

Accommodation, Food Services, and Other Services

This section presents statistics relating to services other than those covered in the previous few sections (22 to 26) on wholesale and retail trade, transportation, communications, financial services, and recreation services. Data shown for services are classified by kind of business and cover sales or receipts, establishments, employees, payrolls, and other items. The principal sources of these data are from the Census Bureau and include the *2007 Economic Census*, annual surveys, and the *County Business Patterns* program. These data are supplemented by data from several sources such as the National Restaurant Association on food and drink sales (Table 1247), the American Hotel & Lodging Association on lodging (Table 1246), and Universal McCann on advertising (Table 1243).

Data on these services also appear in several other sections. For instance, labor force employment and earnings data appear in Section 12, Labor Force, Employment, and Earnings; gross domestic product of the industry (Table 654) appears in Section 13, Income, Expenditures, Poverty, and Wealth; and financial data (several tables) from the quarterly *Statistics of Income Bulletin*, published by the Internal Revenue Service, appear in Section 15, Business Enterprise.

Censuses—Limited coverage of the service industries started in 1933. Beginning with the 1967 census, legislation provides for a census of each area to be conducted every 5 years (for years ending in “2” and “7”). For more information on the most current census, see the Economic Census, *Guide to Economic Census*, found at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census/guide/index.html>>. The industries covered in the censuses and surveys

of business are defined in the *North American Industry Classification System* (NAICS). For information on NAICS, see the Census Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/epcd/www/naics.html>>.

In general, the 2007 Economic Census has two final series of publications for these sectors: 1) subject series with reports such as product lines, and establishment and firm sizes and 2) geographic reports with individual reports for each state. For information on these series, see the Census Bureau Web site at <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census07>>.

Current surveys—The Service Annual Survey provides annual estimates of nationwide receipts for selected personal, business, leasing and repair, amusement and entertainment, social and health, and other professional service industries in the United States. For selected social, health, and other professional service industries, separate estimates are developed for receipts of taxable firms and revenue and expenses for firms and organizations exempt from federal income taxes. Several service sectors from this survey are covered in other sections of this publication. The estimates for tax exempt firms in these industries are derived from a sample of employer firms only. Estimates obtained from annual and monthly surveys are based on sample data and are not expected to agree exactly with results that would be obtained from a complete census of all establishments. Data include estimates for sampling units not reporting.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Table 1236. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Sales, Payroll, and Employees by Kind of Business: 2007

[844,552 represents \$844,552,000,000. Covers only establishments with payroll. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2007 NAICS code ¹	Estab-lishments (number)	Sales or receipts (mil. dol.)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Paid employ-ees ² (1,000)
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	844,552	1,344,761	511,818	8,079
Professional, scientific, and technical services	541	844,552	1,344,761	511,818	8,079
Management of companies and enterprises	55	(S)	(S)	(S)	(S)
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	389,073	636,657	293,803	10,196
Administrative and support services	561	367,819	563,259	277,916	9,829
Waste management and remediation services	562	21,254	73,399	15,887	367
Accommodation and food services	72	626,558	612,949	169,846	11,588
Accommodation	721	62,774	180,044	45,872	1,980
Food services and drinking places	722	563,784	432,905	123,974	9,608
Other services (except public administration)	81	537,820	417,512	99,810	3,516
Repair and maintenance	811	222,673	143,173	41,741	1,305
Personal and laundry services	812	208,403	84,245	26,849	1,341
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	106,744	190,094	31,220	870

S Figure does not meet statistical standards. ¹ North American Industrial Classification System, 2007; see text, Section 15. ² For employees on the payroll during the pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2007 Economic Census, Economy-Wide Key Statistics," June 2009, using American FactFinder; <<http://factfinder.census.gov>>.

Table 1237. Selected Service-Related Industries—Nonemployer Establishments and Receipts by Kind of Business: 2002 to 2006

[2,553 represents 2,553,000. Includes only firms subject to federal income tax. Nonemployers are businesses with no paid employees. Data originate chiefly from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Service; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	Establishments (1,000)			Receipts (mil. dol.)		
		2002	2005	2006	2002	2005	2006
Professional, scientific, and technical services . . .	54	2,553	2,854	2,904	96,395	118,575	124,237
Professional, scientific, and technical services ² . . .	541	2,553	2,854	2,904	96,395	118,577	124,237
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	325	338	348	6,423	7,371	7,714
Architectural, engineering ³	5413	209	231	238	8,560	10,807	11,308
Management, scientific and technical consulting . . .	5416	465	580	536	18,637	24,232	25,653
Scientific research and development services . . .	5417	25	28	31	799	987	1,086
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	1,263	1,417	1,482	26,910	33,028	34,989
Administrative and support services ²	561	1,244	1,398	1,463	25,826	31,666	33,569
Office administrative services	5611	127	180	190	1,886	2,667	2,923
Business support services	5614	176	185	193	4,460	5,274	5,521
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	722	816	850	13,261	16,548	17,702
Waste management and remediation services	562	18	19	19	1,084	1,364	1,421
Accommodation and food services	72	242	279	287	14,178	15,307	15,694
Accommodation	721	52	56	55	3,766	3,823	3,660
Food services and drinking places	722	190	223	232	10,412	11,483	12,034
Full-service restaurants	7221	34	37	38	3,561	3,815	3,972
Limited-service eating places	7222	43	47	48	2,978	3,168	3,376
Special food services	7223	90	115	122	2,358	2,917	3,085
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	23	25	25	1,515	1,583	1,601
Other services (except public administration)	81	2,459	2,873	2,931	60,468	74,025	77,986
Repair and maintenance ²	811	643	691	693	22,817	26,465	27,276
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	271	289	289	12,182	13,706	13,987
Personal and household goods repair ⁴	8114	274	302	303	6,831	8,397	8,765
Personal and laundry services	812	1,642	1,996	2,047	35,127	44,809	47,776
Personal care services	8121	666	827	870	13,582	17,707	19,266
Death care services	8122	14	15	15	746	816	802
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	37	36	35	1,741	1,884	1,966
Other personal services	8129	925	1,118	1,128	19,057	24,401	25,742
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	174	186	190	2,524	2,752	2,933

¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002, see text, Section 15. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ Includes related services. ⁴ Includes maintenance.

Table 1238. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Payroll by Industry: 2005 and 2006

[826 represents 826,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Kind-of-business classification based on North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code	Establishments (1,000)		Employees (1,000) ¹		Annual payroll (bil. dol.)	
		2005	2006	2005	2006	2005	2006
Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	826	846	7,689	8,054	456.5	497.4
Professional, scientific, & technical services	541	826	846	7,689	8,054	456.5	497.4
Legal services	5411	188	189	1,199	1,219	81.3	85.1
Offices of lawyers	54111	175	175	1,103	1,117	77.0	80.7
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	5412	119	121	1,330	1,357	48.6	53.2
Tax preparation services	541213	23	25	205	227	2.2	2.5
Architectural, engineering, & related services ²	5413	112	115	1,298	1,391	81.7	91.3
Architectural services	54131	25	25	186	201	11.5	13.1
Engineering services ²	54133	56	57	882	933	59.7	66.3
Specialized design services ²	5414	33	34	121	130	5.6	6.2
Graphic design services	54143	17	17	60	63	2.8	3.1
Computer systems design & related services ²	5415	108	111	1,132	1,215	82.0	90.8
Custom computer programming services	541511	48	49	460	506	34.8	38.7
Computer systems design services	541512	44	47	457	487	32.2	35.8
Management, scientific, & technical consulting services ²	5416	138	146	957	1,039	61.8	67.9
Management consulting services	54161	108	111	814	866	53.2	57.5
Environmental consulting services	54162	9	9	62	71	3.3	3.7
Scientific research & development services	5417	17	17	661	673	54.5	58.9
Research & development in the physical engineering & life sciences	54171	14	15	603	615	50.7	54.8
Advertising & related services ²	5418	39	39	414	434	22.5	24.2
Advertising agencies	54181	13	14	156	167	11.4	12.2
Direct mail advertising	54186	3	3	71	73	2.9	3.0
Other professional, scientific, & tech services	5419	73	73	578	596	18.4	19.8
Veterinary services	54194	27	28	270	282	7.3	8.0
Management of companies and enterprises	55	48	48	2,856	2,916	243.3	266.3
Admin/support & waste mgmt & remediation service	56	370	378	9,280	10,004	255.4	283.2
Administrative & support services ²	561	350	358	8,947	9,658	241.7	268.4
Employment services	5613	41	44	4,580	5,102	118.1	133.5
Temporary help services ²	56132	28	29	2,615	2,931	58.5	64.6
Business support services	5614	36	36	764	779	20.8	22.2
Telephone call centers	56142	5	5	383	383	8.3	9.0
Collection agencies	56144	5	5	138	143	4.2	4.5
Credit bureaus	56145	1	1	22	22	1.5	1.6
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	24	23	254	254	10.9	10.7
Travel agencies	56151	17	17	127	129	5.0	5.3
Investigation & security services	5616	24	25	767	802	18.7	20.9
Investigation, guard, & armored car services	56161	14	15	651	680	14.1	15.7
Security systems services	56162	10	10	116	122	4.7	5.1
Services to buildings & dwellings	5617	173	176	1,624	1,707	35.4	38.0
Waste management & remediation services	562	19	20	333	345	13.7	14.9
Waste collection	5621	9	9	172	177	6.8	7.3
Waste treatment & disposal	5622	3	3	54	56	2.6	2.8
Remediation & other waste mgmt services	5629	8	8	108	112	4.3	4.8
Accommodation & food services	72	603	612	11,026	11,381	156.0	167.2
Accommodation	721	63	63	1,854	1,881	41.8	43.9
Traveler accommodation	7211	53	53	1,805	1,831	40.6	42.7
Hotels (except casino hotels) & motels	72111	48	48	1,414	1,436	29.2	30.6
RV (recreational vehicle) parks & recreational camps	7212	7	7	38	38	1.0	1.0
Rooming & boarding houses	7213	2	2	12	12	0.2	0.2
Food services & drinking places	722	541	550	9,171	9,501	114.2	123.3
Full-service restaurants	7221	210	214	4,340	4,519	58.1	62.9
Limited-service eating places	7222	250	256	3,927	4,074	42.8	45.3
Special food services	7223	33	33	552	546	9.2	10.7
Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	7224	47	46	352	362	4.1	4.4
Other services (except public administration)	81	740	736	5,391	5,459	127.5	133.6
Repair & maintenance ²	811	228	226	1,295	1,307	39.5	41.2
Automotive repair & maintenance	8111	166	164	880	888	23.7	24.6
Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8114	24	23	104	98	2.8	2.7
Personal & laundry services ²	812	210	210	1,337	1,358	26.4	27.6
Personal care services	8121	108	110	589	613	9.9	10.6
Death care services	8122	22	21	138	137	4.0	4.1
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	43	42	382	374	7.9	8.1
Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional ³	813	302	301	2,759	2,794	61.6	64.8
Religious organizations	8131	173	175	1,632	1,647	27.2	28.3
Grantmaking & giving services	8132	16	16	145	149	6.0	6.4
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14	14	121	123	3.9	4.2
Civic & social organizations	8134	32	31	327	328	5.0	5.2
Business/professional/labor/political ³	8139	67	66	534	546	19.5	20.7
Labor unions ³	81393	16	16	177	179	4.8	4.9

¹ Includes employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately. ³ And similar organizations.

Table 1239. Employed Persons—Sex, Race, and Hispanic or Latino Origin by Industry: 2008

[15,540 represents 15,540,000. Civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and older. Based on the Current Population Survey; see text, Sections 1 and 13, and Appendix III. For information on employees in other sectors see Tables 603 and 619]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	Total employed (1,000)	Percent of total			
			Female	Black ²	Asian ²	Hispanic or Latino ³
Professional and business services	(X)	15,540	42.4	9.3	6.1	13.8
Professional and technical services	54	9,362	44.1	6.3	8.2	7.2
Legal services	5411	1,642	58.6	7.5	3.1	7.8
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5412	1,002	62.8	7.7	6.9	8.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services	5413	1,615	25.8	4.8	5.9	7.8
Specialized design services	5414	386	59.7	4.0	6.8	6.5
Computer systems design & related services	5415	1,945	25.5	6.4	17.8	5.0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	1,112	43.4	7.1	6.5	6.0
Scientific research & development services	5417	543	47.4	6.8	13.4	7.2
Advertising and related services	5418	520	49.9	6.7	3.5	9.1
Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	5419	352	55.5	4.5	4.2	9.1
Veterinary services	54194	246	81.7	3.8	1.4	9.2
Management, administrative, and waste services	55-56	6,178	39.7	13.9	3.0	23.8
Management of companies and enterprises	55	67	60.7	6.8	2.6	6.8
Employment services	5613	984	58.5	18.6	3.2	17.3
Business support services	5614	801	62.9	15.7	4.0	11.4
Travel arrangement & reservation services	5615	272	61.6	8.4	8.7	10.4
Investigations & security services	5616	814	26.6	24.1	3.4	12.6
Services to buildings and dwellings ⁵	5617	1,350	50.1	13.3	2.4	33.0
Landscaping services	56173	1,229	8.6	5.6	1.4	40.3
Other administrative and support services	5611,2,9	226	45.3	10.2	3.7	16.6
Waste management and remediation services	562	437	15.1	12.0	1.8	22.3
Accommodation and food services	72	9,795	53.1	11.7	6.8	20.8
Accommodation	721	1,523	56.9	16.1	7.6	21.5
Traveler accommodation	7211	1,423	57.4	16.5	8.1	22.2
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and board houses	7212,3	100	50.6	9.9	1.0	10.9
Food services and drinking places	722	8,272	52.4	10.9	6.6	20.7
Restaurants and other food services ⁶	722	8,032	52.4	11.1	6.7	20.9
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	240	54.6	5.8	2.4	13.0
Other services	81	7,005	51.6	9.8	5.9	17.1
Other services (except private households)	81	6,200	46.5	9.9	6.3	14.4
Repair and maintenance	811	2,086	12.3	7.8	3.2	20.7
Automotive repair and maintenance ⁷	8111	1,208	10.6	6.2	2.8	21.3
Car washes	811192	175	14.7	12.7	4.1	34.0
Electronic & precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112	177	14.8	13.1	8.2	13.1
Commercial and industrial machinery & equipment repair and maintenance	8113	320	6.9	7.4	1.2	16.3
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance ⁸	8114	199	26.4	8.0	3.4	18.0
Footwear and leather goods repair	81143	6	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)
Personal and laundry services	812	2,240	71.3	11.3	12.5	14.2
Barber shops	812111	95	25.2	31.3	3.8	22.2
Beauty salons	812112	929	90.0	11.0	7.3	11.2
Nail salons and other personal care services	812113,81219	365	75.1	2.6	37.9	5.7
Drycleaning & laundry services	8123	378	61.4	14.8	14.4	28.3
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	8122	124	27.6	11.4	0.4	8.8
Other personal services	8129	348	56.6	11.9	4.1	15.5
Membership associations and organizations	813	1,874	54.8	10.4	2.3	7.8
Religious organizations	8131	1,060	48.0	8.9	1.9	6.8
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, grantmaking & giving services	8132,3,4	601	67.3	13.1	2.4	10.3
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations ⁹	8139	155	54.6	7.9	4.3	4.8
Labor unions	81393	59	49.4	15.0	2.1	8.0
Private households	814	805	91.3	9.7	3.1	37.6

Z Base less than 50,000. X Not applicable. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15. ² The Current Population Survey (CPS) allows respondents to choose more than one race. Data represents persons who selected this race group only and exclude persons reporting more than one race. See also comments on race in the text for Section 1. ³ Persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity may be any race. ⁴ Excludes NAICS 54194 (veterinary services). ⁵ Excludes NAICS 56173 (landscaping services). ⁶ Excludes NAICS 7224 (drinking places, alcoholic beverages). ⁷ Excludes NAICS 811192 (car washes). ⁸ Excludes NAICS 81143 (footwear and leather goods repair). ⁹ Excludes NAICS 81393 (labor unions).

Table 1240. Selected Service-Related Industries—Establishments, Employees, and Annual Payroll by State: 2006

[8,054 represents 8,054,000. Covers establishments with payroll. Excludes most government employees, railroad employees, and self-employed persons. Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002 (NAICS); see text, Section 15. For statement on methodology, see Appendix III]

State	Professional, scientific, & technical services (NAICS 54)			Admin./ support waste mgt./ remediation services (NAICS 56)			Accommodation and food services (NAICS 72)		
	Estab-lishments	Em-ploy-ees ¹ (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Estab-lishments	Em-ploy-ees ¹ (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)	Estab-lishments	Em-ploy-ees ¹ (1,000)	Annual payroll (mil. dol.)
United States..	846,473	8,054	497,407	378,335	10,004	283,241	612,254	11,381	167,231
Alabama.....	9,379	98	5,071	4,128	129	2,790	7,810	152	1,706
Alaska.....	1,849	14	871	1,022	19	762	1,977	24	521
Arizona.....	16,165	134	6,892	8,195	240	6,615	10,926	254	3,539
Arkansas.....	5,583	38	1,575	2,464	53	1,107	5,052	90	960
California.....	112,691	1,225	83,746	42,546	1,153	34,730	72,849	1,322	21,244
Colorado.....	22,429	164	10,380	7,986	187	6,127	11,829	229	3,327
Connecticut.....	10,313	103	6,931	5,409	107	3,391	7,702	133	2,507
Delaware.....	2,523	28	2,045	1,308	24	683	1,748	32	505
District of Columbia.....	4,728	89	8,600	1,017	30	1,145	2,016	49	1,185
Florida.....	68,350	455	24,343	32,116	1,408	38,945	33,677	742	11,626
Georgia.....	27,220	222	12,935	11,660	355	9,890	17,754	354	4,654
Hawaii.....	3,355	26	1,286	1,805	42	1,091	3,530	101	2,305
Idaho.....	4,090	34	1,497	2,093	48	1,080	3,317	54	644
Illinois.....	39,185	377	24,308	15,918	461	12,629	25,878	457	6,762
Indiana.....	12,954	113	5,352	7,095	176	4,435	12,562	254	3,097
Iowa.....	6,260	43	1,865	3,464	72	1,549	6,906	112	1,189
Kansas.....	7,231	58	2,656	3,395	67	1,801	5,745	106	1,185
Kentucky.....	8,142	64	2,603	3,759	92	1,906	7,078	150	1,761
Louisiana.....	11,057	86	4,042	4,399	111	2,901	7,601	166	2,266
Maine.....	3,545	24	1,143	1,930	28	843	3,892	47	758
Maryland.....	19,507	228	14,511	7,961	177	5,483	10,429	194	2,896
Massachusetts.....	22,215	261	20,220	9,320	186	6,701	15,500	248	4,335
Michigan.....	22,727	302	18,992	12,628	342	10,933	19,198	338	4,040
Minnesota.....	16,754	139	8,159	7,095	148	4,371	10,912	218	2,902
Mississippi.....	4,675	33	1,379	2,223	49	993	4,608	112	1,575
Missouri.....	13,798	138	7,448	7,282	157	3,955	11,968	240	3,049
Montana.....	3,412	23	816	1,548	14	299	3,375	45	523
Nebraska.....	4,239	46	2,282	2,517	66	1,657	4,159	68	718
Nevada.....	7,837	59	3,216	4,099	102	2,706	5,264	313	8,417
New Hampshire.....	4,086	30	1,756	2,100	41	1,473	3,407	56	830
New Jersey.....	31,674	295	20,760	13,371	306	9,227	18,881	285	5,387
New Mexico.....	4,807	39	1,903	1,890	45	1,073	3,962	81	1,042
New York.....	58,818	600	42,983	23,955	513	18,572	42,493	569	10,751
North Carolina.....	22,054	196	11,047	11,095	278	6,966	17,491	331	4,215
North Dakota.....	1,440	12	465	883	12	249	1,785	29	314
Ohio.....	25,636	250	13,262	13,747	356	9,037	23,410	441	5,011
Oklahoma.....	9,070	70	3,014	4,057	100	2,340	6,699	128	1,377
Oregon.....	11,235	80	4,024	5,207	95	2,388	9,756	146	2,093
Pennsylvania.....	29,942	316	19,625	14,346	306	8,205	26,218	411	5,420
Rhode Island.....	3,198	22	1,151	1,704	23	614	2,898	42	626
South Carolina.....	9,373	81	4,109	5,430	140	3,185	9,072	181	2,297
South Dakota.....	1,731	10	388	982	11	228	2,332	36	414
Tennessee.....	11,572	127	6,055	6,242	197	4,895	11,144	232	2,964
Texas.....	56,918	552	35,551	24,350	869	23,979	41,243	851	11,408
Utah.....	7,877	71	3,291	3,668	101	2,758	4,463	91	1,115
Vermont.....	2,170	17	660	1,012	8	204	1,948	29	419
Virginia.....	27,091	373	26,054	10,191	239	7,434	15,127	299	4,239
Washington.....	19,080	157	9,800	8,683	141	4,801	15,368	226	3,499
West Virginia.....	3,039	25	891	1,463	33	678	3,459	60	689
Wisconsin.....	11,586	102	5,115	6,699	137	3,242	14,120	225	2,510
Wyoming.....	1,863	8	337	878	7	175	1,716	26	414

¹ For employees on the payroll for the pay period including March 12.

Table 1241. Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services— Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (803,527 represents \$803,527,000,000). For taxable employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
		Professional, scientific, and technical services (except notaries)²	54	803,527	879,725	966,437	1,052,303
Legal services (except notaries)	5411	160,619	199,195	209,475	221,852	235,768	251,532
Offices of lawyers	54111	152,834	187,819	197,385	207,925	221,301	237,432
Other legal services	54119	7,785	12,096	12,090	13,927	14,467	14,100
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping and payroll services	5412	79,361	87,791	92,884	100,950	109,136	121,290
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	45,773	47,835	50,679	54,508	57,744	63,206
Tax preparation services	541213	3,347	4,468	4,944	5,416	5,977	6,686
Payroll services	541214	21,394	24,366	25,359	27,856	31,316	36,158
Other accounting services	541219	8,847	11,122	11,902	13,170	14,099	15,240
Architectural, engineering, & related services ³	5413	150,269	160,917	184,292	204,983	223,004	243,843
Architectural services	54131	25,021	26,851	28,609	31,668	34,721	40,068
Landscape architectural services	54132	(NA)	(NA)	4,218	4,575	5,038	5,367
Engineering services	54133	111,929	117,509	132,814	148,352	161,099	172,744
Testing laboratories	54138	7,128	8,849	9,908	10,380	11,185	14,096
Other related services	54134,5,6,7	6,191	7,708	8,742	10,008	10,960	11,568
Specialized design services	5414	17,889	18,090	19,617	21,556	23,542	25,851
Interior design services	54141	6,798	7,497	8,061	8,838	10,037	11,281
Graphic design services	54143	8,962	8,269	8,528	9,221	9,595	9,874
All other design services	54142,9	(NA)	(NA)	3,028	3,497	3,910	4,695
Computer systems design and services	5415	186,402	171,393	173,525	188,266	202,281	228,623
Custom computer programming services	541511	70,004	58,140	58,303	64,289	68,323	79,751
Computer systems design services	541512	82,763	76,992	77,042	84,995	91,908	101,211
Computer facilities management services	541513	21,816	22,518	23,422	22,748	23,934	26,694
Other computer-related services	541519	11,819	13,743	14,758	16,234	18,116	20,967
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	5416	90,129	108,783	121,709	137,364	149,767	165,248
Management consulting services	54161	78,250	92,129	102,452	115,877	125,546	137,119
Environmental consulting services	54162	5,578	7,902	8,748	9,094	10,416	12,022
Other scientific and technical consulting services	54169	6,301	8,752	10,509	12,393	13,805	16,107
Scientific research and development services	5417	35,587	48,142	54,272	60,169	68,607	75,171
Research and development in physical, engineering and life sciences	54171	34,029	46,104	51,994	57,679	66,183	72,427
Research and development in social sciences and humanities	54172	1,558	2,038	2,278	2,490	2,424	2,744
Advertising and related services	5418	59,680	58,629	63,585	67,045	72,911	79,033
Advertising agencies	54181	21,584	22,396	24,551	25,482	27,976	30,824
Public relations agencies	54182	6,501	6,305	6,954	7,546	8,635	9,361
Media buying agencies	54183	1,036	1,063	1,405	1,478	1,704	1,714
Media representatives	54184	3,247	2,712	2,096	2,267	2,352	2,655
Display advertising	54185	4,752	4,925	5,440	6,181	6,611	7,368
Direct mail advertising	54186	10,351	10,648	11,570	12,190	12,371	12,255
All other advertising	54187,9	(NA)	(NA)	11,568	11,901	13,262	14,856
Other professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	5419	23,591	26,065	47,080	50,119	52,788	56,998
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	11,683	11,118	11,851	12,283	13,170	13,872
Photographic services	54192	6,613	6,758	6,984	7,268	7,342	7,615
Photography studios, portrait	541921	4,642	4,879	5,031	5,262	5,272	5,579
Commercial photography	541922	1,971	1,879	1,953	2,006	2,070	2,036
Translation and interpretation services	54193	810	968	1,093	1,121	1,166	1,393
Veterinary services	54194	(NA)	(NA)	19,144	20,541	22,321	24,481
All other professional, scientific, and technical services	54199	4,485	7,221	8,008	8,905	8,789	9,637

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15. ² Prior to 2004, excludes NAICS 54132 (landscape architecture services) and NAICS 54194 (veterinary services). ³ Prior to 2004, excludes NAICS 54132 (landscape architectural services). ⁴ Prior to 2004, excludes NAICS 54194 (veterinary services).

Table 1242. Selected Service Industries—E-Commerce Revenue: 2006 and 2007

[103,697 represents \$103,697,000,000]. Includes data only for businesses with paid employees, except for accommodation and food services, which also includes businesses with and without paid employees. Except as noted, based on the Service Annual Survey]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	E-commerce revenue (mil. dol.)		E-commerce as percent of total revenue, 2007	E-commerce revenue, percent distribution, 2007
		2006	2007		
Selected service industries, total	(X)	103,697	124,123	1.8	100.0
Selected transportation and warehousing ²	(X)	6,523	9,245	2.8	7.4
Truck transportation	484	5,617	8,164	3.6	6.6
Couriers and messengers	492	78	(S)	(S)	(S)
Warehousing and storage	493	828	987	4.6	0.8
Information	51	37,227	44,035	3.9	35.5
Publishing industries	511	16,520	18,581	6.2	15.0
Online information services	51811	4,637	(S)	(S)	(S)
Selected finance ³	(X)	7,241	8,791	1.9	7.1
Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	5231	7,018	8,507	2.7	6.9
Rental and leasing services	532	6,538	7,330	6.0	5.9
Selected professional, scientific, and technical services ⁴	(X)	14,659	18,893	1.5	15.2
Computer systems design and related services	5415	3,829	4,580	2.0	3.7
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	56	13,333	12,759	2.1	10.3
Travel arrangements and reservation services	5615	6,470	7,308	22.8	5.9
Health care and social assistance services	62	1,034	1,048	0.1	0.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation services	71	2,540	3,073	1.6	2.5
Accommodation and food services ⁵	72	9,270	12,309	2.0	9.9
Selected other services ⁶	(X)	5,332	6,640	1.6	5.3
Repair and maintenance	811	913	1,004	0.7	0.8
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	813	3,156	4,044	2.2	3.3

S Data do not meet publication standards. X Not applicable. ¹ North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text Section 15. ² Excludes NAICS 481 (air transportation), 482 (rail transportation), 483 (water transportation), 485 (transit and good passenger transportation), 486 (pipeline transportation), 487 (scenic and sightseeing transportation), 488 (support activities for transportation) and 491 (postal service). ³ Excludes NAICS 521 (monetary authorities-central bank), 522 (credit intermediation and related activities), 5232 (securities and commodity exchanges), NAICS 52391 (miscellaneous intermediation), 52399 (all other financial investment activities), 524 (insurance carriers and related activities) and 525 (funds and trusts). ⁴ Excludes NAICS 54112 (offices of notaries). ⁵ Based on 2006 Annual Retail Trade Survey. ⁶ Excludes NAICS 81311 (religious organizations), 81393 (labor and similar organizations), 81394 (political organizations) and 814 (private households).

Table 1243. Advertising—Estimated Expenditures by Medium: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (129,968 represents \$129,968,000,000). See source for definitions of types of advertising]

Medium	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008 ¹
Total	129,968	247,472	236,875	245,477	263,766	271,074	281,653	279,612	270,767
National	73,638	151,664	145,429	152,482	167,096	172,797	182,483	185,280	185,049
Local	56,330	95,808	91,446	92,995	96,670	98,277	99,170	94,332	85,718
Newspapers	32,281	49,050	44,031	44,843	46,614	47,335	46,555	42,133	35,788
National	3,867	7,229	6,806	7,357	7,629	7,465	7,084	6,609	5,948
Local	28,414	41,821	37,225	37,486	38,985	39,870	39,471	35,524	29,840
Magazines	6,803	12,370	10,995	11,435	12,247	12,847	13,168	13,787	12,960
Broadcast TV	26,616	44,802	42,068	41,932	46,264	44,293	46,880	44,521	43,734
Four TV networks	9,863	15,888	15,000	15,030	16,713	16,128	16,676	16,643	17,226
Syndication	1,109	3,108	3,034	3,434	3,674	3,865	3,691	3,329	3,560
Spot (national)	7,788	12,264	10,920	9,948	11,370	10,040	11,626	10,138	9,834
Spot (local)	7,856	13,542	13,114	13,520	14,507	14,260	14,887	14,411	13,114
Cable TV	2,631	15,455	16,297	18,814	21,527	23,654	25,025	26,319	27,544
Cable TV networks	2,000	11,765	12,071	13,954	16,424	18,296	19,320	20,614	21,440
Spot (local)	631	3,690	4,226	4,860	5,103	5,358	5,705	5,705	6,104
Radio	8,726	19,295	18,877	19,100	19,581	19,640	19,643	19,152	17,535
Network	482	780	775	798	836	814	798	830	765
Spot (national)	1,635	3,668	3,340	3,540	3,540	3,469	3,642	3,423	3,063
Spot (local)	6,609	14,847	14,762	14,762	15,205	15,357	15,203	14,899	13,707
Yellow Pages	8,926	13,228	13,776	13,896	14,002	14,229	14,393	14,250	13,844
National	1,132	2,093	2,087	2,114	2,110	2,163	2,206	2,185	2,141
Local	7,794	11,135	11,689	11,782	11,892	12,066	12,187	12,065	11,703
Direct mail	23,370	44,591	46,067	48,370	52,191	55,218	58,642	60,225	59,622
Business papers	2,875	4,915	3,976	4,004	4,072	4,170	4,195	4,111	4,111
Out-of-home ²	1,084	5,176	5,175	5,443	5,770	6,232	6,731	7,202	7,562
National	640	2,068	2,061	2,298	2,530	2,736	2,955	3,027	3,178
Local	444	3,108	3,114	3,145	3,240	3,496	3,776	4,175	4,384
Internet ³	(NA)	6,507	4,883	5,650	6,853	7,764	9,100	10,529	11,371
Miscellaneous ⁴	16,656	32,083	30,730	31,990	34,645	35,692	37,321	37,383	36,696
National	12,074	24,418	23,414	24,550	26,907	27,822	29,380	29,830	29,830
Local	4,582	7,665	7,316	7,440	7,738	7,870	7,941	7,553	6,866

NA Not available. ¹ Preliminary data. ² Prior to 2000, represents only "outdoor" billboards. Beginning 2000, includes other forms of outdoor advertising (i.e. transportation vehicles, bus shelters, telephone kiosks, etc.) previously covered under "Miscellaneous." ³ Excludes search revenue. ⁴ Beginning 2000, part of miscellaneous now included under "Out-of-home" advertising. See footnote 2.

Table 1244. Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services—Estimated Revenue: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (396,499 represents \$396,499,000,000). For taxable and tax-exempt employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
		Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services ² . . .	56	396,499	414,988	484,309	527,647
Administrative and support services ²	561	345,302	360,434	425,667	464,451	495,034	523,610
Office administrative services	56111	26,288	34,556	38,014	43,073	47,156	49,776
Facilities support services	56121	13,211	12,158	12,520	14,028	15,655	17,444
Employment services	5613	144,242	133,833	145,717	159,144	171,019	178,667
Employment placement agencies	56131	4,985	5,874	6,513	6,772	7,154	7,589
Temporary help services	56132	79,622	69,910	77,660	85,023	90,169	93,740
Professional employer organizations	56133	59,635	58,049	61,544	67,349	73,696	77,338
Business support services	5614	41,203	46,111	48,166	50,948	54,353	55,250
Document preparation services	56141	1,920	2,500	2,483	2,631	2,834	2,931
Telephone call centers	56142	14,805	13,273	13,843	14,545	15,528	15,791
Telephone answering services	561421	2,135	1,897	1,783	1,907	1,849	2,039
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	12,670	11,376	12,060	12,638	13,679	13,752
Business service centers	56143	8,257	8,335	8,469	8,378	7,686	7,703
Private mail centers	561431	1,692	2,187	2,274	2,234	2,410	2,562
Other business service centers (including copy shops)	561439	6,565	6,148	6,195	6,144	5,276	5,141
Collection agencies	56144	7,300	9,830	10,860	11,479	11,600	12,142
Credit bureaus	56145	3,741	5,230	5,516	6,332	8,202	8,497
Other business support services	56149	5,180	6,943	6,995	7,583	8,503	8,186
Repositioning services	561491	418	549	534	572	596	(S)
Court reporting and stenotype services	561492	1,250	1,715	1,792	1,847	2,023	2,013
All other business support services	561499	3,512	4,679	4,669	5,164	5,884	5,525
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	26,119	26,594	28,200	29,117	30,201	32,072
Travel agencies	56151	11,639	9,759	10,101	10,431	11,058	11,374
Tour operators	56152	3,564	3,212	3,515	3,621	3,534	3,962
Other travel arrangement and reservation services	56159	10,916	13,623	14,584	15,065	15,609	16,736
Convention and visitors bureaus	561591	1,020	1,227	1,256	1,313	1,408	1,600
All other travel arrangement and reservation services	561599	9,896	12,396	13,328	13,752	14,201	15,136
Investigation and security services	5616	27,594	32,325	33,723	37,081	37,610	39,977
Investigation, guard, and armored car services	56161	17,581	20,920	21,754	24,416	24,864	26,143
Investigation services	561611	2,350	3,090	3,345	3,668	3,536	4,054
Security guards and patrol services	561612	13,393	15,551	16,321	18,624	19,147	20,106
Armored car services	561613	1,838	2,279	2,088	2,124	2,181	1,983
Security systems services	56162	10,013	11,405	11,969	12,665	12,746	13,834
Security systems services (except locksmiths)	561621	8,683	9,987	10,488	11,083	10,961	11,937
Locksmiths	561622	1,330	1,418	1,481	1,582	1,785	1,897
Services to buildings and dwellings ²	5617	35,790	43,697	86,013	93,520	99,137	107,959
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	5,723	7,206	7,673	8,144	8,535	8,789
Janitorial services	56172	24,593	29,303	30,288	31,766	32,830	36,546
Landscaping services	56173	(NA)	(NA)	40,384	44,807	47,869	51,564
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	2,463	2,808	2,964	3,386	3,596	3,856
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	3,011	4,380	4,703	5,416	6,307	7,203
Other support services	5619	30,855	31,160	33,315	37,539	39,905	42,467
Packaging and labeling services	56191	4,432	5,021	5,591	6,709	7,151	7,636
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	8,410	9,083	9,517	10,710	11,377	11,402
All other support services	56199	18,013	17,056	18,207	20,120	21,377	23,429
Waste management and remediation services	562	51,197	54,554	58,643	63,196	68,695	71,211
Waste collection	5621	28,820	30,272	32,430	33,998	37,483	38,484
Solid waste collection	562111	27,032	28,363	30,436	31,900	35,059	35,834
Hazardous waste collection	562112	1,249	1,445	1,565	1,614	1,834	1,990
Other waste collection	562119	539	464	429	484	590	660
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	11,025	11,173	11,398	12,543	13,280	13,308
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	3,155	3,351	3,264	3,730	4,037	4,427
Solid waste landfill	562212	5,965	5,802	6,168	6,439	6,704	6,692
Solid waste combustors and incinerators	562213	1,261	1,442	1,303	1,587	1,672	1,311
Other nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562219	644	578	663	787	867	878
Remediation and other waste management services	5629	11,352	13,109	14,815	16,655	17,932	19,419
Remediation services	56291	6,750	7,745	8,834	10,204	11,078	11,475
Materials recovery facility	56292	1,593	2,222	2,633	2,714	2,754	3,351
All other waste management services	56299	3,009	3,142	3,348	3,737	4,100	4,593
Septic tank and related services	562991	2,197	2,049	2,132	2,372	2,563	2,760
All other miscellaneous waste management services	562998	812	1,093	1,216	1,365	1,537	1,833

NA Not available. S Data do not meet publication standards. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15. ² Prior to 2004, excludes NAICS 56173 (Landscaping services).

Table 1245. Estimated Accommodation and Food Services Sales by Kind of Business: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (443,642 represents 443,642,000,000). Estimates are based on data from the Annual Retail Trade Survey and administrative records and have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census]

Kind of business	NAICS code ¹	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Accommodation and food services, total . . .	72	443,642	463,678	484,174	516,580	545,248	575,348	601,504
Accommodation	721	138,181	131,864	134,481	144,604	151,934	157,473	163,706
Traveler accommodation	7211	133,582	127,050	129,610	139,731	146,879	152,024	157,996
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	3,608	3,799	3,884	3,863	3,993	4,306	4,494
Rooming and boarding houses	7213	991	1,015	987	1,010	1,062	1,143	1,216
Food services and drinking places ²	722	305,461	331,814	349,693	371,976	393,314	417,875	437,798
Full service restaurants	7221	134,204	148,211	155,085	163,834	171,666	182,144	190,417
Limited service eating places	7222	127,879	138,302	147,087	158,699	169,021	178,582	186,326
Drinking places	7224	15,415	16,417	17,580	18,168	18,953	20,762	21,835

¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see text, Section 15. ² Includes other kinds of business not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Annual Revision of Monthly Retail and Food Services: Sales and Inventories—January 1992 Through March 2009"; <<http://www.census.gov/retail/>> (accessed 14 May 2009).

Table 1246. Lodging Industry Summary: 1990 to 2007

Year	Average occupancy rate (percent)	Average room rate (dol.)	Room size of property	2007		Item	2007	
				Establishments	Rooms (mil.)		Business traveler	Leisure traveler
1990	63.3	57.96	Total	48,062	4.5	Typical night:		
1995	65.5	66.65				Made reservations		
2000	63.7	85.89	Percent:			(percent)	91	86
2003	61.6	82.52	Under 75 rooms . .	56.6	25.9	Amount paid (dol.)	\$119.00	\$109.00
2004	61.3	86.24	75–149 rooms . . .	31.4	35.6	Length of stay (percent):		
2005	63.1	90.88	150–299 rooms . .	8.6	18.6	One night	33	42
2006	63.3	97.78	300–500 rooms . .	2.3	9.1	Two nights	26	30
2007	63.1	103.87	Over 500 rooms . .	1.1	10.8	Three or more	41	28

Source: American Hotel & Lodging Association, Washington, DC Lodging Industry Profile, annual (copyright). See also <<http://www.ahla.com>>.

Table 1247. Commercial and Noncommercial Groups—Food and Drink Establishments and Sales: 1990 to 2009

[(238,149 represents \$238,149,000,000). Excludes military. Data refer to sales to consumers of food and alcoholic beverages. Sales are estimated. For details, see source]

Type of group	Estab- lish- ments, 2006	Sales (mil. dol.)						
		1990	1995	2000	2005	2007	2008	2009 ¹
Total	921,442	238,149	294,631	377,652	486,494	532,534	550,146	563,744
Commercial restaurant services ^{2, 3}	720,628	211,606	265,910	345,345	445,078	487,909	503,403	515,965
Eating places ²	458,527	155,552	198,293	259,743	329,598	360,621	369,907	377,899
Full-service restaurants	199,084	77,811	96,396	133,834	165,170	179,093	181,063	182,874
Limited-service restaurants ⁴	201,269	⁵ 69,798	⁵ 92,901	107,147	136,903	150,821	157,457	163,755
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	43,323	(⁵)	(⁵)	12,867	17,150	19,578	20,089	19,927
Bars and taverns ⁶	48,856	9,533	9,948	12,412	15,002	16,148	16,632	17,098
Managed services ²	20,693	14,149	18,186	24,841	32,030	36,162	38,257	40,113
Manufacturing and industrial plants . . .	(NA)	3,856	4,814	6,223	6,570	7,163	7,258	7,374
Colleges and universities	(NA)	2,788	3,989	5,879	9,283	10,949	11,913	12,914
Lodging places	14,991	13,568	15,561	19,438	23,854	26,262	27,328	27,950
Retail hosts ^{2, 7}	134,399	9,513	12,589	14,869	22,502	24,865	26,249	27,591
Department store restaurants	4,014	876	1,038	903	490	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Grocery store restaurants ⁷	61,115	5,432	6,624	7,116	12,032	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Gasoline service stations	53,251	1,718	2,520	4,693	6,137	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Recreation and sports	36,080	2,871	3,866	4,772	11,397	12,735	13,171	13,332
Noncommercial restaurant services ²	200,814	26,543	28,722	32,307	41,416	44,625	46,743	47,779
Employee restaurant services	3,261	1,864	1,364	986	548	472	463	443
Industrial, commercial organizations	975	1,603	1,129	717	260	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Educational restaurant services	105,070	7,671	9,059	9,977	11,007	11,395	11,728	11,833
Elementary and secondary schools . . .	100,847	3,700	4,533	5,039	5,320	5,582	5,916	6,083
Hospitals	5,728	8,968	9,219	9,982	12,332	13,454	14,482	15,114
Miscellaneous	50,009	2,892	3,673	4,898	9,703	10,606	11,004	11,149
Clubs	26,689	1,993	2,278	3,164	7,555	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available. ¹ Projection. ² Includes other types of groups, not shown separately. ³ Data for establishments with payroll. ⁴ Fast-food restaurants. ⁵ Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars included in limited service restaurants, prior to 1997. ⁶ For establishments serving food. ⁷ Includes a portion of delicatessen sales in grocery stores.

Source: National Restaurant Association, Washington, DC, *Restaurant Numbers: 25 Year History, 1970–1995*, 1998; *Restaurant Industry in Review*, annual; and *National Restaurant Association 2009 Restaurant Industry Forecast*, December 2008, (copyright).

Table 1248. Other Services—Estimated Revenue for Employer Firms by Kind of Business: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (302,783 represents \$302,783,000,000). For employer firms. Estimates have been adjusted to the results of the 2002 Economic Census. Based on the Service Annual Survey; see Appendix III]

Kind of business	2002 NAICS code ¹	2000	2005	2006	2007
		302,783	357,288	384,188	410,950
Other services^{2, 3}	81				
Repair and maintenance ⁴	811	112,719	133,483	138,271	142,611
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	73,219	85,562	87,895	89,983
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance	81111	37,879	43,941	45,226	46,606
General automotive repair	811111	30,988	37,179	38,347	39,698
Automotive body, paint, interior, and glass repair	811112	25,766	29,461	29,703	30,102
Automotive body, paint, and interior repair and maintenance	811121	22,018	25,781	26,017	26,584
Other automotive repair and maintenance	811119	9,574	12,160	12,966	13,275
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	8112	14,419	17,568	18,139	18,044
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance	8113	16,687	20,948	22,353	23,741
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	8114	8,394	9,405	9,884	10,843
Home and garden equipment and appliance repair and maintenance	81141	3,866	4,341	4,548	5,283
Personal and laundry services ⁴	812	(NA)	81,213	83,246	86,285
Personal care services	8121	18,264	25,362	26,758	28,682
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	15,553	20,168	20,826	21,875
Barber shops	812111	479	526	538	582
Beauty salons	812112	14,445	18,073	18,516	19,167
Nail salons	812113	629	1,569	1,772	2,126
Other personal care services	81219	2,711	5,194	5,932	6,807
Death care services	8122	13,707	15,731	15,311	14,744
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	10,279	12,130	12,495	12,238
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	3,428	3,601	2,816	2,506
Drycleaning and laundry services	8123	19,950	21,194	22,278	22,579
Coin-operated laundries and drycleaners	81231	3,359	3,259	3,368	3,521
Drycleaning and laundry services (except coin-operated)	81232	7,846	7,928	8,547	8,882
Linen and uniform supply	81233	8,745	10,007	10,363	10,176
Pet care (except veterinary) services	81291	(NA)	1,990	2,215	2,410
Photofinishing	81292	3,809	2,609	2,219	2,197
Parking lots and garages	81293	6,389	7,608	7,523	7,516
All other personal services	81299	5,021	6,719	6,941	8,157
Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (except religious, labor, and political organizations) ⁵	813	122,924	142,590	162,671	182,054
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	57,465	61,051	74,356	87,544
Social advocacy organizations	8133	10,852	13,908	15,359	16,998
Civic and social organizations	8134	13,703	17,180	18,606	19,498
Business, professional, and other organizations (except labor and political organizations)	8139	40,904	50,451	54,350	58,014

NA Not available. ¹ Based on the North American Industry Classification System, 2002; see Section 15. ² Except public administration, religious, labor, and political organizations, and private households. ³ Prior to 2004, excludes NAICS 81291 (Pet care services). ⁴ For taxable firms only. ⁵ For tax-exempt firms only.

Table 1249. National Nonprofit Associations—Number by Type: 1980 to 2008

[Data compiled during last few months of year previous to year shown and the beginning months of year shown]

Type	1980	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007 ¹	2008
Total	14,726	22,289	21,840	22,141	22,464	22,659	22,720	23,772	25,048	25,176
Trade, business, commercial.	3,118	3,918	3,880	3,883	3,818	3,812	3,789	3,942	4,072	4,003
Agriculture and environment	677	940	1,103	1,125	1,137	1,140	1,170	1,286	1,353	1,439
Legal, governmental, public admin., military	529	792	790	814	832	839	868	887	938	951
Scientific, engineering, technical	1,039	1,417	1,302	1,309	1,326	1,354	1,354	1,396	1,505	1,588
Educational	² 2,376	1,291	1,297	1,307	1,301	1,313	1,318	1,365	1,471	1,530
Cultural	(²)	1,886	1,786	1,766	1,749	1,735	1,733	1,782	1,881	1,896
Social welfare	994	1,705	1,829	1,917	1,941	1,972	2,072	2,218	2,307	2,582
Health, medical	1,413	2,227	2,495	2,601	2,808	2,921	2,982	3,089	3,383	3,552
Public affairs	1,068	2,249	1,776	1,808	1,836	1,881	1,854	1,938	1,951	1,842
Fraternal, nationality, ethnic	435	573	525	529	557	547	550	567	580	523
Religious.	797	1,172	1,123	1,154	1,155	1,157	1,147	1,162	1,204	1,146
Veteran, hereditary, patriotic	208	462	835	785	802	803	774	790	774	645
Hobby, avocational	910	1,475	1,330	1,380	1,435	1,449	1,433	1,525	1,615	1,511
Athletic sports	504	840	717	730	760	755	762	863	960	1,008
Labor unions	235	253	232	218	211	213	208	209	227	212
Chambers of Commerce ³	105	168	143	141	139	136	135	137	169	162
Greek and non-Greek letter societies	318	340	296	301	309	305	349	302	335	325
Fan clubs	(NA)	581	381	373	348	327	314	314	323	261

NA Not available. ¹ The increase in the number of associations comes from the increase in newly discovered and established associations. ² Data for cultural associations included with educational associations. ³ National and binational. Includes trade and tourism organizations.

Source: Gale, Cengage Learning, Farmington Hills, MI. Compiled from *Encyclopedia of Associations*, annual (copyright).