

U.S. red meat and poultry forecasts

	2004	2005	2006				2007 ^{1/}					2008			
	Annual	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	Annual
Production, million lb															
Beef	24,548	24,683	6,082	6,724	6,834	6,513	26,153	6,235	6,655	6,850	6,330	26,070	6,200	6,750	26,315
Pork	20,509	20,685	5,335	5,008	5,087	5,625	21,055	5,396	5,125	5,250	5,875	21,646	5,450	5,300	21,975
Lamb and mutton	195	187	49	47	42	47	185	49	44	42	46	181	48	44	179
Broilers	34,063	35,365	8,938	9,130	8,884	8,801	35,752	8,574	9,025	9,050	9,050	35,699	8,850	9,250	36,525
Turkeys	5,454	5,504	1,355	1,440	1,419	1,473	5,686	1,410	1,475	1,450	1,490	5,825	1,425	1,490	5,875
Total red meat & poultry	85,441	87,097	21,920	22,516	22,428	22,619	89,483	21,819	22,486	22,799	22,944	90,048	22,132	23,001	91,514
Table eggs, mil. doz.	6,365	6,411	1,611	1,610	1,624	1,649	6,494	1,592	1,580	1,625	1,650	6,447	1,610	1,610	6,575
Per capita disappearance, retail lb 2/															
Beef	66.0	65.4	15.8	16.8	16.8	16.2	65.7	15.9	16.7	16.8	15.6	65.0	15.5	16.5	64.4
Pork	51.3	49.9	12.3	11.9	11.9	13.1	49.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	13.5	50.2	12.4	12.3	50.4
Lamb and mutton	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	1.1
Broilers	84.2	85.6	21.8	22.5	21.9	20.7	86.9	21.0	21.8	21.7	21.3	85.8	20.7	21.9	85.9
Turkeys	17.0	16.7	3.5	3.9	4.3	5.2	16.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	5.0	17.2	3.6	4.0	16.9
Total red meat & poultry	221.4	220.5	54.1	55.8	55.6	55.9	221.4	53.6	55.2	55.8	56.0	220.8	53.0	55.5	220.2
Eggs, number	256.9	255.3	63.9	63.5	63.8	64.5	255.7	61.7	61.0	62.9	63.5	249.2	62.2	61.9	252.9
Market prices															
Choice steers, Neb., \$/cwt	84.75	87.28	89.24	80.39	85.40	86.61	85.41	90.61	96.45	87-91	85-91	88-92	84-92	85-93	84-90
Feeder steers, Ok City, \$/cwt	104.76	110.94	106.23	104.08	115.17	103.22	107.18	99.32	108.87	105-109	102-108	103-107	97-105	99-107	97-103
Boning utility cows, S. Falls, \$/cwt	52.35	54.36	48.89	47.79	49.28	44.29	47.56	47.60	52.71	50-52	48-52	50-51	47-51	48-52	47-51
Choice slaughter lambs, San Angelo, \$/cwt	96.69	97.76	77.03	66.56	81.10	84.53	77.31	82.59	82.23	82-86	82-88	81-85	83-91	82-90	84-90
Barrows & gilts, N. base, i.e. \$/cwt	52.51	50.05	42.63	48.45	51.83	46.13	47.26	46.04	52.55	51-53	45-49	49-50	45-49	47-51	46-50
Broilers, 12 City, cents/lb	74.10	70.80	62.7	61.0	67.8	65.9	64.4	75.0	80.3	78-82	73-79	77-79	73-79	74-80	73-79
Turkeys, Eastern, cents/lb	69.70	73.40	67.3	71.3	79.4	89.8	77.0	69.7	77.9	83-87	87-93	80-82	71-77	73-79	75-81
Eggs, New York, cents/doz.	82.20	65.50	71.4	62.7	64.0	89.0	71.8	105.3	92	88-92	91-97	94-97	95-103	83-88	89-97
U.S. trade, million lb															
Beef & veal exports	460	698	223	315	307	308	1,153	269	330	360	375	1,334	360	385	1,580
Beef & veal imports	3,679	3,599	843	789	731	722	3,085	770	860	790	780	3,200	805	855	3,300
Lamb and mutton imports	180	180	53	44	41	52	190	56	50	42	50	198	57	51	198
Pork exports	2,181	2,665	770	763	653	811	2,997	792	750	650	810	3,002	775	780	3,095
Pork imports	1,099	1,024	259	237	239	254	989	239	235	225	255	954	240	235	955
Broiler exports	4,784	5,203	1,338	1,298	1,224	1,412	5,272	1,275	1,275	1,300	1,400	5,250	1,350	1,355	5,515
Turkey exports	442	570	119	125	152	149	546	124	135	140	155	554	135	150	605
Live swine imports (thousand head)	8,506	8,192	2,133	2,087	2,205	2,338	8,763	2,302	2,350	2,350	2,400	9,402	2,350	2,350	9,550

^{1/} Forecasts are in bold.

^{2/} Per capita meat and egg disappearance data are calculated using the Resident Population Plus Armed Forces Overseas series from the Census Bureau of the Department of Commerce.

Source: World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and Supporting Materials.

For further information, contact: Mildred Haley, (202) 694-5176, mhaley@ers.usda.gov

Dairy Forecasts

	2006					2007					2008	
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	Annual
Milk cows (thous.)	9,092	9,128	9,113	9,115	9,112	9,130	9,126	9,115	9,115	9,120	9,120	9,131
Milk per cow (pounds)	5,010	5,141	4,906	4,894	19,951	5,039	5,198	4,990	4,975	20,205	5,185	20,630
Milk production (bil. pounds)	45.5	46.9	44.7	44.6	181.8	46.0	47.4	45.5	45.4	184.3	47.3	188.4
Farm use	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.3	1.1
Milk marketings	45.3	46.6	44.4	44.3	180.7	45.7	47.1	45.2	45.1	183.1	47.0	187.2
Milkfat (bil. pounds milk equiv.)												
Milk marketings	45.3	46.6	44.4	44.3	180.7	45.7	47.1	45.2	45.1	183.1	47.0	187.2
Beginning commercial stocks	8.0	11.5	13.5	11.6	8.0	9.5	11.9	13.5	11.3	9.5	8.7	8.7
Imports	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	5.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5	4.8	1.1	4.8
Total supply	54.4	59.3	59.1	57.5	193.6	56.3	60.2	59.8	57.9	197.5	56.8	200.8
Ending commercial stocks	11.5	13.5	11.6	9.5	9.5	11.9	13.5	11.3	8.7	8.7	11.4	8.0
Net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial use	42.9	45.8	47.4	48.0	184.1	44.4	46.7	48.5	49.2	188.8	45.4	192.8
Skim solids (bil. pounds milk equiv.)												
Milk marketings	45.3	46.6	44.4	44.3	180.7	45.7	47.1	45.2	45.1	183.1	47.0	187.2
Beginning commercial stocks	9.0	9.7	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.7	10.2	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.8
Imports	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	4.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	4.6	1.0	4.7
Total supply	55.3	57.5	55.7	54.8	194.4	55.8	57.9	56.5	55.5	196.8	56.8	200.7
Ending commercial stocks	9.7	10.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.7	10.2	9.1	8.8	8.8	9.2	8.6
Net removals	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commercial use	45.6	46.6	46.7	45.7	184.5	46.1	47.7	47.4	46.7	188.0	47.6	192.1
Milk prices (dol./cwt) 1/												
All milk	13.50	11.97	12.23	13.90	12.90	15.00	18.20	21.70	21.15	19.00	19.50	18.20
								-22.10	-21.85	-19.30	-20.50	-19.20
Class III	12.23	11.02	11.42	12.88	11.89	14.28	17.95	20.55	19.30	18.00	17.45	16.55
								-20.95	-20.00	-18.30	-18.45	-17.55
Class IV	11.33	10.30	10.65	11.97	11.06	12.98	18.45	21.16	20.17	18.15	18.68	17.45
								-21.66	-20.97	-18.55	-19.78	-18.55
Product prices (dol./pound) 2/												
Cheddar cheese	1.272	1.184	1.217	1.316	1.247	1.352	1.627	1.917	1.812	1.676	1.630	1.550
								-1.957	-1.882	-1.706	-1.730	-1.650
Dry whey	0.345	0.289	0.289	0.381	0.329	0.592	0.766	0.720	0.675	0.685	0.662	0.650
								-0.740	-0.705	-0.705	-0.692	-0.680
Butter	1.247	1.153	1.210	1.267	1.219	1.227	1.421	1.445	1.420	1.370	1.372	1.335
								-1.515	-1.520	-1.430	-1.502	-1.465
Nonfat dry milk	0.905	0.829	0.852	0.986	0.893	1.182	1.668	1.963	1.860	1.665	1.715	1.590
								-2.003	-1.920	-1.695	-1.785	-1.660

1/ Simple averages of monthly prices. May not match reported annual averages.

2/ Simple averages of monthly prices calculated by the Agricultural Marketing Service for use in class price formulas. 'Based on weekly "Dairy Product Prices", National Agricultural Statistics Service. Details may be found at http://www.ams.usda.gov/dyfmoms/mib/fedordprc_dscrp.htm

Source: World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates and supporting materials.

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Economic Indicator Forecasts

	2006					2007					2008	
	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	II	III	IV	Annual	I	Annual
GDP, chain wtd (bil. 2000 dol.)	11,381	11,385	11,433	11,542	11,422	11,549	11,618	11,693	11,775	11,658	11,860	11,992
CPI-U, annual rate (pct.)	2.0	3.4	2.9	-2.2	2.0	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	3.2	2.4	2.4
Unemployment (pct.)	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.8
Interest (pct.)												
3-month Treasury bill	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
10-year Treasury bond yield	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9

Source: Survey of Professional Forecasters, Philadelphia Federal Reserve Bank, May 2007.
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PRODUCTION INDICATORS

	June '2006	2007		
		Apr.	May 1,000 Head	June /*
Cattle:				
On feed - US, 1,000+ Hd.	11,187	11,644	11,297	11,272
Net placements	1,883	1,474	2,060	1,605
Marketings	2,198	1,821	2,085	2,140
Broilers:				
Eggs in incubators (000) /1	661,322	666,950	679,972	680,815
Chicks hatched (000) /2	787,791	800,524	837,386	799,610
Hatching egg layers /1	55,269	56,305	56,503	56,545
Pullets placed (000)	7,636	6,692	7,746	7,790
Hvy-type hen slaughter /2	7,162	5,777	6,801	7,090
Turkeys:				
Eggs in incubators (000) /1	31,724	31,670	32,861	33,155
Poults placed (000)	26,002	26,040	27,271	26,504
Eggs:				
Table egg prod. (mil. doz.) /2	528.0	528.4	537.4	518.0
Table egg layers, (000) /1	285,488	286,411	282,697	279,929
Table eggs/100 layers /1	73.1	75.3	73.1	74.7
Chicks hatched (000) /2	37,700	39,704	38,498	38,075
Lt.-type hen slaughter /2	4,503	4,745	4,885	4,910

ESTIMATED RETURNS

	July '2006	2007		
		May	June Cents/lb	July /*
Great Plains cattle feedlot				
Breakeven price /3	84.85	93.36	93.45	96.74
Selling price	81.11	96.67	90.04	90.25
Net margin	-3.74	3.31	-3.41	-6.49
N. Central hog farrow to finish				
Breakeven price /3	40.32	NA	NA	NA
Selling price	51.89	54.90	NA	NA
Net margin	11.57	54.90	NA	NA
Broiler				
	Index	Index	Index	Index
Feed Cost 1998-2000=100	105.6	134.9	126.1	130.0
Market Price 1998-2000=100	103.8	146.2	144.7	142.4
Price - Cost 1998-2000=100	103.1	150.2	151.2	146.8
Turkey				
Feed Cost 1998-2000=100	103.2	143.9	141.6	130.8
Market Price 1998-2000=100	112.7	116.6	124.2	130.1
Price - Cost 1998-2000=100	116.9	104.2	116.3	129.9
Egg				
Feed Cost 1998-2000=100	106.5	137.3	142.2	149.7
Market Price 1998-2000=100	59.5	121.4	101.4	134.7
Price - Cost 1998-2000=100	35.0	113.1	80.0	126.9

/1 First of month.

/2 Last month estimated.

/3 Does not include capital replacement cost.

/* estimate.

MEAT STATISTICS

	Jan. -	Jan. -	2007					/*
	July 2006	July 2007	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
Commercial production	<i>Million pounds</i>							
Beef	15,020	15,116	2,118	2,015	2,285	2,349	2,232	
Veal	83	87	14	12	12	11	12	
Pork	11,895	12,180	1,861	1,711	1,762	1,654	1,657	
Lamb	110	107	20	15	16	14	14	
Total red meat	27,107	27,490	4,012	3,753	4,075	4,028	3,915	
Broilers	20,925	20,654	2,903	2,871	3,168	3,068	2,972	
Other chicken	297	285	39	39	45	45	41	
Turkeys	3,253	3,383	482	462	510	514	487	
Total poultry	24,476	24,321	3,424	3,372	3,723	3,628	3,500	
Total meat & poultry	51,583	51,811	7,436	7,125	7,798	7,655	7,415	

	Jan. -	Jan. -	2007					/*
	July 2006	July 2007	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
Commercial slaughter/**	<i>Thousand head</i>							
Cattle	19,484	19,876	2,793	2,704	3,051	3,077	2,892	
Steers	10,430	10,289	1,416	1,412	1,623	1,642	1,529	
Heifers	5,811	6,002	834	780	891	940	906	
Beef Cows	1,647	1,757	262	251	290	269	160	
Dairy Cows	1,304	1,511	234	216	194	176	253	
Bulls and stags	293	318	47	45	53	50	44	
Calves	388	446	71	57	59	61	57	
Sheep	1,564	1,535	279	217	218	200	200	
Hogs	58,929	60,578	9,203	8,467	8,760	8,297	8,368	
Barrows & gilts	56,895	58,395	8,871	8,164	8,432	7,966	8,058	
Sows	1,864	1,901	287	263	286	272	274	
Broilers	5,162,306	5,152,377	726,260	715,399	783,953	755,850	753,350	
Turkeys	143,134	149,748	21,252	20,462	22,536	23,175	22,050	

	2007							/*
	July 2006	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July		
F.I. dressed weight	<i>Pounds</i>							
Cattle	785	763	750	753	767	772		
Calves	195	192	209	210	184	180		
Sheep	66	71	71	73	70	69		
Hogs	198	203	203	202	200	199		

	2007						
	July 2006	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
Beginning cold storage stocks	<i>Million pounds</i>						
Beef	449.1	457.3	416.0	411.8	410.4	431.3	
Pork	442.9	483.2	528.5	528.5	492.0	470.1	
Bellies	30.5	46.6	55.2	61.8	57.3	47.7	
Hams	90.3	73.0	57.5	79.6	97.2	120.7	
Total chicken	781.3	620.1	604.3	604.3	605.9	647.7	
Turkey	507.5	312.7	360.2	360.2	398.0	442.7	
Frozen eggs	22.1	15.7	14.3	14.3	15.2	17.5	

/* Estimates with exception of Cold Storage

** Slaughter classes are estimated

LIVESTOCK PRICES

	2006	2007					/*
	July	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
Cattle prices							
Steers, Choice, 11-13 cwt			<i>\$/cwt</i>				
Texas Panhandle	81.11	96.60	97.63	96.67	90.04	90.25	
Nebraska Direct	81.14	96.39	98.04	95.50	86.81	88.70	
Cows - Sioux Falls							
Utility breaking, 1200 - 1600 lbs.	48.75	53.13	56.50	57.90	57.25	54.20	
Utility boning, 800 - 1200 lbs.	47.75	52.00	52.13	55.50	54.25	52.75	
Feeder Cattle - Oklahoma City							
Steers: Med. #1							
500-550 lb	130.22	128.63	128.40	126.40	125.87	129.25	
600-650 lb	119.61	118.07	123.64	119.26	114.65	120.50	
750-800 lb	113.90	103.92	107.91	109.54	109.16	113.25	
Heifers: Med. #1							
450-500 lb	119.07	116.03	115.52	117.12	113.96	116.00	
700-750 lb	108.15	96.82	100.83	102.34	102.30	106.75	
Hog prices							
Barrows and gilts							
National base 51-52% lean (live equivalent = carcass x .74)	51.89	45.47	48.43	54.40	54.82	52.00	
Sows							
Iowa-S. Minn. #1-2, 300-400 lb	36.04	36.53	31.39	39.89	41.50	42.50	
Sheep & lamb prices							
San Angelo, TX							
Slaughter lambs, Choice	74.00	84.50	85.25	84.20	77.40	79.00	
Ewes, Good	28.67	47.69	47.63	39.30	36.92	37.50	
Feeder lambs, Choice	101.58	101.75	108.33	107.60	106.21	108.00	

GRAIN AND FEED PRICES

	2006	2007					/*
	July	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
			<i>\$/bu</i>				
Corn, #2 Yellow, Cen. III	2.22	3.76	3.36	3.52	3.68	3.05	
Wheat, HRW Ord., K.C.	5.14	5.27	5.43	5.49	6.13	6.00	
			<i>\$/ton</i>				
SBM, 48% Solvent, Decatur	168.97	205.26	189.37	198.66	229.70	230.00	
Alfalfa Hay, U.S. Avg.	113.00	120.00	128.00	144.00	137.00	N/A	
Grass Hay, U.S. Avg.	89.30	108.00	113.00	116.00	111.00	N/A	

/* Estimates

WHOLESALE PRICES

	2006		2007				/*
	July	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	
Beef, Central U.S.							
Boxed beef cutout	\$/cwt						
Choice 1-3, 600 - 900 lbs.	147.01	159.23	163.23	160.20	145.59	141.75	
Select 1-3, 600 - 900 lbs.	126.71	149.80	152.14	148.42	138.56	135.50	
Canner-Cutter Cows	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Bnls. beef, 90% fresh	126.41	129.37	136.71	150.36	138.74	143.25	
Importd bnls. beef 90% frz.	131.13	134.67	132.71	132.35	131.75	131.00	
Hide & offal value	8.25	9.87	10.11	10.22	10.29	9.90	
Veal carcass, 220-280 lb	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Pork, Central U.S.							
Pork cutout composite	74.43	66.36	68.89	76.48	75.79	73.00	
Loins, 14-19 lb BI 1/4" trim	114.95	101.04	108.99	121.61	113.58	111.00	
Bellies, 12-14 lb skin on trmd.	94.29	93.25	93.47	106.30	101.06	101.00	
Hams, 20-23 lb BI trmd. TS1	68.64	56.50	57.50	59.02	64.09	59.00	
Trimnings, 72% fresh	62.95	44.47	48.70	57.19	64.40	61.00	
Lamb, East Coast							
55 lb Down, Choice	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
55-65 lb, Choice	199.02	203.88	215.21	221.40	224.65	225.50	
cents/lb							
Broilers							
12 City Avg.	67.10	78.66	78.63	81.00	81.34	81.25	
Georgia dock	69.03	75.55	77.13	79.10	80.22	80.50	
<i>Northeast</i>							
Breast, boneless	129.56	152.50	167.72	169.62	150.82	164.20	
Breast, Ribs on	82.94	107.80	110.10	115.64	104.07	96.75	
Legs, whole	44.59	56.58	59.11	60.79	63.54	65.40	
Leg quarters	37.08	40.65	41.42	43.43	47.71	49.90	
Turkeys							
<i>Eastern region</i>							
Toms, 16-24 lb	74.88	71.65	74.45	76.98	81.98	85.40	
Hens, 8-16 lb	74.95	71.66	74.45	76.98	82.12	86.40	
Breast, 4-8 lb	117.76	117.14	120.00	120.00	0.00	125.00	
Drumsticks	31.70	50.20	48.69	51.40	58.58	59.80	
Wings, full cut	32.51	33.53	39.90	41.77	49.69	48.40	
Eggs, grd A, lg, doz							
12 City Metro	43.50	93.38	84.14	88.75	74.10	98.50	
New York	56.60	102.00	93.90	95.59	86.38	110.50	

/* Estimates.

Source: Agricultural Marketing Service.

Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Situation and Outlook

U.S. dairy situation at a glance 1/

	Unit	2004	2005	2006	Apr-06	May-06	Jun-06	Jul-06
Milk production:								
Production (23 States)	Mil. lb.	155,528	161,582	166,645	14,222	14,712	14,033	13,937
Milk cows (23 States)	Thou.	8,082	8,138	8,246	8,240	8,257	8,269	8,258
Milk per cow (23 States)	Lb.	19,243	19,857	20,210	1,726	1,782	1,697	1,688
Production (U.S. est.)	Mil. lb.	170,934	176,989	181,839	15,546	16,057	15,305	15,164
Milk prices:								
All milk	Dol./cwt	16.05	15.14	12.90	12.10	12.00	11.90	11.80
Milk eligible for fluid use	Dol./cwt	16.05	15.14	12.92	12.20	12.00	11.90	11.80
Manufacturing grade milk	Dol./cwt	15.44	14.48	12.21	11.30	11.30	11.30	11.00
Class III (cheese milk) 3.5% fat	Dol./cwt	15.39	14.05	11.89	10.93	10.83	11.29	10.92
Class IV (butter-powder milk) 3.5% fat	Dol./cwt	13.20	12.88	11.06	10.36	10.33	10.22	10.21
Slaughter cow price, WI	Dol./cwt	52.66	53.94	49.08	50.81	50.40	49.75	48.94
Chicago Mercantile Exchange prices:								
Butter	Dol./lb.	1.8166	1.5484	1.2364	1.1632	1.1755	1.1643	1.1645
American cheese, 40-pound blocks	Dol./lb.	1.6492	1.4928	1.2562	1.1651	1.1855	1.1924	1.1630
American cheese, barrels	Dol./lb.	1.6036	1.4484	1.2317	1.1295	1.1674	1.1818	1.1271
Wholesale price:								
Nonfat dry milk, Central States	Dol./lb.	0.8793	0.9918	1.0245	0.8603	0.8484	0.8487	0.8659
Retail prices:								
Consumer Price Index	1982-84=100	188.9	195.3	201.6	201.5	202.5	202.9	203.5
All food	1982-84=100	186.2	190.7	195.2	193.7	194.2	194.5	195.0
Dairy products	1982-84=100	180.2	182.4	181.4	181.3	181.0	179.6	180.8
Fluid milk	Dec 1997=100	125.0	127.0	125.5	126.3	124.0	123.6	124.1
Other dairy products	Dec 1997=100	120.2	122.1	122.8	121.6	124.0	123.1	123.3
Dairy product output:								
Butter	Mil. lb.	1,246.7	1,347.2	1,443.6	128.5	128.1	100.8	94.6
American cheese	Mil. lb.	3,738.8	3,813.0	3,937.4	338.7	346.5	337.0	328.2
Other-than-American cheese	Mil. lb.	5,134.3	5,314.2	5,522.8	447.8	465.1	456.9	439.2
Frozen products 2/	Mil. gal.	1,284.4	1,308.0	1,288.7	114.0	124.1	135.1	127.2
All products (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	108,944	113,377	117,036	10,015	10,436	9,942	9,589
Nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	1,412.4	1,186.1	1,227.6	129.2	132.9	117.0	88.2
Beginning stocks:								
Commercial butter	Mil. lb.	93.4	44.9	58.5	195.2	227.6	261.4	262.9
Commercial American cheese	Mil. lb.	481.8	476.0	536.7	569.2	580.1	601.4	603.6
Other cheese	Mil. lb.	233.0	224.7	221.3	241.2	252.4	261.9	272.3
Manufacturers' nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	110.8	98.2	114.1	126.0	155.8	146.7	111.3
All commercial (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	8,333	7,154	8,007	11,489	12,399	13,412	13,519
All commercial (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	8,476	8,181	8,951	9,678	10,260	10,465	10,174
All Government (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	582	177	20	13	10	10	12
All Government (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	10,405	4,901	809	351	250	232	438
Commercial disappearance:								
Butter	Mil. lb.	1,352.4	1,370.1	1,435.4	96.6	98.6	105.8	100.3
American cheese	Mil. lb.	3,805.6	3,794.9	3,991.1	332.0	330.0	336.4	331.5
Other-than-American cheese	Mil. lb.	5,536.4	5,723.9	5,931.5	466.9	487.7	479.5	450.5
Nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	1,320.9	1,262.2	1,201.9	83.4	116.8	132.7	116.3
All products:								
m.e.-fat	Mil. lb.	176,355	180,170	184,250	14,879	15,368	15,540	15,345
Milkfat	Mil. lb.	6,460	6,585	6,776	547	557	554	543
Skim solids	Mil. lb.	15,034	15,660	15,981	1,308	1,376	1,351	1,325
USDA net removals:								
Butter	Mil. lb.	-6.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cheese	Mil. lb.	5.9	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nonfat dry milk	Mil. lb.	105.4	-81.5	62.5	17.0	26.2	17.6	0.5
All products (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	-65	-39	14	4	6	4	0
All products (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	1285	-972	728	198	305	205	6
Imports:								
All products (m.e.-fat)	Mil. lb.	5,278	5,071	4,981	336	418	435	400
All products (m.e.-skim)	Mil. lb.	4,839	4,839	4,762	370	402	354	392
International market prices:								
Butter	\$/metric ton	1,898	1,970	1,910	1,963	1,923	1,819	1,813
Nonfat dry milk	\$/metric ton	2,072	2,261	2,460	2,200	2,308	2,275	2,313

1/ Some data series different than formerly published due to changes in availability.

2/ Hard ice cream, ice milk, and sherbet.

m.e.-fat (skim) = Milk equivalent, fat (skim solids)basis

NA=Not available

Sources: USDA (AMS, ERS, FAS, FSA, NASS), Department of Labor (BLS), Department of Commerce (Bureau of Census), and ERS calculations. For further information, contact: Roger Hoskin 202 694 5148, r hoskin@ers.usda.gov

Published in Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Outlook, <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/ldp>

U.S. dairy situation at a glance (continued)

Aug-06	Sep-06	Oct-06	Nov-06	Dec-06	Jan-07	Feb-07	Mar-07	Apr-07	May-07	Jun-07
13,838	13,307	13,637	13,332	13,983	14,276	13,098	14,771	14,457	14,874	14,198
8,255	8,251	8,255	8,260	8,276	8,280	8,277	8,285	8,280	8,286	8,288
1,676	1,613	1,652	1,614	1,690	1,724	1,582	1,783	1,746	1,795	1,713
15,089	14,486	14,885	14,541	15,213	15,589	14,298	16,119	15,759	16,209	15,467
12.00	12.90	13.50	13.90	14.10	14.50	14.90	15.60	16.60	18.00	20.00
12.10	12.90	13.50	13.90	14.10	14.50	14.90	15.60	16.60	18.00	20.00
11.10	12.30	12.70	13.60	13.80	13.90	14.90	15.10	15.90	17.70	19.80
11.06	12.29	12.32	12.84	13.47	13.56	14.18	15.09	16.09	17.60	20.17
10.64	11.10	11.51	12.11	12.30	12.53	12.71	13.71	16.12	18.48	20.76
49.35	49.38	48.81	45.25	43.63	45.60	50.31	48.31	50.83	54.95	50.38
1.3035	1.3170	1.3206	1.2915	1.2405	1.2248	1.2187	1.3218	1.3725	1.4825	1.5019
1.2345	1.2933	1.4470	1.3745	1.3223	1.3180	1.3408	1.3823	1.4628	1.7211	2.0100
1.2223	1.2899	1.3961	1.3813	1.2860	1.3310	1.3374	1.3840	1.4490	1.6894	1.9887
0.9514	1.0326	1.2255	1.5202	1.3264	1.2851	1.2953	1.4263	1.6402	1.9459	2.1871
203.9	202.9	201.8	201.5	201.8	202.4	203.5	205.4	206.7	207.9	208.4
195.5	196.2	197.1	196.8	197.0	198.8	200.0	200.4	200.8	201.8	202.4
180.0	179.9	182.0	180.6	181.0	183.5	183.8	185.7	185.8	187.3	191.4
123.2	123.4	126.0	125.6	125.5	127.0	128.2	129.3	130.4	133.3	137.9
124.8	122.2	123.7	120.0	121.7	123.3	124.7	125.4	125.1	126.2	130.5
88.3	103.8	118.6	117.6	137.2	151.0	134.2	138.2	134.3	125.0	NA
318.9	325.2	321.2	314.9	339.4	343.1	305.5	338.4	325.7	331.6	NA
470.0	459.1	479.1	476.2	490.8	482.9	443.0	499.4	476.7	488.3	NA
127.2	107.4	98.0	82.7	76.6	94.9	97.4	119.3	123.1	132.8	NA
9,568	9,432	9,524	9,189	9,843	10,328	9,425	10,511	10,339	10,557	NA
75.9	64.9	72.3	80.0	114.7	108.8	98.1	118.1	123.1	115.7	NA
259.7	215.1	190.4	157.4	108.0	108.5	148.5	185.4	193.1	245.8	270.2
601.7	580.3	562.7	533.5	519.2	534.0	543.6	561.7	568.1	582.1	572.7
297.1	281.7	280.2	276.3	265.1	283.2	288.6	294.2	304.6	291.8	305.5
83.4	55.7	40.1	35.0	40.2	79.1	80.8	74.7	77.0	99.0	91.2
13,645	12,367	11,648	10,559	9,244	9,500	10,536	11,552	11,863	13,006	13,601
10,109	9,429	9,051	8,592	8,369	9,113	9,322	9,496	9,705	9,985	9,929
16	14	14	16	13	10	16	12	9	9	6
624	450	429	386	367	318	298	253	187	168	130
135.7	131.2	155.4	171.4	143.3	112.9	99.0	133.1	85.8	106.5	NA
342.5	345.4	354.4	334.1	329.4	338.7	295.1	336.3	319.2	345.2	NA
520.6	563.5	518.8	531.8	513.4	500.1	460.9	517.1	516.7	503.5	NA
102.4	80.6	77.4	74.9	77.4	108.7	104.3	116.0	102.5	123.6	NA
16,657	15,469	16,274	16,320	15,464	14,880	13,507	16,059	14,848	16,007	NA
594	565	611	614	583	565	510	596	544	575	NA
1,368	1,297	1,367	1,327	1,291	1,369	1,243	1,404	1,369	1,435	NA
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
383	348	394	553	582	414	313	349	386	430	NA
391	350	396	525	512	312	327	349	373	345	NA
1,813	1,822	1,834	1,898	2,025	2,028	2,038	2,175	2,422	2,758	4,050
2,622	2,675	2,766	2,906	2,931	3,110	3,138	3,463	4,188	4,927	4,885

Commercial disappearance: Milk in all products, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Million pounds													
Supply:													
Production	15,589	14,298	16,119	15,759	16,209								
Farm use	97	88	97	94	97								
Marketings	15,492	14,210	16,022	15,665	16,112								
Beginning commercial stocks	9,509	10,536	11,552	11,863	13,066								
Imports	414	313	349	386	430								
Total supply	25,416	25,059	27,923	27,914	29,608								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	10,536	11,552	11,863	13,066	13,601								
USDA net removals	0	0	0	0	0								
Commercial disappearance	14,880	13,507	16,059	14,848	16,007								
Percent change from a year ago	4.8	1.4	4.3	-0.2	4.2								
Cumulative disappearance	14,880	28,387	44,447	59,295	75,302								
		First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter					
		44,447											
Percent change from a year ago		3.6											

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Milkfat, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Million pounds													
Supply:													
Production	589	539	600	578	584								
Farm use	4	3	4	3	3								
Marketings	586	536	596	575	580								
Beginning commercial stocks	349	387	424	436	480								
Imports	15	11	12	13	15								
Total supply	949	933	1,032	1,023	1,074								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	387	424	436	480	499								
USDA net removals	0	0	0	0	0								
Commercial disappearance	562	509	596	544	575								
Percent change from a year ago	4.8	2.0	4.3	-0.6	3.3								
Cumulative disappearance	562	1,071	1,668	2,211	2,786								
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	1,668												
Percent change from a year ago	3.7												

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Skim solids, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Million pounds													
Supply:													
Production	1,366	1,237	1,401	1,369	1,409								
Farm use	8	8	8	8	8								
Marketings	1,357	1,230	1,392	1,361	1,400								
Beginning commercial stocks	785	801	816	834	858								
Imports	27	28	30	32	30								
Total supply	2,170	2,059	2,238	2,227	2,288								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	801	816	834	858	853								
USDA net removals	0	0	0	0	0								
Commercial disappearance	1,369	1,243	1,404	1,369	1,435								
Percent change from a year ago	0.5	0.9	2.1	4.7	4.3								
Cumulative disappearance	1,369	2,612	4,016	5,385	6,820								
		First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter					
		4,016											
Percent change from a year ago		1.2											

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Butter, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	151.0	134.2	138.2	134.4	125.0								
Beginning commercial stocks	108.5	148.5	185.3	193.1	245.8								
Imports	1.9	1.7	2.6	3.2	5.9								
Total supply	261.4	284.4	326.1	330.6	376.6								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	148.5	185.3	193.1	245.8	270.2								
USDA net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Commercial disappearance	112.9	99.0	133.1	84.8	106.5								
Percent change from a year ago	33.5	5.0	12.6	-12.2	7.9								
Cumulative disappearance	112.9	212.0	345.1	429.9	536.3								
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	345.1												
Percent change from a year ago	16.1												

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Nonfat dry milk, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
Million pounds													
Supply:													
Production	108.8	98.1	118.0	123.1	115.7								
Beginning commercial stocks	79.1	80.8	74.7	77.8	99.0								
Imports	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.0								
Total supply	187.9	179.0	193.7	201.4	214.7								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	80.8	74.7	77.8	99.0	91.2								
USDA net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Commercial disappearance	107.1	104.3	116.0	102.5	123.6								
Percent change from a year ago	1.7	-11.6	-5.1	22.2	5.0								
Cumulative disappearance	107.1	211.4	327.4	429.8	553.4								
		First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter					
		327.4											
Percent change from a year ago		-5.1											

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: American cheese, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	343.1	305.5	338.4	325.7	331.6								
Beginning commercial stocks	534.0	543.6	561.7	568.1	582.1								
Imports	5.2	7.8	4.4	7.4	4.3								
Total supply	882.3	856.9	904.5	901.3	917.9								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	543.6	561.7	568.1	582.1	572.7								
USDA net removals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0								
Commercial disappearance	338.7	295.1	336.3	319.2	345.2								
Percent change from a year ago	2.6	0.6	3.4	-3.4	4.7								
Cumulative disappearance	338.7	633.8	970.2	1,289.4	1,634.6								
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	970.2												
Percent change from a year ago	2.2												

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Commercial disappearance: Other-than-American cheese, 2007

Item	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
	Million pounds												
Supply:													
Production	482.9	443.0	499.4	476.7	488.3								
Beginning commercial stocks	283.2	288.6	294.2	304.6	291.8								
Imports	22.6	23.4	28.1	27.2	28.9								
Total supply	788.7	755.0	821.7	808.5	809.0								
Utilization:													
Ending commercial stocks	288.6	294.2	304.6	291.8	305.5								
Commercial disappearance	500.1	460.9	517.1	516.7	503.5								
Percent change from a year ago	3.9	4.3	3.4	8.7	1.4								
Cumulative disappearance	500.1	961.0	1478.1	1994.8	2498.3								
	First quarter			Second quarter			Third quarter			Fourth quarter			
	1478.1												
Percent change from a year ago	3.8												

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Milk: Supply and utilization of all dairy products, 1970-2006 1/

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization					
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic		
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Fed to calves	Human	Per capita
Million pounds											
1970	117,007	1,874	5,192	124,073	5,776	118,297	442	522	1,702	115,631	564
1971	118,566	1,346	5,776	125,688	5,073	120,615	2,552	568	1,635	115,860	558
1972	120,025	1,694	5,073	126,792	5,502	121,290	1,528	677	1,624	117,461	560
1973	115,491	3,860	5,502	124,853	4,401	120,452	664	638	1,584	117,566	555
1974	115,586	2,923	4,401	122,910	5,788	117,122	579	576	1,558	114,409	535
1975	115,398	1,669	5,788	122,855	3,803	119,052	552	496	1,566	116,438	539
1976	120,180	1,943	3,803	125,926	5,651	120,275	510	520	1,567	117,678	540
1977	122,654	1,968	5,651	130,273	8,761	121,512	468	527	1,541	118,976	540
1978	121,461	2,310	8,761	132,532	8,907	123,625	380	602	1,497	121,146	544
1979	123,350	2,305	8,907	134,562	8,723	125,839	401	620	1,442	123,376	548
1980	128,406	2,109	8,723	139,238	13,126	126,112	431	562	1,413	123,706	543
1981	132,770	2,329	13,126	148,225	18,552	129,673	3,343	586	1,429	124,315	541
1982	135,505	2,477	18,552	156,534	20,296	136,238	5,320	624	1,534	128,760	555
1983	139,588	2,617	20,296	162,501	22,851	139,650	3,313	577	1,537	134,223	573
1984	135,351	2,741	22,851	160,943	16,784	144,159	3,851	634	2,149	137,525	582
1985	143,012	2,776	16,784	162,572	13,682	148,890	4,986	566	1,766	141,572	594
1986	143,124	2,732	13,682	159,538	12,922	146,616	2,001	546	1,735	142,334	591
1987	142,709	2,490	12,922	158,121	7,473	150,648	2,446	602	1,618	145,982	601
1988	145,034	2,394	7,473	154,901	8,378	146,523	1,582	615	1,597	142,729	583
1989	143,893	2,498	8,378	154,769	9,036	145,733	3,995	779	1,500	139,459	564
1990	147,721	2,690	9,036	159,447	13,359	146,088	1,886	651	1,486	142,067	568
1991	147,697	2,625	13,359	163,681	15,840	147,841	2,845	619	1,481	142,897	564
1992	150,885	2,521	15,840	169,246	14,214	155,032	7,569	578	1,438	144,521 4/	563
1993	150,636	2,806	14,214	167,656	9,570	158,086	8,049	552	1,331	148,155	569
1994	153,602	2,880	9,570	166,052	5,760	160,292	5,725	613	1,268	152,687	580
1995	155,292	2,935	5,760	163,987	4,168	159,819	4,321	682	1,217	153,600	576
1996	154,006	3,085	4,168	161,259	4,714	156,545	1,839	612	1,176	152,919	567
1997	156,091	2,900	4,714	163,705	4,907	158,798	2,077	770	1,139	154,813	567
1998	157,262	4,588	4,907	166,757	5,301	161,456	1,407	917	1,142	157,990	572
1999	162,589	4,772	5,301	172,662	6,179	166,483	1,326	947	1,108	163,103	584
2000	167,393	4,445	6,179	178,017	7,010	171,007	1,737	909	1,112	167,252	593
2001	165,332	5,716	7,010	178,058	7,280	170,778	1,601	800	1,039	167,341	587
2002	170,063	5,103	7,280	182,446	10,183	172,263	1,583	640	1,001	169,081	587
2003	170,394	5,040	10,183	185,617	8,915	176,702	1,974	667	1,066	173,097	595
2004	170,934	5,278	8,915	185,127	7,331	177,796	1,790	728	980	174,322	594
2005	176,929	5,071	7,331	189,331	8,027	181,304	2,006	1,194	987	177,117	597
2006 3/	181,798	4,981	8,027	194,807	9,519	185,287	2,110	816	993	181,368	606

1/ Milk-equivalent, milkfat basis. 2/ To U.S. Territories. 3/Preliminary. 4/ Excludes 42 million pounds of butter, 1 million pounds of cheese, and 13 million pounds of nonfat dry milk of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Butter: Supply and utilization, 1970-2006 1/

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization					
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic		
							Exports	Shipments	Donated	Total	Per capita
Million pounds											
Pounds											
1970	1,143	2	89	1,234	119	1,115	2	7	168	1,106	5.4
1971	1,147	2	119	1,268	97	1,171	93	6	171	1,072	5.2
1972	1,102	2	97	1,201	107	1,094	44	10	159	1,040	5.0
1973	919	56	107	1,082	57	1,025	4	13	162	1,008	4.8
1974	962	2	57	1,021	49	972	1	6	48	965	4.5
1975	984	2	49	1,035	11	1,024	1	2	73	1,021	4.7
1976	979	2	11	992	47	945	1	3	9	941	4.3
1977	1,086	2	47	1,135	185	950	2	2	86	946	4.3
1978	994	2	185	1,181	207	974	1	4	75	969	4.4
1979	985	2	207	1,194	178	1,016	1	4	90	1,011	4.5
1980	1,145	2	178	1,325	305	1,020	1	2	123	1,017	4.5
1981	1,228	3	305	1,536	429	1,107	130	2	108	975	4.2
1982	1,257	3	429	1,689	467	1,222	210	2	131	1,010	4.3
1983	1,299	3	467	1,769	500	1,269	119	1	269	1,149	4.9
1984	1,103	3	500	1,606	310	1,296	131	2	261	1,163	4.9
1985	1,248	4	310	1,562	217	1,345	180	1	246	1,164	4.9
1986	1,202	5	217	1,424	252	1,172	55	2	201	1,115	4.6
1987	1,104	5	252	1,361	147	1,214	81	1	231	1,132	4.7
1988	1,207	5	147	1,359	215	1,144	41	1	195	1,102	4.5
1989	1,295	5	215	1,515	275	1,240	159	4	214	1,077	4.4
1990	1,302	5	275	1,582	417	1,165	68	2	182	1,095	4.4
1991	1,337	5	417	1,759	550	1,209	107	1	198	1,101	4.3
1992	1,365	4	550	1,919	455	1,464	307	1	171	1,114 5/	4.3
1993	1,315	4	455	1,774	244	1,530	320	1	169	1,209	4.6
1994	1,296	3	244	1,543	80	1,463	207	1	159	1,255	4.8
1995	1,264	4	80	1,348	19	1,329	140	3	70	1,186	4.4
1996	1,174	11	19	1,204	14	1,190	41	1	0	1,148	4.3
1997	1,151	12	14	1,177	21	1,156	38	2	0	1,116	4.1
1998	1,168	66	21	1,255	26	1,229	6	3	0	1,220	4.4
1999	1,277	36	26	1,339	25	1,314	4	3	0	1,307	4.7
2000	1,256	32	25	1,313	24	1,289	9	3	0	1,277	4.5
2001	1,232	75	24	1,331	56	1,275	8	3	0	1,264	4.4
2002	1,355	35	56	1,446	158	1,288	6	1	0	1,281	4.4
2003	1,242	32	158	1,432	100	1,332	22	6	2	1,304	4.5
2004	1,247	50	100	1,397	45	1,352	1	1	0	1,350	4.6
2005	1,347	36	45	1,429	59	1,370	10	2	0	1,359	4.6
2006 4/	1,448	37	59	1,544	109	1,436	19	1	0	1,416	4.7

1/ Includes butter-equivalent of butteroil. 2/ To U.S. territories. 3/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Excludes 42 million pounds of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Nonfat dry milk: Supply and utilization, 1970-2006

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization						
	Production 1/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic			Per capita
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Fed to animals	Donated 3/	Total	
Million pounds												
1970	1,444	2	222	1,668	138	1,530	416	16	12	126	1,086	5.3
1971	1,418	2	138	1,558	90	1,468	358	17	5	130	1,088	5.2
1972	1,223	2	90	1,315	45	1,270	282	23	5	107	960	4.6
1973	917	267	45	1,229	75	1,154	18	19	3	58	1,114	5.3
1974	1,020	115	75	1,210	294	916	9	18	4	46	885	4.1
1975	1,001	2	294	1,297	469	828	113	6	5	36	704	3.3
1976	926	2	469	1,397	486	911	126	8	13	21	764	3.5
1977	1,107	2	486	1,595	678	917	156	8	24	31	729	3.3
1978	920	2	678	1,600	585	1,015	261	9	55	50	690	3.1
1979	909	2	585	1,496	486	1,010	185	12	74	50	739	3.3
1980	1,161	5	486	1,652	587	1,065	289	9	81	43	686	3.0
1981	1,314	3	587	1,904	890	1,014	456	15	50	49	493	2.1
1982	1,400	2	890	2,292	1,282	1,010	448	12	58	59	492	2.1
1983	1,500	2	1,282	2,784	1,406	1,378	769	8	77	91	524	2.2
1984	1,161	2	1,406	2,569	1,248	1,321	617	16	92	118	596	2.5
1985	1,390	3	1,248	2,641	1,011	1,630	984	10	96	120	540	2.3
1986	1,284	2	1,011	2,297	687	1,610	909	17	95	136	589	2.4
1987	1,058	3	687	1,748	177	1,571	856	27	85	149	603	2.5
1988	980	2	177	1,159	53	1,106	417	18	38	103	633	2.6
1989	875	3	53	931	49	882	321	16	19	9	526	2.1
1990	879	1	49	929	162	767	23	14	7	14	723	2.9
1991	878	1	162	1,041	215	826	149	15	6	22	656	2.6
1992	872	2	215	1,089	81	1,008	261	4	11	24	719 5/	2.8
1993	954	1	81	1,036	90	946	305	1	6	11	634	2.4
1994	1,231	1	90	1,322	131	1,191	271	1	5	18	914	3.5
1995	1,233	1	131	1,365	85	1,280	362	2	6	18	910	3.4
1996	1,062	5	85	1,152	71	1,081	69	1	5	5	1,006	3.7
1997	1,218	7	71	1,296	125	1,171	258	2	3	12	908	3.3
1998	1,135	12	125	1,272	152	1,120	228	5	2	24	885	3.2
1999	1,360	12	152	1,524	249	1,275	479	5	4	24	787	2.8
2000	1,452	7	249	1,708	635	1,073	314	5	13	40	741	2.6
2001	1,414	7	635	2,056	900	1,156	212	5	12	22	927	3.3
2002	1,596	14	900	2,510	1,148	1,362	278	5	193	106	886	3.1
2003	1,589	2	1,148	2,739	981	1,758	310	3	463	94	983	3.4
2004	1,412	2	981	2,395	512	1,883	509	4	111	207	1,259	4.3
2005	1,210	10	512	1,733	183	1,549	612	2	6	150	935	3.2
2006 4/	1,224	5	183	1,412	108	1,305	632	4	0	0	669	2.2

1/ Human food only. 2/ To U.S. territories. 3/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Excludes 13 million pounds of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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Condensed and evaporated milk: Supply and utilization, 1970-2006

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization				
	Production 1/	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic	
							Exports	Shipments 2/	Total	Per capita
Million pounds										
1970	1,513	3	150	1,666	116	1,550	50	63	1,437	7.0
1971	1,492	3	116	1,611	89	1,522	68	56	1,398	6.7
1972	1,435	2	89	1,526	81	1,445	55	72	1,318	6.3
1973	1,338	3	81	1,422	69	1,353	43	58	1,252	5.9
1974	1,285	3	69	1,357	79	1,278	43	58	1,177	5.5
1975	1,218	1	79	1,298	59	1,239	54	64	1,121	5.2
1976	1,203	1	59	1,263	71	1,192	49	76	1,067	4.9
1977	1,039	1	71	1,111	75	1,036	34	62	940	4.3
1978	1,013	1	75	1,089	70	1,019	37	81	901	4.0
1979	1,035	0	70	1,105	77	1,028	42	73	913	4.1
1980	945	0	77	1,022	52	970	43	70	857	3.8
1981	1,024	5	52	1,081	47	1,034	35	69	930	4.0
1982	1,029	7	47	1,083	53	1,030	20	84	926	4.0
1983	962	11	53	1,026	48	978	6	77	895	3.8
1984	952	10	48	1,010	42	968	8	79	881	3.7
1985	977	10	42	1,029	62	967	11	79	877	3.7
1986	933	10	62	1,005	51	954	11	66	877	3.6
1987	951	8	51	1,010	34	976	5	61	910	3.7
1988	929	9	34	972	45	927	8	62	857	3.5
1989	795	7	45	847	28	819	4	56	759	3.1
1990	852	7	28	887	59	828	1	40	787	3.1
1991	826	5	59	890	36	854	2	52	800	3.2
1992	876	5	36	917	45	872	3	49	820	3.2
1993	826	6	45	877	34	843	3	55	785	3.0
1994	742	4	34	780	47	733	5	60	668	2.5
1995	679	5	46	730	31	699	11	80	608	2.3
1996	679	6	31	716	20	696	10	69	617	2.3
1997	778	7	20	805	32	773	2	76	695	2.5
1998	633	10	32	675	37	638	5	80	553	2.0
1999	633	13	37	683	35	648	6	69	573	2.1
2000	588	15	35	638	42	596	11	25	560	2.0
2001	593	15	42	650	40	610	24	22	564	2.0
2002	706	14	40	760	54	706	26	19	661	2.3
2003	782	12	54	848	38	810	37	24	749	2.6
2004	723	12	38	773	36	737	72	24	641	2.2
2005	718	12	36	766	44	722	44	27	651	2.2
2006 3/	678	12	44	734	31	703	29	26	647	2.2

1/ Unskimmed, includes both bulk and case goods. 2/ To U.S. territories. 3/ Preliminary.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.

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American cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-2006

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization					
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic		Per capita
							Exports	Shipments 1/	Donated 2/	Total	
Million pounds											
1970	1,428	16	265	1,709	254	1,455	4	12	46	1,439	7.0
1971	1,518	17	254	1,789	242	1,547	4	16	75	1,527	7.4
1972	1,652	15	242	1,909	269	1,640	4	17	46	1,619	7.7
1973	1,678	28	269	1,975	290	1,685	4	16	4	1,665	7.9
1974	1,862	112	290	2,264	421	1,843	5	24	43	1,814	8.5
1975	1,660	16	421	2,097	308	1,789	5	19	73	1,765	8.2
1976	2,054	14	308	2,376	412	1,964	6	16	25	1,942	8.9
1977	2,047	16	412	2,475	423	2,052	7	12	117	2,033	9.2
1978	2,079	18	423	2,520	379	2,141	4	12	70	2,125	9.5
1979	2,194	18	379	2,591	407	2,184	5	15	42	2,164	9.6
1980	2,381	18	407	2,806	592	2,214	5	13	181	2,196	9.6
1981	2,648	20	592	3,260	889	2,371	19	12	198	2,340	10.2
1982	2,759	18	889	3,666	982	2,684	37	15	474	2,632	11.3
1983	2,932	22	982	3,936	1,161	2,775	42	9	645	2,724	11.6
1984	2,648	24	1,161	3,833	961	2,872	59	12	560	2,801	11.9
1985	2,855	20	961	3,836	851	2,985	70	9	636	2,906	12.2
1986	2,798	23	851	3,672	697	2,975	49	9	543	2,917	12.1
1987	2,717	15	697	3,429	370	3,059	35	12	586	3,012	12.4
1988	2,757	18	370	3,145	293	2,852	24	10	257	2,818	11.5
1989	2,674	20	293	2,987	237	2,750	6	16	67	2,728	11.0
1990	2,894	21	237	3,152	347	2,805	9	13	21	2,783	11.1
1991	2,769	21	347	3,137	319	2,818	6	15	61	2,797	11.0
1992	2,937	18	319	3,274	350	2,924	14	17	6	2,892 4/	11.3
1993	2,957	20	350	3,327	359	2,968	8	16	19	2,944	11.3
1994	2,974	17	359	3,350	310	3,040	11	20	4	3,009	11.4
1995	3,131	20	310	3,461	307	3,154	16	24	0	3,114	11.7
1996	3,281	26	307	3,614	380	3,234	26	25	0	3,183	11.8
1997	3,286	25	380	3,691	410	3,281	32	24	0	3,225	11.8
1998	3,315	29	410	3,754	408	3,346	34	25	0	3,287	11.9
1999	3,533	65	408	4,006	459	3,547	26	14	0	3,507	12.6
2000	3,642	45	459	4,146	523	3,623	27	14	0	3,582	12.7
2001	3,544	69	523	4,136	452	3,684	24	9	0	3,651	12.8
2002	3,691	84	452	4,227	496	3,731	25	8	0	3,698	12.8
2003	3,622	68	496	4,186	509	3,677	26	11	11	3,640	12.5
2004	3,739	67	509	4,315	485	3,830	29	15	0	3,786	12.9
2005	3,808	43	485	4,336	537	3,799	32	19	126	3,748	12.6
2006 3/	3,913	51	537	4,501	534	3,966	31	28	0	3,907	13.0

1/ To U.S. territories. 2/ Domestic disappearance from Government sources. May not match CCC commitments.

3/ Preliminary. 4/ Excludes 1 million pounds of Government supplies destroyed by fire.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.

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Other-than-American cheese: Supply and utilization, 1970-2006

Year	Supply				Ending stocks	Utilization				
	Production	Imports	Beginning stocks	Total supply		Total	Foreign		Domestic	
							Exports	Shipments	Total	Per capita
Million pounds										
1970	773	145	52	970	70	900	3	5	892	4.4
1971	856	119	70	1,045	65	980	3	6	971	4.7
1972	952	164	65	1,181	62	1,119	3	6	1,110	5.3
1973	1,008	202	62	1,272	68	1,204	3	7	1,194	5.6
1974	1,075	204	68	1,347	73	1,274	3	4	1,267	5.9
1975	1,152	163	73	1,388	61	1,327	4	5	1,318	6.1
1976	1,267	193	61	1,521	67	1,454	3	10	1,441	6.6
1977	1,311	194	67	1,572	64	1,508	3	16	1,489	6.8
1978	1,441	224	64	1,729	78	1,651	6	22	1,623	7.3
1979	1,523	230	78	1,831	106	1,725	7	20	1,698	7.5
1980	1,603	213	106	1,922	99	1,823	8	20	1,795	7.9
1981	1,629	228	99	1,956	87	1,869	8	21	1,840	8.0
1982	1,782	251	87	2,120	83	2,037	26	22	1,989	8.6
1983	1,888	265	83	2,236	105	2,131	10	26	2,095	8.9
1984	2,026	282	105	2,413	101	2,312	8	29	2,275	9.6
1985	2,226	283	101	2,610	94	2,516	16	30	2,470	10.4
1986	2,411	272	94	2,777	92	2,685	8	31	2,646	11.0
1987	2,628	250	92	2,970	90	2,880	8	33	2,839	11.7
1988	2,815	234	90	3,139	105	3,034	9	33	2,992	12.2
1989	2,941	256	105	3,302	93	3,209	15	37	3,157	12.8
1990	3,167	277	93	3,537	111	3,426	17	36	3,373	13.5
1991	3,286	276	111	3,673	98	3,575	20	31	3,524	13.9
1992	3,552	267	98	3,917	121	3,796	18	29	3,749	14.6
1993	3,571	300	121	3,992	107	3,885	33	22	3,830	14.7
1994	3,760	315	107	4,182	127	4,055	44	26	3,985	15.1
1995	3,786	317	127	4,230	105	4,125	46	19	4,060	15.2
1996	3,937	308	105	4,350	107	4,243	45	17	4,181	15.5
1997	4,045	285	107	4,437	70	4,367	51	29	4,287	15.7
1998	4,177	315	70	4,562	110	4,453	47	29	4,377	15.9
1999	4,361	364	110	4,835	163	4,672	58	35	4,579	16.4
2000	4,616	364	163	5,143	185	4,958	76	55	4,827	17.1
2001	4,716	368	185	5,269	211	5,058	92	54	4,912	17.2
2002	4,856	388	211	5,455	237	5,218	93	43	5,082	17.6
2003	4,936	409	237	5,582	233	5,349	89	35	5,225	18.0
2004	5,134	394	233	5,761	225	5,536	106	48	5,382	18.3
2005	5,341	406	225	5,973	221	5,751	95	56	5,600	18.9
2006 2/	5,622	397	221	6,240	283	5,957	99	40	5,818	19.4

1/ To U.S. territories. 2/ Preliminary.

Sources: NASS, ERS, FAS, FSA, Bureau of Census, and ERS calculations.
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 Published in Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry Outlook, <http://www.ers.usda.gov/publications/ldp>

Dairy products: Per capita consumption, United States, 1975-2006 1/

Year	Fluid milk and cream 2/	Cheese			Evaporated and condensed milk			Frozen dairy products				Dry products			All products milk equivalent, milkfat basis		
		Butter	American	Other	Cottage	Canned, whole	Bulk, whole	Bulk and canned, skim	Ice cream Regular	Ice cream Reduced fat	Sherbet	Other frozen products 3/	Dry whole milk	Nonfat dry milk		Dry butter-milk	Dry whey 4/
Pounds																	
1975	261	4.7	8.4	6.1	4.7	3.9	1.4	3.6	18.5	7.7	1.5	1.0	0.1	3.3	0.2	2.2	539
1976	260	4.3	9.0	6.7	4.7	3.7	1.3	3.6	17.9	7.3	1.5	0.8	0.2	3.5	0.2	2.4	540
1977	258	4.3	9.3	6.8	4.7	3.2	1.1	3.9	17.5	7.7	1.5	0.7	0.2	3.3	0.3	2.4	540
1978	254	4.4	9.6	7.4	4.7	3.1	1.0	3.5	17.4	7.7	1.4	0.8	0.3	3.1	0.2	2.4	544
1979	251	4.5	9.6	7.6	4.5	3.0	1.1	3.3	17.1	7.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.2	2.7	548
1980	246	4.5	9.6	7.9	4.5	2.8	1.0	3.3	17.5	7.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	3.0	0.2	2.7	543
1981	242	4.2	10.2	8.0	4.3	2.9	1.2	3.2	17.4	7.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.2	2.7	541
1982	236	4.4	11.3	8.6	4.2	2.7	1.3	3.0	17.6	6.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.1	0.2	2.9	555
1983	236	4.9	11.6	8.9	4.1	2.7	1.1	3.2	18.1	6.9	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.2	0.2	3.1	573
1984	238	4.9	11.9	9.6	4.1	2.4	1.3	3.7	18.2	7.0	1.3	0.6	0.4	2.5	0.2	3.2	582
1985	241	4.9	12.2	10.4	4.1	2.2	1.4	3.8	18.1	6.9	1.3	1.3	0.4	2.3	0.2	3.5	594
1986	240	4.6	12.1	11.0	4.1	2.2	1.4	4.3	18.4	7.2	1.3	0.9	0.5	2.4	0.2	3.7	592
1987	237	4.7	12.4	11.7	3.9	2.2	1.5	4.2	18.4	7.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.5	0.2	3.6	601
1988	237	4.5	11.5	12.2	3.9	2.1	1.4	4.2	17.3	8.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	2.6	0.2	3.5	583
1989	237	4.4	11.0	12.8	3.6	2.0	1.1	4.7	16.1	8.4	1.3	2.8	0.5	2.1	0.2	3.5	564
1990	233	4.4	11.1	13.5	3.4	2.2	1.0	4.8	15.8	7.7	1.3	3.7	0.6	2.9	0.2	3.7	568
1991	232	4.3	11.0	13.9	3.3	2.0	1.1	5.0	16.3	7.4	1.2	4.3	0.4	2.6	0.2	3.6	564
1992	229	4.3	11.3	14.6	3.1	2.1	1.1	5.2	16.2	7.0	1.3	4.3	0.5	2.8	0.2	3.8	563
1993	224	4.6	11.3	14.7	2.9	1.9	1.1	5.1	16.0	6.9	1.3	5.0	0.4	2.4	0.2	3.8	569
1994	223	4.8	11.4	15.1	2.8	1.8	0.8	5.5	16.0	7.5	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.5	0.2	3.8	580
1995	221	4.4	11.7	15.2	2.7	1.5	0.8	4.5	15.5	7.4	1.3	4.8	0.4	3.4	0.2	3.3	576
1996	220	4.3	11.8	15.5	2.6	1.5	0.8	4.0	15.6	7.5	1.3	3.8	0.4	3.7	0.2	3.2	566
1997	216	4.1	11.8	15.7	2.6	1.7	0.8	3.9	16.1	7.8	1.3	3.2	0.4	3.3	0.2	3.2	567
1998	213	4.4	11.9	15.9	2.7	1.4	0.6	4.1	16.3	8.1	1.3	3.4	0.4	3.2	0.2	3.2	572
1999	213	4.7	12.6	16.4	2.6	1.5	0.6	4.4	16.7	7.5	1.3	3.1	0.4	2.8	0.2	3.1	584
2000	210	4.5	12.7	17.1	2.6	1.5	0.5	3.8	16.7	7.3	1.2	2.9	0.3	2.6	0.2	3.7	593
2001	208	4.4	12.8	17.2	2.6	1.5	0.5	3.5	16.3	7.3	1.2	2.2	0.2	3.3	0.2	3.7	587
2002	207	4.4	12.8	17.6	2.6	1.8	0.5	3.7	16.7	6.5	1.3	2.1	0.2	3.1	0.2	3.7	587
2003	208	4.5	12.5	18.0	2.7	1.9	0.7	3.3	16.4	7.5	1.2	2.0	0.1	3.4	0.2	3.7	595
2004	206	4.6	12.9	18.3	2.7	1.5	0.7	3.2	13.8	7.3	1.1	1.9	0.1	4.3	0.2	3.2	594
2005	205	4.6	12.6	18.9	2.7	1.6	0.6	3.7	14.5	6.7	1.2	1.9	0.1	3.2	0.2	2.9	597
2006 5/	208	4.7	13.0	19.4	2.6	1.6	0.6	4.2	14.4	6.8	1.1	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.2	2.7	606

1/ Based on total population except for fluid products (resident population).

2/ Product weight of beverage milks, fluid creams, egg nog, and yogurt.

3/ Includes mellorine. May not be comparable across time.

4/ Includes modified whey products.

5/ Preliminary

Per capita consumption of selected cheese varieties, 1970-2006

	American			Italian						Miscellaneous		
	Cheddar	Other 1/	Total	Provolone	Romano	Parmesan	Mozzarella	Ricotta	Other	Total	Swiss 2/	Brick
	Pounds											
1970	5.79	1.22	7.02	0.23	0.15	0.17	1.19	0.24	0.08	2.06	0.89	0.10
1971	5.94	1.42	7.35	0.22	0.14	0.20	1.38	0.28	0.07	2.30	0.94	0.11
1972	6.04	1.67	7.71	0.24	0.16	0.23	1.58	0.31	0.08	2.60	1.06	0.10
1973	6.10	1.76	7.86	0.27	0.15	0.18	1.77	0.34	0.09	2.81	1.06	0.11
1974	6.32	2.16	8.48	0.27	0.15	0.25	1.86	0.33	0.09	2.96	1.18	0.11
1975	6.04	2.13	8.17	0.28	0.22	0.17	2.12	0.38	0.07	3.24	1.10	0.09
1976	6.45	2.46	8.91	0.31	0.17	0.27	2.32	0.41	0.08	3.56	1.25	0.09
1977	6.80	2.43	9.23	0.35	0.16	0.26	2.47	0.41	0.09	3.73	1.21	0.07
1978	6.94	2.61	9.55	0.36	0.18	0.28	2.69	0.44	0.11	4.06	1.34	0.08
1979	6.93	2.69	9.62	0.40	0.16	0.32	2.81	0.46	0.08	4.24	1.36	0.06
1980	6.85	2.80	9.65	0.42	0.15	0.28	3.02	0.47	0.10	4.44	1.33	0.07
1981	7.03	3.14	10.18	0.45	0.14	0.30	2.98	0.49	0.09	4.45	1.27	0.06
1982	8.72	2.61	11.34	0.47	0.17	0.32	3.29	0.47	0.11	4.84	1.30	0.06
1983	9.11	2.52	11.63	0.50	0.16	0.32	3.68	0.54	0.09	5.28	1.25	0.06
1984	9.53	2.32	11.85	0.54	0.17	0.35	4.03	0.58	0.09	5.77	1.24	0.07
1985	9.76	2.42	12.19	0.56	0.21	0.38	4.63	0.60	0.08	6.46	1.29	0.08
1986	9.76	2.36	12.12	0.57	0.16	0.33	5.19	0.63	0.10	6.99	1.29	0.08
1987	10.60	1.80	12.41	0.61	0.23	0.42	5.62	0.68	0.08	7.63	1.24	0.12
1988	9.52	1.98	11.50	0.61	0.19	0.49	6.01	0.73	0.11	8.13	1.29	0.10
1989	9.17	1.86	11.03	0.61	0.20	0.42	6.44	0.75	0.08	8.50	1.24	0.07
1990	9.03	2.09	11.13	0.63	0.14	0.43	6.92	0.78	0.06	8.97	1.35	0.07
1991	9.02	2.01	11.03	0.62	0.17	0.46	7.20	0.84	0.06	9.34	1.22	0.06
1992	9.15	2.11	11.26	0.64	0.14	0.53	7.67	0.88	0.06	9.91	1.19	0.06
1993	9.05	2.26	11.31	0.68	0.13	0.50	7.48	0.88	0.08	9.74	1.19	0.05
1994	9.01	2.41	11.42	0.70	0.14	0.45	7.85	0.90	0.13	10.18	1.15	0.05
1995	8.97	2.71	11.68	0.69	0.16	0.39	7.97	0.90	0.16	10.27	1.11	0.04
1996	9.04	2.76	11.80	0.77	0.16	0.28	8.34	0.93	0.13	10.62	1.08	0.04
1997	9.43	2.39	11.82	0.74	0.17	0.61	8.23	0.87	0.16	10.78	1.00	0.03
1998	9.41	2.49	11.90	0.81	0.15	0.52	8.57	0.87	0.23	11.15	1.03	0.03
1999	9.76	2.80	12.56	0.80	0.17	0.41	9.03	0.90	0.32	11.62	1.06	0.03
2000	9.71	2.98	12.69	0.88	0.18	0.45	9.34	0.87	0.39	12.10	1.03	0.03
2001	9.86	2.94	12.80	0.89	0.19	0.45	9.70	0.83	0.39	12.45	1.15	0.03
2002	9.63	3.21	12.83	0.91	0.20	0.50	9.66	0.82	0.39	12.49	1.12	0.03
2003	9.22	3.30	12.52	0.98	0.23	0.50	9.65	0.81	0.43	12.60	1.19	0.03
2004	10.27	2.63	12.89	1.01	0.21	0.51	9.93	0.83	0.39	12.89	1.23	0.03
2005	10.27	2.61	12.89	1.03	0.22	0.58	10.18	0.80	0.48	13.29	1.26	0.03
2006 3/	10.44	2.70	13.13	1.07	0.25	0.64	10.50	0.82	0.48	13.76	1.26	0.03

	Miscellaneous--continued					All cheese	Process products			Consumed as natural cheese		
	Munster	Cream and Neufchatel	Blue 4/	Hispanic 5/	Other		Cheese	Foods and spreads	Total process		Cheese content	
	Pounds											
1970	0.17	0.61	0.15		0.37	2.29	11.37	3.32	2.20	5.53	4.42	6.95
1971	0.19	0.63	0.15		0.36	2.38	12.03	3.55	2.31	5.86	4.68	7.35
1972	0.22	0.64	0.17		0.50	2.69	13.00	3.53	2.62	6.15	4.87	8.13
1973	0.22	0.66	0.32		0.46	2.82	13.49	3.31	2.68	5.99	4.70	8.78
1974	0.23	0.70	0.16		0.58	2.97	14.41	3.42	2.92	6.34	4.97	9.44
1975	0.24	0.74	0.16		0.53	2.86	14.27	3.35	3.34	6.69	5.17	9.10
1976	0.25	0.77	0.18		0.49	3.04	15.51	3.89	2.59	6.48	5.18	10.33
1977	0.25	0.80	0.18		0.51	3.03	15.99	3.88	3.23	7.12	5.60	10.40
1978	0.27	0.89	0.19		0.46	3.22	16.83	3.84	3.23	7.07	5.56	11.27
1979	0.28	0.94	0.18		0.48	3.30	17.16	3.83	3.12	6.94	5.48	11.68
1980	0.31	1.00	0.17		0.57	3.44	17.53	3.96	3.09	7.05	5.52	12.01
1981	0.29	1.05	0.16		0.72	3.55	18.18	3.63	3.14	6.77	5.24	12.94
1982	0.31	1.13	0.16		0.77	3.73	19.90	4.66	3.29	7.95	6.38	13.52
1983	0.30	1.15	0.16		0.73	3.66	20.57	5.09	3.32	8.41	6.76	13.80
1984	0.32	1.17	0.17		0.88	3.85	21.48	4.46	3.30	7.76	6.13	15.35
1985	0.34	1.23	0.17		0.78	3.90	22.54	4.60	3.00	7.60	6.06	16.48
1986	0.37	1.34	0.17		0.76	4.01	23.12	4.77	3.18	7.96	6.36	16.76
1987	0.38	1.41	0.17		0.74	4.06	24.10	5.23	3.18	8.41	6.82	17.28
1988	0.34	1.53	0.17		0.65	4.08	23.71	4.60	3.75	8.34	6.58	17.13
1989	0.37	1.62	0.16		0.81	4.26	23.79	4.61	3.57	8.17	6.41	17.38
1990	0.40	1.72	0.17		0.80	4.52	24.61	4.79	3.84	8.63	6.81	17.80
1991	0.42	1.76	0.16		0.95	4.56	24.94	4.88	3.75	8.63	6.82	18.11
1992	0.45	2.01	0.15		0.83	4.69	25.86	5.19	3.33	8.52	6.84	19.02
1993	0.45	2.07	0.15		1.06	4.97	26.03	5.20	3.44	8.64	6.91	19.12
1994	0.43	2.18	0.16		0.99	4.95	26.55	5.27	3.44	8.71	6.98	19.57
1995	0.41	2.04	0.16		1.20	4.96	26.91	5.45	3.25	8.70	7.01	19.90
1996	0.40	2.13	0.17	0.25	0.57	4.89	27.31	5.44	3.32	8.76	7.04	20.27
1997	0.37	2.25	0.18	0.25	0.58	4.92	27.52	4.92	3.05	7.97	6.40	21.13
1998	0.34	2.25	0.19	0.28	0.31	4.70	27.75	4.44	3.70	8.14	6.38	21.37
1999	0.29	2.29	0.21	0.31	0.28	4.77	28.95	4.65	3.98	8.62	6.76	22.19
2000	0.30	2.44	0.20	0.34	0.32	5.01	29.80	4.86	3.19	8.04	6.43	23.36
2001	0.29	2.26	0.20	0.38	0.08	4.77	30.02	4.25	3.46	7.71	6.07	23.95
2002	0.28	2.38	0.20	0.43	0.27	5.15	30.47	4.66	3.41	8.07	6.40	24.07
2003	0.27	2.33	0.20	0.46	0.42	5.36	30.49	4.61	3.61	8.22	6.49	24.00
2004	0.25	2.38	0.20	0.49	0.38	5.44	31.22	4.13	3.55	7.68	6.03	25.19
2005	0.26	2.41	0.20	0.56	0.91	5.60	31.53	4.15	3.46	7.60	6.03	25.50
2006 3/	0.32	2.51	0.20	0.61	0.94	5.67	32.48	3.80	3.71	7.51	5.83	26.65

1/ Includes Colby, washed curd, stirred curd, Monterey, and Jack. 2/Includes imported Emmentaler and Gruyere. 3/ Preliminary. 4/ Includes Gorgonzola. 5/ Included in Other until 1996. Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Broiler, turkey, and egg feed costs and market prices

	DECATUR SOYBEAN MEAL	CHICAGO No. 2 CORN	Feed costs Liveweight Basis	Market Price	Market Price - Feed costs
BROILERS	\$ / ton	\$ / bushel	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100
May-2006	175.77	2.35	100.9	93.5	90.9
June-2006	177.66	2.28	103.2	101.2	100.5
July-2006	168.97	2.34	105.6	103.8	103.1
Aug-2006	159.77	2.09	104.8	111.4	113.7
Sept-2006	168.92	2.00	104.3	111.4	113.9
Oct-2006	177.63	2.79	98.6	99.3	99.5
Nov-2006	190.62	3.37	98.7	95.8	94.7
Dec-2006	180.84	3.49	113.1	106.4	104.0
Jan-2007	190.56	3.68	124.8	118.5	116.2
Feb-2007	208.81	3.91	125.1	130.3	132.1
Mar-2007	205.26	3.83	129.9	135.6	137.7
Apr-2007	189.37	3.46	136.8	139.3	140.2
May-2007	198.66	3.60	134.9	146.2	150.2
June-2007	229.70	3.70	126.1	144.7	151.2
TURKEYS	\$ / ton	\$ / bushel	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100
May-2006	175.77	2.35	101.2	107.6	110.4
June-2006	177.66	2.28	100.6	110.5	114.9
July-2006	168.97	2.34	103.2	112.7	116.9
Aug-2006	159.77	2.09	106.2	118.9	124.7
Sept-2006	168.92	2.00	105.3	127.6	137.8
Oct-2006	177.63	2.79	104.4	145.6	164.4
Nov-2006	190.62	3.37	97.5	150.5	174.6
Dec-2006	180.84	3.49	97.8	111.5	117.7
Jan-2007	190.56	3.68	115.1	101.7	95.6
Feb-2007	208.81	3.91	129.3	105.8	95.1
Mar-2007	205.26	3.83	129.3	108.7	99.3
Apr-2007	189.37	3.46	135.3	112.6	102.3
May-2007	198.66	3.60	143.9	116.6	104.2
June-2007	229.70	3.70	141.6	124.2	116.3
EGGS	\$ / ton	\$ / bushel	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100	1998-2000=100
May-2006	175.77	2.35	104.3	58.5	34.6
June-2006	177.66	2.28	107.9	81.9	68.4
July-2006	168.97	2.34	106.5	59.5	35.0
Aug-2006	159.77	2.09	106.5	84.4	72.9
Sept-2006	168.92	2.00	98.9	81.1	71.8
Oct-2006	177.63	2.79	98.2	79.7	70.0
Nov-2006	190.62	3.37	119.0	120.3	121.0
Dec-2006	180.84	3.49	135.3	122.2	115.4
Jan-2007	190.56	3.68	136.7	133.3	131.6
Feb-2007	208.81	3.91	142.9	128.1	120.3
Mar-2007	205.26	3.83	151.5	127.7	115.3
Apr-2007	189.37	3.46	148.9	115.1	97.4
May-2007	198.66	3.60	137.3	121.4	113.1
June-2007	229.70	3.70	142.2	101.4	80.0

NOTE - These statistical series were developed to show changes in poultry feed costs and and market prices for broilers products, whole turkeys, large cartoned eggs.

Sources: Corn and soybean prices - AMS Grain and Feed Weekly Summary.
 Broilers, wholesale composite price - ERS.
 Turkeys, 3-region wholesale whole bird price - ERS.
 Eggs, 1 dozen Grade A large combined regional price - ERS.

Feeder cattle supply outside feedlots1/

Item	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	Change from previous year Percent
On farms Jan 1:						1,000 Head						
Calves < 500 lbs	17,826	17,401	17,290	16,816	16,216	15,753	15,545	15,210	15,250	15,465	15,456	99.942
Steers over 500 lbs	17,392	17,189	16,891	16,682	16,461	16,804	16,554	16,277	16,476	16,933	17,222	101.707
Heifers over 500 lbs 2/	10,212	10,051	10,170	10,147	10,131	10,057	9,891	9,806	9,763	9,805	9,899	100.959
Total	45,430	44,641	44,351	43,645	42,808	42,614	41,990	41,293	41,489	42,203	42,577	100.886
On feed Jan 1 3/:	13,067	13,536	13,218	13,998	14,174	13,944	13,122	13,717	13,650	14,028	14,153	100.895
Feeder cattle outside feedlots on Jan 1:4/	32,363	31,105	31,133	29,647	28,634	28,670	28,868	27,576	27,839	28,175	28,424	100.882
Slaughter Jan-Mar:												
Calves	403	368	322	291	254	238	262	227	198	167	212	126.718
Steers & heifers	7,030	7,039	7,151	7,458	6,852	6,874	6,683	6,439	6,228	6,453	6,568	101.782
Total	7,433	7,407	7,473	7,749	7,106	7,112	6,945	6,666	6,426	6,620	6,780	102.412
On feed Apr 1 3/:	12,890	12,281	12,884	13,668	13,846	14,024	13,201	13,111	13,128	14,052	13,794	98.162
Feeder cattle outside feedlots on April 1:4/	25,107	24,953	23,994	22,228	21,855	21,477	21,844	21,516	21,935	21,531	22,003	102.195
On farms July 1:												
Calves < 500 lbs	30,900	30,600	30,500	30,200	29,700	29,400	29,000	28,800	28,900	28,900	28,700	99.308
Steers over 500 lbs	14,800	14,600	14,400	14,300	14,600	14,500	14,200	14,200	14,500	15,000	14,900	99.333
Heifers over 500 lbs 2/	8,200	8,100	8,100	8,100	8,200	7,900	7,700	7,550	7,500	7,800	8,000	102.564
Total	53,900	53,300	53,000	52,600	52,500	51,800	50,900	50,550	50,900	51,700	51,600	99.807
On feed July 1 3/:	10,839	10,956	11,447	12,350	13,016	12,425	11,737	11,739	11,925	12,420	12,223	98.420
Feeder cattle outside feedlots on July 1:4/	43,061	42,344	41,553	40,250	39,484	39,375	39,163	38,811	38,975	39,280	39,377	100.245
Slaughter Jul-Sep:												
Calves	396	394	349	292	256	281	247	209	185	182		
Steers & heifers	7,524	7,438	7,785	7,797	7,465	7,678	7,870	6,934	7,204	7,218		
Total	7,920	7,832	8,134	8,089	7,721	7,959	8,117	7,143	7,389	7,400		
On feed Oct 1 3/:	12,083	11,706	12,310	13,073	13,175	12,347	12,085	12,161	12,036	13,014		
Feeder cattle outside feedlots on Oct 1:4/	33,897	33,762	32,556	31,438	31,604	31,495	30,698	31,246	31,475	31,286		

1/1995-1997 data revised to incorporate July 1 U.S., and 12 State on feed data.

2/Not including heifers for cow herd replacement. 3/Estimated U.S. steers and heifers.

4/Numbers may not add due to rounding.

Sources: Primary Data from National Agricultural Statistics Service; Calculated Variables from Economic Research Service based on National Agricultural Statistics Service data

For further information, contact Ken Mathews, (202) 694-5183, kmathews@ers.usda.gov

Total heifers entering cow herd January-June and July-December

Year	Jan 1 cow inventory	Intended herd replacements Jan. 1	Total 1/ disappearance Jan.-June	July 1 cow inventory	Heifers entering the herd Jan.-June	Percent entering	Intended herd replacements July 1	Total 2/ disappearance July-Dec.	entering cow inventory following year	Jan. 1 Heifers entering the herd July-Dec.	Percent entering
	1,000 head			Percent			1,000 head			Percent	
1995	44672	10573	3462	45600	4390	41.5	9600	3490	44739	2629	27.4
1996	44739	10279	3912	45100	4273	41.6	9200	4033	43776	2709	29.4
1997	43776	10100	3640	44100	3964	39.2	8900	3581	43084	2565	28.8
1998	43084	9750	3361	43600	3877	39.8	8600	3268	42878	2546	29.6
1999	42878	9604	3221	43300	3643	37.9	8500	3132	42758	2590	30.5
2000	42758	9503	3151	43200	3593	37.8	8400	3011	42570	2381	28.3
2001	42570	9645	3295	43000	3725	38.6	8200	3118	42239	2357	28.7
2002	42239	9626	3177	42900	3838	39.9	8300	3215	42125	2440	29.4
2003	42125	9738	3409	42700	3984	40.9	8200	3352	41851	2503	30.5
2004	41851	9538	2972	42400	3521	36.9	8400	2818	41920	2338	27.8
2005	41920	9809	2800	42500	3380	34.5	8700	2691	42056	2247	25.8
2006	42056	10179	2950	42600	3494	34.3	8800	3111	42023	2534	28.8
2007	42023	10187	3275	42500	3752	36.8	8600				

1/ Death loss calculated as 1 percent of January 1 cow inventory plus estimated commercial cow slaughter
 2/ Death loss calculated as 1/2 percent of January 1 cow inventory plus estimated commercial cow slaughter
 Sources: Primary Data from National Agricultural Statistics Service; Calculated Variables from Economic Research Service based on National Agricultural Statistics Service data
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Beef heifers entering cow herd January-June and July-December

Year	Jan. 1 cow inventory	Intended herd replacements Jan. 1	Total 1/ disappearance Jan.-June	July 1 cow inventory	Heifers entering the herd Jan.-June	Percent entering	Intended herd replacements July 1	Total 2/ disappearance July-Dec.	Jan 1 entering cow inventory following year	Heifers entering the herd July-Dec.	Percent entering
	1,000 head			Percent			1,000 head			Percent	
1995	35190	6452	1907	36100	2817	43.7	5700	1976	35319	1195	21.0
1996	35319	6189	2303	35700	2684	43.4	5500	2392	34458	1150	20.9
1997	34458	6042	2073	34800	2415	40.0	5300	2019	33885	1104	20.8
1998	33885	5764	1900	34400	2415	41.9	5000	1918	33750	1268	25.4
1999	33750	5535	1851	34150	2251	40.7	4800	1742	33575	1167	24.3
2000	33575	5503	1731	33950	2106	38.3	4700	1619	33398	1067	22.7
2001	33398	5588	1851	33900	2353	42.1	4600	1797	33134	1031	22.4
2002	33134	5571	1816	33750	2432	43.7	4600	1785	32983	1018	22.1
2003	32983	5624	1881	33600	2498	44.4	4600	1833	32861	1094	23.8
2004	32861	5518	1695	33400	2234	40.5	4800	1554	32915	1069	22.3
2005	32915	5691	1586	33450	2121	37.3	5000	1476	32994	1020	20.4
2006	32994	5904	1732	33450	2188	37.1	5000	1798	32894	1242	24.8
2007	32894	5877	1926	33350	2382	40.5	4700				

1/ Death loss calculated as 1 percent of January 1 cow inventory plus estimated commercial cow slaughter
 2/ Death loss calculated as 1/2 percent of January 1 cow inventory plus estimated commercial cow slaughter
 Sources: Primary Data from National Agricultural Statistics Service; Calculated Variables from Economic Research Service based on National Agricultural Statistics Service data
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July 1 cattle inventory

Class	01-Jul-00	01-Jul-01	01-Jul-02	01-Jul-03	01-Jul-04	01-Jul-05	01-Jul-06	01-Jul-07	Percent change 2007/06
Cattle and calves	106300	105800	105100	103900	103600	104200	105200	104800	99.6
Cows and heifers that have calved	43200	43000	42900	42700	42400	42500	42600	42500	99.8
Beef cows	33950	33900	33750	33600	33400	33450	33450	33350	99.7
Milk cows	9250	9100	9150	9100	9000	9050	9150	9150	100.0
Heifers 500 lb+ For beef cow replacement	16500	16400	16200	15900	15950	16200	16600	16600	100.0
For milk cow replacement	4700	4600	4600	4600	4800	5000	5000	4700	94.0
Other heifers	3700	3600	3700	3600	3600	3700	3800	3900	102.6
Steers 500 lb+	8100	8200	7900	7700	7550	7500	7800	8000	102.6
Bulls 500 lb+	14300	14600	14500	14200	14200	14500	15000	14900	99.3
Calves under 500 lb	2100	2100	2100	2100	2050	2100	2100	2100	100.0
Calf crop: Jan.-June	30200	29700	29400	29000	28800	28900	28900	28700	99.3
July-Dec	28400	28100	27900	27700	27300	27300	27350	27150	99.3
	10231	10200	10324	10203	10205	10275	10217	10250	100.3

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