,168 | 77,789 | 57,403 | 8,052 | 12,334 | 7,231 | 35,286 |
| North Carolina | 45,474 | 38,884 | 12,906 | 12,183 | 25,978 | 20,603 | 3,286 | 2,089 | — | 6,590 |
| North Dakota | 4,370 | 3,667 | 1,213 | 1,188 | 2,454 | 1,622 | 533 | 299 | — | 702 |
| Ohio | 75,304 | 51,249 | 16,525 | 16,120 | 34,724 | 24,536 | 6,211 | 3,977 | 654 | 23,402 |
| Oklahoma | 19,651 | 16,266 | 5,150 | 5,045 | 11,116 | 7,817 | 1,814 | 1,485 | 468 | 2,917 |
| Oregon | 25,743 | 16,495 | 4,640 | 4,611 | 11,855 | 7,590 | 2,431 | 1,834 | 346 | 8,901 |
| Pennsylvania | 73,134 | 55,419 | 15,327 | 15,100 | 40,092 | 29,051 | 6,426 | 4,615 | 1,258 | 16,457 |
| Rhode Island | 7,670 | 6,194 | 2,148 | 2,028 | 4,046 | 2,742 | 511 | 793 | 30 | 1,446 |
| South Carolina | 23,720 | 19,436 | 6,867 | 6,463 | 12,568 | 7,760 | 3,305 | 1,503 | 1,339 | 2,945 |
| South Dakota | 4,182 | 3,220 | 1,251 | 1,236 | 1,968 | 1,189 | 246 | 534 | — | 963 |
| Tennessee | 26,316 | 23,644 | 8,202 | 8,024 | 15,442 | 10,650 | 1,794 | 2,998 | — | 2,672 |
| Texas | 103,964 | 83,471 | 28,709 | 27,814 | 54,762 | 36,592 | 8,614 | 9,556 | — | 20,493 |
| Utah | 14,166 | 11,789 | 3,236 | 3,157 | 8,553 | 5,462 | 2,201 | 891 | 171 | 2,205 |
| Vermont | 4,881 | 4,459 | 1,288 | 1,288 | 3,171 | 2,407 | 439 | 325 | 40 | 382 |
| Virginia | 40,273 | 32,619 | 6,673 | 6,196 | 25,946 | 17,192 | 5,441 | 3,313 | 473 | 7,181 |
| Washington | 40,832 | 29,284 | 7,729 | 7,438 | 21,555 | 16,411 | 3,280 | 1,864 | 505 | 11,043 |
| West Virginia | 11,435 | 10,262 | 3,224 | 3,157 | 7,038 | 4,558 | 1,101 | 1,379 | 66 | 1,106 |
| Wisconsin | 33,411 | 25,708 | 6,633 | 6,488 | 19,075 | 13,795 | 3,023 | 2,257 | — | 7,703 |
| Wyoming | 5,617 | 4,897 | 2,009 | 1,958 | 2,888 | 2,122 | 149 | 617 | 64 | 655 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes amounts for categories not shown separately. ² Duplicate intergovernmental transactions are excluded.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Federal, State, and Local Governments, Finance, Survey of State Government Finances*, 2006. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/state.html>>.

Table 441. State Government Tax Collections by State: 2007

[In millions of dollars (750,282 represents \$750,282,000,000)]

| State | All taxes | Total property tax | Sales and gross receipts taxes | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | | | General sales and gross receipts | | Selective sales taxes | | | | | | |
| | | | Total | receipts | Total ¹ | Alcoholic beverages | Insurance premiums | Motor fuels | Public Utilities | Tobacco products | Other |
| United States ² . . . | 750,282 | 12,157 | 345,828 | 236,333 | 109,495 | 5,157 | 15,345 | 36,524 | 10,986 | 15,262 | 19,996 |
| Alabama | 8,868 | 274 | 4,390 | 2,278 | 2,112 | 159 | 277 | 568 | 745 | 151 | 210 |
| Alaska | 3,443 | 66 | 220 | — | 220 | 35 | 55 | 39 | 4 | 70 | 13 |
| Arizona | 12,397 | 429 | 7,339 | 5,684 | 1,655 | 63 | 441 | 769 | 23 | 358 | — |
| Arkansas | 7,392 | 633 | 3,855 | 2,904 | 950 | 47 | 139 | 462 | — | 148 | 146 |
| California | 114,737 | 2,304 | 40,434 | 32,669 | 7,764 | 334 | 2,178 | 3,433 | 601 | 1,079 | 103 |
| Colorado | 9,206 | — | 3,450 | 2,219 | 1,231 | 34 | 182 | 662 | 10 | 228 | — |
| Connecticut | 12,848 | — | 4,964 | 3,030 | 1,933 | 40 | 234 | 440 | 173 | 254 | 318 |
| Delaware | 2,906 | — | 459 | — | 459 | 15 | 110 | 117 | 48 | 88 | 81 |
| Florida | 35,738 | 41 | 27,535 | 21,749 | 5,786 | 654 | 786 | 2,306 | 1,044 | 454 | 515 |
| Georgia | 18,637 | 79 | 8,210 | 6,382 | 1,829 | 160 | 343 | 1,083 | — | 243 | — |
| Hawaii | 5,094 | — | 3,228 | 2,558 | 670 | 46 | 99 | 90 | 124 | 86 | 226 |
| Idaho | 3,537 | — | 1,669 | 1,278 | 391 | 7 | 86 | 232 | 2 | 55 | 7 |
| Illinois | 29,517 | 60 | 14,310 | 7,817 | 6,493 | 156 | 309 | 1,454 | 1,834 | 639 | 1,272 |
| Indiana | 14,098 | 5 | 7,752 | 5,424 | 2,329 | 40 | 191 | 881 | 12 | 361 | 10 |
| Iowa | 6,470 | — | 2,768 | 1,787 | 981 | 14 | 105 | 447 | — | 135 | — |
| Kansas | 6,893 | 73 | 3,057 | 2,242 | 815 | 101 | 130 | 431 | 1 | 121 | 28 |
| Kentucky | 9,895 | 494 | 4,590 | 2,818 | 1,773 | 102 | 148 | 571 | 53 | 178 | 716 |
| Louisiana | 10,860 | 39 | 5,374 | 3,481 | 1,892 | 54 | 402 | 617 | 19 | 103 | 32 |
| Maine | 3,582 | 37 | 1,691 | 1,055 | 636 | 20 | 85 | 231 | 24 | 159 | 92 |
| Maryland | 15,094 | 595 | 5,812 | 3,448 | 2,364 | 29 | 385 | 754 | 133 | 278 | 776 |
| Massachusetts | 20,664 | — | 5,996 | 4,076 | 1,920 | 72 | 397 | 676 | — | 438 | 329 |
| Michigan | 23,849 | 2,323 | 11,602 | 7,983 | 3,619 | 136 | 224 | 1,034 | 21 | 1,132 | 903 |
| Minnesota | 17,780 | 675 | 7,302 | 4,471 | 2,831 | 72 | 318 | 644 | — | 448 | 1,298 |
| Mississippi | 6,395 | 48 | 4,098 | 3,156 | 943 | 42 | 192 | 449 | 10 | 56 | 9 |
| Missouri | 10,705 | 26 | 4,814 | 3,273 | 1,542 | 31 | 295 | 737 | — | 109 | 30 |
| Montana | 2,320 | 202 | 530 | — | 530 | 26 | 63 | 211 | 41 | 91 | 38 |
| Nebraska | 4,071 | 2 | 1,953 | 1,484 | 468 | 26 | 37 | 321 | 3 | 72 | 5 |
| Nevada | 6,305 | 184 | 5,126 | 3,213 | 1,913 | 40 | 259 | 328 | 11 | 138 | 48 |
| New Hampshire | 2,172 | 385 | 735 | — | 735 | 13 | 87 | 129 | 73 | 139 | 291 |
| New Jersey | 29,107 | 4 | 11,942 | 8,346 | 3,597 | 102 | 445 | 565 | 982 | 785 | 258 |
| New Mexico | 5,205 | 57 | 2,483 | 1,844 | 639 | 30 | 104 | 245 | 16 | 46 | 138 |
| New York | 63,162 | — | 19,506 | 10,880 | 8,626 | 194 | 1,172 | 516 | 774 | 982 | 4,959 |
| North Carolina | 22,613 | — | 8,866 | 5,202 | 3,664 | 246 | 487 | 1,609 | 372 | 241 | 692 |
| North Dakota | 1,783 | 2 | 809 | 484 | 324 | 6 | 30 | 139 | 35 | 24 | 80 |
| Ohio | 24,811 | 34 | 11,223 | 7,781 | 3,442 | 92 | 450 | 1,720 | 172 | 997 | — |
| Oklahoma | 8,904 | — | 2,938 | 1,964 | 974 | 80 | 197 | 397 | 30 | 231 | 28 |
| Oregon | 7,743 | 22 | 783 | — | 783 | 14 | 56 | 417 | 22 | 271 | — |
| Pennsylvania | 30,838 | 64 | 14,483 | 8,662 | 5,821 | 265 | 694 | 2,143 | 1,299 | 1,018 | 122 |
| Rhode Island | 2,766 | 1 | 1,357 | 876 | 481 | 11 | 57 | 132 | 102 | 120 | 56 |
| South Carolina | 8,689 | 9 | 4,577 | 3,234 | 1,344 | 147 | 123 | 533 | 40 | 32 | 430 |
| South Dakota | 1,256 | — | 1,019 | 711 | 307 | 13 | 59 | 123 | 1 | 47 | 55 |
| Tennessee | 11,345 | — | 8,355 | 6,764 | 1,592 | 112 | 375 | 860 | 8 | 136 | 102 |
| Texas | 40,315 | — | 31,811 | 20,435 | 11,377 | 736 | 1,292 | 3,075 | 995 | 1,331 | 3,910 |
| Utah | 5,889 | — | 2,625 | 1,954 | 671 | 36 | 124 | 382 | 30 | 62 | 37 |
| Vermont | 2,559 | 889 | 845 | 334 | 511 | 19 | 55 | 87 | 10 | 64 | 274 |
| Virginia | 18,972 | 21 | 6,000 | 3,539 | 2,461 | 168 | 385 | 919 | 140 | 172 | 678 |
| Washington | 17,693 | 1,689 | 13,852 | 10,861 | 2,991 | 253 | 392 | 1,129 | 444 | 445 | 326 |
| West Virginia | 4,654 | 4 | 2,228 | 1,130 | 1,098 | 9 | 111 | 349 | 153 | 111 | 347 |
| Wisconsin | 14,483 | 120 | 6,037 | 4,159 | 1,878 | 52 | 157 | 996 | 351 | 314 | 8 |
| Wyoming | 2,025 | 266 | 826 | 698 | 128 | 3 | 24 | 72 | 3 | 25 | 1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 441. State Government Tax Collections by State: 2007—Con.

[See headnote, page 282]

| State | License taxes | | | | Income taxes | | | Other taxes | | |
|---|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| | Total ¹ | Selected license taxes | | | Total | Individual | Corporation net | Total ¹ | Selected other taxes | |
| | | Corporation | Motor vehicle operators | Occupancy and business, n.e.c. ³ | | | | | Death and gift | Severance |
| United States ² . . . | 46,883 | 8,308 | 2,131 | 13,390 | 319,286 | 265,907 | 53,379 | 26,128 | 4,901 | 10,729 |
| Alabama | 477 | 99 | 16 | 125 | 3,525 | 3,020 | 506 | 202 | 1 | 144 |
| Alaska | 127 | 1 | — | 30 | 814 | — | 814 | 2,216 | — | 2,216 |
| Arizona | 403 | 11 | 27 | 99 | 4,182 | 3,196 | 986 | 44 | — | 44 |
| Arkansas | 298 | 23 | 15 | 92 | 2,531 | 2,168 | 363 | 74 | — | 22 |
| California | 7,502 | 64 | 228 | 4,346 | 64,476 | 53,318 | 11,158 | 22 | 6 | 15 |
| Colorado | 343 | 9 | 10 | 35 | 5,275 | 4,795 | 479 | 137 | 1 | 137 |
| Connecticut | 362 | 18 | 38 | 87 | 7,160 | 6,335 | 825 | 362 | 178 | — |
| Delaware | 1,006 | 624 | 3 | 241 | 1,328 | 1,025 | 302 | 113 | 1 | — |
| Florida | 1,875 | 196 | 173 | 239 | 2,443 | — | 2,443 | 3,845 | 43 | 46 |
| Georgia | 497 | 61 | 44 | 133 | 9,817 | 8,799 | 1,017 | 34 | 1 | — |
| Hawaii | 156 | 1 | — | 30 | 1,661 | 1,560 | 101 | 48 | — | — |
| Idaho | 264 | 2 | 7 | 56 | 1,595 | 1,406 | 188 | 9 | — | 7 |
| Illinois | 2,441 | 201 | 68 | 645 | 12,345 | 9,408 | 2,936 | 360 | 260 | — |
| Indiana | 587 | 7 | 229 | 39 | 5,603 | 4,616 | 987 | 151 | 150 | 1 |
| Iowa | 615 | 36 | 7 | 92 | 2,992 | 2,667 | 325 | 95 | 78 | — |
| Kansas | 303 | 56 | 20 | 25 | 3,272 | 2,745 | 527 | 188 | 56 | 132 |
| Kentucky | 459 | 77 | 17 | 111 | 4,030 | 3,042 | 988 | 322 | 44 | 275 |
| Louisiana | 566 | 315 | 12 | 95 | 3,967 | 3,214 | 753 | 915 | 11 | 904 |
| Maine | 227 | 7 | 11 | 92 | 1,542 | 1,358 | 184 | 84 | 55 | — |
| Maryland | 722 | 74 | 26 | 146 | 7,461 | 6,679 | 782 | 504 | 224 | — |
| Massachusetts | 676 | 25 | 82 | 162 | 13,507 | 11,400 | 2,107 | 485 | 250 | — |
| Michigan | 1,375 | 20 | 51 | 152 | 8,229 | 6,443 | 1,786 | 320 | 1 | 82 |
| Minnesota | 973 | 7 | 48 | 297 | 8,415 | 7,231 | 1,184 | 415 | 108 | 35 |
| Mississippi | 396 | 126 | 31 | 80 | 1,771 | 1,402 | 369 | 82 | — | 82 |
| Missouri | 630 | 77 | 17 | 166 | 5,225 | 4,835 | 391 | 8 | — | — |
| Montana | 308 | 3 | 9 | 85 | 1,012 | 833 | 179 | 268 | 1 | 265 |
| Nebraska | 207 | 7 | 9 | 63 | 1,864 | 1,651 | 213 | 45 | 27 | 2 |
| Nevada | 802 | 72 | 16 | 434 | — | — | — | 193 | 1 | 62 |
| New Hampshire | 207 | 4 | 13 | 84 | 703 | 107 | 596 | 142 | — | — |
| New Jersey | 1,513 | 320 | 40 | 587 | 14,416 | 11,540 | 2,877 | 1,232 | 587 | — |
| New Mexico | 238 | 3 | 5 | 27 | 1,575 | 1,150 | 425 | 853 | — | 844 |
| New York | 1,328 | 72 | 157 | 149 | 39,996 | 34,580 | 5,416 | 2,332 | 1,053 | — |
| North Carolina | 1,338 | 399 | 127 | 162 | 12,154 | 10,589 | 1,566 | 254 | 178 | 2 |
| North Dakota | 128 | — | 4 | 51 | 453 | 317 | 136 | 391 | — | 391 |
| Ohio | 2,139 | 402 | 82 | 837 | 11,334 | 10,032 | 1,303 | 80 | 72 | 8 |
| Oklahoma | 953 | 50 | 14 | 203 | 3,975 | 3,414 | 561 | 1,038 | 67 | 942 |
| Oregon | 833 | 11 | 32 | 275 | 6,002 | 5,596 | 406 | 104 | 80 | 13 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,847 | 777 | 58 | 723 | 12,099 | 9,813 | 2,287 | 1,344 | 737 | — |
| Rhode Island | 94 | 4 | 1 | 33 | 1,265 | 1,086 | 179 | 49 | 36 | — |
| South Carolina | 471 | 67 | 52 | 142 | 3,551 | 3,239 | 312 | 80 | 2 | — |
| South Dakota | 156 | 3 | 2 | 75 | 77 | — | 77 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| Tennessee | 1,260 | 635 | 45 | 259 | 1,344 | 223 | 1,120 | 386 | 111 | 2 |
| Texas | 5,736 | 3,215 | 117 | 763 | — | — | — | 2,768 | 5 | 2,763 |
| Utah | 202 | 5 | 22 | 37 | 2,960 | 2,561 | 399 | 102 | — | 102 |
| Vermont | 117 | 5 | 5 | 27 | 665 | 581 | 83 | 44 | 18 | — |
| Virginia | 674 | 57 | 46 | 161 | 11,520 | 10,239 | 1,281 | 758 | 153 | 2 |
| Washington | 882 | 24 | 61 | 233 | — | — | — | 1,270 | 183 | 49 |
| West Virginia | 182 | 9 | 1 | 42 | 1,900 | 1,361 | 539 | 341 | — | 328 |
| Wisconsin | 861 | 17 | 31 | 303 | 7,257 | 6,334 | 923 | 208 | 121 | 5 |
| Wyoming | 126 | 10 | 2 | 19 | — | — | — | 806 | 3 | 804 |

— Represents zero or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately. ² Details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding. ³ n.e.c. means not elsewhere classified.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, *Tax collections, State government tax collections*, annual. See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/statetax07.html>> (accessed May 2009).

Table 442. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,551,555 represents \$1,551,555,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| State | Total expenditure ¹ | General expenditure | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | | Total | Inter-governmental | Direct expenditures | | | | | | Police protection |
| | | | | Total ¹ | Educa-tion | Public welfare | Health | Hospitals | High-ways | |
| United States . . . | 1,551,555 | 1,347,130 | 428,925 | 918,205 | 202,474 | 324,714 | 32,994 | 44,320 | 84,289 | 10,838 |
| Alabama | 22,261 | 20,010 | 5,000 | 15,010 | 4,358 | 5,093 | 951 | 1,114 | 1,129 | 140 |
| Alaska | 8,599 | 7,528 | 1,217 | 6,311 | 965 | 1,393 | 156 | 30 | 1,131 | 66 |
| Arizona | 25,731 | 23,284 | 8,607 | 14,678 | 3,067 | 5,797 | 1,284 | 62 | 1,359 | 214 |
| Arkansas | 14,370 | 13,303 | 3,866 | 9,437 | 2,252 | 3,426 | 344 | 666 | 792 | 103 |
| California | 225,317 | 191,607 | 88,317 | 103,290 | 20,169 | 30,053 | 2,153 | 5,564 | 9,222 | 1,302 |
| Colorado | 20,151 | 16,966 | 5,621 | 11,344 | 3,438 | 2,936 | 653 | 355 | 960 | 107 |
| Connecticut | 20,675 | 17,772 | 3,428 | 14,343 | 2,621 | 4,526 | 531 | 1,215 | 801 | 198 |
| Delaware | 6,520 | 6,019 | 1,130 | 4,890 | 1,068 | 1,241 | 313 | 61 | 491 | 99 |
| Florida | 76,142 | 67,862 | 19,345 | 48,517 | 6,885 | 16,922 | 2,988 | 602 | 5,836 | 465 |
| Georgia | 34,945 | 31,300 | 9,753 | 21,547 | 5,865 | 8,351 | 804 | 699 | 1,423 | 227 |
| Hawaii | 8,914 | 8,090 | 158 | 7,932 | 2,913 | 1,423 | 474 | 408 | 268 | 11 |
| Idaho | 6,353 | 5,660 | 1,606 | 4,054 | 901 | 1,432 | 134 | 45 | 480 | 43 |
| Illinois | 55,768 | 48,052 | 13,946 | 34,105 | 6,732 | 12,921 | 1,954 | 927 | 2,947 | 390 |
| Indiana | 26,959 | 24,956 | 8,082 | 16,874 | 5,107 | 5,855 | 501 | 262 | 1,588 | 199 |
| Iowa | 14,942 | 13,470 | 3,882 | 9,588 | 2,479 | 3,427 | 101 | 920 | 1,021 | 81 |
| Kansas | 12,553 | 11,440 | 3,596 | 7,844 | 2,005 | 2,791 | 163 | 122 | 1,086 | 95 |
| Kentucky | 21,992 | 19,335 | 4,384 | 14,951 | 3,517 | 5,636 | 422 | 859 | 1,498 | 162 |
| Louisiana | 24,221 | 21,027 | 5,654 | 15,373 | 3,168 | 4,505 | 557 | 1,549 | 1,508 | 217 |
| Maine | 7,855 | 7,232 | 1,217 | 6,014 | 883 | 2,461 | 473 | 54 | 539 | 64 |
| Maryland | 28,966 | 25,722 | 6,916 | 18,805 | 3,800 | 6,362 | 1,163 | 453 | 1,612 | 324 |
| Massachusetts | 39,880 | 36,037 | 6,815 | 29,222 | 5,377 | 11,384 | 737 | 453 | 1,533 | 402 |
| Michigan | 53,087 | 46,793 | 19,408 | 27,386 | 8,313 | 9,099 | 650 | 2,038 | 1,516 | 291 |
| Minnesota | 30,989 | 27,449 | 10,868 | 16,581 | 4,157 | 7,626 | 383 | 293 | 1,209 | 227 |
| Mississippi | 16,293 | 14,554 | 4,827 | 9,728 | 1,886 | 3,716 | 264 | 766 | 1,155 | 89 |
| Missouri | 24,335 | 21,701 | 5,386 | 16,314 | 2,917 | 5,902 | 1,026 | 1,155 | 1,708 | 190 |
| Montana | 5,195 | 4,584 | 1,088 | 3,496 | 777 | 823 | 275 | 41 | 561 | 32 |
| Nebraska | 7,702 | 7,358 | 1,721 | 5,637 | 1,379 | 1,933 | 350 | 220 | 644 | 60 |
| Nevada | 10,342 | 9,153 | 3,667 | 5,486 | 1,320 | 1,534 | 174 | 208 | 656 | 94 |
| New Hampshire | 5,988 | 5,212 | 1,385 | 3,827 | 850 | 1,284 | 100 | 55 | 418 | 44 |
| New Jersey | 54,073 | 43,350 | 11,060 | 32,289 | 7,013 | 11,470 | 763 | 1,570 | 2,368 | 505 |
| New Mexico | 13,399 | 12,278 | 3,745 | 8,533 | 1,896 | 2,782 | 351 | 686 | 888 | 116 |
| New York | 142,853 | 115,454 | 45,616 | 69,838 | 9,394 | 33,259 | 1,636 | 4,348 | 3,850 | 718 |
| North Carolina | 41,108 | 37,180 | 11,261 | 25,919 | 7,271 | 8,457 | 1,176 | 1,261 | 2,834 | 445 |
| North Dakota | 3,633 | 3,360 | 736 | 2,625 | 720 | 688 | 46 | 23 | 396 | 21 |
| Ohio | 64,929 | 52,720 | 17,131 | 35,589 | 8,392 | 14,027 | 1,415 | 1,951 | 2,424 | 240 |
| Oklahoma | 16,882 | 14,767 | 3,857 | 10,910 | 3,018 | 4,036 | 441 | 172 | 913 | 145 |
| Oregon | 20,071 | 16,565 | 4,948 | 11,617 | 2,440 | 3,613 | 278 | 1,088 | 1,000 | 190 |
| Pennsylvania | 64,917 | 55,566 | 13,650 | 41,915 | 8,932 | 16,936 | 743 | 2,125 | 5,290 | 658 |
| Rhode Island | 6,956 | 5,872 | 999 | 4,874 | 801 | 2,137 | 152 | 115 | 302 | 55 |
| South Carolina | 23,431 | 19,785 | 4,699 | 15,086 | 3,793 | 4,756 | 842 | 1,216 | 1,400 | 169 |
| South Dakota | 3,465 | 3,175 | 634 | 2,542 | 481 | 735 | 99 | 53 | 469 | 29 |
| Tennessee | 23,968 | 22,413 | 5,910 | 16,502 | 3,507 | 7,436 | 1,136 | 416 | 1,501 | 144 |
| Texas | 85,514 | 75,896 | 19,265 | 56,631 | 14,431 | 20,015 | 825 | 2,488 | 7,851 | 564 |
| Utah | 12,045 | 10,966 | 2,384 | 8,582 | 2,647 | 2,270 | 293 | 672 | 756 | 138 |
| Vermont | 4,648 | 4,379 | 1,358 | 3,021 | 784 | 1,121 | 132 | 5 | 226 | 74 |
| Virginia | 34,776 | 31,831 | 10,019 | 21,812 | 5,987 | 5,945 | 528 | 2,407 | 2,248 | 285 |
| Washington | 33,915 | 29,056 | 7,821 | 21,235 | 5,806 | 6,621 | 1,253 | 1,529 | 1,728 | 201 |
| West Virginia | 9,791 | 9,200 | 2,078 | 7,122 | 1,677 | 2,343 | 249 | 81 | 1,021 | 54 |
| Wisconsin | 30,125 | 26,277 | 9,561 | 16,716 | 3,944 | 5,642 | 393 | 918 | 1,308 | 112 |
| Wyoming | 4,011 | 3,564 | 1,301 | 2,263 | 372 | 573 | 168 | 2 | 424 | 37 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 442. State Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, page 284]

| State | General expenditure—Con. | | | | | | | | Expenditures | | Cash and security holdings | Debt outstanding, total |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Direct expenditures—Con. | | | | | | | | Utility and liquor store | Insurance trust | | |
| | Corrections | Parks and recreation | Housing and community development | Sewerage | Solid waste management | Governmental administration | Interest on general debt | Other | | | | |
| United States. | 40,413 | 4,876 | 5,153 | 1,266 | 3,254 | 46,814 | 37,808 | 78,992 | 29,242 | 175,183 | 3,436,442 | 870,939 |
| Alabama | 444 | 38 | 8 | — | 7 | 491 | 248 | 990 | 199 | 2,051 | 38,674 | 6,373 |
| Alaska | 210 | 10 | 111 | — | — | 491 | 302 | 1,446 | 78 | 993 | 51,918 | 6,260 |
| Arizona | 826 | 211 | 75 | — | 30 | 579 | 405 | 769 | 29 | 2,418 | 43,894 | 8,410 |
| Arkansas | 395 | 88 | 16 | — | 24 | 542 | 157 | 631 | — | 1,068 | 23,867 | 4,534 |
| California | 6,467 | 354 | 186 | 140 | 1,260 | 7,884 | 5,285 | 13,250 | 5,878 | 27,832 | 501,604 | 109,417 |
| Colorado | 689 | 77 | 86 | 2 | 21 | 654 | 657 | 710 | 22 | 3,164 | 56,137 | 13,267 |
| Connecticut | 618 | 36 | 134 | — | 175 | 1,011 | 1,075 | 1,403 | 276 | 2,627 | 37,484 | 24,036 |
| Delaware | 245 | 62 | 54 | — | 68 | 473 | 173 | 541 | 75 | 425 | 11,566 | 4,204 |
| Florida | 2,441 | 153 | 81 | — | 248 | 2,600 | 1,134 | 8,162 | 79 | 8,201 | 171,406 | 29,312 |
| Georgia | 1,332 | 177 | 174 | 5 | 101 | 645 | 448 | 1,295 | 43 | 3,602 | 69,541 | 10,493 |
| Hawaii | 179 | 72 | 93 | 1 | — | 385 | 432 | 1,273 | — | 823 | 18,319 | 5,792 |
| Idaho | 191 | 29 | 11 | — | — | 272 | 123 | 392 | 73 | 621 | 14,652 | 2,455 |
| Illinois | 1,140 | 116 | 192 | 17 | 111 | 1,079 | 2,360 | 3,218 | — | 7,716 | 125,478 | 53,655 |
| Indiana | 600 | 54 | 226 | 10 | 15 | 584 | 758 | 1,116 | 39 | 1,964 | 55,492 | 17,322 |
| Iowa | 237 | 21 | 22 | 3 | 4 | 484 | 261 | 528 | 111 | 1,361 | 32,858 | 6,598 |
| Kansas | 269 | 25 | 58 | — | 5 | 434 | 285 | 506 | — | 1,114 | 16,656 | 5,744 |
| Kentucky | 438 | 129 | 129 | 19 | 80 | 761 | 431 | 870 | — | 2,657 | 39,183 | 9,775 |
| Louisiana | 499 | 236 | 38 | — | 9 | 638 | 663 | 1,785 | 4 | 3,190 | 48,820 | 11,735 |
| Maine | 127 | 12 | 119 | 2 | 10 | 267 | 229 | 777 | — | 623 | 15,830 | 5,000 |
| Maryland | 1,158 | 140 | 228 | 78 | — | 1,149 | 781 | 1,556 | 607 | 2,637 | 54,926 | 16,403 |
| Massachusetts | 878 | 178 | 351 | 300 | 45 | 1,496 | 3,132 | 2,955 | 230 | 3,613 | 90,093 | 65,310 |
| Michigan | 1,685 | 80 | 483 | — | 9 | 1,073 | 1,069 | 1,078 | 525 | 5,769 | 100,105 | 28,986 |
| Minnesota | 380 | 146 | 63 | — | 37 | 849 | 426 | 787 | 98 | 3,441 | 59,234 | 7,435 |
| Mississippi | 283 | 36 | 11 | — | — | 238 | 212 | 1,071 | 179 | 1,560 | 29,150 | 4,870 |
| Missouri | 602 | 41 | 153 | — | 28 | 494 | 929 | 1,169 | — | 2,635 | 71,433 | 17,669 |
| Montana | 143 | 14 | 43 | 1 | 2 | 265 | 156 | 362 | 52 | 559 | 14,438 | 4,354 |
| Nebraska | 199 | 29 | 1 | — | — | 183 | 80 | 559 | — | 344 | 11,973 | 1,844 |
| Nevada | 261 | 24 | 10 | — | 18 | 334 | 181 | 672 | 125 | 1,064 | 27,086 | 4,050 |
| New Hampshire | 113 | 13 | 88 | 3 | 11 | 191 | 344 | 314 | 366 | 410 | 11,859 | 7,433 |
| New Jersey | 1,336 | 442 | 228 | 21 | 151 | 1,708 | 1,518 | 3,197 | 2,335 | 8,389 | 96,997 | 47,801 |
| New Mexico | 291 | 57 | 64 | — | 4 | 460 | 311 | 625 | — | 1,121 | 41,328 | 6,316 |
| New York | 2,591 | 478 | 386 | 25 | 204 | 4,559 | 3,565 | 4,823 | 12,776 | 14,623 | 304,642 | 105,306 |
| North Carolina | 1,148 | 163 | 147 | 1 | 34 | 937 | 563 | 1,484 | 145 | 3,783 | 85,842 | 17,749 |
| North Dakota | 56 | 16 | 21 | — | — | 126 | 104 | 409 | — | 273 | 9,913 | 1,770 |
| Ohio | 1,451 | 88 | 272 | 474 | 27 | 1,881 | 1,292 | 1,656 | 418 | 11,791 | 183,221 | 24,713 |
| Oklahoma | 541 | 91 | 13 | 1 | 12 | 441 | 499 | 586 | 403 | 1,712 | 32,294 | 8,138 |
| Oregon | 542 | 72 | 114 | — | 35 | 875 | 479 | 592 | 179 | 3,327 | 68,956 | 11,007 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,515 | 212 | 27 | 1 | 65 | 2,164 | 1,416 | 1,833 | 1,257 | 8,094 | 126,111 | 32,121 |
| Rhode Island | 172 | 15 | 38 | 33 | 62 | 357 | 276 | 358 | 129 | 955 | 14,627 | 6,964 |
| South Carolina | 436 | 84 | 119 | — | 4 | 885 | 521 | 862 | 1,302 | 2,344 | 38,785 | 13,737 |
| South Dakota | 106 | 26 | 38 | — | — | 151 | 114 | 241 | — | 290 | 11,480 | 3,146 |
| Tennessee | 509 | 125 | 30 | 16 | 35 | 640 | 194 | 813 | 6 | 1,549 | 34,211 | 3,821 |
| Texas | 3,044 | 78 | 35 | 3 | 160 | 1,451 | 1,019 | 4,668 | 14 | 9,604 | 241,172 | 24,501 |
| Utah | 301 | 38 | 56 | 7 | 12 | 744 | 239 | 410 | 123 | 955 | 24,781 | 5,931 |
| Vermont | 101 | 16 | 68 | — | 10 | 145 | 146 | 191 | 61 | 208 | 6,101 | 2,982 |
| Virginia | 1,079 | 99 | 129 | 75 | 43 | 847 | 747 | 1,394 | 452 | 2,493 | 73,475 | 17,611 |
| Washington | 953 | 62 | 80 | — | 52 | 618 | 836 | 1,499 | 423 | 4,435 | 83,988 | 18,329 |
| West Virginia | 214 | 52 | 15 | 29 | 12 | 542 | 225 | 609 | 70 | 522 | 11,098 | 5,406 |
| Wisconsin | 852 | 26 | 23 | — | 11 | 603 | 962 | 1,923 | 3 | 3,845 | 88,479 | 19,866 |
| Wyoming | 126 | 35 | 7 | — | 2 | 134 | 44 | 337 | 58 | 390 | 15,269 | 983 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Table 443. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,406,440 represents \$1,406,440,000,000), except as noted. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| State | General revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Total revenue ¹ | General revenue from own sources | | | | | | | | Inter-governmental revenue | Total | | | |
| | | Total | Taxes | | | | | | Sales and gross profit | | | Individual income | Corporation income | Other taxes |
| | | | Total | Property | Sales and gross profit | Individual income | Corporation income | Other taxes | | | | | | |
| United States | 1,406,440 | 1,243,748 | 476,196 | 767,552 | 484,390 | 347,315 | 79,142 | 22,717 | 5,465 | 28,246 | | | | |
| Alabama | 17,746 | 15,000 | 5,825 | 9,176 | 4,239 | 1,677 | 1,896 | 110 | — | 522 | | | | |
| Alaska | 3,414 | 3,116 | 1,263 | 1,853 | 1,180 | 915 | 227 | — | — | 24 | | | | |
| Arizona | 25,864 | 21,878 | 9,275 | 12,603 | 8,051 | 5,129 | 2,408 | — | — | 511 | | | | |
| Arkansas | 8,125 | 7,310 | 4,049 | 3,261 | 1,731 | 745 | 952 | — | — | 34 | | | | |
| California | 229,633 | 193,462 | 91,574 | 101,888 | 52,402 | 34,964 | 12,077 | — | — | 5,361 | | | | |
| Colorado | 22,677 | 20,124 | 5,593 | 14,531 | 8,701 | 5,269 | 2,963 | — | — | 440 | | | | |
| Connecticut | 14,768 | 13,594 | 4,530 | 9,065 | 7,740 | 7,566 | — | — | — | 174 | | | | |
| Delaware | 2,825 | 2,461 | 1,221 | 1,240 | 758 | 531 | 9 | 58 | — | 160 | | | | |
| District of Columbia | 11,075 | 9,171 | 3,060 | 6,111 | 4,545 | 1,214 | 1,257 | 1,232 | 220 | 595 | | | | |
| Florida | 86,833 | 76,028 | 22,624 | 53,403 | 29,494 | 22,857 | 4,759 | — | — | 1,862 | | | | |
| Georgia | 37,829 | 33,571 | 10,912 | 22,659 | 13,992 | 8,870 | 4,586 | — | — | 535 | | | | |
| Hawaii | 2,379 | 2,152 | 412 | 1,740 | 1,281 | 983 | 157 | — | — | 39 | | | | |
| Idaho | 4,684 | 4,498 | 1,746 | 2,751 | 1,360 | 1,239 | 34 | — | — | 82 | | | | |
| Illinois | 60,794 | 53,684 | 18,045 | 35,639 | 24,016 | 19,491 | 3,717 | — | — | 664 | | | | |
| Indiana | 26,507 | 24,534 | 8,522 | 16,012 | 9,325 | 8,400 | 86 | 613 | — | 175 | | | | |
| Iowa | 11,834 | 11,009 | 4,017 | 6,992 | 4,138 | 3,392 | 610 | 69 | — | 50 | | | | |
| Kansas | 11,546 | 10,445 | 3,729 | 6,716 | 4,177 | 3,209 | 883 | 1 | — | 73 | | | | |
| Kentucky | 11,688 | 10,332 | 4,449 | 5,883 | 3,605 | 1,915 | 425 | 1,003 | 112 | 147 | | | | |
| Louisiana | 17,658 | 16,226 | 6,567 | 9,659 | 6,073 | 2,424 | 3,447 | — | — | 198 | | | | |
| Maine | 4,334 | 4,239 | 1,385 | 2,854 | 2,207 | 2,169 | 2 | — | — | 24 | | | | |
| Maryland | 23,483 | 21,682 | 7,035 | 14,647 | 11,164 | 5,385 | 500 | 3,696 | — | 1,583 | | | | |
| Massachusetts | 30,969 | 25,592 | 10,804 | 14,788 | 11,240 | 10,829 | 154 | — | — | 257 | | | | |
| Michigan | 43,377 | 39,245 | 18,418 | 20,827 | 12,302 | 11,285 | 256 | 473 | — | 289 | | | | |
| Minnesota | 24,244 | 21,876 | 10,735 | 11,141 | 5,159 | 4,706 | 213 | — | — | 237 | | | | |
| Mississippi | 10,455 | 9,796 | 4,589 | 5,207 | 2,191 | 2,031 | 68 | — | — | 91 | | | | |
| Missouri | 21,012 | 18,709 | 6,253 | 12,455 | 8,132 | 4,959 | 2,405 | 330 | 20 | 403 | | | | |
| Montana | 2,899 | 2,805 | 1,216 | 1,588 | 893 | 864 | 4 | — | — | 25 | | | | |
| Nebraska | 9,693 | 6,663 | 1,936 | 4,727 | 2,913 | 2,232 | 330 | — | — | 118 | | | | |
| Nevada | 12,335 | 11,430 | 4,725 | 6,704 | 3,611 | 2,346 | 754 | — | — | 321 | | | | |
| New Hampshire | 4,511 | 4,410 | 1,439 | 2,971 | 2,436 | 2,396 | — | — | — | 40 | | | | |
| New Jersey | 39,887 | 38,923 | 12,349 | 26,574 | 21,041 | 20,546 | 115 | — | — | 381 | | | | |
| New Mexico | 7,173 | 6,710 | 3,690 | 3,020 | 1,864 | 899 | 820 | — | — | 137 | | | | |
| New York | 149,274 | 135,169 | 47,230 | 87,939 | 66,258 | 36,438 | 12,389 | 7,799 | 5,028 | 4,485 | | | | |
| North Carolina | 34,366 | 30,676 | 12,694 | 17,982 | 9,410 | 6,985 | 1,953 | — | — | 443 | | | | |
| North Dakota | 2,094 | 1,967 | 777 | 1,190 | 746 | 633 | 97 | — | — | 16 | | | | |
| Ohio | 49,861 | 47,428 | 19,198 | 28,230 | 18,711 | 12,562 | 1,635 | 3,907 | 34 | 446 | | | | |
| Oklahoma | 10,900 | 9,922 | 3,998 | 5,924 | 3,440 | 1,802 | 1,518 | — | — | 118 | | | | |
| Oregon | 15,362 | 14,039 | 5,733 | 8,305 | 4,813 | 3,661 | 306 | 121 | 51 | 672 | | | | |
| Pennsylvania | 53,851 | 49,755 | 20,473 | 29,283 | 20,012 | 14,154 | 488 | 3,304 | — | 2,066 | | | | |
| Rhode Island | 3,800 | 3,542 | 1,229 | 2,313 | 1,938 | 1,886 | 6 | — | — | 45 | | | | |
| South Carolina | 15,489 | 13,974 | 4,435 | 9,539 | 4,684 | 3,950 | 287 | — | — | 426 | | | | |
| South Dakota | 2,464 | 2,200 | 716 | 1,485 | 1,052 | 767 | 248 | — | — | 20 | | | | |
| Tennessee | 26,365 | 17,827 | 5,886 | 11,941 | 6,590 | 4,126 | 2,075 | — | — | 237 | | | | |
| Texas | 94,335 | 82,790 | 23,752 | 59,038 | 39,140 | 32,486 | 5,778 | — | — | 568 | | | | |
| Utah | 9,159 | 7,548 | 2,826 | 4,722 | 2,822 | 1,877 | 781 | — | — | 164 | | | | |
| Vermont | 2,162 | 1,964 | 1,378 | 586 | 346 | 324 | 10 | — | — | 13 | | | | |
| Virginia | 31,350 | 28,636 | 10,437 | 18,199 | 12,867 | 9,213 | 2,364 | — | — | 1,138 | | | | |
| Washington | 31,173 | 25,689 | 10,006 | 15,683 | 8,758 | 5,281 | 2,506 | — | — | 939 | | | | |
| West Virginia | 4,570 | 4,371 | 2,127 | 2,245 | 1,324 | 1,055 | 58 | — | — | 211 | | | | |
| Wisconsin | 24,165 | 22,270 | 10,100 | 12,170 | 8,505 | 7,910 | 328 | — | — | 267 | | | | |
| Wyoming | 3,448 | 3,309 | 1,214 | 2,094 | 1,014 | 767 | 199 | — | — | 27 | | | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 443. Local Governments—Revenue by State: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, page 286]

| State | General revenue | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| | General revenue from own sources | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Current charges & miscellaneous general revenue | Current charges | | | | Miscellaneous general revenue | | | Utility revenue | Liquor store revenue | Insurance trust revenue |
| | | Total ¹ | Education | Hospital | Sewerage | Total ¹ | Interest earnings | Special assessment | | | |
| United States . . . | 283,162 | 197,440 | 22,592 | 51,939 | 33,754 | 85,722 | 33,288 | 6,316 | 109,449 | 947 | 52,296 |
| Alabama | 4,937 | 3,903 | 331 | 2,562 | 352 | 1,034 | 438 | 24 | 2,284 | — | 461 |
| Alaska | 672 | 444 | 29 | 90 | 68 | 228 | 134 | 8 | 268 | 3 | 27 |
| Arizona | 4,553 | 2,998 | 494 | 515 | 533 | 1,554 | 673 | 76 | 3,727 | — | 258 |
| Arkansas | 1,529 | 982 | 148 | 218 | 205 | 547 | 251 | 29 | 791 | — | 24 |
| California | 49,486 | 34,411 | 2,425 | 7,565 | 4,654 | 15,075 | 5,643 | 1,308 | 18,425 | — | 17,746 |
| Colorado | 5,829 | 3,903 | 393 | 972 | 612 | 1,926 | 605 | 433 | 2,016 | — | 537 |
| Connecticut | 1,325 | 872 | 121 | — | 232 | 452 | 163 | 29 | 614 | — | 559 |
| Delaware | 483 | 347 | 17 | — | 153 | 136 | 51 | 15 | 299 | — | 65 |
| District of Columbia | 1,565 | 574 | 30 | — | 177 | 992 | 221 | 1 | 793 | — | 1,112 |
| Florida | 23,910 | 16,208 | 1,786 | 4,624 | 2,184 | 7,702 | 2,397 | 1,196 | 7,483 | — | 3,322 |
| Georgia | 8,667 | 6,205 | 528 | 2,906 | 825 | 2,462 | 1,149 | 46 | 3,966 | — | 292 |
| Hawaii | 459 | 355 | — | — | 186 | 104 | 61 | 21 | 226 | — | — |
| Idaho | 1,391 | 1,198 | 85 | 612 | 145 | 194 | 65 | 36 | 185 | — | 1 |
| Illinois | 11,624 | 8,262 | 1,186 | 842 | 942 | 3,362 | 1,254 | 361 | 3,205 | — | 3,904 |
| Indiana | 6,687 | 4,400 | 374 | 2,423 | 832 | 2,287 | 473 | 44 | 1,892 | — | 81 |
| Iowa | 2,854 | 2,218 | 469 | 963 | 292 | 636 | 242 | 33 | 819 | — | 6 |
| Kansas | 2,539 | 1,671 | 359 | 556 | 270 | 868 | 410 | 82 | 1,023 | — | 79 |
| Kentucky | 2,277 | 1,353 | 119 | 297 | 334 | 924 | 515 | 35 | 1,321 | — | 35 |
| Louisiana | 3,586 | 2,435 | 55 | 1,283 | 306 | 1,151 | 514 | 47 | 1,228 | — | 205 |
| Maine | 647 | 468 | 46 | 70 | 140 | 179 | 66 | 14 | 95 | — | — |
| Maryland | 3,484 | 2,480 | 614 | — | 790 | 1,003 | 316 | 75 | 587 | 210 | 1,005 |
| Massachusetts | 3,547 | 2,548 | 301 | 487 | 832 | 999 | 277 | 33 | 2,775 | — | 2,603 |
| Michigan | 8,524 | 6,165 | 1,076 | 870 | 1,401 | 2,359 | 819 | 199 | 2,101 | — | 2,031 |
| Minnesota | 5,982 | 3,982 | 437 | 1,053 | 566 | 2,000 | 735 | 346 | 1,644 | 243 | 481 |
| Mississippi | 3,016 | 2,460 | 349 | 1,607 | 174 | 556 | 171 | 10 | 659 | — | — |
| Missouri | 4,324 | 3,226 | 652 | 1,012 | 534 | 1,097 | 514 | 44 | 1,482 | — | 822 |
| Montana | 695 | 460 | 66 | 42 | 70 | 235 | 71 | 61 | 94 | — | — |
| Nebraska | 1,814 | 1,135 | 205 | 390 | 136 | 679 | 215 | 61 | 2,825 | — | 205 |
| Nevada | 3,094 | 1,962 | 123 | 530 | 368 | 1,132 | 301 | 135 | 905 | — | — |
| New Hampshire | 535 | 371 | 53 | — | 91 | 164 | 67 | 1 | 88 | — | 14 |
| New Jersey | 5,533 | 3,737 | 1,008 | 122 | 1,187 | 1,796 | 493 | 17 | 943 | — | 21 |
| New Mexico | 1,156 | 753 | 100 | 111 | 130 | 403 | 153 | 34 | 464 | — | — |
| New York | 21,681 | 14,561 | 1,328 | 3,099 | 1,672 | 7,120 | 2,244 | 132 | 4,881 | — | 9,224 |
| North Carolina | 8,572 | 6,852 | 535 | 2,995 | 1,379 | 1,720 | 712 | 34 | 3,187 | 470 | 32 |
| North Dakota | 444 | 235 | 45 | — | 38 | 209 | 61 | 57 | 104 | — | 23 |
| Ohio | 9,519 | 6,302 | 1,097 | 1,080 | 1,590 | 3,217 | 1,643 | 226 | 2,243 | — | 190 |
| Oklahoma | 2,484 | 1,882 | 299 | 665 | 231 | 602 | 213 | 19 | 883 | — | 94 |
| Oregon | 3,493 | 2,472 | 453 | 262 | 666 | 1,021 | 397 | 109 | 1,320 | — | 3 |
| Pennsylvania | 9,271 | 5,930 | 839 | 49 | 1,830 | 3,341 | 2,038 | 88 | 2,665 | — | 1,430 |
| Rhode Island | 374 | 250 | 35 | 1 | 82 | 125 | 34 | 7 | 156 | — | 102 |
| South Carolina | 4,855 | 3,875 | 238 | 2,540 | 378 | 980 | 371 | 88 | 1,512 | — | 3 |
| South Dakota | 433 | 316 | 62 | 34 | 51 | 117 | 51 | 12 | 210 | 21 | 33 |
| Tennessee | 5,351 | 4,078 | 396 | 2,072 | 525 | 1,274 | 626 | 83 | 7,744 | — | 795 |
| Texas | 19,898 | 13,441 | 1,920 | 3,834 | 2,397 | 6,457 | 3,362 | 162 | 9,089 | — | 2,456 |
| Utah | 1,900 | 1,266 | 78 | 29 | 235 | 634 | 221 | 31 | 1,612 | — | — |
| Vermont | 239 | 150 | 24 | — | 46 | 90 | 21 | 4 | 180 | — | 18 |
| Virginia | 5,332 | 3,744 | 359 | 229 | 919 | 1,588 | 649 | 151 | 1,619 | — | 1,095 |
| Washington | 6,925 | 5,339 | 327 | 1,411 | 1,208 | 1,586 | 595 | 126 | 5,139 | — | 345 |
| West Virginia | 920 | 580 | 35 | 166 | 162 | 340 | 158 | 31 | 175 | — | 24 |
| Wisconsin | 3,665 | 2,764 | 483 | 69 | 583 | 901 | 359 | 92 | 1,364 | — | 531 |
| Wyoming | 1,080 | 917 | 62 | 683 | 44 | 164 | 79 | 8 | 139 | — | — |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau; Federal, State, and Local Governments, "State Government Finances"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>> (published April 2009).

Table 444. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006

[In millions of dollars (1,390,867 represents \$1,390,867,000,000), except as indicated. For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section]

| State | Total expenditures ¹ | General expenditures | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | | Direct expenditures | | | | | | | |
| | | Total ¹ | Total ¹ | Educa-tion | Public welfare | Health | Hospita-ls | High-ways | Police protection |
| United States . . . | 1,390,867 | 1,216,655 | 1,203,740 | 525,493 | 45,611 | 38,115 | 66,135 | 51,123 | 68,228 |
| Alabama | 17,995 | 15,724 | 15,711 | 6,552 | 57 | 442 | 2,648 | 800 | 784 |
| Alaska | 3,402 | 3,048 | 3,048 | 1,491 | 4 | 57 | 104 | 173 | 149 |
| Arizona | 25,984 | 21,432 | 21,070 | 8,733 | 263 | 227 | 820 | 1,108 | 1,479 |
| Arkansas | 7,993 | 7,156 | 7,148 | 4,131 | 18 | 39 | 202 | 340 | 403 |
| California | 224,607 | 190,413 | 190,183 | 72,202 | 14,614 | 9,370 | 9,151 | 6,223 | 11,793 |
| Colorado | 22,557 | 19,449 | 19,436 | 7,501 | 572 | 288 | 1,182 | 1,109 | 1,096 |
| Connecticut | 14,213 | 13,143 | 13,141 | 7,308 | 110 | 126 | — | 476 | 707 |
| Delaware | 2,898 | 2,571 | 2,570 | 1,578 | — | 27 | — | 128 | 187 |
| District of Columbia | 10,091 | 8,004 | 8,004 | 1,478 | 1,841 | 508 | 161 | 96 | 493 |
| Florida | 83,994 | 74,366 | 74,107 | 28,460 | 1,029 | 887 | 5,536 | 3,074 | 5,462 |
| Georgia | 37,933 | 32,774 | 32,663 | 15,427 | 142 | 1,043 | 3,013 | 1,296 | 1,734 |
| Hawaii | 2,258 | 1,913 | 1,913 | — | 21 | 43 | — | 177 | 267 |
| Idaho | 4,580 | 4,376 | 4,373 | 1,974 | 34 | 81 | 609 | 260 | 233 |
| Illinois | 59,133 | 50,110 | 50,089 | 22,713 | 523 | 624 | 1,426 | 2,423 | 3,370 |
| Indiana | 25,135 | 23,032 | 23,020 | 9,774 | 605 | 240 | 2,790 | 806 | 839 |
| Iowa | 12,016 | 11,108 | 11,017 | 5,300 | 103 | 344 | 994 | 841 | 489 |
| Kansas | 11,345 | 10,218 | 10,201 | 4,732 | 55 | 245 | 600 | 702 | 540 |
| Kentucky | 11,891 | 10,369 | 10,368 | 5,183 | 45 | 222 | 313 | 379 | 500 |
| Louisiana | 16,729 | 15,115 | 15,103 | 5,963 | 56 | 158 | 1,574 | 598 | 950 |
| Maine | 4,055 | 3,953 | 3,952 | 2,116 | 36 | 23 | 67 | 259 | 158 |
| Maryland | 22,470 | 20,850 | 20,576 | 10,592 | 148 | 330 | — | 819 | 1,280 |
| Massachusetts | 29,379 | 24,003 | 23,196 | 11,652 | 65 | 110 | 878 | 719 | 1,271 |
| Michigan | 43,341 | 39,239 | 39,148 | 18,023 | 792 | 3,513 | 952 | 2,105 | 2,042 |
| Minnesota | 24,800 | 22,317 | 22,181 | 8,899 | 1,549 | 549 | 1,274 | 1,846 | 1,067 |
| Mississippi | 10,632 | 9,523 | 9,522 | 4,544 | 36 | 100 | 1,566 | 567 | 472 |
| Missouri | 20,536 | 18,226 | 18,225 | 9,017 | 95 | 367 | 1,125 | 1,049 | 989 |
| Montana | 2,841 | 2,731 | 2,730 | 1,383 | 37 | 86 | 50 | 136 | 158 |
| Nebraska | 9,305 | 6,056 | 6,051 | 2,969 | 70 | 60 | 379 | 454 | 274 |
| Nevada | 12,164 | 10,639 | 10,613 | 3,809 | 259 | 133 | 555 | 809 | 795 |
| New Hampshire | 4,488 | 4,388 | 4,319 | 2,287 | 188 | 25 | — | 203 | 230 |
| New Jersey | 40,194 | 39,219 | 38,891 | 20,774 | 969 | 402 | 180 | 1,198 | 2,505 |
| New Mexico | 6,754 | 6,344 | 6,333 | 3,320 | 83 | 40 | 147 | 305 | 392 |
| New York | 150,453 | 132,213 | 124,889 | 47,796 | 9,917 | 3,559 | 8,839 | 4,857 | 6,867 |
| North Carolina | 35,066 | 30,661 | 29,986 | 12,693 | 1,381 | 1,926 | 3,097 | 509 | 1,472 |
| North Dakota | 2,036 | 1,901 | 1,890 | 946 | 41 | 33 | — | 177 | 85 |
| Ohio | 50,164 | 46,996 | 46,456 | 20,366 | 2,619 | 2,571 | 1,340 | 2,216 | 2,449 |
| Oklahoma | 10,876 | 9,922 | 9,922 | 5,011 | 34 | 139 | 665 | 595 | 527 |
| Oregon | 15,422 | 13,722 | 13,707 | 5,899 | 264 | 617 | 264 | 798 | 748 |
| Pennsylvania | 52,704 | 47,461 | 47,457 | 22,503 | 3,316 | 3,029 | 129 | 1,452 | 1,877 |
| Rhode Island | 3,671 | 3,374 | 3,374 | 1,909 | 13 | 10 | — | 94 | 231 |
| South Carolina | 15,504 | 14,000 | 13,971 | 6,772 | 20 | 131 | 2,517 | 296 | 686 |
| South Dakota | 2,370 | 2,124 | 2,124 | 1,058 | 14 | 23 | 33 | 199 | 103 |
| Tennessee | 26,251 | 17,885 | 17,884 | 7,393 | 157 | 301 | 2,251 | 686 | 1,067 |
| Texas | 95,471 | 82,947 | 81,623 | 41,608 | 342 | 1,638 | 5,781 | 3,169 | 4,312 |
| Utah | 8,867 | 7,038 | 7,030 | 3,291 | 85 | 173 | 30 | 343 | 419 |
| Vermont | 2,094 | 1,893 | 1,892 | 1,245 | 1 | 9 | — | 154 | 62 |
| Virginia | 31,055 | 28,585 | 28,578 | 13,255 | 1,325 | 1,146 | 220 | 695 | 1,452 |
| Washington | 30,477 | 23,968 | 23,940 | 9,545 | 85 | 848 | 1,600 | 1,216 | 1,128 |
| West Virginia | 4,660 | 4,319 | 4,313 | 2,604 | 5 | 64 | 207 | 81 | 183 |
| Wisconsin | 24,759 | 22,730 | 22,697 | 10,393 | 1,561 | 1,119 | 204 | 1,956 | 1,322 |
| Wyoming | 3,259 | 3,106 | 3,106 | 1,321 | 12 | 71 | 658 | 154 | 128 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 444. Local Governments—Expenditures and Debt by State: 2006—Con.

[See headnote, page 288]

| State | General expenditures—Con. | | | | | | | | | Utility expenditures | Insurance trust expenditures | Debt outstanding |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| | Direct expenditures—Con. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Corrections | Sewerage | Solid waste | Parks and recreation | Housing and community development | Governmental administration | Interest on general debt | Other | | | | |
| United States . . . | 22,254 | 37,955 | 19,425 | 29,893 | 36,827 | 64,521 | 47,852 | 116,141 | 144,547 | 28,775 | 1,329,953 | |
| Alabama | 202 | 575 | 280 | 430 | 436 | 664 | 558 | 908 | 2,158 | 113 | 15,937 | |
| Alaska | 2 | 81 | 67 | 78 | 116 | 176 | 86 | 355 | 327 | 24 | 3,189 | |
| Arizona | 602 | 753 | 328 | 1,035 | 324 | 1,588 | 903 | 2,097 | 4,420 | 132 | 26,245 | |
| Arkansas | 127 | 231 | 172 | 102 | 166 | 332 | 276 | 429 | 805 | 32 | 7,281 | |
| California | 4,447 | 5,167 | 2,455 | 4,923 | 8,804 | 11,532 | 6,352 | 16,956 | 27,366 | 6,828 | 190,118 | |
| Colorado | 311 | 703 | 72 | 979 | 593 | 1,259 | 1,079 | 2,159 | 2,779 | 330 | 26,664 | |
| Connecticut | — | 309 | 208 | 225 | 517 | 501 | 297 | 1,900 | 685 | 385 | 8,192 | |
| Delaware | — | 172 | 15 | 34 | 66 | 136 | 68 | 129 | 290 | 36 | 1,883 | |
| District of Columbia | 206 | 237 | 266 | 332 | 560 | 455 | 320 | 875 | 1,959 | 128 | 8,020 | |
| Florida | 1,607 | 2,368 | 2,149 | 2,298 | 1,553 | 4,678 | 3,132 | 9,171 | 8,773 | 855 | 90,362 | |
| Georgia | 668 | 1,155 | 681 | 708 | 746 | 2,131 | 686 | 2,359 | 4,904 | 254 | 31,593 | |
| Hawaii | — | 200 | 184 | 157 | 81 | 212 | 123 | 311 | 345 | — | 3,712 | |
| Idaho | 70 | 151 | 101 | 84 | 38 | 245 | 71 | 313 | 203 | 2 | 1,987 | |
| Illinois | 592 | 1,206 | 451 | 2,589 | 1,854 | 2,992 | 2,388 | 5,192 | 5,917 | 3,105 | 57,133 | |
| Indiana | 334 | 1,036 | 247 | 426 | 596 | 1,213 | 684 | 2,777 | 1,966 | 138 | 17,024 | |
| Iowa | 122 | 270 | 161 | 319 | 159 | 407 | 273 | 1,055 | 905 | 2 | 7,207 | |
| Kansas | 108 | 299 | 125 | 217 | 179 | 526 | 547 | 1,077 | 1,086 | 42 | 14,163 | |
| Kentucky | 191 | 290 | 177 | 143 | 216 | 484 | 829 | 1,043 | 1,489 | 33 | 22,705 | |
| Louisiana | 499 | 470 | 309 | 283 | 489 | 988 | 571 | 1,691 | 1,457 | 157 | 12,997 | |
| Maine | 56 | 135 | 108 | 56 | 105 | 203 | 100 | 411 | 102 | — | 2,473 | |
| Maryland | 303 | 657 | 543 | 928 | 736 | 1,107 | 656 | 1,767 | 746 | 690 | 14,271 | |
| Massachusetts | 263 | 741 | 369 | 193 | 1,159 | 819 | 579 | 3,400 | 4,040 | 1,335 | 21,630 | |
| Michigan | 604 | 1,587 | 469 | 723 | 481 | 2,121 | 1,528 | 3,292 | 2,732 | 1,370 | 41,840 | |
| Minnesota | 359 | 540 | 285 | 717 | 736 | 1,122 | 1,190 | 1,732 | 1,739 | 445 | 29,183 | |
| Mississippi | 94 | 192 | 139 | 130 | 217 | 518 | 252 | 475 | 1,108 | — | 6,291 | |
| Missouri | 203 | 632 | 96 | 532 | 445 | 919 | 617 | 1,557 | 1,871 | 439 | 16,289 | |
| Montana | 32 | 78 | 62 | 66 | 64 | 159 | 49 | 305 | 110 | — | 1,433 | |
| Nebraska | 94 | 120 | 74 | 176 | 166 | 330 | 164 | 578 | 3,097 | 152 | 7,491 | |
| Nevada | 294 | 219 | 18 | 611 | 213 | 887 | 523 | 1,108 | 1,524 | — | 16,531 | |
| New Hampshire | 52 | 101 | 105 | 74 | 87 | 229 | 107 | 469 | 92 | 7 | 2,519 | |
| New Jersey | 583 | 1,116 | 949 | 571 | 820 | 1,555 | 1,233 | 5,228 | 963 | 12 | 31,480 | |
| New Mexico | 185 | 130 | 130 | 234 | 122 | 375 | 153 | 518 | 410 | — | 4,391 | |
| New York | 2,513 | 3,376 | 2,294 | 1,641 | 4,075 | 4,125 | 5,358 | 16,860 | 10,723 | 7,517 | 136,101 | |
| North Carolina | 399 | 1,333 | 629 | 640 | 673 | 1,211 | 866 | 2,440 | 3,994 | 23 | 26,188 | |
| North Dakota | 18 | 33 | 39 | 78 | 32 | 104 | 66 | 209 | 124 | 11 | 1,716 | |
| Ohio | 544 | 1,805 | 486 | 823 | 1,598 | 3,134 | 1,781 | 3,271 | 3,016 | 151 | 38,945 | |
| Oklahoma | 91 | 342 | 163 | 227 | 169 | 675 | 204 | 713 | 909 | 45 | 7,106 | |
| Oregon | 379 | 641 | 108 | 386 | 386 | 776 | 575 | 1,477 | 1,619 | 81 | 15,912 | |
| Pennsylvania | 1,281 | 1,674 | 603 | 656 | 1,845 | 2,533 | 2,892 | 3,103 | 4,035 | 1,208 | 73,920 | |
| Rhode Island | 23 | 84 | 44 | 45 | 173 | 146 | 67 | 290 | 165 | 133 | 1,981 | |
| South Carolina | 184 | 337 | 300 | 229 | 252 | 753 | 519 | 695 | 1,500 | 4 | 18,422 | |
| South Dakota | 35 | 63 | 34 | 80 | 55 | 123 | 56 | 201 | 218 | 12 | 1,414 | |
| Tennessee | 387 | 582 | 321 | 364 | 486 | 946 | 813 | 1,610 | 7,935 | 431 | 24,109 | |
| Texas | 1,386 | 2,467 | 883 | 1,588 | 1,889 | 3,896 | 5,022 | 5,606 | 11,513 | 1,011 | 141,070 | |
| Utah | 145 | 314 | 134 | 342 | 208 | 506 | 207 | 630 | 1,829 | — | 9,395 | |
| Vermont | — | 59 | 26 | 19 | 42 | 81 | 27 | 127 | 195 | 6 | 872 | |
| Virginia | 677 | 875 | 617 | 874 | 848 | 1,814 | 1,107 | 2,743 | 1,908 | 562 | 28,777 | |
| Washington | 460 | 982 | 512 | 770 | 716 | 1,316 | 1,002 | 2,873 | 6,361 | 148 | 38,326 | |
| West Virginia | 40 | 191 | 52 | 83 | 110 | 279 | 133 | 197 | 306 | 35 | 3,531 | |
| Wisconsin | 425 | 816 | 342 | 599 | 418 | 1,052 | 730 | 1,203 | 1,678 | 352 | 18,667 | |
| Wyoming | 54 | 61 | 43 | 75 | 9 | 186 | 34 | 255 | 153 | — | 965 | |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other items not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, "State Government Finances"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>> (published April 2009).

Table 445. City Governments—Revenue for Largest Cities: 2006

[In millions of dollars (83,520 represents \$83,520,000,000). For fiscal years ending in year shown; see text this section. Cities ranked by estimated resident population as of July 1. Data reflect inclusion of fiscal activity of dependent school systems where applicable. Regarding intercity comparisons, see text this section. See Appendix III]

| Cities ranked by 2006 population | Total revenue ¹ | General revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Utility revenue ³ | Insurance trust revenue | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------|--------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|
| | | Intergovernmental | | | | | General revenue from own sources | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Total | Total | From federal government | From state/local government | From local government | Total | Taxes | | | Current charges | | | Miscellaneous | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | Total ¹ | Property | Sales and gross receipts | | Total ¹ | Parks and recreation | Sewerage | Total ¹ | Interest earnings | | | |
| Total | General sales | Public utilities | Total ¹ | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| New York, NY ² | 83,520 | 70,823 | 25,957 | 3,722 | 22,045 | 191 | 44,866 | 35,104 | 12,754 | 5,953 | 4,439 | 516 | 6,380 | 63 | 1,151 | 3,382 | 1,153 | 3,472 | 9,224 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 14,199 | 7,863 | 952 | 282 | 670 | — | 6,911 | 3,233 | 1,090 | 1,362 | 552 | 673 | 2,413 | 105 | 599 | 1,264 | 461 | 3,143 | 3,193 |
| Chicago, IL | 8,812 | 7,257 | 1,325 | 449 | 876 | — | 5,933 | 2,179 | 429 | 1,454 | 275 | 555 | 2,872 | — | 144 | 881 | 248 | 347 | 1,207 |
| Houston, TX | 4,449 | 3,119 | 550 | 195 | 328 | 27 | 2,569 | 1,492 | 781 | 664 | 423 | 187 | 808 | 26 | 330 | 269 | 153 | 341 | 989 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 3,377 | 2,903 | 1,115 | 581 | 488 | 46 | 1,788 | 1,023 | 261 | 692 | 537 | 84 | 581 | 26 | 232 | 184 | 137 | 288 | 186 |
| Philadelphia, PA ² | 7,345 | 5,809 | 2,478 | 653 | 1,712 | 113 | 3,332 | 2,450 | 394 | 225 | 125 | — | 698 | 1 | 240 | 184 | 105 | 1,007 | 529 |
| San Antonio, TX | 3,283 | 1,469 | 191 | 54 | 120 | 17 | 1,278 | 612 | 292 | 287 | 200 | 27 | 431 | 24 | 280 | 234 | 107 | 1,573 | 242 |
| San Diego, CA | 3,266 | 2,100 | 411 | 175 | 216 | 20 | 1,690 | 744 | 313 | 323 | 173 | 45 | 694 | 63 | 396 | 252 | 110 | 332 | 833 |
| Dallas, TX | 3,027 | 2,277 | 164 | 123 | 36 | 6 | 2,112 | 857 | 488 | 329 | 198 | 89 | 861 | 35 | 240 | 394 | 144 | 207 | 543 |
| San Jose, CA | 1,924 | 1,498 | 217 | 50 | 141 | 27 | 1,281 | 660 | 285 | 238 | 106 | 112 | 440 | 15 | 185 | 181 | 100 | 20 | 406 |
| Honolulu, HI ² | 1,483 | 1,337 | 197 | 117 | 79 | — | 1,140 | 807 | 591 | 114 | — | 62 | 284 | 23 | 241 | 50 | 29 | 146 | — |
| Detroit, MI | 3,184 | 2,132 | 694 | 97 | 543 | 54 | 1,439 | 867 | 309 | 218 | — | 61 | 452 | 4 | 351 | 119 | 47 | 314 | 739 |
| Jacksonville, FL ² | 3,292 | 1,829 | 323 | 72 | 251 | — | 1,506 | 745 | 365 | 371 | 213 | 106 | 383 | 16 | 158 | 379 | 207 | 1,187 | 276 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 3,749 | 3,014 | 646 | 86 | 550 | 10 | 2,367 | 1,638 | 1,486 | 47 | — | 1 | 506 | 26 | 74 | 224 | 94 | 687 | 48 |
| San Francisco, CA ² | 7,955 | 5,647 | 2,155 | 87 | 1,664 | 404 | 3,492 | 2,047 | 923 | 598 | 327 | 91 | 1,045 | 25 | 165 | 400 | 178 | 426 | 1,882 |
| Columbus, OH | 1,227 | 1,058 | 198 | 82 | 103 | 13 | 860 | 560 | 40 | 20 | — | 7 | 228 | 11 | 172 | 72 | 26 | 169 | — |
| Austin, TX | 2,272 | 1,037 | 108 | 54 | 30 | 24 | 929 | 457 | 255 | 186 | 124 | 30 | 378 | 23 | 166 | 94 | 26 | 1,032 | 203 |
| Louisville/Jefferson, KY ² | 1,090 | 975 | 170 | 73 | 89 | 8 | 805 | 515 | 124 | 55 | — | 4 | 117 | 11 | — | 173 | 93 | 115 | — |
| Memphis, TN | 3,777 | 1,882 | 1,149 | 63 | 557 | 529 | 733 | 449 | 301 | 135 | 99 | 5 | 150 | 11 | 102 | 134 | 86 | 1,587 | 308 |
| Ft. Worth, TX | 1,132 | 712 | 56 | — | 56 | — | 656 | 417 | 236 | 144 | 102 | 32 | 153 | 5 | 120 | 85 | 32 | 184 | 237 |
| Baltimore, MD ² | 3,339 | 2,922 | 1,504 | 262 | 1,205 | 38 | 1,418 | 1,023 | 558 | 87 | — | 56 | 261 | 10 | 149 | 134 | 48 | 109 | 308 |
| Charlotte City, NC | 1,613 | 1,507 | 351 | 76 | 114 | 161 | 1,157 | 366 | 286 | 39 | 2 | — | 398 | — | 199 | 392 | 50 | 80 | 26 |
| El Paso, TX | 822 | 627 | 91 | 74 | 17 | — | 535 | 339 | 178 | 141 | 107 | 32 | 134 | 3 | 71 | 62 | 20 | 81 | 115 |
| Boston, MA | 3,626 | 3,103 | 1,368 | 100 | 1,264 | 3 | 1,735 | 1,333 | 1,255 | 40 | — | — | 194 | — | 122 | 209 | 48 | 112 | 411 |
| Seattle, WA | 2,481 | 1,424 | 144 | 41 | 100 | 3 | 1,279 | 784 | 284 | 307 | 146 | 124 | 387 | 42 | 288 | 108 | 23 | 882 | 176 |
| Washington, DC | 9,248 | 8,674 | 2,589 | 2,589 | — | — | 6,085 | 4,545 | 1,214 | 1,257 | 817 | 214 | 574 | 26 | 178 | 966 | 205 | 96 | 369 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 1,392 | 931 | 442 | 69 | 306 | 67 | 489 | 250 | 237 | — | — | — | 191 | 4 | 109 | 48 | 17 | 59 | 402 |
| Denver, CO ² | 2,472 | 2,121 | 237 | 17 | 219 | 2 | 1,884 | 849 | 226 | 534 | 460 | 26 | 810 | 45 | 70 | 225 | 72 | 166 | 185 |
| Las Vegas, NV | 883 | 882 | 401 | 22 | 272 | 107 | 481 | 233 | 121 | 60 | — | 54 | 185 | 11 | 78 | 63 | 15 | — | — |
| Nashville-Davidson, TN ² | 3,237 | 1,955 | 446 | 8 | 438 | — | 1,509 | 1,101 | 720 | 327 | 271 | 15 | 236 | 9 | 82 | 172 | 99 | 1,008 | 275 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 1,069 | 950 | 96 | 56 | 39 | 2 | 854 | 451 | 45 | 358 | 319 | 31 | 268 | 12 | 84 | 135 | 33 | 78 | 41 |
| Portland, OR | 1,053 | 961 | 181 | 54 | 71 | 56 | 780 | 419 | 254 | 65 | — | 49 | 294 | 24 | 205 | 67 | 33 | 91 | 1 |
| Tucson, AZ | 953 | 756 | 265 | 79 | 170 | 15 | 492 | 305 | 54 | 243 | 196 | 28 | 149 | 21 | 38 | 37 | 6 | 126 | 72 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 1,146 | 1,047 | 321 | 28 | 259 | 33 | 727 | 414 | 102 | 248 | 219 | 19 | 239 | 15 | 98 | 74 | 43 | 98 | — |
| Atlanta, GA | 1,696 | 1,517 | 323 | 118 | 114 | 90 | 1,194 | 354 | 186 | 110 | — | 38 | 650 | 31 | 148 | 190 | 155 | 146 | 34 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes revenue sources not shown separately. ² Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government. ³ Includes water, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Finances, 2006." See also <<http://www.census.gov/govs/>> (published April 2009).

Table 446. City Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Cities: 2006

[In millions of dollars (82,454 represents \$82,454,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see headnote, Table 445]

| Cities ranked by 2006 population | Total expenditures ¹ | Total direct expenditures | General expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | Utility expenditures ³ | Insurance trust expenditures | Debt outstanding | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | Total ¹ | Educational | Housing and community development | Public welfare | Health and hospitals | Police protection | Fire protection | Corrections | Highways | Parks and recreation | Sewerage | Solid waste management | Governmental administration ² | | | | Interest on general debt |
| New York, NY ⁴ | 82,454 | 77,456 | 66,237 | 17,472 | 3,710 | 9,811 | 8,976 | 3,971 | 1,519 | 1,314 | 1,526 | 559 | 2,161 | 1,100 | 1,178 | 3,205 | 8,699 | 7,517 | 85,234 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 12,315 | 12,315 | 7,252 | — | 275 | — | 202 | 1,659 | 589 | — | 561 | 332 | 498 | 238 | 842 | 410 | 3,675 | 1,388 | 15,723 |
| Chicago, IL | 7,622 | 7,544 | 6,033 | 1 | 257 | 135 | 178 | 1,175 | 390 | — | 454 | 77 | 101 | 183 | 153 | 756 | 316 | 1,272 | 15,862 |
| Houston, TX | 3,982 | 3,953 | 3,295 | — | 255 | — | 98 | 571 | 381 | 20 | 139 | 129 | 384 | 67 | 139 | 357 | 307 | 381 | 11,403 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 3,362 | 3,349 | 2,592 | 18 | 100 | — | — | 367 | 187 | 13 | 127 | 577 | 198 | 99 | 114 | 251 | 672 | 97 | 7,373 |
| Philadelphia, PA ⁴ | 6,745 | 6,660 | 5,077 | 23 | 234 | 555 | 1,292 | 510 | 172 | 350 | 121 | 94 | 189 | 98 | 332 | 114 | 1,054 | 614 | 5,825 |
| San Antonio, TX | 3,625 | 3,625 | 1,546 | 45 | 35 | 43 | 43 | 242 | 161 | — | 112 | 157 | 248 | 57 | 52 | 81 | 2,010 | 70 | 6,055 |
| San Diego, CA | 2,431 | 2,418 | 1,803 | — | 339 | — | 44 | 336 | 160 | 9 | 82 | 142 | 290 | 52 | 88 | 70 | 413 | 215 | 2,795 |
| Dallas, TX | 2,713 | 2,704 | 2,194 | — | 41 | 7 | 27 | 268 | 143 | 8 | 121 | 124 | 196 | 67 | 80 | 229 | 276 | 242 | 8,557 |
| San Jose, CA | 1,894 | 1,866 | 1,703 | — | 186 | — | 15 | 227 | 116 | — | 95 | 138 | 144 | 79 | 192 | 204 | 36 | 156 | 4,368 |
| Honolulu, HI ⁴ | 1,473 | 1,473 | 1,228 | — | 46 | — | 26 | 180 | 82 | — | 107 | 100 | 159 | 137 | 98 | 100 | 246 | — | 3,155 |
| Detroit, MI | 3,349 | 3,248 | 2,168 | 35 | 98 | 16 | 66 | 447 | 192 | — | 146 | 79 | 402 | 107 | 157 | 147 | 627 | 554 | 7,515 |
| Jacksonville, FL ⁴ | 3,474 | 3,343 | 1,847 | — | 33 | 47 | 84 | 206 | 96 | 62 | 200 | 77 | 198 | 86 | 97 | 217 | 1,447 | 180 | 11,022 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 3,412 | 3,398 | 2,592 | — | 268 | 91 | 619 | 188 | 70 | 75 | 110 | 149 | 301 | 40 | 173 | 193 | 741 | 79 | 4,125 |
| San Francisco, CA ⁴ | 6,908 | 6,908 | 5,305 | 102 | 148 | 605 | 1,246 | 317 | 211 | 170 | 143 | 200 | 155 | — | 714 | 406 | 1,008 | 595 | 8,738 |
| Columbus, OH | 1,152 | 1,144 | 1,012 | — | 8 | — | 32 | 212 | 144 | 10 | 94 | 60 | 193 | 34 | 72 | 93 | 140 | — | 1,703 |
| Austin, TX | 2,304 | 2,304 | 1,159 | — | 35 | 10 | 124 | 176 | 88 | — | 83 | 96 | 137 | 43 | 58 | 80 | 1,036 | 110 | 3,887 |
| Louisville/Jefferson, KY ⁴ | 925 | 924 | 868 | — | 39 | 17 | 75 | 130 | 47 | 41 | 15 | 38 | — | 18 | 31 | 102 | 57 | — | 2,520 |
| Memphis, TN | 3,508 | 3,479 | 1,815 | 999 | 36 | — | 11 | 180 | 132 | — | 65 | 56 | 33 | 43 | 45 | 62 | 1,502 | 191 | 2,747 |
| Ft. Worth, TX | 1,047 | 1,047 | 766 | — | 21 | — | 15 | 161 | 81 | — | 85 | 58 | 76 | 35 | 31 | 26 | 197 | 83 | 1,231 |
| Baltimore, MD ⁴ | 3,289 | 3,212 | 2,930 | 1,029 | 86 | 2 | 147 | 348 | 134 | — | 192 | 391 | 147 | 69 | 128 | 58 | 101 | 259 | 2,287 |
| Charlotte City, NC | 1,448 | 1,436 | 1,019 | — | 42 | — | 5 | 151 | 77 | — | 96 | 52 | 253 | 40 | 21 | 44 | 413 | 16 | 2,665 |
| El Paso, TX | 725 | 725 | 476 | — | 22 | — | 16 | 81 | 52 | — | 35 | 25 | 44 | 13 | 27 | 25 | 187 | 61 | 1,005 |
| Boston, MA | 3,341 | 3,038 | 2,813 | 950 | 82 | 150 | 184 | 279 | 160 | 106 | 51 | 34 | 215 | 58 | 55 | 57 | 171 | 357 | 1,459 |
| Seattle, WA | 2,424 | 2,311 | 1,400 | — | 45 | 36 | 14 | 190 | 135 | 13 | 113 | 195 | 175 | 114 | 67 | 52 | 932 | 93 | 3,465 |
| Washington, DC | 8,543 | 8,291 | 8,256 | 1,478 | 560 | 1,846 | 669 | 493 | 176 | 206 | 96 | 332 | 237 | 266 | 434 | 320 | 169 | 118 | 7,824 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 1,302 | 1,274 | 1,026 | — | 123 | — | 62 | 218 | 99 | — | 132 | 4 | 66 | 76 | 37 | 37 | 72 | 203 | 1,199 |
| Denver, CO ⁴ | 2,415 | 2,357 | 2,110 | — | 103 | 98 | 55 | 165 | 87 | 75 | 86 | 216 | 79 | — | 132 | 289 | 199 | 106 | 5,845 |
| Las Vegas, NV | 747 | 600 | 745 | — | 18 | 1 | 3 | 124 | 105 | 39 | 90 | 80 | 40 | 5 | 117 | 16 | 1 | — | 352 |
| Nashville-Davidson, TN ⁴ | 3,270 | 3,269 | 2,046 | 679 | — | 28 | 168 | 158 | 101 | 52 | 38 | 72 | 109 | 21 | 105 | 148 | 1,084 | 140 | 3,837 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 1,115 | 1,115 | 960 | — | 9 | — | — | 125 | 111 | — | 91 | 83 | 146 | 31 | 137 | 30 | 138 | 17 | 1,049 |
| Portland, OR | 1,210 | 1,210 | 1,059 | — | 54 | — | — | 137 | 79 | — | 162 | 89 | 192 | 3 | 52 | 85 | 71 | 80 | 2,524 |
| Tucson, AZ | 874 | 874 | 694 | — | 43 | — | — | 134 | 56 | — | 70 | 71 | — | 36 | 71 | 46 | 146 | 35 | 1,090 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 843 | 843 | 760 | — | 32 | 19 | 9 | 122 | 66 | 49 | 55 | 107 | 29 | 45 | 31 | 37 | 83 | — | 777 |
| Atlanta, GA | 2,025 | 1,979 | 1,552 | — | 5 | — | — | 152 | 66 | 36 | 43 | 103 | 185 | 45 | 61 | 87 | 407 | 65 | 6,425 |

 — Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure sources not shown separately. ² Excludes public buildings. ³ Includes water, electric, and transit. ⁴ Represents, in effect, city-county consolidated government.

Table 447. County Governments—Revenue for Largest Counties: 2006

[In millions of dollars (21,586 represents \$21,586,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section. See Appendix III]

| Counties ranked by 2006 population | Total revenue ¹ | General revenue | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------|-----|-----|
| | | Intergovernmental | | | | | | | | General revenue from own sources | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | From federal government | | From state government | | | From local government | Taxes | | | | Current charges | | | Miscellaneous general revenue | | | | | |
| | | Total ¹ | Housing ² | Total ¹ | Public welfare | Health and hospitals | | Total | Total ¹ | Property | Sales and gross receipts | Total ¹ | Parks and recreation | Sewerage ³ | Hospitals | Total ¹ | Interest earnings | | | |
| Los Angeles, CA | 21,586 | 17,015 | 9,177 | 386 | 4 | 8,556 | 4,815 | 1,311 | 235 | 7,838 | 3,285 | 3,009 | 127 | 42 | 3,802 | 95 | 83 | 2,220 | 751 | 235 |
| Cook, IL | 3,378 | 2,851 | 606 | 41 | — | 564 | 287 | — | 1 | 2,245 | 1,536 | 810 | 702 | 358 | 577 | 47 | — | 333 | 132 | 49 |
| Harris, TX | 3,165 | 3,165 | 647 | 91 | 23 | 471 | 174 | 216 | 85 | 2,518 | 1,318 | 1,232 | 56 | — | 815 | 3 | — | 256 | 385 | 245 |
| Maricopa, AZ | 2,015 | 2,015 | 952 | 55 | 9 | 869 | 167 | 27 | 28 | 1,062 | 781 | 604 | 144 | 144 | 80 | 4 | — | — | 202 | 128 |
| Orange, CA | 4,439 | 3,464 | 1,926 | 51 | 8 | 1,800 | 650 | 172 | 75 | 1,538 | 626 | 536 | 46 | 43 | 622 | 42 | 114 | — | 289 | 181 |
| San Diego, CA | 5,117 | 4,027 | 2,880 | 167 | 120 | 2,447 | 986 | 473 | 266 | 1,147 | 686 | 585 | 27 | 18 | 259 | 3 | 24 | — | 201 | 110 |
| Dade, FL | 6,528 | 6,263 | 1,353 | 896 | 254 | 413 | — | 55 | 44 | 4,910 | 1,871 | 1,283 | 480 | 119 | 2,477 | 36 | 508 | 1,084 | 562 | 289 |
| Dallas, TX | 1,662 | 1,623 | 254 | 9 | — | 233 | 150 | 19 | 12 | 1,369 | 649 | 597 | 12 | — | 608 | — | — | 545 | 111 | 29 |
| Riverside, CA | 3,399 | 3,399 | 1,898 | 61 | 13 | 1,683 | 904 | 208 | 154 | 1,502 | 666 | 534 | 43 | 35 | 581 | 7 | 71 | 184 | 255 | 99 |
| San Bernardino, CA | 3,919 | 3,290 | 2,043 | 134 | 18 | 1,826 | 918 | 240 | 83 | 1,247 | 383 | 326 | 25 | 17 | 680 | 7 | 73 | 331 | 183 | 62 |
| Wayne, MI | 1,991 | 1,848 | 1,117 | 122 | 8 | 862 | 14 | 522 | 134 | 731 | 448 | 423 | 16 | — | 229 | 4 | 75 | 10 | 54 | 19 |
| King, WA | 2,239 | 2,108 | 520 | 135 | 16 | 266 | — | 178 | 119 | 1,588 | 1,005 | 446 | 534 | 431 | 499 | 7 | 333 | — | 84 | 51 |
| Broward, FL | 2,326 | 2,270 | 466 | 119 | 10 | 203 | — | 6 | 144 | 1,804 | 927 | 780 | 124 | — | 676 | 16 | 172 | — | 201 | 111 |
| Clark, NV | 4,446 | 3,980 | 1,051 | 87 | 16 | 792 | 38 | 23 | 173 | 2,928 | 1,333 | 577 | 484 | 113 | 1,082 | 66 | 96 | 475 | 513 | 83 |
| Santa Clara, CA | 3,497 | 3,497 | 1,717 | 37 | 3 | 1,603 | 971 | 180 | 78 | 1,779 | 800 | 605 | 143 | 140 | 872 | 4 | 3 | 688 | 107 | 37 |
| Tarrant, TX | 1,150 | 1,150 | 273 | 51 | 24 | 219 | 7 | 189 | 4 | 877 | 515 | 478 | 15 | — | 203 | — | — | 146 | 158 | 124 |
| Bexar, TX | 1,113 | 1,113 | 203 | 6 | 2 | 188 | 101 | 44 | 9 | 909 | 396 | 363 | 27 | — | 421 | — | — | 389 | 93 | 70 |
| Suffolk, VA | 2,744 | 2,592 | 580 | 29 | 7 | 538 | 275 | 153 | 13 | 2,012 | 1,701 | 556 | 1,119 | 1,114 | 174 | 10 | 24 | — | 137 | 50 |
| Alameda, CA | 3,198 | 2,696 | 1,468 | 31 | 3 | 1,399 | 737 | 311 | 38 | 1,228 | 480 | 399 | 26 | 15 | 609 | — | — | 341 | 139 | 66 |
| Sacramento, CA | 3,235 | 2,559 | 1,563 | 46 | — | 1,457 | 811 | 202 | 60 | 997 | 428 | 275 | 89 | 63 | 373 | 13 | 83 | — | 195 | 65 |
| Nassau, NY | 3,347 | 3,347 | 769 | 73 | 21 | 696 | 397 | 136 | — | 2,578 | 1,903 | 906 | 965 | 953 | 431 | 23 | 2 | 247 | 244 | 39 |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 2,170 | 2,170 | 964 | 20 | 19 | 940 | 503 | 260 | 4 | 1,206 | 565 | 336 | 184 | 169 | 383 | — | 5 | 341 | 258 | 198 |
| Palm Beach, FL | 1,873 | 1,823 | 239 | 102 | 9 | 136 | — | — | 1 | 1,584 | 967 | 685 | 154 | — | 421 | 13 | 199 | — | 196 | 37 |
| Allegheny, PA | 1,486 | 1,419 | 1,026 | 63 | 47 | 961 | 282 | 467 | 2 | 393 | 302 | 262 | 38 | 23 | 64 | 4 | — | — | 27 | 6 |
| Oakland, MI | 1,162 | 1,051 | 574 | 201 | 6 | 218 | 6 | 61 | 155 | 477 | 350 | 326 | 9 | — | 85 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 42 | 15 |
| Hillsborough, FL | 1,836 | 1,663 | 259 | 75 | 32 | 183 | 45 | — | 1 | 1,404 | 901 | 605 | 274 | 199 | 395 | 2 | 78 | — | 108 | 44 |
| Hennepin, MN | 1,843 | 1,843 | 854 | 50 | 8 | 785 | 353 | 169 | 19 | 989 | 478 | 459 | — | — | 388 | — | 70 | 284 | 123 | 30 |
| Franklin, OH | 1,158 | 1,156 | 459 | 14 | 4 | 419 | 193 | 128 | 26 | 696 | 459 | 334 | 104 | 85 | 97 | 4 | 3 | — | 140 | 124 |
| Orange, FL | 1,753 | 1,704 | 285 | 85 | — | 199 | 5 | — | — | 1,420 | 941 | 506 | 225 | — | 322 | 47 | 146 | — | 156 | 95 |
| Contra Costa, CA | 2,506 | 2,071 | 899 | 113 | 102 | 705 | 391 | 113 | 81 | 1,173 | 406 | 342 | 24 | 10 | 670 | — | 24 | 404 | 96 | 33 |
| Fairfax, VA | 5,137 | 4,343 | 1,024 | 122 | 68 | 874 | 146 | 76 | 28 | 3,319 | 2,673 | 2,117 | 326 | 155 | 426 | 45 | 232 | — | 220 | 127 |
| St Louis, MO | 727 | 683 | 71 | 17 | 11 | 54 | 1 | 5 | — | 612 | 512 | 152 | 347 | 312 | 78 | 1 | 4 | — | 21 | 6 |
| Salt Lake, UT | 532 | 532 | 76 | 15 | — | 51 | — | — | — | 456 | 346 | 203 | 112 | 79 | 70 | 7 | 12 | — | 40 | 5 |
| Fulton, GA | 1,162 | 1,000 | 102 | 29 | 23 | 70 | 32 | 14 | 2 | 898 | 733 | 522 | 178 | 164 | 71 | — | 46 | — | 94 | 37 |
| Westchester, NY | 2,468 | 2,459 | 508 | 14 | — | 484 | 245 | 116 | 10 | 1,951 | 1,041 | 607 | 426 | 407 | 838 | 31 | 30 | 563 | 73 | 46 |

 — Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes revenue sources not shown separately. ² Includes community development. ³ Includes fee for sewerage and solid waste management.

 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Survey of State & Local Government Finances"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>>.

Table 448. County Governments—Expenditures and Debt for Largest Counties: 2006

[In millions of dollars (18,720 represents \$18,720,000,000). For fiscal year ending in year shown; see text, this section and Appendix III]

| Counties ranked by 2006 population | Total expenditures ¹ | Total direct expenditures | General expenditures | | | | | | | | | | | | | Utility expenditures ² | Employee retirement expenditures | Debt outstanding | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|----------------|--------|-----------|-------------------|-------------|----------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | Total ¹ | Education | Housing and community development | Public welfare | Health | Hospitals | Police protection | Correc-tion | Highways | Parks and recreation | Natural resources | Sewer-age and solid waste management | Governmental admin-istration | | | | Inter-est on general debt |
| Los Angeles, CA | 18,720 | 18,439 | 16,859 | 890 | 5 | 4,515 | 1,925 | 2,454 | 1,213 | 1,128 | 273 | 248 | 424 | 66 | 1,572 | 63 | 1,798 | 2,713 | 3 |
| Cook, IL | 3,048 | 3,036 | 2,665 | — | 10 | 8 | 41 | 916 | 85 | 350 | 119 | 118 | — | — | 620 | — | 383 | 3,246 | 3 |
| Harris, TX | 3,207 | 3,207 | 3,207 | — | 12 | 43 | 208 | 888 | 364 | 70 | 266 | 24 | 142 | — | 329 | — | — | 8,538 | 8 |
| Maricopa, AZ | 1,813 | 1,517 | 1,813 | 34 | 13 | 376 | 81 | — | 69 | 354 | 138 | 8 | 90 | 6 | 391 | — | — | 1,880 | 2 |
| Orange, CA | 3,482 | 3,428 | 3,217 | 244 | 14 | 764 | 328 | — | 282 | 263 | 54 | — | 67 | 100 | 433 | — | 265 | 2,856 | 3 |
| San Diego, CA | 4,205 | 3,843 | 3,879 | 425 | 102 | 989 | 518 | — | 207 | 297 | 175 | 20 | 20 | 29 | 523 | — | 326 | 1,845 | 2 |
| Dade, FL | 6,931 | 6,921 | 6,344 | — | 295 | 298 | 71 | 1,380 | 425 | 229 | 153 | 278 | 47 | 502 | 273 | 587 | — | 10,985 | 10 |
| Dallas, TX | 1,547 | 1,547 | 1,533 | 4 | 32 | 7 | 42 | 1,010 | 32 | 99 | 43 | 3 | — | 1 | 131 | — | 13 | 423 | — |
| Riverside, CA | 3,156 | 2,994 | 3,156 | 367 | 78 | 660 | 325 | 271 | 265 | 177 | 162 | 10 | 66 | 66 | 277 | — | — | 1,298 | 1 |
| San Bernardino, CA | 3,335 | 3,187 | 3,131 | 379 | 9 | 799 | 219 | 376 | 242 | 203 | 74 | 18 | 56 | 71 | 247 | — | 204 | 1,912 | 2 |
| Wayne, MI | 1,828 | 1,771 | 1,717 | — | 8 | 153 | 474 | 49 | 35 | 250 | 124 | 67 | 46 | 67 | 330 | — | 111 | 643 | 1 |
| King, WA | 2,226 | 2,180 | 1,785 | — | 30 | 2 | 344 | 1 | 121 | 127 | 112 | 53 | 9 | 413 | 246 | 441 | — | 3,167 | 3 |
| Broward, FL | 2,215 | 2,160 | 2,068 | — | 15 | 46 | 99 | — | 353 | 190 | 43 | 127 | 19 | 149 | 183 | 147 | — | 3,225 | 3 |
| Clark, NV | 4,013 | 3,953 | 3,487 | — | 22 | 187 | 60 | 495 | 467 | 136 | 483 | 319 | 11 | 42 | 268 | 526 | — | 5,865 | 5 |
| Santa Clara, CA | 3,350 | 3,274 | 3,350 | 214 | 9 | 624 | 365 | 905 | 105 | 258 | 102 | 31 | 4 | 3 | 336 | — | — | 910 | 1 |
| Tarrant, TX | 1,034 | 1,034 | 1,034 | — | 23 | 7 | 95 | 446 | 34 | 98 | 35 | — | — | — | 136 | — | — | 1,981 | 2 |
| Bexar, TX | 1,029 | 1,004 | 1,029 | — | 1 | 43 | 52 | 578 | 42 | 73 | 11 | 2 | 1 | — | 89 | — | — | 933 | 1 |
| Suffolk, NY | 2,750 | 2,454 | 2,568 | 161 | 7 | 504 | 337 | — | 431 | 124 | 42 | 43 | 32 | 79 | 116 | 182 | — | 1,797 | 2 |
| Alameda, CA | 2,563 | 2,559 | 2,303 | 39 | 6 | 557 | 319 | 394 | 87 | 271 | 27 | 1 | 36 | — | 281 | 44 | 216 | 1,327 | 1 |
| Sacramento, CA | 2,804 | 2,741 | 2,603 | 154 | 10 | 741 | 430 | — | 224 | 233 | 133 | 34 | 4 | 94 | 240 | 18 | 183 | 2,167 | 3 |
| Nassau, NY | 3,633 | 3,243 | 3,631 | 181 | 23 | 573 | 298 | 380 | 688 | 215 | 127 | 61 | 2 | 111 | 189 | 2 | — | 3,532 | 3 |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 2,131 | 2,112 | 2,131 | — | 20 | 438 | 327 | 576 | 26 | 94 | 54 | — | 7 | 13 | 260 | — | — | 3,338 | 3 |
| Palm Beach, FL | 1,777 | 1,690 | 1,686 | — | 57 | 72 | 50 | — | 216 | 102 | 112 | 92 | 37 | 169 | 193 | 91 | — | 1,818 | 2 |
| Allegheny, PA | 1,477 | 1,385 | 1,416 | 32 | 63 | 351 | 461 | — | 32 | 76 | 29 | 62 | — | — | 106 | — | 60 | 613 | 1 |
| Oakland, MI | 988 | 964 | 926 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 266 | 8 | 52 | 102 | 123 | 9 | 30 | 98 | 131 | 27 | 36 | 339 | — |
| Hillsborough, FL | 1,911 | 1,781 | 1,718 | — | 32 | 89 | 134 | — | 165 | 132 | 109 | 78 | 55 | 75 | 222 | 193 | — | 2,174 | 2 |
| Hennepin, MN | 1,856 | 1,847 | 1,849 | — | 23 | 458 | 288 | 480 | 85 | 83 | 108 | 3 | — | 52 | 112 | 7 | — | 544 | 1 |
| Franklin, OH | 1,164 | 1,126 | 1,160 | — | 7 | 289 | 320 | — | 30 | 58 | 47 | 20 | — | 6 | 162 | 3 | — | 2,178 | 2 |
| Orange, FL | 1,689 | 1,652 | 1,675 | — | 30 | 79 | 42 | — | 142 | 153 | 159 | 36 | 20 | 232 | 128 | 14 | — | 3,074 | 3 |
| Contra Costa, CA | 2,253 | 2,198 | 2,054 | 127 | 106 | 379 | 189 | 437 | 89 | 116 | 100 | — | 28 | 23 | 155 | 1 | 198 | 1,106 | 1 |
| Fairfax, VA | 4,831 | 4,759 | 4,328 | 2,195 | 162 | 227 | 178 | — | 196 | 37 | 37 | 144 | 9 | 259 | 174 | 197 | 306 | 3,701 | 4 |
| St Louis, MO | 725 | 495 | 696 | — | 10 | 24 | 47 | — | 77 | 20 | 83 | 30 | — | 4 | 66 | 4 | 25 | 410 | — |
| Salt Lake, UT | 519 | 519 | 519 | — | 1 | 46 | 26 | — | 32 | 63 | 25 | 78 | 5 | 14 | 92 | — | — | 197 | — |
| Fulton, GA | 1,111 | 909 | 952 | — | 8 | 62 | 35 | 78 | 65 | 83 | 26 | 4 | 1 | 62 | 259 | 100 | 59 | 749 | 1 |
| Westchester, NY | 2,629 | 2,311 | 2,586 | 95 | — | 455 | 277 | 591 | 41 | 134 | 43 | 56 | 1 | 146 | 107 | 44 | — | 1,594 | 1 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes expenditure categories not shown separately. ² Includes water, gas, electric, and transit.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State and Local Governments, "State & Local Government Finances"; <http://www.census.gov/govs/www/estimate06.html>.

Table 449. Governmental Employment and Payrolls: 1982 to 2007

[Employees in thousands (15,841 represents 15,841,000), payroll in millions of dollars (23,173 represents \$23,173,000,000). Data are for the month of October through 1992. Beginning with the 1997 survey, data are for the month of March. Covers both full-time and part-time employees. Local government data are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| Type of government | 1982 | 1987 | 1992 | 1997 | 2000 | 2002 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| EMPLOYEES (1,000) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 15,841 | 17,212 | 18,745 | 19,540 | 20,876 | 21,039 | 21,494 | 21,725 | 22,048 | 22,118 |
| Federal (civilian) ¹ | 2,848 | 3,091 | 3,047 | 2,807 | 2,899 | 2,690 | 2,733 | 2,720 | 2,721 | 2,730 |
| State and local | 12,993 | 14,121 | 15,698 | 16,733 | 17,976 | 18,349 | 18,759 | 19,004 | 19,327 | 19,387 |
| Percent of total | 82 | 82 | 84 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 88 |
| State | 3,744 | 4,116 | 4,595 | 4,733 | 4,877 | 5,072 | 5,041 | 5,078 | 5,128 | 5,202 |
| Local | 9,249 | 10,005 | 11,103 | 12,000 | 13,099 | 13,277 | 13,719 | 13,926 | 14,199 | 14,186 |
| Counties | 1,824 | 1,963 | 2,253 | 2,425 | (NA) | 2,729 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Municipalities | 2,397 | 2,493 | 2,665 | 2,755 | (NA) | 2,972 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| School districts | 4,194 | 4,627 | 5,134 | 5,675 | (NA) | 6,367 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Townships | 356 | 393 | 424 | 455 | (NA) | 488 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Special districts | 478 | 529 | 627 | 691 | (NA) | 721 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PAYROLLS (mil. dol.) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 23,173 | 32,669 | 43,120 | 49,156 | 58,166 | 63,923 | 68,759 | 71,599 | 74,638 | 78,586 |
| Federal (civilian) ¹ | 5,959 | 7,924 | 9,937 | 9,744 | 11,485 | 11,599 | 12,844 | 13,475 | 13,896 | 14,427 |
| State and local | 17,214 | 24,745 | 33,183 | 39,412 | 46,681 | 52,323 | 55,914 | 58,123 | 60,741 | 64,160 |
| Percent of total | 74 | 76 | 77 | 80 | 80 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 82 |
| State | 5,022 | 7,263 | 9,828 | 11,413 | 13,279 | 14,838 | 15,477 | 16,062 | 16,769 | 17,792 |
| Local | 12,192 | 17,482 | 23,355 | 27,999 | 33,402 | 37,486 | 40,437 | 42,062 | 43,972 | 46,368 |
| Counties | 2,287 | 3,270 | 4,698 | 5,750 | (NA) | 7,902 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Municipalities | 3,428 | 4,770 | 6,207 | 7,146 | (NA) | 9,714 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| School districts | 5,442 | 7,961 | 10,394 | 12,579 | (NA) | 16,720 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Townships | 370 | 522 | 685 | 869 | (NA) | 1,124 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Special districts | 665 | 959 | 1,370 | 1,654 | (NA) | 2,026 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

NA Not available. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.

Table 450. All Governments—Employment and Payroll by Function: 2007

[Employees in thousands (22,116 represents 22,116,000); payroll in millions of dollars (78,583 represents \$78,583,000,000). See headnote, Table 449]

| Function | Employees (1,000) | | | | | Payrolls (mil. dol.) | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Total | Federal (civilian) ¹ | State and local | | | Total | Federal (civilian) ¹ | State and local | | |
| | | | Total | State | Local | | | Total | State | Local |
| Total | 22,116 | 2,730 | 19,386 | 5,200 | 14,186 | 78,583 | 14,427 | 64,156 | 17,789 | 46,368 |
| National defense ² | 699 | 699 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 2,992 | 2,992 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Postal Service | 768 | 768 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3,529 | 3,529 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Space research and technology | 19 | 19 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 156 | 156 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Elem. and secondary education | 7,875 | (X) | 7,875 | 64 | 7,812 | 24,494 | (X) | 24,494 | 229 | 24,265 |
| Higher education | 2,940 | (X) | 2,940 | 2,375 | 565 | 8,228 | (X) | 8,228 | 6,821 | 1,408 |
| Other education | 110 | 10 | 99 | 99 | (X) | 435 | 66 | 369 | 369 | (X) |
| Health | 614 | 141 | 473 | 190 | 283 | 2,580 | 919 | 1,661 | 714 | 947 |
| Hospitals | 1,251 | 173 | 1,078 | 444 | 634 | 5,020 | 1,036 | 3,985 | 1,666 | 2,318 |
| Public welfare | 551 | 8 | 543 | 240 | 303 | 1,861 | 60 | 1,801 | 813 | 988 |
| Social insurance administration | 145 | 64 | 82 | 81 | (X) | 680 | 367 | 313 | 310 | (X) |
| Police protection | 1,164 | 166 | 997 | 109 | 889 | 5,347 | 943 | 4,404 | 513 | 3,892 |
| Fire protection | 417 | (X) | 417 | (X) | 417 | 1,749 | (X) | 1,749 | (X) | 1,749 |
| Correction | 779 | 37 | 743 | 475 | 268 | 2,999 | 188 | 2,810 | 1,808 | 1,002 |
| Streets & highways | 560 | 3 | 558 | 241 | 316 | 2,075 | 20 | 2,054 | 959 | 1,095 |
| Air transportation | 95 | 46 | 50 | 3 | 46 | 603 | 391 | 212 | 17 | 195 |
| Water transport/terminals | 18 | 4 | 13 | 5 | 8 | 73 | 13 | 60 | 22 | 38 |
| Solid waste management | 119 | (X) | 119 | 2 | 117 | 383 | (X) | 383 | 10 | 373 |
| Sewerage | 135 | (X) | 135 | 2 | 133 | 526 | (X) | 526 | 10 | 516 |
| Parks & recreation | 432 | 24 | 408 | 40 | 367 | 941 | 117 | 824 | 110 | 714 |
| Natural resources | 391 | 187 | 204 | 159 | 45 | 1,775 | 1,072 | 703 | 562 | 141 |
| Housing & community development | 136 | 15 | 121 | — | 121 | 526 | 102 | 425 | — | 425 |
| Water supply | 178 | — | 178 | 1 | 177 | 676 | — | 676 | 4 | 672 |
| Electric power | 80 | — | 80 | 4 | 76 | 426 | — | 426 | 24 | 403 |
| Gas supply | 13 | — | 13 | — | 13 | 47 | — | 47 | — | 47 |
| Transit | 244 | (X) | 244 | 34 | 211 | 1,088 | — | 1,088 | 176 | 912 |
| Libraries | 193 | 4 | 189 | 1 | 188 | 419 | 26 | 392 | 2 | 390 |
| State liquor stores | 9 | (X) | 9 | 9 | (X) | 22 | (X) | 22 | 22 | (X) |
| Financial administration | 541 | 109 | 432 | 177 | 254 | 2,249 | 669 | 1,580 | 692 | 888 |
| Other government administration | 448 | 24 | 424 | 62 | 362 | 1,278 | 147 | 1,131 | 236 | 894 |
| Judicial and legal | 509 | 61 | 448 | 178 | 271 | 2,332 | 434 | 1,898 | 823 | 1,074 |
| Other & unallocable | 685 | 168 | 517 | 206 | 311 | 3,076 | 1,179 | 1,897 | 876 | 1,021 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes employees outside the United States. ² Includes international relations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Governments, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.

Table 451. State and Local Government—Employer Costs per Hour Worked: 2009

[In dollars. As of March. Based on a sample; see source for details. Collection of severance pay and supplemental unemployment plans, which comprised “other benefits” and was published in all tables, was discontinued beginning with the March 2006 estimates. For additional data, see Table 638]

| Occupation and industry | Total compensation | Wages and salaries | Benefit cost | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | | | Total | Paid leave | Supplemental pay | Insurance | Retirement and savings | Legally required benefits |
| Total workers | 39.51 | 25.97 | 13.53 | 3.24 | 0.34 | 4.48 | 3.14 | 2.33 |
| Occupational group: | | | | | | | | |
| Management, professional, and related . . . | 48.32 | 32.83 | 15.49 | 3.81 | 0.26 | 4.96 | 3.77 | 2.70 |
| Professional and related | 47.62 | 32.45 | 15.17 | 3.59 | 0.24 | 4.96 | 3.76 | 2.62 |
| Teachers | 54.37 | 37.89 | 16.48 | 3.69 | 0.14 | 5.47 | 4.32 | 2.86 |
| Primary, secondary, and special education school teachers | 52.41 | 37.13 | 15.29 | 2.47 | 0.15 | 5.77 | 4.21 | 2.68 |
| Sales and office | 26.94 | 16.63 | 10.32 | 2.43 | 0.20 | 4.06 | 1.94 | 1.69 |
| Office and administrative support | 27.13 | 16.70 | 10.44 | 2.46 | 0.20 | 4.12 | 1.97 | 1.69 |
| Service | 28.86 | 17.49 | 11.37 | 2.58 | 0.56 | 3.63 | 2.73 | 1.87 |
| Industry group: | | | | | | | | |
| Education and health services | 41.88 | 28.33 | 13.55 | 3.14 | 0.21 | 4.68 | 3.19 | 2.32 |
| Educational services | 42.28 | 28.77 | 13.50 | 3.05 | 0.15 | 4.76 | 3.24 | 2.30 |
| Elementary and secondary schools . . . | 41.60 | 28.66 | 12.94 | 2.26 | 0.15 | 4.95 | 3.34 | 2.24 |
| Junior colleges, colleges, and universities | 44.83 | 29.34 | 15.48 | 5.69 | 0.14 | 4.16 | 2.97 | 2.53 |
| Health care and social assistance | 39.16 | 25.31 | 13.85 | 3.81 | 0.60 | 4.13 | 2.84 | 2.47 |
| Hospitals | 35.64 | 22.88 | 12.77 | 3.40 | 0.73 | 4.30 | 2.02 | 2.31 |
| Public administration | 36.71 | 22.69 | 14.01 | 3.52 | 0.57 | 4.25 | 3.31 | 2.37 |

¹ Includes postsecondary teachers; primary, secondary, and special education teachers; and other teachers and instructors.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, *National Compensation Survey, Benefits, Archives, 2009 National Survey Compensation Publications List, Employer Costs for Employee Compensation News Release*, March 2009; <<http://www.bls.gov/ncs/ncspubs.htm>> (published March 2009).

Table 452. State and Local Government—Full-Time Employment and Salary by Sex and Race/Ethnic Group: 1980 to 2005

[As of June 30. (2,350 represents 2,350,000). Excludes school systems and educational institutions. Based on reports from state governments (42 in 1980; 47 in 1983; 49 in 1981 and 1984 through 1987; and 50 in 1989 through 1991) and a sample of county, municipal, township, and special district jurisdictions employing 15 or more nonelected, nonappointed full-time employees. Beginning 1993, only for State and Local Governments with 100 or more employees. For definition of median, see Guide to Tabular Presentation]

| Year and occupation | Employment (1,000) | | | | | | Median annual salary (\$1,000) | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Male | Female | White ¹ | Minority | | | Male | Female | White ¹ | Minority | | |
| | | | | Total ² | Black ¹ | Hispanic ³ | | | | Total ² | Black ¹ | Hispanic ³ |
| 1980 | 2,350 | 1,637 | 3,146 | 842 | 619 | 163 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.3 |
| 1981 | 2,740 | 1,925 | 3,591 | 1,074 | 780 | 205 | 17.7 | 13.1 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 14.7 |
| 1983 | 2,674 | 1,818 | 3,423 | 1,069 | 768 | 219 | 20.1 | 15.3 | 18.5 | 15.9 | 15.6 | 17.3 |
| 1984 | 2,700 | 1,880 | 3,458 | 1,121 | 799 | 233 | 21.4 | 16.2 | 19.6 | 17.4 | 16.5 | 18.4 |
| 1985 | 2,789 | 1,952 | 3,563 | 1,179 | 835 | 248 | 22.3 | 17.3 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 19.2 |
| 1986 | 2,797 | 1,982 | 3,549 | 1,230 | 865 | 259 | 23.4 | 18.1 | 21.5 | 19.6 | 18.7 | 20.2 |
| 1987 | 2,818 | 2,031 | 3,600 | 1,249 | 872 | 268 | 24.2 | 18.9 | 22.4 | 20.9 | 19.3 | 21.1 |
| 1989 | 3,030 | 2,227 | 3,863 | 1,394 | 961 | 308 | 26.1 | 20.6 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 20.7 | 22.7 |
| 1990 | 3,071 | 2,302 | 3,918 | 1,456 | 994 | 327 | 27.3 | 21.8 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 22.0 | 23.8 |
| 1991 | 3,110 | 2,349 | 3,965 | 1,494 | 1,011 | 340 | 28.4 | 22.7 | 26.4 | 23.8 | 22.7 | 24.5 |
| 1993 | 2,820 | 2,204 | 3,588 | 1,436 | 948 | 341 | 30.6 | 24.3 | 28.5 | 25.9 | 24.2 | 26.8 |
| 1995 | 2,960 | 2,355 | 3,781 | 1,534 | 993 | 379 | 33.5 | 27.0 | 31.4 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 28.6 |
| 1997 | 2,898 | 2,307 | 3,676 | 1,529 | 973 | 392 | 34.6 | 27.9 | 32.2 | 30.2 | 27.4 | 29.5 |
| 1999 | 2,939 | 2,393 | 3,723 | 1,609 | 1,012 | 417 | 37.0 | 29.9 | 34.8 | 31.1 | 29.6 | 31.2 |
| 2001 | 3,080 | 2,554 | 3,888 | 1,746 | 1,077 | 471 | 39.8 | 32.1 | 37.5 | 34.0 | 31.5 | 33.8 |
| 2003 | 3,134 | 2,610 | 3,919 | 1,826 | 1,097 | 508 | 42.2 | 34.7 | 40.0 | 35.9 | 33.6 | 36.6 |
| 2005, total | 3,185 | 2,644 | 3,973 | 1,856 | 1,100 | 532 | 44.1 | 36.4 | 41.5 | 37.7 | 35.3 | 38.9 |
| Officials/administrators | 223 | 137 | 290 | 70 | 42 | 18 | 68.6 | 61.3 | 66.0 | 65.1 | 63.0 | 65.2 |
| Professionals | 650 | 839 | 1,067 | 422 | 234 | 100 | 54.4 | 47.0 | 50.5 | 48.9 | 44.8 | 49.0 |
| Technicians | 272 | 203 | 335 | 140 | 74 | 43 | 44.1 | 36.0 | 41.0 | 38.0 | 35.6 | 39.1 |
| Protective service | 959 | 220 | 832 | 347 | 208 | 115 | 45.3 | 36.6 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 38.5 | 47.4 |
| Paraprofessionals | 101 | 286 | 223 | 164 | 112 | 38 | 32.7 | 29.8 | 31.5 | 29.2 | 27.6 | 31.7 |
| Admin. support | 126 | 796 | 596 | 326 | 186 | 106 | 32.3 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 31.4 |
| Skilled craft | 412 | 23 | 315 | 120 | 68 | 39 | 39.7 | 32.9 | 39.3 | 40.0 | 37.3 | 41.3 |
| Service/maintenance | 442 | 138 | 314 | 266 | 177 | 73 | 32.3 | 24.9 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 29.2 | 30.8 |

¹ Non-Hispanic. ² Includes other minority groups not shown separately. ³ Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Employment Statistics, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in State and Local Government (EE0-4) and earlier editions; <<http://www.eeoc.gov/stats/employment.html>>.

Table 453. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2007

[In thousands (1,740.2 represents 1,740,200). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| State | Education | | | | | | Public welfare | | Health | | Hospitals | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Total ¹ | | Elementary and secondary | | Higher education | | | | | | | |
| | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local |
| United States . . . | 1,740.2 | 7,087.7 | 52.1 | 6,762.3 | 1,596.7 | 325.5 | 235.3 | 283.5 | 183.3 | 251.5 | 417.1 | 572.3 |
| Alabama | 41.1 | 102.8 | — | 102.8 | 37.9 | — | 4.5 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 11.7 | 26.2 |
| Alaska | 8.7 | 16.5 | 3.1 | 16.3 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
| Arizona | 31.7 | 134.4 | — | 122.2 | 28.3 | 12.2 | 5.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 5.5 |
| Arkansas | 24.8 | 71.8 | — | 71.6 | 23.3 | 0.1 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 5.3 | 0.4 | 5.7 | 1.7 |
| California | 147.4 | 770.7 | — | 700.4 | 143.2 | 70.2 | 3.7 | 68.1 | 11.8 | 44.3 | 39.8 | 67.8 |
| Colorado | 37.3 | 105.1 | — | 103.9 | 36.0 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 9.4 |
| Connecticut | 20.8 | 90.1 | — | 90.1 | 17.9 | — | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 9.4 | — |
| Delaware | 8.1 | 15.6 | — | 15.6 | 7.7 | — | 1.6 | — | 2.2 | 0.3 | 1.9 | — |
| District of Columbia | — | 12.0 | (X) | 11.2 | (X) | 0.9 | (X) | 1.6 | (X) | 1.6 | (X) | 1.6 |
| Florida | 59.9 | 361.3 | — | 335.4 | 56.6 | 25.9 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 23.9 | 8.2 | 3.8 | 48.4 |
| Georgia | 54.5 | 240.6 | — | 240.6 | 51.2 | — | 9.2 | 1.9 | 5.3 | 10.6 | 7.1 | 19.9 |
| Hawaii | 35.6 | — | 26.6 | — | 8.9 | — | 0.9 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 4.3 | — |
| Idaho | 8.5 | 34.1 | — | 32.6 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 6.3 |
| Illinois | 56.1 | 304.5 | — | 282.3 | 54.0 | 22.2 | 9.8 | 6.6 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 10.5 | 12.8 |
| Indiana | 56.0 | 143.1 | — | 143.1 | 54.8 | — | 4.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 26.1 |
| Iowa | 26.3 | 81.4 | — | 74.5 | 25.2 | 6.9 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 7.4 | 11.0 |
| Kansas | 20.6 | 90.3 | — | 82.6 | 19.9 | 7.8 | 2.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 8.1 |
| Kentucky | 35.7 | 116.4 | — | 116.4 | 33.0 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Louisiana | 32.1 | 98.3 | 1.2 | 98.3 | 27.4 | — | 5.2 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 1.6 | 13.9 | 18.3 |
| Maine | 7.4 | 37.8 | 0.1 | 37.8 | 7.1 | — | 3.2 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Maryland | 28.6 | 132.5 | — | 122.0 | 26.3 | 10.4 | 6.8 | 3.6 | 6.9 | 4.7 | 4.9 | — |
| Massachusetts | 31.4 | 151.1 | 0.1 | 151.0 | 30.2 | 0.1 | 6.9 | 2.2 | 7.5 | 2.9 | 7.6 | 3.9 |
| Michigan | 72.8 | 223.3 | 0.9 | 209.6 | 70.5 | 13.7 | 10.2 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 9.0 | 17.9 | 10.8 |
| Minnesota | 40.0 | 118.8 | — | 118.8 | 36.2 | — | 3.0 | 10.2 | 2.3 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 10.2 |
| Mississippi | 20.6 | 80.2 | — | 73.7 | 19.1 | 6.5 | 2.4 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 19.2 |
| Missouri | 30.2 | 148.9 | — | 142.1 | 28.5 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| Montana | 7.4 | 23.0 | — | 22.6 | 7.0 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Nebraska | 12.9 | 47.3 | — | 44.5 | 12.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Nevada | 10.7 | 42.6 | — | 42.6 | 10.6 | — | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 4.9 |
| New Hampshire | 6.9 | 36.3 | — | 36.3 | 6.6 | — | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.8 | — |
| New Jersey | 54.1 | 221.4 | 19.5 | 210.6 | 31.3 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 18.5 | 2.5 |
| New Mexico | 20.4 | 52.0 | — | 48.5 | 19.2 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 10.4 | 1.0 |
| New York | 55.5 | 514.1 | — | 489.8 | 50.9 | 24.3 | 6.5 | 48.4 | 9.7 | 19.2 | 45.4 | 52.9 |
| North Carolina | 56.9 | 237.3 | — | 217.6 | 53.9 | 19.7 | 2.1 | 15.5 | 5.0 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 37.2 |
| North Dakota | 8.2 | 14.8 | — | 14.8 | 8.0 | — | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | — |
| Ohio | 71.9 | 254.2 | — | 248.8 | 69.3 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 24.8 | 3.7 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 11.8 |
| Oklahoma | 31.1 | 92.2 | — | 91.8 | 29.1 | 0.4 | 6.6 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 9.8 |
| Oregon | 20.5 | 77.1 | — | 68.9 | 19.7 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 2.5 |
| Pennsylvania | 61.2 | 267.7 | — | 258.3 | 56.7 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 1.8 | 5.2 | 11.9 | 0.7 |
| Rhode Island | 6.7 | 21.5 | 0.6 | 21.5 | 5.6 | — | 1.6 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | — |
| South Carolina | 31.2 | 104.3 | — | 104.3 | 28.6 | — | 4.3 | 0.3 | 6.2 | 2.3 | 7.5 | 21.2 |
| South Dakota | 5.6 | 19.6 | — | 19.2 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Tennessee | 35.0 | 128.2 | — | 128.2 | 32.8 | — | 8.2 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 7.6 | 21.6 |
| Texas | 115.5 | 690.7 | — | 650.6 | 110.6 | 40.1 | 23.3 | 3.7 | 12.6 | 24.1 | 34.0 | 49.3 |
| Utah | 24.6 | 50.2 | — | 50.2 | 23.4 | — | 3.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 7.0 | 0.4 |
| Vermont | 5.3 | 19.8 | — | 19.8 | 4.7 | — | 1.3 | — | 0.8 | — | 0.2 | — |
| Virginia | 54.9 | 198.6 | — | 197.2 | 52.0 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 15.0 | 2.3 |
| Washington | 55.1 | 101.3 | — | 101.3 | 53.0 | — | 9.4 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 14.5 |
| West Virginia | 13.8 | 43.0 | — | 43.0 | 12.4 | — | 3.3 | — | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| Wisconsin | 35.1 | 129.5 | — | 119.6 | 34.0 | 10.0 | 1.4 | 12.4 | 1.6 | 6.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 |
| Wyoming | 3.8 | 19.8 | — | 17.5 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 5.8 |

See footnote at end of table.

Table 453. State and Local Government Full-Time Equivalent Employment by Selected Function and State: 2007—Con.

[In thousands (236.8 represents 236,800). For March. Local government amounts are estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source]

| State | Highways | | Police protection | | Fire protection | | Corrections | | Parks and recreation | | Government administration | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|
| | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local | State | Local |
| United States . . . | 236.8 | 301.1 | 106.6 | 826.6 | (X) | 336.7 | 470.5 | 260.2 | 34.8 | 237.0 | 402.1 | 698.5 |
| Alabama | 4.6 | 7.1 | 1.6 | 12.0 | (X) | 5.6 | 5.0 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 8.0 |
| Alaska | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | (X) | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 3.2 | 1.9 |
| Arizona | 2.7 | 5.0 | 2.0 | 18.8 | (X) | 8.2 | 9.0 | 6.0 | 0.4 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 19.0 |
| Arkansas | 3.5 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 6.8 | (X) | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 |
| California | 20.8 | 22.2 | 13.3 | 92.3 | (X) | 35.1 | 55.7 | 33.3 | 3.4 | 37.0 | 30.8 | 99.5 |
| Colorado | 3.1 | 6.0 | 1.2 | 12.8 | (X) | 5.8 | 6.8 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 11.4 |
| Connecticut | 3.0 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 8.6 | (X) | 4.5 | 7.6 | — | 0.2 | 2.0 | 9.0 | 4.5 |
| Delaware | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 3.5 | (X) | 0.0 | 2.9 | — | 0.3 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| District of Columbia | (X) | 0.6 | (X) | 4.0 | (X) | 1.9 | (X) | 0.9 | (X) | 1.0 | (X) | 3.4 |
| Florida | 7.3 | 16.0 | 4.4 | 61.0 | (X) | 28.0 | 29.1 | 17.0 | 1.4 | 20.1 | 29.9 | 45.4 |
| Georgia | 5.9 | 8.5 | 2.0 | 25.6 | (X) | 12.4 | 19.8 | 9.7 | 2.6 | 6.1 | 9.2 | 23.1 |
| Idaho | 0.8 | 0.8 | — | 3.7 | (X) | 1.9 | 2.4 | — | 0.2 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 2.3 |
| Illinois | 1.6 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 3.5 | (X) | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 3.9 |
| Indiana | 6.4 | 11.9 | 4.0 | 44.8 | (X) | 16.9 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 0.6 | 17.6 | 10.5 | 31.4 |
| Iowa | 4.4 | 6.0 | 1.9 | 15.2 | (X) | 7.4 | 7.3 | 6.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 17.2 |
| Iowa | 2.4 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 6.3 | (X) | 2.0 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 4.1 | 6.0 |
| Kansas | 3.5 | 5.1 | 1.1 | 8.0 | (X) | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 7.3 |
| Kentucky | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 7.8 | (X) | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 9.3 | 5.7 |
| Louisiana | 4.9 | 5.0 | 1.7 | 14.8 | (X) | 5.6 | 7.2 | 5.3 | 1.0 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 11.7 |
| Maine | 2.4 | 1.7 | 0.5 | 2.6 | (X) | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Maryland | 4.7 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 16.6 | (X) | 6.9 | 12.2 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 6.8 | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| Massachusetts | 3.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 17.7 | (X) | 12.9 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 15.7 | 8.7 |
| Michigan | 3.0 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 20.0 | (X) | 7.9 | 17.0 | 5.5 | 0.3 | 4.4 | 7.6 | 25.4 |
| Minnesota | 4.4 | 7.4 | 1.0 | 10.7 | (X) | 2.5 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 0.6 | 4.4 | 7.1 | 13.0 |
| Mississippi | 3.2 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 7.6 | (X) | 3.3 | 3.5 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 6.8 |
| Missouri | 6.6 | 6.9 | 2.3 | 15.9 | (X) | 6.8 | 12.4 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 4.5 | 7.8 | 12.2 |
| Montana | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 2.1 | (X) | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Nebraska | 2.2 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 4.1 | (X) | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 4.4 |
| Nevada | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 6.9 | (X) | 2.8 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 6.6 |
| New Hampshire | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 3.3 | (X) | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| New Jersey | 7.2 | 10.8 | 4.6 | 31.8 | (X) | 8.7 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 2.2 | 6.1 | 22.4 | 20.7 |
| New Mexico | 2.6 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 5.5 | (X) | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 4.3 |
| New York | 12.8 | 28.5 | 6.4 | 83.9 | (X) | 24.4 | 34.4 | 25.4 | 2.6 | 12.3 | 37.6 | 39.7 |
| North Carolina | 11.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 22.2 | (X) | 8.2 | 21.4 | 4.7 | 1.2 | 5.7 | 11.7 | 13.2 |
| North Dakota | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 1.3 | (X) | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Ohio | 7.2 | 13.2 | 2.7 | 30.0 | (X) | 16.8 | 16.7 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 8.8 | 11.9 | 34.5 |
| Oklahoma | 3.0 | 5.9 | 1.9 | 9.4 | (X) | 4.2 | 5.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 5.4 | 6.9 |
| Oregon | 3.7 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 7.7 | (X) | 3.7 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 8.5 | 7.6 |
| Pennsylvania | 13.4 | 10.7 | 6.4 | 26.6 | (X) | 6.2 | 17.3 | 13.0 | 1.4 | 3.6 | 14.5 | 33.0 |
| Rhode Island | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.2 | (X) | 2.3 | 1.7 | — | 0.1 | 0.8 | 2.8 | 1.7 |
| South Carolina | 4.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 11.0 | (X) | 4.8 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 9.5 |
| South Dakota | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 1.5 | (X) | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Tennessee | 4.4 | 6.9 | 2.0 | 16.7 | (X) | 7.3 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 1.2 | 3.1 | 6.8 | 13.4 |
| Texas | 16.0 | 21.2 | 4.2 | 60.4 | (X) | 23.8 | 45.1 | 28.1 | 1.1 | 14.6 | 17.7 | 48.9 |
| Utah | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 5.2 | (X) | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| Vermont | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.9 | (X) | 0.4 | 1.2 | — | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Virginia | 9.0 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 18.7 | (X) | 10.0 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 17.6 |
| Washington | 7.5 | 7.3 | 2.1 | 12.5 | (X) | 8.3 | 8.9 | 4.9 | 0.7 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 16.9 |
| West Virginia | 5.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.9 | (X) | 1.0 | 3.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| Wisconsin | 1.5 | 8.7 | 0.9 | 15.0 | (X) | 4.9 | 9.9 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 11.8 |
| Wyoming | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 1.8 | (X) | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.9 |

— Represents or rounds to zero. X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other categories not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Federal, State, and Local Government, "Government Employment and Payroll"; <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>> (published May 2009).

Table 454. State and Local Government Employment and Average Monthly Earnings by State: 2000 to 2007

[4,083 represents 4,083,000. As of March. Full-time equivalent employment is a derived statistic that provides an estimate of a government's total full-time employment by converting part-time employees to a full-time amount]

| State | Full-time equivalent employment (1,000) | | | | | | Average monthly earnings ² (dol.) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | State | | | Local ¹ | | | State | | | Local ¹ | | |
| | 2000 | 2006 | 2007 | 2000 | 2006 | 2007 | 2000 | 2006 | 2007 | 2000 | 2006 | 2007 |
| United States . . . | 4,083 | 4,251 | 4,307 | 10,995 | 11,885 | 12,147 | 3,374 | 4,098 | 4,276 | 3,169 | 3,807 | 3,945 |
| Alabama | 80 | 85 | 89 | 182 | 187 | 196 | 2,841 | 3,681 | 3,785 | 2,431 | 2,903 | 3,017 |
| Alaska | 23 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 27 | 3,842 | 4,398 | 4,565 | 3,818 | 4,193 | 4,442 |
| Arizona | 65 | 67 | 68 | 182 | 218 | 232 | 3,055 | 3,788 | 4,004 | 2,942 | 3,835 | 4,074 |
| Arkansas | 49 | 58 | 59 | 96 | 104 | 106 | 2,842 | 3,138 | 3,301 | 2,175 | 2,724 | 2,779 |
| California | 355 | 394 | 387 | 1,322 | 1,425 | 1,448 | 4,451 | 5,497 | 5,684 | 4,062 | 5,065 | 5,392 |
| Colorado | 66 | 67 | 68 | 164 | 188 | 195 | 3,779 | 4,693 | 4,722 | 3,076 | 3,806 | 3,858 |
| Connecticut | 66 | 62 | 62 | 111 | 126 | 126 | 3,909 | 5,063 | 5,187 | 3,856 | 4,542 | 4,545 |
| Delaware | 24 | 26 | 26 | 21 | 24 | 25 | 3,222 | 3,946 | 4,117 | 3,163 | 4,147 | 3,875 |
| District of Columbia | (X) | (X) | (X) | 45 | 47 | 47 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3,923 | 4,992 | 5,174 |
| Florida | 185 | 191 | 189 | 580 | 676 | 702 | 3,149 | 3,519 | 3,734 | 2,865 | 3,608 | 3,801 |
| Georgia | 120 | 124 | 126 | 334 | 381 | 393 | 2,899 | 3,492 | 3,590 | 2,677 | 3,217 | 3,261 |
| Hawaii | 55 | 55 | 57 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 2,926 | 3,845 | 3,981 | 3,352 | 4,253 | 4,464 |
| Idaho | 23 | 22 | 22 | 51 | 57 | 58 | 3,022 | 3,579 | 3,976 | 2,478 | 2,930 | 3,088 |
| Illinois | 128 | 132 | 125 | 493 | 503 | 520 | 3,441 | 4,438 | 4,802 | 3,307 | 3,991 | 4,075 |
| Indiana | 83 | 90 | 90 | 232 | 243 | 250 | 2,990 | 3,632 | 3,752 | 2,711 | 3,326 | 3,322 |
| Iowa | 55 | 53 | 53 | 121 | 133 | 129 | 3,656 | 4,744 | 4,927 | 2,727 | 3,134 | 3,328 |
| Kansas | 43 | 44 | 45 | 128 | 141 | 143 | 3,071 | 3,580 | 3,753 | 2,491 | 3,001 | 3,149 |
| Kentucky | 74 | 79 | 80 | 149 | 165 | 167 | 3,051 | 3,529 | 3,609 | 2,339 | 2,789 | 2,786 |
| Louisiana | 95 | 83 | 85 | 185 | 192 | 180 | 2,907 | 3,516 | 3,663 | 2,278 | 2,772 | 2,896 |
| Maine | 21 | 22 | 23 | 51 | 56 | 54 | 2,883 | 3,676 | 3,838 | 2,609 | 3,071 | 3,209 |
| Maryland | 91 | 90 | 90 | 182 | 201 | 210 | 3,312 | 4,294 | 4,371 | 3,535 | 4,399 | 4,595 |
| Massachusetts | 96 | 91 | 96 | 232 | 241 | 239 | 3,683 | 4,586 | 4,758 | 3,403 | 4,171 | 4,380 |
| Michigan | 142 | 135 | 145 | 351 | 352 | 349 | 3,934 | 4,452 | 4,672 | 3,518 | 4,012 | 4,173 |
| Minnesota | 73 | 77 | 78 | 206 | 196 | 203 | 3,892 | 4,762 | 4,808 | 3,255 | 3,986 | 4,043 |
| Mississippi | 56 | 55 | 56 | 133 | 134 | 133 | 2,752 | 3,197 | 3,283 | 2,121 | 2,744 | 2,745 |
| Missouri | 91 | 90 | 90 | 208 | 230 | 238 | 2,678 | 3,137 | 3,213 | 2,678 | 3,060 | 3,158 |
| Montana | 18 | 19 | 20 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 2,931 | 3,496 | 3,797 | 2,546 | 2,912 | 3,052 |
| Nebraska | 30 | 33 | 32 | 78 | 85 | 81 | 2,514 | 3,345 | 3,522 | 2,779 | 3,383 | 3,506 |
| Nevada | 22 | 26 | 29 | 61 | 77 | 82 | 3,444 | 4,202 | 4,657 | 3,817 | 4,504 | 4,675 |
| New Hampshire | 19 | 19 | 20 | 46 | 51 | 53 | 3,079 | 3,899 | 4,048 | 2,830 | 3,317 | 3,521 |
| New Jersey | 133 | 157 | 156 | 316 | 355 | 357 | 4,075 | 5,048 | 5,375 | 3,967 | 4,703 | 4,914 |
| New Mexico | 48 | 51 | 52 | 70 | 77 | 81 | 2,811 | 3,300 | 3,577 | 2,494 | 2,938 | 2,946 |
| New York | 251 | 249 | 253 | 924 | 941 | 979 | 3,859 | 4,860 | 4,908 | 3,961 | 4,641 | 4,736 |
| North Carolina | 123 | 139 | 143 | 328 | 372 | 399 | 3,012 | 3,614 | 3,722 | 2,708 | 3,151 | 3,319 |
| North Dakota | 16 | 18 | 18 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 2,826 | 3,368 | 3,409 | 2,778 | 3,450 | 3,537 |
| Ohio | 136 | 137 | 143 | 459 | 480 | 470 | 3,369 | 4,053 | 4,459 | 3,118 | 3,633 | 3,745 |
| Oklahoma | 64 | 67 | 70 | 134 | 147 | 146 | 2,821 | 3,355 | 3,594 | 2,280 | 2,720 | 2,849 |
| Oregon | 53 | 57 | 60 | 124 | 124 | 131 | 3,269 | 3,832 | 4,055 | 3,332 | 3,917 | 4,019 |
| Pennsylvania | 150 | 161 | 160 | 388 | 407 | 434 | 3,436 | 3,905 | 4,138 | 3,296 | 3,924 | 3,885 |
| Rhode Island | 20 | 21 | 20 | 36 | 31 | 33 | 3,772 | 4,700 | 4,795 | 3,550 | 4,499 | 4,471 |
| South Carolina | 79 | 76 | 76 | 155 | 172 | 178 | 2,741 | 3,312 | 3,376 | 2,474 | 3,063 | 3,069 |
| South Dakota | 13 | 14 | 14 | 28 | 31 | 30 | 2,777 | 3,342 | 3,538 | 2,359 | 2,896 | 2,903 |
| Tennessee | 81 | 83 | 85 | 218 | 241 | 240 | 2,786 | 3,337 | 3,515 | 2,631 | 3,105 | 3,189 |
| Texas | 269 | 282 | 290 | 909 | 1,033 | 1,054 | 3,095 | 3,641 | 3,868 | 2,643 | 3,126 | 3,277 |
| Utah | 49 | 50 | 51 | 73 | 79 | 81 | 2,880 | 3,631 | 3,963 | 2,836 | 3,326 | 3,576 |
| Vermont | 14 | 15 | 15 | 23 | 26 | 25 | 3,153 | 4,053 | 4,193 | 2,534 | 3,071 | 3,384 |
| Virginia | 119 | 123 | 125 | 269 | 308 | 317 | 3,229 | 3,836 | 4,054 | 2,928 | 3,537 | 3,687 |
| Washington | 112 | 117 | 120 | 193 | 216 | 220 | 3,551 | 4,206 | 4,405 | 3,835 | 4,619 | 4,783 |
| West Virginia | 32 | 37 | 38 | 61 | 60 | 63 | 2,694 | 3,092 | 3,210 | 2,517 | 2,792 | 2,932 |
| Wisconsin | 64 | 68 | 69 | 220 | 220 | 213 | 3,710 | 4,465 | 4,617 | 3,210 | 3,841 | 3,876 |
| Wyoming | 11 | 13 | 13 | 29 | 33 | 35 | 2,589 | 3,481 | 3,613 | 2,660 | 3,279 | 3,598 |

X Not applicable. ¹ Estimates subject to sampling variation; see Appendix III and source. ² For full-time employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2007 Annual Survey of Government Employment*, "U.S. Summary Table" (published May 2008); <<http://www.census.gov/govs/apes/index.html>>.

Table 455. City Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Cities: 2000 to 2007

[In thousands, (458.1 represents 458,100), except as noted. As of March. See footnote 4, Table 445, for those areas representing city-county consolidated governments. See headnote, Table 454 for full-time equivalent employment definition]

| Cities ranked by 2007 population ¹ | Total employment (1,000) | | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Payroll (mil. dol.) | | | Average monthly earnings for full-time employees (dol.) | |
|---|--------------------------|-------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------|---------|---------|---|-------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 |
| New York, NY | 458.1 | 443.4 | 448.5 | 429.3 | 422.5 | 1,708.8 | 1,958.4 | 2,067.8 | 4,150 | 5,044 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 49.4 | 53.5 | 57.0 | 48.4 | 55.8 | 230.1 | 303.6 | 358.4 | 4,793 | 6,484 |
| Chicago, IL | 41.3 | 42.6 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 39.5 | 171.3 | 171.3 | 172.5 | 4,239 | 4,395 |
| Houston, TX | 25.2 | 21.9 | 21.7 | 24.9 | 21.5 | 75.2 | 73.6 | 80.3 | 3,037 | 3,753 |
| Phoenix, AZ | 13.0 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 12.7 | 16.0 | 50.3 | 67.1 | 113.0 | 4,024 | 7,278 |
| Philadelphia, PA | 31.1 | 31.4 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 109.2 | 127.4 | 139.0 | 3,637 | 4,618 |
| San Antonio, TX | 16.9 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 48.0 | 61.8 | 59.0 | 3,160 | 3,818 |
| San Diego, CA | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 46.9 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 4,201 | 5,517 |
| Dallas, TX | 15.6 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 50.4 | 61.7 | 68.5 | 3,332 | 4,663 |
| San Jose, CA | 7.6 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 36.3 | 52.4 | 47.5 | 5,569 | 7,593 |
| Detroit, MI | 40.7 | 37.4 | 13.9 | 36.1 | 13.7 | 132.1 | 142.9 | 53.9 | 3,693 | 3,953 |
| Honolulu, HI | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 30.9 | 36.7 | 38.6 | 3,435 | 4,575 |
| Jacksonville, FL | 10.1 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 35.6 | 45.6 | 43.2 | 3,815 | 4,248 |
| Indianapolis, IN | 12.4 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 36.7 | 53.9 | 57.8 | 3,115 | 3,617 |
| San Francisco, CA | 27.7 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 141.6 | 191.3 | 196.6 | 5,112 | 7,253 |
| Columbus, OH | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 30.1 | 35.1 | 38.8 | 3,478 | 4,688 |
| Austin, TX | 10.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 31.2 | 47.8 | 54.2 | 3,128 | 4,583 |
| Louisville, KY | 4.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 4.3 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 25.9 | 28.1 | 2,844 | 3,707 |
| Ft. Worth, TX | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 18.9 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 3,394 | 4,470 |
| Memphis, TN | 28.2 | 28.9 | 28.5 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 80.3 | 90.4 | 95.2 | 3,024 | 3,796 |
| Charlotte, NC | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 17.1 | 23.4 | 26.6 | 3,408 | 4,265 |
| Baltimore, MD | 30.8 | 27.2 | 29.3 | 29.2 | 27.6 | 95.3 | 102.5 | 121.0 | 3,361 | 4,463 |
| El Paso, TX | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 18.3 | 2,701 | 3,225 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 7.9 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 28.5 | 31.9 | 29.2 | 3,706 | 4,387 |
| Boston, MA | 23.3 | 22.4 | 21.3 | 22.0 | 20.3 | 80.2 | 97.0 | 100.6 | 3,734 | 5,019 |
| Seattle, WA | 11.4 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 48.3 | 57.1 | 60.3 | 4,726 | 5,773 |
| Nashville, TN | 20.6 | 22.2 | 23.2 | 19.6 | 21.7 | 62.3 | 76.3 | 85.3 | 3,235 | 4,010 |
| Denver, CO | 14.5 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 47.3 | 53.0 | 61.1 | 3,534 | 4,953 |
| Washington, DC | 37.7 | 37.6 | 38.4 | 36.5 | 36.8 | 139.4 | 164.6 | 185.2 | 3,863 | 5,150 |
| Las Vegas, NV | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 11.2 | 16.6 | 19.3 | 4,681 | 6,548 |
| Portland, OR | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 23.4 | 27.5 | 31.6 | 4,416 | 5,624 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 20.8 | 3,457 | 4,790 |
| Tucson, AZ | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 16.0 | 24.1 | 26.2 | 2,787 | 4,697 |
| Atlanta, GA | 8.8 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 25.6 | 29.1 | 36.2 | 2,974 | 3,795 |
| Albuquerque, NM | 7.1 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 18.3 | 21.5 | 18.5 | 2,868 | 2,523 |
| Fresno, CA | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 12.7 | 17.5 | 20.3 | 4,073 | 4,857 |
| Long Beach, CA | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 29.9 | 4,855 | 5,816 |
| Sacramento, CA | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 17.0 | 23.3 | 31.5 | 4,400 | 7,208 |
| Mesa, AZ | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.5 | 13.4 | 19.8 | 23.2 | 4,072 | 5,270 |
| Kansas, MO | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 21.3 | 25.1 | 27.2 | 3,246 | 4,114 |
| Cleveland, OH | 10.1 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 27.8 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 2,989 | 4,133 |
| Virginia Beach, VA | 19.7 | 21.8 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 43.4 | 55.5 | 61.8 | 2,679 | 3,715 |
| Omaha, NE | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 10.6 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 3,874 | 4,974 |
| Miami, FL | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 15.1 | 17.3 | 21.9 | 4,276 | 5,381 |
| Oakland, CA | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 24.8 | 41.0 | 35.1 | 5,861 | 6,825 |
| Tulsa, OK | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 13.7 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 3,126 | 3,930 |
| Minneapolis, MN | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 21.3 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 3,866 | 4,747 |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 25.3 | 31.2 | 33.4 | 3,747 | 4,738 |
| Raleigh, NC | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 8.9 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 3,114 | 3,978 |
| Arlington, TX | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 3,090 | 4,733 |
| Wichita, KS | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 3,072 | 3,772 |
| St. Louis, MO | 8.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 3,176 | 3,806 |
| Santa Ana, CA | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 5,606 | 7,597 |
| Tampa, FL | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 14.1 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 3,370 | 4,341 |
| Anaheim, CA | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 11.5 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 5,267 | 7,403 |
| Cincinnati, OH | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 21.3 | 26.1 | 24.4 | 3,504 | 4,481 |
| Bakersfield, CA | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 4,469 | 5,439 |
| Aurora, CO | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 3,682 | 4,823 |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 3,593 | 4,665 |
| Toledo, OH | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 10.0 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 3,628 | 4,611 |
| Riverside, CA | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 8.0 | 11.3 | 13.5 | 4,625 | 6,160 |
| Stockton, CA | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 4,054 | 5,938 |
| Corpus Christi, TX | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 2,675 | 3,486 |
| Newark, NJ | 5.5 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | 22.3 | 30.6 | 16.7 | 4,371 | 4,678 |
| Anchorage, AK | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.0 | 9.8 | 34.6 | 41.7 | 44.8 | 3,973 | 4,731 |
| Lexington, KY | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 10.2 | 13.1 | 14.8 | 2,910 | 3,784 |
| St. Paul, MN | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 4,189 | 5,143 |
| Buffalo, NY | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 43.4 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 4,457 | 4,275 |
| Plano, TX | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 6.4 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 3,702 | 5,155 |
| Glendale, AZ | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 3,275 | 4,834 |
| Lincoln, NE | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 8.2 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 3,382 | 4,436 |
| St. Petersburg, FL | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 16.0 | 3,366 | 4,119 |
| Chandler, AZ | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 3.9 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 3,204 | 5,397 |

¹ 2007 based on estimated resident population as of July 1.

Table 456. County Government Employment and Payroll—Largest Counties: 2000 to 2007

[In thousands, (98.8 represents 98,800). As of March. See text, this section. See headnote, Table 454, for full-time equivalent employment definition]

| Counties ranked by 2007 population ¹ | Total employment (1,000) | | | Full-time equivalent employment | | Payroll (mil. dol.) | | | Average monthly earnings for full-time employees (dol.) | |
|---|--------------------------|------|-------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|-------|---|-------|
| | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 | 2000 | 2005 | 2007 | 2000 | 2007 |
| Los Angeles, CA | 98.8 | 99.5 | 105.7 | 94.2 | 102.2 | 396.7 | 475.0 | 551.4 | 4,274 | 5,460 |
| Cook, IL | 28.9 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 28.9 | 25.7 | 99.3 | 126.3 | 122.7 | 3,445 | 4,780 |
| Harris, TX | 19.8 | 21.7 | 23.7 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 59.5 | 77.4 | 94.0 | 3,063 | 4,133 |
| Maricopa, AZ | 15.3 | 16.4 | 14.2 | 15.0 | 13.8 | 43.7 | 54.9 | 62.5 | 2,934 | 4,551 |
| Orange, CA | 24.3 | 25.0 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 21.2 | 81.4 | 104.9 | 100.4 | 3,623 | 4,674 |
| San Diego, CA | 19.5 | 19.7 | 23.7 | 18.2 | 22.3 | 66.3 | 83.9 | 109.1 | 3,651 | 4,906 |
| Dade, FL | 36.0 | 43.8 | 47.8 | 35.1 | 46.7 | 130.3 | 190.8 | 238.7 | 3,817 | 5,256 |
| Dallas, TX | 12.5 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 12.0 | 15.2 | 36.4 | 54.5 | 62.9 | 3,055 | 4,147 |
| Riverside, CA | 16.6 | 20.1 | 21.2 | 15.4 | 20.5 | 54.2 | 90.6 | 105.6 | 3,534 | 5,156 |
| San Bernardino, CA | 20.6 | 19.9 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 67.6 | 84.0 | 95.8 | 3,664 | 4,991 |
| Wayne, MI | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 5.5 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 25.2 | 3,914 | 4,630 |
| King, WA | 15.8 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 52.1 | 64.6 | 72.7 | 3,812 | 5,372 |
| Clark, NV | 16.6 | 19.1 | 20.9 | 15.2 | 18.8 | 60.3 | 88.4 | 106.1 | 4,169 | 5,693 |
| Broward, FL | 11.0 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 10.8 | 13.4 | 37.0 | 48.4 | 60.9 | 3,437 | 4,600 |
| Santa Clara, CA | 14.9 | 18.0 | 19.1 | 14.3 | 18.1 | 65.3 | 100.4 | 118.0 | 4,655 | 6,600 |
| Tarrant, TX | 6.9 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 19.0 | 34.4 | 38.8 | 2,811 | 3,784 |
| Bexar, TX | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 10.2 | 23.6 | 27.9 | 34.0 | 2,619 | 3,345 |
| Alameda, CA | 12.1 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 51.1 | 60.9 | 72.2 | 4,619 | 6,440 |
| Suffolk, NY | 12.9 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 51.9 | 68.2 | 79.8 | 4,686 | 5,686 |
| Sacramento, CA | 13.3 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 50.3 | 71.0 | 70.7 | 4,094 | 5,158 |
| Nassau, NY | 18.9 | 16.8 | 21.6 | 16.9 | 19.2 | 71.3 | 76.6 | 108.2 | 4,295 | 5,837 |
| Cuyahoga, OH | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 49.2 | 57.1 | 62.7 | 3,065 | 3,969 |
| Palm Beach, FL | 8.6 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 27.0 | 40.4 | 57.3 | 3,200 | 5,332 |
| Allegheny, PA | 7.0 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 17.6 | 20.2 | 22.0 | 2,605 | 3,217 |
| Oakland, MI | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 15.6 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 3,697 | 4,555 |
| Hillsborough, FL | 16.2 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 34.4 | 39.1 | 45.9 | 2,993 | 4,437 |
| Hennepin, MN | 13.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 41.5 | 49.3 | 47.8 | 3,815 | 4,676 |
| Franklin, OH | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 22.7 | 2,962 | 3,632 |
| Orange, FL | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 28.0 | 35.7 | 43.4 | 3,092 | 4,244 |
| Contra Costa, CA | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 44.7 | 41.6 | 47.6 | 4,779 | 5,240 |
| Fairfax, VA | 35.3 | 44.7 | 43.9 | 32.3 | 39.0 | 117.5 | 165.4 | 190.0 | 3,746 | 4,923 |
| St. Louis, MO | 4.2 | 3.9 | 5.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 3,215 | 3,853 |
| Fulton, GA | 7.9 | 7.6 | 4.0 | 7.7 | 3.9 | 25.0 | 29.2 | 14.9 | 3,356 | 3,873 |
| Travis, TX | 3.5 | 4.6 | 8.2 | 3.5 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 15.7 | 33.5 | 3,057 | 4,408 |
| Pima, AZ | 8.0 | 7.2 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 4.7 | 20.0 | 22.5 | 17.9 | 2,859 | 3,796 |
| Westchester, NY | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 26.6 | 29.8 | 27.7 | 4,240 | 3,855 |
| Milwaukee, WI | 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 26.5 | 35.7 | 35.4 | 3,314 | 4,344 |
| Montgomery, MD | 37.4 | 40.6 | 47.7 | 28.8 | 7.1 | 123.1 | 175.3 | 24.9 | 4,619 | 3,502 |
| Du Page, IL | 3.9 | 3.6 | 7.2 | 3.6 | 35.1 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 198.0 | 3,360 | 6,013 |
| Pinellas, FL | 6.2 | 6.6 | 3.7 | 6.1 | 3.5 | 18.5 | 25.7 | 15.6 | 3,039 | 4,488 |
| Erie, NY | 10.9 | 11.3 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 6.9 | 33.4 | 37.4 | 30.4 | 3,578 | 4,375 |
| Shelby, TN | 13.1 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 35.1 | 45.4 | 40.8 | 2,842 | 4,138 |
| Fresno, CA | 8.6 | 9.2 | 15.1 | 8.2 | 14.5 | 26.0 | 32.9 | 51.1 | 3,293 | 3,546 |
| Bergen, NJ | 5.8 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 4.1 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 23.7 | 32.8 | 3,178 | 3,846 |
| Mecklenburg, NC | 23.8 | 27.1 | 5.7 | 21.1 | 4.9 | 58.2 | 82.1 | 23.6 | 2,834 | 5,040 |
| Hamilton, OH | 5.9 | 6.1 | 29.7 | 5.7 | 26.9 | 15.3 | 20.5 | 100.2 | 2,679 | 3,851 |
| Wake, NC | 17.8 | 21.0 | 6.1 | 15.8 | 5.9 | 44.7 | 65.3 | 21.5 | 2,876 | 3,626 |
| Macomb, MI | 3.0 | 3.2 | 23.8 | 2.8 | 22.7 | 8.9 | 12.0 | 78.3 | 3,333 | 3,461 |
| Prince Georges, MD | 29.4 | 32.2 | 3.3 | 26.3 | 3.1 | 90.8 | 112.1 | 12.9 | 3,564 | 4,347 |
| Ventura, CA | 8.6 | 8.6 | 34.1 | 8.3 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 43.2 | 127.3 | 3,829 | 4,428 |
| Kern, CA | 9.2 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 30.3 | 40.7 | 50.8 | 3,504 | 6,026 |
| Baltimore, MD | 23.3 | 27.5 | 11.9 | 20.7 | 10.7 | 63.8 | 92.9 | 44.2 | 3,227 | 4,148 |
| Middlesex, NJ | 4.5 | 4.3 | 29.0 | 4.0 | 24.7 | 14.4 | 16.6 | 105.6 | 3,881 | 4,448 |
| Gwinnett, GA | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 3.5 | 4.4 | 11.4 | 16.7 | 19.6 | 3,243 | 4,747 |
| Montgomery, PA | 3.5 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 9.2 | 12.4 | 19.0 | 2,783 | 3,993 |
| Essex, NJ | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 19.3 | 21.0 | 12.0 | 4,048 | 3,029 |
| Pierce, WA | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 16.6 | 23.7 | 4,216 | 5,083 |
| Dekalb, GA | 6.5 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 3.7 | 19.5 | 25.1 | 19.2 | 3,170 | 5,310 |
| El Paso, TX | 4.0 | 4.7 | 7.5 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 10.4 | 15.3 | 27.2 | 2,685 | 3,795 |
| Collin, TX | 1.1 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 17.2 | 2,557 | 3,772 |
| Monroe, NY | 7.0 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 5.9 | 1.7 | 20.4 | 22.8 | 6.6 | 3,430 | 3,846 |
| Hidalgo, TX | 1.9 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 24.5 | 2,174 | 4,266 |
| Lake, IL | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 9.6 | 13.0 | 6.9 | 3,277 | 2,527 |
| San Mateo, CA | 6.2 | 7.2 | 3.4 | 5.8 | 3.2 | 24.6 | 35.5 | 14.3 | 4,415 | 4,553 |
| Multnomah, OR | 6.0 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 39.1 | 3,050 | 6,059 |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 20.6 | 1,860 | 4,634 |
| Cobb, GA | 3.9 | 4.7 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 2.3 | 11.9 | 16.2 | 5.9 | 3,353 | 2,663 |
| Snohomish, WA | 2.4 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 13.5 | 18.5 | 3,906 | 4,201 |
| San Joaquin, CA | 7.4 | 7.7 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 22.6 | 30.4 | 9.0 | 3,509 | 4,128 |
| Jackson, MO | 2.1 | 1.9 | 8.1 | 2.0 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 34.3 | 2,519 | 4,841 |
| Jefferson, AL | 4.8 | 4.5 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 6.4 | 3,122 | 3,208 |
| Norfolk, MA | 0.6 | 0.5 | 4.4 | 0.5 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 17.4 | 2,977 | 4,035 |

¹ 2007 based on estimated resident population as of July 1.