

### **Notice of Removal**

The July 2009 issue of *Employment and Earnings Online* will be the last issue to contain quarterly earnings tables D-19, D-20, and D-21. The quarterly news release, *Usual Weekly Earnings of Wage and Salary Workers*, contain the deleted tables and other quarterly earnings data which are accessible on the BLS Web site at [http://www.bls.gov/schedule/archives/wkyeng\\_nr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/schedule/archives/wkyeng_nr.htm).

# Employment & Earnings

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The news release, "The Employment Situation: May 2009," is available at  
[http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit\\_06052009.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit_06052009.pdf).

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup>	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup>	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup>	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup>	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup>	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup>	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 <sup>1</sup>	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 <sup>1</sup>	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2008:</b>								
May	233,405	154,510	66.2	145,974	62.5	8,536	5.5	78,895
June	233,627	154,400	66.1	145,738	62.4	8,662	5.6	79,227
July	233,864	154,506	66.1	145,596	62.3	8,910	5.8	79,358
August	234,107	154,823	66.1	145,273	62.1	9,550	6.2	79,284
September	234,360	154,621	66.0	145,029	61.9	9,592	6.2	79,739
October	234,612	154,878	66.0	144,657	61.7	10,221	6.6	79,734
November	234,828	154,620	65.8	144,144	61.4	10,476	6.8	80,208
December	235,035	154,447	65.7	143,338	61.0	11,108	7.2	80,588
<b>2009:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	234,739	153,716	65.5	142,099	60.5	11,616	7.6	81,023
February	234,913	154,214	65.6	141,748	60.3	12,467	8.1	80,699
March	235,086	154,048	65.5	140,887	59.9	13,161	8.5	81,038
April	235,271	154,731	65.8	141,007	59.9	13,724	8.9	80,541
May	235,452	155,081	65.9	140,570	59.7	14,511	9.4	80,371

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1995 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1995 .....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1 .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1 .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1 .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1 .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1 .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1 .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1 .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1 .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1 .....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1 .....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2008:</b>								
May .....	112,912	82,627	73.2	77,932	69.0	4,695	5.7	30,285
June .....	113,029	82,563	73.0	77,726	68.8	4,837	5.9	30,467
July .....	113,154	82,829	73.2	77,683	68.7	5,146	6.2	30,324
August .....	113,281	82,790	73.1	77,484	68.4	5,306	6.4	30,491
September .....	113,414	82,885	73.1	77,249	68.1	5,636	6.8	30,529
October .....	113,546	82,892	73.0	76,938	67.8	5,954	7.2	30,654
November .....	113,660	82,666	72.7	76,577	67.4	6,089	7.4	30,994
December .....	113,769	82,338	72.4	75,847	66.7	6,491	7.9	31,431
<b>2009:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	113,573	81,863	72.1	75,092	66.1	6,771	8.3	31,710
February .....	113,666	81,994	72.1	74,777	65.8	7,217	8.8	31,672
March .....	113,758	81,804	71.9	74,053	65.1	7,751	9.5	31,954
April .....	113,857	82,358	72.3	74,116	65.1	8,242	10.0	31,498
May .....	113,953	82,724	72.6	74,033	65.0	8,691	10.5	31,229
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1995 .....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1 .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1 .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1 .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1 .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1 .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1 .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1 .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1 .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1 .....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1 .....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2008:</b>								
May .....	120,493	71,883	59.7	68,042	56.5	3,841	5.3	48,610
June .....	120,598	71,838	59.6	68,012	56.4	3,825	5.3	48,760
July .....	120,710	71,676	59.4	67,913	56.3	3,763	5.3	49,034
August .....	120,825	72,033	59.6	67,789	56.1	4,244	5.9	48,792
September .....	120,946	71,735	59.3	67,780	56.0	3,956	5.5	49,210
October .....	121,066	71,986	59.5	67,720	55.9	4,267	5.9	49,080
November .....	121,168	71,954	59.4	67,567	55.8	4,387	6.1	49,214
December .....	121,266	72,109	59.5	67,491	55.7	4,618	6.4	49,157
<b>2009:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	121,166	71,853	59.3	67,007	55.3	4,845	6.7	49,313
February .....	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,970	55.2	5,250	7.3	49,027
March .....	121,328	72,244	59.5	66,834	55.1	5,410	7.5	49,084
April .....	121,415	72,372	59.6	66,890	55.1	5,482	7.6	49,042
May .....	121,499	72,357	59.6	66,537	54.8	5,820	8.0	49,142

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	233,405	233,627	233,864	234,107	234,360	234,612	234,828	235,035	234,739	234,913	235,086	235,271	235,452
Civilian labor force .....	154,510	154,400	154,506	154,823	154,621	154,878	154,620	154,447	153,716	154,214	154,048	154,731	155,081
Percent of population .....	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.8	65.9
Employed .....	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007	140,570
Employment-population ratio .....	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.3	59.9	59.9	59.7
Unemployed .....	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724	14,511
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4
Not in labor force .....	78,895	79,227	79,358	79,284	79,739	79,734	80,208	80,588	81,023	80,699	81,038	80,541	80,371
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,813	4,925	5,033	4,836	5,140	5,065	5,393	5,488	5,643	5,645	5,814	5,935	5,861
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	112,912	113,029	113,154	113,281	113,414	113,546	113,660	113,769	113,573	113,666	113,758	113,857	113,953
Civilian labor force .....	82,627	82,563	82,829	82,790	82,885	82,892	82,666	82,338	81,863	81,994	81,804	82,358	82,724
Percent of population .....	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.3	72.6
Employed .....	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116	74,033
Employment-population ratio .....	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.4	68.1	67.8	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.8	65.1	65.1	65.0
Unemployed .....	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242	8,691
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.5
Not in labor force .....	30,285	30,467	30,324	30,491	30,529	30,654	30,994	31,431	31,710	31,672	31,954	31,498	31,229
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	104,258	104,371	104,490	104,613	104,741	104,869	104,978	105,083	104,902	104,999	105,095	105,196	105,299
Civilian labor force .....	78,913	79,055	79,286	79,308	79,392	79,380	79,335	78,998	78,585	78,687	78,578	79,081	79,395
Percent of population .....	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.2	75.4
Employed .....	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678	71,593
Employment-population ratio .....	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.4	71.1	70.8	70.5	69.7	69.2	68.9	68.2	68.1	68.0
Unemployed .....	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403	7,802
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8
Not in labor force .....	25,345	25,315	25,204	25,305	25,349	25,489	25,643	26,085	26,318	26,312	26,516	26,115	25,904
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	120,493	120,598	120,710	120,825	120,946	121,066	121,168	121,266	121,166	121,247	121,328	121,415	121,499
Civilian labor force .....	71,883	71,838	71,676	72,033	71,735	71,986	71,954	72,109	71,853	72,220	72,244	72,372	72,357
Percent of population .....	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.6
Employed .....	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890	66,537
Employment-population ratio .....	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.2	55.1	55.1	54.8
Unemployed .....	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482	5,820
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0
Not in labor force .....	48,610	48,760	49,034	48,792	49,210	49,080	49,214	49,157	49,313	49,027	49,084	49,042	49,142
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	112,083	112,183	112,290	112,401	112,518	112,633	112,731	112,825	112,738	112,824	112,908	112,999	113,089
Civilian labor force .....	68,367	68,421	68,273	68,666	68,385	68,700	68,753	68,891	68,584	68,917	68,977	69,148	69,112
Percent of population .....	61.0	61.0	60.8	61.1	60.8	61.0	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1
Employed .....	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226	63,895
Employment-population ratio .....	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.8	56.5
Unemployed .....	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922	5,217
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5
Not in labor force .....	43,716	43,762	44,017	43,736	44,133	43,933	43,978	43,935	44,154	43,907	43,931	43,850	43,976
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	17,064	17,073	17,084	17,092	17,101	17,110	17,118	17,126	17,098	17,090	17,083	17,076	17,064
Civilian labor force .....	7,231	6,924	6,947	6,849	6,844	6,799	6,531	6,557	6,547	6,610	6,493	6,501	6,573
Percent of population .....	42.4	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.0	39.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.0	38.1	38.5
Employed .....	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103	5,082
Employment-population ratio .....	34.4	32.9	32.3	32.4	32.3	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.9	29.8
Unemployed .....	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398	1,491
Unemployment rate .....	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5	22.7
Not in labor force .....	9,834	10,149	10,137	10,243	10,257	10,311	10,587	10,568	10,551	10,480	10,590	10,575	10,491

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	189,281	189,428	189,587	189,747	189,916	190,085	190,221	190,351	190,225	190,331	190,436	190,552	190,667
Civilian labor force .....	125,759	125,712	125,979	125,987	125,844	126,298	126,029	125,634	125,312	125,703	125,599	126,110	126,423
Percent of population .....	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.3
Employed .....	119,611	119,417	119,432	119,082	118,964	118,722	118,226	117,357	116,692	116,481	115,693	115,977	115,561
Employment-population ratio .....	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.7	61.3	61.2	60.8	60.9	60.6
Unemployed .....	6,148	6,295	6,547	6,904	6,880	7,577	7,803	8,277	8,621	9,222	9,906	10,133	10,862
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.6
Not in labor force .....	63,523	63,716	63,608	63,761	64,072	63,787	64,193	64,718	64,913	64,628	64,837	64,441	64,244
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,392	65,420	65,786	65,680	65,718	65,792	65,762	65,331	65,126	65,180	65,032	65,509	65,766
Percent of population .....	76.1	76.1	76.4	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.1	75.5	75.4	75.4	75.2	75.7	75.9
Employed .....	62,476	62,413	62,624	62,336	62,125	61,972	61,761	61,101	60,683	60,361	59,811	59,967	59,820
Employment-population ratio .....	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.0	71.8	71.5	70.7	70.2	69.8	69.1	69.3	69.0
Unemployed .....	2,916	3,007	3,161	3,344	3,593	3,821	4,001	4,230	4,443	4,819	5,221	5,543	5,946
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	54,434	54,567	54,459	54,703	54,543	54,891	54,810	54,878	54,786	54,967	55,115	55,227	55,192
Percent of population .....	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.5	60.2	60.6	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.7
Employed .....	52,182	52,255	52,169	52,113	52,233	52,178	52,014	51,846	51,601	51,624	51,519	51,695	51,385
Employment-population ratio .....	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.9	56.7	56.9	56.5
Unemployed .....	2,252	2,312	2,290	2,590	2,310	2,714	2,796	3,031	3,185	3,344	3,596	3,533	3,807
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,933	5,725	5,734	5,604	5,583	5,615	5,457	5,425	5,400	5,556	5,452	5,374	5,465
Percent of population .....	45.4	43.8	43.8	42.8	42.6	42.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.5	41.7	41.1	41.9
Employed .....	4,953	4,749	4,639	4,634	4,605	4,572	4,451	4,409	4,408	4,497	4,363	4,316	4,356
Employment-population ratio .....	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.4	33.4	33.0	33.4
Unemployed .....	980	976	1,095	970	978	1,043	1,006	1,016	993	1,059	1,089	1,058	1,108
Unemployment rate .....	16.5	17.0	19.1	17.3	17.5	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.4	19.1	20.0	19.7	20.3
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	27,780	27,816	27,854	27,896	27,939	27,982	28,021	28,059	28,052	28,085	28,118	28,153	28,184
Civilian labor force .....	17,737	17,708	17,744	17,949	17,733	17,768	17,708	17,796	17,791	17,703	17,542	17,816	17,737
Percent of population .....	63.8	63.7	63.7	64.3	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.0	62.4	63.3	62.9
Employed .....	16,009	16,041	15,989	16,026	15,709	15,762	15,703	15,674	15,546	15,336	15,212	15,142	15,095
Employment-population ratio .....	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.4	56.2	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.4	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6
Unemployed .....	1,728	1,667	1,755	1,923	2,024	2,006	2,005	2,122	2,245	2,368	2,330	2,673	2,642
Unemployment rate .....	9.7	9.4	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.3	15.0	14.9
Not in labor force .....	10,043	10,109	10,111	9,947	10,206	10,214	10,313	10,263	10,261	10,382	10,576	10,337	10,446
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,917	7,994	7,975	8,072	8,000	7,961	7,954	7,999	7,979	7,949	7,917	7,990	8,000
Percent of population .....	70.9	71.5	71.2	72.0	71.2	70.7	70.5	70.8	70.7	70.4	70.0	70.5	70.5
Employed .....	7,192	7,223	7,152	7,213	7,049	7,019	6,989	6,930	6,850	6,762	6,700	6,620	6,656
Employment-population ratio .....	64.4	64.6	63.9	64.3	62.7	62.3	62.0	61.4	60.7	59.9	59.2	58.4	58.7
Unemployed .....	725	772	822	859	952	942	965	1,069	1,129	1,187	1,218	1,370	1,345
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.4	17.2	16.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,997	8,961	8,967	9,036	8,931	9,016	9,069	9,060	9,022	9,006	8,932	9,064	9,000
Percent of population .....	64.5	64.2	64.2	64.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.3	64.1	63.6
Employed .....	8,260	8,291	8,291	8,218	8,097	8,213	8,249	8,256	8,194	8,115	8,045	8,025	7,993
Employment-population ratio .....	59.2	59.4	59.3	58.7	57.8	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.2	57.6	57.0	56.8	56.5
Unemployed .....	737	671	675	818	834	804	820	804	828	890	887	1,038	1,007
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	7.5	7.5	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.9	11.5	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	823	752	802	842	802	790	685	736	790	749	692	762	736
Percent of population .....	30.8	28.1	30.0	31.4	29.9	29.4	25.5	27.4	29.4	27.8	25.7	28.3	27.4
Employed .....	557	528	545	595	563	531	464	488	502	459	467	497	446
Employment-population ratio .....	20.8	19.7	20.4	22.2	21.0	19.8	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.0	17.4	18.5	16.6
Unemployed .....	266	224	257	247	239	260	221	248	288	290	225	265	290
Unemployment rate .....	32.3	29.8	32.0	29.3	29.8	32.9	32.2	33.7	36.5	38.8	32.5	34.7	39.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	31,998	32,087	32,179	32,273	32,369	32,465	32,558	32,649	32,417	32,501	32,585	32,671	32,753
Civilian labor force .....	22,125	22,100	22,062	22,201	22,259	22,187	22,074	22,134	21,931	22,100	22,175	22,376	22,438
Percent of population .....	69.1	68.9	68.6	68.8	68.8	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.5	68.5
Employed .....	20,565	20,391	20,396	20,404	20,506	20,232	20,168	20,096	19,800	19,684	19,640	19,854	19,595
Employment-population ratio .....	64.3	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.3	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.6	60.3	60.8	59.8
Unemployed .....	1,560	1,709	1,665	1,797	1,752	1,955	1,906	2,038	2,132	2,416	2,536	2,521	2,843
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.9	11.4	11.3	12.7
Not in labor force .....	9,873	9,987	10,117	10,073	10,111	10,278	10,484	10,515	10,486	10,401	10,410	10,295	10,315

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,139	12,193	12,174	12,203	12,165	12,390	12,185	12,108	12,024	11,955	11,997	12,027	12,210
Participation rate .....	45.4	45.9	47.8	47.5	47.0	48.3	47.2	46.4	45.9	46.4	45.7	45.7	45.9
Employed .....	11,117	11,112	11,124	11,014	10,977	11,106	10,899	10,793	10,577	10,445	10,399	10,251	10,321
Employment-population ratio .....	41.6	41.8	43.7	42.9	42.5	43.3	42.2	41.4	40.4	40.5	39.6	38.9	38.8
Unemployed .....	1,022	1,081	1,050	1,189	1,187	1,284	1,286	1,315	1,446	1,510	1,598	1,776	1,889
Unemployment rate .....	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.6	13.3	14.8	15.5
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,219	38,162	38,819	38,323	38,264	38,428	38,271	38,656	38,675	38,463	38,434	38,687	38,757
Participation rate .....	62.6	62.8	63.4	62.8	62.4	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.3	63.0	63.1
Employed .....	36,233	36,171	36,757	36,084	35,851	35,939	35,643	35,683	35,599	35,270	34,981	35,086	34,881
Employment-population ratio .....	59.3	59.5	60.1	59.1	58.5	58.5	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.7	57.1	56.8
Unemployed .....	1,987	1,991	2,062	2,239	2,413	2,489	2,628	2,972	3,075	3,193	3,454	3,601	3,875
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.0
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	36,719	36,761	36,534	36,736	36,952	36,820	37,120	37,049	36,693	37,362	36,921	36,959	36,860
Participation rate .....	72.3	71.8	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.5	71.6	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.8	71.7	71.7
Employed .....	35,152	35,157	34,855	34,913	35,053	34,867	35,077	34,969	34,433	34,738	34,267	34,207	34,013
Employment-population ratio .....	69.2	68.7	68.0	68.0	68.1	67.7	67.7	68.0	67.6	67.1	66.6	66.4	66.2
Unemployed .....	1,566	1,605	1,679	1,823	1,898	1,954	2,043	2,080	2,260	2,624	2,653	2,752	2,847
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	44,539	44,958	45,050	45,327	45,183	45,454	45,232	45,182	45,208	45,027	45,401	45,442	45,500
Participation rate .....	77.6	78.0	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.6	78.1	77.7	77.8
Employed .....	43,535	43,897	43,936	44,082	44,011	44,044	43,794	43,517	43,474	43,177	43,431	43,466	43,332
Employment-population ratio .....	75.9	76.2	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.3	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7	74.4	74.1
Unemployed .....	1,004	1,061	1,114	1,244	1,172	1,410	1,438	1,665	1,735	1,850	1,970	1,977	2,167
Unemployment rate .....	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	120,909	120,486	120,295	119,643	119,661	119,304	118,413	116,865	115,794	114,853	113,665	113,725	113,318
Men, 16 years and over .....	69,405	69,042	68,915	68,779	68,486	68,241	67,540	66,635	66,020	65,486	64,591	64,484	64,192
Men, 20 years and over .....	68,416	68,070	68,067	67,823	67,536	67,321	66,673	65,728	65,024	64,575	63,821	63,569	63,326
Women, 16 years and over .....	51,461	51,488	51,280	50,870	51,159	51,034	50,833	50,313	49,952	49,550	49,176	49,389	49,236
Women, 20 years and over .....	50,770	50,774	50,627	50,233	50,530	50,405	50,232	49,661	49,350	48,931	48,532	48,814	48,594
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,723	1,643	1,601	1,587	1,594	1,578	1,507	1,477	1,420	1,348	1,312	1,342	1,398
Part-time workers .....	25,028	25,394	25,452	25,649	25,411	25,452	25,577	26,250	26,200	26,590	26,963	27,066	27,195
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,491	8,749	8,821	8,774	8,755	8,724	8,895	9,145	9,100	9,285	9,391	9,590	9,915
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,581	6,922	6,963	6,935	6,956	7,038	7,280	7,432	7,517	7,609	7,770	8,022	8,262
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,592	16,525	16,604	16,836	16,668	16,714	16,721	17,105	17,065	17,348	17,573	17,441	17,292
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,350	14,436	14,498	14,702	14,503	14,609	14,639	15,109	14,930	15,206	15,460	15,334	15,287
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,097	4,036	3,992	4,012	3,953	3,806	3,658	3,709	3,753	3,775	3,734	3,710	3,646
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	7,049	7,137	7,438	8,025	8,063	8,659	8,940	9,537	10,057	10,839	11,535	12,037	12,802
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,023	4,149	4,436	4,666	4,949	5,231	5,412	5,804	6,107	6,599	7,064	7,611	7,903
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,608	3,793	3,991	4,280	4,549	4,792	4,975	5,384	5,645	6,051	6,530	6,992	7,437
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,021	2,980	3,007	3,316	3,067	3,431	3,529	3,717	3,971	4,284	4,529	4,554	4,767
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,755	2,704	2,741	3,076	2,844	3,157	3,258	3,450	3,667	3,941	4,215	4,226	4,535
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	686	640	706	669	671	711	708	703	745	847	790	820	830
Looking for part-time work .....	1,458	1,463	1,507	1,556	1,589	1,534	1,566	1,632	1,646	1,635	1,676	1,744	1,737
Men, 16 years and over .....	659	640	725	626	688	683	687	711	732	691	724	732	734
Men, 20 years and over .....	310	299	321	288	367	304	321	356	379	351	380	445	388
Women, 16 years and over .....	798	838	782	947	876	849	878	910	895	960	931	970	998
Women, 20 years and over .....	488	524	519	609	557	558	602	597	618	640	639	666	700
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	661	639	668	659	665	672	644	680	648	644	657	632	649
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.6	10.2
Men, 16 years and over .....	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.5
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.8
Women, 20 years and over .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	28.5	28.0	30.6	29.6	29.6	31.1	32.0	32.2	34.4	38.6	37.6	37.9	37.3
Part-time workers .....	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.1	6.9
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.5
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.5
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,136	2,134	2,142	2,138	2,199	2,177	2,206	2,191	2,149	2,148	2,050	2,134	2,173
Wage and salary workers .....	1,247	1,250	1,265	1,292	1,323	1,313	1,267	1,264	1,233	1,244	1,167	1,209	1,256
Self-employed workers .....	849	840	846	822	824	827	915	925	903	875	875	887	882
Nonagricultural industries .....	143,830	143,563	143,453	143,111	142,851	142,566	141,901	141,047	139,952	139,579	138,842	138,828	138,296
Wage and salary workers .....	134,328	134,094	133,894	133,727	133,582	133,694	132,983	132,082	131,110	130,465	129,478	129,724	129,298
Private industries .....	113,063	112,895	112,818	112,489	112,407	112,170	111,542	110,684	109,997	109,311	108,674	108,555	108,054
Industries except private households ..	112,271	112,080	112,036	111,721	111,591	111,279	110,677	109,863	109,217	108,574	107,898	107,813	107,238
Government .....	21,253	21,190	21,129	21,257	21,183	21,539	21,431	21,395	21,237	21,192	20,904	21,211	21,247
Self-employed workers .....	9,383	9,396	9,483	9,313	9,178	8,852	8,816	8,940	8,816	8,962	9,184	9,052	8,990
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	5,290	5,495	5,813	5,879	6,292	6,848	7,323	8,038	7,839	8,626	9,049	8,910	9,084
Slack work or business conditions .....	3,658	3,905	4,220	4,240	4,418	4,953	5,399	6,020	5,766	6,443	6,857	6,699	6,794
Could only find part-time work .....	1,305	1,359	1,300	1,412	1,514	1,514	1,585	1,617	1,667	1,764	1,839	1,810	1,922
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,396	19,428	19,348	19,690	19,275	19,083	18,886	18,922	18,864	18,855	18,833	19,065	18,872
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	5,218	5,390	5,693	5,802	6,167	6,742	7,209	7,932	7,705	8,543	8,942	8,826	8,928
Slack work or business conditions .....	3,599	3,839	4,160	4,171	4,279	4,889	5,304	5,938	5,660	6,390	6,773	6,650	6,681
Could only find part-time work .....	1,297	1,340	1,287	1,385	1,541	1,499	1,579	1,619	1,658	1,760	1,850	1,802	1,909
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,997	19,036	18,992	19,269	18,930	18,808	18,635	18,642	18,567	18,562	18,493	18,661	18,502

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007	140,570
16 to 19 years .....	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103	5,082
16 to 17 years .....	2,048	1,968	1,969	1,984	2,023	1,933	1,791	1,779	1,741	1,854	1,755	1,737	1,795
18 to 19 years .....	3,790	3,653	3,572	3,549	3,525	3,469	3,408	3,413	3,441	3,348	3,300	3,353	3,260
20 years and over .....	140,106	140,118	140,076	139,740	139,511	139,267	138,948	138,144	136,911	136,564	135,804	135,904	135,488
20 to 24 years .....	13,696	13,701	13,697	13,649	13,625	13,528	13,443	13,374	13,050	13,157	13,090	13,090	12,842
25 years and over .....	126,372	126,490	126,526	126,140	125,950	125,833	125,422	124,748	123,911	123,302	122,662	122,838	122,650
25 to 54 years .....	99,746	99,741	99,640	99,217	99,086	98,803	98,373	97,651	96,693	96,255	95,720	95,805	95,394
25 to 34 years .....	31,524	31,465	31,449	31,425	31,352	31,122	31,070	30,864	30,449	30,369	30,211	30,140	29,955
35 to 44 years .....	33,689	33,653	33,556	33,254	33,250	33,176	32,883	32,691	32,308	31,999	31,746	31,770	31,681
45 to 54 years .....	34,533	34,623	34,635	34,538	34,485	34,505	34,420	34,097	33,936	33,888	33,763	33,896	33,758
55 years and over .....	26,626	26,749	26,886	26,923	26,863	27,029	27,049	27,096	27,218	27,047	26,942	27,032	27,256
Men, 16 years and over .....	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116	74,033
16 to 19 years .....	2,940	2,777	2,709	2,748	2,746	2,646	2,531	2,562	2,479	2,484	2,398	2,438	2,440
16 to 17 years .....	988	933	926	939	958	895	800	847	818	837	803	817	851
18 to 19 years .....	1,944	1,862	1,789	1,818	1,797	1,751	1,728	1,712	1,654	1,640	1,579	1,635	1,580
20 years and over .....	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678	71,593
20 to 24 years .....	7,232	7,184	7,159	7,134	7,153	6,974	6,965	6,863	6,723	6,784	6,656	6,701	6,574
25 years and over .....	67,746	67,784	67,894	67,653	67,365	67,372	67,039	66,456	65,879	65,479	65,031	64,960	65,001
25 to 54 years .....	53,640	53,559	53,589	53,385	53,136	53,090	52,740	52,128	51,480	51,125	50,865	50,802	50,672
25 to 34 years .....	17,300	17,279	17,231	17,195	17,112	17,064	16,979	16,789	16,461	16,449	16,288	16,199	16,082
35 to 44 years .....	18,150	18,128	18,103	18,068	18,001	17,962	17,816	17,663	17,452	17,144	17,027	17,027	17,002
45 to 54 years .....	18,190	18,152	18,254	18,121	18,023	18,065	17,944	17,676	17,567	17,532	17,550	17,576	17,588
55 years and over .....	14,106	14,225	14,306	14,268	14,230	14,282	14,299	14,328	14,399	14,354	14,166	14,157	14,329
Women, 16 years and over .....	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890	66,537
16 to 19 years .....	2,928	2,843	2,811	2,785	2,772	2,744	2,665	2,632	2,709	2,699	2,685	2,664	2,642
16 to 17 years .....	1,060	1,035	1,043	1,045	1,065	1,038	990	932	923	1,017	952	920	944
18 to 19 years .....	1,846	1,790	1,783	1,731	1,728	1,718	1,680	1,701	1,787	1,708	1,721	1,718	1,681
20 years and over .....	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226	63,895
20 to 24 years .....	6,464	6,517	6,538	6,514	6,472	6,553	6,478	6,510	6,327	6,372	6,434	6,389	6,268
25 years and over .....	58,627	58,705	58,631	58,487	58,585	58,460	58,383	58,292	58,032	57,823	57,631	57,878	57,649
25 to 54 years .....	46,106	46,181	46,052	45,832	45,951	45,713	45,634	45,523	45,213	45,131	44,855	45,003	44,722
25 to 34 years .....	14,224	14,186	14,218	14,230	14,240	14,058	14,091	14,075	13,988	13,920	13,922	13,941	13,873
35 to 44 years .....	15,539	15,525	15,453	15,186	15,249	15,215	15,067	15,027	14,856	14,855	14,719	14,742	14,679
45 to 54 years .....	16,343	16,471	16,380	16,417	16,462	16,440	16,476	16,421	16,369	16,356	16,214	16,320	16,170
55 years and over .....	12,521	12,524	12,580	12,655	12,634	12,747	12,750	12,769	12,819	12,693	12,776	12,875	12,927
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	45,871	45,902	46,093	45,804	45,887	45,787	45,610	45,182	44,712	44,502	44,470	44,469	44,255
Married women, spouse present .....	36,122	36,189	36,110	35,994	35,864	35,590	35,649	35,632	35,375	35,563	35,481	35,444	35,391
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,685	7,780	7,727	8,013	7,612	7,551	7,410	7,352	7,441	7,626	7,656	7,748	7,292
Percent of total employed .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724	14,511
16 to 19 years .....	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398	1,491
16 to 17 years .....	560	595	653	568	561	582	567	564	473	552	544	520	548
18 to 19 years .....	810	689	763	747	763	782	765	806	868	888	870	908	966
20 years and over .....	7,173	7,358	7,483	8,234	8,266	8,813	9,141	9,745	10,258	11,040	11,751	12,326	13,019
20 to 24 years .....	1,581	1,549	1,584	1,634	1,644	1,612	1,684	1,843	1,801	1,943	2,128	2,258	2,265
25 years and over .....	5,554	5,760	5,971	6,620	6,680	7,092	7,421	7,903	8,490	9,076	9,572	9,999	10,740
25 to 54 years .....	4,650	4,810	4,927	5,430	5,508	5,795	6,074	6,526	6,981	7,466	7,832	8,139	8,777
25 to 34 years .....	1,791	1,841	1,898	2,101	2,072	2,245	2,341	2,490	2,608	2,883	2,984	3,229	3,514
35 to 44 years .....	1,509	1,574	1,646	1,752	1,830	1,887	1,874	2,041	2,255	2,346	2,447	2,580	2,789
45 to 54 years .....	1,350	1,395	1,383	1,578	1,606	1,662	1,859	1,995	2,118	2,237	2,401	2,330	2,474
55 years and over .....	915	949	1,042	1,163	1,186	1,290	1,350	1,409	1,481	1,603	1,784	1,849	1,961
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242	8,691
16 to 19 years .....	774	730	834	734	747	866	799	777	799	823	828	839	889
16 to 17 years .....	308	330	383	304	290	336	324	313	295	301	315	291	301
18 to 19 years .....	480	394	450	427	460	486	466	468	488	537	514	555	609
20 years and over .....	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403	7,802
20 to 24 years .....	902	909	946	949	970	1,037	1,027	1,137	1,100	1,160	1,335	1,424	1,395
25 years and over .....	3,016	3,158	3,392	3,629	3,955	3,972	4,218	4,545	4,892	5,275	5,566	5,911	6,395
25 to 54 years .....	2,509	2,643	2,823	2,990	3,283	3,264	3,448	3,770	4,083	4,356	4,607	4,889	5,320
25 to 34 years .....	1,013	1,017	1,141	1,200	1,267	1,295	1,373	1,510	1,589	1,720	1,833	2,026	2,162
35 to 44 years .....	791	880	941	944	1,068	1,057	1,008	1,117	1,231	1,323	1,426	1,516	1,691
45 to 54 years .....	705	746	741	847	948	913	1,068	1,144	1,262	1,313	1,348	1,347	1,468
55 years and over .....	507	515	569	638	672	708	770	775	809	919	959	1,022	1,074
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482	5,820
16 to 19 years .....	589	574	593	582	579	542	536	587	559	604	582	560	602
16 to 17 years .....	252	265	270	264	271	247	243	251	178	250	229	229	247
18 to 19 years .....	330	295	313	320	303	296	299	339	380	351	357	353	358
20 years and over .....	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922	5,217
20 to 24 years .....	679	640	638	685	674	575	657	707	701	783	793	834	870
25 years and over .....	2,538	2,602	2,580	2,991	2,725	3,120	3,202	3,358	3,598	3,801	4,006	4,088	4,345
25 to 54 years .....	2,141	2,167	2,104	2,440	2,225	2,530	2,625	2,756	2,898	3,110	3,225	3,250	3,457
25 to 34 years .....	778	824	757	901	805	951	968	981	1,018	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,352
35 to 44 years .....	717	694	705	808	762	831	866	924	1,024	1,023	1,021	1,064	1,098
45 to 54 years .....	645	648	643	731	658	749	791	852	856	924	1,054	983	1,007
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,395	1,480	1,587	1,741	1,863	1,970	2,003	2,077	2,330	2,574	2,718	2,986	3,219
Married women, spouse present .....	1,194	1,278	1,278	1,400	1,296	1,545	1,590	1,672	1,750	1,918	2,022	2,077	2,136

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4
16 to 19 years .....	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5	22.7
16 to 17 years .....	21.5	23.2	24.9	22.2	21.7	23.1	24.1	24.1	21.4	22.9	23.7	23.0	23.4
18 to 19 years .....	17.6	15.9	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.4	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.0	20.9	21.3	22.9
20 years and over .....	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.8
20 to 24 years .....	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.0
25 years and over .....	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.1
25 to 54 years .....	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.4
25 to 34 years .....	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.5
35 to 44 years .....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.1
45 to 54 years .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.8
55 years and over .....	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.7
Men, 16 years and over .....	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.5
16 to 19 years .....	20.8	20.8	23.5	21.1	21.4	24.7	24.0	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.6	26.7
16 to 17 years .....	23.7	26.1	29.3	24.5	23.2	27.3	28.8	27.0	26.5	26.5	28.2	26.3	26.1
18 to 19 years .....	19.8	17.5	20.1	19.0	20.4	21.7	21.2	21.5	22.8	24.7	24.6	25.3	27.8
20 years and over .....	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8
20 to 24 years .....	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.6	16.7	17.5	17.5
25 years and over .....	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0
25 to 54 years .....	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5
25 to 34 years .....	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.1	11.1	11.9
35 to 44 years .....	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2	9.0
45 to 54 years .....	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.7
55 years and over .....	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0
16 to 19 years .....	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.7	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.8	17.4	18.6
16 to 17 years .....	19.2	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.3	19.2	19.7	21.2	16.2	19.8	19.4	19.9	20.7
18 to 19 years .....	15.2	14.1	14.9	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1	16.6	17.5	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.5
20 years and over .....	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5
20 to 24 years .....	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.5	12.2
25 years and over .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0
25 to 54 years .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.2
25 to 34 years .....	5.2	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.9
35 to 44 years .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0
45 to 54 years .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8
Married women, spouse present .....	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,319	4,465	4,595	4,994	5,348	5,811	6,156	6,471	6,980	7,696	8,243	8,814	9,546
On temporary layoff .....	1,121	1,106	1,041	1,279	1,396	1,367	1,413	1,524	1,441	1,488	1,557	1,625	1,832
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,197	3,358	3,554	3,715	3,952	4,443	4,744	4,946	5,539	6,208	6,686	7,189	7,714
Job leavers .....	881	847	875	999	982	946	940	1,007	917	820	887	890	910
Reentrants .....	2,522	2,562	2,668	2,678	2,587	2,650	2,655	2,777	2,751	2,834	2,974	3,087	3,180
New entrants .....	832	761	818	829	822	825	760	829	780	1,005	868	900	956
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	50.5	51.7	51.3	52.6	54.9	56.8	58.6	58.4	61.1	62.3	63.5	64.4	65.4
On temporary layoff .....	13.1	12.8	11.6	13.5	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.6	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	37.4	38.9	39.7	39.1	40.6	43.4	45.1	44.6	48.5	50.2	51.5	52.5	52.9
Job leavers .....	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.2
Reentrants .....	29.5	29.7	29.8	28.2	26.6	25.9	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.9	22.5	21.8
New entrants .....	9.7	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.8	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.6
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
New entrants .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,257	2,733	2,884	3,242	2,864	3,108	3,255	3,267	3,658	3,404	3,371	3,346	3,275
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,478	3,012	2,853	2,874	3,083	3,055	3,141	3,398	3,519	3,969	4,041	3,982	4,321
15 weeks and over .....	2,808	2,966	3,168	3,447	3,662	4,109	3,964	4,517	4,634	5,264	5,715	6,211	7,002
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,238	1,345	1,450	1,568	1,621	1,834	1,757	1,927	1,987	2,347	2,534	2,531	3,054
27 weeks and over .....	1,570	1,621	1,718	1,878	2,041	2,275	2,207	2,591	2,647	2,917	3,182	3,680	3,948
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	16.8	17.6	17.3	17.6	18.7	19.8	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1	21.4	22.5
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.3	10.1	9.8	9.3	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.2	12.5	14.9
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	38.1	31.4	32.4	33.9	29.8	30.3	31.4	29.2	31.0	26.9	25.7	24.7	22.4
5 to 14 weeks .....	29.0	34.6	32.0	30.1	32.1	29.7	30.3	30.4	29.8	31.4	30.8	29.4	29.6
15 weeks and over .....	32.9	34.1	35.6	36.0	38.1	40.0	38.3	40.4	39.2	41.7	43.5	45.9	48.0
15 to 26 weeks .....	14.5	15.4	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.9	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.6	19.3	18.7	20.9
27 weeks and over .....	18.4	18.6	19.3	19.6	21.2	22.1	21.3	23.2	22.4	23.1	24.2	27.2	27.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	235,452	154,336	65.5	140,363	59.6	13,973	9.1	81,116
16 to 19 years .....	17,064	6,430	37.7	4,910	28.8	1,520	23.6	10,634
16 to 17 years .....	8,970	2,248	25.1	1,704	19.0	544	24.2	6,723
18 to 19 years .....	8,094	4,183	51.7	3,206	39.6	977	23.3	3,911
20 to 24 years .....	20,485	15,009	73.3	12,678	61.9	2,331	15.5	5,477
25 to 54 years .....	125,513	103,762	82.7	95,461	76.1	8,301	8.0	21,751
25 to 34 years .....	40,218	33,310	82.8	29,936	74.4	3,374	10.1	6,909
25 to 29 years .....	20,856	17,125	82.1	15,241	73.1	1,884	11.0	3,731
30 to 34 years .....	19,362	16,185	83.6	14,695	75.9	1,490	9.2	3,177
35 to 44 years .....	40,987	34,338	83.8	31,764	77.5	2,574	7.5	6,650
35 to 39 years .....	20,221	16,908	83.6	15,642	77.4	1,267	7.5	3,313
40 to 44 years .....	20,766	17,430	83.9	16,122	77.6	1,307	7.5	3,337
45 to 54 years .....	44,307	36,114	81.5	33,761	76.2	2,353	6.5	8,193
45 to 49 years .....	22,676	18,746	82.7	17,502	77.2	1,245	6.6	3,930
50 to 54 years .....	21,631	17,368	80.3	16,260	75.2	1,108	6.4	4,263
55 to 64 years .....	34,485	22,605	65.6	21,182	61.4	1,423	6.3	11,880
55 to 59 years .....	18,877	13,899	73.6	12,995	68.8	903	6.5	4,978
60 to 64 years .....	15,607	8,706	55.8	8,187	52.5	519	6.0	6,901
65 years and over .....	37,905	6,531	17.2	6,132	16.2	399	6.1	31,374
65 to 69 years .....	11,565	3,647	31.5	3,427	29.6	220	6.0	7,918
70 to 74 years .....	8,839	1,622	18.4	1,527	17.3	95	5.9	7,217
75 years and over .....	17,501	1,261	7.2	1,178	6.7	83	6.6	16,240
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	113,953	82,408	72.3	74,009	64.9	8,399	10.2	31,545
16 to 19 years .....	8,654	3,252	37.6	2,364	27.3	888	27.3	5,402
16 to 17 years .....	4,502	1,115	24.8	821	18.2	293	26.3	3,387
18 to 19 years .....	4,152	2,137	51.5	1,543	37.2	594	27.8	2,015
20 to 24 years .....	10,265	7,976	77.7	6,531	63.6	1,445	18.1	2,289
25 to 54 years .....	62,061	55,778	89.9	50,743	81.8	5,036	9.0	6,282
25 to 34 years .....	20,131	18,164	90.2	16,090	79.9	2,074	11.4	1,967
25 to 29 years .....	10,478	9,319	88.9	8,126	77.6	1,192	12.8	1,160
30 to 34 years .....	9,653	8,845	91.6	7,964	82.5	881	10.0	808
35 to 44 years .....	20,230	18,591	91.9	17,034	84.2	1,557	8.4	1,639
35 to 39 years .....	9,988	9,232	92.4	8,496	85.1	736	8.0	755
40 to 44 years .....	10,242	9,359	91.4	8,538	83.4	821	8.8	883
45 to 54 years .....	21,700	19,024	87.7	17,618	81.2	1,405	7.4	2,676
45 to 49 years .....	11,132	9,904	89.0	9,157	82.3	747	7.5	1,228
50 to 54 years .....	10,567	9,119	86.3	8,461	80.1	658	7.2	1,448
55 to 64 years .....	16,607	11,794	71.0	10,991	66.2	803	6.8	4,813
55 to 59 years .....	9,143	7,172	78.4	6,656	72.8	517	7.2	1,971
60 to 64 years .....	7,463	4,621	61.9	4,336	58.1	286	6.2	2,842
65 years and over .....	16,367	3,607	22.0	3,379	20.6	228	6.3	12,760
65 to 69 years .....	5,415	2,027	37.4	1,896	35.0	131	6.5	3,388
70 to 74 years .....	4,038	908	22.5	860	21.3	48	5.3	3,130
75 years and over .....	6,914	673	9.7	623	9.0	49	7.3	6,242
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	121,499	71,929	59.2	66,354	54.6	5,574	7.7	49,570
16 to 19 years .....	8,410	3,178	37.8	2,546	30.3	633	19.9	5,232
16 to 17 years .....	4,468	1,133	25.4	883	19.7	250	22.1	3,336
18 to 19 years .....	3,942	2,045	51.9	1,663	42.2	382	18.7	1,896
20 to 24 years .....	10,221	7,032	68.8	6,146	60.1	886	12.6	3,188
25 to 54 years .....	63,452	47,984	75.6	44,719	70.5	3,265	6.8	15,469
25 to 34 years .....	20,088	15,146	75.4	13,846	68.9	1,300	8.6	4,941
25 to 29 years .....	10,378	7,806	75.2	7,115	68.6	692	8.9	2,572
30 to 34 years .....	9,709	7,340	75.6	6,731	69.3	609	8.3	2,370
35 to 44 years .....	20,757	15,747	75.9	14,730	71.0	1,017	6.5	5,011
35 to 39 years .....	10,233	7,676	75.0	7,145	69.8	531	6.9	2,557
40 to 44 years .....	10,524	8,071	76.7	7,585	72.1	486	6.0	2,453
45 to 54 years .....	22,608	17,091	75.6	16,143	71.4	948	5.5	5,517
45 to 49 years .....	11,544	8,842	76.6	8,344	72.3	497	5.6	2,702
50 to 54 years .....	11,063	8,249	74.6	7,799	70.5	450	5.5	2,814
55 to 64 years .....	17,878	10,811	60.5	10,191	57.0	620	5.7	7,067
55 to 59 years .....	9,734	6,726	69.1	6,340	65.1	386	5.7	3,007
60 to 64 years .....	8,144	4,085	50.2	3,851	47.3	234	5.7	4,059
65 years and over .....	21,538	2,923	13.6	2,752	12.8	171	5.9	18,614
65 to 69 years .....	6,150	1,620	26.3	1,531	24.9	89	5.5	4,530
70 to 74 years .....	4,801	715	14.9	667	13.9	48	6.7	4,087
75 years and over .....	10,586	588	5.6	554	5.2	34	5.8	9,998

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	190,667	125,841	66.0	115,444	60.5	10,398	8.3	64,826
16 to 19 years .....	13,053	5,335	40.9	4,209	32.2	1,126	21.1	7,718
16 to 17 years .....	6,688	1,899	28.4	1,486	22.2	414	21.8	4,789
18 to 19 years .....	6,365	3,436	54.0	2,723	42.8	713	20.7	2,929
20 to 24 years .....	15,941	12,099	75.9	10,410	65.3	1,689	14.0	3,842
25 to 54 years .....	100,022	83,457	83.4	77,395	77.4	6,062	7.3	16,565
25 to 34 years .....	31,425	26,266	83.6	23,929	76.1	2,337	8.9	5,159
25 to 29 years .....	16,304	13,596	83.4	12,306	75.5	1,290	9.5	2,708
30 to 34 years .....	15,121	12,670	83.8	11,623	76.9	1,048	8.3	2,451
35 to 44 years .....	32,446	27,324	84.2	25,456	78.5	1,868	6.8	5,122
35 to 39 years .....	15,875	13,370	84.2	12,449	78.4	921	6.9	2,505
40 to 44 years .....	16,571	13,953	84.2	13,007	78.5	946	6.8	2,617
45 to 54 years .....	36,151	29,867	82.6	28,010	77.5	1,857	6.2	6,284
45 to 49 years .....	18,405	15,371	83.5	14,393	78.2	979	6.4	3,034
50 to 54 years .....	17,745	14,496	81.7	13,618	76.7	878	6.1	3,249
55 to 64 years .....	28,879	19,256	66.7	18,091	62.6	1,165	6.0	9,624
55 to 59 years .....	15,641	11,743	75.1	11,016	70.4	727	6.2	3,898
60 to 64 years .....	13,238	7,513	56.8	7,075	53.4	438	5.8	5,725
65 years and over .....	32,773	5,695	17.4	5,339	16.3	356	6.3	27,078
65 to 69 years .....	9,942	3,177	32.0	2,981	30.0	196	6.2	6,765
70 to 74 years .....	7,535	1,407	18.7	1,320	17.5	87	6.2	6,129
75 years and over .....	15,295	1,111	7.3	1,038	6.8	73	6.6	14,184
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	93,307	68,352	73.3	61,986	66.4	6,366	9.3	24,955
16 to 19 years .....	6,653	2,721	40.9	2,054	30.9	667	24.5	3,933
16 to 17 years .....	3,396	956	28.1	732	21.5	224	23.5	2,440
18 to 19 years .....	3,258	1,765	54.2	1,322	40.6	443	25.1	1,493
20 to 24 years .....	8,065	6,484	80.4	5,402	67.0	1,082	16.7	1,581
25 to 54 years .....	50,224	45,743	91.1	41,983	83.6	3,760	8.2	4,481
25 to 34 years .....	15,985	14,640	91.6	13,155	82.3	1,484	10.1	1,345
25 to 29 years .....	8,305	7,531	90.7	6,690	80.6	841	11.2	774
30 to 34 years .....	7,681	7,109	92.6	6,466	84.2	643	9.1	572
35 to 44 years .....	16,292	15,100	92.7	13,959	85.7	1,141	7.6	1,192
35 to 39 years .....	7,985	7,451	93.3	6,918	86.6	533	7.2	534
40 to 44 years .....	8,306	7,649	92.1	7,040	84.8	608	8.0	658
45 to 54 years .....	17,946	16,003	89.2	14,869	82.9	1,134	7.1	1,944
45 to 49 years .....	9,162	8,278	90.3	7,665	83.7	612	7.4	885
50 to 54 years .....	8,784	7,725	87.9	7,204	82.0	522	6.8	1,059
55 to 64 years .....	14,082	10,227	72.6	9,566	67.9	662	6.5	3,855
55 to 59 years .....	7,670	6,157	80.3	5,733	74.7	424	6.9	1,513
60 to 64 years .....	6,412	4,070	63.5	3,833	59.8	238	5.8	2,342
65 years and over .....	14,283	3,177	22.2	2,982	20.9	196	6.2	11,105
65 to 69 years .....	4,704	1,768	37.6	1,653	35.1	114	6.5	2,936
70 to 74 years .....	3,448	801	23.2	761	22.1	39	4.9	2,647
75 years and over .....	6,131	609	9.9	567	9.3	42	6.9	5,522
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	97,360	57,490	59.0	53,458	54.9	4,032	7.0	39,870
16 to 19 years .....	6,399	2,614	40.9	2,155	33.7	459	17.6	3,785
16 to 17 years .....	3,292	944	28.7	754	22.9	189	20.1	2,349
18 to 19 years .....	3,107	1,671	53.8	1,401	45.1	270	16.2	1,436
20 to 24 years .....	7,876	5,615	71.3	5,008	63.6	607	10.8	2,260
25 to 54 years .....	49,798	37,714	75.7	35,412	71.1	2,302	6.1	12,084
25 to 34 years .....	15,440	11,626	75.3	10,773	69.8	853	7.3	3,814
25 to 29 years .....	8,000	6,065	75.8	5,617	70.2	449	7.4	1,935
30 to 34 years .....	7,440	5,561	74.7	5,157	69.3	404	7.3	1,879
35 to 44 years .....	16,154	12,224	75.7	11,497	71.2	727	5.9	3,930
35 to 39 years .....	7,890	5,919	75.0	5,531	70.1	388	6.6	1,971
40 to 44 years .....	8,264	6,305	76.3	5,967	72.2	338	5.4	1,959
45 to 54 years .....	18,204	13,864	76.2	13,142	72.2	723	5.2	4,340
45 to 49 years .....	9,243	7,094	76.7	6,728	72.8	366	5.2	2,149
50 to 54 years .....	8,961	6,771	75.6	6,414	71.6	357	5.3	2,191
55 to 64 years .....	14,798	9,029	61.0	8,526	57.6	503	5.6	5,769
55 to 59 years .....	7,972	5,586	70.1	5,283	66.3	303	5.4	2,385
60 to 64 years .....	6,826	3,443	50.4	3,242	47.5	200	5.8	3,383
65 years and over .....	18,490	2,517	13.6	2,357	12.7	160	6.4	15,973
65 to 69 years .....	5,238	1,409	26.9	1,328	25.3	81	5.8	3,829
70 to 74 years .....	4,087	606	14.8	558	13.7	48	7.9	3,481
75 years and over .....	9,164	502	5.5	471	5.1	31	6.2	8,662

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	28,184	17,649	62.6	15,047	53.4	2,603	14.7	10,534
16 to 19 years .....	2,689	723	26.9	433	16.1	290	40.1	1,966
16 to 17 years .....	1,534	224	14.6	131	8.5	93	41.5	1,310
18 to 19 years .....	1,155	499	43.2	302	26.2	197	39.5	655
20 to 24 years .....	2,961	1,888	63.7	1,415	47.8	473	25.1	1,074
25 to 54 years .....	15,716	12,464	79.3	10,819	68.8	1,645	13.2	3,252
25 to 34 years .....	5,335	4,341	81.4	3,559	66.7	782	18.0	994
25 to 29 years .....	2,846	2,272	79.8	1,795	63.1	476	21.0	574
30 to 34 years .....	2,490	2,070	83.1	1,764	70.8	306	14.8	420
35 to 44 years .....	5,119	4,198	82.0	3,683	71.9	515	12.3	921
35 to 39 years .....	2,533	2,040	80.5	1,797	70.9	242	11.9	494
40 to 44 years .....	2,586	2,158	83.5	1,885	72.9	273	12.7	427
45 to 54 years .....	5,262	3,925	74.6	3,577	68.0	348	8.9	1,337
45 to 49 years .....	2,743	2,142	78.1	1,947	71.0	195	9.1	601
50 to 54 years .....	2,519	1,783	70.8	1,630	64.7	153	8.6	736
55 to 64 years .....	3,568	2,040	57.2	1,878	52.6	162	7.9	1,528
55 to 59 years .....	2,046	1,313	64.2	1,205	58.9	108	8.2	733
60 to 64 years .....	1,522	727	47.8	673	44.2	54	7.4	795
65 years and over .....	3,249	534	16.4	502	15.4	33	6.2	2,715
65 to 69 years .....	976	291	29.8	272	27.9	19	6.4	684
70 to 74 years .....	830	126	15.1	117	14.1	8	6.7	704
75 years and over .....	1,444	118	8.1	112	7.8	6	4.8	1,327
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,677	8,267	65.2	6,793	53.6	1,474	17.8	4,410
16 to 19 years .....	1,329	328	24.7	173	13.0	155	47.3	1,001
16 to 17 years .....	733	89	12.1	45	6.1	44	49.8	645
18 to 19 years .....	596	239	40.2	128	21.5	111	46.4	356
20 to 24 years .....	1,404	934	66.5	673	47.9	261	27.9	470
25 to 54 years .....	7,101	5,841	82.3	4,898	69.0	943	16.1	1,260
25 to 34 years .....	2,445	2,052	83.9	1,605	65.6	447	21.8	393
25 to 29 years .....	1,331	1,099	82.6	817	61.4	282	25.7	232
30 to 34 years .....	1,114	953	85.5	788	70.7	165	17.3	161
35 to 44 years .....	2,275	1,953	85.8	1,638	72.0	315	16.1	322
35 to 39 years .....	1,119	953	85.2	801	71.6	152	15.9	165
40 to 44 years .....	1,156	1,000	86.5	837	72.4	163	16.3	157
45 to 54 years .....	2,381	1,836	77.1	1,655	69.5	181	9.9	545
45 to 49 years .....	1,240	988	79.7	894	72.1	94	9.5	252
50 to 54 years .....	1,141	848	74.4	761	66.7	87	10.3	292
55 to 64 years .....	1,581	916	57.9	826	52.3	89	9.8	665
55 to 59 years .....	917	583	63.5	527	57.5	56	9.5	335
60 to 64 years .....	663	333	50.2	299	45.1	34	10.1	330
65 years and over .....	1,262	248	19.7	223	17.7	25	10.2	1,014
65 to 69 years .....	414	144	34.8	130	31.4	14	9.8	270
70 to 74 years .....	374	59	15.7	50	13.4	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	316
75 years and over .....	474	46	9.6	43	9.0	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	428
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,507	9,382	60.5	8,253	53.2	1,129	12.0	6,124
16 to 19 years .....	1,360	395	29.1	261	19.2	135	34.1	964
16 to 17 years .....	801	135	16.9	87	10.8	49	36.0	665
18 to 19 years .....	559	260	46.5	174	31.1	86	33.1	299
20 to 24 years .....	1,557	954	61.3	741	47.6	212	22.3	603
25 to 54 years .....	8,615	6,623	76.9	5,921	68.7	702	10.6	1,992
25 to 34 years .....	2,890	2,289	79.2	1,954	67.6	335	14.6	601
25 to 29 years .....	1,515	1,173	77.4	978	64.6	194	16.6	342
30 to 34 years .....	1,376	1,117	81.2	976	70.9	141	12.6	259
35 to 44 years .....	2,844	2,245	78.9	2,044	71.9	201	8.9	599
35 to 39 years .....	1,415	1,086	76.8	996	70.4	90	8.3	328
40 to 44 years .....	1,430	1,159	81.1	1,048	73.3	110	9.5	271
45 to 54 years .....	2,881	2,089	72.5	1,922	66.7	167	8.0	792
45 to 49 years .....	1,503	1,154	76.8	1,053	70.1	101	8.7	349
50 to 54 years .....	1,378	935	67.8	869	63.1	66	7.0	443
55 to 64 years .....	1,987	1,124	56.6	1,052	52.9	72	6.4	863
55 to 59 years .....	1,128	730	64.7	678	60.1	52	7.2	398
60 to 64 years .....	859	394	45.8	374	43.5	20	5.1	465
65 years and over .....	1,988	286	14.4	279	14.0	7	2.6	1,701
65 to 69 years .....	562	147	26.2	143	25.4	5	3.2	415
70 to 74 years .....	455	67	14.7	67	14.7	-	-	388
75 years and over .....	970	72	7.4	69	7.1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	898

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	10,855	7,170	66.1	6,690	61.6	480	6.7	3,685
16 to 19 years .....	650	135	20.7	91	13.9	44	32.7	515
16 to 17 years .....	378	38	10.2	26	6.9	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	340
18 to 19 years .....	272	96	35.4	64	23.7	32	33.2	175
20 to 24 years .....	858	498	58.1	435	50.7	63	12.6	360
25 to 54 years .....	6,622	5,387	81.4	5,072	76.6	316	5.9	1,235
25 to 34 years .....	2,207	1,706	77.3	1,593	72.2	113	6.7	501
25 to 29 years .....	1,076	768	71.3	720	66.9	48	6.2	308
30 to 34 years .....	1,131	939	83.0	873	77.2	66	7.0	192
35 to 44 years .....	2,446	2,042	83.5	1,915	78.3	127	6.2	404
35 to 39 years .....	1,290	1,079	83.7	1,010	78.3	70	6.5	210
40 to 44 years .....	1,157	963	83.3	906	78.3	57	6.0	193
45 to 54 years .....	1,969	1,639	83.2	1,564	79.4	75	4.6	330
45 to 49 years .....	1,054	886	84.1	853	81.0	33	3.7	168
50 to 54 years .....	915	752	82.2	710	77.6	42	5.6	163
55 to 64 years .....	1,391	925	66.5	875	62.9	50	5.4	465
55 to 59 years .....	840	606	72.1	567	67.5	39	6.5	234
60 to 64 years .....	550	319	58.0	308	56.0	11	3.5	231
65 years and over .....	1,335	225	16.8	218	16.3	7	3.0	1,110
65 to 69 years .....	446	137	30.8	135	30.2	3	1.8	309
70 to 74 years .....	312	62	19.9	62	19.9	—	—	250
75 years and over .....	577	25	4.4	21	3.7	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	551

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	May 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	32,753	22,299	68.1	19,673	60.1	2,626	11.8	10,455
16 to 19 years .....	3,114	1,050	33.7	724	23.3	326	31.0	2,064
16 to 17 years .....	1,593	286	18.0	175	11.0	111	38.7	1,307
18 to 19 years .....	1,520	764	50.2	549	36.1	215	28.2	756
20 to 24 years .....	3,608	2,655	73.6	2,218	61.5	437	16.5	953
25 to 54 years .....	20,306	16,268	80.1	14,655	72.2	1,613	9.9	4,038
25 to 34 years .....	8,091	6,395	79.0	5,616	69.4	778	12.2	1,696
25 to 29 years .....	4,039	3,177	78.7	2,730	67.6	447	14.1	862
30 to 34 years .....	4,052	3,218	79.4	2,887	71.2	331	10.3	835
35 to 44 years .....	7,052	5,725	81.2	5,228	74.1	497	8.7	1,327
35 to 39 years .....	3,756	3,038	80.9	2,756	73.4	282	9.3	718
40 to 44 years .....	3,296	2,687	81.5	2,472	75.0	215	8.0	609
45 to 54 years .....	5,163	4,149	80.3	3,811	73.8	338	8.1	1,015
45 to 49 years .....	2,890	2,333	80.7	2,163	74.8	170	7.3	557
50 to 54 years .....	2,273	1,816	79.9	1,648	72.5	168	9.2	457
55 to 64 years .....	2,991	1,862	62.2	1,665	55.6	197	10.6	1,130
55 to 59 years .....	1,794	1,275	71.0	1,149	64.1	125	9.8	520
60 to 64 years .....	1,197	587	49.1	515	43.0	72	12.3	610
65 years and over .....	2,734	464	17.0	412	15.1	52	11.3	2,270
65 to 69 years .....	1,001	258	25.8	240	23.9	18	7.1	743
70 to 74 years .....	707	116	16.4	98	13.8	18	15.6	591
75 years and over .....	1,026	90	8.8	74	7.2	16	17.6	936
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,825	13,301	79.1	11,686	69.5	1,616	12.1	3,524
16 to 19 years .....	1,588	562	35.4	355	22.4	207	36.8	1,026
16 to 17 years .....	834	149	17.9	84	10.1	65	43.7	685
18 to 19 years .....	754	413	54.8	271	36.0	141	34.3	341
20 to 24 years .....	1,868	1,557	83.4	1,306	69.9	251	16.1	311
25 to 54 years .....	10,752	9,870	91.8	8,861	82.4	1,009	10.2	882
25 to 34 years .....	4,401	4,035	91.7	3,533	80.3	502	12.4	366
25 to 29 years .....	2,198	2,009	91.4	1,707	77.7	302	15.0	189
30 to 34 years .....	2,203	2,026	92.0	1,826	82.9	200	9.9	177
35 to 44 years .....	3,720	3,435	92.3	3,115	83.7	320	9.3	285
35 to 39 years .....	1,992	1,854	93.1	1,680	84.3	175	9.4	137
40 to 44 years .....	1,728	1,580	91.4	1,435	83.0	145	9.2	148
45 to 54 years .....	2,631	2,400	91.2	2,213	84.1	187	7.8	231
45 to 49 years .....	1,487	1,359	91.4	1,267	85.2	92	6.8	127
50 to 54 years .....	1,144	1,041	91.0	946	82.7	95	9.1	103
55 to 64 years .....	1,445	1,054	72.9	930	64.3	124	11.8	392
55 to 59 years .....	834	679	81.4	597	71.5	82	12.1	155
60 to 64 years .....	611	375	61.4	333	54.5	42	11.2	236
65 years and over .....	1,173	259	22.1	233	19.9	25	9.8	914
65 to 69 years .....	482	152	31.5	141	29.2	11	7.3	330
70 to 74 years .....	296	55	18.6	49	16.4	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	241
75 years and over .....	395	52	13.1	44	11.1	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	343
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,928	8,997	56.5	7,987	50.1	1,010	11.2	6,931
16 to 19 years .....	1,526	488	32.0	369	24.2	119	24.4	1,038
16 to 17 years .....	760	137	18.0	91	12.0	46	33.3	622
18 to 19 years .....	766	351	45.8	277	36.2	74	21.0	416
20 to 24 years .....	1,741	1,098	63.1	912	52.4	186	16.9	643
25 to 54 years .....	9,554	6,398	67.0	5,794	60.6	605	9.5	3,156
25 to 34 years .....	3,690	2,359	63.9	2,083	56.4	276	11.7	1,331
25 to 29 years .....	1,841	1,168	63.4	1,022	55.5	146	12.5	673
30 to 34 years .....	1,849	1,191	64.4	1,060	57.4	131	11.0	657
35 to 44 years .....	3,332	2,290	68.7	2,113	63.4	177	7.7	1,042
35 to 39 years .....	1,764	1,184	67.1	1,076	61.0	108	9.1	581
40 to 44 years .....	1,567	1,107	70.6	1,037	66.2	70	6.3	461
45 to 54 years .....	2,533	1,749	69.0	1,598	63.1	151	8.6	784
45 to 49 years .....	1,403	973	69.4	896	63.8	78	8.0	430
50 to 54 years .....	1,130	775	68.6	702	62.2	73	9.4	354
55 to 64 years .....	1,546	808	52.3	735	47.5	73	9.1	738
55 to 59 years .....	960	596	62.1	553	57.6	43	7.2	364
60 to 64 years .....	586	212	36.2	182	31.1	30	14.3	374
65 years and over .....	1,561	205	13.1	178	11.4	27	13.1	1,356
65 to 69 years .....	519	106	20.4	99	19.0	7	6.8	413
70 to 74 years .....	411	61	14.8	49	11.9	12	( <sup>1</sup> )	350
75 years and over .....	631	38	6.1	30	4.8	8	( <sup>1</sup> )	593

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	233,405	235,452	104,258	105,299	112,083	113,089	17,064	17,064
Civilian labor force .....	154,003	154,336	78,859	79,156	68,124	68,751	7,020	6,430
Percent of population .....	66.0	65.5	75.6	75.2	60.8	60.8	41.1	37.7
Employed .....	145,927	140,363	75,152	71,645	65,115	63,809	5,660	4,910
Unemployed .....	8,076	13,973	3,708	7,511	3,008	4,942	1,360	1,520
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	9.1	4.7	9.5	4.4	7.2	19.4	23.6
Not in labor force .....	79,402	81,116	25,399	26,144	43,959	44,338	10,044	10,634
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	189,281	190,667	85,920	86,654	90,282	90,961	13,079	13,053
Civilian labor force .....	125,415	125,841	65,416	65,631	54,230	54,875	5,769	5,335
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.0	76.1	75.7	60.1	60.3	44.1	40.9
Employed .....	119,603	115,444	62,671	59,932	52,159	51,303	4,772	4,209
Unemployed .....	5,812	10,398	2,744	5,699	2,071	3,573	996	1,126
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	8.3	4.2	8.7	3.8	6.5	17.3	21.1
Not in labor force .....	63,866	64,826	20,504	21,023	36,052	36,086	7,310	7,718
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	27,780	28,184	11,164	11,348	13,944	14,147	2,672	2,689
Civilian labor force .....	17,676	17,649	7,880	7,939	8,988	8,987	808	723
Percent of population .....	63.6	62.6	70.6	70.0	64.5	63.5	30.2	26.9
Employed .....	16,015	15,047	7,182	6,621	8,284	7,993	548	433
Unemployed .....	1,661	2,603	698	1,319	704	995	259	290
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	14.7	8.9	16.6	7.8	11.1	32.1	40.1
Not in labor force .....	10,105	10,534	3,284	3,409	4,956	5,160	1,864	1,966
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,669	10,855	4,774	4,820	5,284	5,385	611	650
Civilian labor force .....	7,156	7,170	3,699	3,748	3,284	3,287	173	135
Percent of population .....	67.1	66.1	77.5	77.8	62.2	61.0	28.4	20.7
Employed .....	6,881	6,690	3,589	3,490	3,144	3,109	148	91
Unemployed .....	275	480	110	258	140	178	25	44
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	6.7	3.0	6.9	4.3	5.4	14.5	32.7
Not in labor force .....	3,513	3,685	1,075	1,072	2,000	2,098	438	515
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	31,998	32,753	14,904	15,238	14,068	14,402	3,026	3,114
Civilian labor force .....	22,104	22,299	12,627	12,739	8,346	8,510	1,131	1,050
Percent of population .....	69.1	68.1	84.7	83.6	59.3	59.1	37.4	33.7
Employed .....	20,699	19,673	11,893	11,330	7,874	7,619	933	724
Unemployed .....	1,405	2,626	734	1,409	473	891	198	326
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	11.8	5.8	11.1	5.7	10.5	17.5	31.0
Not in labor force .....	9,894	10,455	2,277	2,498	5,722	5,893	1,895	2,064

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	21,224	8,396	39.6	6,973	1,623	5,350	1,424	733	691	17.0
16 to 19 years .....	14,052	4,366	31.1	3,436	393	3,043	930	377	553	21.3
20 to 24 years .....	7,172	4,030	56.2	3,536	1,230	2,307	493	356	138	12.2
Men .....	10,419	3,888	37.3	3,111	798	2,314	777	405	372	20.0
Women .....	10,805	4,508	41.7	3,861	825	3,036	647	328	319	14.3
High school .....	11,647	3,132	26.9	2,414	169	2,245	717	273	444	22.9
College .....	9,577	5,265	55.0	4,558	1,453	3,105	706	460	246	13.4
Full-time students .....	8,156	4,094	50.2	3,494	890	2,604	600	388	213	14.7
Part-time students .....	1,421	1,171	82.4	1,065	564	501	106	72	34	9.1
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,223	6,980	43.0	5,920	1,328	4,592	1,060	531	529	15.2
16 to 19 years .....	10,700	3,680	34.4	2,975	339	2,635	705	269	436	19.2
20 to 24 years .....	5,523	3,300	59.7	2,945	989	1,956	355	262	93	10.8
Men .....	7,956	3,220	40.5	2,644	673	1,970	576	308	268	17.9
Women .....	8,267	3,760	45.5	3,276	655	2,621	483	223	261	12.9
High school .....	8,721	2,634	30.2	2,101	144	1,958	533	185	348	20.2
College .....	7,503	4,345	57.9	3,819	1,185	2,634	526	346	180	12.1
Full-time students .....	6,394	3,418	53.5	2,970	745	2,224	449	290	159	13.1
Part-time students .....	1,109	927	83.6	849	439	410	78	57	21	8.4
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,196	874	27.3	634	169	465	239	132	108	27.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,198	426	19.4	272	31	241	154	71	84	36.2
20 to 24 years .....	997	448	44.9	363	139	224	85	61	24	19.0
Men .....	1,562	390	24.9	268	73	195	121	62	59	31.2
Women .....	1,634	484	29.6	366	96	270	118	69	49	24.4
High school .....	1,996	318	15.9	182	7	175	137	61	76	42.9
College .....	1,200	556	46.3	453	163	290	103	71	31	18.5
Full-time students .....	1,029	414	40.3	324	95	229	90	66	24	21.7
Part-time students .....	171	141	82.6	129	68	61	13	6	7	9.0
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,022	274	26.8	214	57	157	60	32	28	21.9
16 to 19 years .....	589	103	17.4	71	7	64	31	12	19	30.7
20 to 24 years .....	433	171	39.5	143	49	93	28	20	8	16.6
Men .....	530	145	27.3	105	18	87	40	16	23	27.4
Women .....	492	129	26.2	109	39	70	20	16	4	15.6
High school .....	446	64	14.5	45	10	35	19	9	11	( 1 )
College .....	577	209	36.3	168	47	122	41	23	17	19.5
Full-time students .....	488	151	30.8	119	17	102	32	19	13	21.3
Part-time students .....	88	59	66.5	50	30	20	9	5	4	( 1 )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,363	1,173	34.9	926	257	669	247	114	133	21.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,404	598	24.9	414	78	336	184	76	107	30.7
20 to 24 years .....	959	575	59.9	512	179	332	63	38	25	11.0
Men .....	1,647	538	32.7	409	127	282	129	51	77	23.9
Women .....	1,716	634	37.0	516	130	387	118	63	55	18.6
High school .....	1,975	361	18.3	237	27	210	124	52	72	34.3
College .....	1,388	812	58.5	689	230	459	123	62	61	15.2
Full-time students .....	1,058	546	51.7	453	111	342	94	40	54	17.2
Part-time students .....	330	266	80.4	236	119	117	29	22	7	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,325	13,043	79.9	10,615	7,929	2,686	2,427	2,242	185	18.6
16 to 19 years .....	3,012	2,064	68.5	1,474	867	607	590	522	68	28.6
20 to 24 years .....	13,313	10,979	82.5	9,141	7,062	2,080	1,837	1,720	117	16.7
Men .....	8,499	7,340	86.4	5,785	4,561	1,224	1,556	1,464	92	21.2
Women .....	7,826	5,702	72.9	4,831	3,368	1,463	872	778	93	15.3
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,369	2,235	66.3	1,563	1,102	461	671	610	61	30.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,725	5,279	78.5	4,192	3,028	1,164	1,086	1,014	73	20.6
Some college or associate degree .....	4,297	3,727	86.7	3,213	2,363	850	514	465	49	13.8
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,935	1,802	93.1	1,647	1,436	211	156	154	2	8.6
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	12,770	10,455	81.9	8,699	6,494	2,205	1,756	1,621	135	16.8
16 to 19 years .....	2,353	1,656	70.4	1,234	743	491	421	366	55	25.5
20 to 24 years .....	10,418	8,799	84.5	7,465	5,751	1,714	1,334	1,255	79	15.2
Men .....	6,762	5,985	88.5	4,812	3,788	1,024	1,173	1,111	62	19.6
Women .....	6,008	4,470	74.4	3,887	2,706	1,181	583	510	73	13.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,559	1,794	70.1	1,283	912	371	510	464	46	28.5
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,228	4,179	79.9	3,417	2,471	946	762	710	52	18.2
Some college or associate degree .....	3,405	2,992	87.9	2,628	1,924	704	364	329	34	12.2
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,578	1,491	94.5	1,371	1,188	183	120	118	2	8.0
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,454	1,737	70.8	1,213	862	351	524	488	36	30.1
16 to 19 years .....	490	297	60.6	162	80	81	135	125	11	45.6
20 to 24 years .....	1,964	1,440	73.3	1,052	782	270	388	363	25	27.0
Men .....	1,171	873	74.5	578	435	143	295	273	22	33.8
Women .....	1,283	865	67.4	636	428	208	229	215	14	26.5
Less than a high school diploma .....	570	295	51.7	171	108	63	124	114	11	42.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,110	800	72.1	538	376	162	263	249	14	32.8
Some college or associate degree .....	619	514	83.0	394	281	113	120	109	11	23.4
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	155	128	82.4	111	97	14	17	17	-	12.9
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	485	359	74.0	312	262	50	47	41	6	13.1
16 to 19 years .....	61	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	20	10	9	13	10	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	424	327	77.0	292	251	41	35	31	4	10.6
Men .....	229	195	85.5	164	149	15	32	26	6	16.2
Women .....	257	164	63.8	148	113	35	15	15	-	9.4
Less than a high school diploma .....	103	60	58.6	45	38	8	15	13	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	95	71	74.3	59	43	16	11	11	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
Some college or associate degree .....	137	96	69.6	85	65	20	10	7	4	10.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	150	132	88.3	122	116	6	11	11	-	8.2
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,359	2,532	75.4	2,016	1,559	457	516	471	45	20.4
16 to 19 years .....	710	452	63.7	310	184	126	142	125	18	31.4
20 to 24 years .....	2,649	2,080	78.5	1,706	1,375	332	374	346	27	18.0
Men .....	1,808	1,581	87.4	1,252	1,004	248	329	310	19	20.8
Women .....	1,550	951	61.4	764	555	209	187	161	26	19.7
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,165	809	69.5	633	495	138	176	160	16	21.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,323	997	75.3	777	564	213	219	199	20	22.0
Some college or associate degree .....	710	583	82.2	479	390	89	104	95	9	17.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	161	143	88.8	127	109	18	17	17	-	11.6

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,423	12,402	38,198	38,436	36,565	36,621	23,345	23,018	13,220	13,603	44,612	45,438
Percent of population .....	46.5	46.6	62.6	62.6	72.0	71.2	69.5	68.7	76.8	76.1	77.8	77.7
Employed .....	11,512	10,667	36,387	34,827	35,101	33,914	22,339	21,152	12,761	12,762	43,673	43,368
Employment-population ratio .....	43.1	40.1	59.6	56.7	69.1	66.0	66.5	63.1	74.1	71.4	76.1	74.1
Unemployed .....	911	1,736	1,811	3,609	1,464	2,707	1,005	1,866	459	841	939	2,070
Unemployment rate .....	7.3	14.0	4.7	9.4	4.0	7.4	4.3	8.1	3.5	6.2	2.1	4.6
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	7,994	8,041	21,251	21,430	18,083	18,239	11,905	11,827	6,178	6,411	23,401	23,469
Percent of population .....	59.3	60.1	73.0	72.4	78.7	77.9	76.7	75.1	82.9	83.5	82.3	82.0
Employed .....	7,444	6,891	20,254	19,156	17,340	16,709	11,388	10,815	5,952	5,894	22,898	22,357
Employment-population ratio .....	55.2	51.5	69.6	64.7	75.5	71.3	73.4	68.7	79.9	76.7	80.5	78.1
Unemployed .....	550	1,150	996	2,274	742	1,530	517	1,013	225	517	503	1,112
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	14.3	4.7	10.6	4.1	8.4	4.3	8.6	3.7	8.1	2.1	4.7
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,429	4,361	16,947	17,005	18,482	18,382	11,440	11,191	7,043	7,192	21,211	21,969
Percent of population .....	33.5	33.0	53.1	53.5	66.4	65.7	63.3	63.0	72.2	70.5	73.3	73.5
Employed .....	4,069	3,776	16,132	15,671	17,760	17,205	10,951	10,337	6,809	6,868	20,775	21,011
Employment-population ratio .....	30.7	28.6	50.5	49.3	63.8	61.5	60.6	58.2	69.8	67.3	71.8	70.3
Unemployed .....	361	586	815	1,335	722	1,177	489	853	233	324	436	958
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	13.4	4.8	7.8	3.9	6.4	4.3	7.6	3.3	4.5	2.1	4.4
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,027	10,078	30,964	31,453	29,755	29,595	18,792	18,336	10,963	11,259	36,736	37,281
Percent of population .....	47.8	48.4	61.8	62.0	71.3	70.7	68.4	67.9	76.7	75.9	77.4	77.2
Employed .....	9,358	8,733	29,713	28,763	28,722	27,628	18,064	17,001	10,657	10,626	36,004	35,701
Employment-population ratio .....	44.7	42.0	59.3	56.7	68.8	66.0	65.8	62.9	74.5	71.7	75.9	73.9
Unemployed .....	669	1,345	1,251	2,690	1,034	1,968	728	1,335	306	633	732	1,580
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	13.3	4.0	8.6	3.5	6.6	3.9	7.3	2.8	5.6	2.0	4.2
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,459	1,375	5,214	5,111	4,719	4,996	3,197	3,406	1,522	1,590	3,506	3,557
Percent of population .....	38.1	37.7	66.8	66.4	75.7	73.8	74.5	72.3	78.5	77.5	80.8	80.3
Employed .....	1,268	1,107	4,783	4,372	4,394	4,423	2,975	2,993	1,418	1,430	3,396	3,297
Employment-population ratio .....	33.1	30.4	61.3	56.8	70.5	65.4	69.3	63.5	73.2	69.7	78.3	74.5
Unemployed .....	191	268	431	739	325	573	222	413	104	160	110	259
Unemployment rate .....	13.1	19.5	8.3	14.5	6.9	11.5	6.9	12.1	6.8	10.1	3.1	7.3
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	519	538	1,181	1,054	1,077	1,107	657	679	420	428	3,686	3,838
Percent of population .....	46.0	43.4	64.3	59.2	73.6	74.4	73.0	72.5	74.7	77.6	77.7	79.3
Employed .....	497	496	1,113	1,003	1,036	1,016	648	613	388	403	3,612	3,650
Employment-population ratio .....	44.1	40.0	60.5	56.3	70.8	68.2	71.9	65.5	69.0	72.9	76.2	75.4
Unemployed .....	22	42	69	50	42	92	9	66	32	26	74	188
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	7.9	5.8	4.8	3.9	8.3	1.4	9.7	7.6	6.0	2.0	4.9
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	5,807	6,162	5,654	5,551	3,994	3,950	2,688	2,622	1,306	1,327	2,831	2,932
Percent of population .....	61.8	62.2	74.8	73.6	80.2	79.1	79.2	77.6	82.2	82.3	82.7	81.7
Employed .....	5,416	5,362	5,398	4,970	3,837	3,639	2,562	2,402	1,274	1,237	2,738	2,760
Employment-population ratio .....	57.7	54.1	71.4	65.9	77.0	72.9	75.5	71.1	80.3	76.7	80.0	76.9
Unemployed .....	391	800	256	581	157	311	126	220	31	91	93	171
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	13.0	4.5	10.5	3.9	7.9	4.7	8.4	2.4	6.8	3.3	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2009									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	113,083	100,596	9,568	2,919	27,280	6,252	19,775	1,253	12,357	1,616
16 to 19 years .....	1,260	985	220	55	3,650	320	3,207	123	899	621
16 to 17 years .....	176	121	46	8	1,528	38	1,447	43	200	344
18 to 19 years .....	1,084	864	174	47	2,122	282	1,760	80	699	277
20 years and over .....	111,823	99,610	9,348	2,864	23,631	5,933	16,568	1,130	11,458	995
20 to 24 years .....	8,291	7,242	830	219	4,386	1,136	3,071	180	2,076	255
25 years and over .....	103,531	92,368	8,517	2,646	19,244	4,797	13,497	951	9,382	740
25 to 54 years .....	82,505	73,958	6,573	1,974	12,957	3,932	8,463	562	7,816	484
55 years and over .....	21,027	18,410	1,945	672	6,287	865	5,034	389	1,565	256
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	64,140	57,544	5,127	1,469	9,869	3,156	6,237	476	7,717	682
16 to 19 years .....	706	561	121	24	1,658	149	1,447	61	555	333
20 years and over .....	63,434	56,983	5,006	1,445	8,211	3,007	4,789	415	7,162	349
20 to 24 years .....	4,652	4,093	471	88	1,879	619	1,187	73	1,314	131
25 years and over .....	58,781	52,890	4,535	1,357	6,332	2,388	3,602	342	5,848	218
25 to 54 years .....	46,903	42,503	3,448	952	3,840	1,977	1,709	153	4,908	128
55 years and over .....	11,879	10,387	1,086	406	2,492	410	1,893	189	940	90
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	48,943	43,052	4,441	1,450	17,411	3,096	13,538	777	4,640	934
16 to 19 years .....	554	424	99	31	1,991	171	1,759	62	344	288
20 years and over .....	48,389	42,627	4,342	1,419	15,420	2,926	11,779	716	4,296	646
20 to 24 years .....	3,639	3,149	359	131	2,507	517	1,884	107	762	124
25 years and over .....	44,750	39,478	3,983	1,289	12,913	2,409	9,895	609	3,534	522
25 to 54 years .....	35,602	31,455	3,124	1,022	9,117	1,954	6,754	409	2,909	356
55 years and over .....	9,148	8,023	859	266	3,795	455	3,141	200	625	166
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	53,735	48,071	4,433	1,232	8,251	2,531	5,318	402	5,868	498
16 to 19 years .....	614	486	107	21	1,440	120	1,267	53	415	252
20 years and over .....	53,122	47,585	4,326	1,210	6,811	2,411	4,050	349	5,453	245
20 to 24 years .....	3,848	3,385	387	75	1,554	516	979	59	1,005	77
25 years and over .....	49,274	44,200	3,939	1,135	5,256	1,895	3,071	290	4,449	168
25 to 54 years .....	38,963	35,220	2,955	788	3,020	1,565	1,330	125	3,668	92
55 years and over .....	10,311	8,979	984	348	2,237	330	1,741	165	781	76
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	38,668	33,895	3,636	1,137	14,790	2,360	11,750	680	3,270	762
16 to 19 years .....	469	367	74	28	1,686	136	1,498	53	220	239
20 years and over .....	38,199	33,528	3,562	1,109	13,104	2,224	10,253	627	3,050	523
20 to 24 years .....	2,892	2,505	275	113	2,116	391	1,632	93	512	95
25 years and over .....	35,307	31,023	3,287	996	10,988	1,833	8,621	534	2,537	428
25 to 54 years .....	27,744	24,404	2,532	807	7,668	1,513	5,800	356	2,019	283
55 years and over .....	7,563	6,619	755	189	3,319	320	2,821	178	518	146
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	5,854	5,298	406	149	940	386	507	46	1,354	120
16 to 19 years .....	52	46	6	-	120	17	100	4	104	51
20 years and over .....	5,801	5,252	401	149	819	369	408	42	1,250	68
20 to 24 years .....	456	403	44	9	217	84	126	7	231	30
25 years and over .....	5,345	4,849	356	140	602	285	282	35	1,019	39
25 to 54 years .....	4,462	4,043	307	111	436	229	189	19	914	29
55 years and over .....	884	806	49	29	166	56	93	16	105	10
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	6,688	5,951	516	222	1,565	483	1,029	53	1,002	127
16 to 19 years .....	59	45	11	3	202	23	170	9	91	43
20 years and over .....	6,629	5,905	505	219	1,363	460	859	44	911	84
20 to 24 years .....	464	405	47	13	277	100	172	5	193	19
25 years and over .....	6,165	5,501	458	206	1,086	360	687	39	717	65
25 to 54 years .....	5,128	4,586	388	153	793	271	502	21	650	52
55 years and over .....	1,037	915	71	52	293	90	185	18	67	13

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2009									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,120	2,921	139	60	425	140	273	13	249	41
16 to 19 years .....	14	9	3	2	41	3	34	3	15	17
20 years and over .....	3,106	2,912	136	57	385	137	239	9	234	24
20 to 24 years .....	152	149	4	—	62	3	57	1	27	12
25 years and over .....	2,953	2,764	132	57	323	134	182	8	206	12
25 to 54 years .....	2,441	2,301	104	36	264	121	140	3	180	7
55 years and over .....	512	462	29	21	59	13	42	4	27	4
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,530	2,287	172	71	615	142	447	27	171	20
16 to 19 years .....	3	1	2	1	33	—	33	—	8	4
20 years and over .....	2,527	2,286	170	71	582	142	414	27	163	15
20 to 24 years .....	148	123	20	5	73	17	48	7	23	—
25 years and over .....	2,379	2,163	150	66	510	125	366	19	140	15
25 to 54 years .....	1,979	1,802	133	44	388	98	272	17	117	11
55 years and over .....	399	361	17	21	122	27	93	2	23	4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	10,092	8,921	984	187	1,594	853	701	40	1,499	116
16 to 19 years .....	149	125	24	—	206	33	170	3	136	71
20 years and over .....	9,943	8,796	960	187	1,388	820	531	37	1,364	45
20 to 24 years .....	982	875	101	6	324	145	173	7	225	25
25 years and over .....	8,961	7,921	859	181	1,064	675	358	30	1,138	20
25 to 54 years .....	7,969	7,046	774	149	892	610	263	20	996	13
55 years and over .....	992	875	85	32	171	65	95	11	143	7
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,904	5,183	567	154	2,084	669	1,351	64	844	166
16 to 19 years .....	113	94	12	6	256	35	218	3	65	54
20 years and over .....	5,791	5,089	554	147	1,828	633	1,133	62	779	112
20 to 24 years .....	572	514	46	13	340	74	253	13	159	27
25 years and over .....	5,219	4,575	509	135	1,488	559	880	49	620	85
25 to 54 years .....	4,547	3,980	449	119	1,246	478	723	44	539	65
55 years and over .....	672	595	60	16	242	81	156	5	81	19

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Total .....	145,927	140,363	77,983	74,009	75,152	71,645	67,943	66,354	65,115	63,809
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	52,544	52,256	25,779	25,337	25,642	25,215	26,765	26,919	26,583	26,729
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,822	21,368	12,394	12,296	12,365	12,265	9,428	9,072	9,403	9,050
Management occupations .....	15,752	15,283	9,838	9,659	9,812	9,634	5,914	5,624	5,894	5,604
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6,070	6,085	2,556	2,638	2,553	2,631	3,514	3,448	3,509	3,446
Professional and related occupations .....	30,722	30,888	13,384	13,040	13,277	12,950	17,337	17,847	17,179	17,679
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,836	3,498	2,967	2,633	2,953	2,623	869	865	869	862
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,861	2,809	2,486	2,453	2,482	2,447	375	356	373	356
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,230	1,298	672	650	672	647	558	648	552	646
Community and social services occupations .....	2,287	2,341	875	861	870	849	1,412	1,480	1,405	1,471
Legal occupations .....	1,641	1,691	780	875	774	875	860	815	860	809
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,794	9,004	2,284	2,263	2,261	2,245	6,509	6,741	6,431	6,669
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,813	2,655	1,469	1,417	1,425	1,380	1,344	1,238	1,305	1,190
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,260	7,591	1,851	1,887	1,839	1,884	5,409	5,704	5,384	5,676
Service occupations .....	24,679	24,884	10,634	10,784	9,544	9,844	14,045	14,100	12,796	12,928
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,128	3,202	328	342	305	340	2,799	2,860	2,734	2,818
Protective service occupations .....	3,023	3,254	2,361	2,493	2,316	2,423	662	761	617	713
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,905	7,919	3,454	3,422	2,705	2,816	4,451	4,497	3,585	3,694
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,608	5,463	3,348	3,371	3,158	3,205	2,260	2,092	2,183	2,018
Personal care and service occupations .....	5,015	5,047	1,143	1,156	1,060	1,060	3,873	3,890	3,677	3,685
Sales and office occupations .....	35,589	33,854	13,118	12,437	12,370	11,796	22,471	21,417	21,206	20,340
Sales and related occupations .....	16,167	15,627	8,327	7,902	7,919	7,491	7,840	7,725	6,987	6,957
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,422	18,227	4,792	4,535	4,450	4,305	14,631	13,693	14,219	13,383
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	14,876	13,445	14,237	12,859	13,893	12,560	639	586	600	567
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1,008	1,004	795	799	694	695	213	205	185	187
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,684	7,339	8,455	7,153	8,302	7,032	229	186	218	185
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,184	5,103	4,987	4,908	4,898	4,833	197	195	197	195
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18,238	15,923	14,215	12,592	13,702	12,230	4,023	3,331	3,930	3,244
Production occupations .....	9,136	7,557	6,492	5,500	6,307	5,428	2,644	2,057	2,606	2,027
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9,103	8,366	7,723	7,091	7,395	6,802	1,380	1,275	1,324	1,217

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	145,927	140,363	77,983	74,009	67,943	66,354
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.0	37.2	33.1	34.2	39.4	40.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.0	15.2	15.9	16.6	13.9	13.7
Professional and related occupations .....	21.1	22.0	17.2	17.6	25.5	26.9
Service occupations .....	16.9	17.7	13.6	14.6	20.7	21.2
Sales and office occupations .....	24.4	24.1	16.8	16.8	33.1	32.3
Sales and related occupations .....	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.5	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.3	13.0	6.1	6.1	21.5	20.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.2	9.6	18.3	17.4	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.0	5.2	10.8	9.7	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.5	11.3	18.2	17.0	5.9	5.0
Production occupations .....	6.3	5.4	8.3	7.4	3.9	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.2	6.0	9.9	9.6	2.0	1.9
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	119,603	115,444	65,110	61,986	54,493	53,458
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.6	37.8	33.4	34.5	40.4	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.7	15.9	16.7	17.5	14.4	14.2
Professional and related occupations .....	21.0	21.8	16.7	17.0	26.0	27.4
Service occupations .....	15.8	16.7	12.7	13.8	19.4	20.0
Sales and office occupations .....	24.5	24.2	16.7	16.9	33.9	32.8
Sales and related occupations .....	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.7	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	12.8	5.6	5.8	22.2	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.0	10.3	19.4	18.4	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.2	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.4	5.7	11.5	10.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.8	6.8	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.1	11.1	17.8	16.5	5.4	4.8
Production occupations .....	6.1	5.3	8.3	7.4	3.5	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.0	5.8	9.5	9.1	1.9	1.9
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	16,015	15,047	7,419	6,793	8,596	8,253
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	27.6	29.7	23.1	25.3	31.4	33.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	10.4	10.4	10.1	9.8	10.6	10.8
Professional and related occupations .....	17.2	19.3	13.0	15.4	20.8	22.6
Service occupations .....	24.2	25.4	19.9	21.5	28.0	28.7
Sales and office occupations .....	25.4	24.4	18.0	16.3	31.8	31.1
Sales and related occupations .....	9.8	9.2	8.1	7.7	11.2	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.6	15.2	9.9	8.7	20.6	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.5	6.5	12.7	13.0	1.2	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.6	.6	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.7	3.1	7.2	6.5	.6	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.5	3.0	4.9	5.9	.5	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.3	14.0	26.3	23.9	7.6	5.8
Production occupations .....	6.9	5.9	9.6	8.8	4.6	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.4	8.1	16.7	15.1	3.0	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,881	6,690	3,657	3,545	3,224	3,145
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	48.4	48.4	50.8	49.9	45.6	46.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.2	15.1	15.4	16.5	15.0	13.5
Professional and related occupations .....	33.1	33.4	35.4	33.4	30.6	33.4
Service occupations .....	17.7	16.5	14.7	13.4	21.2	20.1
Sales and office occupations .....	19.8	21.3	16.5	17.3	23.5	25.8
Sales and related occupations .....	9.7	11.8	9.8	11.7	9.7	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	10.0	9.6	6.7	5.6	13.8	14.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.1	4.2	6.9	7.9	.8	.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.2	.1	.3	.4	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	2.1	1.6	3.8	3.0	.1	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.7	2.4	3.0	4.5	.3	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.0	9.5	11.1	11.5	8.9	7.1
Production occupations .....	6.6	5.7	5.9	5.4	7.4	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.4	3.8	5.2	6.1	1.4	1.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	20,699	19,673	12,427	11,686	8,272	7,987
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	18.7	19.6	14.8	15.2	24.6	25.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8.4	8.3	7.5	7.5	9.9	9.5
Professional and related occupations .....	10.3	11.3	7.4	7.8	14.7	16.4
Service occupations .....	23.9	26.0	19.2	21.9	30.9	31.9
Sales and office occupations .....	21.7	21.1	14.5	14.1	32.6	31.3
Sales and related occupations .....	9.4	9.1	7.8	7.3	11.7	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.3	12.0	6.7	6.8	20.8	19.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	17.6	16.6	28.3	26.9	1.5	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.9	.8	.9
Construction and extraction occupations .....	12.3	10.8	20.1	17.9	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.7	5.8	6.0	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18.1	16.8	23.2	21.9	10.4	9.3
Production occupations .....	9.3	8.0	10.8	9.5	7.1	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.7	8.8	12.4	12.4	3.3	3.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	May 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,205	1,019	27	17	71	12	53	860	5	21	32	87
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	652	101	73	2	–	5	69	3	196	63	26	114
Construction .....	9,700	1,721	240	8	58	107	610	3	6,057	540	106	251
Manufacturing .....	14,362	2,503	2,048	45	274	677	1,361	30	273	778	5,326	1,046
Durable goods .....	8,935	1,585	1,428	26	112	377	856	7	220	504	3,257	564
Nondurable goods .....	5,426	918	620	19	163	300	506	23	53	274	2,069	483
Wholesale and retail trade	19,701	1,335	996	86	570	10,273	2,928	43	130	787	623	1,931
Wholesale trade .....	3,923	530	207	5	44	1,473	639	32	19	116	135	724
Retail trade .....	15,779	805	789	81	526	8,800	2,289	11	111	670	488	1,207
Transportation and utilities	7,400	726	314	46	297	137	1,729	10	202	609	323	3,008
Information .....	3,250	567	1,041	13	78	400	587	–	13	401	73	78
Financial activities .....	9,655	3,675	648	55	259	2,168	2,484	–	67	156	31	112
Professional and business services .....	14,840	3,314	4,850	564	2,351	494	2,119	21	109	285	229	506
Education and health services .....	31,961	2,722	17,430	231	6,747	159	3,677	2	89	232	175	496
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,911	1,691	787	220	8,162	820	687	3	34	127	93	288
Other services .....	6,868	691	872	24	2,486	346	643	5	37	952	441	369
Other services, except private households .....	6,089	691	867	24	1,750	346	622	5	30	952	440	362
Private households .....	779	–	5	–	736	–	20	–	8	–	2	8
Public administration .....	6,859	1,303	1,563	1,944	278	29	1,281	24	126	153	79	80

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	May 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,278	901	26	128,997	107,389	779	106,610	21,607	9,099	63
16 to 19 years .....	102	22	14	4,682	4,421	32	4,389	261	81	9
16 to 17 years .....	60	11	8	1,587	1,521	19	1,502	66	34	4
18 to 19 years .....	41	11	6	3,095	2,900	13	2,887	195	47	5
20 to 24 years .....	106	28	5	12,300	11,111	99	11,012	1,189	238	-
25 to 34 years .....	272	65	3	28,340	24,347	139	24,208	3,993	1,255	1
35 to 44 years .....	252	103	-	29,302	24,326	152	24,174	4,976	2,098	9
45 to 54 years .....	307	244	1	30,567	24,675	184	24,491	5,892	2,616	27
55 to 64 years .....	177	213	3	18,870	14,485	121	14,364	4,385	1,906	14
65 years and over .....	62	226	-	4,935	4,024	51	3,973	911	905	3
Men, 16 years and over .....	1,019	690	21	66,712	57,631	77	57,554	9,080	5,550	16
16 to 19 years .....	83	13	11	2,184	2,055	3	2,052	129	63	9
16 to 17 years .....	48	8	8	728	690	3	687	38	26	4
18 to 19 years .....	34	6	4	1,457	1,365	-	1,365	92	37	5
20 to 24 years .....	91	28	5	6,272	5,728	18	5,710	543	136	-
25 to 34 years .....	214	47	3	15,041	13,347	12	13,336	1,694	785	-
35 to 44 years .....	201	74	-	15,519	13,419	8	13,410	2,101	1,239	-
45 to 54 years .....	239	183	-	15,594	13,253	18	13,235	2,341	1,597	5
55 to 64 years .....	142	160	1	9,522	7,683	12	7,671	1,839	1,165	-
65 years and over .....	49	185	-	2,580	2,147	7	2,139	434	564	2
Women, 16 years and over .....	259	211	4	62,285	49,758	702	49,056	12,527	3,548	47
16 to 19 years .....	19	9	3	2,497	2,366	30	2,336	132	18	-
16 to 17 years .....	12	3	-	859	831	17	815	28	8	-
18 to 19 years .....	7	5	3	1,638	1,534	13	1,521	104	10	-
20 to 24 years .....	15	-	-	6,029	5,383	81	5,302	646	103	-
25 to 34 years .....	58	17	-	13,299	11,000	128	10,872	2,299	470	1
35 to 44 years .....	51	29	-	13,783	10,908	144	10,764	2,875	858	9
45 to 54 years .....	68	61	1	14,973	11,422	167	11,255	3,551	1,019	21
55 to 64 years .....	34	53	1	9,349	6,802	109	6,693	2,547	740	14
65 years and over .....	13	42	-	2,355	1,878	44	1,833	477	341	2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2009				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	138,158	128,997	107,389	21,607	9,099
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	652	644	640	4	8
Construction .....	9,700	7,932	7,426	506	1,758
Manufacturing .....	14,362	14,073	13,969	104	289
Durable goods .....	8,935	8,765	8,672	93	170
Nondurable goods .....	5,426	5,308	5,297	11	119
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,701	18,716	18,610	106	980
Wholesale trade .....	3,923	3,752	3,738	14	170
Retail trade .....	15,779	14,964	14,872	92	810
Transportation and utilities .....	7,400	7,004	5,480	1,524	387
Transportation and warehousing .....	6,091	5,695	4,526	1,170	387
Utilities .....	1,309	1,309	954	355	-
Information .....	3,250	3,092	2,900	192	158
Financial activities .....	9,655	9,010	8,808	202	636
Finance and insurance .....	6,933	6,660	6,563	97	269
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,722	2,350	2,245	105	367
Professional and business services .....	14,840	12,751	12,332	419	2,077
Professional and technical services .....	8,967	7,791	7,562	229	1,170
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5,873	4,960	4,770	190	907
Education and health services .....	31,961	30,792	19,531	11,261	1,168
Educational services .....	13,647	13,414	3,898	9,516	234
Health care and social assistance .....	18,314	17,378	15,633	1,745	935
Hospitals .....	6,066	6,058	5,282	776	8
Health services, except hospitals .....	9,150	8,771	8,279	492	378
Social assistance .....	3,098	2,549	2,072	477	548
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,911	12,260	11,854	406	638
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	3,042	2,646	2,288	358	394
Accommodation and food services .....	9,868	9,615	9,566	48	245
Other services .....	6,868	5,863	5,838	25	999
Other services, except private households .....	6,089	5,084	5,059	25	999
Private households .....	779	779	779	-	-
Public administration .....	6,859	6,859	-	6,859	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	72,278	66,712	57,631	9,080	5,550
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	558	554	550	4	5
Construction .....	8,698	7,035	6,574	461	1,658
Manufacturing .....	10,230	10,033	9,953	80	197
Durable goods .....	6,764	6,637	6,561	76	126
Nondurable goods .....	3,467	3,396	3,392	4	71
Wholesale and retail trade .....	10,919	10,413	10,350	62	507
Wholesale trade .....	2,798	2,664	2,653	11	134
Retail trade .....	8,121	7,749	7,697	52	372
Transportation and utilities .....	5,670	5,322	4,301	1,021	348
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,588	4,240	3,501	739	348
Utilities .....	1,082	1,082	800	282	-
Information .....	1,849	1,749	1,694	55	100
Financial activities .....	4,508	4,083	4,001	82	425
Finance and insurance .....	3,007	2,789	2,746	43	218
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,501	1,294	1,255	39	206
Professional and business services .....	8,857	7,605	7,355	250	1,252
Professional and technical services .....	5,094	4,435	4,299	137	659
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,763	3,169	3,056	113	593
Education and health services .....	7,820	7,571	4,421	3,150	249
Educational services .....	4,115	4,070	1,306	2,764	45
Health care and social assistance .....	3,705	3,501	3,115	386	204
Hospitals .....	1,394	1,386	1,201	185	8
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,852	1,699	1,584	115	153
Social assistance .....	459	416	330	86	43
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,238	5,881	5,654	227	352
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,704	1,481	1,276	206	222
Accommodation and food services .....	4,534	4,399	4,378	21	130
Other services .....	3,257	2,794	2,779	15	458
Other services, except private households .....	3,180	2,717	2,702	15	458
Private households .....	77	77	77	-	-
Public administration .....	3,673	3,673	-	3,673	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2009				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	65,880	62,285	49,758	12,527	3,548
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	94	90	90	—	3
Construction .....	1,002	898	853	45	100
Manufacturing .....	4,131	4,040	4,016	24	92
Durable goods .....	2,172	2,128	2,111	17	44
Nondurable goods .....	1,960	1,912	1,905	7	48
Wholesale and retail trade .....	8,782	8,303	8,260	44	474
Wholesale trade .....	1,124	1,088	1,085	4	36
Retail trade .....	7,658	7,215	7,175	40	438
Transportation and utilities .....	1,730	1,682	1,179	503	39
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,503	1,455	1,025	430	39
Utilities .....	227	227	154	73	—
Information .....	1,401	1,343	1,206	137	58
Financial activities .....	5,147	4,927	4,807	120	211
Finance and insurance .....	3,926	3,871	3,818	54	50
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,221	1,056	990	66	161
Professional and business services .....	5,983	5,146	4,977	169	825
Professional and technical services .....	3,872	3,355	3,263	92	511
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,111	1,791	1,714	77	314
Education and health services .....	24,141	23,221	15,111	8,110	919
Educational services .....	9,532	9,343	2,592	6,751	189
Health care and social assistance .....	14,609	13,878	12,519	1,359	731
Hospitals .....	4,672	4,672	4,082	591	—
Health services, except hospitals .....	7,298	7,072	6,695	377	225
Social assistance .....	2,639	2,133	1,742	391	505
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,673	6,380	6,201	179	287
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,339	1,164	1,013	152	172
Accommodation and food services .....	5,334	5,216	5,188	27	115
Other services .....	3,611	3,069	3,059	10	542
Other services, except private households .....	2,909	2,367	2,357	10	542
Private households .....	702	702	702	—	—
Public administration .....	3,185	3,185	—	3,185	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	May 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	136,191	2,146	134,045	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	34,603	551	34,052	25.4	25.7	25.4
1 to 4 hours .....	1,560	53	1,507	1.1	2.5	1.1
5 to 14 hours .....	5,436	141	5,295	4.0	6.6	4.0
15 to 29 hours .....	17,127	230	16,897	12.6	10.7	12.6
30 to 34 hours .....	10,481	127	10,353	7.7	5.9	7.7
35 hours and over .....	101,588	1,594	99,994	74.6	74.3	74.6
35 to 39 hours .....	10,229	150	10,079	7.5	7.0	7.5
40 hours .....	57,651	529	57,123	42.3	24.6	42.6
41 hours and over .....	33,707	916	32,791	24.8	42.7	24.5
41 to 48 hours .....	11,828	166	11,661	8.7	7.7	8.7
49 to 59 hours .....	12,825	250	12,575	9.4	11.7	9.4
60 hours and over .....	9,054	499	8,555	6.6	23.3	6.4
Average hours, total at work .....	38.3	43.0	38.2	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.3	49.1	42.2	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	May 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	34,603	9,568	25,035	34,052	9,427	24,625
Economic reasons .....	8,785	2,860	5,925	8,663	2,822	5,842
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,647	2,676	3,970	6,552	2,646	3,906
Could only find part-time work .....	1,898	-	1,898	1,886	-	1,886
Seasonal work .....	148	92	57	135	85	50
Job started or ended during week .....	92	92	-	91	91	-
Noneconomic reasons .....	25,818	6,708	19,111	25,388	6,605	18,783
Child-care problems .....	706	60	646	702	60	643
Other family or personal obligations .....	5,272	719	4,553	5,206	715	4,491
Health or medical limitations .....	821	-	821	807	-	807
In school or training .....	5,634	101	5,532	5,549	87	5,462
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,299	-	2,299	2,206	-	2,206
Vacation or personal day .....	3,360	3,360	-	3,322	3,322	-
Holiday, legal or religious .....	35	35	-	35	35	-
Weather-related curtailment .....	215	215	-	196	196	-
All other reasons .....	7,477	2,218	5,259	7,365	2,190	5,174
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.1	24.2	22.6	23.2	24.2	22.7
Other reasons .....	20.9	24.2	19.8	21.0	24.3	19.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	May 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	134,045	34,052	8,663	6,605	18,783	99,994	38.2	42.2
Wage and salary workers .....	125,453	30,722	7,641	6,168	16,913	94,730	38.4	42.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	625	33	10	17	6	593	47.4	47.8
Construction .....	7,715	1,685	907	421	357	6,030	38.6	40.5
Manufacturing .....	13,796	1,993	850	597	547	11,802	41.0	42.2
Durable goods .....	8,593	1,244	573	395	276	7,349	40.9	42.0
Nondurable goods .....	5,203	750	277	201	271	4,453	41.2	42.6
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,217	5,301	1,380	671	3,251	12,916	37.4	42.6
Transportation and utilities .....	6,754	1,208	406	337	465	5,545	41.0	43.3
Information .....	3,008	607	140	163	304	2,401	39.9	43.0
Financial activities .....	8,790	1,417	211	496	711	7,373	40.3	42.3
Professional and business services .....	12,417	2,446	631	680	1,134	9,971	39.7	42.5
Education and health services .....	29,807	7,775	1,140	1,534	5,101	22,032	37.6	41.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,923	5,372	1,416	492	3,465	6,550	33.3	41.5
Other services .....	5,720	1,916	452	218	1,245	3,804	36.1	42.6
Other services, except private households .....	4,955	1,447	305	185	956	3,508	37.2	42.8
Private households .....	765	469	147	33	289	296	28.4	40.9
Public administration .....	6,682	969	98	544	327	5,713	40.5	41.7
Self-employed workers .....	8,529	3,288	1,022	436	1,830	5,241	36.3	43.7
Unpaid family workers .....	63	41	1	-	40	22	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	134,045	34,052	8,663	6,605	18,783	99,994	38.2	42.2
16 to 19 years .....	4,601	3,604	369	132	3,103	997	21.9	37.2
16 to 17 years .....	1,580	1,463	44	26	1,392	117	16.2	36.3
18 to 19 years .....	3,021	2,142	325	106	1,711	880	24.8	37.3
20 years and over .....	129,444	30,447	8,294	6,473	15,681	98,997	38.8	42.3
20 to 24 years .....	12,141	4,871	1,388	524	2,959	7,270	33.8	40.2
25 years and over .....	117,304	25,576	6,906	5,949	12,721	91,727	39.3	42.5
25 to 54 years .....	91,708	18,160	5,594	4,542	8,024	73,548	39.9	42.5
55 years and over .....	25,595	7,416	1,312	1,407	4,697	18,179	37.2	42.1
Men, 16 years and over .....	70,369	13,715	4,816	3,093	5,805	56,654	40.4	43.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,178	1,615	171	71	1,373	563	23.2	38.1
16 to 17 years .....	733	656	18	14	624	76	17.0	38.1
18 to 19 years .....	1,446	959	153	57	749	486	26.3	38.0
20 years and over .....	68,191	12,099	4,646	3,022	4,432	56,091	41.0	43.3
20 to 24 years .....	6,247	2,186	791	257	1,138	4,061	35.2	40.6
25 years and over .....	61,944	9,913	3,854	2,765	3,294	52,031	41.6	43.5
25 to 54 years .....	48,687	6,759	3,175	2,015	1,569	41,928	42.2	43.7
55 years and over .....	13,257	3,155	680	750	1,725	10,102	39.2	43.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	63,676	20,337	3,847	3,512	12,978	43,339	35.8	40.9
16 to 19 years .....	2,423	1,989	198	61	1,729	434	20.6	36.2
16 to 17 years .....	847	806	27	12	768	41	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
18 to 19 years .....	1,576	1,183	172	49	962	393	23.4	36.5
20 years and over .....	61,253	18,348	3,648	3,451	11,249	42,906	36.4	41.0
20 to 24 years .....	5,894	2,685	597	267	1,821	3,209	32.3	39.6
25 years and over .....	55,360	15,663	3,052	3,184	9,427	39,696	36.8	41.1
25 to 54 years .....	43,021	11,402	2,420	2,527	6,455	31,619	37.3	41.1
55 years and over .....	12,339	4,261	632	657	2,972	8,077	35.0	41.0
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	109,982	28,669	6,930	5,552	16,187	81,313	38.2	42.4
Men .....	58,766	11,567	3,981	2,655	4,931	47,200	40.5	43.4
Women .....	51,216	17,102	2,949	2,897	11,256	34,114	35.5	40.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	14,499	3,212	1,082	664	1,466	11,287	38.3	41.4
Men .....	6,529	1,244	497	266	481	5,285	39.5	42.1
Women .....	7,969	1,968	585	398	984	6,002	37.3	40.7
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,495	1,273	358	219	696	5,222	39.3	42.4
Men .....	3,458	531	182	88	261	2,927	40.7	43.3
Women .....	3,037	742	176	130	435	2,295	37.6	41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	18,748	4,904	2,204	721	1,979	13,844	37.3	40.7
Men .....	11,065	2,394	1,375	361	658	8,671	38.6	41.1
Women .....	7,683	2,510	829	360	1,321	5,173	35.4	40.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	42,071	5,965	2,088	1,859	2,018	36,106	42.3	44.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9,001	1,824	799	466	559	7,177	40.4	42.9
Never married .....	19,297	5,926	1,930	768	3,228	13,371	36.3	41.4
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	33,989	10,563	1,579	1,979	7,004	23,426	36.0	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,721	3,395	883	749	1,763	9,326	37.4	41.2
Never married .....	16,966	6,379	1,384	784	4,211	10,587	34.1	40.8

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	May 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	136,191	34,603	8,785	6,708	19,111	101,588	38.3	42.3
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,561	9,457	1,516	2,698	5,243	41,104	40.7	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,748	2,916	535	1,087	1,294	17,831	43.1	45.0
Professional and related occupations .....	29,813	6,540	981	1,611	3,948	23,273	39.0	42.5
Service occupations .....	24,200	9,570	2,474	1,018	6,079	14,630	34.3	41.3
Sales and office occupations .....	32,927	9,388	1,900	1,598	5,891	23,539	36.9	41.7
Sales and related occupations .....	15,196	4,666	1,089	620	2,956	10,530	37.7	43.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	17,731	4,722	810	978	2,934	13,009	36.3	40.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	13,075	2,676	1,436	697	544	10,398	39.0	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,123	1,757	1,118	403	236	5,366	37.7	39.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,967	673	244	248	181	4,294	40.7	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15,428	3,512	1,459	697	1,355	11,917	39.1	41.9
Production occupations .....	7,359	1,343	648	338	357	6,016	39.5	41.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,069	2,168	811	359	998	5,901	38.7	42.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	72,064	14,059	4,914	3,176	5,969	58,005	40.6	43.4
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	24,650	3,316	712	1,163	1,440	21,334	43.2	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,940	1,378	318	561	499	10,562	44.9	46.4
Professional and related occupations .....	12,710	1,938	395	602	941	10,772	41.7	44.1
Service occupations .....	10,527	3,241	1,080	401	1,760	7,286	36.9	42.5
Sales and office occupations .....	12,136	2,501	627	420	1,453	9,636	40.3	44.0
Sales and related occupations .....	7,711	1,512	363	262	886	6,200	41.7	45.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,425	989	264	157	567	3,436	37.9	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,517	2,534	1,392	672	469	9,983	39.2	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,955	1,704	1,093	390	220	5,251	37.8	39.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,780	659	241	242	176	4,121	40.7	42.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12,234	2,468	1,102	519	847	9,766	39.9	42.4
Production occupations .....	5,380	794	409	233	153	4,586	40.3	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,854	1,674	693	286	694	5,180	39.5	43.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,127	20,544	3,871	3,532	13,141	43,583	35.8	40.9
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,911	6,141	804	1,535	3,802	19,770	38.2	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,808	1,539	217	526	795	7,269	40.6	43.0
Professional and related occupations .....	17,103	4,602	586	1,009	3,007	12,501	37.0	41.1
Service occupations .....	13,673	6,329	1,393	616	4,319	7,344	32.2	40.2
Sales and office occupations .....	20,791	6,888	1,272	1,178	4,437	13,903	35.0	40.2
Sales and related occupations .....	7,485	3,154	727	358	2,070	4,331	33.5	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13,306	3,733	546	820	2,367	9,573	35.8	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	557	143	44	24	75	415	36.2	40.9
Construction and extraction occupations .....	168	53	25	13	16	115	35.4	40.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	187	15	3	6	5	172	39.1	40.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,194	1,044	358	178	508	2,150	36.0	39.9
Production occupations .....	1,979	549	240	105	204	1,430	37.2	40.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,215	494	118	72	304	720	34.0	39.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Total, 16 years and over .....	4,459	8,399	5.4	10.2	3,617	5,574	5.1	7.7
Married, spouse present .....	1,292	3,068	2.7	6.5	1,062	1,917	2.8	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	673	1,291	6.4	12.0	752	1,264	5.3	8.7
Never married .....	2,494	4,039	10.1	16.7	1,802	2,394	9.0	12.0
White, 16 years and over .....	3,281	6,366	4.8	9.3	2,531	4,032	4.4	7.0
Married, spouse present .....	995	2,452	2.5	6.1	815	1,589	2.6	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	506	1,055	5.8	12.0	545	916	4.9	8.2
Never married .....	1,780	2,858	9.2	15.0	1,171	1,527	8.2	10.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	856	1,474	10.3	17.8	805	1,129	8.6	12.0
Married, spouse present .....	180	385	5.0	10.7	130	191	4.5	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	138	174	10.6	12.8	167	247	7.2	10.7
Never married .....	538	915	16.0	27.7	508	692	12.2	17.1
Asian, 16 years and over .....	123	290	3.3	7.6	152	190	4.5	5.7
Married, spouse present .....	52	148	2.1	5.9	76	94	3.6	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12	33	3.9	9.4	26	26	5.5	5.4
Never married .....	59	109	5.8	10.9	50	70	6.6	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	842	1,616	6.3	12.1	563	1,010	6.4	11.2
Married, spouse present .....	298	688	4.2	9.4	202	421	4.7	9.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	89	184	5.2	10.7	104	198	5.9	10.6
Never married .....	456	743	10.2	17.4	256	391	9.1	13.6
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,791	6,066	3.9	8.5	2,333	4,056	3.8	6.6
Married, spouse present .....	1,244	2,949	2.7	6.3	976	1,818	2.7	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	639	1,223	6.2	11.6	708	1,186	5.1	8.4
Never married .....	909	1,894	6.4	13.3	648	1,052	5.9	9.3
White, 25 years and over .....	2,074	4,617	3.5	7.8	1,611	2,966	3.3	6.0
Married, spouse present .....	948	2,354	2.4	5.9	746	1,513	2.4	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	479	1,001	5.7	11.7	512	868	4.7	7.9
Never married .....	648	1,263	5.9	11.6	353	585	4.9	7.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	521	1,058	7.6	15.1	536	782	6.7	9.7
Married, spouse present .....	180	374	5.1	10.6	125	173	4.4	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	132	166	10.4	12.4	157	221	6.9	9.8
Never married .....	209	518	10.1	24.2	253	389	8.7	13.6
Asian, 25 years and over .....	83	218	2.4	6.2	124	155	4.1	5.1
Married, spouse present .....	52	145	2.1	5.9	76	94	3.6	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12	30	4.0	9.0	26	26	5.6	5.4
Never married .....	19	43	2.7	6.1	21	35	5.0	7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	546	1,158	5.0	10.4	352	705	4.8	9.5
Married, spouse present .....	279	649	4.1	9.2	179	388	4.4	9.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	83	156	5.1	9.5	94	183	5.6	10.1
Never married .....	185	354	7.2	14.1	79	133	5.1	8.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup>	8,076	13,973	5.2	9.1	5.4	10.2	5.1	7.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,407	2,373	2.6	4.3	2.6	4.5	2.6	4.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	610	1,032	2.7	4.6	2.6	4.1	2.9	5.3
Management occupations	392	644	2.4	4.0	2.3	3.9	2.7	4.3
Business and financial operations occupations	219	388	3.5	6.0	3.7	4.8	3.3	6.9
Professional and related occupations	796	1,341	2.5	4.2	2.6	4.8	2.5	3.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	90	178	2.3	4.9	1.8	5.2	3.9	3.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	94	211	3.2	7.0	3.1	7.1	3.5	6.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	50	51	3.9	3.8	5.2	4.7	2.3	2.8
Community and social services occupations	49	115	2.1	4.7	2.4	5.2	1.9	4.4
Legal occupations	47	58	2.8	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.0
Education, training, and library occupations	219	277	2.4	3.0	2.4	3.5	2.4	2.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	153	253	5.2	8.7	5.0	7.4	5.3	10.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	94	197	1.3	2.5	.6	1.6	1.5	2.8
Service occupations	1,648	2,578	6.3	9.4	6.4	10.3	6.1	8.7
Healthcare support occupations	147	228	4.5	6.6	6.3	9.9	4.3	6.2
Protective service occupations	109	191	3.5	5.5	2.9	5.4	5.3	6.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	775	1,041	8.9	11.6	9.6	13.1	8.4	10.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	380	687	6.4	11.2	5.9	11.1	7.0	11.3
Personal care and service occupations	237	431	4.5	7.9	4.7	9.2	4.5	7.5
Sales and office occupations	1,779	3,115	4.8	8.4	4.5	9.0	4.9	8.1
Sales and related occupations	861	1,528	5.1	8.9	3.7	8.1	6.4	9.7
Office and administrative support occupations	918	1,587	4.5	8.0	5.8	10.4	4.1	7.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,207	2,398	7.5	15.1	7.4	15.3	10.4	11.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	80	111	7.3	10.0	5.3	11.3	14.3	4.6
Construction and extraction occupations	907	1,796	9.5	19.7	9.4	19.6	10.5	20.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	220	491	4.1	8.8	4.0	8.8	5.6	8.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,228	2,517	6.3	13.7	5.8	12.9	8.0	16.2
Production occupations	653	1,396	6.7	15.6	5.8	14.8	8.7	17.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	575	1,122	5.9	11.8	5.8	11.5	6.9	13.6
No previous work experience	793	956	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	516	627	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	159	179	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	117	150	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,076	13,973	5.2	9.1	5.4	10.2	5.1	7.7
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	6,362	11,649	5.3	9.8	5.4	10.8	5.3	8.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	28	98	3.4	13.3	3.4	13.6	3.9	11.5
Construction .....	809	1,768	8.6	19.2	9.1	20.0	4.6	12.3
Manufacturing .....	879	2,010	5.3	12.6	5.0	12.3	6.1	13.3
Durable goods .....	565	1,320	5.4	13.2	5.3	12.9	5.6	14.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42	52	6.9	8.7	8.6	7.8	—	13.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	106	183	5.5	10.0	6.0	10.5	2.7	7.9
Machinery manufacturing .....	63	151	4.7	11.5	4.9	11.0	3.7	13.4
Computer and electronic products .....	58	207	3.7	15.4	2.4	15.2	6.3	15.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	22	46	4.4	11.1	6.6	9.2	—	16.1
Transportation equipment .....	144	331	5.9	14.8	4.7	15.4	9.9	12.8
Wood products .....	15	89	3.4	17.2	2.9	17.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	17.0
Furniture and fixtures .....	51	104	8.5	20.2	10.2	19.7	2.6	21.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	65	156	5.6	12.7	4.9	10.8	6.7	15.7
Nondurable goods .....	314	690	5.3	11.5	4.5	11.0	6.6	12.5
Food manufacturing .....	101	164	6.3	9.7	4.9	9.5	8.6	10.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	26	15	9.7	5.6	10.8	4.0	7.1	9.4
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	50	164	6.9	21.9	5.0	19.9	8.5	23.3
Paper and printing .....	48	132	4.2	11.8	2.7	12.0	6.9	11.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	—	13	.2	5.5	.2	5.3	—	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	60	111	4.4	8.0	4.1	9.6	5.1	5.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	28	92	4.2	16.9	5.9	15.3	—	21.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,049	1,835	5.2	9.0	4.2	9.3	6.4	8.5
Wholesale trade .....	165	266	4.0	6.6	2.9	7.1	6.8	5.4
Retail trade .....	884	1,569	5.5	9.5	4.7	10.1	6.3	9.0
Transportation and utilities .....	269	506	4.3	8.5	4.1	8.2	5.0	9.3
Transportation and warehousing .....	253	467	4.7	9.3	4.6	9.4	5.1	9.2
Utilities .....	17	40	1.8	4.0	1.3	2.9	3.9	9.5
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	170	303	5.0	9.5	4.7	8.3	5.6	11.0
Publishing, except Internet .....	39	89	4.6	12.8	5.9	12.8	3.3	12.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	21	65	5.6	14.3	6.7	13.4	3.3	15.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	23	53	3.9	9.4	3.5	7.4	4.9	12.7
Telecommunications .....	79	90	6.0	7.2	4.2	5.6	9.5	10.2
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	4	—	4.7	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	—	( <sup>1</sup> )	—
Financial activities .....	361	536	3.7	5.7	3.1	5.5	4.1	5.9
Finance and insurance .....	240	335	3.3	4.9	2.4	3.7	4.0	5.7
Finance .....	154	237	3.2	5.2	2.4	4.2	3.9	5.9
Insurance .....	86	98	3.5	4.2	2.5	2.6	4.2	5.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	121	201	4.7	8.2	4.7	9.4	4.6	6.7
Real estate .....	93	151	4.4	7.5	3.6	8.3	5.2	6.8
Rental and leasing services .....	27	50	5.7	11.2	7.8	12.4	—	5.3
Professional and business services .....	829	1,514	5.9	10.9	5.4	9.3	6.5	13.2
Professional and technical services .....	305	554	3.6	6.8	3.4	5.2	3.9	8.9
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	524	960	9.1	16.7	8.0	14.5	10.8	20.5
Administrative and support services .....	516	918	9.6	17.4	8.5	15.1	11.2	20.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	—	38	—	9.3	—	8.1	—	( <sup>1</sup> )
Education and health services .....	619	1,005	3.2	4.9	3.3	5.2	3.2	4.8
Educational services .....	178	223	4.8	5.4	4.8	6.7	4.8	4.7
Health care and social assistance .....	441	782	2.8	4.8	2.7	4.5	2.8	4.8
Hospitals .....	75	129	1.4	2.4	2.0	2.3	1.2	2.4
Health services, except hospitals .....	265	444	3.3	5.1	2.6	6.0	3.4	4.9
Social assistance .....	100	209	4.5	9.2	5.8	5.2	4.3	9.9
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,074	1,599	8.4	11.9	8.3	11.7	8.4	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	172	283	7.3	11.0	7.5	11.3	7.0	10.6
Accommodation and food services .....	902	1,316	8.6	12.1	8.6	11.8	8.7	12.3
Accommodation .....	88	182	5.7	12.0	6.3	7.7	5.3	14.8
Food services and drinking places .....	815	1,134	9.2	12.1	8.9	12.4	9.4	11.8
Other services .....	275	476	4.4	7.5	4.6	9.1	4.1	6.1
Other services, except private households .....	199	405	3.6	7.4	4.4	9.0	2.7	5.6
Repair and maintenance .....	106	200	5.9	11.4	5.6	12.0	7.6	7.8
Personal and laundry services .....	43	132	2.3	7.5	1.6	10.8	2.7	5.9
Membership associations and organizations .....	51	73	2.8	3.7	4.3	2.4	1.5	4.7
Private households .....	76	71	8.9	8.3	9.8	14.0	8.8	7.6
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	94	136	7.4	10.0	6.9	11.0	9.0	5.3
Government workers .....	461	702	2.1	3.1	2.5	4.0	1.8	2.5
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	366	530	3.4	5.0	3.6	5.7	2.9	3.8
No previous work experience .....	793	956	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	8,076	13,973	3,708	7,511	3,008	4,942	1,360	1,520
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,949	8,930	2,365	5,632	1,410	3,014	174	283
On temporary layoff .....	856	1,459	541	934	250	434	64	90
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,094	7,471	1,824	4,698	1,160	2,580	110	193
Permanent job losers .....	2,220	6,140	1,280	3,824	862	2,173	78	143
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	874	1,331	544	874	298	407	32	50
Job leavers .....	819	851	374	436	359	352	85	64
Reentrants .....	2,515	3,236	844	1,275	1,086	1,415	585	546
New entrants .....	793	956	124	169	153	160	516	627
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	48.9	63.9	63.8	75.0	46.9	61.0	12.8	18.6
On temporary layoff .....	10.6	10.4	14.6	12.4	8.3	8.8	4.7	5.9
Not on temporary layoff .....	38.3	53.5	49.2	62.5	38.6	52.2	8.1	12.7
Job leavers .....	10.1	6.1	10.1	5.8	11.9	7.1	6.3	4.2
Reentrants .....	31.1	23.2	22.8	17.0	36.1	28.6	43.0	35.9
New entrants .....	9.8	6.8	3.3	2.2	5.1	3.2	37.9	41.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.6	5.8	3.0	7.1	2.1	4.4	2.5	4.4
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.6	.5	.5	1.2	1.0
Reentrants .....	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	2.1	8.3	8.5
New entrants .....	.5	.6	.2	.2	.2	.2	7.3	9.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	5,812	10,398	1,661	2,603	275	480	1,405	2,626
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,856	6,819	810	1,555	132	275	762	1,715
On temporary layoff .....	663	1,191	144	180	9	35	204	274
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,193	5,628	666	1,376	124	240	558	1,441
Permanent job losers .....	1,602	4,638	448	1,109	84	216	356	1,090
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	591	990	218	267	39	24	202	350
Job leavers .....	625	642	127	128	29	47	114	124
Reentrants .....	1,804	2,256	542	721	74	110	384	554
New entrants .....	527	681	182	198	40	48	145	233
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	49.1	65.6	48.7	59.8	48.1	57.3	54.2	65.3
On temporary layoff .....	11.4	11.5	8.7	6.9	3.1	7.4	14.5	10.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	37.7	54.1	40.1	52.9	44.9	50.0	39.7	54.9
Job leavers .....	10.8	6.2	7.7	4.9	10.5	9.8	8.1	4.7
Reentrants .....	31.0	21.7	32.6	27.7	27.1	22.8	27.4	21.1
New entrants .....	9.1	6.6	11.0	7.6	14.4	10.1	10.3	8.9
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.3	5.4	4.6	8.8	1.8	3.8	3.4	7.7
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.7	.7	.4	.7	.5	.6
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.5
New entrants .....	.4	.5	1.0	1.1	.6	.7	.7	1.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	May 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	13,973	100.0	22.8	26.0	51.2	22.8	28.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	8,930	100.0	21.9	27.1	51.0	24.2	26.9
On temporary layoff .....	1,459	100.0	48.6	26.4	25.0	16.6	8.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,471	100.0	16.7	27.2	56.1	25.6	30.5
Permanent job losers .....	6,140	100.0	15.7	27.6	56.7	25.9	30.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,331	100.0	21.2	25.5	53.3	24.5	28.8
Job leavers .....	851	100.0	19.2	27.0	53.7	22.8	30.9
Reentrants .....	3,236	100.0	25.4	22.5	52.1	20.1	32.0
New entrants .....	956	100.0	26.1	27.0	46.9	18.6	28.3
Men, 20 years and over .....	7,511	100.0	20.6	25.6	53.8	24.5	29.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5,632	100.0	20.7	27.4	51.9	25.8	26.1
On temporary layoff .....	934	100.0	43.4	28.4	28.2	20.0	8.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	4,698	100.0	16.2	27.2	56.6	27.0	29.7
Permanent job losers .....	3,824	100.0	15.5	27.8	56.6	26.7	29.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	874	100.0	19.2	24.2	56.6	28.0	28.5
Job leavers .....	436	100.0	15.1	27.9	57.0	22.9	34.1
Reentrants .....	1,275	100.0	22.4	18.6	59.0	20.3	38.7
New entrants .....	169	100.0	18.8	12.7	68.5	16.4	52.1
Women, 20 years and over .....	4,942	100.0	22.2	26.0	51.8	21.6	30.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,014	100.0	21.7	26.9	51.4	22.0	29.4
On temporary layoff .....	434	100.0	53.2	25.1	21.7	11.9	9.7
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,580	100.0	16.3	27.2	56.4	23.7	32.7
Permanent job losers .....	2,173	100.0	14.9	26.9	58.2	24.8	33.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	407	100.0	23.9	28.9	47.2	17.7	29.5
Job leavers .....	352	100.0	21.1	26.2	52.6	22.8	29.8
Reentrants .....	1,415	100.0	23.8	24.2	52.0	20.4	31.6
New entrants .....	160	100.0	19.8	23.3	56.9	23.1	33.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,520	100.0	36.0	28.1	35.9	17.7	18.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	283	100.0	48.5	22.7	28.8	14.1	14.7
On temporary layoff .....	90	100.0	80.7	10.9	8.4	4.0	4.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	193	100.0	33.5	28.2	38.3	18.8	19.5
Permanent job losers .....	143	100.0	33.2	31.2	35.6	19.1	16.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	50	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	64	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants .....	546	100.0	36.6	27.0	36.4	18.7	17.7
New entrants .....	627	100.0	29.7	31.8	38.5	18.1	20.4

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,076	13,973	100.0	100.0	6,732	12,357	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,222	3,192	39.9	22.8	2,496	2,566	37.1	20.8
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,035	3,633	25.2	26.0	1,696	3,181	25.2	25.7
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,344	2,148	16.6	15.4	1,109	1,842	16.5	14.9
11 to 14 weeks .....	690	1,485	8.5	10.6	586	1,340	8.7	10.8
15 weeks and over .....	2,819	7,148	34.9	51.2	2,540	6,610	37.7	53.5
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,263	3,179	15.6	22.8	1,156	2,928	17.2	23.7
27 weeks and over .....	1,557	3,969	19.3	28.4	1,384	3,681	20.6	29.8
27 to 51 weeks .....	788	1,959	9.8	14.0	682	1,827	10.1	14.8
52 weeks and over .....	769	2,010	9.5	14.4	702	1,854	10.4	15.0
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.0	23.1	—	—	18.1	23.9	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.2	15.1	—	—	9.2	16.2	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	13,973	3,192	3,633	7,148	3,179	3,969	23.1	15.1	
16 to 19 years .....	1,520	547	427	546	270	276	16.9	8.9	
20 to 24 years .....	2,331	661	600	1,070	492	578	20.5	12.9	
25 to 34 years .....	3,374	671	950	1,753	839	914	23.7	15.4	
35 to 44 years .....	2,574	513	680	1,381	635	747	23.0	16.3	
45 to 54 years .....	2,353	424	555	1,375	569	806	25.5	18.4	
55 to 64 years .....	1,423	288	329	806	310	496	27.4	17.8	
65 years and over .....	399	89	93	217	65	152	28.7	18.1	
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,399	1,822	2,175	4,402	2,027	2,374	23.4	15.7	
16 to 19 years .....	888	273	254	361	187	174	18.4	10.2	
20 to 24 years .....	1,445	402	344	698	332	366	20.9	13.7	
25 to 34 years .....	2,074	389	614	1,071	534	537	23.8	15.3	
35 to 44 years .....	1,557	290	434	833	383	450	23.0	16.2	
45 to 54 years .....	1,405	253	317	835	356	479	25.8	18.5	
55 to 64 years .....	803	163	155	485	203	282	27.4	18.9	
65 years and over .....	228	53	57	118	32	87	27.0	16.5	
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,574	1,370	1,458	2,747	1,152	1,594	22.7	14.2	
16 to 19 years .....	633	274	174	185	83	102	14.8	6.8	
20 to 24 years .....	886	258	256	372	160	212	19.8	12.1	
25 to 34 years .....	1,300	282	336	682	305	377	23.4	15.7	
35 to 44 years .....	1,017	223	246	548	251	297	23.1	16.4	
45 to 54 years .....	948	171	237	540	213	327	25.0	18.2	
55 to 64 years .....	620	125	174	321	107	214	27.4	15.7	
65 years and over .....	171	36	36	99	33	66	31.0	19.5	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	10,398	2,502	2,733	5,163	2,381	2,782	21.8	14.4	
Men .....	6,366	1,450	1,658	3,258	1,579	1,679	22.0	15.0	
Women .....	4,032	1,051	1,075	1,905	802	1,104	21.5	13.6	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	2,603	459	625	1,519	580	939	28.0	19.2	
Men .....	1,474	253	353	868	320	548	29.0	19.8	
Women .....	1,129	206	272	651	260	391	26.7	18.5	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	480	111	147	221	88	133	24.7	12.8	
Men .....	290	59	91	139	60	79	24.7	13.6	
Women .....	190	52	56	82	28	54	24.7	12.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	2,626	580	777	1,268	583	685	21.9	14.0	
Men .....	1,616	357	509	749	388	361	19.9	13.4	
Women .....	1,010	223	268	519	196	323	25.2	15.3	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	3,068	624	841	1,603	785	818	22.1	15.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,291	248	308	735	318	417	25.4	17.6	
Never married .....	4,039	950	1,026	2,063	925	1,139	23.6	15.1	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,917	424	531	962	431	531	22.4	14.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,264	251	312	701	271	429	26.0	17.6	
Never married .....	2,394	694	616	1,084	450	634	21.3	12.5	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	May 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,373	536	631	1,207	503	705	24.4	14.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,032	179	299	554	251	303	23.7	16.1	
Professional and related occupations .....	1,341	356	332	653	251	402	24.9	14.0	
Service occupations .....	2,578	664	638	1,275	565	711	22.6	14.3	
Sales and office occupations .....	3,115	667	825	1,624	697	926	23.6	15.6	
Sales and related occupations .....	1,528	365	390	773	310	463	22.9	14.8	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,587	302	434	850	388	463	24.2	16.3	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,398	550	616	1,232	648	584	21.0	15.1	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	111	25	19	67	35	32	25.3	18.4	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,796	410	466	920	483	437	21.1	15.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	491	116	131	245	130	115	19.9	14.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,517	523	652	1,343	583	760	23.5	16.2	
Production occupations .....	1,396	272	376	749	316	433	24.4	16.2	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,122	251	277	594	267	327	22.4	16.1	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	141	26	26	90	48	41	26.4	19.4	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	98	16	31	52	38	13	17.5	15.2	
Construction .....	1,792	400	481	911	496	415	20.0	14.9	
Manufacturing .....	2,029	386	560	1,083	441	642	24.6	16.2	
Durable goods .....	1,335	264	387	683	297	386	23.8	15.1	
Nondurable goods .....	695	121	173	400	144	256	25.9	18.5	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,847	389	526	932	384	548	24.0	14.8	
Transportation and utilities .....	535	105	149	281	135	146	22.1	16.0	
Information .....	306	67	69	170	59	111	27.6	17.3	
Financial activities .....	547	97	140	310	122	187	26.5	17.8	
Professional and business services .....	1,548	341	389	818	361	457	23.1	15.9	
Education and health services .....	1,276	353	311	611	239	372	23.6	13.6	
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,643	457	400	786	365	422	20.8	13.6	
Other services .....	476	120	114	242	106	136	22.9	14.9	
Public administration .....	212	67	41	104	47	57	23.9	14.1	
No previous work experience .....	956	249	258	448	178	270	23.9	12.5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	May 2008	May 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
Total not in the labor force .....	79,402	81,116	15,243	16,111	21,278	21,751	42,881	43,254	30,470	31,545	48,932	49,570
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	74,010	74,504	12,916	13,400	19,144	19,056	41,949	42,048	28,043	28,435	45,967	46,069
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,393	6,612	2,327	2,711	2,134	2,695	931	1,206	2,427	3,110	2,966	3,501
Did not search for work in previous year .....	3,123	3,447	1,321	1,347	1,165	1,314	637	786	1,313	1,457	1,811	1,989
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,269	3,165	1,006	1,364	969	1,381	294	420	1,114	1,653	1,155	1,512
Not available to work now .....	853	955	551	585	263	302	40	68	360	488	493	466
Available to work now <sup>3</sup> .....	1,416	2,210	456	779	706	1,079	254	352	754	1,165	662	1,046
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	400	792	101	198	216	437	83	158	260	499	140	294
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>4</sup> .....	1,016	1,418	355	582	491	643	171	194	494	666	522	752
Family responsibilities .....	136	193	21	38	92	135	23	21	20	33	117	160
In school or training .....	207	351	151	279	52	69	3	4	102	193	105	158
Ill health or disability .....	89	111	10	13	44	58	35	40	42	67	47	44
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	584	762	173	252	302	381	109	130	331	373	253	389

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"

<sup>4</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>5</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009	May 2008	May 2009
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,653	7,265	5.2	5.2	3,842	3,540	4.9	4.8	3,812	3,725	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	227	159	4.0	3.2	103	68	3.6	2.9	124	91	4.4	3.6
20 years and over .....	7,426	7,105	5.3	5.2	3,739	3,472	5.0	4.8	3,687	3,633	5.7	5.7
20 to 24 years .....	757	665	5.6	5.2	310	270	4.3	4.1	446	395	7.0	6.4
25 years and over .....	6,669	6,440	5.3	5.2	3,428	3,202	5.0	4.9	3,241	3,238	5.5	5.6
25 to 54 years .....	5,399	5,156	5.4	5.4	2,791	2,536	5.2	5.0	2,608	2,620	5.6	5.9
55 years and over .....	1,270	1,284	4.8	4.7	637	666	4.5	4.6	633	618	5.0	4.8
55 to 64 years .....	1,030	1,080	5.0	5.1	497	542	4.6	4.9	534	538	5.4	5.3
65 years and over .....	240	204	4.0	3.3	140	124	4.3	3.7	100	80	3.7	2.9
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,424	6,107	5.4	5.3	3,250	2,993	5.0	4.8	3,175	3,114	5.8	5.8
Black or African American .....	780	721	4.9	4.8	382	307	5.1	4.5	398	414	4.6	5.0
Asian .....	263	262	3.8	3.9	126	142	3.4	4.0	137	120	4.3	3.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	592	600	2.9	3.0	327	336	2.6	2.9	265	264	3.2	3.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,242	4,015	5.2	5.0	2,345	2,257	5.1	5.1	1,897	1,758	5.2	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,293	1,302	5.5	5.7	459	445	4.6	4.7	834	857	6.2	6.5
Never married .....	2,119	1,947	5.3	5.2	1,038	839	4.7	4.2	1,081	1,109	6.0	6.3
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	4,205	3,908	-	-	2,300	2,034	-	-	1,904	1,873	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,827	1,832	-	-	577	634	-	-	1,250	1,199	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	286	231	-	-	195	155	-	-	91	76	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,296	1,254	-	-	739	691	-	-	557	563	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1959 to date**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1959 <sup>1</sup>	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,510	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,822	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	137,066	114,566	21,419	774	7,215	13,431	115,646	26,385	2,997	8,146	17,778	18,855	13,459	5,528	22,500
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2008:															
May	137,517	115,029	21,612	763	7,293	13,556	115,905	26,503	3,013	8,179	17,887	18,798	13,495	5,542	22,488
June	137,356	114,834	21,507	770	7,232	13,505	115,849	26,467	3,006	8,162	17,824	18,843	13,490	5,535	22,522
July	137,228	114,691	21,432	777	7,201	13,454	115,796	26,425	2,995	8,154	17,788	18,888	13,473	5,536	22,537
August	137,053	114,497	21,351	787	7,177	13,387	115,702	26,354	2,990	8,141	17,727	18,950	13,454	5,530	22,556
September	136,732	114,197	21,247	794	7,131	13,322	115,485	26,257	2,986	8,115	17,675	18,957	13,428	5,532	22,535
October	136,352	113,813	21,063	794	7,066	13,203	115,289	26,157	2,982	8,088	17,612	18,981	13,395	5,535	22,539
November	135,755	113,212	20,814	793	6,939	13,082	114,941	26,005	2,965	8,043	17,488	19,044	13,344	5,509	22,543
December	135,074	112,542	20,532	789	6,841	12,902	114,542	25,843	2,940	8,010	17,356	19,080	13,304	5,477	22,532
2009:															
January	134,333	111,793	20,127	781	6,706	12,640	114,206	25,735	2,924	7,954	17,205	19,119	13,268	5,461	22,540
February	133,652	111,105	19,832	771	6,593	12,468	113,820	25,605	2,918	7,898	17,029	19,138	13,236	5,449	22,547
March	133,000	110,457	19,520	754	6,470	12,296	113,480	25,479	2,905	7,857	16,910	19,158	13,202	5,426	22,543
April <sup>P</sup>	132,496	109,861	19,246	742	6,362	12,142	113,250	25,364	2,885	7,812	16,799	19,171	13,		

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007 .....	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008 .....	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
May .....	33.6	\$17.94	\$602.78	40.2	\$19.15	\$769.83	44.2	\$21.52	\$951.18	38.6	\$21.61	\$834.15
June .....	34.1	18.00	613.80	40.7	19.26	783.88	45.3	21.75	985.28	39.4	21.69	854.59
July .....	33.7	18.02	607.27	40.3	19.39	781.42	44.8	22.45	1,005.76	39.2	21.90	858.48
August .....	33.9	18.10	613.59	40.7	19.53	794.87	45.6	23.06	1,051.54	39.5	22.16	875.32
September .....	33.6	18.25	613.20	40.3	19.63	791.09	44.9	23.19	1,041.23	38.9	22.34	869.03
October .....	33.6	18.27	613.87	40.2	19.61	788.32	45.2	22.98	1,038.70	38.9	22.28	866.69
November .....	33.7	18.40	620.08	39.8	19.65	782.07	46.0	23.31	1,072.26	37.9	22.32	845.93
December .....	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January .....	32.9	18.49	608.32	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.6	23.41	1,020.68	37.1	22.32	828.07
February .....	33.2	18.57	616.52	38.6	19.64	758.10	43.5	23.19	1,008.77	37.0	22.25	823.25
March .....	33.1	18.57	614.67	38.7	19.74	763.94	42.9	23.40	1,003.86	37.3	22.45	837.39
April <sup>p</sup> .....	32.8	18.53	607.78	38.4	19.80	760.32	42.5	23.35	992.38	37.0	22.46	831.02
May <sup>p</sup> .....	33.0	18.48	609.84	39.0	19.84	773.76	43.0	23.02	989.86	38.1	22.60	861.06

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006 .....	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007 .....	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008 .....	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
May .....	40.9	\$17.65	\$16.89	\$721.89	41.2	\$18.60	\$17.78	\$766.32	40.3	\$16.05	\$15.35	\$646.82
June .....	41.2	17.73	16.93	730.48	41.5	18.70	17.86	776.05	40.6	16.08	15.36	652.85
July .....	40.6	17.73	16.96	719.84	40.8	18.66	17.87	761.33	40.3	16.20	15.47	652.86
August .....	41.0	17.75	16.94	727.75	41.4	18.72	17.88	775.01	40.5	16.15	15.41	654.08
September .....	40.9	17.84	17.05	729.66	41.0	18.80	17.99	770.80	40.7	16.30	15.54	663.41
October .....	40.7	17.86	17.10	726.90	40.8	18.81	18.04	767.45	40.4	16.32	15.59	659.33
November .....	40.5	17.94	17.22	726.57	40.5	18.92	18.20	766.26	40.3	16.35	15.65	658.91
December .....	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January .....	39.5	18.03	17.43	712.19	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February .....	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.09	18.55	748.33	39.1	16.48	15.91	644.37
March .....	39.2	18.09	17.53	709.13	39.2	19.17	18.62	751.46	39.2	16.43	15.86	644.06
April <sup>p</sup> .....	38.9	18.15	17.63	706.04	38.9	19.21	18.71	747.27	38.8	16.53	15.99	641.36
May <sup>p</sup> .....	39.3	18.08	17.48	710.54	39.2	19.20	18.63	752.64	39.3	16.42	15.80	645.31

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003 .....	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007 .....	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008 .....	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
May .....	32.3	\$17.64	\$569.77	33.1	\$16.12	\$533.57	36.2	\$24.65	\$892.33	35.6	\$20.19	\$718.76
June .....	32.8	17.68	579.90	33.7	16.17	544.93	37.1	24.78	919.34	36.4	20.26	737.46
July .....	32.4	17.68	572.83	33.3	16.18	538.79	36.8	24.75	910.80	35.6	20.19	718.76
August .....	32.5	17.73	576.23	33.4	16.21	541.41	36.9	24.87	917.70	35.8	20.29	726.38
September .....	32.3	17.90	578.17	33.4	16.27	543.42	37.0	25.03	926.11	35.7	20.42	728.99
October .....	32.2	17.94	577.67	33.0	16.24	535.92	36.9	25.06	924.71	35.7	20.41	728.64
November .....	32.5	18.10	588.25	33.0	16.26	536.58	37.4	25.03	936.12	36.7	20.54	753.82
December .....	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009:												
January .....	31.8	18.23	579.71	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.03	921.10	35.9	20.48	735.23
February .....	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.7	16.47	538.57	37.1	25.12	931.95	36.8	20.68	761.02
March .....	32.1	18.31	587.75	32.7	16.45	537.92	36.8	25.40	934.72	36.5	20.67	754.46
April <sup>p</sup> .....	31.8	18.25	580.35	32.6	16.43	535.62	36.2	25.22	912.96	35.8	20.65	739.27
May <sup>p</sup> .....	31.9	18.18	579.94	32.9	16.37	538.57	36.0	25.34	912.24	35.7	20.69	738.63

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007 .....	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008 .....	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
May .....	34.8	\$20.88	\$726.62	32.5	\$18.76	\$609.70	25.3	\$10.83	\$274.00	30.7	\$16.11	\$494.58
June .....	35.5	21.09	748.70	32.7	18.79	614.43	26.0	10.78	280.28	31.1	16.10	500.71
July .....	34.7	21.06	730.78	32.6	18.96	618.10	25.8	10.73	276.83	30.9	16.06	496.25
August .....	35.0	21.12	739.20	32.6	18.95	617.77	25.8	10.79	278.38	31.1	16.10	500.71
September .....	34.7	21.31	739.46	32.5	19.08	620.10	25.0	10.89	272.25	30.7	16.22	497.95
October .....	35.0	21.45	750.75	32.4	19.04	616.90	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.7	16.17	496.42
November .....	35.3	21.97	775.54	32.7	19.10	624.57	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.9	16.24	501.82
December .....	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January .....	34.4	22.16	762.30	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.03	264.72	30.5	16.34	498.37
February .....	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.26	624.02	24.9	11.06	275.39	30.7	16.34	501.64
March .....	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.23	623.05	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.5	16.33	498.07
April <sup>P</sup> .....	34.4	22.30	767.12	32.2	19.33	622.43	24.6	10.99	270.35	30.4	16.26	494.30
May <sup>P</sup> .....	34.6	22.23	769.16	32.2	19.29	621.14	24.7	10.98	271.21	30.5	16.32	497.76

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.



B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	137,517	137,356	137,228	137,053	136,732	136,352	135,755	135,074	134,333	133,652	133,000	132,496	132,151
<b>Total private</b> .....	115,029	114,834	114,691	114,497	114,197	113,813	113,212	112,542	111,793	111,105	110,457	109,861	109,523
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	21,612	21,507	21,432	21,351	21,247	21,063	20,814	20,532	20,127	19,832	19,520	19,246	19,021
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	763	770	777	787	794	794	793	789	781	771	754	742	732
Logging .....	57.3	56.0	55.8	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.6	55.7	55.2	54.5	51.9	51.4	51.6
Mining .....	705.5	713.8	721.3	730.6	737.7	737.7	736.8	733.3	725.3	716.4	701.9	690.7	680.2
Oil and gas extraction .....	158.8	160.7	162.7	164.7	166.3	166.5	167.4	169.4	167.7	167.8	166.9	167.1	167.1
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	226.3	226.9	227.6	230.0	230.2	230.5	230.7	229.2	227.9	225.7	222.8	221.1	219.0
Coal mining .....	79.2	79.6	79.5	81.7	82.5	83.1	84.3	84.5	84.9	84.1	83.3	82.5	81.2
Support activities for mining .....	320.4	326.2	331.0	335.9	341.2	340.7	338.7	334.7	329.7	322.9	312.2	302.5	294.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	7,293	7,232	7,201	7,177	7,131	7,066	6,939	6,841	6,706	6,593	6,470	6,362	6,303
Construction of buildings .....	1,676.9	1,660.6	1,655.5	1,647.5	1,625.0	1,609.9	1,588.4	1,572.9	1,536.9	1,509.5	1,481.5	1,458.4	1,445.7
Residential building .....	847.4	837.3	827.9	817.9	806.5	795.6	781.7	769.4	755.2	741.2	724.2	712.3	701.0
Nonresidential building .....	829.5	823.3	827.6	829.6	818.5	814.3	806.7	803.5	781.7	768.3	757.3	746.1	744.7
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	982.1	972.2	970.9	966.1	960.2	952.6	942.5	933.2	926.6	919.0	907.2	889.0	880.3
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,633.6	4,598.7	4,574.6	4,563.1	4,545.4	4,503.9	4,408.5	4,335.2	4,242.2	4,164.4	4,081.4	4,015.0	3,976.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	2,051.4	2,033.3	2,020.0	2,005.8	2,000.1	1,975.5	1,921.6	1,883.6	1,838.3	1,801.2	1,770.3	1,735.9	1,727.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,582.2	2,565.4	2,554.6	2,557.3	2,545.3	2,528.4	2,486.9	2,451.6	2,403.9	2,363.2	2,311.1	2,279.1	2,248.8
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	13,556	13,505	13,454	13,387	13,322	13,203	13,082	12,902	12,640	12,468	12,296	12,142	11,986
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	8,567	8,533	8,502	8,439	8,392	8,300	8,216	8,085	7,881	7,753	7,620	7,485	7,354
Wood products .....	468.3	462.9	458.4	451.9	446.4	438.8	429.8	416.2	403.9	390.4	388.4	383.7	377.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	473.0	469.7	466.4	464.5	460.2	458.2	450.1	441.2	434.3	425.8	417.0	415.2	409.0
Primary metals .....	447.9	446.6	444.8	440.8	441.1	438.6	429.8	419.6	409.3	395.2	386.4	375.4	365.6
Fabricated metal products .....	1,544.8	1,534.8	1,528.4	1,530.6	1,519.4	1,505.0	1,486.3	1,461.5	1,425.3	1,399.0	1,370.3	1,343.1	1,324.4
Machinery .....	1,192.2	1,190.8	1,191.1	1,187.5	1,183.1	1,179.3	1,162.7	1,150.2	1,126.0	1,100.8	1,070.5	1,045.3	1,018.9
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,252.8	1,248.5	1,247.3	1,248.3	1,246.5	1,239.8	1,233.3	1,223.7	1,212.9	1,196.9	1,187.1	1,173.1	1,158.7
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	183.6	182.1	182.5	182.6	182.8	182.4	181.8	180.0	180.3	175.5	173.5	168.5	165.3
Communications equipment .....	129.1	130.2	129.1	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.5	129.1	129.6	129.0	128.5	128.3	127.7
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	434.4	431.2	431.9	432.3	431.0	428.4	423.2	417.4	410.5	403.3	397.6	390.8	384.9
Electronic instruments .....	443.1	442.4	441.8	442.6	442.5	440.2	438.8	437.5	433.8	431.9	430.9	430.3	426.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	428.5	428.3	428.4	425.5	422.6	421.3	417.5	412.0	406.1	399.1	389.7	380.5	374.5
Transportation equipment .....	1,636.6	1,634.3	1,625.7	1,584.5	1,572.6	1,531.3	1,532.5	1,501.8	1,423.5	1,423.7	1,400.4	1,366.5	1,330.6
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	897.2	895.1	892.9	856.7	839.7	829.7	809.6	781.5	711.2	718.7	702.8	675.9	646.1
Furniture and related products .....	491.6	488.0	483.4	475.7	470.3	458.8	449.6	440.6	428.6	417.4	408.8	401.3	394.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	631.4	629.0	627.9	630.1	629.4	628.5	624.2	618.4	611.0	604.5	601.1	601.1	600.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	4,989	4,972	4,952	4,948	4,930	4,903	4,866	4,817	4,759	4,715	4,676	4,657	4,632
Food manufacturing .....	1,483.1	1,482.1	1,478.1	1,482.7	1,484.3	1,484.7	1,489.0	1,477.6	1,470.7	1,467.2	1,464.4	1,476.1	1,474.6
Beverages and tobacco products .....	201.4	200.6	200.0	199.2	199.3	197.2	196.4	195.8	194.2	191.3	191.6	190.9	190.1
Textile mills .....	154.3	150.7	149.0	149.5	147.5	145.6	140.6	136.8	133.6	130.0	128.2	127.8	127.0
Textile product mills .....	149.1	147.1	146.2	145.2	145.5	144.5	143.5	141.2	137.4	134.2	129.3	127.3	127.2
Apparel .....	200.8	200.0	199.5	200.4	197.3	192.8	187.1	183.5	178.9	176.3	173.8	169.9	170.1
Leather and allied products .....	33.6	34.2	33.0	34.5	34.3	33.9	32.6	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.8	31.6
Paper and paper products .....	449.8	448.2	447.1	444.7	441.9	439.7	437.1	433.4	427.3	422.5	418.3	414.5	409.4
Printing and related support activities .....	601.2	594.8	591.5	591.5	587.6	582.3	574.1	567.0	558.1	549.2	541.5	534.7	531.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	117.1	117.6	118.1	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.2	116.9	114.2	114.6	114.5	114.4	113.8
Chemicals .....	854.2	852.8	850.0	847.3	844.3	843.4	842.6	837.1	832.7	828.2	823.4	819.2	816.6
Plastics and rubber products .....	744.3	743.4	739.3	734.7	729.7	721.1	705.9	694.9	679.7	669.3	659.0	650.2	640.4
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	115,905	115,849	115,796	115,702	115,485	115,289	114,941	114,542	114,206	113,820	113,480	113,250	113,130
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	93,417	93,327	93,259	93,146	92,950	92,750	92,398	92,010	91,666	91,273	90,937	90,615	90,502

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	26,503	26,467	26,425	26,354	26,257	26,157	26,005	25,843	25,735	25,605	25,479	25,364	25,310
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,989.3	5,983.1	5,966.9	5,954.3	5,947.2	5,920.1	5,890.3	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,773.7	5,741.3	5,707.2	5,685.3
Durable goods .....	3,078.2	3,071.7	3,062.5	3,052.4	3,047.2	3,026.1	3,004.9	2,978.6	2,959.6	2,926.2	2,899.4	2,874.7	2,860.9
Nondurable goods .....	2,063.7	2,061.5	2,053.2	2,049.0	2,044.1	2,040.5	2,033.6	2,025.1	2,013.9	2,006.6	2,002.5	1,997.3	1,994.4
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	847.4	849.9	851.2	852.9	855.9	853.5	851.8	847.0	845.8	840.9	839.4	835.2	830.0
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	15,419.9	15,404.4	15,380.2	15,334.5	15,278.2	15,216.8	15,126.0	15,037.9	14,991.5	14,934.3	14,872.4	14,835.9	14,818.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,877.4	1,866.2	1,851.4	1,832.6	1,818.4	1,792.7	1,770.5	1,745.6	1,730.1	1,716.8	1,701.8	1,690.8	1,681.9
Automobile dealers .....	1,214.6	1,204.7	1,191.5	1,176.2	1,164.8	1,141.7	1,121.2	1,099.9	1,088.6	1,078.7	1,067.7	1,059.1	1,052.2
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	547.6	546.5	545.8	542.3	538.4	532.4	522.6	514.2	508.3	499.7	497.7	492.3	487.3
Electronics and appliance stores .....	555.0	552.9	553.0	551.0	547.1	545.1	541.5	538.6	535.5	533.7	518.6	516.9	513.6
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,256.0	1,252.2	1,244.1	1,245.9	1,248.4	1,245.9	1,235.8	1,227.8	1,214.9	1,207.1	1,193.5	1,189.1	1,185.7
Food and beverage stores .....	2,864.0	2,863.2	2,863.4	2,853.8	2,846.5	2,851.9	2,843.5	2,835.1	2,835.3	2,826.0	2,827.6	2,825.6	2,824.6
Health and personal care stores .....	1,004.8	1,003.6	1,005.4	999.0	998.9	995.9	989.4	991.2	985.7	986.9	985.0	983.5	982.7
Gasoline stations .....	838.1	845.8	843.0	840.9	834.8	836.1	836.9	834.4	833.0	832.1	830.4	831.2	829.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,490.9	1,487.2	1,483.6	1,483.3	1,478.5	1,471.5	1,462.2	1,448.5	1,445.0	1,443.8	1,433.4	1,432.1	1,428.8
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	649.2	646.9	642.2	645.8	641.6	641.2	633.1	624.3	620.8	613.6	610.0	608.9	608.2
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	3,043.2	3,052.0	3,062.3	3,058.2	3,045.8	3,025.5	3,024.5	3,029.2	3,040.7	3,040.7	3,045.5	3,042.4	3,049.3
Department stores .....	1,564.0	1,561.8	1,563.2	1,554.4	1,541.9	1,523.9	1,517.5	1,521.2	1,529.1	1,532.6	1,530.9	1,523.9	1,528.4
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	851.8	849.4	848.3	845.6	844.3	845.0	838.3	825.0	819.5	815.1	810.4	805.9	808.9
Nonstore retailers .....	441.9	438.5	437.7	436.1	435.5	433.6	427.7	424.0	422.7	418.8	418.5	417.2	417.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,536.3	4,521.1	4,518.0	4,506.0	4,471.3	4,456.9	4,424.4	4,389.9	4,354.4	4,327.0	4,295.5	4,251.1	4,236.6
Air transportation .....	498.3	494.9	492.9	488.1	483.2	482.1	481.6	477.8	476.8	474.8	474.0	469.3	470.1
Rail transportation .....	230.3	227.1	230.1	228.8	227.6	229.5	229.0	226.8	227.1	224.1	220.7	217.3	216.8
Water transportation .....	65.8	66.1	66.4	64.9	64.5	63.9	62.6	60.3	59.7	60.9	59.6	58.1	57.4
Truck transportation .....	1,405.1	1,393.1	1,391.2	1,390.3	1,378.1	1,370.3	1,358.0	1,340.8	1,323.3	1,313.9	1,300.3	1,281.8	1,273.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	418.8	421.9	420.8	422.7	414.4	413.8	411.7	410.1	408.1	406.4	406.2	399.3	405.7
Pipeline transportation .....	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.1	42.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	28.1	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.2	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.9	29.1
Support activities for transportation .....	591.5	590.9	592.8	592.1	589.5	588.0	582.2	579.5	569.3	561.0	554.6	551.6	545.4
Couriers and messengers .....	578.9	579.2	577.7	575.7	572.9	570.5	565.7	564.6	563.2	563.7	558.5	556.0	551.2
Warehousing and storage .....	677.8	677.5	675.8	673.6	670.9	668.4	663.2	659.5	656.9	652.1	651.6	646.7	644.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	557.0	558.2	559.7	559.3	560.5	562.8	564.0	564.6	569.3	570.0	570.1	569.7	569.5
<b>Information</b> .....	3,013	3,006	2,995	2,990	2,986	2,982	2,965	2,940	2,924	2,918	2,905	2,885	2,861
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	890.4	886.8	882.9	879.4	876.6	872.6	863.6	857.8	846.3	836.3	827.8	820.9	812.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	383.3	383.5	380.1	380.0	381.7	388.7	385.0	377.2	376.7	389.8	393.7	389.3	379.9
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	317.7	315.7	315.9	313.8	313.0	312.9	313.1	308.1	306.5	302.5	299.0	296.7	295.3
Telecommunications .....	1,025.3	1,025.5	1,022.8	1,023.1	1,021.6	1,014.5	1,010.2	1,004.0	1,001.6	999.5	996.7	990.0	988.5
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	263.3	261.8	260.5	259.8	259.6	258.9	257.5	256.4	257.0	254.6	253.9	255.1	251.6
Other information services .....	132.5	132.2	133.0	133.6	133.6	134.1	135.1	136.5	135.7	134.8	134.1	133.4	133.6
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	8,179	8,162	8,154	8,141	8,115	8,088	8,043	8,010	7,954	7,898	7,857	7,812	7,782
Finance and insurance .....	6,039.7	6,026.1	6,019.9	6,010.6	5,994.3	5,978.7	5,948.7	5,924.0	5,890.4	5,853.9	5,829.5	5,798.0	5,778.7
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.1	21.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.5
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	2,746.7	2,738.5	2,730.9	2,724.4	2,722.4	2,706.4	2,692.8	2,680.8	2,665.3	2,648.8	2,635.4	2,619.9	2,613.9
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,824.8	1,822.2	1,820.0	1,818.4	1,814.8	1,811.1	1,806.9	1,804.9	1,798.1	1,790.9	1,783.4	1,778.7	1,775.5
Commercial banking .....	1,363.0	1,362.1	1,361.1	1,360.1	1,359.0	1,356.0	1,352.7	1,351.8	1,346.6	1,340.5	1,334.2	1,330.2	1,329.6

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	865.8	864.4	860.4	861.4	851.4	847.8	842.1	839.9	826.5	814.9	805.8	795.1	785.6
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,314.7	2,310.6	2,316.1	2,312.0	2,307.6	2,311.0	2,300.9	2,292.0	2,287.4	2,281.1	2,279.4	2,274.5	2,271.0
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	90.0	90.3	90.2	90.5	90.6	91.4	91.4	90.0	90.2	88.2	88.1	87.9	87.7
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,138.9	2,135.9	2,134.4	2,130.0	2,120.6	2,109.0	2,093.8	2,085.8	2,063.2	2,043.8	2,027.0	2,014.0	2,003.2
Real estate .....	1,486.2	1,485.5	1,481.5	1,482.4	1,474.5	1,471.2	1,461.7	1,458.2	1,444.9	1,432.4	1,421.9	1,413.4	1,404.8
Rental and leasing services .....	624.8	622.5	624.4	619.4	617.7	609.7	603.8	599.3	589.9	583.2	576.6	572.2	569.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	27.9	27.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	17,887	17,824	17,788	17,727	17,675	17,612	17,488	17,356	17,205	17,029	16,910	16,799	16,748
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,821.5	7,828.9	7,833.6	7,833.0	7,834.4	7,844.0	7,827.7	7,797.2	7,765.5	7,729.2	7,697.9	7,683.1	7,664.3
Legal services .....	1,165.2	1,164.5	1,163.0	1,161.0	1,160.2	1,160.2	1,157.7	1,156.8	1,154.1	1,148.7	1,144.9	1,141.0	1,139.7
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	944.9	948.3	947.5	947.9	945.6	946.4	941.0	933.7	927.5	924.4	929.5	933.7	939.8
Architectural and engineering services .....	1,449.3	1,450.5	1,449.2	1,447.2	1,441.4	1,437.1	1,428.6	1,419.4	1,411.1	1,394.2	1,377.9	1,363.5	1,349.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,445.8	1,446.2	1,456.2	1,460.6	1,461.6	1,466.1	1,467.9	1,466.8	1,462.4	1,463.7	1,459.2	1,461.7	1,458.9
Management and technical consulting services .....	1,002.3	1,010.1	1,011.3	1,011.6	1,021.0	1,022.9	1,024.9	1,020.5	1,025.7	1,021.6	1,016.0	1,017.0	1,017.7
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1,902.1	1,900.6	1,895.3	1,895.2	1,887.1	1,882.8	1,882.0	1,872.1	1,871.7	1,862.1	1,852.6	1,837.8	1,821.5
Administrative and waste services .....	8,163.3	8,094.9	8,058.6	7,998.6	7,953.2	7,884.8	7,778.3	7,686.3	7,567.5	7,437.8	7,359.4	7,278.2	7,262.1
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,804.4	7,736.4	7,699.3	7,637.0	7,591.9	7,522.0	7,414.2	7,324.4	7,203.1	7,076.5	6,992.2	6,916.8	6,898.4
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,242.7	3,184.0	3,146.9	3,089.5	3,049.8	2,987.7	2,896.7	2,829.5	2,720.5	2,638.7	2,567.0	2,504.5	2,493.3
Temporary help services .....	2,426.7	2,383.5	2,349.1	2,301.1	2,264.2	2,218.9	2,128.5	2,055.6	1,965.7	1,892.7	1,835.4	1,780.7	1,774.2
Business support services .....	822.6	818.1	817.4	814.9	818.1	820.8	823.7	816.0	817.6	805.0	799.1	793.4	788.7
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1,853.5	1,851.4	1,848.6	1,847.0	1,843.3	1,837.4	1,829.4	1,818.1	1,812.5	1,796.8	1,791.5	1,783.7	1,784.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	358.9	358.5	359.3	361.6	361.3	362.8	364.1	361.9	364.4	361.3	360.2	361.4	363.7
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	18,798	18,843	18,888	18,950	18,957	18,981	19,044	19,080	19,119	19,138	19,158	19,171	19,215
Educational services .....	3,025.4	3,049.2	3,062.4	3,083.7	3,055.1	3,047.3	3,066.0	3,063.1	3,088.4	3,083.1	3,077.9	3,072.6	3,080.5
Health care and social assistance .....	15,772.3	15,794.1	15,825.9	15,865.9	15,901.9	15,934.1	15,977.8	16,017.0	16,030.3	16,054.7	16,080.1	16,098.2	16,134.6
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	13,268.3	13,291.7	13,329.4	13,354.4	13,376.0	13,401.2	13,442.4	13,475.9	13,490.2	13,515.0	13,535.9	13,554.6	13,578.1
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,634.9	5,652.0	5,676.3	5,683.8	5,699.5	5,706.1	5,727.7	5,742.6	5,753.3	5,770.1	5,779.8	5,797.0	5,814.6
Offices of physicians .....	2,256.8	2,264.6	2,272.7	2,272.7	2,279.0	2,283.3	2,289.8	2,294.5	2,300.4	2,304.4	2,308.0	2,310.7	2,314.2
Outpatient care centers .....	531.5	531.2	535.4	537.2	534.8	536.6	536.9	536.7	538.0	538.5	537.7	539.2	541.4
Home health care services .....	951.8	955.3	961.1	963.4	966.8	968.6	975.6	980.7	981.4	991.0	996.7	1,005.9	1,013.2
Hospitals .....	4,627.2	4,634.0	4,646.8	4,660.7	4,668.9	4,681.9	4,692.4	4,703.7	4,707.5	4,711.3	4,715.1	4,714.9	4,715.2
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,006.2	3,005.7	3,006.3	3,009.9	3,007.6	3,013.2	3,022.3	3,029.6	3,029.4	3,033.6	3,041.0	3,042.7	3,048.3
Nursing care facilities .....	1,615.1	1,613.0	1,612.3	1,612.6	1,608.9	1,611.0	1,614.5	1,617.3	1,616.6	1,617.9	1,621.8	1,624.4	1,627.3
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,504.0	2,502.4	2,496.5	2,511.5	2,525.9	2,532.9	2,535.4	2,541.1	2,540.1	2,539.7	2,544.2	2,543.6	2,556.5
Child day care services .....	863.3	853.8	844.6	851.6	862.5	862.3	863.2	864.3	862.7	860.4	858.2	854.3	861.3
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,495	13,490	13,473	13,454	13,428	13,395	13,344	13,304	13,268	13,236	13,202	13,164	13,167
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,978.3	1,975.1	1,966.6	1,964.7	1,955.3	1,952.0	1,944.0	1,947.1	1,943.8	1,936.2	1,928.7	1,901.8	1,894.4
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	409.4	409.7	406.9	406.2	402.9	402.5	398.8	401.4	405.7	398.6	400.5	393.6	397.7
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	133.9	132.2	132.1	132.1	130.6	129.6	130.6	130.8	130.3	130.9	130.6	130.7	131.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,435.0	1,433.2	1,427.6	1,426.4	1,421.8	1,419.9	1,414.6	1,414.9	1,407.8	1,406.7	1,397.6	1,377.5	1,367.2
Accommodation and food services .....	11,516.7	11,515.3	11,506.3	11,489.3	11,472.4	11,442.7	11,399.6	11,356.5	11,323.7	11,299.7	11,273.2	11,261.7	11,270.9
Accommodation .....	1,872.1	1,865.0	1,854.6	1,843.6	1,841.3	1,827.9	1,812.1	1,794.3	1,768.4	1,754.7	1,732.7	1,723.2	1,723.5
Food services and drinking places .....	9,644.6	9,650.3	9,651.7	9,645.7	9,631.1	9,614.8	9,587.5	9,562.2	9,555.3	9,545.0	9,540.5	9,538.5	9,547.4
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,542	5,535	5,536	5,530	5,532	5,535	5,509	5,477	5,461	5,449	5,426	5,420	5,419
Repair and maintenance .....	1,239.6	1,233.6	1,230.6	1,220.6	1,221.2	1,216.4	1,204.7	1,189.9	1,184.7	1,177.3	1,166.3	1,164.5	1,161.1
Personal and laundry services .....	1,325.3	1,327.4	1,328.9	1,331.7	1,333.9	1,330.1	1,323.2	1,320.9	1,313.6	1,312.5	1,302.4	1,297.2	1,294.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,976.9	2,973.8	2,976.6	2,977.6	2,977.1	2,988.3	2,980.7	2,965.7	2,963.1	2,958.7	2,956.8	2,958.0	2,963.9
<b>Government</b> .....	22,488	22,522	22,537	22,556	22,535	22,539	22,543	22,532	22,540	22,547	22,543	22,635	22,628
Federal .....	2,763.0	2,765.0	2,776.0	2,768.0	2,771.0	2,775.0	2,783.0	2,778.0	2,793.0	2,796.0	2,808.0	2,894.0	2,879.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	2,007.7	2,014.6	2,020.2	2,027.1	2,034.3	2,043.5	2,052.4	2,057.3	2,065.8	2,071.0	2,086.0	2,170.9	2,169.4
U.S. Postal Service .....	755.7	750.5	755.8	740.6	736.5	731.9	730.1	720.9	726.9	724.9	721.7	722.7	709.6
State government .....	5,167.0	5,175.0	5,184.0	5,204.0	5,192.0	5,194.0	5,197.0	5,196.0	5,192.0	5,192.0	5,186.0	5,188.0	5,188.0
State government education .....	2,348.0	2,355.4	2,365.1	2,379.5	2,373.3	2,372.8	2,380.3	2,381.3	2,380.2	2,382.3	2,379.9	2,384.1	2,387.5
State government, excluding education .....	2,818.5	2,819.4	2,819.1	2,824.6	2,818.9	2,820.7	2,816.4	2,814.8	2,811.6	2,809.4	2,805.9	2,803.6	2,800.2
Local government .....	14,558.0	14,582.0	14,577.0	14,584.0	14,572.0	14,570.0	14,563.0	14,558.0	14,555.0	14,559.0	14,549.0	14,553.0	14,561.0
Local government education .....	8,085.2	8,101.3	8,088.3	8,084.5	8,075.4	8,071.6	8,067.6	8,060.5	8,070.7	8,076.7	8,078.7	8,082.4	8,084.4
Local government, excluding education .....	6,472.9	6,481.1	6,488.2	6,499.4	6,496.4	6,498.3	6,495.6	6,497.7	6,484.7	6,482.5	6,469.8	6,470.1	6,476.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	67,334	67,328	67,289	67,330	67,258	67,107	66,921	66,865	66,670	66,478	66,236	66,051	65,889
<b>Total private</b> .....	54,470	54,443	54,382	54,367	54,280	54,177	53,999	53,930	53,734	53,530	53,301	53,132	52,929
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,937	4,919	4,900	4,887	4,869	4,841	4,800	4,754	4,696	4,599	4,538	4,469	4,429
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	99	100	101	103	103	103	103	105	107	106	105	104	104
Mining .....	93.7	94.3	95.7	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.3	99.9	101.4	99.9	99.1	98.7	98.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	931	927	928	926	924	919	911	908	895	884	871	856	849
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,907	3,892	3,871	3,858	3,842	3,819	3,786	3,741	3,694	3,609	3,562	3,509	3,476
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,152	2,146	2,139	2,128	2,114	2,099	2,077	2,049	2,018	1,958	1,922	1,886	1,860
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,755	1,746	1,732	1,730	1,728	1,720	1,709	1,692	1,676	1,651	1,640	1,623	1,616
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	62,397	62,409	62,389	62,443	62,389	62,266	62,121	62,111	61,974	61,879	61,698	61,582	61,460
<b>Private service-providing</b> ..	49,533	49,524	49,482	49,480	49,411	49,336	49,199	49,176	49,038	48,931	48,763	48,663	48,500
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,900	10,883	10,865	10,856	10,818	10,782	10,729	10,672	10,641	10,602	10,555	10,519	10,465
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,835.3	1,836.0	1,837.5	1,827.0	1,826.1	1,821.6	1,816.2	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,787.2	1,771.5	1,763.0	1,751.0
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,796.9	7,787.1	7,776.6	7,781.3	7,749.9	7,727.5	7,686.3	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,611.5	7,586.3	7,561.5	7,537.0
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,115.1	1,108.2	1,099.7	1,096.6	1,091.9	1,084.5	1,078.1	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.7	1,050.5	1,048.4	1,031.8
<b>Utilities</b> .....	152.9	152.1	151.3	151.2	149.6	148.7	148.0	146.7	146.2	146.4	146.4	146.0	145.5
<b>Information</b> .....	1,275	1,275	1,271	1,266	1,264	1,259	1,253	1,248	1,237	1,232	1,229	1,219	1,212
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,841	4,838	4,823	4,814	4,807	4,794	4,778	4,760	4,736	4,709	4,683	4,661	4,638
Finance and insurance .....	3,827.5	3,824.4	3,817.3	3,813.8	3,807.8	3,806.0	3,796.0	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,758.9	3,740.7	3,729.3	3,712.7
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,013.7	1,013.2	1,005.3	1,000.6	999.2	987.6	982.0	973.3	965.7	950.3	942.6	931.3	925.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	8,029	8,009	7,981	7,960	7,907	7,888	7,832	7,853	7,796	7,749	7,667	7,632	7,581
Professional and technical services .....	3,730.1	3,730.9	3,732.1	3,750.6	3,737.2	3,748.0	3,744.8	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,699.6	3,678.3	3,671.2	3,662.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	972.5	967.3	964.5	957.4	961.9	957.7	957.4	959.3	955.7	953.7	946.3	944.7	938.6
Administrative and waste services .....	3,326.3	3,311.1	3,284.3	3,251.7	3,208.3	3,182.5	3,129.7	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,096.0	3,042.0	3,015.9	2,980.4
<b>Education and health services</b> ..	14,503	14,541	14,562	14,617	14,657	14,662	14,682	14,744	14,765	14,801	14,810	14,830	14,844
Educational services .....	1,840.9	1,843.7	1,863.8	1,879.4	1,885.9	1,869.4	1,860.0	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,890.8	1,883.1	1,881.9	1,875.2
Health care and social assistance .....	12,661.9	12,697.1	12,698.0	12,738.0	12,770.9	12,792.5	12,822.2	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,910.5	12,926.8	12,948.5	12,968.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	7,090	7,085	7,087	7,076	7,068	7,061	7,033	7,016	6,987	6,974	6,962	6,950	6,920
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	933.7	933.6	935.8	932.5	932.7	927.9	928.5	923.7	925.6	923.4	919.2	915.0	909.2
Accommodation and food services .....	6,156.6	6,151.5	6,151.6	6,143.9	6,135.1	6,133.2	6,104.4	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,051.0	6,042.9	6,034.8	6,010.8
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,895	2,893	2,893	2,891	2,890	2,890	2,892	2,883	2,876	2,864	2,857	2,852	2,840
<b>Government</b> .....	12,864	12,885	12,907	12,963	12,978	12,930	12,922	12,935	12,936	12,948	12,935	12,919	12,960
Federal .....	1,220	1,222	1,225	1,228	1,227	1,233	1,235	1,238	1,235	1,249	1,250	1,252	1,295
State government .....	2,678	2,681	2,687	2,703	2,705	2,696	2,689	2,689	2,677	2,675	2,659	2,651	2,649
Local government .....	8,966	8,982	8,995	9,032	9,046	9,001	8,998	9,008	9,024	9,024	9,026	9,016	9,016

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	94,931	94,765	94,636	94,470	94,217	93,825	93,286	92,759	92,129	91,559	91,017	90,473	90,148
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	15,972	15,875	15,796	15,736	15,629	15,447	15,240	15,011	14,671	14,436	14,155	13,910	13,705
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	569	572	578	590	597	592	595	591	589	579	562	549	538
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,633	5,580	5,546	5,538	5,489	5,430	5,323	5,246	5,136	5,053	4,939	4,830	4,769
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	9,770	9,723	9,672	9,608	9,543	9,425	9,322	9,174	8,946	8,804	8,654	8,531	8,398
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	6,077	6,040	6,006	5,948	5,898	5,805	5,741	5,633	5,458	5,352	5,239	5,128	5,019
Wood products .....	365.7	360.6	358.4	353.6	348.4	341.5	335.8	324.5	313.5	301.7	300.9	296.0	291.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	369.5	367.5	363.3	364.3	360.3	359.3	353.7	344.2	337.8	330.7	322.5	322.0	318.4
Primary metals .....	354.3	353.0	350.8	346.4	346.1	343.5	334.4	323.8	314.0	301.6	293.1	283.3	274.6
Fabricated metal products .....	1,159.5	1,149.5	1,142.3	1,144.9	1,135.1	1,120.4	1,103.6	1,085.1	1,053.7	1,030.9	1,005.8	981.7	963.0
Machinery .....	778.6	775.0	775.8	771.3	764.3	760.4	744.8	735.5	715.8	698.5	675.0	656.4	634.2
Computer and electronic products .....	739.5	735.3	732.2	730.9	725.6	718.8	713.2	707.9	699.5	686.2	677.6	669.4	659.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	308.5	308.4	308.8	307.0	304.9	304.9	302.2	297.9	292.8	286.8	278.9	272.4	267.0
Transportation equipment .....	1,209.0	1,203.8	1,192.1	1,150.4	1,138.3	1,093.3	1,104.1	1,076.2	1,010.1	1,006.4	989.5	957.4	928.6
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	718.4	714.2	708.9	671.5	660.6	647.5	633.9	609.5	549.8	552.4	541.2	514.9	491.6
Furniture and related products .....	375.0	371.1	367.2	360.9	358.1	347.8	338.4	330.8	320.4	312.0	303.9	297.6	291.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	417.4	415.3	414.8	417.9	417.3	414.7	410.5	406.9	400.7	397.2	391.3	392.1	391.3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,693	3,683	3,666	3,660	3,645	3,620	3,581	3,541	3,488	3,452	3,415	3,403	3,379
Food manufacturing .....	1,188.2	1,186.4	1,182.0	1,184.2	1,186.1	1,185.9	1,184.8	1,179.7	1,171.5	1,169.4	1,165.5	1,176.7	1,175.6
Beverages and tobacco products .....	111.8	113.9	113.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	113.8	114.6	114.6	113.0	112.8	111.9	110.7
Textile mills .....	125.1	123.0	121.4	121.5	118.3	116.2	111.3	108.3	105.4	103.4	101.2	101.3	100.5
Textile product mills .....	117.3	115.6	115.0	113.2	114.1	113.8	112.5	110.7	107.1	104.6	99.9	97.8	97.2
Apparel .....	164.2	163.9	164.2	165.7	162.7	158.7	152.7	149.5	144.9	142.5	140.6	136.5	136.9
Leather and allied products .....	27.8	28.3	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.2	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.3	26.5	25.8
Paper and paper products .....	347.7	346.1	345.8	343.8	342.2	341.0	339.1	336.0	330.3	325.0	321.3	318.8	314.0
Printing and related support activities .....	430.7	424.9	421.6	422.1	418.6	414.3	408.4	401.0	394.9	387.9	382.6	377.3	376.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	77.0	76.8	77.4	77.7	77.7	76.3	74.5	72.9	69.4	68.3	67.7	70.1	68.4
Chemicals .....	519.6	520.1	516.1	513.5	510.5	509.3	508.3	502.3	497.7	494.6	490.6	487.2	484.9
Plastics and rubber products .....	583.8	583.6	580.7	576.6	572.6	562.9	548.7	538.8	525.2	516.7	506.2	499.0	488.7
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	78,959	78,890	78,840	78,734	78,588	78,378	78,046	77,748	77,458	77,123	76,862	76,563	76,443
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	22,540	22,495	22,457	22,392	22,310	22,202	22,051	21,933	21,840	21,724	21,633	21,519	21,456
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,865.8	4,857.9	4,844.0	4,833.3	4,818.9	4,800.3	4,770.2	4,738.7	4,705.6	4,669.4	4,639.7	4,605.1	4,575.8
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	13,269.4	13,248.5	13,224.3	13,190.5	13,137.9	13,064.3	12,981.5	12,914.9	12,880.8	12,827.5	12,786.3	12,744.0	12,730.7
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,956.4	3,937.9	3,936.7	3,917.1	3,900.2	3,883.1	3,844.3	3,823.0	3,794.6	3,767.1	3,747.7	3,712.5	3,693.4
<b>Utilities</b> .....	448.7	450.4	451.6	451.4	453.3	454.6	455.2	456.6	459.4	459.7	459.2	457.5	456.5
<b>Information</b> .....	2,409	2,401	2,395	2,389	2,390	2,392	2,373	2,358	2,340	2,335	2,324	2,309	2,290
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,290	6,284	6,276	6,273	6,261	6,249	6,213	6,184	6,145	6,107	6,074	6,036	6,008
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	14,727	14,680	14,647	14,569	14,523	14,433	14,318	14,212	14,072	13,928	13,827	13,730	13,655
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	16,448	16,491	16,536	16,593	16,601	16,623	16,687	16,719	16,766	16,780	16,799	16,808	16,853
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,920	11,920	11,908	11,897	11,879	11,851	11,803	11,764	11,735	11,701	11,672	11,634	11,656
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,625	4,619	4,621	4,621	4,624	4,628	4,601	4,578	4,560	4,548	4,533	4,527	4,525

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change**

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2005 .....	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006 .....	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007 .....	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008 .....	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009 .....	22.1	20.8	19.6	P25.8	P32.7							
Over 3-month span:												
2005 .....	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006 .....	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007 .....	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008 .....	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009 .....	18.6	14.2	15.1	P16.1	P23.1							
Over 6-month span:												
2005 .....	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006 .....	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007 .....	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008 .....	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009 .....	21.6	17.2	15.1	P15.7	P14.6							
Over 12-month span:												
2005 .....	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006 .....	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007 .....	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008 .....	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009 .....	24.0	22.0	19.9	P18.6	P19.9							
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2005 .....	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006 .....	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007 .....	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008 .....	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009 .....	6.0	9.6	10.8	P19.9	P12.0							
Over 3-month span:												
2005 .....	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006 .....	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007 .....	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008 .....	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009 .....	6.0	3.6	3.6	P8.4	P10.2							
Over 6-month span:												
2005 .....	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006 .....	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007 .....	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008 .....	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009 .....	9.0	4.8	4.8	P6.0	P6.0							
Over 12-month span:												
2005 .....	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006 .....	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007 .....	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008 .....	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009 .....	8.4	4.8	4.8	P4.8	P7.2							

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Total <sup>1</sup>													
Alabama .....	2,004.4	2,004.6	1,999.5	2,000.8	1,995.5	1,988.9	1,996.9	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.1	1,920.2	1,912.1	
Alaska .....	320.7	323.8	322.3	322.9	322.4	322.8	322.9	324.6	324.3	323.8	324.2	322.6	320.8	
Arizona .....	2,643.1	2,638.4	2,627.6	2,629.7	2,620.9	2,602.0	2,586.5	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,483.2	2,464.4	2,460.7	
Arkansas .....	1,204.5	1,205.6	1,203.5	1,206.0	1,207.2	1,205.8	1,205.0	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,185.9	1,178.6	1,180.1	
California .....	15,118.1	15,087.4	15,051.3	15,009.8	14,975.6	14,933.1	14,886.7	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,536.8	14,475.1	14,411.4	
Colorado .....	2,357.0	2,358.4	2,353.4	2,356.5	2,358.3	2,353.9	2,341.7	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	2,278.7	2,265.0	
Connecticut .....	1,706.0	1,707.3	1,704.3	1,700.4	1,701.1	1,698.9	1,695.1	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,658.5	1,652.2	1,640.4	
Delaware .....	436.5	434.2	434.0	434.3	433.7	432.0	429.5	423.8	421.9	421.2	420.3	416.3	415.6	
District of Columbia .....	701.8	705.0	704.9	710.0	711.2	708.0	711.1	705.2	704.7	711.0	706.6	704.9	702.8	
Florida .....	7,831.3	7,806.6	7,772.2	7,755.9	7,721.1	7,694.2	7,679.8	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,498.9	7,449.7	7,451.0	
Georgia .....	4,132.7	4,129.2	4,118.8	4,107.7	4,097.8	4,083.5	4,067.8	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,970.0	3,955.4	3,936.9	
Hawaii .....	622.4	622.6	619.5	618.2	616.9	613.4	614.2	613.9	609.4	611.1	606.9	605.9	605.2	
Idaho .....	648.6	651.4	650.4	651.5	650.8	647.3	644.3	638.2	631.6	630.3	625.9	621.6	617.7	
Illinois .....	5,975.2	5,973.9	5,958.7	5,956.3	5,954.5	5,941.6	5,921.9	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,783.6	5,742.9	5,719.8	
Indiana .....	2,967.7	2,976.8	2,968.1	2,956.2	2,970.1	2,946.9	2,955.0	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,865.3	2,848.8	2,836.6	
Iowa .....	1,524.6	1,527.5	1,523.0	1,525.1	1,525.2	1,523.4	1,522.4	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,504.1	1,493.4	1,491.8	
Kansas .....	1,395.2	1,394.3	1,387.1	1,391.4	1,386.7	1,388.3	1,391.5	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,377.0	1,370.6	1,360.3	
Kentucky .....	1,860.9	1,864.1	1,856.5	1,858.5	1,857.8	1,845.0	1,844.8	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,800.9	1,796.4	1,788.4	
Louisiana .....	1,940.1	1,942.9	1,940.2	1,941.1	1,949.5	1,929.8	1,949.9	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,944.3	1,938.8	1,931.8	
Maine .....	618.8	619.3	617.7	617.7	616.8	615.7	610.9	607.1	604.8	607.6	605.1	602.1	599.4	
Maryland .....	2,612.4	2,610.8	2,601.2	2,602.0	2,600.0	2,591.7	2,587.8	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,559.7	2,547.3	2,541.4	
Massachusetts .....	3,299.1	3,300.1	3,293.8	3,293.7	3,291.6	3,286.6	3,276.9	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,215.0	3,195.1	3,183.0	
Michigan .....	4,185.6	4,180.4	4,183.4	4,160.2	4,151.0	4,134.6	4,122.6	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,963.1	3,939.2	3,900.8	
Minnesota .....	2,767.6	2,768.5	2,764.5	2,763.9	2,764.7	2,758.5	2,754.8	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,696.3	2,677.4	2,667.9	
Mississippi .....	1,156.2	1,154.9	1,151.9	1,144.3	1,144.1	1,142.1	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	1,118.0	1,118.6	
Missouri .....	2,795.0	2,798.2	2,797.0	2,793.2	2,793.2	2,790.2	2,792.0	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,747.9	2,735.6	2,726.7	
Montana .....	446.1	447.2	445.5	446.9	447.0	446.6	445.6	443.9	444.7	444.6	441.7	439.0	440.5	
Nebraska .....	965.9	966.5	963.6	963.9	964.5	964.2	966.2	963.4	963.7	957.7	955.0	947.8	948.3	
Nevada .....	1,278.5	1,276.8	1,271.5	1,269.1	1,264.5	1,258.8	1,249.3	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,216.1	1,208.5	1,200.9	
New Hampshire .....	645.8	646.9	646.3	645.7	647.2	645.6	644.8	643.1	638.8	641.8	640.6	636.5	631.5	
New Jersey .....	4,080.1	4,070.2	4,066.2	4,058.3	4,051.1	4,046.6	4,037.4	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,973.3	3,960.0	3,945.6	
New Mexico .....	847.0	847.7	847.4	847.1	849.2	850.1	846.3	845.2	843.1	840.8	835.5	832.4	824.9	
New York .....	8,813.6	8,808.1	8,802.9	8,836.8	8,833.8	8,818.8	8,791.5	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,674.5	8,642.4	8,630.4	
North Carolina .....	4,150.6	4,149.0	4,138.7	4,133.6	4,130.6	4,131.9	4,117.7	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,997.3	3,955.3	3,947.4	
North Dakota .....	365.5	366.3	366.8	367.7	368.0	368.6	368.4	368.4	368.7	366.6	365.9	367.8	367.7	
Ohio .....	5,396.1	5,394.8	5,379.2	5,377.6	5,369.3	5,355.3	5,341.6	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,194.7	5,158.7	5,133.5	
Oklahoma .....	1,595.0	1,597.6	1,590.3	1,597.9	1,596.9	1,596.2	1,601.9	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,584.4	1,577.7	1,570.2	
Oregon .....	1,732.4	1,729.2	1,723.5	1,728.9	1,725.1	1,718.2	1,705.6	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,653.8	1,644.1	1,634.6	
Pennsylvania .....	5,816.7	5,815.6	5,806.9	5,804.0	5,809.0	5,803.1	5,798.8	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,708.2	5,672.1	5,654.8	
Rhode Island .....	484.8	484.2	482.7	481.4	481.1	480.3	477.4	474.4	471.2	469.6	467.2	465.0	464.7	
South Carolina .....	1,941.9	1,944.5	1,942.1	1,929.5	1,927.3	1,916.9	1,904.2	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,864.4	1,854.8	1,851.3	
South Dakota .....	410.5	411.3	410.5	411.1	412.0	412.2	412.2	411.9	411.4	409.6	408.7	406.4	404.2	
Tennessee .....	2,797.8	2,796.3	2,779.1	2,776.3	2,768.1	2,764.1	2,758.2	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,697.3	2,679.5	2,666.4	
Texas .....	10,608.5	10,624.5	10,625.0	10,639.3	10,640.6	10,601.3	10,655.1	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,522.9	10,474.1	10,434.6	
Utah .....	1,259.5	1,257.7	1,254.6	1,254.3	1,255.2	1,255.4	1,254.7	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,216.9	
Vermont .....	308.1	308.8	306.3	306.6	306.5	306.9	305.3	302.7	297.8	297.2	296.7	295.0	295.5	
Virginia .....	3,771.8	3,768.1	3,761.1	3,768.0	3,769.2	3,764.6	3,733.4	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,691.0	3,673.1	3,669.0	
Washington .....	2,969.6	2,969.3	2,963.4	2,971.5	2,969.3	2,964.0	2,927.8	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,902.4	2,874.6	2,862.9	
West Virginia .....	761.1	762.2	758.4	762.9	763.1	763.7	762.9	759.2	757.4	755.4	748.8	744.2	739.1	
Wisconsin .....	2,877.0	2,882.7	2,871.9	2,868.3	2,866.4	2,857.3	2,864.2	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,793.2	2,772.6	2,751.5	
Wyoming .....	295.9	297.0	297.5	298.8	299.4	301.1	301.5	301.9	303.1	301.3	298.0	295.6	293.5	

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Construction												
Alabama .....	110.6	110.7	110.1	110.2	108.8	108.0	107.5	103.8	103.7	98.0	94.8	94.0	92.0
Alaska .....	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.3	16.5
Arizona .....	196.4	192.9	189.0	189.8	186.7	181.6	176.3	168.7	162.9	155.8	149.0	145.2	142.0
Arkansas .....	55.9	55.8	55.9	56.4	56.7	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.6	55.3	53.1
California .....	814.9	803.3	789.1	777.6	767.4	759.1	750.6	734.4	722.6	712.8	682.8	674.8	665.0
Colorado .....	164.0	163.8	163.1	162.1	161.7	160.7	156.7	154.9	152.8	149.7	147.6	141.3	139.3
Connecticut .....	67.1	66.4	65.5	64.9	64.7	64.6	64.9	61.0	58.5	56.9	54.9	53.2	52.1
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.0	22.4	22.4
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3
Florida .....	531.8	522.5	515.2	506.6	497.0	489.7	487.3	475.3	465.0	460.1	441.6	432.6	426.6
Georgia .....	210.2	208.9	206.5	204.3	201.2	199.2	197.3	198.1	190.8	190.8	185.7	180.5	176.6
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.4	35.5	33.9	32.9
Idaho .....	46.1	46.0	45.4	45.0	44.5	44.2	43.2	42.8	41.7	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.6
Illinois .....	261.5	261.4	258.7	260.4	260.4	259.0	255.3	249.1	236.4	235.5	235.4	232.9	228.1
Indiana .....	146.1	145.6	145.1	145.2	144.1	143.9	144.1	136.9	130.8	131.1	131.5	127.9	125.3
Iowa .....	72.6	73.8	73.1	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	73.5	70.5	70.1	70.4	67.8	65.9
Kansas .....	65.3	65.9	65.1	64.8	64.5	64.0	63.7	63.4	63.3	59.7	60.3	58.4	56.9
Kentucky .....	84.8	86.4	85.3	84.8	85.0	84.5	84.6	83.6	77.8	75.5	73.0	70.8	71.2
Louisiana .....	133.8	134.5	135.2	135.7	136.5	135.4	138.5	139.6	138.4	141.0	143.8	138.5	140.1
Maine .....	29.4	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.2
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	183.6	181.8	180.2	179.5	178.4	177.2	174.7	171.2	170.9	168.8	164.1	159.6	154.4
Massachusetts .....	134.5	134.1	132.9	132.5	131.7	130.9	130.5	126.7	122.6	120.6	121.1	118.9	117.0
Michigan .....	155.9	155.5	153.5	152.0	151.4	150.5	149.6	146.8	143.0	146.3	146.1	142.4	133.9
Minnesota .....	112.3	112.3	111.1	110.7	109.9	108.9	106.2	100.8	99.6	98.4	97.8	95.1	94.2
Mississippi .....	63.1	63.5	62.4	60.3	58.6	59.0	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.5	57.4	57.2	59.2
Missouri .....	141.5	142.2	140.7	140.7	140.6	139.9	141.3	140.7	139.0	133.0	133.0	129.2	130.3
Montana .....	30.2	30.0	29.6	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	25.5
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	50.7	50.8	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.8	49.1	49.5	49.6	48.8	49.8	48.3	48.1
Nevada .....	120.2	119.3	118.4	118.7	116.3	114.4	112.3	109.3	107.3	103.3	101.0	99.4	97.0
New Hampshire .....	26.3	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.3	24.1	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	22.1
New Jersey .....	167.2	165.8	164.8	164.4	163.1	162.3	161.8	158.7	156.6	153.8	151.2	151.9	150.2
New Mexico .....	58.9	58.1	57.6	56.8	56.9	56.8	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.7	52.8	51.6	49.3
New York .....	361.8	361.7	360.6	363.6	363.9	362.4	358.8	355.2	346.6	346.7	346.6	341.6	338.0
North Carolina .....	240.9	240.2	237.2	235.1	232.0	230.4	232.0	226.1	220.4	209.8	207.4	198.4	196.8
North Dakota .....	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.6	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.6	19.7
Ohio .....	214.3	213.6	211.5	211.0	210.0	208.6	205.0	199.3	192.4	189.4	190.0	188.3	181.6
Oklahoma .....	75.4	76.0	75.2	75.7	75.8	76.2	77.0	76.2	76.6	76.3	75.5	74.4	75.2
Oregon .....	97.5	96.5	95.4	94.6	93.5	92.6	89.8	88.6	88.0	86.0	82.4	80.9	77.8
Pennsylvania .....	259.1	258.6	256.8	255.3	254.1	252.5	253.4	248.0	249.7	246.8	244.6	239.9	234.3
Rhode Island .....	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.7
South Carolina .....	114.8	113.8	113.1	113.6	114.6	115.2	112.6	110.4	108.6	109.3	107.0	104.6	103.8
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.8	22.2	22.0
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	137.3	136.3	132.7	133.0	131.5	132.0	131.5	130.8	123.9	119.1	116.2	113.8	111.7
Texas .....	676.8	676.6	672.5	673.8	674.0	670.3	675.6	664.6	655.8	650.5	635.4	618.0	614.8
Utah .....	93.4	92.1	90.9	90.3	89.4	88.3	88.0	87.2	84.6	82.6	81.0	78.1	76.6
Vermont .....	15.3	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.3
Virginia .....	226.7	224.7	223.1	222.0	220.7	219.5	214.5	211.7	210.0	205.6	200.1	197.6	194.1
Washington .....	205.5	203.8	202.8	201.5	200.1	198.4	194.5	193.6	191.7	190.2	186.6	180.3	177.2
West Virginia .....	38.5	38.1	37.9	38.9	39.3	39.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.0	36.0	34.3
Wisconsin .....	119.1	119.6	118.1	117.6	117.3	116.6	116.4	114.2	112.3	110.5	108.8	105.3	102.4
Wyoming .....	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.2	26.1	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Manufacturing												
Alabama .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2
Arizona .....	175.2	174.9	174.1	174.4	173.7	173.5	173.5	172.9	170.5	167.9	166.2	165.8	166.5
Arkansas .....	184.3	183.8	183.0	182.9	182.3	182.1	181.2	177.9	176.9	173.2	170.3	166.9	167.3
California .....	1,439.2	1,436.6	1,430.6	1,428.7	1,421.5	1,416.7	1,411.2	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,353.5	1,338.2	1,324.1
Colorado .....	146.0	145.7	145.2	144.4	144.1	142.9	142.6	141.0	139.9	138.3	137.0	134.7	133.3
Connecticut .....	188.4	188.5	188.0	187.7	187.4	187.1	186.1	185.1	185.0	182.8	180.8	176.8	175.0
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	378.5	376.0	373.5	371.6	369.4	366.7	366.7	360.8	357.7	355.4	349.2	343.3	339.1
Georgia .....	415.4	412.7	410.5	408.7	406.5	403.9	399.1	392.4	388.1	383.0	373.3	370.5	364.7
Hawaii .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	64.3	64.0	63.5	63.3	63.2	62.9	62.0	61.2	60.5	59.8	58.9	58.4	57.8
Illinois .....	664.6	663.2	661.3	659.8	657.9	655.5	654.7	647.8	643.8	633.0	616.6	602.3	593.4
Indiana .....	531.7	531.6	527.6	515.2	518.3	513.9	508.3	504.1	494.7	478.4	470.2	461.4	455.0
Iowa .....	229.4	229.6	228.2	227.1	227.2	226.6	226.2	222.2	222.3	219.3	210.8	208.4	208.5
Kansas .....	188.9	186.3	188.6	188.3	182.8	187.7	187.5	187.0	185.6	180.9	178.6	176.6	174.1
Kentucky .....	249.3	250.0	246.7	245.7	243.5	240.4	239.9	237.7	230.6	220.5	217.3	215.1	212.7
Louisiana .....	153.4	153.5	152.6	152.2	151.9	149.6	151.0	150.7	149.6	149.2	148.9	147.0	147.1
Maine .....	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.2	57.6	57.1	55.9	55.7	54.9	54.1
Maryland .....	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.2	128.1	127.6	126.9	125.7	125.6	125.4	124.7	123.8	123.9
Massachusetts .....	288.9	288.3	287.3	286.5	285.8	284.0	283.2	282.0	281.1	279.1	276.3	274.2	272.8
Michigan .....	579.0	576.0	588.7	573.2	570.5	566.2	560.0	555.8	543.6	490.1	491.8	492.1	470.1
Minnesota .....	337.4	336.9	335.9	335.7	334.7	333.7	333.0	330.4	327.5	318.2	313.5	308.3	305.9
Mississippi .....	163.0	162.3	161.2	159.3	159.1	157.7	155.6	154.7	153.2	151.1	147.2	147.2	145.7
Missouri .....	291.6	292.9	292.1	291.3	287.4	287.8	285.6	281.5	278.2	272.6	269.7	264.9	262.6
Montana .....	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.4
Nebraska .....	102.3	102.3	101.6	101.4	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.7	98.2	95.8	94.8	94.6
Nevada .....	48.9	48.8	48.5	48.4	48.2	47.8	47.3	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.8	45.3	45.1
New Hampshire .....	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.7	74.3	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.0	69.9	69.1
New Jersey .....	303.8	301.9	301.3	300.0	298.8	297.6	292.5	290.1	286.2	280.1	276.9	273.2	271.2
New Mexico .....	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.4	33.5	32.3	32.1
New York .....	538.0	537.0	536.0	536.5	534.0	532.3	528.3	523.6	521.1	513.3	508.6	502.6	501.3
North Carolina .....	523.1	520.9	517.2	515.1	512.2	509.5	506.8	495.8	491.1	480.5	466.3	457.7	453.1
North Dakota .....	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.1	24.2	24.1	25.2	25.0
Ohio .....	748.0	746.5	744.6	741.6	736.3	734.0	730.6	719.1	703.7	663.5	660.6	649.9	638.4
Oklahoma .....	152.0	151.6	151.2	150.7	150.0	149.8	149.4	149.0	148.1	144.8	141.2	139.3	138.4
Oregon .....	199.1	198.2	196.1	194.1	193.7	192.6	188.9	189.3	186.4	180.8	176.4	174.2	171.1
Pennsylvania .....	650.1	649.4	647.1	645.6	644.1	642.2	637.5	632.2	621.5	614.9	602.1	589.4	582.6
Rhode Island .....	48.8	48.5	48.3	48.0	47.8	47.5	46.8	46.6	45.8	45.5	44.3	44.1	43.7
South Carolina .....	244.8	244.5	243.3	242.4	241.2	239.8	237.9	236.7	234.4	229.8	223.8	220.3	218.3
South Dakota .....	42.6	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.4
Tennessee .....	367.3	366.5	365.6	360.2	360.5	359.1	356.6	349.5	344.0	336.2	334.0	326.1	326.5
Texas .....	928.9	928.3	925.4	924.4	922.9	919.3	913.3	913.0	909.6	898.7	890.0	876.7	863.4
Utah .....	127.7	126.9	126.3	126.2	125.2	124.9	124.2	124.0	122.5	120.1	118.8	116.5	114.2
Vermont .....	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.6	31.9	31.2	31.1
Virginia .....	268.7	267.2	265.8	265.6	264.1	263.0	261.1	258.2	257.3	254.3	251.4	249.3	243.5
Washington .....	295.2	295.1	294.0	293.3	293.9	292.7	266.5	287.4	284.7	280.3	278.3	274.2	270.2
West Virginia .....	57.1	56.8	56.6	56.3	56.1	55.8	55.7	55.1	54.8	54.3	53.3	52.3	51.6
Wisconsin .....	497.4	496.1	494.6	492.5	490.9	489.3	487.8	483.3	479.5	470.8	461.2	451.7	445.7
Wyoming .....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama .....	392.3	391.3	390.4	390.6	390.9	389.6	390.6	387.0	381.7	382.1	378.3	379.9	379.5	
Alaska .....	64.7	64.8	64.7	64.4	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.3	64.9	65.1	64.0	
Arizona .....	522.0	522.9	522.6	518.3	515.1	511.8	506.3	498.5	493.6	486.2	484.3	484.5	483.3	
Arkansas .....	248.9	248.5	248.3	248.2	248.0	247.2	244.5	242.0	239.3	239.3	238.6	237.9	236.0	
California .....	2,890.0	2,883.0	2,874.4	2,863.5	2,857.3	2,845.2	2,821.8	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,739.5	2,719.9	2,701.0	
Colorado .....	432.4	431.8	431.7	431.5	431.5	429.7	426.8	423.9	420.7	421.3	417.7	416.3	414.4	
Connecticut .....	311.6	311.5	311.0	310.5	310.9	310.3	308.1	305.3	300.3	301.3	302.3	299.9	297.8	
Delaware .....	81.8	81.5	81.4	80.8	80.9	80.7	79.1	77.4	77.4	77.4	76.7	76.8	76.4	
District of Columbia .....	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.7	27.0	
Florida .....	1,598.6	1,593.8	1,588.2	1,585.3	1,571.6	1,564.9	1,560.6	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,526.9	1,522.1	1,518.9	
Georgia .....	882.7	879.4	877.7	875.3	874.4	871.7	866.5	860.8	851.2	851.5	846.5	843.6	836.4	
Hawaii .....	120.0	119.2	118.3	117.6	117.1	116.0	115.8	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.9	113.7	
Idaho .....	132.1	132.3	131.8	132.2	132.0	131.0	128.5	127.5	127.2	126.4	124.8	124.2	123.0	
Illinois .....	1,211.4	1,209.7	1,206.6	1,205.5	1,205.5	1,201.7	1,192.4	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.2	1,171.1	1,165.7	
Indiana .....	582.4	583.2	582.4	581.6	582.0	579.9	580.0	575.6	569.9	567.2	565.6	563.8	560.3	
Iowa .....	308.6	309.4	309.1	309.3	310.0	309.4	308.4	308.9	308.0	312.8	312.8	311.5	313.5	
Kansas .....	263.1	263.1	263.2	264.2	263.5	262.8	262.5	262.0	262.6	262.4	262.0	260.3	258.9	
Kentucky .....	383.3	383.4	382.6	383.2	383.4	381.1	380.8	378.7	376.3	373.5	373.2	372.3	371.9	
Louisiana .....	384.6	384.7	383.8	384.9	385.6	380.0	380.2	381.1	381.1	379.1	380.0	381.2	378.8	
Maine .....	125.9	125.8	125.0	124.7	124.7	124.3	122.8	121.3	119.9	122.4	121.5	120.5	120.5	
Maryland .....	469.9	468.5	467.6	466.6	466.6	465.3	462.9	456.4	452.6	452.7	451.9	447.5	448.5	
Massachusetts .....	571.5	571.4	570.7	570.2	569.8	568.2	564.5	561.4	555.0	556.9	552.8	548.9	546.6	
Michigan .....	776.5	775.3	773.6	770.4	768.8	767.6	761.3	754.0	742.6	735.8	733.3	729.4	725.9	
Minnesota .....	526.0	526.0	523.3	525.3	525.5	524.1	520.5	516.0	512.9	514.7	511.9	509.0	507.0	
Mississippi .....	225.5	224.6	223.9	224.1	224.0	223.2	220.9	221.3	220.3	219.2	218.6	218.1	217.6	
Missouri .....	544.7	544.3	544.1	544.1	543.6	542.2	540.0	536.0	535.4	536.4	534.1	532.9	529.9	
Montana .....	92.7	92.3	92.2	92.1	92.4	92.3	92.5	91.7	91.6	90.2	90.7	90.1	90.1	
Nebraska .....	205.1	205.1	204.9	204.6	204.7	204.0	204.3	204.6	204.8	202.9	201.7	200.5	201.3	
Nevada .....	233.1	232.6	232.2	233.0	232.7	231.8	230.5	229.6	229.4	228.4	226.2	225.4	223.7	
New Hampshire .....	139.8	140.2	140.1	140.1	140.0	139.7	139.4	139.4	139.0	142.5	142.9	141.8	139.1	
New Jersey .....	869.8	867.9	866.8	865.4	864.7	863.3	855.2	848.6	844.0	851.3	853.5	851.7	845.8	
New Mexico .....	146.0	145.3	145.2	145.1	145.0	144.8	143.8	143.6	143.1	142.9	141.2	141.0	138.6	
New York .....	1,533.9	1,530.1	1,528.5	1,529.7	1,531.3	1,530.6	1,519.1	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,488.2	1,483.8	1,476.8	
North Carolina .....	775.0	772.8	772.3	768.8	766.7	764.2	760.2	749.2	743.9	744.9	738.0	732.8	729.4	
North Dakota .....	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.5	
Ohio .....	1,043.8	1,042.2	1,039.6	1,038.9	1,039.1	1,035.9	1,026.9	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,006.8	1,004.7	997.8	
Oklahoma .....	289.8	289.3	289.0	290.4	290.6	290.8	290.1	288.4	287.6	290.1	287.9	289.2	286.6	
Oregon .....	339.9	338.6	337.2	337.1	335.6	334.2	331.5	328.3	324.5	320.8	318.2	315.0	313.6	
Pennsylvania .....	1,132.0	1,131.6	1,129.7	1,129.1	1,128.5	1,127.3	1,116.1	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,110.4	1,101.3	1,097.2	
Rhode Island .....	78.0	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.4	75.3	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.9	73.7	
South Carolina .....	376.5	374.8	374.5	374.3	374.2	370.9	368.2	365.8	362.9	360.8	359.6	360.0	357.1	
South Dakota .....	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.3	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.6	81.7	
Tennessee .....	606.7	604.9	604.1	602.7	600.4	596.6	593.2	585.9	587.0	585.6	581.9	579.7	577.9	
Texas .....	2,146.3	2,147.2	2,149.1	2,150.7	2,152.1	2,144.6	2,155.4	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,103.3	2,106.0	2,090.6	
Utah .....	249.3	249.4	249.5	249.0	249.1	248.9	248.5	247.7	246.5	245.9	245.1	243.6	242.2	
Vermont .....	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.2	58.9	58.0	57.8	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.9	56.5	
Virginia .....	663.7	661.9	661.6	661.5	661.1	659.7	651.2	646.9	642.5	647.3	646.7	643.0	640.8	
Washington .....	557.1	556.0	553.9	555.3	554.5	553.0	547.6	541.4	539.0	539.0	534.7	529.8	527.8	
West Virginia .....	142.4	141.9	142.1	142.5	142.2	142.0	141.3	140.1	139.9	140.0	138.5	137.6	136.4	
Wisconsin .....	543.5	542.9	541.8	541.0	540.8	538.5	535.3	531.4	528.5	530.6	526.0	524.3	515.9	
Wyoming .....	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.4	56.6	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.0	55.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.8	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.9
Alaska .....	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6
Arizona .....	177.2	176.9	176.4	175.4	176.0	175.4	174.8	173.9	172.9	172.7	171.3	170.7	169.4
Arkansas .....	52.6	52.7	52.3	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.4	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.6
California .....	859.2	855.4	851.7	846.4	843.0	839.1	835.0	831.7	829.2	823.9	817.9	813.7	808.9
Colorado .....	157.2	156.7	156.1	155.8	155.0	154.3	153.8	153.2	152.7	151.8	149.0	147.6	147.1
Connecticut .....	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.6	143.7	143.1	142.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.2	140.5	140.0
Delaware .....	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.6	44.6
District of Columbia .....	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.4	27.4	27.5
Florida .....	529.3	527.9	525.1	522.6	525.5	523.2	523.1	519.4	519.0	518.9	516.9	511.8	506.7
Georgia .....	226.7	226.3	225.4	224.8	223.6	222.4	220.4	219.8	219.4	218.9	216.2	215.8	215.6
Hawaii .....	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	28.9	28.8
Idaho .....	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.8	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.1
Illinois .....	395.3	394.7	393.3	391.4	391.0	389.9	388.5	388.2	387.4	385.3	384.2	381.2	377.4
Indiana .....	136.5	136.3	136.0	136.2	135.9	135.4	133.7	133.9	134.5	134.4	134.1	133.8	133.3
Iowa .....	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.3	102.7	101.7
Kansas .....	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.5	71.8	72.2	72.3	71.6
Kentucky .....	92.1	92.2	91.7	92.0	91.9	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.4	90.6	89.9
Louisiana .....	95.4	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.5	94.2	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.2	92.7	93.4	92.3
Maine .....	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.1	32.1	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0
Maryland .....	154.5	153.9	153.3	152.1	151.8	151.1	150.7	149.6	148.4	147.2	146.5	146.1	145.2
Massachusetts .....	222.2	221.8	221.4	221.0	220.7	220.3	216.8	213.2	211.4	210.2	210.3	210.1	209.1
Michigan .....	206.5	206.7	204.9	203.5	203.0	202.2	201.6	200.9	199.1	196.6	195.9	195.3	194.0
Minnesota .....	177.4	177.1	176.8	177.6	177.1	176.8	177.5	176.8	176.6	177.7	176.9	176.3	174.3
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	166.0	166.0	165.5	165.4	165.1	164.6	164.9	163.8	162.3	163.7	162.9	162.8	162.4
Montana .....	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.9
Nebraska .....	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.4	68.6
Nevada .....	62.5	62.0	61.7	61.5	60.9	60.8	60.4	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.0
New Hampshire .....	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.9
New Jersey .....	273.1	272.3	271.4	268.8	268.7	268.0	264.4	260.1	260.8	259.6	258.8	259.2	259.0
New Mexico .....	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.3	33.9	33.8
New York .....	727.2	726.6	725.0	724.4	724.8	719.6	716.9	712.9	710.9	702.4	700.6	696.0	694.0
North Carolina .....	212.5	212.3	212.2	211.7	211.7	211.3	209.1	208.7	208.3	208.8	205.7	204.9	203.1
North Dakota .....	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.5
Ohio .....	292.2	291.6	290.6	289.8	289.1	288.5	290.6	289.7	289.2	282.8	282.8	280.8	279.7
Oklahoma .....	83.6	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.1	83.0	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.9	81.5	81.9	80.3
Oregon .....	103.4	102.9	102.1	101.8	101.5	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.2	96.5	96.9	96.2
Pennsylvania .....	331.1	331.0	330.5	330.1	330.0	329.0	330.9	329.7	328.2	326.5	324.3	321.3	318.1
Rhode Island .....	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.1
South Carolina .....	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.2	105.5	105.1	105.6	106.1	104.3	103.7	103.6
South Dakota .....	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	30.2
Tennessee .....	145.4	145.2	145.1	145.6	145.0	143.8	145.0	144.4	143.0	139.8	139.6	139.0	137.9
Texas .....	649.0	650.0	648.5	648.3	647.7	646.5	648.6	651.3	651.6	643.8	644.0	645.4	639.6
Utah .....	74.7	74.5	74.2	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	72.5	73.3	73.0	73.0	72.9
Vermont .....	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.7
Virginia .....	189.8	188.8	188.2	188.0	187.2	186.7	186.3	187.8	187.7	188.6	187.1	186.5	187.4
Washington .....	153.6	153.8	152.8	152.0	151.9	151.3	150.0	149.6	148.7	149.4	148.8	146.7	146.9
West Virginia .....	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.4
Wisconsin .....	164.4	164.8	164.2	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.0	161.6	161.5	162.1	160.9	161.3	159.0
Wyoming .....	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Professional and business services													
Alabama .....	223.0	222.2	220.8	221.3	219.9	219.7	219.3	214.3	213.7	207.5	206.7	205.1	201.4	
Alaska .....	26.0	26.2	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.4	
Arizona .....	392.6	390.5	385.5	386.8	383.7	380.4	378.0	369.9	364.5	357.9	357.0	348.8	351.7	
Arkansas .....	117.3	117.8	116.9	117.2	117.6	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.6	116.3	116.4	114.0	116.6	
California .....	2,263.4	2,257.0	2,248.2	2,249.5	2,244.9	2,237.6	2,229.5	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,166.1	2,151.7	2,141.7	
Colorado .....	353.5	352.3	352.0	352.0	352.4	351.9	345.6	343.3	339.3	334.9	329.1	326.6	323.0	
Connecticut .....	207.4	206.8	206.1	206.0	205.0	204.0	203.7	200.8	199.0	198.8	192.8	191.9	191.7	
Delaware .....	60.2	59.7	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	57.8	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	53.6	53.8	
District of Columbia .....	153.5	153.2	152.9	153.1	153.3	153.3	153.9	152.7	151.6	153.6	152.8	151.4	150.9	
Florida .....	1,159.8	1,156.8	1,151.1	1,151.4	1,139.0	1,134.9	1,130.4	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,070.5	1,061.2	1,081.9	
Georgia .....	564.7	564.6	565.1	557.9	555.6	554.2	551.4	541.7	538.5	529.7	526.1	523.4	519.1	
Hawaii .....	76.2	76.3	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.6	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.4	
Idaho .....	81.1	81.0	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.4	77.5	75.0	75.8	74.5	73.4	72.5	
Illinois .....	868.6	868.3	864.7	862.3	860.9	857.5	854.7	840.7	834.9	827.9	816.2	801.6	796.9	
Indiana .....	287.0	285.7	285.5	284.5	284.7	284.7	284.0	276.8	274.0	267.1	266.3	268.2	266.4	
Iowa .....	123.0	123.2	122.8	123.6	122.8	122.3	121.0	117.6	113.5	115.0	114.9	113.0	112.8	
Kansas .....	148.6	148.9	148.8	148.7	148.4	147.8	147.6	147.7	147.4	146.6	143.8	141.0	140.4	
Kentucky .....	184.9	184.4	184.3	184.0	183.0	180.9	179.8	179.8	179.5	182.1	181.5	179.5	177.9	
Louisiana .....	205.5	206.2	205.3	205.6	206.3	206.1	207.3	207.3	206.9	203.9	206.4	204.3	201.7	
Maine .....	56.2	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.6	56.0	55.6	54.8	
Maryland .....	400.1	399.9	398.4	399.5	399.3	398.2	400.1	398.2	400.1	404.9	400.9	397.7	395.7	
Massachusetts .....	489.0	489.1	488.0	487.8	486.6	486.3	486.4	480.7	471.7	467.9	463.6	459.4	455.9	
Michigan .....	569.8	568.6	562.0	555.2	550.4	548.7	546.2	539.7	525.4	516.1	512.3	505.2	505.2	
Minnesota .....	329.3	329.5	328.5	328.3	328.2	326.4	323.8	319.6	315.8	310.6	305.2	299.1	293.2	
Mississippi .....	95.4	95.5	95.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	94.4	93.2	90.2	90.6	89.8	89.9	88.8	
Missouri .....	344.2	343.5	342.6	343.2	343.7	342.9	341.9	341.9	342.2	341.0	336.6	334.6	333.4	
Montana .....	40.9	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.5	39.1	
Nebraska .....	106.3	106.3	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.8	106.6	104.6	105.2	103.9	102.7	100.7	99.3	
Nevada .....	155.2	155.5	153.7	152.5	151.1	151.2	148.6	148.8	146.7	146.1	145.0	143.1	141.6	
New Hampshire .....	66.9	67.2	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.5	65.9	68.0	65.9	66.0	65.0	64.4	64.4	
New Jersey .....	620.7	618.6	616.4	616.8	615.3	613.7	606.3	603.7	599.3	591.5	584.4	581.1	578.8	
New Mexico .....	107.5	107.6	108.0	108.8	109.1	108.9	108.0	107.3	106.8	107.4	106.6	106.9	105.6	
New York .....	1,162.2	1,160.9	1,159.1	1,165.7	1,163.7	1,161.3	1,151.4	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,128.6	1,125.2	1,121.3	
North Carolina .....	507.2	507.6	506.9	505.7	504.0	503.0	497.8	485.5	477.7	480.7	478.0	467.5	465.8	
North Dakota .....	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.9	
Ohio .....	674.1	673.4	670.5	671.5	669.3	666.5	657.0	647.9	642.3	638.2	633.5	619.7	620.2	
Oklahoma .....	185.2	185.0	184.1	183.9	183.5	183.3	184.6	185.5	185.3	185.1	180.9	177.6	174.9	
Oregon .....	198.4	198.1	196.3	197.4	196.9	195.9	192.9	191.9	190.6	188.8	185.2	183.0	179.2	
Pennsylvania .....	713.1	712.5	710.7	710.7	710.2	708.2	708.9	704.3	700.3	696.8	688.5	684.2	681.2	
Rhode Island .....	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.9	54.7	54.8	53.9	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.9	52.0	
South Carolina .....	223.8	224.8	224.3	218.9	218.1	216.3	215.2	213.6	209.7	209.8	211.4	210.3	211.4	
South Dakota .....	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.7	
Tennessee .....	326.1	325.3	326.0	324.1	319.8	318.6	315.4	315.9	312.8	313.9	311.1	308.9	304.7	
Texas .....	1,340.6	1,342.9	1,341.8	1,340.0	1,341.8	1,333.1	1,350.7	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,312.3	1,302.2	1,282.1	
Utah .....	163.3	163.4	162.8	163.2	163.5	163.6	164.1	163.3	163.3	162.3	161.6	160.4	157.5	
Vermont .....	22.7	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.7	
Virginia .....	656.5	657.3	657.2	658.8	659.4	659.0	649.8	651.8	649.9	649.9	644.1	640.1	640.1	
Washington .....	351.6	352.0	351.0	351.0	350.0	349.3	345.8	344.7	344.2	344.2	335.5	330.5	327.3	
West Virginia .....	60.9	61.0	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.9	58.7	58.4	58.5	
Wisconsin .....	280.0	280.8	279.7	279.8	279.9	278.6	276.3	275.5	269.0	265.7	258.1	254.3	252.5	
Wyoming .....	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Education and health services												
Alabama .....	210.7	211.1	211.2	211.6	212.3	212.4	213.9	213.6	211.5	213.6	213.2	213.4	212.7
Alaska .....	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.3
Arizona .....	318.0	319.4	319.9	323.4	322.6	322.1	322.7	322.2	321.7	318.5	317.2	316.1	315.9
Arkansas .....	156.6	157.3	157.3	157.9	158.4	158.5	159.4	159.9	160.0	161.0	161.6	161.7	162.8
California .....	1,725.1	1,723.6	1,723.9	1,722.3	1,730.2	1,732.1	1,734.1	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,744.7	1,750.0	1,745.0
Colorado .....	248.2	249.2	249.1	251.0	251.7	252.6	253.1	254.2	254.7	253.7	255.1	255.7	256.0
Connecticut .....	294.6	295.3	296.3	296.4	298.0	297.9	296.9	298.9	299.1	299.2	299.0	301.4	299.7
Delaware .....	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.4	60.7	60.5	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.5
District of Columbia .....	100.1	102.4	102.8	104.1	104.9	104.5	104.4	102.9	103.9	106.9	105.2	106.2	106.5
Florida .....	1,042.2	1,043.6	1,042.4	1,043.5	1,048.3	1,051.1	1,054.5	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,059.2
Georgia .....	463.1	464.3	463.7	464.5	466.0	466.2	470.7	471.3	472.7	474.4	473.0	476.0	477.5
Hawaii .....	73.7	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.5
Idaho .....	77.4	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.1	78.1	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6	78.3	77.9	78.2
Illinois .....	795.1	796.9	798.7	800.7	803.4	804.5	806.7	803.8	805.1	803.5	803.9	802.8	802.6
Indiana .....	402.8	408.8	407.0	407.5	407.3	407.6	417.2	416.3	418.4	418.9	422.5	417.6	418.2
Iowa .....	205.9	205.9	205.9	206.7	206.6	207.2	208.0	208.3	209.1	209.7	210.2	210.1	210.3
Kansas .....	176.2	176.4	176.4	176.4	177.3	177.0	177.4	177.5	177.7	177.9	178.3	178.6	177.6
Kentucky .....	243.9	244.5	244.2	244.9	245.6	245.8	245.4	246.2	245.8	246.5	244.8	246.2	245.9
Louisiana .....	254.9	255.0	255.6	257.2	259.7	256.3	258.8	259.4	260.1	257.5	257.9	259.2	258.3
Maine .....	117.1	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.2	118.9	119.0	118.8
Maryland .....	380.7	381.4	381.8	383.0	384.0	385.1	384.9	385.6	387.3	387.8	388.1	389.1	388.3
Massachusetts .....	637.5	638.1	639.3	642.5	643.6	643.8	644.6	643.3	643.3	645.0	647.0	646.7	646.0
Michigan .....	606.1	607.6	607.8	608.5	609.1	608.9	612.6	611.6	612.4	612.6	614.6	613.9	613.0
Minnesota .....	440.6	440.2	441.2	441.8	443.0	443.6	447.1	448.3	451.2	451.1	454.6	454.6	459.3
Mississippi .....	127.9	127.3	128.4	128.4	128.6	128.6	129.1	128.9	128.3	128.7	128.3	129.2	129.1
Missouri .....	390.8	390.7	392.5	393.8	394.6	394.7	396.8	397.6	398.0	397.1	398.6	398.8	397.8
Montana .....	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.3	62.7	61.8	61.7	62.9	63.1	62.8	63.1
Nebraska .....	132.3	132.7	132.2	133.0	133.4	133.6	134.2	133.9	133.7	133.3	134.7	134.4	134.2
Nevada .....	95.4	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.3
New Hampshire .....	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.6	105.6	105.7	107.0	107.5	107.2	106.1	106.9	106.4	106.9
New Jersey .....	589.9	588.3	590.2	590.1	591.0	591.8	599.8	599.9	600.3	597.9	599.1	598.3	599.2
New Mexico .....	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.6	115.7	116.3	116.6	117.2	116.6	117.4	117.8	117.1
New York .....	1,625.0	1,626.3	1,629.3	1,633.8	1,637.8	1,639.7	1,645.3	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,651.6	1,651.7	1,657.7
North Carolina .....	533.3	534.6	534.6	533.3	534.1	534.9	540.3	541.4	541.3	535.7	540.9	540.4	544.5
North Dakota .....	52.0	52.2	51.7	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5
Ohio .....	812.5	814.6	814.7	815.7	817.6	818.1	824.2	825.3	825.8	824.9	822.6	821.8	822.6
Oklahoma .....	197.9	198.4	198.2	198.6	198.8	198.8	197.9	198.4	197.9	199.0	199.8	199.2	199.4
Oregon .....	218.0	218.2	219.8	221.0	221.5	222.1	223.0	223.2	223.7	225.9	223.8	223.9	224.3
Pennsylvania .....	1,095.8	1,097.3	1,098.1	1,100.8	1,104.3	1,104.3	1,110.7	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.1	1,115.1	1,119.4
Rhode Island .....	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.4	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.4	99.9	99.9
South Carolina .....	205.5	206.9	207.1	208.8	209.0	209.1	208.7	209.0	208.7	206.4	207.5	206.1	206.5
South Dakota .....	61.5	61.9	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.2	62.7	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.1
Tennessee .....	356.1	357.2	357.7	355.9	357.0	359.2	361.3	363.3	363.5	363.9	364.9	366.8	364.7
Texas .....	1,280.4	1,284.8	1,285.9	1,295.6	1,300.2	1,299.1	1,314.0	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,332.9	1,333.8	1,338.3
Utah .....	145.5	145.6	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.8	147.5	148.2	148.6	149.4	148.9	148.7	149.6
Vermont .....	58.5	58.8	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.9	60.0	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.4	60.0	60.2
Virginia .....	436.1	436.6	436.8	441.7	442.1	442.1	441.2	440.0	441.7	441.7	439.2	437.7	440.2
Washington .....	358.9	360.1	360.4	363.2	364.3	365.0	366.0	365.5	364.9	363.9	365.8	364.7	364.4
West Virginia .....	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.4	117.8	117.7	117.1	117.6	116.8	117.2	117.9
Wisconsin .....	403.1	404.1	404.3	405.2	406.0	406.3	409.8	409.7	409.8	410.9	412.2	412.9	415.1
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
	Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama .....	175.9	176.0	174.8	175.2	175.1	174.5	177.1	174.9	171.8	173.4	173.6	172.6	172.3	
Alaska .....	31.9	33.2	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.2	31.4	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.8	31.6	
Arizona .....	272.0	270.2	269.7	270.6	268.4	265.3	263.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	257.8	256.3	256.6	
Arkansas .....	100.6	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.7	101.9	102.1	103.3	
California .....	1,581.5	1,577.9	1,576.6	1,578.1	1,572.3	1,566.0	1,565.6	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,531.6	1,522.0	1,519.0	
Colorado .....	274.4	275.2	274.6	274.6	274.4	273.8	272.9	271.9	270.8	269.2	271.5	268.7	267.7	
Connecticut .....	137.8	139.1	138.4	137.7	137.6	138.3	139.6	138.4	138.5	139.5	137.0	137.4	135.6	
Delaware .....	41.1	41.0	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.6	
District of Columbia .....	57.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.3	58.6	59.5	58.7	59.2	60.6	59.9	58.9	57.9	
Florida .....	954.7	950.7	947.6	945.0	940.8	933.9	932.3	918.6	920.0	921.9	924.1	915.2	914.0	
Georgia .....	396.1	397.7	395.2	396.1	395.2	394.7	391.3	390.1	386.6	387.6	384.5	382.8	384.8	
Hawaii .....	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	106.2	105.3	105.1	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.1	102.6	102.1	
Idaho .....	63.5	63.9	63.6	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.8	63.4	61.2	60.4	60.4	60.7	59.9	
Illinois .....	535.2	534.1	533.2	531.6	531.3	528.3	525.5	521.4	520.7	516.8	514.0	514.4	513.5	
Indiana .....	284.3	285.7	283.8	285.4	286.2	286.8	289.3	288.5	283.4	285.5	284.5	286.1	286.4	
Iowa .....	136.1	135.9	135.4	135.0	135.2	134.9	134.8	133.7	135.1	135.4	135.9	134.1	132.4	
Kansas .....	116.6	116.7	116.2	115.0	115.5	115.2	115.8	113.3	115.5	116.5	116.1	117.0	114.9	
Kentucky .....	172.2	172.2	171.3	173.0	173.0	172.6	173.7	172.2	173.8	173.4	171.8	173.7	172.2	
Louisiana .....	198.2	196.9	195.0	196.4	196.8	191.8	197.2	195.9	198.0	200.2	198.8	199.8	197.3	
Maine .....	59.9	60.2	60.0	60.2	59.8	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.4	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.2	
Maryland .....	238.7	241.0	237.2	236.3	234.9	232.6	231.2	230.2	229.0	230.6	230.0	227.6	228.6	
Massachusetts .....	305.7	307.7	306.3	304.9	305.1	304.4	304.1	302.1	299.0	301.6	303.1	297.4	296.7	
Michigan .....	398.4	399.1	398.0	398.3	398.2	396.1	399.4	394.1	390.6	388.9	388.2	385.5	383.1	
Minnesota .....	245.3	245.8	245.7	245.0	245.3	244.3	245.9	241.4	240.3	238.7	237.7	236.5	237.7	
Mississippi .....	126.5	126.4	125.4	124.8	124.5	124.0	123.1	122.2	121.8	123.1	122.0	121.3	122.1	
Missouri .....	280.9	282.5	281.7	279.8	280.6	280.0	281.3	279.4	277.1	276.0	277.2	277.8	275.5	
Montana .....	58.8	59.3	59.2	59.5	59.5	59.6	58.6	59.1	60.6	60.4	59.6	59.0	58.7	
Nebraska .....	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.7	82.9	83.2	83.5	83.4	83.4	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.0	
Nevada .....	337.8	336.5	335.4	332.6	332.2	330.2	327.3	324.4	324.1	320.1	318.2	315.8	316.3	
New Hampshire .....	64.1	64.2	63.5	63.8	63.8	63.1	64.0	62.3	62.5	63.4	63.6	63.0	63.0	
New Jersey .....	345.8	345.2	343.9	341.6	340.2	340.5	344.3	346.0	345.7	346.0	343.4	340.1	334.4	
New Mexico .....	87.0	87.0	86.3	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.5	86.6	86.9	86.2	85.8	85.5	84.6	
New York .....	719.3	718.0	715.9	718.9	719.2	719.9	717.7	713.7	712.2	716.9	712.1	710.5	706.9	
North Carolina .....	399.0	399.6	397.8	397.7	397.4	397.4	395.9	393.7	394.1	391.8	392.8	387.3	387.1	
North Dakota .....	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.9	33.3	
Ohio .....	495.4	498.3	493.6	493.2	492.2	490.9	497.6	497.0	500.2	500.3	498.4	497.5	495.5	
Oklahoma .....	142.2	143.1	143.6	143.7	143.6	144.1	145.9	145.7	145.8	147.6	148.0	146.7	145.8	
Oregon .....	174.1	174.2	173.9	173.8	173.3	173.6	174.5	172.5	171.1	170.6	167.9	166.8	167.4	
Pennsylvania .....	504.9	506.8	503.1	505.2	504.1	504.5	505.9	502.5	501.8	501.7	498.7	494.8	495.2	
Rhode Island .....	51.3	51.6	50.9	50.3	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.3	
South Carolina .....	219.8	221.1	220.3	216.7	215.6	211.9	209.2	207.2	206.7	205.5	204.7	204.9	203.6	
South Dakota .....	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	
Tennessee .....	274.8	275.3	273.5	274.7	274.5	275.0	275.6	275.8	275.6	275.3	272.4	269.2	268.2	
Texas .....	1,010.1	1,012.1	1,011.9	1,008.1	1,006.3	1,000.5	1,006.8	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,010.8	1,006.6	1,017.2	
Utah .....	116.3	115.5	114.8	115.1	115.1	114.7	113.5	113.3	113.5	111.2	111.1	110.4	110.0	
Vermont .....	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.0	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.3	31.6	31.2	
Virginia .....	351.1	352.1	349.8	350.2	349.0	347.9	345.8	341.8	339.8	339.9	339.8	338.0	343.7	
Washington .....	285.1	284.5	285.0	285.4	285.0	285.8	285.2	285.3	284.6	283.8	285.6	282.7	281.3	
West Virginia .....	73.0	72.9	72.0	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.5	72.2	72.0	71.5	71.1	
Wisconsin .....	259.2	260.8	259.1	258.0	257.6	256.8	258.5	254.5	254.2	252.3	250.1	250.7	248.0	
Wyoming .....	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	35.0	35.8	34.7	34.4	33.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
	Government												
Alabama .....	382.9	384.0	384.8	383.4	383.7	383.4	383.4	383.2	383.6	381.9	381.4	381.1	382.1
Alaska .....	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.7	83.4	82.9	83.6
Arizona .....	433.3	433.9	433.9	433.2	439.1	437.1	435.8	435.9	434.9	437.6	431.9	430.5	430.9
Arkansas .....	213.1	214.5	214.4	214.4	214.6	214.5	215.8	216.4	216.3	215.6	216.2	217.2	218.1
California .....	2,521.3	2,523.8	2,528.0	2,524.0	2,520.5	2,518.7	2,519.6	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,510.7	2,511.4	2,520.7
Colorado .....	381.8	383.9	382.0	384.0	386.2	386.2	387.9	388.7	388.3	391.8	390.2	390.4	390.2
Connecticut .....	252.4	253.0	252.6	252.2	252.1	252.6	252.8	252.0	251.8	251.3	251.2	250.8	249.1
Delaware .....	61.5	61.4	61.9	62.1	62.6	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	63.4	62.1	62.1
District of Columbia .....	233.7	234.3	234.6	237.3	237.6	234.7	235.4	234.5	234.5	236.0	235.7	235.6	235.4
Florida .....	1,128.1	1,127.3	1,122.9	1,129.9	1,130.5	1,129.8	1,129.4	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,124.7	1,119.8	1,119.6
Georgia .....	692.9	694.3	694.2	696.5	696.0	692.6	693.9	693.2	693.3	695.3	691.8	693.0	692.7
Hawaii .....	121.3	124.4	124.5	125.0	125.7	125.9	125.8	130.5	125.6	127.4	125.4	126.0	129.9
Idaho .....	116.5	117.8	118.9	119.0	119.5	118.6	120.2	121.1	121.4	122.0	121.3	120.7	121.0
Illinois .....	854.4	855.8	853.2	854.4	853.9	856.1	855.9	855.5	854.9	854.8	853.8	853.6	862.6
Indiana .....	438.1	440.8	442.5	442.2	453.7	437.0	440.9	440.9	438.9	443.9	437.6	438.4	439.2
Iowa .....	252.5	253.0	252.5	252.8	252.9	253.4	254.0	254.3	254.3	253.6	253.5	253.6	255.3
Kansas .....	260.5	261.0	253.6	258.6	259.5	259.4	262.7	263.5	263.9	267.3	263.6	263.8	264.0
Kentucky .....	322.8	322.7	322.3	322.0	322.8	318.9	319.0	319.2	320.3	320.9	320.5	320.4	318.8
Louisiana .....	361.8	362.9	362.5	363.2	365.4	363.8	366.8	366.7	366.9	366.6	364.6	365.4	365.3
Maine .....	104.5	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.3	104.4	103.9	103.0	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.5
Maryland .....	486.6	486.4	486.1	489.4	490.1	487.3	488.2	488.6	488.2	484.9	488.2	491.4	493.1
Massachusetts .....	436.6	436.6	435.8	436.9	437.1	437.9	438.5	439.4	439.8	438.6	437.4	437.0	437.0
Michigan .....	647.7	645.7	649.9	653.2	654.1	649.1	646.8	644.1	641.2	647.4	641.2	639.0	640.7
Minnesota .....	417.3	418.9	419.8	417.5	418.7	419.3	419.9	420.0	418.7	414.9	419.5	419.6	419.1
Mississippi .....	247.6	247.7	247.6	245.5	247.8	248.1	250.5	250.8	250.5	250.1	250.9	250.8	252.3
Missouri .....	444.9	445.4	447.3	444.2	446.6	447.2	449.7	449.2	449.1	449.1	448.6	448.9	449.9
Montana .....	87.3	88.3	87.9	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	88.5	88.8	90.5	89.1	89.1	90.1
Nebraska .....	163.4	163.6	163.7	163.9	163.7	163.9	164.9	164.7	165.0	166.7	167.0	167.3	168.3
Nevada .....	160.9	161.3	161.5	162.3	162.7	162.4	162.6	162.5	162.1	161.8	160.0	159.7	157.3
New Hampshire .....	94.3	94.3	95.0	94.2	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.7	94.5
New Jersey .....	649.7	650.4	651.3	651.8	649.7	650.1	654.5	653.1	652.4	652.0	650.5	650.9	652.1
New Mexico .....	197.0	198.0	197.3	197.3	197.6	198.2	199.2	199.5	199.0	198.7	198.4	198.9	200.0
New York .....	1,509.0	1,510.0	1,510.8	1,525.3	1,519.6	1,513.7	1,513.3	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.4	1,501.6	1,505.2
North Carolina .....	702.2	703.9	705.1	702.3	707.8	716.0	717.5	719.0	717.4	720.7	720.0	721.0	719.4
North Dakota .....	75.7	76.3	76.4	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.9	78.3
Ohio .....	797.2	796.2	796.6	798.1	797.9	795.9	794.1	793.6	792.1	787.5	788.4	787.8	790.3
Oklahoma .....	324.4	324.9	321.8	324.6	326.6	325.4	327.3	328.2	328.5	328.4	329.2	329.6	332.0
Oregon .....	296.3	296.5	296.6	303.2	303.0	300.2	300.5	301.5	300.8	300.6	300.8	300.1	302.2
Pennsylvania .....	746.8	744.7	748.2	745.4	752.1	754.2	755.1	753.4	752.7	753.1	751.4	750.3	752.7
Rhode Island .....	64.0	64.0	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.1	62.6
South Carolina .....	346.1	347.7	348.7	343.3	343.1	343.2	343.0	343.9	343.3	340.7	340.4	340.1	341.7
South Dakota .....	76.1	76.2	75.3	75.7	76.3	76.2	75.6	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.5	77.0	76.4
Tennessee .....	428.3	429.6	419.2	426.3	427.0	427.5	427.7	428.7	427.1	428.8	427.8	427.2	426.2
Texas .....	1,771.1	1,775.3	1,782.0	1,787.0	1,782.1	1,777.8	1,780.1	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,798.8	1,798.6	1,801.7	1,809.5
Utah .....	210.5	211.0	211.2	210.7	212.2	213.5	215.2	215.7	215.8	215.7	216.1	216.5	217.1
Vermont .....	54.0	54.0	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.7	54.1	53.9	53.9
Virginia .....	690.4	692.3	691.2	694.3	699.1	698.4	697.9	697.4	697.6	697.5	700.5	701.3	700.5
Washington .....	542.6	543.9	543.6	548.3	547.6	546.8	551.2	550.6	544.4	549.4	548.6	547.8	551.3
West Virginia .....	146.2	147.6	144.9	146.9	147.1	147.6	147.8	147.5	147.2	146.3	146.3	146.1	146.5
Wisconsin .....	418.0	420.6	417.6	417.9	417.6	416.3	424.5	426.9	423.1	420.6	424.2	424.8	426.1
Wyoming .....	68.6	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.3	70.7	70.6	70.8	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.5	70.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.



**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.1	33.2	33.1
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.0	38.9
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	44.6	44.9	44.8	45.3	44.5	44.7	45.3	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0	43.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	38.3	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.6	37.7
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.3
Overtime hours .....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.3
Overtime hours .....	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
Wood products .....	39.0	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.4	38.1	37.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42.3	42.0	42.6	42.2	41.9	41.8	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.2
Primary metals .....	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.7
Fabricated metal products .....	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0
Machinery .....	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.2	39.8
Computer and electronic products .....	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.9	40.2	39.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.4
Transportation equipment .....	41.9	42.1	42.6	41.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.7	39.9
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	41.4	41.4	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.0	39.9	38.6	38.2	38.0	39.0	37.6
Furniture and related products .....	38.8	38.7	38.3	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.7	37.6	37.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.5
Overtime hours .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2
Food manufacturing .....	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.1
Beverages and tobacco products .....	39.5	38.8	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	36.2	35.9	36.5
Textile mills .....	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.1
Textile product mills .....	38.7	38.9	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.2	37.4
Apparel .....	36.0	36.4	37.0	36.5	35.9	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.1	36.1	36.1
Leather and allied products .....	38.8	38.4	38.2	37.5	37.5	36.9	34.4	34.7	34.0	33.3	32.8	32.2	31.5
Paper and paper products .....	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.2	40.8
Printing and related support activities .....	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.5	37.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	44.1	44.6	45.5	45.6	45.2	45.2	44.4	45.3	45.1	43.8	44.3	44.2	44.2
Chemicals .....	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.8
Plastics and rubber products .....	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.8
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.9
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.8	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.8
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	30.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.7	36.0	36.2
<b>Utilities</b> .....	42.5	43.0	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.1
<b>Information</b> .....	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.7	36.5	36.5
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	35.9	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.7
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.8
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.6

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	May <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	106.9	106.4	106.2	106.4	105.8	105.0	104.1	103.2	102.5	101.9	100.7	100.4	99.7
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	98.1	97.8	97.3	96.7	95.3	93.9	92.0	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.1	82.9	81.5
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	134.9	136.5	137.6	142.0	141.2	140.6	143.2	139.1	138.3	135.1	129.6	125.4	124.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	105.3	104.1	100.5	99.8	97.5	96.1	93.2	90.9	90.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	91.7	91.3	91.0	90.0	88.7	87.4	86.0	84.0	81.7	79.8	78.3	77.3	75.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	94.1	93.5	93.0	91.8	90.0	88.5	87.1	84.6	81.6	79.6	77.3	76.3	74.1
Wood products .....	79.7	78.7	77.7	76.6	74.7	72.7	70.5	66.7	64.6	62.5	62.0	61.2	60.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	93.3	92.1	92.4	91.7	90.1	89.6	86.3	84.0	81.0	78.9	76.8	77.2	76.4
Primary metals .....	89.5	89.4	88.2	87.7	86.2	84.7	81.5	78.1	75.6	72.0	70.0	67.3	64.9
Fabricated metal products .....	103.2	101.6	101.0	101.0	99.6	98.1	96.6	93.8	89.8	87.4	84.2	82.6	80.6
Machinery .....	103.0	102.3	102.4	102.8	100.9	99.6	96.7	94.8	91.8	88.9	84.9	82.7	79.1
Computer and electronic products .....	102.9	102.6	101.9	101.5	100.2	99.3	99.7	96.8	96.4	94.1	91.5	91.1	89.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	89.9	89.4	89.3	88.8	88.6	87.3	86.1	83.8	81.8	79.1	76.7	76.5	74.6
Transportation equipment .....	90.9	90.9	91.1	86.1	83.5	81.0	81.0	79.0	73.2	72.4	71.0	69.9	66.5
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	75.0	74.6	75.1	68.6	68.1	66.3	63.9	61.3	53.5	53.2	51.9	50.6	46.6
Furniture and related products .....	77.9	76.9	75.3	73.3	71.7	69.7	67.4	66.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	59.9	59.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	90.2	89.3	89.4	90.8	89.1	89.0	87.1	85.9	84.8	83.7	82.4	82.6	82.2
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	88.1	87.7	87.7	87.1	86.3	85.7	84.2	82.8	81.6	80.3	79.3	79.2	78.6
Food manufacturing .....	101.8	101.2	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.2	99.1	99.0
Beverages and tobacco products .....	93.8	93.9	93.3	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.6	89.3	90.1	88.8	86.7	85.3	85.8
Textile mills .....	49.4	48.5	48.3	48.8	46.7	45.3	42.6	40.7	39.7	38.2	37.3	37.5	36.9
Textile product mills .....	71.9	71.2	71.2	69.4	68.8	68.3	67.5	65.0	62.7	61.4	58.5	57.6	57.5
Apparel .....	56.3	56.9	57.9	57.6	55.7	54.9	52.7	51.3	49.7	48.4	48.4	47.0	47.1
Leather and allied products .....	71.8	72.3	70.9	72.4	71.6	69.3	62.0	62.5	60.9	59.1	57.4	56.8	54.1
Paper and paper products .....	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.6	82.2	81.5	80.9	79.8	77.9	76.4	74.8	74.4	72.6
Printing and related support activities .....	87.9	85.6	84.7	85.3	84.8	83.9	82.5	80.6	78.7	76.5	75.9	74.8	74.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	101.3	102.1	105.0	105.6	104.7	102.8	98.6	98.4	93.3	89.2	89.4	92.4	90.1
Chemicals .....	95.2	96.2	96.2	94.6	93.8	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.0	90.4	89.3	88.6	88.0
Plastics and rubber products .....	88.9	89.1	89.3	88.0	86.8	85.1	82.9	80.2	78.0	76.2	74.3	73.9	72.4
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	109.4	109.0	108.9	109.1	108.5	108.2	107.5	107.0	106.6	105.9	105.5	105.1	104.9
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	104.3	104.1	103.9	103.6	103.3	102.4	101.4	100.6	100.2	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.4
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.1	108.0	107.0	105.5	105.6	104.2	103.3	102.5	101.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	101.1	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1	98.9	97.9	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.1	96.1	96.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	108.4	107.9	107.9	107.3	106.9	106.1	104.5	104.2	102.8	101.2	100.7	100.6	100.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	97.5	99.1	97.9	97.7	99.0	98.8	98.7	100.2	100.1	101.6	99.6	99.0	98.3
<b>Information</b> .....	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.2	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.4	96.2	95.4
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	108.1	107.7	107.2	108.4	107.9	107.4	107.3	106.2	106.5	105.8	104.9	104.0	103.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	115.2	114.5	114.2	114.0	113.3	112.9	112.0	110.8	110.1	108.6	107.5	107.1	106.2
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	116.0	115.6	115.9	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.4	117.5	117.8
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	110.5	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.7	109.0	108.2	107.8	106.7	107.2	106.1	105.8	106.0
<b>Other services</b> .....	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.9	97.1

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 I	2008 IV	2009 I <sup>r</sup>	2008 I to 2009 I <sup>r</sup>	2008 IV to 2009 I <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	236,307	231,369	226,980	-3.9	-7.4
Private sector.....	194,862	189,742	185,461	-4.8	-8.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,337	2,379	2,319	-8	-9.8
Construction.....	14,689	13,423	12,746	-13.2	-18.7
Manufacturing.....	26,953	25,304	23,876	-11.4	-20.7
Durable goods.....	17,124	15,950	14,862	-13.2	-24.6
Nondurable goods.....	9,829	9,354	9,014	-8.3	-13.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	44,092	42,654	41,907	-5.0	-6.8
Information.....	5,334	5,302	5,212	-2.3	-6.6
Financial activities.....	14,064	13,861	13,696	-2.6	-4.7
Professional and business services	30,984	30,371	29,499	-4.8	-11.0
Education and health services.....	30,420	30,861	30,941	1.7	1.0
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,430	17,083	16,861	-3.3	-5.1
Other services.....	8,558	8,503	8,406	-1.8	-4.5
Government.....	41,445	41,627	41,519	.2	-1.0

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2008								2009				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>p</sup>	May <sup>p</sup>
<b>Average hourly earnings</b>													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$17.99	\$18.04	\$18.10	\$18.18	\$18.21	\$18.28	\$18.34	\$18.40	\$18.43	\$18.46	\$18.50	\$18.52	\$18.54
Goods-producing .....	19.20	19.27	19.36	19.43	19.48	19.56	19.63	19.69	19.72	19.78	19.85	19.84	19.86
Mining and logging .....	21.79	22.04	22.54	23.01	23.08	23.03	23.28	23.23	23.14	23.14	23.33	23.32	23.25
Construction .....	21.72	21.77	21.85	22.02	22.09	22.17	22.28	22.41	22.43	22.42	22.59	22.58	22.66
Manufacturing .....	17.68	17.73	17.80	17.78	17.81	17.89	17.94	17.96	17.99	18.07	18.10	18.12	18.10
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	16.88	16.94	17.03	17.01	17.07	17.15	17.25	17.33	17.36	17.47	17.52	17.52	17.50
Durable goods .....	18.63	18.70	18.78	18.74	18.74	18.84	18.91	18.94	18.99	19.09	19.17	19.20	19.22
Nondurable goods .....	16.08	16.11	16.16	16.19	16.28	16.35	16.37	16.39	16.43	16.49	16.46	16.48	16.44
Private service-providing .....	17.69	17.74	17.79	17.87	17.90	17.97	18.03	18.10	18.14	18.17	18.20	18.23	18.25
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.13	16.16	16.17	16.23	16.20	16.23	16.29	16.31	16.36	16.38	16.38	16.40	16.40
Wholesale trade .....	20.07	20.11	20.15	20.28	20.20	20.22	20.29	20.31	20.41	20.52	20.59	20.70	20.77
Retail trade .....	12.87	12.87	12.88	12.92	12.91	12.89	12.93	12.94	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.98	12.98
Transportation and warehousing .....	18.39	18.41	18.42	18.48	18.47	18.58	18.66	18.66	18.72	18.67	18.68	18.65	18.60
Utilities .....	28.81	29.12	28.67	28.89	28.86	28.91	28.91	29.16	29.22	29.67	29.31	29.37	29.53
Information .....	24.71	24.78	24.87	24.95	24.90	24.99	24.94	24.91	24.98	25.09	25.31	25.25	25.37
Financial activities .....	20.23	20.24	20.26	20.37	20.43	20.43	20.41	20.53	20.53	20.55	20.62	20.64	20.73
Professional and business services .....	20.96	21.08	21.19	21.38	21.47	21.63	21.78	21.97	22.04	22.17	22.26	22.30	22.35
Education and health services .....	18.80	18.84	18.92	18.96	19.04	19.08	19.13	19.20	19.18	19.24	19.24	19.34	19.35
Leisure and hospitality .....	10.83	10.85	10.87	10.89	10.90	10.92	10.90	10.94	10.97	10.97	10.98	10.98	10.99
Other services .....	16.04	16.09	16.13	16.17	16.20	16.24	16.29	16.29	16.30	16.25	16.23	16.23	16.27
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.27	8.20	8.16	8.20	8.21	8.33	8.54	8.65	8.64	8.61	8.64	8.65	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	8.82	8.76	8.73	8.77	8.79	8.92	9.14	9.26	9.24	9.23	9.27	9.27	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.13	8.07	8.02	8.06	8.07	8.19	8.40	8.51	8.50	8.48	8.50	8.52	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Average weekly earnings</b>													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$606.26	\$606.14	\$608.16	\$612.67	\$611.86	\$612.38	\$612.56	\$612.72	\$613.72	\$614.72	\$612.35	\$614.86	\$613.67
Goods-producing .....	771.84	776.58	780.21	781.09	777.25	778.49	775.39	775.79	775.00	775.38	772.17	773.76	772.55
Mining and logging .....	971.83	989.60	1,009.79	1,042.35	1,027.06	1,029.44	1,054.58	1,029.09	1,022.79	1,015.85	1,012.52	1,002.76	1,009.05
Construction .....	836.22	842.50	845.60	849.97	846.05	849.11	839.96	851.58	850.10	851.96	851.64	849.01	854.28
Manufacturing .....	723.11	725.16	729.80	725.42	721.31	722.76	721.19	716.60	716.00	713.77	713.14	715.74	711.33
Durable goods .....	767.56	770.44	773.74	770.21	760.84	764.90	763.96	757.60	755.80	755.96	753.38	760.32	755.35
Nondurable goods .....	651.24	650.84	656.10	654.08	654.46	657.27	653.16	650.68	652.27	651.36	648.52	650.96	649.38
Private service-providing .....	573.16	573.00	574.62	578.99	578.17	580.43	580.57	582.82	584.11	583.26	584.22	585.18	585.83
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	535.52	536.51	536.84	538.84	537.84	537.21	537.57	536.60	538.24	537.26	535.63	537.92	539.56
Wholesale trade .....	768.68	770.21	773.76	776.72	769.62	772.40	773.05	767.72	777.62	777.71	778.30	782.46	785.11
Retail trade .....	387.39	386.10	386.40	387.60	388.59	385.41	385.31	384.32	385.21	386.21	385.21	386.80	388.10
Transportation and warehousing .....	669.40	670.12	670.49	672.67	672.31	674.45	673.63	675.49	673.92	666.52	666.88	671.40	673.32
Utilities .....	1,224.43	1,252.16	1,215.61	1,222.05	1,232.32	1,228.68	1,225.78	1,250.96	1,244.77	1,281.74	1,242.74	1,242.35	1,243.21
Information .....	904.39	909.43	912.73	918.16	918.81	922.13	922.78	921.67	929.26	925.82	928.88	921.63	926.01
Financial activities .....	726.26	724.59	723.28	735.36	735.48	733.44	736.80	737.03	743.19	743.91	744.38	743.04	746.28
Professional and business services .....	731.50	733.58	737.41	746.16	747.16	754.89	760.12	764.56	769.20	771.52	772.42	776.04	775.55
Education and health services .....	614.76	612.30	614.90	618.10	618.80	620.10	619.81	622.08	621.43	621.45	623.38	626.62	626.94
Leisure and hospitality .....	274.00	274.51	273.92	274.43	274.68	274.09	272.50	273.50	272.06	274.25	272.30	272.30	272.55
Other services .....	494.03	493.96	496.80	499.65	497.34	498.57	500.10	498.47	500.41	497.25	495.02	495.02	497.86
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	278.56	275.59	274.31	276.47	275.99	279.11	285.23	288.12	287.60	286.80	286.10	287.34	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	354.64	353.08	351.92	352.46	350.59	354.82	361.05	364.80	363.18	361.76	360.77	361.59	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	263.35	260.52	259.18	261.27	260.79	264.55	270.34	274.06	273.73	272.12	272.96	273.47	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		137,543	138,190	132,077	132,348	132,667	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		114,697	115,314	109,148	109,320	109,663	94,578	95,203	89,748	89,970	90,318
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		21,441	21,658	19,056	18,986	18,999	15,810	16,014	13,725	13,699	13,712
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		746	764	739	728	724	558	568	549	537	532
Logging .....	1133	54.6	55.5	49.2	47.6	49.5	46.4	46.9	42.4	40.6	--
Mining .....	21	691.7	708.6	689.3	680.8	674.4	511.1	521.3	506.8	496.8	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	153.1	158.5	165.2	164.6	165.5	84.0	87.3	88.6	87.5	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	219.4	230.8	213.5	217.5	221.0	176.5	185.5	174.1	178.4	--
Coal mining .....	2121	77.8	78.8	83.2	82.0	80.5	68.3	69.1	73.2	71.8	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	36.0	36.7	40.2	39.8	--	30.9	31.5	34.9	34.2	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	41.8	42.1	43.0	42.2	--	37.4	37.6	38.3	37.6	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	38.7	39.0	35.3	34.4	--	30.7	31.1	28.1	27.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	102.9	113.0	95.0	101.1	--	77.5	85.3	72.8	78.9	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	46.9	49.6	39.6	43.2	--	37.5	39.7	30.3	34.1	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	23.6	25.3	20.8	22.8	--	19.3	20.6	16.6	18.7	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	23.3	24.3	18.8	20.4	--	18.2	19.1	13.7	15.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	42.6	50.6	40.9	43.7	--	30.3	36.4	31.0	33.7	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	31.2	37.7	28.2	31.3	--	23.0	29.3	20.5	23.3	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	13.4	12.8	14.5	14.2	--	9.7	9.2	11.5	11.1	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	319.2	319.3	310.6	298.7	287.9	250.6	248.5	244.1	230.9	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	215.2	215.0	215.6	207.9	--	168.6	164.6	165.7	155.7	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		7,174	7,352	6,121	6,202	6,331	5,507	5,679	4,606	4,690	4,810
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,654.8	1,678.1	1,420.5	1,420.9	1,434.1	1,159.3	1,180.0	966.9	972.7	--
Residential building .....	2361	834.3	849.8	689.3	691.6	697.2	569.5	584.7	467.7	470.7	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	481.6	492.4	381.5	381.3	--	327.3	339.1	257.0	258.1	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	29.5	28.7	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	284.5	290.9	255.7	257.8	--	205.0	209.8	184.0	186.2	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	820.5	828.3	731.2	729.3	736.9	589.8	595.3	499.2	502.0	--
Industrial building .....	23621	189.4	190.2	178.0	178.0	--	150.8	153.2	136.9	136.4	--
Commercial building .....	23622	631.1	638.1	553.2	551.3	--	439.0	442.1	362.3	365.6	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	949.4	1,005.3	826.6	864.2	903.4	736.8	793.9	633.0	669.1	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	438.7	454.0	403.0	406.3	--	353.8	371.0	324.3	326.8	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	191.3	198.5	167.3	170.8	--	149.5	156.7	128.9	131.3	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	102.6	107.2	109.4	106.3	--	83.9	89.6	91.7	88.6	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	144.8	148.3	126.3	129.2	--	120.4	124.7	103.7	106.9	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	81.2	82.9	67.8	67.2	--	44.5	45.7	37.6	37.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	317.6	355.1	257.5	289.4	--	258.5	295.2	200.0	231.7	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	111.9	113.3	98.3	101.3	--	80.0	82.0	71.1	73.2	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	4,570.0	4,668.7	3,873.9	3,917.3	3,993.0	3,611.2	3,705.5	3,006.1	3,048.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,028.4	2,070.4	1,677.3	1,697.7	1,740.1	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,541.6	2,598.3	2,196.6	2,219.6	2,252.9	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	991.2	1,016.6	788.6	805.5	--	810.6	836.7	629.6	645.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	476.6	490.5	360.4	370.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	514.6	526.1	428.2	435.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	220.2	232.0	167.7	177.8	--	189.9	201.4	138.3	148.0	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	104.3	102.8	86.2	84.2	--	85.8	84.6	70.3	67.5	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	103.3	108.9	77.2	77.7	--	85.8	91.2	63.7	64.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Masonry contractors .....	23814	213.0	219.8	154.4	158.0	--	179.0	185.5	127.7	132.2	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	65.3	64.1	62.3	64.0	--	45.9	45.5	42.3	44.3	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	189.4	193.2	160.3	161.9	--	151.2	154.4	126.3	126.1	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	41.4	42.2	31.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	54.3	53.6	48.8	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	2,013.0	2,034.2	1,795.3	1,778.6	--	1,553.5	1,574.4	1,373.7	1,359.6	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	775.8	785.5	681.1	673.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,237.2	1,248.7	1,114.2	1,104.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	904.1	910.1	810.9	806.5	--	717.4	721.6	636.3	633.8	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	976.6	991.7	864.6	854.3	--	738.5	753.2	648.1	637.6	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	132.3	132.4	119.8	117.8	--	97.6	99.6	89.3	88.2	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	916.3	924.6	773.8	782.6	--	733.2	742.2	607.2	616.0	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	507.0	506.7	418.8	425.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	409.3	417.9	355.0	357.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	318.7	318.4	264.7	265.0	--	272.6	271.5	224.6	224.2	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	218.8	228.0	177.7	183.6	--	182.5	190.9	142.4	147.5	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	79.9	79.9	68.4	68.7	--	55.8	55.8	46.4	47.6	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	64.1	65.2	63.8	63.4	--	50.9	52.3	51.0	50.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	162.4	158.6	135.9	135.1	--	119.5	118.4	98.7	98.7	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	72.4	74.5	63.3	66.8	--	51.9	53.3	44.1	47.3	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	649.5	693.3	516.2	550.6	--	513.9	552.2	395.6	427.8	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	269.0	287.7	217.0	228.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	380.5	405.6	299.2	322.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	344.5	363.8	281.6	293.3	--	276.4	295.8	222.0	233.8	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	305.0	329.5	234.6	257.3	--	237.5	256.4	173.6	194.0	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		<b>13,521</b>	<b>13,542</b>	<b>12,196</b>	<b>12,056</b>	<b>11,944</b>	<b>9,745</b>	<b>9,767</b>	<b>8,570</b>	<b>8,472</b>	<b>8,370</b>
<b>Durable goods .....</b>		<b>8,567</b>	<b>8,568</b>	<b>7,575</b>	<b>7,455</b>	<b>7,338</b>	<b>6,087</b>	<b>6,085</b>	<b>5,202</b>	<b>5,115</b>	<b>5,014</b>
Wood products .....	321	472.0	468.5	377.0	377.5	377.0	368.6	365.3	290.6	290.6	289.7
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	105.4	103.4	90.2	89.3	--	89.9	87.3	74.7	73.6	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	93.7	91.9	70.1	71.3	--	72.3	71.3	55.2	56.2	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	37.7	36.5	30.7	30.1	--	32.8	31.9	27.0	26.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	56.0	55.4	39.4	41.2	--	39.5	39.4	28.2	29.8	--
Other wood products .....	3219	272.9	273.2	216.7	216.9	--	206.4	206.7	160.7	160.8	--
Millwork .....	32191	131.9	131.2	105.0	104.6	--	99.6	98.3	76.9	76.4	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	64.3	63.5	51.0	51.6	--	45.6	44.9	34.9	35.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	67.6	67.7	54.0	53.0	--	54.0	53.4	42.0	41.2	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	59.1	58.9	48.2	48.1	--	46.3	46.2	37.0	36.8	--
All other wood products .....	32199	81.9	83.1	63.5	64.2	--	60.5	62.2	46.8	47.6	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	36.5	36.2	23.9	25.7	--	27.6	27.9	18.8	20.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	472.8	476.4	403.8	414.2	411.3	369.2	373.8	310.2	320.5	320.4
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	53.3	53.1	44.1	45.1	--	41.4	41.1	33.9	34.9	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	97.6	98.1	83.5	83.2	--	76.8	77.6	66.3	66.2	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	31.8	31.2	25.8	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	65.8	66.9	57.7	57.5	--	51.1	52.4	45.8	45.6	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	224.4	229.4	193.3	203.0	--	178.4	183.4	149.6	157.7	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	113.1	117.0	95.7	104.0	--	91.9	95.9	74.9	81.9	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	111.3	112.4	97.6	99.0	--	86.5	87.5	74.7	75.8	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	97.5	95.8	82.9	82.9	--	72.6	71.7	60.4	61.7	--
Primary metals .....	331	450.6	448.3	385.6	373.3	364.2	357.9	354.3	292.8	282.0	273.6
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	100.8	99.2	89.1	84.1	--	82.5	80.9	70.7	66.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	61.7	62.7	50.4	47.4	--	46.5	47.0	37.2	34.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	68.7	67.8	62.7	62.0	--	52.5	51.7	46.4	45.7	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	67.9	67.8	59.8	58.9	--	51.3	50.6	42.1	41.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	33.9	33.6	28.6	28.2	--	27.5	27.1	21.9	21.6	--
Foundries .....	3315	151.5	150.8	123.6	120.9	--	125.1	124.1	96.4	93.6	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	87.9	87.6	73.3	71.5	--	72.9	72.2	56.5	54.4	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	53.1	52.9	42.6	41.3	--	45.6	45.3	34.4	33.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	63.6	63.2	50.3	49.4	--	52.2	51.9	39.9	39.2	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,539.5	1,539.6	1,362.6	1,334.0	1,316.5	1,155.8	1,156.6	1,001.1	975.6	957.2
Forging and stamping .....	3321	109.0	108.9	94.7	92.1	--	83.0	83.0	70.0	67.5	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	26.5	26.2	22.8	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	56.9	56.7	49.4	48.2	--	43.5	43.6	36.9	35.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	48.7	49.5	43.7	43.2	--	31.8	32.3	29.0	28.7	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	32.7	33.1	28.1	27.8	--	20.5	20.9	17.3	17.3	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	407.2	408.8	365.6	360.8	--	303.9	306.3	268.9	265.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	189.7	191.2	173.7	167.7	--	142.7	144.8	130.4	125.3	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	35.7	35.7	32.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	99.6	100.2	90.4	88.6	--	76.8	77.4	67.9	66.4	--
Plate work .....	332313	54.4	55.3	51.2	48.5	--	43.3	44.5	39.9	36.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	217.5	217.6	191.9	193.1	--	161.2	161.5	138.5	139.8	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	68.1	69.4	58.5	59.5	--	47.6	49.0	40.5	41.8	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	108.3	106.9	95.3	95.3	--	81.8	80.7	70.9	70.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	41.1	41.3	38.1	38.3	--	31.8	31.8	27.1	27.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	96.5	96.8	86.0	85.5	--	76.0	76.6	68.0	67.4	--
Hardware .....	3325	31.0	29.8	24.5	24.6	--	21.7	20.3	16.6	17.1	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	53.4	52.5	43.2	42.1	--	39.5	38.8	31.4	30.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	365.7	365.0	321.3	311.7	--	286.2	285.1	246.1	236.7	--
Machine shops .....	33271	280.7	280.1	250.1	243.6	--	221.6	220.9	194.1	187.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	85.0	84.9	71.2	68.1	--	64.6	64.2	52.0	48.9	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	41.5	41.1	33.1	31.3	--	33.6	33.1	26.1	24.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	43.5	43.8	38.1	36.8	--	31.0	31.1	25.9	24.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	145.9	145.0	124.4	121.6	--	114.0	112.8	96.0	93.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	75.3	75.1	66.9	65.2	--	59.8	59.1	51.3	49.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	70.6	69.9	57.5	56.4	--	54.2	53.7	44.7	44.1	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	282.1	283.3	259.2	252.4	--	199.7	201.4	175.1	169.4	--
Metal valves .....	33291	93.0	93.3	84.5	82.1	--	65.0	65.3	59.0	56.5	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	36.5	36.1	32.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	11.7	11.7	10.5	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	44.8	45.5	41.2	39.8	--	30.7	31.5	28.3	26.5	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	189.1	190.0	174.7	170.3	--	134.7	136.1	116.1	112.9	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	33.6	33.8	31.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	41.5	41.8	40.4	40.5	--	22.6	22.7	19.4	19.0	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	114.0	114.4	103.3	100.4	--	85.2	86.7	75.4	73.3	--
Machinery .....	333	1,190.3	1,192.6	1,068.7	1,040.9	1,013.3	778.0	779.7	673.0	655.4	630.3
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	241.2	242.7	224.5	220.3	--	156.8	158.0	139.4	137.2	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	84.1	85.3	80.0	77.8	--	63.1	63.5	57.6	56.2	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	63.1	64.0	60.1	58.5	--	47.1	47.6	42.7	41.6	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	82.2	82.7	71.3	70.1	--	46.3	46.8	37.8	37.4	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	74.9	74.7	73.2	72.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	121.4	122.3	105.9	100.5	--	67.4	68.4	58.2	53.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	107.1	107.0	99.2	98.3	--	64.1	64.0	58.2	57.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	150.2	151.5	131.4	128.7	--	107.5	107.5	89.2	88.4	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	101.7	103.1	88.8	86.6	--	74.9	75.8	62.7	62.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	193.3	193.2	167.0	161.9	--	140.0	140.1	117.6	113.0	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	39.7	39.5	34.2	33.2	--	30.6	30.6	26.4	25.6	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	43.2	43.4	38.1	36.8	--	30.5	30.5	24.5	23.0	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	70.1	70.3	59.7	57.8	--	52.3	52.6	44.4	42.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	40.3	40.0	35.0	34.1	--	26.6	26.4	22.3	21.7	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	103.0	103.8	96.8	94.1	--	63.4	64.6	56.7	55.9	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	23.7	24.2	23.2	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	79.3	79.6	73.6	71.9	--	47.3	48.3	41.8	41.5	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	274.1	272.1	243.9	237.1	--	178.8	177.1	153.7	149.5	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	55.0	55.5	53.4	52.5	--	29.9	30.3	28.7	28.5	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	78.2	77.1	66.4	64.8	--	51.3	50.2	42.9	41.8	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	29.6	29.6	25.9	25.0	--	18.0	18.0	15.3	14.7	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	140.9	139.5	124.1	119.8	--	97.6	96.6	82.1	79.2	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,251.7	1,250.1	1,184.5	1,168.1	1,154.5	741.8	738.6	676.6	668.9	658.0
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	183.4	183.6	173.4	167.8	165.2	123.8	123.5	116.6	114.8	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	99.9	100.3	97.2	94.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	26.3	26.2	23.4	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	57.2	57.1	52.8	52.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	128.7	129.0	128.1	128.1	127.4	73.5	73.8	68.4	68.4	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	33.6	33.2	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	70.3	71.2	70.7	70.7	--	44.2	45.2	42.8	42.8	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	26.8	27.1	24.4	24.1	--	18.6	18.9	16.8	16.9	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	436.0	433.5	396.3	388.5	382.8	277.7	275.5	241.0	236.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	51.6	50.2	46.8	45.4	--	30.5	30.0	27.1	26.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	208.8	208.5	193.0	189.9	--	124.9	124.6	109.8	108.1	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	55.4	54.6	49.4	48.2	--	38.9	38.1	33.1	32.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	120.2	120.2	107.1	105.0	--	83.4	82.8	71.0	69.3	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	441.6	442.2	430.5	429.1	425.4	222.9	222.2	213.1	213.3	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	61.8	61.8	61.5	61.8	--	31.6	31.4	31.5	32.0	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	153.2	154.3	152.7	152.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	22.6	22.1	18.4	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	63.2	63.5	61.9	61.5	--	38.0	37.9	35.5	35.4	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	46.3	46.2	43.5	43.2	--	19.8	19.4	18.1	17.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	94.5	94.3	92.5	91.9	--	48.6	48.7	47.3	47.5	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	35.2	34.7	31.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	427.2	427.5	387.8	378.7	373.3	306.5	307.1	277.5	270.8	266.2
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	58.3	58.3	48.0	47.4	--	41.3	41.2	34.4	34.5	--
Household appliances .....	3352	72.4	72.1	64.5	63.5	--	55.3	55.8	49.5	49.1	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	158.5	158.5	147.7	144.9	--	111.0	111.3	105.4	103.0	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	27.7	28.0	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	47.5	47.1	44.4	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	33.0	33.3	32.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	50.3	50.1	45.0	44.4	--	33.2	33.5	30.7	30.7	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	138.0	138.6	127.6	122.9	--	98.9	98.8	88.2	84.2	--
Batteries .....	33591	26.8	26.9	25.9	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	50.2	50.4	45.3	43.8	--	35.9	35.8	31.1	29.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	61.0	61.3	56.4	54.3	--	41.8	42.0	37.5	36.1	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,638.6	1,644.1	1,402.9	1,370.5	1,335.8	1,213.0	1,216.9	991.2	963.9	936.6

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	905.9	905.5	708.3	683.2	651.7	727.4	726.3	544.7	523.5	499.0
Motor vehicles .....	3361	196.1	198.4	162.5	153.5	--	156.2	156.9	127.7	119.5	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	165.9	167.0	134.8	126.4	--	134.3	133.2	106.8	98.9	--
Automobiles .....	336111	118.1	116.5	101.1	94.5	--	94.7	91.0	78.0	71.9	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	47.8	50.5	33.7	31.9	--	39.6	42.2	28.8	27.0	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	30.2	31.4	27.7	27.1	--	21.9	23.7	20.9	20.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	152.1	148.8	111.2	109.6	--	125.0	122.8	83.5	81.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	62.7	60.4	53.0	51.8	--	50.5	48.4	40.6	39.6	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	31.4	32.7	20.8	19.9	--	25.3	26.5	15.3	14.5	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	58.0	55.7	37.4	37.9	--	49.2	47.9	27.6	27.4	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	557.7	558.3	434.6	420.1	--	446.2	446.6	333.5	322.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	63.6	63.1	50.8	48.2	--	53.2	52.5	42.3	39.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	72.0	72.8	55.3	54.7	--	57.8	58.7	42.7	42.6	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	12.9	12.9	10.0	9.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	59.1	59.9	45.3	44.8	--	48.0	48.9	35.5	35.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	34.8	35.7	28.9	28.2	--	29.8	30.4	24.5	23.7	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	31.3	32.3	25.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	70.5	72.0	56.6	53.6	--	57.1	58.4	45.2	43.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	57.1	57.2	39.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	80.4	79.4	57.5	54.0	--	67.3	67.5	44.7	41.9	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	148.0	145.8	120.0	117.4	--	112.6	110.0	86.3	84.4	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	503.6	506.9	496.9	490.1	--	303.2	305.0	295.8	291.5	--
Aircraft .....	336411	237.9	240.1	238.8	235.4	--	114.7	115.8	114.0	112.4	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	85.9	85.5	78.4	77.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	103.3	104.8	103.4	100.9	--	74.1	74.9	73.2	70.9	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	28.0	29.4	24.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	159.7	161.3	137.1	136.3	--	128.5	130.5	106.1	104.9	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	103.9	104.7	102.5	102.2	--	82.8	83.4	80.0	79.6	--
Boat building .....	336612	55.8	56.6	34.6	34.1	--	45.7	47.1	26.1	25.3	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	41.4	41.0	36.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	494.3	491.3	405.0	399.7	395.6	378.6	375.3	301.3	297.2	292.2
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	319.2	313.4	252.2	250.5	--	249.9	244.2	188.9	188.4	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	151.7	148.7	118.1	116.5	--	115.4	112.2	84.6	83.4	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	167.5	164.7	134.1	134.0	--	134.5	132.0	104.3	105.0	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	68.2	67.1	54.3	54.6	--	56.5	55.1	44.1	44.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	56.5	54.5	43.1	42.1	--	44.9	43.1	32.4	32.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	42.8	43.1	36.7	37.3	--	33.1	33.8	27.8	28.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	130.5	133.3	115.1	111.5	--	94.2	96.5	82.8	79.3	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	44.7	45.6	39.8	39.2	--	31.1	31.5	26.4	26.0	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	26.1	26.9	21.1	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	59.7	60.8	54.2	52.4	--	44.2	45.1	40.9	39.2	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	44.6	44.6	37.7	37.7	--	34.5	34.6	29.6	29.5	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	630.3	629.4	596.9	598.1	596.3	417.1	416.9	388.0	390.4	389.8
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	306.9	309.1	305.5	306.8	--	194.3	195.3	195.0	197.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	111.2	111.8	111.6	113.1	--	60.3	61.5	60.3	62.8	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	99.2	100.2	98.0	97.7	--	61.0	61.2	60.3	60.3	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	49.1	48.9	48.5	48.9	--	37.5	37.1	38.6	38.9	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	323.4	320.3	291.4	291.3	--	222.8	221.6	193.0	192.6	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	36.4	35.6	30.9	30.7	--	26.3	25.9	22.2	21.9	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	49.6	49.3	43.0	42.9	--	33.4	33.7	26.6	26.5	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	18.2	18.1	15.0	14.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs .....	33995	80.1	80.2	73.9	74.5	--	52.0	52.4	47.1	47.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,9	139.1	137.1	128.6	128.5	--	98.6	96.9	87.1	86.7	--
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>		<b>4,954</b>	<b>4,974</b>	<b>4,621</b>	<b>4,601</b>	<b>4,606</b>	<b>3,658</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>3,368</b>	<b>3,357</b>	<b>3,356</b>

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,449.9	1,463.7	1,435.3	1,440.1	1,453.3	1,157.7	1,169.6	1,139.2	1,144.6	1,156.0
Animal food .....	3111	51.1	50.1	49.8	50.6	--	35.9	34.1	35.2	35.9	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	61.3	61.7	61.8	61.9	--	51.9	52.7	51.4	51.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	45.5	46.2	45.7	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	15.8	15.5	16.1	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	66.4	66.3	59.1	60.7	--	50.0	49.3	44.8	46.2	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	38.4	37.7	35.5	36.6	--	28.2	27.5	25.3	26.4	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	163.1	167.3	163.9	165.1	--	132.7	137.3	133.9	134.6	--
Frozen food .....	31141	85.0	85.3	86.6	86.3	--	70.2	70.3	70.8	70.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	29.2	29.8	29.0	29.3	--	25.3	25.5	24.3	24.4	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	55.8	55.5	57.6	57.0	--	44.9	44.8	46.5	45.6	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	78.1	82.0	77.3	78.8	--	62.5	67.0	63.1	64.6	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	67.4	71.0	66.8	67.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.7	11.0	10.5	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	128.6	130.3	128.2	130.3	--	93.8	94.5	91.1	92.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	109.1	109.2	108.9	109.2	--	78.4	77.7	76.3	76.7	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	54.1	54.0	55.2	55.4	--	31.0	30.7	35.5	36.1	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	19.5	21.1	19.3	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	507.2	512.1	498.5	497.9	--	436.3	442.6	427.8	429.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	146.4	148.3	147.9	148.2	--	125.7	128.1	127.0	128.4	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	121.9	123.0	122.0	121.8	--	99.3	100.9	99.1	99.6	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	238.9	240.8	228.6	227.9	--	211.3	213.6	201.7	201.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	32.2	32.9	41.0	39.5	--	24.7	25.0	32.3	31.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	277.4	280.4	271.4	272.0	--	214.2	216.0	203.6	204.1	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	206.5	208.9	204.2	204.2	--	155.7	156.5	149.9	149.8	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	64.6	65.7	62.1	62.0	--	50.0	51.1	48.6	48.0	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	141.9	143.2	142.1	142.2	--	105.7	105.4	101.3	101.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	70.9	71.5	67.2	67.8	--	58.5	59.5	53.7	54.3	--
Other food products .....	3119	162.6	162.6	161.6	162.1	--	118.2	118.1	119.1	119.3	--
Snack food .....	31191	44.1	44.3	43.0	43.8	--	32.7	32.4	32.2	32.8	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	118.5	118.3	118.6	118.3	--	85.5	85.7	86.9	86.5	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	197.4	200.9	185.7	186.3	188.8	106.3	111.7	108.4	108.1	108.8
Beverages .....	3121	174.9	178.6	165.2	166.0	--	93.2	97.7	94.9	94.4	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	102.9	104.6	98.0	97.6	--	53.6	56.9	57.3	56.3	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	79.9	80.4	76.7	76.8	--	43.7	45.2	48.0	48.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	72.0	74.0	67.2	68.4	--	39.6	40.8	37.6	38.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	22.5	22.3	20.5	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	155.5	155.1	127.4	126.7	127.2	126.4	126.3	101.0	100.7	101.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	37.7	37.6	31.4	30.8	--	33.6	33.6	27.4	26.8	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	67.9	67.6	57.2	58.0	--	54.1	54.0	44.6	45.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	35.2	34.6	28.0	28.6	--	29.2	28.7	23.0	23.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	49.9	49.9	38.8	37.9	--	38.7	38.7	29.0	28.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	22.5	22.5	17.2	16.4	--	18.1	18.2	13.2	12.4	--
Textile product mills .....	314	151.5	150.2	128.7	126.3	126.4	119.2	118.8	99.8	97.7	97.1
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	79.0	76.8	64.7	63.3	--	63.9	62.3	50.8	49.4	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	45.3	44.4	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	33.7	32.4	27.6	26.1	--	28.5	27.0	22.9	21.3	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	72.5	73.4	64.0	63.0	--	55.3	56.5	49.0	48.3	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	29.0	29.2	25.0	24.6	--	22.8	23.1	20.1	19.6	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	43.5	44.2	39.0	38.4	--	32.5	33.4	28.9	28.7	--
Apparel .....	315	202.5	201.7	172.2	168.4	169.8	165.0	164.3	139.0	134.8	136.4
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	26.8	27.1	20.3	20.7	--	21.7	21.8	15.5	16.0	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	158.8	157.9	137.6	133.5	--	130.9	129.9	113.3	108.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	63.2	62.7	52.1	49.1	--	54.8	53.9	42.6	39.1	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	37.4	37.6	33.4	32.3	--	29.9	29.9	26.2	25.3	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	58.2	57.6	52.1	52.1	--	46.2	46.1	44.5	44.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	16.9	16.7	14.3	14.2	--	12.4	12.6	10.2	9.9	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	33.4	33.6	31.5	32.0	31.7	27.5	28.1	26.1	26.7	25.8
Footwear .....	3162	16.1	16.3	14.1	14.9	--	13.7	14.4	12.1	12.9	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	448.8	449.5	415.2	412.8	408.7	345.4	346.7	317.9	316.6	313.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	127.9	126.9	117.4	117.3	--	99.4	98.4	89.8	90.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	93.6	93.6	86.5	86.7	--	71.4	71.5	65.5	66.1	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	34.3	33.3	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	320.9	322.6	297.8	295.5	--	246.0	248.3	228.1	226.3	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	167.9	168.4	150.5	148.9	--	129.6	130.0	114.4	113.3	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	107.4	108.0	95.3	93.8	--	82.7	83.4	70.9	69.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	31.9	31.9	29.3	29.6	--	23.9	23.6	21.9	22.2	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	28.6	28.5	25.9	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	72.2	71.9	67.5	67.1	--	53.4	53.6	49.8	49.2	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	48.7	48.6	44.8	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	23.5	23.3	22.7	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	30.7	31.1	28.8	28.6	--	21.6	22.1	21.3	21.3	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	50.1	51.2	51.0	50.9	--	41.4	42.6	42.6	42.5	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	603.8	601.3	538.8	530.2	529.6	432.5	431.0	380.7	373.7	375.2
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	232.8	232.7	211.3	206.9	--	167.4	167.5	152.0	148.3	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	38.1	37.8	35.7	36.1	--	24.9	24.8	23.1	23.5	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	68.3	68.7	56.2	55.7	--	49.5	50.1	39.1	38.9	--
Quick printing .....	323114	64.4	63.8	58.6	58.2	--	48.5	48.2	44.9	45.0	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	32.0	31.4	28.5	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	123.5	122.8	109.6	107.5	--	88.2	87.1	76.7	74.9	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	44.7	44.1	38.9	38.6	--	31.3	30.6	25.3	25.3	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	115.0	119.2	111.5	113.5	114.5	75.5	78.2	65.2	69.1	68.8
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	74.0	74.8	76.4	76.2	--	46.3	45.6	42.4	43.8	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.0	44.4	35.1	37.3	--	29.2	32.6	22.8	25.3	--
Chemicals .....	325	853.2	854.3	821.0	815.8	815.5	518.7	521.7	488.9	486.7	486.9
Basic chemicals .....	3251	151.8	153.2	148.1	146.6	--	95.6	96.9	96.5	97.0	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments .....	32511,2,3	62.0	62.1	58.5	57.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.1	42.6	41.9	41.8	--	24.3	24.6	26.9	26.7	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	47.7	48.5	47.7	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	105.6	106.2	100.0	99.3	--	70.8	71.0	64.3	64.2	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	61.2	61.4	59.4	59.0	--	38.6	38.4	34.6	34.6	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	37.2	37.6	36.0	36.4	--	27.0	27.5	24.4	24.9	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	291.9	290.7	282.2	280.7	--	160.6	161.2	153.7	152.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	223.9	223.1	217.0	215.7	--	126.1	126.7	120.6	119.9	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	68.0	67.6	65.2	65.0	--	34.5	34.5	33.1	32.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	62.5	62.7	58.7	58.4	--	36.8	37.1	32.5	32.6	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.9	41.7	38.6	38.6	--	22.9	22.6	20.1	20.3	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	107.9	107.2	107.7	107.5	--	68.9	68.5	66.1	66.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	54.6	54.4	53.8	54.0	--	35.5	35.8	35.1	35.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	29.9	29.8	29.6	29.4	--	17.2	17.6	17.7	17.6	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	53.3	52.8	53.9	53.5	--	33.4	32.7	31.0	30.4	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	96.3	96.7	88.3	86.9	--	59.0	59.5	51.4	49.2	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	742.9	744.3	653.8	649.0	640.4	583.8	585.3	501.8	498.0	486.9
Plastics products .....	3261	594.7	596.3	523.8	521.3	--	464.8	466.3	396.8	395.7	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	87.1	87.6	84.4	83.7	--	68.8	69.7	64.1	64.0	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	45.9	46.0	43.8	43.2	--	34.9	36.1	32.7	32.1	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	57.2	57.5	52.6	52.5	--	41.2	41.1	37.2	37.4	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	62.7	62.5	55.8	55.1	--	50.4	50.1	44.0	43.2	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	55.0	55.0	52.5	52.1	--	45.1	45.3	43.1	42.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Other plastics products .....	32619	332.7	333.7	278.5	277.9	--	259.3	260.1	208.4	208.2	--
Rubber products .....	3262	148.2	148.0	130.0	127.7	--	119.0	119.0	105.0	102.3	--
Tires .....	32621	60.7	60.5	56.6	55.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	27.2	27.4	23.0	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	60.3	60.1	50.4	49.7	--	47.2	46.8	39.4	38.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	32.1	31.9	25.2	24.6	--	25.3	25.1	20.0	19.2	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	28.2	28.2	25.2	25.1	--	21.9	21.7	19.4	19.3	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		116,102	116,532	113,021	113,362	113,668	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		93,256	93,656	90,092	90,334	90,664	78,768	79,189	76,023	76,271	76,606
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		26,331	26,447	25,173	25,116	25,232	22,343	22,470	21,326	21,277	21,378
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	42	5,979.2	5,998.0	5,706.4	5,689.3	5,690.1	4,854.3	4,873.6	4,603.0	4,585.0	4,580.8
Durable goods .....	423	3,079.1	3,078.7	2,884.6	2,862.5	2,858.7	2,503.8	2,503.3	2,319.0	2,295.8	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	343.2	342.8	318.9	317.6	--	288.0	286.9	261.0	260.2	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	131.1	131.8	124.3	121.7	--	112.3	111.9	101.7	99.4	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	165.7	164.4	152.1	153.3	--	137.0	136.0	125.1	126.4	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	113.1	112.3	104.1	103.7	--	91.7	91.3	84.5	84.2	--
Furniture .....	42321	46.2	46.1	43.9	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	66.9	66.2	60.2	59.6	--	54.0	53.3	48.2	47.4	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	240.4	241.1	208.9	209.8	--	196.9	196.9	164.8	165.5	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	122.0	121.1	105.7	105.7	--	101.3	100.2	84.6	84.7	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	60.1	60.8	50.1	50.3	--	48.9	49.4	39.9	40.1	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	58.3	59.2	53.1	53.8	--	46.7	47.3	40.3	40.7	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	655.0	652.8	629.2	626.2	--	542.5	540.6	520.9	518.1	--
Office equipment .....	42342	109.8	109.0	101.6	101.1	--	93.6	93.0	86.0	86.0	--
Computer and software .....	42343	244.2	243.9	233.3	230.2	--	207.1	207.1	196.5	193.8	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	188.0	187.5	187.6	188.1	--	150.7	149.8	151.6	151.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	113.0	112.4	106.7	106.8	--	91.1	90.7	86.8	86.9	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	133.4	134.3	122.5	119.6	--	110.2	109.6	98.1	96.2	--
Electric goods .....	4236	350.1	351.9	337.3	332.3	--	279.6	281.3	272.4	267.3	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	153.4	153.9	143.6	141.8	--	121.1	121.8	114.5	112.3	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	196.7	198.0	193.7	190.5	--	158.5	159.5	157.9	155.0	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	254.4	254.5	237.5	236.2	--	205.8	206.5	189.2	187.6	--
Hardware .....	42371	81.9	82.5	75.5	75.1	--	64.3	64.8	59.1	58.9	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	97.5	97.2	92.0	91.5	--	81.3	81.2	77.3	76.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	75.0	74.8	70.0	69.6	--	60.2	60.5	52.8	52.2	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	687.5	685.7	654.0	646.3	--	548.3	547.0	511.0	501.3	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	90.8	91.0	81.7	80.5	--	73.3	72.9	65.2	62.7	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	101.8	102.9	98.1	98.3	--	80.1	82.3	76.1	75.8	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	320.6	319.7	303.7	297.7	--	258.9	258.4	241.0	236.0	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	78.4	77.8	73.5	73.5	--	60.5	59.9	56.5	55.9	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	61.7	60.0	60.9	60.7	--	51.3	49.7	48.9	48.7	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	34.2	34.3	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	302.0	303.3	272.2	270.8	--	240.8	243.2	217.1	215.4	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	49.0	49.0	45.5	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	114.8	116.3	98.9	99.4	--	95.7	97.2	81.3	82.2	--
Jewelry .....	42394	44.3	43.8	39.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	93.9	94.2	88.7	87.4	--	71.5	72.1	68.1	66.2	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	2,054.8	2,071.0	1,985.1	1,990.7	2,000.8	1,678.3	1,694.4	1,616.2	1,621.3	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	140.5	140.3	133.7	131.8	--	112.3	110.6	104.1	102.6	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	77.4	76.6	73.3	71.8	--	61.9	60.4	57.4	55.6	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	63.1	63.7	60.4	60.0	--	50.4	50.2	46.7	47.0	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	209.4	209.5	198.7	196.4	--	172.3	173.0	163.3	161.8	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	148.7	148.0	140.3	139.6	--	115.9	115.4	108.6	108.0	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	30.5	30.9	26.9	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	66.0	64.9	66.5	66.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	729.5	733.6	711.2	712.6	--	608.1	612.0	585.7	587.8	--
General line grocery .....	42441	230.1	229.3	224.1	224.3	--	190.8	190.7	184.4	184.7	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	30.5	30.4	30.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	81.0	83.5	75.2	76.1	--	67.8	70.3	64.6	66.0	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	72.5	75.8	76.5	78.1	--	60.5	63.4	64.8	65.9	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	43.5	46.0	42.7	43.9	--	35.4	37.5	34.8	35.7	--
Chemicals .....	4246	129.7	130.1	127.1	125.8	--	101.7	102.6	101.8	100.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
Petroleum .....	4247	100.4	101.0	99.7	99.5	--	82.2	82.9	81.6	80.7	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	160.0	161.8	158.9	159.2	--	133.0	134.9	132.1	132.4	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	93.3	94.0	91.5	92.2	--	77.6	78.3	75.4	76.0	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	66.7	67.8	67.4	67.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	364.1	370.9	339.0	347.7	--	292.3	299.6	274.2	282.1	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	112.9	118.0	107.3	113.9	--	91.8	96.2	87.5	93.0	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	57.2	58.3	53.7	52.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	55.0	56.3	46.3	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	26.2	26.3	24.4	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	112.8	112.0	107.3	108.2	--	86.1	86.9	87.3	88.0	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	845.3	848.3	836.7	836.1	830.6	672.2	675.9	667.8	667.9	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	49.8	49.4	45.0	43.9	--	38.6	38.6	35.5	35.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	795.5	798.9	791.7	792.2	--	633.6	637.3	632.3	632.5	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>		<b>15,261.2</b>	<b>15,335.2</b>	<b>14,640.4</b>	<b>14,632.8</b>	<b>14,733.2</b>	<b>13,090.8</b>	<b>13,171.8</b>	<b>12,557.0</b>	<b>12,552.9</b>	<b>12,648.9</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,882.3	1,891.0	1,683.6	1,685.7	1,689.7	1,554.0	1,563.3	1,389.1	1,390.0	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,218.5	1,219.0	1,058.6	1,054.8	1,054.0	1,012.7	1,014.2	877.9	874.1	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,088.3	1,086.8	938.6	936.2	--	910.6	909.8	782.7	779.9	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	130.2	132.2	120.0	118.6	--	102.1	104.4	95.2	94.2	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	171.9	174.9	145.0	149.4	--	136.4	139.0	115.0	118.7	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	40.1	40.8	31.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	131.8	134.1	114.0	117.2	--	103.6	105.7	89.1	91.8	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	491.9	497.1	480.0	481.5	--	404.9	410.1	396.2	397.2	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	323.7	328.4	321.6	321.9	--	267.7	272.5	267.0	266.9	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	168.2	168.7	158.4	159.6	--	137.2	137.6	129.2	130.3	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	542.5	539.4	489.5	485.5	482.1	443.0	441.0	403.8	402.0	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	270.6	268.7	243.6	242.5	--	223.5	221.5	201.3	201.1	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	271.9	270.7	245.9	243.0	--	219.5	219.5	202.5	200.9	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	90.6	91.0	81.7	82.2	--	68.6	68.8	63.3	64.4	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	181.3	179.7	164.2	160.8	--	150.9	150.7	139.2	136.5	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	548.5	546.9	513.7	511.6	503.3	443.3	440.3	412.3	410.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	401.0	399.3	369.1	368.7	--	329.2	326.9	301.9	301.8	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	70.6	70.8	65.1	65.3	--	56.9	56.5	52.7	52.6	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	330.4	328.5	304.0	303.4	--	272.3	270.4	249.2	249.2	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	147.5	147.6	144.6	142.9	--	114.1	113.4	110.4	108.5	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,281.7	1,321.4	1,168.7	1,208.1	1,240.1	1,077.1	1,118.8	976.1	1,012.5	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,135.6	1,160.0	1,044.7	1,065.7	--	955.8	981.5	874.3	892.9	--
Home centers .....	44411	669.7	686.6	624.2	643.3	--	576.3	594.6	535.5	553.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	39.6	39.7	37.1	36.7	--	32.2	32.2	29.3	28.6	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	157.3	160.5	148.2	150.1	--	128.9	132.6	121.2	123.2	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	269.0	273.2	235.2	235.6	--	218.4	222.1	188.3	187.6	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	146.1	161.4	124.0	142.4	--	121.3	137.3	101.8	119.6	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	32.8	33.1	31.7	32.6	--	26.4	26.8	25.8	26.5	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	113.3	128.3	92.3	109.8	--	94.9	110.5	76.0	93.1	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,841.8	2,861.0	2,802.3	2,794.5	2,820.3	2,514.2	2,533.0	2,476.0	2,471.8	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,485.4	2,499.4	2,452.9	2,440.4	--	2,215.6	2,228.3	2,181.9	2,171.9	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,346.2	2,358.4	2,314.0	2,300.8	--	2,099.2	2,111.5	2,069.0	2,057.3	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	139.2	141.0	138.9	139.6	--	116.4	116.8	112.9	114.6	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	219.3	222.5	215.3	217.6	--	186.8	190.9	184.6	187.4	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	58.4	60.6	60.7	61.9	--	49.0	50.7	50.9	52.5	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	38.7	40.1	36.3	37.0	--	33.3	34.8	31.4	32.4	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	122.2	121.8	118.3	118.7	--	104.5	105.4	102.3	102.5	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	137.1	139.1	134.1	136.5	--	111.8	113.8	109.5	112.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Health and personal care stores .....	446	999.9	1,001.4	980.2	978.8	980.2	807.7	811.4	788.1	783.7	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	739.5	743.0	723.8	720.8	--	600.5	604.9	584.2	579.6	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	99.8	97.0	96.9	96.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	63.3	63.6	62.8	63.3	--	51.9	52.5	52.9	53.3	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	97.3	97.8	96.7	98.7	--	75.3	76.0	73.7	74.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	43.7	43.7	43.6	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	53.6	54.1	53.1	54.0	--	43.1	43.4	40.8	40.4	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	842.5	840.5	820.6	824.7	832.1	724.4	723.7	703.9	709.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	737.8	736.5	720.3	724.5	--	636.3	636.5	620.0	625.1	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	104.7	104.0	100.3	100.2	--	88.1	87.2	83.9	84.4	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,445.0	1,444.4	1,379.1	1,375.7	1,380.4	1,209.7	1,209.7	1,153.3	1,149.5	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,096.3	1,099.2	1,050.2	1,049.4	--	926.2	929.1	892.8	893.5	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	68.1	68.1	64.1	63.8	--	57.5	57.4	53.3	53.3	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	281.0	284.0	272.8	271.4	--	220.3	223.8	219.3	217.8	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	71.2	71.3	71.8	71.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	514.0	511.1	479.3	478.3	--	458.2	456.4	427.5	426.9	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	50.7	51.9	47.7	49.0	--	42.0	43.1	38.3	39.9	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	111.3	112.8	114.5	115.0	--	86.8	88.1	94.7	95.5	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	189.4	187.9	188.7	189.7	--	156.4	155.4	151.3	150.3	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	159.3	157.3	140.2	136.6	--	127.1	125.2	109.2	105.7	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	624.4	630.6	591.3	586.2	590.4	515.1	522.1	482.4	478.4	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	454.4	457.2	434.8	431.0	--	374.5	378.6	356.0	352.7	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	243.8	244.9	236.2	234.2	--	205.8	208.5	197.8	196.0	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	130.5	129.6	121.4	118.5	--	100.5	99.0	92.8	90.3	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	46.3	48.9	45.8	46.7	--	40.4	43.2	39.2	40.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	33.8	33.8	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	170.0	173.4	156.5	155.2	--	140.6	143.5	126.4	125.7	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	140.2	144.0	131.3	130.2	--	116.0	120.1	106.3	106.0	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	29.8	29.4	25.2	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,982.5	2,979.0	3,013.9	2,985.1	3,000.6	2,750.4	2,747.6	2,784.6	2,757.8	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,522.7	1,512.0	1,498.7	1,478.1	1,487.9	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	582.5	580.0	552.5	543.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	940.2	932.0	946.2	934.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,459.8	1,467.0	1,515.2	1,507.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,138.3	1,142.4	1,169.2	1,159.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	321.5	324.6	346.0	347.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	839.4	850.4	788.0	791.0	809.3	699.2	709.8	657.3	662.1	--
Florists .....	4531	88.4	95.8	78.1	81.2	--	76.8	83.8	67.5	69.8	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	345.2	343.9	324.4	322.6	--	286.1	284.7	269.8	269.1	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	159.6	157.3	153.8	152.5	--	130.4	127.5	127.6	127.0	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	185.6	186.6	170.6	170.1	--	155.7	157.2	142.2	142.1	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	116.9	118.8	116.6	115.5	--	101.9	104.2	101.7	101.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	288.9	291.9	268.9	271.7	--	234.4	237.1	218.3	222.1	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	100.6	100.7	101.1	100.3	--	85.0	85.2	85.1	84.3	--
Art dealers .....	45392	21.9	22.3	19.1	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	20.9	21.1	16.8	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	145.5	147.8	131.9	135.9	--	116.0	117.3	104.7	109.5	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	430.7	429.2	409.5	405.9	404.7	352.7	351.1	330.1	325.3	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	244.7	245.4	232.1	232.3	--	199.0	198.6	182.5	181.9	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	90.3	91.8	90.7	91.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	154.4	153.6	141.4	140.8	--	128.2	127.6	115.4	115.2	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	47.3	46.6	40.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	138.7	137.2	136.9	133.0	--	114.4	113.7	115.1	111.0	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	84.2	82.2	84.4	81.2	--	68.8	67.5	71.3	68.3	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	43.5	41.5	43.8	41.5	--	34.9	33.3	36.4	34.2	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	40.7	40.7	40.6	39.7	--	33.9	34.2	34.9	34.1	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	54.5	55.0	52.5	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>4,534.3</b>	<b>4,556.1</b>	<b>4,257.5</b>	<b>4,226.7</b>	<b>4,239.4</b>	<b>3,950.9</b>	<b>3,976.3</b>	<b>3,708.8</b>	<b>3,683.6</b>	<b>3,691.9</b>
Air transportation .....	481	500.2	499.4	472.4	468.8	470.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	452.4	450.8	428.8	425.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	47.8	48.6	43.6	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	231.2	231.7	219.4	216.9	216.9	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	65.0	66.2	56.9	57.1	56.9	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,394.5	1,405.8	1,275.1	1,265.4	1,269.9	1,230.0	1,239.9	1,112.5	1,105.5	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	982.3	982.4	899.0	890.1	--	872.2	872.0	790.5	783.6	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	228.2	229.6	204.9	206.6	--	197.9	199.1	172.9	175.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	754.1	752.8	694.1	683.5	--	674.3	672.9	617.6	607.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	532.1	532.2	488.2	484.4	--	478.9	479.1	437.2	433.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	222.0	220.6	205.9	199.1	--	195.4	193.8	180.4	174.1	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	412.2	423.4	376.1	375.3	--	357.8	367.9	322.0	321.9	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	92.2	94.8	81.5	80.8	--	75.6	78.3	68.0	67.8	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	200.0	208.5	178.1	178.7	--	173.7	181.3	149.5	150.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	120.0	120.1	116.5	115.8	--	108.5	108.3	104.5	103.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	439.5	439.2	419.5	414.8	426.3	396.1	397.0	376.8	371.8	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4851,2	63.6	62.8	64.3	63.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	72.4	72.0	69.3	68.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	32.1	31.8	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	40.3	40.2	36.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	197.7	197.6	180.6	176.6	--	184.0	184.5	168.8	164.6	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	33.5	33.8	33.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	72.3	73.0	71.6	72.0	--	63.8	64.6	63.7	63.9	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	40.5	41.6	42.6	42.9	42.4	31.1	32.1	32.3	32.6	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	25.2	29.8	20.7	24.4	30.5	21.4	26.1	17.1	20.6	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	593.3	593.0	549.7	547.8	540.3	501.2	502.1	463.3	461.9	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	168.3	170.3	154.8	150.5	--	148.1	149.8	136.8	132.8	--
Airport operations .....	48811	70.4	72.4	66.6	64.7	--	62.7	64.9	59.5	57.6	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	98.5	99.2	87.6	91.6	--	86.6	88.2	77.9	81.8	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	47.2	46.9	39.0	40.6	--	42.8	42.5	34.9	36.3	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo .....	48831,3,9	51.3	52.3	48.6	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	85.2	85.1	82.4	81.9	--	72.4	72.3	69.3	68.7	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	51.6	50.9	51.7	52.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	188.3	186.1	177.8	177.5	--	147.0	145.4	138.2	138.4	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	53.0	52.3	47.1	46.3	--	47.1	46.4	41.1	40.2	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	572.3	575.1	554.7	550.0	547.8	485.0	488.5	480.8	478.7	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	522.5	524.3	504.4	500.0	--	444.6	446.8	439.8	436.1	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4922	49.8	50.8	50.3	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	672.6	674.3	646.5	638.6	637.9	592.4	593.4	564.7	556.5	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	568.3	569.9	546.3	532.0	--	504.6	506.1	482.6	468.1	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	48.4	48.3	45.4	51.2	--	41.3	41.0	38.8	44.6	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	55.9	56.1	54.8	55.4	--	46.5	46.3	43.3	43.8	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>556.0</b>	<b>557.6</b>	<b>568.7</b>	<b>567.1</b>	<b>569.2</b>	<b>446.7</b>	<b>448.7</b>	<b>457.5</b>	<b>455.0</b>	<b>455.9</b>

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Power generation and supply .....	2211	401.5	402.4	413.6	411.6	--	319.2	320.1	329.7	327.4	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	236.4	237.3	247.9	246.5	--	183.3	184.0	194.2	192.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	37.9	38.2	44.1	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	137.1	137.8	140.6	140.1	--	103.7	104.4	106.5	106.4	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	61.4	61.3	63.2	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	165.1	165.1	165.7	165.1	--	135.9	136.1	135.5	135.1	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	27.6	27.3	27.9	27.8	--	21.7	21.5	21.8	21.8	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	137.5	137.8	137.8	137.3	--	114.2	114.6	113.7	113.3	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	106.5	107.1	107.8	107.6	--	87.6	88.7	90.1	89.5	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	48.0	48.1	47.3	47.9	--	39.9	39.9	37.7	38.1	--
<b>Information</b> .....		3,012	3,018	2,902	2,884	2,865	2,407	2,416	2,326	2,302	2,294
Publishing industries, except Internet Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	511	890.6	886.7	826.1	817.5	809.4	702.6	698.6	651.4	641.7	--
Newspaper publishers .....	5111	630.2	624.8	566.8	559.4	--	492.7	487.2	440.8	433.1	--
Periodical publishers .....	51111	333.9	330.0	294.6	289.9	--	265.9	261.6	235.0	231.4	--
Book publishers .....	51112	143.8	143.4	132.6	130.7	--	108.4	107.2	97.4	95.1	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51113	80.2	80.0	76.0	75.4	--	61.0	61.3	60.3	58.7	--
Other publishers .....	51114	45.1	45.0	37.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	51119	27.2	26.4	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	260.4	261.9	259.3	258.1	--	209.9	211.4	210.6	208.6	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	381.6	389.4	393.2	393.1	386.3	283.1	291.8	295.8	289.0	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	361.9	370.0	374.0	374.0	--	270.7	279.8	282.9	276.1	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	205.5	209.2	221.4	220.3	--	140.1	144.4	158.2	151.1	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	127.5	131.8	122.7	124.0	--	110.1	114.7	103.8	104.4	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	28.9	29.0	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	316.7	317.4	297.7	294.4	293.6	251.1	252.8	238.4	235.3	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	233.6	233.6	214.3	212.2	--	190.6	191.6	177.3	175.2	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	106.8	107.3	95.3	94.4	--	86.2	86.5	75.5	74.6	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	126.8	126.3	119.0	117.8	--	104.4	105.1	101.8	100.6	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	83.1	83.8	83.4	82.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	1,024.5	1,025.1	996.5	987.4	988.3	844.3	844.2	822.7	815.8	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	670.5	670.6	647.5	640.7	--	562.5	561.8	541.1	534.3	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	200.5	202.3	201.2	201.8	--	155.7	156.9	159.4	160.4	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	153.5	152.2	147.8	144.9	--	126.1	125.5	122.2	121.1	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	110.3	109.4	105.9	103.3	--	91.9	91.5	88.8	87.4	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	265.4	267.1	254.9	258.1	253.7	220.3	222.7	210.9	214.2	--
Other information services .....	519	133.1	132.4	133.9	133.2	133.8	105.6	105.7	107.0	105.9	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	79.7	79.1	81.5	80.9	--	63.0	62.7	65.4	63.6	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	53.4	53.3	52.4	52.3	--	42.6	43.0	41.6	42.3	--
<b>Financial activities</b> <sup>2</sup> .....		8,167	8,183	7,818	7,777	7,763	6,274	6,291	6,040	6,008	5,998
Finance and insurance .....	52	6,044.9	6,038.1	5,827.1	5,787.7	5,767.0	4,588.0	4,582.9	4,458.7	4,430.3	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	22.7	22.6	20.8	20.5	20.5	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,756.3	2,750.1	2,634.5	2,614.3	2,607.8	2,035.8	2,030.3	1,948.6	1,931.8	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,825.4	1,824.6	1,779.8	1,774.7	1,771.5	1,327.1	1,327.0	1,294.4	1,288.5	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,363.4	1,363.4	1,331.6	1,327.6	1,325.2	979.5	979.8	956.1	951.2	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	211.6	210.1	194.6	194.4	--	149.2	148.2	137.9	138.1	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	250.4	251.1	253.6	252.7	--	198.4	199.0	200.4	199.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	642.2	638.6	582.8	567.1	--	488.8	484.8	439.4	427.9	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	110.6	111.1	108.5	107.6	--	85.8	86.7	84.4	83.8	--
Sales financing .....	52222	106.2	104.8	89.9	88.6	--	71.6	70.0	62.9	62.6	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	425.4	422.7	384.4	370.9	--	331.4	328.1	292.1	281.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Consumer lending .....	522291	112.4	111.2	114.7	108.7	--	81.8	80.0	85.5	81.4	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	228.5	229.3	197.2	191.5	--	189.4	189.5	156.7	151.5	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	84.5	82.2	72.5	70.7	--	60.2	58.6	49.9	48.6	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	288.7	286.9	271.9	272.5	--	219.9	218.5	214.8	215.4	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	86.1	85.4	73.4	74.6	--	68.6	67.7	60.4	61.5	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	110.7	109.6	109.8	109.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	91.9	91.9	88.7	88.3	--	70.3	70.3	70.9	70.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	867.0	863.1	806.9	793.5	782.7	620.6	617.8	590.1	581.5	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	302.1	298.9	267.8	259.5	--	210.1	208.9	190.3	185.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	521.8	518.1	472.5	462.1	--	371.1	369.9	351.7	346.2	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	345.2	345.0	334.4	331.4	--	249.5	247.9	238.4	235.3	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	25.7	26.1	23.9	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	138.5	139.8	133.4	132.3	--	103.9	104.1	94.7	93.9	--
Investment advice .....	52393	133.2	132.7	129.9	130.0	--	100.1	98.7	98.6	97.9	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	47.8	46.4	47.2	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,308.6	2,312.8	2,276.8	2,271.7	2,269.0	1,849.7	1,853.8	1,840.0	1,837.3	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,401.1	1,402.9	1,391.9	1,388.3	--	1,123.4	1,125.1	1,133.9	1,132.7	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	800.7	802.7	814.5	811.0	--	631.9	633.0	656.1	654.3	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	354.0	354.7	354.5	352.0	--	268.1	268.4	280.9	279.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	446.7	448.0	460.0	459.0	--	363.8	364.6	375.2	374.7	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	572.5	572.1	547.8	547.9	--	474.2	474.9	458.8	459.6	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	489.1	489.2	481.5	480.7	--	407.1	407.7	405.7	405.4	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	83.4	82.9	66.3	67.2	--	67.1	67.2	53.1	54.2	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	27.9	28.1	29.6	29.4	--	17.3	17.2	19.0	18.8	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	907.5	909.9	884.9	883.4	--	726.3	728.7	706.1	704.6	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	671.4	672.1	657.1	656.3	--	529.3	529.9	518.1	517.1	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	236.1	237.8	227.8	227.1	--	197.0	198.8	188.0	187.5	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	53.0	53.5	50.7	49.6	--	45.5	46.1	44.0	43.0	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	130.4	130.9	124.2	124.5	--	108.2	108.4	103.7	104.6	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	52.7	53.4	52.9	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	90.3	89.5	88.1	87.7	87.0	63.7	62.8	64.3	64.2	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	49.3	49.0	49.5	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	41.0	40.5	38.6	38.0	--	21.5	20.8	21.0	20.5	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,122.2	2,144.6	1,990.4	1,988.9	1,995.9	1,686.2	1,708.0	1,581.0	1,577.9	--
Real estate .....	531	1,477.0	1,487.1	1,399.1	1,398.1	1,398.1	1,155.3	1,166.9	1,097.5	1,095.0	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	597.8	599.1	578.7	575.9	--	485.2	487.3	473.3	470.4	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	365.5	366.5	360.3	361.7	--	304.9	304.9	303.0	304.8	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	148.6	148.7	135.2	131.8	--	116.6	117.6	105.2	101.4	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	44.9	44.3	48.2	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	38.8	39.6	35.0	35.7	--	26.5	27.5	24.3	25.0	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	342.9	347.8	310.8	310.3	--	259.0	266.4	235.2	234.3	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	536.3	540.2	509.6	511.9	--	411.1	413.2	389.0	390.3	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	460.1	464.4	440.9	443.3	--	357.0	358.8	338.6	340.3	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	328.9	333.1	317.8	322.6	--	259.8	261.1	247.5	252.1	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	131.2	131.3	123.1	120.7	--	97.2	97.7	91.1	88.2	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	37.9	38.4	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	38.3	37.4	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	617.0	630.0	563.2	562.6	569.6	510.4	520.8	463.0	462.4	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	194.4	196.2	177.9	178.3	--	160.6	161.8	145.4	145.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	134.2	135.8	116.8	116.8	--	110.2	111.1	94.5	94.9	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	60.2	60.4	61.1	61.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	242.2	250.5	216.8	218.8	--	198.4	203.7	176.4	178.7	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	104.7	107.6	90.6	90.2	--	87.7	90.0	75.9	75.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	137.5	142.9	126.2	128.6	--	110.7	113.7	100.5	102.9	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	40.3	40.3	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	51.6	54.7	46.9	46.3	--	43.6	46.9	38.8	37.8	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	128.8	128.6	121.6	119.2	--	107.8	108.4	102.4	100.3	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	68.0	67.2	62.9	61.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	60.8	61.4	58.7	57.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ....	533	28.2	27.5	28.1	28.2	28.2	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>17,897</b>	<b>17,878</b>	<b>16,691</b>	<b>16,767</b>	<b>16,704</b>	<b>14,731</b>	<b>14,720</b>	<b>13,599</b>	<b>13,680</b>	<b>13,631</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	7,893.6	7,759.3	7,748.9	7,739.9	7,575.9	6,268.7	6,145.4	6,142.3	6,135.7	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,161.1	1,163.2	1,138.6	1,135.1	1,133.0	899.5	903.3	886.1	882.1	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,082.4	1,085.9	1,069.9	1,066.7	--	837.7	842.0	830.0	826.1	--
Other legal services .....	54119	78.7	77.3	68.7	68.4	--	61.8	61.3	56.1	56.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	59.5	58.4	51.6	51.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	1,053.9	892.7	1,037.8	1,028.0	881.0	850.4	704.5	832.4	827.3	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	443.4	428.1	444.7	438.6	--	335.4	322.2	340.6	337.8	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	191.2	54.5	183.8	177.4	--	166.6	43.0	157.8	151.4	--
Payroll services .....	541214	172.4	174.5	163.0	167.0	--	149.1	151.9	135.6	139.7	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	246.9	235.6	246.3	245.0	--	199.3	187.4	198.4	198.4	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,438.0	1,448.5	1,356.4	1,351.3	1,344.4	1,143.5	1,152.2	1,063.2	1,056.2	--
Architectural services .....	54131	215.5	216.8	195.8	193.6	--	168.6	168.9	148.2	146.6	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	40.5	44.0	30.2	33.5	--	33.1	37.3	23.6	25.6	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	937.9	940.6	905.4	901.4	--	752.9	754.7	725.0	720.1	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	96.4	96.9	81.4	81.3	--	79.9	80.2	67.1	67.2	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	147.7	150.2	143.6	141.5	--	109.0	111.1	99.3	96.7	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	144.8	144.7	136.5	137.2	--	113.8	113.2	108.7	109.1	--
Interior design services .....	54141	42.8	42.9	42.5	43.2	--	33.0	33.3	33.9	34.8	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	72.9	73.3	64.9	65.2	--	57.7	57.3	49.9	49.5	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,436.9	1,443.4	1,451.5	1,457.4	1,454.9	1,171.0	1,174.9	1,187.4	1,193.2	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	628.6	632.5	616.5	617.8	--	511.7	515.9	502.5	503.6	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	642.3	644.7	675.2	680.3	--	524.1	523.5	552.2	556.3	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	58.1	57.5	56.3	56.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	107.9	108.7	103.5	102.8	--	86.0	86.9	85.5	85.3	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	993.0	1,000.9	1,006.0	1,009.1	1,011.2	780.7	786.4	791.6	792.0	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	779.5	784.6	779.8	780.8	--	615.3	619.3	616.6	616.4	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	369.3	371.6	366.1	366.7	--	291.9	294.9	288.0	288.5	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	76.4	75.4	74.8	75.0	--	59.4	59.1	60.5	60.4	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	149.4	152.8	153.4	153.1	--	122.6	124.4	125.8	124.1	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	91.3	92.0	92.4	91.4	--	68.8	69.4	70.4	70.2	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	93.1	92.8	93.1	94.6	--	72.6	71.5	71.9	73.2	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	75.4	76.7	76.2	76.1	--	59.8	61.1	60.0	59.8	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	138.1	139.6	150.0	152.2	--	105.6	106.0	115.0	115.8	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	617.3	617.5	621.2	621.9	--	457.2	457.1	465.1	467.7	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	554.4	554.7	559.9	559.9	--	409.9	410.1	419.8	421.6	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	139.0	139.3	137.4	138.2	--	103.1	103.9	102.6	103.4	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	415.4	415.4	422.5	421.7	--	306.8	306.2	317.2	318.2	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	62.9	62.8	61.3	62.0	--	47.3	47.0	45.3	46.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Advertising and related services .....	5418	465.6	463.1	433.1	430.2	--	366.1	365.6	340.9	338.8	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	184.3	183.1	172.3	170.2	--	142.1	141.4	132.7	130.6	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	52.1	51.6	50.9	50.2	--	38.5	38.8	37.8	38.4	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	42.9	42.9	41.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	66.4	64.6	55.7	54.5	--	53.5	52.0	45.1	43.6	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	83.2	84.6	81.5	82.1	--	68.3	70.4	69.1	69.3	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	583.0	585.3	567.8	569.7	--	486.5	488.2	466.9	469.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	113.9	112.7	104.8	102.5	--	96.2	94.4	81.6	78.8	--
Photographic services .....	54192	83.3	81.8	79.3	81.4	--	71.7	70.7	68.0	69.8	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	294.1	298.1	291.8	293.5	--	243.8	247.4	242.2	245.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	91.7	92.7	91.9	92.3	--	74.8	75.7	75.1	74.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,892.7	1,897.3	1,850.1	1,833.4	1,817.4	1,275.7	1,273.1	1,211.3	1,202.7	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	93.0	92.3	87.4	86.3	--	65.4	64.5	58.5	57.9	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,799.7	1,805.0	1,762.7	1,747.1	--	1,210.3	1,208.6	1,152.8	1,144.8	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	8,110.8	8,221.4	7,092.2	7,193.6	7,311.1	7,186.6	7,301.4	6,245.6	6,342.0	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	7,754.9	7,862.0	6,739.0	6,835.3	6,947.2	6,892.0	7,003.0	5,947.3	6,038.5	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	404.6	408.7	399.2	398.5	--	309.9	313.2	307.6	307.9	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	132.8	132.6	130.3	131.7	--	100.9	102.4	108.9	111.2	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,194.5	3,210.5	2,448.4	2,440.0	2,479.8	2,995.4	3,017.5	2,267.7	2,260.8	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	293.2	289.3	259.7	258.0	--	266.1	263.2	229.1	228.8	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	264.9	261.7	235.3	233.6	--	242.8	240.3	209.3	209.3	--
Executive search services .....	561312	28.3	27.6	24.4	24.4	--	23.3	22.9	19.8	19.5	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,387.9	2,403.3	1,735.6	1,725.7	1,764.4	2,268.9	2,288.8	1,634.3	1,624.4	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	513.4	517.9	453.1	456.3	--	460.4	465.5	404.3	407.6	--
Business support services .....	5614	830.2	824.1	804.5	792.3	783.3	710.4	703.6	693.1	683.0	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	44.3	44.9	47.1	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	420.4	416.6	405.8	396.0	--	373.8	371.2	359.4	350.5	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	41.2	40.7	42.2	41.7	--	35.8	35.5	37.1	36.4	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	379.2	375.9	363.6	354.3	--	338.0	335.7	322.3	314.1	--
Business service centers .....	56143	93.1	92.5	86.0	87.1	--	77.3	76.1	71.3	71.5	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	161.2	160.6	161.0	158.1	--	136.1	135.3	137.1	135.6	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	22.8	22.6	21.0	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	88.4	86.9	83.6	83.7	--	70.0	68.0	66.9	67.5	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	227.4	230.4	214.4	215.6	--	179.5	183.1	165.9	166.8	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	103.9	103.8	98.2	97.3	--	81.1	80.1	75.5	75.0	--
Tour operators .....	56152	30.3	32.7	26.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	93.2	93.9	89.3	90.9	--	75.5	76.5	69.6	70.7	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	802.8	805.9	790.3	786.6	--	721.0	725.2	713.5	709.7	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	686.3	689.2	674.8	672.3	--	630.3	633.8	624.1	620.8	--
Investigation services .....	561611	44.4	42.8	43.9	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	641.9	646.4	630.9	629.3	--	591.5	596.7	584.5	581.9	--
Security systems services .....	56162	116.5	116.7	115.5	114.3	--	90.7	91.4	89.4	88.9	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,848.8	1,936.4	1,657.2	1,776.5	1,852.3	1,607.3	1,689.7	1,438.3	1,546.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	94.6	97.0	91.7	92.8	--	75.7	78.1	71.5	72.2	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	959.2	968.2	933.2	936.0	--	861.5	872.6	844.4	847.1	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	674.1	748.1	515.7	629.4	--	571.3	638.6	428.5	530.7	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	43.2	43.7	40.1	40.1	--	34.2	34.6	32.0	32.1	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	77.7	79.4	76.5	78.2	--	64.6	65.8	61.9	64.0	--
Other support services .....	5619	313.8	313.4	294.7	294.1	--	267.6	268.3	252.3	253.0	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	61.0	61.3	54.9	54.2	--	52.8	53.5	47.4	46.7	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	52.0	49.3	46.9	45.0	--	41.4	39.1	37.9	36.6	--
All other support services .....	56199	200.8	202.8	192.9	194.9	--	173.4	175.7	167.0	169.7	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	355.9	359.4	353.2	358.3	363.9	294.6	298.4	298.3	303.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Waste collection .....	5621	138.6	141.5	138.0	139.3	--	121.8	125.0	124.0	124.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	101.0	100.1	101.7	102.7	--	80.0	79.4	82.0	83.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	37.9	37.9	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	63.1	62.2	63.8	63.5	--	54.1	53.6	55.3	55.3	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	116.3	117.8	113.5	116.3	--	92.8	94.0	92.3	95.0	--
Remediation services .....	56291	69.1	70.4	68.9	70.1	--	54.4	55.6	55.2	56.6	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	47.2	47.4	44.6	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		18,906	18,847	19,286	19,326	19,283	16,541	16,499	16,912	16,953	16,920
Educational services .....	61	3,166.8	3,051.9	3,222.7	3,221.2	3,123.2	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	865.0	869.1	873.4	871.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	80.7	79.3	82.9	81.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,635.6	1,511.2	1,676.4	1,675.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	75.5	75.1	74.9	74.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	29.7	29.8	28.7	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training .....	61143	45.8	45.3	46.2	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	115.0	115.6	115.2	116.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	295.9	299.3	298.8	294.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	71.1	69.6	71.7	71.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	70.5	72.3	69.7	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	154.3	157.4	157.4	153.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	99.1	102.3	101.1	106.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	15,739.2	15,794.8	16,062.8	16,104.6	16,160.0	13,830.6	13,887.2	14,154.1	14,196.3	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	13,213.5	13,257.1	13,503.0	13,533.3	13,565.7	11,647.0	11,690.9	11,935.1	11,965.5	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,615.7	5,633.2	5,763.4	5,793.8	5,814.4	4,766.6	4,784.6	4,910.0	4,939.2	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,246.4	2,252.0	2,302.4	2,306.5	2,310.9	1,840.8	1,845.5	1,897.0	1,900.8	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,201.6	2,206.2	2,254.7	2,258.6	--	1,806.9	1,810.8	1,861.9	1,865.3	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	44.8	45.8	47.7	47.9	--	33.9	34.7	35.1	35.5	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	816.0	817.2	818.2	820.7	--	706.1	709.6	712.2	714.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	623.0	624.5	645.3	650.2	--	520.7	524.5	542.2	545.1	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	118.8	117.9	117.2	116.5	--	94.3	94.7	91.1	90.1	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	106.3	105.1	109.0	110.3	--	86.8	86.4	89.9	91.1	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	57.5	57.9	62.7	63.1	--	48.1	47.9	52.2	52.1	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	246.9	248.4	260.9	264.0	--	213.2	214.7	225.8	228.7	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	93.5	95.2	95.5	96.3	--	78.3	80.8	83.2	83.1	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	34.3	34.5	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	59.2	60.7	60.5	61.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	531.2	531.7	537.0	539.0	541.1	450.2	450.5	457.5	460.2	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	169.3	169.4	166.8	165.8	--	144.1	145.0	140.9	139.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	361.9	362.3	370.2	373.2	--	306.1	305.5	316.6	320.5	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	74.5	74.7	76.1	76.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	87.7	88.6	91.5	91.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	85.4	85.9	85.8	87.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	114.3	113.1	116.8	117.2	--	94.3	93.6	96.4	97.1	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	216.7	218.5	220.9	220.8	--	190.2	191.0	191.5	191.4	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	149.0	150.5	154.6	154.4	--	133.1	133.5	135.9	135.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	67.7	68.0	66.3	66.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	946.5	950.9	992.3	1,006.7	1,016.2	850.9	851.9	887.5	903.3	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	235.9	238.4	247.3	249.9	--	207.7	211.6	222.1	223.7	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	138.1	139.8	142.0	144.4	--	126.5	129.0	132.4	134.3	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	97.8	98.6	105.3	105.5	--	81.2	82.6	89.7	89.4	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	67.0	67.3	74.3	74.8	--	57.2	57.7	64.6	64.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	30.8	31.3	31.0	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,594.8	4,618.0	4,704.9	4,700.9	4,703.5	4,209.3	4,232.9	4,323.4	4,320.2	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,308.2	4,329.6	4,407.5	4,403.1	--	3,945.6	3,968.6	4,051.1	4,048.1	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	101.5	101.0	102.2	102.3	--	92.4	92.1	92.9	93.1	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	185.1	187.4	195.2	195.5	--	171.3	172.2	179.4	179.0	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	3,003.0	3,005.9	3,034.7	3,038.6	3,047.8	2,671.1	2,673.4	2,701.7	2,706.1	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,612.9	1,615.6	1,617.6	1,621.1	1,626.8	1,450.9	1,454.2	1,460.3	1,464.6	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	539.5	541.1	552.1	553.0	--	469.7	469.9	478.2	479.3	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	359.2	359.9	370.2	371.1	--	314.2	313.6	322.0	322.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	180.3	181.2	181.9	181.9	--	155.5	156.3	156.2	156.4	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	682.2	681.5	701.3	702.9	--	611.8	611.2	628.0	629.4	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	350.6	349.8	362.7	363.4	--	318.7	319.0	329.4	329.8	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	331.6	331.7	338.6	339.5	--	293.1	292.2	298.6	299.6	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	168.4	167.7	163.7	161.6	--	138.7	138.1	135.2	132.8	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,525.7	2,537.7	2,559.8	2,571.3	2,594.3	2,183.6	2,196.3	2,219.0	2,230.8	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	1,106.7	1,111.3	1,139.9	1,149.4	--	956.2	960.0	989.3	999.1	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	171.7	172.5	173.7	173.6	--	142.3	143.8	144.9	144.3	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	579.3	583.6	605.5	612.3	--	524.9	528.0	550.2	557.0	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	355.7	355.2	360.7	363.5	--	289.0	288.2	294.2	297.8	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	138.1	138.9	138.7	139.5	--	105.6	106.8	108.4	109.1	--
Community food services .....	62421	28.7	29.1	30.7	30.5	--	22.2	22.7	24.5	24.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	109.4	109.8	108.0	109.0	--	83.4	84.1	83.9	84.8	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	398.9	399.5	407.7	408.9	--	344.5	345.7	351.7	353.1	--
Child day care services .....	6244	882.0	888.0	873.5	873.5	886.2	777.3	783.8	769.6	769.5	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		13,401	13,721	12,820	13,050	13,377	11,845	12,142	11,311	11,527	11,842
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,936.7	2,060.1	1,775.9	1,858.5	1,972.8	1,645.6	1,769.4	1,508.7	1,588.4	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	415.1	430.3	377.6	396.3	416.8	345.4	362.0	313.9	332.8	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	116.8	123.7	111.7	107.2	--	96.2	104.8	94.4	91.3	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	40.2	41.0	34.9	33.2	--	33.7	35.0	30.2	29.1	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	76.6	82.7	76.8	74.0	--	62.5	69.8	64.2	62.2	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	145.4	151.1	106.5	130.0	--	126.0	131.0	88.9	111.8	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	77.3	78.6	46.8	65.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	43.7	45.6	34.6	38.9	--	39.6	41.2	30.8	35.0	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	24.4	26.9	25.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	104.7	105.6	109.1	107.5	--	84.0	85.7	90.5	88.6	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	48.2	49.9	50.3	51.6	--	39.2	40.5	40.1	41.1	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	130.1	139.2	120.9	128.4	137.9	103.5	112.7	94.5	102.7	--
Museums .....	71211	76.0	79.1	73.1	74.4	--	59.6	62.8	56.8	59.0	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	54.1	60.1	47.8	54.0	--	43.9	49.9	37.7	43.7	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,391.5	1,490.6	1,277.4	1,333.8	1,418.1	1,196.7	1,294.7	1,100.3	1,152.9	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	152.2	169.3	129.5	143.5	--	137.9	153.8	116.2	129.5	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	143.8	144.1	138.2	139.9	--	125.1	126.0	121.0	122.5	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	97.7	97.2	94.4	95.4	--	85.4	85.5	83.6	84.5	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	46.1	46.9	43.8	44.5	--	39.7	40.5	37.4	38.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,095.5	1,177.2	1,009.7	1,050.4	--	933.7	1,014.9	863.1	900.9	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	339.6	402.3	260.0	315.2	--	286.5	346.6	215.9	268.5	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	36.7	13.9	67.1	31.0	--	31.0	9.6	63.2	27.0	--
Marinas .....	71393	30.3	35.7	24.3	27.4	--	25.2	30.4	19.1	22.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	489.1	516.0	469.3	477.7	--	421.9	448.8	405.8	414.4	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	80.9	73.5	79.8	77.0	--	70.7	64.0	70.0	67.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	118.9	135.8	109.2	122.1	--	98.4	115.5	89.1	101.5	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	11,464.7	11,660.4	11,043.6	11,191.9	11,403.8	10,199.1	10,372.1	9,802.0	9,938.2	--
Accommodation .....	721	1,835.7	1,879.7	1,672.8	1,679.3	1,715.5	1,585.7	1,620.6	1,440.8	1,447.3	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,795.2	1,830.1	1,638.7	1,638.9	--	1,553.2	1,580.3	1,414.5	1,415.5	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,486.1	1,516.4	1,360.0	1,359.7	--	1,281.4	1,305.0	1,171.8	1,172.1	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	274.0	274.9	244.6	245.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	35.1	38.8	34.1	34.0	--	29.6	33.1	28.7	28.6	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	14.4	16.6	14.6	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses .....	721300,199	20.7	22.2	19.5	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	40.5	49.6	34.1	40.4	--	32.5	40.3	26.3	31.8	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	21.9	27.0	17.1	21.3	--	18.2	22.8	13.5	17.2	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	18.6	22.6	17.0	19.1	--	14.3	17.5	12.8	14.6	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,629.0	9,780.7	9,370.8	9,512.6	9,688.3	8,613.4	8,751.5	8,361.2	8,490.9	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,589.6	4,659.6	4,468.3	4,535.9	--	4,153.7	4,215.9	4,035.4	4,096.7	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,145.5	4,209.7	4,049.0	4,117.3	--	3,683.2	3,743.4	3,585.0	3,648.6	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,504.9	3,544.9	3,437.1	3,484.3	--	3,109.6	3,147.7	3,036.9	3,080.5	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	131.9	131.8	124.2	125.5	--	121.2	121.5	114.6	116.0	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	508.7	533.0	487.7	507.5	--	452.4	474.2	433.5	452.1	--
Special food services .....	7223	543.7	556.1	507.6	512.2	--	478.3	489.6	444.8	447.9	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	386.2	381.7	375.1	382.1	--	343.8	338.3	331.8	339.2	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	157.5	174.4	132.5	130.1	--	134.5	151.3	113.0	108.7	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	350.2	355.3	345.9	347.2	--	298.2	302.6	296.0	297.7	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		5,542	5,562	5,402	5,414	5,440	4,627	4,651	4,509	4,524	4,543
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,249.4	1,247.0	1,163.6	1,168.7	1,170.1	1,017.3	1,015.0	942.5	948.1	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	873.2	870.4	817.6	821.4	--	709.8	707.7	660.8	665.3	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	388.9	388.9	361.2	363.0	--	306.6	306.2	282.1	283.0	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	315.1	315.0	294.4	296.5	--	248.6	248.4	230.7	231.5	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	14.9	15.2	14.0	14.0	--	11.4	11.5	10.6	10.3	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	22.8	22.8	18.4	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	36.1	35.9	34.4	33.8	--	29.4	29.5	27.5	27.4	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	257.1	255.1	244.0	244.3	--	209.1	208.3	198.5	199.3	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	226.1	224.5	214.1	214.2	--	182.8	182.3	173.0	173.6	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	31.0	30.6	29.9	30.1	--	26.3	26.0	25.5	25.7	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	227.2	226.4	212.4	214.1	--	194.1	193.2	180.2	183.0	--
Car washes .....	811192	147.5	148.2	140.0	141.0	--	128.3	128.5	120.0	121.8	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	79.7	78.2	72.4	73.1	--	65.8	64.7	60.2	61.2	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	104.0	103.9	103.1	102.6	--	85.3	85.0	86.1	85.1	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	43.5	43.6	41.3	41.7	--	35.3	35.1	34.6	34.5	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	60.5	60.3	61.8	60.9	--	50.0	49.9	51.5	50.6	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	195.0	194.6	179.0	178.7	--	156.1	156.1	143.0	143.2	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	77.2	78.1	63.9	66.0	--	66.1	66.2	52.6	54.5	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,331.4	1,341.7	1,294.3	1,300.6	1,307.8	1,148.4	1,162.4	1,125.7	1,131.7	--
Personal care services .....	8121	624.3	623.9	627.8	629.2	--	547.9	552.0	558.3	559.3	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	497.3	496.8	500.1	499.6	--	435.2	438.6	442.7	442.0	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	461.0	459.7	463.0	460.8	--	402.9	405.8	410.4	408.2	--
Nail salons .....	812113	36.3	37.1	37.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	127.0	127.1	127.7	129.6	--	112.7	113.4	115.6	117.3	--
Death care services .....	8122	135.3	141.6	132.0	136.7	--	104.3	110.2	102.3	107.3	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	103.4	104.1	105.7	106.2	--	79.7	80.9	82.1	83.2	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.9	37.5	26.3	30.5	--	24.6	29.3	20.2	24.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	335.0	338.5	321.2	320.4	--	290.1	293.6	280.6	278.9	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	35.0	35.2	34.1	33.9	--	29.2	29.6	29.5	29.1	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	166.4	167.9	157.7	156.1	--	146.7	148.3	139.7	137.3	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	133.6	135.4	129.4	130.4	--	114.2	115.7	111.4	112.5	--
Linen supply .....	812331	74.7	76.2	73.7	74.8	--	65.3	66.4	64.4	65.3	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	58.9	59.2	55.7	55.6	--	48.9	49.3	47.0	47.2	--
Other personal services .....	8129	236.8	237.7	213.3	214.3	--	206.1	206.6	184.5	186.2	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	57.1	57.6	53.3	54.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	23.5	24.2	15.4	15.7	--	19.5	19.9	12.3	12.7	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	114.8	114.2	108.7	107.7	--	103.6	103.2	97.9	97.1	--
All other personal services .....	81299	41.4	41.7	35.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,960.9	2,972.9	2,943.8	2,944.6	2,962.1	2,461.3	2,473.1	2,441.1	2,444.2	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	158.1	157.5	157.3	157.9	--	117.2	117.3	113.5	114.1	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	79.3	79.8	81.8	81.6	--	60.2	60.7	59.0	58.8	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	40.1	39.5	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	38.7	38.2	38.1	38.5	--	28.6	28.4	27.4	27.9	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	198.5	198.7	190.9	192.8	--	157.1	156.8	146.0	147.9	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	47.3	47.7	45.4	45.3	--	37.0	37.4	36.3	36.3	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	151.2	151.0	145.5	147.5	--	120.1	119.4	109.7	111.6	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	410.1	416.7	399.5	397.8	--	353.9	359.0	345.0	343.7	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	509.6	515.4	511.5	511.5	--	391.3	398.2	394.9	396.8	--
Business associations .....	81391	129.3	127.6	129.3	128.8	--	96.1	93.7	92.2	92.1	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	74.9	75.2	75.1	75.4	--	54.9	55.3	56.0	56.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	131.2	131.7	121.8	120.1	--	101.0	102.3	92.5	92.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	174.2	180.9	185.3	187.2	--	139.3	146.9	154.2	156.1	--
<b>Government</b> .....		22,846	22,876	22,929	23,028	23,004	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,747.0	2,764.0	2,787.0	2,895.0	2,881.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		1,989.7	2,011.7	2,069.2	2,171.5	2,176.2	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		269.2	271.5	293.4	295.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		488.5	491.3	506.9	509.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service .....		757.2	752.4	717.7	723.2	705.2	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,206.5	1,223.6	1,245.6	1,344.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,300.0	5,206.0	5,323.0	5,330.0	5,228.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,484.4	2,379.8	2,525.4	2,529.5	2,425.2	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,815.2	2,825.8	2,797.5	2,800.5	2,802.6	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		361.0	361.0	367.5	368.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,922.6	1,931.6	1,901.8	1,903.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		531.6	533.2	528.2	529.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,799.0	14,906.0	14,819.0	14,803.0	14,895.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,402.2	8,431.8	8,444.7	8,413.7	8,433.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,397.0	6,474.1	6,374.7	6,389.6	6,461.9	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		243.8	245.4	247.1	247.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		266.9	267.3	273.3	273.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		657.6	659.6	675.2	673.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		4,159.9	4,218.5	4,119.8	4,130.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		1,068.8	1,083.3	1,059.3	1,064.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carriers.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	67,329	67,498	65,987	66,013	66,034
<b>Total private</b> .....	54,163	54,320	52,789	52,777	52,759
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,917	4,899	4,476	4,414	4,381
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	99	97	103	102	101
Mining .....	93.2	91.5	97.3	97.0	96.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	920	922	848	838	840
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,898	3,880	3,525	3,474	3,440
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,166	2,145	1,909	1,876	1,851
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,732	1,735	1,616	1,598	1,589
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	62,412	62,599	61,511	61,599	61,653
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	49,246	49,421	48,313	48,363	48,378
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,770	10,751	10,394	10,375	10,319
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,832.5	1,828.8	1,760.2	1,755.2	1,747.0
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,671.3	7,653.6	7,437.3	7,428.0	7,399.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,113.1	1,115.7	1,050.4	1,045.9	1,027.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	153.4	152.5	145.7	146.0	145.0
<b>Information</b> .....	1,272	1,275	1,225	1,216	1,213
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,838	4,835	4,667	4,646	4,631
Finance and insurance .....	3,834.3	3,829.3	3,738.6	3,730.0	3,712.7
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,003.7	1,005.2	927.9	915.8	917.9
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	8,037	8,032	7,651	7,622	7,594
Professional and technical services .....	3,789.9	3,793.9	3,757.6	3,733.6	3,721.0
Management of companies and enterprises .....	974.7	970.1	944.2	945.1	935.7
Administrative and waste services .....	3,272.8	3,268.1	2,949.3	2,943.2	2,937.1
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,561	14,613	14,878	14,920	14,946
Educational services .....	1,927.9	1,935.9	1,970.9	1,975.6	1,968.5
Health care and social assistance .....	12,632.6	12,677.1	12,907.2	12,944.0	12,977.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,883	7,012	6,659	6,737	6,832
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	880.2	905.7	844.8	855.6	880.6
Accommodation and food services .....	6,002.6	6,105.8	5,814.5	5,881.8	5,950.9
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,885	2,903	2,839	2,847	2,843
<b>Government</b> .....	13,166	13,178	13,198	13,236	13,275
Federal .....	1,213	1,221	1,243	1,248	1,298
State government .....	2,750	2,756	2,718	2,717	2,719
Local government .....	9,203	9,201	9,237	9,271	9,258

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,008.4	1,921.2	1,915.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	110.5	94.2	92.2
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.5	51.7	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Auburn-Opelika .....	54.6	53.8	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	529.0	511.1	511.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	33.3	28.7	28.8
Decatur .....	58.8	56.4	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.2	4.1
Dothan .....	62.4	60.3	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	56.0	55.4	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.7
Huntsville .....	215.6	209.6	210.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.3	7.2
Mobile .....	185.4	182.6	182.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	14.5	14.2
Montgomery .....	180.4	174.9	175.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.5	7.4
Tuscaloosa .....	99.5	97.0	96.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.3	8.2
<b>Alaska</b> .....	313.1	310.4	313.9	14.8	15.4	15.4	15.7	14.3	14.9
Anchorage .....	168.8	167.4	170.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	9.8	9.1	9.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,655.3	2,481.2	2,479.6	13.0	11.9	10.5	195.0	143.4	140.7
Flagstaff .....	65.9	61.8	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.3	2.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	53.0	48.5	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.1	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,897.5	1,768.3	1,767.8	3.7	3.3	3.2	146.1	107.2	105.5
Prescott .....	62.7	57.6	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	5.3	5.2
Tucson .....	385.5	366.9	368.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	23.3	16.8	16.5
Yuma .....	54.1	51.0	50.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.4
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,208.4	1,178.1	1,182.8	10.2	11.2	11.4	55.7	54.0	52.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	208.6	206.2	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.0	10.0
Fort Smith .....	124.9	123.5	123.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	348.5	343.8	344.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.2	19.2
<b>California</b> .....	15,094.7	14,445.8	14,407.2	27.9	26.7	27.1	800.0	654.7	649.6
Bakersfield .....	239.3	235.5	235.1	10.3	10.7	10.6	16.5	14.7	14.7
Chico .....	76.3	72.6	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Fresno .....	306.1	294.6	295.4	.1	.2	.2	18.6	15.5	15.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,606.6	5,383.9	5,366.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	241.4	205.9	205.2
Merced .....	58.0	55.8	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	1.9	1.8
Modesto .....	156.5	150.4	150.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.4	8.6
Napa .....	65.7	60.8	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.4	3.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	293.0	278.9	278.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	17.1	14.1	14.1
Redding .....	62.2	58.9	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	2.6	2.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,241.7	1,164.7	1,163.2	1.2	.9	.9	93.9	70.6	70.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	888.6	846.0	845.0	.7	.6	.6	55.7	44.7	44.7
Salinas .....	128.6	123.7	125.1	.2	.2	.2	6.2	4.9	4.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,304.2	1,259.7	1,258.9	.3	.3	.3	77.1	67.0	66.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,035.9	1,953.3	1,953.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	109.6	93.4	93.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	915.7	881.7	875.7	.3	.3	.3	44.0	38.1	37.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	104.3	100.7	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	5.8	5.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	174.0	170.9	170.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	9.7	8.5	8.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	94.3	89.6	89.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	3.8	3.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	187.2	178.7	179.4	.2	.3	.3	12.7	10.7	10.8
Stockton .....	205.3	201.2	201.7	.2	.2	.2	11.6	9.7	9.7
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	125.2	121.1	120.5	.3	.3	.3	9.7	7.8	7.8
Visalia-Porterville .....	114.5	110.3	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.6	5.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,348.8	2,265.7	2,258.4	27.4	28.5	27.6	160.1	135.7	136.6
Boulder .....	170.5	164.1	163.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.7	5.7
Colorado Springs .....	258.7	249.0	249.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	14.7	14.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,252.0	1,197.5	1,200.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	91.4	77.7	78.9
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	136.9	134.4	135.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.1	9.2
Grand Junction .....	65.0	65.8	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	10.0	9.9
Greeley .....	83.3	81.1	81.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.7	10.8
Pueblo .....	59.2	57.9	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,705.4	1,634.3	1,640.7	.7	.6	.7	66.2	48.1	50.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	418.1	402.3	404.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	12.6	13.4
Danbury .....	70.0	66.6	66.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	560.6	542.9	546.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	15.9	16.8
New Haven .....	278.5	273.5	274.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.8	10.1
Norwich-New London .....	135.9	130.5	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.4	3.5
Waterbury .....	67.2	65.1	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
<b>Delaware</b> .....	435.1	410.7	413.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.3	21.3	22.1
Dover .....	66.1	62.4	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.5	2.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	701.7	702.8	704.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.1	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,005.5	2,965.0	2,975.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	174.4	155.8	155.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	288.1	258.8	254.9	389.7	378.5	377.9	27.4	26.1	26.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.4	7.1	7.0	10.4	10.2	10.1	.9	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.8	6.1	6.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	.6	.4	.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	42.6	39.6	39.4	115.0	111.4	111.5	11.2	10.9	10.9
Decatur .....	13.5	12.5	12.2	10.5	10.3	10.3	.3	.3	.3
Dothan .....	7.0	6.4	6.4	15.9	15.8	15.8	.9	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.4	7.4	7.4	11.6	11.5	11.5	.6	.5	.5
Huntsville .....	31.9	29.3	29.2	31.8	30.3	30.3	2.4	2.3	2.4
Mobile .....	16.3	15.8	15.7	41.2	40.8	40.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery .....	19.8	17.7	17.6	30.6	29.9	29.9	2.4	2.2	2.3
Tuscaloosa .....	15.2	14.4	14.3	15.3	14.9	14.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	10.6	11.6	10.1	62.5	61.6	62.1	6.9	7.1	7.0
Anchorage .....	2.1	2.0	2.1	37.7	37.5	37.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	174.9	166.2	166.5	518.7	484.5	481.9	42.1	40.1	40.2
Flagstaff .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.9	9.1	9.1	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	3.6	3.3	3.4	12.0	11.0	11.0	.9	.9	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	131.6	125.2	125.5	386.1	361.6	359.3	31.3	30.6	30.5
Prescott .....	3.2	2.8	2.8	12.5	11.7	11.6	.6	.6	.6
Tucson .....	27.3	26.4	26.5	62.2	57.9	57.6	5.3	4.5	4.5
Yuma .....	2.2	1.9	1.9	10.8	9.7	9.6	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	184.0	166.3	166.7	247.4	236.4	234.5	19.1	17.3	17.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	31.8	30.3	30.2	47.7	46.1	45.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Smith .....	25.1	23.0	22.8	24.9	25.2	25.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	24.1	23.2	23.1	69.4	66.3	66.0	9.4	8.8	8.8
<b>California</b> .....	1,429.9	1,331.8	1,318.6	2,852.2	2,688.5	2,669.9	476.2	461.9	454.1
Bakersfield .....	13.5	13.4	13.3	44.8	43.6	43.3	3.1	2.8	2.8
Chico .....	3.7	3.5	3.4	13.7	12.9	12.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Fresno .....	25.9	24.9	24.7	58.7	57.6	57.3	4.4	4.0	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	614.6	573.5	566.6	1,077.6	1,021.3	1,017.6	242.5	236.3	229.9
Merced .....	9.2	8.6	8.8	11.2	11.0	11.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto .....	21.5	20.7	20.8	32.7	31.6	31.7	2.1	1.5	1.5
Napa .....	11.8	10.7	10.7	9.6	8.8	8.8	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	36.0	34.1	34.0	56.0	53.0	52.5	5.7	5.3	5.3
Redding .....	2.8	2.5	2.5	13.2	11.6	11.4	.8	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	109.8	96.7	95.7	294.2	274.4	273.6	15.0	13.9	13.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	38.9	36.7	36.5	147.3	135.9	135.1	19.3	17.6	17.5
Salinas .....	6.1	5.5	5.6	25.6	23.4	24.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	102.8	96.6	96.3	216.1	204.4	203.2	38.1	38.0	38.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	136.6	130.1	129.3	354.5	336.3	334.2	68.4	65.6	65.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	167.3	160.0	158.7	137.3	130.1	129.0	41.4	40.2	39.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.0	6.3	6.3	20.4	19.5	19.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.2	13.1	13.1	27.4	26.6	26.4	3.8	3.7	3.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.1	5.5	5.4	17.9	16.8	16.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	21.8	20.4	20.4	35.3	32.6	32.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Stockton .....	20.4	20.7	20.7	49.5	48.5	48.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.3	9.0	9.0	26.3	25.7	25.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	12.0	11.0	10.8	25.2	24.1	24.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	145.0	133.8	132.6	427.6	410.8	409.7	77.2	74.5	73.9
Boulder .....	18.1	16.9	16.8	23.5	22.4	22.4	9.4	8.8	8.7
Colorado Springs .....	16.0	14.4	14.2	40.3	39.0	39.1	7.7	7.4	7.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	69.9	66.3	65.8	244.3	231.7	230.5	48.6	46.4	46.4
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.9	11.4	11.3	22.7	21.9	21.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Grand Junction .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	13.8	13.8	13.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Greeley .....	11.3	11.1	11.0	14.4	13.7	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo .....	4.4	4.2	4.1	10.9	10.5	10.5	.9	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	187.9	176.4	174.7	308.2	296.2	295.5	38.5	35.7	35.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	39.6	38.6	38.3	75.1	71.1	71.1	11.3	10.8	10.8
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.7	14.7	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.1	60.9	60.1	90.2	87.9	87.6	12.4	11.8	11.8
New Haven .....	31.2	30.2	30.1	50.4	50.1	49.8	7.9	7.6	7.8
Norwich-New London .....	15.7	15.2	15.2	22.7	21.9	21.8	1.9	1.7	1.6
Waterbury .....	10.0	9.5	9.2	13.0	12.8	12.8	.8	.8	.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	32.3	28.0	27.7	80.5	75.2	75.2	7.1	7.2	7.1
Dover .....	3.6	3.3	3.3	13.9	13.1	13.3	.7	.7	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.6	1.3	1.3	27.9	26.5	26.9	20.9	19.5	19.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	61.0	58.5	58.5	396.3	379.2	381.3	92.2	87.0	86.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	99.3	99.6	99.5	223.6	204.7	201.7	211.0	213.3	213.3
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.5	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	39.7	39.6	39.7	66.4	62.8	62.4	64.5	64.3	64.2
Decatur .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.3	5.9	5.8	4.9	4.9	4.9
Dothan .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.7	7.8	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	5.2	5.2	5.2
Huntsville .....	6.3	6.4	6.4	48.0	46.0	46.2	16.5	17.1	17.2
Mobile .....	9.3	9.8	9.8	23.1	23.3	23.0	23.5	23.7	23.9
Montgomery .....	10.5	10.3	10.2	21.9	21.1	21.1	18.3	18.5	18.6
Tuscaloosa .....	3.9	4.0	4.0	8.6	8.2	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.6	14.5	14.5	25.5	24.6	25.5	37.5	38.2	38.6
Anchorage .....	9.7	9.5	9.4	18.9	18.8	19.3	23.1	23.7	23.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	177.2	170.6	169.3	393.0	348.4	352.8	319.1	318.2	317.6
Flagstaff .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.2	7.7	7.3	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	148.4	143.2	142.3	315.1	276.6	280.4	216.4	216.2	216.1
Prescott .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.3	3.0	3.0	10.3	10.6	10.5
Tucson .....	17.3	16.8	16.7	52.3	48.6	49.2	56.9	57.8	57.6
Yuma .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.0	4.4	4.3	6.4	6.2	6.1
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	52.4	49.5	49.4	117.2	113.8	116.4	157.4	162.3	163.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	8.6	8.5	8.6	32.4	33.6	33.7	20.0	20.3	20.4
Fort Smith .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	12.7	12.8	13.1	15.7	16.1	16.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.8	19.4	19.3	43.7	41.4	41.7	48.1	49.8	49.6
<b>California</b> .....	858.7	813.7	808.7	2,255.0	2,145.0	2,138.5	1,738.4	1,763.5	1,760.3
Bakersfield .....	9.0	8.4	8.4	25.5	24.7	24.5	25.4	25.8	25.8
Chico .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	13.4	13.7	13.8
Fresno .....	14.8	14.0	14.0	30.8	29.7	30.0	40.5	39.9	39.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	353.4	335.2	333.7	860.7	815.9	813.5	657.8	670.4	668.8
Merced .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto .....	6.2	5.6	5.6	14.2	14.2	14.3	21.7	21.8	21.7
Napa .....	2.6	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.7	5.7	8.4	8.2	8.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	21.4	20.0	19.9	37.7	35.5	35.4	31.8	31.9	31.9
Redding .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	5.8	5.8	10.3	10.3	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	47.3	43.8	43.8	136.5	130.3	130.3	133.0	135.2	134.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	58.4	53.5	53.0	111.3	102.6	102.3	100.0	103.6	103.7
Salinas .....	5.6	5.2	5.2	11.7	11.2	11.4	12.9	13.3	13.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	76.8	74.3	74.2	218.3	210.2	210.3	135.6	136.2	135.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	144.9	135.5	134.7	372.8	359.7	358.8	237.4	236.5	236.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	35.3	33.0	32.9	179.7	170.1	170.3	108.4	108.7	107.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.3	4.0	4.0	10.0	9.4	9.5	11.3	11.7	11.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.0	7.8	7.6	22.9	22.2	22.1	20.7	21.0	21.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	8.6	7.8	7.8	22.7	22.3	22.3	24.4	24.0	24.0
Stockton .....	9.4	8.9	8.9	16.9	17.1	17.2	28.8	28.9	28.8
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	5.0	4.5	4.5	10.7	10.3	10.1	17.8	18.1	17.9
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.5	4.2	4.2	10.2	9.6	9.6	11.0	11.0	11.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	157.0	147.4	146.7	352.7	318.7	320.9	248.8	256.1	256.8
Boulder .....	7.8	7.6	7.6	31.1	28.0	27.7	19.6	20.0	20.0
Colorado Springs .....	16.9	16.1	16.0	41.0	37.9	37.9	27.5	28.3	28.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	97.8	92.4	92.3	216.1	199.2	200.6	132.6	136.8	137.0
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.6	5.5	5.6	17.8	16.7	16.8	16.3	16.7	16.8
Grand Junction .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	8.6	9.0	9.0
Greeley .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	7.0	6.5	6.6	8.1	8.2	8.2
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.5	5.5	10.1	10.2	10.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	143.0	139.7	139.6	208.0	188.8	191.9	297.7	300.9	302.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	45.4	44.3	44.5	68.8	61.4	62.4	64.0	66.5	66.0
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	7.8	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	65.8	64.0	64.1	62.1	58.0	59.1	92.4	95.0	95.9
New Haven .....	13.1	12.6	12.6	27.1	26.5	26.4	70.8	70.8	71.6
Norwich-New London .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	10.2	9.4	9.6	20.1	20.1	20.3
Waterbury .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.2	4.7	4.5	15.1	14.9	15.1
<b>Delaware</b> .....	45.5	44.4	44.3	60.2	53.0	53.8	60.1	61.3	61.8
Dover .....	2.3	2.1	2.2	4.4	3.3	3.4	9.1	9.3	9.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	28.4	27.3	27.5	153.7	150.3	150.6	102.5	109.3	110.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	155.2	148.7	148.8	683.9	686.5	691.2	338.8	346.4	346.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	177.5	171.5	173.6	82.4	77.3	78.0	386.3	384.6	385.2
Anniston-Oxford .....	5.0	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	13.7	13.5	13.5
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.4	6.2	6.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	17.0	17.7	17.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	44.4	43.6	43.7	24.5	23.4	23.6	84.4	83.7	84.0
Decatur .....	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
Dothan .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	11.0	10.7	10.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.0	11.9	12.2
Huntsville .....	18.9	17.8	18.2	7.6	7.5	7.5	44.5	45.6	45.8
Mobile .....	16.2	15.8	15.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	28.1	27.3	27.7
Montgomery .....	16.9	16.0	16.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	44.0	44.3	44.6
Tuscaloosa .....	9.5	9.6	9.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	26.0	25.8	25.7
<b>Alaska</b> .....	29.0	27.9	28.7	11.4	11.2	11.3	84.6	84.0	85.8
Anchorage .....	17.3	17.0	17.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	35.8	35.5	36.4
<b>Arizona</b> .....	279.1	261.1	263.3	101.0	95.4	94.2	442.2	441.4	442.6
Flagstaff .....	13.4	11.5	11.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	20.7	20.6	20.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	6.4	5.8	5.8	2.4	2.1	2.0	8.6	8.7	8.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	191.7	182.2	184.4	73.7	71.3	70.4	253.4	250.9	250.2
Prescott .....	8.0	7.4	7.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	12.0	12.6	12.5
Tucson .....	41.2	39.7	40.1	16.0	14.6	14.4	81.8	82.3	83.5
Yuma .....	5.5	4.6	4.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	14.8	15.5	15.5
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	101.8	101.0	104.3	45.8	44.8	44.9	217.4	221.5	222.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	18.7	18.5	19.0	7.2	7.1	7.2	29.2	29.4	29.2
Fort Smith .....	9.2	9.0	9.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	18.7	19.0	19.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	29.6	29.9	31.0	15.8	15.3	15.3	69.5	70.5	70.6
<b>California</b> .....	1,578.5	1,507.2	1,517.5	518.8	503.6	504.6	2,559.1	2,549.2	2,558.3
Bakersfield .....	21.8	21.0	21.3	7.0	7.2	7.2	62.4	63.2	63.2
Chico .....	8.1	7.4	7.5	4.1	3.7	3.8	18.9	18.0	18.3
Fresno .....	28.1	26.6	26.9	10.8	10.5	10.5	73.4	71.7	72.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	581.5	553.8	556.1	195.9	190.3	189.9	776.3	776.4	779.9
Merced .....	5.1	4.7	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	15.9	15.8	16.0
Modesto .....	15.6	14.6	14.4	5.9	5.5	5.5	27.0	26.5	26.6
Napa .....	9.2	8.3	8.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	10.8	10.9	10.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	32.2	30.8	31.0	10.2	9.7	9.8	43.8	43.4	43.4
Redding .....	6.7	6.7	6.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.2	13.8	13.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	134.7	126.5	126.5	42.4	39.6	39.7	233.7	232.8	234.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	87.2	81.1	81.3	29.7	28.4	28.5	240.1	241.3	241.8
Salinas .....	21.2	20.5	20.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	32.4	33.0	33.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	162.8	156.1	156.9	48.6	47.5	47.6	227.5	229.1	229.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	215.3	205.0	207.5	75.5	73.1	72.7	319.5	316.7	318.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	77.9	77.2	76.0	25.5	25.1	25.2	98.6	98.9	98.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	15.4	14.6	14.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	24.0	23.7	24.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.9	22.5	22.5	6.0	5.9	5.9	38.3	38.6	38.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	11.3	10.5	10.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	23.2	22.6	22.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	20.9	19.6	19.8	6.3	6.3	6.3	31.4	31.8	32.0
Stockton .....	17.7	16.9	17.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	41.0	40.7	41.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.3	13.4	13.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	27.2	26.5	26.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	8.8	8.5	8.6	3.1	2.9	2.9	31.8	32.0	31.9
<b>Colorado</b> .....	271.7	270.3	265.7	94.4	94.0	92.4	386.9	395.9	395.5
Boulder .....	17.6	16.8	16.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	31.8	32.7	32.8
Colorado Springs .....	30.7	28.0	28.3	15.2	15.0	14.8	47.3	48.2	48.5
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	129.1	122.8	125.9	48.0	48.0	47.2	174.2	176.2	176.2
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	15.8	15.8	16.1	4.9	5.0	5.1	29.3	29.6	29.7
Grand Junction .....	7.4	7.5	7.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.6	9.8	10.0
Greeley .....	7.0	6.8	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.5	15.5	15.6
Pueblo .....	6.6	6.4	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.5	12.7	12.6
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	134.9	129.7	132.5	63.3	63.2	62.9	257.0	255.0	254.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	34.1	33.0	34.4	16.7	16.7	16.8	47.9	47.3	46.4
Danbury .....	5.7	5.4	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.6	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	40.5	39.1	40.6	20.9	20.9	21.0	90.8	89.4	89.4
New Haven .....	21.1	20.5	20.7	10.8	10.7	10.4	35.0	34.7	34.6
Norwich-New London .....	13.6	12.8	13.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	40.3	39.3	39.1
Waterbury .....	5.2	5.1	5.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.4	10.2	10.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	39.9	36.9	38.2	20.4	20.1	20.3	62.8	63.3	63.3
Dover .....	6.7	6.1	6.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	19.3	19.1	19.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	59.1	58.7	58.8	64.9	65.1	64.6	230.1	232.7	232.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	262.5	251.1	255.4	183.8	183.9	184.7	657.4	667.9	666.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,875.9	7,501.8	7,496.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	526.9	430.0	425.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	275.3	258.8	256.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.9	18.4	18.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	222.6	204.5	203.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.9	20.3	19.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	169.9	164.0	163.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	10.9	10.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	82.9	80.5	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.2	4.2
Gainesville .....	136.5	132.3	134.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.2	5.2
Jacksonville .....	629.0	604.4	603.4	.4	.4	.4	43.6	36.3	36.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	212.2	204.2	202.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	12.2	12.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,393.9	2,305.2	2,296.2	.8	.6	.6	138.5	114.0	111.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	127.8	122.2	120.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	12.0	11.8
Ocala .....	104.6	100.3	100.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.0	9.0
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,093.7	1,039.8	1,039.1	.4	.3	.3	74.4	62.8	60.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	210.5	201.3	201.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.0	11.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	77.7	74.3	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	4.9	4.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	169.6	163.5	163.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.4	11.3
Port St. Lucie .....	130.9	124.4	123.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	10.4	10.1
Tallahassee .....	180.3	175.4	175.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	7.7	7.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,239.3	1,190.8	1,185.9	.7	.6	.6	77.6	63.3	62.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,137.0	3,943.4	3,939.9	10.4	9.8	9.8	208.7	177.6	175.7
Albany .....	64.5	62.3	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	85.5	83.8	84.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,445.7	2,323.8	2,322.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	130.4	108.8	107.1
Augusta-Richmond County .....	218.9	212.4	213.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.2	11.2
Columbus .....	122.3	120.2	120.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	75.3	69.1	68.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	78.8	75.7	74.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	103.0	98.1	98.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	160.5	156.9	156.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.0	7.9
Valdosta .....	57.2	55.7	56.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	58.6	57.5	57.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	619.8	607.7	603.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.5	33.7	32.7
Honolulu .....	451.1	447.8	444.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.3	23.6	22.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	645.3	611.2	613.7	3.5	2.5	2.4	44.7	36.5	37.9
Boise City-Nampa .....	273.1	252.7	253.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	15.4	16.1
Coeur d'Alene .....	55.7	54.6	55.5	.3	.3	.3	5.1	4.6	4.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,962.7	5,671.1	5,705.9	9.8	9.8	10.2	255.9	210.1	222.3
Bloomington-Normal .....	91.7	91.4	91.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	115.1	116.0	116.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,536.0	4,331.5	4,345.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	202.0	170.2	176.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	189.6	187.0	188.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.5	9.0
Decatur .....	54.7	53.4	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.7
Peoria .....	188.3	185.4	186.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.5	8.9
Rockford .....	159.9	154.0	155.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.2	6.5
Springfield .....	112.1	110.1	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.6
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,974.1	2,827.4	2,840.0	6.7	6.7	6.8	143.7	117.4	123.3
Bloomington .....	85.4	83.3	84.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.0	3.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	124.8	107.5	108.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.4	3.6
Evansville .....	177.8	171.1	171.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.2	12.5
Fort Wayne .....	216.4	207.9	210.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.3	9.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	914.1	881.2	883.3	.8	.8	.8	49.9	40.9	42.9
Lafayette .....	96.5	95.7	96.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.0	3.2
Muncie .....	53.1	51.6	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.7
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	142.8	138.9	139.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.1	5.3
Terre Haute .....	72.8	70.7	70.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	3.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,528.5	1,477.5	1,496.8	2.2	1.8	2.2	70.0	59.5	64.3
Cedar Rapids .....	139.9	137.2	138.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.6	8.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	324.8	317.5	320.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	14.8	15.0
Dubuque .....	55.5	53.5	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	92.7	90.5	91.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	76.7	74.6	75.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	90.7	88.2	88.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,399.0	1,365.9	1,362.5	9.6	10.1	10.1	64.5	55.7	55.9
Topeka .....	112.3	110.6	110.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.3	5.3
Wichita .....	308.8	305.9	305.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	15.5	15.7
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,862.0	1,785.6	1,791.7	22.7	25.3	25.7	83.9	67.2	70.2
Bowling Green .....	62.0	59.3	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	3.0
Lexington-Fayette .....	258.5	247.6	249.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.5	11.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	623.1	599.7	602.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.9	26.4	28.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	378.5	343.3	338.7	1,593.5	1,520.3	1,515.5	157.8	146.2	148.1
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	17.0	16.0	15.7	49.2	47.5	47.0	3.9	3.5	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	5.4	4.8	4.8	47.1	42.9	42.3	3.8	3.3	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	9.4	8.6	8.5	32.9	30.7	31.2	2.7	2.4	2.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.5	4.3	4.3	14.2	13.3	13.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Gainesville .....	5.1	4.7	4.7	19.6	18.9	19.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Jacksonville .....	32.1	30.3	30.1	137.0	131.2	130.7	10.0	9.3	9.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	16.6	15.5	15.4	48.4	46.4	45.8	2.1	1.9	2.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	94.5	88.5	87.4	544.6	523.4	523.7	51.1	48.5	48.4
Naples-Marco Island .....	2.9	2.8	2.7	23.7	23.4	23.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Ocala .....	8.7	7.1	7.0	23.2	21.8	21.6	1.9	1.8	1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	43.1	40.7	40.0	202.0	194.2	194.2	26.5	25.4	25.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	24.0	22.5	22.4	35.9	34.3	34.1	2.8	2.9	2.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	3.8	3.1	3.1	14.4	14.0	13.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	6.6	6.0	5.9	32.6	32.5	32.5	3.5	3.2	3.3
Port St. Lucie .....	6.0	5.5	5.4	29.8	28.5	28.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Tallahassee .....	4.4	4.1	4.0	24.7	23.3	23.7	4.0	3.4	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	72.5	66.7	66.1	228.3	217.5	216.5	31.6	29.1	29.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	415.0	370.5	365.1	876.4	835.9	831.3	109.4	103.9	104.1
Albany .....	6.5	6.2	6.2	13.0	12.8	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.6	13.0	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	170.2	153.0	150.9	554.4	526.1	522.7	84.0	80.7	80.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	22.9	21.3	21.1	37.2	37.1	36.5	3.5	3.3	3.3
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	18.2	18.0	5.9	5.9	5.9
Dalton .....	27.6	24.8	24.6	15.8	15.1	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	14.2	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.9	20.2	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Savannah .....	14.8	14.2	14.2	36.0	35.8	35.3	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	11.8	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	15.0	14.3	14.3	118.8	113.9	112.5	10.4	9.4	9.3
Honolulu .....	11.8	11.3	11.3	83.6	80.7	79.3	8.7	7.6	7.6
<b>Idaho</b> .....	63.9	57.3	57.0	130.8	121.8	121.7	10.9	12.0	12.1
Boise City-Nampa .....	29.1	24.6	24.3	53.4	50.2	50.3	4.7	5.6	5.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	10.9	10.4	10.6	.9	.9	.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	663.2	600.2	591.9	1,199.3	1,154.4	1,153.3	115.8	111.1	109.6
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.5	5.5	5.4	13.6	13.6	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	9.8	9.8	9.7	18.6	18.5	18.4	3.0	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	474.4	438.4	432.5	919.8	888.3	887.0	90.7	87.0	85.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	26.1	26.0	25.9	39.5	38.9	38.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur .....	11.9	11.1	11.0	11.3	11.0	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Peoria .....	31.5	29.5	29.2	34.3	34.2	34.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Rockford .....	33.5	30.4	30.2	30.1	29.1	29.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Springfield .....	3.5	3.4	3.3	17.5	17.5	17.4	2.6	2.5	2.4
<b>Indiana</b> .....	530.7	457.9	452.5	577.1	556.4	555.9	39.7	38.6	38.6
Bloomington .....	9.6	8.7	8.6	12.2	12.2	12.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen .....	58.2	44.9	45.2	18.5	17.4	17.4	.8	.7	.7
Evansville .....	31.4	29.0	28.6	35.8	34.6	34.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Fort Wayne .....	36.4	31.6	33.5	45.7	44.9	44.8	3.7	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	95.5	88.6	88.1	193.5	188.9	189.7	16.7	16.4	16.4
Lafayette .....	16.5	15.3	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Muncie .....	5.1	4.1	4.1	8.6	8.4	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	19.1	17.1	17.1	27.8	27.1	27.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Terre Haute .....	11.7	10.8	10.8	13.7	13.4	13.4	.8	.7	.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	228.7	206.6	207.9	307.4	306.7	312.2	33.9	32.8	32.9
Cedar Rapids .....	22.2	21.6	21.7	29.9	29.7	30.0	5.4	5.4	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	19.7	18.7	18.7	64.7	63.6	64.2	9.6	9.4	9.4
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.7	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	15.8	16.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	13.6	12.4	12.4	15.9	15.4	15.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	17.3	15.7	15.8	16.5	16.4	16.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Kansas</b> .....	188.0	175.9	173.8	261.6	257.6	257.1	39.7	37.7	37.7
Topeka .....	7.5	6.9	6.9	20.1	19.6	19.6	2.4	2.2	2.2
Wichita .....	67.5	65.1	63.1	51.6	51.4	51.5	6.3	5.6	5.4
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	248.8	216.3	213.5	380.5	369.0	369.9	29.7	29.3	29.3
Bowling Green .....	9.6	7.7	7.7	11.5	10.7	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.4	32.7	32.5	46.9	45.0	45.1	6.3	6.2	6.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	74.2	68.2	67.8	137.0	130.9	131.5	10.4	10.8	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	529.1	510.7	507.3	1,166.2	1,066.6	1,084.3	1,045.9	1,065.9	1,062.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	15.9	15.5	15.4	45.6	39.3	38.3	42.7	42.5	42.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	12.3	11.6	11.5	26.7	23.9	24.1	21.7	22.0	21.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.9	7.2	7.2	17.8	16.1	16.1	32.1	32.1	32.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	11.5	11.2	11.2	8.4	8.5	8.5
Gainesville .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	11.1	10.4	10.5	22.3	22.7	22.6
Jacksonville .....	60.8	59.1	58.8	90.3	86.3	86.5	81.1	80.8	80.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	12.0	11.8	11.7	32.4	30.4	30.1	29.5	29.9	29.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	173.8	166.3	164.9	362.0	340.4	341.4	326.6	332.5	330.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	7.3	7.3	7.2	15.5	14.9	15.1	16.7	17.0	16.9
Ocala .....	6.0	5.8	5.9	8.2	7.7	7.8	13.7	14.3	14.2
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	67.0	65.8	66.0	185.3	166.1	164.7	116.6	118.7	119.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.3	7.4	7.4	35.3	33.8	34.1	30.7	30.6	30.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	5.4	5.1	5.1	8.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.9	8.8	8.7	21.5	19.5	19.5	28.1	28.2	28.1
Port St. Lucie .....	6.5	5.8	5.8	13.8	13.0	13.0	19.3	19.1	19.1
Tallahassee .....	8.2	7.5	7.3	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.0	19.2	19.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	97.8	96.5	96.8	229.7	213.5	210.6	170.9	172.6	173.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	226.3	215.1	215.3	566.2	521.2	518.3	464.5	475.6	478.7
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	6.5	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	157.0	148.3	147.8	412.4	379.6	376.1	259.9	262.2	265.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.8	7.7	7.7	31.7	30.1	31.2	28.2	29.0	29.0
Columbus .....	9.2	9.1	9.1	14.7	13.1	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	8.4	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	8.4	8.5	8.5	12.6	11.8	11.8	19.0	19.6	19.7
Savannah .....	6.1	5.9	5.9	18.8	17.3	17.2	22.1	22.6	22.6
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	29.7	28.9	28.7	76.0	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.7	74.8
Honolulu .....	22.9	22.5	22.3	60.4	59.6	59.1	58.0	58.7	58.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	31.7	31.0	31.0	81.0	71.0	72.1	77.7	78.3	78.4
Boise City-Nampa .....	14.3	13.6	13.5	41.7	35.1	35.9	34.9	33.2	33.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.2	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	394.1	379.4	376.7	866.7	783.1	795.9	796.8	803.8	804.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.3	12.1	12.1	17.5	17.3	17.5	9.6	9.6	9.6
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.4	8.3	8.3	13.2	13.3	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	318.6	303.0	300.5	739.8	683.4	693.2	606.3	611.5	610.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.9	24.2	24.1	24.6	25.1	25.2
Decatur .....	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.4	3.1	3.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
Peoria .....	8.9	8.8	8.8	22.5	22.4	22.5	32.1	32.4	32.4
Rockford .....	6.7	6.6	6.5	18.7	17.9	18.2	22.3	22.9	23.0
Springfield .....	7.5	7.5	7.4	11.7	10.7	10.8	17.2	17.3	17.3
<b>Indiana</b> .....	135.7	132.9	132.6	287.6	262.7	266.2	407.1	422.0	422.7
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	6.7	6.8	9.9	10.1	10.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	8.0	7.1	7.2	11.6	11.4	11.3
Evansville .....	6.0	5.7	5.7	18.0	17.2	17.4	28.3	28.2	28.3
Fort Wayne .....	11.8	11.6	11.6	21.3	20.2	20.3	36.7	37.2	37.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	60.6	57.9	57.5	129.7	112.9	112.2	116.7	125.0	125.0
Lafayette .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.5	5.5	10.1	10.5	10.5
Muncie .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	9.7	9.8	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	13.3	12.6	12.6	32.8	33.1	33.2
Terre Haute .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	4.7	5.1	5.1	12.7	12.9	12.9
<b>Iowa</b> .....	102.6	102.2	101.4	123.5	110.7	113.1	209.2	212.9	213.0
Cedar Rapids .....	10.4	10.5	10.5	12.9	12.4	12.4	18.6	17.6	17.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	51.5	51.2	50.9	37.8	36.1	36.8	40.4	40.8	40.8
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	4.8	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	8.3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.0	4.9	4.9	7.0	6.6	6.6	13.5	13.4	13.4
<b>Kansas</b> .....	73.3	71.9	71.4	148.8	139.1	140.8	177.0	178.8	178.1
Topeka .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	9.6	9.2	9.2	17.0	17.2	17.2
Wichita .....	11.5	11.6	11.6	30.8	30.5	30.7	43.3	44.6	45.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	92.0	90.4	90.1	184.1	176.8	177.0	244.4	246.2	246.2
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.1
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.7	10.5	10.4	30.4	27.3	27.2	29.8	29.8	29.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	43.3	42.7	42.8	73.8	72.0	72.7	80.4	81.9	81.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	979.8	940.9	938.1	345.3	329.4	330.4	1,146.5	1,142.3	1,140.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	35.2	32.9	32.6	14.4	14.2	14.1	29.5	29.0	28.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	32.7	29.4	29.2	10.0	9.8	9.7	37.0	36.5	36.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	23.2	24.0	23.6	8.0	7.9	7.9	24.2	24.1	23.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	12.8	12.4	12.8	3.8	3.6	3.7	15.3	15.7	15.8
Gainesville .....	15.1	15.8	15.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	44.4	42.0	43.7
Jacksonville .....	67.9	66.6	67.0	28.0	26.7	26.6	77.8	77.4	77.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	18.1	16.7	16.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	30.3	30.9	30.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	266.3	260.4	257.0	104.2	102.5	101.8	331.5	328.1	329.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	24.4	23.2	22.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	14.2	13.9	13.7
Ocala .....	10.7	10.4	10.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.9	18.1	18.1
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	204.3	193.6	196.9	53.6	50.8	50.8	120.5	121.4	121.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	22.8	20.9	20.8	8.0	8.0	8.1	29.6	28.9	29.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	12.3	12.2	12.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	14.2	14.3	14.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	18.0	17.4	17.5	7.5	7.2	7.3	29.7	29.3	29.2
Port St. Lucie .....	15.7	14.3	14.3	6.2	6.1	6.1	20.4	20.2	20.2
Tallahassee .....	16.9	17.0	17.0	9.4	9.3	9.3	65.1	64.6	64.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	127.0	126.0	127.1	48.5	48.7	49.2	154.7	156.3	154.0
<b>Georgia</b> .....	400.2	378.7	388.5	161.2	155.1	155.5	698.7	700.0	697.6
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	13.7	13.6
Athens-Clarke County .....	9.0	8.4	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.5	24.1	24.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	236.4	224.7	230.9	98.0	96.3	96.7	341.3	342.7	342.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	22.0	20.7	21.7	9.1	8.9	9.0	43.6	43.1	43.0
Columbus .....	13.8	13.1	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.0	23.5	23.5
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	7.1	7.1
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	11.1	11.1
Macon .....	9.3	8.3	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	14.9	15.1
Savannah .....	21.0	20.1	20.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	23.0	23.5	23.6
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	13.6	13.6
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.2	23.5	23.4
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	108.5	102.7	101.9	27.4	27.0	26.9	121.8	129.2	129.1
Honolulu .....	62.8	61.1	60.7	21.1	20.8	20.7	95.5	101.9	101.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	62.1	59.0	58.8	20.6	19.3	19.3	118.4	122.5	123.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	24.8	22.5	22.4	8.0	8.1	8.1	43.1	44.4	44.5
Coeur d'Alene .....	7.8	8.0	8.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.6	9.9	9.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	532.6	494.5	510.1	260.8	259.1	257.6	867.7	865.6	873.9
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.8	9.8	10.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	16.0	16.4	16.3
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.9	10.7	11.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	39.0	40.7	40.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	409.4	381.9	390.1	198.6	197.2	196.7	574.3	568.9	570.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.6	17.9	18.3	7.4	7.3	7.3	27.3	27.6	28.0
Decatur .....	4.9	4.7	4.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	6.0	6.0	6.1
Peoria .....	17.9	17.6	18.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	21.9	21.8	21.8
Rockford .....	12.7	12.0	12.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	17.4	17.3	17.7
Springfield .....	10.3	10.0	10.1	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.3	30.2	30.3
<b>Indiana</b> .....	283.9	276.3	284.5	112.6	105.6	107.1	449.3	450.9	449.8
Bloomington .....	8.7	8.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	27.4	27.4	28.0
Elkhart-Goshen .....	7.1	6.4	6.5	4.0	3.6	3.6	9.3	9.4	9.2
Evansville .....	16.4	16.1	16.4	7.5	7.2	7.3	18.6	18.5	18.6
Fort Wayne .....	19.5	18.6	19.1	8.0	7.7	7.7	22.6	23.2	23.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	89.3	87.6	88.7	36.0	35.6	35.9	125.4	126.6	126.1
Lafayette .....	9.0	8.6	8.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	29.6	30.9	30.9
Muncie .....	5.2	4.9	5.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	13.1	13.2	13.2
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	12.3	12.1	12.4	5.6	5.4	5.5	16.8	17.8	17.9
Terre Haute .....	6.9	6.6	6.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.5	13.1	13.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	136.1	128.4	132.2	57.7	57.2	56.7	257.2	258.7	260.9
Cedar Rapids .....	11.1	10.4	10.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	16.2	17.0	17.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	29.6	27.5	29.3	12.9	12.9	12.8	42.3	42.5	42.9
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.8	4.7
Iowa City .....	9.2	8.7	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	34.2	34.6	34.6
Sioux City .....	7.3	6.8	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.6	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	8.1	7.7	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	15.2	15.2
<b>Kansas</b> .....	116.9	114.4	114.8	53.8	54.5	54.3	265.8	270.2	268.5
Topeka .....	8.6	8.5	8.5	5.3	5.5	5.5	28.7	29.0	29.0
Wichita .....	28.5	27.5	28.1	11.1	10.9	10.8	41.6	43.2	43.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	174.0	169.4	174.6	75.1	72.8	72.8	326.8	322.9	322.4
Bowling Green .....	6.7	6.5	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	11.0	11.0
Lexington-Fayette .....	27.7	26.1	27.6	10.0	10.1	10.2	48.8	48.4	49.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	61.1	58.1	58.8	27.7	27.2	27.2	81.3	81.5	81.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,943.5	1,944.8	1,936.8	54.1	53.2	52.9	134.0	139.1	140.1
Alexandria .....	67.1	66.5	67.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	374.9	377.8	375.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	39.6	42.8	42.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	96.8	98.5	98.2	6.9	6.7	6.8	5.7	5.6	5.6
Lafayette .....	152.3	151.1	150.9	17.4	17.1	17.0	6.8	6.9	6.9
Lake Charles .....	94.7	92.4	92.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.8	10.5	10.4
Monroe .....	78.9	79.1	78.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	528.1	527.3	524.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	32.5	33.1	32.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	180.8	179.7	179.9	4.1	4.3	4.3	8.9	9.1	9.2
<b>Maine</b> .....	609.3	584.0	589.7	2.2	2.4	1.8	27.9	23.5	24.8
Bangor .....	66.8	64.8	65.1	.2	.2	.2	2.7	2.4	2.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	192.7	185.4	187.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.3	8.4	8.6
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,609.5	2,527.0	2,538.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	182.0	154.3	152.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,321.3	1,276.8	1,283.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	82.4	71.0	70.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	101.8	98.8	99.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.9	5.0	5.1
Salisbury .....	56.1	54.0	54.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,293.3	3,151.7	3,178.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	130.7	106.5	113.1
Barnstable Town .....	95.9	89.1	92.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	5.1	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,499.6	2,411.8	2,428.8	.8	.6	.7	95.3	76.8	81.3
New Bedford .....	66.4	63.7	64.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	2.2	2.3
Springfield .....	300.9	286.7	288.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	10.2	8.2	8.6
Worcester .....	248.1	242.1	243.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.0	7.8	8.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,171.4	3,888.7	3,893.2	7.5	6.9	7.2	146.6	120.3	125.2
Ann Arbor .....	196.6	188.9	190.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.0	3.5	3.6
Battle Creek .....	58.5	54.9	55.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	1.5	1.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,912.0	1,770.8	1,768.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	61.7	49.5	49.8
Flint .....	141.3	136.0	135.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.5	3.8	3.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	386.3	365.3	366.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.3	14.0	14.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	112.7	103.9	104.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.0	4.1	4.4
Jackson .....	57.7	54.4	54.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.5	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	144.3	138.1	138.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.6	4.6	4.8
Lansing-East Lansing .....	228.1	218.6	218.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	5.9	6.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	63.7	60.0	60.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.4	1.5
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	64.6	60.9	61.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	1.6	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	85.6	82.9	82.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.2	2.9	3.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,747.0	2,635.5	2,656.9	5.9	5.6	5.3	102.3	78.7	86.1
Duluth .....	133.0	128.5	130.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	8.0	6.4	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,779.4	1,709.0	1,716.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	65.3	46.0	50.0
Rochester .....	104.5	103.8	104.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.5	3.2	3.4
St. Cloud .....	102.1	100.2	101.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	3.6	3.9
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,161.6	1,119.1	1,122.2	9.4	9.3	9.4	63.5	56.2	58.8
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	111.0	107.7	107.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.3	6.5	6.6
Hattiesburg .....	61.2	60.2	60.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	262.9	257.6	257.4	.9	1.0	1.0	13.7	12.4	12.0
Pascagoula .....	61.3	58.5	57.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.7	4.2	4.1
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,808.4	2,723.1	2,741.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	140.5	123.9	128.9
Columbia .....	94.2	93.4	93.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	80.2	77.7	77.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	81.2	80.0	80.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	1,025.4	1,000.8	1,001.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	50.7	44.1	45.0
St. Joseph .....	59.8	58.2	59.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,361.0	1,317.7	1,326.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	78.5	69.5	70.5
Springfield .....	201.7	195.5	196.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.6	8.9	9.1
<b>Montana</b> .....	442.4	430.6	436.6	7.8	8.0	7.9	29.2	22.7	24.3
Billings .....	79.7	77.0	77.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	55.0	53.4	53.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	965.2	940.8	948.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	49.9	45.2	47.4
Lincoln .....	173.0	170.6	170.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.4	7.0	7.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	466.8	456.0	459.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	25.6	24.1	25.1
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,280.5	1,207.2	1,202.0	11.9	12.4	12.4	119.0	97.6	96.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	926.1	875.6	871.4	.4	.4	.4	94.5	81.1	80.1
Reno-Sparks .....	217.4	199.6	198.9	.4	.3	.3	16.5	11.6	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	152.4	146.4	146.6	382.5	382.0	377.4	30.1	27.7	27.5
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.6	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	25.9	25.3	25.3	66.5	67.5	67.3	6.4	5.2	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.5	25.3	25.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	10.3	9.8	9.9	29.4	29.5	29.1	3.4	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles .....	9.1	9.1	9.1	17.5	17.6	17.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	14.8	14.5	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	36.2	35.8	35.4	108.9	108.5	108.2	9.9	8.2	8.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	12.4	10.5	10.5	35.3	34.9	34.7	3.4	3.3	3.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	58.7	53.8	53.6	121.6	115.1	115.9	10.9	10.2	10.2
Bangor .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	15.2	14.6	14.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.6	13.7	13.6	40.1	37.9	37.9	4.9	4.8	4.8
<b>Maryland</b> .....	128.9	123.5	123.5	463.9	441.7	443.8	50.6	48.5	48.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	69.5	67.2	67.1	240.8	229.6	230.3	23.6	22.0	22.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.6	9.2	9.2	22.2	21.7	21.5	3.2	3.0	3.0
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	287.9	273.6	272.4	563.2	537.7	538.3	90.7	84.3	84.9
Barnstable Town .....	3.1	2.9	2.9	20.8	19.1	19.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	216.6	208.4	207.7	413.2	396.4	396.1	75.1	72.5	72.7
New Bedford .....	9.8	9.1	9.1	13.4	12.8	12.8	.8	.8	.8
Springfield .....	36.3	34.7	34.7	59.9	57.7	57.4	4.5	4.2	4.2
Worcester .....	28.7	27.5	27.4	46.1	44.3	44.5	4.1	3.9	4.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	577.8	487.5	469.5	765.0	715.2	717.3	61.8	58.1	56.7
Ann Arbor .....	15.6	13.3	12.9	26.3	24.6	24.7	3.0	2.8	2.7
Battle Creek .....	13.1	12.2	12.1	9.4	8.8	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	237.4	201.7	195.1	357.2	337.7	336.9	32.3	30.1	29.6
Flint .....	11.5	10.7	9.9	30.0	28.5	28.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	68.6	62.6	61.6	72.2	68.5	68.6	4.8	4.6	4.5
Holland-Grand Haven .....	33.7	30.7	30.4	17.6	16.3	16.5	.8	.7	.7
Jackson .....	9.2	8.3	8.2	12.2	11.3	11.4	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	21.9	20.0	19.9	24.4	23.0	23.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing .....	20.7	16.4	15.1	34.4	32.7	33.0	2.5	2.4	2.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	12.5	11.4	11.2	13.5	13.0	13.1	1.0	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	13.9	12.8	12.6	11.4	10.8	10.9	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	10.5	9.6	9.4	16.5	15.9	16.0	1.5	1.4	1.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	333.9	304.4	303.1	520.1	499.6	502.2	57.8	56.5	56.1
Duluth .....	8.6	7.5	7.5	24.8	23.9	24.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	196.8	184.4	183.3	331.7	318.2	316.6	41.7	41.5	41.5
Rochester .....	11.7	11.0	11.0	15.7	15.3	15.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud .....	16.8	15.5	15.5	21.1	20.4	20.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	163.2	147.2	145.8	224.5	218.3	217.7	13.5	13.2	13.2
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.1	5.7	5.6	19.4	19.1	19.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.6	4.0	4.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	19.5	17.6	17.5	52.2	50.9	50.9	4.7	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula .....	16.5	16.1	16.0	8.5	8.4	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	291.6	264.5	262.7	542.1	527.2	526.8	63.8	63.7	63.1
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	14.7	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.6	13.4	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	14.9	13.6	13.6	20.9	20.6	20.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	82.3	76.8	74.8	205.8	199.4	198.5	42.2	41.4	40.9
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.3	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	128.6	119.4	120.0	257.7	249.4	249.5	30.8	30.6	30.3
Springfield .....	17.9	15.1	14.9	46.4	44.7	44.7	4.2	4.4	4.4
<b>Montana</b> .....	20.1	18.9	19.1	91.7	88.4	89.5	7.7	7.2	7.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.8	19.1	19.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.0	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	102.0	94.5	94.0	203.3	198.9	200.3	19.1	18.0	17.9
Lincoln .....	15.0	13.9	13.7	32.2	32.0	32.1	2.7	2.3	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.8	32.4	32.3	98.8	95.6	95.9	12.4	11.6	11.5
<b>Nevada</b> .....	48.8	45.2	45.1	231.2	224.4	222.4	15.4	14.3	14.4
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	25.8	23.9	23.8	161.0	156.0	154.3	11.3	10.4	10.4
Reno-Sparks .....	14.2	13.2	13.1	47.6	45.7	45.6	2.9	2.7	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	94.8	93.5	92.3	206.6	205.1	202.7	256.2	260.5	259.9
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.3	18.2	18.3	46.7	45.7	45.1	45.2	46.5	46.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.5	8.5	8.5	17.7	17.8	17.7	20.8	21.1	21.2
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	7.8	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.0	8.0	13.1	12.9	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	26.9	25.7	25.5	69.4	66.2	65.7	68.0	70.0	69.9
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.1	7.1	7.0	18.1	17.5	17.4	25.5	26.0	26.0
<b>Maine</b> .....	32.7	31.5	31.7	56.1	53.7	54.6	117.9	119.6	119.6
Bangor .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.6	5.7	14.2	13.8	13.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.4	14.8	14.9	23.6	22.6	23.0	35.4	36.2	36.4
<b>Maryland</b> .....	154.1	145.1	144.8	400.7	393.3	395.7	381.9	390.1	389.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	79.4	74.6	74.2	194.9	186.5	187.5	228.3	231.1	232.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	13.7	13.7	13.7
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	220.6	208.0	207.4	488.3	448.8	455.4	646.9	653.9	655.3
Barnstable Town .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	9.1	8.0	8.7	18.0	17.7	17.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	185.6	175.9	175.2	416.0	387.1	391.0	481.3	490.8	491.4
New Bedford .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	13.1	12.8	12.8
Springfield .....	17.5	17.4	17.4	24.1	21.9	22.0	58.0	58.1	58.6
Worcester .....	13.5	13.3	13.2	27.4	25.2	25.3	51.1	52.4	52.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	205.7	193.5	193.3	567.4	493.1	500.1	608.2	616.1	616.4
Ann Arbor .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	26.5	23.2	23.6	24.3	24.3	24.4
Battle Creek .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	5.3	4.3	4.3	9.9	9.9	9.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	107.5	99.6	99.0	342.3	293.2	294.8	281.8	284.2	283.7
Flint .....	6.9	6.5	6.5	13.7	12.1	12.2	25.7	26.1	26.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	20.3	19.2	19.2	57.4	51.7	52.0	62.4	62.9	63.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.3	3.1	3.1	11.4	9.6	9.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Jackson .....	2.0	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	9.7	9.7	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	8.0	7.8	7.8	14.9	13.3	13.4	22.0	22.2	22.2
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.1	14.7	14.7	20.7	18.7	19.0	30.2	30.4	30.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.4	2.9	2.9	11.3	11.4	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.9	5.1	5.2	9.6	9.6	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.1	8.4	8.6	16.1	16.3	16.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	176.6	176.3	174.5	326.1	291.0	292.5	442.7	456.9	462.5
Duluth .....	5.5	5.5	5.5	8.4	7.9	8.0	28.7	29.2	29.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	139.4	139.1	138.3	262.2	239.6	239.1	259.9	264.3	267.0
Rochester .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.0	4.7	4.8	41.0	42.4	42.5
St. Cloud .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.7	8.3	8.4	17.3	18.0	18.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	47.0	44.6	44.3	96.3	89.8	89.3	128.6	129.7	130.3
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.3	16.1	16.1	30.1	28.9	28.6	36.6	37.8	37.9
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	165.5	161.9	162.1	346.5	332.5	335.3	392.2	399.1	399.5
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.9	11.9
Kansas City .....	73.5	73.8	73.8	151.9	145.3	146.5	123.8	125.5	126.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	80.6	78.0	77.9	199.7	191.6	193.8	211.3	215.0	214.8
Springfield .....	12.1	11.8	11.9	20.1	19.1	19.4	35.8	36.8	36.9
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.8	21.9	21.7	40.8	37.5	39.1	60.9	63.0	63.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.0	9.2	12.5	12.8	12.8
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	5.8	6.0	8.7	8.8	8.9
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	69.0	68.2	68.3	106.5	99.5	99.5	132.5	134.7	134.3
Lincoln .....	12.8	12.9	12.9	19.3	18.1	17.9	22.7	22.7	22.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	39.6	39.6	39.5	66.1	61.7	61.8	66.1	67.9	67.8
<b>Nevada</b> .....	62.2	59.0	58.7	156.0	143.1	141.7	95.7	97.5	97.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	48.0	45.5	45.4	114.9	105.6	104.2	66.2	68.2	68.5
Reno-Sparks .....	9.9	9.4	9.3	27.6	24.2	24.3	21.4	21.0	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	198.7	199.1	198.0	68.9	69.4	70.9	365.2	368.8	368.5
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.5	15.7
Baton Rouge .....	33.5	33.6	33.1	13.7	13.2	13.2	77.4	78.3	78.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.9	7.7	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	14.1	14.3
Lafayette .....	15.2	14.8	14.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	17.7	17.3	17.6
Lake Charles .....	11.8	11.4	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.9	15.9	15.9
Monroe .....	7.1	7.0	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	15.0	15.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	68.5	68.9	68.8	19.7	19.8	19.7	79.6	82.5	82.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.2	23.6	23.8	8.0	7.9	8.0	34.8	35.5	35.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	54.1	48.8	52.0	19.8	19.1	19.5	107.4	106.3	106.0
Bangor .....	5.5	5.6	5.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	14.1	13.9	13.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	18.2	16.4	17.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	25.4	25.0	25.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	235.7	216.1	225.0	118.1	115.4	115.2	493.6	499.0	500.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	117.2	108.5	112.7	56.8	56.3	56.5	228.4	230.0	230.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.2	8.4	8.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	18.3	18.8	19.0
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	11.8	11.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	297.1	275.7	287.8	119.2	115.2	114.5	447.3	447.0	447.9
Barnstable Town .....	14.2	12.0	13.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	15.4	15.1	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	217.2	204.8	214.9	89.0	86.5	85.9	309.5	312.0	311.9
New Bedford .....	6.5	6.1	6.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.8	11.8	11.8
Springfield .....	27.1	22.9	24.1	11.6	11.2	11.2	51.7	50.4	50.5
Worcester .....	21.5	21.1	21.4	8.9	8.6	8.6	37.8	38.0	38.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	390.8	365.2	375.3	175.3	169.6	169.8	665.3	663.2	662.4
Ann Arbor .....	14.1	13.1	13.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	70.4	71.6	72.1
Battle Creek .....	5.1	4.4	4.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.5	9.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	180.2	169.2	173.8	87.0	84.8	85.3	224.6	220.8	220.6
Flint .....	15.4	14.6	14.8	5.9	5.7	5.7	24.9	25.2	25.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	31.6	29.8	30.3	16.2	15.7	15.8	36.5	36.3	36.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	8.3	7.7	7.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	16.6	15.9	15.7
Jackson .....	5.3	4.7	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.6	9.5	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.6	14.9	15.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	24.2	24.9	24.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.9	17.8	18.0	12.0	11.7	11.8	66.9	67.9	68.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.6	5.8	6.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.0	9.0	8.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	5.9	5.4	5.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.5	9.6	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	8.3	7.8	8.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	12.7	13.1	12.9
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	239.5	224.2	232.7	118.2	115.4	115.7	423.9	426.9	426.2
Duluth .....	13.3	12.5	13.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	27.7	27.7	28.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	159.5	151.9	157.3	78.0	78.1	77.7	244.9	245.9	246.1
Rochester .....	9.0	8.6	8.9	3.3	3.5	3.5	11.0	11.0	11.0
St. Cloud .....	8.9	8.8	9.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.7	16.0	16.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	127.3	120.9	122.3	37.5	37.0	36.9	250.8	252.9	254.2
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	24.0	22.4	22.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.4	24.7	24.7
Hattiesburg .....	7.7	7.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	14.9	14.9
Jackson .....	22.9	21.6	21.8	9.9	9.8	9.8	56.1	57.1	57.4
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	11.6	11.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	282.9	268.2	277.5	121.3	116.7	117.1	457.0	460.6	463.2
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.9	31.8	32.0
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.2	28.4	28.5
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.4	10.5
Kansas City .....	97.3	95.4	96.8	41.9	41.1	41.2	156.0	158.0	158.0
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.3	10.5
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	141.3	133.8	138.7	57.6	53.3	53.0	174.9	177.1	178.3
Springfield .....	19.4	18.7	19.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	27.6	27.5	27.9
<b>Montana</b> .....	56.7	56.5	56.8	17.6	16.7	17.0	88.1	89.8	90.8
Billings .....	10.3	10.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.5	9.6
Missoula .....	7.4	7.3	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	8.4	8.4
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	82.4	78.8	81.1	35.2	34.6	35.1	165.3	168.4	170.5
Lincoln .....	15.8	15.7	15.9	7.0	6.8	6.8	38.1	39.2	39.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	45.0	42.7	44.0	16.6	16.7	16.7	62.8	63.7	64.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	338.7	314.5	315.9	36.8	36.4	36.4	164.8	162.8	161.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	274.1	256.2	257.5	25.8	25.7	25.7	104.1	102.6	101.1
Reno-Sparks .....	39.1	34.4	34.5	7.3	7.0	6.9	30.5	30.1	29.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	641.1	626.7	626.5	1.0	.8	.8	25.5	20.8	21.2
Manchester .....	100.9	99.5	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.3	4.5
Portsmouth .....	54.5	53.5	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Rochester-Dover .....	59.1	57.4	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,064.9	3,913.1	3,929.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	165.3	141.2	147.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	147.7	140.3	139.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	5.6	5.7
Trenton-Ewing .....	244.3	236.3	238.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	62.4	61.0	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.8
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	848.1	829.8	825.5	20.6	19.1	19.1	58.5	50.1	48.7
Albuquerque .....	396.8	384.6	384.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.0	23.8	24.0
Las Cruces .....	70.2	69.5	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.8	3.8
Santa Fe .....	65.2	63.4	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	3.9	3.9
<b>New York</b> .....	8,779.3	8,556.5	8,594.8	6.0	5.3	5.9	351.3	312.7	325.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	451.5	439.9	442.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	14.9	16.0
Binghamton .....	115.0	111.8	112.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.3	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	548.4	531.7	534.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	16.7	17.4
Glens Falls .....	53.4	51.8	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.6
Ithaca .....	66.3	65.0	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.2
Kingston .....	64.2	61.8	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,618.1	8,353.2	8,383.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	362.3	316.6	327.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	254.8	249.3	250.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	10.3	10.8
Rochester .....	515.1	507.9	511.4	.5	.5	.6	17.3	16.4	17.1
Syracuse .....	322.8	317.6	319.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.7	12.3
Utica-Rome .....	132.5	130.8	131.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,150.7	3,939.7	3,955.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	239.8	196.1	197.1
Asheville .....	176.7	167.6	168.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	9.5	9.5
Burlington .....	61.1	58.2	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	2.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	866.0	813.4	813.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.6	44.1	43.8
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	291.4	286.0	287.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.8	8.8
Fayetteville .....	130.8	127.2	127.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.0	5.0
Greensboro-High Point .....	370.4	347.3	347.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	14.4	15.0
Greenville .....	78.2	75.7	76.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.3	3.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	160.0	148.9	148.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.5	4.5
Raleigh-Cary .....	520.5	502.3	503.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.3	29.4	29.4
Rocky Mount .....	64.5	62.2	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.5	2.5
Wilmington .....	147.7	140.6	141.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	9.2	9.2
Winston-Salem .....	219.4	212.1	211.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.7	8.7
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	365.9	363.8	367.0	6.2	7.2	7.3	18.9	16.4	18.1
Bismarck .....	60.4	60.8	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	3.4
Fargo .....	121.7	121.5	121.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	5.9	6.0
Grand Forks .....	54.0	53.6	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,387.4	5,104.7	5,126.6	11.5	11.2	11.5	208.2	170.1	175.8
Akron .....	340.2	326.7	328.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.5	11.9
Canton-Massillon .....	171.9	165.3	166.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.5	6.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,048.9	1,009.7	1,014.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.1	41.2	42.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,061.6	1,008.6	1,013.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.1	27.8	29.7
Columbus .....	940.4	917.4	921.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.1	29.3	30.5
Dayton .....	396.2	381.0	382.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	11.7	12.0
Lima .....	55.0	53.4	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.9
Mansfield .....	57.1	55.0	55.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.8
Springfield .....	52.4	51.7	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.4
Toledo .....	321.1	300.8	303.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	10.9	11.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	235.4	223.7	223.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	8.1	8.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,598.2	1,577.1	1,577.1	50.6	47.1	46.3	74.8	73.8	74.9
Oklahoma City .....	576.8	573.4	573.9	15.7	16.6	16.7	27.5	27.4	27.7
Tulsa .....	435.4	430.9	430.6	7.0	7.1	7.0	23.0	23.2	23.4
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,728.5	1,634.5	1,632.6	8.3	6.9	6.9	94.7	77.0	75.6
Bend .....	69.0	65.5	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.1	5.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	156.3	147.4	148.3	.9	.9	.9	7.3	6.2	6.2
Medford .....	81.7	78.3	78.3	.6	.5	.5	4.6	3.9	3.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,040.2	992.8	990.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	61.0	51.6	51.1
Salem .....	152.6	144.9	145.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.3	7.4	7.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,826.4	5,628.6	5,661.9	21.6	22.3	23.0	255.3	220.8	229.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	344.9	334.7	336.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	14.1	14.6
Altoona .....	61.8	59.3	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	133.6	129.2	129.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	76.1	69.3	68.8	137.2	138.1	136.6	12.6	12.0	12.1
Manchester .....	9.0	8.6	8.5	19.8	19.2	19.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Portsmouth .....	4.0	3.9	3.8	10.8	10.7	10.6	1.9	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover .....	6.9	6.7	6.6	10.9	11.0	10.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	302.9	272.3	270.5	857.9	837.8	833.7	93.1	88.8	89.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	3.4	3.0	3.0	22.0	20.7	20.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Trenton-Ewing .....	9.3	8.9	8.8	30.4	30.4	30.4	6.3	6.2	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.1	8.6	8.5	12.7	12.4	12.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.1	31.8	31.7	144.9	139.6	137.3	15.1	15.8	15.0
Albuquerque .....	22.3	20.0	19.6	68.4	65.8	65.3	9.1	9.2	9.1
Las Cruces .....	3.1	2.8	2.9	10.4	10.0	9.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe .....	.9	.9	.9	11.3	10.7	10.6	1.9	1.3	1.3
<b>New York</b> .....	534.7	499.6	498.0	1,510.3	1,457.3	1,454.9	260.6	254.8	254.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	22.3	21.4	21.4	75.2	73.7	73.2	9.5	9.0	9.0
Binghamton .....	17.5	17.0	16.7	21.0	20.4	20.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	57.9	55.6	55.3	101.8	98.2	97.9	8.3	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls .....	6.7	6.6	6.6	9.3	9.0	9.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	3.8	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.3	6.4	.6	.5	.5
Kingston .....	4.1	3.8	3.7	12.5	11.9	11.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	434.3	398.7	396.1	1,598.0	1,538.3	1,536.8	283.1	276.3	275.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	20.9	19.5	19.3	55.5	53.9	53.8	4.6	4.5	4.5
Rochester .....	69.8	66.7	66.5	84.5	82.4	82.3	10.4	10.1	10.1
Syracuse .....	31.6	30.2	29.7	64.2	62.3	62.7	5.6	5.3	5.3
Utica-Rome .....	12.6	12.0	12.0	22.7	22.7	22.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	520.9	455.5	452.6	769.2	725.1	724.6	72.1	67.9	68.1
Asheville .....	20.3	18.4	18.3	33.2	31.8	31.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
Burlington .....	10.8	9.6	9.6	11.5	11.1	11.1	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	80.0	73.7	73.4	178.9	165.8	164.5	21.9	20.4	20.3
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	41.3	37.8	37.5	34.6	31.7	31.7	4.1	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville .....	10.2	9.4	9.3	22.5	21.7	21.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point .....	61.0	54.5	54.4	74.7	70.5	69.7	6.2	5.6	5.6
Greenville .....	6.9	6.2	6.2	11.7	11.0	11.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	47.0	40.8	40.4	28.5	26.8	26.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Raleigh-Cary .....	32.9	29.7	29.6	92.7	89.2	89.0	17.0	16.7	16.7
Rocky Mount .....	9.8	9.3	9.2	15.2	15.0	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	9.4	8.9	8.9	29.9	28.5	28.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem .....	27.9	25.4	25.2	39.0	37.0	36.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	26.3	24.8	24.7	77.5	77.7	78.2	7.4	7.2	7.2
Bismarck .....	2.7	2.4	2.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fargo .....	9.4	9.2	9.1	26.8	26.7	26.8	3.3	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks .....	4.4	3.9	3.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	744.8	646.2	636.1	1,032.4	990.0	988.7	86.5	80.7	79.0
Akron .....	44.8	40.7	40.6	67.2	65.5	65.3	4.4	4.1	4.0
Canton-Massillon .....	30.2	28.0	27.9	31.7	31.3	31.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	120.5	107.5	104.6	209.8	204.6	205.3	15.2	14.8	14.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	140.8	125.2	123.4	194.8	186.5	187.4	18.1	17.1	16.9
Columbus .....	74.3	70.5	70.2	188.7	184.9	184.9	17.8	17.2	16.9
Dayton .....	46.9	41.8	41.4	67.0	64.4	64.3	12.1	11.8	11.7
Lima .....	8.3	8.0	7.9	11.4	10.9	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	11.9	10.9	10.8	10.9	10.7	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.0	6.4	6.3	11.3	10.8	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	44.4	39.1	38.7	63.9	62.1	62.1	3.7	3.4	3.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	35.0	29.1	27.6	50.6	48.9	49.0	3.2	2.9	2.8
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	151.6	139.0	138.0	288.4	287.6	284.8	29.2	28.6	28.8
Oklahoma City .....	37.3	35.9	35.8	99.8	99.5	98.6	12.7	12.3	12.3
Tulsa .....	52.8	50.6	49.7	85.2	85.1	84.7	10.0	9.2	9.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	196.7	171.7	168.9	335.2	309.6	309.9	36.0	35.0	35.0
Bend .....	5.2	4.6	4.6	13.3	12.5	12.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
Eugene-Springfield .....	18.7	13.7	13.8	28.7	27.7	27.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
Medford .....	7.3	6.5	6.4	18.4	17.4	17.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	123.9	114.2	112.5	203.5	192.9	192.9	25.0	23.7	23.4
Salem .....	13.5	11.0	10.9	25.6	24.2	24.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	647.1	585.8	580.2	1,122.1	1,087.8	1,087.2	107.7	98.1	98.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	39.8	36.4	36.2	69.4	67.1	67.1	7.5	6.9	6.9
Altoona .....	7.4	6.9	7.0	15.8	15.1	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	23.6	22.1	21.7	21.8	20.8	20.6	2.1	1.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	38.0	37.6	37.7	67.4	62.8	64.5	104.7	107.0	107.5
Manchester .....	8.0	8.0	7.9	14.2	14.0	14.2	17.7	18.2	18.3
Portsmouth .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.3	8.9	9.1	5.5	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover .....	4.3	4.2	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.6	8.0	8.0	8.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	271.8	257.5	257.7	618.7	570.4	576.6	590.9	600.5	601.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	10.7	9.9	10.0	18.3	18.6	18.4
Trenton-Ewing .....	17.2	17.0	17.1	37.5	35.4	36.7	43.9	43.8	44.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	9.7	9.9	10.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	34.7	33.8	33.7	107.3	105.8	105.2	115.8	119.1	118.7
Albuquerque .....	18.8	18.3	18.4	64.0	62.7	62.7	51.5	52.9	52.8
Las Cruces .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	11.1	11.5	11.5
Santa Fe .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	10.1	10.2	10.2
<b>New York</b> .....	721.8	692.3	690.1	1,158.5	1,105.2	1,113.6	1,646.9	1,674.7	1,681.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.0	25.5	25.6	56.5	54.4	54.7	83.5	84.3	84.2
Binghamton .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	10.1	9.7	9.6	15.8	15.9	16.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	32.7	32.5	32.6	71.9	68.1	69.1	88.4	86.1	86.8
Glens Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.1	8.1	8.2
Ithaca .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	35.0	35.3	35.5
Kingston .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.5	4.5	5.0	10.4	10.6	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	788.5	755.4	753.3	1,326.2	1,250.7	1,258.1	1,480.7	1,505.6	1,509.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	9.4	9.2	9.1	21.6	20.9	21.1	48.5	49.6	49.9
Rochester .....	21.1	20.9	20.9	61.8	60.3	60.7	109.1	110.9	111.7
Syracuse .....	18.1	18.1	18.1	34.8	33.9	34.3	58.7	58.8	59.1
Utica-Rome .....	7.8	7.7	7.7	9.1	8.8	8.9	26.4	26.4	26.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	212.6	202.6	202.4	505.9	463.2	465.1	533.6	540.7	545.9
Asheville .....	6.1	5.7	5.7	16.6	13.4	13.6	29.8	30.6	30.7
Burlington .....	2.0	1.8	1.8	7.6	6.6	6.6	9.6	10.2	10.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	76.5	68.5	68.4	137.3	125.0	125.6	78.2	80.4	81.1
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	13.0	13.1	13.1	35.3	33.3	33.5	55.4	57.9	58.1
Fayetteville .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	13.1	12.3	12.3	15.2	15.3	15.4
Greensboro-High Point .....	22.1	21.2	21.0	47.9	44.2	43.8	47.0	46.5	46.7
Greenville .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.5	5.9	5.9	11.3	11.2	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	3.7	3.5	3.5	11.9	10.2	10.2	18.5	18.7	18.8
Raleigh-Cary .....	27.4	27.1	26.8	87.2	82.6	83.0	59.7	58.0	59.2
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.2	7.3
Wilmington .....	7.2	6.8	6.9	15.2	14.4	14.7	16.2	16.4	16.4
Winston-Salem .....	13.4	13.1	13.1	27.1	24.5	24.1	44.5	46.2	46.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	20.1	20.4	20.4	30.3	28.9	29.5	52.0	52.5	52.4
Bismarck .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	10.7	11.1	11.1
Fargo .....	8.8	9.0	9.0	13.6	13.2	13.3	17.9	17.9	18.0
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	8.9	9.0	9.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	291.4	279.6	278.9	673.5	608.7	618.7	817.8	827.9	829.5
Akron .....	13.9	13.3	13.4	53.6	47.8	48.7	48.5	49.8	50.0
Canton-Massillon .....	8.1	7.9	8.0	14.7	13.6	13.8	31.0	31.4	31.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	65.7	61.9	61.7	159.0	154.6	156.3	146.1	147.7	147.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	69.1	65.5	65.2	143.6	130.7	130.9	180.4	181.9	184.0
Columbus .....	71.1	68.7	68.4	154.2	147.7	149.1	114.7	118.6	119.2
Dayton .....	18.6	17.8	17.8	51.7	48.1	48.5	68.9	70.6	70.7
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.2	4.3	11.6	11.6	11.6
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	8.3	8.4	8.4
Springfield .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.2	3.6	3.6	9.8	9.9	9.9
Toledo .....	12.3	11.6	11.7	33.3	26.0	26.5	51.8	52.1	52.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.1	8.7	8.8	20.4	19.5	19.5	42.9	42.9	43.0
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	83.3	81.6	80.2	185.4	176.7	175.9	198.6	199.0	200.3
Oklahoma City .....	34.2	33.6	33.5	75.4	71.2	70.7	75.2	76.1	76.6
Tulsa .....	24.6	24.3	24.1	64.4	60.8	61.3	58.9	58.2	57.8
<b>Oregon</b> .....	102.9	96.1	96.2	197.5	180.6	179.3	220.7	226.7	227.2
Bend .....	5.0	4.8	4.8	7.5	6.9	7.2	9.1	9.1	9.1
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.8	14.6	14.6	21.2	22.0	22.1
Medford .....	4.3	4.2	4.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	12.3	12.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	68.6	65.9	65.8	137.5	126.1	125.3	133.9	136.0	136.3
Salem .....	7.6	7.3	7.3	13.1	11.5	11.5	20.2	20.5	20.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	329.9	319.5	316.6	712.9	674.7	679.8	1,109.8	1,127.6	1,134.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	15.9	15.5	15.4	42.6	40.7	41.1	65.3	65.5	65.5
Altoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.6	4.6	10.8	11.1	11.1
Erie .....	6.1	5.9	5.9	12.1	11.4	11.5	27.2	27.4	27.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	59.3	58.3	58.4	21.7	21.9	21.4	97.6	98.1	97.5
Manchester .....	8.5	8.2	8.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	11.7	11.8	11.8
Portsmouth .....	6.0	5.9	6.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.9	9.7	9.9
Rochester-Dover .....	5.2	5.1	5.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	14.2	13.5	13.6
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	336.5	320.2	324.7	165.5	161.1	162.8	660.7	661.7	663.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	53.2	50.1	50.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	22.7	22.3	21.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	14.6	13.8	13.9	9.7	9.7	9.7	69.3	65.5	65.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	15.4	15.7	15.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	87.2	84.0	84.4	29.4	29.0	29.1	199.5	201.7	202.6
Albuquerque .....	39.8	36.6	37.2	12.4	12.2	12.2	81.5	83.1	83.5
Las Cruces .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	22.1	22.4	22.3
Santa Fe .....	8.6	8.8	8.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	16.8	16.9	17.0
<b>New York</b> .....	700.6	673.9	685.9	367.2	365.9	367.1	1,521.4	1,514.8	1,517.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	33.0	30.8	31.5	18.4	18.3	18.3	110.0	107.6	108.5
Binghamton .....	9.6	9.1	9.3	4.7	4.6	4.6	25.7	25.4	25.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	48.7	46.6	47.0	23.7	23.5	23.6	96.1	96.3	96.9
Glens Falls .....	5.6	5.0	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.5	11.3	11.4
Ithaca .....	4.0	3.6	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.0	9.0	9.0
Kingston .....	6.9	6.6	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	15.9	15.9	16.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	660.1	634.5	642.6	373.3	370.3	372.8	1,311.6	1,306.8	1,312.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	19.6	18.3	19.1	9.8	9.5	9.6	53.2	53.6	53.2
Rochester .....	39.1	37.9	38.8	19.5	19.4	19.6	82.0	82.4	83.1
Syracuse .....	26.5	25.6	26.0	12.6	12.6	12.6	58.5	59.1	59.2
Utica-Rome .....	9.1	8.8	9.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	34.3	34.4	34.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	397.4	375.7	386.5	175.9	170.0	172.1	716.7	736.6	734.8
Asheville .....	22.8	21.0	21.7	7.3	7.5	7.4	27.2	27.6	27.6
Burlington .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	86.4	79.5	81.1	36.1	34.7	34.7	115.1	121.3	121.0
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	22.2	20.7	21.2	19.9	18.7	18.8	56.0	60.2	60.8
Fayetteville .....	13.9	13.2	13.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	37.7	38.8	39.0
Greensboro-High Point .....	32.4	30.0	30.7	14.8	14.4	14.4	46.0	46.0	46.4
Greenville .....	8.3	7.8	8.0	2.5	2.6	2.7	23.0	24.1	24.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	12.2	11.1	11.3	6.1	6.3	6.3	25.9	26.0	26.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	48.2	47.8	48.1	26.3	28.0	28.1	90.8	93.8	93.5
Rocky Mount .....	5.3	4.8	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.7	11.7
Wilmington .....	21.7	19.4	20.1	6.6	6.8	6.8	26.6	27.1	27.0
Winston-Salem .....	20.3	19.6	19.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	25.8	26.1	26.3
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	33.2	32.8	32.9	15.5	15.4	15.4	78.5	80.5	80.9
Bismarck .....	5.5	5.7	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.0	12.7	12.6
Fargo .....	12.4	12.3	12.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.5	19.1	19.0
Grand Forks .....	6.0	6.0	5.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.0	14.2	14.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	491.5	474.3	490.8	220.4	214.8	216.1	809.4	801.2	801.5
Akron .....	30.0	28.4	29.3	13.9	13.6	13.7	51.3	52.0	52.0
Canton-Massillon .....	16.7	15.8	16.2	8.4	8.4	8.4	21.2	20.4	20.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	106.3	99.8	102.6	43.6	42.8	43.1	135.6	134.8	135.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	90.5	88.3	90.6	43.4	42.6	42.4	143.8	143.0	143.0
Columbus .....	88.8	85.2	87.2	36.3	36.5	36.6	159.4	158.8	158.7
Dayton .....	37.2	35.3	36.5	15.5	14.0	14.1	64.6	65.5	65.5
Lima .....	4.8	4.5	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.1	7.0
Mansfield .....	5.2	5.1	5.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.8	8.8	8.6
Springfield .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.6	7.5
Toledo .....	32.2	30.8	32.2	14.6	14.2	14.2	51.6	50.6	50.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	22.1	21.5	22.2	10.7	10.3	10.4	31.9	31.8	31.7
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	143.7	145.2	147.0	63.4	63.1	63.7	329.2	335.4	337.2
Oklahoma City .....	57.2	58.1	58.2	23.5	23.1	23.2	118.3	119.6	120.6
Tulsa .....	37.3	37.6	38.1	18.4	18.6	18.9	53.8	56.2	56.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	172.8	163.0	165.3	61.1	60.9	60.5	302.6	307.0	307.8
Bend .....	9.7	9.8	9.9	2.4	2.2	2.3	8.9	8.9	8.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	14.9	14.3	14.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	31.6	31.3	31.7
Medford .....	9.6	9.2	9.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	12.7	12.4	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	99.6	93.9	94.3	37.2	36.6	36.6	148.5	150.6	151.0
Salem .....	12.7	11.9	12.0	5.4	5.2	5.2	42.5	43.5	43.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	498.5	470.8	488.1	253.7	251.9	251.5	767.8	769.3	774.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	30.1	29.6	30.5	15.2	14.9	14.9	43.5	44.0	43.9
Altoona .....	5.4	5.0	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	8.7	8.8
Erie .....	13.0	12.5	12.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	17.5	17.7	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	332.7	320.8	322.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	10.9	11.2
Johnstown .....	62.2	59.9	60.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	238.9	228.9	230.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	15.3	15.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,831.1	2,723.0	2,741.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	126.0	104.1	107.5
Pittsburgh .....	1,150.5	1,115.2	1,122.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	56.7	50.1	52.6
Reading .....	175.7	168.4	169.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.1	8.4
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	262.8	253.0	254.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	9.1	9.4
State College .....	76.3	73.6	74.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	54.2	51.7	51.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	183.4	178.3	178.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	11.2	11.6
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	<b>485.0</b>	<b>457.1</b>	<b>463.5</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>17.2</b>
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	573.5	541.4	548.5	.2	.2	.2	25.1	19.5	21.6
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	<b>1,950.0</b>	<b>1,851.7</b>	<b>1,861.4</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>103.0</b>
Anderson .....	64.3	61.8	62.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	303.7	291.5	294.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	18.8	18.7
Columbia .....	368.5	362.3	361.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	19.1	19.0
Florence .....	88.6	87.3	86.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	322.4	312.1	312.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	16.5	16.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	127.8	115.1	120.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	129.7	124.3	125.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	<b>407.1</b>	<b>398.6</b>	<b>401.8</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>21.1</b>
Rapid City .....	60.5	59.4	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.5
Sioux Falls .....	134.7	133.1	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.5	7.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	<b>2,798.6</b>	<b>2,668.6</b>	<b>2,671.2</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>(1)</b>	<b>136.8</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>111.4</b>
Chattanooga .....	247.0	241.2	241.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.2	9.2
Clarksville .....	84.1	81.1	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	3.1
Jackson .....	62.3	60.0	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.8
Johnson City .....	82.4	79.7	79.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	124.0	119.9	119.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.4	7.4
Knoxville .....	336.2	323.9	324.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	16.7	16.7
Memphis .....	634.4	620.4	620.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	23.7	24.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	761.5	733.2	733.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.0	35.4	35.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	<b>10,619.3</b>	<b>10,464.6</b>	<b>10,454.5</b>	<b>224.3</b>	<b>224.3</b>	<b>218.5</b>	<b>678.0</b>	<b>614.6</b>	<b>613.9</b>
Abilene .....	67.9	67.4	67.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.8
Amarillo .....	114.6	112.2	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.9	8.0
Austin-Round Rock .....	778.0	776.5	781.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.3	45.3	45.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	165.2	161.4	161.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	19.2	19.0
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	127.9	124.6	125.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.8	3.8
College Station-Bryan .....	96.7	94.0	94.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.4	7.4
Corpus Christi .....	184.3	181.1	181.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	20.9	20.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,986.6	2,937.1	2,937.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	194.3	183.8	186.0
El Paso .....	279.6	277.7	277.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	15.4	15.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,600.4	2,573.9	2,565.1	87.6	90.9	90.1	208.1	196.5	194.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	126.6	127.7	127.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.8	5.8
Laredo .....	90.2	91.0	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.3
Longview .....	98.1	97.5	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.9	13.8
Lubbock .....	131.0	130.4	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.0	6.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	221.1	220.3	221.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	10.4
Midland .....	69.1	70.6	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	16.3	16.2
Odessa .....	62.4	64.3	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.5	13.5
San Antonio .....	856.4	849.1	851.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	54.1	53.5	53.8
Texarkana .....	57.8	57.8	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Tyler .....	94.8	95.9	95.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.4	6.5
Waco .....	107.5	106.5	106.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.9	5.9
Wichita Falls .....	61.7	60.4	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.0
<b>Utah</b> .....	<b>1,259.1</b>	<b>1,219.1</b>	<b>1,218.9</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>74.2</b>	<b>75.3</b>
Ogden-Clearfield .....	202.5	194.9	197.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	13.6	13.6
Provo-Orem .....	190.6	182.5	183.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	12.0	12.0
St. George .....	52.1	50.1	50.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.4	5.3
Salt Lake City .....	642.9	625.0	623.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.2	36.3	36.6
<b>Vermont</b> .....	<b>304.6</b>	<b>293.9</b>	<b>292.1</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>12.4</b>
Burlington-South Burlington .....	113.7	108.0	108.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.2	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.0	22.0	21.7	70.0	67.9	67.8	7.0	6.5	6.5
Johnstown .....	5.0	4.5	4.5	12.1	11.7	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	41.7	38.9	38.9	54.6	52.5	52.4	4.0	3.9	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	218.0	205.2	203.9	525.2	504.2	504.2	57.9	55.0	55.0
Pittsburgh .....	98.6	91.0	90.9	221.3	215.2	215.5	21.3	20.0	19.9
Reading .....	30.8	28.3	28.2	34.3	32.5	32.4	1.6	1.4	1.4
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	32.3	29.7	29.6	58.8	58.1	58.1	5.9	5.4	5.4
State College .....	4.4	4.1	4.0	10.4	10.2	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	10.3	9.4	9.4	10.6	10.3	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	37.8	36.1	35.9	38.3	36.5	36.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
<b>Rhode Island</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	48.8	44.0	43.6	77.1	72.3	72.5	10.8	10.2	10.2
	62.2	56.3	55.9	98.9	93.4	93.6	11.7	11.2	11.2
<b>South Carolina</b>									
Anderson .....	245.4	220.1	218.7	374.9	358.7	356.7	28.6	29.5	29.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	13.3	12.2	12.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	22.9	21.3	21.2	57.9	55.5	55.7	5.6	5.9	5.9
Florence .....	30.8	29.6	29.6	69.7	67.6	67.1	5.9	6.1	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	17.0	16.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	43.0	41.2	41.1	65.4	62.1	61.6	7.1	7.2	7.3
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	26.7	26.2	26.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
	27.1	25.9	25.8	27.2	25.2	25.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b>									
Rapid City .....	42.6	39.6	39.3	81.1	79.7	81.1	6.8	6.9	6.8
Sioux Falls .....	3.2	2.8	2.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
	13.4	12.7	12.6	28.4	27.9	28.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
<b>Tennessee</b>									
Chattanooga .....	367.3	325.7	326.8	603.3	575.4	574.4	51.1	47.3	47.3
Clarksville .....	33.6	31.6	31.6	55.0	53.3	53.0	3.8	3.7	3.7
Jackson .....	13.0	11.3	11.3	15.3	14.8	14.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Johnson City .....	10.4	9.6	9.6	12.4	12.1	12.0	.8	.8	.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	9.7	8.8	8.8	13.7	13.1	13.1	2.4	2.1	2.1
Knoxville .....	23.8	21.9	21.7	25.5	24.8	24.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Memphis .....	35.6	31.9	31.2	72.4	68.4	68.4	5.6	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	50.9	47.9	48.0	171.2	165.8	164.7	7.3	6.9	6.9
	75.3	66.6	66.0	153.3	148.3	148.1	21.1	20.8	20.7
<b>Texas</b>									
Abilene .....	926.0	873.5	859.9	2,129.3	2,090.8	2,077.2	218.6	207.2	206.4
Amarillo .....	3.4	3.1	3.1	12.7	12.7	12.6	1.3	1.1	1.1
Austin-Round Rock .....	13.3	12.6	12.5	23.6	22.4	22.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	58.5	53.7	53.0	137.7	135.7	136.1	20.7	20.3	20.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	22.9	21.7	21.5	31.2	30.4	30.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
College Station-Bryan .....	7.5	6.6	6.5	24.5	23.9	23.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Corpus Christi .....	5.5	5.2	5.1	13.2	13.3	13.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	11.1	10.5	10.4	32.4	32.7	32.5	2.5	2.3	2.3
El Paso .....	287.8	277.8	278.1	624.3	615.4	611.9	89.0	86.5	85.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	19.9	18.2	18.0	59.0	58.9	58.4	5.6	5.0	5.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	240.0	236.4	234.3	527.8	520.8	520.6	36.6	35.4	35.3
Laredo .....	8.6	8.0	7.9	23.8	23.5	23.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
Longview .....	1.3	1.2	1.1	28.3	28.8	28.7	.7	.6	.6
Lubbock .....	13.8	12.9	12.8	19.0	19.0	18.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	5.1	4.8	4.8	26.0	25.8	25.8	5.3	5.0	5.0
Midland .....	7.6	6.6	6.5	46.7	46.0	45.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Odessa .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	12.9	13.2	13.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
San Antonio .....	4.5	4.3	4.3	13.4	13.8	13.6	.7	.6	.6
Texarkana .....	47.4	44.1	43.8	149.5	149.4	148.5	21.7	20.4	20.3
Tyler .....	5.1	4.6	4.5	13.4	13.2	13.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco .....	8.8	8.5	8.4	19.7	19.3	19.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
Wichita Falls .....	15.6	14.7	14.6	18.5	18.5	18.4	1.7	1.6	1.6
	8.2	7.2	7.1	11.3	11.2	11.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
<b>Utah</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	127.2	115.9	114.0	246.9	240.7	239.6	30.9	29.3	29.1
Provo-Orem .....	22.6	20.8	20.7	38.6	37.5	37.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
St. George .....	19.5	17.9	17.7	31.4	29.8	29.9	8.2	8.0	7.9
Salt Lake City .....	3.1	3.0	3.0	12.2	11.8	11.8	.8	.8	.8
	57.9	53.9	53.8	132.4	128.6	128.2	17.9	17.2	17.1
<b>Vermont</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	35.0	30.8	30.9	58.2	54.7	55.3	5.8	5.5	5.5
	14.6	13.0	12.9	22.1	20.2	20.4	2.9	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.4	23.7	23.6	38.5	36.4	36.7	46.7	47.2	47.4
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	6.0	6.0	15.0	14.8	14.8
Lancaster .....	9.6	9.2	9.1	20.9	18.8	18.8	38.1	39.2	39.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	218.1	210.2	209.4	434.1	405.8	411.2	543.8	545.5	548.7
Pittsburgh .....	67.7	66.5	66.2	160.7	154.5	156.4	230.9	235.7	235.5
Reading .....	8.3	7.9	7.9	19.8	18.9	19.0	25.8	26.6	26.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	13.2	12.8	12.8	25.0	23.5	23.8	52.3	52.7	52.8
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	5.6	5.7	7.6	7.6	7.7
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.9	10.0
York-Hanover .....	5.9	5.5	5.5	17.4	16.6	16.6	24.8	25.7	25.7
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	<b>33.4</b>	<b>32.2</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>55.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>51.8</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>102.0</b>	<b>101.9</b>
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	36.4	35.1	34.8	61.5	56.1	58.1	117.6	117.2	117.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	<b>106.1</b>	<b>103.0</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>224.4</b>	<b>207.0</b>	<b>211.8</b>	<b>206.0</b>	<b>207.3</b>	<b>207.7</b>
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	13.9	13.7	13.8	43.5	41.0	42.6	31.7	32.5	32.7
Columbia .....	30.3	30.0	30.0	41.8	39.1	39.2	43.4	44.9	45.0
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	15.3	15.0	15.0	55.0	52.4	52.3	31.4	31.9	32.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.3</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>61.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>63.4</b>
Rapid City .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.5	4.5	9.3	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls .....	16.7	16.6	16.3	11.3	10.7	10.9	24.5	25.7	25.6
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	<b>145.0</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>137.7</b>	<b>324.4</b>	<b>305.2</b>	<b>303.4</b>	<b>356.2</b>	<b>366.5</b>	<b>365.0</b>
Chattanooga .....	18.4	18.4	18.3	25.5	25.3	25.2	29.9	30.7	30.7
Clarksville .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.2	7.4	7.4	9.7	10.2	10.3
Jackson .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	8.7	8.8	8.7
Johnson City .....	4.9	4.7	4.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	13.1	13.4	13.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.3	4.2	4.2	8.9	8.5	8.5	17.6	18.4	18.4
Knoxville .....	17.5	17.5	17.5	41.9	40.6	41.0	43.3	43.7	43.8
Memphis .....	32.8	32.8	32.7	81.1	78.1	77.8	79.1	80.8	80.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	46.2	45.4	45.4	100.0	93.6	94.1	111.1	112.3	112.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	<b>647.7</b>	<b>642.6</b>	<b>638.8</b>	<b>1,339.7</b>	<b>1,293.6</b>	<b>1,284.4</b>	<b>1,278.8</b>	<b>1,335.7</b>	<b>1,339.5</b>
Abilene .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	5.1	4.7	4.6	13.4	14.1	14.1
Amarillo .....	6.9	6.9	6.8	8.4	8.0	8.0	16.1	16.2	16.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	45.1	45.3	45.5	111.0	112.1	113.4	80.0	82.6	82.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	15.4	15.0	14.9	22.5	22.6	22.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	5.2	5.0	5.1	9.0	8.8	8.8	29.7	30.2	30.2
College Station-Bryan .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	10.0	10.4	10.4
Corpus Christi .....	8.3	8.1	8.1	17.1	16.6	16.5	27.3	28.8	28.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	235.6	231.6	230.6	451.7	430.0	426.6	325.4	339.6	340.8
El Paso .....	11.9	12.2	12.1	31.0	30.6	30.4	32.6	33.1	33.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	143.7	142.7	142.4	382.9	368.6	363.0	283.2	290.8	291.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.0	5.9	5.9	11.2	10.4	10.4	17.3	18.5	18.6
Laredo .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.4	5.3	5.2	13.0	13.5	13.5
Longview .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.7	8.4	8.3	14.2	14.4	14.4
Lubbock .....	7.1	7.2	7.2	10.5	10.0	9.9	19.4	20.5	20.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.8	8.7	8.6	14.8	13.8	13.7	51.0	52.3	52.6
Midland .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.9	7.9	7.8	6.7	7.1	7.1
Odessa .....	2.7	2.8	2.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.8	5.8
San Antonio .....	67.0	66.2	66.3	109.1	101.8	102.4	116.8	122.3	123.4
Texarkana .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.0	9.2	9.2
Tyler .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	19.0	20.4	20.4
Waco .....	6.7	6.6	6.6	9.0	8.5	8.4	19.0	19.6	19.6
Wichita Falls .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.0	9.4	9.4
<b>Utah</b> .....	<b>74.6</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>72.6</b>	<b>162.2</b>	<b>157.7</b>	<b>157.5</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>150.3</b>	<b>151.2</b>
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.7	8.3	8.4	22.4	21.1	21.3	21.6	22.4	22.4
Provo-Orem .....	6.6	6.3	6.3	23.3	21.9	22.1	40.7	41.1	41.2
St. George .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.1	3.9	4.0	7.7	7.8	7.8
Salt Lake City .....	51.8	50.9	51.1	101.3	97.5	96.6	62.5	64.1	64.1
<b>Vermont</b> .....	<b>12.8</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>58.7</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>60.3</b>
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.0	4.9	4.9	10.5	8.9	9.1	19.6	19.9	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009P
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	30.2	26.7	28.3	16.1	16.4	16.4	63.4	63.1	63.3
Johnstown .....	4.7	4.3	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	9.6	9.8
Lancaster .....	20.9	19.2	20.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	21.8	21.9	21.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	224.7	210.7	218.1	122.8	122.1	122.1	360.5	360.2	360.9
Pittsburgh .....	106.4	96.9	100.0	52.7	51.9	52.2	129.1	128.2	128.4
Reading .....	14.0	12.9	13.2	8.0	7.9	7.9	24.0	23.9	24.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	22.7	20.9	21.6	9.3	9.0	9.0	32.3	31.8	32.0
State College .....	7.0	6.7	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.5	30.8	31.1
Williamsport .....	3.9	3.6	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.3	8.4
York-Hanover .....	14.9	14.4	14.6	8.8	9.1	9.1	21.2	21.2	21.5
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	49.7	45.8	48.5	22.7	21.8	22.1	64.7	63.1	63.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	59.3	54.4	56.9	26.1	25.2	25.4	74.5	72.8	73.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....									
Anderson .....	223.4	199.7	206.4	71.7	71.3	72.2	350.9	347.0	347.8
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	12.1	12.1
Columbia .....	38.5	33.5	34.5	11.6	11.3	11.4	58.0	58.0	58.2
Florence .....	31.8	31.3	31.1	14.0	14.2	14.2	80.9	80.4	80.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.1	16.8	16.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	31.0	29.3	29.9	12.0	11.9	11.9	44.2	44.6	44.7
Spartanburg .....	36.2	29.3	32.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.6	15.7
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.4	19.1	19.1
Rapid City .....	41.3	39.7	40.5	15.8	15.5	15.5	76.6	77.6	77.2
Sioux Falls .....	7.7	7.3	7.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.3	10.6	10.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	12.8	12.4	12.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	12.5	12.8	12.9
Chattanooga .....	276.4	263.9	270.2	104.7	101.2	101.5	433.4	433.2	433.5
Clarksville .....	23.6	22.7	23.1	11.0	10.7	10.8	35.6	35.6	35.6
Jackson .....	8.7	8.6	8.7	3.3	3.1	3.1	18.6	19.1	19.1
Johnson City .....	5.5	5.6	5.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	12.7	12.5	12.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	8.4	8.0	8.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	16.7	16.8	16.9
Knoxville .....	12.3	12.1	12.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	16.6	16.2	16.2
Memphis .....	35.8	34.6	35.1	14.6	14.5	14.5	51.1	50.6	50.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	71.7	67.8	68.5	24.0	25.3	25.2	91.2	91.3	91.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	80.0	77.2	77.9	30.7	29.5	29.2	103.8	104.1	104.2
Abilene .....	1,017.2	999.8	1,024.3	362.4	350.9	353.0	1,797.3	1,831.6	1,838.6
Amarillo .....	7.0	6.9	7.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.0	12.8	12.9
Austin-Round Rock .....	11.9	11.6	11.8	4.7	4.5	4.6	19.9	20.6	21.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	81.7	80.6	83.6	29.5	31.7	32.1	165.5	169.2	169.4
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	14.6	14.0	14.2	5.9	5.4	5.4	26.1	25.5	25.6
College Station-Bryan .....	12.7	11.4	11.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	29.1	29.2	29.5
Corpus Christi .....	10.2	9.9	10.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	36.9	34.7	35.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	21.1	20.3	20.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	34.2	33.8	34.3
El Paso .....	287.1	280.7	286.2	106.3	98.8	98.6	385.1	392.9	392.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	28.0	27.1	27.5	9.3	8.9	8.9	66.6	68.3	68.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	233.5	229.9	231.4	91.6	90.9	89.9	365.4	371.0	372.2
Laredo .....	12.3	12.0	12.3	4.9	4.9	4.9	33.9	36.1	36.2
Longview .....	8.5	8.5	8.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	21.9	22.4	22.4
Lubbock .....	7.8	7.8	7.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.1	12.5	12.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	16.1	16.2	16.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	30.1	29.8	29.9
Midland .....	19.9	19.2	19.7	5.9	5.4	5.4	53.1	55.7	56.2
Odessa .....	6.7	6.9	7.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.3	8.8	8.8
San Antonio .....	5.9	6.1	6.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	9.5	9.5	9.5
Texarkana .....	100.4	100.0	101.4	31.2	31.5	31.7	155.5	156.2	156.6
Tyler .....	5.3	5.4	5.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.5	14.1	14.1
Waco .....	9.4	9.9	10.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	13.0	13.0	13.0
Wichita Falls .....	9.7	9.5	9.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	17.2	17.8	17.9
<b>Utah</b> .....	6.0	5.8	5.9	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.8	12.7	12.8
Ogden-Clearfield .....	117.4	111.1	111.2	35.5	34.1	33.7	214.4	219.8	221.2
Provo-Orem .....	18.3	17.0	17.9	6.0	5.8	5.8	46.4	46.3	47.1
St. George .....	14.2	13.9	14.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	26.7	27.3	27.5
Salt Lake City .....	6.8	6.8	7.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.9	7.1	7.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	60.5	60.2	59.4	19.7	19.5	19.5	94.7	96.8	96.9
Burlington-South Burlington .....	30.5	33.0	28.2	9.8	9.4	9.4	56.3	56.4	56.3
	10.0	9.7	9.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	20.3	21.0	20.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,770.5	3,653.6	3,666.8	10.9	11.1	11.0	225.5	192.2	192.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	73.9	71.6	72.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	102.9	100.4	100.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	63.5	62.6	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	109.1	108.6	109.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	632.5	607.2	608.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.5	36.2	35.7
Roanoke .....	162.1	159.3	159.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.0	10.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	765.7	756.6	759.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.5	42.3	42.5
Winchester .....	56.4	53.5	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,960.6	2,850.7	2,851.9	7.3	6.7	6.7	201.7	173.4	172.7
Bellingham .....	85.9	83.2	82.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.0	7.0
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	86.3	81.3	81.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.0	5.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	93.9	93.0	93.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.0	6.0
Olympia .....	103.1	102.8	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.0	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,757.5	1,695.2	1,696.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	120.7	104.2	104.7
Spokane .....	219.9	212.6	212.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.0	12.2
Yakima .....	78.7	76.6	76.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.6	3.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	760.1	738.5	739.6	29.7	30.7	28.6	38.2	33.0	34.0
Charleston .....	151.1	148.8	148.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	15.9	15.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	119.1	118.2	118.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	62.6	63.4	62.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	72.9	71.6	72.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	67.9	67.2	67.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,863.3	2,723.5	2,735.0	3.1	2.6	2.9	113.6	91.3	97.4
Appleton .....	117.1	112.7	113.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.9	7.1
Eau Claire .....	83.4	80.6	80.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.3	2.4
Green Bay .....	168.8	163.0	163.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	6.4	6.6
Janesville .....	68.9	64.2	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.5	2.6
La Crosse .....	75.4	73.1	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.2	2.2
Madison .....	347.6	334.7	335.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	13.6	14.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	853.0	810.0	812.3	.4	.3	.3	32.5	25.8	27.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	93.6	92.0	92.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.8
Racine .....	79.6	76.4	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.4	2.5
Sheboygan .....	63.7	60.9	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.9	2.0
Wausau .....	71.8	69.0	69.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.2	2.3
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	290.4	289.1	288.2	28.0	27.9	27.1	26.8	23.8	24.3
Cheyenne .....	44.9	44.5	44.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	3.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,014.8	983.7	975.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	58.0	51.4	49.4
Ponce .....	65.7	64.6	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	753.1	730.9	725.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	38.2	36.8
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	45.9	45.6	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	267.7	248.2	243.4	654.0	635.2	633.6	88.2	81.6	80.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	13.5	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	10.9	10.3	10.3	13.3	13.0	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	16.6	16.0	15.9	20.1	20.1	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	41.2	37.2	37.0	116.2	113.4	112.8	10.4	9.9	9.7
Roanoke .....	16.7	16.1	16.0	35.9	34.9	34.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	56.3	54.2	53.8	137.9	134.0	134.1	15.0	13.8	13.7
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.4	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	291.7	270.6	267.4	549.8	520.2	520.3	104.2	102.9	102.0
Bellingham .....	8.8	8.0	7.9	15.7	14.7	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.2	13.1	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	6.2	6.3	6.2	16.3	15.2	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	16.6	16.1	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	188.9	178.3	176.2	323.7	308.7	307.9	87.5	88.2	87.3
Spokane .....	18.5	16.5	16.4	43.9	42.3	41.7	3.1	2.8	2.8
Yakima .....	8.4	7.9	7.8	17.1	16.1	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	56.8	52.0	51.4	141.0	135.6	135.2	11.2	10.5	10.6
Charleston .....	6.2	5.9	5.9	28.6	27.9	28.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Huntington-Ashland .....	9.8	8.8	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	8.4	8.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	4.2	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	493.4	445.5	440.7	536.1	512.9	508.2	50.2	49.0	49.1
Appleton .....	22.3	21.3	21.2	22.2	21.6	21.4	1.9	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	11.1	10.3	10.2	16.4	15.8	15.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Green Bay .....	30.2	28.4	28.3	35.2	34.2	34.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Janesville .....	12.9	9.8	9.7	15.7	15.3	15.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
La Crosse .....	9.7	8.8	8.7	14.9	14.4	14.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Madison .....	31.7	29.5	29.3	58.6	57.0	56.5	9.9	9.8	9.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	132.2	120.9	119.3	150.5	142.7	140.8	17.5	17.2	17.1
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	24.0	23.0	22.8	14.6	14.4	14.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine .....	18.7	17.7	17.6	14.7	14.3	14.3	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan .....	22.4	20.8	20.6	9.5	9.0	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.5	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.1	.7	.7	.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9.8	9.6	9.6	54.7	54.8	54.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Cheyenne .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	9.7	9.4	9.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	102.5	95.6	94.8	179.1	172.8	171.9	20.7	19.6	19.4
Ponce .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	10.5	10.3	10.1	.8	.7	.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	65.3	60.6	60.2	137.9	133.8	133.0	18.5	17.4	17.2
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.9	8.8	8.7	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	189.3	185.0	186.5	655.6	636.9	638.7	440.9	442.2	444.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	11.9	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	43.9	40.2	39.7	100.0	96.9	97.0	80.7	84.1	85.9
Roanoke .....	8.6	8.3	8.3	21.3	21.2	21.2	23.7	24.0	24.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	40.4	39.3	39.5	105.0	105.2	105.0	90.9	92.7	92.7
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	153.2	145.5	146.1	351.0	327.0	325.7	361.8	367.3	367.8
Bellingham .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.9	7.5	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	7.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	20.7	20.3	20.3	10.0	10.4	10.6
Olympia .....	3.9	3.7	3.7	8.3	8.4	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	102.3	99.0	100.5	243.2	225.0	223.7	199.6	201.7	202.6
Spokane .....	12.9	12.2	12.1	22.6	20.8	20.9	39.0	40.2	40.3
Yakima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	3.9	3.9	14.0	14.0	14.1
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.9	28.4	28.5	61.0	58.1	58.9	116.4	117.6	118.0
Charleston .....	8.1	8.0	8.0	15.5	14.3	14.3	21.7	22.7	22.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	9.9	9.8	23.2	24.0	24.0
Morgantown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.5	4.5	12.2	12.5	12.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	12.7	12.7
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	13.1	13.1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	163.8	160.0	158.5	279.8	247.0	251.3	403.1	412.8	415.2
Appleton .....	7.7	7.7	7.6	13.1	12.2	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.7	8.1	8.3	13.8	14.2	14.2
Green Bay .....	12.4	12.4	12.3	15.6	14.5	14.7	20.9	21.1	21.2
Janesville .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.8	4.9	10.6	10.7	10.7
La Crosse .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	6.2	5.6	5.8	15.1	15.6	15.7
Madison .....	27.3	26.5	26.5	38.1	34.1	34.1	35.9	36.4	36.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	58.2	56.1	55.3	114.0	98.5	101.6	142.3	145.7	145.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.3	10.1	10.2	12.0	12.1	12.2
Racine .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.7	6.0	6.1	11.6	11.5	11.6
Sheboygan .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.4	4.4	7.9	8.1	8.1
Wausau .....	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.5	3.9	4.0	8.4	8.7	8.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.5	11.5	11.5	18.3	17.2	17.6	24.2	24.9	24.9
Cheyenne .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	48.0	44.3	43.6	107.1	103.0	101.1	112.2	111.4	110.6
Ponce .....	1.9	2.2	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	10.1	9.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	39.9	36.6	36.3	91.0	88.0	87.1	79.2	79.1	78.7
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	349.3	327.0	339.9	188.5	185.5	188.4	700.6	708.7	708.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.2	24.0	24.1
Charlottesville .....	11.4	10.6	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.6	33.1	32.9
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.8	11.7
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	15.1	15.1
Richmond .....	53.0	46.5	47.6	30.6	32.1	32.4	113.0	110.7	110.2
Roanoke .....	13.7	13.1	13.4	7.1	7.2	7.3	22.1	22.2	22.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	86.3	84.4	86.6	32.1	32.4	32.7	156.3	158.3	158.7
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.6	8.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	282.7	275.3	278.7	107.3	106.9	106.7	549.9	554.9	557.8
Bellingham .....	10.0	9.9	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.9	17.3	17.1
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.4	8.0	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.2	27.4	28.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.9	8.6	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.9	17.8	17.8
Olympia .....	9.4	9.1	9.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.7	38.8	38.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	164.4	159.6	162.1	64.2	64.2	64.4	261.6	265.0	266.2
Spokane .....	20.5	20.6	20.5	9.3	9.1	9.2	36.5	36.1	36.4
Yakima .....	7.1	6.8	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.7	17.8	17.8
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	72.2	69.5	70.5	55.8	54.9	55.1	147.9	148.2	148.8
Charleston .....	12.4	11.8	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.7	27.6	27.9	27.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	11.2	10.7	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.3	20.7	20.7
Morgantown .....	6.1	6.6	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	18.3	17.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.1	11.1
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.5	10.5
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	252.3	235.2	241.1	138.4	134.2	133.8	429.5	433.0	436.8
Appleton .....	10.9	10.5	10.8	6.5	6.5	6.5	12.4	11.4	11.6
Eau Claire .....	7.5	7.1	7.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	13.3	13.4	13.6
Green Bay .....	15.3	14.8	15.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	21.5	21.8	22.0
Janesville .....	6.3	5.9	6.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.1	9.3	9.4
La Crosse .....	7.2	6.7	6.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.3	11.4	11.6
Madison .....	29.6	28.6	29.4	17.7	18.3	18.2	83.2	80.9	81.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	69.3	65.6	66.5	42.7	41.6	41.7	93.4	95.6	96.7
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.7	6.2	6.3	4.6	4.4	4.3	12.8	13.6	13.7
Racine .....	6.8	6.3	6.5	4.6	4.4	4.4	10.0	10.1	10.3
Sheboygan .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.0	2.9	2.8	6.5	6.4	6.5
Wausau .....	5.2	5.2	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.0	8.2	8.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	31.6	31.9	31.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	69.5	71.7	71.5
Cheyenne .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.5	14.1	14.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	74.5	72.9	72.7	17.1	15.6	15.3	295.6	297.1	296.1
Ponce .....	4.1	3.9	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.2	19.4	19.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	55.8	54.6	54.4	15.1	14.7	14.7	206.7	207.9	207.5
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.7	7.7	7.7	2.3	2.3	2.2	13.0	12.9	12.9

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.  
<sup>2</sup> Data not available.  
<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	15,094.7	14,445.8	14,407.2	27.9	26.7	27.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,606.6	5,383.9	5,366.1	4.9	4.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,107.0	3,955.9	3,939.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,499.6	1,428.0	1,427.0	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,035.9	1,953.3	1,953.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,036.7	994.2	993.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	999.2	959.1	959.5	.2	.2	.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	701.7	702.8	704.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,005.5	2,965.0	2,975.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	575.7	570.6	574.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,429.8	2,394.4	2,401.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,875.9	7,501.8	7,496.4	6.4	6.2	6.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,393.9	2,305.2	2,296.2	.8	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	780.7	751.1	748.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,060.0	1,021.1	1,018.7	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	553.2	533.0	529.5	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,962.7	5,671.1	5,705.9	9.8	9.8	10.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,536.0	4,331.5	4,345.6	2.1	1.7	1.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,853.5	3,673.1	3,682.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	282.3	273.8	275.8	.4	.3	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	400.2	384.6	387.6	.2	.1	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,293.3	3,151.7	3,178.1	1.4	1.0	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,499.6	2,411.8	2,428.8	.8	.6	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,719.4	1,660.1	1,673.3	.5	.4	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	89.0	84.6	85.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	159.4	156.2	157.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	78.2	74.6	75.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	119.2	114.9	115.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	131.7	128.8	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	100.6	96.8	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,171.4	3,888.7	3,893.2	7.5	6.9	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,912.0	1,770.8	1,768.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	766.6	720.2	719.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,145.4	1,050.6	1,049.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,779.3	8,556.5	8,594.8	6.0	5.3	5.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,618.1	8,353.2	8,383.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,037.3	985.1	988.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,264.9	1,224.1	1,231.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,279.6	5,137.9	5,151.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,036.3	1,006.1	1,012.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,826.4	5,628.6	5,661.9	21.6	22.3	23.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,831.1	2,723.0	2,741.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	540.8	514.7	517.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,936.3	1,871.1	1,884.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	354.0	337.2	338.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,619.3	10,464.6	10,454.5	224.3	224.3	218.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,986.6	2,937.1	2,937.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,107.8	2,064.4	2,064.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	878.8	872.7	872.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,960.6	2,850.7	2,851.9	7.3	6.7	6.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,757.5	1,695.2	1,696.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,475.8	1,421.3	1,422.7	1.0	.9	.9
Tacoma .....	281.7	273.9	274.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	800.0	654.7	649.6	1,429.9	1,331.8	1,318.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	241.4	205.9	205.2	614.6	573.5	566.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	149.2	126.7	127.0	438.5	407.1	400.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	92.2	79.2	78.2	176.1	166.4	166.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	109.6	93.4	93.5	136.6	130.1	129.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	65.2	56.0	56.4	93.8	89.1	88.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	44.4	37.4	37.1	42.8	41.0	40.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.6	12.1	12.1	1.6	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	174.4	155.8	155.8	61.0	58.5	58.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	40.2	36.8	37.4	20.2	19.8	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	134.2	119.0	118.4	40.8	38.7	38.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	526.9	430.0	425.3	378.5	343.3	338.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	138.5	114.0	111.5	94.5	88.5	87.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	51.6	42.5	41.7	30.5	28.6	28.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	50.1	40.4	39.6	45.8	42.8	42.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	36.8	31.1	30.2	18.2	17.1	16.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	255.9	210.1	222.3	663.2	600.2	591.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	202.0	170.2	176.3	474.4	438.4	432.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	164.7	138.1	143.4	375.1	341.8	336.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	18.8	15.8	16.3	38.4	36.9	37.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	18.5	16.3	16.6	60.9	59.7	59.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	130.7	106.5	113.1	287.9	273.6	272.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	95.3	76.8	81.3	216.6	208.4	207.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	60.3	47.9	50.5	103.1	98.8	98.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	5.1	4.0	4.2	8.4	7.9	7.8
Framingham .....	7.0	6.1	6.4	25.9	25.4	25.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	3.6	3.8	11.0	10.1	10.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.4	5.4	5.7	19.1	18.6	18.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.7	4.1	4.3	24.6	23.1	23.0
Peabody .....	3.7	3.2	3.3	11.9	11.2	11.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	146.6	120.3	125.2	577.8	487.5	469.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	61.7	49.5	49.8	237.4	201.7	195.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	19.6	16.0	16.7	85.6	74.8	72.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	42.1	33.5	33.1	151.8	126.9	122.7
<b>New York</b> .....	351.3	312.7	325.9	534.7	499.6	498.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	362.3	316.6	327.0	434.3	398.7	396.1
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	45.2	37.1	39.2	71.3	67.2	67.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	73.9	62.2	64.8	81.8	78.1	77.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	200.9	177.3	181.9	197.1	176.8	175.0
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	42.3	40.0	41.1	84.1	76.6	76.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	255.3	220.8	229.0	647.1	585.8	580.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	126.0	104.1	107.5	218.0	205.2	203.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	24.7	22.1	22.5	45.2	43.0	42.9
Philadelphia .....	80.5	65.4	67.8	149.6	142.2	141.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	20.8	16.6	17.2	23.2	20.0	19.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	678.0	614.6	613.9	926.0	873.5	859.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	194.3	183.8	186.0	287.8	277.8	278.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	127.5	117.2	119.0	190.2	183.7	184.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	66.8	66.6	67.0	97.6	94.1	93.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	201.7	173.4	172.7	291.7	270.6	267.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	120.7	104.2	104.7	188.9	178.3	176.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	97.0	84.1	84.5	168.8	159.7	157.8
Tacoma .....	23.7	20.1	20.2	20.1	18.6	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,852.2	2,688.5	2,669.9	476.2	461.9	454.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,077.6	1,021.3	1,017.6	242.5	236.3	229.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	804.8	767.0	764.5	212.0	208.2	201.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	272.8	254.3	253.1	30.5	28.1	28.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	354.5	336.3	334.2	68.4	65.6	65.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	194.1	186.4	185.4	28.0	27.2	27.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	160.4	149.9	148.8	40.4	38.4	38.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.9	26.5	26.9	20.9	19.5	19.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	396.3	379.2	381.3	92.2	87.0	86.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	80.8	75.0	75.2	16.7	16.4	16.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	315.5	304.2	306.1	75.5	70.6	70.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,593.5	1,520.3	1,515.5	157.8	146.2	148.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	544.6	523.4	523.7	51.1	48.5	48.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	173.9	166.4	166.5	19.8	19.0	19.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	264.5	255.4	256.5	20.5	19.0	19.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	106.2	101.6	100.7	10.8	10.5	10.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,199.3	1,154.4	1,153.3	115.8	111.1	109.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	919.8	888.3	887.0	90.7	87.0	85.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	773.3	744.8	743.7	83.8	80.3	79.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	60.4	59.9	59.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	86.1	83.6	83.6	4.7	4.6	4.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	563.2	537.7	538.3	90.7	84.3	84.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	413.2	396.4	396.1	75.1	72.5	72.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	249.4	239.1	239.6	55.6	53.8	54.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	19.8	18.9	19.1	.9	.9	.9
Framingham .....	30.6	30.2	29.8	6.3	6.2	6.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.3	15.6	15.4	1.0	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	20.6	19.3	19.2	5.4	5.2	5.2
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	29.6	30.0	29.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Peabody .....	20.6	19.9	19.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	765.0	715.2	717.3	61.8	58.1	56.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	357.2	337.7	336.9	32.3	30.1	29.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	146.7	138.2	137.6	12.5	11.1	10.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	210.5	199.5	199.3	19.8	19.0	18.8
<b>New York</b> .....	1,510.3	1,457.3	1,454.9	260.6	254.8	254.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,598.0	1,538.3	1,536.8	283.1	276.3	275.5
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	228.4	215.4	213.0	30.1	28.8	28.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	270.9	258.7	258.3	26.7	25.5	25.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	888.0	857.1	857.7	204.8	200.9	200.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	210.7	207.1	207.8	21.5	21.1	20.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,122.1	1,087.8	1,087.2	107.7	98.1	98.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	525.2	504.2	504.2	57.9	55.0	55.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	121.0	114.5	114.4	8.8	8.2	8.2
Philadelphia .....	340.3	329.5	329.8	42.9	40.6	40.6
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	63.9	60.2	60.0	6.2	6.2	6.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,129.3	2,090.8	2,077.2	218.6	207.2	206.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	624.3	615.4	611.9	89.0	86.5	85.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	415.6	407.6	404.4	72.9	70.9	70.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	208.7	207.8	207.5	16.1	15.6	15.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	549.8	520.2	520.3	104.2	102.9	102.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	323.7	308.7	307.9	87.5	88.2	87.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	268.5	256.3	255.5	83.8	84.8	84.0
Tacoma .....	55.2	52.4	52.4	3.7	3.4	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	858.7	813.7	808.7	2,255.0	2,145.0	2,138.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	353.4	335.2	333.7	860.7	815.9	813.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	238.4	226.4	225.1	589.7	558.8	556.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	115.0	108.8	108.6	271.0	257.1	256.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	144.9	135.5	134.7	372.8	359.7	358.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	57.9	53.4	53.0	162.6	154.6	154.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	87.0	82.1	81.7	210.2	205.1	204.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	28.4	27.3	27.5	153.7	150.3	150.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	155.2	148.7	148.8	683.9	686.5	691.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	43.9	42.0	42.2	124.3	128.6	130.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	111.3	106.7	106.6	559.6	557.9	560.4
<b>Florida</b> .....	529.1	510.7	507.3	1,166.2	1,066.6	1,084.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	173.8	166.3	164.9	362.0	340.4	341.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	61.4	56.4	55.8	124.9	117.8	118.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	73.1	72.0	71.4	144.3	135.2	135.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	39.3	37.9	37.7	92.8	87.4	87.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	394.1	379.4	376.7	866.7	783.1	795.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	318.6	303.0	300.5	739.8	683.4	693.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	285.8	271.7	269.1	654.7	604.9	612.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	9.4	9.0	9.1	23.1	22.0	22.4
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.4	22.3	22.3	62.0	56.5	58.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	220.6	208.0	207.4	488.3	448.8	455.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	185.6	175.9	175.2	416.0	387.1	391.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	153.5	145.5	144.5	316.8	297.1	300.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.3	3.1	3.1	7.9	7.4	7.5
Framingham .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	31.3	30.5	31.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.4	6.9	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	3.6	3.6	17.3	16.6	16.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	8.8	8.5	8.5	14.2	13.7	14.0
Peabody .....	5.4	5.3	5.2	9.4	8.6	8.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	205.7	193.5	193.3	567.4	493.1	500.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	107.5	99.6	99.0	342.3	293.2	294.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	34.4	31.8	31.6	117.9	105.2	105.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	73.1	67.8	67.4	224.4	188.0	189.0
<b>New York</b> .....	721.8	692.3	690.1	1,158.5	1,105.2	1,113.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	788.5	755.4	753.3	1,326.2	1,250.7	1,258.1
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	61.1	61.4	60.6	175.8	156.1	157.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	76.1	73.2	73.6	165.3	157.6	159.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	576.5	547.9	546.7	815.5	779.2	780.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	74.8	72.9	72.4	169.6	157.8	160.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	329.9	319.5	316.6	712.9	674.7	679.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	218.1	210.2	209.4	434.1	405.8	411.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	32.7	31.0	31.1	74.2	64.1	67.4
Philadelphia .....	144.5	139.0	138.4	305.4	292.3	294.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	40.9	40.2	39.9	54.5	49.4	49.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	647.7	642.6	638.8	1,339.7	1,293.6	1,284.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	235.6	231.6	230.6	451.7	430.0	426.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	185.6	183.1	182.2	352.1	331.6	328.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	50.0	48.5	48.4	99.6	98.4	98.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	153.2	145.5	146.1	351.0	327.0	325.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	102.3	99.0	100.5	243.2	225.0	223.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	89.0	84.7	86.2	218.1	201.6	200.6
Tacoma .....	13.3	14.3	14.3	25.1	23.4	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,738.4	1,763.5	1,760.3	1,578.5	1,507.2	1,517.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	657.8	670.4	668.8	581.5	553.8	556.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	506.5	519.1	517.3	404.4	381.9	383.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	151.3	151.3	151.5	177.1	171.9	172.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	237.4	236.5	236.5	215.3	205.0	207.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	129.7	127.7	127.6	88.9	85.7	86.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	107.7	108.8	108.9	126.4	119.3	121.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	102.5	109.3	110.0	59.1	58.7	58.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	338.8	346.4	346.4	262.5	251.1	255.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	73.5	74.9	73.2	47.2	45.0	46.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	265.3	271.5	273.2	215.3	206.1	209.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,045.9	1,065.9	1,062.0	979.8	940.9	938.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	326.6	332.5	330.0	266.3	260.4	257.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	93.6	96.1	94.6	84.1	82.4	81.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	153.4	155.2	154.9	106.6	105.2	103.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	79.6	81.2	80.5	75.6	72.8	71.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	796.8	803.8	804.4	532.6	494.5	510.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	606.3	611.5	610.7	409.4	381.9	390.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	516.8	523.2	522.2	342.3	317.8	324.4
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	46.1	45.5	45.5	31.6	30.5	31.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	43.4	42.8	43.0	35.5	33.6	34.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	646.9	653.9	655.3	297.1	275.7	287.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	481.3	490.8	491.4	217.2	204.8	214.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	364.6	371.0	371.4	150.4	141.4	148.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	16.0	15.7	15.8	7.7	6.9	7.3
Framingham .....	20.9	20.8	20.9	12.2	11.9	12.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.9	12.9	13.0	8.0	7.6	8.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	14.2	14.7	14.7	9.6	9.4	9.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	16.9	17.1	17.1	10.6	10.1	10.2
Peabody .....	18.9	18.9	18.9	10.0	9.4	9.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	608.2	616.1	616.4	390.8	365.2	375.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	281.8	284.2	283.7	180.2	169.2	173.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	123.8	124.1	123.9	79.9	75.4	76.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	158.0	160.1	159.8	100.3	93.8	96.9
<b>New York</b> .....	1,646.9	1,674.7	1,681.4	700.6	673.9	685.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,480.7	1,505.6	1,509.0	660.1	634.5	642.6
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	142.5	145.8	145.4	80.5	75.6	78.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	216.2	219.7	220.3	95.6	92.7	94.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	973.1	992.7	994.7	414.8	393.5	398.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	148.9	147.4	148.6	69.2	72.7	71.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,109.8	1,127.6	1,134.0	498.5	470.8	488.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	543.8	545.5	548.7	224.7	210.7	218.1
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	79.0	79.7	79.9	41.6	38.2	38.8
Philadelphia .....	415.9	416.1	418.9	153.6	144.2	150.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	48.9	49.7	49.9	29.5	28.3	29.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,278.8	1,335.7	1,339.5	1,017.2	999.8	1,024.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	325.4	339.6	340.8	287.1	280.7	286.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	225.7	236.4	238.1	198.5	194.4	199.0
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	99.7	103.2	102.7	88.6	86.3	87.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	361.8	367.3	367.8	282.7	275.3	278.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	199.6	201.7	202.6	164.4	159.6	162.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	157.8	159.7	160.4	136.3	132.5	134.7
Tacoma .....	41.8	42.0	42.2	28.1	27.1	27.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	518.8	503.6	504.6	2,559.1	2,549.2	2,558.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	195.9	190.3	189.9	776.3	776.4	779.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	148.0	142.6	142.1	611.2	613.8	616.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	47.9	47.7	47.8	165.1	162.6	163.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	75.5	73.1	72.7	319.5	316.7	318.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	36.3	35.1	34.9	179.0	177.8	178.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	39.2	38.0	37.8	140.5	138.9	140.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	64.9	65.1	64.6	230.1	232.7	232.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	183.8	183.9	184.7	657.4	667.9	666.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	30.9	31.0	31.0	98.0	101.1	101.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	152.9	152.9	153.7	559.4	566.8	564.9
<b>Florida</b> .....	345.3	329.4	330.4	1,146.5	1,142.3	1,140.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	104.2	102.5	101.8	331.5	328.1	329.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	34.5	34.2	34.0	106.2	107.6	108.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	44.0	42.9	42.6	157.2	152.6	153.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	25.7	25.4	25.2	68.1	67.9	68.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	260.8	259.1	257.6	867.7	865.6	873.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	198.6	197.2	196.7	574.3	568.9	570.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	172.5	171.4	170.8	483.0	477.8	479.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.7	12.3	12.4	39.2	39.5	39.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.4	13.5	13.5	52.1	51.6	51.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	119.2	115.2	114.5	447.3	447.0	447.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	89.0	86.5	85.9	309.5	312.0	311.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	61.7	61.1	61.5	203.5	204.0	204.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.5	4.3	4.3	15.4	15.5	15.2
Framingham .....	4.5	4.4	4.3	15.9	16.0	16.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.7	11.7	11.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	18.4	17.9	17.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.4	15.3	15.5
Peabody .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	15.7	15.5	15.5
<b>Michigan</b> .....	175.3	169.6	169.8	665.3	663.2	662.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	87.0	84.8	85.3	224.6	220.8	220.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.4	34.7	34.8	110.8	108.9	108.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	51.6	50.1	50.5	113.8	111.9	112.0
<b>New York</b> .....	367.2	365.9	367.1	1,521.4	1,514.8	1,517.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	373.3	370.3	372.8	1,311.6	1,306.8	1,312.5
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	48.3	47.3	47.8	154.1	150.4	150.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	53.4	52.8	52.8	205.0	203.6	203.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	224.7	226.1	227.1	784.2	786.4	789.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	46.9	44.1	45.1	168.3	166.4	168.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	253.7	251.9	251.5	767.8	769.3	774.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	122.8	122.1	122.1	360.5	360.2	360.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.5	23.7	23.6	90.1	90.2	89.1
Philadelphia .....	84.0	83.3	83.3	219.6	218.5	220.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.3	15.1	15.2	50.8	51.5	51.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	362.4	350.9	353.0	1,797.3	1,831.6	1,838.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	106.3	98.8	98.6	385.1	392.9	392.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	74.2	66.7	66.6	265.5	272.8	272.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	32.1	32.1	32.0	119.6	120.1	120.3
<b>Washington</b> .....	107.3	106.9	106.7	549.9	554.9	557.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	64.2	64.2	64.4	261.6	265.0	266.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	51.2	51.1	51.2	204.3	205.9	206.9
Tacoma .....	13.0	13.1	13.2	57.3	59.1	59.3

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.6	33.6	33.1	32.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		40.2	40.2	38.7	38.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		44.5	44.2	42.9	42.5	43.0	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	43.6	42.2	40.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining .....	21	44.6	44.4	43.1	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	40.9	40.1	41.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	45.9	47.0	43.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining .....	2121	48.1	49.9	47.7	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	47.0	46.7	46.9	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	49.1	52.5	48.4	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	44.3	46.6	43.3	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	44.5	44.9	40.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	45.7	46.6	41.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	45.8	47.8	43.0	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	45.7	45.4	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	42.6	43.2	38.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	42.5	43.2	38.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	45.7	44.0	41.5	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	45.0	43.9	43.2	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	45.2	44.2	43.4	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.4	38.6	37.3	37.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings .....	236	38.0	38.1	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building .....	2361	36.3	36.5	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	36.9	36.8	36.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.2	36.1	35.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	39.7	39.7	39.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building .....	23621	41.6	41.1	41.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building .....	23622	39.0	39.2	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	41.7	41.9	39.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	42.0	42.2	39.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	40.4	40.5	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	43.9	43.8	43.1	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	42.7	43.3	38.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	38.4	38.1	36.3	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	41.0	41.7	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	44.0	43.9	42.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	37.9	38.1	36.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	36.2	36.5	35.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	35.7	36.6	34.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	38.8	37.7	37.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	34.2	35.3	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	34.0	34.5	35.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	36.9	37.5	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	37.3	37.0	32.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	38.9	39.0	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	39.1	38.9	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	38.4	38.6	37.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	41.3	42.8	39.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	37.4	37.7	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	37.6	37.5	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	37.3	37.4	36.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	38.3	39.4	37.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	36.7	37.9	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	36.9	37.4	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	37.6	37.6	35.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	38.0	38.3	35.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	39.5	40.0	36.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	36.2	36.3	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		41.0	40.9	39.2	38.9	39.3	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.3	2.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		41.3	41.2	39.2	38.9	39.2	3.9	3.8	2.3	2.1	2.4
Wood products .....	321	38.6	39.3	36.2	36.4	37.6	3.3	3.3	2.0	1.7	--
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	39.7	40.8	36.8	37.1	--	4.7	4.7	3.0	2.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$17.95	\$17.94	\$18.57	\$18.53	\$18.48	\$603.12	\$602.78	\$614.67	\$607.78	\$609.84
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		19.09	19.15	19.74	19.80	19.84	767.42	769.83	763.94	760.32	773.76
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		21.78	21.52	23.40	23.35	23.02	969.21	951.18	1,003.86	992.38	989.86
Logging .....	1133	16.63	16.75	17.20	17.07	--	725.07	706.85	688.00	691.34	--
Mining .....	21	22.24	21.93	23.89	23.84	--	991.90	973.69	1,029.66	1,017.97	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	26.84	26.89	27.82	28.05	--	1,097.76	1,078.29	1,148.97	1,133.22	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	22.02	21.93	23.10	22.93	--	1,010.72	1,030.71	1,014.09	999.75	--
Coal mining .....	2121	22.76	23.23	25.47	25.51	--	1,094.76	1,159.18	1,214.92	1,178.56	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	21.34	21.59	24.30	24.79	--	1,002.98	1,008.25	1,139.67	1,125.47	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	23.89	24.45	26.51	26.15	--	1,173.00	1,283.63	1,283.08	1,226.44	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	27.32	26.76	24.94	25.59	--	1,210.28	1,247.02	1,079.90	1,123.40	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	19.21	18.94	19.52	19.30	--	854.85	850.41	786.66	793.23	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	18.08	18.06	18.73	18.69	--	826.26	841.60	773.55	770.03	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	17.73	17.88	18.12	17.98	--	812.03	854.66	779.16	776.74	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	18.45	18.26	19.54	19.66	--	843.17	829.00	765.97	762.81	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.34	19.15	19.61	19.09	--	823.88	827.28	762.83	769.33	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.38	19.20	19.29	19.56	--	823.65	829.44	744.59	790.22	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	23.23	22.16	21.35	21.66	--	1,061.61	975.04	886.03	942.21	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	21.00	20.34	23.09	23.05	--	945.00	892.93	997.49	986.54	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	20.33	19.38	23.20	23.33	--	918.92	856.60	1,006.88	1,007.86	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		21.49	21.61	22.45	22.46	22.60	825.22	834.15	837.39	831.02	861.06
Construction of buildings .....	236	21.12	21.23	22.11	22.16	--	802.56	808.86	833.55	831.00	--
Residential building .....	2361	19.24	19.43	19.55	19.68	--	698.41	709.20	705.76	718.32	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	19.79	20.00	19.68	19.72	--	730.25	736.00	718.32	733.58	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	18.23	18.41	18.95	19.14	--	641.70	664.60	670.83	681.38	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	22.77	22.87	24.31	24.38	--	903.97	907.94	950.52	933.75	--
Industrial building .....	23621	22.02	22.37	25.35	25.35	--	916.03	919.41	1,052.03	1,021.61	--
Commercial building .....	23622	23.05	23.05	23.89	24.00	--	898.95	903.56	912.60	902.40	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	21.45	21.80	22.40	22.79	--	894.47	913.42	889.28	895.65	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	21.58	22.13	23.07	23.52	--	906.36	933.89	915.88	933.74	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	21.20	21.85	23.49	23.79	--	856.48	884.93	897.32	901.64	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	22.08	22.79	23.89	24.46	--	969.31	998.20	1,029.66	1,042.00	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	21.67	21.99	21.75	22.36	--	925.31	952.17	837.38	880.98	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	19.29	18.25	19.68	20.49	--	740.74	695.33	714.38	692.56	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	21.60	21.97	22.12	22.50	--	885.60	916.15	869.32	882.00	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	21.48	21.50	21.49	21.45	--	945.12	943.85	911.18	870.87	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	21.62	21.68	22.58	22.48	--	819.40	826.01	826.43	816.02	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	20.36	20.23	20.88	20.88	--	737.03	738.40	732.89	730.80	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	20.27	20.38	20.47	20.25	--	723.64	745.91	710.31	702.68	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	23.89	23.86	24.75	24.37	--	926.93	899.52	928.13	867.57	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	19.65	18.88	19.00	18.51	--	672.03	666.46	678.30	662.66	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	21.32	21.42	22.61	22.99	--	724.88	738.99	793.61	779.36	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	20.27	19.57	22.66	23.39	--	747.96	733.88	829.36	867.77	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	18.68	18.71	18.54	18.99	--	696.76	692.27	608.11	638.06	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	23.20	23.20	24.17	24.09	--	902.48	904.80	916.04	900.97	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	23.66	23.74	24.67	24.34	--	925.11	923.49	944.86	920.05	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	22.58	22.56	23.68	23.86	--	867.07	870.82	880.90	875.66	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	24.30	24.07	24.04	23.88	--	1,003.59	1,030.20	939.96	945.65	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	20.48	20.63	21.55	21.40	--	765.95	777.75	784.42	759.70	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	22.23	22.45	23.56	23.11	--	835.85	841.88	850.52	834.27	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	18.13	18.30	18.83	18.72	--	676.25	684.42	689.18	653.33	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	20.99	21.29	21.63	20.85	--	803.92	838.83	800.31	683.88	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	19.26	19.31	20.78	20.30	--	706.84	731.85	768.86	730.80	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	20.31	20.62	21.79	21.82	--	749.44	771.19	793.16	796.43	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	20.47	20.23	20.54	22.12	--	769.67	760.65	735.33	765.35	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	20.25	20.76	20.95	21.06	--	769.50	795.11	737.44	762.37	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	20.25	20.85	21.24	21.11	--	799.88	834.00	771.01	795.85	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	20.24	20.66	20.55	20.99	--	732.69	749.96	694.59	722.06	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		17.64	17.65	18.09	18.15	18.08	723.24	721.89	709.13	706.04	710.54
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		18.59	18.60	19.17	19.21	19.20	767.77	766.32	751.46	747.27	752.64
Wood products .....	321	14.00	14.11	14.67	14.70	14.87	540.40	554.52	531.05	535.08	559.11
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	14.33	14.46	14.89	14.80	--	568.90	589.97	547.95	549.08	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	40.9	41.2	38.3	38.4	--	3.0	3.3	2.1	2.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	38.7	38.4	37.5	38.0	--	2.6	2.3	1.6	2.2	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	42.7	43.4	39.1	38.8	--	3.3	4.1	2.6	1.9	--
Other wood products .....	3219	37.4	38.1	35.2	35.3	--	2.7	2.7	1.5	1.5	--
Millwork .....	32191	37.8	38.4	36.5	37.2	--	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.5	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	36.4	36.1	34.2	35.8	--	2.7	2.3	1.3	1.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	39.0	40.3	38.4	38.4	--	3.5	4.2	2.1	1.9	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	37.8	38.6	34.7	33.8	--	2.9	2.2	1.8	1.7	--
All other wood products .....	32199	36.3	37.3	33.5	33.4	--	1.9	2.2	1.0	1.2	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	35.8	36.8	34.2	35.4	--	1.0	1.3	1.7	2.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	42.2	42.5	39.2	40.1	40.4	5.1	4.9	3.1	3.5	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	40.4	42.2	38.4	38.8	--	2.3	2.9	.9	1.4	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	42.5	42.2	39.5	40.3	--	3.9	3.8	2.6	3.5	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	41.7	41.4	39.0	40.9	--	3.4	3.7	2.4	3.7	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	42.1	42.5	38.3	39.6	--	6.3	5.8	3.8	4.2	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	41.6	42.3	37.1	38.5	--	6.5	5.8	4.3	4.8	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	42.7	42.7	39.6	40.7	--	6.0	5.8	3.3	3.6	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	43.1	43.2	41.5	42.2	--	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.0	--
Primary metals .....	331	42.3	42.2	40.3	39.1	39.4	5.5	5.6	2.8	2.3	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	44.2	44.1	42.7	41.4	--	8.0	8.0	4.9	4.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	42.7	41.6	39.3	38.0	--	5.4	5.3	2.0	1.0	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	40.6	41.2	40.6	38.9	--	4.2	4.8	2.1	2.4	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	40.9	42.3	41.6	40.2	--	5.6	6.7	3.9	3.1	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	41.7	42.7	40.1	39.1	--	4.9	6.3	2.3	2.5	--
Foundries .....	3315	42.0	41.6	38.2	37.4	--	4.3	4.1	1.4	1.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	43.3	43.2	38.4	38.7	--	4.5	4.6	1.4	1.6	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	42.3	43.0	39.2	40.6	--	3.2	4.0	.7	1.5	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	40.3	39.4	38.0	35.5	--	4.0	3.5	1.5	.8	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	41.6	41.4	38.8	38.4	38.9	4.4	4.2	2.2	1.9	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	42.1	41.5	38.9	38.4	--	5.1	4.3	2.1	2.0	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	41.5	40.8	37.1	37.8	--	4.6	3.8	2.1	2.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	39.9	39.2	36.6	37.3	--	2.4	2.1	.8	.7	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	41.9	41.6	37.5	38.1	--	2.0	1.3	.3	.3	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	41.3	41.3	38.8	38.5	--	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	40.9	41.3	38.2	38.1	--	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.3	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	41.4	41.0	38.4	38.3	--	4.7	4.2	2.7	2.7	--
Plate work .....	332313	44.1	44.7	39.4	39.7	--	7.1	7.2	1.9	1.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	41.6	41.4	39.5	38.8	--	4.1	4.1	1.6	1.2	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	42.0	42.0	39.6	39.5	--	3.9	4.4	2.6	1.8	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	41.8	41.3	39.8	38.8	--	4.3	4.1	1.0	.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	40.4	40.7	38.5	37.7	--	3.8	3.7	1.9	1.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	42.7	43.3	40.9	40.3	--	5.8	6.3	4.8	4.0	--
Hardware .....	3325	38.1	37.7	36.1	36.0	--	1.8	1.9	.5	.5	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	40.7	40.4	38.4	39.3	--	3.9	2.8	1.0	.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	41.7	41.3	39.1	38.8	--	4.8	4.4	2.2	2.0	--
Machine shops .....	33271	41.8	41.3	38.9	39.1	--	5.1	4.6	2.4	2.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	41.5	41.5	39.6	37.4	--	3.8	3.9	1.6	.8	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	41.8	42.0	39.4	39.0	--	4.2	4.3	1.1	.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	41.1	41.0	39.9	35.9	--	3.4	3.4	2.1	1.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	42.5	42.6	38.3	36.4	--	3.6	3.9	2.0	1.6	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	42.3	42.2	39.0	37.9	--	3.9	4.3	2.3	1.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	42.7	43.0	37.6	34.8	--	3.2	3.4	1.6	1.5	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	41.9	41.3	38.3	38.2	--	3.9	3.6	2.1	1.7	--
Metal valves .....	33291	42.1	42.1	38.6	38.2	--	3.9	3.6	1.7	1.0	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	43.1	42.5	35.3	35.7	--	4.2	3.4	.5	.2	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	41.7	40.9	38.1	38.1	--	3.9	3.6	2.4	2.0	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	38.6	38.7	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	41.4	40.7	37.8	38.5	--	3.8	3.8	2.7	2.4	--
Machinery .....	333	42.5	42.1	40.0	39.6	39.5	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.2	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	44.9	43.3	42.2	41.8	--	5.2	5.4	3.5	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	13.79	14.04	14.67	14.73	--	564.01	578.45	561.86	565.63	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	12.69	12.96	12.78	12.79	--	491.10	497.66	479.25	486.02	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	14.61	14.82	16.40	16.41	--	623.85	643.19	641.24	636.71	--
Other wood products .....	3219	13.92	13.98	14.56	14.65	--	520.61	532.64	512.51	517.15	--
Millwork .....	32191	14.73	14.99	15.11	15.26	--	556.79	575.62	551.52	567.67	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	15.41	15.94	16.28	16.28	--	560.92	575.43	556.78	582.82	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	14.20	14.28	14.25	14.44	--	553.80	575.48	547.20	554.50	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	11.47	11.35	12.16	12.30	--	433.57	438.11	421.95	415.74	--
All other wood products .....	32199	14.48	14.36	15.55	15.39	--	525.62	535.63	520.93	514.03	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	15.16	14.70	16.12	15.93	--	542.73	540.96	551.30	563.92	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	17.12	16.89	17.19	17.40	17.33	722.46	717.83	673.85	697.74	700.13
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	14.63	14.40	14.95	15.39	--	591.05	607.68	574.08	597.13	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	17.83	17.33	17.59	18.24	--	757.78	731.33	694.81	735.07	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	17.40	16.82	18.05	18.98	--	725.58	696.35	703.95	776.28	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	17.78	17.57	17.61	17.88	--	748.54	746.73	674.46	708.05	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	18.86	18.64	18.71	18.94	--	784.58	788.47	694.14	729.19	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	16.66	16.41	16.58	16.79	--	711.38	700.71	656.57	683.35	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	16.10	16.11	16.97	16.44	--	693.91	695.95	704.26	693.77	--
Primary metals .....	331	20.21	20.24	19.69	20.01	19.97	854.88	854.13	793.51	782.39	786.82
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	25.96	25.81	23.81	24.43	--	1,147.43	1,138.22	1,016.69	1,011.40	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	17.77	17.80	17.88	17.75	--	758.78	740.48	702.68	674.50	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	17.61	17.95	18.08	18.66	--	714.97	739.54	734.05	725.87	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	18.99	19.25	18.62	18.54	--	776.69	814.28	774.59	745.31	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	18.57	18.75	17.29	16.78	--	774.37	800.63	693.33	656.10	--
Foundries .....	3315	18.69	18.68	18.35	18.77	--	784.98	777.09	700.97	702.00	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	19.77	19.65	19.44	20.05	--	856.04	848.88	746.50	775.94	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	21.42	21.24	20.30	20.91	--	906.07	913.32	795.76	848.95	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	17.07	17.20	16.79	16.83	--	687.92	677.68	638.02	597.47	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	16.82	16.85	17.29	17.43	17.39	699.71	697.59	670.85	669.31	676.47
Forging and stamping .....	3321	17.80	17.71	17.64	17.86	--	749.38	734.97	686.20	685.82	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	16.83	16.49	17.08	17.19	--	698.45	672.79	633.67	649.78	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	16.18	16.40	16.21	16.13	--	645.58	642.88	593.29	601.65	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	14.61	14.49	15.14	15.09	--	612.16	602.78	567.75	574.93	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	16.43	16.36	16.94	17.15	--	678.56	675.67	657.27	660.28	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	17.10	17.04	17.74	18.09	--	699.39	703.75	677.67	689.23	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	17.67	17.54	19.14	19.49	--	731.54	719.14	734.98	746.47	--
Plate work .....	332313	17.07	17.20	16.53	16.96	--	752.79	768.84	651.28	673.31	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	15.85	15.76	16.21	16.32	--	659.36	652.46	640.30	633.22	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	13.79	13.91	14.32	14.43	--	579.18	584.22	567.07	569.99	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	16.73	16.41	16.73	16.84	--	699.31	677.73	665.85	653.39	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	16.73	17.01	17.71	17.94	--	675.89	692.31	681.84	676.34	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	18.93	19.05	19.24	19.38	--	808.31	824.87	786.92	781.01	--
Hardware .....	3325	14.34	14.77	15.31	15.30	--	546.35	556.83	552.69	550.80	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.69	15.61	15.49	15.32	--	638.58	630.64	594.82	602.08	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	17.66	17.65	18.09	18.26	--	736.42	728.95	707.32	708.49	--
Machine shops .....	33271	17.86	17.88	18.32	18.44	--	746.55	738.44	712.65	721.00	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	16.96	16.88	17.26	17.53	--	703.84	700.52	683.50	655.62	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	16.13	16.16	16.25	16.68	--	674.23	678.72	640.25	650.52	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	17.88	17.67	18.26	18.43	--	734.87	724.47	728.57	661.64	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	14.11	14.30	14.74	14.76	--	599.68	609.18	564.54	537.26	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	14.32	14.65	14.55	14.54	--	605.74	618.23	567.45	551.07	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	13.89	13.92	14.96	15.04	--	593.10	598.56	562.50	523.39	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	17.10	17.18	17.81	17.91	--	716.49	709.53	682.12	684.16	--
Metal valves .....	33291	18.05	18.33	19.46	19.46	--	759.91	771.69	751.16	743.37	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	16.13	16.37	16.33	16.45	--	695.20	695.73	576.45	587.27	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	16.64	16.61	16.95	17.14	--	693.89	679.35	645.80	653.03	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	18.45	18.53	18.94	19.13	--	712.17	717.11	695.10	698.25	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	15.28	15.42	16.35	16.88	--	632.59	627.59	618.03	649.88	--
Machinery .....	333	17.91	18.01	18.26	18.22	18.31	761.18	758.22	730.40	721.51	723.25
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	16.80	17.11	17.00	17.10	--	754.32	740.86	717.40	714.78	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural implements .....	33311	42.4	39.7	41.2	38.7	--	4.9	5.0	2.3	2.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	42.0	39.3	38.7	39.0	--	5.1	4.7	1.8	1.9	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	45.4	43.0	38.7	40.9	--	4.2	3.4	2.0	2.0	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	41.8	41.6	37.2	37.8	--	4.1	3.6	2.2	1.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	40.8	40.7	38.4	39.7	--	2.3	2.4	1.3	1.7	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	41.5	42.3	40.8	39.9	--	2.6	3.3	1.7	1.6	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	42.8	43.5	41.4	40.3	--	3.4	4.4	2.4	2.5	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	42.3	42.2	39.2	38.5	--	4.2	4.3	2.2	1.7	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	42.7	43.1	40.6	38.7	--	5.2	5.8	3.2	1.8	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.0	40.9	37.3	35.5	--	3.3	3.0	1.5	1.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	43.4	43.4	40.9	40.8	--	4.7	4.7	2.8	2.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	41.2	40.4	36.5	36.8	--	3.1	3.2	.7	1.1	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	43.2	42.5	39.7	38.6	--	4.3	4.0	1.0	1.0	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	42.4	41.6	38.5	37.0	--	4.1	3.8	.4	.0	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	42.0	41.5	40.0	39.3	--	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.3	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	41.7	40.9	42.1	40.7	--	4.3	3.7	4.1	3.6	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	44.5	44.7	41.2	41.9	--	5.4	4.9	3.0	2.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	44.7	44.7	41.7	42.0	--	4.5	5.0	2.9	2.5	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	40.8	40.0	38.7	37.4	--	3.3	2.5	1.8	1.6	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	40.9	41.1	39.8	39.6	39.7	3.2	2.9	1.9	1.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	41.8	42.7	40.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	41.0	40.5	41.2	40.9	--	2.9	2.3	2.4	2.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	40.6	40.2	40.0	39.9	--	2.3	1.6	1.4	.6	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	40.2	41.4	40.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	40.8	40.7	38.2	38.0	--	4.0	3.8	1.6	1.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	37.8	39.5	38.3	38.7	--	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	41.4	40.8	38.3	38.8	--	4.8	4.5	2.0	2.1	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	40.7	40.4	39.3	36.8	--	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.5	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	41.0	41.2	37.6	36.9	--	4.0	3.9	.9	1.1	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	41.0	41.0	40.8	40.2	--	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.5	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	39.1	39.2	42.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	39.7	39.7	40.9	39.8	--	3.4	3.3	1.7	1.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	39.2	39.5	40.2	40.1	--	2.5	2.5	.7	.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	41.0	41.1	39.4	39.1	--	3.4	3.0	1.8	1.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	40.9	40.8	38.6	38.6	39.3	3.5	3.3	2.2	1.9	--
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	40.1	40.2	40.2	40.0	--	3.8	3.5	2.4	2.0	--
Household appliances .....	3352	40.0	40.0	37.5	39.5	--	1.6	1.8	.9	1.0	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	41.6	41.8	38.4	38.0	--	3.6	3.5	2.8	2.5	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	38.0	39.7	35.7	35.6	--	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	41.1	40.4	38.7	38.1	--	4.2	3.8	2.1	1.8	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	41.5	40.8	38.8	37.8	--	4.8	4.5	1.9	1.4	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	40.0	39.6	39.2	38.6	--	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.7	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	42.5	41.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	4.3	4.0	2.9	2.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	42.2	41.5	37.9	38.7	37.8	3.8	3.6	1.5	1.4	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	43.9	43.2	37.9	40.7	--	4.4	4.9	1.9	1.3	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	43.9	43.1	36.6	40.5	--	4.7	5.1	1.6	1.0	--
Automobiles .....	336111	43.9	43.5	37.1	40.2	--	4.8	5.5	1.4	.8	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	43.8	42.1	35.3	41.2	--	4.3	4.3	2.0	1.7	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	44.2	43.9	44.2	42.0	--	3.1	3.6	3.6	2.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	39.1	39.2	38.1	37.6	--	2.2	1.9	.8	1.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	42.7	41.6	36.6	36.0	--	3.9	2.9	1.1	1.1	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	35.9	37.4	40.4	39.2	--	.6	.9	.8	.9	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	42.4	41.6	37.9	38.3	--	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	44.9	44.1	37.8	39.9	--	5.5	4.8	.8	.7	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	41.9	41.0	41.5	40.4	--	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.6	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	42.1	41.0	41.8	40.9	--	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	43.1	41.5	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	51.4	49.5	41.4	41.0	--	8.0	7.0	2.4	2.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	43.1	41.3	39.9	40.3	--	4.1	3.4	1.8	1.5	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	38.9	39.2	35.1	35.6	--	2.6	2.7	1.2	1.5	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	43.9	43.5	44.1	43.1	--	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.0	--
Aircraft .....	336411	44.6	44.4	44.4	43.7	--	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Agricultural implements .....	33311	16.11	16.89	16.07	16.10	--	683.06	670.53	662.08	623.07	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	16.38	16.98	16.53	16.46	--	687.96	667.31	639.71	641.94	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	16.96	17.82	17.15	17.02	--	769.98	766.26	663.71	696.12	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	19.54	19.10	19.83	19.40	--	816.77	794.56	737.68	733.32	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	20.72	20.63	21.40	21.16	--	845.38	839.64	821.76	840.05	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	15.69	16.05	15.93	16.03	--	651.14	678.92	649.94	639.60	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	14.89	15.44	15.10	15.16	--	637.29	671.64	625.14	610.95	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.62	18.74	19.01	18.93	--	787.63	790.83	745.19	728.81	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	18.70	18.93	20.24	19.70	--	798.49	815.88	821.74	762.39	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	16.59	16.90	17.36	17.38	--	680.19	691.21	647.53	616.99	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	19.29	19.28	19.45	19.51	--	837.19	836.75	795.51	796.01	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	19.46	19.51	18.25	18.27	--	801.75	788.20	666.13	672.34	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	20.97	21.07	21.09	20.49	--	905.90	895.48	837.27	790.91	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	18.90	18.97	18.86	17.91	--	801.36	789.15	726.11	662.67	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	16.99	16.97	17.55	17.73	--	713.58	704.26	702.00	696.79	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	19.38	19.11	18.98	19.06	--	808.15	781.60	799.06	775.74	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	15.95	16.15	16.81	16.75	--	709.78	721.91	692.57	701.83	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	16.24	16.43	16.85	16.75	--	725.93	734.42	702.65	703.50	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	16.84	16.76	17.41	17.79	--	687.07	670.40	673.77	665.35	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	20.86	20.95	21.71	21.75	21.84	853.17	861.05	864.06	861.30	867.05
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	21.83	21.53	21.31	21.09	--	912.49	919.33	865.19	873.13	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	20.49	20.61	22.29	22.08	--	840.09	834.71	918.35	903.07	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	18.39	18.02	18.84	18.92	--	746.63	724.40	753.60	754.91	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	23.69	23.34	24.28	23.44	--	952.34	966.28	973.63	923.54	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	19.40	19.63	20.04	20.33	--	791.52	798.94	765.53	772.54	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	13.87	13.94	14.38	14.46	--	524.29	550.63	550.75	559.60	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	24.69	25.01	25.57	25.66	--	1,022.17	1,020.41	979.33	995.61	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	13.85	13.83	13.84	14.02	--	563.70	558.73	543.91	515.94	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	15.83	16.22	16.55	16.85	--	649.03	668.26	622.28	621.77	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	22.43	22.61	23.85	23.85	--	919.63	927.01	973.08	958.77	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	17.76	17.66	19.39	19.34	--	694.42	692.27	814.38	792.94	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	17.11	16.93	17.66	17.78	--	679.27	672.12	722.29	707.64	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	22.61	22.78	22.27	21.40	--	886.31	899.81	895.25	858.14	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	20.87	20.90	20.73	20.73	--	855.67	858.99	816.76	810.54	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.74	15.66	15.95	16.00	16.12	643.77	638.93	615.67	617.60	633.52
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	15.24	14.89	15.08	15.28	--	611.12	598.58	606.22	611.20	--
Household appliances .....	3352	14.76	14.76	15.41	15.38	--	590.40	590.40	577.88	607.51	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	15.69	15.66	15.70	15.71	--	652.70	654.59	602.88	596.98	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	15.35	15.05	15.05	15.40	--	583.30	597.49	537.29	548.24	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	16.53	16.49	16.88	17.06	--	679.38	666.20	653.26	649.99	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	16.04	15.97	15.89	15.95	--	665.66	651.58	616.53	602.91	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	16.65	16.57	17.37	17.61	--	666.00	656.17	680.90	679.75	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	23.59	23.59	24.80	24.76	24.83	1,002.58	988.42	992.00	990.40	993.20
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	22.18	22.08	21.76	21.67	--	936.00	916.32	824.70	838.63	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	29.41	29.34	27.14	26.82	--	1,291.10	1,267.49	1,028.61	1,091.57	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	30.36	30.34	28.43	28.04	--	1,332.80	1,307.65	1,040.54	1,135.62	--
Automobiles .....	336111	30.94	30.94	28.76	28.35	--	1,358.27	1,345.89	1,067.00	1,139.67	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	28.96	28.99	27.49	27.23	--	1,268.45	1,220.48	970.40	1,121.88	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.68	23.85	21.68	21.17	--	1,046.66	1,047.02	958.26	889.14	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	16.70	16.62	17.10	17.15	--	652.97	651.50	651.51	644.84	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	17.66	17.46	17.89	18.27	--	754.08	726.34	654.77	657.72	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	14.26	14.43	16.23	16.55	--	540.45	546.90	611.87	640.49	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	16.86	16.91	16.49	15.98	--	605.27	632.43	666.20	626.42	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	20.98	20.85	20.88	20.76	--	889.55	867.36	791.35	795.11	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	22.95	22.45	22.97	22.73	--	1,030.46	990.05	868.27	906.93	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	17.77	17.64	18.79	18.79	--	744.56	723.24	779.79	759.12	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	18.27	18.07	19.29	19.28	--	769.17	740.87	806.32	788.55	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	25.40	25.77	25.58	25.71	--	1,094.74	1,069.46	938.79	984.69	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	28.12	28.23	27.58	27.82	--	1,445.37	1,397.39	1,141.81	1,140.62	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	23.41	23.21	23.87	23.78	--	1,008.97	958.57	952.41	958.33	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.67	16.57	16.61	16.52	--	648.46	649.54	583.01	588.11	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	29.41	29.59	31.82	31.96	--	1,291.10	1,287.17	1,403.26	1,377.48	--
Aircraft .....	336411	31.36	31.29	32.99	32.75	--	1,398.66	1,389.28	1,464.76	1,431.18	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	42.8	42.1	44.5	44.1	--	5.0	4.4	5.3	4.3	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	42.4	40.9	40.0	38.5	--	5.4	5.0	5.1	3.8	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	43.3	41.5	40.7	39.1	--	6.6	5.9	5.7	4.2	--
Boat building .....	336612	40.8	39.7	38.0	36.6	--	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	38.3	38.5	37.5	36.9	37.7	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.8	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	38.2	38.0	36.6	36.4	--	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	40.1	40.3	37.3	36.4	--	2.7	2.5	1.5	1.8	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	36.5	36.0	36.1	36.3	--	1.6	1.6	.6	.8	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	34.9	33.5	36.6	37.5	--	1.2	1.0	.6	.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	38.4	37.5	34.7	35.5	--	1.8	1.4	.0	.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	36.7	38.2	37.0	35.5	--	2.0	2.8	1.4	.9	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	38.5	39.6	39.3	37.9	--	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.8	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	40.2	40.6	36.4	35.7	--	2.3	2.8	1.4	2.2	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	37.4	38.8	38.4	36.9	--	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	38.7	38.6	38.2	37.6	--	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	39.2	39.0	38.3	37.9	38.1	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	39.5	39.3	40.0	39.1	--	3.4	3.4	3.0	2.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	41.1	41.8	38.9	38.7	--	3.6	3.8	2.5	2.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	41.4	41.4	42.8	41.8	--	4.5	4.5	3.8	3.4	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	34.3	34.5	33.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	38.9	38.8	36.5	36.8	--	2.3	2.0	.9	1.3	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	37.4	36.5	36.0	35.5	--	1.8	.7	1.0	.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	39.8	39.6	35.6	35.9	--	2.7	2.3	1.5	2.4	--
Signs .....	33995	37.4	37.5	35.7	36.1	--	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,9	39.9	39.8	37.4	37.7	--	2.5	2.4	.2	.6	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		40.4	40.3	39.2	38.8	39.3	3.7	3.7	2.8	2.6	3.1
Food manufacturing .....	311	40.4	40.7	39.6	38.9	40.0	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.5	--
Animal food .....	3111	42.9	42.1	41.2	39.8	--	7.1	7.0	4.3	4.5	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	42.5	42.2	44.8	41.8	--	5.1	5.0	5.6	3.8	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	40.6	40.6	36.1	34.8	--	5.4	5.0	1.8	1.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	39.5	39.7	34.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	40.4	40.6	39.3	39.2	--	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	--
Frozen food .....	31141	39.1	37.5	37.4	37.1	--	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	39.2	38.5	40.3	38.7	--	1.9	2.4	4.0	2.4	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	39.1	36.9	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	41.7	43.9	41.5	41.4	--	3.9	4.7	3.9	3.9	--
Dairy products .....	3115	42.3	42.1	41.2	41.4	--	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	42.7	42.5	42.8	43.4	--	4.8	4.4	4.2	4.9	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	46.7	45.9	43.6	43.9	--	5.9	5.7	4.6	4.7	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	40.7	40.8	40.0	39.5	--	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.6	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	42.1	41.2	41.9	41.0	--	5.5	4.4	5.0	4.5	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	41.1	42.5	42.6	42.2	--	4.1	5.4	4.7	4.7	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	39.6	39.8	37.6	37.2	--	3.8	3.6	2.8	2.5	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	35.6	38.1	36.2	34.0	--	3.6	3.4	7.4	4.6	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	38.0	38.5	37.9	37.0	--	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.0	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	37.2	37.8	38.0	36.8	--	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.3	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	29.5	30.8	32.4	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	40.8	41.2	40.7	38.9	--	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	40.1	40.2	37.5	37.6	--	3.9	2.9	3.8	2.4	--
Other food products .....	3119	41.8	42.8	39.2	38.9	--	4.9	5.8	3.5	3.0	--
Snack food .....	31191	38.3	39.8	37.7	37.3	--	5.0	5.5	3.1	3.4	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	43.1	44.0	39.8	39.5	--	4.9	5.9	3.7	2.8	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	39.7	39.9	35.8	35.0	36.9	4.0	3.9	1.5	.8	--
Beverages .....	3121	39.5	39.7	35.2	34.4	--	4.2	3.9	1.5	.8	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	42.8	42.6	35.1	34.0	--	5.3	4.7	1.2	.0	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	42.1	40.3	33.9	32.8	--	5.6	4.9	1.6	.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	35.1	35.6	35.4	35.0	--	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.9	--
Textile mills .....	313	38.3	38.7	36.2	35.9	36.0	3.3	3.5	1.5	1.9	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	40.2	40.2	35.6	34.8	--	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.4	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	37.3	39.1	36.4	37.0	--	3.2	4.0	1.2	2.1	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	38.4	40.5	37.3	37.4	--	3.4	4.6	1.3	2.4	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	38.0	37.0	36.3	35.3	--	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	36.9	35.7	34.4	34.2	--	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	23.30	23.30	23.85	24.13	--	997.24	980.93	1,061.33	1,064.13	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	19.12	19.00	20.83	20.89	--	810.69	777.10	833.20	804.27	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	20.73	20.60	21.86	21.87	--	897.61	854.90	889.70	855.12	--
Boat building .....	336612	16.02	16.05	17.47	17.61	--	653.62	637.19	663.86	644.53	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	14.45	14.48	15.02	14.95	14.99	553.44	557.48	563.25	551.66	565.12
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	14.13	14.11	14.73	14.57	--	539.77	536.18	539.12	530.35	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	14.90	14.80	15.84	15.58	--	597.49	596.44	590.83	567.11	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.41	13.45	13.80	13.77	--	489.47	484.20	498.18	499.85	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.87	13.89	13.57	13.46	--	484.06	465.32	496.66	504.75	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	12.56	12.59	13.69	13.97	--	482.30	472.13	475.04	495.94	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	13.88	13.88	14.28	14.05	--	509.40	530.22	528.36	498.78	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	15.47	15.48	15.79	15.89	--	595.60	613.01	620.55	602.23	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	16.84	17.04	18.13	18.25	--	676.97	691.82	659.93	651.53	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	14.90	14.90	15.17	15.18	--	557.26	578.12	582.53	560.14	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	13.98	14.22	14.61	14.74	--	541.03	548.89	558.10	554.22	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	14.96	14.97	16.02	16.02	15.92	586.43	583.83	613.57	607.16	606.55
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	15.55	15.52	16.73	16.69	--	614.23	609.94	669.20	652.58	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	14.75	14.74	14.65	14.55	--	606.23	616.13	569.89	563.09	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	15.40	15.39	16.65	16.88	--	637.56	637.15	712.62	705.58	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	18.18	18.39	19.63	19.18	--	623.57	634.46	663.49	657.87	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	14.45	14.49	15.24	15.29	--	562.11	562.21	556.26	562.67	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	15.47	15.62	14.75	14.84	--	578.58	570.13	531.00	526.82	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	13.44	13.10	14.33	14.43	--	534.91	518.76	510.15	518.04	--
Signs .....	33995	15.17	15.39	16.87	16.97	--	567.36	577.13	602.26	612.62	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,9	14.22	14.30	14.96	14.90	--	567.38	569.14	559.50	561.73	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		<b>16.03</b>	<b>16.05</b>	<b>16.43</b>	<b>16.53</b>	<b>16.42</b>	<b>647.61</b>	<b>646.82</b>	<b>644.06</b>	<b>641.36</b>	<b>645.31</b>
Food manufacturing .....	311	13.88	13.91	14.24	14.28	14.23	560.75	566.14	563.90	555.49	569.20
Animal food .....	3111	14.84	14.85	15.52	15.68	--	636.64	625.19	639.42	624.06	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	18.86	18.86	18.15	17.86	--	801.55	795.89	813.12	746.55	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	16.44	16.70	17.11	17.29	--	667.46	678.02	617.67	601.69	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	16.21	16.63	17.30	17.73	--	640.30	660.21	600.31	590.41	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	14.21	14.16	14.62	14.64	--	574.08	574.90	574.57	573.89	--
Frozen food .....	31141	12.75	12.69	13.61	13.78	--	498.53	475.88	509.01	511.24	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	14.58	14.48	15.20	15.31	--	571.54	557.48	612.56	592.50	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	11.72	11.63	12.67	12.90	--	458.25	429.15	454.85	466.98	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	15.74	15.47	15.64	15.49	--	656.36	679.13	649.06	641.29	--
Dairy products .....	3115	17.87	17.98	18.01	18.36	--	755.90	756.96	742.01	760.10	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	18.08	18.21	18.35	18.78	--	772.02	773.93	785.38	815.05	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	19.11	19.71	19.64	19.62	--	892.44	904.69	856.30	861.32	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	12.15	12.24	12.70	12.63	--	494.51	499.39	508.00	498.89	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	12.65	12.89	13.14	13.06	--	532.57	531.07	550.57	535.46	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	13.15	13.08	14.60	14.40	--	540.47	555.90	621.96	607.68	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	11.34	11.41	11.33	11.34	--	449.06	454.12	426.01	421.85	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	13.71	13.36	12.42	12.60	--	488.08	509.02	449.60	428.40	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	13.21	13.23	13.59	13.80	--	501.98	509.36	515.06	510.60	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	13.45	13.51	13.64	13.88	--	500.34	510.68	518.32	510.78	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.54	10.55	10.48	10.69	--	310.93	324.94	339.55	344.22	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	14.45	14.58	14.85	15.12	--	589.56	600.70	604.40	588.17	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	12.61	12.54	13.44	13.59	--	505.66	504.11	504.00	510.98	--
Other food products .....	3119	14.10	14.10	14.65	14.59	--	589.38	603.48	574.28	567.55	--
Snack food .....	31191	15.33	15.48	15.90	15.63	--	587.14	616.10	599.43	583.00	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	13.68	13.63	14.21	14.22	--	589.61	599.72	565.56	561.69	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	19.41	19.19	20.40	20.25	20.25	770.58	765.68	730.32	708.75	747.23
Beverages .....	3121	18.45	18.11	19.15	18.97	--	728.78	718.97	674.08	652.57	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	16.68	16.42	17.22	16.95	--	713.90	699.49	604.42	576.30	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	18.25	18.43	18.30	17.95	--	768.33	742.73	620.37	588.76	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	21.37	20.94	22.07	21.87	--	750.09	745.46	781.28	765.45	--
Textile mills .....	313	13.45	13.50	13.88	13.79	13.68	515.14	522.45	502.46	495.06	492.48
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	12.64	12.80	12.82	12.76	--	508.13	514.56	456.39	444.05	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	13.82	14.00	14.66	14.43	--	515.49	547.40	533.62	533.91	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	13.79	14.09	14.69	14.37	--	529.54	570.65	547.94	537.44	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	13.68	13.41	13.65	13.66	--	519.84	496.17	495.50	482.20	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	12.26	12.46	12.97	12.70	--	452.39	444.82	446.17	434.34	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile product mills .....	314	38.2	38.3	37.0	36.8	37.2	2.3	2.5	1.1	.7	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	37.6	37.7	37.5	36.5	--	2.3	3.0	1.5	.5	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	37.8	38.8	33.9	35.5	--	3.1	4.2	1.1	.7	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	38.9	39.0	36.6	37.2	--	2.3	2.0	.7	.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	41.8	41.3	36.6	37.3	--	3.2	2.2	.9	.9	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	36.9	37.4	36.6	37.2	--	1.6	1.9	.6	.7	--
Apparel .....	315	36.8	36.1	36.2	35.7	36.2	2.0	1.6	.8	.8	--
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	38.5	38.5	33.3	30.6	--	3.6	3.1	.8	.3	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	36.5	35.7	36.7	36.4	--	1.8	1.5	.8	.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	34.7	35.0	37.8	36.1	--	.7	1.0	.7	.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	36.6	34.5	35.2	35.8	--	1.4	1.2	.8	.9	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	38.7	37.3	36.6	37.1	--	3.5	2.4	1.0	1.2	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	36.5	35.9	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	38.9	39.0	33.1	31.9	31.9	1.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	--
Footwear .....	3162	42.4	42.8	37.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	43.2	42.1	40.7	41.0	40.6	4.9	4.5	3.1	3.1	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	44.7	44.1	41.9	44.1	--	6.7	6.6	4.7	4.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	44.1	43.8	42.4	45.1	--	6.7	6.6	4.5	4.5	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	42.5	41.4	40.2	39.8	--	4.1	3.6	2.4	2.5	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	43.3	42.0	39.3	38.8	--	4.6	3.9	2.8	3.0	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	43.5	42.3	39.9	39.5	--	4.1	3.6	2.7	3.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	45.8	43.1	37.2	38.0	--	6.1	4.3	3.3	3.9	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	41.4	41.2	39.2	39.1	--	5.1	4.8	2.9	2.7	--
Stationery products .....	32223	38.4	37.7	39.1	39.8	--	.0	.0	.3	.5	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	43.7	41.4	44.1	43.0	--	3.6	3.2	2.0	1.8	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	38.4	38.3	37.6	37.0	37.0	2.5	2.3	1.7	1.4	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	38.6	38.5	36.6	36.3	--	2.7	2.5	1.8	1.3	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	39.0	38.9	37.8	35.0	--	3.8	3.5	1.1	1.1	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	36.8	38.1	37.7	38.0	--	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.2	--
Quick printing .....	323114	35.5	34.1	36.2	35.6	--	.8	.9	.7	1.2	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	40.9	40.8	40.6	39.4	--	3.2	2.7	2.2	1.8	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	37.9	37.6	36.2	36.6	--	1.2	1.0	.6	1.3	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	42.9	44.0	43.3	43.5	43.8	5.8	6.6	5.8	5.9	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	43.5	44.1	43.7	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	42.0	43.9	42.6	42.0	--	4.9	5.7	1.8	3.2	--
Chemicals .....	325	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.6	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.5	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	43.6	43.1	42.7	43.5	--	5.5	5.2	3.9	4.3	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	41.9	40.6	42.0	42.5	--	7.5	6.4	5.0	6.5	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	43.0	43.1	43.4	41.5	--	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.0	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	41.2	42.0	41.8	41.4	--	2.9	3.3	5.0	3.8	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	41.9	40.7	41.2	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	40.3	39.9	40.0	39.5	--	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.1	--	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	40.8	40.3	41.3	40.9	--	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	42.1	42.4	39.4	40.1	--	2.8	3.6	.9	1.8	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.9	41.1	38.3	39.3	--	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	38.4	38.3	38.4	37.9	--	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	39.6	39.1	37.2	37.6	--	1.6	2.1	.9	.9	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	37.0	36.2	35.1	35.6	--	2.3	2.3	.8	.8	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	37.2	37.4	39.8	38.3	--	1.0	1.2	1.9	1.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	41.1	39.9	41.0	41.3	--	1.2	1.7	1.2	.7	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	41.0	41.0	39.3	39.1	39.7	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	--
Plastics products .....	3261	40.7	40.6	39.0	39.0	--	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	41.8	40.9	40.9	39.3	--	4.9	4.7	3.1	2.5	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	43.2	42.0	42.6	40.2	--	4.1	3.7	2.3	1.0	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	38.8	38.7	35.8	36.4	--	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	41.3	41.0	38.9	39.5	--	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	41.4	40.9	40.0	41.9	--	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.1	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	40.4	40.7	38.8	38.7	--	3.5	3.7	2.5	2.5	--
Rubber products .....	3262	42.5	42.5	40.2	39.6	--	4.3	4.2	2.5	2.4	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	41.5	41.9	40.0	41.1	--	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.9	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	41.9	41.6	39.1	39.5	--	2.6	2.5	1.0	.7	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	41.1	42.2	40.9	42.6	--	3.0	3.5	1.5	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile product mills .....	314	11.77	11.86	11.34	11.35	11.33	449.61	454.24	419.58	417.68	421.48
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.48	11.66	11.06	11.09	--	431.65	439.58	414.75	404.79	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	11.91	12.11	11.89	12.11	--	450.20	469.87	403.07	429.91	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	12.09	12.06	11.63	11.61	--	470.30	470.34	425.66	431.89	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	11.27	11.35	10.90	10.96	--	471.09	468.76	398.94	408.81	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	12.74	12.61	12.14	12.06	--	470.11	471.61	444.32	448.63	--
Apparel .....	315	11.51	11.43	11.26	11.48	11.36	423.57	412.62	407.61	409.84	411.23
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	10.95	10.86	10.53	10.57	--	421.58	418.11	350.65	323.44	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	11.58	11.53	11.24	11.48	--	422.67	411.62	412.51	417.87	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	10.27	10.46	10.22	10.59	--	356.37	366.10	386.32	382.30	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	11.49	11.22	10.84	10.93	--	420.53	387.09	381.57	391.29	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	13.02	12.90	12.48	12.54	--	503.87	481.17	456.77	465.23	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	11.86	11.43	12.46	12.74	--	432.89	410.34	441.08	459.91	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	12.63	12.88	14.21	14.34	13.89	491.31	502.32	470.35	457.45	443.09
Footwear .....	3162	12.88	12.99	12.76	12.84	--	546.11	555.97	481.05	457.10	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	18.64	18.79	18.90	19.26	19.03	805.25	791.06	769.23	789.66	772.62
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	24.31	24.46	24.18	24.75	--	1,086.66	1,078.69	1,013.14	1,091.48	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	24.62	24.90	24.33	24.96	--	1,085.74	1,090.62	1,031.59	1,125.70	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	16.22	16.39	16.73	16.83	--	689.35	678.55	672.55	669.83	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	15.53	15.77	16.13	16.37	--	672.45	662.34	633.91	635.16	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	14.84	15.21	15.47	15.64	--	645.54	643.38	617.25	617.78	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	17.16	17.12	18.20	18.38	--	785.93	737.87	677.04	698.44	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	18.24	18.37	17.58	17.52	--	755.14	756.84	689.14	685.03	--
Stationery products .....	32223	14.54	14.43	13.44	13.62	--	558.34	544.01	525.50	542.08	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	16.66	16.77	18.74	18.72	--	728.04	694.28	826.43	804.96	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	16.63	16.66	16.69	16.75	16.61	638.59	638.08	627.54	619.75	614.57
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	17.86	17.89	17.86	17.78	--	689.40	688.77	653.68	645.41	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	16.92	16.77	16.41	16.64	--	659.88	652.35	620.30	582.40	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	13.11	13.13	12.72	12.56	--	482.45	500.25	479.54	477.28	--
Quick printing .....	323114	15.29	15.57	15.36	15.49	--	542.80	530.94	556.03	551.44	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	16.44	16.43	16.27	16.58	--	672.40	670.34	660.56	653.25	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	17.70	17.77	19.77	19.97	--	670.83	668.15	715.67	730.90	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	26.96	26.85	29.80	29.89	29.37	1,156.58	1,181.40	1,290.34	1,300.22	1,286.41
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	30.77	31.06	33.75	34.01	--	1,338.50	1,369.75	1,474.88	1,506.64	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	20.70	20.93	22.26	22.38	--	869.40	918.83	948.28	939.96	--
Chemicals .....	325	19.35	19.33	19.93	20.01	20.08	799.16	790.60	815.14	814.41	815.25
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.26	23.09	23.53	23.89	--	1,014.14	995.18	1,004.73	1,039.22	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	24.50	24.38	25.85	25.74	--	1,026.55	989.83	1,085.70	1,093.95	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	20.59	20.24	20.55	20.85	--	885.37	872.34	891.87	865.28	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	21.40	20.90	21.72	22.42	--	881.68	877.80	907.90	928.19	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	20.00	20.13	18.83	18.46	--	838.00	819.29	775.80	790.09	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	19.65	19.78	20.69	20.77	--	791.90	789.22	827.60	820.42	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	18.84	18.97	19.75	19.61	--	757.37	755.01	782.10	766.75	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	22.55	22.71	23.98	24.81	--	920.04	915.21	990.37	1,014.73	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.66	16.64	16.93	16.66	--	701.39	705.54	667.04	668.07	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	16.21	16.61	16.63	16.30	--	679.20	682.67	636.93	640.59	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	15.53	15.60	15.76	15.67	--	596.35	597.48	605.18	593.89	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	16.54	16.56	16.28	16.08	--	654.98	647.50	605.62	604.61	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	16.99	16.74	16.72	16.56	--	628.63	605.99	586.87	589.54	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	14.39	14.50	15.20	15.19	--	535.31	542.30	604.96	581.78	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	15.87	15.83	17.26	16.97	--	652.26	631.62	707.66	700.86	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	15.80	15.74	16.20	16.20	16.11	647.80	645.34	636.66	633.42	639.57
Plastics products .....	3261	15.04	15.04	15.66	15.77	--	612.13	610.62	610.74	615.03	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	17.46	17.33	17.56	17.76	--	729.83	708.80	718.20	697.97	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	16.63	16.58	17.36	17.34	--	718.42	696.36	739.54	697.07	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	15.60	15.41	15.67	15.77	--	605.28	596.37	560.99	574.03	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	15.41	15.45	15.71	15.78	--	636.43	633.45	611.12	623.31	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	15.90	15.86	16.69	16.73	--	658.26	648.67	667.60	700.99	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	14.07	14.14	14.82	14.94	--	568.43	575.50	575.02	578.18	--
Rubber products .....	3262	18.63	18.36	18.17	17.84	--	791.78	780.30	730.43	706.46	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	14.44	14.24	14.81	14.83	--	599.26	596.66	592.40	609.51	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	14.30	13.88	15.19	15.20	--	599.17	577.41	593.93	600.40	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	14.61	14.64	14.44	14.48	--	600.47	617.81	590.60	616.85	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....		32.2	32.3	32.1	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....		33.1	33.1	32.7	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	38.2	38.2	37.9	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.8	38.8	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.9	37.4	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	32.6	34.0	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	38.8	39.3	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	40.1	40.8	40.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	38.7	38.7	39.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	40.3	40.4	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	39.8	39.2	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	40.2	40.6	39.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	41.5	42.8	40.8	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	37.7	37.5	39.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	37.7	38.2	40.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	37.7	37.5	39.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	37.8	37.1	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	37.8	37.5	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	41.2	41.2	39.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	39.4	39.0	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	39.7	39.0	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	39.2	39.0	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	37.8	38.1	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	38.3	37.7	37.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	35.8	36.8	38.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	40.0	40.3	40.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	39.7	39.5	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	40.1	40.2	40.8	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	40.7	40.7	41.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	40.2	39.9	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	38.0	37.7	37.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	37.4	37.1	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	38.6	38.7	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	42.9	43.7	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	35.7	34.9	37.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	37.9	38.3	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	34.7	35.7	34.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	31.3	32.2	31.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	38.9	40.0	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	37.9	37.5	37.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	37.9	37.3	38.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.5	39.4	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	39.9	38.5	37.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	40.9	42.8	40.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	34.8	35.8	34.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	38.7	41.1	39.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	39.8	39.9	40.8	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	36.4	36.7	37.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	37.9	38.1	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	38.6	38.9	36.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	38.2	38.4	36.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	35.0	34.7	34.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	36.6	35.8	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	37.7	37.5	35.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	36.5	35.7	36.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....		29.9	30.0	29.5	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	35.6	35.6	36.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	35.5	35.4	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers .....	44111	35.4	35.5	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	36.3	34.7	34.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	34.5	34.9	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.7	34.8	34.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Private service-providing .....		17.67	17.64	18.31	18.25	18.18	568.97	569.77	587.75	580.35	579.94
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....											
Wholesale trade .....	42	20.01	19.93	20.64	20.69	20.66	764.38	761.33	782.26	777.94	778.88
Durable goods .....	423	20.12	20.04	20.58	20.60	--	780.66	777.55	792.33	784.86	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.39	16.25	16.89	16.94	--	604.79	607.75	611.42	616.62	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	17.32	16.99	17.62	18.02	--	564.63	577.66	576.17	592.86	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	17.01	16.79	16.94	16.92	--	659.99	659.85	643.72	637.88	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	17.20	17.18	17.14	17.03	--	689.72	700.94	699.31	665.87	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	17.39	17.51	17.19	16.88	--	672.99	677.64	677.29	643.13	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	18.52	18.36	17.96	17.84	--	746.36	741.74	702.24	693.98	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	19.12	19.11	17.76	17.74	--	760.98	749.11	673.10	663.48	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	17.06	16.80	16.64	16.36	--	685.81	682.08	662.27	664.22	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	18.75	18.45	19.61	19.52	--	778.13	789.66	800.09	786.66	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	24.33	23.94	24.17	24.31	--	917.24	897.75	947.46	931.07	--
Office equipment .....	42342	20.31	19.52	21.37	20.79	--	765.69	745.66	854.80	802.49	--
Computer and software .....	42343	29.16	28.79	29.67	30.38	--	1,099.33	1,079.63	1,163.06	1,160.52	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	22.45	22.13	20.90	20.98	--	848.61	821.02	817.19	814.02	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	20.59	20.46	20.17	20.12	--	778.30	767.25	774.53	756.51	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	19.73	20.12	19.99	19.86	--	812.88	828.94	795.60	762.62	--
Electric goods .....	4236	22.91	23.32	23.99	24.00	--	902.65	909.48	923.62	912.00	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	21.78	22.00	23.11	22.34	--	864.67	858.00	903.60	869.03	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	23.79	24.33	24.64	25.26	--	932.57	948.87	938.78	942.20	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	18.92	18.91	19.24	18.96	--	715.18	720.47	744.59	716.69	--
Hardware .....	42371	17.77	18.16	18.49	18.11	--	680.59	684.63	700.77	671.88	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	19.71	19.68	20.12	19.89	--	705.62	724.22	766.57	735.93	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	19.15	18.71	18.82	18.59	--	766.00	754.01	764.09	738.02	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	20.07	20.02	20.66	20.78	--	796.78	790.79	797.48	804.19	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	20.62	20.95	22.77	23.11	--	826.86	842.19	929.02	952.13	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	16.89	16.84	16.49	16.73	--	687.42	685.39	677.74	690.95	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	21.56	21.25	22.02	22.10	--	866.71	847.88	827.95	835.38	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	17.63	17.72	19.13	19.32	--	669.94	668.04	709.72	703.25	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	19.16	19.22	18.63	18.71	--	716.58	713.06	722.84	724.08	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	15.67	15.65	16.30	16.45	--	604.86	605.66	609.62	610.30	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	14.12	14.06	14.04	14.03	--	605.75	614.42	540.54	537.35	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	17.91	17.76	19.68	20.16	--	639.39	619.82	738.00	741.89	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....											
Paper and paper products .....	424	18.09	17.97	18.84	18.88	--	685.61	688.25	704.62	704.22	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	4241	18.51	18.11	20.30	20.46	--	642.30	646.53	704.41	701.78	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	18.90	18.75	20.39	20.72	--	591.57	603.75	650.44	656.82	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	18.13	17.49	20.20	20.19	--	705.26	699.60	769.62	753.09	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	22.20	22.39	23.11	23.23	--	841.38	839.63	864.31	843.25	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	20.20	20.15	19.49	19.78	--	765.58	751.60	744.52	739.77	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	17.51	17.24	18.27	18.35	--	674.14	679.26	696.09	700.97	--
General line grocery .....	42441	19.44	19.48	20.28	20.57	--	775.66	749.98	766.58	775.49	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	16.19	14.95	15.50	15.63	--	662.17	639.86	629.30	622.07	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	14.94	15.07	14.51	14.07	--	519.91	539.51	496.24	503.71	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	14.77	15.03	15.28	15.73	--	571.60	617.73	602.03	644.93	--
Chemicals .....	4246	19.66	20.03	20.02	20.45	--	782.47	799.20	816.82	818.00	--
Petroleum .....	4247	16.43	16.39	17.59	17.77	--	598.05	601.51	650.83	646.83	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	19.24	19.52	19.04	19.47	--	729.20	743.71	700.67	704.81	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	17.48	17.29	17.80	17.99	--	674.73	672.58	640.80	642.24	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	15.91	15.69	17.46	17.21	--	607.76	602.50	635.54	640.21	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	16.57	16.08	18.08	17.26	--	664.46	639.98	723.20	702.48	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	17.58	17.53	18.60	18.89	--	615.30	608.29	632.40	653.59	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	24.54	24.78	25.26	25.54	--	898.16	887.12	929.57	929.66	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	21.48	20.84	23.69	22.70	--	809.80	781.50	836.26	819.47	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	24.73	25.03	25.34	25.70	--	902.65	893.57	935.05	935.48	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	16.25	16.29	16.29	16.49	--	578.50	579.92	586.44	585.40	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	17.35	17.34	17.24	17.59	--	615.93	613.84	624.09	624.45	--
New car dealers .....	44111	17.75	17.71	17.67	18.02	--	628.35	628.71	643.19	639.71	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	13.89	14.07	13.54	13.97	--	504.21	488.23	467.13	493.14	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	16.76	17.25	16.73	16.52	--	578.22	602.03	570.49	569.94	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	16.40	16.93	16.99	16.81	--	569.08	589.16	579.36	583.31	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	13.38	13.43	14.07	14.09	--	485.69	487.51	509.33	507.24	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	35.5	35.2	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	37.9	38.6	37.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	29.4	29.3	28.8	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	32.3	31.7	32.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	26.4	26.8	25.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	34.5	36.2	34.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	22.7	22.5	20.8	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	30.5	30.6	30.0	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	30.0	30.3	30.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	32.5	31.8	33.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	29.5	30.0	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	32.0	31.4	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	34.7	34.9	33.8	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	34.9	35.0	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	34.7	34.9	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	36.7	36.5	37.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.4	30.4	30.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	38.0	37.9	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	33.2	34.2	32.3	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	36.3	36.8	35.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	32.3	33.6	31.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	29.1	29.2	28.5	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	29.1	29.3	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	29.0	29.1	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	31.6	32.3	31.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	29.8	29.9	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	31.9	31.8	30.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	34.3	34.1	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	27.4	27.6	28.9	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	27.4	27.1	27.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	28.9	28.7	29.1	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	31.9	32.8	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	33.4	32.9	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	36.1	35.7	34.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	30.6	30.6	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	30.2	30.3	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	33.1	32.7	33.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	21.3	21.2	20.4	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	19.7	19.7	18.8	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	27.0	27.9	23.7	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	19.8	19.7	17.2	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	17.5	17.5	17.2	18.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	22.6	22.8	21.7	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	26.0	25.4	25.7	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	25.2	23.8	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	28.5	29.2	27.3	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	24.4	24.8	23.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	24.7	25.3	24.6	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	24.1	25.4	26.3	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	26.1	26.0	21.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	23.5	21.9	21.7	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	23.6	23.7	21.9	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	22.7	22.7	20.9	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	30.1	30.3	29.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	28.1	28.2	27.7	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	26.2	28.6	24.1	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	27.5	26.8	27.1	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	32.0	30.8	32.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	23.7	23.6	21.9	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	29.5	29.3	28.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	28.8	29.4	29.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	27.3	27.6	27.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	12.85	12.94	13.73	13.64	--	456.18	455.49	487.42	482.86	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	14.35	14.31	14.72	14.98	--	543.87	552.37	554.94	557.26	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	15.24	14.98	15.03	15.19	--	448.06	438.91	432.86	431.40	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	15.27	15.06	15.67	15.86	--	493.22	477.40	512.41	498.00	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	15.20	14.88	14.20	14.35	--	401.28	398.78	355.00	365.93	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	20.08	18.82	18.46	18.58	--	692.76	681.28	629.49	642.87	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	11.83	11.98	11.03	11.10	--	268.54	269.55	229.42	235.32	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	17.71	17.97	16.72	17.08	--	540.16	549.88	501.60	508.98	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	15.14	15.40	14.53	14.80	--	454.20	466.62	440.26	444.00	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	15.55	15.51	16.00	15.79	--	505.38	493.22	537.60	519.49	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	15.04	15.37	14.18	14.56	--	443.68	461.10	419.73	428.06	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	24.69	25.14	22.94	23.60	--	790.08	789.40	669.85	689.12	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	13.72	13.47	14.08	14.01	--	476.08	470.10	475.90	480.54	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	13.76	13.50	14.08	14.03	--	480.22	472.50	478.72	481.23	--
Home centers .....	44411	12.55	12.43	12.95	12.84	--	435.49	433.81	431.24	435.28	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	14.28	14.54	15.32	15.17	--	524.08	530.71	568.37	584.05	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	12.58	12.34	13.06	13.01	--	382.43	375.14	402.25	390.30	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	17.14	16.53	17.28	17.53	--	651.32	626.49	649.73	664.39	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	13.47	13.29	14.06	13.84	--	447.20	454.52	454.14	467.79	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	15.66	15.77	15.23	15.10	--	568.46	580.34	534.57	560.21	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	12.78	12.63	13.62	13.44	--	412.79	424.37	427.67	442.18	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	11.51	11.54	11.74	11.78	--	334.94	336.97	334.59	335.73	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	11.52	11.58	11.78	11.81	--	335.23	339.29	335.73	335.40	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	11.65	11.71	11.93	11.97	--	337.85	340.76	337.62	337.55	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	9.38	9.41	9.35	9.34	--	296.41	303.94	296.40	300.75	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.08	10.96	11.05	11.24	--	330.18	327.70	330.40	339.45	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	10.90	10.61	10.52	10.79	--	347.71	337.40	320.86	338.81	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	10.38	10.34	10.69	10.95	--	356.03	352.59	346.36	356.97	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	11.46	11.40	11.45	11.59	--	314.00	314.64	330.91	334.95	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	12.01	11.80	12.11	12.07	--	329.07	319.78	331.81	323.48	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	15.99	16.22	16.76	16.89	--	471.71	478.49	496.10	496.57	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	16.12	16.43	17.04	17.27	--	465.87	471.54	495.86	499.10	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	14.72	14.82	15.79	15.54	--	469.57	486.10	510.02	503.50	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	17.25	17.20	16.79	16.61	--	576.15	565.88	535.60	523.22	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	19.45	19.38	19.43	19.28	--	702.15	691.87	674.22	649.74	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	9.40	9.44	9.67	9.74	--	287.64	288.86	296.87	299.99	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	9.11	9.14	9.39	9.51	--	275.12	276.94	285.46	291.01	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	11.32	11.44	11.55	11.35	--	374.69	374.09	382.31	367.74	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.54	11.49	11.87	11.76	--	245.80	243.59	242.15	244.61	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	10.77	10.77	11.05	10.98	--	212.17	212.17	207.74	211.91	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	11.98	11.84	11.94	12.15	--	323.46	330.34	282.98	291.60	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.44	11.39	11.21	11.20	--	226.51	224.38	192.81	200.48	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.74	9.66	9.78	9.71	--	170.45	169.05	168.22	174.78	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	10.91	10.86	10.02	10.04	--	246.57	247.61	217.43	219.88	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	11.48	11.86	14.14	13.93	--	298.48	301.24	363.40	342.68	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	12.64	12.39	13.09	12.85	--	318.53	294.88	323.32	322.54	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	14.19	14.19	14.90	15.03	--	404.42	414.35	406.77	407.31	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	11.71	11.63	11.67	11.64	--	285.72	288.42	278.91	277.03	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	11.91	11.87	11.77	11.74	--	294.18	300.31	289.54	287.63	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	11.86	11.80	11.87	11.96	--	285.83	299.72	312.18	312.16	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	11.75	11.84	11.46	11.32	--	306.68	307.84	240.66	243.38	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	11.06	10.88	9.96	9.94	--	259.91	238.27	216.13	202.78	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	11.17	10.95	11.36	11.32	--	263.61	259.52	248.78	245.64	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	11.13	10.89	11.46	11.52	--	252.65	247.20	239.51	237.31	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.75	10.73	10.89	10.72	--	323.58	325.12	325.61	324.82	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	11.68	11.84	11.90	11.88	--	328.21	333.89	329.63	327.89	--
Florists .....	4531	10.32	10.46	10.59	10.50	--	270.38	299.16	255.22	271.95	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	12.77	13.12	13.26	13.17	--	351.18	351.62	359.35	352.96	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	14.49	15.19	14.92	14.91	--	463.68	467.85	490.87	472.65	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	10.83	10.92	11.03	10.97	--	256.67	257.71	241.56	246.83	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	8.91	8.83	9.60	9.63	--	262.85	258.72	271.68	268.88	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	12.04	12.23	11.72	11.82	--	346.75	359.56	344.57	343.96	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.83	10.67	10.56	10.73	--	295.66	294.49	289.34	291.86	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	29.4	30.1	30.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	33.8	33.8	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	33.9	34.2	35.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	33.5	33.8	34.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	34.5	34.1	34.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	36.7	36.3	36.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	34.4	34.1	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	39.0	38.4	38.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....		36.2	36.2	35.7	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	41.1	41.3	40.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	41.3	41.7	41.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	40.7	40.4	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	41.5	42.0	41.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	42.4	43.0	41.9	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	39.4	39.6	40.9	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	40.6	40.5	39.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	32.1	33.1	29.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	43.9	43.2	42.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	41.2	41.2	40.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	32.9	32.8	31.3	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	29.4	29.6	27.0	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	32.9	32.5	32.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	45.9	45.1	46.5	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	35.8	36.5	35.1	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	38.0	37.4	37.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	37.8	36.4	35.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	37.0	35.4	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	35.8	36.4	36.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	31.6	32.4	34.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	36.5	36.1	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	40.0	39.5	38.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	38.4	37.5	40.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	23.6	23.5	23.2	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	23.0	22.9	22.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	38.0	38.6	37.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	38.0	38.7	37.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	36.3	36.7	35.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	39.9	39.2	39.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	42.7	42.4	42.2	42.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	42.9	42.3	41.9	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	42.8	42.0	42.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	43.1	42.9	43.4	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	43.0	42.7	41.7	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	44.8	43.5	41.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	42.6	42.6	41.7	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	43.3	43.9	44.2	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	40.1	39.1	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information</b> .....		36.3	36.2	36.8	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.4	35.2	35.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.8	34.6	34.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	33.6	33.5	32.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	36.0	36.0	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	35.3	35.2	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	36.9	36.7	38.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	28.4	28.8	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	28.2	28.7	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	35.8	35.8	36.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	15.9	17.4	16.5	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	35.5	35.2	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	33.4	32.9	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	30.9	30.6	31.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.40	12.84	12.23	12.36	--	364.56	386.48	366.90	363.38	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	16.34	16.49	17.22	17.39	--	552.29	557.36	597.53	594.74	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	16.26	16.51	17.56	17.85	--	551.21	564.64	618.11	619.40	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	14.80	15.00	15.76	16.01	--	495.80	507.00	550.02	552.35	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	16.48	16.64	17.10	17.08	--	568.56	567.42	588.24	575.60	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	15.79	16.00	16.75	16.72	--	579.49	580.80	614.73	600.25	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	16.76	17.12	18.30	18.20	--	576.54	583.79	636.84	626.08	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	14.91	15.04	15.29	15.36	--	581.49	577.54	591.72	574.46	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		18.30	18.35	18.64	18.59	18.46	662.46	664.27	665.45	658.09	664.56
Truck transportation .....	484	17.99	18.01	17.90	17.94	--	739.39	743.81	726.74	722.98	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	18.02	18.02	17.93	17.84	--	744.23	751.43	738.72	733.22	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	17.33	17.61	17.53	17.44	--	705.33	711.44	695.94	695.86	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	18.22	18.14	18.03	17.95	--	756.13	761.88	750.05	743.13	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	17.88	17.76	17.50	17.56	--	758.11	763.68	733.25	732.25	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	19.10	19.17	19.35	18.95	--	752.54	759.13	791.42	773.16	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	17.92	17.98	17.83	18.20	--	727.55	728.19	700.72	700.70	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	15.57	15.79	16.16	17.06	--	499.80	522.65	483.18	499.86	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	17.97	17.94	17.88	17.77	--	788.88	775.01	759.90	728.57	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	19.10	19.33	18.55	19.36	--	786.92	796.40	758.70	791.82	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	13.76	13.80	13.80	13.77	--	452.70	452.64	431.94	414.48	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	13.19	13.21	12.94	12.58	--	387.79	391.02	349.38	310.73	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	12.88	12.47	13.41	13.40	--	423.75	405.28	439.85	442.20	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	26.57	26.61	27.90	26.12	--	1,219.56	1,200.11	1,297.35	1,243.31	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	15.59	15.24	17.65	16.48	--	558.12	556.26	619.52	537.25	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	19.22	19.30	20.31	20.34	--	730.36	721.82	755.53	744.44	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	17.41	17.21	17.59	17.63	--	658.10	626.44	629.72	643.50	--
Airport operations .....	48811	14.57	14.43	13.79	13.84	--	539.09	510.82	470.24	477.48	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	28.51	28.28	31.12	31.68	--	1,020.66	1,029.39	1,142.10	1,096.13	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	33.22	33.13	32.83	33.04	--	1,049.75	1,073.41	1,139.20	1,123.36	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	14.47	14.85	16.00	15.66	--	528.16	536.09	576.00	565.33	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	18.68	18.81	19.65	19.68	--	747.20	743.00	756.53	730.13	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	17.57	17.51	18.28	17.91	--	674.69	656.63	731.20	716.40	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	17.48	17.52	17.68	17.89	--	412.53	411.72	410.18	404.31	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	18.12	18.18	18.26	18.58	--	416.76	416.32	410.85	406.90	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.11	15.20	15.27	15.09	--	574.18	586.72	578.73	588.51	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	15.07	15.14	15.28	15.15	--	572.66	585.92	579.11	592.37	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	15.78	16.03	14.83	14.03	--	572.81	588.30	526.47	558.39	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	14.94	15.11	15.50	15.57	--	596.11	592.31	610.70	572.98	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	22	28.70	28.84	29.42	29.51	29.56	1,225.49	1,222.82	1,241.52	1,248.27	1,241.52
Power generation and supply .....	2211	30.06	30.32	30.72	30.92	--	1,289.57	1,282.54	1,287.17	1,301.73	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	31.16	31.44	31.65	32.00	--	1,333.65	1,320.48	1,329.30	1,363.20	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	31.01	31.59	31.39	31.71	--	1,336.53	1,355.21	1,362.33	1,392.07	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	28.59	28.84	29.38	29.33	--	1,229.37	1,231.47	1,225.15	1,217.20	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	32.85	32.68	31.80	32.24	--	1,471.68	1,421.58	1,332.42	1,373.42	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	27.74	28.10	28.91	28.75	--	1,181.72	1,197.06	1,205.55	1,187.38	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	26.81	26.59	27.60	27.33	--	1,160.87	1,167.30	1,219.92	1,202.52	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	21.49	21.62	22.34	22.46	--	861.75	845.34	900.30	907.38	--
<b>Information .....</b>		24.56	24.65	25.40	25.22	25.34	891.53	892.33	934.72	912.96	912.24
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	25.57	25.75	26.57	26.61	--	905.18	906.40	951.21	928.69	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	19.93	19.96	20.04	20.19	--	693.56	690.62	691.38	688.48	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	18.28	18.30	18.00	18.08	--	614.21	613.05	592.20	585.79	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	22.75	22.66	22.84	23.33	--	819.00	815.76	854.22	858.54	--
Book publishers .....	51113	20.64	20.82	21.17	21.33	--	728.59	732.86	766.35	776.41	--
Software publishers .....	5112	38.04	38.33	38.86	39.11	--	1,403.68	1,406.71	1,492.22	1,423.60	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	20.84	20.91	21.75	21.10	--	591.86	602.21	650.33	626.67	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	21.06	21.10	21.88	21.17	--	593.89	605.57	647.65	622.40	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	24.76	25.29	25.20	24.59	--	886.41	905.38	927.36	877.86	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	8.25	8.32	8.44	8.44	--	131.18	144.77	139.26	149.39	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	23.90	23.90	23.96	24.40	--	848.45	841.28	867.35	878.40	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	24.06	24.16	24.94	25.49	--	803.60	794.86	837.98	848.82	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	21.87	22.17	22.66	23.05	--	675.78	678.40	716.06	723.77	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Television broadcasting .....	51512	35.4	34.8	35.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	39.9	39.8	40.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	40.1	40.3	40.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	40.3	38.9	36.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	38.3	38.9	42.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	39.6	39.3	40.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	31.8	32.3	33.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	34.7	35.7	37.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	27.5	27.3	28.0	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		35.7	35.6	36.5	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance .....	52	36.8	36.8	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	36.2	36.3	37.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	35.5	35.8	37.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	35.4	35.7	37.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	35.3	35.4	36.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	36.2	36.6	37.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	37.9	37.7	37.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	36.7	36.7	38.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	38.6	38.5	40.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	38.1	37.7	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	39.4	38.7	38.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	38.1	37.6	37.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	36.1	36.8	35.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	36.5	36.4	37.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	38.5	39.0	37.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	34.2	33.9	35.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	37.5	37.3	37.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	38.6	38.4	38.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	37.9	37.8	38.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	36.8	36.6	37.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	36.1	36.1	37.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	37.5	37.0	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	37.4	37.3	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.6	38.5	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	38.7	38.6	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	38.3	38.2	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	36.4	36.6	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	38.9	38.8	40.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	35.6	35.6	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	35.2	35.2	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	36.8	36.6	38.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	36.5	36.5	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	37.7	37.3	38.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	36.9	36.6	38.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	35.9	35.4	37.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	32.4	32.4	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	32.3	32.3	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	31.2	31.0	31.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	31.4	31.6	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	30.2	29.5	28.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	33.3	32.6	31.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	32.9	32.7	33.4	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	33.3	33.6	35.1	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Television broadcasting .....	51512	25.64	25.60	26.47	27.13	--	907.66	890.88	926.45	941.41	--
Telecommunications .....	517	25.53	25.59	26.17	25.74	--	1,018.65	1,018.48	1,054.65	1,024.45	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	24.80	24.83	25.62	25.15	--	994.48	1,000.65	1,047.86	1,028.64	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	29.58	30.06	27.67	27.68	--	1,192.07	1,169.33	1,018.26	968.80	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	23.70	23.51	26.83	26.16	--	907.71	914.54	1,126.86	1,072.56	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	22.82	22.73	24.30	23.98	--	903.67	893.29	974.43	932.82	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	21.93	22.26	24.04	24.03	--	835.53	854.78	920.73	908.33	--
Other information services .....	519	24.68	24.73	26.10	26.23	--	784.82	798.78	879.57	844.61	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	27.09	26.99	28.15	28.59	--	940.02	963.54	1,050.00	1,029.24	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	20.19	20.41	21.82	21.44	--	555.23	557.19	610.96	570.30	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		20.21	20.19	20.67	20.65	20.69	721.50	718.76	754.46	739.27	738.63
Finance and insurance .....	52	21.50	21.49	21.88	21.88	--	791.20	790.83	824.88	807.37	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	17.56	17.56	17.46	17.52	--	635.67	637.43	651.26	635.98	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	16.71	16.64	17.08	17.17	--	593.21	595.71	635.38	619.84	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	16.47	16.37	16.82	16.96	--	583.04	584.41	627.39	610.56	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	18.71	18.77	18.71	18.62	--	660.46	664.46	677.30	675.91	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	16.42	16.42	17.23	17.16	--	594.40	600.97	640.96	624.62	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	19.63	19.88	18.63	18.56	--	743.98	749.48	706.08	696.00	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	17.43	17.29	16.34	16.35	--	639.68	634.54	625.82	609.86	--
Sales financing .....	52222	19.43	19.27	18.46	18.11	--	750.00	741.90	751.32	706.29	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	20.23	20.68	19.35	19.32	--	770.76	779.64	719.82	718.70	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	13.45	13.34	13.35	13.50	--	529.93	516.26	512.64	499.50	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	23.11	23.80	22.86	22.64	--	880.49	894.88	848.11	864.85	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	20.72	20.92	18.98	18.32	--	747.99	769.86	675.69	626.54	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	17.74	17.71	17.28	17.43	--	647.51	644.64	641.09	622.25	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	22.33	22.26	22.23	22.35	--	859.71	868.14	840.29	815.78	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	14.43	14.16	13.99	13.89	--	493.51	480.02	491.05	468.09	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	30.23	30.19	31.14	31.40	--	1,133.63	1,126.09	1,180.21	1,146.10	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	25.82	25.78	26.47	26.83	--	996.65	989.95	1,016.45	998.08	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	30.27	30.23	32.11	32.32	--	1,147.23	1,142.69	1,223.39	1,186.14	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	30.17	30.12	29.70	30.03	--	1,110.26	1,102.39	1,113.75	1,084.08	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	34.57	34.30	34.12	34.18	--	1,247.98	1,238.23	1,286.32	1,233.90	--
Investment advice .....	52393	29.01	29.11	28.62	29.29	--	1,087.88	1,077.07	1,070.39	1,066.16	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	22.75	22.74	23.52	23.38	--	850.85	848.20	896.11	881.43	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	23.84	23.84	24.77	24.54	--	917.84	915.46	961.08	949.70	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	23.56	23.38	24.59	24.34	--	909.42	900.13	959.01	944.39	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	23.62	23.75	24.83	24.68	--	914.09	916.75	980.79	974.86	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	23.51	23.11	24.40	24.07	--	907.49	889.74	941.84	921.88	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	24.39	24.63	25.21	25.01	--	934.14	940.87	970.59	962.89	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	24.76	25.10	25.73	25.47	--	955.74	966.35	993.18	983.14	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	21.99	21.65	21.09	21.53	--	800.44	792.39	792.98	815.99	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	19.11	19.02	20.71	20.47	--	743.38	737.98	836.68	802.42	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	20.94	20.90	21.41	21.38	--	745.46	744.04	790.03	769.68	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	20.62	20.59	21.14	21.12	--	725.82	724.77	769.50	749.76	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	21.76	21.71	22.12	22.06	--	800.77	794.59	842.77	822.84	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	23.77	23.37	23.58	23.37	--	867.61	853.01	907.83	895.07	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	20.47	20.45	20.21	20.32	--	771.72	762.79	772.02	749.81	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	22.51	22.90	22.25	22.33	--	830.62	838.14	856.63	837.38	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	22.16	22.66	23.98	24.09	--	795.54	802.16	896.85	879.29	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	16.24	16.25	16.78	16.76	--	526.18	526.50	553.74	549.73	--
Real estate .....	531	16.48	16.50	16.93	16.95	--	532.30	532.95	558.69	557.66	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	15.67	15.59	16.13	16.35	--	488.90	483.29	501.64	513.39	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	14.98	14.92	15.90	16.02	--	470.37	471.47	516.75	523.85	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	18.89	18.66	17.97	18.42	--	570.48	550.47	510.35	537.86	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	12.98	13.68	14.05	14.04	--	432.23	445.97	438.36	440.86	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	16.86	16.97	17.14	16.90	--	554.69	554.92	572.48	544.18	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	17.15	17.21	17.68	17.62	--	571.10	578.26	620.57	616.70	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Real estate property managers .....	53131	33.1	33.5	35.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	32.4	32.4	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	35.0	36.3	36.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	32.4	32.5	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	29.2	29.1	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	29.4	29.5	29.6	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	20.4	19.8	19.7	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	36.5	37.1	37.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	37.7	36.5	40.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	39.4	39.7	39.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....		34.8	34.8	34.9	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	35.7	35.7	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	34.8	34.7	35.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	34.8	34.6	35.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	35.1	35.5	33.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	33.4	33.3	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	39.2	34.9	39.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	25.2	33.1	27.2	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	28.7	29.7	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	34.2	33.6	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	38.6	38.2	38.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	39.0	38.7	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	37.1	33.0	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.7	38.5	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	37.0	36.6	35.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	39.4	38.5	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	34.6	35.0	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	33.9	34.1	30.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	34.3	34.2	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	38.4	38.5	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	38.0	38.1	39.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	38.8	38.7	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	37.0	38.2	40.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	35.3	35.2	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	34.9	34.8	34.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	35.3	35.1	32.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	31.4	32.2	32.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	33.9	33.2	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	37.3	37.5	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	35.5	35.9	36.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	38.3	36.2	37.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	36.2	37.2	38.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.4	38.7	38.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	39.0	39.2	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	37.2	37.5	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	39.6	39.8	39.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	33.3	34.4	34.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	36.4	36.3	38.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	33.5	34.4	34.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	39.1	40.1	35.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	28.5	29.0	24.8	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	27.8	27.8	28.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	23.7	22.8	24.1	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	24.9	25.9	29.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	27.6	27.3	27.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	36.2	37.3	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	36.6	36.7	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	36.7	36.1	36.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	36.6	36.7	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	33.6	33.7	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Real estate property managers .....	53131	16.69	16.74	17.15	17.06	--	552.44	560.79	601.97	598.81	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	14.50	14.36	15.17	15.13	--	469.80	465.26	524.88	525.01	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	22.11	22.42	22.23	22.35	--	773.85	813.85	813.62	811.31	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	15.23	15.23	15.85	15.79	--	493.45	494.98	519.88	514.75	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.19	14.13	14.86	14.62	--	427.12	426.73	447.29	438.60	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	13.78	13.59	13.85	13.70	--	402.38	395.47	411.35	404.15	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	13.18	13.10	13.69	13.65	--	387.49	386.45	405.22	409.50	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	8.38	8.59	8.30	8.46	--	170.95	170.08	163.51	169.20	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	15.31	15.01	15.86	15.70	--	558.82	556.87	586.82	585.61	--
General rental centers .....	5323	14.00	13.99	15.42	15.72	--	527.80	510.64	618.34	625.66	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	19.70	19.94	19.88	20.13	--	776.18	791.62	785.26	770.98	--
<b>Professional and business services</b>											
Professional and technical services .....		20.91	20.88	22.52	22.30	22.23	727.67	726.62	785.95	767.12	769.16
Professional and technical services .....	54	27.29	27.60	28.82	28.59	--	974.25	985.32	1,040.40	1,014.95	--
Legal services .....	5411	28.15	28.19	30.61	30.31	--	979.62	978.19	1,086.66	1,039.63	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	28.92	28.98	31.44	31.09	--	1,006.42	1,002.71	1,119.26	1,069.50	--
Other legal services .....	54119	17.73	17.61	17.64	18.20	--	622.32	625.16	592.70	593.32	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	18.79	20.07	20.13	20.22	--	627.59	668.33	692.47	695.57	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	22.68	23.40	23.24	23.14	--	889.06	816.66	906.36	895.52	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	11.41	15.49	14.49	14.92	--	287.53	512.72	394.13	419.25	--
Payroll services .....	541214	16.99	17.12	18.89	19.06	--	487.61	508.46	591.26	598.48	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	16.98	17.29	18.38	18.66	--	580.72	580.94	632.27	634.44	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	27.49	27.58	29.18	28.89	--	1,061.11	1,053.56	1,114.68	1,092.04	--
Architectural services .....	54131	25.47	25.72	27.36	26.73	--	993.33	995.36	1,034.21	999.70	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	21.40	19.79	26.78	27.46	--	793.94	653.07	998.89	1,027.00	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	29.48	29.56	30.82	30.57	--	1,140.88	1,138.06	1,186.57	1,161.66	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	23.42	23.51	24.63	24.66	--	866.54	860.47	884.22	848.30	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	21.61	21.99	23.28	22.89	--	851.43	846.62	898.61	901.87	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	21.18	21.23	21.56	20.65	--	732.83	743.05	720.10	691.78	--
Interior design services .....	54141	20.72	20.87	22.02	20.62	--	702.41	711.67	678.22	643.34	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	19.36	19.15	20.76	20.37	--	664.05	654.93	732.83	719.06	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	35.82	35.73	36.89	36.40	--	1,375.49	1,375.61	1,453.47	1,412.32	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	36.98	36.28	37.82	37.00	--	1,405.24	1,382.27	1,493.89	1,443.00	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	36.61	37.12	37.63	37.53	--	1,420.47	1,436.54	1,467.57	1,437.40	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	29.33	29.19	31.15	30.11	--	1,085.21	1,115.06	1,252.23	1,198.38	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	25.83	25.66	26.51	26.45	--	911.80	903.23	925.20	899.30	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	25.36	25.20	25.82	25.75	--	885.06	876.96	877.88	857.48	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	27.22	26.84	27.10	27.08	--	960.87	942.08	883.46	847.60	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	20.35	20.53	19.38	18.51	--	638.99	661.07	629.85	584.92	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	24.20	24.12	24.57	24.70	--	820.38	800.78	840.29	852.15	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	21.75	21.75	22.93	22.71	--	811.28	815.63	885.10	878.88	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	26.99	27.26	31.19	31.39	--	958.15	978.63	1,122.84	1,101.79	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	25.15	25.69	27.03	26.51	--	963.25	929.98	1,000.11	962.31	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	28.86	28.20	29.54	29.79	--	1,044.73	1,049.04	1,131.38	1,096.27	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	32.68	32.64	34.65	34.77	--	1,254.91	1,263.17	1,337.49	1,317.78	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	33.16	33.22	35.11	35.18	--	1,293.24	1,302.22	1,369.29	1,357.95	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	30.40	30.75	32.04	31.69	--	1,130.88	1,153.13	1,233.54	1,201.05	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	34.03	34.01	36.08	36.29	--	1,347.59	1,353.60	1,414.34	1,408.05	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	27.78	26.90	29.87	30.21	--	925.07	925.36	1,042.46	966.72	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	21.50	21.39	22.79	22.61	--	735.30	740.09	790.81	755.17	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	24.17	24.25	25.45	25.02	--	879.79	880.28	979.83	910.73	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	27.06	26.69	28.78	28.94	--	906.51	918.14	998.67	1,015.79	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	17.18	17.19	18.27	18.25	--	671.74	689.32	654.07	647.88	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	15.85	15.92	16.13	15.92	--	451.73	461.68	400.02	380.49	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	17.31	17.28	18.08	18.14	--	481.22	480.38	513.47	524.25	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	15.88	16.11	18.73	19.19	--	376.36	367.31	451.39	481.67	--
Photographic services .....	54192	13.36	13.35	14.36	14.08	--	332.66	345.77	426.49	435.07	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	15.53	15.40	15.92	16.01	--	428.63	420.42	433.02	437.07	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	25.53	25.20	25.65	25.88	--	924.19	939.96	923.40	939.44	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	21.97	21.99	23.00	23.00	--	804.10	807.03	853.30	848.70	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	26.36	26.90	27.95	27.24	--	967.41	971.09	1,009.00	1,002.43	--
Managing offices .....	551114	21.73	21.73	22.76	22.79	--	795.32	797.49	846.67	840.95	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	14.78	14.67	15.69	15.57	--	496.61	494.38	520.91	512.25	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Administrative and support services .....	561	33.2	33.4	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	34.8	34.2	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	40.9	40.3	43.7	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	33.6	33.5	33.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	32.6	32.0	33.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	32.2	31.5	32.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services .....	561312	36.5	37.0	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	33.8	33.6	33.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	33.2	33.8	32.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	32.0	32.1	32.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	29.4	29.4	30.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	30.5	29.9	31.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	29.3	29.3	30.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	34.2	33.9	33.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	34.9	35.5	35.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	34.2	34.7	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	34.2	33.9	32.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	34.6	34.9	34.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	34.0	33.3	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	34.0	34.2	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	33.6	33.8	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	33.6	33.7	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	36.7	36.6	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	32.2	33.1	30.9	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	35.9	36.8	36.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	27.9	28.2	27.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	38.0	39.1	35.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	35.3	36.7	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	31.7	32.7	31.1	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	31.7	30.7	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	37.6	37.8	38.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	35.7	34.1	41.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	29.0	27.8	29.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	42.9	42.5	41.2	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	42.1	41.9	40.0	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	44.5	43.8	42.5	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	44.8	43.4	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	42.5	42.2	41.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	42.5	41.8	40.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		32.4	32.5	32.4	32.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.7	32.7	32.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	33.2	33.2	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.3	31.4	31.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.1	33.3	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	33.7	33.0	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.6	27.3	27.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	27.9	27.9	27.7	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	26.2	25.7	26.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	29.8	29.8	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	29.7	30.6	29.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	27.7	28.1	27.4	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	27.4	26.5	25.8	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	34.0	34.0	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	33.2	33.1	33.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	34.4	34.5	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	32.4	32.7	32.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	29.0	29.3	30.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	35.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	35.3	35.5	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	36.6	37.0	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Administrative and support services .....	561	14.55	14.44	15.46	15.33	--	483.06	482.30	507.09	498.23	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	21.29	20.83	22.16	21.71	--	740.89	712.39	766.74	746.82	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	18.34	18.39	19.44	19.31	--	750.11	741.12	849.53	826.47	--
Employment services .....	5613	14.96	14.86	16.34	16.20	--	502.66	497.81	544.12	524.88	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	18.93	18.80	19.59	19.25	--	617.12	601.60	650.39	621.78	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	18.21	18.08	19.08	18.77	--	586.36	569.52	627.73	600.64	--
Executive search services .....	561312	25.51	25.28	24.49	23.95	--	931.12	935.36	884.09	845.44	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	13.85	13.71	14.71	14.57	--	468.13	460.66	492.79	477.90	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	18.29	18.34	21.26	21.27	--	607.23	619.89	693.08	661.50	--
Business support services .....	5614	13.60	13.63	14.69	14.50	--	435.20	437.52	474.49	458.20	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	12.03	11.98	12.98	12.66	--	353.68	352.21	398.49	379.80	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	11.93	11.84	12.08	12.18	--	363.87	354.02	375.69	381.23	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	12.04	12.00	13.08	12.72	--	352.77	351.60	401.56	380.33	--
Business service centers .....	56143	12.23	12.44	13.43	13.62	--	418.27	421.72	444.53	441.29	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	15.09	15.29	16.32	15.93	--	526.64	542.80	582.62	552.77	--
Other business support services .....	56149	15.84	15.55	17.31	17.56	--	541.73	539.59	585.08	591.77	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	16.00	15.71	16.93	17.19	--	547.20	532.57	546.84	543.20	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	17.70	17.42	18.84	19.09	--	612.42	607.96	640.56	633.79	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	14.09	13.99	14.48	15.01	--	479.06	465.87	435.85	457.81	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	13.11	13.12	13.66	13.63	--	445.74	448.70	454.88	449.79	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	12.24	12.23	12.72	12.73	--	411.26	413.37	417.22	413.73	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	11.91	11.87	12.41	12.40	--	400.18	400.02	407.05	403.00	--
Security systems services .....	56162	18.67	18.79	19.45	19.25	--	685.19	687.71	719.65	704.55	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	12.49	12.58	12.76	12.93	--	402.18	416.40	394.28	408.59	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	16.21	16.01	17.12	16.58	--	581.94	589.17	621.46	608.49	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	10.78	10.87	10.98	11.08	--	300.76	306.53	305.24	301.38	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	13.63	13.60	14.28	14.28	--	517.94	531.76	511.22	536.93	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	13.42	13.03	14.25	13.56	--	473.73	478.20	474.53	451.55	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	15.04	15.55	15.57	15.42	--	476.77	508.49	484.23	502.69	--
Other support services .....	5619	17.31	17.01	17.19	17.22	--	548.73	522.21	567.27	569.98	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	15.79	15.14	13.53	13.62	--	593.70	572.29	524.96	520.28	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	22.68	22.89	24.90	24.88	--	809.68	780.55	1,025.88	990.22	--
All other support services .....	56199	16.33	16.18	16.11	16.29	--	473.57	449.80	475.25	491.96	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	19.10	18.85	19.33	19.21	--	819.39	801.13	796.40	787.61	--
Waste collection .....	5621	17.19	17.17	17.72	17.31	--	723.70	719.42	708.80	730.48	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	20.58	19.99	20.11	20.33	--	915.81	875.56	854.68	835.56	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	18.65	17.69	18.32	18.56	--	835.52	767.75	771.27	768.38	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.25	20.08	20.69	20.88	--	860.63	847.38	864.84	818.50	--
Remediation services .....	56291	22.89	22.49	23.52	23.55	--	972.83	940.08	957.26	883.13	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		18.75	18.76	19.23	19.33	19.29	607.50	609.70	623.05	622.43	621.14
Health care and social assistance .....	62	19.08	19.08	19.65	19.77	--	623.92	623.92	640.59	638.57	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	20.22	20.23	20.82	20.96	--	671.30	671.64	689.14	687.49	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	20.49	20.44	20.78	20.91	--	641.34	641.82	654.57	652.39	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	22.19	22.02	22.42	22.53	--	734.49	733.27	746.59	750.25	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	22.26	22.09	22.48	22.60	--	736.81	735.60	750.83	754.84	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	18.50	18.43	18.80	18.50	--	623.45	608.19	545.20	545.75	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	22.35	22.36	22.36	22.49	--	616.86	610.43	621.61	611.73	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	19.16	19.25	19.99	19.98	--	534.56	537.08	553.72	547.45	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	14.14	14.06	14.32	14.06	--	370.47	361.34	376.62	372.59	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.41	14.52	14.04	14.26	--	429.42	432.70	425.41	430.65	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	20.62	20.79	21.46	22.23	--	612.41	636.17	639.51	651.34	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	23.18	23.10	24.71	24.63	--	642.09	649.11	677.05	655.16	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	18.64	18.96	19.19	19.12	--	510.74	502.44	495.10	508.59	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	20.96	21.07	21.99	22.21	--	712.64	716.38	743.26	746.26	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	16.96	17.08	17.21	17.14	--	563.07	565.35	574.81	569.05	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	22.78	22.89	24.09	24.38	--	783.63	789.71	819.06	824.04	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	21.49	21.27	23.03	24.63	--	696.28	695.53	757.69	790.62	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	22.75	22.84	23.32	23.44	--	784.88	790.26	802.21	796.96	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	21.00	21.04	21.86	22.06	--	722.40	727.98	758.54	752.25	--
Home health care services .....	6216	16.09	16.14	16.19	16.33	--	466.61	472.90	485.70	478.47	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	15.91	15.81	16.29	16.53	--	569.58	570.74	583.18	588.47	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	15.31	15.18	15.31	15.95	--	540.44	538.89	548.10	569.42	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	16.80	16.76	17.75	17.42	--	614.88	620.12	637.23	618.41	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	38.2	38.6	38.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	36.1	36.0	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	36.2	36.1	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	35.3	35.7	34.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	34.2	34.3	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	31.9	32.0	31.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	31.9	32.0	31.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	32.9	33.0	32.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	32.8	32.9	31.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	30.6	30.6	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	31.1	31.0	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	30.1	30.2	30.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	30.0	30.2	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	30.1	30.1	29.8	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	29.1	28.8	27.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	29.8	29.9	29.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	31.0	31.2	32.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	31.3	31.4	32.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	31.5	31.9	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	31.2	31.3	32.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	28.8	29.0	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	30.4	30.6	30.5	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		25.2	25.3	24.8	24.6	24.7	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	26.1	26.1	26.0	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	25.9	26.6	24.9	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	25.1	23.9	25.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	26.4	28.0	24.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	27.8	27.3	27.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	26.4	24.8	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	22.3	21.9	21.9	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	29.6	29.4	33.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	26.9	26.8	27.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	27.0	26.6	27.4	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	26.7	27.1	26.7	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	23.1	23.0	22.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	28.8	27.8	28.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	32.3	32.7	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	34.1	34.4	34.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	28.5	29.1	29.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	21.0	21.1	20.6	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	26.4	26.3	25.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	21.2	26.0	24.0	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	28.3	27.9	28.1	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	16.5	16.3	16.6	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	21.1	19.5	21.9	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	22.9	22.9	22.3	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	25.4	25.5	25.0	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation .....	721	31.5	31.2	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	31.6	31.3	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	31.2	31.2	29.3	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	28.4	28.4	30.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	29.7	28.5	29.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	30.3	28.8	28.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	28.9	28.0	29.4	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.2	24.5	24.2	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	24.4	24.8	24.4	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	15.70	15.60	16.46	16.28	--	599.74	602.16	632.06	597.48	--
Hospitals .....	622	23.68	23.74	24.62	24.89	--	854.85	854.64	881.40	881.11	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	23.81	23.89	24.76	25.05	--	861.92	862.43	886.41	886.77	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.36	17.78	18.78	18.85	--	648.11	634.75	646.03	654.10	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	23.41	23.45	24.47	24.37	--	800.62	804.34	866.24	855.39	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	13.56	13.59	13.99	14.04	--	432.56	434.88	442.08	443.66	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	14.26	14.28	14.80	14.93	--	454.89	456.96	470.64	471.79	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	12.85	12.90	13.30	13.19	--	422.77	425.70	426.93	423.40	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	11.70	11.75	12.30	12.24	--	383.76	386.58	387.45	388.01	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	15.14	15.18	15.25	15.06	--	502.65	503.98	506.30	496.98	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	12.49	12.49	12.64	12.67	--	382.19	382.19	385.52	386.44	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	13.34	13.35	13.48	13.58	--	414.87	413.85	412.49	414.19	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	11.53	11.53	11.71	11.67	--	347.05	348.21	355.98	355.94	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	13.35	13.44	13.69	13.70	--	443.22	454.27	464.09	469.91	--
Social assistance .....	624	12.37	12.35	12.74	12.72	--	371.10	372.97	383.47	379.06	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	13.01	13.03	13.32	13.28	--	391.60	392.20	396.94	390.43	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	15.38	15.28	15.31	15.40	--	447.56	440.06	425.62	412.72	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.30	11.33	11.79	11.81	--	336.74	338.77	343.09	342.49	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	14.90	14.97	15.05	14.95	--	461.90	467.06	484.61	469.43	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.67	14.72	14.71	14.64	--	459.17	462.21	479.55	464.09	--
Community food services .....	62421	12.95	12.95	13.06	12.81	--	407.93	413.11	419.23	408.64	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	15.13	15.21	15.18	15.17	--	472.06	476.07	496.39	480.89	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	12.37	12.28	12.47	12.34	--	356.26	356.12	367.87	365.26	--
Child day care services .....	6244	11.27	11.22	11.84	11.90	--	342.61	343.33	361.12	357.00	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		10.81	10.83	11.00	10.99	10.98	272.41	274.00	272.80	270.35	271.21
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	15.00	14.84	15.43	15.24	--	360.00	354.68	365.69	364.24	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	20.82	20.84	21.66	21.11	--	543.40	543.92	563.16	540.42	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	23.73	23.40	25.08	24.67	--	614.61	622.44	624.49	636.49	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	29.77	30.61	29.64	28.77	--	747.23	731.58	755.82	745.14	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	20.63	20.31	22.85	22.74	--	544.63	568.68	562.11	586.69	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	17.47	17.72	16.93	16.65	--	485.67	483.76	470.65	431.24	--
Racetracks .....	711212	13.76	13.75	15.01	14.04	--	363.26	341.00	411.27	384.70	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	21.96	22.27	23.23	22.79	--	489.71	487.71	508.74	499.10	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	22.83	21.94	22.06	22.07	--	675.77	645.04	745.63	715.07	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	15.36	14.86	16.09	15.62	--	413.18	398.25	436.04	417.05	--
Museums .....	71211	16.30	16.04	16.91	16.59	--	440.10	426.66	463.33	441.29	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	14.07	13.40	14.83	14.33	--	375.67	363.14	395.96	384.04	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	13.06	12.95	13.33	13.32	--	301.69	297.85	302.59	307.69	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	14.91	14.59	15.46	15.55	--	429.41	405.60	434.43	457.17	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	12.57	12.68	12.72	12.65	--	406.01	414.64	413.40	412.39	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	12.63	12.73	12.49	12.43	--	430.68	437.91	425.91	427.59	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	12.43	12.56	13.31	13.24	--	354.26	365.50	385.99	379.99	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	12.79	12.67	13.08	13.01	--	268.59	267.34	269.45	271.91	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	12.75	12.43	13.40	12.90	--	336.60	326.91	341.70	334.11	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	14.05	14.06	13.00	14.45	--	297.86	365.56	312.00	361.25	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.78	14.61	14.42	14.29	--	418.27	407.62	405.20	412.98	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	13.15	13.16	13.37	13.49	--	216.98	214.51	221.94	229.33	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	10.01	10.37	10.24	10.35	--	211.21	202.22	224.26	207.00	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	12.67	12.46	13.10	12.62	--	290.14	285.33	292.13	275.12	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	10.17	10.19	10.36	10.34	--	258.32	259.85	259.00	255.40	--
Accommodation .....	721	12.92	12.90	13.09	13.01	--	406.98	402.48	390.08	389.00	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	12.95	12.94	13.12	13.05	--	409.22	405.02	390.98	390.20	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	12.86	12.88	13.10	13.00	--	401.23	401.86	383.83	382.20	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	11.72	11.90	11.96	11.93	--	332.85	337.96	358.80	350.74	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	11.26	11.23	11.57	11.44	--	334.42	320.06	335.53	335.19	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	10.83	10.79	10.90	10.59	--	328.15	310.75	312.83	315.58	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	11.83	11.81	12.26	12.47	--	341.89	330.68	360.44	359.14	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9.51	9.55	9.78	9.76	--	230.14	233.98	236.68	232.29	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	10.12	10.17	10.48	10.46	--	246.93	252.22	255.71	251.04	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	24.0	24.1	23.8	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	23.9	24.0	23.7	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	25.7	26.5	26.4	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	24.0	24.1	23.4	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	26.1	25.7	26.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	27.6	27.1	28.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	22.1	22.5	20.6	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	22.2	22.6	21.8	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>30.4</b>	<b>30.5</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance .....	811	36.4	36.1	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.3	34.9	35.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	36.7	36.7	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.7	36.5	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	37.9	38.8	40.4	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	35.4	36.5	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	38.7	38.6	38.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	39.0	38.8	38.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	37.0	37.0	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	29.1	28.2	28.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	26.6	25.1	25.9	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	34.1	34.3	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	38.4	38.1	37.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	37.7	37.6	36.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	38.9	38.5	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	41.0	40.5	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	35.8	35.7	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.5	28.5	27.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	25.2	25.3	24.9	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	26.2	26.2	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	25.9	25.8	25.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	21.5	21.6	20.3	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	29.0	28.8	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	28.1	27.6	28.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.8	32.0	33.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	34.0	34.2	31.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	28.1	27.3	28.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	32.0	32.2	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	38.1	38.6	36.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply .....	812331	38.3	38.9	37.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	37.8	38.1	35.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	29.1	29.0	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	36.7	36.7	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	30.7	31.0	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.4	29.5	29.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	32.2	32.2	33.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	30.7	30.8	32.0	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	34.0	33.0	34.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	31.3	31.8	32.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	30.3	30.8	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	31.6	32.1	32.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	18.9	19.0	17.8	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	30.4	30.5	32.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	33.7	33.8	35.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	33.6	34.0	35.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	26.4	27.5	30.1	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	29.8	29.2	31.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	8.56	8.58	8.74	8.73	--	205.44	206.78	208.01	203.41	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	8.48	8.49	8.61	8.59	--	202.67	203.76	204.06	199.29	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	8.92	9.03	9.37	9.42	--	229.24	239.30	247.37	242.09	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	8.97	9.02	9.47	9.50	--	215.28	217.38	221.60	225.15	--
Special food services .....	7223	11.35	11.41	11.35	11.30	--	296.24	293.24	303.05	308.49	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	11.15	11.08	11.06	11.11	--	307.74	300.27	318.53	325.52	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	11.99	12.31	12.54	12.14	--	264.98	276.98	258.32	254.94	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	9.43	9.47	9.85	9.79	--	209.35	214.02	214.73	210.49	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>16.09</b>	<b>16.11</b>	<b>16.33</b>	<b>16.26</b>	<b>16.32</b>	<b>493.96</b>	<b>494.58</b>	<b>498.07</b>	<b>494.30</b>	<b>497.76</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	16.40	16.48	16.52	16.44	--	596.96	594.93	589.76	585.26	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	15.27	15.29	15.20	15.23	--	539.03	533.62	532.00	528.48	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	15.84	15.83	16.01	15.95	--	581.33	580.96	584.37	578.99	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	15.96	15.98	16.17	16.17	--	585.73	583.27	585.35	583.74	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	14.23	14.48	15.44	14.69	--	539.32	561.82	623.78	590.54	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	15.43	15.13	14.46	14.35	--	546.22	552.25	526.34	522.34	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	18.08	17.99	17.78	17.84	--	699.70	694.41	680.97	672.57	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	18.55	18.45	18.07	18.09	--	723.45	715.86	697.50	683.80	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	14.65	14.61	15.70	16.11	--	542.05	540.57	566.77	591.24	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	10.08	10.19	9.85	10.16	--	293.33	287.36	284.67	295.66	--
Car washes .....	811192	9.65	9.95	9.51	9.81	--	256.69	249.75	246.31	259.97	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	10.73	10.53	10.36	10.70	--	365.89	361.18	362.60	365.94	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	20.37	20.49	20.17	19.60	--	782.21	780.67	758.39	727.16	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	17.92	17.62	17.66	16.78	--	675.58	662.51	651.65	609.11	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	22.04	22.47	21.81	21.45	--	857.36	865.10	828.78	808.67	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	19.48	19.83	20.38	20.28	--	798.68	803.12	786.67	788.89	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	14.54	14.53	15.06	14.65	--	520.53	518.72	515.05	506.89	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.88	12.90	12.88	12.81	--	367.08	367.65	359.35	359.96	--
Personal care services .....	8121	13.57	13.64	13.28	13.16	--	341.96	345.09	330.67	330.32	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	13.44	13.43	13.14	13.05	--	352.13	351.87	342.95	341.91	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.83	13.86	13.49	13.45	--	358.20	357.59	346.69	345.67	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	14.17	14.62	13.98	13.68	--	304.66	315.79	283.79	287.28	--
Death care services .....	8122	17.01	16.72	16.79	16.55	--	493.29	481.54	490.27	483.26	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	17.17	17.13	16.90	16.84	--	482.48	472.79	476.58	468.15	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	16.57	15.74	16.39	15.74	--	526.93	503.68	545.79	536.73	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	11.34	11.36	11.58	11.47	--	385.56	388.51	369.40	367.04	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	9.71	9.51	10.15	10.44	--	272.85	259.62	289.28	295.45	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	9.73	9.82	10.21	10.11	--	311.36	316.20	296.09	298.25	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	13.39	13.35	13.24	13.03	--	510.16	515.31	483.26	470.38	--
Linen supply .....	812331	12.82	12.76	12.62	12.28	--	491.01	496.36	470.73	454.36	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	14.15	14.16	14.14	14.13	--	534.87	539.50	501.97	493.14	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.76	11.72	11.88	11.99	--	342.22	339.88	358.78	362.10	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	14.74	14.42	13.54	13.06	--	540.96	529.21	507.75	489.75	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	10.84	10.79	11.03	11.14	--	332.79	334.49	351.86	350.91	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	17.37	17.38	17.73	17.69	--	510.68	512.71	528.35	521.86	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	21.65	21.59	22.43	22.26	--	697.13	695.20	746.92	714.55	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	22.60	22.36	23.61	23.34	--	693.82	688.69	755.52	721.21	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	19.34	19.59	20.35	20.20	--	657.56	646.47	706.15	674.68	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	15.36	15.35	16.84	16.60	--	480.77	488.13	540.56	522.90	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	14.94	14.87	16.15	15.78	--	452.68	458.00	495.81	478.13	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	15.49	15.49	17.05	16.85	--	489.48	497.23	554.13	537.52	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	12.26	12.22	12.21	12.23	--	231.71	232.18	217.34	210.36	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	21.22	21.26	21.94	21.83	--	645.09	648.43	717.44	702.93	--
Business associations .....	81391	23.49	23.75	24.91	24.75	--	791.61	802.75	884.31	846.45	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	25.55	25.48	26.41	26.71	--	858.48	866.32	934.91	932.18	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	27.38	27.32	29.22	28.85	--	722.83	751.30	879.52	865.50	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	13.56	13.60	14.00	14.03	--	404.09	397.12	443.80	440.54	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.  
--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	\$16.86	\$16.89	\$17.53	\$17.63	\$17.48
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	17.75	17.78	18.62	18.71	18.63
Wood products .....	13.43	13.54	14.28	14.36	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	16.14	15.97	16.54	16.67	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	18.98	18.98	19.03	19.44	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	15.98	16.04	16.81	17.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	17.11	17.21	17.75	17.73	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	20.07	20.24	21.20	21.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	15.09	15.05	15.51	15.62	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	22.45	22.52	23.93	24.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	14.08	14.10	14.71	14.59	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	14.44	14.47	15.61	15.61	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	15.33	15.35	15.86	15.99	15.80
Food manufacturing .....	13.16	13.20	13.57	13.67	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	18.48	18.30	19.98	20.02	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	12.89	12.92	13.60	13.44	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.43	11.49	11.17	11.24	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	11.21	11.18	11.14	11.35	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	12.40	12.56	13.81	13.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	17.64	17.84	18.21	18.56	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	16.11	16.17	16.32	16.44	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	25.25	24.98	27.93	27.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18.63	18.58	19.34	19.41	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	15.12	15.06	15.70	15.72	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	May 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	May 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$17.95	\$17.94	\$18.57	\$18.53	\$18.48	\$603.12	\$602.78	\$614.67	\$607.78	\$609.84
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.26	8.17	8.68	8.64	( <sup>2</sup> )	277.37	274.50	287.43	283.25	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.09	19.15	19.74	19.80	19.84	767.42	769.83	763.94	760.32	773.76
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.78	8.72	9.23	9.23	( <sup>2</sup> )	352.94	350.57	357.24	354.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Mining and logging:</b>										
Current dollars .....	21.78	21.52	23.40	23.35	23.02	969.21	951.18	1,003.86	992.38	989.86
Constant (1982) dollars .....	10.02	9.80	10.94	10.88	( <sup>2</sup> )	445.74	433.15	469.43	462.48	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	21.49	21.61	22.45	22.46	22.60	825.22	834.15	837.39	831.02	861.06
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.88	9.84	10.50	10.47	( <sup>2</sup> )	379.52	379.86	391.58	387.28	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.64	17.65	18.09	18.15	18.08	723.24	721.89	709.13	706.04	710.54
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.11	8.04	8.46	8.46	( <sup>2</sup> )	332.62	328.74	331.61	329.04	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.67	17.64	18.31	18.25	18.18	568.97	569.77	587.75	580.35	579.94
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.13	8.03	8.56	8.51	( <sup>2</sup> )	261.67	259.46	274.85	270.46	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.13	16.12	16.45	16.43	16.37	533.90	533.57	537.92	535.62	538.57
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.42	7.34	7.69	7.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	245.54	242.98	251.54	249.62	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.01	19.93	20.64	20.69	20.66	764.38	761.33	782.26	777.94	778.88
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.20	9.08	9.65	9.64	( <sup>2</sup> )	351.54	346.70	365.80	362.55	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.89	12.89	13.02	13.02	13.00	385.41	386.70	384.09	385.39	388.70
Constant (1982) dollars .....	5.93	5.87	6.09	6.07	( <sup>2</sup> )	177.25	176.10	179.61	179.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.30	18.35	18.64	18.59	18.46	662.46	664.27	665.45	658.09	664.56
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.42	8.36	8.72	8.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	304.66	302.50	311.18	306.69	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	28.70	28.84	29.42	29.51	29.56	1,225.49	1,222.82	1,241.52	1,248.27	1,241.52
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.20	13.13	13.76	13.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	563.60	556.85	580.56	581.74	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	24.56	24.65	25.40	25.22	25.34	891.53	892.33	934.72	912.96	912.24
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.30	11.23	11.88	11.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	410.01	406.35	437.10	425.47	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.21	20.19	20.67	20.65	20.69	721.50	718.76	754.46	739.27	738.63
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.29	9.19	9.67	9.62	( <sup>2</sup> )	331.82	327.31	352.80	344.52	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.91	20.88	22.52	22.30	22.23	727.67	726.62	785.95	767.12	769.16
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.62	9.51	10.53	10.39	( <sup>2</sup> )	334.65	330.89	367.53	357.50	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.75	18.76	19.23	19.33	19.29	607.50	609.70	623.05	622.43	621.14
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.62	8.54	8.99	9.01	( <sup>2</sup> )	279.39	277.65	291.35	290.07	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	10.81	10.83	11.00	10.99	10.98	272.41	274.00	272.80	270.35	271.21
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.97	4.93	5.14	5.12	( <sup>2</sup> )	125.28	124.78	127.57	125.99	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.09	16.11	16.33	16.26	16.32	493.96	494.58	498.07	494.30	497.76
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.40	7.34	7.64	7.58	( <sup>2</sup> )	227.17	225.22	232.91	230.36	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State**

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama .....	40.3	39.6	39.7	\$15.79	\$15.43	\$15.50	\$636.34	\$611.03	\$615.35
Alaska .....	45.0	52.4	49.8	18.04	14.68	19.21	811.80	769.23	956.66
Arizona .....	40.4	39.1	38.1	16.15	17.29	17.35	652.46	676.04	661.04
Arkansas .....	38.7	40.6	38.7	14.12	14.18	14.15	546.44	575.71	547.61
California .....	41.2	38.9	38.4	16.65	17.64	17.73	685.98	686.20	680.83
Colorado .....	40.2	39.6	39.4	19.41	20.98	21.05	780.28	830.81	829.37
Connecticut .....	42.5	41.2	39.5	21.10	22.69	22.99	896.75	934.83	908.11
Delaware .....	39.2	37.6	38.7	17.65	18.78	18.54	691.88	706.13	717.50
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	40.0	38.3	37.9	17.57	19.82	19.21	702.80	759.11	728.06
Georgia .....	39.1	37.9	37.8	14.81	14.89	15.03	579.07	564.33	568.13
Hawaii .....	37.3	36.6	35.9	18.88	18.90	19.12	704.22	691.74	686.41
Idaho .....	39.4	39.2	39.1	20.45	19.94	20.09	805.73	781.65	785.52
Illinois .....	41.1	40.0	39.9	16.39	16.49	16.54	673.63	659.60	659.95
Indiana .....	41.6	38.6	38.1	18.53	19.30	19.45	770.85	744.98	741.05
Iowa .....	40.2	38.6	37.9	16.46	16.92	16.55	661.69	653.11	627.25
Kansas .....	42.6	39.6	39.0	18.15	18.90	19.32	773.19	748.44	753.48
Kentucky .....	41.3	40.7	40.5	17.44	17.77	17.83	720.27	723.24	722.12
Louisiana .....	41.5	39.7	39.6	20.20	20.41	20.91	838.30	810.28	828.04
Maine .....	42.1	39.1	38.5	19.62	19.76	19.71	826.00	772.62	758.84
Maryland .....	39.7	39.5	39.4	17.94	18.27	18.09	712.22	721.67	712.75
Massachusetts .....	40.4	41.2	40.8	20.15	20.74	21.04	814.06	854.49	858.43
Michigan .....	42.3	40.3	40.1	22.15	21.93	21.61	936.95	883.78	866.56
Minnesota .....	40.8	38.8	38.5	17.63	18.02	18.23	719.30	699.18	701.86
Mississippi .....	39.4	40.6	38.9	14.30	14.68	14.35	563.42	596.01	558.22
Missouri .....	40.2	39.6	39.3	17.59	18.24	18.18	707.12	722.30	714.47
Montana .....	39.6	38.8	39.9	16.60	17.09	16.85	657.36	663.09	672.32
Nebraska .....	42.6	41.2	40.1	15.01	16.08	15.96	639.43	662.50	640.00
Nevada .....	38.9	38.3	38.2	15.49	15.68	15.70	602.56	600.54	599.74
New Hampshire .....	39.4	38.4	37.8	17.51	17.10	17.27	689.89	656.64	652.81
New Jersey .....	42.2	41.3	40.9	17.77	18.50	18.48	749.89	764.05	755.83
New Mexico .....	39.0	36.9	37.1	14.65	13.57	14.29	571.35	500.73	530.16
New York .....	40.4	38.4	38.1	18.38	18.24	18.49	742.55	700.42	704.47
North Carolina .....	40.6	38.0	37.9	15.43	15.86	16.07	626.46	602.68	609.05
North Dakota .....	38.4	36.0	35.5	15.37	15.44	15.93	590.21	555.84	565.52
Ohio .....	41.4	38.0	38.6	19.48	18.76	18.59	806.47	712.88	717.57
Oklahoma .....	41.8	40.9	40.7	14.85	14.27	14.62	620.73	583.64	595.03
Oregon .....	40.0	35.5	36.6	16.69	17.76	17.74	667.60	630.48	649.28
Pennsylvania .....	41.2	39.4	38.2	15.75	15.98	16.03	648.90	629.61	612.35
Rhode Island .....	38.2	37.4	37.6	13.92	13.80	13.81	531.74	516.12	519.26
South Carolina .....	41.9	40.5	39.4	15.81	16.31	16.69	662.44	660.56	657.59
South Dakota .....	42.9	38.7	38.7	14.89	14.39	14.89	638.78	556.89	576.24
Tennessee .....	39.0	39.4	39.6	14.96	14.71	14.69	583.44	579.57	581.72
Texas .....	40.8	39.6	38.1	14.48	15.31	15.13	590.78	606.28	576.45
Utah .....	39.4	40.4	38.4	17.47	17.62	18.02	688.32	711.85	691.97
Vermont .....	39.3	38.1	38.0	16.39	16.33	16.37	644.13	622.17	622.06
Virginia .....	42.9	39.3	39.4	18.29	18.12	18.17	784.64	712.12	715.90
Washington .....	43.5	40.7	41.3	21.26	23.57	23.52	924.81	959.30	971.38
West Virginia .....	41.4	40.7	40.9	19.04	18.84	18.77	788.26	766.79	767.69
Wisconsin .....	39.7	38.3	38.0	17.90	17.87	18.17	710.63	684.42	690.46
Wyoming .....	42.0	39.3	40.1	19.45	21.12	20.78	816.90	830.02	833.28
Puerto Rico .....	40.8	40.0	39.0	12.06	12.24	12.16	492.05	489.60	474.24
Virgin Islands .....	42.3	44.3	41.6	26.58	28.62	29.58	1,124.33	1,267.87	1,230.53

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>NORTHEAST</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	28,143.7	28,181.9	28,210.4	28,232.3	28,290.8	28,319.9	28,349.5	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4	28,421.3	28,468.5	
Employed .....	26,742.2	26,737.5	26,727.7	26,710.8	26,696.8	26,688.2	26,672.0	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7	26,180.0	26,218.6	
Unemployed .....	1,401.6	1,444.4	1,482.7	1,521.5	1,594.0	1,631.7	1,677.5	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7	2,241.3	2,250.0	
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	
<b>New England</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	7,647.2	7,656.6	7,663.2	7,668.7	7,676.8	7,683.1	7,690.8	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1	7,683.7	7,696.4	
Employed .....	7,269.9	7,264.6	7,258.9	7,252.9	7,246.5	7,239.9	7,233.2	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6	7,084.9	7,078.6	
Unemployed .....	377.3	392.0	404.3	415.9	430.2	443.1	457.7	474.0	490.5	563.6	587.5	598.8	617.8	
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	20,496.5	20,525.3	20,547.2	20,563.5	20,614.1	20,636.9	20,658.7	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3	20,737.6	20,772.1	
Employed .....	19,472.2	19,473.0	19,468.8	19,457.9	19,450.3	19,448.3	19,438.9	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1	19,095.1	19,140.0	
Unemployed .....	1,024.3	1,052.4	1,078.4	1,105.6	1,163.8	1,188.6	1,219.8	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2	1,642.5	1,632.2	
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	
<b>SOUTH</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	54,721.4	54,809.9	54,883.1	54,991.5	55,060.5	55,139.4	55,212.4	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7	55,060.0	55,184.6	
Employed .....	51,994.9	51,976.8	51,957.6	51,935.8	51,901.2	51,867.3	51,835.5	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5	50,446.0	50,557.3	
Unemployed .....	2,726.5	2,833.1	2,925.5	3,055.7	3,159.4	3,272.2	3,376.8	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2	4,614.0	4,627.3	
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.4	
<b>South Atlantic</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	29,381.2	29,419.8	29,453.6	29,511.8	29,537.0	29,562.0	29,601.2	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0	29,413.6	29,492.3	
Employed .....	27,881.3	27,856.5	27,831.4	27,804.0	27,763.8	27,724.9	27,688.2	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9	26,725.7	26,806.3	
Unemployed .....	1,499.8	1,563.3	1,622.2	1,707.9	1,773.2	1,837.1	1,912.9	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1	2,687.9	2,685.9	
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	
<b>East South Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	8,552.5	8,566.0	8,569.6	8,572.8	8,566.2	8,572.3	8,562.7	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6	8,583.1	8,564.7	
Employed .....	8,062.8	8,052.5	8,041.9	8,030.9	8,019.7	8,008.4	7,997.0	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6	7,770.6	7,743.6	
Unemployed .....	489.7	513.4	527.7	542.0	546.5	563.9	565.7	578.6	599.1	719.3	769.0	812.5	821.1	
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	
<b>West South Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	16,787.7	16,824.1	16,859.9	16,906.8	16,957.3	17,005.1	17,048.5	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1	17,063.3	17,127.7	
Employed .....	16,050.8	16,067.7	16,084.3	16,100.9	16,117.6	16,134.0	16,150.4	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0	15,949.7	16,007.4	
Unemployed .....	736.9	756.4	775.6	805.8	839.7	871.2	898.2	914.3	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1	1,113.6	1,120.3	
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	
<b>MIDWEST</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	34,823.9	34,884.4	34,889.9	34,893.9	34,873.0	34,831.0	34,815.8	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8	34,651.3	34,714.6	
Employed .....	32,891.3	32,840.3	32,783.7	32,723.6	32,662.1	32,599.3	32,534.3	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4	31,517.5	31,528.7	
Unemployed .....	1,932.6	2,044.0	2,106.3	2,170.3	2,210.9	2,231.8	2,281.4	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4	3,133.8	3,185.9	
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	
<b>East North Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	23,923.6	23,966.7	23,969.3	23,952.9	23,923.5	23,880.4	23,861.6	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9	23,686.8	23,741.3	
Employed .....	22,489.6	22,441.3	22,388.5	22,332.8	22,275.0	22,215.3	22,153.6	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6	21,318.8	21,301.1	
Unemployed .....	1,434.0	1,525.4	1,580.8	1,620.1	1,648.5	1,665.0	1,708.0	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3	2,368.0	2,440.2	
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	
<b>West North Central</b>														
Civilian labor force .....	10,900.3	10,917.7	10,920.6	10,941.1	10,949.4	10,950.7	10,954.2	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9	10,964.4	10,973.3	
Employed .....	10,401.7	10,399.0	10,395.2	10,390.8	10,387.1	10,383.9	10,380.7	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8	10,198.7	10,227.6	
Unemployed .....	498.6	518.6	525.5	550.2	562.4	566.8	573.4	588.5	598.6	707.4	737.1	765.8	745.7	
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,756.2	35,834.4	35,915.2	35,997.3	36,079.4	36,158.5	36,248.0	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7	36,306.2	36,362.4
Employed .....	33,737.8	33,735.8	33,730.9	33,727.5	33,720.7	33,717.8	33,711.5	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3	32,759.6	32,850.1
Unemployed .....	2,018.4	2,098.5	2,184.3	2,269.8	2,358.7	2,440.6	2,536.5	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4	3,546.7	3,512.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.7
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,061.8	11,090.8	11,121.5	11,148.2	11,173.7	11,196.4	11,219.1	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0	11,135.9	11,171.2
Employed .....	10,567.8	10,572.4	10,575.3	10,581.0	10,583.7	10,590.9	10,595.1	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7	10,317.1	10,357.1
Unemployed .....	494.0	518.3	546.2	567.2	589.9	605.6	624.0	639.0	653.5	739.6	789.3	818.8	814.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.3
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,694.4	24,743.6	24,793.7	24,849.1	24,905.8	24,962.0	25,028.9	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8	25,170.4	25,191.2
Employed .....	23,170.0	23,163.4	23,155.5	23,146.5	23,136.9	23,127.0	23,116.4	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6	22,442.5	22,493.0
Unemployed .....	1,524.4	1,580.2	1,638.1	1,702.6	1,768.8	1,835.0	1,912.5	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1	2,727.9	2,698.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.8	10.7

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,165.8	2,165.8	2,163.2	2,161.5	2,158.6	2,156.5	2,156.7	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,145.5	2,142.1	2,131.5
Employed .....	2,068.9	2,063.6	2,058.0	2,052.1	2,046.0	2,039.6	2,032.9	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.4	1,949.2	1,939.8
Unemployed .....	96.9	102.2	105.2	109.4	112.6	116.9	123.8	134.0	141.2	167.1	180.1	192.9	191.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.0
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	356.2	356.6	357.0	357.4	357.9	358.2	358.8	359.1	359.3	358.9	358.7	358.3	359.2
Employed .....	332.7	333.0	333.3	333.6	333.9	334.1	334.3	334.5	334.8	330.9	330.4	328.4	330.4
Unemployed .....	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.6	28.0	28.3	30.0	28.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	8.0
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,098.2	3,113.2	3,127.9	3,146.0	3,158.7	3,166.6	3,172.8	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,157.3	3,137.0	3,153.9
Employed .....	2,947.7	2,951.5	2,955.7	2,966.4	2,971.0	2,975.2	2,977.5	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,923.0	2,892.5	2,912.1
Unemployed .....	150.4	161.7	172.2	179.7	187.7	191.4	195.3	201.5	209.4	220.3	234.3	244.6	241.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,367.7	1,370.5	1,369.0	1,370.8	1,371.3	1,373.0	1,375.9	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,377.1	1,359.6	1,359.2
Employed .....	1,301.3	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,301.1	1,301.9	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.9	1,271.0	1,270.3
Unemployed .....	66.5	67.7	67.8	68.0	70.1	71.9	74.1	76.1	77.7	87.9	88.2	88.7	88.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	18,322.5	18,350.6	18,381.2	18,405.3	18,435.2	18,481.4	18,507.3	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,581.0	18,614.9	18,622.0
Employed .....	17,108.6	17,097.4	17,084.8	17,058.3	17,038.1	17,033.1	17,021.9	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,619.7	16,523.1	16,565.3
Unemployed .....	1,213.9	1,253.3	1,296.5	1,346.9	1,397.1	1,448.4	1,485.4	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,961.3	2,091.8	2,056.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.0
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,725.0	2,726.4	2,726.7	2,730.9	2,731.3	2,732.7	2,739.7	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,731.6	2,725.1	2,736.1
Employed .....	2,597.7	2,597.6	2,596.2	2,597.2	2,597.2	2,596.9	2,595.5	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,535.1	2,521.6	2,534.8
Unemployed .....	127.3	128.8	130.5	133.6	134.1	135.9	144.3	148.4	159.9	182.1	196.5	203.5	201.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,865.8	1,869.2	1,871.9	1,877.9	1,883.2	1,881.9	1,884.8	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.3	1,884.9	1,887.8
Employed .....	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.3	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.8	1,742.8	1,738.7
Unemployed .....	96.7	100.0	102.7	108.7	114.0	112.7	115.5	119.1	124.8	138.0	139.5	142.1	149.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.9
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	441.4	441.8	442.3	442.7	443.6	443.9	444.8	445.2	445.5	439.9	440.1	436.2	438.8
Employed .....	422.8	422.3	421.9	421.5	421.2	420.8	420.5	420.2	419.9	410.3	407.9	402.9	405.9
Unemployed .....	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.1	22.4	23.1	24.4	25.0	25.6	29.6	32.3	33.3	32.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.5
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	332.6	332.4	331.9	333.0	334.6	334.2	333.3	332.6	332.8	332.2	331.8	328.5	326.2
Employed .....	311.3	310.5	309.3	309.7	310.6	309.3	307.6	306.0	305.4	301.6	299.1	296.5	294.0
Unemployed .....	21.3	21.9	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.9	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.6	32.7	32.0	32.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.9
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,168.8	9,182.2	9,198.5	9,240.3	9,253.1	9,277.7	9,316.7	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,263.7	9,218.2	9,238.6
Employed .....	8,655.2	8,648.1	8,643.4	8,658.7	8,651.9	8,659.7	8,672.1	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,377.7	8,317.3	8,354.1
Unemployed .....	513.6	534.1	555.0	581.7	601.2	617.9	644.6	674.9	708.9	813.6	886.0	900.9	884.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.6
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,839.0	4,840.7	4,842.4	4,845.6	4,847.8	4,852.1	4,859.7	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,811.6	4,783.3	4,791.4
Employed .....	4,559.9	4,554.7	4,549.3	4,543.7	4,538.0	4,532.2	4,526.3	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,371.1	4,344.3	4,344.9
Unemployed .....	279.1	286.0	293.1	301.8	309.8	319.9	333.4	348.0	365.9	408.0	440.5	439.0	446.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	653.8	654.5	654.6	654.9	655.0	656.0	656.6	657.2	657.6	648.9	650.3	644.4	646.2
Employed .....	631.1	630.7	629.3	628.7	627.8	626.9	626.7	625.3	624.2	609.1	607.8	598.9	601.8
Unemployed .....	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	27.2	29.1	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.8	42.4	45.5	44.4
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.9
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	751.2	753.0	753.7	755.6	756.8	757.6	758.9	759.4	759.2	752.6	752.2	750.0	750.3
Employed .....	718.7	718.8	717.9	718.1	717.6	716.7	716.3	715.0	713.2	703.4	701.5	697.4	697.5
Unemployed .....	32.5	34.1	35.8	37.4	39.2	40.9	42.6	44.3	46.0	49.2	50.8	52.7	52.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,727.5	6,721.1	6,700.7	6,694.7	6,682.3	6,671.2	6,654.5	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,603.2	6,578.0	6,612.4
Employed .....	6,311.6	6,292.0	6,259.9	6,247.7	6,236.6	6,226.5	6,203.2	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,034.7	5,983.0	5,992.9
Unemployed .....	415.8	429.1	440.8	447.0	445.7	444.6	451.2	462.2	480.5	517.4	568.6	595.0	619.5
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.4
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,225.3	3,224.7	3,226.4	3,234.3	3,232.2	3,229.0	3,232.1	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,241.6	3,219.9	3,205.3
Employed .....	3,052.3	3,052.3	3,045.2	3,041.3	3,038.3	3,030.8	3,025.6	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,938.1	2,896.6	2,886.8
Unemployed .....	173.0	172.4	181.2	193.0	193.9	198.2	206.5	226.4	254.4	300.7	303.5	323.3	318.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.9
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,675.3	1,676.1	1,674.5	1,676.0	1,676.5	1,677.5	1,676.8	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.0	1,674.8	1,675.4
Employed .....	1,608.5	1,608.5	1,606.1	1,606.8	1,606.4	1,606.5	1,604.9	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.0	1,587.3	1,590.0
Unemployed .....	66.9	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.1	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	80.0	81.9	87.5	85.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,491.7	1,494.1	1,495.1	1,496.1	1,498.7	1,501.2	1,503.8	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.4	1,509.0	1,521.5
Employed .....	1,429.0	1,430.0	1,430.8	1,431.2	1,432.1	1,432.8	1,433.6	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.3	1,417.0	1,423.6
Unemployed .....	62.6	64.1	64.3	64.9	66.6	68.5	70.2	72.3	76.1	87.8	89.1	92.1	97.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,036.2	2,038.0	2,040.7	2,044.0	2,048.9	2,049.3	2,051.0	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,080.6	2,082.3	2,075.5
Employed .....	1,912.0	1,912.6	1,910.9	1,911.1	1,910.9	1,908.1	1,909.9	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9	1,877.4	1,871.4
Unemployed .....	124.2	125.4	129.8	132.9	138.0	141.1	141.2	147.8	156.8	181.9	192.7	204.9	204.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.8
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,063.3	2,063.6	2,068.1	2,074.0	2,090.4	2,102.0	2,107.1	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.3	2,070.5	2,074.6
Employed .....	1,978.8	1,980.0	1,981.8	1,983.3	1,989.6	1,984.6	1,992.3	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.9	1,949.8	1,946.3
Unemployed .....	84.5	83.7	86.3	90.7	100.8	117.4	114.8	112.5	116.4	106.9	119.5	120.7	128.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	705.8	706.0	706.1	707.5	707.1	707.4	707.3	709.1	710.6	710.6	708.0	705.3	704.1
Employed .....	670.2	670.1	669.7	669.6	668.7	668.1	667.1	665.5	664.3	655.6	652.5	648.2	648.4
Unemployed .....	35.7	36.0	36.4	37.9	38.4	39.3	40.3	43.6	46.3	55.1	55.5	57.1	55.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,993.4	2,995.8	2,996.1	2,998.4	3,000.8	2,998.3	3,002.8	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,969.7	2,961.1	2,968.7
Employed .....	2,875.0	2,873.0	2,868.5	2,867.1	2,865.0	2,859.2	2,857.3	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.0	2,758.2	2,767.5
Unemployed .....	118.4	122.8	127.6	131.3	135.8	139.1	145.5	153.5	161.6	184.4	200.6	202.9	201.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,420.3	3,422.3	3,424.1	3,425.6	3,426.5	3,426.7	3,427.5	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,427.4	3,421.1	3,434.5
Employed .....	3,255.9	3,253.4	3,250.3	3,246.5	3,241.7	3,236.0	3,229.2	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.2	3,156.0	3,159.6
Unemployed .....	164.4	168.9	173.8	179.1	184.7	190.7	198.4	208.3	219.7	252.3	265.1	265.0	274.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,955.0	4,954.5	4,940.6	4,927.4	4,923.8	4,913.9	4,911.7	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,857.7	4,841.3	4,848.0
Employed .....	4,562.4	4,546.6	4,538.1	4,519.9	4,500.4	4,478.8	4,463.1	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,274.1	4,232.2	4,220.9
Unemployed .....	392.6	407.9	402.5	407.4	423.4	435.0	448.5	470.7	496.2	563.0	583.6	609.1	627.1
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.9
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,926.4	2,924.9	2,926.2	2,933.8	2,941.1	2,942.1	2,948.6	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,951.0	2,954.7	2,964.3
Employed .....	2,768.2	2,771.2	2,771.6	2,775.9	2,782.3	2,782.0	2,782.6	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,713.5	2,712.2	2,725.5
Unemployed .....	158.2	153.7	154.6	157.9	158.8	160.1	166.0	181.0	194.6	221.3	237.5	242.5	238.7
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.1
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,312.8	1,315.8	1,313.9	1,316.7	1,316.0	1,316.8	1,314.9	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,326.5	1,321.1	1,311.4
Employed .....	1,228.4	1,226.5	1,223.1	1,220.6	1,220.1	1,219.5	1,219.7	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.2	1,196.3	1,192.6
Unemployed .....	84.3	89.3	90.7	96.0	95.9	97.4	95.3	98.0	103.6	115.5	121.3	124.8	118.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.1
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,010.4	3,010.3	3,007.4	3,010.0	3,009.9	3,008.5	3,009.0	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.7	3,014.0	3,008.5
Employed .....	2,840.5	2,836.3	2,831.9	2,827.5	2,822.9	2,818.4	2,813.8	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,767.8	2,752.3	2,765.6
Unemployed .....	169.9	174.1	175.5	182.6	186.9	190.1	195.2	204.9	213.0	243.4	251.9	261.7	242.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.1
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	504.8	505.8	505.6	506.5	507.3	507.4	507.4	507.0	507.3	503.5	501.8	501.0	502.9
Employed .....	483.4	483.9	483.1	483.5	483.8	483.3	482.8	482.0	481.7	475.4	471.9	470.4	472.7
Unemployed .....	21.4	21.9	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.6	28.2	29.9	30.6	30.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	994.8	994.8	994.7	994.6	996.2	997.0	998.5	999.1	1,001.4	990.5	992.4	990.2	990.4
Employed .....	962.4	963.3	962.2	962.0	963.0	962.8	962.8	962.7	962.2	947.7	949.4	943.3	946.4
Unemployed .....	32.5	31.5	32.6	32.6	33.2	34.2	35.7	36.5	39.1	42.8	43.1	46.9	44.1
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.4
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,358.1	1,363.7	1,368.7	1,374.8	1,380.7	1,387.0	1,393.5	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.1	1,394.3	1,400.9
Employed .....	1,278.8	1,280.8	1,281.7	1,283.3	1,284.4	1,285.6	1,286.7	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.3	1,248.7	1,252.4
Unemployed .....	79.3	82.9	87.0	91.4	96.3	101.5	106.9	112.4	118.1	132.1	140.8	145.6	148.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.6
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	739.5	738.9	738.7	738.5	738.8	738.5	738.2	738.5	738.9	739.7	742.4	743.8	743.6
Employed .....	711.9	711.6	711.2	710.8	710.3	709.7	709.0	708.3	707.4	701.4	700.2	697.7	697.0
Unemployed .....	27.5	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	30.2	31.4	38.3	42.3	46.1	46.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.3
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,487.7	4,491.3	4,492.6	4,497.8	4,502.1	4,502.5	4,507.4	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,514.6	4,540.6	4,572.1
Employed .....	4,265.5	4,261.2	4,256.9	4,252.6	4,247.3	4,241.9	4,235.6	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,144.6	4,163.8	4,188.5
Unemployed .....	222.2	230.1	235.7	245.2	254.8	260.6	271.8	285.5	305.7	330.5	370.0	376.8	383.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.4
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	956.3	957.1	957.8	959.0	961.7	964.3	964.5	964.9	964.9	957.8	957.4	954.6	955.6
Employed .....	918.7	918.6	918.4	918.7	920.4	922.0	921.3	920.7	919.8	908.9	905.8	898.5	900.0
Unemployed .....	37.6	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.3	42.2	43.2	44.1	45.1	48.9	51.6	56.1	55.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,647.6	9,667.2	9,680.3	9,691.2	9,709.9	9,712.4	9,716.6	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,756.4	9,762.5	9,772.1
Employed .....	9,168.9	9,166.8	9,164.1	9,167.9	9,160.1	9,149.2	9,139.4	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,996.6	8,999.2	9,020.3
Unemployed .....	478.7	500.4	516.2	523.3	549.8	563.3	577.2	609.6	637.9	673.6	759.7	763.3	751.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.



C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,518.0	4,523.2	4,529.8	4,536.4	4,549.1	4,571.0	4,585.5	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.3	4,554.5	4,580.5
Employed .....	4,259.6	4,256.9	4,252.2	4,248.5	4,249.3	4,262.1	4,263.4	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,094.2	4,060.9	4,087.7
Unemployed .....	258.4	266.3	277.6	287.8	299.7	308.8	322.1	343.8	369.7	439.2	490.1	493.6	492.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.8	10.8
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	368.4	368.8	369.4	370.2	370.5	370.9	371.0	371.5	372.1	371.3	371.3	370.1	369.3
Employed .....	357.2	357.5	357.8	358.1	358.4	358.7	359.1	359.4	359.8	355.9	355.2	354.7	354.7
Unemployed .....	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.5	16.1	15.5	14.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,975.8	5,974.3	5,971.8	5,979.9	5,975.3	5,968.6	5,963.4	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,993.1	5,953.7	5,967.7
Employed .....	5,602.6	5,595.9	5,588.7	5,581.2	5,573.0	5,564.2	5,554.8	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,426.2	5,375.2	5,359.3
Unemployed .....	373.2	378.4	383.1	398.7	402.2	404.4	408.6	424.4	445.1	525.7	566.9	578.5	608.4
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.2
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,740.0	1,743.6	1,748.2	1,749.9	1,752.0	1,754.4	1,760.0	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.7	1,763.3	1,770.9
Employed .....	1,679.4	1,680.5	1,681.4	1,682.5	1,683.5	1,684.5	1,685.5	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1	1,658.6	1,661.5
Unemployed .....	60.5	63.1	66.7	67.4	68.5	70.0	74.6	77.6	80.6	88.5	96.6	104.6	109.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,947.0	1,948.3	1,951.3	1,961.2	1,964.2	1,967.0	1,970.7	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,989.7	1,997.9	2,000.1	2,007.5
Employed .....	1,838.4	1,837.5	1,835.3	1,838.4	1,836.3	1,833.5	1,827.9	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,784.7	1,762.3	1,767.3
Unemployed .....	108.6	110.9	116.1	122.8	128.0	133.5	142.8	153.8	164.2	195.6	213.1	237.8	240.2
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.7	11.9	12.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,370.0	6,392.0	6,391.0	6,396.1	6,412.9	6,423.1	6,435.4	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,459.2	6,433.5	6,431.1
Employed .....	6,052.2	6,066.0	6,055.0	6,049.3	6,058.4	6,063.0	6,060.4	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9	5,930.6	5,931.2
Unemployed .....	317.8	326.0	336.0	346.8	354.5	360.0	375.0	393.0	412.0	452.1	486.3	502.9	499.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	568.8	567.6	567.5	568.1	566.6	567.6	566.5	567.0	565.3	562.7	566.0	564.4	563.4
Employed .....	528.5	525.7	524.0	522.9	519.8	519.2	516.5	515.4	512.1	504.9	506.6	504.9	500.8
Unemployed .....	40.3	41.9	43.5	45.1	46.8	48.4	50.0	51.6	53.2	57.8	59.4	59.6	62.6
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.1
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,135.3	2,141.1	2,145.8	2,154.8	2,161.9	2,164.2	2,172.7	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,189.3	2,187.1	2,201.0
Employed .....	2,003.9	2,005.5	2,006.1	2,005.6	2,004.6	2,002.8	2,002.5	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,951.0	1,937.0	1,948.1
Unemployed .....	131.4	135.7	139.8	149.2	157.3	161.4	170.2	178.9	193.1	225.9	238.4	250.1	252.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.5
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	443.7	443.9	444.0	444.6	445.9	446.0	446.4	446.4	446.7	445.1	447.0	448.1	446.9
Employed .....	430.8	431.2	431.3	431.4	432.1	431.9	431.9	431.2	430.3	425.6	426.7	426.3	425.3
Unemployed .....	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.4	19.5	20.4	21.8	21.6
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,041.4	3,045.2	3,039.2	3,041.1	3,038.7	3,047.0	3,049.2	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,051.5	3,039.5	3,040.7
Employed .....	2,860.0	2,855.2	2,843.8	2,841.3	2,837.4	2,837.0	2,838.6	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.4	2,748.0	2,738.9
Unemployed .....	181.4	190.0	195.4	199.8	201.3	210.0	210.6	219.7	231.3	260.1	275.2	291.5	301.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.9
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,633.5	11,657.8	11,682.5	11,708.4	11,734.7	11,761.9	11,791.8	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,839.6	11,861.2	11,924.9
Employed .....	11,094.1	11,106.7	11,119.4	11,132.2	11,145.1	11,158.1	11,171.3	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.1	11,064.5	11,131.8
Unemployed .....	539.4	551.1	563.2	576.3	589.7	603.8	620.6	638.9	658.7	755.9	771.5	796.7	793.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,378.9	1,379.7	1,381.3	1,383.7	1,385.1	1,385.4	1,388.3	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.1	1,382.2	1,379.2
Employed .....	1,333.3	1,334.3	1,335.3	1,336.4	1,337.6	1,338.8	1,340.0	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.7	1,310.3	1,308.1
Unemployed .....	45.7	45.4	46.0	47.3	47.6	46.7	48.3	52.6	57.3	64.3	70.4	71.9	71.1
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	355.3	355.0	354.4	354.8	355.3	356.4	356.8	356.5	356.7	357.1	358.1	359.1	360.3
Employed .....	338.9	339.0	338.5	338.6	338.7	339.1	339.2	337.5	335.7	332.9	332.8	333.3	334.7
Unemployed .....	16.4	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.6	17.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	24.2	25.3	25.9	25.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.1
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,103.6	4,110.8	4,118.6	4,123.9	4,129.9	4,134.5	4,145.8	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,160.7	4,151.4	4,170.3
Employed .....	3,953.4	3,954.6	3,956.2	3,958.4	3,960.9	3,964.0	3,967.5	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9	3,870.8	3,886.3
Unemployed .....	150.2	156.2	162.3	165.6	169.0	170.5	178.3	192.3	207.3	247.6	274.8	280.7	284.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,456.7	3,457.1	3,463.0	3,476.2	3,489.2	3,501.7	3,501.9	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,554.1	3,541.1	3,543.2
Employed .....	3,286.4	3,280.1	3,281.5	3,292.5	3,300.4	3,307.8	3,295.9	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,260.3	3,218.7	3,221.0
Unemployed .....	170.3	177.0	181.5	183.7	188.8	193.9	206.0	213.8	230.1	273.3	293.8	322.4	322.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.1
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	808.0	807.3	806.4	804.8	804.2	804.8	804.4	804.3	805.5	798.5	794.1	792.7	793.9
Employed .....	772.9	772.3	771.7	771.2	770.7	770.4	770.0	769.8	769.6	756.8	746.5	739.1	734.1
Unemployed .....	35.1	35.1	34.7	33.6	33.4	34.5	34.4	34.6	35.9	41.8	47.6	53.5	59.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.5
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,082.1	3,075.3	3,074.1	3,078.0	3,080.3	3,080.0	3,084.5	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,122.8	3,104.9	3,110.5
Employed .....	2,942.3	2,940.8	2,939.2	2,937.4	2,935.7	2,933.8	2,932.0	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,879.6	2,841.3	2,842.0
Unemployed .....	139.8	134.4	134.9	140.5	144.6	146.2	152.5	166.9	182.9	217.7	243.2	263.6	268.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.6
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	291.1	291.8	292.6	293.4	293.8	293.6	294.0	294.3	294.9	293.0	292.6	290.3	291.0
Employed .....	282.8	283.1	283.3	283.6	284.0	284.3	284.7	285.0	285.4	282.2	281.1	277.2	277.8
Unemployed .....	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.5	13.1	13.2
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,355.1	1,366.1	1,361.8	1,366.8	1,370.7	1,370.7	1,365.7	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1	1,310.8	1,340.5
Employed .....	1,212.4	1,211.6	1,209.5	1,209.4	1,206.5	1,206.7	1,198.3	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1	1,113.9	1,134.2
Unemployed .....	142.7	154.5	152.3	157.5	164.2	164.0	167.4	173.2	185.9	175.8	191.0	196.8	206.4
Unemployment rate .....	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.4

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>	2,157.8	2,129.2	2,152.2	2,113.3	89.9	191.8	77.6	178.0	4.2	9.0	3.6	8.4
Anniston-Oxford	54.0	53.3	54.1	53.2	2.2	4.9	1.9	4.8	4.1	9.2	3.5	9.1
Auburn-Opelika	64.7	63.4	64.5	62.6	2.6	4.7	2.2	4.2	4.0	7.4	3.4	6.7
Birmingham-Hoover	527.8	515.8	526.9	511.9	19.8	42.7	17.0	39.5	3.8	8.3	3.2	7.7
Decatur	72.9	71.1	72.3	70.5	2.9	6.5	2.5	6.3	3.9	9.1	3.5	8.9
Dothan	65.1	63.7	64.5	63.0	2.6	5.1	2.2	4.5	3.9	8.0	3.4	7.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66.9	67.1	66.3	66.2	2.9	6.3	2.5	5.6	4.4	9.4	3.7	8.5
Gadsden	45.4	45.1	45.2	44.7	2.0	4.3	1.7	4.0	4.5	9.5	3.8	8.8
Huntsville	204.4	199.3	204.3	198.0	6.4	13.6	5.3	12.2	3.1	6.8	2.6	6.1
Mobile	185.2	184.8	184.9	183.3	7.8	16.4	6.7	15.6	4.2	8.9	3.6	8.5
Montgomery	170.3	167.7	170.5	166.4	7.3	14.7	6.3	13.3	4.3	8.7	3.7	8.0
Tuscaloosa	98.5	97.2	98.5	96.2	3.7	7.7	3.1	7.1	3.8	7.9	3.1	7.3
<b>Alaska</b>	351.8	354.7	351.6	354.8	24.8	32.5	23.0	29.8	7.0	9.2	6.6	8.4
Anchorage	193.9	196.0	194.1	196.5	11.7	15.6	10.9	14.4	6.0	8.0	5.6	7.3
Fairbanks	45.3	45.2	45.7	45.1	2.8	3.7	2.6	3.3	6.1	8.3	5.7	7.3
<b>Arizona</b>	3,085.9	3,125.5	3,094.9	3,142.4	134.5	240.6	130.7	233.4	4.4	7.7	4.2	7.4
Flagstaff	71.7	73.2	72.8	73.2	3.2	4.8	2.8	4.3	4.4	6.5	3.9	5.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.7	93.6	93.3	93.5	5.5	8.9	5.1	8.3	5.9	9.5	5.5	8.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,090.5	2,109.1	2,092.8	2,117.7	82.5	153.0	78.7	145.0	3.9	7.3	3.8	6.8
Prescott	97.2	98.4	97.8	98.5	4.4	8.7	4.2	8.2	4.5	8.8	4.3	8.3
Tucson	468.6	484.3	472.6	486.2	19.8	34.0	19.2	31.7	4.2	7.0	4.1	6.5
Yuma	79.5	78.7	79.7	85.3	7.8	11.9	10.4	17.3	9.9	15.2	13.0	20.3
<b>Arkansas</b>	1,363.2	1,354.1	1,372.0	1,359.8	64.9	90.7	59.4	86.9	4.8	6.7	4.3	6.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	227.7	227.1	229.5	227.7	8.0	12.2	7.8	11.3	3.5	5.4	3.4	5.0
Fort Smith	137.7	137.9	137.6	138.2	6.0	10.0	5.7	9.7	4.3	7.3	4.2	7.0
Hot Springs	42.6	42.9	43.3	42.6	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.6	4.8	6.4	4.3	6.0
Jonesboro	56.8	57.5	57.1	57.5	2.7	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.8	6.3	4.2	5.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	337.6	337.1	341.5	338.0	13.9	18.5	12.8	18.1	4.1	5.5	3.8	5.4
Pine Bluff	44.0	43.8	44.3	44.1	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.5	6.7	8.3	6.0	7.9
<b>California</b>	18,244.8	18,590.4	18,225.8	18,535.5	1,178.4	2,141.6	1,101.0	2,029.5	6.5	11.5	6.0	10.9
Bakersfield	347.7	371.0	352.4	371.9	37.1	59.2	33.2	54.9	10.7	16.0	9.4	14.8
Chico	103.1	107.2	104.2	106.7	8.5	14.2	7.6	13.3	8.2	13.2	7.3	12.4
El Centro	68.7	74.7	70.2	74.5	12.1	20.2	14.0	20.0	17.6	27.0	19.9	26.9
Fresno	423.6	445.6	429.4	450.6	46.8	75.4	41.9	69.8	11.0	16.9	9.8	15.5
Hanford-Corcoran	58.3	61.3	58.5	61.2	6.6	10.2	5.9	9.4	11.3	16.6	10.0	15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,596.7	6,610.9	6,574.9	6,614.0	380.6	700.4	366.3	670.4	5.8	10.6	5.6	10.1
Madera-Chowchilla	62.7	68.8	62.4	67.7	6.5	10.5	5.9	9.9	10.3	15.3	9.4	14.6
Merced	102.6	107.8	101.4	106.5	14.1	21.8	12.3	19.5	13.7	20.2	12.2	18.3
Modesto	231.2	243.2	229.9	241.3	25.8	42.5	23.8	40.6	11.2	17.5	10.4	16.8
Napa	75.0	75.4	76.1	75.3	3.4	6.9	3.1	6.4	4.6	9.1	4.1	8.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	432.4	440.0	433.4	438.4	23.4	42.7	21.5	40.4	5.4	9.7	5.0	9.2
Redding	82.3	86.0	82.4	84.7	8.4	14.4	7.6	13.1	10.2	16.8	9.2	15.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,793.5	1,820.0	1,784.4	1,805.2	125.6	236.7	119.8	227.1	7.0	13.0	6.7	12.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,053.7	1,071.0	1,048.7	1,062.0	67.5	121.7	62.2	114.6	6.4	11.4	5.9	10.8
Salinas	207.0	216.2	211.6	218.3	22.1	33.8	16.2	25.6	10.7	15.6	7.6	11.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,551.5	1,587.3	1,548.7	1,576.3	80.8	150.5	75.8	143.2	5.2	9.5	4.9	9.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,246.6	2,295.4	2,245.7	2,283.5	110.6	219.4	104.1	212.7	4.9	9.6	4.6	9.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	895.3	925.3	891.5	917.6	47.8	102.6	44.7	100.4	5.3	11.1	5.0	10.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	137.5	140.7	137.0	139.8	6.9	12.3	6.5	11.7	5.0	8.8	4.7	8.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	217.8	225.3	222.4	227.5	11.2	19.4	9.8	17.4	5.2	8.6	4.4	7.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	145.5	149.9	146.2	149.9	12.1	20.3	10.5	18.1	8.3	13.5	7.2	12.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	261.3	266.2	260.4	265.0	13.6	26.3	12.5	24.8	5.2	9.9	4.8	9.4
Stockton	293.0	308.7	289.9	307.0	29.8	50.6	27.4	47.9	10.2	16.4	9.5	15.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	211.7	217.4	211.5	215.7	13.2	23.8	12.2	22.7	6.2	10.9	5.8	10.5
Visalia-Porterville	195.3	206.7	202.0	212.6	22.7	36.6	19.7	32.6	11.6	17.7	9.7	15.4
Yuba City	69.8	73.3	69.1	72.1	8.8	14.2	7.9	13.1	12.7	19.4	11.4	18.2
<b>Colorado</b>	2,706.4	2,704.6	2,709.6	2,714.2	128.3	212.6	114.1	197.8	4.7	7.9	4.2	7.3
Boulder	179.0	177.3	180.9	178.7	7.1	11.2	6.3	10.3	4.0	6.3	3.5	5.7
Colorado Springs	314.1	310.0	314.1	313.0	17.7	26.4	15.7	24.1	5.6	8.5	5.0	7.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,390.9	1,381.5	1,401.8	1,395.6	66.3	112.7	59.7	104.3	4.8	8.2	4.3	7.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	173.5	175.9	175.3	177.6	7.4	11.8	6.5	10.9	4.3	6.7	3.7	6.1
Grand Junction	80.1	85.3	80.3	86.1	3.1	6.9	2.6	6.9	3.9	8.1	3.2	8.0
Greeley	116.9	120.1	116.7	120.5	6.1	10.4	5.3	9.7	5.2	8.6	4.5	8.1
Pueblo	73.3	74.2	73.4	74.3	4.4	6.7	3.9	6.0	6.0	9.0	5.3	8.1
<b>Connecticut</b>	1,857.0	1,873.8	1,857.4	1,875.1	97.3	145.6	85.9	145.4	5.2	7.8	4.6	7.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	470.2	473.1	470.3	473.9	22.1	34.2	19.8	34.9	4.7	7.2	4.2	7.4
Danbury	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.4	3.8	6.2	3.2	6.3	4.2	6.8	3.5	6.9
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	586.9	592.1	585.8	593.0	31.5	46.3	27.4	45.6	5.4	7.8	4.7	7.7
New Haven	310.0	314.6	309.7	314.6	16.6	23.9	14.9	24.1	5.4	7.6	4.8	7.7
Nonwich-New London	149.0	150.4	150.3	150.5	7.5	11.7	6.9	11.7	5.1	7.8	4.6	7.8
Waterbury	100.9	102.6	100.3	102.5	7.4	10.8	6.6	11.0	7.3	10.5	6.5	10.7
<b>Delaware</b>	442.2	435.4	443.0	438.1	18.0	34.3	17.3	32.9	4.1	7.9	3.9	7.5
Dover	75.2	73.5	74.9	73.8	2.9	6.0	2.9	5.5	3.9	8.1	3.9	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
<b>District of Columbia</b>	332.7	325.8	330.6	323.2	20.6	30.7	17.1	29.9	6.2	9.4	5.2	9.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,012.3	2,998.0	3,018.2	3,002.0	98.1	176.0	89.1	168.8	3.3	5.9	3.0	5.6
<b>Florida</b>	9,161.9	9,183.0	9,158.0	9,187.3	460.0	882.0	449.4	856.6	5.0	9.6	4.9	9.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	318.9	313.5	316.8	310.3	17.8	34.2	17.8	32.5	5.6	10.9	5.6	10.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	291.4	279.3	287.5	278.0	19.4	34.3	18.9	33.1	6.7	12.3	6.6	11.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	252.9	255.3	251.9	255.0	13.3	26.8	12.9	26.3	5.3	10.5	5.1	10.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	95.4	96.8	96.0	97.0	3.6	6.8	3.4	6.3	3.8	7.1	3.5	6.5
Gainesville	136.2	137.8	140.1	140.4	4.5	8.6	4.4	8.1	3.3	6.2	3.1	5.7
Jacksonville	674.1	681.0	677.5	681.1	31.8	64.2	31.0	62.8	4.7	9.4	4.6	9.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	271.7	274.0	270.1	272.8	14.0	29.0	13.5	28.0	5.1	10.6	5.0	10.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,827.0	2,814.0	2,830.2	2,831.1	135.7	242.0	135.1	240.8	4.8	8.6	4.8	8.5
Naples-Marco Island	154.3	151.0	151.9	149.5	8.0	14.2	7.5	13.8	5.2	9.4	5.0	9.2
Ocala	137.9	140.5	137.6	140.0	8.6	17.2	8.4	16.4	6.2	12.2	6.1	11.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,111.7	1,109.4	1,108.7	1,110.7	51.8	111.5	50.5	107.8	4.7	10.1	4.6	9.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.1	265.7	263.6	265.1	14.1	27.1	13.7	26.1	5.3	10.2	5.2	9.8
Palm Coast	31.2	32.4	31.2	32.4	2.6	4.7	2.5	4.7	8.2	14.4	7.9	14.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	87.4	88.8	88.5	88.7	3.8	8.1	3.6	7.5	4.3	9.1	4.0	8.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	206.7	209.5	207.6	208.8	9.6	19.3	9.2	18.2	4.6	9.2	4.4	8.7
Port St. Lucie	187.5	188.3	186.7	187.2	12.0	22.5	11.5	22.0	6.4	12.0	6.2	11.7
Punta Gorda	70.8	70.2	70.6	69.5	4.8	8.2	4.8	7.6	6.8	11.7	6.8	11.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.6	61.5	62.1	61.3	3.9	7.4	3.7	7.3	6.2	12.1	6.0	11.9
Tallahassee	188.4	190.2	190.0	190.1	6.8	13.0	6.5	12.2	3.6	6.8	3.4	6.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,312.4	1,319.7	1,307.4	1,315.6	70.3	138.0	68.0	132.7	5.4	10.5	5.2	10.1
<b>Georgia</b>	4,843.1	4,775.6	4,836.8	4,769.1	256.9	435.5	244.1	432.6	5.3	9.1	5.0	9.1
Albany	76.0	74.8	75.6	75.2	4.1	6.1	3.9	6.4	5.4	8.1	5.1	8.5
Athens-Clarke County	108.8	107.6	108.5	108.5	4.4	7.3	4.2	7.4	4.1	6.7	3.9	6.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,750.8	2,675.5	2,747.9	2,671.8	143.0	242.3	137.7	244.2	5.2	9.1	5.0	9.1
Augusta-Richmond County	256.6	259.0	258.8	259.8	13.7	22.9	12.9	22.1	5.3	8.8	5.0	8.5
Brunswick	54.2	54.3	54.3	54.5	2.3	4.4	2.3	4.4	4.3	8.0	4.2	8.1
Columbus	128.4	128.4	128.8	128.3	6.8	10.6	6.3	10.7	5.3	8.3	4.9	8.3
Dalton	67.4	65.8	66.4	64.2	4.4	9.0	3.8	8.2	6.5	13.6	5.7	12.8
Gainesville	92.6	91.6	92.5	90.8	4.1	7.9	3.8	7.8	4.4	8.6	4.2	8.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	30.9	31.6	31.3	31.5	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.3	4.9	7.4	4.6	7.3
Macon	113.3	112.1	114.7	112.4	6.2	9.6	5.9	9.8	5.5	8.6	5.1	8.7
Rome	49.7	48.7	49.6	48.8	2.7	5.0	2.6	5.0	5.5	10.3	5.2	10.3
Savannah	179.7	177.9	179.9	177.8	8.1	13.3	8.1	13.6	4.5	7.5	4.5	7.7
Valdosta	68.6	69.0	69.2	69.4	3.0	5.1	2.9	5.1	4.4	7.3	4.2	7.3
Warner Robins	68.9	67.8	68.8	67.8	3.1	4.5	2.9	4.4	4.4	6.7	4.2	6.5
<b>Hawaii</b>	653.5	644.4	656.9	647.8	19.0	44.8	20.7	44.1	2.9	7.0	3.1	6.8
Honolulu	453.4	447.2	454.3	449.7	11.9	25.7	13.2	25.6	2.6	5.8	2.9	5.7
<b>Idaho</b>	748.0	745.6	748.2	745.3	35.6	59.1	31.9	54.8	4.8	7.9	4.3	7.3
Boise City-Nampa	294.4	285.2	293.5	283.1	13.3	24.5	11.9	23.3	4.5	8.6	4.1	8.2
Coeur d'Alene	69.6	71.5	70.0	70.9	4.1	6.3	3.6	5.8	5.9	8.9	5.1	8.2
Idaho Falls	61.4	60.5	61.3	61.1	2.1	3.6	1.7	3.2	3.4	5.9	2.8	5.3
Lewiston	29.5	31.4	29.4	31.0	1.5	2.3	1.2	2.2	4.9	7.2	4.2	7.1
Pocatello	43.6	44.6	44.1	44.5	1.9	2.8	1.7	2.4	4.5	6.2	3.9	5.4
<b>Illinois</b>	6,696.2	6,542.1	6,693.6	6,577.4	395.0	611.6	367.5	613.7	5.9	9.3	5.5	9.3
Bloomington-Normal	90.9	89.0	91.4	89.9	4.2	5.6	3.8	5.4	4.6	6.3	4.2	5.9
Champaign-Urbana	122.6	122.0	123.3	122.9	5.9	8.4	5.5	7.6	4.9	6.9	4.5	6.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	C4,926.4	4,835.1	C4,924.1	4,865.9	278.1	456.3	264.2	475.5	5.6	9.4	5.4	9.8
Danville	37.3	36.9	37.5	36.6	2.7	4.0	2.5	3.6	7.3	10.9	6.6	9.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.2	204.0	206.1	204.8	10.3	15.0	9.1	13.4	5.0	7.3	4.4	6.5
Decatur	54.2	52.9	54.1	53.4	3.5	5.2	3.2	5.2	6.5	9.8	5.9	9.8
Kankakee-Bradley	56.4	54.3	56.1	54.2	4.6	6.4	4.1	5.7	8.2	11.9	7.3	10.6
Peoria	203.8	201.7	203.9	204.7	10.8	18.0	9.6	18.7	5.3	8.9	4.7	9.2
Rockford	176.5	173.9	176.4	173.7	14.8	23.4	13.2	21.1	8.4	13.5	7.5	12.1
Springfield	114.2	110.3	115.0	110.6	6.0	7.5	5.4	6.7	5.3	6.8	4.7	6.0
<b>Indiana</b>	3,209.9	3,200.3	3,217.3	3,193.1	176.8	339.5	152.4	315.0	5.5	10.6	4.7	9.9
Anderson	60.4	61.1	60.6	60.6	4.3	7.0	3.6	6.2	7.2	11.4	5.9	10.3
Bloomington	97.3	96.4	98.4	97.2	4.6	6.9	3.9	6.7	4.8	7.1	3.9	6.9
Columbus	39.1	39.9	39.4	39.9	1.7	3.7	1.4	3.5	4.4	9.4	3.6	8.8
Elkhart-Goshen	99.2	98.0	98.8	97.5	5.8	18.5	5.0	17.3	5.8	18.9	5.1	17.8
Evansville	180.1	178.7	180.4	178.7	8.9	16.2	8.0	15.2	5.0	9.0	4.4	8.5
Fort Wayne	212.7	212.8	213.7	213.1	13.4	23.7	10.6	20.7	6.3	11.1	5.0	9.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	898.3	886.9	901.3	886.6	42.5	77.6	38.0	72.7	4.7	8.7	4.2	8.2
Kokomo	44.6	44.1	44.0	43.7	3.2	6.0	3.0	5.5	7.1	13.6	6.9	12.5
Lafayette	97.2	98.7	97.3	99.0	4.8	8.6	4.1	8.1	4.9	8.7	4.2	8.2
Michigan City-La Porte	52.1	52.9	52.2	53.0	3.3	6.5	2.7	6.2	6.3	12.2	5.2	11.6
Muncie	55.6	55.5	55.7	55.3	3.8	5.9	3.2	5.3	6.8	10.6	5.7	9.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.2	159.0	159.1	158.3	9.5	18.3	8.1	17.0	6.0	11.5	5.1	10.8
Terre Haute	79.1	79.2	78.8	78.9	5.2	8.6	4.4	7.9	6.6	10.8	5.6	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,666.5	1,665.8	1,675.3	1,670.3	70.5	95.7	60.5	85.3	4.2	5.7	3.6	5.1
Ames .....	49.2	49.3	49.6	50.0	1.4	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.9	3.7	2.6	3.6
Cedar Rapids .....	144.6	144.0	144.9	144.9	5.8	7.8	5.0	7.0	4.0	5.4	3.5	4.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	312.1	308.8	312.9	311.3	12.3	16.1	10.8	14.2	4.0	5.2	3.5	4.6
Dubuque .....	52.1	51.0	52.2	51.2	2.4	3.3	2.2	3.0	4.6	6.5	4.2	5.8
Iowa City .....	90.9	90.2	92.0	90.7	2.6	3.2	2.3	2.9	2.8	3.6	2.5	3.2
Sioux City .....	78.5	77.9	79.2	78.6	3.0	3.9	2.6	3.7	3.8	5.0	3.3	4.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	93.8	93.2	94.6	93.3	3.8	4.8	3.3	4.1	4.0	5.1	3.5	4.4
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,485.9	1,504.7	1,488.5	1,514.2	62.2	96.9	51.6	92.7	4.2	6.4	3.5	6.1
Lawrence .....	62.7	61.7	63.0	61.9	2.3	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.7	5.5	3.1	5.0
Manhattan .....	63.5	71.9	63.3	71.5	2.0	2.9	1.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.6	3.8
Topeka .....	120.5	122.7	121.3	123.2	5.7	8.1	4.7	7.3	4.8	6.6	3.9	5.9
Wichita .....	316.5	323.5	316.2	327.9	12.5	21.7	10.4	23.2	3.9	6.7	3.3	7.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,023.4	2,070.1	2,029.0	2,065.7	127.4	214.2	111.6	199.9	6.3	10.3	5.5	9.7
Bowling Green .....	62.8	64.0	63.1	63.5	3.3	6.3	2.9	5.9	5.3	9.9	4.6	9.3
Elizabethtown .....	54.6	56.1	54.5	55.5	3.2	6.1	2.8	5.5	5.9	10.9	5.1	10.0
Lexington-Fayette .....	234.5	237.4	237.0	237.9	11.4	19.3	10.1	18.1	4.8	8.1	4.2	7.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	621.0	630.2	625.0	628.6	35.9	64.5	33.6	58.7	5.8	10.2	5.4	9.3
Owensboro .....	55.5	57.9	55.9	57.9	3.0	5.5	2.6	5.2	5.4	9.5	4.6	8.9
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,047.6	2,053.3	2,059.7	2,064.0	78.4	115.9	66.2	116.6	3.8	5.6	3.2	5.7
Alexandria .....	70.5	69.7	70.4	70.5	2.6	3.9	2.1	3.8	3.7	5.6	3.1	5.3
Baton Rouge .....	371.1	374.5	373.9	374.5	13.8	19.6	11.7	19.6	3.7	5.2	3.1	5.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	104.8	105.0	105.1	105.5	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.8	2.8	3.6	2.3	3.6
Lafayette .....	134.7	134.0	136.3	134.9	3.9	5.5	3.2	5.8	2.9	4.1	2.4	4.3
Lake Charles .....	95.3	94.3	97.1	95.1	3.5	4.9	2.9	5.1	3.6	5.2	3.0	5.4
Monroe .....	81.3	81.6	81.7	81.7	3.5	5.0	2.9	5.0	4.2	6.1	3.6	6.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	522.3	526.1	528.1	526.5	17.9	27.9	15.3	28.1	3.4	5.3	2.9	5.3
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	183.7	183.0	184.2	184.1	8.3	11.7	7.0	11.5	4.5	6.4	3.8	6.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	697.2	697.1	699.0	695.7	38.7	62.5	34.8	57.5	5.5	9.0	5.0	8.3
Bangor .....	72.3	72.1	72.5	71.8	3.7	5.8	3.3	5.4	5.2	8.0	4.6	7.4
Lewiston-Auburn .....	58.0	57.5	57.4	56.9	3.2	5.4	2.8	4.9	5.4	9.4	4.9	8.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	202.0	200.7	202.9	200.7	8.3	14.1	7.4	12.7	4.1	7.0	3.7	6.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,983.8	2,944.7	2,985.0	2,943.9	110.1	204.3	102.5	194.2	3.7	6.9	3.4	6.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,400.9	1,378.5	1,401.3	1,379.1	53.5	100.6	50.1	97.3	3.8	7.3	3.6	7.1
Cumberland .....	49.1	48.8	48.7	48.4	2.8	4.2	2.3	3.8	5.7	8.7	4.7	7.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	120.8	119.2	120.7	119.4	6.0	11.7	5.5	11.1	4.9	9.8	4.6	9.3
Salisbury .....	63.3	61.9	63.3	61.8	3.1	5.7	2.8	5.2	5.0	9.2	4.5	8.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,400.1	3,403.7	3,396.4	3,405.8	166.4	278.8	144.6	266.4	4.9	8.2	4.3	7.8
Barnstable Town .....	124.6	125.7	127.6	126.8	7.9	13.0	6.3	10.7	6.3	10.3	4.9	8.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,487.1	2,485.6	2,482.8	2,487.9	107.4	183.4	95.4	179.1	4.3	7.4	3.8	7.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	71.7	72.0	71.5	71.9	4.5	7.5	3.9	7.2	6.3	10.5	5.5	10.1
New Bedford .....	84.0	85.0	83.8	84.2	6.6	10.4	5.5	9.1	7.9	12.2	6.5	10.8
Pittsfield .....	38.1	38.4	37.6	38.2	1.9	3.3	1.7	3.0	5.1	8.7	4.4	8.0
Springfield .....	344.5	343.6	344.8	342.9	19.0	29.7	16.1	28.0	5.5	8.7	4.7	8.2
Worcester .....	291.2	293.6	289.1	293.0	15.2	25.1	13.2	24.4	5.2	8.5	4.6	8.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,932.6	4,818.9	4,878.4	4,780.1	388.2	644.1	332.8	604.8	7.9	13.4	6.8	12.7
Ann Arbor .....	186.9	176.7	184.4	176.0	9.4	14.0	8.5	13.7	5.0	7.9	4.6	7.8
Battle Creek .....	69.1	66.3	68.5	65.8	4.8	7.8	4.0	7.5	6.9	11.8	5.9	11.4
Bay City .....	54.4	53.3	54.2	52.9	4.3	6.5	3.6	6.1	7.9	12.2	6.6	11.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,106.7	2,068.6	2,079.8	2,062.7	168.3	290.3	145.6	279.6	8.0	14.0	7.0	13.6
Flint .....	204.8	197.2	201.0	192.4	21.9	30.2	20.5	27.3	10.7	15.3	10.2	14.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	406.5	389.3	<sup>C</sup> 401.5	384.7	26.0	43.8	21.7	40.4	6.4	11.3	5.4	10.5
Holland-Grand Haven .....	134.7	130.3	133.9	128.4	8.4	16.5	7.0	14.7	6.2	12.6	5.2	11.5
Jackson .....	76.6	74.4	75.7	73.6	6.1	10.0	5.0	9.4	7.9	13.4	6.5	12.8
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	<sup>C</sup> 174.1	168.6	172.3	166.3	10.6	17.7	8.6	16.1	6.1	10.5	5.0	9.7
Lansing-East Lansing .....	251.8	244.7	249.5	240.1	15.5	26.1	13.8	23.1	6.1	10.7	5.5	9.6
Monroe .....	76.8	75.3	75.8	75.1	5.8	10.5	5.3	10.8	7.5	13.9	7.0	14.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	87.8	86.7	87.5	85.5	6.8	12.9	5.8	12.2	7.8	14.9	6.6	14.2
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	79.2	77.0	78.9	76.1	5.9	9.6	4.7	8.8	7.5	12.4	6.0	11.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	95.1	92.1	<sup>C</sup> 93.1	90.4	8.2	11.6	6.8	10.7	8.6	12.6	7.3	11.8
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,903.7	2,937.5	2,919.6	2,952.7	158.7	260.5	145.8	240.9	5.5	8.9	5.0	8.2
Duluth .....	144.3	145.8	<sup>C</sup> 145.1	147.2	9.2	14.6	8.3	14.1	6.4	10.0	5.7	9.5
Mankato-North Mankato .....	55.9	57.2	56.2	56.9	2.5	4.0	2.3	3.6	4.5	6.9	4.1	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	<sup>C</sup> 1,829.5	1,822.7	<sup>C</sup> 1,836.8	1,833.1	90.0	152.6	83.0	143.5	4.9	8.4	4.5	7.8
Rochester .....	102.3	104.3	102.5	105.0	4.9	7.7	4.5	6.9	4.8	7.4	4.4	6.6
St. Cloud .....	107.2	109.4	107.5	109.4	6.4	10.7	5.9	8.9	5.9	9.8	5.5	8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,307.3	1,314.4	1,306.7	1,302.2	79.5	123.8	73.2	111.6	6.1	9.4	5.6	8.6
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	112.6	111.2	113.4	110.2	5.7	8.8	5.4	7.8	5.1	7.9	4.8	7.1
Hattiesburg .....	65.9	65.2	66.2	64.6	3.2	4.6	3.1	4.0	4.9	7.0	4.6	6.3
Jackson .....	258.8	257.8	261.0	255.3	12.6	19.1	11.9	17.1	4.9	7.4	4.5	6.7
Pascagoula .....	70.4	70.1	71.9	68.5	3.7	5.9	3.4	5.2	5.3	8.5	4.8	7.6
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,006.8	3,008.8	3,007.6	3,001.6	173.1	274.0	145.1	232.2	5.8	9.1	4.8	7.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	51.0	50.3	50.6	50.5	2.6	3.7	2.0	3.0	5.0	7.4	4.0	5.9
Columbia .....	92.5	92.5	92.3	92.0	3.9	5.6	3.0	4.4	4.2	6.1	3.3	4.8
Jefferson City .....	77.1	76.6	76.7	75.9	3.6	6.1	2.8	4.7	4.7	7.9	3.6	6.2
Joplin .....	84.1	84.3	83.8	84.0	4.2	6.4	3.5	5.3	4.9	7.6	4.1	6.3
Kansas City .....	1,032.8	1,043.6	1,038.6	1,047.2	55.0	86.4	46.9	81.2	5.3	8.3	4.5	7.8
St. Joseph .....	67.8	68.0	67.5	68.4	3.5	5.8	2.7	4.8	5.1	8.5	4.1	7.0
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,437.9	1,420.2	1,436.6	1,417.2	89.6	133.5	76.3	113.4	6.2	9.4	5.3	8.0
Springfield .....	217.4	217.4	216.9	216.8	10.4	18.3	8.2	15.1	4.8	8.4	3.8	7.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	502.8	498.2	505.8	502.4	23.6	34.5	20.4	30.8	4.7	6.9	4.0	6.1
Billings .....	86.9	83.5	86.3	84.5	2.9	4.0	2.7	3.6	3.3	4.8	3.1	4.2
Great Falls .....	39.9	38.9	39.8	39.5	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	4.2	5.3	3.6	4.6
Missoula .....	58.3	55.8	56.9	56.1	2.6	3.7	2.3	3.2	4.4	6.7	4.0	5.8
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	990.2	986.0	998.1	989.8	32.4	49.4	29.3	43.8	3.3	5.0	2.9	4.4
Lincoln .....	169.4	169.9	170.4	169.4	5.1	7.9	4.6	7.1	3.0	4.7	2.7	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	454.0	451.6	457.5	453.3	16.7	23.6	15.0	21.1	3.7	5.2	3.3	4.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,352.0	1,390.5	1,354.9	1,395.7	74.2	146.4	70.5	146.3	5.5	10.5	5.2	10.5
Carson City .....	28.4	29.5	28.5	29.6	1.8	3.3	1.7	3.2	6.5	11.3	5.9	10.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	975.0	1,003.0	976.9	1,007.1	51.1	104.2	49.1	104.7	5.2	10.4	5.0	10.4
Reno-Sparks .....	224.6	226.5	225.7	227.1	13.4	25.3	12.6	25.0	6.0	11.2	5.6	11.0
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	736.9	740.9	734.8	737.2	28.8	49.1	25.8	46.9	3.9	6.6	3.5	6.4
Manchester .....	107.5	108.4	107.3	108.1	4.2	7.1	3.7	6.7	3.9	6.6	3.4	6.2
Portsmouth .....	43.4	44.0	43.9	43.8	1.6	2.7	1.4	2.4	3.6	6.1	3.1	5.5
Rochester-Dover .....	84.2	84.9	84.4	84.1	3.2	6.1	2.8	5.3	3.8	7.2	3.3	6.3
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,479.7	4,528.0	4,470.3	4,545.2	226.5	390.8	201.9	374.1	5.1	8.6	4.5	8.2
Atlantic City-Hamilton .....	134.1	135.6	133.3	135.2	8.7	15.7	7.8	14.8	6.5	11.6	5.8	11.0
Ocean City .....	49.6	51.1	52.5	51.6	5.3	7.7	4.3	6.3	10.8	15.1	8.2	12.2
Trenton-Ewing .....	199.9	202.4	200.6	203.5	8.9	15.1	8.0	14.1	4.5	7.4	4.0	6.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	69.0	70.8	68.4	70.8	5.3	8.6	4.6	8.0	7.7	12.2	6.7	11.3
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	950.4	948.0	955.1	950.8	35.3	56.6	33.8	54.6	3.7	6.0	3.5	5.7
Albuquerque .....	409.5	405.0	411.8	405.9	15.0	25.5	14.4	24.2	3.7	6.3	3.5	6.0
Farmington .....	57.7	57.7	57.4	57.7	1.8	3.0	1.7	3.2	3.1	5.2	3.0	5.5
Las Cruces .....	89.6	89.7	90.1	89.8	3.8	5.5	3.6	5.2	4.2	6.1	4.0	5.8
Santa Fe .....	78.1	77.9	79.5	77.8	2.4	4.0	2.3	3.9	3.1	5.2	2.9	5.0
<b>New York</b> .....	9,608.4	9,725.0	9,595.8	9,698.0	482.3	789.4	433.9	730.4	5.0	8.1	4.5	7.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	456.1	456.9	456.2	456.9	23.0	33.3	19.9	30.4	5.0	7.3	4.4	6.7
Binghamton .....	123.9	124.8	123.8	124.6	7.0	10.7	6.0	9.5	5.7	8.6	4.8	7.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	581.0	583.3	580.1	582.8	35.5	53.4	31.4	49.4	6.1	9.2	5.4	8.5
Elmira .....	41.2	41.9	41.1	41.7	2.2	4.1	1.9	3.7	5.4	9.7	4.7	8.8
Glens Falls .....	66.1	67.0	66.7	66.7	4.1	6.3	3.5	5.3	6.3	9.4	5.3	8.0
Ithaca .....	56.8	57.3	57.2	57.6	2.2	3.2	1.9	2.8	3.8	5.7	3.2	4.9
Kingston .....	90.5	90.7	90.9	91.2	4.7	7.1	4.1	6.4	5.2	7.8	4.5	7.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,419.6	9,538.2	9,399.5	9,530.6	443.2	766.6	404.1	727.4	4.7	8.0	4.3	7.6
New York City .....	3,928.6	4,006.7	3,920.4	3,987.1	182.6	328.8	172.3	311.6	4.6	8.2	4.4	7.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	325.1	327.6	324.7	327.6	16.2	25.4	14.4	23.7	5.0	7.8	4.4	7.2
Rochester .....	530.3	539.3	529.9	538.2	29.9	44.6	26.3	39.9	5.6	8.3	5.0	7.4
Syracuse .....	329.2	334.0	327.9	333.3	18.6	28.2	15.7	25.5	5.7	8.5	4.8	7.7
Utica-Rome .....	141.1	143.0	140.9	142.6	8.3	11.9	7.2	10.5	5.9	8.3	5.1	7.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,509.3	4,527.8	4,513.8	4,559.3	237.1	496.0	226.6	479.9	5.3	11.0	5.0	10.5
Asheville .....	206.9	203.1	207.6	205.2	9.0	19.0	8.2	18.5	4.3	9.4	4.0	9.0
Burlington .....	70.6	70.5	70.6	71.5	3.8	8.4	3.7	8.6	5.3	11.9	5.2	12.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	857.1	844.8	855.9	852.0	44.4	98.0	42.6	96.8	5.2	11.6	5.0	11.4
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	260.4	258.6	261.0	261.6	10.7	19.8	10.2	19.2	4.1	7.6	3.9	7.3
Fayetteville .....	150.3	150.2	151.7	151.1	8.1	13.6	7.6	12.7	5.4	9.1	5.0	8.4
Goldsboro .....	53.1	52.6	52.8	52.8	2.6	4.8	2.5	4.6	4.9	9.2	4.8	8.7
Greensboro-High Point .....	367.6	359.7	367.2	362.6	19.4	41.1	19.0	40.2	5.3	11.4	5.2	11.1
Greenville .....	89.8	89.1	89.4	90.2	5.1	9.3	4.9	9.1	5.6	10.5	5.5	10.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	172.9	173.0	171.5	173.8	10.9	26.6	10.4	25.9	6.3	15.4	6.1	14.9
Jacksonville .....	61.2	62.6	62.0	63.2	3.1	5.2	2.9	4.9	5.0	8.3	4.7	7.8
Raleigh-Cary .....	552.2	548.2	553.2	553.6	22.3	47.5	21.5	46.1	4.0	8.7	3.9	8.3
Rocky Mount .....	71.3	71.3	70.3	71.7	5.0	10.0	5.1	9.9	7.1	14.0	7.2	13.7
Wilmington .....	177.0	175.9	178.2	178.0	8.3	17.9	7.7	16.9	4.7	10.2	4.3	9.5
Winston-Salem .....	239.0	238.0	238.8	239.0	11.6	24.3	11.2	23.2	4.9	10.2	4.7	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
<b>North Dakota</b>	363.4	365.3	367.9	367.2	13.4	18.5	10.9	15.4	3.7	5.1	3.0	4.2
Bismarck .....	61.4	61.4	62.0	61.6	2.2	2.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	4.7	2.6	3.7
Fargo .....	119.9	120.5	121.3	120.7	3.9	6.1	3.5	5.4	3.2	5.1	2.8	4.5
Grand Forks .....	55.7	55.4	56.2	55.3	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	4.0	5.5	3.6	4.7
<b>Ohio</b>	5,929.0	5,902.0	5,938.2	5,928.2	366.5	597.6	330.2	603.5	6.2	10.1	5.6	10.2
Akron .....	390.4	384.2	389.8	386.6	23.0	37.6	20.3	37.9	5.9	9.8	5.2	9.8
Canton-Massillon .....	204.7	204.2	205.1	206.4	13.6	22.5	12.0	23.7	6.6	11.0	5.9	11.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,119.3	1,112.5	1,124.4	1,118.9	59.5	100.0	53.5	101.6	5.3	9.0	4.8	9.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,076.3	1,056.7	1,081.6	1,065.4	69.6	92.4	62.4	96.1	6.5	8.7	5.8	9.0
Columbus .....	955.5	950.0	959.0	955.5	48.0	76.8	44.4	78.5	5.0	8.1	4.6	8.2
Dayton .....	424.3	421.0	424.2	422.9	29.0	46.9	27.1	47.6	6.8	11.1	6.4	11.3
Lima .....	51.4	52.1	51.4	51.7	3.5	6.4	3.1	6.0	6.8	12.2	6.1	11.6
Mansfield .....	61.8	62.9	61.9	63.0	4.4	8.4	4.0	8.3	7.2	13.3	6.5	13.2
Sandusky .....	40.8	42.3	41.0	42.0	3.4	5.2	2.6	4.9	8.2	12.4	6.4	11.6
Springfield .....	71.1	71.2	70.7	70.9	4.4	7.4	4.0	7.4	6.2	10.4	5.6	10.5
Toledo .....	334.6	326.3	334.2	327.9	24.4	39.6	22.0	39.3	7.3	12.1	6.6	12.0
Weirton-Steubenville .....	57.6	57.6	58.4	58.7	3.7	6.1	3.3	6.9	6.4	10.6	5.6	11.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	274.3	277.3	274.4	276.1	18.6	36.3	16.7	35.4	6.8	13.1	6.1	12.8
<b>Oklahoma</b>	1,728.7	1,754.5	1,739.0	1,763.8	57.3	107.4	50.0	103.6	3.3	6.1	2.9	5.9
Lawton .....	45.5	45.1	45.6	45.6	1.6	2.3	1.4	2.2	3.5	5.0	3.0	4.9
Oklahoma City .....	558.6	568.6	563.4	570.7	18.7	32.3	16.2	30.8	3.3	5.7	2.9	5.4
Tulsa .....	434.9	446.6	435.6	448.8	14.5	28.1	12.6	27.4	3.3	6.3	2.9	6.1
<b>Oregon</b>	1,936.3	1,991.8	1,938.9	1,999.9	115.6	252.2	102.0	242.6	6.0	12.7	5.3	12.1
Bend .....	80.9	85.9	81.3	86.4	6.3	14.4	5.4	13.5	7.8	16.7	6.6	15.6
Corvallis .....	43.1	43.5	43.2	43.8	1.8	3.7	1.6	3.8	4.2	8.6	3.6	8.6
Eugene-Springfield .....	184.0	189.2	183.1	189.9	10.6	26.2	9.4	24.7	5.8	13.9	5.1	13.0
Medford .....	100.9	105.3	100.9	105.2	7.6	15.3	6.9	14.7	7.6	14.6	6.8	13.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,160.8	1,191.5	1,162.0	1,195.1	61.1	138.9	55.1	138.6	5.3	11.7	4.7	11.6
Salem .....	191.6	196.1	192.2	196.9	11.4	24.3	10.2	23.2	6.0	12.4	5.3	11.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,310.8	6,384.1	6,323.5	6,365.9	326.6	527.7	282.8	480.9	5.2	8.3	4.5	7.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	417.5	422.2	415.9	421.4	22.8	36.8	19.9	34.2	5.5	8.7	4.8	8.1
Altoona .....	64.0	63.7	64.0	63.5	3.3	4.9	2.8	4.4	5.2	7.7	4.4	6.9
Erie .....	139.1	140.9	139.4	140.3	8.2	12.5	7.0	11.4	5.9	8.9	5.0	8.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	281.6	283.9	282.8	283.7	12.0	20.4	10.6	19.0	4.3	7.2	3.7	6.7
Johnstown .....	68.4	68.6	68.1	68.5	4.2	6.1	3.5	5.6	6.1	8.8	5.2	8.2
Lancaster .....	266.9	267.7	267.0	267.0	10.4	19.6	9.1	18.0	3.9	7.3	3.4	6.7
Lebanon .....	71.4	72.2	71.3	71.9	2.8	5.0	2.4	4.6	3.9	6.9	3.4	6.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,961.1	2,982.7	2,971.4	2,986.6	143.6	239.5	129.9	226.6	4.8	8.0	4.4	7.6
Pittsburgh .....	1,198.5	1,212.4	1,202.1	1,209.7	61.1	91.3	50.9	83.0	5.1	7.5	4.2	6.9
Reading .....	202.2	204.3	202.7	204.4	10.2	17.8	8.9	17.1	5.0	8.7	4.4	8.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	278.5	282.0	279.4	280.7	16.8	25.9	14.8	23.5	6.0	9.2	5.3	8.4
State College .....	74.8	74.5	75.2	74.6	3.1	4.3	2.6	3.9	4.2	5.8	3.5	5.2
Williamsport .....	59.8	59.7	59.5	59.2	3.7	5.6	3.0	5.0	6.2	9.3	5.0	8.5
York-Hanover .....	225.1	229.1	224.7	227.8	10.1	18.9	8.9	17.5	4.5	8.3	3.9	7.7
<b>Rhode Island</b>	563.9	560.2	563.1	559.7	39.4	62.3	35.6	63.0	7.0	11.1	6.3	11.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	699.1	696.2	697.4	695.6	49.6	79.6	44.1	79.0	7.1	11.4	6.3	11.4
<b>South Carolina</b>	2,124.1	2,172.7	2,139.3	2,196.5	116.5	245.4	113.2	244.2	5.5	11.3	5.3	11.1
Anderson .....	85.1	87.5	84.9	88.5	4.9	10.3	4.4	10.3	5.8	11.8	5.1	11.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	313.9	320.7	318.4	325.5	13.9	28.9	13.1	28.3	4.4	9.0	4.1	8.7
Columbia .....	367.2	378.1	369.1	379.6	17.5	33.1	16.5	32.4	4.8	8.8	4.5	8.5
Florence .....	93.8	98.1	93.5	98.3	5.7	11.7	5.7	11.4	6.1	11.9	6.1	11.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	314.4	322.3	316.5	324.7	14.5	31.4	14.1	31.3	4.6	9.7	4.5	9.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	128.5	129.7	132.6	133.9	7.4	16.6	6.9	15.0	5.8	12.8	5.2	11.2
Spartanburg .....	136.0	139.7	136.5	141.7	7.1	16.1	7.3	16.5	5.2	11.6	5.3	11.6
Sumter .....	43.3	42.2	43.0	42.8	3.1	5.6	3.0	5.8	7.2	13.2	6.9	13.6
<b>South Dakota</b>	439.5	443.5	444.1	445.4	13.7	24.0	11.4	21.3	3.1	5.4	2.6	4.8
Rapid City .....	65.8	66.8	66.9	66.8	2.0	3.5	1.7	3.2	3.1	5.3	2.5	4.8
Sioux Falls .....	129.1	130.7	130.3	130.9	3.7	6.6	3.0	5.9	2.9	5.1	2.3	4.5
<b>Tennessee</b>	3,020.3	3,017.5	3,018.5	3,015.0	180.7	299.3	160.2	293.2	6.0	9.9	5.3	9.7
Chattanooga .....	264.0	264.4	262.8	262.9	14.6	23.9	12.1	22.9	5.5	9.0	4.6	8.7
Clarksville .....	109.5	107.5	108.3	107.5	7.1	10.5	6.5	10.1	6.5	9.8	6.0	9.4
Cleveland .....	54.0	53.6	54.3	53.4	3.2	5.3	3.0	5.2	5.9	9.9	5.5	9.7
Jackson .....	56.3	56.1	56.3	56.1	3.5	5.5	3.1	5.6	6.3	9.7	5.4	9.9
Johnson City .....	99.7	99.5	99.9	99.5	5.6	8.9	5.0	8.7	5.6	9.0	5.0	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	146.1	146.3	146.0	146.5	7.2	12.9	6.4	13.0	4.9	8.8	4.4	8.8
Knoxville .....	354.0	353.1	356.0	353.6	16.9	29.0	15.0	29.2	4.8	8.2	4.2	8.2
Memphis .....	610.7	612.1	611.3	610.5	38.3	55.9	34.4	54.9	6.3	9.1	5.6	9.0
Morristown .....	64.8	65.8	64.3	65.7	4.2	8.4	3.6	8.1	6.5	12.7	5.6	12.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	789.2	786.1	789.8	785.2	39.6	68.8	35.6	68.3	5.0	8.8	4.5	8.7
<b>Texas</b>	11,577.8	11,819.6	11,608.3	11,873.7	502.8	791.8	462.3	754.9	4.3	6.7	4.0	6.4
Abilene .....	81.3	82.6	81.8	83.1	2.9	4.3	2.6	4.0	3.6	5.1	3.2	4.8
Amarillo .....	128.3	129.2	129.9	130.4	4.1	5.7	3.7	5.3	3.2	4.4	2.9	4.1
Austin-Round Rock .....	859.3	881.4	861.2	890.4	32.9	54.5	29.9	51.5	3.8	6.2	3.5	5.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	179.2	181.7	179.0	181.5	9.8	15.9	9.2	15.0	5.5	8.7	5.2	8.3
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	145.6	147.3	145.7	147.7	8.5	13.4	8.0	12.3	5.9	9.1	5.5	8.3
College Station-Bryan .....	106.4	106.7	107.8	107.7	3.7	5.2	3.4	4.9	3.5	4.8	3.2	4.5
Corpus Christi .....	203.5	205.7	204.1	206.9	8.5	12.7	7.8	12.2	4.2	6.2	3.8	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,106.1	3,147.3	3,112.2	3,158.8	136.2	219.7	126.1	209.1	4.4	7.0	4.1	6.6
El Paso .....	298.0	303.8	297.0	303.7	17.0	24.8	15.5	23.1	5.7	8.2	5.2	7.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,747.3	2,800.3	2,757.2	2,801.6	116.2	183.5	107.4	176.7	4.2	6.6	3.9	6.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	155.1	159.7	155.7	160.6	7.1	9.5	6.4	9.0	4.6	5.9	4.1	5.6
Laredo .....	91.7	95.0	91.6	95.1	4.5	7.1	4.2	6.8	4.9	7.5	4.6	7.2
Longview .....	107.0	109.5	107.0	109.8	4.0	6.8	3.6	6.8	3.7	6.2	3.4	6.2
Lubbock .....	139.9	141.4	140.3	142.6	4.7	6.3	4.3	6.0	3.4	4.4	3.1	4.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	280.3	291.2	280.9	292.6	18.0	27.7	16.2	26.1	6.4	9.5	5.8	8.9
Midland .....	74.0	76.8	73.9	77.6	1.9	3.3	1.8	3.5	2.6	4.3	2.4	4.5
Odessa .....	69.2	73.9	69.3	74.5	2.1	4.6	2.0	5.0	3.1	6.2	2.8	6.6
San Angelo .....	52.7	53.2	52.5	53.5	1.9	3.0	1.7	2.9	3.6	5.6	3.3	5.5
San Antonio .....	934.9	954.1	942.0	958.6	37.8	56.4	35.0	52.2	4.0	5.9	3.7	5.4
Sherman-Denison .....	55.2	56.6	55.3	56.6	2.7	4.3	2.5	3.9	4.9	7.7	4.6	6.9
Texarkana .....	62.8	63.7	63.1	63.9	2.7	3.5	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.5	3.9	5.2
Tyler .....	97.4	100.9	97.2	101.3	4.4	6.7	4.0	6.5	4.5	6.6	4.1	6.4
Victoria .....	57.7	58.1	57.7	58.5	2.0	3.6	1.8	3.6	3.5	6.3	3.2	6.1
Waco .....	109.5	111.8	110.2	112.1	4.5	6.6	4.1	6.2	4.1	5.9	3.7	5.5
Wichita Falls .....	72.5	72.7	72.1	73.1	3.0	4.8	2.7	4.5	4.1	6.6	3.8	6.2
<b>Utah</b>	1,371.2	1,372.2	1,374.6	1,369.5	46.2	74.5	40.3	69.2	3.4	5.4	2.9	5.1
Logan .....	65.7	67.2	65.7	66.4	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.6	2.9	4.5	2.3	3.9
Ogden-Clearfield .....	262.9	262.9	264.8	263.9	9.2	14.5	8.0	13.2	3.5	5.5	3.0	5.0
Provo-Orem .....	229.0	225.7	229.9	226.1	7.8	11.5	6.4	10.6	3.4	5.1	2.8	4.7
St. George .....	62.7	62.4	62.2	62.3	2.5	4.5	2.3	4.1	3.9	7.2	3.6	6.6
Salt Lake City .....	612.5	609.1	613.2	609.0	19.5	31.7	17.5	30.4	3.2	5.2	2.8	5.0
<b>Vermont</b>	352.6	357.5	352.2	356.9	17.7	28.4	17.0	27.4	5.0	7.9	4.8	7.7
Burlington-South Burlington .....	111.2	112.5	112.3	113.3	4.7	7.9	4.4	7.2	4.2	7.0	3.9	6.4
<b>Virginia</b>	4,106.3	4,140.2	4,114.0	4,154.5	146.7	286.6	130.1	275.0	3.6	6.9	3.2	6.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	78.6	82.9	81.3	83.2	3.3	7.8	2.8	6.8	4.2	9.4	3.5	8.2
Charlottesville .....	107.6	107.1	107.7	107.2	3.1	6.0	2.7	5.9	2.8	5.6	2.5	5.5
Danville .....	51.0	52.2	50.5	52.6	3.5	6.3	3.1	6.5	6.9	12.1	6.1	12.4
Harrisonburg .....	65.6	65.5	65.2	65.6	2.1	4.1	1.9	4.0	3.1	6.3	2.9	6.0
Lynchburg .....	123.9	126.8	123.5	126.7	4.6	9.5	4.1	9.1	3.7	7.5	3.3	7.2
Richmond .....	650.4	647.2	651.4	649.3	24.4	50.3	22.0	49.6	3.7	7.8	3.4	7.6
Roanoke .....	157.0	158.5	156.7	159.0	5.8	11.5	5.0	11.2	3.7	7.2	3.2	7.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	818.3	826.5	817.9	828.0	31.3	56.6	27.7	54.1	3.8	6.8	3.4	6.5
Winchester .....	64.6	63.9	64.7	64.2	2.6	5.5	2.2	5.1	4.0	8.6	3.5	8.0
<b>Washington</b>	3,450.4	3,538.8	3,438.3	3,521.0	174.6	338.7	153.6	317.9	5.1	9.6	4.5	9.0
Bellingham .....	108.6	108.8	108.6	108.1	5.1	9.6	4.6	9.2	4.7	8.8	4.3	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	124.4	123.5	124.0	122.7	6.0	10.4	5.4	10.1	4.8	8.4	4.4	8.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	119.0	124.0	119.3	122.0	6.2	10.7	5.6	9.5	5.2	8.6	4.7	7.8
Longview .....	44.3	45.2	43.8	45.3	3.3	6.6	3.1	6.9	7.4	14.5	7.1	15.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	58.8	59.0	58.3	58.8	3.2	6.2	2.8	6.2	5.4	10.4	4.9	10.5
Olympia .....	131.6	135.5	130.8	133.9	6.4	11.0	5.8	10.8	4.9	8.1	4.4	8.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,850.1	1,895.3	1,844.2	1,894.4	80.1	165.1	69.9	151.5	4.3	8.7	3.8	8.0
Spokane .....	239.4	246.0	238.0	241.2	13.5	25.3	11.3	22.6	5.6	10.3	4.7	9.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	58.7	59.6	58.4	57.9	3.3	6.0	3.0	5.6	5.7	10.0	5.1	9.6
Yakima .....	120.6	122.0	118.3	119.4	8.4	12.3	7.6	11.7	6.9	10.1	6.4	9.8
<b>West Virginia</b>	801.0	784.1	810.1	791.9	37.8	59.3	33.6	61.6	4.7	7.6	4.1	7.8
Charleston .....	138.8	135.0	140.7	136.6	5.6	8.7	5.0	9.3	4.0	6.4	3.6	6.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	132.3	131.3	132.2	131.2	6.5	10.0	5.8	9.7	4.9	7.6	4.4	7.4
Morgantown .....	63.0	62.0	63.7	62.2	2.1	2.9	1.8	3.1	3.4	4.7	2.8	4.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	78.8	78.6	79.6	79.5	4.2	7.1	3.6	7.3	5.3	9.0	4.5	9.2
Wheeling .....	68.9	68.1	69.0	68.7	3.9	5.8	3.3	5.9	5.6	8.5	4.8	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.



C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,065.6	3,086.5	3,062.2	3,085.2	153.8	290.5	128.6	271.9	5.0	9.4	4.2	8.8
Appleton .....	<sup>C</sup> 121.6	122.5	<sup>C</sup> 121.3	122.1	5.9	11.5	4.9	10.5	4.8	9.4	4.0	8.6
Eau Claire .....	<sup>C</sup> 90.8	91.2	<sup>C</sup> 91.1	90.7	4.4	8.0	3.7	6.7	<sup>C</sup> 4.9	8.7	4.1	7.4
Fond du Lac .....	<sup>C</sup> 55.8	58.0	<sup>C</sup> 55.6	57.7	2.7	5.9	2.2	5.2	<sup>C</sup> 4.9	10.1	<sup>C</sup> 3.9	9.0
Green Bay .....	<sup>C</sup> 169.5	170.8	<sup>C</sup> 169.4	170.6	8.3	15.7	6.8	14.4	4.9	9.2	4.0	8.4
Janesville .....	<sup>C</sup> 83.5	84.9	<sup>C</sup> 83.2	84.4	4.6	11.5	4.0	10.9	5.5	13.6	4.8	12.9
La Crosse .....	<sup>C</sup> 75.9	75.9	<sup>C</sup> 76.1	75.8	3.2	5.9	2.6	5.2	4.3	7.7	3.4	6.8
Madison .....	<sup>C</sup> 336.9	332.4	<sup>C</sup> 337.5	332.3	12.4	21.5	10.1	19.9	3.7	6.5	3.0	6.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	<sup>C</sup> 799.6	786.9	<sup>C</sup> 797.7	787.9	38.3	70.6	32.3	70.3	4.8	9.0	4.0	8.9
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	<sup>C</sup> 93.4	94.3	<sup>C</sup> 93.0	94.2	4.2	7.9	3.5	7.6	4.5	8.4	3.8	8.1
Racine .....	<sup>C</sup> 99.3	99.5	<sup>C</sup> 98.9	99.8	5.7	10.7	4.9	10.6	5.8	10.7	5.0	10.6
Sheboygan .....	<sup>C</sup> 65.2	65.8	<sup>C</sup> 65.0	65.6	2.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	4.3	9.9	3.6	9.2
Wausau .....	<sup>C</sup> 75.5	75.6	74.9	75.3	3.6	7.1	3.1	6.8	4.8	9.4	4.1	9.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	290.5	289.0	289.9	288.5	10.1	15.3	8.1	13.7	3.5	5.3	2.8	4.7
Casper .....	40.3	39.9	40.3	39.8	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.8	3.2	5.0	2.6	4.6
Cheyenne .....	42.6	41.7	42.7	41.2	1.8	2.3	1.4	1.8	4.2	5.5	3.4	4.4
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,361.9	1,320.4	1,355.5	1,335.7	125.5	193.8	131.8	196.5	9.2	14.7	9.7	14.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	113.1	109.5	112.6	109.8	11.2	17.8	11.7	18.1	9.9	16.3	10.4	16.5
Fajardo .....	28.4	28.5	28.0	28.5	3.2	4.8	3.3	4.7	11.3	16.9	11.7	16.5
Guayama .....	27.1	26.7	27.0	26.9	3.6	5.3	3.7	5.3	13.3	19.7	13.9	19.7
Mayaguez .....	37.1	36.0	37.1	36.1	3.7	5.9	4.0	5.9	10.1	16.3	10.7	16.5
Ponce .....	90.6	89.0	90.5	89.9	8.6	13.3	9.0	13.5	9.5	15.0	10.0	15.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	51.9	51.1	52.0	51.5	5.0	8.1	5.3	8.0	9.7	16.0	10.2	15.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	916.1	884.7	911.4	896.4	79.2	121.0	83.2	123.0	8.6	13.7	9.1	13.7
Yauco .....	39.0	39.0	39.2	39.8	4.6	6.6	4.8	6.7	11.7	17.0	12.3	17.0

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>C</sup> = corrected.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>.

Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	18,244.8	18,590.4	18,225.8	18,535.5	1,178.4	2,141.6	1,101.0	2,029.5	6.5	11.5	6.0	10.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,596.7	6,610.9	6,574.9	6,614.0	380.6	700.4	366.3	670.4	5.8	10.6	5.6	10.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,963.2	4,965.0	4,942.4	4,978.1	307.1	558.7	296.8	534.4	6.2	11.3	6.0	10.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,633.5	1,645.9	1,632.5	1,635.9	73.5	141.7	69.4	135.9	4.5	8.6	4.3	8.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,246.6	2,295.4	2,245.7	2,283.5	110.6	219.4	104.1	212.7	4.9	9.6	4.6	9.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,285.2	1,315.3	1,282.6	1,308.6	69.0	135.4	65.0	131.8	5.4	10.3	5.1	10.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	961.4	980.1	963.0	974.9	41.6	84.0	39.1	81.0	4.3	8.6	4.1	8.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	332.7	325.8	330.6	323.2	20.6	30.7	17.1	29.9	6.2	9.4	5.2	9.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,012.3	2,998.0	3,018.2	3,002.0	98.1	176.0	89.1	168.8	3.3	5.9	3.0	5.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	634.8	632.2	636.3	632.3	17.4	32.6	16.3	31.0	2.7	5.2	2.6	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,377.5	2,365.8	2,382.0	2,369.7	80.7	143.4	72.7	137.8	3.4	6.1	3.1	5.8
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,161.9	9,183.0	9,158.0	9,187.3	460.0	882.0	449.4	856.6	5.0	9.6	4.9	9.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,827.0	2,814.0	2,830.2	2,831.1	135.7	242.0	135.1	240.8	4.8	8.6	4.8	8.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	1,004.1	999.6	999.2	998.1	43.4	86.0	42.3	83.0	4.3	8.6	4.2	8.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,197.4	1,185.8	1,208.2	1,208.6	59.5	93.0	61.3	97.1	5.0	7.8	5.1	8.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	625.5	628.6	622.8	624.4	32.8	63.0	31.5	60.7	5.2	10.0	5.1	9.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,696.2	6,542.1	6,693.6	6,577.4	395.0	611.6	367.5	613.7	5.9	9.3	5.5	9.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>c</sup> 4,926.4	4,835.1	<sup>c</sup> 4,924.1	4,865.9	278.1	456.3	264.2	475.5	5.6	9.4	5.4	9.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,140.2	4,058.9	4,134.1	4,089.3	231.1	378.1	224.3	404.7	5.6	9.3	5.4	9.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	331.4	333.8	333.0	334.2	18.5	35.2	15.9	33.1	5.6	10.6	4.8	9.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	<sup>c</sup> 454.9	442.4	<sup>c</sup> 457.0	442.4	28.5	42.9	24.0	37.7	6.3	9.7	5.3	8.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,400.1	3,403.7	3,396.4	3,405.8	166.4	278.8	144.6	266.4	4.9	8.2	4.3	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,487.1	2,485.6	2,482.8	2,487.9	107.4	183.4	95.4	179.1	4.3	7.4	3.8	7.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,505.7	1,501.3	1,504.5	1,504.7	60.3	102.6	54.0	101.2	4.0	6.8	3.6	6.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	124.9	124.4	124.1	124.2	6.9	11.4	6.0	10.9	5.5	9.2	4.8	8.8
Framingham .....	146.9	147.5	146.7	147.4	5.6	9.6	4.8	9.2	3.8	6.5	3.3	6.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	120.6	120.4	120.6	120.3	5.7	9.8	5.0	9.4	4.8	8.2	4.2	7.8
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	69.3	71.1	69.0	70.8	5.0	8.7	4.5	8.4	7.3	12.2	6.6	11.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	151.9	152.9	151.5	153.0	7.4	13.2	6.6	12.9	4.9	8.6	4.4	8.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	178.5	178.2	177.8	177.9	6.9	11.9	6.0	11.5	3.9	6.7	3.4	6.5
Peabody .....	126.3	126.4	125.9	126.4	6.0	10.4	5.3	10.2	4.8	8.2	4.2	8.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....	63.2	63.4	62.9	63.1	3.5	5.9	3.0	5.5	5.5	9.3	4.8	8.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,932.6	4,818.9	4,878.4	4,780.1	388.2	644.1	332.8	604.8	7.9	13.4	6.8	12.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,106.7	2,068.6	2,079.8	2,062.7	168.3	290.3	145.6	279.6	8.0	14.0	7.0	13.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	867.0	857.0	855.6	856.6	77.1	127.5	68.0	125.2	8.9	14.9	8.0	14.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,239.7	1,211.6	1,224.1	1,206.1	91.3	162.7	77.6	154.4	7.4	13.4	6.3	12.8
<b>New York</b> .....	9,608.4	9,725.0	9,595.8	9,698.0	482.3	789.4	433.9	730.4	5.0	8.1	4.5	7.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	9,419.6	9,538.2	9,399.5	9,530.6	443.2	766.6	404.1	727.4	4.7	8.0	4.3	7.6
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,195.8	1,199.3	1,194.3	1,203.2	55.7	98.0	49.5	93.7	4.7	8.2	4.1	7.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,485.5	1,485.7	1,484.6	1,485.9	66.7	107.4	58.8	99.6	4.5	7.2	4.0	6.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,641.6	5,741.7	5,628.2	5,726.0	265.4	468.3	246.4	445.7	4.7	8.2	4.4	7.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,096.6	1,111.5	1,092.4	1,115.5	55.3	92.9	49.5	88.4	5.0	8.4	4.5	7.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,310.8	6,384.1	6,323.5	6,365.9	326.6	527.7	282.8	480.9	5.2	8.3	4.5	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,961.1	2,982.7	2,971.4	2,986.6	143.6	239.5	129.9	226.6	4.8	8.0	4.4	7.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	660.4	664.6	659.9	668.1	32.8	57.9	29.3	55.4	5.0	8.7	4.4	8.3
Philadelphia .....	1,941.4	1,962.6	1,951.8	1,962.3	96.2	152.8	86.4	143.2	5.0	7.8	4.4	7.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	359.2	355.5	359.7	356.3	14.6	28.8	14.2	28.0	4.1	8.1	3.9	7.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,577.8	11,819.6	11,608.3	11,873.7	502.8	791.8	462.3	754.9	4.3	6.7	4.0	6.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,106.1	3,147.3	3,112.2	3,158.8	136.2	219.7	126.1	209.1	4.4	7.0	4.1	6.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,078.2	2,095.9	2,080.5	2,104.2	92.3	147.8	85.7	140.0	4.4	7.1	4.1	6.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1,027.9	1,051.4	1,031.6	1,054.6	43.9	71.9	40.4	69.1	4.3	6.8	3.9	6.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,450.4	3,538.8	3,438.3	3,521.0	174.6	338.7	153.6	317.9	5.1	9.6	4.5	9.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,850.1	1,895.3	1,844.2	1,894.4	80.1	165.1	69.9	151.5	4.3	8.7	3.8	8.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,456.8	1,490.3	1,452.3	1,492.7	58.8	123.9	50.7	110.3	4.0	8.3	3.5	7.4
Tacoma .....	393.3	405.0	391.9	401.7	21.3	41.1	19.2	41.1	5.4	10.2	4.9	10.2

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.  
<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.  
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.  
<sup>c</sup> = corrected.  
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states.

They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.* Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened



by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-



vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/t63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/t63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row "Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force." To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

**Step 1.** Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

**Step 2.** Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

**Step 3.** Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

**Step 1.** The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

**Step 2.** Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

**Step 3.** Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

**Step 1.** The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

**Step 2.** Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p,y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

Note that  $se(p,y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100-32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p,y,f) = f * se(p,y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100-p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p,y,f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p,y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p,y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p,y,f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

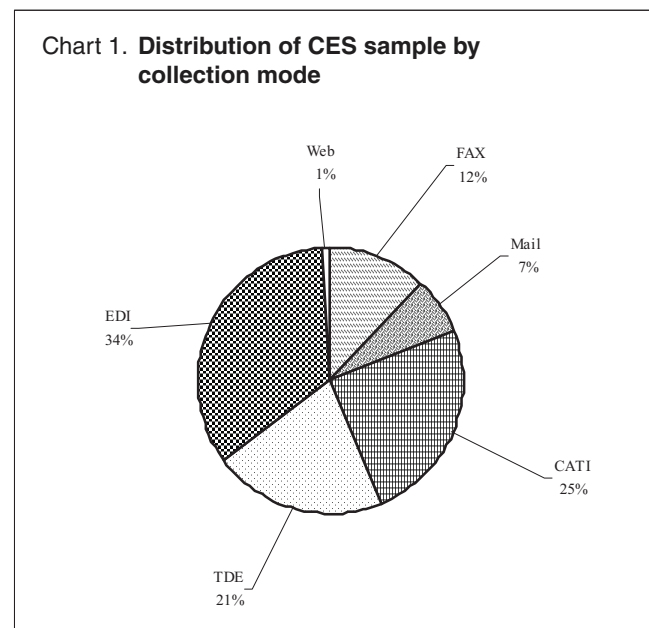
### Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.





The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals.

Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous years professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a "swapping in" procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in



Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$ ;
- $k$  = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, and B-19)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

**Caution in aggregating State data.** The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....									
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....									
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....									
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

### Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12-ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12-ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year coincident with the release of January estimates.



## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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