

Foreign Commerce and Aid

This section presents data on the flow of goods, services, and capital between the United States and other countries; changes in official reserve assets of the United States; international investments; and foreign assistance programs.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis publishes current figures on U.S. international transactions and the U.S. international investment position in its monthly *Survey of Current Business*. Statistics for the foreign aid programs are presented by the Agency for International Development (AID) in its annual *U.S. Overseas Loans and Grants and Assistance from International Organizations*.

The principal source of merchandise import and export data is the U.S. Census Bureau. Current data are presented monthly in *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services* report Series FT 900. The *Guide to Foreign Trade Statistics*, found on the Census Bureau Web site at <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/guide/index.html>, lists the Bureau's monthly and annual products and services in this field. In addition, the International Trade Administration and the Bureau of Economic Analysis present summary as well as selected commodity and country data for U.S. foreign trade on their Web sites: <http://ita.doc.gov/td/industry/otea/> and <http://www.bea.gov/international/index>, respectively. The merchandise trade data published by the Bureau of Economic Analysis in the *Survey of Current Business* and on the Web include balance of payments adjustments to the Census Bureau data. The U.S. Treasury Department's *Monthly Treasury Statement of Receipts and Outlays of the United States Government* contains information on import duties. The International Trade Commission, U.S. Department of Agriculture (agricultural products), U.S. Department of Energy (mineral fuels, like petroleum and coal), and the U.S. Geological Survey (minerals) release various reports and specialized products on U.S. trade.

International accounts—The international transactions tables (Tables 1246 to 1248) show, for given time periods, the transfer of goods, services, grants, and financial assets and liabilities between the United States and the rest of the world. The international investment position table (Table 1253) presents, for specific dates, the value of U.S. investments abroad and of foreign investments in the United States. The movement of foreign and U.S. capital as presented in the balance of payments is not the only factor affecting the total value of foreign investments. Among the other factors are changes in the valuation of assets or liabilities, including changes in prices of securities, defaults, expropriations, and write-offs.

Direct investment abroad means the ownership or control, directly or indirectly, by one person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated business enterprise. Direct investment position is the value of U.S. parents' claims on the equity of and receivables due from foreign affiliates, less foreign affiliates' receivables due from their U.S. parents. Income consists of parents' shares in the earnings of their affiliates plus net interest received by parents on intercompany accounts, less withholding taxes on dividends and interest.

Foreign aid—Foreign assistance is divided into three major categories—grants (military supplies and services and other grants), credits, and other assistance (through net accumulation of foreign currency claims from the sale of agricultural commodities). *Grants* are transfers for which no payment is expected (other than a limited percentage of the foreign currency “counterpart” funds generated by the grant), or which at most involve an obligation on the part of the receiver to extend aid to the United States or other countries to achieve a

common objective. *Credits* are loan disbursements or transfers under other agreements which give rise to specific obligations to repay, over a period of years, usually with interest. All known returns to the U.S. government stemming from grants and credits (reverse grants, returns of grants, and payments of principal) are taken into account in net grants and net credits, but no allowance is made for interest or commissions. *Other assistance* represents the transfer of U.S. farm products in exchange for foreign currencies (plus, since enactment of Public Law 87-128, currency claims from principal and interest collected on credits extended under the farm products program), less the government's disbursements of the currencies as grants, credits, or for purchases. The net acquisition of currencies represents net transfers of resources to foreign countries under the agricultural programs, in addition to those classified as grants or credits.

In 1952, economic, technical, and military aid programs were combined under the Mutual Security Act, which in turn was followed by the Foreign Assistance Act passed in 1961. Appropriations to provide military assistance were also made in the Department of Defense Appropriation Act (rather than the Foreign Assistance Appropriation Act) beginning in 1966 for certain countries in Southeast Asia and in other legislation concerning programs for specific countries (such as Israel). Figures on activity under the Foreign Assistance Act as reported in the *Foreign Grants and Credits* series differ from data published by AID or its immediate predecessors, due largely to differences in reporting, timing, and treatment of particular items.

Exports—The Census Bureau compiles export data primarily from Shipper's Export Declarations required to be filed with customs officials for shipments leaving the United States. They include U.S. exports under mutual security programs and exclude shipments to U.S. Armed Forces for their own use.

The value reported in the export statistics is generally equivalent to a free alongside ship (f.a.s.) value at the U.S. port of export, based on the transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and

other charges incurred in placing the merchandise alongside the carrier at the U.S. port of exportation. This value, as defined, excludes the cost of loading merchandise aboard the exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, and any other charges or transportation and other costs beyond the U.S. port of exportation. The country of destination is defined as the country of ultimate destination or country where the merchandise is to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured, as known to the shipper at the time of exportation. When ultimate destination is not known, the shipment is statistically credited to the last country to which the shipper knows the merchandise will be shipped in the same form as exported.

Effective January 1990, the United States began substituting Canadian import statistics for U.S. exports to Canada. As a result of the data exchange between the United States and Canada, the United States has adopted the Canadian import exemption level for its export statistics based on shipments to Canada.

Data are estimated for shipments valued under \$2,501 to all countries, except Canada, using factors based on the ratios of low-valued shipments to individual country totals.

Prior to 1989, exports were based on Schedule B, Statistical Classification of Domestic and Foreign Commodities Exported from the United States. Beginning in 1989, Schedule B classifications are based on the Harmonized System and coincide with the Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most export series beginning with the 1989 data for commodities.

Imports—The Census Bureau compiles import data from various customs forms required to be filed with customs officials. Data on import values are presented on two valuations bases in this section: The c.i.f. (cost, insurance, and freight) and the customs import value (as appraised by the U.S. Customs Service in accordance with legal requirements of the Tariff Act of 1930, as amended). This latter valuation, primarily used for collection of

import duties, frequently does not reflect the actual transaction value. Country of origin is defined as country where the merchandise was grown, mined, or manufactured. If country of origin is unknown, country of shipment is reported.

Imports are classified either as “General imports” or “Imports for consumption.” *General imports* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, entries into customs bonded warehouses, and entries into U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting total arrivals of merchandise. *Imports for consumption* are a combination of entries for immediate consumption, withdrawals from warehouses for consumption, and entries of merchandise into U.S. customs territory from U.S. Foreign Trade Zones, thus generally reflecting the total of the commodities entered into U.S. consumption channels.

Beginning in 1989, import statistics are based on the Harmonized Tariff Schedule

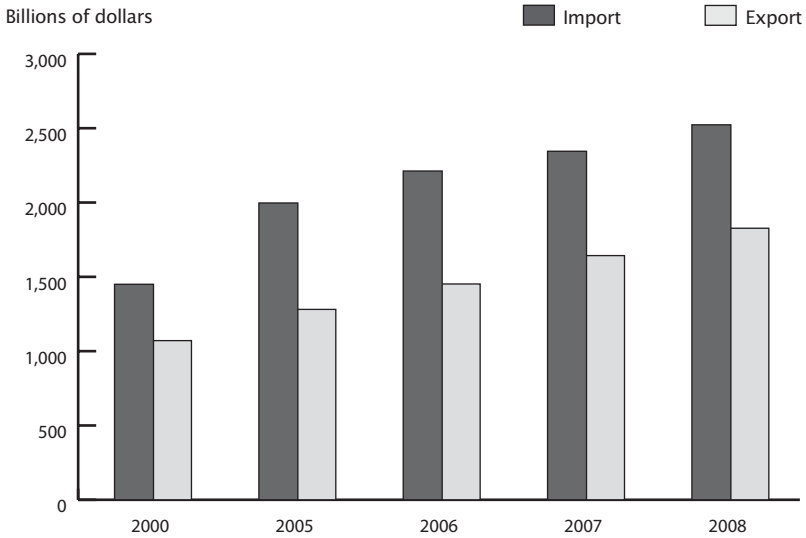
of the United States, which coincides with import Standard International Trade Classification, Revision 3. This revision will affect the comparability of most import series beginning with the 1989 data.

Area coverage—Except as noted, the geographic area covered by the export and import trade statistics is the United States Customs area (includes the 50 states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico), the U.S. Virgin Islands (effective January 1981), and U.S. Foreign Trade Zones (effective July 1982). Data for selected tables and total values for 1980 have been revised to reflect the U.S. Virgin Islands’ trade with foreign countries, where possible.

Statistical reliability—For a discussion of statistical collection and estimation, sampling procedures, and measures of statistical reliability applicable to Census Bureau data, see Appendix III.

Figure 28.1

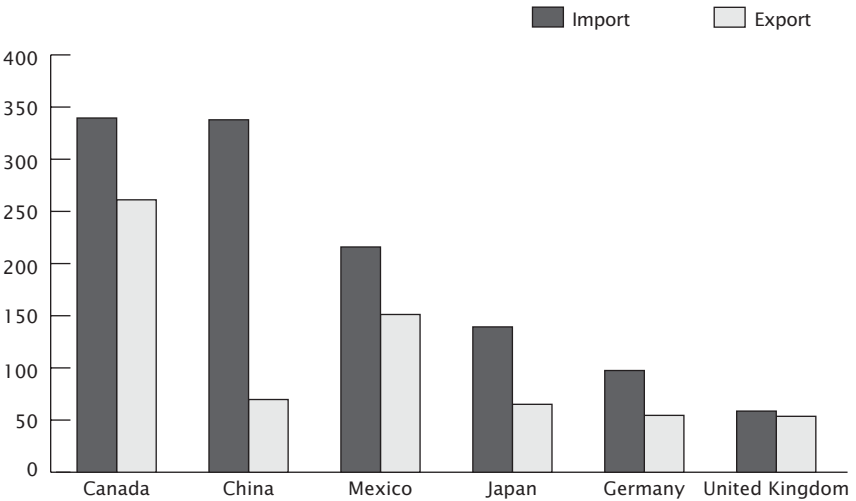
U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2000 to 2008



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1264.

Figure 28.2

Top U.S. Trading Partners—Imports, Exports: 2008



Source: Chart prepared by U.S. Census Bureau. For data, see Table 1271.

Table 1250. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (706,975 represents \$706,975,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits. N.i.e. = Not included elsewhere]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Exports of goods and services and income receipts	706,975	1,004,631	1,421,515	1,295,692	1,258,411	1,340,647	1,572,971	1,816,723	2,133,905	2,462,099	2,591,233
Exports of goods and services	535,233	794,387	1,070,597	1,004,895	977,469	1,020,191	1,159,233	1,281,460	1,451,684	1,643,168	1,826,596
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	387,401	575,204	771,994	718,711	685,170	715,848	806,161	892,337	1,015,812	1,138,384	1,276,994
Services ²	147,832	219,183	298,603	286,184	292,299	304,342	353,072	389,122	435,873	504,784	549,602
Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ³	9,932	14,643	13,790	12,539	11,943	13,315	15,781	19,539	23,913	25,436	22,571
Travel	43,007	63,395	82,400	71,893	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,789	97,050	110,090
Passenger fares	15,298	18,909	20,687	17,926	17,046	15,891	18,561	20,970	22,036	25,636	31,623
Other transportation	22,042	26,081	29,803	28,442	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,225	51,550	58,945
Royalties and license fees ⁴	16,634	30,289	43,233	40,696	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	70,727	83,824	91,599
Other private services ⁴	40,251	65,048	107,904	113,857	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	186,028	220,077	233,529
U.S. government miscellaneous services	668	818	786	831	795	810	959	1,087	1,155	1,212	1,245
Income receipts	171,742	210,244	350,918	290,797	280,942	320,456	413,739	535,263	682,221	818,931	764,637
Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	170,570	208,065	348,083	287,918	278,131	317,643	410,917	532,373	679,338	815,960	761,593
Direct investment receipts	65,973	95,260	151,839	128,665	145,590	186,417	250,606	294,538	324,816	363,247	370,747
Other private receipts	94,072	108,092	192,398	155,692	129,238	126,529	157,313	235,120	352,122	450,480	385,940
U.S. government receipts	10,525	4,713	3,846	3,561	3,303	4,697	2,998	2,715	2,400	2,233	4,906
Compensation of employees	1,172	2,179	2,835	2,879	2,811	2,813	2,822	2,890	2,883	2,971	3,044
Imports of goods and services and income payments	-759,290	-1,080,124	-1,780,296	-1,629,475	-1,652,615	-1,790,372	-2,115,739	-2,459,633	-2,846,179	-3,072,675	-3,168,938
Imports of goods and services	-616,097	-890,771	-1,450,432	-1,370,400	-1,399,071	-1,515,225	-1,769,220	-1,996,728	-2,212,043	-2,344,590	-2,522,532
Goods, balance of payments basis ¹	-498,438	-749,374	-1,226,684	-1,148,609	-1,168,002	-1,264,860	-1,477,996	-1,683,188	-1,863,072	-1,969,375	-2,117,245
Services ²	-117,659	-141,397	-223,748	-221,791	-231,069	-250,365	-291,224	-313,540	-348,972	-375,215	-405,287
Direct defense expenditures	-17,531	-10,043	-13,473	-14,835	-19,101	-25,296	-29,299	-30,075	-31,032	-32,820	-36,452
Travel	-37,349	-44,916	-64,705	-60,200	-58,715	-57,447	-65,750	-68,970	-72,104	-76,354	-79,743
Passenger fares	-10,531	-14,663	-24,274	-22,633	-19,969	-20,989	-24,718	-26,149	-27,501	-28,437	-32,597
Other transportation	-24,966	-27,034	-41,425	-38,682	-38,407	-44,705	-54,161	-61,937	-65,318	-67,100	-72,143
Royalties and license fees ⁴	-3,135	-6,919	-16,468	-16,538	-19,353	-19,033	-23,266	-24,612	-23,518	-24,656	-26,616
Other private services ⁴	-22,229	-35,199	-60,520	-66,021	-72,604	-79,764	-90,252	-97,818	-125,478	-141,664	-153,267
U.S. government miscellaneous services	-1,919	-2,623	-2,883	-2,882	-2,920	-3,131	-3,778	-3,979	-4,021	-4,184	-4,469
Income payments	-143,192	-189,353	-329,864	-259,075	-253,544	-275,147	-346,519	-462,905	-634,136	-728,085	-646,406
Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the U.S.	-139,728	-183,090	-322,345	-250,989	-245,164	-266,635	-337,556	-453,615	-624,646	-718,019	-636,043
Direct investment payments	-3,450	-30,318	-56,910	-12,783	-43,244	-73,750	-99,754	-121,333	-150,770	-126,532	-120,862
Other private payments	-95,508	-97,149	-180,918	-159,825	-127,012	-119,051	-155,266	-228,408	-338,897	-427,159	-349,871
U.S. government payments	-40,770	-55,623	-84,517	-78,381	-74,908	-73,834	-82,536	-103,874	-134,979	-164,328	-165,310
Compensation of employees	-3,464	-6,263	-7,519	-8,086	-380	-8,512	-8,963	-9,290	-9,490	-10,066	-10,364
Unilateral current transfers, net	-26,654	-38,074	-58,645	-64,487	-64,948	-71,794	-88,362	-105,772	-91,273	-115,996	-128,363
U.S. government grants ³	-10,359	-11,190	-16,714	-11,517	-17,097	-22,173	-23,823	-33,647	-27,733	-34,437	-36,003
U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-3,224	-3,451	-4,705	-5,798	-5,125	-5,341	-6,264	-6,303	-6,508	-7,323	-8,390
Private remittances and other transfers ⁵	-13,070	-23,433	-37,226	-47,172	-42,726	-44,280	-58,275	-65,822	-57,032	-74,236	-83,970

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1250. U.S. International Transactions by Type of Transaction: 1990 to 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 774]

Type of transaction	1990	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Capital account transactions, net	-6,579	-927	-1,010	11,922	-1,470	-3,480	1,323	11,344	-3,906	-1,895	953
U.S. assets abroad, net (increase/financial outflow (-))	-81,234	-352,264	-560,523	-382,616	-294,646	-325,424	-1,000,870	-546,631	-1,285,729	-1,472,126	-106
U.S. official reserve assets, net	-2,158	-9,742	-290	-4,911	-3,681	1,523	2,805	14,096	2,374	-122	-4,848
Special drawing rights	-192	-808	-722	-630	-475	601	-398	4,511	-223	-154	-106
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	731	-2,466	2,308	-3,600	-2,632	1,494	3,826	10,200	3,331	1,021	-3,473
Foreign currencies	-2,697	-6,468	-1,876	-681	-574	-572	-623	-615	-734	-989	-1,269
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets, net	2,317	-984	-941	-486	345	537	1,710	5,539	5,346	-22,273	-529,615
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-8,410	-4,859	-5,182	-4,431	-5,251	-7,279	-3,044	-2,255	-2,992	-2,475	-2,202
Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ^b	10,856	4,125	4,265	3,873	5,701	7,981	4,716	5,603	8,329	4,104	2,354
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets, net	-130	-250	-24	72	-105	-165	38	2,191	9	-23,902	-529,766
U.S. private assets, net	-81,393	-341,538	-559,292	-377,219	-291,310	-327,484	-1,005,385	-566,266	-1,293,449	-1,449,731	534,357
Direct investment	-37,183	-98,750	-159,212	-142,349	-154,460	-149,564	-316,223	-36,235	-244,922	-398,597	-332,012
Foreign securities	-28,765	-122,394	-127,908	-90,644	-48,568	-146,722	-170,549	-251,199	-365,129	-366,524	60,761
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by											
U.S. nonbanking concerns	-27,824	-45,286	-138,790	-8,520	-50,022	-18,184	-152,566	-71,207	-181,299	-40,517	372,229
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	12,379	-75,108	-133,382	-135,706	-38,260	-13,014	-366,047	-207,625	-502,099	-644,093	433,379
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, net (increase/financial inflow (+))	139,357	435,102	1,038,224	782,870	795,161	858,303	1,533,201	1,247,347	2,065,169	2,129,460	534,071
Foreign official assets in the U.S., net	33,910	109,880	42,758	28,059	115,945	278,069	397,755	259,268	487,939	480,949	487,021
U.S. government securities	30,243	72,712	35,710	54,620	90,971	224,874	314,941	213,334	428,401	269,897	543,498
Other U.S. government liabilities	1,868	-105	-1,825	-2,309	137	-723	-134	-421	2,816	5,342	8,626
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	3,385	34,008	5,746	-29,978	21,221	48,643	69,245	26,260	22,365	109,019	-153,443
Other foreign official assets	-1,586	3,265	3,127	5,726	3,616	5,275	13,703	20,095	34,357	96,691	88,340
Other foreign assets in the U.S., net	105,447	325,222	995,466	754,811	679,216	580,234	1,135,446	988,079	1,577,230	1,648,511	47,050
Direct investments in U.S	48,494	57,776	321,274	167,021	84,372	63,750	145,966	112,638	243,151	275,758	319,737
U.S. Treasury securities	-2,534	91,544	-69,983	-14,378	100,403	91,455	93,608	132,300	-58,229	66,807	196,619
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	1,592	77,249	459,889	393,885	283,299	220,705	381,493	450,386	683,245	605,652	-126,737
U.S. currency flows	16,586	8,840	-3,357	23,794	18,861	10,591	13,301	8,447	2,227	-10,675	29,187
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by											
U.S. nonbanking concerns	45,133	59,637	170,672	66,110	95,871	96,526	165,872	69,572	244,793	201,681	-45,167
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, n.i.e.	-3,824	30,176	116,971	118,379	96,410	97,207	335,206	214,736	462,043	509,288	-326,589
Financial derivatives, net	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29,710	6,222
<i>Statistical discrepancy</i>	<i>27,425</i>	<i>31,656</i>	<i>-59,265</i>	<i>-13,906</i>	<i>-39,894</i>	<i>-7,880</i>	<i>97,476</i>	<i>36,623</i>	<i>-1,698</i>	<i>64,912</i>	<i>200,055</i>
Balance on goods	-111,037	-174,170	-454,690	-429,898	-482,831	-549,012	-671,835	-790,851	-847,260	-830,992	-840,252
Balance on services	30,173	77,786	74,855	64,393	61,230	53,977	61,848	75,582	86,901	129,569	144,316
Balance on income	28,550	20,891	21,054	31,722	27,398	45,309	67,219	72,358	48,085	90,845	118,231
Balance on current account ⁷	-78,968	-113,567	-417,426	-398,270	-459,151	-521,519	-631,130	-748,683	-803,547	-726,573	-706,068

NA Not available. ¹ Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of census statistics to balance of payments basis. ² Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators. ³ Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

⁴ These lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. ⁵ The "other transfers" component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. government. ⁶ Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners. ⁷ Conceptually, "Balance on current account" is equal to "net foreign investment" in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans.

Table 1251. U.S. Balances on International Transactions by Area and Selected Country: 2007 and 2008

[In millions of dollars (-830,992 represents -\$830,992,000,000). Minus sign (-) indicates debits]

Area or country	2007, balance on—				2008, balance on—			
	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account	Goods ¹	Services	Income	Current account
All areas	-830,992	129,569	90,845	-726,573	-840,252	144,316	118,231	-706,068
Europe	-131,729	41,712	57,193	-44,070	-119,651	51,466	47,868	-32,491
European Union	-115,353	37,512	44,513	-37,729	-98,688	44,453	49,749	-11,627
Euro Area	-92,313	15,049	49,956	-33,709	-79,190	21,143	52,748	-12,475
Germany	-45,200	-6,433	3,228	-48,813	-43,387	-5,768	5,870	-44,007
Italy	-21,024	833	4,765	-15,836	-20,810	1,103	4,308	-15,875
Netherlands	14,225	3,781	19,413	38,231	18,296	4,938	32,009	55,321
United Kingdom	-6,971	17,105	-9,061	4,035	-5,015	17,384	-4,477	8,776
Canada	-70,837	17,958	17,349	-37,217	-81,049	21,257	24,399	-37,207
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	-107,097	24,207	28,692	-85,521	-91,977	24,884	41,667	-59,306
Mexico	-78,771	7,872	1,901	-82,250	-68,661	8,136	-298	-74,604
Venezuela	-29,717	3,249	-683	-27,140	-38,820	4,129	1,585	-33,183
Asia and Pacific	-417,375	38,019	-51,704	-452,594	-403,194	39,026	-41,647	-430,534
Australia	10,227	5,097	2,079	17,568	11,078	6,238	7,471	24,388
China ²	-258,902	4,614	-36,336	-293,105	-268,411	6,039	-43,211	-308,474
Hong Kong	12,785	-1,326	4,471	15,871	14,945	-1,716	2,642	15,758
India ³	-9,217	-662	1,403	-11,067	-8,116	-1,532	893	-11,509
Japan	-85,616	14,989	-41,155	-110,634	-75,130	15,452	-29,866	-90,532
Korea, South	-13,890	4,920	-350	-9,943	-14,149	5,756	515	-8,605
Singapore	6,956	4,288	13,647	24,904	11,741	4,237	14,760	30,677
Taiwan ²	-13,074	179	-3,181	-16,541	-11,860	199	-3,427	-15,552
Middle East	-34,661	3,389	-3,255	-47,732	-58,764	2,755	-2,168	-71,402
Africa	-69,292	4,666	6,545	-67,202	-85,617	4,896	7,233	-83,190
International and unallocated	(X)	-381	36,028	7,766	(X)	32	40,880	8,059

X Not applicable. ¹ Adjusted to balance of payments basis; excludes exports under U.S. military sales contracts and imports under direct defense expenditures. ² See footnote 4, Table 1296. ³ Includes Ryukyu Islands.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1252. Private International Service Transactions by Selected Type of Service and Selected Country: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (284,027 represents \$284,027,000,000). For all transactions, see Table 1250]

Type of service and country	Exports				Imports			
	2000	2005	2007	2008	2000	2005	2007	2008
Private services, total	284,027	368,496	478,136	525,786	207,392	279,486	338,211	364,366
TYPE OF SERVICE								
Travel	82,400	81,799	97,050	110,090	64,705	68,970	76,354	79,743
Passenger fares	20,687	20,970	25,636	31,623	24,274	26,149	28,437	32,597
Other transportation	29,803	41,281	51,550	58,945	41,425	61,937	67,100	72,143
Freight	12,547	16,470	19,830	22,430	27,388	43,920	45,576	45,248
Port services	17,256	24,811	31,720	36,515	14,037	18,017	21,524	26,895
Royalties and license fees	43,233	64,395	83,824	91,599	16,468	24,612	24,656	26,616
Other private services	107,904	160,051	220,077	233,529	60,520	97,818	141,664	153,267
By type								
Education	10,348	14,021	15,956	17,796	2,032	3,992	4,760	5,204
Financial services	(NA)	(NA)	61,393	60,190	(NA)	(NA)	19,750	19,143
Insurance services	3,631	7,566	10,184	10,756	11,284	28,710	41,666	42,939
AREA AND COUNTRY								
Europe	107,650	153,262	203,505	224,483	89,825	122,723	151,650	160,574
European Union	94,232	133,633	178,473	195,775	77,876	105,745	131,561	139,415
Euro Area	56,735	77,827	103,392	116,927	45,625	61,553	78,934	84,858
France	10,553	12,929	15,641	17,916	10,642	12,309	15,233	16,499
Germany	15,928	21,217	24,776	28,160	12,400	18,977	24,039	26,366
Italy	5,459	7,135	8,992	9,943	5,061	6,172	7,100	7,598
Netherlands	7,057	8,689	12,482	14,600	5,698	7,768	8,759	9,678
United Kingdom	31,973	45,125	60,289	62,545	28,304	35,240	42,022	43,537
Canada	24,559	32,671	42,777	45,775	17,711	21,809	24,629	24,421
Latin America, other Western Hemisphere	54,417	61,622	87,153	94,068	38,092	51,747	62,910	69,094
Mexico	14,334	20,366	23,364	24,040	11,023	14,184	15,343	15,758
Asia and Pacific	79,386	99,882	117,583	129,755	51,798	68,832	83,099	91,330
Australia	5,575	7,527	10,317	11,826	3,494	4,670	5,617	6,077
China ¹	5,211	9,015	13,453	15,870	3,259	6,627	8,827	9,810
India	2,546	5,173	8,850	10,532	1,892	5,031	9,606	12,123
Japan	33,411	41,513	39,606	41,245	17,405	22,276	23,810	24,483
Korea, South	7,287	10,466	12,894	14,260	4,617	6,036	6,568	7,195
Taiwan ¹	4,856	6,390	6,818	7,254	4,221	6,531	7,186	7,651
Middle East	6,852	9,279	13,809	16,290	3,310	5,271	6,041	7,971
Africa	4,957	6,321	9,154	10,603	2,710	3,950	5,257	6,083
International organizations and unallocated	6,206	5,458	4,152	4,812	3,946	5,155	4,623	4,893

NA Not available. ¹ See footnote 4, Table 1296.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2009. See also <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1253. International Investment Position by Type of Investment: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (-1,331 represents -\$1,331,000,000,000). Estimates for end of year; subject to considerable error due to nature of basic data. Unless otherwise specified, types below refer to current-cost method. For information on current-cost method and market value, see article cited in source]

Type of investment	2000	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
Net international investment position . . .	-1,331	-2,087	-2,245	-1,925	-2,184	-2,140	-3,469
Financial derivatives, net ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	58	60	71	160
Net international investment position, excluding financial derivatives	-1,331	-2,087	-2,245	-1,983	-2,244	-2,211	-3,629
U.S.-owned assets abroad	6,239	7,638	9,341	11,962	14,428	18,279	19,888
Financial derivatives, gross positive fair value ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,190	1,239	2,559	6,625
U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives	6,239	7,638	9,341	10,772	13,189	15,720	13,264
U.S. official reserve assets	128	184	190	188	220	277	294
Gold	72	109	114	134	165	218	227
Special drawing rights	11	13	14	8	9	9	9
Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund	15	23	20	8	5	4	8
Foreign currencies	31	40	42	38	41	45	49
U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets.	85	85	83	78	72	94	624
U.S. credits and other long-term assets	83	82	80	77	72	70	70
U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	3	3	3	1	1	24	554
U.S. private assets	6,025	7,370	9,068	10,506	12,897	15,348	12,346
Direct investment at current cost	1,532	2,054	2,498	2,652	2,948	3,451	3,699
Foreign securities	2,426	2,948	3,545	4,329	5,604	6,835	4,244
Bonds	573	869	985	1,012	1,276	1,587	1,393
Corporate stocks	1,853	2,079	2,560	3,318	4,329	5,248	2,851
U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners ²	837	594	794	1,018	1,184	1,240	992
U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks ³	1,232	1,773	2,231	2,507	3,160	3,822	3,411
Foreign-owned assets in the United States	7,569	9,725	11,586	13,887	16,612	20,419	23,357
Financial derivatives, gross negative fair value ¹	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,132	1,179	2,488	6,465
Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives	7,569	9,725	11,586	12,755	15,433	17,931	16,892
Foreign official assets in the United States	1,031	1,563	2,012	2,306	2,826	3,404	3,871
U.S. government securities	756	1,187	1,510	1,725	2,167	2,540	3,228
U.S. Treasury securities	640	986	1,252	1,341	1,558	1,737	2,326
Other	116	200	258	385	609	803	903
Other U.S. government liabilities.	19	16	16	16	19	24	33
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ³	153	201	270	297	297	406	253
Other foreign official assets	102	159	215	269	343	434	358
Other foreign assets	6,539	8,162	9,574	10,448	12,608	14,527	13,021
Direct investment at current cost	1,421	1,581	1,743	1,906	2,154	2,450	2,647
U.S. Treasury securities	382	527	562	644	568	640	885
U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	2,623	3,423	3,996	4,353	5,372	6,190	4,704
Corporate and other bonds	1,069	1,711	2,035	2,243	2,825	3,289	2,866
Corporate stocks	1,554	1,712	1,960	2,110	2,547	2,901	1,838
U.S. currency	205	259	272	280	283	272	301
U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners ²	739	451	600	658	799	1,000	873
U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks ³	1,169	1,921	2,402	2,607	3,431	3,975	3,611
Memoranda:							
Direct investment abroad at market value	2,694	2,729	3,363	3,638	4,470	5,228	3,071
Direct investment in the United States at market value	2,783	2,455	2,717	2,818	3,293	3,593	2,557

X Not applicable. ¹ A break in series in 2005 reflects the introduction of U.S. Department of the Treasury data on financial derivatives. ² Reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns. ³ Not included elsewhere.

Table 1254. U.S. Reserve Assets: 1990 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (83.3 represents \$83,300,000,000). As of end of year, except as indicated]

Type	1990	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total	83.3	67.6	79.0	85.9	86.8	65.1	65.9	70.6	77.6
Gold stock	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Special drawing rights	11.0	10.5	12.2	12.6	13.6	8.2	8.9	9.5	9.3
Foreign currencies	52.2	31.2	33.8	39.7	42.7	37.8	40.9	45.8	49.6
Reserve position in IMF ¹	9.1	14.8	22.0	22.5	19.5	8.0	5.0	4.2	7.7

¹ International Monetary Fund.

U.S. Department of the Treasury, *Treasury Bulletin*, quarterly. For latest issue, see <<http://www.fms.treas.gov/bulletin/index.html>>.

Table 1255. Foreign Direct Investment Position in the United States on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country, 2000 to 2008, and by Industry, 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,256,867 represents \$1,256,867,000,000)]

Country	2008							
	2000	2005	2006	2007	Total ¹	Manufacturing	Wholesale	Finance ² and insurance
All countries	1,256,867	1,634,121	1,840,463	2,109,876	2,278,892	795,336	312,583	248,888
Canada	114,309	165,667	165,281	207,925	221,870	42,851	4,758	62,132
Europe ³	887,014	1,154,048	1,326,738	1,507,594	1,622,911	617,579	167,610	177,827
Austria	3,007	2,425	2,305	2,373	2,406	1,323	263	1
Belgium	14,787	10,024	11,691	23,663	18,580	2,245	6,147	1,005
Denmark	4,025	6,117	6,726	4,709	4,992	3,346	891	(Z)
Finland	8,875	5,938	7,129	5,413	12,499	3,495	(D)	(Z)
France	125,740	114,260	147,799	160,116	163,430	75,973	10,710	27,114
Germany	122,412	177,176	205,969	214,506	211,521	55,598	16,415	36,254
Ireland	25,523	17,465	25,517	32,679	34,094	16,514	187	6,644
Italy	6,576	7,725	9,299	13,291	17,575	5,923	1,677	(D)
Luxembourg	58,930	79,680	89,157	120,524	113,248	48,364	1,204	2,586
Netherlands	138,894	156,602	182,014	208,177	259,385	131,423	23,486	39,865
Norway	2,665	9,810	10,442	5,564	6,755	851	3,715	1
Spain	5,068	7,472	13,969	27,511	38,662	2,914	152	(D)
Sweden	21,991	22,269	20,098	42,129	35,020	24,660	8,070	248
Switzerland	64,719	133,387	134,568	153,277	165,697	107,154	7,184	31,522
United Kingdom	277,613	371,350	414,629	426,545	454,123	102,800	78,758	26,420
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	53,691	57,175	66,583	55,816	49,233	25,421	8,069	-19,829
South and Central America ³	13,384	22,507	24,171	14,021	15,609	5,130	6,495	298
Brazil	882	2,051	1,054	1,750	778	85	(D)	14
Mexico	7,462	3,595	5,310	6,287	7,948	5,126	1,760	77
Panama	3,819	10,983	11,924	980	881	54	-11	198
Venezuela	792	5,292	5,380	4,196	4,563	-168	(D)	1
Other Western Hemisphere ³	40,307	34,668	42,412	41,795	33,623	20,291	1,575	-20,126
Bermuda	18,336	2,147	513	4,697	10,750	16,156	248	-11,965
Netherlands Antilles	3,807	5,531	9,223	5,574	6,266	(D)	(D)	1
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	15,191	23,063	28,367	34,423	21,604	3,858	(D)	(D)
Africa	2,700	2,341	1,976	1,396	2,002	427	493	(D)
Middle East ³	6,506	8,306	10,112	15,058	14,676	2,747	5,868	(D)
Israel	3,012	4,231	5,201	6,556	6,143	2,708	(D)	(D)
Saudi Arabia	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	14	(D)	2
Asia and Pacific ³	192,647	246,585	269,772	322,087	368,200	106,312	125,785	28,501
Australia	18,775	36,392	38,777	50,233	64,316	5,224	1,469	4,922
Hong Kong	1,493	3,467	2,992	3,742	3,973	1,494	1,772	4
Japan	159,690	189,851	204,020	230,453	259,569	86,952	108,278	21,690
Korea, South	3,110	6,077	9,459	15,146	15,632	(D)	(D)	152
Singapore	5,087	3,338	6,458	11,707	12,718	(D)	251	(D)
Taiwan	3,174	3,731	4,064	4,746	3,900	1,425	(D)	(D)

¹ D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ² Z Less than \$500,000. ³ Includes other industries not shown separately. ⁴ Excludes depository institutions. ⁵ Includes other countries not shown separately. ⁶ See footnote 4, Table 1296.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, July 2009 and previous issues. For most recent copy and previous issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1256. U.S. Majority-Owned Affiliates of Foreign Companies—Assets, Sales, Employment, Value, Exports, and Imports by Industry: 2006

[(6,807,654 represents \$6,807,654,000,000). Preliminary. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank affiliates]

Industry	2002 NAICS code ¹	Total assets (mil. dol.)	Sales ² (mil. dol.)	Employment ³ (1,000)	Employee compensation (mil. dol.)	Gross book value, P & E ⁴ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise exports ⁵ (mil. dol.)	Merchandise imports ⁵ (mil. dol.)
All industries	(X)	6,807,654	2,795,143	5,330.5	364,162	1,140,252	195,292	482,363
Manufacturing ⁶	31–33	1,224,595	1,100,669	2,057.8	155,422	502,473	108,554	173,867
Petroleum and coal products	324	(D)	136,657	33.2	4,510	(D)	(D)	(D)
Chemicals	325	266,995	212,418	287.8	32,178	93,322	19,481	33,617
Computers and electronic products	334	(D)	63,940	168.7	14,467	20,804	(D)	(D)
Transportation equipment	336	274,463	246,663	420.3	25,551	133,835	36,033	59,277
Wholesale trade	42	562,140	863,364	618.7	50,126	233,382	78,029	295,190
Retail trade	44–45	69,449	146,128	564.0	18,280	38,789	578	5,711
Information	51	207,114	81,894	223.5	20,998	44,546	972	235
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	52, exc. 521, 522	3,957,790	257,764	215.1	38,922	34,818	(D)	(D)
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	115,945	34,883	46.0	3,254	79,449	(D)	541
Professional, scientific, and technical services	54	101,387	61,360	202.4	18,159	11,207	(D)	(D)
Other industries	(X)	569,234	249,082	1,403	59,001	195,588	6,382	6,547

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. X Not applicable. ¹ North American Industry Classification System, 2002. ² Excludes returns, discounts, allowances, and sales and excise taxes. ³ Average number of full-time and part-time employees. ⁴ Plant and equipment (P & E). Includes mineral rights and minor amounts of property other than land. ⁵ F.a.s. value at port of exportation. Goods shipped by/to affiliates. ⁶ Includes industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2008 and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1257. Foreign Direct Investment in the United States—Gross Book Value and Employment of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies by State: 2000 to 2006

[1,175,628 represents \$1,175,628,000,000. A U.S. affiliate is a U.S. business enterprise in which one foreign owner (individual, branch, partnership, association, trust corporation, or government) has a direct or indirect voting interest of 10 percent or more. Estimates cover the universe of nonbank U.S. affiliates. Beginning 2003, data are on a majority-owned basis and not strictly comparable with 2000 data]

State and other area	Gross book value of property, plant, and equipment (mil. dol.)				Total employment				
	2000	2004	2005	2006	2003 (1,000)	2004 (1,000)	2005 (1,000)	2006	
								Total (1,000)	Percent of all businesses
Total	1,175,628	1,060,181	1,103,766	1,188,641	5,244.4	5,131.5	5,201.6	5,330.5	(X)
United States	1,070,422	931,238	(D)	161,568	5,214.4	5,102.1	5,172.6	5,302.5	4.5
Alabama	16,646	16,857	20,247	20,457	72.6	72.4	69.6	73.6	4.4
Alaska	28,964	31,121	(D)	32,216	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.2	5.1
Arizona	10,716	9,333	10,577	11,863	58.0	64.2	68.5	71.1	3.1
Arkansas	4,613	4,913	5,474	6,009	32.2	31.5	33.8	33.7	3.3
California	121,040	90,622	94,432	103,433	558.0	541.8	565.2	572.5	4.3
Colorado	15,319	16,115	22,438	24,711	72.3	71.7	73.8	75.9	3.8
Connecticut	13,604	12,517	12,641	13,427	105.5	102.1	102.0	104.9	7.1
Delaware	6,114	4,508	4,404	5,277	28.1	27.5	25.4	25.2	6.6
District of Columbia	4,247	4,518	4,141	4,969	15.8	15.1	16.9	17.3	3.6
Florida	38,755	26,819	27,418	30,322	247.8	237.6	230.7	248.0	3.5
Georgia	29,510	23,574	23,750	23,349	183.9	177.5	167.7	173.6	4.9
Hawaii	10,369	6,948	5,806	5,607	35.2	31.1	28.6	28.5	5.6
Idaho	2,749	2,187	2,748	2,117	11.6	13.2	13.0	13.0	2.4
Illinois	48,425	39,276	39,809	43,340	252.5	232.4	228.6	243.1	4.7
Indiana	30,179	30,904	33,282	37,171	134.7	133.7	142.1	148.0	5.7
Iowa	7,186	6,391	6,376	6,781	38.7	37.4	39.5	40.2	3.1
Kansas	9,036	5,322	6,113	6,548	31.4	31.9	41.9	46.5	4.1
Kentucky	22,091	26,919	26,516	27,825	87.9	86.1	86.7	91.0	5.8
Louisiana	31,160	27,962	28,021	27,436	49.2	50.4	53.3	49.7	3.2
Maine	5,087	5,313	5,444	5,683	29.4	28.4	24.4	24.4	4.7
Maryland	13,157	11,172	11,637	12,075	102.9	100.6	105.2	104.1	4.8
Massachusetts	23,875	22,834	21,500	23,951	188.4	182.0	167.2	173.0	5.9
Michigan	39,238	38,886	38,621	41,449	204.6	202.4	202.4	195.5	5.2
Minnesota	13,472	10,926	12,011	12,916	85.5	85.2	84.8	86.5	3.6
Mississippi	4,121	6,777	7,159	7,197	21.7	25.4	25.4	25.7	2.7
Missouri	15,773	16,027	15,421	17,435	87.2	84.0	82.7	85.7	3.6
Montana	3,099	2,233	3,295	2,939	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.8	1.9
Nebraska	2,737	2,021	1,948	2,438	19.0	19.8	18.0	18.7	2.4
Nevada	10,128	6,530	7,087	7,523	26.1	26.7	31.9	35.9	3.1
New Hampshire	5,124	4,693	5,129	5,229	41.7	40.8	35.7	37.1	6.6
New Jersey	35,115	33,846	33,786	37,352	224.0	218.4	214.4	230.5	6.6
New Mexico	5,801	3,792	4,396	3,953	11.6	12.7	13.3	14.2	2.2
New York	68,522	60,572	63,708	68,625	384.2	380.5	388.6	389.3	5.3
North Carolina	29,931	23,917	23,851	26,082	203.8	199.2	200.1	209.4	6.1
North Dakota	1,824	1,416	1,090	1,523	7.8	6.3	7.2	8.3	2.9
Ohio	37,530	32,898	35,873	38,592	208.0	207.8	211.3	213.3	4.5
Oklahoma	7,635	8,222	8,388	9,646	34.5	32.9	36.0	35.9	2.9
Oregon	13,178	11,749	12,000	8,850	47.9	47.1	50.7	44.0	3.0
Pennsylvania	34,106	30,237	31,959	35,129	233.1	226.5	242.6	249.0	4.8
Rhode Island	3,394	3,381	4,152	4,335	26.1	26.3	24.3	19.5	4.5
South Carolina	23,563	21,844	22,197	24,043	126.8	121.9	110.6	114.3	7.1
South Dakota	1,011	750	902	1,006	6.5	5.6	8.0	6.7	2.0
Tennessee	20,842	19,890	20,616	21,518	128.5	129.5	134.2	140.3	5.7
Texas	110,032	83,739	86,280	96,606	340.3	338.2	358.9	368.2	4.3
Utah	14,340	11,402	11,675	6,918	34.0	30.6	32.1	34.6	3.3
Vermont	2,146	1,357	1,342	1,461	10.3	11.0	9.9	9.8	3.7
Virginia	23,570	16,422	16,848	18,504	138.9	134.8	145.7	150.8	4.9
Washington	22,257	17,477	19,286	19,876	83.7	85.9	84.1	88.2	3.6
West Virginia	7,061	5,716	5,748	5,891	21.4	18.4	20.9	19.9	3.4
Wisconsin	13,961	15,949	15,664	16,124	95.6	87.9	86.2	87.2	3.5
Wyoming	8,072	12,444	11,549	9,346	8.4	9.0	9.0	8.0	3.7
Puerto Rico	2,169	2,613	2,505	2,734	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.8	(NA)
Other territories and offshore	34,105	36,125	41,588	47,906	12.9	10.5	10.7	9.9	(NA)
Foreign	2,406	1,515	(D)	2,333	0.4	2.2	1.6	1.3	(NA)
Unspecified ¹	66,526	88,688	91,647	108,591	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure. NA Not available. X Not applicable. ¹ Covers property, plant, and equipment not located in a particular state, including aircraft, railroad rolling stock, satellites, undersea cable, and trucks engaged in interstate transportation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, August 2008 and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies*, annual.

Table 1258. U.S. Businesses Acquired or Established by Foreign Direct Investors—Investment Outlays by Industry of U.S. Business Enterprise and Country of Ultimate Beneficial Owner: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (335,629 represents \$335,629,000,000). Foreign direct investment is the ownership or control directly or indirectly, by one foreign individual branch, partnership, association, trust, corporation, or government of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of a U.S. business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated one. Data represent number and full cost of acquisitions of existing U.S. business enterprises, including business segments or operating units of existing U.S. business enterprises and establishments of new enterprises. Investments may be made by the foreign direct investor itself, or indirectly by an existing U.S. affiliate of the foreign direct investor. Covers investments in U.S. business enterprises with assets of over \$1 million, or ownership of 200 acres of U.S. land]

Industry and country	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008, prel.
Total ¹	335,629	54,519	63,591	86,219	91,390	165,603	251,917	260,362
By type of investment:								
U.S. businesses acquired	322,703	43,442	50,212	72,738	73,997	148,604	223,616	242,799
U.S. businesses established	12,926	11,077	13,379	13,481	17,393	16,999	28,301	17,564
By type of investor:								
Foreign direct investors	105,151	13,650	27,866	34,184	40,304	44,129	88,337	47,078
U.S. affiliates	230,478	40,869	35,725	52,035	51,086	121,474	163,580	213,284
INDUSTRY ²								
Manufacturing	143,285	16,446	10,750	18,251	34,036	56,330	118,370	141,079
Wholesale trade	8,561	871	1,086	(D)	3,489	8,273	5,631	3,977
Retail trade	1,672	551	941	3,073	1,262	1,295	6,867	2,775
Information	67,932	14,181	9,236	4,315	8,487	10,341	8,585	22,214
Depository institutions	2,636	613	4,864	(D)	7,973	7,547	12,307	15,996
Finance (except depository institutions) and insurance	44,420	4,344	23,511	26,234	5,529	33,776	27,497	29,584
Real estate and rental and leasing	4,526	5,266	2,817	6,335	8,756	12,441	17,852	3,796
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,332	4,012	1,955	(D)	6,407	8,923	9,018	15,167
Other industries	30,264	8,234	8,429	10,121	15,453	26,677	45,790	25,775
COUNTRY ³								
Canada	28,346	4,333	9,157	31,502	13,640	12,121	38,502	25,181
Europe	249,167	39,644	39,024	43,815	56,416	106,732	132,454	157,853
France	26,149	15,196	2,955	6,415	5,608	18,140	14,307	16,565
Germany	18,452	3,067	8,830	4,788	7,239	20,514	15,831	12,823
Netherlands	47,686	3,476	1,077	461	2,609	4,769	8,357	12,545
Switzerland	22,789	2,656	649	6,505	2,332	12,401	6,501	9,041
United Kingdom	110,208	12,188	20,373	23,288	30,420	26,261	56,051	19,657
Latin America and other Western Hemisphere	15,400	3,487	1,607	2,629	5,042	(D)	(D)	18,259
South and Central America	5,334	373	182	1,382	980	2,273	(D)	3,551
Other Western Hemisphere	10,066	3,144	1,425	1,247	4,062	(D)	1,933	14,708
Africa	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	129
Middle East	947	(D)	1,738	1,318	5,068	11,755	21,882	12,263
Asia and Pacific	40,282	5,131	11,469	6,015	10,924	15,759	34,408	44,863
Australia	(D)	1,565	9,032	3,850	4,713	5,650	12,983	10,522
Japan	26,044	3,275	1,544	1,027	4,245	8,350	7,928	28,041

¹ D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately.
² Based on 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Beginning 2002, based on NAICS 2002; see text, Section 15. ³ For investments in which more than one investor participated, each investor and each investor's outlays are classified by country of each ultimate beneficial owner.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, June 2009. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/beatpubs.htm>>.

Table 1259. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad, Capital Outflows, and Income by Industry of Foreign Affiliates: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). See footnote 2, Table 1258 and headnote, Table 1260]

Industry	Direct investment position on a historical-cost basis			Capital outflows [inflows (-)]			Income ¹		
	2000	2007	2008	2000	2007	2008	2000	2007	2008
All industries, total ² . .	1,316,247	2,916,930	3,162,021	142,627	378,362	311,796	133,692	343,012	350,531
Mining	72,111	143,430	151,859	2,174	19,943	27,272	13,164	29,403	36,690
Manufacturing ²	343,899	493,064	512,293	43,002	66,717	44,980	42,230	64,846	64,012
Food	23,497	39,100	41,802	2,014	10,701	4,530	2,681	4,441	5,128
Chemicals	75,807	102,678	108,049	3,812	7,937	13,018	(D)	15,340	17,467
Primary and fabricated met- als	21,644	22,389	24,038	1,233	2,927	2,689	1,536	2,246	2,323
Machinery	22,229	32,397	36,807	2,659	5,421	7,239	2,257	5,796	5,616
Computer and electronic products	59,909	69,159	76,453	17,303	6,440	9,426	8,860	11,060	9,830
Electrical equipment, appli- ances, and components . .	10,005	18,909	24,095	2,100	2,255	5,458	1,079	1,807	2,778
Transportation equipment . .	49,887	58,768	51,774	7,814	11,820	-6,692	4,107	4,915	2,759
Wholesale trade	93,936	154,780	178,213	11,938	13,637	29,874	14,198	27,421	27,421
Information	52,345	114,578	121,864	16,531	9,219	10,551	-964	12,188	10,974
Finance and insurance	217,086	617,312	634,046	21,659	83,466	43,061	15,210	43,993	39,852
Professional, scientific, and technical services	32,868	68,978	81,242	5,441	7,767	7,427	3,548	8,606	9,377
Holding companies (nonbank).	(NA)	998,618	1,128,538	(NA)	148,753	123,806	(NA)	142,755	141,810

D Withheld to avoid disclosure of individual company data. NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 2006, income is shown net of withholding taxes. For 2006, income is shown gross of withholding taxes. ² Includes other industries not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, *Survey of Current Business*, September 2008. For most recent copy and historical issues, see <<http://www.bea.gov/scb/index.htm>>.

Table 1260. U.S. Direct Investment Position Abroad on a Historical-Cost Basis by Selected Country: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,316,247 represents \$1,316,247,000,000). U.S. investment abroad is the ownership or control by one U.S. person of 10 percent or more of the voting securities of an incorporated foreign business enterprise or an equivalent interest in an unincorporated foreign business enterprise. Negative position can occur when a U.S. parent company's liabilities to the foreign affiliate are greater than its equity in and loans to the foreign affiliate]

Country	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
All countries	1,316,247	1,616,548	1,769,613	2,160,844	2,241,656	2,477,268	2,916,930	3,162,021
Canada	132,472	166,473	187,953	214,931	231,836	205,134	233,971	227,298
Europe ¹	687,320	859,378	976,889	1,180,130	1,210,679	1,397,704	1,659,499	1,809,876
Austria	2,872	4,011	6,366	9,264	11,236	14,897	16,527	17,518
Belgium	17,973	25,727	27,415	41,840	49,306	51,862	62,959	65,054
Czech Republic	1,228	1,264	1,668	2,444	2,729	3,615	4,180	4,654
Denmark	5,270	6,184	5,597	6,815	6,914	5,849	8,273	10,393
Finland	1,342	1,722	1,677	2,208	1,950	2,107	2,196	2,298
France	42,628	43,348	51,229	63,359	60,526	63,008	70,113	75,040
Germany	55,508	61,073	72,262	79,467	100,473	93,620	100,806	110,784
Greece	795	981	1,431	1,899	1,884	1,804	2,116	2,125
Hungary	1,920	2,503	2,856	3,024	2,795	2,602	4,302	5,103
Ireland	35,903	51,598	60,604	72,907	55,173	86,372	114,876	146,194
Italy	23,484	23,771	23,092	25,184	24,528	25,435	26,731	28,653
Luxembourg	27,849	62,181	68,298	83,634	79,937	125,146	153,639	163,167
Netherlands	115,429	158,415	186,366	219,384	240,205	279,373	389,430	442,926
Norway	4,379	6,045	7,511	8,491	8,533	9,667	12,044	10,889
Poland	3,884	4,231	4,382	7,256	5,575	6,934	5,239	15,597
Portugal	2,664	3,093	2,401	1,915	2,138	2,832	3,123	3,397
Russia	1,147	1,135	2,511	6,088	9,363	11,371	14,404	9,157
Spain	21,236	38,001	41,119	48,409	50,197	49,356	66,621	69,649
Sweden	25,959	30,114	27,004	29,730	30,153	33,857	35,120	43,391
Switzerland	55,377	74,229	92,750	121,790	100,692	102,022	97,917	123,358
Turkey	1,826	1,869	2,213	2,682	2,563	3,141	5,974	6,089
United Kingdom	230,762	247,952	277,246	330,416	351,513	406,358	424,612	420,873
Latin America and other								
Western Hemisphere	266,576	289,413	297,222	351,709	379,582	418,429	508,711	563,809
South America	84,220	64,603	66,256	68,685	73,311	80,477	103,697	108,231
Argentina	17,488	11,288	10,663	9,201	10,103	13,174	14,750	15,195
Brazil	36,717	27,598	29,553	29,485	30,882	33,504	47,761	45,500
Chile	10,052	8,928	9,021	10,804	11,127	10,927	11,568	12,613
Colombia	3,693	2,622	2,773	2,991	4,292	3,799	4,496	6,263
Ecuador	832	809	975	881	941	904	977	1,276
Peru	3,130	3,310	3,401	4,773	5,542	5,561	7,551	8,458
Venezuela	10,531	8,671	8,438	9,109	8,934	10,922	15,748	17,332
Central America ¹	73,841	65,395	64,647	73,214	82,496	91,811	103,122	110,424
Costa Rica	1,716	1,803	840	2,687	1,598	2,105	2,265	2,525
Honduras	399	181	272	755	821	864	640	700
Mexico	39,352	56,303	56,851	63,384	73,687	82,965	91,259	95,618
Panama	30,758	5,842	5,409	4,919	4,826	4,636	6,509	7,243
Other Western Hemisphere ¹	108,515	159,416	166,319	209,810	223,775	246,142	301,891	345,153
Bahamas, The	3,291	7,645	8,643	11,255	13,451	13,703	17,763	19,549
Barbados	2,141	1,817	984	3,249	3,881	4,431	674	873
Bermuda	60,114	89,473	84,508	100,856	113,222	133,480	162,286	165,857
Dominican Republic	1,143	983	816	1,028	815	789	766	960
Jamaica	2,483	3,097	3,406	3,551	1,018	940	749	901
Netherlands Antilles	3,579	4,753	2,926	4,712	5,607	3,924	6,493	11,476
Trinidad and Tobago	1,550	2,326	2,392	2,577	2,219	2,940	3,825	5,460
U.K. Islands, Caribbean	33,451	48,305	61,882	82,159	83,164	84,817	108,559	139,290
Africa ¹	11,891	16,040	19,835	20,356	22,756	28,158	32,496	36,640
Egypt	1,998	2,682	3,524	4,526	5,475	5,564	7,147	8,771
Nigeria	470	901	1,100	1,936	1,105	1,677	1,433	3,393
South Africa	3,562	3,334	3,580	3,913	3,969	3,980	5,198	4,915
Middle East ¹	10,863	15,158	16,885	18,963	21,115	24,206	28,256	32,488
Israel	3,735	5,726	6,175	6,778	7,978	9,168	9,464	10,153
Saudi Arabia	3,661	4,930	3,140	3,657	3,830	4,410	5,013	5,382
United Arab Emirates	683	1,087	1,934	2,962	2,285	2,670	2,969	3,423
Asia and Pacific ¹	207,125	270,086	270,830	374,754	375,689	403,637	453,997	491,910
Australia	34,838	39,074	48,447	(D)	75,669	67,632	83,346	88,549
China ²	11,140	10,570	11,261	17,616	19,016	26,459	28,579	45,695
Hong Kong	27,447	40,329	36,426	32,735	36,415	39,636	50,199	51,505
India	2,379	4,232	4,868	7,658	7,162	9,746	14,540	16,104
Indonesia	8,904	(D)	(D)	(D)	8,603	9,484	17,679	17,909
Japan	57,091	66,468	57,794	71,005	81,175	84,428	81,923	79,235
Korea, South	8,968	11,856	13,063	17,747	19,760	27,299	26,854	27,673
Malaysia	7,910	7,101	7,057	8,909	11,097	11,185	13,037	13,291
New Zealand	4,271	3,926	3,859	4,620	5,191	5,933	5,395	5,266
Philippines	3,638	5,964	6,390	6,176	6,522	6,948	7,066	5,914
Singapore	24,133	50,955	51,053	61,076	76,390	81,879	94,810	106,529
Taiwan ²	7,736	10,144	11,983	(D)	14,356	16,999	15,711	16,604
Thailand	5,824	7,774	6,886	7,499	10,352	10,642	8,850	9,128

D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² See footnote 4, Table 1296.

Table 1261. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (17,858 represents \$17,858,000,000). See text, this section. Negative figures (–) occur when the total of grant returns, principal repayments, and/or foreign currencies disbursed by the U.S. government exceeds new grants and new credits utilized and/or acquisitions of foreign currencies through new sales of farm products]

Country	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Investment in financial institutions.	1,500	1,486	1,434	1,994	1,263	2,024	1,651	1,385
Western Europe.	429	485	706	348	345	98	231	262
Ireland	–	–	44	50	–	30	–	34
Spain.	–19	–19	–19	–19	–19	–205	–	–
Yugoslavia	1	–54	231	13	4	–73	–2	3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	52	64	47	66	72	49	46	29
Macedonia	50	15	58	42	67	30	2	34
Former Yugoslavia - Regional ¹	63	131	66	38	66	120	45	53
Other ² and unspecified ¹	478	314	221	69	49	45	50	58
Eastern Europe	2,220	1,689	1,492	1,273	–70	257	1,062	1,877
Albania	26	40	42	43	53	31	36	30
Romania.	38	48	66	34	57	41	41	9
Newly independent states:								
Armenia	20	54	74	66	85	61	68	63
Azerbaijan.	8	32	35	47	74	52	44	36
Georgia	36	97	66	113	169	75	87	352
Kazakhstan	42	52	50	56	69	40	43	44
Kyrgyzstan	15	36	35	39	60	50	26	38
Moldova	32	28	23	27	38	26	20	40
Russia	797	266	192	251	–681	–920	–41	403
Tajikistan.	8	18	25	40	61	35	33	24
Ukraine.	138	118	96	114	145	119	69	66
Former Soviet Union—Regional ¹	501	510	364	372	456	470	461	508
Other ³ and unspecified ¹	419	232	214	107	153	76	73	76
Near East and South Asia.	3,304	1,632	2,268	3,544	5,259	4,500	9,659	9,045
Afghanistan	5	140	555	1,222	2,076	3,560	7,262	6,124
Bangladesh	43	45	29	50	48	45	81	75
Egypt.	3,091	1,689	2,055	2,689	2,827	149	1,761	1,802
Greece	–169	–218	–287	–457	–114	–103	–74	–66
India	–64	–122	–150	–40	–70	61	46	28
Nepal	15	28	43	37	50	57	63	64
Pakistan.	366	145	223	230	530	703	526	692
Turkey	–86	–138	–322	–299	–228	–194	–296	–43
UNRWA ⁴	97	71	124	27	48	137	135	160
Other and unspecified ¹	21	2	14	79	54	47	117	150
Africa	1,058	2,085	3,909	2,450	2,199	1,342	3,523	4,580
Algeria	–53	–73	–123	–146	–173	–1,324	–19	–18
Burundi	3	3	18	27	6	37	18	16
Congo (Kinshasa) ⁵	9	33	1,078	229	135	131	94	1
Ethiopia	142	86	138	234	308	233	278	446
Ghana	40	48	50	67	53	54	55	55
Guinea.	19	41	30	33	36	29	15	75
Kenya	44	50	58	82	91	186	178	282
Liberia	19	10	13	50	40	61	81	261
Madagascar	21	36	31	34	35	44	48	40
Malawi	45	46	42	54	46	61	68	81
Mali	50	49	50	45	55	52	43	42
Mozambique	119	105	107	105	64	92	106	144
Nigeria.	–17	45	472	41	67	–178	123	200
Rwanda.	26	32	36	35	47	55	71	93
Senegal	27	42	45	53	39	34	39	75
Somalia	7	6	10	16	7	33	40	168
South Africa	68	98	115	332	103	106	155	243
Sudan	17	11	41	120	130	390	363	529
Tanzania	15	44	49	66	62	75	104	117
Uganda	92	71	86	120	148	154	183	190
Zambia	44	34	52	56	90	89	105	157
Zimbabwe.	23	21	23	31	27	32	69	141
Other and unspecified ¹	164	181	278	407	513	621	1,060	777
Far East and Pacific.	544	105	712	–129	42	–106	141	611
Cambodia.	23	35	32	44	58	56	61	60
Hong Kong	–15	–20	–23	–28	–28	–28	–28	–22
Indonesia	270	196	821	–157	–8	–71	–18	–108
Korea, South.	–132	–134	–137	–110	–43	–43	–40	182
Malaysia.	134	11	2	–45	–46	–45	–185	2
Philippines	20	–46	–35	–15	–36	–28	46	131
Thailand.	–102	–27	–37	11	4	–67	–	18
Pacific Islands, Trust Territory of the ⁶	145	193	103	204	190	174	195	182
Other and unspecified ¹	19	15	22	40	47	39	182	200

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1261. U.S. Government Foreign Grants and Credits by Country: 2000 to 2008—Con.

[In millions of dollars. See headnote, page 783]

Country	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Western Hemisphere	1,621	1,590	1,658	1,986	2,164	1,537	1,409	2,023
Bolivia	136	152	212	217	159	142	155	135
Brazil	195	106	-78	-136	-93	-344	-181	-167
Colombia	33	76	328	467	598	613	771	914
Ecuador	14	75	39	36	59	80	73	53
El Salvador	27	45	56	104	52	27	40	52
Guatemala	49	54	42	40	21	34	25	55
Haiti	63	66	64	83	118	154	164	192
Honduras	100	85	51	84	70	60	75	62
Mexico	-123	-13	5	14	40	30	50	51
Nicaragua	53	60	41	28	36	53	71	57
Panama	-13	(Z)	5	14	7	11	6	9
Peru	87	109	93	167	127	71	-258	127
Other ⁸ and unspecified ¹	1,100	925	868	806	815	510	447	406
Other international organizations	2,837	4,405	3,207	2,485	4,201	3,770	4,843	5,324
Middle East	4,345	3,736	7,745	8,384	16,326	9,882	9,260	10,791
Iraq ⁹	(Z)	(Z)	3,235	5,011	10,481	8,822	6,102	6,227
Israel	3,932	3,061	2,761	2,163	4,953	390	2,373	2,955
Jordan	317	483	1,420	800	582	462	424	632
Lebanon	22	28	24	30	37	45	146	252
Yemen	16	1	17	31	24	30	40	22
West Bank-Gaza Regional	64	143	195	171	179	128	152	473

- Represents or rounds to zero. Z Less than 5000,000. ¹ In recent years, significant amounts of foreign assistance has been reported on a regional, inter-regional, and worldwide basis. Country totals in this table may understate actual assistance to many countries. ² Includes European Atomic Energy Community, European Coal and Steel Community, European Payments Union, European Productivity Agency, North Atlantic Treaty Organization, and Organization for European Economic Cooperation. ³ In 1992, some successor countries assumed portions of outstanding credits of the former Yugoslavia (assignment of the remaining portions is pending). Subsequent negative totals reflect payments to the United States on these assumed credits which were greater than the extension of new credits and grants to these countries. ⁴ United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine refugees. ⁵ See footnote 5, Table 1296. ⁶ Excludes transactions with Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands after October 1986; includes transactions with Federated States of Micronesia, Republic of the Marshall Islands, and Republic of Palau. ⁷ Includes transfer of Panama Canal to the Republic of Panama on Dec. 1999. ⁸ Includes Andean Development Corporation, Caribbean Development Bank, Central American Bank for Economic Integration, Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Science, Organizations of American States, and Pan American Health Organization. ⁹ Foreign assistance to Iraq in 1991-96 was direct humanitarian assistance to ethnic minorities of Northern Iraq after the conflict in the Persian Gulf. Foreign assistance to Iraq in 2003, 2004, 2005, 2006 and 2007 includes Iraq Reconstruction and humanitarian assistance.

Table 1262. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid Programs: 1980 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (9,694 represents \$9,694,000,000). For years ending September 30. Economic aid shown here represents U.S. economic aid—not just aid under the Foreign Assistance Act. Major components in recent years include AID, Food for Peace, Peace Corps, and paid-in subscriptions to international financial institutions. Annual figures are gross unadjusted program figures]

Year and region	Total foreign assistance Military assistance		Economic assistance, by funding agency					
			Total	U.S. Agency for International Development	U.S. Department of Agriculture	State Department	Other U.S. agencies	Multilateral organizations
1980	9,694	2,122	7,572	4,062	1,437	459	137	1,478
1990	16,015	4,971	11,044	6,964	1,643	590	377	1,469
1995	16,408	4,165	12,242	7,281	1,401	763	1,016	1,781
2000	17,579	4,876	12,702	5,907	1,941	2,486	1,258	1,110
2002	20,023	4,797	15,226	8,419	1,433	2,340	1,442	1,591
2003	25,970	6,662	19,308	10,126	2,625	2,184	3,736	637
2004	33,627	6,146	27,481	11,208	2,150	4,026	7,212	2,885
2005	35,499	7,331	28,168	10,052	2,318	5,037	9,102	1,659
2006	39,144	12,260	26,884	9,610	2,033	5,375	8,375	1,492
2007, total	41,940	13,025	28,915	11,941	1,835	5,657	7,750	1,733
Asia	8,216	4,020	4,196	2,579	207	469	843	99
Central Asia	2,433	163	2,270	433	25	83	1,729	—
Eastern Europe	527	120	407	293	—	25	89	—
Latin America and Caribbean	2,347	117	2,231	561	138	648	875	9
Middle East and North Africa	13,984	8,091	5,893	3,747	21	662	1,462	—
Oceania	191	1	190	2	—	—	188	—
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,980	396	7,583	2,189	1,360	2,236	1,660	137
Western Europe	134	19	115	42	—	11	62	—
Canada	24	—	24	—	—	—	24	—
World not specified	6,105	98	6,006	2,095	85	1,522	816	1,488

— Represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations, and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://qesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>>.

Table 1263. U.S. Foreign Economic and Military Aid by Major Recipient Country: 2000 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (17,579 represents \$17,579,000,000), except as indicated. For years ending Sept. 30]

Recipient country					2007		
	2000	2004	2005	2006	Total	Economic aid	Military aid
Total ¹	17,579	33,627	35,499	39,144	41,941	28,915	13,025
Afghanistan	54	2,032	2,252	3,740	5,816	2,174	3,642
Albania	72	59	43	54	40	36	4
Angola	105	116	67	52	48	48	—
Armenia	104	80	76	321	82	78	5
Azerbaijan	55	60	64	56	57	52	5
Bangladesh	78	93	84	82	93	91	2
Bolivia	241	183	162	224	181	181	—
Bosnia and Herzegovina	181	85	47	53	52	43	10
Bulgaria	49	43	44	39	43	19	24
Burundi	7	49	59	50	38	38	—
Cambodia	27	93	98	71	74	73	1
Chad	4	59	63	82	98	97	—
Colombia	1,169	758	824	1,348	497	410	87
Congo (Kinshasa) ²	33	117	121	171	149	148	1
Ecuador	77	91	87	76	66	66	—
Egypt	2,076	1,958	1,563	1,787	1,972	671	1,301
El Salvador	35	70	59	68	513	504	9
Eritrea	39	86	133	6	3	3	—
Ethiopia	278	436	694	323	470	468	2
Georgia	112	124	105	409	98	87	11
Ghana	67	73	72	104	621	619	2
Guatemala	72	77	96	102	84	83	—
Haiti	88	163	224	243	210	208	2
Honduras	42	66	285	88	65	62	3
India	188	190	209	174	159	158	2
Indonesia	242	161	587	269	244	235	9
Iraq	1	8,673	7,773	9,851	8,193	4,050	4,143
Israel	3,864	2,722	2,713	2,544	2,508	168	2,340
Jamaica	22	41	66	36	36	34	2
Jordan	448	638	683	562	560	349	211
Kazakhstan	53	78	66	110	105	100	4
Kenya	94	187	263	390	522	522	—
Kosovo	260	53	43	51	93	93	—
Kyrgyzstan	47	43	49	45	49	46	3
Liberia	22	138	148	152	260	204	56
Macedonia	63	50	48	45	38	34	4
Madagascar	27	47	155	55	67	66	—
Malawi	44	53	85	74	107	107	1
Mali	44	58	54	64	535	535	—
Marshall Islands	41	42	44	51	48	48	—
Mexico	44	94	98	184	88	88	—
Micronesia, Federated States of	81	95	94	100	100	100	—
Morocco	51	35	55	53	88	74	14
Mozambique	88	114	127	161	261	259	1
Namibia	16	31	50	64	89	89	—
Nepal	23	55	72	60	81	80	1
Nicaragua	34	62	95	248	58	56	2
Nigeria	113	133	151	188	338	336	2
Pakistan	24	441	757	957	977	665	312
Peru	204	273	191	338	165	165	—
Philippines	82	238	167	213	168	126	43
Poland	85	37	93	34	32	2	31
Romania	46	49	63	53	38	22	16
Russia	709	941	1,584	1,529	1,594	1,481	112
Rwanda	39	59	83	103	120	119	1
Senegal	37	53	48	67	70	68	2
Serbia and Montenegro ³	424	172	133	4	—	—	—
South Africa	57	130	187	263	393	393	—
Sri Lanka	11	39	160	49	44	42	1
Sudan	51	482	1,043	908	1,180	926	254
Tajikistan	37	50	64	48	34	33	1
Tanzania	44	100	137	187	253	253	—
Turkey	5	50	54	23	30	12	18
Uganda	76	219	291	280	370	369	—
Ukraine	199	132	149	154	167	155	11
Uzbekistan	34	43	42	45	17	17	—
West Bank/Gaza ⁴	122	139	350	274	165	165	—
Zambia	35	103	144	197	201	201	—
Zimbabwe	21	33	61	30	140	140	—

— Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes other countries not shown separately. ² See Footnote 5, Table 1296. ³ See footnote 3, Table 1345. ⁴ See footnote 7, Table 1296.

Source: U.S. Agency for International Development, *U.S. Overseas Loans, Grants, Obligations, and Loan Authorizations*, annual. See also <<http://quesdb.cdie.org/gbk/index.html>>.

Table 1264. U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (-379,835 represents -\$379,835,000,000). Data presented on a balance of payments basis and will not agree with other merchandise trade tables in this section]

Category	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
TRADE BALANCE								
Total	-379,835	-423,725	-496,915	-609,987	-715,269	-760,359	-701,423	-695,937
Goods	-454,690	-484,955	-550,892	-671,835	-790,851	-847,260	-830,992	-840,252
Services	74,855	61,230	53,977	61,848	75,582	86,901	129,569	144,315
Travel	17,695	7,890	6,912	8,796	12,829	13,685	20,696	30,347
Passenger fares	-3,587	-2,923	-5,098	-5,867	-5,179	-5,465	-2,801	-974
Other transportation	-11,622	-9,212	-13,289	-17,204	-20,656	-19,093	-15,550	-13,198
Royalties, license fees	26,765	25,155	27,955	33,449	39,783	47,209	59,168	64,983
Other private services	47,384	49,603	51,799	59,010	62,233	60,550	78,413	80,262
Other	317	17,158	-11,981	-13,518	-10,536	-7,119	-7,384	-13,881
U.S. govt misc. services	-2,097	-2,125	-2,321	-2,819	-2,892	-2,866	-2,972	-3,224
EXPORTS								
Total	1,070,597	974,721	1,017,757	1,159,233	1,281,459	1,451,685	1,643,168	1,826,596
Goods	771,994	682,422	713,415	806,161	892,337	1,015,812	1,138,384	1,276,994
Services	298,603	292,299	304,342	353,072	389,122	435,873	504,784	549,602
Travel	82,400	66,605	64,359	74,546	81,799	85,789	97,050	110,090
Passenger fares	20,687	17,046	15,891	18,851	20,970	22,036	25,636	31,623
Other transportation	29,803	29,195	31,416	36,957	41,281	46,225	51,550	58,945
Royalties, license fees	43,233	44,508	46,988	56,715	64,395	70,727	83,824	91,599
Other private services	107,904	122,207	131,563	149,262	160,051	186,028	220,077	233,529
Other	13,790	11,943	13,315	15,781	19,539	23,913	25,436	22,571
U.S. govt misc. services	786	795	810	959	1,087	1,155	1,212	1,245
IMPORTS								
Total	1,450,432	1,398,446	1,514,672	1,769,220	1,996,728	2,212,044	2,344,590	2,522,532
Goods	1,226,684	1,167,377	1,264,307	1,477,996	1,683,188	1,863,072	1,969,375	2,117,245
Services	223,748	231,069	250,365	291,224	313,540	348,972	375,215	405,287
Travel	64,705	58,715	57,447	65,750	68,970	72,104	76,354	79,743
Passenger fares	24,274	19,969	20,989	24,718	26,149	27,501	28,437	32,597
Other transportation	41,425	38,407	44,705	54,161	61,937	65,318	67,100	72,143
Royalties, license fees	16,468	19,353	19,033	23,266	24,612	23,518	24,656	26,616
Other private services	60,520	72,604	79,764	90,252	97,818	125,478	141,664	153,267
Other	13,473	19,101	25,296	29,299	30,075	31,032	32,820	36,452
U.S. govt misc. services	2,883	2,920	3,131	3,778	3,979	4,021	4,184	4,469

¹ Represents transfers under U.S. military sales contracts for exports and direct defense expenditures for imports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services, Annual Revision for 2008*, Series FT-900(07-04) and previous reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2008pr/final_revisions/08final.pdf> (released 10 June 2009).

Table 1265. U.S. International Trade in Goods by Related Parties: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (1,205,339 represents \$1,205,339,000,000). "Related party trade" is trade by U.S. companies with their subsidiaries abroad as well as trade by U.S. subsidiaries of foreign companies with their parent companies. Based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2002; see text, Section 15]

Country and commodity	2002 NAICS code	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION						
Total imports	(X)	1,205,339	1,662,380	1,845,053	1,942,863	2,090,483
Related party trade, total ¹	(X)	563,084	775,730	862,657	920,369	975,096
Canada	(X)	100,689	127,719	139,490	146,906	156,666
Japan	(X)	108,290	108,322	116,690	116,304	111,898
Mexico	(X)	89,068	99,709	114,504	120,551	111,979
China ²	(X)	18,061	62,716	70,701	82,404	89,339
Germany	(X)	37,781	30,792	54,972	61,318	64,058
Transportation equipment	336	161,150	188,445	200,855	207,668	189,984
Computer & electronic products	334	166,279	176,719	189,046	196,933	182,337
Chemicals	325	45,452	84,459	96,919	109,734	137,095
Machinery, except electrical	333	39,918	56,804	62,975	61,272	62,192
Oil & gas	211	13,241	48,725	61,758	69,394	104,091
EXPORTS						
Total exports	(X)	780,418	904,380	1,037,143	1,162,708	1,300,136
Related party trade, domestic exports, total ¹	(X)	196,596	245,712	279,832	301,314	327,151
Canada	(X)	64,133	76,331	80,687	88,396	89,928
Mexico	(X)	34,249	44,570	49,801	52,470	51,789
Japan	(X)	20,313	17,427	18,332	17,486	18,825
Netherlands	(X)	6,845	9,308	13,835	12,812	16,364
Germany	(X)	6,751	9,250	13,779	16,185	18,275
Transportation equipment	336	46,288	52,513	58,379	63,885	63,946
Chemicals	325	26,376	48,121	55,349	58,343	61,497
Computer & electronic products	334	51,210	41,863	47,140	47,127	47,027
Machinery, except electrical	333	19,831	25,492	27,627	30,231	32,978
Electrical equipment, appliances & components	335	7,575	9,888	11,642	12,205	11,806

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes other countries and other commodities not shown separately. ² See footnote 4, Table 1296.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Related Party Trade—2008" (published 9 May 2009). See <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2008pr/aip/related_party>.

Table 1266. U.S. Freight Gateways—Value of Shipments: 2007

[In billions of dollars, except as indicated (2,892.3 represents \$2,892,300,000,000). For the top 50 gateways ranked by value of shipments. Excludes imports of less than \$1,250, exports less than \$2,500, and intransit shipments]

Port	Mode	Rank	Total trade	Exports	Imports	Exports as a percent of total
Total U.S. merchandise trade	(X)	(X)	3,116.4	1,162.7	1,953.7	37.3
Top 50 gateways	(X)	(X)	2,444.9	901.9	1,543.0	36.9
As a percent of total	(X)	(X)	78.5	77.6	79.0	(X)
Port of Los Angeles, CA	Water	1	180.2	29.9	150.4	16.6
Port of New York, NY and NJ	Water	2	165.2	40.6	124.6	24.6
JFK International Airport, NY	Air	3	161.2	77.0	84.2	47.8
Port of Long Beach, CA	Water	4	147.1	26.7	120.4	18.2
Port of Detroit, MI	Land	5	136.6	73.3	63.3	53.7
Port of Houston, TX	Water	6	114.6	53.4	61.2	46.6
Port of Laredo, TX	Land	7	110.4	47.4	63.0	42.9
Chicago, IL	Air	8	86.6	33.4	53.1	38.6
Los Angeles International Airport, CA	Air	9	79.6	41.6	38.0	52.3
Port of Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	Land	10	78.6	38.6	40.0	49.1
Port of Huron, MI	Land	11	77.1	30.7	46.3	39.9
San Francisco International Airport, CA	Air	12	61.6	29.7	31.9	48.1
Port of Charleston, SC	Water	13	60.9	19.8	41.1	32.5
Port of Savannah, GA	Water	14	49.6	18.3	31.3	36.9
Port of Norfolk Harbor, VA	Water	15	49.5	20.7	28.8	41.8
Port of El Paso, TX	Land	16	49.1	20.0	29.1	40.8
Anchorage, AK	Air	17	45.3	10.7	34.5	23.7
Port of Baltimore, MD	Water	18	42.0	14.0	28.0	33.3
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX	Air	19	41.5	18.1	23.4	43.7
New Orleans, LA	Air	20	41.1	18.2	22.9	44.4
Port of Seattle, WA	Water	21	37.6	9.2	28.4	24.5
Atlanta, GA	Air	22	35.4	12.5	22.9	35.3
Port of Oakland, CA	Water	23	34.8	11.4	23.4	32.7
Miami International Airport, FL	Air	24	34.5	24.0	10.4	69.7
Port of Tacoma, WA	Water	25	33.8	6.0	27.8	17.8
Port of New Orleans, LA	Water	26	33.0	15.9	17.1	48.2
Port of Otay Mesa Station, CA	Land	27	30.7	9.9	20.8	32.4
Cleveland, OH	Air	28	27.3	15.9	11.4	58.3
Port of Morgan City, LA	Water	29	26.5	0.1	26.4	0.4
Port of Beaumont, TX	Water	30	23.3	2.1	21.3	8.9
Port of Corpus Christi, TX	Water	31	22.8	4.2	18.7	18.2
Port of Hidalgo, TX	Land	32	21.9	9.0	12.9	41.1
Port of Champlain-Rouses Pt., NY	Land	33	21.5	8.1	13.4	37.7
Port of Jacksonville, FL	Water	34	21.0	9.0	12.0	42.8
Port of Port Everglades, FL	Water	35	20.9	10.1	10.9	48.2
Port of Miami, FL	Water	36	19.5	9.0	10.5	46.0
Port of Luis Munoz Marin International, PR	Air	37	18.8	10.3	8.5	54.8
Port of Philadelphia, PA	Water	38	18.5	1.9	16.6	10.2
Port of Nogales, AZ	Land	39	18.2	6.0	12.1	33.1
Port of Blaine, WA	Land	40	17.9	9.9	7.9	55.6
Port of Texas City, TX	Water	41	17.6	2.5	15.1	14.0
Port of Pembina, ND	Land	42	17.2	9.4	7.8	54.5
Port of Portland, OR	Water	43	15.9	3.6	12.3	22.8
Port of Dulles International, DC	Air	44	14.9	5.2	9.7	34.9
Port of General Edward Lawrence Logan International, MA	Air	45	14.7	8.8	5.9	59.7
Port of Gramery, LA	Water	46	14.7	6.0	8.6	41.0
Port of Newark Liberty International, NJ	Air	47	14.1	3.7	10.4	26.5
Port of Sweetgrass, MT	Land	48	13.7	6.8	6.9	49.4
Port of Lake Charles, LA	Water	49	13.4	1.5	12.0	10.9
Port of Portal, ND	Land	50	13.4	7.7	5.7	57.6

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Transportation Statistics, *National Transportation Statistics*, annual. See <http://www.bts.gov/publications/national_transportation_statistics/>.

Table 1267. U.S. Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Customs District: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (780.0 represents \$780,000,000,000). Exports are f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value all years; imports are on customs-value basis. These data may differ from those in Tables 1265, 1271, and 1272. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III]

Customs district	Exports					Imports for consumption				
	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total ¹	780.0	901.1	1,026.0	1,148.2	1,287.4	1,205.6	1,673.5	1,853.9	1,957.0	2,103.6
Anchorage, AK	5.9	12.1	14.9	14.1	13.5	13.4	10.4	11.7	11.5	10.7
Baltimore, MD	6.2	9.0	10.0	14.4	16.5	18.6	29.6	29.7	30.3	31.3
Boston, MA	7.0	10.4	10.5	11.3	11.9	18.7	21.7	22.8	24.5	24.4
Buffalo, NY	38.2	35.0	38.0	41.4	43.5	38.4	42.6	44.1	45.1	46.0
Charleston, SC ²	12.6	16.2	16.2	20.0	22.3	16.9	31.9	33.0	36.9	36.5
Chicago, IL	21.7	29.9	32.2	34.3	36.6	51.1	78.7	88.5	98.6	116.9
Cleveland, OH	22.7	20.8	21.4	22.3	23.8	36.5	49.0	56.1	61.3	70.4
Dallas/Fort Worth, TX	11.5	17.8	20.7	20.7	19.8	18.8	31.8	37.7	36.9	37.1
Detroit, MI	79.4	106.9	113.7	121.2	119.1	97.6	123.1	125.9	127.8	117.4
Duluth, MN	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	3.2	7.0	9.3	7.0	7.4	8.5
El Paso, TX	18.0	19.9	21.9	20.9	21.1	24.1	28.0	30.3	34.2	32.4
Great Falls, MT	5.0	9.8	12.4	14.8	18.0	14.3	27.1	28.1	30.1	34.9
Honolulu, HI	0.7	2.4	3.1	3.7	5.6	2.9	3.7	4.9	5.2	6.0
Houston/Galveston, TX	29.7	47.0	58.1	72.3	89.9	40.9	89.4	104.1	113.0	151.0
Laredo, TX	57.7	60.5	67.2	70.6	79.6	62.7	78.7	90.1	96.7	95.1
Los Angeles, CA	77.6	78.4	90.4	100.0	110.0	150.1	215.5	239.0	249.0	247.1
Miami, FL	31.0	34.1	39.6	45.5	54.9	23.3	31.8	32.5	33.6	35.4
Milwaukee, WI	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1
Minneapolis, MN	1.4	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.3	4.3	6.9	12.0	13.1	16.6
Mobile, AL	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	8.5	7.9	14.3	18.8	18.4	24.7
New Orleans, LA	35.9	32.6	39.8	52.1	65.6	54.0	97.8	113.0	123.7	151.3
New York, NY	79.5	90.9	106.3	123.7	143.7	145.6	176.7	188.7	200.0	209.5
Nogales, AZ	7.3	6.9	8.3	8.0	9.2	14.1	13.0	16.3	16.4	16.8
Norfolk, VA ²	12.4	16.8	18.1	22.1	25.8	13.6	23.5	26.3	28.4	29.6
Ogdensburg, NY	12.4	13.3	14.3	15.4	16.5	23.7	28.2	30.1	30.9	33.0
Pembina, ND	8.7	13.6	16.1	18.0	22.0	11.0	12.8	14.0	15.1	17.4
Philadelphia, PA	6.0	10.2	13.1	14.3	19.4	28.3	47.8	56.2	60.4	73.3
Port Arthur, TX	1.2	2.1	3.0	3.1	5.3	10.9	20.9	24.2	25.1	32.4
Portland, ME	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3	4.8	8.7	11.2	10.7	11.1	11.6
Portland, OR	7.2	6.3	7.6	9.9	14.3	12.5	14.2	16.3	18.2	16.9
Providence, RI	(Z)	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.3	4.4	6.0	4.5	5.7
San Diego, CA	12.7	15.0	16.0	16.0	16.6	22.2	28.4	34.8	38.2	37.4
San Francisco, CA	58.3	36.6	41.4	43.3	43.7	68.6	62.4	69.7	68.9	71.6
San Juan, PR	4.8	9.7	11.8	14.9	17.2	11.8	19.5	20.7	21.7	21.6
Savannah, GA	15.9	24.7	27.9	33.6	38.3	26.1	47.9	54.6	60.3	62.7
Seattle, WA	40.4	44.1	54.7	61.2	59.9	40.5	51.7	54.4	58.5	60.7
St Albans, VT	4.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.8	9.4	12.6	11.1	11.0	10.2
St Louis, MO	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.8	7.9	9.7	10.2	11.4	12.7
Tampa, FL	4.8	10.1	12.1	13.5	18.1	14.7	19.3	24.9	22.3	22.2
Virgin Islands, U.S.	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.7	4.8	9.1	10.3	11.0	16.6
Washington, DC	2.8	3.7	5.2	5.4	5.7	2.6	3.7	7.4	6.8	8.8
Wilmington, NC	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.2	10.6	15.4	16.3	16.9	15.3

Z Less than \$50 million. ¹ Totals shown for exports reflect the value of estimated parcel post and Special Category shipments, and adjustments for undocumented exports to Canada are not distributed by coastal area or customs district. The value of bituminous coal exported through Norfolk, VA; Charleston, SC; and Mobile, AL, is reflected in the total but not distributed by district. ² Excludes exports of bituminous coal.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, U.S. Highlights of Export and Import Trade, series FT 990; U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, series FT 920; 1991–2004, U.S. Export History and U.S. Import History on compact disc; beginning 2005, U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, December issues, series FT920. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920index.html>>.

Table 1268. Export and Import Unit Value Indexes—Selected Countries: 2004 to 2008

[Indexes in U.S. dollars, 2000 = 100. A unit value is an implicit price derived from value and quantity data]

Country	Export unit value					Import unit value				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
United States	103.6	106.9	110.7	116.1	123.1	102.3	110.0	115.4	120.2	134.1
Australia	129.1	152.9	174.3	194.7	244.0	111.1	116.6	119.8	127.8	139.7
Belgium	134.9	142.0	149.1	169.8	189.5	136.1	142.8	150.5	167.9	191.9
Canada	117.1	130.1	139.5	149.9	165.0	105.5	113.7	122.3	127.4	136.8
France	127.3	126.6	127.1	138.7	146.0	122.5	121.7	124.3	136.8	(NA)
Germany	128.9	129.7	131.9	147.1	159.3	120.3	123.2	129.0	143.1	159
Greece	154.1	160.1	168.2	189.0	215.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	115.4	119.1	118.2	124.3	(NA)	119.6	120.7	125.2	136.2	(NA)
Italy	148.6	148.8	157.8	180.6	(NA)	143.8	149.0	164.6	184.2	(NA)
Japan	96.1	96.1	93.9	94.8	101.5	103.9	115.4	124.6	132.1	163.9
Korea, South	91.5	92.8	93.3	96.3	100.0	107.3	117.4	126.4	133.8	160.6
Netherlands	126.3	133.1	140.7	174.7	195.7	130.9	132.8	138.3	156.4	175.2
Norway	126.8	160.9	193.4	211.9	258.5	126.5	132.4	138.9	158.2	168.8
Spain	133.4	139.9	147.8	165.3	180.2	130.6	137.4	142.8	157.9	175.4
Sweden	121.1	124.1	130.8	148.2	156.1	131.2	138.4	148.4	165.9	180.2
Switzerland	137.2	139.4	143.1	155.6	178.2	135.3	142.1	148.5	161.3	179.2
United Kingdom	121.5	125.9	131.3	144.5	153.4	115.6	119.6	125.5	138.4	144.1

NA Not available.

Source: International Monetary Fund, Washington, DC, *International Financial Statistics*, monthly, (copyright).

Table 1269. U.S. Exports of Goods by State of Origin: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (782,429 represents \$782,429,000,000), except as indicated. Exports are on a f.a.s. value basis. Exports are based on origin of movement]

State and other area	2008		State and other area		2008				
	2000	2007	Total	Rank	2000	2007	Total	Rank	
Total	782,429	1,148,199	1,287,442	(X)	Montana	541	1,134	1,395	48
United States.	712,055	1,090,418	1,222,545	(X)	Nebraska	2,511	4,266	5,412	36
Alabama	7,317	14,407	15,879	24	Nevada	1,482	5,714	6,121	33
Alaska	2,464	4,010	3,542	42	New Hampshire	2,373	2,914	3,752	40
Arizona	14,334	19,228	19,784	19	New Jersey	18,638	30,836	35,643	10
Arkansas	2,599	4,887	5,776	34	New Mexico	2,391	2,585	2,783	44
California	119,640	134,319	144,806	2	New York	42,846	71,116	81,386	3
Colorado	6,593	7,352	7,713	31	North Carolina	17,946	23,356	25,091	15
Connecticut	8,047	13,799	15,384	25	North Dakota	626	2,047	2,772	45
Delaware	2,197	4,024	4,898	39	Ohio	26,322	42,562	45,628	7
District of Columbia	1,003	1,082	1,196	49	Oklahoma	3,072	4,579	5,077	37
Florida	26,543	44,858	54,238	5	Oregon	11,441	16,531	19,352	20
Georgia	14,925	23,366	27,514	13	Pennsylvania	18,792	29,195	34,649	11
Hawaii	387	560	960	51	Rhode Island	1,186	1,649	1,974	46
Idaho	3,559	4,703	5,005	38	South Carolina	8,565	16,575	19,853	18
Illinois	31,438	48,896	53,677	6	South Dakota	679	1,510	1,654	47
Indiana	15,386	25,956	26,502	14	Tennessee	11,592	21,865	23,238	16
Iowa	4,466	9,656	12,125	28	Texas	103,866	168,229	192,222	1
Kansas	5,145	10,277	12,514	27	Utah	3,221	7,815	10,306	30
Kentucky	9,612	19,652	19,121	22	Vermont	4,097	3,685	3,697	41
Louisiana	16,814	30,319	41,908	9	Virginia	11,698	16,864	18,942	23
Maine	1,779	2,750	3,016	43	Washington	32,215	52,089	54,498	4
Maryland	4,593	8,949	11,383	29	West Virginia	2,219	3,987	5,643	35
Massachusetts	20,514	25,351	28,369	12	Wisconsin	10,508	18,825	20,570	17
Michigan	33,845	44,555	45,136	8	Wyoming	503	802	1,081	50
Minnesota	10,303	18,062	19,186	21	Puerto Rico	9,735	18,078	19,961	(X)
Mississippi	2,276	5,184	7,323	32	Virgin Islands	174	808	2,747	(X)
Missouri	6,497	13,484	12,852	26	Other ¹	60,810	38,894	42,188	(X)
					Timing adjustments	-346	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes unreported, not specified, special category, estimated shipments, and re-exports.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, December issues, Series FT-900. See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2008pr/12/>> (released 13 February 2009).

Table 1270. U.S. Agricultural Exports by State: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (50,762 represents \$50,762,000,000). For years ending September 30]

State	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008	State	2000	2005	2006	2007	2008
U.S. . . .	50,762	62,504	68,678	82,364	115,452	NE.	2,816	2,816	3,213	4,054	5,945
AL.	401	564	569	625	1,007	NV.	39	42	38	43	57
AK.	2	3	4	4	5	NH.	14	15	18	22	25
AZ.	391	417	466	507	661	NJ.	150	192	220	247	308
AR.	1,210	1,686	1,927	2,157	3,216	NM.	82	153	240	272	385
CA.	6,298	9,465	10,595	11,391	13,691	NY.	515	622	721	867	1,203
CO.	894	714	817	1,121	1,425	NC.	1,525	1,801	2,059	2,068	3,118
CT.	140	84	99	119	139	ND.	1,475	1,739	1,852	2,578	3,949
DE.	127	134	134	162	248	OH.	1,348	1,563	1,752	2,196	2,915
FL.	1,469	1,542	1,619	1,948	2,172	OK.	534	765	669	879	1,631
GA.	908	1,125	1,326	1,444	2,066	OR.	749	902	979	1,189	1,557
HI.	81	95	93	89	100	PA.	989	1,123	1,304	1,471	1,911
ID.	803	898	961	1,182	1,779	RI.	7	11	11	12	14
IL.	2,951	3,289	3,847	4,718	7,541	SC.	333	382	411	393	659
IN.	1,501	1,824	2,002	2,413	3,778	SD.	1,094	1,233	1,087	1,822	3,044
IA.	2,944	4,007	4,192	5,246	7,859	TN.	561	816	931	771	1,356
KS.	2,929	2,892	3,107	3,851	5,902	TX.	2,877	3,622	3,632	5,201	6,007
KY.	806	1,074	1,104	1,280	1,671	UT.	246	249	285	343	448
LA.	426	553	651	711	926	VT.	14	16	35	49	63
ME.	61	71	87	101	121	VA.	490	575	563	623	907
MD.	273	286	310	361	529	WA.	1,595	1,943	2,193	2,662	3,169
MA.	120	151	208	205	350	WV.	36	39	40	48	66
MI.	813	934	1,084	1,239	1,684	WI.	1,283	1,518	1,713	2,104	3,010
MN.	2,230	2,770	2,931	3,626	5,461	WY.	48	50	52	63	114
MS.	571	916	945	1,130	1,654	Unallo- cated . . .	2,072	2,994	3,542	3,959	5,132
MO.	1,204	1,249	1,483	2,049	3,219						
MT.	319	583	561	749	1,256						

 Source: U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "State Export Data" (published 29 June 2009). See <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data/stateexports/>>.

Table 1271. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2004 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (814,875 represents \$814,875,000,000). Includes silver ore and bullion. Country totals include exports of special category commodities, if any. Data include nonmonetary gold and include trade of Virgin Islands with foreign countries. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. Minus sign (-) denotes an excess of imports over exports]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Total ¹	814,875	901,082	1,025,968	1,148,199	1,287,442	1,469,704	1,673,455	1,853,938	1,956,962	2,201,151	-654,829	-772,373	-827,970	-808,763	-913,709
Afghanistan	150	262	417	495	482	25	67	45	74	85	126	195	372	421	397
Albania	20	19	28	34	40	11	37	24	10	12	9	-19	4	25	28
Algeria	972	1,106	1,102	1,652	1,243	7,410	10,446	15,456	17,816	19,355	-6,438	-9,340	-14,354	-16,164	-18,112
Angola	594	929	1,389	1,242	2,019	4,521	8,484	11,719	12,508	18,911	-3,927	-555	-10,330	-11,266	-16,892
Anguilla	21	32	43	93	81	1	4	4	5	4	20	28	39	88	77
Antigua and Barbuda	126	190	194	240	183	4	4	6	9	5	121	186	188	232	178
Argentina	3,388	4,122	4,776	5,856	7,536	3,746	4,584	3,979	4,487	5,822	-357	-462	797	1,369	1,714
Armenia	91	66	80	111	151	46	46	47	33	43	45	19	34	78	109
Aruba	384	559	511	529	680	1,776	2,920	2,845	2,995	3,179	-1,392	-2,361	-2,335	-2,466	-2,499
Australia	13,958	15,589	17,546	19,178	22,219	7,546	7,342	8,204	8,615	10,589	6,413	8,247	9,342	10,563	11,630
Austria	1,946	2,544	2,961	3,110	2,649	5,798	6,103	8,304	10,669	8,457	-3,853	-3,559	-5,343	-7,559	-5,808
Azerbaijan	159	133	231	178	239	38	45	716	1,887	4,361	121	87	-485	-1,710	-4,122
Bahamas, The	1,186	1,787	2,282	2,468	2,760	638	700	453	504	604	548	1,087	1,830	1,965	2,155
Bahrain	302	351	475	591	830	405	432	632	625	539	-104	-81	-158	-33	291
Bangladesh	289	320	333	456	468	2,303	2,693	3,271	3,432	3,748	-2,013	-2,373	-2,938	-2,976	-3,280
Barbados	348	395	443	457	497	37	32	34	38	40	312	363	409	419	457
Belarus	33	35	75	102	135	336	345	539	1,033	1,070	-303	-310	-465	-932	-935
Belgium	16,871	18,691	21,340	25,259	28,904	12,446	13,023	14,405	15,281	17,308	4,425	5,668	6,935	9,978	11,595
Belize	152	218	239	234	353	107	98	147	105	154	45	119	92	129	199
Benin	46	72	116	289	846	2	1	1	5	31	44	72	115	284	815
Bermuda	461	491	634	660	822	25	87	16	24	140	436	403	618	636	682
Bolivia	194	220	215	278	389	260	293	362	363	511	-67	-74	-147	-85	-122
Bosnia and Herzegovina	28	18	52	20	34	11	71	26	25	25	17	-53	26	-5	9
Botswana	54	67	27	54	62	74	178	252	188	219	-19	-111	-225	-134	-157
Brazil	13,886	15,372	18,887	24,172	32,299	21,160	24,436	26,367	25,644	30,453	-7,274	-9,064	-7,480	-1,472	1,846
Brunei	48	50	48	140	112	406	563	550	405	114	-358	-513	-502	-265	-3
Bulgaria	172	268	293	306	509	507	454	458	426	391	-335	-186	-165	-120	119
Cambodia	59	70	75	139	154	1,497	1,767	2,188	2,463	2,412	-1,439	-1,697	-2,114	-2,325	-2,257
Cameroon	100	117	120	133	125	308	158	273	297	614	-209	-41	-153	-164	-489
Canada	189,880	211,899	230,656	248,888	261,150	256,360	290,384	302,438	317,057	339,491	-66,480	-78,486	-71,782	-68,169	-78,342
Cayman Islands	400	681	632	640	746	13	54	15	21	14	387	627	617	619	732
Chad	41	54	61	66	63	756	1,498	1,918	2,145	3,334	-715	-1,444	-1,857	-2,079	-3,272
Chile	3,606	5,134	6,586	8,148	11,857	4,732	6,664	9,565	8,999	8,196	-1,126	-1,530	-2,979	-851	3,661
China ²	34,428	41,192	53,673	62,937	69,733	196,682	243,470	287,774	321,443	337,773	-162,254	-202,278	-234,101	-258,506	-268,040
Colombia	4,505	5,462	6,709	8,558	11,437	7,256	8,849	9,266	9,434	13,093	-2,751	-3,387	-2,557	-876	-1,656
Congo (Brazzaville) ³	66	104	138	140	185	858	1,623	3,097	3,071	5,074	-792	-1,519	-2,959	-2,931	-4,889
Congo (Kinshasa) ³	67	65	71	113	130	124	264	85	207	266	-57	-199	-14	-94	-136
Costa Rica	3,306	3,599	4,132	4,581	5,680	3,333	3,415	3,844	3,942	3,938	-27	183	288	639	1,742
Cote d'Ivoire	118	124	148	162	254	715	1,198	702	600	1,092	-597	-1,074	-554	-439	-838
Croatia	130	159	147	247	467	291	364	353	332	271	-161	-206	-207	-85	196
Cuba	404	369	341	447	712	-	-	-	-	-	400	369	340	447	-
Cyprus	96	84	199	169	217	26	31	51	17	14	70	54	148	152	204
Czech Republic	827	1,054	1,123	1,262	1,378	1,756	2,193	2,349	2,431	2,569	-929	-1,139	-1,227	-1,168	-1,190

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1271. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2004 to 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 790]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Denmark	2,147	1,918	2,269	2,890	2,711	3,876	5,144	5,540	6,064	6,446	-1,730	-3,226	-3,272	-3,174	-3,735
Djibouti	44	48	48	59	141	1	1	3	5	7	43	47	44	54	134
Dominica	36	62	68	84	105	3	3	3	2	2	33	58	65	82	103
Dominican Republic	4,358	4,719	5,351	6,084	6,594	4,527	4,604	4,532	4,216	3,978	-169	115	818	1,869	2,617
Ecuador	1,669	1,964	2,727	2,936	3,450	4,283	5,759	7,094	6,135	9,048	-2,615	-3,795	-4,367	-3,199	-5,598
Egypt	3,078	3,159	4,029	5,259	6,002	1,284	2,091	2,396	2,377	2,370	1,794	1,068	1,633	2,882	3,632
El Salvador	1,868	1,854	2,152	2,313	2,462	2,052	1,989	1,857	2,044	2,228	-185	-135	295	270	234
Equatorial Guinea	215	282	552	236	185	1,170	1,561	1,733	1,777	3,367	-955	-1,280	-1,182	-1,541	-3,183
Estonia	134	145	221	242	226	393	511	526	296	392	-259	-366	-305	-54	-167
Ethiopia	303	456	137	168	302	41	62	81	88	152	262	394	56	79	149
Fiji	25	28	33	30	55	214	170	146	153	162	-188	-141	-113	-123	-107
Finland	2,069	2,254	2,648	3,133	3,761	3,887	4,342	4,974	5,266	5,903	-1,818	-2,088	-2,326	-2,133	-2,143
France	20,918	22,259	23,512	26,676	28,840	31,606	33,842	37,040	41,553	44,049	-10,688	-11,583	-13,528	-14,877	-15,209
French Guiana	228	27	33	31	18	-	-	1	-	-	228	27	33	-	18
French Polynesia	93	112	108	124	130	67	60	58	62	72	26	52	50	62	58
Gabon	93	99	135	478	284	2,467	2,816	1,361	2,182	2,279	-2,374	-2,717	-1,226	-1,704	-1,995
Georgia	227	214	264	364	587	78	194	105	212	208	149	20	158	153	379
Germany	-	-	-	-	54,505	77,266	84,751	89,082	94,164	97,497	-77,266	-84,751	-89,082	-94,164	-42,991
Ghana	310	337	290	416	608	145	158	192	199	222	165	179	97	218	386
Gibraltar	138	163	286	594	2,641	2	5	1	3	1	136	159	285	591	2,639
Greece	2,063	1,192	1,555	2,110	1,932	724	884	966	1,192	999	1,340	309	589	918	933
Grenada	70	82	74	83	84	5	6	5	8	7	65	77	70	75	77
Guadeloupe	38	55	65	139	384	3	2	3	5	7	35	52	63	134	377
Guatemala	2,551	2,835	3,511	4,065	4,718	3,154	3,137	3,102	3,026	3,463	-603	-302	409	1,039	1,256
Guinea	59	94	65	74	102	64	75	94	99	106	-5	19	-29	-26	-5
Guyana	138	177	179	188	289	122	120	125	123	146	16	57	54	65	143
Haiti	673	710	817	680	944	371	447	496	488	450	302	262	321	192	494
Honduras	3,078	3,254	3,687	4,461	4,846	3,640	3,749	3,718	3,912	4,041	-562	-495	-30	549	805
Hong Kong	15,827	16,351	17,742	19,902	21,499	9,314	8,892	7,947	7,026	6,483	6,514	7,459	9,795	12,876	15,015
Hungary	1,143	1,023	1,188	1,292	1,431	2,573	2,561	2,584	2,828	3,103	-1,430	-1,538	-1,397	-1,536	-1,672
Iceland	309	512	366	630	470	274	269	228	206	241	35	243	138	424	229
India	6,109	7,919	9,674	14,969	17,682	15,572	18,804	21,831	24,073	25,704	-9,463	-10,885	-12,157	-9,104	-8,022
Indonesia	2,671	3,054	3,079	3,970	5,645	10,811	12,014	13,425	14,301	15,799	-8,139	-8,960	-10,346	-10,331	-10,155
Iran	85	96	86	145	683	152	175	157	173	104	-67	-79	-71	-28	579
Iraq	857	1,374	1,491	1,560	2,070	8,514	9,054	11,546	11,396	22,080	-7,657	-7,680	-10,055	-9,835	-20,010
Ireland	7,552	8,447	7,621	7,777	7,611	27,448	28,733	28,526	30,445	31,347	-19,896	-20,286	-20,905	-22,668	-23,736
Israel	9,169	9,737	10,965	12,887	14,487	14,552	16,831	19,167	20,794	22,336	-5,382	-7,093	-8,202	-7,907	-7,849
Italy	10,685	11,524	12,546	14,150	15,461	28,097	31,009	32,655	35,028	36,135	-17,413	-19,485	-20,109	-20,878	-20,674
Jamaica	1,431	1,701	2,036	2,316	2,643	320	376	528	720	729	1,111	1,325	1,508	1,596	1,915
Japan	53,569	54,681	58,459	61,160	65,142	129,805	138,004	148,181	145,463	139,262	-76,236	-83,323	-89,722	-84,303	-74,120
Jordan	552	644	650	856	940	1,093	1,267	1,422	1,329	1,138	-542	-623	-772	-473	-197
Kazakhstan	320	538	646	753	986	539	1,101	961	1,252	1,603	-218	-563	-314	-499	-618
Kenya	348	573	431	520	442	352	348	354	325	344	-4	225	77	195	99
Korea, South	26,187	27,572	32,219	34,402	34,669	46,168	43,781	45,804	47,562	48,069	-19,981	-16,209	-13,585	-13,160	-13,400

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1271. U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2004 to 2008—Con.

[See headnote, page 790]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Kuwait	1,519	1,975	2,087	2,484	2,719	3,231	4,335	3,981	4,119	7,093	-1,712	-2,360	-1,894	-1,635	-4,374
Kyrgyzst	29	31	71	49	44	11	5	4	2	3	19	27	67	47	42
Latvia	121	178	246	381	394	365	362	299	334	228	-244	-185	-53	47	166
Lebanon	464	466	931	826	1,464	75	86	89	104	99	390	379	842	722	1,365
Lesotho	6	4	4	8	1	467	404	408	443	374	-461	-400	-404	-436	-373
Liberia	61	69	68	76	157	84	91	140	115	144	-23	-22	-72	-39	13
Libya	39	84	384	511	721	332	1,590	2,472	3,385	4,179	-292	-1,507	-2,088	-2,874	-3,458
Liechtenstein	11	20	16	16	29	286	296	324	284	245	-276	-276	-309	-268	-216
Lithuania	295	390	567	720	831	482	634	570	456	750	-187	-244	-4	265	81
Luxembourg	640	711	581	926	988	290	389	534	526	536	350	322	47	400	452
Macau	86	102	200	226	307	1,487	1,249	1,230	1,095	915	-1,401	-1,147	-1,030	-869	-609
Macedonia	21	32	22	34	36	78	48	42	73	78	-57	-17	-20	-39	-42
Madagascar	36	28	45	32	71	470	324	281	338	324	-34	-295	-236	-306	-254
Malawi	22	28	46	52	45	61	116	60	59	65	-39	-88	-14	-8	-20
Malaysia	10,850	10,461	12,444	11,680	12,950	28,179	33,685	36,533	32,629	30,736	-17,329	-23,224	-24,089	-20,948	-17,787
Mali	43	32	43	32	31	4	4	8	10	5	39	29	35	22	26
Malta	181	194	163	207	253	383	283	371	329	279	-202	-89	-208	-122	-25
Martinique	28	35	32	194	289	2	22	42	7	8	26	13	-9	187	281
Mauritania	34	86	90	103	107	7	1	51	1	46	27	85	39	102	60
Mauritiu	28	31	36	50	51	270	222	219	187	176	-242	-191	-183	-138	-125
Mexico	110,731	120,248	133,722	135,918	151,220	155,902	170,109	198,253	210,714	215,942	-45,171	-49,861	-64,531	-74,796	-64,722
Moldova	40	40	30	53	66	49	50	37	23	12	-10	-10	-7	30	54
Monaco	18	17	34	43	63	23	38	32	21	22	-5	-21	2	21	40
Mongolia	28	22	23	26	57	239	144	114	84	53	-211	-122	-91	-58	4
Morocco	498	481	838	1,294	1,436	515	446	521	610	879	-17	35	317	684	557
Mozambique	77	63	64	115	213	11	12	16	5	17	66	51	49	110	197
Namibia	75	112	127	128	280	238	130	116	220	301	-164	-17	11	-92	-21
Nepal	25	25	17	29	29	143	111	99	90	85	-118	-87	-83	-61	-56
Netherlands	24,140	26,468	30,960	32,837	39,720	12,451	14,862	17,342	18,403	21,123	11,690	11,606	13,618	14,434	18,597
Netherlands Antilles	824	1,138	1,485	2,082	2,952	435	922	1,119	782	809	390	215	366	1,300	2,142
New Caledonia	45	38	44	58	89	19	27	51	79	50	26	11	-7	-22	39
New Zealand	2,073	2,592	2,806	2,718	2,534	2,968	3,155	3,116	3,113	3,171	-895	-563	-310	-395	-637
Nicaragua	592	626	752	890	1,094	990	1,181	1,526	1,604	1,704	-398	-555	-774	-714	-609
Niger	34	79	129	69	50	27	66	124	10	44	7	13	5	60	6
Nigeria	1,554	1,620	2,234	2,778	4,102	16,249	24,239	27,863	32,770	38,068	-14,694	-22,619	-25,630	-29,992	-33,966
Norway	1,604	1,942	2,394	3,040	3,292	6,509	6,776	7,085	7,318	7,315	-4,904	-4,834	-4,691	-4,278	-4,023
Oman	330	571	829	1,059	1,382	418	555	909	1,041	852	-88	16	-80	18	530
Pakistan	1,680	1,252	1,723	1,944	1,898	2,875	3,253	3,672	3,578	3,591	-1,195	-2,002	-1,949	-1,634	-1,693
Panama	1,772	2,162	2,660	3,669	4,887	316	327	379	365	379	1,456	1,835	2,281	3,304	4,508
Papua New Guinea	43	55	44	66	70	54	59	84	109	106	-12	-3	-40	-43	-36
Paraguay	623	896	911	1,237	1,610	59	52	58	68	78	564	844	853	1,169	1,532
Peru	2,101	2,309	2,927	4,120	6,183	3,702	5,119	5,880	5,272	5,813	-1,601	-2,810	-2,954	-1,152	371
Philippines	7,087	6,895	7,617	7,712	8,295	9,137	9,250	9,694	9,408	8,713	-2,050	-2,355	-2,077	-1,696	-418
Poland	929	1,268	1,961	3,123	4,131	1,822	1,949	2,253	2,226	2,587	-892	-681	-292	897	1,544
Portugal	1,046	1,132	1,471	2,479	2,646	2,243	2,329	3,060	3,049	2,451	-1,197	-1,197	-1,590	-571	195
Qatar	455	987	1,279	2,524	2,716	387	448	262	477	484	68	539	539	2,047	2,232
Romania	525	609	554	677	1,048	853	1,208	1,119	1,054	1,107	-328	-599	-565	-378	-59

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1271. **U.S. Exports, Imports, and Merchandise Trade Balance by Country: 2004 to 2008—Con.**

[See headnote, page 790]

Country	Exports, domestic and foreign					General imports					Merchandise trade balance				
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Russia	2,961	3,962	4,700	7,283	9,335	11,891	15,307	19,828	19,314	26,783	-8,930	-11,344	-15,128	-12,031	-17,448
Saudi Arabia	5,257	6,805	7,640	10,396	12,484	20,959	27,193	31,689	35,626	54,747	-15,702	-20,388	-24,050	-25,230	-42,263
Senegal	89	141	97	150	137	3	4	21	19	18	86	137	76	132	119
Serbia and Montenegro ⁴	143	133	147	-	261	92	55	68	64	72	51	78	79	-64	189
Sierra Leone	41	38	39	55	59	11	9	36	48	48	30	29	3	7	12
Singapore	19,397	20,466	23,826	25,619	27,854	15,370	15,110	17,768	18,394	15,885	4,027	5,356	6,058	7,225	11,969
Slovakia	132	150	422	503	548	1,211	961	1,405	1,505	1,301	-1,080	-811	-983	-1,002	-754
Slovenia	192	234	239	297	310	510	413	483	488	467	-318	-179	-244	-192	-157
South Africa	3,179	3,907	4,462	5,521	6,491	5,945	5,886	7,501	9,054	9,948	-2,766	-1,979	-3,039	-3,533	-3,458
Spain	6,543	6,839	7,401	9,766	12,190	7,350	8,615	9,778	10,498	11,094	-807	-1,776	-2,377	-732	1,096
Sri Lanka	164	198	237	227	283	1,957	2,083	2,146	2,065	1,962	-1,793	-1,885	-1,909	-1,838	-1,679
St. Kitts and Nevis	60	94	127	111	124	42	50	50	54	54	19	44	77	57	70
St. Lucia	105	135	149	165	241	14	32	30	33	26	91	103	119	132	215
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	46	45	58	69	83	4	16	2	1	1	41	30	56	68	82
Sudan	68	108	77	79	143	4	14	6	8	5	65	95	71	72	138
Suriname	179	246	259	304	406	141	165	165	130	127	38	80	94	174	280
Swaziland	12	12	12	29	12	199	199	156	145	134	-186	-187	-144	-116	-122
Sweden	3,244	3,715	4,126	4,473	5,018	12,683	13,821	13,870	13,024	12,498	-9,439	-10,106	-9,745	-8,551	-7,480
Switzerland	9,280	10,718	14,375	17,039	22,024	11,628	13,000	14,230	14,760	17,782	-2,348	-2,282	145	2,279	4,242
Syria	213	155	224	361	409	268	324	214	111	352	-55	-169	11	251	57
Taiwan ²	21,585	21,614	22,709	25,829	24,926	34,624	34,826	38,212	38,278	36,326	-13,039	-13,212	-15,503	-12,449	-11,400
Tajikistan	56	29	43	53	51	7	241	61	(-)	8	48	-212	-18	(-)	43
Tanzania	128	96	161	174	169	24	34	35	46	56	103	63	126	128	114
Thailand	6,368	7,257	7,915	8,336	9,067	17,579	19,890	22,466	22,755	23,538	-11,211	-12,633	-14,551	-14,419	-14,472
Togo	24	28	108	288	117	2	6	4	5	11	22	22	105	283	106
Trinidad and Tobago	1,208	1,417	1,615	1,780	2,250	5,842	7,891	8,362	8,790	9030	-4,635	-6,474	-6,748	-7,010	-6,780
Tunisia	258	261	363	403	502	209	264	470	458	644	49	-3	-107	-55	-142
Turkey	3,362	4,239	5,291	6,499	9,959	4,934	5,182	5,359	4,601	4642	-1,572	-943	-68	1,898	5,317
Turkmenistan	262	215	113	127	60	81	135	76	219	140	181	80	37	-92	-80
Turks and Caicos Islands	137	238	366	396	434	7	9	12	13	10	130	228	354	383	424
Uganda	63	63	51	80	89	26	26	22	27	53	38	37	29	54	36
Ukraine	399	533	756	1,342	1,868	800	1,098	1,640	1,220	2,340	-400	-565	-884	122	-472
United Arab Emirates	4,080	8,120	10,277	10,787	14,417	1,143	1,468	1,385	1,338	1,286	2,937	6,652	8,892	9,450	13,131
United Kingdom	35,902	38,568	45,410	49,981	53,599	46,274	51,033	53,513	56,588	58,587	-10,372	-12,465	-8,103	-6,877	-4,988
Uruguay	326	357	482	641	893	580	732	512	492	244	-254	-376	-30	149	649
Uzbekistan	192	74	54	89	301	88	96	152	165	292	104	-22	-98	-76	9
Venezuela	4,767	6,421	9,002	10,201	12,610	24,921	33,978	37,134	39,910	51,424	-20,153	-27,557	-28,132	-29,709	-38,814
Vietnam	1,105	1,193	1,100	1,903	2,789	5,275	6,631	8,567	10,633	12,901	-4,170	-5,438	-7,466	-8,730	-10,112
Virgin Islands, British	-	-	-	-	310	17	34	26	43	11	-17	-34	-26	-43	299
Yemen	-	-	-	62	279	447	-62	-279	-447	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zambia	26	29	52	69	79	33	32	28	49	52	-7	-3	23	21	27
Zimbabwe	47	46	48	105	93	76	94	103	73	112	-29	-49	-56	33	-19

- Represents or rounds to zero. ¹ Includes timing adjustment and unidentified countries, not shown separately. ² See footnote 4, Table 1296. ³ See footnote 5, Table 1296. ⁴ See footnote 3, Table 1345.Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(09-04), and previous final reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2008pr/final_revisions/> (released 10 June 2009).

Table 1272. U.S. Exports and General Imports by Selected SITC Commodity Groups: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (781,918 represents \$781,918,000,000). SITC = Standard International Trade Classification. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. N.e.s. = not elsewhere specified]

Selected commodity	Exports ¹				General imports ²			
	2000	2006	2007	2008	2000	2006	2007	2008
Total	781,918	1,036,635	1,162,479	1,287,442	1,218,022	1,853,938	1,956,962	2,103,641
Agricultural commodities ³	51,296	70,912	89,921	115,248	39,186	65,459	72,067	80,662
Animal feeds	3,780	4,534	5,506	7,610	597	828	1,008	1,258
Cereal flour	1,310	2,339	2,839	2,870	1,753	3,357	3,774	4,268
Corn	4,695	7,251	10,095	13,931	160	179	257	350
Cotton, raw and linters	1,893	4,514	4,589	4,812	28	15	14	12
Meat and preparations	7,004	7,257	9,131	12,584	3,841	5,231	5,355	5,046
Soybeans	5,284	6,949	10,002	15,455	31	56	97	182
Vegetables and fruits	7,477	11,071	12,125	14,040	9,286	15,455	17,671	19,145
Wheat	3,374	4,205	8,328	11,294	229	311	501	1,080
Manufactured goods ³	625,894	785,599	868,297	912,382	1,012,855	1,416,302	1,479,971	1,490,383
ADP equipment, office machinery	46,595	31,091	29,914	28,639	92,133	106,416	101,602	96,526
Airplane parts	15,062	20,515	21,666	(X)	5,572	6,771	8,434	(X)
Airplanes	24,777	43,933	51,854	(X)	12,412	10,604	13,286	(X)
Alcoholic beverages, distilled	424	844	984	80,206	2,946	4,912	5,251	5,478
Aluminum	3,780	5,596	5,806	1,049	6,949	14,919	13,947	13,429
Artwork/antiques	1,387	3,250	4,335	6,204	5,864	6,633	8,740	7,513
Basketware, etc	3,309	6,200	6,995	5,409	4,840	9,093	10,810	12,196
Chemicals, cosmetics	5,292	9,100	10,120	7,692	3,539	8,333	8,872	9,577
Chemicals, dyeing	4,089	5,337	5,807	11,534	2,667	3,054	3,115	3,073
Chemicals, fertilizers	2,249	2,941	3,339	6,238	1,684	3,438	4,981	8,377
Chemicals, inorganic	5,359	9,074	10,807	6,540	6,108	11,414	13,349	16,826
Chemicals, medicinal	12,893	28,431	32,755	12,846	14,685	45,746	53,798	59,212
Chemicals, n.e.s.	12,264	17,860	20,730	37,379	5,725	9,477	10,851	12,713
Chemicals, organic	17,990	29,839	33,869	25,287	28,578	42,212	42,178	47,802
Chemicals, plastics	19,519	32,617	37,129	34,256	10,647	18,813	18,248	18,912
Clothing	8,191	3,849	3,209	3,169	64,296	79,149	81,176	78,893
Copper	1,425	3,266	3,489	3,439	4,471	12,888	11,532	10,358
Cork, wood, lumber	4,320	4,273	4,412	4,241	8,227	10,386	8,282	5,704
Crude fertilizers	1,724	1,947	2,009	2,428	1,401	1,825	1,854	2,966
Electrical machinery	89,917	83,228	81,452	82,049	108,747	109,721	113,613	112,623
Fish and preparations	2,806	4,012	4,044	4,017	9,907	13,176	13,519	13,994
Footwear	663	572	578	673	14,842	19,160	19,408	19,545
Furniture and bedding	4,744	4,877	5,123	5,170	18,923	32,788	33,853	31,371
Gem diamonds	1,289	3,884	5,305	5,943	12,068	17,285	18,937	19,744
General industrial machinery	33,094	44,089	48,641	55,192	34,667	59,710	63,940	66,910
Glass	2,502	3,041	3,350	3,317	2,248	2,956	2,885	2,653
Gold, nonmonetary	5,898	8,790	13,344	18,714	2,657	5,633	4,670	6,120
Iron and steel mill products	5,715	11,799	14,018	18,493	15,807	32,904	30,890	38,910
Jewelry	1,574	4,033	4,538	4,834	6,459	11,222	11,193	9,615
Lighting, plumbing	1,384	1,868	2,090	2,516	5,104	8,069	8,111	7,767
Metal manufactures, n.e.s.	13,453	15,860	17,315	18,743	16,204	27,893	29,929	30,403
Metal ores; scrap	4,234	16,617	22,999	29,431	3,817	6,593	7,549	9,309
Metalworking machinery	6,191	8,228	5,351	6,074	7,726	8,644	7,723	8,548
Nickel	401	1,038	1,379	1,567	1,425	3,348	4,903	3,430
Optical goods	3,246	3,173	3,210	2,860	4,019	4,378	4,698	5,090
Paper and paperboard	10,640	12,337	13,480	14,668	15,185	18,503	17,913	18,073
Photographic equipment	4,236	3,590	3,612	3,595	6,896	4,506	2,760	2,489
Plastic articles, n.e.s.	7,607	8,915	9,427	9,511	8,034	14,823	15,348	15,793
Platinum	888	1,739	1,615	1,161	5,566	5,833	7,716	7,115
Power generating machinery	32,743	44,036	49,933	33,658	33,773	44,742	50,191	48,187
Printed materials	4,776	5,748	6,190	6,355	3,680	5,142	5,548	5,372
Pulp and waste paper	5,576	5,738	6,906	7,744	3,381	3,181	3,734	4,004
Records/magnetic media	4,395	4,912	5,088	5,250	5,172	7,095	7,382	6,735
Rubber articles, n.e.s.	1,673	1,787	1,953	1,915	1,962	3,039	3,212	3,169
Rubber tires and tubes	2,379	3,007	3,517	3,981	4,785	8,662	9,380	9,705
Scientific instruments	30,984	39,278	42,315	42,588	22,007	32,297	35,604	37,275
Ships, boats	1,070	2,575	3,062	3,114	1,178	1,548	1,921	1,675
Specialized industrial machinery	30,959	37,469	48,357	51,928	22,711	33,010	35,761	35,574
Television, VCR, etc.	27,921	22,515	24,735	24,379	70,468	115,327	129,796	133,187
Textile yarn, fabric	10,534	12,106	11,861	11,860	15,171	22,184	22,759	21,854
Toys/games/sporting goods	3,609	4,172	5,039	4,697	20,011	26,547	31,807	32,617
Travel goods	351	461	436	463	4,430	6,882	7,625	7,986
Vehicles	57,421	83,472	95,187	98,871	161,544	211,946	210,431	190,799
Watches/clocks/parts	348	304	392	416	3,481	4,082	4,454	4,340
Wood manufactures	1,842	2,007	2,125	2,270	7,228	12,539	10,390	8,446
Mineral fuel ³	13,179	34,711	41,725	76,075	135,367	332,500	364,987	491,885
Coal	2,162	3,663	4,288	8,196	805	2,639	2,451	3,958
Crude oil	463	853	1,015	2,270	89,876	225,156	245,771	353,537
Petroleum preparations	5,746	22,078	26,522	51,384	25,673	66,197	74,108	87,103
Liquified propane/butane	663	805	1,048	1,011	1,508	4,419	4,024	4,755
Natural gas	411	2,226	3,130	4,879	12,594	28,268	31,938	34,423
Mineral fuels, other mineral	3,734	4,435	4,708	7,030	4,911	3,942	3,717	4,452
Reexports	68,203	108,070	117,177	131,066	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

X Not applicable. ¹ F.a.s. basis. Exports by commodity are only for domestic exports. ² Customs value basis. ³ Includes other commodities not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900(07-04), and previous final reports. See also <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2008pr/final_revisions/> (released 10 June 2009).

Table 1273. U.S. Total and Aerospace Foreign Trade: 1990 to 2007

[In millions of dollars (-101,718 represents -\$101,718,000,000), except percent. Data are reported as exports of domestic merchandise, including Department of Defense shipments and undocumented exports to Canada, f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis, and imports for consumption, customs value basis. Minus sign (-) indicates deficit]

Year	Merchandise trade			Aerospace trade						
	Trade balance	Imports	Exports	Trade balance	Imports	Exports				
						Total	Percent of U.S. exports	Civil		Military
Total	Trans-ports									
1990	-101,718	495,311	393,592	27,282	11,801	39,083	9.9	31,517	16,691	7,566
1991	-66,723	488,453	421,730	30,785	13,003	43,788	10.4	35,548	20,881	8,239
1992	-84,501	532,665	448,164	31,356	13,662	45,018	10.0	36,906	22,379	8,111
1993	-115,568	580,659	465,091	27,235	12,183	39,418	8.5	31,823	18,146	7,596
1994	-150,630	663,256	512,626	25,010	12,363	37,373	7.3	30,050	15,931	7,322
1995	-158,801	743,543	584,742	21,562	11,509	33,071	5.7	25,079	10,606	7,991
1996	-170,214	795,289	625,075	26,602	13,668	40,270	6.4	29,477	13,624	10,792
1997	-180,522	869,704	689,182	32,240	18,134	50,374	7.3	40,075	21,028	10,299
1998	-229,758	911,896	682,138	40,961	23,110	64,071	9.4	51,999	29,168	12,072
1999	-328,821	1,024,618	695,797	37,381	25,063	62,444	9.0	50,624	25,694	11,820
2000	-436,104	1,218,022	781,918	26,735	27,944	54,679	7.0	45,566	19,615	9,113
2001	-411,899	1,140,999	729,100	26,035	32,473	58,508	8.0	49,371	22,151	9,137
2002	-468,263	1,161,366	693,103	29,514	27,241	56,775	8.2	47,348	21,661	9,427
2003	-532,350	1,257,121	724,771	27,111	25,393	52,504	7.2	44,060	19,434	8,445
2004	-650,930	1,469,704	818,775	31,002	25,815	56,817	6.9	47,325	18,577	9,492
2005	-767,477	1,673,455	905,978	39,783	27,649	67,433	7.4	57,225	21,888	10,207
2006	-817,304	1,853,938	1,036,635	54,809	30,453	85,262	8.2	71,857	32,897	13,404
2007	-794,483	1,956,962	1,162,479	60,614	36,610	97,224	8.4	83,977	40,297	13,247

Source: Aerospace Industries Association of America, Washington, DC, *Aerospace Facts and Figures*, annual.

Table 1274. U.S. High Technology Exports by Industry and Selected Major Country: 2000 to 2008

[In billions of dollars (222.5 represents \$222,500,000,000)]

Selected industry	2000	2007	2008	Selected country	2000	2007	2008
Total exports	222.5	214.3	218.8	Total exports	222.5	214.1	218.8
Computers and office equipment. . .	57.8	47.1	47.0	Canada	34.4	29.4	29.1
Consumer electronics	10.0	8.8	8.6	China ¹	4.6	14.5	15
Communications equipment	26.9	29.7	32.6	Japan	19.9	11.9	10.9
Electronic components	22.1	17.7	17.5	Korea, South	12.1	8.9	7.5
Semiconductors	60.0	50.0	50.2	Malaysia	7.8	7.4	8.3
Industrial electronics	30.5	38.5	38.7	Mexico	30.0	26.0	27.7
Electromedical equipment	8.1	16.6	18.3	Taiwan ¹	10.4	8.4	8.0
Photonics	7.1	5.9	5.9	European Union 27	51.5	46.6	46.9

¹ See footnote 4, Table 1296.

Source: AeA (formerly the American Electronics Association), *Cyberstates 2009*, annual, (copyright). See <<http://www.aeanet.org>>.

Table 1275. U.S. Exporting Companies Profile by Employment-Size Class: 2000 and 2007

[(668,310 represents \$668,310,000,000). Based on data from export trade documents and the Business Register. For information on data limitations, see the Technical Documentation in the source]

Employment-size class	Number of exporters		Known export value ¹ (mil. dol.)		Percent of—			
					Number of exporters		Known export value	
	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
All companies, total . . .	246,452	266,457	668,310	1,031,007	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
No employees	74,772	85,229	47,024	74,891	30.3	32.0	7.0	7.3
1 to 19 employees	96,268	107,550	45,272	71,248	39.1	40.4	6.8	6.9
20 to 49 employees	31,362	32,039	21,262	37,259	12.7	12.0	3.2	3.6
50 to 99 employees	16,988	16,815	19,711	32,897	6.9	6.3	2.9	3.2
100 to 249 employees.	13,685	12,806	32,192	53,882	5.6	4.8	4.8	5.2
250 to 499 employees.	5,454	4,942	27,397	41,507	2.2	1.9	4.1	4.0
500 or more employees.	7,923	7,076	475,453	719,322	3.2	2.7	71.1	69.8

¹ Known value is defined as the value of exports by known exporters, i.e., those export transactions that could be matched to specific companies. Export values are on f.a.s. or “free alongside ship basis.”

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *A Profile of U.S. Exporting Companies, 2000 and 2006–2007*. See also <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2007/edb-3a.pdf>> (released 11 January 2009).

Table 1276. Domestic Exports and Imports for Consumption of Merchandise by Selected NAICS Product Category: 2000 to 2008

[In millions of dollars (712,285 represents \$712,285,000,000). Includes nonmonetary gold. For methodology, see Foreign Trade Statistics in Appendix III. NAICS = North American Industry Classification System; see text, Section 15]

Product category	2000	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Domestic exports, total	712,285	724,494	798,997	917,087	1,030,116	1,155,576
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	29,153	37,870	37,109	41,518	53,517	68,233
Agricultural products, total	23,596	31,978	30,683	34,768	46,436	61,073
Livestock and livestock products	1,255	962	1,118	1,285	1,362	1,520
Forestry products, not elsewhere specified	1,644	1,662	1,686	1,713	1,925	1,894
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	2,658	3,268	3,622	3,752	3,795	3,746
Mining, total	6,187	8,764	12,629	13,968	17,013	24,751
Oil and gas	1,706	3,040	4,547	4,225	5,689	8,706
Minerals and ores	4,481	5,725	8,082	9,743	11,324	16,045
Manufacturing, total	644,440	641,856	708,205	810,606	897,516	987,582
Food and kindred products	24,966	25,996	28,937	32,151	38,793	48,476
Beverages and tobacco products	5,568	3,648	3,423	3,850	4,193	4,793
Textiles and fabrics	7,010	8,375	8,483	8,523	8,251	8,213
Textile mill products	2,236	2,091	2,344	2,573	2,651	2,611
Apparel and accessories	8,104	4,359	4,075	3,792	3,133	3,055
Leather and allied products	2,322	2,194	2,300	2,451	2,355	2,266
Wood products	4,854	4,265	4,463	4,915	4,973	5,041
Paper products	15,539	15,257	16,640	18,032	19,738	21,713
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,869	5,006	5,526	5,816	6,321	6,504
Petroleum and coal products	8,862	12,594	17,979	25,943	30,976	58,440
Chemicals	77,649	105,461	114,821	129,615	147,596	166,249
Plastics and rubber products	16,970	17,320	18,784	20,551	22,041	23,403
Nonmetallic mineral products	7,830	6,341	6,663	7,555	8,372	8,927
Primary metal products	20,126	21,219	27,455	37,120	44,623	54,713
Fabricated metal products	21,737	20,872	23,370	27,281	29,878	32,483
Machinery, except electrical	85,038	86,496	97,001	109,430	122,669	134,117
Computers and electronic products	161,449	121,272	122,744	133,788	135,429	134,757
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	25,401	23,584	26,457	31,177	33,422	34,548
Transportation equipment	121,701	128,498	144,885	169,382	190,474	192,296
Furniture and fixtures	2,882	2,648	2,844	3,162	3,511	3,999
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	19,327	24,360	28,909	33,498	38,117	40,978
Special classification provisions	32,505	36,004	41,055	50,995	62,069	75,010
Waste & scrap	4,948	8,595	10,389	15,806	22,020	28,943
Used or second-hand merchandise	1,950	1,966	2,570	4,228	5,708	7,326
Goods returned or reimported	333	152	65	57	36	47
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	25,274	25,291	28,030	30,905	34,305	38,693
Imports for consumption, total	1,205,339	1,460,501	1,664,497	1,843,900	1,946,288	2,093,540
Agricultural, forestry, and fishery products	24,378	27,801	30,761	34,621	37,678	41,068
Agricultural products, total	11,771	14,339	15,818	17,333	19,677	22,477
Livestock and livestock products	3,085	2,497	3,277	4,105	4,691	4,435
Forestry products not elsewhere specified	1,409	2,018	2,250	2,757	2,745	3,417
Fish, fresh or chilled; and other marine products	8,113	8,947	9,416	10,427	10,565	10,739
Mining, total	79,841	139,192	192,115	221,903	241,494	341,123
Oil and gas	76,166	134,374	185,621	214,130	233,384	329,397
Minerals and ores	3,675	4,818	6,494	7,772	8,110	11,726
Manufacturing, total	1,040,329	1,231,034	1,372,004	1,512,070	1,585,062	1,627,042
Food and kindred products	18,944	27,719	29,779	31,803	34,706	39,987
Beverages and tobacco products	8,350	11,644	12,849	14,616	15,937	15,877
Textiles and fabrics	7,042	7,388	7,450	7,364	7,451	6,943
Textile mill products	7,347	11,705	13,508	14,680	15,410	14,984
Apparel and accessories	62,928	70,536	74,478	77,007	78,947	76,182
Leather and allied products	21,463	24,546	26,559	28,467	29,400	29,479
Wood products	15,388	22,869	23,654	22,740	18,540	14,142
Paper products	19,080	20,645	22,094	23,467	23,472	24,014
Printed, publishing, & similar products	4,197	5,149	5,599	5,805	6,347	6,170
Petroleum and coal products	40,156	54,606	81,359	93,022	102,303	130,639
Chemicals	76,606	115,437	131,936	146,612	160,297	195,731
Plastics and rubber products	17,362	24,054	28,072	30,567	32,039	33,006
Nonmetallic mineral products	14,740	16,532	18,445	20,278	19,683	18,070
Primary metal products	43,833	56,515	64,666	88,622	88,928	99,327
Fabricated metal products	27,974	35,961	41,026	46,061	50,011	51,934
Machinery, except electrical	79,366	94,380	109,619	121,334	121,276	123,669
Computers and electronic products	250,694	248,003	269,921	295,214	312,769	300,391
Electrical equipment, appliances and components	39,567	48,796	55,179	62,269	67,115	67,758
Transportation equipment	213,110	239,511	251,386	269,391	277,450	254,296
Furniture and fixtures	15,607	22,561	25,096	27,027	27,674	26,321
Miscellaneous manufactured commodities	56,577	72,476	79,329	85,724	95,307	98,121
Special classification provisions	60,791	62,474	69,617	75,306	82,054	84,308
Waste & scrap	1,875	3,050	3,207	4,788	5,031	5,669
Used or second-hand merchandise	6,345	5,715	6,026	7,127	8,994	7,757
Goods returned or reimported	33,851	33,789	37,024	38,436	39,494	40,134
Special classification provision, not elsewhere specified	18,720	19,920	23,359	24,954	28,535	30,747

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services*, Series FT-900, December issues. For most recent, see <http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/2008pr/12/etxhibits> (released 14 February 2009), and previous December or final reports.