

Housing tenure logit parameter estimates: results of logistic regression on probability of renting the home			
Variable	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square
Intercept	6.4531	0.5878	0.0001
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):			
Age 35 to 44 years	-.9464	.1490	.0001
Age 45 to 49 years	-1.0498	.2181	.0001
Marital status of reference person (divorced):			
Widowed	-.6427	.2398	.0074
Never married .....	.8052	.1553	.0001
Number of children (one):			
Two children	-.1404	.1373	.3065
Three or more children .....	.3974	.1986	.0454
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):			
Age less than 6 years	-.4614	.1985	.0201
Age 12 to 17 years	-.4305	.1505	.0042
Race of reference person (nonblack):			
Black .....	.4189	.1607	.0091
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):			
Hispanic .....	.1210	.2055	.5561
Education of reference person (high school graduate):			
Did not graduate high school .....	.1766	.2037	.3859
Attended college .....	.0325	.1436	.8212
College graduate	-.7158	.1844	.0001
Earners composition (no children earn):			
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.1638	.7108	.8178
Reference person and child(ren) earn	-.0980	.1925	.6107
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):			
Self-employed .....	.4134	.2868	.1495
Not working—taking care of home ...	.8478	.3085	.0060
Not working—other reason .....	.2233	.3185	.4832
Region of residence (South):			
Northeast .....	.1456	.1884	.4397
Midwest .....	.0445	.1561	.7756
West .....	.9765	.1676	.0001
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):			
Rural	-.3721	.2279	.1025
Permanent income (fourth root)	-.6521	.0656	.0001
Gender of reference person (female):			
Male	-4.6958	1.237	.0001
Interaction term:			
Male x permanent income (fourth root) .....	.4766	.1326	.0003

Expenditure logit results: logit parameter estimates						
Variable	Apparel and services (adults)			Apparel and services (children)		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square
Intercept	-3.7923	0.5106	0.0001	-2.8548	0.5173	0.0001
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years .....	.0993	.1267	.4334	.0362	.1319	.7836
Age 45 to 49 years .....	.4722	.2019	.0193	.0939	.1967	.6329
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed	-.2906	.2131	.1728	.0598	.2259	.7911
Never married	-.0761	.1301	.5586	.2329	.1343	.0828
Number of children (one):						
Two children	-.2670	.1189	.0247	.3980	.1206	.0010
Three or more children	-.3416	.1592	.0320	.7166	.1644	.0001
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years .....	.1628	.1617	.3139	.2144	.1709	.2098
Age 12 to 17 years .....	.1809	.1257	.1499	-.4682	.1305	.0003
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage	-.2036	.1347	.1308	-.0221	.1370	.8719
Owner, no mortgage .....	.3648	.1955	.0621	.5402	.2029	.0078
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black .....	.0989	.1357	.4664	.1624	.1380	.2390
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic .....	.4409	.1714	.0101	.4027	.1791	.0246
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school	-.1418	.1598	.3747	.0102	.1644	.9508
Attended college .....	.1801	.1240	.1464	-.0510	.1276	.6892
College graduate .....	.3221	.1705	.0588	.0548	.1730	.7516
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.3352	.5421	.5363	-.0570	.5257	.9136
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.5040	.1861	.0068	-.4504	.1726	.0091
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed	-.2620	.2522	.2988	.3366	.2635	.2015
Not working—taking care of home	-.4388	.1905	.0213	-.1702	.1940	.3802
Not working—other reason .....	.7198	.2495	.0039	-.3923	.2392	.1009
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast .....	.2315	.1622	.1535	.0160	.1630	.9216
Midwest .....	.0598	.1341	.6555	.1114	.1372	.4166
West .....	.1974	.1444	.1716	.1760	.1473	.2323
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural	-.1834	.2047	.3704	.3489	.2130	.1014
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.4565	.0589	.0001	.3847	.0600	.0001
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male .....	.3175	1.1209	.7770	1.2757	1.0330	.2168
Interaction term:						
Male x permanent income (fourth root)	-.1159	.1193	.3315	-.2343	.1094	.0323

Continued-Expenditure logit results: logit parameter estimates						
Variable	Transportation (less trips)			Food away from home (less trips)		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square
Intercept	1.5032	1.0383	.1477	-4.9137	.7349	.0001
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years	-.0884	.2568	.7307	-.3182	.1721	.0645
Age 45 to 49 years	-.5507	.4703	.2416	-.1244	.3067	.6851
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed	-.8429	.4665	.0708	.3646	.3777	.3344
Never married	-.3374	.2473	.1726	-.2095	.1704	.2189
Number of children (one):						
Two children	-.3290	.2643	.2131	-.3077	.1712	.0723
Three or more children	-.6588	.2968	.0264	-.0652	.2141	.7609
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years .....	.0807	.3329	.8086	-.6389	.2168	.0032
Age 12 to 17 years	-.0661	.2439	.7863	-.3705	.1772	.0365
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage .....	.2452	.3881	.5274	.0259	.2084	.9011
Owner, no mortgage .....	.3318	.4326	.4430	1.2866	.3425	.0002
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black	-.2553	.2386	.2845	-.1921	.1772	.2783
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic)						
Hispanic .....	.0697	.3128	.8237	-.0854	.2189	.6964
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school .....	.1173	.2652	.6584	-.3756	.1995	.0597
Attended college .....	.4842	.2554	.0580	-.3910	.1728	.0237
College graduate	1.2447	.6577	.0584	.0243	.3023	.936
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.0159	.7145	.9823	1.1893	.6912	.0853
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.2200	.4533	.6274	-.2648	.2595	.3075
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed .....	.5509	.8004	.4913	.4339	.4689	.3548
Not working—taking care of home	-.5669	.2591	.0287	-.5353	.2163	.0133
Not working—other reason	-.0258	.3703	.9445	-.7542	.2701	.0052
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast .....	.7827	.2981	.0086	-.2694	.2094	.1982
Midwest	-.1324	.2597	.6102	.4937	.1956	.0116
West .....	.6807	.3117	.0290	.1929	.2029	.3418
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural .....	.2534	.5429	.6406	-.5794	.2604	.0261
Number of vehicles owned (at least one):						
No vehicles owned	-3.1409	.2883	.0001	—	—	—
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.3484	.1204	.0038	.8954	.0902	.0001
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	-2.4955	3.3761	.4598	-1.0216	2.2491	.6497
Interaction term:						
Male x permanent income (fourth root) .....	.1993	.3942	.6131	.1206	.2651	.6491

Continued—Expenditure logit results: logit parameter estimates						
Variable	Fees and admissions (less trips)			Pets, toys, and playground equipment		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square
Intercept	-4.5523	.5401	.0001	-2.5533	.4761	.0001
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years	-.1617	.1353	.2320	-.0908	.1269	.4744
Age 45 to 49 years	-.1134	.2097	.5887	-.2555	.1923	.1841
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed .....	.0506	.2286	.8249	-.00931	.2065	.964
Never married	-.2845	.1360	.0364	-.1972	.1284	.1246
Number of children (one):						
Two children	-.1494	.1254	.2335	.1927	.1166	.0983
Three or more children	-.2952	.1705	.0834	.3198	.1563	.0408
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years	-.5051	.1728	.0035	.1561	.1585	.3248
Age 12 to 17 years .....	.0868	.1353	.5210	-.5017	.1261	.0001
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage .....	.0374	.1382	.7867	.1438	.1301	.2691
Owner, no mortgage .....	.3949	.1981	.0462	.5117	.1867	.0061
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black	-.3727	.1420	.0087	-.5472	.1337	.0001
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic	-.2060	.1785	.2485	-.4022	.1668	.0159
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school	-.2009	.1750	.2509	.1317	.1613	.4144
Attended college .....	.5355	.1285	.0001	.1396	.1229	.2559
College graduate .....	.8186	.1772	.0001	.1309	.1611	.4165
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s) .....	.0526	.6024	.9304	-.1380	.5728	.8096
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.2381	.1864	.2015	.1539	.1703	.3663
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed .....	.1329	.2705	.6233	.2188	.2416	.3651
Not working—taking care of home	-.6940	.2295	.0025	-.0521	.1933	.7875
Not working—other reason	-.4278	.2788	.1250	-.3286	.2591	.2047
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast	-.00717	.1703	.9664	-.0455	.1590	.7746
Midwest .....	.3318	.1416	.0191	.0581	.1326	.6611
West .....	.3131	.1522	.0396	.2041	.1398	.1445
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural	-.4750	.2176	.0290	.3405	.1991	.0872
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.5284	.0623	.0001	.2906	.0545	.0001
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	1.7565	1.2443	.1580	.6391	1.0383	.5382
Interaction term:						
Male x permanent income (fourth root)	-.1931	.1345	.1512	-.1107	.1088	.3090

Continued—Expenditure logit results: logit parameter estimates						
Variable	Trips and travel			Babysitting and day care		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square	Parameter estimate	Standard error	Pr > chi-square
Intercept	-5.2115	.5767	.0001	-4.6756	.6073	.0001
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years .....	.0400	.1528	.7937	.0834	.1582	.5984
Age 45 to 49 years .....	.2613	.2124	.2185	-.1017	.2625	.6985
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed .....	.2254	.2278	.3224	.1006	.2775	.7169
Never married	-.1692	.1601	.2906	.3013	.1617	.0624
Number of children (one):						
Two children	-.2836	.1344	.0348	.6693	.1511	.0001
Three or more children	-.3763	.1972	.0564	.9061	.2080	.0001
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years .....	.0248	.1895	.8958	1.1618	.1798	.0001
Age 12 to 17 years	-.0890	.1502	.5533	-2.2310	.1757	.0001
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage	-.0216	.1444	.8812	-.1640	.1664	.3241
Owner, no mortgage .....	.2825	.2123	.1833	-.3705	.2668	.1649
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black	-.6813	.1719	.0001	-.2761	.1696	.1036
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic .....	.0431	.2005	.8296	-.1590	.2128	.4549
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school	-.3458	.2326	.1371	-.1163	.2185	.5945
Attended college .....	.5596	.1449	.0001	.4348	.1547	.0049
College graduate .....	.3961	.1781	.0262	.3866	.2042	.0584
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-	-	-	1.2769	1.0768	.2357
Reference person and child(ren) earn	-.0659	.1887	.7268	-.5101	.2955	.0843
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed	-.1340	.2580	.6033	-.9842	.3500	.0049
Not working—taking care of home	-.8252	.3366	.0142	-2.0190	.3161	.0001
Not working—other reason	-.2003	.3387	.5543	-1.2832	.3962	.0012
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast	-.2125	.1976	.2821	.0054	.2104	.9796
Midwest .....	.1871	.1581	.2366	.1912	.1690	.2578
West .....	.1009	.1592	.5263	.2461	.1794	.1703
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural	-.1280	.2303	.5786	-.1834	.2612	.4826
Number of vehicles owned (at least one):						
No vehicles owned	-.2236	.1696	.1873	-	-	-
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.4996	.0647	.0001	.4654	.0685	.0001
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	1.8101	1.1784	.1245	1.5780	1.4421	.2738
Interaction term:						
Male x permanent income (fourth root)	-.2079	.1221	.0886	-.2456	.1510	.1038

NOTE: Dash indicates parameter not in model.

Expenditures of Single Parents

Ordinary-least-squares results			
Variable	Food at home		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0
Intercept	3.1333	0.1324	23.673
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):			
Age 35 to 44 years .....	.0493	.0366	1.347
Age 45 to 49 years .....	.0212	.0592	.358
Marital status of reference person (divorced):			
Widowed .....	.0351	.0617	.569
Never married .....	.0693	.0373	1.857
Number of children (one):			
Two children .....	.3415	.0353	9.668
Three or more children .....	.5233	.0450	11.626
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):			
Age less than 6 years	-.0733	.0452	-1.624
Age 12 to 17 years .....	.0630	.0351	1.796
Housing relation (renter):			
Owner with mortgage	-.1511	.0371	-4.069
Owner, no mortgage .....	.0336	.0534	.630
Race of reference person (nonblack):			
Black	-.0332	.0374	-.889
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):			
Hispanic	-.1244	.0464	-2.681
Education of reference person (high school graduate):			
Did not graduate high school .....	.0209	.0450	.465
Attended college	-.0439	.0345	-1.270
College graduate	-.0532	.0460	-1.157
Earners composition (no children earn):			
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.1227	.1494	-.821
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.0265	.0483	.549
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):			
Self-employed .....	.0912	.0688	1.326
Not working—taking care of home .....	.3435	.0527	6.512
Not working—other reason .....	.1171	.0679	1.724
Region of residence (South):			
Northeast .....	.0769	.0445	1.726
Midwest .....	.0344	.0373	.922
West .....	.0210	.0395	.531
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):			
Rural	-.0866	.0564	-1.535
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.2169	.0150	14.416
Gender of reference person (female):			
Male .....	.7781	.3232	2.408
Interaction terms:			
Male x age 35 to 44 years	-.0373	.1164	-.321
Male x age 45 to 49 years	-.0901	.1425	-.633
Male x widowed	-.0651	.1795	-.363
Male x never married	-.3319	.1234	-2.690
Male x two children	-.1118	.0957	-1.168
Male x three or more children .....	.5720	.2248	2.545
Male x permanent income (fourth root)	-.0697	.0323	-2.163

Continued—Ordinary-least-squares results						
Variable	Apparel and services (adults)			Apparel and services (children)		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0
Intercept	1.1978	.3468	3.454	.7051	.2157	3.269
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years	-.0092	.0954	-.096	-.0885	.0578	-1.531
Age 45 to 49 years	-.1273	.1407	-.905	-.1527	.0944	-1.617
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed	-.2065	.1551	-1.332	.0573	.0972	.589
Never married	-.1412	.0953	-1.482	.0394	.0595	.662
Number of children (one):						
Two children	-.0613	.0896	-.684	.4077	.0573	7.114
Three or more children	-.3204	.1158	-2.768	.4497	.0718	6.265
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years .....	.1346	.1185	1.136	-.0634	.0706	-.898
Age 12 to 17 years .....	.2586	.0920	2.810	.0999	.0570	1.753
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage	-.0391	.0918	-.426	.0151	.0610	.248
Owner, no mortgage	-.0027	.1301	-.020	.1062	.0860	1.235
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black .....	.1435	.0957	1.499	.1891	.0601	3.144
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic .....	.1213	.1161	1.045	-.0122	.0727	-.168
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school	-.0401	.1248	-.321	.1952	.0736	2.652
Attended college .....	.0157	.0885	.178	-.0264	.0565	-.468
College graduate	-.0627	.1122	-5.59	.0235	.0738	.319
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.1767	.4488	-.394	-.2870	.2578	-1.113
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.3252	.1116	2.913	-.2621	.0849	-3.088
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed .....	.1420	.1679	.846	.1527	.1096	1.393
Not working—taking care of home	-.0360	.1618	-.222	.1386	.0863	1.607
Not working—other reason .....	.0936	.1659	.564	.1038	.1175	.883
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast	-.0605	.1133	-.534	.0748	.0730	1.025
Midwest	-.1000	.0945	-1.058	-.0041	.0607	-0.067
West	-.3178	.0991	-3.206	-.1533	.0638	-2.402
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural	-.0008	.1506	-.005	.0640	.0908	.704
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.3751	.0391	9.604	.2728	.0243	11.214
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	1.6797	.8297	2.024	.2998	.7134	.420
Interaction terms:						
Male x age 35 to 44 years .....	.0851	.3222	.264	.3741	.2171	1.723
Male x age 45 to 49 years .....	.0167	.3701	.045	.2891	.2573	1.124
Male x widowed	1.1236	.4539	2.476	-.0195	.2926	-.067
Male x never married	-.1493	.4127	-.362	-.5803	.2334	-2.486
Male x two children	-.4511	.2531	-1.783	-.3491	.1694	-2.061
Male x three or more children	-.4493	.7581	-.593	.1371	.3602	.381
Male x permanent income (fourth root)	-.1838	.0804	-2.286	-.0534	.0723	-.739

Continued—Ordinary-least-squares results						
Variable	Transportation (less trips)			Food away from home (less trips)		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H ₀ : parameter = 0	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H ₀ : parameter = 0
Intercept	-.5695	.2530	-2.251	2.2456	.1949	11.524
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years .....	.0508	.0692	.734	.0634	.0546	1.162
Age 45 to 49 years	-.0497	.1103	-.450	.0961	.0854	1.125
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed	-.0255	.1166	-.219	-.0775	.0866	-.895
Never married	-.0589	.0716	-.822	-.0325	.0557	-.583
Number of children (one):						
Two children .....	.0357	.0664	.538	.1296	.0518	2.502
Three or more children	-.1371	.0869	-1.577	.1521	.0664	2.292
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years	-.0054	.0854	-.064	-.0607	.0673	-.901
Age 12 to 17 years	-.0397	.0661	-.601	.1542	.0513	3.008
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage	-.1895	.0686	-2.763	-.0204	.0529	-.385
Owner, no mortgage	-.0179	.0997	-.179	.2571	.0750	3.429
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black .....	.0437	.0730	.599	.0488	.0560	.872
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic .....	.1710	.0891	1.919	.0378	.0692	.546
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school	-.0513	.0883	-.582	-.2136	.0686	-3.115
Attended college	-.1444	.0652	-2.213	.0247	.0506	.488
College graduate	-.3068	.0847	-3.623	.0940	.0645	1.457
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s) .....	.3737	.3095	1.207	-.0984	.2148	-.458
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.3498	.0895	3.910	.0786	.0691	1.138
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed	-.0998	.1259	-.793	.1669	.0950	1.756
Not working—taking care of home	-.3240	.1145	-2.830	-.0848	.0863	-.983
Not working—other reason .....	.2641	.1342	1.967	.0442	.1125	.393
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast	-.1659	.0877	-1.890	-.2327	.0671	-3.466
Midwest .....	.0278	.0713	.389	.0211	.0545	.386
West	-.1033	.0740	-1.395	-.0572	.0577	-.992
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural .....	.3045	.1049	2.902	-.1025	.0856	-1.198
Number of vehicles owned (at least one owned)	-.7121	.0742	-9.594	—	—	—
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.6647	.0285	23.313	.2997	.0221	13.560
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	-.0845	.6211	-.136	1.2664	.4731	2.677
Interaction terms:						
Male x age 35 to 44 years	-.2322	.2161	-1.074	-.2438	.1652	-1.475
Male x age 45 to 49 years	-.0014	.2623	-.006	-.6464	.2019	-3.201
Male x widowed .....	.0740	.3360	.220	-.1136	.2565	-.443
Male x never married .....	.1987	.2296	.865	-.2462	.1781	-1.383
Male x two children	-.5068	.1753	-2.891	-.3457	.1348	-2.565
Male x three or more children .....	.4157	.4302	.966	.1462	.3021	.484
Male x permanent income (fourth root) .....	.0436	.0620	.704	-.0568	.0473	-1.201

Continued—Ordinary-least-squares results						
Variable	Fees and admissions (less trips)			Pets, toys, and playground equipment		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0
Intercept	1.1818	.3354	3.524	1.8773	.3801	4.939
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years .....	.1183	.0963	1.229	-.2833	.1055	-2.685
Age 45 to 49 years .....	.2651	.1371	1.933	-.3501	.1697	-2.063
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed .....	.2312	.1483	1.559	-.0857	.1641	-.522
Never married .....	.0472	.1024	.461	.0546	.1104	.494
Number of children (one):						
Two children .....	.1026	.0888	1.156	.0836	.1032	.810
Three or more children .....	.1490	.1179	1.264	.1491	.1307	1.141
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years	-.2775	.1236	-2.245	-.1524	.1281	-1.189
Age 12 to 17 years	-.0798	.0895	-.891	-.1092	.1033	-1.056
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage .....	.1011	.0875	1.156	.1340	.1054	1.271
Owner, no mortgage .....	.2766	.1302	2.125	-.0063	.1471	-.043
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black	-.3144	.1013	-3.103	-.1964	.1172	-1.675
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic .....	.0498	.1264	.3940	-.2639	.1418	-1.861
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school	-.1498	.1417	-1.058	-.0038	.1391	-.028
Attended college .....	.0329	.0904	0.364	-.1012	.1024	-.988
College graduate .....	.2741	.1071	2.559	-.0805	.1305	-.617
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.1904	.4953	-.384	-.7326	.5315	-1.378
Reference person and child(ren) earn	-.1109	.1090	-1.017	-.0166	.1408	-1.180
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed	-.2523	.1517	-1.663	-.0042	.1810	-.0230
Not working—taking care of home	-.4894	.1951	-2.508	.2172	.1658	1.310
Not working—other reason	-.3196	.2176	-1.469	.1590	.2359	.6740
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast .....	.1541	.1208	1.275	.1206	.1349	.8950
Midwest	-.1312	.0953	-1.377	-.1272	.1089	-1.168
West .....	.0111	.0983	.113	-.1062	.1118	-.950
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural	-.3019	.1520	-1.986	.0609	.1476	.4130
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.3005	.0377	7.961	.2955	.0433	6.826
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	1.0800	.7376	1.464	2.6238	1.0758	2.439
Interaction terms:						
Male x age 35 to 44 years	-.2270	.2708	-.838	-.1350	.3335	-.4050
Male x age 45 to 49 years	-.7957	.3130	-2.542	.5206	.4353	1.196
Male x widowed .....	.7268	.3719	1.954	-.4334	.6362	-.6810
Male x never married .....	.2818	.3035	.929	-.6713	.4523	-1.484
Male x two children	-.1271	.2078	-.612	-.1543	.2695	-.5730
Male x three or more children .....	.6124	.7740	.791	-1.4123	.8350	-1.6910
Male x permanent income (fourth root)	-.0795	.0748	-1.062	-.2667	.1096	-2.434

Continued—Ordinary-least-squares results						
Variable	Trips and travel			Babysitting and day care		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H_0 : parameter = 0
Intercept .....	.5683	.5800	.980	.9824	.4851	2.025
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years):						
Age 35 to 44 years	-.0445	.1691	-.263	.1438	.1195	1.203
Age 45 to 49 years .....	.2829	.2258	1.253	-.3039	.2405	-1.264
Marital status of reference person (divorced):						
Widowed .....	.1757	.2318	.758	-.3988	.2103	-1.897
Never married .....	.0810	.1787	.453	.3004	.1227	2.448
Number of children (one):						
Two children	-.2246	.1489	-1.508	.3205	.1266	2.532
Three or more children .....	.0052	.2058	.025	.4320	.1942	2.225
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years):						
Age less than 6 years	-.3479	.1959	-1.775	.4994	.1212	4.121
Age 12 to 17 years .....	.0412	.1539	.268	-.4183	.1499	-2.790
Housing relation (renter):						
Owner with mortgage .....	.0200	.1447	.138	.0514	.1213	.424
Owner, no mortgage .....	.4417	.2247	1.965	.9679	.2244	4.313
Race of reference person (nonblack):						
Black	-.0296	.1778	-.167	-.2677	.1300	-2.060
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic):						
Hispanic	-.0966	.2091	-.462	-.3297	.1678	-1.965
Education of reference person (high school graduate):						
Did not graduate high school .....	.1663	.2743	.606	-.2587	.1861	-1.390
Attended college	-.1847	.1511	-1.223	-.0752	.1182	-.636
College graduate .....	.0633	.1783	.355	-.2639	.1469	-1.797
Earners composition (no children earn):						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	—	—	—	.7350	1.1034	.666
Reference person and child(ren) earn	-.5804	.1823	-3.183	.2459	.3010	.817
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker):						
Self-employed .....	.1564	.2402	.651	.3810	.3057	1.246
Not working—taking care of home .....	.5488	.3954	1.388	-.8352	.2963	-2.819
Not working—other reason	-.2541	.3642	-0.698	-1.0114	.3684	-2.745
Region of residence (South):						
Northeast .....	.5896	.2087	2.825	-.2604	.1629	-1.599
Midwest .....	.4318	.1655	2.610	-.4550	.1259	-3.614
West	-.0223	.1561	-.143	-.1744	.1396	-1.249
Degree of urbanization (urban residence):						
Rural	-.0621	.2352	-.264	-.1103	.2034	-.542
Permanent income (fourth root) .....	.5007	.0639	7.839	.3837	.0542	7.074
Gender of reference person (female):						
Male	-.5123	1.4460	-.354	1.5351	1.4992	1.024
Interaction terms:						
Male x age 35 to 44 years .....	.3228	.4472	.722	.7941	.4174	1.903
Male x age 45 to 49 years	-.6546	.5049	-1.297	.5562	.5222	1.065
Male x widowed	-1.1611	.7205	-1.611	2.6613	.7938	3.353
Male x never married	-.5612	.6058	-.926	-.8652	.4893	-1.768
Male x two children	-.1110	.3370	-.329	.0777	.4738	.164
Male x three or more children	-.0755	.9586	-.079	1.1153	.6056	1.842
Male x permanent income (fourth root) .....	.0544	.1516	.359	-.2268	.1575	-1.440

NOTE: Dash indicates parameter not in model.

Continued—Ordinary-Least-Squares results						
Variable	Shelter and utilities (owners)			Shelter and utilities (renters)		
	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H0: parameter=0	Parameter estimate	Standard error	T for H0: parameter=0
Intercept	2.7654	.2676	10.332	1.4201	.2189	6.489
Age of reference person (25 to 34 years)						
Age 35 to 44 years .....	.0292	.0780	.374	-.0155	.0573	-.271
Age 45 to 49 years	-.0519	.1068	-.486	-.0257	.1074	-.239
Marital status of the reference person (divorced)						
Widowed .....	.0826	.0973	.849	-.0006	.1246	-.004
Never married	-.0429	.0900	-.477	-.0782	.0546	-1.434
Number of children (one)						
Two children	-.1732	.0666	-2.598	-.0480	.0578	-.831
Three or more children	-.1487	.0969	-1.535	-.0621	.0691	.898
Age of oldest child (6 to 11 years)						
Age less than 6 years	-.1079	.0949	-1.138	-.0141	.0684	-.206
Age 12 to 17 years	-.0690	.0668	-1.034	.1549	.0562	2.757
Home owned, no mortgage (mortgage is paid)						
Owner (no mortgage)	-.9437	.0691	-13.665	N/A	N/A	N/A
Race of reference person (white or other non-black)						
Black .....	.0553	.0783	.707	.0985	.0578	1.706
Ethnic origin of reference person (non-Hispanic)						
Hispanic .....	.1161	.0955	1.216	.0400	.0720	.555
Education of reference person (high school graduate)						
Did not graduate high school .....	.0878	.1049	.837	-.0839	.0644	-1.302
Attended college .....	.0561	.0684	.819	.0612	.0552	1.108
College graduate .....	.0789	.0753	1.048	-.1414	.0972	-1.455
Earners composition (no children earn)						
Only child(ren) earn(s)	-.1112	.3634	-.306	.0791	.2026	.391
Reference person and child(ren) earn .....	.0060	.0772	.078	.0040	.0945	.043
Occupation of reference person (wage or salary worker)						
Self-employed	-.0490	.1156	-.424	.1004	.1343	.748
Not working—taking care of home .....	.1748	.1777	.984	.2188	.0716	3.055
Not working—other reason	-.2007	.1521	-1.319	.0941	.0985	.955
Region of residence (South)						
Northeast .....	.3544	.0845	4.193	-.0214	.0751	-.285
Midwest .....	.2638	.0667	3.954	-.2141	.0629	-3.405
West .....	.4152	.0753	5.514	-.0152	.0655	-.232
Degree urbanization (urban residence)						
Rural	-.3742	.0968	-3.867	-.2373	.1011	-2.348
Number of rooms (including bedrooms) .....	.0397	.0176	2.258	-.0577	.0140	-4.114
Number of bathrooms (including halfbaths) .....	.0856	.0440	1.946	.1403	.0493	2.847
Permanent income (4th root) .....	.4212	.0297	14.181	.5944	.0249	23.905
Gender of reference person (female)						
Male	-.0135	.5264	-.026	2.6142	.6633	3.941
Interaction terms						
Male*Age 35 to 44 years .....	.0676	.1908	.354	.9020	.2279	3.958
Male*Age 45 to 49 years .....	.0285	.2232	.128	.5549	.2887	1.922
Male*Widowed .....	.1153	.2292	.503	-.0910	.7736	-.118
Male*Never married .....	.0089	.2067	.043	-.3861	.2405	-1.606
Male*Two children .....	.1460	.1417	1.031	.1661	.2307	.720
Male*Three or more children	-.2557	.3375	-.758	1.0382	.4688	2.215
Male*Permanent income (4th root)	-.0222	.0497	-.447	-.3856	.0717	-5.380