

# Plants of the Balcones Canyonlands Preserve

## **\*\*Ferns and Fern Allies\*\***

### **Aspleniaceae-Spleenwort Family**

Little spleenwort

*Asplenium resiliens*

### **Equisetaceae-Horsetail Family**

Horsetail

*Equisetum laevigatum*

### **Polypodiaceae-True Fern Family**

Powdery cloakfern

*Argyochosma dealbata*

Cloak fern

*Argyochosma dealbata*

Alabama lip fern

*Cheilanthes alabamensis*

Prickly lip fern

*Cheilanthes horridula*

Wooly lip fern

*Cheilanthes tomentosa*

Asian holly-fern

*Cyrtomium falcatum*

Purple cliffbrake

*Pellaea atropurpurea*

Zigzag cliffbrake

*Pellaea ovata*

Resurrection fern

*Pleopeltis polypodioides* var. *michauxiana*

### **Pteridaceae-Maidenhair fern Family**

Southern maidenhair fern

*Adiantum capillus-vernix*

### **Thelypteridaceae-Marsh fern Family**

Lindheimer shield fern

*Thelypteris ovata* var. *lindhermeri*

## **\*\*Conifers\*\***

### **Cupressaceae-Cypress Family**

Ashe juniper, Mountain cedar

*Juniperus ashei*

### **Taxodiaceae-Taxodium Family**

Bald cypress

*Taxodium distichum*

## **\*\*Flowering Plants\*\***

### **Acanthaceae-Acanthus Family**

Dicliptera

*Dicliptera brachiata*

Narrowleaf dyschoriste, Snake herb

*Dyschoriste linearis*

American water-willow

*Justicia americana*

Drummond wild-petunia

*Ruellia drummondiana*

Low wild-petunia  
Common wild-petunia  
Common wild-petunia  
Tube-tongue

*Ruellia humilis*  
*Ruellia metziae*  
*Ruellia nudiflora* var. *nudiflora*  
*Siphonoglossa pilosella*

### **Aceraceae-Maple Family**

Box-elder Maple

*Acer negundo*

### **Agavaceae-Agave Family**

Devil's shoestring  
Sacahuista  
Arkansas yucca  
Buckley yucca  
Twist-leaf yucca  
Trecul yucca

*Nolina lindheimeriana*  
*Nolina texana*  
*Yucca arkansana*  
*Yucca constricta*  
*Yucca rupicola*  
*Yucca treculeana*

### **Amaranthaceae-Amaranth Family**

White amaranth  
Mat chaff-flower  
Palmer amaranth  
Redroot pigweed  
Pigweed  
Snake-cotton

*Amaranthus albus*  
*Alternanthera caracasana*  
*Amaranthus palmeri*  
*Amaranthus retroflexus*  
*Amaranthus viridis*  
*Froelichia gracilis*

### **Amaryllidaceae-Amaryllis Family**

Rain-lily

*Cooperia pedunculata*

### **Anacardiaceae-Sumac Family**

Flame-leaf sumac  
Poison Ivy  
Fragrant sumac, skunkbush  
Evergreen sumac

*Rhus lanceolata*  
*Rhus toxicodendron*  
*Rhus trilobata* var. *trilobata*  
*Rhus virens*

### **Apiaceae (Umbelliferae)-Carrot Family**

Prairie bishop  
Hoary bowlesia  
Spadeleaf  
Chervil  
Poison hemlock  
Slimlobe celery  
Big-root Cymopterus  
Cutleaf daucosma  
Southwestern carrot  
Leavenworth eryngo

*Bifora americana*  
*Bowlesia incana*  
*Centella erecta*  
*Chaerophyllum tainturieri*  
*Conium maculatum*  
*Cyclospermum leptophyllum*  
*Cymopterus macrorhizus*  
*Daucosma laciniatum*  
*Daucus pusillus*  
*Eryngium leavenworthii*

Water pennywort  
Water pennywort  
Texas parsley  
Prairie parsnip  
Black snakeroot  
Spreading scale-seed  
Hedgeparsley, Sockbane  
Knotted hedgeparsley

*Hydrocotyle umbellata*  
*Hydrocotyle verticillata* var. *verticillata*  
*Polytaenia nuttallii* var. *texana*  
*Polytaenia texana*  
*Sanicula canadensis*  
*Spermolepis inermis*  
*Torilis arvensis*  
*Torilis nodosa*

#### **Apocynaceae-Dogbane Family**

Blue Star

*Amsonia ciliata*

#### **Aquifoliaceae-Holly Family**

Deciduous yaupon/Possum-haw holly  
Yaupon Holly

*Ilex decidua*  
*Ilex vomitoria*

#### **Araceae-Arum Family**

Green dragon

*Arisaema dracontium*

#### **Areaceae (Palmae)-Palm Family**

Dwarf palmetto

*Sabal minor*

#### **Aristolochiaceae-Birthwort Family**

Swanflower  
Dutchman's pipe

*Aristolochia longiflora*  
*Aristolochia serpentaria*

#### **Asclepiadaceae-Milkweed Family**

Antelope horns  
Hierba de Zizotes  
Texas milkweed  
Whorled milkweed  
Wand milkweed  
Green milkweed vine  
Swallow-wort  
Wavyleaf twinevine  
Twinevine  
Purple milkweed vine  
Plateau milkvine  
Common milkvine  
Wavy-leaf milkweed vine

*Asclepias asperula*  
*Asclepias oenotheroides*  
*Asclepias texana*  
*Asclepias verticellata*  
*Asclepias viridiflora*  
*Asclepias viridis*  
*Cynanchum barbigerum*  
*Funastrum crispum*  
*Funastrum cynanchoides*  
*Matelea biflora*  
*Matelea edwardsensis*  
*Matelea reticulata*  
*Sarcostemma crispum*

#### **Asteraceae (Compositae)-Sunflower Family**

Yarrow  
Huisache daisy

*Achillea millefolium*  
*Amblyolepis setigera*

Common ragweed	<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>
Western ragweed	<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i>
Giant ragweed	<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>
Broomweed	<i>Amphiachrys dracunculoides</i>
Plains lazy daisy	<i>Aphanostephus ramosissimus</i>
Riddell lazy daisy	<i>Aphanostephus riddellii</i>
Arkansas lazy daisy	<i>Aphanostephus skirrhovasis</i>
Indian plantain	<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>
Western mugwort, Mexican sagebrush	<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>
Texas aster	<i>Aster drummondii</i> var. <i>texanum</i>
Heath aster	<i>Aster ericoides</i>
Tall aster	<i>Aster praealtus</i>
Silky aster	<i>Aster sericeus</i>
Spiny Aster	<i>Aster spinosus</i>
Hierba del Marrano	<i>Aster subulatus</i>
Texas Aster	<i>Aster texanus</i>
Poverty/Roosevelt Weed	<i>Baccharis neglecta</i>
Texas green-eyes	<i>Berlandiera betonicifolia</i>
Beggar-ticks	<i>Bidens frondosa</i>
Brickell-bush	<i>Brickellia cylindraceae</i>
Straggler Daisy	<i>Calyptocarpus vialis</i>
Musk Thistle	<i>Carduus nutans</i>
Slender bristlethistle	<i>Carduus tenuiflorus</i>
Basket-flower	<i>Centaurea americana</i>
Star-thistle	<i>Centaurea melitensis</i>
Slender Bristletop	<i>Chaetopappa asteroides</i>
Dwarf white aster	<i>Chaetopappa bellidifolia</i>
Silver-puff	<i>Chaptalia nutans</i>
Chicory	<i>Cichorium Intybus</i>
Texas thistle	<i>Cirsium texanum</i>
Plumed thistle	<i>Cirsium undulatum</i>
Bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>
Horseweed	<i>Conyza canadensis</i>
Golden-wave	<i>Coreopsis tinctoria</i>
Wright coreopsis	<i>Coreopsis wrightii</i>
Parralena	<i>Dyssodia pentachaeta</i>
Dogweed	<i>Dyssodia tagetoides</i>
Purple coneflower	<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>
Yerba de Tago	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>
Englemann's daisy	<i>Engelmannia pinnatifida</i>
Plains fleabane	<i>Erigeron modestus</i>
Mexican devilweed	<i>Erigeron ortegae</i> var. <i>spinosus</i>
Philadelphia fleabane	<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>
White-top, Prairie fleabane	<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>

Mist flower	<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>
Shrubby boneset	<i>Eupatorium havanense</i>
White snakeroot	<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>
Boneset	<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>
Rabbit tobacco	<i>Evax candida</i>
Flathead rabbit tobacco	<i>Evax prolifera</i>
Roundhead rabbit-tobacco	<i>Evax verna</i>
Indian blanket	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>
Rayless gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia suavis</i>
Purple cudweed	<i>Gamochaeta falcata/purpurea</i>
Cudweed	<i>Gamochaeta pennsylvanica</i>
Camphor weed	<i>Grindelia squarrosa</i>
Common broomweed	<i>Gutierrezia dracunculoides</i>
Broom snakeweed	<i>Gutierrezia sarothrae</i>
Texas broomweed	<i>Gutierrezia texana</i>
Tatalencho	<i>Gymnosperma glutinosum</i>
Yellow bitterweed	<i>Helenium amarum var. amarum</i>
Redhead sneezeweed	<i>Helenium amarum var. badius</i>
Pretty sneezeweed	<i>Helenium elegans</i>
Smallhead sneezeweed	<i>Helenium microcephalum</i>
Longdisk sneezeweed	<i>Helenium quadridentatum</i>
Common sunflower	<i>Helianthus annuus</i>
Maximilian sunflower	<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>
Gray golden aster	<i>Heterotheca canescens</i>
Soft goldenaster	<i>Heterotheca pillosa</i>
Camphor weed	<i>Heterotheca subaxillaris</i>
Hairy goldenaster	<i>Heterotheca villosa</i>
Old plainsman	<i>Hymenopappus scabiosaeus var. corymbosus</i>
Chalkhill woollywhite	<i>Hymenopappus tenuifolius</i>
Fineleaf bitterweed	<i>Hymenoxys linearifolia</i>
Plains bitterweed	<i>Hymenoxys scaposa</i>
Narrowleaf sumpweed	<i>Iva angustifolia</i>
Eggleaf sumpweed	<i>Iva Annuua</i>
Slender dwarf-dandelion	<i>Krigia cespitosa (= K. gracilis)</i>
Western dwarf dandelion	<i>Krigia occidentalis</i>
Wild lettuce	<i>Lactuca ludoviciana</i>
Prickly lettuce	<i>Lactuca serriola</i>
Gayfeather	<i>Liatrix mucronata</i>
Yellow Texas star	<i>Lindheimera texana</i>
Skeleton plant	<i>Lygodesmia texana</i>
Barbara's buttons	<i>Marshallia caespitosa</i>
Pineapple weed	<i>Matricaria matricarioides</i>
Blackfoot daisy	<i>Melampodium leucanthum</i>
Golden groundsel	<i>Packera obovata</i>

Groundsel	<i>Packera tampicana</i> (= <i>S. imparipinnatus</i> )
Palofoxia	<i>Palofoxia callosa</i>
False ragweed, Crowded ragweed	<i>Parthenium confertum</i>
False ragweed	<i>Parthenium hysterophorus</i>
Peonia	<i>Perezia runcinata</i>
Rock daisy	<i>Perityle lindheimeri</i>
White rock-lettuce	<i>Pinaropappus roseae</i>
Camphor marsh-elder	<i>Pluchea odorata</i>
Marsh fleabane	<i>Pluchea purpurascens</i>
Tall cudweed	<i>Pseudognaphalium obtusifolium</i>
Carolina false dandelion	<i>Pyrrhopappus carolinianus</i>
Texas dandelion	<i>Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus</i>
Mexican hat	<i>Ratibida columnaris</i>
Brown-eyed Susan	<i>Rudbekia hirta</i>
Golden groundsel	<i>Senecio obovatus</i>
White rosinweed	<i>Silphium albiflorum</i>
Tall rosinweed	<i>Silphium integrifolium</i> var. <i>asperrimum</i>
Bush sunflower	<i>Simsia calva</i>
Tall goldenrod	<i>Solidago altissima</i>
Oldfield goldenrod	<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>
Cat-tongue goldenrod	<i>Solidago radula</i>
Prickly sowthistle	<i>Sonchus asper</i>
Common sowthistle	<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>
Common dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
Plateau nerve-ray	<i>Tetragonatheca texana</i>
Slenderleaf bitterweed	<i>Tetraneuris linearifolia</i>
Plains yellow-daisy	<i>Tetraneuris scaposa</i>
Greenthread	<i>Thelesperma filifolium</i>
Navajo Tea	<i>Thelesperma simplicifolium</i>
Cowpen daisy	<i>Verbesina encelioides</i>
Lindheimer crownbeard	<i>Verbesina lindheimeri</i>
Frostweed	<i>Verbesina virginica</i>
Western ironweed	<i>Veronia baldwinii</i>
Wooly ironweed	<i>Veronia lindheimeri</i>
Goldeneye	<i>Viguiera dentata</i>
Hairy zexmania	<i>Wedelia hispida</i>
Orange zexmenia	<i>Wedelia</i> (= <i>Zexmenia</i> ) <i>texana</i>
Sleepy-daisy	<i>Xanthisma texanum</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>
Cocklebur	<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>

**Berberidaceae-Barberry Family**

Texas barberry	<i>Berberis swaseyi</i>
Agarita	<i>Berberis trifoliolata</i>

### **Boraginaceae-Borage Family**

Oreja de Perro	<i>Buglossoides arvensis</i>
Blueweed	<i>Coldenia canescens</i>
White heliotrope	<i>Echium vulgare</i>
Puccoon	<i>Heliotropium tenellum</i>
Rough gromwell	<i>Lithospermum incisum</i>
Heller's marbleseed	<i>Lithospermum matamorensense</i>
False gromwell	<i>Onosmodium helleri</i>
	<i>Onosmodium bejariense</i> var. <i>bejariense</i>

### **Brassicaceae (Cruciferae)-Mustard Family**

Rock-cress	<i>Arabis petiolaris</i>
Shepherd's purse	<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>
Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba cuneifolia</i>
Broadpod draba	<i>Draba platycarpa</i>
Southern pepperweed	<i>Lepidium austrinum</i>
Peppergrass	<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>
Low bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella densiflora</i>
Engelmann bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella engelmannii</i>
Slender bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella gracilis</i>
Big-flower bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella grandiflora</i>
Plateau bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella recurvata</i>
Sessile bladderpod	<i>Lesquerella sessilis</i>
Watercress	<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>
Yellow cress	<i>Rapistrum rugosum</i>
Watercress	<i>Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum</i>
London-rocket	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i>
Bracted twistflower	<i>Streptanthus bracteatus</i>

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### **Bromeliaceae-Pineapple Family**

Ball moss	<i>Tillandsia recurvata</i>
Spanish moss	<i>Tillandsia usneoides</i>

### **Cactaceae-Cactus Family**

Nipple cactus	<i>Coryphanta sulcata</i>
Horse crippler	<i>Echinocactus texensis</i>
Lace cactus	<i>Echinocereus reichenbachii</i>
Claret cup	<i>Echinocereus triglochidiatus</i>
Plains nipple cactus	<i>Escobaria missouriensis</i>
Hedgehog cactus	<i>Ferocactus setispinus</i>
Texas prickly pear	<i>Opuntia engelmannii</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>
Tasajillo	<i>Opuntia leptocaulis</i>
Prickly pear	<i>Opuntia macrohiza</i>
Brown-spine prickly pear	<i>Opuntia phaeacantha</i> var. <i>major</i>

**Callitrichaceae- Water-starwort Family**

Water-starwort, Water-chickweed

*Callitriche heterophylla*

**Campanulaceae-Bluebell Family**

Venus' looking glass  
Western Venus' looking glass  
Cardinal fower

*Triodanis perfoliata*  
*Triodanis coloradoensis*  
*Lobelia cardinalis*

**Capparaceae-Caper Family**

Clammy-weed

*Polanisia dodecandra*

**Caprifoliceae-Honeysuckle Family**

White honeysuckle  
Japanese honeysuckle  
Elder-berry  
Coral-berry  
Southern black-haw

*Lonicera albiflora*  
*Lonicera japonica*  
*Sambucus canadensis*  
*Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*  
*Viburnum rufidulum*

**Caryophyllaceae-Pink Family**

Bentham sandwort  
Thyme-leaf sandwort  
Shortstalk chickweed  
Chickweed  
Lindheimer nailwort  
Whitlow-wort  
Common chickweed  
Cowcockle

*Arenaria benthamii*  
*Arenaria serpyllifolia*  
*Cerastium brachypodium*  
*Cerastium glomeratum*  
*Paronychia lindheimeri*  
*Paronychia virginica*  
*Stellaria media*  
*Vaccaria hispanica*

**Chenopodiaceae-Goosefoot Family**

Goosefoot  
Goosefoot

*Chenopodium sp. 1*  
*Chenopodium sp. 2*

**Cistaceae-Rock rose Family**

Georgia sun-rose, rock-rose

*Helianthemum georgianum*

**Commelinaceae-Spiderwort Family**

False day flower  
Widow's tears  
Spiderwort  
Giant spiderwort  
Western spiderwort  
Spiderwort

*Commelinantia anomala*  
*Commelina erecta*  
*Tradescantia edwardsiana*  
*Tradescantia gigantea*  
*Tradescantia occidentalis*  
*Tradescantia subacaulis*



**Convulvulaceae-Morning glory Family**

Texas bindweed  
Grass ponyfoot  
White evolvulus  
Morning-glory  
Purple bindweed  
Alamo vine

*Convolvulus equitans*  
*Dichondra carolinensis*  
*Evolvulus sericeus*  
*Ipomoea cordatotriloba*  
*Ipomoea trichocarpa*  
*Ipomoea sinuata*

**Cornaceae-Dogwood Family**

Roughleaf dogwood  
Silk tassel

*Cornus drummondii*  
*Garrya ovata*

**Crassulaceae-Stonecrop Family**

Yellow stonecrop

*Sedum nuttallianum*

**Cucurbitaceae-Gourd Family**

Buffalo gourd  
Balsam gourd  
Speckled gourd

*Cucurbita foetidissima*  
*Ibervillea Lindheimeri*  
*Melothria pendula*

**Cuscutaceae-Dodder Family**

Dodder sp.

*Cuscuta* sp.

**Cyperaceae-Sedge Family**

Canyon sedge  
Emory sedge  
Franks sedge  
Smalltooth sedge  
Muhlenberg sedge  
Cedar sedge  
Jamaica saw-grass  
Taperleaf flatsedge  
Shortleaf flatsedge  
Common umbrellasedge  
Oneflower flatsedge  
White-top sedge  
Snowy white-top sedge  
Splitscale spikesedge  
Tufted spikesedge  
Perennial spikesedge  
Tussock spikesedge  
Fimbry  
Western porcupinesedge  
Showy whitetop sedge

*Carex edwardsiana*  
*Carex emoryi*  
*Carex frankii*  
*Carex microdonta*  
*Carex muhlenbergii*  
*Carex planostachys*  
*Cladium jamaicense*  
*Cyperus acuminatus*  
*Cyperus brevifolius*  
*Cyperus odoratus*  
*Cyperus retroflexus*  
*Dichomena colorata*  
*Dichomena nivea*  
*Eleocharis acutisquamata*  
*Eleocharis caribaea*  
*Eleocharis montividentis*  
*Eleocharis rostellata*  
*Fimbristylis puberula*  
*Fuirena simplex*  
*Rhynchospora colorata*

Snowy whitetop sedge  
Bullrush

*Rhynchospora nivea*  
*Scirpus sp.*

**Ebenaceae-Ebony Family**

Mexican persimmon

*Diospyros texana*

**Elatinaceae-Waterwort Family**

Waterwort

*Elatine sp.*

**Ephedraceae-Ephedra Family**

Joint-fir, Popote

*Ephedra antisyphilitica*

**Ericaceae-Heath Family**

Texas madrone

*Arbutus xalapensis*

**Euphorbiaceae-Spurge Family**

Three-seeded mercury  
Round copperleaf  
Hop hornbeam copperleaf  
Sand copperleaf  
Snow-on-the-mountain  
Low wildmercury  
Tall wildmercury  
Blackfoot spurge  
Eyebane  
Fendler spurge  
Prostrate spurge  
Mat euphorbia  
Hairy spurge  
Texas bull nettle  
Texabama croton\*  
Shrubby croton  
Toothed croton  
Prairie tea  
Texas croton  
Low wild mercury  
Tall wild-mercury  
Painted euphorbia, wild poinsettia  
Toothed spurge  
Snow-on-the-mountain  
Warty euphorbia  
Knotweed leaf-flower  
Chinese tallow  
Wild poinsetta

*Acalypha lindheimeri*  
*Acalypha monostachya*  
*Acalypha ostryifolia*  
*Acalypha radians*  
*Agaloma marginata*  
*Argythamnia humilis* var. *humilis*  
*Argythamnia simulans*  
*Chamaesyce augusta*  
*Chamaesyce nutans*  
*Chamaesyce fendleri*  
*Chamaesyce prostrata*  
*Chamaesyce serpens*  
*Chamaesyce villifera*  
*Cnidoscolus texanus*  
*Croton alabamensis* var. *texensis*\*  
*Croton fruticosus*  
*Croton glandulosus*  
*Croton monanthogynus*  
*Croton texensis*  
*Digitaxis humilis* var. *humilis*  
*Digitaxis simulans*  
*Euphorbia cyathophora*  
*Euphorbia dentata*  
*Euphorbia marginata*  
*Euphorbia spathulata*  
*Phyllanthus polygonoides*  
*Sapium sebiferum*  
*Poinsettia cyathophora*

Dogtooth spurge  
Castorbean  
Queen's delight  
Climbing noseburn  
Catnip noseburn

*Poinsettia dentata*  
*Ricinus communis*  
*Stillingia texana*  
*Tragia brevispica*  
*Tragia ramosa*

### **Fabaceae (Leguminosae)-Pea Family**

Fern acacia  
Huisache  
Catclaw  
Mimosa, silktree  
Groundplum milkvetch  
Lotus milkvetch  
Nuttall's milkvetch  
Partridge-pea  
Two-leaved senna  
Butterfly-pea  
Texas redbud  
Golden dalea  
Showy prairie-clover  
Black dalea  
Hall's dalea  
Purple dalea  
White prairie-clover  
Dwarf dalea  
Sharppod bundleflower  
Illinois bundleflower  
Netleaf bundleflower  
Velvet bundleflower  
Panicked tickclover  
Tick trefoil  
Tweedy tickseed  
Kidney wood  
Milkpea  
Downy milkpea  
Honey locust  
Scarlet pea  
Texas bushclover  
Bluebonnet  
Black medic  
Least burclover  
Alfalfa  
White sweet clover  
Sour clover, Yellow sweet clover

*Acacia angustissima* var. *hirta*  
*Acacia farnesiana*  
*Acacia roemeriana*  
*Albizia julibrissin*  
*Astragalus crassicarpus* var. *berlandieri*  
*Astragalus lotiflorus*  
*Astragalus nuttallianus*  
*Cassia fasciculata*  
*Cassia roemeriana*  
*Centrosema virginianum*  
*Cercis canadensis* var. *texensis*  
*Dalea aurea*  
*Dalea compacta* var. *pubescens*  
*Dalea frutescens*  
*Dalea hallii*  
*Dalea lasiathera*  
*Dalea multiflora*  
*Dalea nana*  
*Desmanthus acuminatus*  
*Desmanthus illinoensis*  
*Desmanthus reticulatus*  
*Desmanthus velutinus*  
*Desmodium paniculatum*  
*Desmodium psilophyllum*  
*Desmodium tweedyi*  
*Eysenhardtia texana*  
*Galactia heterophylla*  
*Galactia volubilis*  
*Gleditsia triacanthos*  
*Indigofera miniata* var. *leptosepala*  
*Lespedeza texana*  
*Lupinus texensis*  
*Medicago lupulina*  
*Medicago minima*  
*Medicago sativa*  
*Melilotus albus*  
*Melilotus indicus*

Pink mimosa  
Roemer's sensitive briar  
Cat's claw  
Retama  
Tallbread scurf-pea, Indian-turnip  
Stemless scurfpea  
Edible scurf-pea  
Broad-stipule scurf-pea  
Slimleaf scurf-pea, wild alfalfa  
Roundleaf scurf-pea  
Honey mesquite  
Wedgeleaf scurf-pea  
Snoutbean  
Lindheimer senna  
Two-leaf senna  
Rattlebush  
Sensitive briar  
Eve's necklace  
Texas mountain laurel  
Hoary pea, Linhiemer's tephrosia  
White clover  
Narrowleaf vetch  
Deer pea vetch  
Leavenworth vetch  
Common vetch

#### **Fagaceae-Beech Family**

Texas/Spanish oak  
Spanish x Blackjack oak (hybrid)  
Plateau live oak  
Bur oak  
Blackjack oak  
Shumard oak  
White shin oak  
Scalybark oak  
Post oak

#### **Fumariaceae-Fumitory Family**

Scrambled eggs  
Southern corydalis

#### **Garryaceae**

Lindheimer's silk-tassel

*Mimosa borealis*  
*Mimosa roemeriana*  
*Mimosa texana*  
*Parkinsonia aculeata*  
*Pediomelum cuspidatum*  
*Pediomelum hypogaeum*  
*Pediomelum hypogaeum* var. *scaposum*  
*Pediomelum latestipulatum* var. *appressum*  
*Pediomelum linearifolium*  
*Pediomelum rhombifolium*  
*Prosopis glandulosa*  
*Psoraleidum tenuiflorum*  
*Rhynchosia senna* var. *texana*  
*Senna lindheimeriana*  
*Senna roemeriana*  
*Sesbania drummondii*  
*Schrankia* sp.  
*Sophora affinis*  
*Sophora secundiflora*  
*Tephrosia lindheimeri*  
*Trifolium repens*  
*Vicia angustifolia*  
*Vicia ludoviciana*  
*Vicia ludoviciana* var. *leavenworthii*  
*Vicia sativa* ssp.

*Quercus buckleyi*  
*Quercus buckleyi* x *marilandica*  
*Quercus fusiformis*  
*Quercus macrocarpa*  
*Quercus marilandica*  
*Quercus shumardii*  
*Quercus sinuata* var. *breviloba*  
*Quercus sinuata* var. *sinuata*  
*Quercus stellata*

*Corydalis curvisiliqua*  
*Corydalis micrantha* ssp. *australis*

*Garrya ovata* var. *lindheimeri*

**Gentianaceae-Gentian Family**

Mountain pink  
Rosita  
Lady Bird's centaury  
Bluebell gentian  
Prairie rose gentian

*Centaurium beyrichii*  
*Centaurium calycosum*  
*Centaurium texense*  
*Eustoma russellianum*  
*Sabatia campestris*

**Geraniaceae-Geranium Family**

Pin clover  
Stork's-bill  
Texas cranesbill

*Erodium cicutarium*  
*Erodium texanum*  
*Geranium texanum*

**Halagoraceae-Water milfoil Family**

Water milfoil

*Myriophyllum heterophyllum*

**Hippocastanaceae-Buckeye Family**

Red buckeye  
Pale buckeye

*Aesculus pavia* var. *pavia*  
*Aesculus pavia* var. *flavens*

**Hydrophyllaceae-Waterleaf Family**

Sand bells  
Fiddleleaf nama  
Baby blue-eyes  
Blue-curly  
Blue phacelia

*Nama hispidum*  
*Nama jamaicense*  
*Nemophila phacelioides*  
*Phacelia congesta*  
*Phacelia petuliflora* var. *petuliflora*

**Hypericaceae-St. John's wort Family**

Drummond Hypericum

*Hypericum drummondii*

**Iridaceae-Iris Family**

Blue-eyed Grass  
Celestials  
Blue-eyed grass  
Swordleaf blue-eyed grass

*Cisyrinchium ensigerum*  
*Nemastylis geminiflora*  
*Sisyrinchium chilense*  
*Sisyrinchium scabrum*

**Juglandaceae-Walnut Family**

Pecan  
Black Hickory  
Arizona Walnut  
Little Walnut

*Carya illinoensis*  
*Carya texana*  
*Juglans major*  
*Juglans microcarpa*

**Juncaceae-Rush Family**

Ringe-seed rush  
Interior rush

*Juncus filipendulus*  
*Juncus interior*

Texas rush

*Juncus texanus*

**Krameriaceae-Ratany Family**

Trailing ratany

*Krameria lanceolata*

**Lamiaceae-Mint Family**

Annual pennyroyal

*Hedeoma acinoides*

Mock pennyroyal

*Hedeoma drummondii*

Henbit

*Lamium amplexicaule*

Water-horehound

*Lycopus americanus*

Common horehound

*Marrubium vulgare*

Peppermint

*Mentha piperita*

Purple horsemint

*Monarda citriodora*

Basil beebalm

*Monarda clinopodioides*

Spotted beebalm

*Monarda punctata*

False dragon-head

*Physostegia angustifolia*

Blue sage

*Salvia azurea*

Tropical sage

*Salvia coccinea*

Engelmann sage

*Salvia engelmannii*

Mealy sage

*Salvia farinacea*

Cedar sage

*Salvia roemeriana*

Blue sage

*Salvia texana*

Drummond skullcap

*Scutellaria drummondii*

Heart-leaf skullcap

*Scutellaria ovata* var. *bracteata*

Bushy skullcap

*Scutellaria wrightii*

Shade betony

*Stachys crenata*

American germander

*Teucrium canadense*

Fluxweed

*Trichostema brachiatum*

Prairie brazoria

*Warnockia scutellarioides*

**Lauraceae-Laurel Family**

Spicebush

*Lindera benzoin*

Red bay

*Persea borbonia*

**Lentibulariaceae-Bladderwort Family**

Bladderwort

*Utricularia biflora*

**Liliaceae-Lily Family**

Wild onion

*Allium canadense* var. *canadense*

Fraser's wild onion

*Allium canadense* var. *fraseri*

Drummond wild-garlic

*Allium drummondii*

Blue funnel-lily

*Androstephium coeruleum*

Wild hyacinth

*Camassia scilloides*

Eveningstar rain lily

*Cooperia drummondii*

Rain-lily  
Sotol  
White dog's-tooth violet  
Sacahuista  
Crow poison  
Green lily  
Twist-leaf yucca  
Spanish dagger  
Death camas

*Cooperia pedunculata*  
*Dasyilirion texanum*  
*Erythronium albidum*  
*Nolina texana*  
*Nothoscordum bivalve*  
*Schoenocaulon texanum*  
*Yucca rupicola*  
*Yucca treculeana*  
*Zygadenus nuttallianus*

#### **Linaceae-Flax Family**

Hudson flax  
Rock flax

*Linum hudsonioides*  
*Linum rupestre*

#### **Loasaceae-Stick-leaf Family**

Stick-leaf

*Mentzelia oligosperma*

#### **Loganiaceae-Logania Family**

Wand butterfly-bush  
Mitrepod  
Prairie pinkroot  
Pinkroot

*Buddleja racemosa*  
*Mitreola petiolata*  
*Spigelia hedyotidea*  
*Spigelia lindheimeri*

#### **Lythraceae-Loosestrife Family**

California loosestrife, Hierba de Cancer  
Stream loosestrife

*Lythrum californicum*  
*Lythrum ovalifolium*

#### **Malpighiaceae-Malpighia Family**

Narrow-leaf thryallis

*Galphimia angustifolia*

#### **Malvaceae-Mallow Family**

Common indian mallow  
Indian mallow  
Velvet-leaf mallow  
Standing winecup  
Winecup, Low poppy-mallow  
Winecup  
Common Mallow  
Turk's cap  
Rose pavonia  
Beaked sida  
Creeping sida

*Abutilon fruticosum*  
*Abutilon incanum*  
*Allowissadula holosericea*  
*Callirhoe digitata*  
*Callirhoe involucrata ssp. involucrata*  
*Callirhoe involucrata ssp. lineariloba*  
*Malva neglecta*  
*Malvaviscus arboreus var. drummondii*  
*Pavonia lasiopetala*  
*Rhyncosida physocalyx*  
*Sida abutifolia*

#### **Meliaceae-Mahogany Family**

Chinaberry

*Melia azedarach*

**Menispermaceae-Moonseed Family**

Red-berried moonseed

*Cocculus carolinus*

**Moraceae-Mulberry Family**

Common fig

*Ficus carica*

White mulberry

*Morus alba*

Littleleaf mulberry

*Morus microphylla*

Red mulberry

*Morus rubra*

**Najadaceae-Water-naiad Family**

Southern waternaiad

*Najas guadalupensis*

**Nyctaginaceae-Four o'clock Family**

Scarlet spiderling

*Boerhavia coccinea*

Scarlet spiderling

*Boerhavia diffusa*

Erect spiderling

*Boerhavia erecta*

Narrow-leaf spiderling

*Boerhavia linearifolia*

Whitestem four-o'clock

*Mirabilis albida*

Common four-o'clock

*Mirabilis jalapa*

Linearleaf four-o'clock

*Mirabilis linearis*

**Oleaceae-Olive Family**

Elbowbush

*Forestiera pubescens*

Texas ash

*Fraxinus texensis*

Redbud menodora

*Menodora heterophylla*

**Onagraceae-Evening primrose Family**

Berlandier evening-primrose

*Calylophus berlandieri* ssp. *pinifolius*

Limestone gaura

*Gaura calcicola*

Scarlet gaura

*Gaura coccinea*

Lizardtail, Small-flower gaura

*Gaura parviflora*

Wavy-leaf gaura

*Gaura sinuata*

Wild honeysuckle

*Gaura suffulta*

Water-primrose

*Ludwigia octovalvis*

Creeping water-primrose

*Ludwigia palustris*

Large sundrops

*Oenothera grandis*

River primrose

*Oenothera jamesii*

Cutleaf evening primrose

*Oenothera laciniata*

Fluttermill, Missouri primrose

*Oenothera macrocarpa*

Pink evening primrose

*Oenothera speciosa*

Stemless evening primrose

*Oenothera triloba*



**Orcidaceae-Orchid Family**

Wister coralroot  
Chatterbox orchid  
Shining coralroot  
Crested coralroot  
Ladies tresses

*Corallorhiza wisteriana*  
*Epipactis gigantea*  
*Hexalectris nitida*  
*Hexalectris spicata*  
*Spiranthes cernua*

**Oxalidaceae-Wood-sorrel Family**

Yellow wood-sorrel  
Drummond's Oxalis

*Oxalis stricta*  
*Oxalis drummondii*

**Papaveraceae-Poppy Family**

White prickly poppy  
Red horned-poppy

*Argemone albiflora*  
*Glaucium corniculatum*

**Passifloraceae-Passionflower Family**

Passionflower  
Yellow passionflower  
Slender-lobe passionflower

*Passiflora affinis*  
*Passiflora lutea*  
*Passiflora tenuiloba*

**Pedaliaceae-Sesame Family**

Devil's claw

*Proboscidea louisianica*

**Phytolaccaceae-Pokeweed Family**

Pigeon-berry

*Rivina humilis*

**Plantaginaceae-Plantain Family**

Cedar plantain  
Red-seeded plantain

*Plantago helleri*  
*Plantago rhodosperma*

**Plantanaceae-Sycamore Family**

American Sycamore

*Plantanus occidentalis*

**Poaceae (Gramineae) -Grass Family**

Water bentgrass  
Big bluestem  
Bushy bluestem  
Broomsedge  
Prairie threeawn  
Red threeawn  
Purple threeawn  
Wright's threeawn  
Common oat  
Cane bluestem

*Agrostis semiverticillata*  
*Andropogon gerardii*  
*Andropogon glomeratus*  
*Andropogon virginicus*  
*Aristida oligantha*  
*Aristida purpurea* var. *longiseta*  
*Aristida purpurea* var. *purpurea*  
*Aristida purpurea* var. *wrightii*  
*Avena fatua* var. *sativa*  
*Bothriochloa barbinodes*

King Ranch bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa schaemum</i>
Silver bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa laguroides</i> ssp. <i>torreyana</i>
Longspike silver bluestem	<i>Bothriochloa longipaniculata</i>
Side-oats grama	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
Hairy grama	<i>Bouteloua hirsuta</i>
Tall grama	<i>Bouteloua pectinata</i>
Texas grama	<i>Bouteloua rigidiseta</i>
Red grama	<i>Bouteloua trifida</i>
Browntop signalgrass	<i>Brachiaria fasciculata</i>
Little quakinggrass	<i>Briza minor</i>
Japanese brome	<i>Bromus japonicus</i>
Cheat grass	<i>Bromus tectorum</i>
Rescuegrass	<i>Bromus unioloides</i>
Buffalograss	<i>Buchloe dactyloides</i>
Sandbur	<i>Cenchrus incertus</i>
Sandbur grass	<i>Cenchrus spinifex</i>
Inland sea oats	<i>Chasmanthium latifolium</i>
Hooded windmillgrass	<i>Chloris cucullata</i>
Tumble windmillgrass	<i>Chloris verticillata</i>
Showy chloris	<i>Chloris virgata</i>
Bermuda grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Lindheimer panicgrass	<i>Dichantherium acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>
Cedar panicgrass	<i>Dichantherium pedicellatum</i>
Fall witchgrass	<i>Digitaria cognata</i>
Hairy crabgrass	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>
Barnyard grass	<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>
Goosegrass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>
Canadian wildrye	<i>Elymus canadensis</i>
Virginia wildrye	<i>Elymus virginicus</i>
Barrelier lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis barrelieri</i>
Gummy lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis curtipedicellata</i>
Plains lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis intermedia</i>
Red lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis secundiflora</i>
Tumble lovegrass	<i>Eragrostis sessilispica</i>
Silky cup grass	<i>Eriochloa sericea</i>
Hairy tridens	<i>Erioneuron pilosum</i>
Tanglehead	<i>Heteropogon contortus</i>
Curly mesquite	<i>Hilaria belangeri</i>
Little barley	<i>Hordeum pusillum</i>
Barley	<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>
Rice cutgrass	<i>Leersia oryzoides</i>
Green sprangletop	<i>Leptochloa dubia</i>
Red sprangletop	<i>Leptochloa filiformis</i>
Ozarkgrass	<i>Limnodea arkansana</i>

Perennial ryegrass	<i>Lolium perenne</i>
Threeflower melic	<i>Melica nitens</i>
Canyon muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia involuta</i>
Lindheimer muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia lindheimeri</i>
Seep muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia reverchonii</i>
Nimbelwill	<i>Muhlenbergia shreberi</i>
Rock muhly	<i>Muhlenbergia sobolifera</i>
Aparejo grass	<i>Muhlenbergia utilis</i>
Texas wintergrass, Speargrass	<i>Nasella leucotricha</i>
Lindheimer's rosettegrass	<i>Panicum acuminatum</i> var. <i>lindheimeri</i>
Kleingrass	<i>Panicum coloratum</i>
Spreading panicgrass	<i>Panicum diffusum</i>
Filly Panicum	<i>Panicum hallii</i> var. <i>filipes</i>
Hall's Panicum	<i>Panicum hallii</i> var. <i>hallii</i>
Vinemesquite	<i>Panicum obtusum</i>
Cedar rosettegrass	<i>Panicum pedicellatum</i>
Switchgrass	<i>Panicum virgatum</i>
Dallis grass	<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>
Bahiagrass	<i>Paspalum notatum</i>
Hairy seed paspulum	<i>Paspalum pubiflorum</i>
Thin paspalum	<i>Paspalum setaceum</i> var. <i>stramineum</i>
Vasey grass	<i>Paspalum urvillei</i>
Carolina canarygrass	<i>Phalaris caroliniana</i>
Annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>
Texas bluegrass	<i>Poa arachnifera</i>
Rabbitfoot grass	<i>Polypogon monspeliensis</i>
Tumblegrass	<i>Schedonnardus paniculatus</i>
Little bluestem	<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i> var. <i>frequens</i>
Knotroot bristlegrass	<i>Setaria parviflora</i>
Reverchon bristlegrass	<i>Setaria reverchonii</i>
Southwestern bristlegrass	<i>Setaria scheelei</i>
Green bristlegrass	<i>Setaria viridis</i>
Indian grass	<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>
Sorghum	<i>Sorghum bicolor</i>
Johnson grass	<i>Sorghum halepense</i>
Tall dropseed	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>compositus</i>
Meadow dropseed	<i>Sporobolus compositus</i> var. <i>drummondii</i>
Sand dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>
Rattail smutgrass	<i>Sporobolus indicus</i>
Poverty dropseed	<i>Sporobolus vaginaeflorus</i>
Texas speargrass	<i>Stipa leucotricha</i>
White tridens	<i>Tridens albescens</i>
Buckley tridens	<i>Tridens buckleyanus</i>
Purpletop	<i>Tridens flavus</i>

Slim tridens  
Eastern gamagrass  
Prairie trisetum  
Six week grass

*Tridens muticus* var. *muticus*  
*Tripsacum dactyloides*  
*Trisetum interruptum*  
*Vulpia octoflora*

#### **Polemoniaceae-Phlox Family**

Cut-leaf Gilia  
Blue Gilia  
Standing-cypress  
Drummond Phlox  
Prairie Phlox  
Golden-eye Phlox

*Gilia incisa*  
*Gilia rigidula* var. *rigidula*  
*Ipomopsis rubra*  
*Phlox drummondii* var. *mcallisteri*  
*Phlox pilosa* ssp. *latisepala*  
*Phlox roemeriana*

#### **Polygalaceae-Milkwort Family**

White milkwort  
Purple milkwort  
Whorled milkwort

*Polygala alba*  
*Polygala lindheimeri*  
*Polygala verticellata*

#### **Polygonaceae-Knotweed Family**

Longleaf buckwheat  
Dotted smartweed  
Ammannia  
Curly dock  
Fiddle dock

*Eriogonum longifolium* var. *lindheimeri*  
*Polygonum punctatum*  
*Rumex chrysocarpus*  
*Rumex crispus*  
*Rumex pulcher*

#### **Pontederiaceae-Pickerel weed Family**

Mud-babies

*Heteranthera limosa*

#### **Portulacaceae-Purslane Family**

Chisme, Shaggy purslane

*Portulaca pilosa*

#### **Potamogetonaceae-Pondweed Family**

Shining pondweed

*Potamogeton illinoensis*

#### **Primulaceae-Primrose Family**

Scarlet pimpernel  
Shooting-star  
Largeflower brookweed  
Water pimpernel  
Smallflower brookweed

*Anagallis arvensis*  
*Dodecatheon media*  
*Samolus ebracteatus*  
*Samolus ebracteatus* var. *cuneatus*  
*Samolus valerandi* ssp. *parviflorus*

#### **Ranunculaceae-Buttercup Family**

Wind flower  
Two flower anemone

*Anemone berlandieri*  
*Anemone edwardsiana* var. *edwardsiana*

Columbine  
Old man's beard  
Purple leatherflower  
Scarlet leatherflower  
Prairie larkspur  
Large buttercup  
Blister buttercup

*Aquilegia canadensis*  
*Clematis drummondii*  
*Clematis pitcheri*  
*Clematis texensis*  
*Delphinium carolinianum* var. *vimineum*  
*Ranunculus macranthus*  
*Ranunculus sceleratus*

#### **Rhamnaceae-Buckthorn Family**

Rattan vine, Alabama supplejack  
Inland Ceanothus  
Texas snakewood  
Brasil  
Carolina buckthorn  
Jujube  
Lotebush

*Berchemia scandens*  
*Ceanothus herbaceus*  
*Colubrina texensis*  
*Condalia hookeri* var. *hookeri*  
*Frangula caroliniana*  
*Ziziphus jujuba*  
*Ziziphus obtusifolia*

#### **Rosaceae-Rose Family**

White avens  
Mexican plum  
Peach  
Creek plum, hog plum  
Escarpment black cherry  
Southern dewberry

*Geum canadense*  
*Prunus mexicana*  
*Prunus persica*  
*Prunus rivularis*  
*Prunus serotina* var. *eximia*  
*Rubus riograndis* (= *trivialis*)

#### **Rubiaceae-Madder family**

Buttonbush  
Clingon bedstraw  
Fourleaf bedstraw, Woods bedstraw  
Texas bedstraw  
Wand bedstraw  
Baby's breath  
Greenman's bluets  
Low bluets, Quaker-ladies  
Prairie buttonweed

*Cephalanthus occidentalis*  
*Galium aparine*  
*Galium circaezans*  
*Galium texense*  
*Galium virgatum*  
*Hedyotis nigricans*  
*Houstonia parviflora*  
*Houstonia pusilla*  
*Richardia tricocca*

#### **Rutaceae-Citrus Family**

Wafer ash  
Dutchman's breeches  
Prickly-ash, Tickle-tongue

*Ptelea trifoliata*  
*Thamnosma texana*  
*Zanthoxylum hirsutum*

#### **Salicaceae-Willow Family**

Eastern cottonwood  
Black willow

*Populus deltoides*  
*Salix nigra*

**Sapindaceae-Soapberry Family**

Western soapberry  
Mexican buckeye

*Sapindus saponaria* var. *drummondii*  
*Ungheria speciosa*

**Sapotaceae-Saponilla Family**

Gum elastic, woolly ironwood

*Sideroxylon lanuginosa*

**Saxifragaceae-Saxifrage Family**

Canyon mock-orange

*Philadelphus ernestii*

**Scrophulariaceae-Figwort Family**

Plateau agalinis  
Prairie Agalinis  
Water hyssop  
Bluehearts  
Florida bluehearts  
Texas paintbrush  
Prairie paintbrush  
Cenizo, Purple-sage  
Cutleaf connobea  
Sanpdragon vine  
Prostrate Mecardonia  
Prostrate Mecardonia  
Texas toadflax  
White Penstemon  
Texas seymeria  
Moth mullein  
Common mullein  
Water speedwell  
Common speedwell  
Wandering speedwell  
Persian speedwell

*Agalinis edwardsiana*  
*Agalinis heterophylla*  
*Bacopa monnieri*  
*Buchnera americana*  
*Buchnera floridana*  
*Castilleja indivisa*  
*Castilleja purpurea* var. *lindheimeri*  
*Leucophyllum frutescens*  
*Leucospora multifida*  
*Maurandy antirrhiniflora*  
*Mecardonia procumbens*  
*Mercardonia vandellioides*  
*Nuttallanthus texana*  
*Penstemon cobaea*  
*Seymeria texana*  
*Verbascum blattaria*  
*Verbascum thapsus*  
*Veronica anagallis-aquatica*  
*Veronica arvensis*  
*Veronica peregrina*  
*Veronica persica*

**Simaroubaceae-Quassia Family**

Tree-of-heaven

*Ailanthus altissima*

**Smilacaceae-Greenbriar Family**

Saw greenbriar  
Common green briar

*Smilax bona-nox*  
*Smilax rotundifolia*

**Solanaceae-Nightshade Family**

Erect Bouchetia  
Green false-nightshade

*Bouchetia erecta*  
*Chamaesaracha coniodes*

Plateau false nightshade  
Hairy false-groundcherry  
Wright's jimsonweed  
Tree-tobacco  
Fiddle-leaf tobacco  
Mudflat Petunia  
Beach groundcherry  
Downy groundcherry  
Ground cherry  
Western horse-nettle  
Silver-leaf nightshade  
American nightshade  
Buffalo bur  
Texas nightshade

*Chamaesaracha edwardsiana*  
*Chamaesaracha sordida*  
*Datura wrightii*  
*Nicotiana glauca*  
*Nicotiana repanda*  
*Petunia parviflora*  
*Physalis cinerascens*  
*Physalis pubescens*  
*Physalis viscosa* var. *cinarescens*  
*Solanum dimidiatum*  
*Solanum elaeagnifolium*  
*Solanum ptyacanthum*  
*Solanum rostratum*  
*Solanum triquetrum*

**Styracaceae-Styrax Family**

Sycamore-leaf snow bell

*Styrax plantanifolia*

**Tamaricaceae-Tamarix Family**

Tamarisk, Salt cedar

*Tamarix* sp.

**Tiliaceae-Linden Family**

Carolina basswood

*Tilia americana* var. *caroliniana*

**Typhaceae-Cattail Family**

Narrowleaf cattail

*Typha domingensis*

**Ulmaceae-Elm Family**

Texas sugarberry  
Netleaf hackberry  
Winged elm  
American elm  
Cedar elm

*Celtis laevigata* var. *laevigata*  
*Celtis laevigata* var. *reticulata*  
*Ulmus alata*  
*Ulmus americana*  
*Ulmus crassifolia*

**Urticaceae-Nettle Family**

False nettle  
Hammerwort  
Stinging nettle

*Boehmeria cylindrica*  
*Parietaria pensylvanica*  
*Urtica chamaedryoides*

**Valerianaceae-Valerian Family**

Hairyfruit corn-salad  
Beaked corn-salad  
Corn salad

*Valerianella amarella*  
*Valerianella radiata*  
*Valerianella stenocarpa*

**Verbenaceae-Vervain Family**

Bee brush	<i>Aloysia gratissima</i>
American beautyberry	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
Texas lantana	<i>Lantana horrida</i>
Frog-fruit	<i>Phyla nudiflora</i>
Prairie verbena	<i>Verbena bipinnatifida</i>
Brazilian vervain	<i>Verbena brasiliensis</i>
Gray vervain	<i>Verbena canescens</i>
Hillside verbena	<i>Verbena neomexicana</i>
Texas vervain	<i>Verbena officinalis</i> var. <i>halei</i>
Low vervain	<i>Verbena pumila</i>
Harsh vervain	<i>Verbena scabra</i>
Lilac chaste-tree	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>

**Violaceae-Violet Family**

Green violet	<i>Hybanthus verticillatus</i>
Field pansy	<i>Viola bicolor</i>
Missouri violet	<i>Viola missouriensis</i>

**Viscaceae-Mistletoe Family**

Mistletoe	<i>Phoradendron tomentosum</i>
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**Vitaceae-Grape Family**

Peppervine	<i>Ampelopsis arborea</i>
Cow-itch vine	<i>Cissus incisa</i>
Seven-leaf creeper	<i>Parthenocissus heptaphylla</i>
Virginia creeper	<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>
Spanish grape	<i>Vitis berlandieri</i>
Winter grape, Spanish grape	<i>Vitis cinerea</i> var. <i>helleri</i>
Mountain grape	<i>Vitis monticola</i>
Mustang grape	<i>Vitis mustangensis</i>

**Zannichelliaceae-Horned pondweed Family**

Horned pondweed	<i>Zannichellia palustris</i>
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**Zygophyllaceae-Caltrop Family**

Warty caltrop	<i>Kallstroemia parviflora</i>
Puncturevine	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i>



Notes:

Nomenclature generally follows Correll and Johnson (1979), as updated by Johnston (1988), Hatch et al (1990), and Carr (1996). Some common names are taken from Enquist (1987).

\* Species listed by the USFWS as Endangered, Threatened, or considered a "Species of Concern"

This checklist of plants of the Balcones Canyonlands Preserve was compiled from years of data and studies conducted by the BCP Partners. Significant assistance in generating and editing this checklist was provided by Carlo Abbruzzese, Amber Ahrns, Wes Bailey, Helen Becker, Shannon Breslin, Bill Carr, Kevin Connally, Jackie Davis, Rose Farmer, Paul Fushille, Leila Gass, Jackie Poole, Patty Ramirez, Mark Sanders, Terri Siegenthaler, Jason Singhurst, and Kristin Terpening.

