

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
March	232,995	153,843	66.0	146,023	62.7	7,820	5.1	79,152
April	233,198	153,932	66.0	146,257	62.7	7,675	5.0	79,267
May	233,405	154,510	66.2	145,974	62.5	8,536	5.5	78,895
June	233,627	154,400	66.1	145,738	62.4	8,662	5.6	79,227
July	233,864	154,506	66.1	145,596	62.3	8,910	5.8	79,358
August	234,107	154,823	66.1	145,273	62.1	9,550	6.2	79,284
September	234,360	154,621	66.0	145,029	61.9	9,592	6.2	79,739
October	234,612	154,878	66.0	144,657	61.7	10,221	6.6	79,734
November	234,828	154,620	65.8	144,144	61.4	10,476	6.8	80,208
December	235,035	154,447	65.7	143,338	61.0	11,108	7.2	80,588
2009:								
January ³	234,739	153,716	65.5	142,099	60.5	11,616	7.6	81,023
February	234,913	154,214	65.6	141,748	60.3	12,467	8.1	80,699
March	235,086	154,048	65.5	140,887	59.9	13,161	8.5	81,038

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1995 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
March	112,695	82,235	73.0	77,985	69.2	4,250	5.2	30,460
April	112,803	82,290	73.0	78,029	69.2	4,262	5.2	30,512
May	112,912	82,627	73.2	77,932	69.0	4,695	5.7	30,285
June	113,029	82,563	73.0	77,726	68.8	4,837	5.9	30,467
July	113,154	82,829	73.2	77,683	68.7	5,146	6.2	30,324
August	113,281	82,790	73.1	77,484	68.4	5,306	6.4	30,491
September	113,414	82,885	73.1	77,249	68.1	5,636	6.8	30,529
October	113,546	82,892	73.0	76,938	67.8	5,954	7.2	30,654
November	113,660	82,666	72.7	76,577	67.4	6,089	7.4	30,994
December	113,769	82,338	72.4	75,847	66.7	6,491	7.9	31,431
2009:								
January ³	113,573	81,863	72.1	75,092	66.1	6,771	8.3	31,710
February	113,666	81,994	72.1	74,777	65.8	7,217	8.8	31,672
March	113,758	81,804	71.9	74,053	65.1	7,751	9.5	31,954
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
March	120,300	71,608	59.5	68,038	56.6	3,570	5.0	48,692
April	120,396	71,641	59.5	68,228	56.7	3,413	4.8	48,754
May	120,493	71,883	59.7	68,042	56.5	3,841	5.3	48,610
June	120,598	71,838	59.6	68,012	56.4	3,825	5.3	48,760
July	120,710	71,676	59.4	67,913	56.3	3,763	5.3	49,034
August	120,825	72,033	59.6	67,789	56.1	4,244	5.9	48,792
September	120,946	71,735	59.3	67,780	56.0	3,956	5.5	49,210
October	121,066	71,986	59.5	67,720	55.9	4,267	5.9	49,080
November	121,168	71,954	59.4	67,567	55.8	4,387	6.1	49,214
December	121,266	72,109	59.5	67,491	55.7	4,618	6.4	49,157
2009:								
January ³	121,166	71,853	59.3	67,007	55.3	4,845	6.7	49,313
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,970	55.2	5,250	7.3	49,027
March	121,328	72,244	59.5	66,834	55.1	5,410	7.5	49,084

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	232,995	233,198	233,405	233,627	233,864	234,107	234,360	234,612	234,828	235,035	234,739	234,913	235,086
Civilian labor force	153,843	153,932	154,510	154,400	154,506	154,823	154,621	154,878	154,620	154,447	153,716	154,214	154,048
Percent of population	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5
Employed	146,023	146,257	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887
Employment-population ratio	62.7	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.3	59.9
Unemployed	7,820	7,675	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5
Not in labor force	79,152	79,267	78,895	79,227	79,358	79,284	79,739	79,734	80,208	80,588	81,023	80,699	81,038
Persons who currently want a job	4,747	4,782	4,813	4,925	5,033	4,836	5,140	5,065	5,393	5,488	5,643	5,645	5,814
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,695	112,803	112,912	113,029	113,154	113,281	113,414	113,546	113,660	113,769	113,573	113,666	113,758
Civilian labor force	82,235	82,290	82,627	82,563	82,829	82,790	82,885	82,892	82,666	82,338	81,863	81,994	81,804
Percent of population	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.9
Employed	77,985	78,029	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.4	68.1	67.8	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.8	65.1
Unemployed	4,250	4,262	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5
Not in labor force	30,460	30,512	30,285	30,467	30,324	30,491	30,529	30,654	30,994	31,431	31,710	31,672	31,954
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,052	104,152	104,258	104,371	104,490	104,613	104,741	104,869	104,978	105,083	104,902	104,999	105,095
Civilian labor force	78,866	78,820	78,913	79,055	79,286	79,308	79,392	79,380	79,335	78,998	78,585	78,687	78,578
Percent of population	75.8	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.8
Employed	75,216	75,147	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655
Employment-population ratio	72.3	72.2	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.4	71.1	70.8	70.5	69.7	69.2	68.9	68.2
Unemployed	3,650	3,673	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8
Not in labor force	25,186	25,332	25,345	25,315	25,204	25,305	25,349	25,489	25,643	26,085	26,318	26,312	26,516
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	120,300	120,396	120,493	120,598	120,710	120,825	120,946	121,066	121,168	121,266	121,166	121,247	121,328
Civilian labor force	71,608	71,641	71,883	71,838	71,676	72,033	71,735	71,986	71,954	72,109	71,853	72,220	72,244
Percent of population	59.5	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.5
Employed	68,038	68,228	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834
Employment-population ratio	56.6	56.7	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.2	55.1
Unemployed	3,570	3,413	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5
Not in labor force	48,692	48,754	48,610	48,760	49,034	48,792	49,210	49,080	49,214	49,157	49,313	49,027	49,084
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,902	111,990	112,083	112,183	112,290	112,401	112,518	112,633	112,731	112,825	112,738	112,824	112,908
Civilian labor force	68,174	68,118	68,367	68,421	68,273	68,666	68,385	68,700	68,753	68,891	68,584	68,917	68,977
Percent of population	60.9	60.8	61.0	61.0	60.8	61.1	60.8	61.0	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.1	61.1
Employed	65,079	65,196	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.0	57.0	56.8
Unemployed	3,095	2,923	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0
Not in labor force	43,728	43,872	43,716	43,762	44,017	43,736	44,133	43,933	43,978	43,935	44,154	43,907	43,931
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,041	17,056	17,064	17,073	17,084	17,092	17,101	17,110	17,118	17,126	17,098	17,090	17,083
Civilian labor force	6,803	6,993	7,231	6,924	6,947	6,849	6,844	6,799	6,531	6,557	6,547	6,610	6,493
Percent of population	39.9	41.0	42.4	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.0	39.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.0
Employed	5,729	5,914	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083
Employment-population ratio	33.6	34.7	34.4	32.9	32.3	32.4	32.3	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.8
Unemployed	1,075	1,079	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410
Unemployment rate	15.8	15.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7
Not in labor force	10,237	10,063	9,834	10,149	10,137	10,243	10,257	10,311	10,587	10,568	10,551	10,480	10,590

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	189,019	189,147	189,281	189,428	189,587	189,747	189,916	190,085	190,221	190,351	190,225	190,331	190,436
Civilian labor force	125,208	125,198	125,759	125,712	125,979	125,987	125,844	126,298	126,029	125,634	125,312	125,703	125,599
Percent of population	66.2	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0
Employed	119,580	119,644	119,611	119,417	119,432	119,082	118,964	118,722	118,226	117,357	116,692	116,481	115,693
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.3	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.7	61.3	61.2	60.8
Unemployed	5,628	5,554	6,148	6,295	6,547	6,904	6,880	7,577	7,803	8,277	8,621	9,222	9,906
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9
Not in labor force	63,811	63,949	63,523	63,716	63,608	63,761	64,072	63,787	64,193	64,718	64,913	64,628	64,837
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,326	65,220	65,392	65,420	65,786	65,680	65,718	65,792	65,762	65,331	65,126	65,180	65,032
Percent of population	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.4	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.1	75.5	75.4	75.4	75.2
Employed	62,635	62,510	62,476	62,413	62,624	62,336	62,125	61,972	61,761	61,101	60,683	60,361	59,811
Employment-population ratio	73.0	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.0	71.8	71.5	70.7	70.2	69.8	69.1
Unemployed	2,691	2,710	2,916	3,007	3,161	3,344	3,593	3,821	4,001	4,230	4,443	4,819	5,221
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,303	54,206	54,434	54,567	54,459	54,703	54,543	54,891	54,810	54,878	54,786	54,967	55,115
Percent of population	60.2	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.5	60.2	60.6	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.7
Employed	52,101	52,180	52,182	52,255	52,169	52,113	52,233	52,178	52,014	51,846	51,601	51,624	51,519
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.9	56.7
Unemployed	2,202	2,026	2,252	2,312	2,290	2,590	2,310	2,714	2,796	3,031	3,185	3,344	3,596
Unemployment rate	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,579	5,772	5,933	5,725	5,734	5,604	5,583	5,615	5,457	5,425	5,400	5,556	5,452
Percent of population	42.7	44.1	45.4	43.8	43.8	42.8	42.6	42.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.5	41.7
Employed	4,845	4,955	4,953	4,749	4,639	4,634	4,605	4,572	4,451	4,409	4,408	4,497	4,363
Employment-population ratio	37.1	37.9	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.4	33.4
Unemployed	734	817	980	976	1,095	970	978	1,043	1,006	1,016	993	1,059	1,089
Unemployment rate	13.2	14.2	16.5	17.0	19.1	17.3	17.5	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.4	19.1	20.0
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	27,709	27,746	27,780	27,816	27,854	27,896	27,939	27,982	28,021	28,059	28,052	28,085	28,118
Civilian labor force	17,688	17,755	17,737	17,708	17,744	17,949	17,733	17,768	17,708	17,796	17,791	17,703	17,542
Percent of population	63.8	64.0	63.8	63.7	63.7	64.3	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.0	62.4
Employed	16,090	16,200	16,009	16,041	15,989	16,026	15,709	15,762	15,703	15,674	15,546	15,336	15,212
Employment-population ratio	58.1	58.4	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.4	56.2	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.4	54.6	54.1
Unemployed	1,598	1,555	1,728	1,667	1,755	1,923	2,024	2,006	2,005	2,122	2,245	2,368	2,330
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.8	9.7	9.4	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.3
Not in labor force	10,022	9,991	10,043	10,109	10,111	9,947	10,206	10,214	10,313	10,263	10,261	10,382	10,576
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,913	7,943	7,917	7,994	7,975	8,072	8,000	7,961	7,954	7,999	7,979	7,949	7,917
Percent of population	71.1	71.2	70.9	71.5	71.2	72.0	71.2	70.7	70.5	70.8	70.7	70.4	70.0
Employed	7,237	7,262	7,192	7,223	7,152	7,213	7,049	7,019	6,989	6,930	6,850	6,762	6,700
Employment-population ratio	65.0	65.1	64.4	64.6	63.9	64.3	62.7	62.3	62.0	61.4	60.7	59.9	59.2
Unemployed	676	681	725	772	822	859	952	942	965	1,069	1,129	1,187	1,218
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,012	9,044	8,997	8,961	8,967	9,036	8,931	9,016	9,069	9,060	9,022	9,006	8,932
Percent of population	64.8	64.9	64.5	64.2	64.2	64.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.3
Employed	8,326	8,359	8,260	8,291	8,291	8,218	8,097	8,213	8,249	8,256	8,194	8,115	8,045
Employment-population ratio	59.8	60.0	59.2	59.4	59.3	58.7	57.8	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.2	57.6	57.0
Unemployed	686	685	737	671	675	818	834	804	820	804	828	890	887
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.5	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	762	768	823	752	802	842	802	790	685	736	790	749	692
Percent of population	28.6	28.8	30.8	28.1	30.0	31.4	29.9	29.4	25.5	27.4	29.4	27.8	25.7
Employed	527	579	557	528	545	595	563	531	464	488	502	459	467
Employment-population ratio	19.8	21.7	20.8	19.7	20.4	22.2	21.0	19.8	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.0	17.4
Unemployed	235	189	266	224	257	247	239	260	221	248	288	290	225
Unemployment rate	30.8	24.6	32.3	29.8	32.0	29.3	29.8	32.9	32.2	33.7	36.5	38.8	32.5
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,820	31,911	31,998	32,087	32,179	32,273	32,369	32,465	32,558	32,649	32,417	32,501	32,585
Civilian labor force	21,778	21,920	22,125	22,100	22,062	22,201	22,259	22,187	22,074	22,134	21,931	22,100	22,175
Percent of population	68.4	68.7	69.1	68.9	68.6	68.8	68.8	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.7	68.0	68.1
Employed	20,251	20,392	20,565	20,391	20,396	20,404	20,506	20,232	20,168	20,096	19,800	19,684	19,640
Employment-population ratio	63.6	63.9	64.3	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.3	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.6	60.3
Unemployed	1,527	1,528	1,560	1,709	1,665	1,797	1,752	1,955	1,906	2,038	2,132	2,416	2,536
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.9	11.4
Not in labor force	10,042	9,990	9,873	9,987	10,117	10,073	10,111	10,278	10,484	10,515	10,486	10,401	10,410

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,043	12,102	12,139	12,193	12,174	12,203	12,165	12,390	12,185	12,108	12,024	11,955	11,997
Participation rate	46.0	45.6	45.4	45.9	47.8	47.5	47.0	48.3	47.2	46.4	45.9	46.4	45.7
Employed	11,050	11,148	11,117	11,112	11,124	11,014	10,977	11,106	10,899	10,793	10,577	10,445	10,399
Employment-population ratio	42.2	42.0	41.6	41.8	43.7	42.9	42.5	43.3	42.2	41.4	40.4	40.5	39.6
Unemployed	993	954	1,022	1,081	1,050	1,189	1,187	1,284	1,286	1,315	1,446	1,510	1,598
Unemployment rate	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.6	13.3
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,021	37,809	38,219	38,162	38,819	38,323	38,264	38,428	38,271	38,656	38,675	38,463	38,434
Participation rate	62.4	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.4	62.8	62.4	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.3
Employed	36,099	35,907	36,233	36,171	36,757	36,084	35,851	35,939	35,643	35,683	35,599	35,270	34,981
Employment-population ratio	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.5	60.1	59.1	58.5	58.5	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.7
Unemployed	1,922	1,902	1,987	1,991	2,062	2,239	2,413	2,489	2,628	2,972	3,075	3,193	3,454
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,528	36,637	36,719	36,761	36,534	36,736	36,952	36,820	37,120	37,049	36,693	37,362	36,921
Participation rate	72.0	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.5	71.6	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.8
Employed	35,099	35,189	35,152	35,157	34,855	34,913	35,053	34,867	35,077	34,969	34,433	34,738	34,267
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.7	68.0	68.0	68.1	67.7	67.7	68.0	67.6	67.1	66.6
Unemployed	1,428	1,447	1,566	1,605	1,679	1,823	1,898	1,954	2,043	2,080	2,260	2,624	2,653
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,377	45,136	44,539	44,958	45,050	45,327	45,183	45,454	45,232	45,182	45,208	45,027	45,401
Participation rate	78.5	78.1	77.6	78.0	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.6	78.1
Employed	44,410	44,181	43,535	43,897	43,936	44,082	44,011	44,044	43,794	43,517	43,474	43,177	43,431
Employment-population ratio	76.8	76.4	75.9	76.2	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.3	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7
Unemployed	967	955	1,004	1,061	1,114	1,244	1,172	1,410	1,438	1,665	1,735	1,850	1,970
Unemployment rate	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	121,241	120,899	120,909	120,486	120,295	119,643	119,661	119,304	118,413	116,865	115,794	114,853	113,665
Men, 16 years and over	69,759	69,500	69,405	69,042	68,915	68,779	68,486	68,241	67,540	66,635	66,020	65,486	64,591
Men, 20 years and over	68,767	68,507	68,416	68,070	68,067	67,823	67,536	67,321	66,673	65,728	65,024	64,575	63,821
Women, 16 years and over	51,445	51,371	51,461	51,488	51,280	50,870	51,159	51,034	50,833	50,313	49,952	49,550	49,176
Women, 20 years and over	50,783	50,663	50,770	50,774	50,627	50,233	50,530	50,405	50,232	49,661	49,350	48,931	48,532
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,692	1,729	1,723	1,643	1,601	1,587	1,594	1,578	1,507	1,477	1,420	1,348	1,312
Part-time workers	24,755	25,339	25,028	25,394	25,452	25,649	25,411	25,452	25,577	26,250	26,200	26,590	26,963
Men, 16 years and over	8,238	8,490	8,491	8,749	8,821	8,774	8,755	8,724	8,895	9,145	9,100	9,285	9,391
Men, 20 years and over	6,459	6,648	6,581	6,922	6,963	6,935	6,956	7,038	7,280	7,432	7,517	7,609	7,770
Women, 16 years and over	16,568	16,900	16,592	16,525	16,604	16,836	16,668	16,714	16,721	17,105	17,065	17,348	17,573
Women, 20 years and over	14,259	14,562	14,350	14,436	14,498	14,702	14,503	14,609	14,639	15,109	14,930	15,206	15,460
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,037	4,129	4,097	4,036	3,992	4,012	3,953	3,806	3,658	3,709	3,753	3,775	3,734
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,417	6,360	7,049	7,137	7,438	8,025	8,063	8,659	8,940	9,537	10,057	10,839	11,535
Men, 16 years and over	3,735	3,778	4,023	4,149	4,436	4,666	4,949	5,231	5,412	5,804	6,107	6,599	7,064
Men, 20 years and over	3,366	3,427	3,608	3,793	3,991	4,280	4,549	4,792	4,975	5,384	5,645	6,051	6,530
Women, 16 years and over	2,726	2,628	3,021	2,980	3,007	3,316	3,067	3,431	3,529	3,717	3,971	4,284	4,529
Women, 20 years and over	2,476	2,392	2,755	2,704	2,741	3,076	2,844	3,157	3,258	3,450	3,667	3,941	4,215
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	575	541	686	640	706	669	671	711	708	703	745	847	790
Looking for part-time work	1,380	1,322	1,458	1,463	1,507	1,556	1,589	1,534	1,566	1,632	1,646	1,635	1,676
Men, 16 years and over	528	513	659	640	725	626	688	683	687	711	732	691	724
Men, 20 years and over	265	250	310	299	321	288	367	304	321	356	379	351	380
Women, 16 years and over	851	810	798	838	782	947	876	849	878	910	895	960	931
Women, 20 years and over	595	511	488	524	519	609	557	558	602	597	618	640	639
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	520	561	661	639	668	659	665	672	644	680	648	644	657
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2
Men, 16 years and over	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.9
Men, 20 years and over	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.3
Women, 16 years and over	5.0	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.4
Women, 20 years and over	4.6	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.4	23.8	28.5	28.0	30.6	29.6	29.6	31.1	32.0	32.2	34.4	38.6	37.6
Part-time workers	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.0	5.7	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.7	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.2
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7
Women, 16 years and over	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.4	12.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,191	2,111	2,136	2,134	2,142	2,138	2,199	2,177	2,206	2,191	2,149	2,148	2,050
Wage and salary workers	1,326	1,247	1,247	1,250	1,265	1,292	1,323	1,313	1,267	1,264	1,233	1,244	1,167
Self-employed workers	848	841	849	840	846	822	824	827	915	925	903	875	875
Nonagricultural industries	143,821	144,219	143,830	143,563	143,453	143,111	142,851	142,566	141,901	141,047	139,952	139,579	138,842
Wage and salary workers	134,449	134,698	134,328	134,094	133,894	133,727	133,582	133,694	132,983	132,082	131,110	130,465	129,478
Private industries	113,192	113,341	113,063	112,895	112,818	112,489	112,407	112,170	111,542	110,684	109,997	109,311	108,674
Industries except private households ..	112,422	112,585	112,271	112,080	112,036	111,721	111,591	111,279	110,677	109,863	109,217	108,574	107,898
Government	21,245	21,309	21,253	21,190	21,129	21,257	21,183	21,539	21,431	21,395	21,237	21,192	20,904
Self-employed workers	9,242	9,371	9,383	9,396	9,483	9,313	9,178	8,852	8,816	8,940	8,816	8,962	9,184
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,937	5,240	5,290	5,495	5,813	5,879	6,292	6,848	7,323	8,038	7,839	8,626	9,049
Slack work or business conditions	3,349	3,580	3,658	3,905	4,220	4,240	4,418	4,953	5,399	6,020	5,766	6,443	6,857
Could only find part-time work	1,364	1,325	1,305	1,359	1,300	1,412	1,514	1,514	1,585	1,617	1,667	1,764	1,839
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,402	19,792	19,396	19,428	19,348	19,690	19,275	19,083	18,886	18,922	18,864	18,855	18,833
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,826	5,152	5,218	5,390	5,693	5,802	6,167	6,742	7,209	7,932	7,705	8,543	8,942
Slack work or business conditions	3,276	3,537	3,599	3,839	4,160	4,171	4,279	4,889	5,304	5,938	5,660	6,390	6,773
Could only find part-time work	1,354	1,328	1,297	1,340	1,287	1,385	1,541	1,499	1,579	1,619	1,658	1,760	1,850
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,078	19,436	18,997	19,036	18,992	19,269	18,930	18,808	18,635	18,642	18,567	18,562	18,493

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	146,023	146,257	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887
16 to 19 years	5,729	5,914	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083
16 to 17 years	2,116	2,068	2,048	1,968	1,969	1,984	2,023	1,933	1,791	1,779	1,741	1,854	1,755
18 to 19 years	3,585	3,827	3,790	3,653	3,572	3,549	3,525	3,469	3,408	3,413	3,441	3,348	3,300
20 years and over	140,294	140,342	140,106	140,118	140,076	139,740	139,511	139,267	138,948	138,144	136,911	136,564	135,804
20 to 24 years	13,665	13,759	13,696	13,701	13,697	13,649	13,625	13,528	13,443	13,374	13,050	13,157	13,090
25 years and over	126,503	126,566	126,372	126,490	126,526	126,140	125,950	125,833	125,422	124,748	123,911	123,302	122,662
25 to 54 years	99,894	99,957	99,746	99,741	99,640	99,217	99,086	98,803	98,373	97,651	96,693	96,255	95,720
25 to 34 years	31,523	31,615	31,524	31,465	31,449	31,425	31,352	31,122	31,070	30,864	30,449	30,369	30,211
35 to 44 years	33,776	33,760	33,689	33,653	33,556	33,254	33,250	33,176	32,883	32,691	32,308	31,999	31,746
45 to 54 years	34,595	34,582	34,533	34,623	34,635	34,538	34,485	34,505	34,420	34,097	33,936	33,888	33,763
55 years and over	26,610	26,609	26,626	26,749	26,886	26,923	26,863	27,029	27,049	27,096	27,218	27,047	26,942
Men, 16 years and over	77,985	78,029	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053
16 to 19 years	2,769	2,882	2,940	2,777	2,709	2,748	2,746	2,646	2,531	2,562	2,479	2,484	2,398
16 to 17 years	970	944	988	933	926	939	958	895	800	847	818	837	803
18 to 19 years	1,784	1,941	1,944	1,862	1,789	1,818	1,797	1,751	1,728	1,712	1,654	1,640	1,579
20 years and over	75,216	75,147	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655
20 to 24 years	7,265	7,284	7,232	7,184	7,159	7,134	7,153	6,974	6,965	6,863	6,723	6,784	6,656
25 years and over	67,896	67,837	67,746	67,784	67,894	67,653	67,365	67,372	67,039	66,456	65,879	65,479	65,031
25 to 54 years	53,802	53,702	53,640	53,559	53,589	53,385	53,136	53,090	52,740	52,128	51,480	51,125	50,865
25 to 34 years	17,211	17,320	17,300	17,279	17,231	17,195	17,112	17,064	16,979	16,789	16,461	16,449	16,288
35 to 44 years	18,352	18,199	18,150	18,128	18,103	18,068	18,001	17,962	17,816	17,663	17,452	17,144	17,027
45 to 54 years	18,239	18,183	18,190	18,152	18,254	18,121	18,023	18,065	17,944	17,676	17,567	17,532	17,550
55 years and over	14,094	14,135	14,106	14,225	14,306	14,268	14,230	14,282	14,299	14,328	14,399	14,354	14,166
Women, 16 years and over	68,038	68,228	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834
16 to 19 years	2,959	3,032	2,928	2,843	2,811	2,785	2,772	2,744	2,665	2,632	2,709	2,699	2,685
16 to 17 years	1,146	1,124	1,060	1,035	1,043	1,045	1,065	1,038	990	932	923	1,017	952
18 to 19 years	1,801	1,886	1,846	1,790	1,783	1,731	1,728	1,718	1,680	1,701	1,787	1,708	1,721
20 years and over	65,079	65,196	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148
20 to 24 years	6,400	6,474	6,464	6,517	6,538	6,514	6,472	6,553	6,478	6,510	6,327	6,372	6,434
25 years and over	58,607	58,728	58,627	58,705	58,631	58,487	58,585	58,460	58,383	58,292	58,032	57,823	57,631
25 to 54 years	46,091	46,254	46,106	46,181	46,052	45,832	45,951	45,713	45,634	45,523	45,213	45,131	44,855
25 to 34 years	14,312	14,294	14,224	14,186	14,218	14,230	14,240	14,058	14,091	14,075	13,988	13,920	13,922
35 to 44 years	15,423	15,560	15,539	15,525	15,453	15,186	15,249	15,215	15,067	15,027	14,856	14,855	14,719
45 to 54 years	16,356	16,399	16,343	16,471	16,380	16,417	16,462	16,440	16,476	16,421	16,369	16,356	16,214
55 years and over	12,516	12,474	12,521	12,524	12,580	12,655	12,634	12,747	12,750	12,769	12,819	12,693	12,776
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,975	45,968	45,871	45,902	46,093	45,804	45,887	45,787	45,610	45,182	44,712	44,502	44,470
Married women, spouse present	35,825	36,144	36,122	36,189	36,110	35,994	35,864	35,590	35,649	35,632	35,375	35,563	35,481
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,478	7,671	7,685	7,780	7,727	8,013	7,612	7,551	7,410	7,352	7,441	7,626	7,656
Percent of total employed	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,820	7,675	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161
16 to 19 years	1,075	1,079	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410
16 to 17 years	487	522	560	595	653	568	561	582	567	564	473	552	544
18 to 19 years	592	590	810	689	763	747	763	782	765	806	868	888	870
20 years and over	6,745	6,596	7,173	7,358	7,483	8,234	8,266	8,813	9,141	9,745	10,258	11,040	11,751
20 to 24 years	1,416	1,353	1,581	1,549	1,584	1,634	1,644	1,612	1,684	1,843	1,801	1,943	2,128
25 years and over	5,314	5,229	5,554	5,760	5,971	6,620	6,680	7,092	7,421	7,903	8,490	9,076	9,572
25 to 54 years	4,359	4,387	4,650	4,810	4,927	5,430	5,508	5,795	6,074	6,526	6,981	7,466	7,832
25 to 34 years	1,770	1,712	1,791	1,841	1,898	2,101	2,072	2,245	2,341	2,490	2,608	2,883	2,984
35 to 44 years	1,337	1,374	1,509	1,574	1,646	1,752	1,830	1,887	1,874	2,041	2,255	2,346	2,447
45 to 54 years	1,252	1,301	1,350	1,395	1,383	1,578	1,606	1,662	1,859	1,995	2,118	2,237	2,401
55 years and over	943	839	915	949	1,042	1,163	1,186	1,290	1,350	1,409	1,481	1,603	1,784
Men, 16 years and over	4,250	4,262	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751
16 to 19 years	600	588	774	730	834	734	747	866	799	777	799	823	828
16 to 17 years	280	274	308	330	383	304	290	336	324	313	295	301	315
18 to 19 years	321	328	480	394	450	427	460	486	466	468	488	537	514
20 years and over	3,650	3,673	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923
20 to 24 years	834	813	902	909	946	949	970	1,037	1,027	1,137	1,100	1,160	1,335
25 years and over	2,822	2,846	3,016	3,158	3,392	3,629	3,955	3,972	4,218	4,545	4,892	5,275	5,566
25 to 54 years	2,338	2,415	2,509	2,643	2,823	2,990	3,283	3,264	3,448	3,770	4,083	4,356	4,607
25 to 34 years	976	932	1,013	1,017	1,141	1,200	1,267	1,295	1,373	1,510	1,589	1,720	1,833
35 to 44 years	702	767	791	880	941	944	1,068	1,057	1,008	1,117	1,231	1,323	1,426
45 to 54 years	660	717	705	746	741	847	948	913	1,068	1,144	1,262	1,313	1,348
55 years and over	484	430	507	515	569	638	672	708	770	775	809	919	959
Women, 16 years and over	3,570	3,413	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410
16 to 19 years	475	491	589	574	593	582	579	542	536	587	559	604	582
16 to 17 years	207	248	252	265	270	264	271	247	243	251	178	250	229
18 to 19 years	271	262	330	295	313	320	303	296	299	339	380	351	357
20 years and over	3,095	2,923	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828
20 to 24 years	582	540	679	640	638	685	674	575	657	707	701	783	793
25 years and over	2,492	2,384	2,538	2,602	2,580	2,991	2,725	3,120	3,202	3,358	3,598	3,801	4,006
25 to 54 years	2,020	1,972	2,141	2,167	2,104	2,440	2,225	2,530	2,625	2,756	2,898	3,110	3,225
25 to 34 years	794	780	778	824	757	901	805	951	968	981	1,018	1,163	1,151
35 to 44 years	635	607	717	694	705	808	762	831	866	924	1,024	1,023	1,021
45 to 54 years	592	584	645	648	643	731	658	749	791	852	856	924	1,054
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,338	1,342	1,395	1,480	1,587	1,741	1,863	1,970	2,003	2,077	2,330	2,574	2,718
Married women, spouse present	1,247	1,115	1,194	1,278	1,278	1,400	1,296	1,545	1,590	1,672	1,750	1,918	2,022

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5
16 to 19 years	15.8	15.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7
16 to 17 years	18.7	20.2	21.5	23.2	24.9	22.2	21.7	23.1	24.1	24.1	21.4	22.9	23.7
18 to 19 years	14.2	13.4	17.6	15.9	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.4	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.0	20.9
20 years and over	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0
20 to 24 years	9.4	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0
25 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6
25 to 34 years	5.3	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.0
35 to 44 years	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.2
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6
55 years and over	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2
Men, 16 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5
16 to 19 years	17.8	17.0	20.8	20.8	23.5	21.1	21.4	24.7	24.0	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.7
16 to 17 years	22.4	22.5	23.7	26.1	29.3	24.5	23.2	27.3	28.8	27.0	26.5	26.5	28.2
18 to 19 years	15.2	14.5	19.8	17.5	20.1	19.0	20.4	21.7	21.2	21.5	22.8	24.7	24.6
20 years and over	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8
20 to 24 years	10.3	10.0	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.6	16.7
25 years and over	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.9
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.3
25 to 34 years	5.4	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.1
35 to 44 years	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.7
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1
55 years and over	3.3	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.3
Women, 16 years and over	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5
16 to 19 years	13.8	13.9	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.7	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.8
16 to 17 years	15.3	18.1	19.2	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.3	19.2	19.7	21.2	16.2	19.8	19.4
18 to 19 years	13.1	12.2	15.2	14.1	14.9	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1	16.6	17.5	17.0	17.2
20 years and over	4.5	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0
20 to 24 years	8.3	7.7	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.9	11.0
25 years and over	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7
25 to 34 years	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.6
35 to 44 years	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.8
Married women, spouse present	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,161	4,043	4,319	4,465	4,595	4,994	5,348	5,811	6,156	6,471	6,980	7,696	8,243
On temporary layoff	1,064	1,103	1,121	1,106	1,041	1,279	1,396	1,367	1,413	1,524	1,441	1,488	1,557
Not on temporary layoff	3,097	2,939	3,197	3,358	3,554	3,715	3,952	4,443	4,744	4,946	5,539	6,208	6,686
Job leavers	792	860	881	847	875	999	982	946	940	1,007	917	820	887
Reentrants	2,126	2,145	2,522	2,562	2,668	2,678	2,587	2,650	2,655	2,777	2,751	2,834	2,974
New entrants	695	625	832	761	818	829	822	825	760	829	780	1,005	868
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	53.5	52.7	50.5	51.7	51.3	52.6	54.9	56.8	58.6	58.4	61.1	62.3	63.5
On temporary layoff	13.7	14.4	13.1	12.8	11.6	13.5	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.6	12.0	12.0
Not on temporary layoff	39.8	38.3	37.4	38.9	39.7	39.1	40.6	43.4	45.1	44.6	48.5	50.2	51.5
Job leavers	10.2	11.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.0	6.6	6.8
Reentrants	27.3	28.0	29.5	29.7	29.8	28.2	26.6	25.9	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.9
New entrants	8.9	8.1	9.7	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.8	8.1	6.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9
New entrants .....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,797	2,496	3,257	2,733	2,884	3,242	2,864	3,108	3,255	3,267	3,658	3,404	3,371
5 to 14 weeks	2,549	2,529	2,478	3,012	2,853	2,874	3,083	3,055	3,141	3,398	3,519	3,969	4,041
15 weeks and over	2,444	2,652	2,808	2,966	3,168	3,447	3,662	4,109	3,964	4,517	4,634	5,264	5,715
15 to 26 weeks	1,143	1,277	1,238	1,345	1,450	1,568	1,621	1,834	1,757	1,927	1,987	2,347	2,534
27 weeks and over	1,300	1,375	1,570	1,621	1,718	1,878	2,041	2,275	2,207	2,591	2,647	2,917	3,182
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.1	17.0	16.8	17.6	17.3	17.6	18.7	19.8	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1
Median duration, in weeks	8.2	9.3	8.3	10.1	9.8	9.3	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.9	32.5	38.1	31.4	32.4	33.9	29.8	30.3	31.4	29.2	31.0	26.9	25.7
5 to 14 weeks	32.7	32.9	29.0	34.6	32.0	30.1	32.1	29.7	30.3	30.4	29.8	31.4	30.8
15 weeks and over	31.4	34.6	32.9	34.1	35.6	36.0	38.1	40.0	38.3	40.4	39.2	41.7	43.5
15 to 26 weeks	14.7	16.6	14.5	15.4	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.9	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.6	19.3
27 weeks and over	16.7	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.3	19.6	21.2	22.1	21.3	23.2	22.4	23.1	24.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	235,086	153,728	65.4	139,833	59.5	13,895	9.0	81,358
16 to 19 years	17,083	6,019	35.2	4,726	27.7	1,293	21.5	11,064
16 to 17 years	8,952	2,054	22.9	1,569	17.5	485	23.6	6,898
18 to 19 years	8,131	3,965	48.8	3,157	38.8	808	20.4	4,166
20 to 24 years	20,437	14,916	73.0	12,838	62.8	2,078	13.9	5,521
25 to 54 years	125,493	103,897	82.8	95,268	75.9	8,628	8.3	21,596
25 to 34 years	40,131	33,263	82.9	29,942	74.6	3,321	10.0	6,868
25 to 29 years	20,832	17,155	82.4	15,293	73.4	1,862	10.9	3,677
30 to 34 years	19,299	16,107	83.5	14,649	75.9	1,459	9.1	3,192
35 to 44 years	41,090	34,340	83.6	31,654	77.0	2,686	7.8	6,750
35 to 39 years	20,272	16,836	83.1	15,484	76.4	1,353	8.0	3,436
40 to 44 years	20,818	17,504	84.1	16,171	77.7	1,333	7.6	3,314
45 to 54 years	44,272	36,294	82.0	33,672	76.1	2,621	7.2	7,978
45 to 49 years	22,686	18,884	83.2	17,528	77.3	1,356	7.2	3,802
50 to 54 years	21,585	17,410	80.7	16,144	74.8	1,266	7.3	4,176
55 to 64 years	34,291	22,441	65.4	20,945	61.1	1,495	6.7	11,851
55 to 59 years	18,682	13,763	73.7	12,816	68.6	947	6.9	4,920
60 to 64 years	15,609	8,678	55.6	8,130	52.1	548	6.3	6,931
65 years and over	37,782	6,456	17.1	6,055	16.0	401	6.2	31,326
65 to 69 years	11,575	3,563	30.8	3,348	28.9	214	6.0	8,012
70 to 74 years	8,776	1,560	17.8	1,446	16.5	114	7.3	7,216
75 years and over	17,431	1,333	7.6	1,261	7.2	73	5.5	16,098
Men								
16 years and over	113,758	81,839	71.9	73,195	64.3	8,644	10.6	31,919
16 to 19 years	8,663	3,012	34.8	2,211	25.5	801	26.6	5,651
16 to 17 years	4,552	1,002	22.0	709	15.6	293	29.3	3,549
18 to 19 years	4,112	2,010	48.9	1,502	36.5	508	25.3	2,102
20 to 24 years	10,241	7,803	76.2	6,478	63.3	1,325	17.0	2,438
25 to 54 years	62,045	55,779	89.9	50,369	81.2	5,410	9.7	6,267
25 to 34 years	20,081	18,162	90.4	16,010	79.7	2,152	11.8	1,920
25 to 29 years	10,465	9,319	89.0	8,088	77.3	1,231	13.2	1,147
30 to 34 years	9,616	8,843	92.0	7,922	82.4	921	10.4	773
35 to 44 years	20,277	18,582	91.6	16,909	83.4	1,672	9.0	1,695
35 to 39 years	10,011	9,255	92.4	8,424	84.1	830	9.0	757
40 to 44 years	10,266	9,327	90.9	8,485	82.7	842	9.0	938
45 to 54 years	21,687	19,035	87.8	17,450	80.5	1,586	8.3	2,652
45 to 49 years	11,140	9,906	88.9	9,119	81.9	788	8.0	1,234
50 to 54 years	10,547	9,129	86.6	8,331	79.0	798	8.7	1,418
55 to 64 years	16,512	11,697	70.8	10,831	65.6	866	7.4	4,815
55 to 59 years	9,030	7,121	78.9	6,564	72.7	557	7.8	1,909
60 to 64 years	7,482	4,576	61.2	4,267	57.0	309	6.8	2,905
65 years and over	16,296	3,547	21.8	3,306	20.3	241	6.8	12,749
65 to 69 years	5,373	1,971	36.7	1,834	34.1	136	6.9	3,402
70 to 74 years	4,007	885	22.1	816	20.4	69	7.8	3,122
75 years and over	6,916	691	10.0	655	9.5	36	5.2	6,225
Women								
16 years and over	121,328	71,889	59.3	66,638	54.9	5,251	7.3	49,438
16 to 19 years	8,419	3,006	35.7	2,515	29.9	492	16.4	5,413
16 to 17 years	4,400	1,052	23.9	860	19.5	192	18.2	3,348
18 to 19 years	4,019	1,955	48.6	1,655	41.2	300	15.3	2,065
20 to 24 years	10,196	7,113	69.8	6,360	62.4	753	10.6	3,083
25 to 54 years	63,447	48,118	75.8	44,899	70.8	3,218	6.7	15,329
25 to 34 years	20,050	15,101	75.3	13,932	69.5	1,169	7.7	4,949
25 to 29 years	10,367	7,837	75.6	7,205	69.5	631	8.1	2,530
30 to 34 years	9,683	7,265	75.0	6,727	69.5	538	7.4	2,419
35 to 44 years	20,813	15,758	75.7	14,745	70.8	1,013	6.4	5,055
35 to 39 years	10,260	7,581	73.9	7,059	68.8	522	6.9	2,679
40 to 44 years	10,553	8,177	77.5	7,686	72.8	491	6.0	2,376
45 to 54 years	22,584	17,258	76.4	16,223	71.8	1,036	6.0	5,326
45 to 49 years	11,546	8,978	77.8	8,409	72.8	568	6.3	2,569
50 to 54 years	11,038	8,281	75.0	7,813	70.8	467	5.6	2,757
55 to 64 years	17,779	10,743	60.4	10,115	56.9	629	5.9	7,036
55 to 59 years	9,652	6,642	68.8	6,252	64.8	390	5.9	3,010
60 to 64 years	8,127	4,101	50.5	3,862	47.5	239	5.8	4,026
65 years and over	21,486	2,909	13.5	2,749	12.8	160	5.5	18,577
65 to 69 years	6,202	1,592	25.7	1,514	24.4	78	4.9	4,610
70 to 74 years	4,769	675	14.2	630	13.2	45	6.7	4,094
75 years and over	10,515	642	6.1	605	5.8	37	5.7	9,873

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	190,436	125,433	65.9	114,831	60.3	10,602	8.5	65,003
16 to 19 years	13,071	5,073	38.8	4,062	31.1	1,010	19.9	7,999
16 to 17 years	6,734	1,778	26.4	1,388	20.6	391	22.0	4,955
18 to 19 years	6,338	3,294	52.0	2,674	42.2	620	18.8	3,043
20 to 24 years	15,911	11,914	74.9	10,430	65.6	1,484	12.5	3,997
25 to 54 years	100,027	83,616	83.6	77,107	77.1	6,509	7.8	16,412
25 to 34 years	31,361	26,236	83.7	23,823	76.0	2,413	9.2	5,125
25 to 29 years	16,285	13,573	83.3	12,223	75.1	1,350	9.9	2,712
30 to 34 years	15,076	12,663	84.0	11,601	76.9	1,062	8.4	2,413
35 to 44 years	32,546	27,374	84.1	25,383	78.0	1,991	7.3	5,172
35 to 39 years	15,927	13,344	83.8	12,332	77.4	1,012	7.6	2,583
40 to 44 years	16,619	14,030	84.4	13,051	78.5	979	7.0	2,589
45 to 54 years	36,120	30,005	83.1	27,901	77.2	2,104	7.0	6,115
45 to 49 years	18,413	15,499	84.2	14,424	78.3	1,075	6.9	2,914
50 to 54 years	17,707	14,506	81.9	13,477	76.1	1,029	7.1	3,201
55 to 64 years	28,729	19,200	66.8	17,940	62.4	1,260	6.6	9,529
55 to 59 years	15,585	11,698	75.1	10,906	70.0	792	6.8	3,887
60 to 64 years	13,144	7,501	57.1	7,034	53.5	468	6.2	5,642
65 years and over	32,698	5,631	17.2	5,292	16.2	339	6.0	27,067
65 to 69 years	9,897	3,095	31.3	2,906	29.4	190	6.1	6,802
70 to 74 years	7,516	1,394	18.6	1,299	17.3	95	6.8	6,122
75 years and over	15,284	1,142	7.5	1,087	7.1	54	4.8	14,143
Men								
16 years and over	93,179	67,902	72.9	61,225	65.7	6,677	9.8	25,277
16 to 19 years	6,663	2,539	38.1	1,918	28.8	621	24.5	4,123
16 to 17 years	3,456	871	25.2	639	18.5	232	26.7	2,586
18 to 19 years	3,206	1,669	52.0	1,279	39.9	389	23.3	1,538
20 to 24 years	8,051	6,285	78.1	5,314	66.0	971	15.5	1,766
25 to 54 years	50,217	45,754	91.1	41,629	82.9	4,125	9.0	4,462
25 to 34 years	15,950	14,659	91.9	13,058	81.9	1,601	10.9	1,291
25 to 29 years	8,294	7,529	90.8	6,625	79.9	904	12.0	764
30 to 34 years	7,656	7,130	93.1	6,433	84.0	696	9.8	527
35 to 44 years	16,339	15,106	92.5	13,878	84.9	1,228	8.1	1,233
35 to 39 years	8,010	7,482	93.4	6,849	85.5	633	8.5	528
40 to 44 years	8,329	7,624	91.5	7,029	84.4	595	7.8	705
45 to 54 years	17,928	15,989	89.2	14,693	82.0	1,296	8.1	1,939
45 to 49 years	9,164	8,291	90.5	7,647	83.4	644	7.8	873
50 to 54 years	8,764	7,698	87.8	7,046	80.4	652	8.5	1,066
55 to 64 years	14,007	10,191	72.8	9,441	67.4	751	7.4	3,815
55 to 59 years	7,642	6,152	80.5	5,681	74.3	471	7.7	1,490
60 to 64 years	6,365	4,039	63.5	3,759	59.1	280	6.9	2,326
65 years and over	14,242	3,132	22.0	2,923	20.5	209	6.7	11,110
65 to 69 years	4,663	1,721	36.9	1,598	34.3	123	7.2	2,942
70 to 74 years	3,436	801	23.3	740	21.5	61	7.6	2,635
75 years and over	6,143	611	9.9	585	9.5	25	4.2	5,533
Women								
16 years and over	97,257	57,530	59.2	53,606	55.1	3,925	6.8	39,726
16 to 19 years	6,409	2,533	39.5	2,144	33.5	389	15.4	3,875
16 to 17 years	3,277	908	27.7	749	22.9	158	17.4	2,370
18 to 19 years	3,131	1,626	51.9	1,395	44.5	231	14.2	1,506
20 to 24 years	7,860	5,628	71.6	5,116	65.1	513	9.1	2,231
25 to 54 years	49,811	37,861	76.0	35,478	71.2	2,384	6.3	11,949
25 to 34 years	15,411	11,577	75.1	10,765	69.9	812	7.0	3,834
25 to 29 years	7,991	6,044	75.6	5,598	70.1	446	7.4	1,947
30 to 34 years	7,420	5,533	74.6	5,167	69.6	366	6.6	1,887
35 to 44 years	16,208	12,268	75.7	11,505	71.0	763	6.2	3,939
35 to 39 years	7,917	5,862	74.0	5,483	69.3	379	6.5	2,055
40 to 44 years	8,291	6,406	77.3	6,022	72.6	384	6.0	1,884
45 to 54 years	18,192	14,016	77.0	13,207	72.6	809	5.8	4,176
45 to 49 years	9,249	7,208	77.9	6,776	73.3	431	6.0	2,041
50 to 54 years	8,943	6,808	76.1	6,431	71.9	378	5.5	2,135
55 to 64 years	14,722	9,008	61.2	8,499	57.7	509	5.7	5,714
55 to 59 years	7,944	5,546	69.8	5,225	65.8	321	5.8	2,398
60 to 64 years	6,779	3,462	51.1	3,274	48.3	188	5.4	3,317
65 years and over	18,456	2,499	13.5	2,369	12.8	130	5.2	15,956
65 to 69 years	5,235	1,375	26.3	1,308	25.0	67	4.8	3,860
70 to 74 years	4,080	594	14.6	559	13.7	34	5.8	3,486
75 years and over	9,141	531	5.8	502	5.5	29	5.4	8,610

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,118	17,429	62.0	15,074	53.6	2,355	13.5	10,689
16 to 19 years	2,691	644	23.9	437	16.2	207	32.2	2,047
16 to 17 years	1,506	188	12.5	121	8.0	67	35.6	1,318
18 to 19 years	1,185	456	38.5	316	26.7	140	30.7	729
20 to 24 years	2,947	1,955	66.3	1,506	51.1	449	23.0	992
25 to 54 years	15,715	12,374	78.7	10,868	69.2	1,506	12.2	3,342
25 to 34 years	5,318	4,255	80.0	3,584	67.4	671	15.8	1,063
25 to 29 years	2,840	2,244	79.0	1,854	65.3	390	17.4	596
30 to 34 years	2,478	2,011	81.2	1,730	69.8	281	14.0	466
35 to 44 years	5,132	4,196	81.8	3,719	72.5	476	11.4	936
35 to 39 years	2,537	2,029	80.0	1,804	71.1	224	11.1	509
40 to 44 years	2,595	2,167	83.5	1,915	73.8	252	11.6	428
45 to 54 years	5,265	3,923	74.5	3,564	67.7	358	9.1	1,343
45 to 49 years	2,751	2,129	77.4	1,938	70.5	191	9.0	622
50 to 54 years	2,515	1,794	71.3	1,626	64.7	168	9.3	721
55 to 64 years	3,543	1,957	55.2	1,804	50.9	153	7.8	1,587
55 to 59 years	1,958	1,242	63.4	1,132	57.8	109	8.8	717
60 to 64 years	1,585	715	45.1	672	42.4	43	6.1	870
65 years and over	3,221	500	15.5	460	14.3	40	8.0	2,721
65 to 69 years	1,006	253	25.2	239	23.8	14	5.6	753
70 to 74 years	801	100	12.5	85	10.6	16	15.5	701
75 years and over	1,415	147	10.4	136	9.6	10	7.1	1,268
Men								
16 years and over	12,644	8,149	64.5	6,739	53.3	1,410	17.3	4,495
16 to 19 years	1,330	299	22.5	174	13.0	126	42.0	1,031
16 to 17 years	754	84	11.2	47	6.2	38	44.8	669
18 to 19 years	577	215	37.3	127	22.0	88	40.9	362
20 to 24 years	1,398	963	68.9	691	49.5	272	28.2	435
25 to 54 years	7,095	5,783	81.5	4,865	68.6	918	15.9	1,312
25 to 34 years	2,434	1,998	82.1	1,589	65.3	409	20.5	436
25 to 29 years	1,326	1,062	80.1	826	62.3	236	22.2	264
30 to 34 years	1,108	935	84.5	763	68.9	173	18.5	172
35 to 44 years	2,281	1,957	85.8	1,655	72.6	302	15.4	324
35 to 39 years	1,120	957	85.5	837	74.7	120	12.6	163
40 to 44 years	1,160	999	86.1	818	70.5	181	18.1	161
45 to 54 years	2,380	1,828	76.8	1,621	68.1	207	11.3	552
45 to 49 years	1,243	977	78.6	875	70.4	102	10.5	265
50 to 54 years	1,138	851	74.8	746	65.5	105	12.4	287
55 to 64 years	1,569	874	55.7	799	50.9	75	8.6	695
55 to 59 years	855	552	64.6	493	57.6	60	10.8	303
60 to 64 years	714	322	45.1	306	43.0	15	4.8	392
65 years and over	1,252	230	18.4	210	16.8	20	8.6	1,022
65 to 69 years	398	128	32.2	118	29.8	9	7.4	270
70 to 74 years	357	43	12.0	35	9.9	8	(¹)	314
75 years and over	498	59	11.9	57	11.4	3	(¹)	439
Women								
16 years and over	15,474	9,280	60.0	8,335	53.9	945	10.2	6,195
16 to 19 years	1,361	345	25.3	263	19.3	81	23.6	1,016
16 to 17 years	753	103	13.8	74	9.9	29	28.1	649
18 to 19 years	608	241	39.6	189	31.0	52	21.7	367
20 to 24 years	1,550	992	64.0	815	52.6	178	17.9	557
25 to 54 years	8,621	6,591	76.5	6,003	69.6	588	8.9	2,030
25 to 34 years	2,884	2,257	78.3	1,995	69.2	262	11.6	627
25 to 29 years	1,514	1,181	78.0	1,028	67.9	153	13.0	333
30 to 34 years	1,370	1,076	78.5	967	70.6	109	10.1	294
35 to 44 years	2,852	2,239	78.5	2,064	72.4	175	7.8	613
35 to 39 years	1,417	1,071	75.6	967	68.3	104	9.7	346
40 to 44 years	1,435	1,168	81.4	1,097	76.4	71	6.1	267
45 to 54 years	2,885	2,095	72.6	1,944	67.4	151	7.2	790
45 to 49 years	1,508	1,151	76.4	1,063	70.5	89	7.7	357
50 to 54 years	1,377	943	68.5	881	64.0	62	6.6	434
55 to 64 years	1,975	1,082	54.8	1,005	50.9	78	7.2	892
55 to 59 years	1,103	689	62.5	640	58.0	50	7.2	414
60 to 64 years	872	393	45.1	365	41.9	28	7.1	479
65 years and over	1,969	269	13.7	249	12.7	20	7.5	1,699
65 to 69 years	608	125	20.6	120	19.8	5	3.7	483
70 to 74 years	444	57	12.9	49	11.1	8	(¹)	387
75 years and over	917	87	9.5	80	8.7	8	9.0	829

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,778	7,111	66.0	6,656	61.8	455	6.4	3,667
16 to 19 years	677	92	13.5	79	11.7	13	13.8	585
16 to 17 years	363	23	6.3	18	4.9	5	(¹)	341
18 to 19 years	313	69	22.0	61	19.5	8	(¹)	245
20 to 24 years	804	472	58.8	431	53.6	42	8.8	331
25 to 54 years	6,576	5,402	82.1	5,076	77.2	327	6.1	1,174
25 to 34 years	2,229	1,773	79.5	1,675	75.1	97	5.5	457
25 to 29 years	1,072	815	76.1	758	70.7	57	7.0	257
30 to 34 years	1,157	957	82.7	917	79.3	40	4.2	200
35 to 44 years	2,384	1,947	81.7	1,826	76.6	121	6.2	437
35 to 39 years	1,278	1,041	81.4	983	76.9	58	5.6	237
40 to 44 years	1,106	907	82.0	843	76.2	63	7.0	200
45 to 54 years	1,963	1,683	85.7	1,574	80.2	108	6.4	280
45 to 49 years	1,029	880	85.5	820	79.7	60	6.9	149
50 to 54 years	934	802	85.9	755	80.8	48	6.0	131
55 to 64 years	1,383	906	65.5	850	61.4	56	6.2	478
55 to 59 years	765	580	75.7	552	72.1	28	4.8	186
60 to 64 years	618	326	52.8	298	48.3	28	8.5	292
65 years and over	1,338	239	17.9	221	16.5	18	7.6	1,099
65 to 69 years	484	154	31.8	146	30.2	7	4.8	330
70 to 74 years	293	48	16.4	45	15.4	3	(¹)	245
75 years and over	560	37	6.6	29	5.2	8	(¹)	523

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	32,585	22,188	68.1	19,485	59.8	2,703	12.2	10,397
16 to 19 years	3,099	974	31.4	731	23.6	243	24.9	2,125
16 to 17 years	1,608	270	16.8	178	11.1	92	34.1	1,338
18 to 19 years	1,491	704	47.2	553	37.1	151	21.4	787
20 to 24 years	3,593	2,643	73.5	2,220	61.8	422	16.0	951
25 to 54 years	20,201	16,274	80.6	14,481	71.7	1,793	11.0	3,927
25 to 34 years	8,079	6,445	79.8	5,682	70.3	763	11.8	1,634
25 to 29 years	4,040	3,166	78.4	2,755	68.2	411	13.0	874
30 to 34 years	4,039	3,279	81.2	2,928	72.5	351	10.7	760
35 to 44 years	7,019	5,753	82.0	5,108	72.8	645	11.2	1,266
35 to 39 years	3,735	3,052	81.7	2,690	72.0	362	11.9	682
40 to 44 years	3,284	2,700	82.2	2,418	73.6	282	10.5	584
45 to 54 years	5,103	4,077	79.9	3,691	72.3	386	9.5	1,026
45 to 49 years	2,857	2,319	81.2	2,124	74.3	195	8.4	538
50 to 54 years	2,246	1,758	78.3	1,567	69.7	191	10.9	488
55 to 64 years	2,959	1,868	63.1	1,657	56.0	212	11.3	1,090
55 to 59 years	1,736	1,246	71.8	1,115	64.2	132	10.6	490
60 to 64 years	1,223	622	50.9	542	44.3	80	12.9	601
65 years and over	2,733	429	15.7	397	14.5	32	7.6	2,304
65 to 69 years	1,034	258	25.0	241	23.4	17	6.4	776
70 to 74 years	633	79	12.5	79	12.5	-	-	554
75 years and over	1,066	92	8.6	76	7.1	16	17.3	974
Men								
16 years and over	16,737	13,165	78.7	11,471	68.5	1,694	12.9	3,572
16 to 19 years	1,580	517	32.7	361	22.8	156	30.2	1,063
16 to 17 years	811	156	19.2	90	11.1	66	42.2	655
18 to 19 years	769	361	47.0	271	35.3	90	25.0	407
20 to 24 years	1,861	1,525	81.9	1,271	68.3	254	16.6	336
25 to 54 years	10,688	9,801	91.7	8,665	81.1	1,136	11.6	887
25 to 34 years	4,395	4,056	92.3	3,539	80.5	517	12.7	339
25 to 29 years	2,200	1,995	90.7	1,711	77.8	284	14.2	204
30 to 34 years	2,196	2,061	93.9	1,828	83.2	233	11.3	135
35 to 44 years	3,700	3,425	92.5	3,033	82.0	391	11.4	276
35 to 39 years	1,981	1,873	94.5	1,650	83.3	223	11.9	108
40 to 44 years	1,719	1,551	90.2	1,383	80.4	168	10.9	168
45 to 54 years	2,593	2,320	89.5	2,093	80.7	228	9.8	272
45 to 49 years	1,466	1,346	91.9	1,251	85.3	96	7.1	119
50 to 54 years	1,127	974	86.4	842	74.7	132	13.6	153
55 to 64 years	1,429	1,049	73.4	921	64.5	128	12.2	380
55 to 59 years	829	685	82.6	598	72.0	88	12.8	144
60 to 64 years	600	364	60.8	324	54.0	40	11.1	235
65 years and over	1,178	273	23.1	253	21.5	20	7.3	906
65 to 69 years	475	178	37.5	162	34.1	16	9.0	297
70 to 74 years	280	42	15.2	42	15.2	-	-	238
75 years and over	423	52	12.4	48	11.4	4	(¹)	371
Women								
16 years and over	15,849	9,023	56.9	8,015	50.6	1,008	11.2	6,826
16 to 19 years	1,519	457	30.1	370	24.4	87	19.0	1,062
16 to 17 years	797	114	14.4	88	11.0	26	23.1	682
18 to 19 years	722	342	47.4	282	39.1	60	17.6	380
20 to 24 years	1,732	1,118	64.5	950	54.8	168	15.1	614
25 to 54 years	9,513	6,473	68.0	5,816	61.1	657	10.2	3,040
25 to 34 years	3,684	2,389	64.8	2,143	58.2	245	10.3	1,295
25 to 29 years	1,841	1,171	63.6	1,044	56.7	127	10.9	670
30 to 34 years	1,843	1,218	66.1	1,100	59.7	118	9.7	625
35 to 44 years	3,319	2,328	70.2	2,075	62.5	253	10.9	990
35 to 39 years	1,753	1,179	67.3	1,040	59.3	139	11.8	574
40 to 44 years	1,565	1,149	73.4	1,035	66.1	114	9.9	416
45 to 54 years	2,511	1,756	70.0	1,598	63.7	158	9.0	754
45 to 49 years	1,391	972	69.9	873	62.8	99	10.2	419
50 to 54 years	1,119	784	70.0	725	64.7	59	7.6	335
55 to 64 years	1,530	819	53.5	735	48.1	84	10.2	711
55 to 59 years	907	561	61.9	517	57.0	44	7.9	345
60 to 64 years	623	258	41.3	218	35.0	40	15.3	366
65 years and over	1,554	156	10.1	144	9.3	12	7.9	1,398
65 to 69 years	559	80	14.3	80	14.2	-	.6	479
70 to 74 years	353	37	10.4	37	10.4	-	-	317
75 years and over	642	40	6.2	28	4.3	12	(¹)	603

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	232,995	235,086	104,052	105,095	111,902	112,908	17,041	17,083
Civilian labor force	153,135	153,728	78,691	78,826	68,115	68,883	6,329	6,019
Percent of population	65.7	65.4	75.6	75.0	60.9	61.0	37.1	35.2
Employed	145,108	139,833	74,620	70,984	65,142	64,123	5,347	4,726
Unemployed	8,027	13,895	4,071	7,842	2,974	4,760	982	1,293
Unemployment rate	5.2	9.0	5.2	9.9	4.4	6.9	15.5	21.5
Not in labor force	79,860	81,358	25,362	26,269	43,786	44,025	10,712	11,064
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	189,019	190,436	85,782	86,517	90,170	90,848	13,067	13,071
Civilian labor force	124,679	125,433	65,292	65,363	54,201	54,997	5,187	5,073
Percent of population	66.0	65.9	76.1	75.5	60.1	60.5	39.7	38.8
Employed	118,827	114,831	62,214	59,307	52,093	51,462	4,519	4,062
Unemployed	5,853	10,602	3,078	6,056	2,108	3,535	667	1,010
Unemployment rate	4.7	8.5	4.7	9.3	3.9	6.4	12.9	19.9
Not in labor force	64,339	65,003	20,490	21,154	35,969	35,851	7,880	7,999
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,709	28,118	11,132	11,313	13,912	14,113	2,665	2,691
Civilian labor force	17,601	17,429	7,839	7,850	9,032	8,935	730	644
Percent of population	63.5	62.0	70.4	69.4	64.9	63.3	27.4	23.9
Employed	16,010	15,074	7,140	6,566	8,368	8,071	501	437
Unemployed	1,591	2,355	698	1,284	664	864	229	207
Unemployment rate	9.0	13.5	8.9	16.4	7.3	9.7	31.3	32.2
Not in labor force	10,109	10,689	3,294	3,463	4,880	5,178	1,935	2,047
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,645	10,778	4,711	4,779	5,279	5,323	655	677
Civilian labor force	7,184	7,111	3,703	3,759	3,334	3,261	146	92
Percent of population	67.5	66.0	78.6	78.7	63.2	61.3	22.3	13.5
Employed	6,928	6,656	3,580	3,485	3,216	3,092	132	79
Unemployed	256	455	123	274	118	169	14	13
Unemployment rate	3.6	6.4	3.3	7.3	3.5	5.2	9.8	13.8
Not in labor force	3,462	3,667	1,008	1,020	1,945	2,062	509	585
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,820	32,585	14,821	15,157	13,994	14,330	3,005	3,099
Civilian labor force	21,750	22,188	12,554	12,648	8,100	8,567	1,096	974
Percent of population	68.4	68.1	84.7	83.4	57.9	59.8	36.5	31.4
Employed	20,162	19,485	11,655	11,110	7,606	7,645	900	731
Unemployed	1,588	2,703	899	1,538	494	922	195	243
Unemployment rate	7.3	12.2	7.2	12.2	6.1	10.8	17.8	24.9
Not in labor force	10,071	10,397	2,267	2,509	5,894	5,763	1,910	2,125

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,879	8,557	39.1	7,449	1,559	5,890	1,108	315	793	13.0
16 to 19 years	14,392	4,251	29.5	3,462	344	3,118	790	155	635	18.6
20 to 24 years	7,487	4,306	57.5	3,987	1,215	2,772	319	161	158	7.4
Men	10,686	3,901	36.5	3,270	731	2,538	631	196	436	16.2
Women	11,194	4,656	41.6	4,179	828	3,352	477	120	357	10.2
High school	11,379	2,827	24.8	2,185	146	2,039	643	126	517	22.7
College	10,501	5,730	54.6	5,264	1,413	3,851	466	190	276	8.1
Full-time students	8,899	4,453	50.0	4,103	793	3,310	350	104	246	7.9
Part-time students	1,602	1,277	79.7	1,161	620	541	116	86	30	9.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,741	7,089	42.3	6,209	1,219	4,990	881	222	658	12.4
16 to 19 years	10,992	3,672	33.4	3,030	295	2,735	643	109	534	17.5
20 to 24 years	5,749	3,417	59.4	3,179	924	2,255	238	113	125	7.0
Men	8,212	3,235	39.4	2,737	593	2,144	498	136	362	15.4
Women	8,529	3,854	45.2	3,472	625	2,846	383	86	297	9.9
High school	8,592	2,468	28.7	1,945	118	1,827	523	87	436	21.2
College	8,148	4,622	56.7	4,264	1,101	3,163	358	136	222	7.7
Full-time students	7,009	3,657	52.2	3,376	625	2,751	281	77	204	7.7
Part-time students	1,139	964	84.6	888	476	412	76	58	18	7.9
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,242	900	27.8	739	242	497	160	71	90	17.8
16 to 19 years	2,234	373	16.7	265	35	230	108	35	73	28.9
20 to 24 years	1,009	527	52.2	474	207	267	52	36	17	10.0
Men	1,536	385	25.1	296	86	210	89	40	49	23.1
Women	1,707	514	30.1	443	156	287	71	30	41	13.8
High school	1,909	249	13.0	156	23	134	92	29	63	37.1
College	1,333	651	48.8	583	220	363	68	41	27	10.4
Full-time students	1,043	447	42.9	401	116	285	46	25	21	10.3
Part-time students	290	204	70.3	182	104	78	22	16	6	10.7
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,096	250	22.8	230	38	192	20	8	12	8.1
16 to 19 years	643	71	11.1	62	4	58	9	-	9	(1)
20 to 24 years	453	179	39.5	168	34	134	11	8	3	6.3
Men	564	136	24.1	116	26	90	20	8	12	14.6
Women	532	114	21.5	114	12	102	1	1	-	.5
High school	437	23	5.2	18	-	18	5	-	5	(1)
College	659	228	34.5	212	38	174	15	8	7	6.8
Full-time students	578	188	32.5	183	24	160	5	1	4	2.6
Part-time students	81	39	48.9	29	14	15	10	8	3	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,459	1,148	33.2	947	255	692	201	83	118	17.5
16 to 19 years	2,508	608	24.2	460	82	378	147	45	102	24.3
20 to 24 years	951	541	56.9	487	173	315	54	37	16	9.9
Men	1,708	548	32.1	427	112	314	122	49	73	22.2
Women	1,751	600	34.3	521	143	378	80	34	46	13.2
High school	2,102	386	18.3	259	36	223	126	47	80	32.8
College	1,357	763	56.2	688	219	469	75	36	39	9.8
Full-time students	1,021	490	47.9	447	104	343	43	10	33	8.8
Part-time students	335	273	81.5	242	115	126	32	26	6	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,640	12,377	79.1	10,115	7,544	2,571	2,262	2,162	100	18.3
16 to 19 years	2,691	1,767	65.7	1,264	676	588	503	468	36	28.5
20 to 24 years	12,950	10,610	81.9	8,851	6,868	1,983	1,759	1,694	65	16.6
Men	8,219	6,914	84.1	5,420	4,253	1,167	1,495	1,452	43	21.6
Women	7,421	5,463	73.6	4,695	3,292	1,404	767	710	57	14.0
Less than a high school diploma	3,044	1,908	62.7	1,304	853	451	605	577	28	31.7
High school graduates, no college ²	6,809	5,368	78.8	4,243	3,008	1,235	1,125	1,075	51	21.0
Some college or associate degree	3,812	3,250	85.3	2,860	2,244	616	390	369	21	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,976	1,850	93.7	1,708	1,439	269	142	142	-	7.7
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,242	9,897	80.8	8,283	6,237	2,046	1,614	1,528	86	16.3
16 to 19 years	2,079	1,401	67.4	1,033	580	453	368	334	34	26.3
20 to 24 years	10,162	8,496	83.6	7,250	5,657	1,593	1,246	1,194	53	14.7
Men	6,502	5,590	86.0	4,495	3,546	949	1,095	1,061	34	19.6
Women	5,740	4,307	75.0	3,788	2,692	1,096	519	467	53	12.1
Less than a high school diploma	2,234	1,449	64.9	1,003	647	356	446	422	24	30.8
High school graduates, no college ²	5,313	4,261	80.2	3,462	2,486	976	799	758	41	18.8
Some college or associate degree	3,029	2,601	85.9	2,327	1,850	477	274	254	21	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,666	1,586	95.2	1,492	1,255	237	94	94	-	5.9
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,396	1,699	70.9	1,203	883	320	496	487	9	29.2
16 to 19 years	458	271	59.3	172	73	99	99	98	1	36.6
20 to 24 years	1,939	1,428	73.7	1,031	811	221	397	389	8	27.8
Men	1,192	877	73.5	568	453	115	308	301	7	35.2
Women	1,204	823	68.3	635	430	205	188	186	2	22.9
Less than a high school diploma	583	330	56.5	208	143	65	121	118	4	36.8
High school graduates, no college ²	1,109	801	72.2	541	382	159	260	255	6	32.5
Some college or associate degree	548	440	80.3	353	266	88	86	86	-	19.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	155	129	82.8	100	92	8	29	29	-	22.2
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	384	313	81.6	280	207	72	34	34	-	10.8
16 to 19 years	34	20	(¹)	16	7	9	4	3	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	350	293	83.8	263	200	63	30	30	-	10.3
Men	188	164	87.2	154	124	30	10	10	-	6.1
Women	196	149	76.2	125	83	42	24	24	-	16.0
Less than a high school diploma	53	36	(¹)	26	17	8	10	10	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	112	89	79.4	83	54	29	6	6	-	6.8
Some college or associate degree	92	79	85.9	70	58	12	9	9	-	11.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	127	109	85.9	100	78	22	9	9	-	8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,233	2,468	76.3	2,004	1,533	470	464	444	19	18.8
16 to 19 years	591	366	61.9	271	147	123	95	84	12	26.1
20 to 24 years	2,642	2,102	79.5	1,733	1,386	347	368	361	8	17.5
Men	1,733	1,494	86.2	1,205	984	222	288	283	5	19.3
Women	1,500	974	64.9	799	550	249	176	161	14	18.0
Less than a high school diploma	1,080	710	65.7	531	372	158	179	169	10	25.2
High school graduates, no college ²	1,358	1,075	79.2	871	664	207	204	194	10	19.0
Some college or associate degree	636	539	84.6	472	388	84	67	67	-	12.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	158	144	91.0	130	109	21	14	14	-	9.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	
					Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,032	12,102	38,148	38,516	36,489	36,872	23,309	23,318	13,180	13,554	45,375	45,304	
Percent of population	45.9	46.1	62.7	62.4	72.0	71.7	69.4	69.1	76.9	76.6	78.5	77.9	
Employed	10,894	10,220	36,027	34,661	34,990	34,011	22,284	21,394	12,706	12,616	44,451	43,377	
Employment-population ratio	41.6	38.9	59.2	56.2	69.0	66.1	66.4	63.4	74.2	71.3	76.9	74.6	
Unemployed	1,138	1,882	2,121	3,854	1,498	2,861	1,025	1,924	473	938	923	1,927	
Unemployment rate	9.5	15.5	5.6	10.0	4.1	7.8	4.4	8.2	3.6	6.9	2.0	4.3	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,739	7,606	21,269	21,482	18,077	18,370	11,969	12,057	6,109	6,314	23,683	23,565	
Percent of population	59.2	58.6	72.9	72.0	78.5	78.4	76.5	76.1	82.6	83.1	82.9	82.4	
Employed	6,959	6,380	20,002	18,944	17,353	16,721	11,467	10,921	5,886	5,800	23,207	22,461	
Employment-population ratio	53.3	49.2	68.6	63.4	75.3	71.3	73.3	68.9	79.6	76.3	81.2	78.6	
Unemployed	779	1,226	1,267	2,539	724	1,649	501	1,135	223	514	476	1,103	
Unemployment rate	10.1	16.1	6.0	11.8	4.0	9.0	4.2	9.4	3.6	8.1	2.0	4.7	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,294	4,496	16,880	17,033	18,411	18,502	11,340	11,261	7,071	7,240	21,692	21,739	
Percent of population	32.7	33.8	53.2	53.5	66.5	66.1	63.2	62.9	72.6	71.8	74.2	73.5	
Employed	3,935	3,840	16,025	15,718	17,637	17,289	10,817	10,473	6,821	6,816	21,244	20,916	
Employment-population ratio	30.0	28.9	50.5	49.4	63.7	61.8	60.3	58.5	70.0	67.6	72.7	70.7	
Unemployed	358	655	854	1,316	774	1,212	524	788	250	424	448	824	
Unemployment rate	8.3	14.6	5.1	7.7	4.2	6.6	4.6	7.0	3.5	5.9	2.1	3.8	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,620	9,924	30,996	31,434	29,586	29,832	18,724	18,626	10,862	11,206	37,413	37,256	
Percent of population	46.7	47.9	62.0	62.0	71.3	71.1	68.4	68.1	76.7	76.6	78.0	77.5	
Employed	8,782	8,416	29,415	28,467	28,487	27,633	17,972	17,158	10,516	10,475	36,744	35,823	
Employment-population ratio	42.7	40.6	58.8	56.2	68.6	65.8	65.7	62.7	74.3	71.6	76.6	74.5	
Unemployed	838	1,508	1,581	2,968	1,098	2,199	752	1,468	346	731	669	1,433	
Unemployment rate	8.7	15.2	5.1	9.4	3.7	7.4	4.0	7.9	3.2	6.5	1.8	3.8	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,456	1,309	5,103	5,134	4,864	4,968	3,283	3,368	1,581	1,601	3,588	3,419	
Percent of population	39.3	35.9	66.3	65.3	75.7	74.3	74.7	73.3	77.8	76.6	83.1	79.8	
Employed	1,249	1,038	4,699	4,428	4,551	4,493	3,065	3,030	1,486	1,462	3,449	3,173	
Employment-population ratio	33.7	28.5	61.1	56.3	70.8	67.2	69.7	65.9	73.1	70.0	79.9	74.0	
Unemployed	207	271	404	707	312	475	218	337	94	138	139	246	
Unemployment rate	14.2	20.7	7.9	13.8	6.4	9.6	6.6	10.0	6.0	8.6	3.9	7.2	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	496	512	1,260	1,105	1,016	1,047	595	632	422	415	3,757	3,884	
Percent of population	47.1	44.6	65.4	59.1	72.7	74.8	69.9	72.2	76.9	79.0	78.8	79.6	
Employed	448	462	1,208	1,027	985	968	576	601	410	367	3,660	3,689	
Employment-population ratio	42.5	40.2	62.7	55.0	70.5	69.2	67.7	68.7	74.7	69.9	76.7	75.6	
Unemployed	49	50	52	78	31	78	19	31	12	48	98	195	
Unemployment rate	9.8	9.8	4.1	7.1	3.1	7.5	3.1	4.8	2.9	11.5	2.6	5.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,845	6,022	5,470	5,824	3,891	3,983	2,573	2,684	1,318	1,299	2,811	2,743	
Percent of population	61.3	61.3	73.6	74.6	78.8	80.0	77.4	79.0	81.9	82.3	84.8	83.4	
Employed	5,333	5,084	5,097	5,248	3,735	3,598	2,469	2,416	1,266	1,182	2,759	2,604	
Employment-population ratio	55.9	51.8	68.6	67.2	75.7	72.3	74.2	71.1	78.6	74.9	83.3	79.2	
Unemployed	512	938	374	576	156	385	104	268	52	117	52	139	
Unemployment rate	8.8	15.6	6.8	9.9	4.0	9.7	4.1	10.0	4.0	9.0	1.8	5.0	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	112,215	99,623	9,734	2,858	27,617	6,378	19,832	1,408	12,215	1,680
16 to 19 years	1,020	836	160	24	3,706	365	3,181	160	622	671
16 to 17 years	126	99	21	6	1,443	44	1,341	58	101	384
18 to 19 years	893	737	139	17	2,263	321	1,840	102	521	287
20 years and over	111,196	98,787	9,574	2,834	23,911	6,012	16,651	1,247	11,593	1,009
20 to 24 years	8,083	7,205	721	157	4,755	1,197	3,327	230	1,855	223
25 years and over	103,112	91,582	8,853	2,677	19,156	4,815	13,324	1,017	9,738	787
25 to 54 years	82,529	73,450	7,020	2,059	12,739	3,951	8,237	552	8,132	496
55 years and over	20,583	18,132	1,833	618	6,417	864	5,087	465	1,606	291
Men, 16 years and over	63,592	56,790	5,320	1,481	9,603	2,944	6,134	525	7,880	764
16 to 19 years	563	457	96	11	1,648	195	1,391	62	426	375
20 years and over	63,029	56,334	5,224	1,471	7,955	2,749	4,743	463	7,453	389
20 to 24 years	4,420	3,965	391	64	2,058	628	1,317	112	1,221	104
25 years and over	58,608	52,368	4,833	1,407	5,898	2,120	3,426	351	6,232	285
25 to 54 years	46,988	42,074	3,868	1,047	3,381	1,713	1,537	131	5,244	165
55 years and over	11,620	10,295	966	360	2,517	407	1,889	221	988	120
Women, 16 years and over	48,623	42,833	4,414	1,377	18,014	3,434	13,698	883	4,335	916
16 to 19 years	456	379	64	13	2,059	170	1,790	99	196	296
20 years and over	48,167	42,454	4,350	1,364	15,956	3,264	11,908	784	4,140	620
20 to 24 years	3,663	3,240	330	93	2,697	569	2,010	118	634	119
25 years and over	44,504	39,214	4,020	1,271	13,259	2,695	9,898	666	3,506	502
25 to 54 years	35,541	31,376	3,153	1,013	9,358	2,238	6,699	421	2,888	330
55 years and over	8,963	7,838	867	258	3,901	457	3,199	245	618	171
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,200	47,393	4,593	1,214	8,025	2,330	5,236	459	6,047	630
16 to 19 years	493	398	86	10	1,425	161	1,208	56	310	311
20 years and over	52,707	46,995	4,508	1,204	6,600	2,170	4,028	402	5,737	319
20 to 24 years	3,646	3,286	304	55	1,668	486	1,089	93	887	85
25 years and over	49,061	43,709	4,203	1,149	4,932	1,684	2,939	309	4,850	235
25 to 54 years	38,982	34,811	3,318	852	2,648	1,337	1,209	102	4,000	125
55 years and over	10,080	8,898	885	297	2,284	346	1,730	207	850	110
Women, 16 years and over	38,350	33,792	3,531	1,027	15,256	2,706	11,790	759	3,170	754
16 to 19 years	381	312	59	10	1,763	143	1,536	84	133	256
20 years and over	37,969	33,480	3,471	1,017	13,493	2,564	10,254	675	3,038	498
20 to 24 years	2,936	2,599	269	68	2,180	451	1,619	110	420	93
25 years and over	35,033	30,881	3,203	950	11,313	2,112	8,635	565	2,618	405
25 to 54 years	27,630	24,386	2,487	757	7,847	1,743	5,760	345	2,129	255
55 years and over	7,403	6,494	716	193	3,465	370	2,875	220	489	150
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,854	5,298	417	140	885	359	490	36	1,318	92
16 to 19 years	47	39	7	1	127	21	106	-	83	43
20 years and over	5,808	5,259	410	139	758	338	384	36	1,235	50
20 to 24 years	493	432	57	4	198	78	111	10	259	13
25 years and over	5,315	4,827	352	135	560	261	273	26	976	37
25 to 54 years	4,457	4,050	302	105	408	223	165	19	890	28
55 years and over	858	777	50	31	152	37	108	7	86	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,716	5,900	576	239	1,619	471	1,087	61	842	103
16 to 19 years	61	57	3	-	203	23	174	5	50	31
20 years and over	6,655	5,843	573	239	1,416	448	912	56	792	71
20 to 24 years	525	467	41	17	290	73	213	4	166	12
25 years and over	6,130	5,376	532	222	1,127	375	699	52	626	59
25 to 54 years	5,150	4,545	439	166	853	321	494	38	542	46
55 years and over	980	831	93	56	274	54	205	15	84	14

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,150	2,915	164	71	386	133	244	9	263	20
16 to 19 years	11	11	—	—	40	5	35	—	1	9
20 years and over	3,139	2,904	164	71	346	128	208	9	262	12
20 to 24 years	140	131	7	2	80	17	60	3	16	3
25 years and over	3,000	2,773	157	70	266	111	148	6	246	8
25 to 54 years	2,497	2,291	146	60	206	94	108	4	205	8
55 years and over	503	482	11	10	60	17	40	2	41	1
Women, 16 years and over	2,439	2,180	173	87	681	132	512	36	155	16
16 to 19 years	1	1	—	—	27	—	23	5	2	—
20 years and over	2,438	2,179	173	87	653	132	489	32	153	16
20 to 24 years	94	79	10	5	117	19	98	—	22	—
25 years and over	2,344	2,100	162	82	536	113	391	32	131	16
25 to 54 years	1,930	1,725	128	77	443	96	325	22	104	10
55 years and over	415	375	35	5	93	17	66	9	27	6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,001	8,578	1,245	178	1,469	770	652	48	1,593	101
16 to 19 years	138	108	27	3	222	43	177	3	88	68
20 years and over	9,863	8,470	1,218	175	1,247	727	475	45	1,505	33
20 to 24 years	957	862	85	10	313	133	173	8	244	10
25 years and over	8,906	7,608	1,133	164	933	594	302	37	1,261	24
25 to 54 years	7,888	6,734	1,019	136	776	552	205	19	1,116	20
55 years and over	1,017	874	114	28	157	42	97	18	145	3
Women, 16 years and over	5,802	5,067	601	134	2,213	789	1,352	71	873	135
16 to 19 years	91	72	19	—	279	50	226	2	41	46
20 years and over	5,711	4,995	582	134	1,934	739	1,126	69	832	90
20 to 24 years	601	545	44	12	348	90	251	8	154	14
25 years and over	5,109	4,450	538	122	1,586	649	875	61	678	75
25 to 54 years	4,470	3,885	479	106	1,346	586	707	52	588	69
55 years and over	639	565	59	15	240	63	168	9	90	6

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Total	145,108	139,833	77,198	73,195	74,620	70,984	67,911	66,638	65,142	64,123
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,681	52,345	25,752	25,465	25,605	25,334	26,929	26,880	26,746	26,690
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,810	21,813	12,506	12,556	12,472	12,532	9,304	9,256	9,291	9,225
Management occupations	15,570	15,649	9,880	9,909	9,852	9,890	5,690	5,740	5,684	5,719
Business and financial operations occupations	6,240	6,164	2,626	2,647	2,620	2,642	3,614	3,516	3,607	3,505
Professional and related occupations	30,871	30,533	13,246	12,909	13,133	12,802	17,626	17,624	17,455	17,465
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,702	3,413	2,743	2,536	2,729	2,524	959	877	954	874
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,874	2,652	2,503	2,310	2,490	2,307	371	342	368	342
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,269	1,280	716	696	716	693	553	583	540	580
Community and social services occupations	2,266	2,284	923	855	919	843	1,344	1,429	1,337	1,420
Legal occupations	1,659	1,737	724	908	720	908	935	829	935	826
Education, training, and library occupations	8,798	9,034	2,401	2,297	2,370	2,255	6,397	6,738	6,307	6,642
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,809	2,585	1,388	1,405	1,350	1,374	1,421	1,179	1,387	1,156
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,495	7,547	1,849	1,901	1,839	1,897	5,646	5,646	5,627	5,623
Service occupations	23,672	24,074	10,173	9,938	9,225	9,108	13,499	14,137	12,345	13,130
Healthcare support occupations	3,103	3,239	369	308	360	290	2,733	2,931	2,660	2,870
Protective service occupations	2,991	3,003	2,285	2,321	2,252	2,267	707	682	675	647
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,662	7,657	3,496	3,313	2,787	2,746	4,166	4,344	3,369	3,648
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,303	5,102	3,044	2,915	2,921	2,814	2,259	2,187	2,219	2,145
Personal care and service occupations	4,613	5,073	979	1,080	905	990	3,634	3,993	3,422	3,820
Sales and office occupations	36,014	33,967	13,184	12,363	12,479	11,755	22,830	21,604	21,534	20,415
Sales and related occupations	16,352	15,531	8,284	7,741	7,867	7,366	8,068	7,790	7,157	7,001
Office and administrative support occupations	19,662	18,436	4,900	4,622	4,612	4,390	14,762	13,813	14,377	13,414
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,473	13,223	13,879	12,713	13,534	12,460	594	510	561	491
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	965	803	790	666	727	596	175	137	153	127
Construction and extraction occupations	8,473	7,196	8,269	7,016	8,081	6,900	204	180	200	178
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,035	5,224	4,820	5,031	4,726	4,964	215	193	209	186
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,268	16,223	14,209	12,716	13,777	12,327	4,058	3,507	3,956	3,397
Production occupations	9,327	7,647	6,564	5,498	6,431	5,409	2,763	2,150	2,718	2,110
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,940	8,575	7,645	7,218	7,347	6,918	1,295	1,357	1,238	1,287

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	145,108	139,833	77,198	73,195	67,911	66,638
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.3	37.4	33.4	34.8	39.7	40.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.0	15.6	16.2	17.2	13.7	13.9
Professional and related occupations	21.3	21.8	17.2	17.6	26.0	26.4
Service occupations	16.3	17.2	13.2	13.6	19.9	21.2
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.3	17.1	16.9	33.6	32.4
Sales and related occupations	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.6	11.9	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.2	6.3	6.3	21.7	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.0	9.5	18.0	17.4	.9	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.6	1.0	.9	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.1	10.7	9.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.7	6.2	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	11.6	18.4	17.4	6.0	5.3
Production occupations	6.4	5.5	8.5	7.5	4.1	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.2	6.1	9.9	9.9	1.9	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	118,827	114,831	64,426	61,225	54,401	53,606
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.2	38.0	34.0	35.3	41.0	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.8	16.4	17.0	18.1	14.3	14.4
Professional and related occupations	21.4	21.6	16.9	17.2	26.7	26.7
Service occupations	15.1	16.0	12.2	12.6	18.4	19.9
Sales and office occupations	24.9	24.5	16.9	16.9	34.2	33.3
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.9	12.1	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13.3	13.1	5.9	5.9	22.1	21.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.7	10.2	19.0	18.5	.9	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.6	1.1	1.0	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	6.3	5.7	11.4	10.4	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.9	6.6	7.1	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2	11.2	17.8	16.8	5.5	5.0
Production occupations	6.3	5.4	8.5	7.5	3.7	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.8	9.4	9.2	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	16,010	15,074	7,343	6,739	8,667	8,335
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	26.7	28.9	22.5	24.0	30.3	32.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.7	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.3	10.4
Professional and related occupations	17.0	18.9	12.4	14.5	21.0	22.5
Service occupations	24.8	25.9	20.0	21.6	28.8	29.4
Sales and office occupations	25.9	24.2	18.4	17.5	32.3	29.7
Sales and related occupations	9.7	9.2	8.4	8.1	10.8	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations	16.2	15.1	10.0	9.5	21.5	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.9	5.5	12.2	11.4	.6	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.4	.5	—	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.5	2.3	7.2	4.8	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	2.9	4.6	6.1	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.7	15.4	27.0	25.4	8.0	7.3
Production occupations	7.1	6.0	9.6	8.6	5.0	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.6	9.4	17.3	16.9	3.0	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,928	6,656	3,650	3,536	3,278	3,120
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	47.0	50.1	47.8	50.1	46.2	50.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.4	16.9	16.3	18.0	16.5	15.8
Professional and related occupations	30.6	33.2	31.5	32.1	29.7	34.5
Service occupations	16.6	17.3	14.8	14.6	18.6	20.4
Sales and office occupations	21.8	20.0	17.9	17.1	26.1	23.4
Sales and related occupations	10.8	10.0	11.0	10.7	10.6	9.2
Office and administrative support occupations	11.0	10.0	6.9	6.4	15.5	14.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.5	4.4	7.9	7.7	.7	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	2.2	1.4	3.8	2.4	.3	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.8	3.8	5.0	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.1	8.2	11.6	10.6	8.4	5.4
Production occupations	6.8	4.5	6.8	4.6	6.7	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.3	3.7	4.8	6.0	1.7	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,162	19,485	12,161	11,471	8,001	8,015
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.7	19.5	15.2	16.3	24.1	23.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.2	8.4	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.0
Professional and related occupations	10.6	11.1	7.6	8.4	15.1	14.9
Service occupations	23.0	25.4	18.2	20.2	30.2	32.9
Sales and office occupations	22.2	21.8	14.2	14.5	34.3	32.4
Sales and related occupations	9.7	9.5	7.8	7.8	12.5	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12.5	12.4	6.4	6.6	21.8	20.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.4	16.5	29.5	27.2	1.6	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.1	1.5	2.8	2.2	.9	.5
Construction and extraction occupations	12.9	10.8	21.2	18.1	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	4.2	5.5	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.7	16.8	22.8	21.9	9.8	9.5
Production occupations	9.5	8.2	11.0	9.6	7.1	6.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.2	8.6	11.8	12.3	2.7	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,930	989	29	13	62	7	78	654	10	25	25	39
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	755	112	87	3	9	7	67	–	254	69	46	102
Construction	9,586	1,726	252	10	61	117	613	7	5,940	523	123	214
Manufacturing	14,195	2,453	1,906	28	240	616	1,251	41	295	799	5,400	1,165
Durable goods	8,936	1,650	1,374	18	103	338	774	3	228	522	3,323	603
Nondurable goods	5,259	803	532	10	137	277	477	39	66	278	2,077	562
Wholesale and retail trade	19,842	1,370	933	73	592	10,075	3,183	56	107	842	615	1,996
Wholesale trade	3,783	550	124	7	38	1,408	618	45	35	121	131	706
Retail trade	16,060	820	809	66	553	8,667	2,565	11	72	721	483	1,290
Transportation and utilities	7,439	739	334	42	268	156	1,657	4	191	581	284	3,183
Information	3,313	594	1,041	12	82	404	642	–	21	371	66	81
Financial activities	9,631	3,689	598	69	267	2,233	2,392	–	46	184	38	115
Professional and business services	14,889	3,686	4,897	523	2,071	536	2,114	10	96	234	268	454
Education and health services	32,079	2,779	17,269	218	6,887	138	3,793	2	71	246	168	510
Leisure and hospitality	12,359	1,685	754	173	7,787	837	648	–	28	120	95	232
Other services	6,952	704	820	16	2,467	383	649	4	21	1,055	436	397
Other services, except private households	6,214	701	810	16	1,775	380	640	4	21	1,055	436	374
Private households	738	3	10	–	691	3	8	–	–	–	–	22
Public administration	6,863	1,287	1,612	1,824	280	23	1,350	25	118	174	84	87

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,061	847	22	128,782	107,711	738	106,972	21,072	9,063	57
16 to 19 years	74	9	8	4,566	4,302	32	4,270	264	68	-
16 to 17 years	22	5	1	1,514	1,444	22	1,422	70	28	-
18 to 19 years	53	4	7	3,052	2,859	10	2,849	194	40	-
20 to 24 years	130	6	12	12,425	11,139	87	11,052	1,285	260	4
25 to 34 years	201	65	2	28,375	24,431	139	24,292	3,944	1,294	5
35 to 44 years	217	110	-	29,285	24,529	190	24,339	4,756	2,034	8
45 to 54 years	244	200	-	30,580	24,768	172	24,596	5,812	2,623	25
55 to 64 years	135	243	-	18,644	14,534	81	14,453	4,110	1,916	8
65 years and over	58	214	-	4,908	4,007	38	3,969	901	868	6
Men, 16 years and over	878	620	12	66,150	57,232	50	57,182	8,918	5,526	9
16 to 19 years	67	9	4	2,085	1,956	5	1,952	129	46	-
16 to 17 years	19	5	1	664	631	5	626	33	20	-
18 to 19 years	48	4	3	1,422	1,325	-	1,325	96	26	-
20 to 24 years	110	6	8	6,178	5,579	6	5,573	599	172	4
25 to 34 years	166	51	1	14,984	13,339	8	13,331	1,645	809	-
35 to 44 years	180	78	-	15,451	13,464	19	13,446	1,986	1,201	-
45 to 54 years	205	148	-	15,490	13,102	7	13,095	2,388	1,608	-
55 to 64 years	111	169	-	9,376	7,635	4	7,631	1,742	1,173	2
65 years and over	40	161	-	2,586	2,157	2	2,155	429	518	2
Women, 16 years and over	182	227	10	62,633	50,478	688	49,791	12,154	3,537	48
16 to 19 years	7	-	4	2,481	2,346	27	2,319	135	23	-
16 to 17 years	2	-	-	850	813	17	796	37	8	-
18 to 19 years	5	-	4	1,631	1,533	10	1,523	98	15	-
20 to 24 years	21	-	4	6,247	5,561	81	5,480	686	88	-
25 to 34 years	35	14	1	13,392	11,092	131	10,961	2,300	485	5
35 to 44 years	37	32	-	13,834	11,065	171	10,894	2,770	833	8
45 to 54 years	39	53	-	15,090	11,666	165	11,501	3,424	1,015	25
55 to 64 years	24	74	-	9,267	6,899	77	6,822	2,368	743	6
65 years and over	19	54	-	2,322	1,850	36	1,814	472	350	4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	137,903	128,782	107,711	21,072	9,063
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	755	730	730	-	26
Construction	9,586	7,860	7,401	460	1,713
Manufacturing	14,195	13,866	13,776	89	325
Durable goods	8,936	8,731	8,659	72	205
Nondurable goods	5,259	5,135	5,117	17	120
Wholesale and retail trade	19,842	18,927	18,835	92	908
Wholesale trade	3,783	3,622	3,608	14	161
Retail trade	16,060	15,305	15,226	78	747
Transportation and utilities	7,439	7,056	5,663	1,393	376
Transportation and warehousing	6,211	5,828	4,748	1,079	376
Utilities	1,228	1,228	915	313	-
Information	3,313	3,167	2,956	210	146
Financial activities	9,631	8,974	8,780	194	654
Finance and insurance	6,775	6,545	6,438	107	227
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,856	2,429	2,342	87	427
Professional and business services	14,889	12,791	12,435	356	2,087
Professional and technical services	9,235	8,028	7,845	183	1,202
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,654	4,763	4,589	173	885
Education and health services	32,079	30,966	19,935	11,032	1,106
Educational services	13,649	13,425	4,024	9,401	224
Health care and social assistance	18,430	17,541	15,911	1,630	882
Hospitals	6,175	6,166	5,453	713	9
Health services, except hospitals	9,084	8,688	8,228	459	393
Social assistance	3,171	2,687	2,230	458	481
Leisure and hospitality	12,359	11,673	11,316	357	681
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,800	2,402	2,089	313	398
Accommodation and food services	9,559	9,270	9,227	43	283
Other services	6,952	5,910	5,884	26	1,042
Other services, except private households	6,214	5,172	5,146	26	1,042
Private households	738	738	738	-	-
Public administration	6,863	6,863	-	6,863	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	71,684	66,150	57,232	8,918	5,526
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	647	626	626	-	21
Construction	8,579	6,958	6,548	409	1,622
Manufacturing	10,208	9,980	9,912	68	223
Durable goods	6,755	6,590	6,531	59	165
Nondurable goods	3,453	3,390	3,381	9	58
Wholesale and retail trade	10,852	10,347	10,305	42	504
Wholesale trade	2,714	2,582	2,573	10	132
Retail trade	8,138	7,764	7,732	32	372
Transportation and utilities	5,700	5,361	4,416	944	340
Transportation and warehousing	4,708	4,369	3,648	721	340
Utilities	992	992	768	223	-
Information	1,925	1,814	1,753	61	111
Financial activities	4,332	3,923	3,836	86	409
Finance and insurance	2,779	2,591	2,564	27	188
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,553	1,332	1,272	60	222
Professional and business services	8,529	7,307	7,106	201	1,220
Professional and technical services	5,197	4,512	4,399	113	684
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,332	2,795	2,707	88	536
Education and health services	7,887	7,641	4,516	3,125	246
Educational services	4,159	4,109	1,376	2,733	50
Health care and social assistance	3,728	3,533	3,141	392	196
Hospitals	1,399	1,393	1,191	203	5
Health services, except hospitals	1,881	1,709	1,613	96	172
Social assistance	448	430	337	93	18
Leisure and hospitality	5,923	5,569	5,384	186	354
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,475	1,258	1,087	171	217
Accommodation and food services	4,449	4,312	4,297	14	137
Other services	3,318	2,842	2,829	14	475
Other services, except private households	3,268	2,792	2,778	14	475
Private households	50	50	50	-	-
Public administration	3,782	3,782	-	3,782	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	66,218	62,633	50,478	12,154	3,537
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	108	103	103	—	5
Construction	1,006	903	852	51	91
Manufacturing	3,987	3,885	3,864	21	101
Durable goods	2,181	2,141	2,128	13	40
Nondurable goods	1,806	1,745	1,736	9	61
Wholesale and retail trade	8,990	8,580	8,530	50	404
Wholesale trade	1,069	1,040	1,036	4	29
Retail trade	7,921	7,541	7,494	46	375
Transportation and utilities	1,739	1,695	1,247	448	36
Transportation and warehousing	1,503	1,459	1,101	358	36
Utilities	236	236	146	90	—
Information	1,388	1,353	1,203	150	35
Financial activities	5,299	5,052	4,944	108	244
Finance and insurance	3,996	3,954	3,874	80	39
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,303	1,098	1,070	28	205
Professional and business services	6,360	5,484	5,328	155	867
Professional and technical services	4,038	3,516	3,446	70	518
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,322	1,967	1,882	85	349
Education and health services	24,192	23,325	15,418	7,907	860
Educational services	9,490	9,317	2,648	6,669	174
Health care and social assistance	14,701	14,008	12,770	1,238	686
Hospitals	4,776	4,773	4,262	510	3
Health services, except hospitals	7,202	6,978	6,615	363	220
Social assistance	2,723	2,257	1,892	365	462
Leisure and hospitality	6,436	6,103	5,932	171	327
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,325	1,145	1,002	142	181
Accommodation and food services	5,110	4,959	4,930	29	146
Other services	3,634	3,068	3,056	12	566
Other services, except private households	2,946	2,380	2,368	12	566
Private households	688	688	688	—	—
Public administration	3,081	3,081	—	3,081	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,567	1,814	133,753	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	35,069	551	34,519	25.9	30.4	25.8
1 to 4 hours	1,646	56	1,590	1.2	3.1	1.2
5 to 14 hours	5,759	135	5,625	4.2	7.4	4.2
15 to 29 hours	17,615	277	17,338	13.0	15.3	13.0
30 to 34 hours	10,049	83	9,966	7.4	4.6	7.5
35 hours and over	100,498	1,263	99,235	74.1	69.6	74.2
35 to 39 hours	10,309	100	10,208	7.6	5.5	7.6
40 hours	56,048	443	55,605	41.3	24.4	41.6
41 hours and over	34,141	719	33,422	25.2	39.7	25.0
41 to 48 hours	11,750	88	11,663	8.7	4.8	8.7
49 to 59 hours	13,222	233	12,989	9.8	12.8	9.7
60 hours and over	9,169	399	8,770	6.8	22.0	6.6
Average hours, total at work	38.2	41.5	38.2	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.4	48.6	42.3	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	35,069	9,734	25,335	34,519	9,580	24,939
Economic reasons	9,305	3,198	6,107	9,168	3,121	6,047
Slack work or business conditions	7,103	3,018	4,086	7,005	2,959	4,046
Could only find part-time work	1,969	-	1,969	1,957	-	1,957
Seasonal work	149	96	53	126	82	44
Job started or ended during week	84	84	-	80	80	-
Noneconomic reasons	25,764	6,537	19,228	25,351	6,459	18,892
Child-care problems	652	35	618	649	35	614
Other family or personal obligations	5,340	731	4,609	5,271	725	4,546
Health or medical limitations	805	-	805	787	-	787
In school or training	6,047	54	5,993	5,997	54	5,943
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,302	-	2,302	2,176	-	2,176
Vacation or personal day	2,691	2,691	-	2,664	2,664	-
Holiday, legal or religious	39	39	-	38	38	-
Weather-related curtailment	333	333	-	312	312	-
All other reasons	7,555	2,654	4,901	7,457	2,631	4,826
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.1	24.1	22.6	23.1	24.2	22.6
Other reasons	20.5	24.5	19.2	20.6	24.5	19.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,753	34,519	9,168	6,459	18,892	99,235	38.2	42.3
Wage and salary workers	125,261	31,030	8,056	5,939	17,034	94,231	38.3	42.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	708	83	32	35	16	625	47.1	48.2
Construction	7,642	1,695	992	365	338	5,947	38.7	40.6
Manufacturing	13,586	1,897	840	565	491	11,689	41.2	42.4
Durable goods	8,588	1,182	540	365	277	7,406	41.3	42.4
Nondurable goods	4,997	715	300	200	214	4,283	41.1	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade	18,449	5,643	1,436	697	3,509	12,806	36.8	42.4
Transportation and utilities	6,807	1,160	414	270	476	5,647	41.4	43.8
Information	3,119	590	144	165	281	2,529	40.0	42.8
Financial activities	8,775	1,398	230	474	694	7,377	40.5	42.5
Professional and business services	12,472	2,445	697	560	1,189	10,026	40.0	43.1
Education and health services	29,912	8,214	1,225	1,635	5,354	21,698	37.3	41.8
Leisure and hospitality	11,307	4,943	1,403	399	3,141	6,364	33.4	41.7
Other services	5,784	2,025	566	245	1,214	3,759	35.7	42.5
Other services, except private households	5,065	1,567	389	218	959	3,498	37.1	42.9
Private households	719	459	177	27	255	261	25.6	36.9
Public administration	6,701	938	77	531	330	5,763	40.7	41.9
Self-employed workers	8,435	3,447	1,090	520	1,837	4,988	35.6	43.0
Unpaid family workers	57	42	21	—	21	15	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	133,753	34,519	9,168	6,459	18,892	99,235	38.2	42.3
16 to 19 years	4,452	3,600	422	80	3,098	852	21.4	38.1
16 to 17 years	1,477	1,379	46	14	1,318	99	15.8	38.0
18 to 19 years	2,975	2,221	376	65	1,780	754	24.1	38.1
20 years and over	129,301	30,919	8,746	6,379	15,794	98,382	38.7	42.4
20 to 24 years	12,311	5,055	1,438	413	3,204	7,256	33.3	40.5
25 years and over	116,990	25,864	7,308	5,966	12,590	91,127	39.3	42.5
25 to 54 years	91,675	18,574	6,017	4,654	7,903	73,101	39.9	42.5
55 years and over	25,315	7,289	1,291	1,312	4,687	18,026	37.3	42.4
Men, 16 years and over	69,745	13,679	4,940	3,013	5,726	56,066	40.5	43.4
16 to 19 years	2,060	1,608	233	41	1,333	452	22.6	38.4
16 to 17 years	663	622	15	5	602	41	15.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,397	986	218	36	732	412	25.8	38.3
20 years and over	67,685	12,071	4,707	2,972	4,393	55,614	41.1	43.4
20 to 24 years	6,183	2,218	793	182	1,243	3,965	34.8	41.1
25 years and over	61,502	9,853	3,914	2,790	3,150	51,649	41.7	43.6
25 to 54 years	48,395	6,833	3,195	2,192	1,446	41,562	42.2	43.6
55 years and over	13,107	3,020	719	598	1,704	10,086	39.6	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	64,008	20,840	4,228	3,446	13,166	43,168	35.6	41.0
16 to 19 years	2,392	1,992	189	38	1,765	400	20.3	37.8
16 to 17 years	814	756	31	9	717	58	15.7	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,578	1,236	159	29	1,048	342	22.7	37.9
20 years and over	61,616	18,847	4,039	3,408	11,401	42,768	36.2	41.0
20 to 24 years	6,127	2,837	645	231	1,960	3,291	31.7	39.8
25 years and over	55,488	16,011	3,394	3,176	9,441	39,478	36.7	41.1
25 to 54 years	43,280	11,742	2,822	2,462	6,458	31,538	37.2	41.1
55 years and over	12,208	4,269	572	714	2,983	7,939	34.9	41.1
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,665	28,897	7,374	5,348	16,175	80,768	38.2	42.5
Men	58,199	11,512	4,040	2,602	4,870	46,687	40.7	43.5
Women	51,466	17,385	3,334	2,746	11,305	34,081	35.3	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,539	3,296	1,075	712	1,509	11,243	37.9	41.1
Men	6,512	1,210	501	251	457	5,303	39.3	41.9
Women	8,027	2,086	573	461	1,052	5,941	36.8	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over	6,436	1,346	376	222	748	5,090	39.3	42.7
Men	3,445	534	209	85	240	2,911	41.1	43.5
Women	2,991	812	167	137	507	2,179	37.1	41.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,739	5,208	2,415	866	1,927	13,531	36.9	40.3
Men	10,974	2,542	1,426	496	619	8,432	38.4	40.6
Women	7,765	2,666	989	370	1,308	5,099	34.7	39.6
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,238	6,120	2,266	1,929	1,925	36,119	42.4	44.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,345	1,641	751	406	484	6,704	40.4	42.6
Never married	19,162	5,918	1,923	678	3,317	13,244	36.4	41.8
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,962	10,483	1,757	1,901	6,825	23,479	36.0	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,838	3,545	973	722	1,850	9,293	37.1	41.3
Never married	17,208	6,811	1,498	823	4,491	10,396	33.6	40.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,567	35,069	9,305	6,537	19,228	100,498	38.2	42.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,641	9,568	1,393	2,631	5,543	41,074	40.8	43.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,131	2,900	524	1,057	1,319	18,231	43.3	45.3
Professional and related occupations	29,511	6,668	869	1,574	4,225	22,843	38.9	42.8
Service occupations	23,281	9,392	2,698	1,029	5,665	13,888	33.9	40.8
Sales and office occupations	33,074	9,734	2,118	1,583	6,034	23,339	36.6	41.7
Sales and related occupations	15,118	4,721	1,144	544	3,033	10,397	37.4	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	17,956	5,014	974	1,039	3,001	12,942	36.0	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,788	2,807	1,578	706	522	9,981	38.9	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	6,928	1,916	1,226	424	265	5,012	37.4	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,089	681	266	245	170	4,408	40.8	42.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,784	3,568	1,519	587	1,462	12,216	39.0	42.0
Production occupations	7,483	1,438	715	327	396	6,044	39.5	41.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,302	2,129	803	260	1,066	6,172	38.6	42.8
Men, 16 years and over	71,188	14,032	5,047	3,076	5,910	57,156	40.6	43.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,779	3,323	652	1,110	1,561	21,456	43.5	45.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,180	1,371	339	500	531	10,810	45.1	46.7
Professional and related occupations	12,598	1,952	313	610	1,029	10,646	41.9	44.5
Service occupations	9,620	3,004	1,015	410	1,579	6,616	36.5	41.7
Sales and office occupations	12,105	2,596	736	460	1,400	9,509	40.1	43.9
Sales and related occupations	7,590	1,476	444	252	779	6,114	41.7	45.4
Office and administrative support occupations	4,515	1,120	292	207	620	3,395	37.4	41.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,302	2,657	1,527	667	463	9,645	39.1	40.8
Construction and extraction occupations	6,760	1,852	1,200	405	247	4,908	37.5	39.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,904	640	256	230	154	4,265	40.9	42.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,383	2,453	1,117	429	906	9,930	40.0	42.6
Production occupations	5,400	855	454	216	185	4,544	40.5	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,983	1,598	663	214	721	5,386	39.6	43.2
Women, 16 years and over	64,378	21,037	4,258	3,461	13,318	43,342	35.6	41.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,863	6,245	741	1,521	3,983	19,618	38.2	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,950	1,529	185	557	788	7,421	40.9	43.4
Professional and related occupations	16,912	4,715	556	964	3,195	12,197	36.7	41.2
Service occupations	13,660	6,388	1,683	620	4,086	7,272	32.0	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,969	7,139	1,381	1,123	4,634	13,830	34.6	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,528	3,245	700	291	2,254	4,283	33.0	41.5
Office and administrative support occupations	13,441	3,894	681	832	2,381	9,547	35.5	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	486	150	51	40	59	336	35.8	39.7
Construction and extraction occupations	168	64	27	20	18	104	34.1	37.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	184	41	10	15	16	143	37.8	40.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,401	1,115	401	158	556	2,286	35.6	39.7
Production occupations	2,083	583	261	112	211	1,500	36.7	39.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,318	532	141	46	345	786	33.8	40.1

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	4,651	8,644	5.7	10.6	3,376	5,251	4.7	7.3
Married, spouse present	1,577	3,277	3.3	6.9	1,129	1,964	3.1	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	723	1,380	7.0	13.5	801	1,293	5.5	8.8
Never married	2,352	3,986	9.8	16.6	1,446	1,994	7.3	10.1
White, 16 years and over	3,473	6,677	5.1	9.8	2,379	3,925	4.2	6.8
Married, spouse present	1,285	2,664	3.2	6.6	905	1,646	2.9	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	551	1,135	6.5	13.6	563	963	5.0	8.6
Never married	1,637	2,878	8.7	15.2	912	1,315	6.4	9.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	832	1,410	10.2	17.3	759	945	8.1	10.2
Married, spouse present	164	341	4.6	9.7	131	155	4.5	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	120	204	9.5	16.4	188	240	7.8	9.9
Never married	547	865	16.4	25.6	440	550	10.7	13.7
Asian, 16 years and over	133	284	3.5	7.4	123	171	3.6	5.2
Married, spouse present	73	193	3.0	7.5	54	98	2.5	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	22	6.8	7.3	34	37	7.0	7.4
Never married	38	69	3.7	7.4	35	36	4.5	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,014	1,694	7.7	12.9	574	1,008	6.7	11.2
Married, spouse present	398	762	5.5	10.5	218	414	5.3	9.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	108	227	6.5	13.8	99	218	5.7	11.2
Never married	507	706	11.8	16.6	256	376	9.3	13.1
Total, 25 years and over	3,246	6,517	4.6	9.2	2,434	4,007	4.0	6.5
Married, spouse present	1,494	3,161	3.2	6.8	1,049	1,869	2.9	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	697	1,324	6.9	13.4	765	1,232	5.4	8.6
Never married	1,055	2,033	7.5	14.1	620	906	5.6	8.1
White, 25 years and over	2,465	5,085	4.2	8.6	1,721	3,023	3.5	6.1
Married, spouse present	1,222	2,564	3.1	6.4	839	1,570	2.8	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	536	1,086	6.5	13.4	532	918	4.8	8.4
Never married	706	1,435	6.5	12.9	350	535	4.7	7.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over	522	1,013	7.6	14.7	541	686	6.7	8.6
Married, spouse present	148	334	4.2	9.6	122	150	4.3	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	112	196	9.0	16.2	183	225	7.8	9.5
Never married	262	483	12.2	21.9	236	311	8.0	11.0
Asian, 25 years and over	119	254	3.4	7.2	111	147	3.6	4.9
Married, spouse present	73	185	3.0	7.2	52	93	2.5	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	22	7.0	7.4	34	37	7.1	7.6
Never married	23	47	3.4	7.0	25	17	5.1	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	716	1,284	6.5	11.5	378	753	5.4	10.1
Married, spouse present	363	733	5.3	10.4	195	390	5.1	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	107	206	6.8	13.3	96	204	5.6	10.9
Never married	246	345	9.9	13.5	87	158	5.7	9.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,027	13,895	5.2	9.0	5.7	10.6	4.7	7.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,121	2,292	2.1	4.2	1.9	4.4	2.2	4.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	485	1,038	2.2	4.5	1.9	4.5	2.5	4.7
Management occupations	317	718	2.0	4.4	1.8	4.3	2.3	4.5
Business and financial operations occupations	168	321	2.6	4.9	2.4	5.0	2.8	4.9
Professional and related occupations	636	1,254	2.0	3.9	1.9	4.4	2.1	3.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	96	208	2.5	5.7	2.8	5.2	1.8	7.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	74	139	2.5	5.0	2.4	5.3	2.8	2.6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	19	45	1.4	3.4	1.5	3.5	1.4	3.3
Community and social services occupations	44	97	1.9	4.1	1.1	4.8	2.5	3.6
Legal occupations	39	68	2.3	3.7	1.5	1.8	2.9	5.8
Education, training, and library occupations	167	229	1.9	2.5	1.3	3.3	2.1	2.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	111	259	3.8	9.1	3.1	8.5	4.5	9.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	87	210	1.2	2.7	.5	1.7	1.4	3.1
Service occupations	1,603	2,495	6.3	9.4	6.8	10.9	6.0	8.3
Healthcare support occupations	137	211	4.2	6.1	5.6	9.8	4.0	5.7
Protective service occupations	87	167	2.8	5.3	3.2	5.4	1.8	4.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	670	953	8.0	11.1	8.5	11.3	7.7	10.9
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	443	817	7.7	13.8	8.3	16.1	7.0	10.6
Personal care and service occupations	265	348	5.4	6.4	4.5	6.2	5.7	6.5
Sales and office occupations	1,759	3,020	4.7	8.2	4.6	9.3	4.7	7.5
Sales and related occupations	825	1,511	4.8	8.9	4.1	9.0	5.5	8.7
Office and administrative support occupations	935	1,509	4.5	7.6	5.5	9.7	4.2	6.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,581	2,727	9.8	17.1	9.7	17.0	13.9	20.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	160	216	14.2	21.2	13.5	18.9	17.3	30.7
Construction and extraction occupations	1,232	2,067	12.7	22.3	12.5	22.2	19.0	24.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	190	445	3.6	7.8	3.6	8.0	5.1	5.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,337	2,585	6.8	13.7	6.4	13.3	8.2	15.2
Production occupations	659	1,343	6.6	14.9	6.0	14.0	7.9	17.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	678	1,242	7.1	12.7	6.7	12.8	8.9	12.0
No previous work experience	601	747	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	384	501	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	95	127	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	121	119	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	8,027	13,895	5.2	9.0	5.7	10.6	4.7	7.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	6,480	11,685	5.5	9.8	5.9	11.3	4.9	8.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	28	105	3.7	12.6	3.8	14.4	2.8	—
Construction	1,170	1,979	12.0	21.1	12.4	21.9	8.5	14.0
Manufacturing	831	1,912	5.0	12.2	4.6	11.8	6.2	13.3
Durable goods	507	1,307	4.8	13.1	4.6	13.3	5.5	12.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	28	78	5.5	13.9	5.8	15.2	4.3	9.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	107	224	5.7	11.9	5.6	11.9	6.3	11.9
Machinery manufacturing	71	140	5.4	10.7	5.5	11.2	5.3	8.5
Computer and electronic products	66	143	4.3	10.5	3.3	10.5	6.4	10.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	24	71	4.5	17.0	5.3	13.9	2.8	25.0
Transportation equipment	81	353	3.3	16.1	3.1	15.7	4.0	17.7
Wood products	29	79	5.9	17.4	6.1	18.2	5.2	13.9
Furniture and fixtures	23	98	4.3	17.8	4.8	17.9	2.4	17.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	77	121	6.3	9.8	5.0	10.8	8.1	8.1
Nondurable goods	324	605	5.4	10.6	4.6	8.7	6.9	14.1
Food manufacturing	86	148	5.3	8.6	5.1	8.3	5.5	9.1
Beverage and tobacco products	19	27	6.2	9.6	6.4	4.8	5.7	19.3
Textile, apparel, and leather	78	134	10.3	21.4	6.2	14.9	14.0	26.5
Paper and printing	39	130	3.4	12.5	2.8	9.4	4.6	18.5
Petroleum and coal products	9	19	5.3	9.1	7.5	10.9	—	—
Chemicals	52	58	3.9	4.6	3.0	5.1	5.7	3.6
Plastics and rubber products	40	88	6.5	15.6	6.5	12.4	6.6	24.5
Wholesale and retail trade	992	1,852	4.9	9.0	4.4	9.3	5.4	8.6
Wholesale trade	113	246	2.8	6.4	2.4	6.1	3.7	7.2
Retail trade	880	1,606	5.4	9.5	5.1	10.3	5.7	8.8
Transportation and utilities	267	558	4.3	9.0	4.1	9.1	5.1	8.6
Transportation and warehousing	250	503	4.7	9.6	4.6	10.0	5.0	8.1
Utilities	17	55	2.0	5.6	1.1	4.3	5.6	12.3
Information ¹	155	252	4.8	7.8	4.7	8.0	5.0	7.7
Publishing, except Internet	31	50	3.9	7.4	5.1	8.8	2.6	6.1
Motion picture and sound recording industries	26	44	7.3	10.4	6.3	11.4	9.7	8.2
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	20	53	3.7	9.3	4.6	7.8	2.1	12.3
Telecommunications	58	95	4.7	7.6	3.7	6.8	6.1	9.1
Other information services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Financial activities	323	639	3.4	6.8	3.3	7.5	3.4	6.2
Finance and insurance	214	398	3.0	5.8	2.3	5.8	3.6	5.9
Finance	133	285	2.9	6.3	1.9	6.3	3.7	6.2
Insurance	81	113	3.3	5.0	3.1	4.5	3.5	5.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	110	241	4.3	9.3	5.7	10.8	2.8	7.5
Real estate	80	161	3.8	7.8	5.2	9.3	2.5	6.2
Rental and leasing services	30	80	6.8	15.6	7.3	15.2	5.5	16.6
Professional and business services	876	1,597	6.2	11.4	7.0	11.2	5.2	11.6
Professional and technical services	260	529	3.0	6.3	3.3	5.1	2.8	7.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ¹	616	1,068	10.8	18.9	11.9	19.6	9.3	17.9
Administrative and support services	593	1,020	11.2	19.7	12.4	20.5	9.6	18.7
Waste management and remediation services	23	45	6.6	11.4	7.8	12.2	—	(²)
Education and health services	609	931	3.1	4.5	2.4	4.7	3.3	4.4
Educational services	123	195	3.2	4.6	2.0	5.4	3.8	4.2
Health care and social assistance	486	736	3.1	4.4	2.6	4.3	3.2	4.4
Hospitals	89	109	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.5	1.9
Health services, except hospitals	295	449	3.5	5.2	3.1	4.8	3.7	5.3
Social assistance	102	178	4.8	7.4	1.9	9.0	5.3	7.1
Leisure and hospitality	944	1,484	7.6	11.6	7.6	12.1	7.6	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	152	268	6.7	11.4	8.7	13.6	4.4	8.8
Accommodation and food services	792	1,216	7.8	11.6	7.3	11.7	8.2	11.6
Accommodation	101	178	6.6	12.0	4.8	12.2	8.0	11.8
Food services and drinking places	691	1,038	8.0	11.6	7.7	11.6	8.3	11.5
Other services	283	377	4.6	6.0	4.1	6.9	5.2	5.2
Other services, except private households	218	335	4.1	6.1	4.0	7.0	4.2	5.1
Repair and maintenance	88	164	4.7	9.1	5.0	9.4	3.3	6.8
Personal and laundry services	80	93	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.6
Membership associations and organizations	49	79	2.7	4.0	1.5	3.6	3.8	4.3
Private households	66	41	8.1	5.3	(²)	(²)	8.1	5.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	175	241	13.2	19.0	12.6	16.3	15.7	30.1
Government workers	425	598	1.9	2.8	2.0	3.4	1.9	2.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	346	625	3.3	5.9	3.7	7.0	2.7	4.0
No previous work experience	601	747	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,027	13,895	4,071	7,842	2,974	4,760	982	1,293
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,555	9,315	2,885	6,150	1,494	2,893	176	272
On temporary layoff	1,341	1,990	931	1,480	333	435	77	75
Not on temporary layoff	3,214	7,325	1,954	4,669	1,161	2,458	99	197
Permanent job losers	2,276	5,880	1,348	3,731	865	1,997	64	152
Persons who completed temporary jobs	938	1,445	606	938	296	461	36	46
Job leavers	768	850	386	400	328	392	54	58
Reentrants	2,103	2,984	720	1,179	1,015	1,343	368	462
New entrants	601	747	80	114	136	132	384	501
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.7	67.0	70.9	78.4	50.2	60.8	17.9	21.0
On temporary layoff	16.7	14.3	22.9	18.9	11.2	9.1	7.8	5.8
Not on temporary layoff	40.0	52.7	48.0	59.5	39.0	51.6	10.1	15.3
Job leavers	9.6	6.1	9.5	5.1	11.0	8.2	5.5	4.5
Reentrants	26.2	21.5	17.7	15.0	34.1	28.2	37.5	35.7
New entrants	7.5	5.4	2.0	1.5	4.6	2.8	39.1	38.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.0	6.1	3.7	7.8	2.2	4.2	2.8	4.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	.8	1.0
Reentrants	1.4	1.9	.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	5.8	7.7
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	6.1	8.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,853	10,602	1,591	2,355	256	455	1,588	2,703
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,480	7,284	793	1,473	121	307	945	1,830
On temporary layoff	1,150	1,740	121	161	20	62	311	351
Not on temporary layoff	2,330	5,544	672	1,312	101	245	634	1,479
Permanent job losers	1,677	4,491	441	1,005	86	214	357	1,100
Persons who completed temporary jobs	653	1,053	231	307	16	31	277	380
Job leavers	567	627	140	139	27	27	128	118
Reentrants	1,440	2,137	494	608	81	97	352	576
New entrants	366	554	164	136	26	24	163	178
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	59.5	68.7	49.8	62.5	47.5	67.4	59.5	67.7
On temporary layoff	19.6	16.4	7.6	6.8	7.8	13.5	19.6	13.0
Not on temporary layoff	39.8	52.3	42.2	55.7	39.7	53.8	39.9	54.7
Job leavers	9.7	5.9	8.8	5.9	10.4	5.9	8.1	4.4
Reentrants	24.6	20.2	31.0	25.8	31.9	21.4	22.2	21.3
New entrants	6.3	5.2	10.3	5.8	10.3	5.4	10.2	6.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	5.8	4.5	8.5	1.7	4.3	4.3	8.2
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.8	.4	.4	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.2	1.7	2.8	3.5	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.6
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.9	.8	.4	.3	.7	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	13,895	100.0	22.1	32.5	45.4	21.4	24.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,315	100.0	22.1	34.7	43.2	22.1	21.1
On temporary layoff	1,990	100.0	37.5	39.0	23.4	18.6	4.9
Not on temporary layoff	7,325	100.0	18.0	33.5	48.5	23.0	25.5
Permanent job losers	5,880	100.0	17.8	33.0	49.2	22.6	26.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,445	100.0	18.5	35.7	45.8	24.4	21.4
Job leavers	850	100.0	20.8	30.1	49.1	24.6	24.6
Reentrants	2,984	100.0	21.4	28.5	50.1	19.3	30.8
New entrants	747	100.0	25.2	25.1	49.7	17.8	31.9
Men, 20 years and over	7,842	100.0	21.0	32.6	46.4	22.5	23.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,150	100.0	21.6	35.1	43.3	22.4	20.9
On temporary layoff	1,480	100.0	34.5	40.0	25.5	21.3	4.2
Not on temporary layoff	4,669	100.0	17.5	33.6	48.9	22.7	26.2
Permanent job losers	3,731	100.0	17.5	32.9	49.6	22.2	27.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	938	100.0	17.4	36.3	46.3	24.9	21.4
Job leavers	400	100.0	20.9	26.7	52.3	23.7	28.6
Reentrants	1,179	100.0	18.3	23.7	58.0	22.1	35.9
New entrants	114	100.0	17.4	11.7	70.9	27.4	43.5
Women, 20 years and over	4,760	100.0	21.4	32.7	45.9	20.7	25.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,893	100.0	22.1	33.4	44.5	22.1	22.4
On temporary layoff	435	100.0	43.8	37.8	18.5	11.5	7.0
Not on temporary layoff	2,458	100.0	18.2	32.7	49.1	24.0	25.1
Permanent job losers	1,997	100.0	17.5	32.6	49.9	23.8	26.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	461	100.0	21.4	33.1	45.5	24.9	20.6
Job leavers	392	100.0	18.3	33.4	48.2	26.4	21.8
Reentrants	1,343	100.0	20.7	31.6	47.7	16.9	30.8
New entrants	132	100.0	23.8	24.8	51.5	12.5	38.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,293	100.0	31.0	31.5	37.5	17.1	20.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	272	100.0	35.8	37.5	26.7	14.1	12.6
On temporary layoff	75	100.0	61.7	27.3	11.0	5.1	5.9
Not on temporary layoff	197	100.0	26.0	41.3	32.7	17.5	15.2
Permanent job losers	152	100.0	30.2	39.1	30.7	19.8	10.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	46	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	58	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	462	100.0	31.4	31.7	36.9	18.8	18.0
New entrants	501	100.0	27.4	28.2	44.5	17.0	27.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	8,027	13,895	100.0	100.0	6,653	12,215	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,550	3,067	31.8	22.1	1,969	2,460	29.6	20.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,782	4,523	34.7	32.5	2,317	4,002	34.8	32.8
5 to 10 weeks	1,819	2,692	22.7	19.4	1,472	2,339	22.1	19.1
11 to 14 weeks	963	1,831	12.0	13.2	845	1,663	12.7	13.6
15 weeks and over	2,696	6,305	33.6	45.4	2,368	5,754	35.6	47.1
15 to 26 weeks	1,339	2,971	16.7	21.4	1,186	2,722	17.8	22.3
27 weeks and over	1,357	3,334	16.9	24.0	1,181	3,032	17.8	24.8
27 to 51 weeks	597	1,571	7.4	11.3	513	1,416	7.7	11.6
52 weeks and over	760	1,764	9.5	12.7	668	1,616	10.0	13.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.9	21.2	-	-	17.7	21.9	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	9.4	13.1	-	-	10.1	13.6	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	13,895	3,067	4,523	6,305	2,971	3,334	21.2	13.1	
16 to 19 years	1,293	401	407	485	221	264	16.7	9.8	
20 to 24 years	2,078	529	649	900	443	457	19.2	12.4	
25 to 34 years	3,321	777	1,184	1,359	712	648	18.7	12.1	
35 to 44 years	2,686	552	869	1,264	585	679	21.7	13.7	
45 to 54 years	2,621	437	834	1,351	608	743	24.8	15.3	
55 to 64 years	1,495	270	470	756	337	419	24.9	14.8	
65 years and over	401	102	110	190	64	125	26.5	13.4	
Men, 16 years and over	8,644	1,900	2,798	3,945	1,920	2,025	21.1	13.2	
16 to 19 years	801	254	238	310	157	152	15.8	9.8	
20 to 24 years	1,325	312	404	608	320	288	19.3	13.0	
25 to 34 years	2,152	538	752	862	457	406	18.5	11.9	
35 to 44 years	1,672	338	571	763	364	399	20.8	13.3	
45 to 54 years	1,586	255	495	835	375	461	25.6	15.7	
55 to 64 years	866	149	281	437	198	239	25.8	14.7	
65 years and over	241	55	57	130	50	80	28.1	16.3	
Women, 16 years and over	5,251	1,167	1,724	2,360	1,050	1,310	21.3	13.0	
16 to 19 years	492	147	169	175	64	112	18.1	9.8	
20 to 24 years	753	216	245	292	123	169	19.1	11.7	
25 to 34 years	1,169	240	433	497	255	242	19.2	12.5	
35 to 44 years	1,013	215	298	501	221	279	23.2	14.3	
45 to 54 years	1,036	182	338	516	234	282	23.4	14.4	
55 to 64 years	629	121	189	319	139	180	23.6	14.9	
65 years and over	160	47	53	60	15	46	24.0	10.5	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,602	2,481	3,541	4,580	2,274	2,306	19.9	12.5	
Men	6,677	1,542	2,231	2,904	1,497	1,407	19.7	12.6	
Women	3,925	939	1,310	1,676	777	898	20.2	12.3	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,355	359	711	1,285	523	762	26.6	16.7	
Men	1,410	221	415	775	312	463	27.2	17.0	
Women	945	138	297	510	211	299	25.7	16.3	
Asian, 16 years and over	455	107	124	224	82	142	22.6	14.2	
Men	284	68	71	146	49	96	24.3	15.2	
Women	171	40	53	79	33	46	19.7	11.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,703	705	925	1,073	515	558	19.1	11.4	
Men	1,694	455	622	618	316	302	17.8	10.6	
Women	1,008	250	303	455	200	255	21.3	12.9	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,277	709	1,141	1,427	755	672	20.2	12.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,380	266	407	708	314	394	24.4	15.1	
Never married	3,986	925	1,251	1,810	851	959	20.8	13.0	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,964	456	680	828	386	443	20.2	12.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,293	234	399	660	297	363	23.7	15.0	
Never married	1,994	477	645	872	368	504	20.9	12.5	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,292	469	734	1,089	481	608	23.3	13.8	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,038	169	336	534	237	296	25.0	15.2	
Professional and related occupations	1,254	300	398	556	243	312	21.9	12.9	
Service occupations	2,495	526	785	1,184	528	656	21.8	13.6	
Sales and office occupations	3,020	689	943	1,388	644	745	21.2	13.2	
Sales and related occupations	1,511	355	461	696	293	403	21.3	13.1	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,509	334	482	692	351	342	21.1	13.3	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,727	602	935	1,191	662	528	19.6	12.8	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	216	39	74	102	68	34	17.2	14.0	
Construction and extraction occupations	2,067	479	726	861	486	375	19.1	12.2	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	445	83	135	227	109	119	23.1	15.0	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,585	590	935	1,061	516	545	19.7	11.8	
Production occupations	1,343	312	473	558	265	292	20.1	11.6	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,242	278	461	503	251	252	19.4	12.1	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	250	48	79	123	78	45	18.7	14.4	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	105	33	42	30	22	8	11.9	8.5	
Construction	2,017	429	730	858	498	359	18.4	12.7	
Manufacturing	1,923	455	654	813	393	420	20.3	12.2	
Durable goods	1,314	320	475	518	241	278	19.6	11.6	
Nondurable goods	609	135	179	295	153	142	21.8	13.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,859	407	632	820	351	469	21.4	12.6	
Transportation and utilities	602	136	223	243	109	134	20.8	11.8	
Information	256	42	61	153	63	90	30.5	20.5	
Financial activities	665	114	228	324	144	180	23.9	14.1	
Professional and business services	1,625	318	566	741	360	381	20.6	13.3	
Education and health services	1,167	315	310	543	245	297	20.6	13.3	
Leisure and hospitality	1,530	297	507	727	331	396	22.3	13.8	
Other services	377	90	121	165	77	89	21.5	12.3	
Public administration	119	27	43	49	31	18	18.0	12.2	
No previous work experience	747	188	187	371	133	238	23.5	14.4	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
Total not in the labor force	79,860	81,358	16,304	16,585	21,094	21,596	42,462	43,176	30,846	31,919	49,014	49,438
Do not want a job now ¹	75,367	75,823	14,796	14,813	19,105	19,075	41,466	41,935	28,795	29,246	46,572	46,578
Want a job ¹	4,492	5,535	1,507	1,772	1,990	2,521	995	1,242	2,051	2,674	2,442	2,861
Did not search for work in previous year	2,618	2,842	787	853	1,120	1,161	711	829	1,134	1,285	1,484	1,557
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,874	2,693	721	919	869	1,361	284	413	917	1,389	957	1,304
Not available to work now	522	587	237	303	255	248	29	36	195	253	327	334
Available to work now ³	1,352	2,106	484	616	614	1,112	255	377	722	1,136	631	970
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	401	685	132	170	198	380	72	136	245	433	156	252
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	951	1,421	352	446	416	733	183	242	477	703	474	717
Family responsibilities	157	193	40	33	86	111	32	48	72	55	85	138
In school or training	170	287	140	232	23	51	7	4	71	146	99	140
Ill health or disability	123	191	22	20	55	112	47	58	70	88	54	104
Other ⁵	501	749	150	160	252	458	98	131	264	414	237	335

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2008	Mar. 2009
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,499	7,723	5.2	5.5	3,691	3,732	4.8	5.1	3,808	3,991	5.6	6.0
16 to 19 years	174	167	3.3	3.5	52	68	2.0	3.1	122	99	4.4	3.9
20 years and over	7,325	7,555	5.2	5.6	3,640	3,664	4.9	5.2	3,685	3,892	5.7	6.1
20 to 24 years	693	706	5.2	5.5	309	314	4.4	4.8	384	392	6.1	6.2
25 years and over	6,632	6,849	5.2	5.6	3,331	3,350	4.9	5.2	3,301	3,499	5.6	6.1
25 to 54 years	5,356	5,481	5.4	5.8	2,661	2,676	5.0	5.3	2,695	2,805	5.8	6.2
55 years and over	1,276	1,368	4.8	5.1	670	673	4.8	4.8	606	695	4.8	5.4
55 to 64 years	1,023	1,125	4.9	5.4	510	521	4.7	4.8	513	603	5.2	6.0
65 years and over	253	243	4.4	4.0	160	152	5.1	4.6	94	91	3.5	3.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,238	6,542	5.2	5.7	3,076	3,182	4.8	5.2	3,161	3,360	5.8	6.3
Black or African American	767	769	4.8	5.1	390	347	5.3	5.1	378	422	4.4	5.1
Asian	283	212	4.1	3.2	132	105	3.6	3.0	151	106	4.6	3.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	581	665	2.9	3.4	300	329	2.5	2.9	281	337	3.5	4.2
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,205	4,345	5.1	5.4	2,385	2,437	5.2	5.5	1,820	1,908	5.1	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,311	1,384	5.6	6.3	412	423	4.3	4.8	899	962	6.6	7.2
Never married	1,983	1,993	5.0	5.3	894	872	4.1	4.4	1,089	1,121	5.9	6.3
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,198	4,204	-	-	2,276	2,234	-	-	1,922	1,970	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,693	1,949	-	-	481	604	-	-	1,212	1,345	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	281	242	-	-	197	158	-	-	83	84	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,288	1,277	-	-	724	698	-	-	564	579	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1959 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1959 ¹	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	137,066	114,566	21,419	774	7,215	13,431	115,646	26,385	2,997	8,146	17,778	18,855	13,459	5,528	22,500
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2008:															
March	137,814	115,373	21,800	756	7,401	13,643	116,014	26,629	3,023	8,204	17,954	18,698	13,528	5,537	22,441
April	137,654	115,203	21,679	756	7,337	13,586	115,975	26,562	3,017	8,190	17,950	18,752	13,512	5,541	22,451
May	137,517	115,029	21,612	763	7,293	13,556	115,905	26,503	3,013	8,179	17,887	18,798	13,495	5,542	22,488
June	137,356	114,834	21,507	770	7,232	13,505	115,849	26,467	3,006	8,162	17,824	18,843	13,490	5,535	22,522
July	137,228	114,691	21,432	777	7,201	13,454	115,796	26,425	2,995	8,154	17,788	18,888	13,473	5,536	22,537
August	137,053	114,497	21,351	787	7,177	13,387	115,702	26,354	2,990	8,141	17,727	18,950	13,454	5,530	22,556
September	136,732	114,197	21,247	794	7,131	13,322	115,485	26,257	2,986	8,115	17,675	18,957	13,428	5,532	22,535
October	136,352	113,813	21,063	794	7,066	13,203	115,289	26,157	2,982	8,088	17,612	18,981	13,395	5,535	22,539
November	135,755	113,212	20,814	793	6,939	13,082	114,941	26,005	2,965	8,043	17,488	19,044	13,344	5,509	22,543
December	135,074	112,542	20,532	789	6,841	12,902	114,542	25,843	2,940	8,010	17,356	19,080	13,304	5,477	22,532
2009:															
January	134,333	111,793	20,127	781	6,706	12,640	114,206	25,735	2,924	7,954	17,205	19,119	13,268	5,461	22,540
February ^P	133,682	111,139	19,842	772	6,599	12,471	113,840	25,614	2,917	7,910	17,027	19,141	13,		

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
March	33.8	\$17.97	\$607.39	40.4	\$19.06	\$770.02	45.7	\$22.29	\$1,018.65	38.5	\$21.44	\$825.44
April	33.6	17.95	603.12	40.2	19.09	767.42	44.5	21.78	969.21	38.4	21.49	825.22
May	33.6	17.94	602.78	40.2	19.15	769.83	44.2	21.52	951.18	38.6	21.61	834.15
June	34.1	18.00	613.80	40.7	19.26	783.88	45.3	21.75	985.28	39.4	21.69	854.59
July	33.7	18.02	607.27	40.3	19.39	781.42	44.8	22.45	1,005.76	39.2	21.90	858.48
August	33.9	18.10	613.59	40.7	19.53	794.87	45.6	23.06	1,051.54	39.5	22.16	875.32
September	33.6	18.25	613.20	40.3	19.63	791.09	44.9	23.19	1,041.23	38.9	22.34	869.03
October	33.6	18.27	613.87	40.2	19.61	788.32	45.2	22.98	1,038.70	38.9	22.28	866.69
November	33.7	18.40	620.08	39.8	19.65	782.07	46.0	23.31	1,072.26	37.9	22.32	845.93
December	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January	32.9	18.49	608.32	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.6	23.41	1,020.68	37.1	22.32	828.07
February ^P	33.2	18.57	616.52	38.6	19.64	758.10	43.4	23.20	1,006.88	37.0	22.26	823.62
March ^P	33.2	18.56	616.19	38.7	19.72	763.16	42.6	23.28	991.73	37.3	22.48	838.50

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
March	41.1	\$17.62	\$16.82	\$724.18	41.4	\$18.56	\$17.70	\$768.38	40.5	\$16.01	\$15.29	\$648.41
April	41.0	17.64	16.86	723.24	41.3	18.59	17.75	767.77	40.4	16.03	15.33	647.61
May	40.9	17.65	16.89	721.89	41.2	18.60	17.78	766.32	40.3	16.05	15.35	646.82
June	41.2	17.73	16.93	730.48	41.5	18.70	17.86	776.05	40.6	16.08	15.36	652.85
July	40.6	17.73	16.96	719.84	40.8	18.66	17.87	761.33	40.3	16.20	15.47	652.86
August	41.0	17.75	16.94	727.75	41.4	18.72	17.88	775.01	40.5	16.15	15.41	654.08
September	40.9	17.84	17.05	729.66	41.0	18.80	17.99	770.80	40.7	16.30	15.54	663.41
October	40.7	17.86	17.10	726.90	40.8	18.81	18.04	767.45	40.4	16.32	15.59	659.33
November	40.5	17.94	17.22	726.57	40.5	18.92	18.20	766.26	40.3	16.35	15.65	658.91
December	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January	39.5	18.03	17.43	712.19	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February ^p	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.08	18.54	747.94	39.1	16.49	15.92	644.76
March ^p	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.16	18.59	751.07	39.2	16.39	15.82	642.49

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
March	32.5	\$17.70	\$575.25	33.3	\$16.14	\$537.46	36.7	\$24.62	\$903.55	36.2	\$20.17	\$730.15
April	32.2	17.67	568.97	33.1	16.13	533.90	36.3	24.56	891.53	35.7	20.21	721.50
May	32.3	17.64	569.77	33.1	16.12	533.57	36.2	24.65	892.33	35.6	20.19	718.76
June	32.8	17.68	579.90	33.7	16.17	544.93	37.1	24.78	919.34	36.4	20.26	737.46
July	32.4	17.68	572.83	33.3	16.18	538.79	36.8	24.75	910.80	35.6	20.19	718.76
August	32.5	17.73	576.23	33.4	16.21	541.41	36.9	24.87	917.70	35.8	20.29	726.38
September	32.3	17.90	578.17	33.4	16.27	543.42	37.0	25.03	926.11	35.7	20.42	728.99
October	32.2	17.94	577.67	33.0	16.24	535.92	36.9	25.06	924.71	35.7	20.41	728.64
November	32.5	18.10	588.25	33.0	16.26	536.58	37.4	25.03	936.12	36.7	20.54	753.82
December	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009:												
January	31.8	18.23	579.71	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.03	921.10	35.9	20.48	735.23
February ^p	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.7	16.47	538.57	37.1	25.11	931.58	36.8	20.67	760.66
March ^p	32.2	18.31	589.58	32.8	16.43	538.90	36.9	25.26	932.09	36.5	20.69	755.19

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
March	35.1	\$21.00	\$737.10	32.7	\$18.74	\$612.80	25.3	\$10.77	\$272.48	30.9	\$16.11	\$497.80
April	34.8	20.91	727.67	32.4	18.75	607.50	25.2	10.81	272.41	30.7	16.09	493.96
May	34.8	20.88	726.62	32.5	18.76	609.70	25.3	10.83	274.00	30.7	16.11	494.58
June	35.5	21.09	748.70	32.7	18.79	614.43	26.0	10.78	280.28	31.1	16.10	500.71
July	34.7	21.06	730.78	32.6	18.96	618.10	25.8	10.73	276.83	30.9	16.06	496.25
August	35.0	21.12	739.20	32.6	18.95	617.77	25.8	10.79	278.38	31.1	16.10	500.71
September	34.7	21.31	739.46	32.5	19.08	620.10	25.0	10.89	272.25	30.7	16.22	497.95
October	35.0	21.45	750.75	32.4	19.04	616.90	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.7	16.17	496.42
November	35.3	21.97	775.54	32.7	19.10	624.57	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.9	16.24	501.82
December	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January	34.4	22.16	762.30	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.03	264.72	30.5	16.34	498.37
February ^P	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.5	19.25	625.63	25.0	11.07	276.75	30.7	16.33	501.33
March ^P	34.9	22.56	787.34	32.4	19.22	622.73	24.8	10.99	272.55	30.6	16.37	500.92

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	137,814	137,654	137,517	137,356	137,228	137,053	136,732	136,352	135,755	135,074	134,333	133,682	133,019
Total private	115,373	115,203	115,029	114,834	114,691	114,497	114,197	113,813	113,212	112,542	111,793	111,139	110,481
Goods-producing	21,800	21,679	21,612	21,507	21,432	21,351	21,247	21,063	20,814	20,532	20,127	19,842	19,537
Mining and logging	756	756	763	770	777	787	794	794	793	789	781	772	754
Logging	57.8	58.6	57.3	56.0	55.8	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.6	55.7	55.2	54.7	51.7
Mining	697.7	697.8	705.5	713.8	721.3	730.6	737.7	737.7	736.8	733.3	725.3	717.3	702.2
Oil and gas extraction	156.2	155.1	158.8	160.7	162.7	164.7	166.3	166.5	167.4	169.4	167.7	167.9	167.6
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	223.6	222.9	226.3	226.9	227.6	230.0	230.2	230.5	230.7	229.2	227.9	226.1	224.8
Coal mining	77.9	78.1	79.2	79.6	79.5	81.7	82.5	83.1	84.3	84.5	84.9	84.6	84.6
Support activities for mining	317.9	319.8	320.4	326.2	331.0	335.9	341.2	340.7	338.7	334.7	329.7	323.3	309.8
Construction	7,401	7,337	7,293	7,232	7,201	7,177	7,131	7,066	6,939	6,841	6,706	6,599	6,473
Construction of buildings	1,712.6	1,693.8	1,676.9	1,660.6	1,655.5	1,647.5	1,625.0	1,609.9	1,588.4	1,572.9	1,536.9	1,509.7	1,476.3
Residential building	868.2	857.5	847.4	837.3	827.9	817.9	806.5	795.6	781.7	769.4	755.2	740.6	722.6
Nonresidential building	844.4	836.3	829.5	823.3	827.6	829.6	818.5	814.3	806.7	803.5	781.7	769.1	753.7
Heavy and civil engineering construction	993.6	980.5	982.1	972.2	970.9	966.1	960.2	952.6	942.5	933.2	926.6	920.5	910.1
Specialty trade contractors	4,694.5	4,662.3	4,633.6	4,598.7	4,574.6	4,563.1	4,545.4	4,503.9	4,408.5	4,335.2	4,242.2	4,168.8	4,086.2
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,096.9	2,076.1	2,051.4	2,033.3	2,020.0	2,005.8	2,000.1	1,975.5	1,921.6	1,883.6	1,838.3	1,800.2	1,759.5
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,597.6	2,586.2	2,582.2	2,565.4	2,554.6	2,557.3	2,545.3	2,528.4	2,486.9	2,451.6	2,403.9	2,368.6	2,326.7
Manufacturing	13,643	13,586	13,556	13,505	13,454	13,387	13,322	13,203	13,082	12,902	12,640	12,471	12,310
Durable goods	8,637	8,587	8,567	8,533	8,502	8,439	8,392	8,300	8,216	8,085	7,881	7,753	7,628
Wood products	479.8	477.3	468.3	462.9	458.4	451.9	446.4	438.8	429.8	416.2	403.9	389.4	389.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	479.4	477.2	473.0	469.7	466.4	464.5	460.2	458.2	450.1	441.2	434.3	424.5	415.2
Primary metals	450.9	449.7	447.9	446.6	444.8	440.8	441.1	438.6	429.8	419.6	409.3	395.5	387.0
Fabricated metal products	1,557.5	1,546.0	1,544.8	1,534.8	1,528.4	1,530.6	1,519.4	1,505.0	1,486.3	1,461.5	1,425.3	1,398.5	1,370.8
Machinery	1,193.8	1,193.1	1,192.2	1,190.8	1,191.1	1,187.5	1,183.1	1,179.3	1,162.7	1,150.2	1,126.0	1,100.6	1,073.6
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,257.9	1,255.7	1,252.8	1,248.5	1,247.3	1,248.3	1,246.5	1,239.8	1,233.3	1,223.7	1,212.9	1,198.6	1,193.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	183.8	184.0	183.6	182.1	182.5	182.6	182.8	182.4	181.8	180.0	180.3	176.6	175.1
Communications equipment	128.3	129.1	129.1	130.2	129.1	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.5	129.1	129.6	129.4	130.0
Semiconductors and electronic components	439.2	437.0	434.4	431.2	431.9	432.3	431.0	428.4	423.2	417.4	410.5	403.8	400.6
Electronic instruments	443.6	442.9	443.1	442.4	441.8	442.6	442.5	440.2	438.8	437.5	433.8	431.6	430.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	427.4	428.5	428.5	428.3	428.4	425.5	422.6	421.3	417.5	412.0	406.1	400.3	391.3
Transportation equipment	1,653.8	1,632.1	1,636.6	1,634.3	1,625.7	1,584.5	1,572.6	1,531.3	1,532.5	1,501.8	1,423.5	1,424.2	1,398.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	918.3	898.0	897.2	895.1	892.9	856.7	839.7	829.7	809.6	781.5	711.2	718.1	700.6
Furniture and related products	501.4	495.2	491.6	488.0	483.4	475.7	470.3	458.8	449.6	440.6	428.6	416.6	406.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	635.2	632.5	631.4	629.0	627.9	630.1	629.4	628.5	624.2	618.4	611.0	604.5	602.4
Nondurable goods	5,006	4,999	4,989	4,972	4,952	4,948	4,930	4,903	4,866	4,817	4,759	4,718	4,682
Food manufacturing	1,485.7	1,483.2	1,483.1	1,482.1	1,478.1	1,482.7	1,484.3	1,484.7	1,489.0	1,477.6	1,470.7	1,467.0	1,464.2
Beverages and tobacco products	198.9	201.6	201.4	200.6	200.0	199.2	199.3	197.2	196.4	195.8	194.2	191.5	192.8
Textile mills	158.5	155.9	154.3	150.7	149.0	149.5	147.5	145.6	140.6	136.8	133.6	130.2	128.2
Textile product mills	151.0	150.1	149.1	147.1	146.2	145.2	145.5	144.5	143.5	141.2	137.4	134.3	129.4
Apparel	203.8	202.5	200.8	200.0	199.5	200.4	197.3	192.8	187.1	183.5	178.9	177.2	174.8
Leather and allied products	33.2	33.6	33.6	34.2	33.0	34.5	34.3	33.9	32.6	32.6	32.4	31.8	31.6
Paper and paper products	449.9	450.6	449.8	448.2	447.1	444.7	441.9	439.7	437.1	433.4	427.3	422.0	418.6
Printing and related support activities	607.4	605.6	601.2	594.8	591.5	591.5	587.6	582.3	574.1	567.0	558.1	550.0	542.1
Petroleum and coal products	116.3	115.9	117.1	117.6	118.1	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.2	116.9	114.2	114.6	114.4
Chemicals	854.0	854.1	854.2	852.8	850.0	847.3	844.3	843.4	842.6	837.1	832.7	829.7	825.8
Plastics and rubber products	747.3	745.5	744.3	743.4	739.3	734.7	729.7	721.1	705.9	694.9	679.7	669.5	659.7
Service-providing	116,014	115,975	115,905	115,849	115,796	115,702	115,485	115,289	114,941	114,542	114,206	113,840	113,482
Private service-providing	93,573	93,524	93,417	93,327	93,259	93,146	92,950	92,750	92,398	92,010	91,666	91,297	90,944

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,629	26,562	26,503	26,467	26,425	26,354	26,257	26,157	26,005	25,843	25,735	25,614	25,502
Wholesale trade	6,012.5	5,995.9	5,989.3	5,983.1	5,966.9	5,954.3	5,947.2	5,920.1	5,890.3	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,778.9	5,747.7
Durable goods	3,099.8	3,087.2	3,078.2	3,071.7	3,062.5	3,052.4	3,047.2	3,026.1	3,004.9	2,978.6	2,959.6	2,928.3	2,901.9
Nondurable goods	2,063.0	2,060.9	2,063.7	2,061.5	2,053.2	2,049.0	2,044.1	2,040.5	2,033.6	2,025.1	2,013.9	2,009.2	2,006.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	849.7	847.8	847.4	849.9	851.2	852.9	855.9	853.5	851.8	847.0	845.8	841.4	839.8
Retail trade	15,506.0	15,457.6	15,419.9	15,404.4	15,380.2	15,334.5	15,278.2	15,216.8	15,126.0	15,037.9	14,991.5	14,940.7	14,892.9
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,890.9	1,885.1	1,877.4	1,866.2	1,851.4	1,832.6	1,818.4	1,792.7	1,770.5	1,745.6	1,730.1	1,716.4	1,700.3
Automobile dealers	1,227.6	1,220.9	1,214.6	1,204.7	1,191.5	1,176.2	1,164.8	1,141.7	1,121.2	1,099.9	1,088.6	1,078.8	1,066.9
Furniture and home furnishings stores	550.4	549.5	547.6	546.5	545.8	542.3	538.4	532.4	522.6	514.2	508.3	500.0	497.7
Electronics and appliance stores	552.9	554.5	555.0	552.9	553.0	551.0	547.1	545.1	541.5	538.6	535.5	536.4	526.2
Building material and garden supply stores	1,264.9	1,254.5	1,256.0	1,252.2	1,244.1	1,245.9	1,248.4	1,245.9	1,235.8	1,227.8	1,214.9	1,206.4	1,193.0
Food and beverage stores	2,874.7	2,866.7	2,864.0	2,863.2	2,863.4	2,853.8	2,846.5	2,851.9	2,843.5	2,835.1	2,835.3	2,827.1	2,826.7
Health and personal care stores	1,007.7	1,006.9	1,004.8	1,003.6	1,005.4	999.0	998.9	995.9	989.4	991.2	985.7	986.0	985.1
Gasoline stations	854.2	848.5	838.1	845.8	843.0	840.9	834.8	836.1	836.9	834.4	833.0	832.2	831.3
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,498.2	1,495.0	1,490.9	1,487.2	1,483.6	1,483.3	1,478.5	1,471.5	1,462.2	1,448.5	1,445.0	1,443.6	1,437.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	653.8	646.2	649.2	646.9	642.2	645.8	641.6	641.2	633.1	624.3	620.8	613.8	611.4
General merchandise stores ¹	3,060.7	3,052.9	3,043.2	3,052.0	3,062.3	3,058.2	3,045.8	3,025.5	3,024.5	3,029.2	3,040.7	3,043.4	3,057.2
Department stores	1,583.5	1,576.4	1,564.0	1,561.8	1,563.2	1,554.4	1,541.9	1,523.9	1,517.5	1,521.2	1,529.1	1,533.7	1,533.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	854.5	855.0	851.8	849.4	848.3	845.6	844.3	845.0	838.3	825.0	819.5	815.7	808.3
Nonstore retailers	443.1	442.8	441.9	438.5	437.7	436.1	435.5	433.6	427.7	424.0	422.7	419.7	418.3
Transportation and warehousing	4,553.4	4,551.7	4,536.3	4,521.1	4,518.0	4,506.0	4,471.3	4,456.9	4,424.4	4,389.9	4,354.4	4,324.0	4,290.0
Air transportation	505.4	501.9	498.3	494.9	492.9	488.1	483.2	482.1	481.6	477.8	476.8	475.1	473.0
Rail transportation	231.4	231.1	230.3	227.1	230.1	228.8	227.6	229.5	229.0	226.8	227.1	225.3	224.9
Water transportation	66.0	66.2	65.8	66.1	66.4	64.9	64.5	63.9	62.6	60.3	59.7	60.5	59.8
Truck transportation	1,414.6	1,410.4	1,405.1	1,393.1	1,391.2	1,390.3	1,378.1	1,370.3	1,358.0	1,340.8	1,323.3	1,310.4	1,295.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	420.0	423.0	418.8	421.9	420.8	422.7	414.4	413.8	411.7	410.1	408.1	406.6	405.0
Pipeline transportation	40.8	40.9	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.0	42.8
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.7	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.2	26.9	26.6	26.4
Support activities for transportation	591.2	593.0	591.5	590.9	592.8	592.1	589.5	588.0	582.2	579.5	569.3	560.4	553.2
Couriers and messengers	577.5	577.8	578.9	579.2	577.7	575.7	572.9	570.5	565.7	564.6	563.2	563.7	558.6
Warehousing and storage	677.8	679.0	677.8	677.5	675.8	673.6	670.9	668.4	663.2	659.5	656.9	652.4	650.8
Utilities	557.4	557.1	557.0	558.2	559.7	559.3	560.5	562.8	564.0	564.6	569.3	570.0	570.9
Information	3,023	3,017	3,013	3,006	2,995	2,990	2,986	2,982	2,965	2,940	2,924	2,917	2,907
Publishing industries, except Internet	893.3	893.2	890.4	886.8	882.9	879.4	876.6	872.6	863.6	857.8	846.3	834.8	827.2
Motion picture and sound recording industries	385.2	384.5	383.3	383.5	380.1	380.0	381.7	388.7	385.0	377.2	376.7	389.0	395.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	319.0	317.3	317.7	315.7	315.9	313.8	313.0	312.9	313.1	308.1	306.5	302.3	299.7
Telecommunications	1,028.0	1,025.5	1,025.3	1,025.5	1,022.8	1,023.1	1,021.6	1,014.5	1,010.2	1,004.0	1,001.6	1,000.3	996.4
Data processing, hosting and related services	263.4	263.2	263.3	261.8	260.5	259.8	259.6	258.9	257.5	256.4	257.0	255.4	255.2
Other information services	134.2	132.9	132.5	132.2	133.0	133.6	133.6	134.1	135.1	136.5	135.7	134.9	133.7
Financial activities	8,204	8,190	8,179	8,162	8,154	8,141	8,115	8,088	8,043	8,010	7,954	7,910	7,867
Finance and insurance	6,055.8	6,050.8	6,039.7	6,026.1	6,019.9	6,010.6	5,994.3	5,978.7	5,948.7	5,924.0	5,890.4	5,863.3	5,838.0
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.4	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.1	21.5	21.3	21.0	21.0	20.8
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,763.3	2,756.6	2,746.7	2,738.5	2,730.9	2,724.4	2,722.4	2,706.4	2,692.8	2,680.8	2,665.3	2,652.9	2,637.7
Depository credit intermediation	1,824.9	1,827.9	1,824.8	1,822.2	1,820.0	1,818.4	1,814.8	1,811.1	1,806.9	1,804.9	1,798.1	1,792.7	1,785.2
Commercial banking	1,362.0	1,363.4	1,363.0	1,362.1	1,361.1	1,360.1	1,359.0	1,356.0	1,352.7	1,351.8	1,346.6	1,342.4	1,336.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	867.5	867.4	865.8	864.4	860.4	861.4	851.4	847.8	842.1	839.9	826.5	819.7	812.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,313.3	2,313.4	2,314.7	2,310.6	2,316.1	2,312.0	2,307.6	2,311.0	2,300.9	2,292.0	2,287.4	2,281.1	2,279.0
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	89.3	90.7	90.0	90.3	90.2	90.5	90.6	91.4	91.4	90.0	90.2	88.6	88.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,148.5	2,139.6	2,138.9	2,135.9	2,134.4	2,130.0	2,120.6	2,109.0	2,093.8	2,085.8	2,063.2	2,047.0	2,029.1
Real estate	1,489.4	1,486.9	1,486.2	1,485.5	1,481.5	1,482.4	1,474.5	1,471.2	1,461.7	1,458.2	1,444.9	1,435.1	1,423.4
Rental and leasing services	630.6	624.3	624.8	622.5	624.4	619.4	617.7	609.7	603.8	599.3	589.9	583.6	577.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.5	28.4	27.9	27.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.3	28.6
Professional and business services	17,954	17,950	17,887	17,824	17,788	17,727	17,675	17,612	17,488	17,356	17,205	17,027	16,894
Professional and technical services ¹	7,818.8	7,833.7	7,821.5	7,828.9	7,833.6	7,833.0	7,834.4	7,844.0	7,827.7	7,797.2	7,765.5	7,728.8	7,697.5
Legal services	1,168.8	1,166.6	1,165.2	1,164.5	1,163.0	1,161.0	1,160.2	1,160.2	1,157.7	1,156.8	1,154.1	1,149.2	1,146.5
Accounting and bookkeeping services	948.8	954.1	944.9	948.3	947.5	947.9	945.6	946.4	941.0	933.7	927.5	926.3	927.9
Architectural and engineering services	1,450.9	1,451.7	1,449.3	1,450.5	1,449.2	1,447.2	1,441.4	1,437.1	1,428.6	1,419.4	1,411.1	1,392.5	1,376.2
Computer systems design and related services	1,432.4	1,441.7	1,445.8	1,446.2	1,456.2	1,460.6	1,461.6	1,466.1	1,467.9	1,466.8	1,462.4	1,463.9	1,460.0
Management and technical consulting services	997.1	999.2	1,002.3	1,010.1	1,011.3	1,011.6	1,021.0	1,022.9	1,024.9	1,020.5	1,025.7	1,020.6	1,014.5
Management of companies and enterprises	1,906.7	1,903.8	1,902.1	1,900.6	1,895.3	1,895.2	1,887.1	1,882.8	1,882.0	1,872.1	1,871.7	1,865.3	1,859.0
Administrative and waste services	8,228.2	8,212.0	8,163.3	8,094.9	8,058.6	7,998.6	7,953.2	7,884.8	7,778.3	7,686.3	7,567.5	7,432.9	7,337.3
Administrative and support services ¹	7,870.7	7,853.6	7,804.4	7,736.4	7,699.3	7,637.0	7,591.9	7,522.0	7,414.2	7,324.4	7,203.1	7,070.9	6,976.6
Employment services ¹	3,304.7	3,285.6	3,242.7	3,184.0	3,146.9	3,089.5	3,049.8	2,987.7	2,896.7	2,829.5	2,720.5	2,628.4	2,540.0
Temporary help services	2,486.8	2,464.0	2,426.7	2,383.5	2,349.1	2,301.1	2,264.2	2,218.9	2,128.5	2,055.6	1,965.7	1,888.5	1,816.8
Business support services	831.1	828.4	822.6	818.1	817.4	814.9	818.1	820.8	823.7	816.0	817.6	806.8	804.4
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,853.7	1,853.8	1,853.5	1,851.4	1,848.6	1,847.0	1,843.3	1,837.4	1,829.4	1,818.1	1,812.5	1,798.7	1,791.1
Waste management and remediation services	357.5	358.4	358.9	358.5	359.3	361.6	361.3	362.8	364.1	361.9	364.4	362.0	360.7
Education and health services	18,698	18,752	18,798	18,843	18,888	18,950	18,957	18,981	19,044	19,080	19,119	19,141	19,149
Educational services	3,006.5	3,017.4	3,025.4	3,049.2	3,062.4	3,083.7	3,055.1	3,047.3	3,066.0	3,063.1	3,088.4	3,087.1	3,080.3
Health care and social assistance	15,691.1	15,734.1	15,772.3	15,794.1	15,825.9	15,865.9	15,901.9	15,934.1	15,977.8	16,017.0	16,030.3	16,053.5	16,068.3
Health care ³	13,199.7	13,239.1	13,268.3	13,291.7	13,329.4	13,354.4	13,376.0	13,401.2	13,442.4	13,475.9	13,490.2	13,512.9	13,526.4
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,599.3	5,622.6	5,634.9	5,652.0	5,676.3	5,683.8	5,699.5	5,706.1	5,727.7	5,742.6	5,753.3	5,768.2	5,775.9
Offices of physicians	2,243.7	2,251.8	2,256.8	2,264.6	2,272.7	2,272.7	2,279.0	2,283.3	2,289.8	2,294.5	2,300.4	2,304.9	2,308.1
Outpatient care centers	527.5	530.4	531.5	531.2	535.4	537.2	534.8	536.6	536.9	536.7	538.0	538.5	539.2
Home health care services	943.3	948.7	951.8	955.3	961.1	963.4	966.8	968.6	975.6	980.7	981.4	989.5	992.2
Hospitals	4,599.1	4,610.4	4,627.2	4,634.0	4,646.8	4,660.7	4,668.9	4,681.9	4,692.4	4,703.7	4,707.5	4,710.6	4,709.9
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,001.3	3,006.1	3,006.2	3,005.7	3,006.3	3,009.9	3,007.6	3,013.2	3,022.3	3,029.6	3,029.4	3,034.1	3,040.6
Nursing care facilities	1,614.7	1,615.0	1,615.1	1,613.0	1,612.3	1,612.6	1,608.9	1,611.0	1,614.5	1,617.3	1,616.6	1,617.7	1,620.7
Social assistance ¹	2,491.4	2,495.0	2,504.0	2,502.4	2,496.5	2,511.5	2,525.9	2,532.9	2,535.4	2,541.1	2,540.1	2,540.6	2,541.9
Child day care services	861.7	859.9	863.3	853.8	844.6	851.6	862.5	862.3	863.2	864.3	862.7	861.4	858.8
Leisure and hospitality	13,528	13,512	13,495	13,490	13,473	13,454	13,428	13,395	13,344	13,304	13,268	13,240	13,200
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,996.1	1,984.9	1,978.3	1,975.1	1,966.6	1,964.7	1,955.3	1,952.0	1,944.0	1,947.1	1,943.8	1,943.7	1,935.1
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	409.3	409.5	409.4	409.7	406.9	406.2	402.9	402.5	398.8	401.4	405.7	403.7	403.1
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	133.2	132.9	133.9	132.2	132.1	132.1	130.6	129.6	130.6	130.8	130.3	130.6	129.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,453.6	1,442.5	1,435.0	1,433.2	1,427.6	1,426.4	1,421.8	1,419.9	1,414.6	1,414.9	1,407.8	1,409.4	1,402.5
Accommodation and food services	11,532.0	11,527.5	11,516.7	11,515.3	11,506.3	11,489.3	11,472.4	11,442.7	11,399.6	11,356.5	11,323.7	11,296.2	11,264.7
Accommodation	1,883.9	1,881.1	1,872.1	1,865.0	1,854.6	1,843.6	1,841.3	1,827.9	1,812.1	1,794.3	1,768.4	1,750.9	1,728.3
Food services and drinking places	9,648.1	9,646.4	9,644.6	9,650.3	9,651.7	9,645.7	9,631.1	9,614.8	9,587.5	9,562.2	9,555.3	9,545.3	9,536.4
Other services	5,537	5,541	5,542	5,535	5,536	5,530	5,532	5,535	5,509	5,477	5,461	5,448	5,425
Repair and maintenance	1,242.2	1,242.2	1,239.6	1,233.6	1,230.6	1,220.6	1,221.2	1,216.4	1,204.7	1,189.9	1,184.7	1,176.7	1,166.4
Personal and laundry services	1,324.2	1,324.9	1,325.3	1,327.4	1,328.9	1,331.7	1,333.9	1,330.1	1,323.2	1,320.9	1,313.6	1,313.3	1,304.7

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,970.2	2,973.5	2,976.9	2,973.8	2,976.6	2,977.6	2,977.1	2,988.3	2,980.7	2,965.7	2,963.1	2,958.1	2,953.8
Government	22,441	22,451	22,488	22,522	22,537	22,556	22,535	22,539	22,543	22,532	22,540	22,543	22,538
Federal	2,751.0	2,758.0	2,763.0	2,765.0	2,776.0	2,768.0	2,771.0	2,775.0	2,783.0	2,778.0	2,793.0	2,795.0	2,802.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,989.6	1,996.4	2,007.7	2,014.6	2,020.2	2,027.1	2,034.3	2,043.5	2,052.4	2,057.3	2,065.8	2,070.7	2,079.1
U.S. Postal Service	761.5	761.3	755.7	750.5	755.8	740.6	736.5	731.9	730.1	720.9	726.9	724.0	722.8
State government	5,152.0	5,159.0	5,167.0	5,175.0	5,184.0	5,204.0	5,192.0	5,194.0	5,197.0	5,196.0	5,192.0	5,187.0	5,184.0
State government education	2,334.7	2,340.0	2,348.0	2,355.4	2,365.1	2,379.5	2,373.3	2,372.8	2,380.3	2,381.3	2,380.2	2,378.8	2,379.2
State government, excluding education	2,817.3	2,819.4	2,818.5	2,819.4	2,819.1	2,824.6	2,818.9	2,820.7	2,816.4	2,814.8	2,811.6	2,808.5	2,804.6
Local government	14,538.0	14,534.0	14,558.0	14,582.0	14,577.0	14,584.0	14,572.0	14,570.0	14,563.0	14,558.0	14,555.0	14,561.0	14,552.0
Local government education	8,076.4	8,066.2	8,085.2	8,101.3	8,088.3	8,084.5	8,075.4	8,071.6	8,067.6	8,060.5	8,070.7	8,081.1	8,080.3
Local government, excluding education	6,461.5	6,467.6	6,472.9	6,481.1	6,488.2	6,499.4	6,496.4	6,498.3	6,495.6	6,497.7	6,484.7	6,479.5	6,471.8

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	67,334	67,357	67,334	67,328	67,289	67,330	67,258	67,107	66,921	66,865	66,670	66,478	66,275
Total private	54,525	54,519	54,470	54,443	54,382	54,367	54,280	54,177	53,999	53,930	53,734	53,530	53,332
Goods-producing	4,981	4,959	4,937	4,919	4,900	4,887	4,869	4,841	4,800	4,754	4,696	4,599	4,533
Mining and logging ¹	99	100	99	100	101	103	103	103	103	105	107	106	105
Mining	93.1	94.4	93.7	94.3	95.7	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.3	99.9	101.4	99.9	99.1
Construction	936	937	931	927	928	926	924	919	911	908	895	884	870
Manufacturing	3,946	3,922	3,907	3,892	3,871	3,858	3,842	3,819	3,786	3,741	3,694	3,609	3,558
Durable goods	2,177	2,172	2,152	2,146	2,139	2,128	2,114	2,099	2,077	2,049	2,018	1,958	1,922
Nondurable goods	1,769	1,750	1,755	1,746	1,732	1,730	1,728	1,720	1,709	1,692	1,676	1,651	1,636
Service-providing	62,353	62,398	62,397	62,409	62,389	62,443	62,389	62,266	62,121	62,111	61,974	61,879	61,742
Private service-providing ..	49,544	49,560	49,533	49,524	49,482	49,480	49,411	49,336	49,199	49,176	49,038	48,931	48,799
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,909	10,919	10,900	10,883	10,865	10,856	10,818	10,782	10,729	10,672	10,641	10,602	10,568
Wholesale trade	1,841.7	1,839.5	1,835.3	1,836.0	1,837.5	1,827.0	1,826.1	1,821.6	1,816.2	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,787.2	1,773.5
Retail trade	7,799.7	7,808.8	7,796.9	7,787.1	7,776.6	7,781.3	7,749.9	7,727.5	7,686.3	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,611.5	7,595.6
Transportation and warehousing	1,113.3	1,117.2	1,115.1	1,108.2	1,099.7	1,096.6	1,091.9	1,084.5	1,078.1	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.7	1,052.9
Utilities	153.9	153.6	152.9	152.1	151.3	151.2	149.6	148.7	148.0	146.7	146.2	146.4	146.3
Information	1,280	1,276	1,275	1,275	1,271	1,266	1,264	1,259	1,253	1,248	1,237	1,232	1,228
Financial activities	4,861	4,852	4,841	4,838	4,823	4,814	4,807	4,794	4,778	4,760	4,736	4,709	4,687
Finance and insurance	3,840.2	3,833.5	3,827.5	3,824.4	3,817.3	3,813.8	3,807.8	3,806.0	3,796.0	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,758.9	3,744.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,020.8	1,018.6	1,013.7	1,013.2	1,005.3	1,000.6	999.2	987.6	982.0	973.3	965.7	950.3	942.5
Professional and business services	8,068	8,054	8,029	8,009	7,981	7,960	7,907	7,888	7,832	7,853	7,796	7,749	7,667
Professional and technical services	3,714.4	3,719.5	3,730.1	3,730.9	3,732.1	3,750.6	3,737.2	3,748.0	3,744.8	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,699.6	3,675.7
Management of companies and enterprises	976.5	979.2	972.5	967.3	964.5	957.4	961.9	957.7	957.4	959.3	955.7	953.7	949.2
Administrative and waste services	3,377.2	3,355.2	3,326.3	3,311.1	3,284.3	3,251.7	3,208.3	3,182.5	3,129.7	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,096.0	3,042.2
Education and health services ..	14,434	14,470	14,503	14,541	14,562	14,617	14,657	14,662	14,682	14,744	14,765	14,801	14,817
Educational services	1,825.9	1,833.3	1,840.9	1,843.7	1,863.8	1,879.4	1,885.9	1,869.4	1,860.0	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,890.8	1,888.7
Health care and social assistance	12,608.1	12,636.3	12,661.9	12,697.1	12,698.0	12,738.0	12,770.9	12,792.5	12,822.2	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,910.5	12,927.9
Leisure and hospitality	7,104	7,097	7,090	7,085	7,087	7,076	7,068	7,061	7,033	7,016	6,987	6,974	6,969
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	942.1	942.0	933.7	933.6	935.8	932.5	932.7	927.9	928.5	923.7	925.6	923.4	922.5
Accommodation and food services	6,161.7	6,155.0	6,156.6	6,151.5	6,151.6	6,143.9	6,135.1	6,133.2	6,104.4	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,051.0	6,046.8
Other services	2,888	2,892	2,895	2,893	2,893	2,891	2,890	2,890	2,892	2,883	2,876	2,864	2,863
Government	12,809	12,838	12,864	12,885	12,907	12,963	12,978	12,930	12,922	12,935	12,936	12,948	12,943
Federal	1,212	1,217	1,220	1,222	1,225	1,228	1,227	1,233	1,235	1,238	1,235	1,249	1,249
State government	2,670	2,674	2,678	2,681	2,687	2,703	2,705	2,696	2,689	2,689	2,677	2,675	2,670
Local government	8,927	8,947	8,966	8,982	8,995	9,032	9,046	9,001	8,998	9,008	9,024	9,024	9,024

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	95,208	95,091	94,931	94,765	94,636	94,470	94,217	93,825	93,286	92,759	92,129	91,572	90,990
Goods-producing	16,149	16,030	15,972	15,875	15,796	15,736	15,629	15,447	15,240	15,011	14,671	14,436	14,150
Mining and logging	569	567	569	572	578	590	597	592	595	591	589	580	561
Construction	5,727	5,668	5,633	5,580	5,546	5,538	5,489	5,430	5,323	5,246	5,136	5,056	4,935
Manufacturing	9,853	9,795	9,770	9,723	9,672	9,608	9,543	9,425	9,322	9,174	8,946	8,800	8,654
Durable goods	6,146	6,099	6,077	6,040	6,006	5,948	5,898	5,805	5,741	5,633	5,458	5,348	5,233
Wood products	375.5	373.9	365.7	360.6	358.4	353.6	348.4	341.5	335.8	324.5	313.5	300.6	301.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	373.6	372.8	369.5	367.5	363.3	364.3	360.3	359.3	353.7	344.2	337.8	329.6	321.6
Primary metals	357.3	356.7	354.3	353.0	350.8	346.4	346.1	343.5	334.4	323.8	314.0	302.3	293.3
Fabricated metal products	1,169.8	1,160.1	1,159.5	1,149.5	1,142.3	1,144.9	1,135.1	1,120.4	1,103.6	1,085.1	1,053.7	1,030.7	1,006.6
Machinery	781.5	780.5	778.6	775.0	775.8	771.3	764.3	760.4	744.8	735.5	715.8	697.5	677.3
Computer and electronic products	745.7	743.9	739.5	735.3	732.2	730.9	725.6	718.8	713.2	707.9	699.5	684.7	672.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	307.0	307.8	308.5	308.4	308.8	307.0	304.9	304.9	302.2	297.9	292.8	287.3	279.1
Transportation equipment	1,229.9	1,204.9	1,209.0	1,203.8	1,192.1	1,150.4	1,138.3	1,093.3	1,104.1	1,076.2	1,010.1	1,008.3	987.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	740.3	718.2	718.4	714.2	708.9	671.5	660.6	647.5	633.9	609.5	549.8	552.0	538.1
Furniture and related products	384.8	379.9	375.0	371.1	367.2	360.9	358.1	347.8	338.4	330.8	320.4	311.4	303.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	420.9	418.4	417.4	415.3	414.8	417.9	417.3	414.7	410.5	406.9	400.7	395.5	389.9
Nondurable goods	3,707	3,696	3,693	3,683	3,666	3,660	3,645	3,620	3,581	3,541	3,488	3,452	3,421
Food manufacturing	1,191.6	1,187.2	1,188.2	1,186.4	1,182.0	1,184.2	1,186.1	1,185.9	1,184.8	1,179.7	1,171.5	1,168.9	1,166.4
Beverages and tobacco products	110.1	110.1	111.8	113.9	113.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	113.8	114.6	114.6	113.5	114.9
Textile mills	129.1	126.7	125.1	123.0	121.4	121.5	118.3	116.2	111.3	108.3	105.4	102.7	100.6
Textile product mills	117.9	117.9	117.3	115.6	115.0	113.2	114.1	113.8	112.5	110.7	107.1	104.6	100.1
Apparel	166.5	165.7	164.2	163.9	164.2	165.7	162.7	158.7	152.7	149.5	144.9	143.3	141.3
Leather and allied products	27.1	27.7	27.8	28.3	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.2	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.5	26.3
Paper and paper products	346.3	347.8	347.7	346.1	345.8	343.8	342.2	341.0	339.1	336.0	330.3	324.6	321.3
Printing and related support activities	436.9	433.9	430.7	424.9	421.6	422.1	418.6	414.3	408.4	401.0	394.9	387.7	382.2
Petroleum and coal products	77.5	76.8	77.0	76.8	77.4	77.7	77.7	76.3	74.5	72.9	69.4	68.1	67.3
Chemicals	517.1	517.9	519.6	520.1	516.1	513.5	510.5	509.3	508.3	502.3	497.7	494.9	491.3
Plastics and rubber products	587.3	583.9	583.8	583.6	580.7	576.6	572.6	562.9	548.7	538.8	525.2	517.2	509.5
Private service-providing	79,059	79,061	78,959	78,890	78,840	78,734	78,588	78,378	78,046	77,748	77,458	77,136	76,840
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,640	22,582	22,540	22,495	22,457	22,392	22,310	22,202	22,051	21,933	21,840	21,739	21,669
Wholesale trade	4,888.5	4,872.1	4,865.8	4,857.9	4,844.0	4,833.3	4,818.9	4,800.3	4,770.2	4,738.7	4,705.6	4,673.4	4,645.7
Retail trade	13,334.1	13,293.0	13,269.4	13,248.5	13,224.3	13,190.5	13,137.9	13,064.3	12,981.5	12,914.9	12,880.8	12,838.9	12,810.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,969.8	3,968.4	3,956.4	3,937.9	3,936.7	3,917.1	3,900.2	3,883.1	3,844.3	3,823.0	3,794.6	3,765.7	3,752.0
Utilities	447.7	448.4	448.7	450.4	451.6	451.4	453.3	454.6	455.2	456.6	459.4	460.5	461.4
Information	2,416	2,411	2,409	2,401	2,395	2,389	2,390	2,392	2,373	2,358	2,340	2,335	2,329
Financial activities	6,304	6,301	6,290	6,284	6,276	6,273	6,261	6,249	6,213	6,184	6,145	6,112	6,077
Professional and business services	14,777	14,794	14,727	14,680	14,647	14,569	14,523	14,433	14,318	14,212	14,072	13,913	13,783
Education and health services	16,360	16,404	16,448	16,491	16,536	16,593	16,601	16,623	16,687	16,719	16,766	16,778	16,777
Leisure and hospitality	11,938	11,944	11,920	11,920	11,908	11,897	11,879	11,851	11,803	11,764	11,735	11,711	11,676
Other services	4,624	4,625	4,625	4,619	4,621	4,621	4,624	4,628	4,601	4,578	4,560	4,548	4,529

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009	22.1	P 21.4	P 22.0									
Over 3-month span:												
2005	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009	18.6	P 15.3	P 16.4									
Over 6-month span:												
2005	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009	21.6	P 18.6	P 15.7									
Over 12-month span:												
2005	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009	24.0	P 22.5	P 20.1									
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009	6.0	P 11.4	P 15.7									
Over 3-month span:												
2005	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009	6.0	P 3.0	P 6.0									
Over 6-month span:												
2005	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009	9.0	P 6.0	P 3.6									
Over 12-month span:												
2005	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009	8.4	P 4.8	P 7.2									

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Total ¹													
Alabama	2,008.0	2,004.8	2,004.4	2,004.6	1,999.5	2,000.8	1,995.5	1,988.9	1,996.9	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.7	
Alaska	320.9	320.7	320.7	323.8	322.3	322.9	322.4	322.8	322.9	324.6	324.3	323.8	323.7	
Arizona	2,659.0	2,652.5	2,643.1	2,638.4	2,627.6	2,629.7	2,620.9	2,602.0	2,586.5	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,480.9	
Arkansas	1,207.9	1,205.8	1,204.5	1,205.6	1,203.5	1,206.0	1,207.2	1,205.8	1,205.0	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,179.7	
California	15,140.7	15,112.1	15,118.1	15,087.4	15,051.3	15,009.8	14,975.6	14,933.1	14,886.7	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,534.8	
Colorado	2,357.3	2,354.5	2,357.0	2,358.4	2,353.4	2,356.5	2,358.3	2,353.9	2,341.7	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	
Connecticut	1,708.5	1,709.4	1,706.0	1,707.3	1,704.3	1,700.4	1,701.1	1,698.9	1,695.1	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,656.5	
Delaware	439.0	436.4	436.5	434.2	434.0	434.3	433.7	432.0	429.5	423.8	421.9	421.2	419.8	
District of Columbia	697.8	699.4	701.8	705.0	704.9	710.0	711.2	708.0	711.1	705.2	704.7	711.0	707.4	
Florida	7,902.8	7,871.3	7,831.3	7,806.6	7,772.2	7,755.9	7,721.1	7,694.2	7,679.8	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,503.4	
Georgia	4,149.8	4,140.9	4,132.7	4,129.2	4,118.8	4,107.7	4,097.8	4,083.5	4,067.8	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,968.0	
Hawaii	626.6	626.2	622.4	622.6	619.5	618.2	616.9	613.4	614.2	613.9	609.4	611.1	607.4	
Idaho	654.6	653.5	648.6	651.4	650.4	651.5	650.8	647.3	644.3	638.2	631.6	630.3	625.4	
Illinois	5,989.0	5,976.6	5,975.2	5,973.9	5,958.7	5,956.3	5,954.5	5,941.6	5,921.9	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,782.7	
Indiana	2,983.4	2,969.3	2,967.7	2,976.8	2,968.1	2,956.2	2,970.1	2,946.9	2,955.0	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,868.3	
Iowa	1,527.4	1,525.8	1,524.6	1,527.5	1,523.0	1,525.1	1,525.2	1,523.4	1,522.4	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,505.0	
Kansas	1,393.3	1,392.7	1,395.2	1,394.3	1,387.1	1,391.4	1,386.7	1,388.3	1,391.5	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,375.0	
Kentucky	1,868.1	1,861.2	1,860.9	1,864.1	1,856.5	1,858.5	1,857.8	1,845.0	1,844.8	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,799.5	
Louisiana	1,936.2	1,933.6	1,940.1	1,942.9	1,940.2	1,941.1	1,949.5	1,929.8	1,949.9	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,942.4	
Maine	620.5	619.5	618.8	619.3	617.7	617.7	616.8	615.7	610.9	607.1	604.8	607.6	605.0	
Maryland	2,616.0	2,607.7	2,612.4	2,610.8	2,601.2	2,602.0	2,600.0	2,591.7	2,587.8	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,564.0	
Massachusetts	3,300.1	3,300.4	3,299.1	3,300.1	3,293.8	3,293.7	3,291.6	3,286.6	3,276.9	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,213.8	
Michigan	4,230.6	4,211.0	4,185.6	4,180.4	4,183.4	4,160.2	4,151.0	4,134.6	4,122.6	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,953.6	
Minnesota	2,776.5	2,773.8	2,767.6	2,768.5	2,764.5	2,763.9	2,764.7	2,758.5	2,754.8	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,690.5	
Mississippi	1,158.0	1,155.9	1,156.2	1,154.9	1,151.9	1,144.3	1,144.1	1,142.1	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	
Missouri	2,802.5	2,794.6	2,795.0	2,798.2	2,797.0	2,793.2	2,793.2	2,790.2	2,792.0	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,751.1	
Montana	447.5	447.0	446.1	447.2	445.5	446.9	447.0	446.6	445.6	443.9	444.7	444.6	441.9	
Nebraska	965.9	965.8	965.9	966.5	963.6	963.9	964.5	964.2	966.2	963.4	963.7	957.7	954.3	
Nevada	1,284.0	1,278.7	1,278.5	1,276.8	1,271.5	1,269.1	1,264.5	1,258.8	1,249.3	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,217.7	
New Hampshire	648.5	647.2	645.8	646.9	646.3	645.7	647.2	645.6	644.8	643.1	638.8	641.8	639.5	
New Jersey	4,089.8	4,086.4	4,080.1	4,070.2	4,066.2	4,058.3	4,051.1	4,046.6	4,037.4	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,968.1	
New Mexico	849.1	848.2	847.0	847.7	847.4	847.1	849.2	850.1	846.3	845.2	843.1	840.8	839.0	
New York	8,805.6	8,800.9	8,813.6	8,808.1	8,802.9	8,836.8	8,833.8	8,818.8	8,791.5	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,671.6	
North Carolina	4,174.4	4,166.0	4,150.6	4,149.0	4,138.7	4,133.6	4,130.6	4,131.9	4,117.7	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,994.3	
North Dakota	364.9	365.1	365.5	366.3	366.8	367.7	368.0	368.6	368.4	368.4	368.7	366.6	365.7	
Ohio	5,422.5	5,386.7	5,396.1	5,394.8	5,379.2	5,377.6	5,369.3	5,355.3	5,341.6	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,200.4	
Oklahoma	1,593.0	1,592.8	1,595.0	1,597.6	1,590.3	1,597.9	1,596.9	1,596.2	1,601.9	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,583.5	
Oregon	1,736.7	1,733.8	1,732.4	1,729.2	1,723.5	1,728.9	1,725.1	1,718.2	1,705.6	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,654.9	
Pennsylvania	5,817.1	5,810.5	5,816.7	5,815.6	5,806.9	5,804.0	5,809.0	5,803.1	5,798.8	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,700.5	
Rhode Island	488.0	487.3	484.8	484.2	482.7	481.4	481.1	480.3	477.4	474.4	471.2	469.6	467.3	
South Carolina	1,948.3	1,945.6	1,941.9	1,944.5	1,942.1	1,929.5	1,927.3	1,916.9	1,904.2	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,861.7	
South Dakota	411.7	411.6	410.5	411.3	410.5	411.1	412.0	412.2	411.9	411.4	411.4	409.6	408.5	
Tennessee	2,806.5	2,801.6	2,797.8	2,796.3	2,779.1	2,776.3	2,768.1	2,764.1	2,758.2	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,695.9	
Texas	10,591.8	10,582.3	10,608.5	10,624.5	10,625.0	10,639.3	10,640.6	10,601.3	10,655.1	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,529.2	
Utah	1,260.0	1,258.8	1,259.5	1,257.7	1,254.6	1,254.3	1,255.2	1,255.4	1,254.7	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.3	
Vermont	308.9	307.9	308.1	308.8	306.3	306.6	306.5	306.9	305.3	302.7	297.8	297.2	296.2	
Virginia	3,773.6	3,767.7	3,771.8	3,768.1	3,761.1	3,768.0	3,769.2	3,764.6	3,733.4	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,693.0	
Washington	2,971.2	2,970.7	2,969.6	2,969.3	2,963.4	2,971.5	2,969.3	2,964.0	2,927.8	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,889.1	
West Virginia	763.3	760.7	761.1	762.2	758.4	762.9	763.1	763.7	762.9	759.2	757.4	755.4	749.8	
Wisconsin	2,888.9	2,885.2	2,877.0	2,882.7	2,871.9	2,868.3	2,866.4	2,857.3	2,864.2	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,794.4	
Wyoming	295.5	295.6	295.9	297.0	297.5	298.8	299.4	301.1	301.5	301.9	303.1	301.3	300.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	111.8	110.1	110.6	110.7	110.1	110.2	108.8	108.0	107.5	103.8	103.7	98.0	94.5
Alaska	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.4
Arizona	203.6	200.4	196.4	192.9	189.0	189.8	186.7	181.6	176.3	168.7	162.9	155.8	149.1
Arkansas	56.1	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.9	56.4	56.7	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.4
California	837.0	825.9	814.9	803.3	789.1	777.6	767.4	759.1	750.6	734.4	722.6	712.8	681.9
Colorado	165.6	164.6	164.0	163.8	163.1	162.1	161.7	160.7	156.7	154.9	152.8	149.7	146.4
Connecticut	68.4	68.1	67.1	66.4	65.5	64.9	64.7	64.6	64.9	61.0	58.5	56.9	55.4
Delaware ²	26.7	26.4	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.2
District of Columbia ²	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5
Florida	554.9	544.4	531.8	522.5	515.2	506.6	497.0	489.7	487.3	475.3	465.0	460.1	440.3
Georgia	214.9	212.6	210.2	208.9	206.5	204.3	201.2	199.2	197.3	198.1	190.8	190.8	186.7
Hawaii ²	39.4	39.2	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.4	35.5
Idaho	47.0	46.7	46.1	46.0	45.4	45.0	44.5	44.2	43.2	42.8	41.7	40.7	40.4
Illinois	264.0	263.2	261.5	261.4	258.7	260.4	260.4	259.0	255.3	249.1	236.4	235.5	235.2
Indiana	147.8	147.4	146.1	145.6	145.1	145.2	144.1	143.9	144.1	136.9	130.8	131.1	132.3
Iowa	72.4	71.2	72.6	73.8	73.1	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	73.5	70.5	70.1	70.5
Kansas	63.9	64.6	65.3	65.9	65.1	64.8	64.5	64.0	63.7	63.4	63.3	59.7	60.2
Kentucky	84.7	83.8	84.8	86.4	85.3	84.8	85.0	84.5	84.6	83.6	77.8	75.5	71.8
Louisiana	133.0	132.1	133.8	134.5	135.2	135.7	136.5	135.4	138.5	139.6	138.4	141.0	143.9
Maine	30.5	30.1	29.4	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.7
Maryland ²	187.4	185.1	183.6	181.8	180.2	179.5	178.4	177.2	174.7	171.2	170.9	168.8	163.4
Massachusetts	136.4	136.3	134.5	134.1	132.9	132.5	131.7	130.9	130.5	126.7	122.6	120.6	120.3
Michigan	161.8	159.2	155.9	155.5	153.5	152.0	151.4	150.5	149.6	146.8	143.0	146.3	146.1
Minnesota	115.7	114.3	112.3	112.3	111.1	110.7	109.9	108.9	106.2	100.8	99.6	98.4	97.0
Mississippi	61.7	61.8	63.1	63.5	62.4	60.3	58.6	59.0	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.5	57.5
Missouri	142.8	142.7	141.5	142.2	140.7	140.7	140.6	139.9	141.3	140.7	139.0	133.0	132.2
Montana	31.2	31.1	30.2	30.0	29.6	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.5	27.2	26.7
Nebraska ²	50.4	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.8	49.1	49.5	49.6	48.8	49.8
Nevada	123.8	121.3	120.2	119.3	118.4	118.7	116.3	114.4	112.3	109.3	107.3	103.3	101.6
New Hampshire	26.8	26.7	26.3	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.3	24.1	23.1	23.2	22.7
New Jersey	170.9	169.8	167.2	165.8	164.8	164.4	163.1	162.3	161.8	158.7	156.6	153.8	150.5
New Mexico	59.4	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.6	56.8	56.9	56.8	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.7	53.8
New York	363.3	362.7	361.8	361.7	360.6	363.6	363.9	362.4	358.8	355.2	346.6	346.7	346.2
North Carolina	248.8	245.7	240.9	240.2	237.2	235.1	232.0	230.4	232.0	226.1	220.4	209.8	207.3
North Dakota	20.2	20.5	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.6	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.1
Ohio	219.3	214.2	214.3	213.6	211.5	211.0	210.0	208.6	205.0	199.3	192.4	189.4	189.5
Oklahoma	74.7	74.5	75.4	76.0	75.2	75.7	75.8	76.2	77.0	76.2	76.6	76.3	75.6
Oregon	99.7	98.6	97.5	96.5	95.4	94.6	93.5	92.6	89.8	88.6	88.0	86.0	82.5
Pennsylvania	260.2	258.2	259.1	258.6	256.8	255.3	254.1	252.5	253.4	248.0	249.7	246.8	243.9
Rhode Island	21.3	21.3	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.6	17.9
South Carolina	117.8	116.5	114.8	113.8	113.1	113.6	114.6	115.2	112.6	110.4	108.6	109.3	107.2
South Dakota ²	23.6	23.5	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.5
Tennessee ²	138.2	136.7	137.3	136.3	132.7	133.0	131.5	132.0	131.5	130.8	123.9	119.1	116.3
Texas	673.7	672.7	676.8	676.6	672.5	673.8	674.0	670.3	675.6	664.6	655.8	650.5	635.0
Utah	96.3	95.0	93.4	92.1	90.9	90.3	89.4	88.3	88.0	87.2	84.6	82.6	80.7
Vermont	16.1	15.9	15.3	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.5
Virginia	231.3	228.7	226.7	224.7	223.1	222.0	220.7	219.5	214.5	211.7	210.0	205.6	199.9
Washington	207.4	206.6	205.5	203.8	202.8	201.5	200.1	198.4	194.5	193.6	191.7	190.2	185.4
West Virginia	38.7	38.1	38.5	38.1	37.9	38.9	39.3	39.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.0
Wisconsin	122.3	121.4	119.1	119.6	118.1	117.6	117.3	116.6	116.4	114.2	112.3	110.5	108.9
Wyoming	28.3	28.3	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	13.2	13.1	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.0	13.2
Arizona	177.4	175.8	175.2	174.9	174.1	174.4	173.7	173.5	173.5	172.9	170.5	167.9	166.1
Arkansas	185.3	184.9	184.3	183.8	183.0	182.9	182.3	182.1	181.2	177.9	176.9	173.2	168.9
California	1,445.3	1,440.6	1,439.2	1,436.6	1,430.6	1,428.7	1,421.5	1,416.7	1,411.2	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,355.4
Colorado	146.7	146.2	146.0	145.7	145.2	144.4	144.1	142.9	142.6	141.0	139.9	138.3	136.9
Connecticut	188.6	188.1	188.4	188.5	188.0	187.7	187.4	187.1	186.1	185.1	185.0	182.8	180.5
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	383.8	380.5	378.5	376.0	373.5	371.6	369.4	366.7	366.7	360.8	357.7	355.4	348.7
Georgia	420.8	418.8	415.4	412.7	410.5	408.7	406.5	403.9	399.1	392.4	388.1	383.0	371.1
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	64.8	64.5	64.3	64.0	63.5	63.3	63.2	62.9	62.0	61.2	60.5	59.8	59.1
Illinois	668.6	666.5	664.6	663.2	661.3	659.8	657.9	655.5	654.7	647.8	643.8	633.0	616.6
Indiana	542.3	533.9	531.7	531.6	527.6	515.2	518.3	513.9	508.3	504.1	494.7	478.4	471.9
Iowa	230.9	230.3	229.4	229.6	228.2	227.1	227.2	226.6	226.2	226.2	222.3	219.3	210.9
Kansas	189.2	189.0	188.9	186.3	188.6	188.3	182.8	187.7	187.5	187.0	185.6	180.9	177.6
Kentucky	252.4	251.5	249.3	250.0	246.7	245.7	243.5	240.4	239.9	237.7	230.6	220.5	218.1
Louisiana	155.5	154.4	153.4	153.5	152.6	152.2	151.9	149.6	151.0	150.7	149.6	149.2	148.9
Maine	59.7	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.2	57.6	57.1	55.9	55.8
Maryland	130.9	130.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.2	128.1	127.6	126.9	125.7	125.6	125.4	124.7
Massachusetts	289.8	289.2	288.9	288.3	287.3	286.5	285.8	284.0	283.2	282.0	281.1	279.1	276.6
Michigan	599.7	589.6	579.0	576.0	588.7	573.2	570.5	566.2	560.0	555.8	543.6	490.1	488.0
Minnesota	339.5	338.4	337.4	336.9	335.9	335.7	334.7	333.7	333.0	330.4	327.5	318.2	313.1
Mississippi	165.1	163.9	163.0	162.3	161.2	159.3	159.1	157.7	155.6	154.7	153.2	151.1	146.9
Missouri	296.7	292.2	291.6	292.9	292.1	291.3	287.4	287.8	285.6	281.5	278.2	272.6	270.1
Montana	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3
Nebraska	102.6	102.5	102.3	102.3	101.6	101.4	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.7	98.2	95.9
Nevada	49.4	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.5	48.4	48.2	47.8	47.8	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.8
New Hampshire	77.1	76.9	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.7	74.3	73.1	72.3	71.7	70.8
New Jersey	304.5	303.5	303.8	301.9	301.3	300.0	298.8	297.6	292.5	290.1	286.2	280.1	274.9
New Mexico	35.8	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.4	33.9
New York	541.9	539.7	538.0	537.0	536.0	536.5	534.0	532.3	528.3	523.6	521.1	513.3	509.9
North Carolina	528.6	526.6	523.1	520.9	517.2	515.1	512.2	509.5	506.8	495.8	491.1	480.5	465.6
North Dakota	26.7	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.1	24.2	24.1
Ohio	759.3	750.4	748.0	746.5	744.6	741.6	736.3	734.0	730.6	719.1	703.7	663.5	659.9
Oklahoma	152.4	151.9	152.0	151.6	151.2	150.7	150.0	149.8	149.4	149.0	148.1	144.8	140.8
Oregon	200.9	199.8	199.1	198.2	196.1	194.1	193.7	192.6	188.9	189.3	186.4	180.8	175.9
Pennsylvania	654.0	652.4	650.1	649.4	647.1	645.6	644.1	642.2	637.5	632.2	621.5	614.9	599.7
Rhode Island	49.1	49.1	48.8	48.5	48.3	48.0	47.8	47.5	46.8	46.6	45.8	45.5	44.3
South Carolina	246.9	246.0	244.8	244.5	243.3	242.4	241.2	239.8	237.9	236.7	234.4	229.8	224.7
South Dakota	42.7	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.2	40.6	40.2
Tennessee	370.5	369.5	367.3	366.5	365.6	360.2	360.5	359.1	356.6	349.5	344.0	336.2	332.5
Texas	933.4	930.6	928.9	928.3	925.4	924.4	922.9	919.3	913.3	913.3	909.6	898.7	895.3
Utah	128.8	128.5	127.7	126.9	126.3	126.2	125.2	124.9	124.2	124.0	122.5	120.1	119.1
Vermont	35.6	35.5	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.6	31.9
Virginia	268.8	266.7	268.7	267.2	265.8	265.6	264.1	263.0	261.1	258.2	257.3	254.3	252.5
Washington	296.5	296.0	295.2	295.1	294.0	293.3	293.9	292.7	266.5	287.4	284.7	280.3	278.2
West Virginia	57.4	57.0	57.1	56.8	56.6	56.3	56.1	55.8	55.7	55.1	54.8	54.3	53.6
Wisconsin	500.1	499.0	497.4	496.1	494.6	492.5	490.9	489.3	487.8	483.3	479.5	470.8	460.3
Wyoming	10.1	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	393.6	392.7	392.3	391.3	390.4	390.6	390.9	389.6	390.6	387.0	381.7	382.1	378.7	
Alaska	64.9	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.7	64.4	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.3	65.4	
Arizona	527.3	525.7	522.0	522.9	522.6	518.3	515.1	511.8	506.3	498.5	493.6	486.2	483.9	
Arkansas	250.0	249.5	248.9	248.5	248.3	248.2	248.0	247.2	244.5	242.0	239.3	239.3	238.2	
California	2,902.4	2,893.8	2,890.0	2,883.0	2,874.4	2,863.5	2,857.3	2,845.2	2,821.8	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,742.5	
Colorado	432.9	432.9	432.4	431.8	431.7	431.5	431.5	429.7	426.8	423.9	420.7	421.3	417.6	
Connecticut	313.2	312.8	311.6	311.5	311.0	310.5	310.9	310.3	308.1	305.3	300.3	301.3	302.3	
Delaware	82.6	82.5	81.8	81.5	81.4	80.8	80.9	80.7	79.1	77.4	77.4	77.4	76.9	
District of Columbia	27.9	27.7	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	27.0	
Florida	1,614.4	1,608.5	1,598.6	1,593.8	1,588.2	1,585.3	1,571.6	1,564.9	1,560.6	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,527.9	
Georgia	887.9	887.9	882.7	879.4	877.7	875.3	874.4	871.7	866.5	860.8	851.2	851.5	847.5	
Hawaii	121.6	121.2	120.0	119.2	118.3	117.6	117.1	116.0	115.8	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.5	
Idaho	133.0	132.6	132.1	132.3	131.8	132.2	132.0	131.0	128.5	127.5	127.2	126.4	125.1	
Illinois	1,215.6	1,213.1	1,211.4	1,209.7	1,206.6	1,205.5	1,205.5	1,201.7	1,192.4	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.0	
Indiana	585.3	582.8	582.4	583.2	582.4	581.6	582.0	579.9	580.0	575.6	569.9	567.2	565.8	
Iowa	310.6	310.7	308.6	309.4	309.1	309.3	310.0	309.4	308.4	308.9	308.0	312.8	314.2	
Kansas	264.2	263.6	263.1	263.1	263.2	264.2	263.5	262.8	262.5	262.0	262.6	262.4	261.6	
Kentucky	384.7	382.5	383.3	383.4	382.6	383.2	383.4	381.1	380.8	378.7	376.3	373.5	372.1	
Louisiana	385.1	384.9	384.6	384.7	383.8	384.9	385.6	380.0	380.2	380.1	381.1	379.1	379.7	
Maine	126.3	125.9	125.9	125.8	125.0	124.7	124.7	124.3	122.8	121.3	119.9	122.4	121.6	
Maryland	472.2	469.9	469.9	468.5	467.6	466.6	466.6	465.3	462.9	456.4	452.6	452.7	451.7	
Massachusetts	572.2	571.9	571.5	571.4	570.7	570.2	569.8	568.2	564.5	561.4	555.0	556.9	553.2	
Michigan	782.8	781.2	776.5	775.3	773.6	770.4	768.8	767.6	761.3	754.0	742.6	735.8	733.4	
Minnesota	527.7	527.6	526.0	526.0	523.3	523.3	525.5	524.1	520.5	516.0	512.9	514.7	512.0	
Mississippi	227.2	226.5	225.5	224.6	223.9	224.1	224.0	223.2	220.9	221.3	220.3	219.2	219.0	
Missouri	546.7	545.5	544.7	544.3	544.1	544.1	543.6	542.2	540.0	536.0	535.4	536.4	534.4	
Montana	92.9	92.9	92.7	92.3	92.2	92.1	92.4	92.3	92.5	91.7	91.6	90.2	90.1	
Nebraska	205.7	206.2	205.1	205.1	204.9	204.6	204.7	204.0	204.3	204.6	204.8	202.9	201.6	
Nevada	234.1	233.9	233.1	232.6	232.2	233.0	232.7	231.8	230.5	229.6	229.4	228.4	226.2	
New Hampshire	141.3	140.6	139.8	140.2	140.1	140.1	140.0	139.7	139.4	139.4	139.0	142.5	142.2	
New Jersey	872.8	872.1	869.8	867.9	866.8	865.4	864.7	863.3	855.2	848.6	844.0	851.3	851.9	
New Mexico	146.8	146.7	146.0	145.3	145.2	145.1	145.0	144.8	143.8	143.6	143.1	142.9	142.0	
New York	1,534.3	1,533.4	1,533.9	1,530.1	1,528.5	1,529.7	1,531.3	1,530.6	1,519.1	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,487.0	
North Carolina	781.4	779.4	775.0	772.8	772.3	768.8	766.7	764.2	760.2	749.2	743.9	744.9	736.9	
North Dakota	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.9	
Ohio	1,046.7	1,042.4	1,043.8	1,042.2	1,039.6	1,038.9	1,039.1	1,035.9	1,026.9	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,008.9	
Oklahoma	289.5	290.3	289.8	289.3	289.0	290.4	290.6	290.8	290.1	288.4	287.6	290.1	288.2	
Oregon	341.1	340.4	339.9	338.6	337.2	337.1	335.6	334.2	331.5	328.3	324.5	320.8	317.5	
Pennsylvania	1,134.2	1,132.5	1,132.0	1,131.6	1,129.7	1,129.1	1,128.5	1,127.3	1,116.1	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,109.2	
Rhode Island	78.6	78.5	78.0	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.4	75.3	74.4	74.5	74.1	
South Carolina	378.8	377.2	376.5	374.8	374.5	374.3	374.2	370.9	368.2	365.8	362.9	360.8	359.0	
South Dakota	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.3	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.7	
Tennessee	610.4	608.9	606.7	604.9	604.1	602.7	600.4	596.6	593.2	585.9	587.0	585.6	583.2	
Texas	2,150.2	2,145.9	2,146.3	2,147.2	2,149.1	2,150.7	2,152.1	2,144.6	2,155.4	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,104.0	
Utah	248.5	248.5	249.3	249.4	249.5	249.0	249.1	248.9	248.5	247.7	246.5	245.9	245.3	
Vermont	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.2	58.9	58.0	57.8	55.9	56.1	55.9	
Virginia	666.0	664.5	663.7	661.9	661.6	661.5	661.1	659.7	651.2	646.9	642.5	647.3	646.0	
Washington	558.8	558.0	557.1	556.0	553.9	555.3	554.5	553.0	547.6	541.4	539.0	539.0	532.7	
West Virginia	143.4	142.9	142.4	141.9	142.1	142.5	142.2	142.0	141.3	140.1	139.9	140.0	138.6	
Wisconsin	545.0	544.3	543.5	542.9	541.8	541.0	540.8	538.5	535.3	531.4	528.5	530.6	529.5	
Wyoming	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.4	56.6	57.1	56.8	56.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Financial activities													
Alabama	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.8	99.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	
Alaska	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	
Arizona	178.3	177.7	177.2	176.9	176.4	175.4	176.0	175.4	174.8	173.9	172.9	172.7	171.2	
Arkansas	53.0	53.0	52.6	52.7	52.3	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.4	50.0	49.6	
California	869.1	863.9	859.2	855.4	851.7	846.4	843.0	839.1	835.0	831.7	829.2	823.9	816.7	
Colorado	157.8	157.5	157.2	156.7	156.1	155.8	155.0	154.3	153.8	153.2	152.7	151.8	148.9	
Connecticut	144.1	144.8	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.6	143.7	143.1	142.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.2	
Delaware	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.1	
District of Columbia	28.5	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.6	
Florida	536.0	534.0	529.3	527.9	525.1	522.6	525.5	523.2	523.1	519.4	519.0	518.9	517.7	
Georgia	227.9	227.2	226.7	226.3	225.4	224.8	223.6	222.4	220.4	219.8	219.4	218.9	217.0	
Hawaii	29.8	29.6	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	
Idaho	32.1	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.8	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.6	
Illinois	396.6	395.7	395.3	394.7	393.3	391.4	391.0	389.9	388.5	388.2	387.4	385.3	384.0	
Indiana	137.2	137.0	136.5	136.3	136.0	136.2	135.9	135.4	133.7	133.9	134.5	134.4	134.0	
Iowa	103.3	103.2	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.3	
Kansas	73.7	73.2	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.5	71.8	72.2	
Kentucky	92.7	92.5	92.1	92.2	91.7	92.0	91.9	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.3	
Louisiana	95.4	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.5	94.2	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.2	92.5	
Maine	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.1	32.1	32.0	31.6	31.8	
Maryland	155.2	154.7	154.5	153.9	153.3	152.1	151.8	151.1	150.7	149.6	148.4	147.2	146.9	
Massachusetts	222.4	222.5	222.2	221.8	221.4	221.0	220.7	220.3	216.8	213.2	211.4	210.2	210.2	
Michigan	208.4	207.7	206.5	206.7	204.9	203.5	203.0	202.2	201.6	200.9	199.1	196.6	195.8	
Minnesota	178.0	177.7	177.4	177.1	176.8	177.6	177.1	176.8	177.5	176.8	176.6	177.7	177.1	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	166.9	166.3	166.0	166.0	165.5	165.4	165.1	164.6	164.9	163.8	162.3	163.7	163.1	
Montana	22.0	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	
Nebraska	69.3	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.3	
Nevada	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.0	61.7	61.5	60.9	60.8	60.4	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.4	
New Hampshire	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.9	
New Jersey	274.6	274.6	273.1	272.3	271.4	268.8	268.7	268.0	264.4	260.1	260.8	259.6	257.9	
New Mexico	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.3	
New York	729.7	728.5	727.2	726.6	725.0	724.4	724.8	719.6	716.9	712.9	710.9	702.4	699.8	
North Carolina	213.1	212.9	212.5	212.3	212.2	211.7	211.7	211.3	209.1	208.7	208.3	208.8	205.7	
North Dakota	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.5	
Ohio	293.7	292.5	292.2	291.6	290.6	289.8	289.1	288.5	290.6	289.7	289.2	282.8	282.0	
Oklahoma	83.2	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.1	83.0	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.9	82.1	
Oregon	104.0	103.6	103.4	102.9	102.1	101.8	101.5	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.2	96.7	
Pennsylvania	331.4	331.4	331.1	331.0	330.5	330.1	330.0	329.0	330.9	329.7	328.2	326.5	322.4	
Rhode Island	34.0	33.7	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.5	
South Carolina	106.9	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.2	105.5	105.1	105.6	106.1	103.9	
South Dakota	31.1	31.3	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.2	31.2	
Tennessee	146.0	145.6	145.4	145.2	145.1	145.6	145.0	143.8	145.0	144.4	143.0	139.8	139.3	
Texas	649.5	647.4	649.0	650.0	648.5	648.3	647.7	646.5	648.6	651.3	651.6	643.8	643.2	
Utah	75.1	74.9	74.7	74.5	74.2	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	72.5	73.3	72.6	
Vermont	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.9	
Virginia	191.0	190.3	189.8	188.8	188.2	188.0	187.2	186.7	186.3	187.8	187.7	188.6	187.6	
Washington	154.7	154.3	153.6	153.8	152.8	152.0	151.9	151.3	150.0	149.6	148.7	149.4	150.5	
West Virginia	30.1	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.1	29.0	
Wisconsin	164.5	164.4	164.4	164.8	164.2	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.0	161.6	161.5	162.1	161.4	
Wyoming	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Professional and business services													
Alabama	223.0	222.4	223.0	222.2	220.8	221.3	219.9	219.7	219.3	214.3	213.7	207.5	206.8	
Alaska	25.8	25.7	26.0	26.2	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.1	25.7	
Arizona	400.1	395.8	392.6	390.5	385.5	386.8	383.7	380.4	378.0	369.9	364.5	357.9	356.3	
Arkansas	118.2	117.0	117.3	117.8	116.9	117.2	117.6	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.6	116.3	115.3	
California	2,266.7	2,260.0	2,263.4	2,257.0	2,248.2	2,249.5	2,244.9	2,237.6	2,229.5	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,164.8	
Colorado	353.4	352.4	353.5	352.3	352.0	352.0	352.4	351.9	345.6	343.3	339.3	334.9	328.8	
Connecticut	208.2	207.9	207.4	206.8	206.1	206.0	205.0	204.0	203.7	200.8	199.0	198.8	192.4	
Delaware	60.5	60.0	60.2	59.7	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	57.8	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.2	
District of Columbia	153.1	153.4	153.5	153.2	152.9	153.1	153.3	153.3	153.9	152.7	151.6	153.6	152.6	
Florida	1,171.8	1,166.3	1,159.8	1,156.8	1,151.1	1,151.4	1,139.0	1,134.9	1,130.4	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,069.7	
Georgia	565.7	561.6	564.7	564.6	565.1	557.9	555.6	554.2	551.4	541.7	538.5	529.7	523.5	
Hawaii	76.3	76.2	76.2	76.3	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.6	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.0	74.4	
Idaho	82.2	81.7	81.1	81.0	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.4	77.5	75.0	75.8	74.9	
Illinois	875.5	870.9	868.6	868.3	864.7	862.3	860.9	857.5	854.7	840.7	834.9	827.9	815.6	
Indiana	288.8	287.2	287.0	285.7	285.5	284.5	284.7	284.7	284.0	276.8	274.0	267.1	266.7	
Iowa	122.9	122.7	123.0	123.2	122.8	123.6	122.8	122.3	121.0	117.6	113.5	115.0	113.5	
Kansas	148.1	148.4	148.6	148.9	148.8	148.7	148.4	147.8	147.6	147.7	147.4	146.6	144.2	
Kentucky	185.7	184.5	184.9	184.4	184.3	184.0	183.0	180.9	179.8	179.8	179.5	182.1	181.4	
Louisiana	204.8	203.7	205.5	206.2	205.3	205.6	206.3	206.1	207.5	207.3	206.9	203.9	205.5	
Maine	56.4	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.6	55.8	
Maryland	399.9	398.1	400.1	399.9	398.4	399.5	399.3	398.2	400.1	398.2	400.1	404.9	402.1	
Massachusetts	490.4	489.4	489.0	489.1	488.0	487.8	486.6	486.3	486.4	480.7	471.7	467.9	463.4	
Michigan	576.6	575.1	569.8	568.6	562.0	555.2	550.4	548.7	546.2	539.7	525.4	516.1	513.2	
Minnesota	330.8	329.6	329.3	329.5	328.5	328.3	328.2	326.4	323.8	319.6	315.8	310.6	306.4	
Mississippi	95.2	94.7	95.4	95.5	95.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	94.4	93.2	90.2	90.6	89.8	
Missouri	342.4	341.8	344.2	343.5	342.6	343.2	343.7	342.9	341.9	341.9	342.2	341.0	337.0	
Montana	41.1	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	
Nebraska	106.4	106.2	106.3	106.3	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.8	106.6	104.6	105.2	103.9	102.2	
Nevada	155.9	155.3	155.2	155.5	153.7	152.5	151.1	151.2	148.6	148.8	146.7	146.1	145.1	
New Hampshire	66.8	66.6	66.9	67.2	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.5	65.9	68.0	65.9	66.0	64.4	
New Jersey	624.2	622.9	620.7	618.6	616.4	616.8	615.3	613.7	606.3	603.7	599.3	591.5	581.5	
New Mexico	108.2	107.8	107.5	107.6	108.0	108.8	109.1	108.9	108.0	107.3	106.8	107.4	106.7	
New York	1,158.4	1,157.3	1,162.2	1,160.9	1,159.1	1,165.7	1,163.7	1,161.3	1,151.4	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,131.1	
North Carolina	508.2	507.3	507.2	507.6	506.9	505.7	504.0	503.0	497.8	485.5	477.7	480.7	479.0	
North Dakota	30.2	30.2	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.5	
Ohio	677.5	673.0	674.1	673.4	670.5	671.5	669.3	666.5	657.0	647.9	642.3	638.2	632.5	
Oklahoma	186.0	186.0	185.2	185.0	184.1	183.9	183.5	183.3	184.6	185.5	185.3	185.1	181.0	
Oregon	198.4	198.2	198.4	198.1	196.3	197.4	196.9	195.9	192.9	191.9	190.6	188.8	185.4	
Pennsylvania	712.0	712.3	713.1	712.5	710.7	710.7	710.2	708.2	708.9	704.3	700.3	696.8	688.9	
Rhode Island	55.5	55.3	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.9	54.7	54.8	53.9	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.1	
South Carolina	224.3	224.4	223.8	224.8	224.3	218.9	218.1	216.3	215.2	213.6	209.7	209.8	211.5	
South Dakota	28.1	28.2	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.0	26.8	
Tennessee	325.9	325.1	326.1	325.3	326.0	324.1	319.8	318.6	315.4	315.9	312.8	313.9	310.5	
Texas	1,337.5	1,338.3	1,340.6	1,342.9	1,341.8	1,340.0	1,341.8	1,333.1	1,350.7	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,302.5	
Utah	164.0	163.8	163.3	163.4	162.8	163.2	163.5	163.6	164.1	163.3	163.3	162.3	161.6	
Vermont	22.7	22.3	22.7	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.2	
Virginia	654.8	653.8	656.5	657.3	657.2	658.8	659.4	659.0	649.8	651.8	649.9	649.9	647.0	
Washington	350.3	351.0	351.6	352.0	351.0	351.0	350.0	349.3	345.8	344.7	344.2	344.2	330.9	
West Virginia	61.4	61.0	60.9	61.0	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.9	59.0	
Wisconsin	284.8	282.7	280.0	280.8	279.7	279.8	279.9	278.6	276.3	275.5	269.0	265.7	258.1	
Wyoming	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	210.6	210.6	210.7	211.1	211.2	211.6	212.3	212.4	213.9	213.6	211.5	213.6	213.2
Alaska	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.1
Arizona	314.2	314.9	318.0	319.4	319.9	323.4	322.6	322.1	322.7	322.2	321.7	318.5	316.9
Arkansas	157.2	157.5	156.6	157.3	157.3	157.9	158.4	158.5	159.4	159.9	160.0	161.0	160.6
California	1,711.6	1,710.1	1,725.1	1,723.6	1,723.9	1,722.3	1,730.2	1,732.1	1,734.1	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,742.5
Colorado	247.2	247.6	248.2	249.2	249.1	251.0	251.7	252.6	253.1	254.2	254.7	253.7	254.7
Connecticut	293.5	295.1	294.6	295.3	296.3	296.4	298.0	297.9	296.9	298.9	299.1	299.2	297.7
Delaware	59.9	59.6	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.4	60.7	60.5	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.4
District of Columbia	98.2	98.8	100.1	102.4	102.8	104.1	104.9	104.5	104.4	102.9	103.9	106.9	105.4
Florida	1,041.8	1,043.1	1,042.2	1,043.6	1,042.4	1,043.5	1,048.3	1,051.1	1,054.5	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,061.0
Georgia	462.6	463.2	463.1	464.3	463.7	464.5	466.0	466.2	470.7	471.3	472.7	474.4	474.3
Hawaii	73.7	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.6
Idaho	76.8	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.1	78.1	77.4	77.4	77.5	77.6	77.6
Illinois	791.6	791.7	795.1	796.9	798.7	800.7	803.4	804.5	806.7	803.8	805.1	803.5	804.2
Indiana	402.0	402.1	402.8	408.8	407.0	407.5	407.3	407.6	417.2	416.3	418.4	418.9	422.7
Iowa	205.9	206.2	205.9	205.9	205.9	206.7	206.6	207.2	208.0	208.3	209.1	209.7	210.3
Kansas	175.2	175.4	176.2	176.4	176.4	176.4	177.3	177.0	177.4	177.5	177.7	177.9	178.2
Kentucky	242.1	242.4	243.9	244.5	244.2	244.9	245.6	245.8	246.2	245.8	246.5	245.3	245.3
Louisiana	254.0	254.6	254.9	255.0	255.2	255.2	259.7	256.3	258.8	259.4	260.1	257.5	258.1
Maine	116.9	117.0	117.1	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.2	118.8
Maryland	379.1	379.5	380.7	381.4	381.8	383.0	384.0	385.1	384.9	385.6	387.3	387.8	388.6
Massachusetts	634.7	636.6	637.5	638.1	639.3	642.5	643.6	643.8	644.6	643.3	643.3	645.0	646.3
Michigan	604.9	605.0	606.1	607.6	607.8	608.5	609.1	608.9	612.6	611.6	612.4	612.6	614.5
Minnesota	437.8	439.1	440.6	440.2	441.2	441.8	443.0	443.6	447.1	448.3	451.2	451.1	453.2
Mississippi	128.2	127.9	127.9	127.3	128.4	128.4	128.6	128.6	129.1	128.9	128.3	128.7	128.3
Missouri	390.1	389.8	390.8	390.7	392.5	393.8	394.6	394.7	396.8	397.6	398.0	397.1	398.5
Montana	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.3	62.7	61.8	61.7	62.9	62.9
Nebraska	131.9	132.1	132.3	132.7	132.2	133.0	133.4	133.6	134.2	133.9	133.7	133.3	134.6
Nevada	94.2	94.1	95.4	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.1
New Hampshire	103.7	104.1	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.6	105.6	105.7	107.0	107.5	107.2	106.1	107.2
New Jersey	587.9	588.2	589.9	588.3	590.2	591.0	591.0	591.8	599.8	599.9	600.3	597.9	601.5
New Mexico	113.5	113.7	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.6	115.7	116.3	116.6	117.2	116.6	117.6
New York	1,620.5	1,621.0	1,625.0	1,626.3	1,629.3	1,633.8	1,637.8	1,639.7	1,645.3	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,647.4
North Carolina	534.0	533.4	533.3	534.6	534.6	533.3	534.1	534.9	540.3	541.4	541.3	535.7	541.9
North Dakota	51.8	51.7	52.0	52.2	51.7	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3
Ohio	810.0	809.7	812.5	814.6	814.7	815.7	817.6	818.1	824.2	825.3	825.8	824.9	822.6
Oklahoma	198.0	197.7	197.9	198.4	198.2	198.6	198.8	198.8	197.9	198.4	197.9	199.0	199.5
Oregon	216.9	217.3	218.0	218.2	219.8	221.0	221.5	222.1	223.0	223.2	223.7	225.9	223.6
Pennsylvania	1,091.8	1,092.2	1,095.8	1,097.3	1,098.1	1,100.8	1,104.3	1,104.3	1,110.7	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.4
Rhode Island	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.4	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.5
South Carolina	205.7	206.6	205.5	206.9	207.1	208.8	209.0	209.1	208.7	209.0	208.7	206.4	206.1
South Dakota	61.6	61.6	61.5	61.9	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.2	62.7	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.3
Tennessee	354.6	355.0	356.1	357.2	357.7	355.9	357.0	359.2	361.3	363.3	363.5	363.9	364.4
Texas	1,275.4	1,273.6	1,280.4	1,284.8	1,285.9	1,295.6	1,300.2	1,299.1	1,314.0	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,334.0
Utah	144.7	145.0	145.5	145.6	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.8	147.5	148.2	148.6	149.4	148.7
Vermont	58.1	58.4	58.5	58.8	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.9	60.0	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.3
Virginia	433.5	434.0	436.1	436.6	436.8	441.7	442.1	442.1	441.2	440.0	441.7	441.7	441.1
Washington	357.1	357.5	358.9	360.1	360.4	363.2	364.3	365.0	366.0	365.5	364.9	363.9	361.5
West Virginia	116.5	116.2	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.4	117.8	117.7	117.1	117.6	117.1
Wisconsin	401.7	402.9	403.1	404.1	404.3	405.2	406.0	406.3	409.8	409.7	409.8	410.9	411.5
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	174.3	173.6	175.9	176.0	174.8	175.2	175.1	174.5	177.1	174.9	171.8	173.4	174.0
Alaska	32.2	32.1	31.9	33.2	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.2	31.4	31.8	31.8	32.0	31.7
Arizona	274.5	273.1	272.0	270.2	269.7	270.6	268.4	265.3	263.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	257.7
Arkansas	100.8	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.7	101.9
California	1,578.2	1,578.0	1,581.5	1,577.9	1,576.6	1,578.1	1,572.3	1,566.0	1,565.6	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,533.5
Colorado	274.2	273.4	274.4	275.2	274.6	274.6	274.4	273.8	272.9	271.9	270.8	269.2	271.3
Connecticut	137.5	137.7	137.8	139.1	138.4	137.7	137.6	138.3	139.6	138.4	138.5	139.5	136.8
Delaware	41.3	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.1	39.5	40.4
District of Columbia	56.9	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.3	58.6	59.5	58.7	59.2	60.6	60.3
Florida	958.0	956.3	954.7	950.7	947.6	945.0	940.8	933.9	932.3	918.6	920.0	921.9	924.9
Georgia	396.9	396.3	396.1	397.7	395.2	396.1	395.2	394.7	391.3	390.1	386.6	387.6	384.2
Hawaii	109.9	109.3	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	106.2	105.3	105.1	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.3
Idaho	64.0	63.8	63.5	63.9	63.6	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.8	63.4	61.2	60.4	60.3
Illinois	533.5	533.3	535.2	534.1	533.2	531.6	531.3	528.3	525.5	521.4	520.7	516.8	514.2
Indiana	284.4	283.1	284.3	285.7	283.8	285.4	286.2	286.8	289.3	288.5	283.4	285.5	284.2
Iowa	136.4	136.1	136.1	135.9	135.4	135.0	135.2	134.9	134.8	133.7	135.1	135.4	135.7
Kansas	116.5	115.7	116.6	116.7	116.2	115.0	115.5	115.2	115.8	115.3	115.5	116.5	116.0
Kentucky	173.5	172.1	172.2	172.2	171.3	173.0	173.0	172.6	173.7	172.2	173.8	173.4	171.5
Louisiana	196.5	196.2	198.2	196.9	195.0	196.4	196.8	191.8	197.2	195.9	198.0	200.2	199.0
Maine	60.2	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.0	60.2	59.8	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.4	58.8	58.7
Maryland	236.4	236.4	238.7	241.0	237.2	236.3	234.9	232.6	231.2	230.2	229.0	230.6	232.0
Massachusetts	306.8	306.8	305.7	307.7	306.3	304.9	305.1	304.4	304.1	302.1	299.0	301.6	302.9
Michigan	401.4	400.3	398.4	399.1	398.0	398.3	398.2	396.1	399.4	394.1	390.6	388.9	387.1
Minnesota	247.2	247.6	245.3	245.8	245.7	245.0	245.3	244.3	245.9	241.4	240.3	238.7	237.8
Mississippi	126.7	126.4	126.5	126.4	125.4	124.8	124.5	124.0	123.1	122.2	121.8	123.1	122.4
Missouri	281.9	281.8	280.9	282.5	281.7	279.8	280.6	280.0	281.3	279.4	277.1	276.0	277.4
Montana	59.1	59.2	58.8	59.3	59.2	59.5	59.5	59.6	58.6	59.1	60.6	60.4	59.5
Nebraska	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.7	82.9	83.2	83.5	83.4	83.4	81.6	81.8
Nevada	339.0	337.8	337.8	336.5	335.4	332.6	332.2	330.2	327.3	324.4	324.1	320.1	318.1
New Hampshire	64.6	64.0	64.1	64.2	63.5	63.8	63.8	63.1	64.0	62.3	62.5	63.4	63.5
New Jersey	344.5	345.2	345.8	345.2	343.9	341.6	340.2	340.5	344.3	346.0	345.7	346.0	342.9
New Mexico	87.6	87.5	87.0	87.0	86.3	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.5	86.6	86.9	86.2	86.3
New York	714.8	714.2	719.3	718.0	715.9	718.9	719.2	719.9	717.7	713.7	712.2	716.9	711.0
North Carolina	402.6	402.4	399.0	399.6	397.8	397.7	397.4	397.4	395.9	393.7	394.1	391.8	389.6
North Dakota	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.7
Ohio	497.9	492.0	495.4	498.3	493.6	493.2	492.2	490.9	497.6	497.0	500.2	500.3	502.4
Oklahoma	143.1	142.5	142.2	143.1	143.6	143.7	143.6	144.1	145.9	145.7	145.8	147.6	147.6
Oregon	174.4	174.5	174.1	174.2	173.9	173.8	173.3	173.6	174.5	172.5	171.1	170.6	168.2
Pennsylvania	504.2	503.6	504.9	506.8	503.1	505.2	504.1	504.5	505.9	502.5	501.8	501.7	496.6
Rhode Island	51.6	51.3	51.3	51.6	50.9	50.3	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7
South Carolina	219.3	219.7	219.8	221.1	220.3	216.7	215.6	211.9	209.2	207.2	206.7	205.5	204.0
South Dakota	43.4	43.3	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.0
Tennessee	277.8	277.7	274.8	275.3	273.5	274.7	274.5	275.0	275.6	275.8	275.6	275.3	272.5
Texas	1,003.4	1,002.5	1,010.1	1,012.1	1,011.9	1,008.1	1,006.3	1,000.5	1,006.8	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,013.7
Utah	115.1	115.0	116.3	115.5	114.8	115.1	115.1	114.7	113.5	113.3	113.5	111.2	111.0
Vermont	33.1	32.9	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.0	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.3
Virginia	349.6	350.0	351.1	352.1	349.8	350.2	349.0	347.9	345.8	341.8	339.8	339.9	338.7
Washington	284.6	285.7	285.1	284.5	285.0	285.4	285.0	285.8	285.2	285.3	284.6	283.8	283.5
West Virginia	73.2	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.0	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.5	72.2	71.8
Wisconsin	260.2	259.9	259.2	260.8	259.1	258.0	257.6	256.8	258.5	254.5	254.2	252.3	249.3
Wyoming	34.4	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	35.0	35.8	34.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008												2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Government													
Alabama	381.7	382.4	382.9	384.0	384.8	383.4	383.7	383.4	383.4	383.2	383.6	381.9	381.8	
Alaska	82.1	82.1	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.7	83.0	
Arizona	427.1	432.2	433.3	433.9	433.9	433.2	439.1	437.1	435.8	435.9	434.9	437.6	431.7	
Arkansas	212.6	212.9	213.1	214.5	214.4	214.4	214.6	214.5	215.8	216.4	216.3	215.6	215.4	
California	2,516.8	2,518.1	2,521.3	2,523.8	2,528.0	2,524.0	2,520.5	2,518.7	2,519.6	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,508.6	
Colorado	380.1	380.8	381.8	383.9	382.0	384.0	386.2	386.2	387.9	388.7	388.3	391.8	392.7	
Connecticut	252.5	252.5	252.4	253.0	252.6	252.2	252.1	252.6	252.8	252.0	251.8	251.3	251.1	
Delaware	61.7	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.9	62.1	62.6	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.6	
District of Columbia	233.2	233.8	233.7	234.3	234.6	237.3	237.6	234.7	235.4	234.5	234.5	236.0	235.6	
Florida	1,130.9	1,128.1	1,128.1	1,127.3	1,122.9	1,129.9	1,130.5	1,129.8	1,129.4	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,127.3	
Georgia	690.8	691.9	692.9	694.3	694.2	696.5	696.0	692.6	693.9	693.2	693.3	695.3	692.9	
Hawaii	123.3	123.9	121.3	124.4	124.5	125.0	125.7	125.9	125.8	130.5	125.6	127.4	125.1	
Idaho	118.6	118.8	116.5	117.8	118.9	119.0	119.5	118.6	120.2	121.1	121.4	122.0	121.0	
Illinois	854.6	853.4	854.4	855.8	853.2	854.4	853.9	856.1	855.9	855.5	854.9	854.8	854.1	
Indiana	436.5	437.5	438.1	440.8	442.5	442.2	453.7	437.0	440.9	440.9	438.9	443.9	437.5	
Iowa	251.5	252.2	252.5	253.0	252.5	252.8	252.9	253.4	254.0	254.3	254.3	253.6	254.1	
Kansas	259.8	260.4	260.5	261.0	253.6	258.6	259.5	259.4	262.7	263.5	263.9	267.3	263.4	
Kentucky	324.6	324.4	322.8	322.7	322.3	322.0	322.8	318.9	319.0	319.2	320.3	320.9	320.5	
Louisiana	361.5	360.3	361.8	362.9	362.5	363.2	365.4	363.8	366.8	366.7	366.9	365.6	363.2	
Maine	104.1	104.4	104.5	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.3	104.4	103.9	103.0	103.5	103.5	102.5	
Maryland	485.7	485.5	486.6	486.4	486.1	489.4	490.1	487.3	488.2	488.6	488.2	484.9	488.2	
Massachusetts	435.9	436.1	436.6	436.6	435.8	436.9	437.1	437.9	438.5	439.4	439.8	438.6	437.5	
Michigan	647.8	646.4	647.7	645.7	649.9	653.2	654.1	649.1	646.8	644.1	641.2	647.4	635.8	
Minnesota	417.3	417.9	417.3	418.9	419.8	417.5	418.7	419.3	419.9	420.0	418.7	414.9	415.1	
Mississippi	246.9	247.3	247.6	247.7	247.6	245.5	247.8	248.1	250.5	250.8	250.5	250.1	250.2	
Missouri	443.6	443.6	444.9	445.4	447.3	444.2	446.6	447.2	449.7	449.2	449.1	449.1	450.5	
Montana	87.3	87.3	87.3	88.3	87.9	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	88.5	88.8	90.5	90.7	
Nebraska	162.8	162.6	163.4	163.6	163.7	163.9	163.7	163.9	164.9	164.7	165.0	166.7	167.2	
Nevada	160.2	160.6	160.9	161.3	161.5	162.3	162.7	162.4	162.6	162.5	162.1	161.8	160.8	
New Hampshire	94.0	94.4	94.3	94.3	95.0	94.2	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.4	94.7	
New Jersey	649.8	649.7	649.7	650.4	651.3	651.8	649.7	650.1	654.5	653.1	652.4	652.0	651.5	
New Mexico	196.6	196.7	197.0	198.0	197.3	197.3	197.6	198.2	199.2	199.5	199.0	198.7	198.8	
New York	1,506.1	1,508.0	1,509.0	1,510.0	1,510.8	1,525.3	1,519.6	1,513.7	1,513.3	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.2	
North Carolina	698.6	700.4	702.2	703.9	705.1	702.3	707.8	716.0	717.5	719.0	717.4	720.7	719.2	
North Dakota	75.9	75.7	75.7	76.3	76.4	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.6	
Ohio	798.4	794.9	797.2	796.2	796.6	798.1	797.9	795.9	794.1	793.6	792.1	787.5	790.4	
Oklahoma	324.2	324.5	324.4	324.9	321.8	324.6	326.6	325.4	327.3	328.2	328.5	328.4	328.6	
Oregon	295.2	295.4	296.3	296.5	296.6	303.2	303.0	300.2	300.5	301.5	300.8	300.6	301.4	
Pennsylvania	745.7	745.9	746.8	744.7	748.2	745.4	752.1	754.2	755.1	753.4	752.7	753.1	751.6	
Rhode Island	63.8	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.4	
South Carolina	344.6	344.4	346.1	347.7	348.7	343.3	343.1	343.2	343.0	343.9	343.3	340.7	339.9	
South Dakota	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.3	75.7	76.3	76.2	75.6	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.1	
Tennessee	426.5	426.9	428.3	429.6	419.2	426.3	427.0	427.5	427.7	428.7	427.1	428.8	428.5	
Texas	1,765.0	1,769.0	1,771.1	1,775.3	1,782.0	1,787.0	1,782.1	1,777.8	1,780.1	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,796.8	1,800.2	
Utah	209.5	210.0	210.5	211.0	211.2	210.7	212.2	213.5	215.2	215.7	215.8	215.7	216.1	
Vermont	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.0	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.7	53.9	
Virginia	690.1	692.3	690.4	692.3	691.2	694.3	699.1	698.4	697.9	697.4	697.6	697.5	697.4	
Washington	542.5	541.7	542.6	543.9	543.6	548.3	547.6	546.8	551.2	550.6	544.4	549.4	548.7	
West Virginia	146.1	146.0	146.2	147.6	144.9	146.9	147.1	147.6	147.8	147.5	147.2	146.3	146.4	
Wisconsin	418.3	418.7	418.0	420.6	417.6	417.9	417.6	416.3	424.5	426.9	423.1	420.6	423.4	
Wyoming	68.1	68.4	68.6	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.3	70.7	70.6	70.8	70.9	70.4	71.1	

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.2
Goods-producing	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9
Mining and logging	46.2	45.0	44.6	44.9	44.8	45.3	44.5	44.7	45.3	44.3	44.2	44.0	43.2
Construction	38.9	38.9	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	38.3	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.1	37.8
Manufacturing	41.2	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.3
Overtime hours	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Durable goods	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.5	39.3
Overtime hours	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wood products	38.7	38.6	39.0	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.4	38.1	37.6	36.8	36.9	37.0	36.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	43.2	42.3	42.3	42.0	42.6	42.2	41.9	41.8	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.8
Primary metals	43.0	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.4	39.9	40.1
Fabricated metal products	41.8	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.3	39.7	39.4	38.9
Machinery	42.8	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.2
Computer and electronic products	41.0	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.3	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.8	38.2
Transportation equipment	42.4	42.5	41.9	42.1	42.6	41.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	41.9	42.1	41.4	41.4	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.0	39.9	38.6	38.1	38.2
Furniture and related products	38.7	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.3	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.7	37.5	37.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	39.2	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2
Nondurable goods	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.4	39.4
Overtime hours	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0
Food manufacturing	40.8	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.0
Beverages and tobacco products	40.1	39.4	39.5	38.8	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.0	36.8	35.7
Textile mills	38.8	38.4	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.5	36.6
Textile product mills	39.3	38.3	38.7	38.9	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.0	37.0	37.0
Apparel	36.7	36.6	36.0	36.4	37.0	36.5	35.9	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.1
Leather and allied products	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.2	37.5	37.5	36.9	34.4	34.7	34.0	33.1	33.3
Paper and paper products	43.6	43.3	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.1
Printing and related support activities	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.5
Petroleum and coal products	43.7	43.2	44.1	44.6	45.5	45.6	45.2	45.2	44.4	45.3	45.1	43.8	43.9
Chemicals	41.9	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.0	40.9
Plastics and rubber products	41.2	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.0	39.9	39.5	39.4
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.8
Wholesale trade	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.8	38.1	37.9	37.7
Retail trade	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.7
Transportation and warehousing	36.6	36.6	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.7	36.0
Utilities	43.2	42.6	42.5	43.0	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.6	43.1	42.2
Information	36.5	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.8
Financial activities	35.8	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.1
Professional and business services	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7
Education and health services	32.7	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4
Leisure and hospitality	25.3	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8
Other services	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.6

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	107.5	107.4	106.9	106.4	106.2	106.4	105.8	105.0	104.1	103.2	102.5	101.9	100.9
Goods-producing	100.2	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.3	96.7	95.3	93.9	92.0	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.1
Mining and logging	139.7	135.6	134.9	136.5	137.6	142.0	141.2	140.6	143.2	139.1	138.3	135.6	128.8
Construction	111.5	110.4	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	105.3	104.1	100.5	99.8	97.5	96.5	93.4
Manufacturing	93.2	92.2	91.7	91.3	91.0	90.0	88.7	87.4	86.0	84.0	81.7	79.8	78.1
Durable goods	95.8	94.9	94.1	93.5	93.0	91.8	90.0	88.5	87.1	84.6	81.6	79.4	77.3
Wood products	81.2	80.6	79.7	78.7	77.7	76.6	74.7	72.7	70.5	66.7	64.6	62.1	62.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	96.3	94.1	93.3	92.1	92.4	91.7	90.1	89.6	86.3	84.0	81.0	78.7	76.4
Primary metals	91.5	90.5	89.5	89.4	88.2	87.7	86.2	84.7	81.5	78.1	75.6	71.9	70.1
Fabricated metal products	104.9	103.6	103.2	101.6	101.0	101.0	99.6	98.1	96.6	93.8	89.8	87.1	84.0
Machinery	104.8	104.0	103.0	102.3	102.4	102.8	100.9	99.6	96.7	94.8	91.8	88.6	85.3
Computer and electronic products	103.5	103.5	102.9	102.6	101.9	101.5	100.2	99.3	99.7	96.8	96.4	93.9	90.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	89.9	89.5	89.9	89.4	89.3	88.8	88.6	87.3	86.1	83.8	81.8	79.0	75.6
Transportation equipment	93.6	91.9	90.9	90.9	91.1	86.1	83.5	81.0	81.0	79.0	73.2	72.6	71.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	78.2	76.2	75.0	74.6	75.1	68.6	68.1	66.3	63.9	61.3	53.5	53.0	51.8
Furniture and related products	79.8	78.7	77.9	76.9	75.3	73.3	71.7	69.7	67.4	66.1	64.7	62.5	61.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	91.0	90.7	90.2	89.3	89.4	90.8	89.1	89.0	87.1	85.9	84.8	83.3	82.1
Nondurable goods	88.9	88.2	88.1	87.7	87.7	87.1	86.3	85.7	84.2	82.8	81.6	80.1	79.4
Food manufacturing	102.1	101.7	101.8	101.2	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.0
Beverages and tobacco products	93.8	92.1	93.8	93.9	93.3	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.6	89.3	90.1	88.7	87.1
Textile mills	50.9	49.4	49.4	48.5	48.3	48.8	46.7	45.3	42.6	40.7	39.7	38.1	37.4
Textile product mills	73.3	71.5	71.9	71.2	71.2	69.4	68.8	68.3	67.5	65.0	62.7	61.3	58.6
Apparel	58.2	57.8	56.3	56.9	57.9	57.6	55.7	54.9	52.7	51.3	49.7	48.6	48.6
Leather and allied products	69.6	71.1	71.8	72.3	70.9	72.4	71.6	69.3	62.0	62.5	60.9	58.3	58.3
Paper and paper products	85.6	85.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.6	82.2	81.5	80.9	79.8	77.9	76.3	74.8
Printing and related support activities	89.2	88.3	87.9	85.6	84.7	85.3	84.8	83.9	82.5	80.6	78.7	76.9	75.8
Petroleum and coal products	101.0	98.9	101.3	102.1	105.0	105.6	104.7	102.8	98.6	98.4	93.3	88.9	88.1
Chemicals	96.4	95.2	95.2	96.2	96.2	94.6	93.8	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.0	90.3	89.4
Plastics and rubber products	90.1	89.1	88.9	89.1	89.3	88.0	86.8	85.1	82.9	80.2	78.0	76.1	74.7
Private service-providing	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.0	108.9	109.1	108.5	108.2	107.5	107.0	106.6	105.9	105.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	105.1	104.8	104.3	104.1	103.9	103.6	103.3	102.4	101.4	100.6	100.2	99.4	99.1
Wholesale trade	110.5	109.9	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.1	108.0	107.0	105.5	105.6	104.3	103.1
Retail trade	101.9	101.6	101.1	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1	98.9	97.9	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.3
Transportation and warehousing	109.4	109.3	108.4	107.9	107.9	107.3	106.9	106.1	104.5	104.2	102.8	101.2	101.7
Utilities	98.9	97.7	97.5	99.1	97.9	97.7	99.0	98.8	98.7	100.2	100.1	101.5	99.6
Information	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.2	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.8
Financial activities	108.0	108.3	108.1	107.7	107.2	108.4	107.9	107.4	107.3	106.2	106.5	105.9	105.0
Professional and business services	115.2	115.4	115.2	114.5	114.2	114.0	113.3	112.9	112.0	110.8	110.1	108.5	107.2
Education and health services	115.4	115.4	116.0	115.6	115.9	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.3
Leisure and hospitality	110.7	111.2	110.5	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.7	109.0	108.2	107.8	106.7	107.3	106.1
Other services	100.2	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.2

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 I	2008 IV	2009 I ^P	2008 I to 2009 I ^P	2008 IV to 2009 I ^P
Total.....	236,307	231,353	227,000	-3.9	-7.3
Private sector.....	194,862	189,726	185,465	-4.8	-8.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,337	2,375	2,307	-1.3	-10.9
Construction.....	14,689	13,443	12,772	-13.1	-18.5
Manufacturing.....	26,953	25,308	23,878	-11.4	-20.8
Durable goods.....	17,124	15,932	14,843	-13.3	-24.7
Nondurable goods.....	9,829	9,376	9,035	-8.1	-13.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	44,092	42,647	41,900	-5.0	-6.8
Information.....	5,334	5,308	5,227	-2.0	-6.0
Financial activities.....	14,064	13,851	13,697	-2.6	-4.4
Professional and business services	30,984	30,378	29,506	-4.8	-11.0
Education and health services.....	30,420	30,882	30,954	1.8	.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,430	17,031	16,815	-3.5	-5.0
Other services.....	8,558	8,503	8,407	-1.8	-4.4
Government.....	41,445	41,627	41,535	.2	-9

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^P = preliminary. ^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opus/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008											2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P	
Average hourly earnings														
Total private (in current dollars)	\$17.90	\$17.94	\$17.99	\$18.04	\$18.10	\$18.18	\$18.21	\$18.28	\$18.34	\$18.40	\$18.43	\$18.47	\$18.50	
Goods-producing	19.17	19.16	19.20	19.27	19.36	19.43	19.48	19.56	19.63	19.69	19.72	19.78	19.84	
Mining and logging	22.28	21.77	21.79	22.04	22.54	23.01	23.08	23.03	23.28	23.23	23.14	23.12	23.30	
Construction	21.58	21.62	21.72	21.77	21.85	22.02	22.09	22.17	22.28	22.41	22.43	22.44	22.61	
Manufacturing	17.64	17.64	17.68	17.73	17.80	17.78	17.81	17.89	17.94	17.96	17.99	18.06	18.08	
Excluding overtime ²	16.82	16.82	16.88	16.94	17.03	17.01	17.07	17.15	17.25	17.33	17.36	17.46	17.48	
Durable goods	18.58	18.61	18.63	18.70	18.78	18.74	18.74	18.84	18.91	18.94	18.99	19.07	19.16	
Nondurable goods	16.05	16.01	16.08	16.11	16.16	16.19	16.28	16.35	16.37	16.39	16.43	16.50	16.44	
Private service-providing	17.58	17.63	17.69	17.74	17.79	17.87	17.90	17.97	18.03	18.10	18.14	18.17	18.20	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.07	16.08	16.13	16.16	16.17	16.23	16.20	16.23	16.29	16.31	16.36	16.38	16.38	
Wholesale trade	20.04	20.05	20.07	20.11	20.15	20.28	20.20	20.22	20.29	20.31	20.41	20.49	20.56	
Retail trade	12.83	12.84	12.87	12.87	12.88	12.92	12.91	12.89	12.93	12.94	12.97	12.96	12.98	
Transportation and warehousing	18.25	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.42	18.48	18.47	18.58	18.66	18.66	18.72	18.72	18.69	
Utilities	28.79	28.54	28.81	29.12	28.67	28.89	28.86	28.91	28.91	29.16	29.22	29.67	29.25	
Information	24.58	24.56	24.71	24.78	24.87	24.95	24.90	24.99	24.94	24.91	24.98	25.07	25.19	
Financial activities	20.12	20.17	20.23	20.24	20.26	20.37	20.43	20.43	20.41	20.53	20.53	20.56	20.64	
Professional and business services	20.78	20.90	20.96	21.08	21.19	21.38	21.47	21.63	21.78	21.97	22.04	22.20	22.33	
Education and health services	18.69	18.74	18.80	18.84	18.92	18.96	19.04	19.08	19.13	19.20	19.18	19.23	19.21	
Leisure and hospitality	10.75	10.81	10.83	10.85	10.87	10.89	10.90	10.92	10.90	10.94	10.97	10.98	10.98	
Other services	15.94	16.00	16.04	16.09	16.13	16.17	16.20	16.24	16.29	16.29	16.30	16.25	16.24	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.28	8.29	8.27	8.20	8.16	8.20	8.21	8.33	8.54	8.65	8.64	8.62	(⁴)	
Goods-producing	8.87	8.85	8.82	8.76	8.73	8.77	8.79	8.92	9.14	9.26	9.24	9.23	(⁴)	
Private service-providing	8.13	8.14	8.13	8.07	8.02	8.06	8.07	8.19	8.40	8.51	8.50	8.48	(⁴)	
Average weekly earnings														
Total private (in current dollars)	\$605.02	\$606.37	\$606.26	\$606.14	\$608.16	\$612.67	\$611.86	\$612.38	\$612.56	\$612.72	\$613.72	\$615.05	\$614.20	
Goods-producing	778.30	774.06	771.84	776.58	780.21	781.09	777.25	778.49	775.39	775.79	775.00	775.38	771.78	
Mining and logging	1,029.34	979.65	971.83	989.60	1,009.79	1,042.35	1,027.06	1,029.44	1,054.58	1,029.09	1,022.79	1,017.28	1,006.56	
Construction	839.46	841.02	836.22	842.50	845.60	849.97	846.05	849.11	839.96	851.58	850.10	854.96	854.66	
Manufacturing	726.77	723.24	723.11	725.16	729.80	725.42	721.31	722.76	721.19	716.60	716.00	713.37	710.54	
Durable goods	771.07	770.45	767.56	770.44	773.74	770.21	760.84	764.90	763.96	757.60	755.80	753.27	752.99	
Nondurable goods	653.24	648.41	651.24	650.84	656.10	654.08	654.46	657.27	653.16	650.68	652.27	650.10	647.74	
Private service-providing	569.59	571.21	573.16	573.00	574.62	578.99	578.17	580.43	580.57	582.82	584.11	583.26	584.22	
Trade, transportation, and utilities	535.13	535.46	535.52	536.51	536.84	538.84	537.84	537.21	537.57	536.60	538.24	537.26	537.26	
Wholesale trade	769.54	767.92	768.68	770.21	773.76	776.72	769.62	772.40	773.05	767.72	777.62	776.57	775.11	
Retail trade	387.47	387.77	387.39	386.10	386.40	387.60	388.59	385.41	385.31	384.32	385.21	386.21	385.51	
Transportation and warehousing	667.95	670.15	669.40	670.12	670.49	672.67	672.31	674.45	673.63	675.49	673.92	668.30	672.84	
Utilities	1,243.73	1,215.80	1,224.43	1,252.16	1,215.61	1,222.05	1,232.32	1,228.68	1,225.78	1,250.96	1,244.77	1,278.78	1,234.35	
Information	897.17	898.90	904.39	909.43	912.73	918.16	918.81	922.13	922.78	921.67	929.26	925.08	926.99	
Financial activities	720.30	724.10	726.26	724.59	723.28	735.36	735.48	733.44	736.80	737.03	743.19	744.27	745.10	
Professional and business services	723.14	727.32	731.50	733.58	737.41	746.16	747.16	754.89	760.12	764.56	769.20	772.56	774.85	
Education and health services	611.16	610.92	614.76	612.30	614.90	618.10	618.80	620.10	619.81	622.08	621.43	621.13	622.40	
Leisure and hospitality	271.98	274.57	274.00	274.51	273.92	274.43	274.68	274.09	272.50	273.50	272.06	274.50	272.30	
Other services	492.55	492.80	494.03	493.96	496.80	499.65	497.34	498.57	500.10	498.47	500.41	497.25	496.94	
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	279.82	280.03	278.56	275.59	274.31	276.47	275.99	279.11	285.23	288.12	287.60	286.95	(⁴)	
Goods-producing	359.96	357.48	354.64	353.08	351.92	352.46	350.59	354.82	361.05	364.80	363.18	361.76	(⁴)	
Private service-providing	263.44	263.80	263.35	260.52	259.18	261.27	260.79	264.55	270.34	274.06	273.73	272.12	(⁴)	

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm		136,356	136,944	132,302	132,130	132,072	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		113,620	114,104	109,855	109,286	109,147	93,502	94,001	90,303	89,812	89,733
Goods-producing		21,292	21,347	19,580	19,250	19,059	15,674	15,738	14,167	13,890	13,720
Mining and logging		731	741	766	754	736	546	555	572	563	547
Logging	1133	56.5	55.0	54.5	54.3	49.0	47.7	46.9	47.8	47.8	--
Mining	21	674.3	685.9	711.4	699.5	686.6	497.9	508.1	524.4	515.2	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	153.5	155.1	168.3	166.6	165.7	86.5	86.1	90.1	89.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	212.1	215.1	216.4	212.9	215.1	169.1	172.4	175.1	173.4	--
Coal mining	2121	77.0	77.6	84.5	83.8	84.1	67.4	68.0	74.3	73.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	36.3	36.5	39.9	39.9	--	31.0	31.2	34.8	34.5	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	40.7	41.1	44.6	43.9	--	36.4	36.8	39.5	39.1	--
Metal ore mining	2122	38.9	39.0	37.8	35.9	--	30.5	30.6	30.5	28.6	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	96.2	98.5	94.1	93.2	--	71.2	73.8	70.3	71.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	44.6	45.6	39.8	39.7	--	35.0	35.8	31.2	30.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	21.7	22.7	19.5	20.1	--	17.3	18.2	15.8	16.0	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	22.9	22.9	20.3	19.6	--	17.7	17.6	15.4	14.6	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	38.1	39.6	39.7	39.0	--	26.6	28.5	28.2	28.8	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	27.3	28.3	27.0	26.2	--	19.6	21.0	18.3	18.1	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.5	13.3	14.6	14.5	--	9.6	9.5	10.9	11.8	--
Support activities for mining	213	308.7	315.7	326.7	320.0	305.8	242.3	249.6	259.2	252.8	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	208.4	214.8	223.8	221.8	--	162.9	168.8	174.4	172.6	--
Construction		6,983	7,047	6,295	6,152	6,113	5,341	5,401	4,746	4,626	4,602
Construction of buildings	236	1,639.3	1,650.7	1,475.9	1,439.1	1,412.2	1,148.1	1,159.5	1,015.6	985.7	--
Residential building	2361	830.5	832.9	718.8	698.7	685.5	566.6	570.8	490.5	476.2	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	481.4	480.1	399.5	384.6	--	324.8	326.3	271.3	260.9	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	29.0	29.4	22.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	280.3	284.5	265.0	261.2	--	203.5	206.3	190.9	188.2	--
Nonresidential building	2362	808.8	817.8	757.1	740.4	726.7	581.5	588.7	525.1	509.5	--
Industrial building	23621	182.0	184.8	174.3	177.4	--	142.7	145.7	134.8	136.4	--
Commercial building	23622	626.8	633.0	582.8	563.0	--	438.8	443.0	390.3	373.1	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	890.5	909.3	822.8	816.2	827.2	683.7	699.3	624.2	620.3	--
Utility system construction	2371	436.3	436.9	409.7	405.1	--	350.2	351.0	329.6	326.3	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	183.8	188.0	172.4	167.6	--	142.5	145.9	133.2	129.1	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	105.9	104.5	111.4	111.7	--	86.4	86.0	93.3	93.6	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	146.6	144.4	125.9	125.8	--	121.3	119.1	103.1	103.6	--
Land subdivision	2372	82.2	81.4	69.8	68.3	--	45.4	44.4	37.2	37.1	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	269.8	285.2	242.1	243.9	--	212.8	227.2	185.7	186.7	--
Other heavy construction	2379	102.2	105.8	101.2	98.9	--	75.3	76.7	71.7	70.2	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,453.4	4,486.9	3,996.7	3,896.4	3,873.1	3,508.9	3,542.0	3,106.1	3,019.9	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,992.8	1,995.3	1,725.2	1,683.1	1,671.2	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,460.6	2,491.6	2,271.5	2,213.3	2,201.9	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	946.4	958.7	816.9	799.4	--	772.3	785.1	653.4	638.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	461.7	462.1	374.2	364.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	484.7	496.6	442.7	434.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	208.5	211.0	174.8	170.8	--	179.4	182.5	143.6	139.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	102.0	101.6	91.5	87.4	--	84.9	84.1	75.4	70.9	--
Framing contractors	23813	101.4	100.3	78.6	78.1	--	85.0	83.6	64.1	64.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	202.0	208.7	165.0	161.3	--	168.5	175.7	137.1	134.4	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	64.5	63.9	64.6	63.6	--	47.3	45.7	44.6	43.6	--
Roofing contractors	23816	173.8	180.1	164.0	160.4	--	135.9	142.8	129.4	126.0	--
Siding contractors	23817	40.8	40.5	33.0	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	53.4	52.6	45.4	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	2,006.8	2,005.6	1,870.3	1,820.5	--	1,550.3	1,550.8	1,435.8	1,391.5	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	779.7	774.9	712.2	698.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,227.1	1,230.7	1,158.1	1,122.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	902.1	901.7	846.6	824.7	--	715.6	716.0	668.2	646.5	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	974.9	971.8	901.0	877.0	--	738.5	736.3	676.0	655.9	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	129.8	132.1	122.7	118.8	--	96.2	98.5	91.6	89.1	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	900.2	909.9	783.8	772.5	--	715.1	722.5	613.3	605.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	497.4	504.4	426.9	414.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	402.8	405.5	356.9	358.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	314.0	319.0	266.6	268.7	--	265.3	269.8	224.5	227.0	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	210.6	212.8	178.0	175.4	--	174.2	176.3	141.7	140.9	--
Flooring contractors	23833	81.1	80.0	72.2	67.2	--	56.0	55.3	50.4	46.4	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	65.9	66.0	62.6	64.0	--	52.3	52.7	49.1	50.8	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	159.8	160.0	141.3	134.4	--	119.4	117.7	104.1	97.4	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	68.8	72.1	63.1	62.8	--	47.9	50.7	43.5	43.3	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	600.0	612.7	525.7	504.0	--	471.2	483.6	403.6	384.6	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	254.0	253.9	211.9	205.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	346.0	358.8	313.8	298.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	320.7	330.6	292.6	279.0	--	256.7	266.3	231.2	218.2	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	279.3	282.1	233.1	225.0	--	214.5	217.3	172.4	166.4	--
Manufacturing		13,578	13,559	12,519	12,344	12,210	9,787	9,782	8,849	8,701	8,571
Durable goods		8,615	8,599	7,812	7,686	7,583	6,124	6,114	5,407	5,301	5,198
Wood products	321	474.3	470.6	393.4	373.5	379.5	368.7	367.2	305.4	288.0	292.2
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	105.3	102.9	95.3	89.0	--	88.4	87.1	79.7	73.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	95.6	94.4	74.1	72.1	--	73.4	73.3	58.5	56.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	39.2	38.8	32.3	30.4	--	34.2	33.8	28.4	26.8	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	56.4	55.6	41.8	41.7	--	39.2	39.5	30.1	29.9	--
Other wood products	3219	273.4	273.3	224.0	212.4	--	206.9	206.8	167.2	157.8	--
Millwork	32191	134.5	132.8	113.1	107.7	--	102.3	100.5	84.9	80.2	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	65.4	64.8	55.9	52.5	--	46.7	45.9	40.0	37.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	69.1	68.0	57.2	55.2	--	55.6	54.6	44.9	43.2	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	57.8	58.4	49.1	48.4	--	45.4	46.5	37.9	37.5	--
All other wood products	32199	81.1	82.1	61.8	56.3	--	59.2	59.8	44.4	40.1	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	35.5	35.8	22.7	16.8	--	26.6	26.7	17.0	12.0	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	466.1	467.8	416.2	406.6	402.7	358.9	362.9	320.8	312.2	309.9
Clay products and refractories	3271	52.1	52.9	45.7	44.6	--	40.4	41.1	35.0	33.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	98.1	96.8	87.2	85.6	--	76.6	76.0	69.6	68.0	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	32.0	31.4	26.6	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	66.1	65.4	60.6	59.6	--	51.0	50.7	48.4	47.4	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	216.9	221.4	196.0	192.0	--	168.1	174.3	152.5	148.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	106.4	108.3	92.7	93.1	--	84.6	87.0	72.2	72.7	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	110.5	113.1	103.3	98.9	--	83.5	87.3	80.3	75.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	99.0	96.7	87.3	84.4	--	73.8	71.5	63.7	62.0	--
Primary metals	331	451.0	450.7	410.2	393.7	386.2	356.9	357.4	315.0	300.8	292.6
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	100.1	100.3	93.6	91.3	--	81.7	82.0	74.8	72.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	61.2	62.1	53.4	50.9	--	45.9	46.7	38.8	36.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	69.6	69.1	65.0	62.3	--	53.3	53.0	48.3	46.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	67.7	68.1	63.0	60.9	--	51.0	51.2	45.3	43.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	33.9	34.2	29.9	29.2	--	27.3	27.6	23.4	22.3	--
Foundries	3315	152.4	151.1	135.2	128.3	--	125.0	124.5	107.8	101.7	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	88.2	87.2	81.1	76.8	--	72.2	72.0	64.5	60.5	--
Iron foundries	331511	53.0	52.2	47.8	45.6	--	44.6	44.6	39.9	37.7	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	64.2	63.9	54.1	51.5	--	52.8	52.5	43.3	41.2	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,549.5	1,550.7	1,419.5	1,391.0	1,364.2	1,164.2	1,165.4	1,051.0	1,025.9	1,002.3
Forging and stamping	3321	108.1	108.7	101.6	96.8	--	81.5	82.3	76.9	71.9	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.2	26.5	25.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping	332116	56.3	56.7	52.7	50.3	--	43.1	43.5	40.1	37.7	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	50.3	50.4	44.9	45.3	--	33.4	33.4	29.6	30.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	33.4	33.8	30.3	28.8	--	21.7	21.7	18.7	17.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	412.2	410.4	384.4	371.2	--	308.6	306.8	286.4	272.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	190.4	189.9	179.8	174.8	--	143.6	143.2	135.9	130.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	35.7	35.9	31.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	101.1	101.1	94.2	91.5	--	79.0	78.4	71.2	68.8	--
Plate work	332313	53.6	52.9	54.2	52.1	--	42.2	42.0	43.1	40.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	221.8	220.5	204.6	196.4	--	165.0	163.6	150.5	142.3	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	70.3	69.1	63.4	60.6	--	49.2	48.1	44.5	42.5	--
Sheet metal work	332322	108.2	109.2	102.0	97.7	--	82.3	83.0	76.2	72.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	43.3	42.2	39.2	38.1	--	33.5	32.5	29.8	27.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	96.8	97.5	90.5	88.0	--	74.9	76.2	72.7	70.4	--
Hardware	3325	31.1	31.2	25.7	25.1	--	22.0	21.7	17.4	17.0	--
Spring and wire products	3326	53.6	53.6	45.7	44.7	--	39.6	39.7	33.5	32.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	366.7	367.2	335.3	326.9	--	288.0	288.0	259.5	252.1	--
Machine shops	33271	281.6	281.6	260.2	253.9	--	223.3	222.7	204.3	198.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	85.1	85.6	75.1	73.0	--	64.7	65.3	55.2	53.6	--
Precision turned products	332721	41.7	41.7	35.9	34.5	--	33.4	33.7	28.5	27.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.4	43.9	39.2	38.5	--	31.3	31.6	26.7	26.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	146.6	147.5	122.8	128.2	--	114.2	115.3	92.8	99.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	76.1	76.4	62.4	69.5	--	59.9	60.5	45.6	53.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	70.5	71.1	60.4	58.7	--	54.3	54.8	47.2	45.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	284.1	284.2	268.6	264.8	--	202.0	202.0	182.2	179.8	--
Metal valves	33291	93.9	93.9	90.1	89.1	--	64.8	65.3	62.7	62.6	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.9	36.9	34.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	11.7	11.6	11.7	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.3	45.4	43.6	42.9	--	29.9	30.7	30.0	29.7	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	190.2	190.3	178.5	175.7	--	137.2	136.7	119.5	117.2	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	32.2	32.9	33.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.0	41.6	40.1	40.2	--	23.2	22.8	19.6	19.6	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	116.0	115.8	105.2	103.3	--	88.0	87.5	76.8	75.2	--
Machinery	333	1,186.9	1,192.8	1,123.8	1,097.1	1,071.3	778.4	779.1	714.0	697.0	674.5
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	236.2	239.3	236.0	229.8	--	154.8	155.3	146.1	143.8	--
Agricultural implements	33311	82.4	83.3	81.6	81.0	--	62.3	62.9	58.3	58.4	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	61.2	62.1	61.1	60.7	--	46.2	46.7	43.2	43.3	--
Construction machinery	33312	80.7	81.4	78.8	74.8	--	44.7	45.3	41.7	40.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	73.1	74.6	75.6	74.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	123.9	123.0	112.6	109.5	--	67.9	67.4	62.2	60.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	107.0	107.0	99.7	99.9	--	62.9	63.9	58.2	58.6	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	150.5	151.2	137.3	134.3	--	108.2	108.7	94.8	92.8	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	103.1	103.3	93.3	90.9	--	77.1	76.8	67.1	65.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metalworking machinery	3335	191.6	192.8	179.1	173.3	--	139.9	139.4	127.9	123.4	--
Industrial molds	333511	40.0	40.1	34.4	35.2	--	30.9	30.9	26.7	27.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.3	43.1	41.0	39.6	--	31.3	30.6	27.2	25.6	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	69.8	69.6	65.0	62.6	--	51.9	51.6	48.6	46.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.5	40.0	38.7	35.9	--	25.8	26.3	25.4	23.7	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	102.6	103.5	100.2	97.8	--	64.1	63.7	60.5	57.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	22.9	23.7	24.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	79.7	79.8	76.1	74.2	--	48.2	47.4	44.7	42.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	275.1	276.0	258.9	252.5	--	180.6	180.7	164.3	160.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	54.0	54.9	55.9	55.4	--	29.5	30.0	29.5	29.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	80.1	79.8	71.9	69.1	--	53.6	53.0	46.8	44.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.8	30.3	28.0	26.8	--	18.8	18.4	17.0	16.0	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	141.0	141.3	131.1	128.0	--	97.5	97.7	88.0	85.9	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,250.9	1,253.5	1,211.8	1,193.7	1,188.0	741.1	743.5	699.8	683.7	671.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	183.2	183.3	179.9	174.9	174.3	123.5	123.3	121.3	116.9	--
Electronic computers	334111	99.5	100.0	101.5	98.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	26.5	26.4	23.9	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	57.2	56.9	54.5	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	127.3	127.7	130.8	130.0	129.7	72.6	73.6	71.3	69.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	33.1	33.3	32.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	69.4	69.9	71.6	70.3	--	43.7	44.1	43.8	42.2	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	27.4	27.1	25.6	24.4	--	18.9	18.8	17.2	16.5	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	437.0	437.3	409.3	401.2	398.1	279.0	278.6	253.2	245.3	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	51.9	52.3	48.0	47.0	--	31.0	31.0	28.0	27.3	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	211.6	209.8	198.5	195.3	--	126.6	125.6	115.3	111.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	55.6	55.4	51.8	49.9	--	39.9	39.0	35.3	33.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	117.9	119.8	111.0	109.0	--	81.5	83.0	74.6	72.5	--
Electronic instruments	3345	440.0	442.7	433.3	430.5	429.6	221.0	223.7	214.2	213.2	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	61.1	62.1	61.2	60.4	--	30.9	31.5	31.1	31.0	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	154.0	153.3	151.9	151.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	22.6	23.1	19.4	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	62.9	63.3	63.2	62.7	--	38.0	38.4	35.7	35.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	46.2	46.4	44.5	43.7	--	20.0	20.4	18.1	18.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,7,8,9	93.2	94.5	93.1	92.9	--	48.1	48.7	47.5	47.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	36.0	35.4	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	425.5	425.7	406.4	398.9	389.4	304.0	305.8	293.8	286.5	277.7
Electric lighting equipment	3351	58.5	58.2	51.3	50.3	--	40.8	41.0	37.0	35.8	--
Household appliances	3352	71.7	71.8	66.7	65.4	--	54.8	56.0	51.7	50.1	--
Electrical equipment	3353	158.7	158.0	155.3	151.9	--	109.9	109.9	111.5	108.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	28.1	27.9	27.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	47.3	46.7	47.5	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	50.0	50.2	47.0	46.1	--	32.6	33.1	32.4	31.5	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	136.6	137.7	133.1	131.3	--	98.5	98.9	93.6	92.1	--
Batteries	33591	26.5	26.8	26.2	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	50.2	50.4	47.7	47.0	--	36.0	36.1	33.5	32.8	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	59.9	60.5	59.2	58.1	--	41.6	41.7	40.0	39.4	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,675.6	1,655.5	1,398.9	1,419.3	1,399.4	1,248.6	1,231.1	992.0	1,004.9	988.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	944.4	922.1	688.3	716.5	704.1	762.6	743.0	531.9	551.1	540.4
Motor vehicles	3361	211.3	199.3	120.1	156.8	--	171.0	159.5	92.5	122.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	182.1	169.2	96.0	130.6	--	150.0	137.9	76.4	102.4	--
Automobiles	336111	126.8	121.5	74.0	98.6	--	103.5	98.3	57.7	75.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	55.3	47.7	22.0	32.0	--	46.5	39.6	18.7	27.3	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	29.2	30.1	24.1	26.2	--	21.0	21.6	16.1	20.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	155.0	155.8	118.3	113.9	--	129.1	130.0	89.7	86.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	65.5	64.1	55.0	53.3	--	53.7	52.0	42.9	41.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	33.4	32.8	23.4	22.1	--	27.3	27.0	17.5	16.7	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	56.1	58.9	39.9	38.5	--	48.1	51.0	29.3	28.5	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	578.1	567.0	449.9	445.8	--	462.5	453.5	349.7	341.8	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	65.3	64.0	53.1	53.2	--	54.4	53.1	44.0	44.1	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	75.1	73.7	59.0	57.5	--	61.2	60.2	45.5	44.6	--
Vehicle lighting equipment	336321	12.8	12.9	10.8	10.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	62.3	60.8	48.2	46.8	--	51.5	50.4	37.4	36.7	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	35.9	34.6	28.5	29.9	--	30.1	28.9	24.4	25.3	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	34.1	33.6	25.9	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	74.8	70.4	60.1	57.2	--	60.0	56.5	48.6	45.3	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim ...	33636	58.0	58.1	45.1	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	85.0	82.5	54.0	56.4	--	71.1	69.0	44.6	43.9	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	149.9	150.1	124.2	121.6	--	113.7	114.8	90.3	87.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	500.1	502.2	502.9	499.6	--	302.3	303.5	300.1	298.1	--
Aircraft	336411	236.4	237.4	239.4	239.3	--	114.8	115.2	113.4	114.1	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	85.9	86.0	80.5	79.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	101.8	102.2	106.6	105.0	--	72.5	73.1	76.4	74.6	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.0	76.6	76.4	76.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.1	28.4	26.5	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	162.9	161.6	142.2	139.4	--	131.8	131.0	111.3	108.8	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	104.9	104.2	102.6	102.5	--	83.3	83.1	80.4	80.2	--
Boat building	336612	58.0	57.4	39.6	36.9	--	48.5	47.9	30.9	28.6	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	41.1	41.2	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	501.5	498.9	424.0	412.0	404.3	384.1	382.3	316.9	307.6	301.0
Household and institutional furniture	3371	324.8	322.1	263.8	257.3	--	252.9	251.3	198.4	194.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	153.9	152.5	122.3	120.0	--	116.9	115.8	86.8	85.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	170.9	169.6	141.5	137.3	--	136.0	135.5	111.6	108.5	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	70.3	70.1	57.0	55.4	--	57.8	57.5	46.6	45.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	57.8	56.3	46.0	44.2	--	45.3	44.7	35.5	34.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	42.8	43.2	38.5	37.7	--	32.9	33.3	29.5	29.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	130.8	131.2	121.6	116.3	--	96.1	95.9	88.7	83.4	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork ...	337211,2	45.4	45.0	43.3	40.3	--	32.0	31.8	29.4	26.8	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	26.9	27.1	22.9	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	58.5	59.1	55.4	54.0	--	44.2	44.0	41.9	40.0	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	45.9	45.6	38.6	38.4	--	35.1	35.1	29.8	30.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	634.1	633.0	607.3	600.2	598.1	418.9	419.1	398.6	394.8	387.2
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.9	308.0	306.9	307.0	--	195.0	195.2	195.5	197.0	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	112.0	112.0	113.0	112.8	--	61.9	60.9	63.1	64.1	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.2	99.2	98.7	98.5	--	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.9	--
Dental laboratories	339116	48.6	49.2	47.5	48.3	--	38.2	38.4	37.5	38.2	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	327.2	325.0	300.4	293.2	--	223.9	223.9	203.1	197.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	37.3	36.7	32.6	31.0	--	27.6	26.8	23.7	22.3	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	51.3	50.3	44.3	43.7	--	35.1	34.8	27.9	27.2	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	18.6	18.4	15.6	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	79.2	79.6	77.7	75.3	--	51.8	52.4	50.2	48.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	140.8	140.0	130.2	128.0	--	96.8	97.4	90.6	89.0	--
Nondurable goods		4,963	4,960	4,707	4,658	4,627	3,663	3,668	3,442	3,400	3,373

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Food manufacturing	311	1,462.6	1,458.6	1,447.5	1,438.6	1,435.7	1,166.6	1,166.5	1,151.9	1,143.6	1,140.0
Animal food	3111	51.6	51.1	50.0	49.6	--	35.9	35.9	35.7	34.8	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	62.1	61.6	63.0	61.9	--	52.3	52.0	52.4	51.8	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	46.1	45.7	47.3	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	16.0	15.9	15.7	16.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	70.6	69.1	62.4	61.4	--	52.3	52.1	47.6	46.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	43.1	41.5	37.7	36.9	--	32.3	31.5	27.2	26.4	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	163.2	163.1	164.8	164.7	--	133.3	132.8	134.4	134.0	--
Frozen food	31141	83.9	84.6	85.8	86.7	--	69.7	69.8	70.5	71.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	28.0	28.7	28.4	28.9	--	24.0	24.6	23.9	24.3	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.9	55.9	57.4	57.8	--	45.7	45.2	46.6	46.7	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	79.3	78.5	79.0	78.0	--	63.6	63.0	63.9	63.0	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	68.7	68.0	68.4	67.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	127.8	128.4	127.4	127.6	--	94.0	94.7	89.1	90.5	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.7	109.0	109.3	109.2	--	79.6	79.7	75.5	76.3	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.4	54.2	54.9	54.7	--	32.6	32.2	34.3	34.8	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	19.1	19.4	18.1	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	509.5	509.8	504.4	497.0	--	439.6	440.2	435.0	428.7	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.0	149.0	150.1	147.9	--	129.3	129.2	129.1	126.6	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	121.1	121.8	121.5	120.2	--	98.3	99.3	99.3	98.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	239.4	239.0	232.8	228.9	--	212.0	211.7	206.6	203.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	38.5	36.8	38.3	42.0	--	30.4	28.8	30.1	33.2	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	276.9	276.8	273.7	272.3	--	212.2	213.1	208.2	205.6	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	205.1	205.6	203.2	203.1	--	154.0	155.0	150.9	149.8	--
Retail bakeries	311811	63.8	64.8	62.7	62.3	--	49.0	50.0	49.0	49.2	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	141.3	140.8	140.5	140.8	--	105.0	105.0	101.9	100.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.8	71.2	70.5	69.2	--	58.2	58.1	57.3	55.8	--
Other food products	3119	162.4	161.9	163.5	162.1	--	116.6	116.9	119.4	118.5	--
Snack food	31191	44.4	43.7	44.2	43.3	--	31.7	31.7	32.2	31.4	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	118.0	118.2	119.3	118.8	--	84.9	85.2	87.2	87.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	191.5	193.0	189.3	185.4	186.7	103.2	105.3	110.1	107.1	110.1
Beverages	3121	170.2	171.9	167.7	164.3	--	89.7	92.0	95.9	93.1	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.7	100.9	99.9	97.6	--	51.3	51.6	58.2	56.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	78.6	78.9	76.9	76.5	--	40.9	42.5	48.4	47.8	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	69.5	71.0	67.8	66.7	--	38.4	40.4	37.7	36.8	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	21.3	21.1	21.6	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	160.1	158.7	133.7	129.0	127.5	130.4	129.9	106.1	102.1	100.9
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	38.9	38.4	34.8	32.8	--	34.8	34.7	30.9	28.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	70.1	70.3	58.3	57.5	--	56.3	56.6	45.0	44.4	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.6	37.6	28.2	28.1	--	31.8	31.9	22.9	22.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	51.1	50.0	40.6	38.7	--	39.3	38.6	30.2	29.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	22.6	22.2	17.9	17.2	--	17.9	17.5	13.6	13.2	--
Textile product mills	314	149.8	151.4	137.5	133.3	128.7	115.8	118.4	106.6	104.1	99.9
Textile furnishings mills	3141	78.0	78.9	69.7	66.7	--	62.0	63.5	55.0	52.7	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	44.1	44.9	41.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	33.9	34.0	28.6	28.1	--	28.8	28.8	23.7	23.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	71.8	72.5	67.8	66.6	--	53.8	54.9	51.6	51.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	28.4	28.7	25.8	25.5	--	21.7	22.5	20.5	20.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	43.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	--	32.1	32.4	31.1	30.9	--
Apparel	315	203.1	202.9	173.3	174.4	173.0	166.9	165.3	140.5	141.0	139.6
Apparel knitting mills	3151	27.1	27.1	22.0	21.0	--	22.0	21.7	16.9	15.8	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	158.7	158.8	135.5	138.7	--	132.8	131.4	111.4	114.1	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	62.6	63.7	50.9	52.0	--	55.1	55.8	41.7	42.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.7	37.5	31.9	34.6	--	30.1	29.9	24.9	26.9	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	58.4	57.6	52.7	52.1	--	47.6	45.7	44.8	44.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Accessories and other apparel	3159	17.3	17.0	15.8	14.7	--	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.1	--
Leather and allied products	316	33.0	33.3	32.4	31.3	31.4	27.1	27.1	27.0	25.9	26.0
Footwear	3162	15.8	15.9	14.6	14.2	--	13.7	13.6	12.6	12.2	--
Paper and paper products	322	448.9	447.4	426.4	418.6	414.8	344.2	343.8	329.6	321.9	317.6
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	128.1	127.8	119.8	118.7	--	99.7	99.4	92.6	91.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	93.7	93.6	88.6	87.6	--	71.6	71.4	67.7	67.0	--
Paperboard mills	32213	34.4	34.2	31.2	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	320.8	319.6	306.6	299.9	--	244.5	244.4	237.0	230.1	--
Paperboard containers	32221	168.9	167.3	156.1	152.3	--	129.5	128.9	120.1	116.2	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	107.9	107.2	99.0	96.6	--	82.7	82.8	74.8	72.2	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	32.4	31.8	31.0	30.0	--	24.2	23.6	23.6	22.8	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	28.6	28.3	26.1	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	72.2	72.5	69.2	67.8	--	53.5	54.0	51.3	49.8	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.0	49.1	46.7	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	23.2	23.4	22.5	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	31.0	31.0	29.0	28.5	--	21.9	21.8	21.5	21.2	--
Other converted paper products	32229	48.7	48.8	52.3	51.3	--	39.6	39.7	44.1	42.9	--
Printing and related support activities	323	603.8	605.9	555.6	546.1	540.1	433.6	435.8	392.4	384.9	380.5
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	234.6	234.5	218.4	214.4	--	169.8	170.0	157.6	154.0	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.1	38.5	36.4	35.9	--	24.8	25.0	23.5	23.3	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	65.6	67.7	57.9	56.2	--	47.1	48.8	40.0	38.8	--
Quick printing	323114	63.7	64.2	60.3	59.0	--	47.6	48.3	45.0	44.9	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	31.8	31.2	30.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	125.7	125.6	112.1	110.8	--	90.4	90.1	77.8	76.4	--
Support activities for printing	32312	44.3	44.2	40.4	40.5	--	31.4	31.4	26.9	26.7	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	112.5	113.5	109.9	110.5	111.3	75.1	75.2	65.3	64.4	64.8
Petroleum refineries	32411	73.5	73.5	76.0	76.4	--	47.7	47.0	44.3	43.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	39.0	40.0	33.9	34.1	--	27.4	28.2	21.0	21.0	--
Chemicals	325	852.7	852.3	828.8	827.0	823.4	514.4	516.5	494.0	493.1	490.5
Basic chemicals	3251	150.9	151.3	150.1	149.7	--	94.3	95.8	95.5	96.5	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	62.5	61.9	59.8	59.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.0	42.3	42.1	42.1	--	23.6	24.0	26.3	26.4	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	46.4	47.1	48.2	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	105.7	104.5	100.6	101.3	--	70.1	69.3	64.9	65.5	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	61.0	60.4	59.1	60.0	--	37.9	37.4	34.9	34.9	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	37.2	37.3	35.4	36.3	--	26.5	26.4	23.9	25.0	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	291.2	291.8	284.2	283.4	--	158.6	159.6	155.7	155.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	223.6	223.6	219.2	218.3	--	124.5	125.5	122.7	121.8	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	67.6	68.2	65.0	65.1	--	34.1	34.1	33.0	33.2	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	62.8	62.8	60.7	59.3	--	37.0	37.6	35.0	33.6	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.6	41.8	39.6	38.9	--	21.8	23.0	21.9	21.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	109.1	108.0	107.7	107.7	--	69.1	68.0	67.0	67.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	54.5	54.3	54.7	53.8	--	34.9	35.2	35.3	35.4	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	30.1	29.8	30.0	29.8	--	17.0	16.9	17.3	17.8	--
Toilet preparations	32562	54.6	53.7	53.0	53.9	--	34.2	32.8	31.7	31.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	95.8	96.6	90.1	89.3	--	58.8	59.8	52.0	50.4	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	744.7	742.9	672.8	664.1	654.3	585.2	584.6	518.4	512.1	502.7
Plastics products	3261	597.1	594.7	538.4	531.3	--	467.0	465.7	410.1	405.2	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.2	87.6	85.8	85.1	--	70.2	69.5	65.2	64.8	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	46.8	46.3	44.5	44.3	--	37.0	36.5	33.1	33.0	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	57.4	57.4	54.2	53.6	--	41.8	41.7	38.0	37.9	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.8	63.3	55.9	56.3	--	50.7	50.3	43.8	44.3	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	55.4	54.7	53.2	52.8	--	45.0	44.5	43.9	43.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	332.3	331.7	289.3	283.5	--	259.3	259.7	219.2	214.8	--
Rubber products	3262	147.6	148.2	134.4	132.8	--	118.2	118.9	108.3	106.9	--
Tires	32621	60.1	60.5	57.1	57.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	27.1	27.1	25.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	60.4	60.6	52.3	51.3	--	46.8	47.3	40.9	39.9	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	32.0	32.2	25.8	25.7	--	25.1	25.2	20.4	20.2	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.4	28.4	26.5	25.6	--	21.7	22.1	20.5	19.7	--
Service-providing		115,064	115,597	112,722	112,880	113,013	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		92,328	92,757	90,275	90,036	90,088	77,828	78,263	76,136	75,922	76,013
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,246	26,330	25,534	25,212	25,199	22,249	22,330	21,660	21,353	21,364
Wholesale trade	42	5,969.2	5,980.8	5,771.5	5,724.4	5,712.2	4,835.9	4,853.0	4,659.2	4,617.7	4,609.0
Durable goods	423	3,080.9	3,086.7	2,944.5	2,906.8	2,888.7	2,503.7	2,510.4	2,376.2	2,339.3	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	340.7	342.9	322.3	320.4	--	285.5	287.5	263.5	262.0	--
Motor vehicles	42311	129.1	130.2	124.7	124.0	--	110.7	111.3	102.2	101.2	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	164.6	165.5	154.7	153.1	--	135.6	136.6	126.6	125.6	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	114.6	113.5	105.0	103.9	--	92.3	91.8	85.7	85.0	--
Furniture	42321	47.2	46.9	44.0	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	67.4	66.6	61.0	60.7	--	54.1	53.6	49.3	49.2	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	242.0	241.5	217.4	211.7	--	199.9	198.7	172.1	167.0	--
Lumber and wood	42331	123.3	122.9	109.1	106.7	--	103.0	102.2	87.8	85.6	--
Masonry materials	42332	59.5	60.0	53.3	50.6	--	48.3	48.7	42.1	39.8	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	59.2	58.6	55.0	54.4	--	48.6	47.8	42.2	41.6	--
Commercial equipment	4234	655.3	657.9	640.5	631.0	--	539.8	543.5	529.7	521.4	--
Office equipment	42342	109.8	110.0	103.8	102.8	--	92.5	92.8	88.1	87.1	--
Computer and software	42343	244.1	244.6	241.8	234.5	--	206.4	207.1	203.8	197.9	--
Medical equipment	42345	188.4	190.0	186.0	186.1	--	150.3	152.0	149.9	149.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	113.0	113.3	108.9	107.6	--	90.6	91.6	87.9	87.2	--
Metals and minerals	4235	132.6	132.7	125.8	124.1	--	110.1	109.9	102.8	100.7	--
Electric goods	4236	352.4	352.9	344.7	340.4	--	281.7	282.7	277.7	274.5	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	154.5	154.3	147.0	145.3	--	122.2	122.2	117.1	115.8	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	197.9	198.6	197.7	195.1	--	159.5	160.5	160.6	158.7	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	255.5	253.8	242.7	241.2	--	206.7	205.4	193.4	191.7	--
Hardware	42371	82.9	82.1	78.1	77.3	--	64.9	63.6	61.4	60.7	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	97.7	96.8	92.9	92.5	--	81.3	81.0	77.8	77.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.9	74.9	71.7	71.4	--	60.5	60.8	54.2	53.7	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	686.1	689.7	669.4	659.4	--	547.2	550.5	530.3	518.0	--
Construction equipment	42381	90.9	91.6	85.8	82.9	--	72.8	73.1	69.6	67.0	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	99.7	100.8	98.9	97.8	--	78.3	79.3	77.8	76.1	--
Industrial machinery	42383	322.1	321.9	313.3	307.9	--	260.9	261.1	250.9	244.7	--
Industrial supplies	42384	77.2	78.3	76.1	74.6	--	59.0	60.1	59.8	57.8	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	62.3	63.0	59.9	60.0	--	51.7	52.6	48.6	48.8	--
Other transportation goods	42386	33.9	34.1	35.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	301.7	301.8	276.7	274.7	--	240.5	240.4	221.0	219.0	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.4	49.1	45.4	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	116.6	115.5	100.9	100.5	--	96.6	96.0	83.2	83.1	--
Jewelry	42394	44.1	44.0	39.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	92.6	93.2	90.5	89.7	--	70.3	70.8	68.8	67.8	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,041.5	2,048.1	1,984.9	1,981.1	1,987.6	1,661.7	1,671.4	1,617.2	1,612.3	--
Paper and paper products	4241	141.2	142.2	134.3	134.3	--	113.3	113.8	105.5	104.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	79.0	79.0	74.4	74.2	--	64.2	63.3	58.8	58.1	--
Industrial paper	42413	62.2	63.2	59.9	60.1	--	49.1	50.5	46.7	46.4	--
Druggists' goods	4242	209.7	211.0	200.0	197.7	--	172.1	174.0	163.8	161.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	150.1	150.6	142.5	140.7	--	116.4	117.4	111.5	109.7	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	31.3	30.7	27.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	65.2	66.8	65.3	65.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	723.8	724.8	715.1	711.4	--	603.1	603.8	591.1	586.9	--
General line grocery	42441	228.8	229.4	224.7	224.1	--	191.1	191.2	185.5	184.8	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	30.7	30.2	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	80.6	80.9	77.9	75.3	--	66.1	66.7	67.7	65.1	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	71.0	71.6	76.2	75.7	--	59.2	59.7	64.1	63.8	--
Grains and field beans	42451	41.9	42.4	42.1	42.2	--	33.8	34.3	34.0	34.1	--
Chemicals	4246	131.2	129.9	125.3	126.9	--	102.1	101.9	100.5	102.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Petroleum	4247	100.6	100.8	99.3	99.5	--	82.5	82.9	81.0	80.9	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	159.5	160.2	157.7	156.9	--	132.4	133.3	131.4	130.5	--
Beer and ale	42481	93.6	93.0	91.3	90.7	--	77.6	77.4	75.0	74.5	--
Wine and spirits	42482	65.9	67.2	66.4	66.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	354.4	357.0	334.5	338.0	--	280.6	284.6	268.3	272.7	--
Farm supplies	42491	105.0	107.6	104.0	105.8	--	84.4	86.7	84.0	85.1	--
Books and periodicals	42492	57.2	58.2	54.4	55.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	50.8	52.4	44.0	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	26.3	26.2	24.2	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	115.1	112.6	107.9	108.1	--	85.8	85.3	85.8	88.6	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	846.8	846.0	842.1	836.5	835.9	670.5	671.2	665.8	666.1	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	50.9	50.7	46.7	45.3	--	38.4	38.9	36.4	35.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	795.9	795.3	795.4	791.2	--	632.1	632.3	629.4	630.7	--
Retail trade		15,225.6	15,278.9	14,878.5	14,649.1	14,669.5	13,046.3	13,103.6	12,783.0	12,560.5	12,591.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,867.2	1,874.6	1,694.9	1,689.1	1,683.7	1,540.8	1,548.2	1,397.9	1,394.1	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,217.2	1,219.6	1,070.8	1,066.8	1,059.7	1,012.0	1,015.4	887.2	885.8	--
New car dealers	44111	1,087.3	1,088.1	950.6	945.3	--	909.9	911.0	793.0	790.2	--
Used car dealers	44112	129.9	131.5	120.2	121.5	--	102.1	104.4	94.2	95.6	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	161.8	164.6	143.1	143.0	--	128.0	130.1	112.9	113.0	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	39.2	39.0	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	122.6	125.6	112.0	112.2	--	95.9	98.4	87.0	87.5	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	488.2	490.4	481.0	479.3	--	400.8	402.7	397.8	395.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	322.4	323.6	320.6	320.0	--	265.8	267.0	267.3	266.0	--
Tire dealers	44132	165.8	166.8	160.4	159.3	--	135.0	135.7	130.5	129.3	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	552.1	542.3	511.2	493.5	489.7	448.6	441.8	421.1	406.9	--
Furniture stores	4421	273.3	270.0	249.2	242.5	--	224.6	222.4	205.2	201.1	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	278.8	272.3	262.0	251.0	--	224.0	219.4	215.9	205.8	--
Floor covering stores	44221	92.6	90.1	84.1	82.7	--	69.6	68.2	64.7	63.5	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	186.2	182.2	177.9	168.3	--	154.4	151.2	151.2	142.3	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	547.1	549.4	538.5	533.6	521.6	441.1	441.9	436.4	427.0	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	397.8	400.9	389.8	387.2	--	326.4	328.4	321.8	316.4	--
Household appliance stores	443111	68.1	69.9	64.7	65.7	--	54.5	55.7	52.6	53.6	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	329.7	331.0	325.1	321.5	--	271.9	272.7	269.2	262.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	149.3	148.5	148.7	146.4	--	114.7	113.5	114.6	110.6	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,217.8	1,241.6	1,161.0	1,156.4	1,168.6	1,014.9	1,038.8	964.3	960.9	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,097.4	1,110.9	1,048.0	1,042.3	--	917.5	932.3	872.7	868.9	--
Home centers	44411	628.9	647.8	617.7	619.9	--	535.1	555.2	526.0	528.7	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.6	39.5	38.5	37.3	--	32.4	32.5	30.5	29.4	--
Hardware stores	44413	156.5	154.6	150.9	148.6	--	127.2	126.1	123.3	121.3	--
Other building material dealers	44419	272.4	269.0	240.9	236.5	--	222.8	218.5	192.9	189.5	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	120.4	130.7	113.0	114.1	--	97.4	106.5	91.6	92.0	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.3	--	24.8	24.4	25.0	24.5	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	89.8	100.1	82.6	83.8	--	72.6	82.1	66.6	67.5	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,846.3	2,849.1	2,822.7	2,801.7	2,801.7	2,514.2	2,517.6	2,498.7	2,480.5	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,491.6	2,491.5	2,471.0	2,454.8	--	2,217.8	2,217.3	2,203.1	2,188.0	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,351.5	2,351.4	2,333.7	2,317.5	--	2,101.5	2,101.8	2,090.9	2,075.8	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.1	140.1	137.3	137.3	--	116.3	115.5	112.2	112.2	--
Specialty food stores	4452	217.5	220.8	215.5	213.4	--	185.4	188.9	185.2	183.5	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	59.5	61.5	60.7	59.9	--	49.4	51.6	50.8	50.2	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	35.3	36.4	36.5	36.3	--	29.9	31.1	31.4	31.3	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	122.7	122.9	118.3	117.2	--	106.1	106.2	103.0	102.0	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	137.2	136.8	136.2	133.5	--	111.0	111.4	110.4	109.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Health and personal care stores	446	1,002.5	1,003.2	986.0	980.1	979.6	809.9	811.5	794.2	789.0	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	743.1	743.2	734.2	726.8	--	604.0	604.4	596.1	588.8	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	98.9	98.6	94.3	95.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.8	63.6	61.8	62.0	--	51.2	51.9	50.6	51.2	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	97.7	97.8	95.7	95.4	--	75.1	75.6	71.9	71.9	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.6	43.8	43.1	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.1	54.0	52.6	52.5	--	43.0	42.9	39.4	39.7	--
Gasoline stations	447	843.0	844.4	824.1	820.9	822.0	724.6	726.4	709.9	705.3	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	735.2	737.4	723.7	719.6	--	633.5	635.8	625.8	620.3	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	107.8	107.0	100.4	101.3	--	91.1	90.6	84.1	85.0	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,434.7	1,445.6	1,440.7	1,388.5	1,385.1	1,198.4	1,208.9	1,215.6	1,166.0	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,086.9	1,098.0	1,099.2	1,058.0	--	916.3	927.0	939.4	901.7	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	69.5	69.3	68.3	67.7	--	58.3	58.1	56.8	56.4	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	275.9	282.9	286.7	272.0	--	216.1	222.1	231.2	218.3	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	67.2	68.6	74.2	71.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	512.0	515.5	505.4	485.3	--	454.9	458.6	453.9	434.4	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	50.1	49.6	51.6	47.5	--	41.9	41.0	42.0	37.9	--
Other clothing stores	44819	112.2	112.1	113.0	114.3	--	87.8	87.9	93.3	95.2	--
Shoe stores	4482	187.3	188.4	191.3	187.2	--	154.3	155.1	156.7	151.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	160.5	159.2	150.2	143.3	--	127.8	126.8	119.5	112.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	649.6	636.6	634.4	600.3	592.9	536.3	525.4	522.2	492.0	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	466.8	465.2	460.7	435.8	--	382.8	383.4	380.1	357.7	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	245.5	245.3	243.0	235.4	--	208.2	207.4	204.6	197.7	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	141.3	139.4	137.9	122.4	--	106.7	107.4	106.5	93.1	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	45.9	46.9	46.6	46.0	--	39.9	41.1	41.2	40.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	34.1	33.6	33.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	182.8	171.4	173.7	164.5	--	153.5	142.0	142.1	134.3	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	153.0	141.5	147.5	138.9	--	127.8	117.1	121.7	114.4	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	29.8	29.9	26.2	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,984.4	3,022.8	3,033.4	2,964.5	3,028.7	2,754.4	2,791.4	2,804.1	2,732.5	--
Department stores	4521	1,540.3	1,544.8	1,540.2	1,489.6	1,501.3	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	605.6	595.9	597.6	565.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	934.7	948.9	942.6	924.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,444.1	1,478.0	1,493.2	1,474.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,125.1	1,157.3	1,144.4	1,131.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	319.0	320.7	348.8	343.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	842.7	834.1	805.1	805.4	786.6	701.4	694.1	671.8	671.9	--
Florists	4531	94.0	87.2	79.5	86.1	--	82.4	75.7	68.8	75.2	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	348.8	344.6	333.8	329.3	--	289.2	284.9	275.7	270.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	161.8	161.4	155.4	154.8	--	131.4	131.3	126.4	126.3	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	187.0	183.2	178.4	174.5	--	157.8	153.6	149.3	144.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	117.6	117.6	119.1	118.4	--	102.3	102.9	104.1	104.0	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	282.3	284.7	272.7	271.6	--	227.5	230.6	223.2	221.8	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	98.4	99.3	102.2	101.2	--	83.5	83.7	86.4	85.1	--
Art dealers	45392	22.5	21.8	18.9	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	20.4	20.1	17.1	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	141.0	143.5	134.5	134.2	--	110.2	113.8	107.7	107.9	--
Nonstore retailers	454	438.2	435.2	426.5	415.1	409.3	361.7	357.6	346.8	334.4	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	246.7	244.6	246.2	236.8	--	204.3	200.3	196.3	187.1	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	88.5	88.3	93.7	92.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	158.2	156.3	152.5	144.7	--	133.1	130.5	125.4	118.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	47.9	47.8	41.9	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Direct selling establishments	4543	143.6	142.8	138.4	137.0	--	117.9	117.8	116.1	114.3	--
Fuel dealers	45431	89.7	87.8	86.8	85.4	--	73.5	72.0	73.0	71.7	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	47.1	46.2	44.7	44.0	--	38.2	37.4	37.2	36.6	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.6	41.6	42.1	41.4	--	35.3	34.6	35.8	35.1	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	53.9	55.0	51.6	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,497.6	4,514.9	4,315.9	4,270.3	4,247.8	3,923.7	3,928.1	3,758.6	3,716.1	3,705.0
Air transportation	481	501.8	502.5	472.5	471.9	471.6	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	454.7	455.4	428.2	428.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	47.1	47.1	44.3	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	229.8	230.1	225.9	223.6	223.6	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	63.2	62.8	58.0	57.2	56.7	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,376.8	1,389.4	1,292.8	1,275.7	1,269.5	1,213.1	1,225.4	1,124.5	1,111.3	--
General freight trucking	4841	978.7	982.7	916.5	906.3	--	869.8	873.4	805.3	796.7	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	226.9	225.2	210.7	207.7	--	196.7	194.5	178.7	176.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	751.8	757.5	705.8	698.6	--	673.1	678.9	626.6	620.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	530.2	535.2	500.1	493.8	--	477.1	482.5	446.7	441.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	221.6	222.3	205.7	204.8	--	196.0	196.4	179.9	179.5	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	398.1	406.7	376.3	369.4	--	343.3	352.0	319.2	314.6	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	88.6	89.8	82.7	79.6	--	72.7	73.6	68.5	66.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	192.5	197.1	181.2	177.1	--	165.8	170.6	151.1	147.8	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	117.0	119.8	112.4	112.7	--	104.8	107.8	99.6	100.8	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	432.5	433.6	418.5	418.9	417.8	389.8	389.3	377.3	377.2	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	61.1	61.9	63.8	63.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	72.9	72.4	69.7	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.9	32.0	32.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	41.0	40.4	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	193.5	193.7	181.1	181.9	--	179.6	179.6	170.4	170.9	--
Charter bus industry	4855	31.5	32.0	31.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	73.5	73.6	72.4	72.1	--	64.6	64.8	64.4	64.2	--
Pipeline transportation	486	40.4	40.5	42.9	42.7	42.3	31.5	31.4	32.6	32.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	22.0	23.1	20.8	20.3	20.8	18.3	19.4	17.6	16.6	--
Support activities for transportation	488	587.3	587.8	564.3	557.0	547.5	494.6	493.4	475.5	469.5	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	166.2	165.6	159.7	157.5	--	145.9	144.7	140.8	139.0	--
Airport operations	48811	68.6	68.9	69.1	68.4	--	61.1	61.2	61.6	61.0	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	96.8	97.8	85.5	86.8	--	84.7	85.1	76.5	77.7	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	44.2	45.8	39.5	40.3	--	39.5	40.7	35.8	36.3	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	52.6	52.0	46.0	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	85.8	84.7	84.9	83.5	--	72.1	71.3	72.4	70.6	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	52.8	51.1	52.8	52.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	186.2	186.7	185.8	181.5	--	145.8	145.5	143.6	140.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	52.3	53.0	48.4	47.7	--	46.1	46.8	42.2	41.4	--
Couriers and messengers	492	575.8	572.7	565.0	558.3	553.4	485.8	482.3	490.0	481.1	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	524.4	521.7	515.2	508.5	--	444.5	440.6	449.4	440.0	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	51.4	51.0	49.8	49.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	668.0	672.4	655.2	644.7	644.6	588.8	593.2	573.6	563.2	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	564.4	568.6	554.4	545.9	--	501.2	505.7	491.1	482.7	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	48.0	48.3	44.6	43.4	--	41.0	41.2	37.9	36.7	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.6	55.5	56.2	55.4	--	46.6	46.3	44.6	43.8	--
Utilities	22	553.2	555.2	568.4	568.0	569.0	443.1	445.2	458.8	458.2	458.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Power generation and supply	2211	399.2	400.5	413.3	412.9	--	316.3	318.3	329.7	329.9	--
Electric power generation	22111	235.2	236.4	247.1	247.3	--	181.2	183.2	193.3	193.5	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.9	38.1	43.8	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	136.1	137.1	140.1	140.3	--	102.2	103.5	106.3	106.4	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.2	61.2	63.2	63.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	164.0	164.1	166.2	165.6	--	135.1	135.1	136.4	136.4	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.7	26.9	27.5	27.2	--	21.0	21.1	21.7	21.5	--
Electric power distribution	221122	137.3	137.2	138.7	138.4	--	114.1	114.0	114.7	114.9	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	107.0	107.6	107.6	107.8	--	88.1	88.2	90.8	90.4	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.0	47.1	47.5	47.3	--	38.7	38.7	38.3	37.9	--
Information		3,014	3,016	2,895	2,903	2,904	2,410	2,414	2,320	2,321	2,325
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers	511	894.5	891.8	840.5	832.4	825.5	704.4	703.1	663.2	656.2	--
Newspaper publishers	5111	634.8	632.2	578.4	571.8	--	496.6	495.5	450.8	445.2	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	337.9	335.0	303.2	299.0	--	269.2	266.3	241.1	238.3	--
Periodical publishers	51112	144.2	143.0	134.4	134.1	--	108.6	109.3	99.1	99.1	--
Book publishers	51113	80.3	80.8	77.4	76.5	--	61.1	61.5	61.7	60.1	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	46.5	45.8	38.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	25.9	27.6	24.5	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	259.7	259.6	262.1	260.6	--	207.8	207.6	212.4	211.0	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	372.8	380.8	360.5	380.7	393.5	281.3	288.2	269.4	283.0	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	353.1	362.0	341.4	361.7	--	268.3	276.0	257.1	270.5	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	196.4	205.9	189.7	213.8	--	137.7	145.4	134.1	150.5	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	127.7	126.7	122.9	119.5	--	110.7	109.8	103.7	100.7	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.0	29.4	28.8	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	19.7	18.8	19.1	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	318.5	317.9	304.8	299.8	298.5	252.4	251.5	244.1	240.0	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	235.9	235.3	220.2	216.5	--	192.9	191.7	182.3	179.0	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	109.2	108.1	99.5	96.5	--	88.5	87.0	78.9	76.3	--
Television broadcasting	51512	126.7	127.2	120.7	120.0	--	104.4	104.7	103.4	102.7	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	82.6	82.6	84.6	83.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,030.1	1,027.2	1,001.8	1,001.9	995.6	846.7	846.0	825.7	823.0	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	673.0	672.5	650.0	651.7	--	563.8	564.7	542.8	542.7	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	200.2	200.3	203.6	202.8	--	155.5	155.0	160.1	158.4	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	156.9	154.4	148.2	147.4	--	127.4	126.3	122.8	121.9	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	113.4	111.1	105.9	105.6	--	92.9	92.0	88.9	88.6	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	265.4	264.7	252.2	253.3	256.7	220.3	219.4	209.4	210.3	--
Other information services	519	132.7	133.9	135.0	134.9	133.8	105.0	106.2	107.8	108.3	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	79.4	80.1	81.3	81.1	--	62.7	63.5	65.0	65.0	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	53.3	53.8	53.7	53.8	--	42.3	42.7	42.8	43.3	--
Financial activities²		8,163	8,171	7,901	7,863	7,823	6,255	6,270	6,101	6,070	6,039
Finance and insurance	52	6,053.8	6,056.4	5,875.3	5,856.1	5,832.8	4,583.1	4,589.3	4,492.3	4,475.5	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	22.4	22.5	20.8	20.8	20.8	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,776.3	2,765.2	2,661.1	2,651.9	2,636.3	2,048.8	2,039.5	1,967.1	1,958.2	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,824.3	1,823.3	1,799.2	1,791.0	1,781.2	1,326.7	1,324.7	1,311.6	1,302.2	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,360.1	1,361.3	1,346.7	1,340.2	1,333.4	978.0	977.9	971.9	963.0	--
Savings institutions	52212	214.5	212.5	198.1	197.2	--	151.0	149.3	139.3	139.4	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	249.7	249.5	254.4	253.6	--	197.7	197.5	200.4	199.8	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	658.3	651.6	589.9	587.8	--	502.0	497.1	442.7	440.8	--
Credit card issuing	52221	110.2	110.4	108.6	108.3	--	84.7	85.3	84.5	84.2	--
Sales financing	52222	109.2	108.2	94.8	92.9	--	75.5	74.2	65.0	63.7	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	438.9	433.0	386.5	386.6	--	341.8	337.6	293.2	292.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer lending	522291	116.3	114.2	114.7	116.1	--	85.8	83.2	85.1	86.2	--
Real estate credit	522292	237.6	233.7	197.8	197.4	--	194.7	193.5	156.6	156.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	85.0	85.1	74.0	73.1	--	61.3	60.9	51.5	50.7	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	293.7	290.3	272.0	273.1	--	220.1	217.7	212.8	215.2	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	91.5	88.2	73.5	73.7	--	71.5	68.2	59.8	60.8	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	109.5	110.7	109.4	109.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	92.7	91.4	89.1	89.6	--	70.2	69.8	70.7	71.3	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	863.3	868.4	823.8	818.6	812.0	615.8	619.9	604.5	600.1	--
Securities brokerage	52312	303.4	302.6	272.5	271.1	--	209.9	210.1	192.3	191.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	522.7	523.2	480.3	477.1	--	371.3	370.6	356.8	354.8	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	340.6	345.2	343.5	341.5	--	244.5	249.3	247.7	245.3	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	24.2	25.3	24.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	136.7	137.8	140.0	138.7	--	102.3	103.1	101.4	99.5	--
Investment advice	52393	132.5	133.7	131.6	131.1	--	99.1	100.4	99.8	100.0	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	47.2	48.4	47.5	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,301.9	2,310.6	2,279.4	2,276.0	2,275.5	1,836.5	1,848.7	1,841.3	1,838.7	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,395.1	1,401.7	1,391.1	1,390.6	--	1,115.2	1,123.6	1,130.6	1,132.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	795.0	800.4	812.8	814.8	--	624.7	630.7	653.7	655.9	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	353.7	356.0	354.7	355.3	--	265.6	268.8	280.1	281.1	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	441.3	444.4	458.1	459.5	--	359.1	361.9	373.6	374.8	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	572.3	573.7	549.2	546.7	--	473.2	475.6	458.2	457.5	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	488.7	489.8	482.1	481.0	--	406.7	408.6	404.3	404.3	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	83.6	83.9	67.1	65.7	--	66.5	67.0	53.9	53.2	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.8	27.6	29.1	29.1	--	17.3	17.3	18.7	18.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	906.8	908.9	888.3	885.4	--	721.3	725.1	710.7	706.6	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	672.0	671.4	657.6	656.1	--	528.4	529.5	519.3	517.7	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	234.8	237.5	230.7	229.3	--	192.9	195.6	191.4	188.9	--
Claims adjusting	524291	53.4	53.0	52.3	51.0	--	45.5	45.1	45.1	44.0	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	129.1	131.0	125.2	124.8	--	106.6	108.1	104.8	104.1	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	52.3	53.5	53.2	53.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	89.9	89.7	90.2	88.8	88.2	64.0	63.4	63.3	62.8	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.9	49.0	49.4	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.0	40.7	40.8	39.6	--	22.4	21.6	20.2	19.7	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,108.7	2,114.6	2,025.3	2,006.6	1,990.2	1,672.3	1,680.8	1,608.9	1,594.1	--
Real estate	531	1,463.7	1,468.7	1,418.8	1,408.8	1,398.6	1,146.9	1,152.4	1,114.9	1,106.8	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	591.2	592.7	580.5	577.2	--	481.2	483.5	475.9	473.0	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	362.6	362.1	362.1	358.1	--	302.0	302.6	305.0	301.3	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.1	146.8	136.4	136.7	--	115.6	116.6	107.1	107.1	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	44.6	44.8	46.5	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	37.9	39.0	35.5	34.8	--	26.1	26.5	24.4	24.1	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	340.8	342.9	313.7	310.6	--	256.5	259.6	236.9	235.6	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	531.7	533.1	524.6	521.0	--	409.2	409.3	402.1	398.2	--
Real estate property managers	53131	455.0	456.5	454.3	452.1	--	354.9	354.2	351.3	349.0	--
Residential property managers	531311	322.4	323.9	329.1	328.8	--	256.4	255.8	258.6	257.4	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	132.6	132.6	125.2	123.3	--	98.5	98.4	92.7	91.6	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	38.2	37.9	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	38.5	38.7	36.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	617.0	618.0	578.5	569.8	563.5	505.9	508.3	473.7	467.0	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	194.7	194.8	183.7	178.6	--	159.9	160.2	150.2	146.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	135.8	134.7	121.7	118.4	--	111.4	110.3	99.0	95.4	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	58.9	60.1	62.0	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	243.8	243.9	223.9	219.7	--	196.4	197.6	180.3	177.7	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	108.6	107.2	96.4	94.1	--	89.6	88.6	79.5	78.4	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	135.2	136.7	127.5	125.6	--	106.8	109.0	100.8	99.3	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.6	40.9	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	50.3	51.4	48.2	47.9	--	41.6	43.6	40.3	39.7	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	128.2	127.9	122.7	123.6	--	108.0	106.9	102.9	103.5	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	69.3	68.4	63.4	64.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	58.9	59.5	59.3	59.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,695	17,733	16,877	16,741	16,678	14,540	14,572	13,737	13,628	13,575
Professional and technical services	54	7,897.5	7,882.5	7,787.7	7,797.5	7,750.9	6,272.7	6,253.7	6,168.7	6,184.0	--
Legal services	5411	1,163.1	1,162.9	1,144.1	1,139.5	1,139.0	899.2	901.1	889.4	887.8	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,083.5	1,083.4	1,075.0	1,071.8	--	837.2	838.5	833.9	832.8	--
Other legal services	54119	79.6	79.5	69.1	67.7	--	62.0	62.6	55.5	55.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	61.5	60.7	51.2	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	1,099.2	1,064.1	1,021.4	1,063.5	1,042.0	900.1	863.1	816.0	855.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	445.4	444.8	433.3	444.2	--	340.4	339.4	326.7	339.7	--
Tax preparation services	541213	233.1	199.3	192.4	208.0	--	210.2	175.5	165.5	179.2	--
Payroll services	541214	170.2	171.7	157.0	163.7	--	146.9	147.7	131.7	136.8	--
Other accounting services	541219	250.5	248.3	238.7	247.6	--	202.6	200.5	192.1	200.1	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,430.5	1,430.5	1,391.3	1,370.7	1,353.9	1,136.8	1,136.7	1,093.8	1,076.0	--
Architectural services	54131	214.3	215.3	206.1	200.1	--	167.8	168.5	158.4	152.8	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	38.1	37.5	32.2	30.1	--	30.8	30.2	25.8	23.7	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	934.4	933.7	923.2	915.1	--	750.4	748.9	740.7	732.4	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	95.6	95.9	84.6	82.2	--	78.9	79.6	69.5	67.2	--
Testing laboratories	54138	148.1	148.1	145.2	143.2	--	108.9	109.5	99.4	99.9	--
Specialized design services	5414	143.6	144.1	135.9	135.8	--	113.3	113.1	106.1	106.9	--
Interior design services	54141	42.6	42.9	40.3	41.3	--	33.1	33.0	30.7	32.2	--
Graphic design services	54143	73.3	73.1	66.2	65.4	--	58.6	58.0	50.6	50.2	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,424.9	1,426.5	1,459.7	1,459.7	1,454.0	1,154.7	1,158.2	1,192.9	1,195.1	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	619.2	621.1	623.7	620.1	--	501.1	504.2	509.6	506.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	640.2	640.2	673.2	677.2	--	518.8	519.9	548.5	553.5	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	58.6	58.0	57.7	56.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	106.9	107.2	105.1	105.6	--	85.4	84.9	86.3	87.3	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	982.5	988.5	1,011.8	1,009.1	1,003.7	771.1	774.9	798.0	793.1	--
Management consulting services	54161	767.5	772.6	787.5	782.9	--	603.7	608.2	622.5	615.5	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	363.0	365.2	368.0	368.1	--	286.7	288.6	288.5	288.1	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	75.7	75.7	76.7	75.6	--	58.2	58.3	62.7	61.3	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	148.0	150.1	157.0	154.1	--	118.9	121.3	129.4	125.5	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	90.0	90.3	93.6	93.0	--	68.9	68.6	71.5	70.2	--
Other management consulting services	541618	90.8	91.3	92.2	92.1	--	71.0	71.4	70.4	70.4	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	76.3	75.4	77.2	76.7	--	60.1	59.4	61.8	61.1	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	138.7	140.5	147.1	149.5	--	107.3	107.3	113.7	116.5	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	614.4	617.1	619.8	621.2	--	453.9	454.6	462.3	464.9	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	551.4	555.0	558.0	559.6	--	406.8	408.2	416.5	419.1	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.1	139.9	137.5	137.9	--	102.6	102.9	103.3	103.8	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	412.3	415.1	420.5	421.7	--	304.2	305.3	313.2	315.3	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.0	62.1	61.8	61.6	--	47.1	46.4	45.8	45.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	468.4	467.7	439.8	435.0	--	368.1	367.3	346.9	342.6	--
Advertising agencies	54181	186.3	186.1	175.3	172.7	--	144.1	143.6	135.0	133.0	--
Public relations agencies	54182	51.5	52.4	50.9	50.7	--	37.6	38.7	38.0	38.6	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	43.2	43.3	41.0	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	66.8	66.5	57.6	55.9	--	53.7	53.8	47.0	45.3	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	83.3	82.9	81.8	81.1	--	68.1	67.6	69.1	68.1	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	570.9	581.1	563.9	563.0	--	475.5	484.7	463.3	461.8	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	109.5	112.5	105.1	104.6	--	92.8	95.4	82.1	81.3	--
Photographic services	54192	79.1	82.5	74.6	76.1	--	67.1	70.4	63.9	64.5	--
Veterinary services	54194	290.6	294.1	291.2	290.3	--	240.9	243.8	242.4	241.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	91.7	92.0	93.0	92.0	--	74.7	75.1	74.9	74.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,892.7	1,895.5	1,866.9	1,854.0	1,848.9	1,286.6	1,281.5	1,223.8	1,212.3	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	93.1	94.2	88.7	87.7	--	67.2	67.7	59.5	59.5	--
Managing offices	551114	1,799.6	1,801.3	1,778.2	1,766.3	--	1,219.4	1,213.8	1,164.3	1,152.8	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,904.8	7,955.2	7,222.4	7,089.8	7,078.3	6,980.8	7,036.5	6,344.3	6,231.6	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,555.3	7,603.6	6,863.0	6,735.5	6,724.3	6,692.0	6,745.3	6,042.8	5,932.1	--
Office administrative services	5611	395.9	400.9	398.1	397.3	--	301.7	306.1	308.9	307.2	--
Facilities support services	5612	133.7	135.1	128.1	129.1	--	97.8	101.1	105.1	107.1	--
Employment services	5613	3,173.8	3,176.0	2,561.4	2,485.3	2,433.8	2,968.8	2,977.3	2,352.1	2,286.4	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	291.0	294.1	271.6	263.2	--	264.8	267.2	239.9	231.5	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	263.0	266.0	244.7	236.6	--	241.9	244.3	217.5	209.5	--
Executive search services	561312	28.0	28.1	26.9	26.6	--	22.9	22.9	22.4	22.0	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,358.7	2,372.2	1,829.4	1,767.7	1,728.8	2,235.4	2,253.4	1,703.1	1,651.8	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	524.1	509.7	460.4	454.4	--	468.6	456.7	409.1	403.1	--
Business support services	5614	833.3	836.5	814.0	806.8	807.6	712.4	715.9	703.0	695.3	--
Document preparation services	56141	45.2	45.0	45.2	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	425.4	425.7	414.8	405.9	--	378.6	378.7	368.5	359.4	--
Telephone answering services	561421	41.0	42.3	42.3	42.0	--	35.5	37.0	37.4	37.0	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	384.4	383.4	372.5	363.9	--	343.1	341.7	331.1	322.4	--
Business service centers	56143	92.8	93.6	89.6	87.9	--	76.6	77.6	75.0	72.7	--
Collection agencies	56144	158.4	159.4	160.1	161.5	--	133.2	134.0	136.3	138.0	--
Credit bureaus	56145	22.6	23.1	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	88.9	89.7	83.4	83.6	--	70.2	71.6	67.4	66.8	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	224.9	225.9	216.0	212.1	--	176.9	178.1	168.0	163.9	--
Travel agencies	56151	105.3	106.0	100.9	98.6	--	82.8	83.6	78.3	76.3	--
Tour operators	56152	27.9	28.9	26.2	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	91.7	91.0	88.9	88.4	--	73.8	73.1	69.6	68.7	--
Investigation and security services	5616	790.7	797.2	795.8	781.7	--	708.6	714.7	715.3	704.4	--
Security and armored car services	56161	673.6	679.6	678.8	666.4	--	618.5	624.4	625.9	616.3	--
Investigation services	561611	42.5	44.2	43.0	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	631.1	635.4	635.8	623.0	--	581.6	585.8	587.5	577.4	--
Security systems services	56162	117.1	117.6	117.0	115.3	--	90.1	90.3	89.4	88.1	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,688.5	1,721.0	1,652.2	1,628.9	1,657.6	1,457.1	1,486.3	1,436.5	1,414.7	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	92.7	93.4	91.1	90.7	--	73.2	74.2	70.2	70.7	--
Janitorial services	56172	939.7	947.0	933.0	932.9	--	841.6	848.2	847.2	846.2	--
Landscaping services	56173	541.4	563.6	507.7	489.3	--	449.5	469.0	420.7	404.1	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.4	44.2	41.5	39.8	--	35.0	35.0	34.0	31.8	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	70.3	72.8	78.9	76.2	--	57.8	59.9	64.4	61.9	--
Other support services	5619	314.5	311.0	297.4	294.3	--	268.7	265.8	253.9	253.1	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.8	60.7	54.9	54.8	--	52.7	52.8	47.1	47.2	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	55.5	52.5	46.9	46.5	--	44.9	42.0	38.3	38.2	--
All other support services	56199	198.2	197.8	195.6	193.0	--	171.1	171.0	168.5	167.7	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	349.5	351.6	359.4	354.3	354.0	288.8	291.2	301.5	299.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Waste collection	5621	137.1	137.3	139.8	139.2	--	120.0	120.6	125.2	125.0	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	99.2	99.6	104.6	102.1	--	79.1	79.1	83.4	82.7	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.1	37.4	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	62.1	62.2	65.7	63.8	--	53.2	53.2	56.9	55.6	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	113.2	114.7	115.0	113.0	--	89.7	91.5	92.9	91.8	--
Remediation services	56291	66.6	68.6	68.3	68.5	--	52.2	54.2	54.6	54.9	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	46.6	46.1	46.7	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		18,757	18,833	19,013	19,239	19,269	16,397	16,476	16,667	16,865	16,892
Educational services	61	3,137.1	3,153.1	3,017.5	3,221.5	3,219.9	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	862.8	865.1	866.2	876.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	79.7	79.9	79.6	82.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,622.4	1,624.8	1,502.3	1,676.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.0	76.6	73.9	75.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	30.4	30.4	27.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.6	46.2	46.0	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	113.0	115.7	112.8	114.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	294.4	296.5	289.4	299.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	71.7	71.2	71.3	72.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	69.0	70.3	68.0	68.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	153.7	155.0	150.1	158.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	88.8	94.5	93.3	97.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	15,619.7	15,679.4	15,995.7	16,017.7	16,048.7	13,718.6	13,777.7	14,084.8	14,107.6	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,127.3	13,168.7	13,455.3	13,471.0	13,492.4	11,563.6	11,605.3	11,884.3	11,901.5	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,568.8	5,587.5	5,734.3	5,749.3	5,761.5	4,724.3	4,741.6	4,877.8	4,892.9	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,234.7	2,238.0	2,295.7	2,298.0	2,301.5	1,833.0	1,835.0	1,891.1	1,893.5	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,190.4	2,193.2	2,249.0	2,251.1	--	1,799.3	1,801.4	1,856.7	1,859.5	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	44.3	44.8	46.7	46.9	--	33.7	33.6	34.4	34.0	--
Offices of dentists	6212	812.3	811.9	820.1	816.6	--	701.1	702.7	712.5	708.9	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	613.2	618.1	641.5	645.2	--	510.7	515.6	537.4	539.8	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	116.0	117.5	117.2	117.8	--	91.8	93.6	91.6	91.5	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	103.6	104.8	108.1	109.0	--	83.5	84.7	88.9	89.8	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	56.9	57.3	61.1	61.5	--	48.2	48.2	50.9	50.9	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	244.8	244.8	259.2	260.1	--	210.4	210.9	223.1	224.1	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	91.9	93.7	95.9	96.8	--	76.8	78.2	82.9	83.5	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.1	34.5	35.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	57.8	59.2	60.3	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	525.7	527.6	536.7	537.5	538.6	443.4	446.0	455.4	456.7	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	169.5	169.4	166.6	167.0	--	143.8	144.0	140.8	141.3	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	356.2	358.2	370.1	370.5	--	299.6	302.0	314.6	315.4	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.6	74.6	75.6	76.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	86.1	86.8	92.4	93.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	83.2	84.4	85.7	85.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	112.3	112.4	116.4	116.0	--	91.0	91.8	95.5	94.9	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	215.8	214.7	220.7	221.2	--	186.7	187.5	191.5	191.7	--
Medical laboratories	621511	147.9	147.2	154.8	155.1	--	130.6	130.9	136.6	136.1	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	67.9	67.5	65.9	66.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	934.8	941.7	976.3	985.2	990.9	844.1	848.5	872.1	881.9	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	232.3	235.5	243.3	245.6	--	205.3	206.3	217.8	220.4	--
Ambulance services	62191	136.6	139.1	138.9	140.7	--	126.0	126.7	129.0	131.0	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	95.7	96.4	104.4	104.9	--	79.3	79.6	88.8	89.4	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	65.5	66.3	73.5	73.9	--	55.5	56.5	64.1	64.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	30.2	30.1	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,573.6	4,587.5	4,699.5	4,699.5	4,697.5	4,188.5	4,203.7	4,318.0	4,319.6	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,291.3	4,302.0	4,405.0	4,402.2	--	3,930.2	3,941.6	4,047.2	4,047.1	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	100.7	101.4	100.9	102.6	--	91.7	92.3	92.7	93.6	--
Other hospitals	6223	181.6	184.1	193.6	194.7	--	166.6	169.8	178.1	178.9	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,984.9	2,993.7	3,021.5	3,022.2	3,033.4	2,650.8	2,660.0	2,688.5	2,689.0	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,610.6	1,610.7	1,612.9	1,611.6	1,617.3	1,446.9	1,447.9	1,456.0	1,454.0	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	535.2	537.9	546.8	548.9	--	464.5	467.8	473.9	475.8	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	355.4	358.0	367.1	368.8	--	309.7	312.9	319.5	321.0	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	179.8	179.9	179.7	180.1	--	154.8	154.9	154.4	154.8	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	671.5	677.1	696.8	698.0	--	601.3	606.6	622.7	624.3	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	345.4	348.5	360.4	361.8	--	313.9	317.2	327.2	328.1	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	326.1	328.6	336.4	336.2	--	287.4	289.4	295.5	296.2	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	167.6	168.0	165.0	163.7	--	138.1	137.7	135.9	134.9	--
Social assistance	624	2,492.4	2,510.7	2,540.4	2,546.7	2,556.3	2,155.0	2,172.4	2,200.5	2,206.1	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,089.4	1,098.0	1,130.2	1,133.7	--	942.2	949.3	979.1	981.9	--
Child and youth services	62411	166.9	169.3	174.1	173.6	--	139.6	141.1	147.0	144.6	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	568.8	574.1	598.9	600.7	--	516.4	520.8	542.7	544.9	--
Other individual and family services	62419	353.7	354.6	357.2	359.4	--	286.2	287.4	289.4	292.4	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	135.6	135.9	138.8	138.5	--	103.8	105.3	108.2	108.1	--
Community food services	62421	28.1	28.2	30.1	30.1	--	21.9	22.1	23.9	23.9	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	107.5	107.7	108.7	108.4	--	81.9	83.2	84.3	84.2	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	397.8	397.8	401.9	401.7	--	342.4	343.7	349.0	348.5	--
Child day care services	6244	869.6	879.0	869.5	872.8	873.5	766.6	774.1	764.2	767.6	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,971	13,156	12,667	12,678	12,813	11,409	11,596	11,161	11,181	11,312
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,788.7	1,837.2	1,732.9	1,747.3	1,776.1	1,504.5	1,551.9	1,470.7	1,485.7	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	380.1	385.0	366.8	373.5	379.4	309.4	315.0	305.2	311.2	--
Performing arts companies	7111	117.5	115.6	108.0	114.4	--	97.5	94.9	91.5	97.6	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.2	38.1	33.1	35.7	--	31.4	31.7	28.8	31.1	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	79.3	77.5	74.9	78.7	--	66.1	63.2	62.7	66.5	--
Spectator sports	7112	109.7	116.2	98.5	99.1	--	89.8	96.5	82.1	81.7	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	52.3	56.1	41.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	35.5	36.5	32.6	33.4	--	30.8	32.0	28.9	29.5	--
Other spectator sports	711219	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	104.6	105.4	109.6	108.9	--	83.5	85.0	90.9	90.7	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	48.3	47.8	50.7	51.1	--	38.6	38.6	40.7	41.2	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	119.6	124.0	119.3	118.8	120.0	93.0	97.0	92.6	92.6	--
Museums	71211	74.3	75.5	72.8	73.5	--	57.5	58.5	56.7	57.5	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	45.3	48.5	46.5	45.3	--	35.5	38.5	35.9	35.1	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,289.0	1,328.2	1,246.8	1,255.0	1,276.7	1,102.1	1,139.9	1,072.9	1,081.9	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	127.9	144.6	112.9	117.4	--	115.4	130.9	100.7	104.9	--
Gambling industries	7132	141.2	144.0	138.4	138.1	--	122.7	125.8	121.0	120.6	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	94.6	97.6	94.4	94.0	--	82.7	85.8	83.5	83.2	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.6	46.4	44.0	44.1	--	40.0	40.0	37.5	37.4	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,019.9	1,039.6	995.5	999.5	--	864.0	883.2	851.2	856.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	258.7	280.1	245.6	247.8	--	210.1	230.6	201.1	204.1	--
Skiing facilities	71392	76.9	66.9	82.6	79.6	--	71.8	60.9	80.0	76.1	--
Marinas	71393	25.5	27.1	23.9	23.6	--	20.7	22.1	19.1	18.9	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	474.9	478.7	460.7	466.4	--	406.2	411.0	397.3	403.7	--
Bowling centers	71395	82.5	81.2	78.8	78.7	--	71.9	71.1	68.8	68.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	101.4	105.6	103.9	103.4	--	83.3	87.5	84.9	85.0	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,182.3	11,318.5	10,933.9	10,930.8	11,037.1	9,904.3	10,044.0	9,690.4	9,695.7	--
Accommodation	721	1,805.1	1,825.0	1,685.5	1,677.1	1,668.0	1,554.5	1,578.0	1,451.5	1,447.9	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,771.0	1,789.2	1,652.0	1,643.0	--	1,527.9	1,549.7	1,425.5	1,421.6	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,460.0	1,477.8	1,370.4	1,362.5	--	1,256.3	1,275.7	1,180.5	1,176.7	--
Casino hotels	72112	278.0	277.7	248.8	246.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	33.0	33.7	32.8	34.1	--	28.0	28.9	27.8	29.1	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.2	14.4	13.9	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	18.8	19.3	18.9	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	34.1	35.8	33.5	34.1	--	26.6	28.3	26.0	26.3	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.8	18.7	17.5	17.3	--	14.5	15.4	13.8	13.5	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	16.3	17.1	16.0	16.8	--	12.1	12.9	12.2	12.8	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,377.2	9,493.5	9,248.4	9,253.7	9,369.1	8,349.8	8,466.0	8,238.9	8,247.8	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,496.5	4,542.4	4,423.4	4,426.6	--	4,054.3	4,098.5	3,991.5	3,995.5	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,010.2	4,074.7	3,983.6	3,984.7	--	3,545.5	3,610.6	3,520.1	3,522.2	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,404.3	3,454.1	3,385.5	3,388.4	--	3,007.0	3,057.4	2,986.7	2,988.0	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	131.3	131.6	119.3	121.0	--	120.5	121.1	109.5	111.4	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	474.6	489.0	478.8	475.3	--	418.0	432.1	423.9	422.8	--
Special food services	7223	524.3	529.2	500.8	500.5	--	454.8	462.2	437.2	438.3	--
Food service contractors	72231	381.0	379.4	371.7	373.6	--	335.0	335.6	327.6	330.6	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	143.3	149.8	129.1	126.9	--	119.8	126.6	109.6	107.7	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	346.2	347.2	340.6	341.9	--	295.2	294.7	290.1	291.8	--
Other services		5,482	5,518	5,388	5,400	5,402	4,568	4,605	4,490	4,504	4,506
Repair and maintenance	811	1,234.8	1,242.5	1,168.8	1,165.5	1,163.1	999.9	1,009.7	943.2	942.9	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	869.3	873.9	815.1	815.6	--	705.3	710.4	655.9	658.9	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	389.1	389.5	365.2	362.6	--	307.7	307.8	283.9	282.6	--
General automotive repair	811111	313.8	315.4	297.0	296.4	--	248.9	249.9	232.0	231.9	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	15.1	14.9	13.8	13.6	--	11.4	11.3	10.0	9.9	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	23.4	23.0	18.7	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	36.8	36.2	35.7	34.2	--	29.9	29.4	28.5	27.6	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	257.5	256.9	244.0	242.9	--	207.4	208.1	198.4	198.3	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	227.2	226.5	213.5	212.8	--	182.4	182.4	173.0	173.0	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.1	--	25.0	25.7	25.4	25.3	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	222.7	227.5	205.9	210.1	--	190.2	194.5	173.6	178.0	--
Car washes	811192	144.1	147.8	134.5	137.6	--	125.4	128.7	114.5	117.9	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	78.6	79.7	71.4	72.5	--	64.8	65.8	59.1	60.1	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	102.7	103.8	104.4	104.5	--	83.2	85.2	86.2	86.3	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	42.5	43.1	42.7	42.5	--	34.3	35.1	34.9	34.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	60.2	60.7	61.7	62.0	--	48.9	50.1	51.3	51.4	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	186.6	189.4	183.5	180.4	--	147.8	150.4	146.7	144.3	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	76.2	75.4	65.8	65.0	--	63.6	63.7	54.4	53.4	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,302.6	1,317.1	1,292.9	1,296.0	1,295.6	1,121.0	1,138.2	1,121.9	1,126.4	--
Personal care services	8121	609.8	618.3	618.0	626.3	--	538.2	546.8	548.9	556.4	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	491.1	494.0	499.8	502.7	--	432.2	436.1	442.8	444.8	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	456.4	458.9	462.6	465.8	--	402.0	404.9	409.9	413.1	--
Nail salons	812113	34.7	35.1	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	118.7	124.3	118.2	123.6	--	106.0	110.7	106.1	111.6	--
Death care services	8122	129.4	130.2	132.6	131.7	--	98.0	99.7	101.4	101.3	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	101.9	102.3	106.2	105.3	--	78.0	79.3	81.3	81.0	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	27.5	27.9	26.4	26.4	--	20.0	20.4	20.1	20.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	333.7	334.3	321.7	320.2	--	286.2	288.7	281.6	280.3	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	35.2	34.6	33.0	33.6	--	29.2	28.9	28.9	29.6	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	166.1	166.1	158.3	157.3	--	145.4	145.9	140.0	139.5	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	132.4	133.6	130.4	129.3	--	111.6	113.9	112.7	111.2	--
Linen supply	812331	73.0	74.4	73.6	73.1	--	63.6	65.0	64.2	63.4	--
Industrial launderers	812332	59.4	59.2	56.8	56.2	--	48.0	48.9	48.5	47.8	--
Other personal services	8129	229.7	234.3	220.6	217.8	--	198.6	203.0	190.0	188.4	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	52.9	55.4	54.4	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	22.0	22.3	17.1	15.5	--	17.8	18.1	13.7	12.3	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	111.9	113.5	111.4	110.8	--	100.5	102.2	100.5	100.0	--
All other personal services	81299	42.9	43.1	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,944.6	2,958.1	2,926.5	2,938.2	2,943.6	2,446.9	2,456.9	2,425.2	2,434.8	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	155.6	155.9	153.8	157.9	--	114.4	114.9	110.5	113.0	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	77.7	77.6	78.8	82.0	--	59.0	59.0	56.8	58.4	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.8	39.7	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.1	38.6	37.3	38.0	--	28.2	28.7	26.2	27.0	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	195.4	197.5	188.9	189.0	--	155.1	155.2	145.2	145.2	--
Human rights organizations	813311	46.3	47.2	44.7	45.2	--	36.7	36.9	35.3	35.9	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	149.1	150.3	144.2	143.8	--	118.4	118.3	109.9	109.3	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	409.4	409.7	394.8	399.5	--	353.0	352.6	339.8	344.0	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	501.4	510.4	504.4	507.2	--	387.7	392.4	388.0	390.9	--
Business associations	81391	126.8	128.9	129.5	127.6	--	94.2	96.3	92.9	90.9	--
Professional organizations	81392	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.6	--	53.6	54.0	55.3	54.7	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	127.4	131.5	118.7	120.6	--	97.7	101.7	89.8	91.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	173.0	175.5	181.6	184.4	--	142.2	140.4	150.0	153.5	--
Government		22,736	22,840	22,447	22,844	22,925	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,723.0	2,732.0	2,779.0	2,780.0	2,784.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,968.7	1,976.7	2,042.0	2,057.8	2,066.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		265.6	267.3	290.4	291.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		486.5	487.0	505.7	506.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		754.6	755.6	736.5	722.0	717.7	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,191.1	1,196.7	1,222.5	1,236.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,269.0	5,293.0	5,119.0	5,302.0	5,320.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,461.2	2,482.5	2,320.4	2,503.3	2,524.3	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,808.2	2,810.1	2,798.6	2,798.8	2,795.9	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		360.6	360.0	367.4	367.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,914.4	1,918.6	1,900.5	1,902.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		533.2	531.5	530.7	528.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,744.0	14,815.0	14,549.0	14,762.0	14,821.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,395.0	8,440.8	8,173.3	8,392.1	8,445.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,349.4	6,373.9	6,375.2	6,370.3	6,375.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		241.8	242.8	246.5	246.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		264.8	266.4	272.8	273.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		657.2	657.3	674.6	674.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,128.2	4,143.4	4,126.7	4,120.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,057.4	1,064.0	1,054.6	1,055.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm	66,673	67,036	67,448	65,907	65,996
Total private	53,879	53,943	54,225	52,940	52,787
Goods-producing	4,934	4,923	4,715	4,545	4,476
Mining and logging ¹	98	97	107	105	103
Mining	91.4	91.3	101.2	99.6	97.1
Construction	911	914	891	862	848
Manufacturing	3,925	3,912	3,717	3,578	3,525
Durable goods	2,171	2,168	2,033	1,946	1,910
Nondurable goods	1,754	1,744	1,684	1,632	1,615
Service-providing	61,739	62,113	62,733	61,362	61,520
Private service-providing	48,945	49,020	49,510	48,395	48,311
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,899	10,731	11,049	10,565	10,394
Wholesale trade	1,827.5	1,829.2	1,812.6	1,777.7	1,760.9
Retail trade	7,797.1	7,640.7	8,008.3	7,585.3	7,437.8
Transportation and warehousing	1,119.4	1,107.7	1,082.0	1,055.8	1,049.5
Utilities	154.6	152.9	146.4	146.5	145.5
Information	1,266	1,275	1,242	1,217	1,224
Financial activities	4,846	4,842	4,747	4,687	4,670
Finance and insurance	3,834.0	3,839.3	3,778.3	3,752.9	3,741.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,011.7	1,002.8	968.5	934.3	928.6
Professional and business services	8,011	8,021	7,879	7,700	7,644
Professional and technical services	3,752.9	3,795.5	3,745.6	3,747.9	3,755.8
Management of companies and enterprises	968.3	969.6	958.3	949.6	942.9
Administrative and waste services	3,290.2	3,255.8	3,174.8	3,002.7	2,945.5
Education and health services	14,319	14,500	14,881	14,739	14,879
Educational services	1,770.7	1,913.4	1,955.3	1,855.0	1,973.4
Health care and social assistance	12,548.2	12,586.2	12,926.1	12,883.5	12,905.9
Leisure and hospitality	6,760	6,790	6,844	6,661	6,659
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	849.4	860.9	871.2	840.1	846.6
Accommodation and food services	5,910.8	5,929.0	5,972.7	5,821.3	5,812.3
Other services	2,844	2,861	2,868	2,826	2,841
Government	12,794	13,093	13,223	12,967	13,209
Federal	1,196	1,207	1,239	1,238	1,243
State government	2,618	2,735	2,732	2,632	2,728
Local government	8,980	9,151	9,252	9,097	9,238

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Alabama	1,994.5	1,921.7	1,918.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	110.0	96.1	93.3
Anniston-Oxford	52.5	51.4	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.4
Auburn-Opelika	54.4	53.3	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover	526.9	511.9	511.3	3.0	3.1	3.2	33.0	29.7	29.1
Decatur	58.8	56.2	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.2	4.2
Dothan	61.9	60.4	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.1	55.0	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.7
Huntsville	213.4	209.3	209.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.3	7.2
Mobile	184.1	181.6	182.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	14.7	14.6
Montgomery	179.2	174.3	174.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.7	7.5
Tuscaloosa	98.2	94.0	96.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.4	8.3
Alaska	306.1	304.8	308.7	14.5	15.6	15.5	14.1	13.6	13.8
Anchorage	165.3	166.9	167.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	9.2	9.0	9.3
Arizona	2,661.5	2,486.4	2,488.5	12.7	12.4	12.1	198.8	151.9	146.4
Flagstaff	63.7	62.7	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.5	2.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	52.3	48.1	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.2	4.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,909.0	1,771.6	1,771.4	3.5	3.4	3.2	149.9	113.5	109.3
Prescott	62.5	57.4	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	5.8	5.7
Tucson	380.6	365.7	369.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	23.8	17.5	17.2
Yuma	56.8	50.8	50.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.6	3.5
Arkansas	1,199.9	1,170.7	1,169.3	9.8	10.8	10.7	53.8	53.1	53.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	207.5	203.9	204.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.8	9.8
Fort Smith	125.3	122.6	122.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.7	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	347.1	340.0	341.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	18.8	18.8
California	15,031.5	14,478.7	14,436.5	27.0	27.5	27.1	804.8	682.1	655.5
Bakersfield	237.2	234.4	234.9	10.2	10.9	10.9	16.4	15.0	14.9
Chico	75.2	72.1	72.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.0
Fresno	302.1	293.0	294.7	.1	.2	.1	18.1	15.9	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,583.3	5,369.4	5,381.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	243.3	211.5	207.4
Merced	57.6	55.9	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	1.9	1.9
Modesto	155.0	151.6	150.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.4	8.1
Napa	63.7	60.7	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	293.0	279.4	279.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	17.1	14.4	14.3
Redding	61.7	59.1	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	2.7	2.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,246.1	1,171.8	1,166.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	94.8	73.3	71.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	888.1	849.3	844.8	.6	.7	.6	55.3	47.0	45.8
Salinas	127.5	124.2	124.5	.2	.2	.2	6.3	5.3	5.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,299.5	1,264.3	1,261.6	.4	.3	.3	78.0	68.1	67.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,030.6	1,960.5	1,959.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	110.8	95.4	94.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	914.2	890.4	887.3	.3	.3	.3	44.6	40.8	40.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	103.4	100.4	101.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.0	6.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	173.1	169.1	170.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	9.7	8.7	8.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.2	90.0	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	3.9	3.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.3	178.7	178.2	.3	.3	.3	12.8	10.7	10.6
Stockton	205.3	201.5	201.0	.2	.2	.2	11.3	10.0	9.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	124.4	120.4	120.4	.3	.3	.3	9.3	7.7	7.7
Visalia-Porterville	113.4	109.8	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.7	5.7
Colorado	2,331.0	2,274.2	2,269.8	26.7	29.3	29.0	155.6	139.0	137.2
Boulder	168.5	163.0	164.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	5.7
Colorado Springs	257.0	249.3	249.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.8	14.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,237.2	1,203.7	1,196.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	89.3	79.9	77.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	134.6	133.6	134.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.2	9.1
Grand Junction	63.7	65.0	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	10.1	10.0
Greeley	81.5	80.9	81.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	11.0	10.8
Pueblo	58.6	57.4	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
Connecticut	1,687.8	1,645.6	1,633.4	.6	.6	.6	61.9	51.6	48.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	413.1	403.9	400.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	13.2	12.5
Danbury	69.2	67.0	65.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	555.1	540.6	542.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	16.5	16.4
New Haven	278.4	274.2	274.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.8	9.4
Norwich-New London	133.7	130.9	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.3
Waterbury	67.1	64.9	64.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.3
Delaware	428.8	411.3	410.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	22.4	21.6
Dover	65.5	62.3	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.5
District of Columbia	693.6	700.3	702.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	12.0	12.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,968.1	2,955.3	2,964.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	172.3	160.3	157.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Alabama	289.9	265.9	263.2	388.8	379.0	374.7	27.3	26.2	26.2
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	7.2	7.1	10.2	10.0	10.0	.9	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.8	6.3	6.2	9.7	9.7	9.6	.7	.5	.4
Birmingham-Hoover	43.0	40.7	40.6	115.1	111.9	110.3	11.1	10.9	10.9
Decatur	13.6	12.7	12.6	10.5	10.3	10.1	.4	.3	.3
Dothan	7.1	6.6	6.5	15.8	15.8	15.5	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.4	7.5	7.5	11.8	11.5	11.4	.6	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.5	30.2	29.9	31.7	30.2	30.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
Mobile	16.3	16.1	15.9	40.7	40.9	40.7	2.6	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	20.0	18.3	18.1	30.6	29.9	29.6	2.3	2.2	2.3
Tuscaloosa	15.0	12.4	14.5	15.2	14.7	14.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	12.1	10.7	12.0	60.6	61.3	61.0	6.9	7.0	7.1
Anchorage	2.0	2.0	2.0	37.0	38.2	37.8	5.0	5.1	5.1
Arizona	177.4	167.7	166.5	525.2	487.7	483.1	42.6	40.3	39.8
Flagstaff	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.9	9.2	9.1	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.6	3.4	3.4	12.0	11.0	11.0	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	133.1	125.9	124.9	389.9	363.3	359.6	31.6	30.6	30.1
Prescott	3.2	2.9	2.8	12.7	11.7	11.6	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	27.6	26.8	26.5	62.9	58.3	58.3	5.5	4.5	4.6
Yuma	2.8	1.9	1.9	12.4	9.9	9.8	1.7	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	184.6	172.1	167.9	246.4	236.0	234.3	18.9	17.7	17.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	31.8	30.6	30.4	47.7	45.9	45.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Smith	25.7	23.4	23.1	25.1	25.1	25.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	24.4	23.6	23.3	69.4	67.2	66.4	9.1	8.8	8.8
California	1,433.9	1,354.0	1,343.2	2,867.3	2,738.5	2,705.9	469.4	442.8	450.7
Bakersfield	13.4	13.4	13.4	44.7	43.2	43.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
Chico	3.8	3.6	3.6	13.6	13.2	13.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
Fresno	26.0	25.1	24.9	58.0	58.4	57.9	4.5	4.1	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	616.3	578.8	576.7	1,085.0	1,033.6	1,024.6	234.8	217.3	226.6
Merced	9.1	8.7	8.6	11.3	11.2	11.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Modesto	21.6	20.7	20.5	32.4	32.6	32.0	2.3	1.5	1.5
Napa	11.5	10.7	10.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	36.1	34.3	34.1	56.4	53.9	53.4	5.7	5.3	5.3
Redding	2.8	2.5	2.5	13.1	11.8	11.5	.8	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	111.1	99.2	97.9	297.3	279.1	274.7	15.4	14.0	14.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.0	37.4	37.1	148.5	138.6	135.2	19.7	18.1	17.8
Salinas	6.0	5.6	5.5	25.1	24.1	23.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	102.6	98.2	97.4	216.9	207.4	203.7	38.3	38.7	38.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	137.6	131.6	131.2	357.1	343.2	338.5	68.3	66.4	66.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	167.2	164.5	162.6	138.7	134.2	132.2	41.2	40.5	40.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.1	6.3	6.3	20.7	19.7	19.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.1	12.9	12.8	27.5	27.1	26.8	3.9	3.6	3.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.8	5.6	5.6	18.0	16.9	16.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.6	20.6	20.4	35.5	33.1	32.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Stockton	20.3	21.1	20.9	49.6	49.0	48.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.4	9.1	9.1	26.5	25.9	25.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.9	11.0	11.0	24.9	24.6	24.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
Colorado	145.5	137.6	136.0	426.6	419.0	410.9	77.6	75.5	75.0
Boulder	18.1	17.1	17.0	23.3	22.8	22.5	9.3	8.9	8.9
Colorado Springs	16.0	14.7	14.5	40.2	39.7	39.0	7.9	7.5	7.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	70.4	67.5	67.1	243.0	237.7	232.8	48.7	46.9	46.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	12.0	11.6	11.5	22.6	22.4	22.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	3.1	3.0	3.0	13.7	13.8	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greeley	11.1	11.2	11.2	14.1	13.8	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.4	4.2	4.2	10.7	10.6	10.4	.9	.8	.8
Connecticut	187.9	182.5	180.0	308.1	301.1	296.8	38.2	36.2	35.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	39.4	39.1	38.7	75.3	72.4	71.2	11.3	10.9	10.8
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.0	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.9	62.0	61.8	89.9	89.1	87.5	12.4	11.8	11.8
New Haven	31.3	30.4	30.1	50.6	50.5	49.8	8.3	7.7	7.7
Norwich-New London	15.9	15.3	15.2	22.8	22.6	22.1	1.9	1.6	1.6
Waterbury	10.0	9.6	9.5	13.1	12.9	12.7	.8	.8	.8
Delaware	33.0	28.9	28.2	80.4	76.3	74.8	7.1	7.1	7.2
Dover	3.5	3.4	3.4	14.1	13.4	13.1	.8	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.7	1.3	1.3	27.5	27.1	26.8	21.2	19.7	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	61.2	59.2	59.1	395.3	387.0	381.5	92.4	88.7	88.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Alabama	99.2	99.1	99.0	221.5	204.4	205.0	210.1	212.0	212.9
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover	39.6	39.3	39.4	66.6	63.3	63.2	64.5	63.5	64.1
Decatur	2.3	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.7	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	3.9	3.9	5.2	5.1	5.2
Huntsville	6.4	6.4	6.4	47.2	45.9	45.9	16.3	16.8	17.0
Mobile	9.3	9.7	9.8	23.0	22.6	22.9	23.2	23.4	23.6
Montgomery	10.7	10.2	10.2	21.7	21.0	21.3	18.1	18.4	18.6
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.3	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.5
Alaska	14.5	14.3	14.4	24.6	24.3	24.5	37.3	37.7	38.1
Anchorage	9.5	9.5	9.5	18.5	18.4	18.7	23.0	23.2	23.5
Arizona	177.7	171.9	171.1	397.0	351.1	353.6	315.2	317.9	318.1
Flagstaff	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	7.5	7.5	7.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	7.7	7.3	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	149.2	144.4	143.8	319.6	279.6	282.1	214.1	216.1	216.3
Prescott	2.4	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.0	2.9	10.2	10.4	10.5
Tucson	17.0	16.7	16.8	52.0	48.5	48.6	55.6	57.6	57.9
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	6.5	6.2	6.1
Arkansas	52.6	49.5	49.0	117.2	113.9	113.8	157.7	160.3	160.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.5	8.5	8.5	32.5	33.3	33.4	19.7	20.1	20.3
Fort Smith	4.4	4.4	4.4	12.8	12.6	12.7	15.7	16.0	16.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	20.1	19.3	19.4	44.1	40.8	41.2	47.7	49.1	49.7
California	866.0	820.1	814.4	2,246.9	2,164.6	2,148.3	1,722.0	1,732.5	1,751.3
Bakersfield	8.8	8.6	8.5	25.2	24.6	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.6
Chico	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	13.3	13.5	13.6
Fresno	14.9	14.1	14.2	30.6	30.1	30.0	39.8	39.4	40.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	356.1	337.2	336.3	859.8	823.7	822.0	652.7	652.3	663.6
Merced	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.0	5.8	5.6	14.6	14.5	14.3	21.2	21.7	21.8
Napa	2.5	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	8.7	8.1	8.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	21.5	20.0	20.0	38.0	35.8	35.8	31.7	31.4	31.9
Redding	2.6	2.6	2.5	6.3	5.8	5.8	10.3	10.2	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	47.5	44.1	44.0	140.0	131.5	131.1	131.7	132.3	134.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	58.9	54.1	54.0	111.2	103.5	103.2	99.4	102.7	103.1
Salinas	5.6	5.2	5.2	11.6	11.2	11.1	12.8	13.1	13.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	76.7	74.2	74.2	217.5	212.6	213.0	135.0	135.8	135.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	145.8	137.3	136.7	372.3	362.0	361.5	234.6	232.6	236.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.8	33.2	33.1	178.5	172.0	171.0	108.9	107.5	109.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.2	4.0	3.9	9.7	9.5	9.7	11.1	11.3	11.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.0	7.6	7.6	22.1	22.2	22.1	20.5	20.4	21.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.5	3.3	3.3	9.9	9.6	9.5	12.5	12.5	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	8.6	7.9	7.9	23.6	22.2	22.1	24.3	23.8	24.0
Stockton	9.5	9.0	8.9	17.5	17.1	17.1	28.6	28.5	28.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	5.0	4.8	4.8	11.0	10.4	10.3	17.8	17.9	17.9
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.2	4.2	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.8	10.9	11.0
Colorado	157.4	150.5	148.3	345.3	323.4	318.1	247.6	252.6	255.0
Boulder	7.8	7.6	7.7	30.6	28.9	28.5	19.5	19.7	19.9
Colorado Springs	16.9	16.1	16.0	40.5	38.9	38.5	27.4	27.8	28.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	97.7	93.8	92.3	211.5	201.6	198.5	131.8	135.0	136.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.6	5.5	17.5	16.9	16.8	16.1	16.5	16.7
Grand Junction	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	8.7	8.9	8.9
Greeley	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.6	6.5	8.0	8.1	8.2
Pueblo	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	9.9	10.1	10.2
Connecticut	143.3	139.8	139.4	203.3	192.3	187.3	295.8	297.2	299.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	45.3	44.9	44.0	66.8	62.0	60.8	63.6	64.8	66.1
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.9	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	66.0	64.4	64.2	61.5	59.2	58.6	91.6	93.9	94.2
New Haven	13.3	12.6	12.5	26.8	26.5	26.6	70.8	70.9	72.2
Norwich-New London	3.2	3.0	2.9	9.9	9.5	9.3	20.0	19.8	20.1
Waterbury	2.3	2.2	2.1	5.7	4.7	4.6	15.0	15.0	15.1
Delaware	45.0	44.7	44.8	59.4	53.5	53.1	59.8	61.2	61.3
Dover	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.2	9.0	9.3	9.4
District of Columbia	28.4	27.5	27.4	152.0	150.8	151.2	100.8	106.4	108.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	154.6	149.1	148.8	672.8	680.2	686.3	334.8	340.7	345.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Alabama	169.2	166.9	169.2	81.8	77.2	77.7	384.1	382.3	384.5
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	4.7	4.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	13.7	13.6	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	6.0	6.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	17.0	17.2	17.5
Birmingham-Hoover	42.8	42.5	43.1	24.2	23.4	23.5	84.0	83.6	83.9
Decatur	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.6	2.4	2.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Dothan	5.7	5.5	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.9	10.8	10.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.0	11.6	11.9
Huntsville	17.7	17.3	17.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	44.1	45.3	45.5
Mobile	15.4	15.4	15.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	28.0	27.3	27.4
Montgomery	15.9	15.4	15.7	7.6	7.4	7.4	43.8	43.8	44.0
Tuscaloosa	9.2	9.3	9.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	25.7	25.6	25.8
Alaska	27.4	27.0	27.3	11.1	11.1	11.2	83.0	82.2	83.8
Anchorage	17.0	16.9	17.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	35.0	35.2	35.2
Arizona	276.3	256.7	258.7	101.4	94.9	96.0	437.2	433.9	443.1
Flagstaff	12.4	11.4	11.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	19.9	21.3	20.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.1	5.6	5.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	8.7	8.4	8.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	190.4	178.3	179.3	74.1	71.5	72.3	253.6	245.0	250.5
Prescott	7.6	7.3	7.4	2.1	1.3	1.3	12.0	12.0	12.8
Tucson	41.7	38.7	39.4	15.8	14.5	14.6	76.8	80.9	83.5
Yuma	5.7	4.5	4.6	2.0	1.8	1.8	14.9	15.1	15.1
Arkansas	97.3	97.1	98.2	45.2	44.7	44.6	216.4	215.5	219.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.0	17.8	18.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	29.2	28.5	29.3
Fort Smith	9.1	8.8	8.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.6	18.5	18.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.5	28.6	28.5	15.5	15.0	15.1	69.2	68.8	70.1
California	1,545.4	1,504.3	1,504.6	511.6	502.9	506.0	2,537.2	2,509.4	2,529.5
Bakersfield	21.2	20.8	20.9	6.9	7.2	7.2	62.2	62.3	62.7
Chico	8.0	7.5	7.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	18.6	17.2	17.9
Fresno	27.7	26.8	26.5	10.7	10.4	10.5	71.7	68.5	71.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	566.3	554.5	556.0	193.3	189.6	191.0	770.7	765.9	771.8
Merced	4.9	4.6	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	15.7	15.7	15.7
Modesto	15.1	14.7	14.8	6.0	5.5	5.5	26.8	26.2	26.3
Napa	8.5	8.3	8.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.7	10.4	10.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.4	30.7	30.8	10.1	9.7	9.8	43.9	42.8	43.2
Redding	6.6	6.7	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.5	13.0	13.7	13.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	134.4	126.8	126.7	41.0	39.2	39.5	231.6	231.3	232.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	87.7	80.8	81.0	28.9	28.5	28.3	238.9	237.9	238.7
Salinas	21.4	20.6	21.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	31.9	32.4	32.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	158.7	155.3	155.8	47.9	47.7	48.1	227.5	226.0	227.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	210.3	205.0	204.5	74.7	72.9	73.3	317.7	312.7	314.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	75.6	75.7	76.2	25.2	25.0	25.3	98.2	96.7	97.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.9	14.7	14.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	23.5	23.2	23.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.6	22.3	22.6	6.0	5.9	6.0	38.6	37.3	38.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.8	10.6	10.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	22.9	22.6	22.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.3	19.7	19.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	31.2	31.2	31.3
Stockton	17.2	16.8	16.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	41.2	40.2	40.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.5	12.6	12.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	27.2	26.2	26.5
Visalia-Porterville	8.7	8.5	8.5	3.0	2.9	3.0	31.8	31.1	31.7
Colorado	271.1	267.6	269.6	94.3	95.4	94.6	383.3	384.3	396.1
Boulder	17.1	16.5	16.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	31.4	30.5	32.0
Colorado Springs	29.5	27.7	27.9	15.2	14.8	14.9	47.5	47.3	48.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	124.6	120.3	120.9	47.9	48.8	48.3	172.3	172.2	176.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.3	15.6	15.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	28.5	28.2	29.8
Grand Junction	7.3	7.3	7.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	9.4	9.3	9.7
Greeley	6.6	6.7	6.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	15.3	14.8	15.6
Pueblo	6.3	6.3	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.3	12.7
Connecticut	128.3	130.7	127.3	62.7	62.2	62.5	257.7	251.4	255.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.2	32.9	32.3	16.5	16.6	16.6	48.6	47.1	47.6
Danbury	5.6	5.3	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	38.8	38.9	38.5	20.7	20.6	20.8	90.2	84.2	88.2
New Haven	20.0	20.7	20.7	10.7	10.6	10.6	35.8	34.5	34.4
Norwich-New London	12.4	12.7	12.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	39.8	39.3	39.3
Waterbury	4.7	5.1	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.5	10.4	9.8	10.1
Delaware	36.9	36.0	36.6	20.1	19.9	20.0	62.0	61.3	62.6
Dover	6.6	6.0	6.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	19.2	18.5	19.0
District of Columbia	55.2	57.9	58.6	63.4	64.1	64.6	230.6	233.5	232.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	246.5	252.5	250.8	181.2	182.1	183.0	657.0	655.5	663.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Florida	7,927.8	7,525.1	7,520.6	6.6	6.3	6.3	549.3	456.3	437.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	279.3	259.0	258.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	19.3	18.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	226.9	206.4	206.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	21.9	20.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	173.9	161.6	163.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	10.9	10.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	81.5	79.8	80.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.3	4.3
Gainesville	137.2	133.7	134.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.3	5.3
Jacksonville	629.5	602.2	603.3	.4	.4	.4	45.2	37.6	37.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	213.6	203.7	203.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	12.5	11.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,413.9	2,319.8	2,316.0	.7	.6	.6	144.8	121.4	118.3
Naples-Marco Island	131.1	123.3	123.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	12.8	12.5
Ocala	106.0	100.5	100.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	9.1	9.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,099.4	1,043.1	1,042.5	.4	.3	.3	77.7	66.7	62.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	212.6	200.9	200.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	12.2	11.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	74.8	72.1	72.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.0	5.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	169.4	163.4	163.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	11.8	11.5
Port St. Lucie	132.8	124.0	124.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	10.5	10.5
Tallahassee	180.3	174.2	176.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	7.7	7.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,245.0	1,194.0	1,193.6	.6	.6	.6	79.5	66.8	66.2
Georgia	4,130.7	3,962.0	3,940.9	10.6	9.9	9.9	211.4	185.4	182.8
Albany	64.8	63.0	62.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	85.0	85.1	84.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,444.0	2,341.5	2,332.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	133.3	113.2	112.0
Augusta-Richmond County	215.0	211.6	210.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.6	11.5
Columbus	121.7	119.0	119.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	75.6	70.3	69.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	78.3	75.7	75.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.9	100.0	98.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	160.2	155.4	155.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.2	8.2
Valdosta	57.0	55.3	55.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.6	57.5	56.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	626.6	604.6	607.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.0	35.8	35.1
Honolulu	456.6	443.2	446.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	25.1	24.7
Idaho	639.4	611.0	609.8	4.1	3.6	3.3	42.1	36.3	35.5
Boise City-Nampa	269.5	254.3	253.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	15.8	15.5
Coeur d'Alene	53.7	54.0	54.2	.3	.3	.3	4.8	4.5	4.5
Illinois	5,874.8	5,692.7	5,670.9	9.3	9.8	9.7	231.2	207.4	203.5
Bloomington-Normal	91.2	89.3	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.7
Champaign-Urbana	113.4	113.3	117.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.2	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,468.8	4,354.3	4,331.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	184.9	169.2	165.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	186.2	186.4	186.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.6	8.4
Decatur	54.2	53.9	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Peoria	185.7	186.5	185.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.5	8.3
Rockford	158.2	153.3	153.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.1	6.1
Springfield	110.0	110.6	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.5
Indiana	2,936.2	2,825.4	2,826.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	133.2	118.0	116.0
Bloomington	84.1	82.8	82.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen	124.5	109.0	108.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Evansville	175.2	171.2	170.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.1	11.8
Fort Wayne	214.3	208.8	208.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.3	9.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	901.4	875.9	875.9	.7	.8	.7	47.4	41.9	41.5
Lafayette	95.3	94.7	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	2.9
Muncie	53.1	52.2	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	141.4	139.0	138.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.2	5.1
Terre Haute	72.6	70.7	70.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.9
Iowa	1,499.9	1,480.0	1,477.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	60.5	60.6	59.5
Cedar Rapids	137.5	136.2	137.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.7	7.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	319.9	316.7	317.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	14.3	14.3
Dubuque	54.9	54.1	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	90.2	88.6	89.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	75.1	75.2	74.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.8	87.3	89.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,377.0	1,361.7	1,360.4	9.4	9.9	9.9	59.0	55.7	55.3
Topeka	109.8	110.3	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.3	5.2
Wichita	305.2	306.6	306.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.6	15.5
Kentucky	1,839.8	1,784.0	1,774.4	22.1	25.0	25.2	77.8	70.4	65.5
Bowling Green	61.7	59.4	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	2.9
Lexington-Fayette	254.2	247.4	245.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.6	11.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	615.5	599.6	597.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.9	28.7	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Florida	383.8	354.1	348.2	1,611.2	1,528.3	1,521.0	159.2	148.6	148.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	17.4	16.3	16.1	50.4	47.1	47.3	4.0	3.5	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.6	5.0	4.9	47.9	43.4	43.1	3.8	3.4	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.8	8.8	8.7	33.3	30.8	30.8	2.7	2.5	2.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.5	4.5	4.4	14.3	13.4	13.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Gainesville	5.2	4.9	4.8	19.6	19.2	18.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Jacksonville	32.4	30.7	30.5	138.0	131.1	130.6	9.9	9.3	9.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.6	15.8	15.6	48.7	46.0	45.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	96.5	90.0	89.5	550.3	527.6	524.6	51.5	48.9	48.9
Naples-Marco Island	3.0	2.8	2.8	24.5	24.1	23.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Ocala	8.9	7.4	7.2	23.4	21.6	21.7	2.0	1.8	1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.2	41.8	41.2	205.1	194.8	194.7	26.8	25.3	25.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.3	22.9	22.7	36.4	34.0	33.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.6	3.2	3.2	13.9	14.0	13.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	6.7	6.1	6.0	32.9	32.2	32.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
Port St. Lucie	6.0	5.6	5.6	30.2	28.3	28.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
Tallahassee	4.5	4.2	4.1	24.7	22.9	23.3	4.0	3.5	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	73.1	68.5	67.3	232.1	220.2	219.4	31.9	29.5	29.4
Georgia	420.3	379.9	370.1	879.3	845.7	836.7	109.6	105.2	103.7
Albany	6.6	6.3	6.2	13.3	12.7	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	172.1	157.2	154.5	557.9	534.2	528.3	83.7	81.6	81.1
Augusta-Richmond County	23.2	21.7	21.3	36.3	36.5	35.8	3.5	3.3	3.3
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.0	18.1	18.3	6.0	5.9	5.9
Dalton	27.9	25.3	24.8	15.4	15.0	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.1	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.4	20.6	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.8	14.4	14.2	36.0	34.6	34.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	11.7	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.1	14.4	14.4	120.7	114.9	114.3	10.1	9.5	9.6
Honolulu	11.8	11.3	11.3	84.9	81.2	80.9	8.3	7.7	7.8
Idaho	64.0	58.9	57.9	129.9	123.5	121.5	11.1	11.9	11.9
Boise City-Nampa	29.1	25.5	25.0	53.3	50.4	49.3	4.9	5.6	5.6
Coeur d'Alene	4.7	4.5	4.5	10.6	10.5	10.3	.9	.9	.9
Illinois	664.1	629.1	613.9	1,194.0	1,167.1	1,151.8	115.4	112.1	111.0
Bloomington-Normal	5.5	5.6	5.6	13.7	13.7	13.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.8	9.8	9.8	18.4	18.6	18.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	474.2	453.0	444.3	918.0	895.9	887.5	90.6	88.2	87.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	26.0	26.0	26.0	39.1	39.3	38.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.3	11.1	11.0	.8	.8	.8
Peoria	31.8	31.3	30.2	34.0	34.1	33.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Rockford	34.0	30.6	30.5	30.2	29.3	29.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.4	3.5	3.4	17.1	17.6	17.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Indiana	537.1	473.8	467.1	571.9	560.2	556.0	39.6	38.6	38.6
Bloomington	9.5	9.0	8.8	12.0	12.2	12.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	58.9	46.8	46.0	18.3	17.4	17.4	.8	.7	.7
Evansville	31.7	29.5	29.1	35.8	34.9	34.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Fort Wayne	37.3	34.4	33.9	45.3	45.0	44.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	96.9	89.2	88.8	192.2	189.7	187.9	16.7	16.5	16.5
Lafayette	16.8	16.2	16.1	13.9	14.4	14.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Muncie	5.3	4.5	4.4	8.7	8.4	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	19.6	17.7	17.4	27.6	27.2	26.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Terre Haute	12.0	11.1	11.0	13.5	13.4	13.3	.8	.7	.7
Iowa	228.6	217.2	208.3	304.1	308.7	307.5	33.5	32.6	32.8
Cedar Rapids	22.1	22.0	21.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	5.3	5.4	5.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.6	19.1	18.6	64.6	64.8	64.0	9.5	9.4	9.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.7	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	15.8	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.4	13.0	12.5	15.7	15.3	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	17.3	16.4	15.9	16.3	16.6	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	188.3	180.4	176.9	260.0	259.8	257.1	39.8	37.8	37.7
Topeka	7.4	7.1	7.0	19.7	19.8	19.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
Wichita	67.2	67.5	66.7	51.5	51.8	51.3	6.3	5.7	5.6
Kentucky	252.6	220.6	217.7	377.7	368.8	365.8	29.7	29.2	29.2
Bowling Green	9.8	7.9	7.8	11.5	11.0	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.5	33.3	32.4	46.3	45.1	44.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	76.3	66.7	68.7	136.6	132.1	130.6	10.3	10.8	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Florida	534.2	514.6	514.8	1,173.1	1,075.5	1,070.3	1,043.9	1,059.4	1,062.9
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	16.3	15.6	15.6	45.9	40.2	38.6	43.0	42.2	42.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.6	11.6	11.6	27.7	24.2	24.4	21.8	21.9	22.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	8.0	7.2	7.3	18.3	16.2	16.3	32.5	31.9	32.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.4	5.5	5.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	8.4	8.5	8.5
Gainesville	6.4	6.1	6.1	11.1	10.6	10.5	22.4	22.5	22.6
Jacksonville	60.7	59.7	59.5	89.9	86.0	87.1	81.0	79.6	80.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.0	11.8	11.8	33.0	30.6	30.6	29.4	29.6	29.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	176.5	166.9	166.9	363.3	343.6	342.6	326.1	332.4	331.9
Naples-Marco Island	7.9	7.3	7.3	15.3	15.1	15.1	16.8	16.8	16.9
Ocala	6.1	5.9	5.9	8.5	7.9	7.8	13.7	14.2	14.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	67.2	66.3	66.6	188.9	167.6	168.4	116.3	118.7	118.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.5	7.5	7.4	36.2	33.9	34.1	30.7	30.4	30.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	5.4	5.1	5.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.7	8.8	8.8	21.5	19.5	19.5	28.0	28.1	28.1
Port St. Lucie	6.7	5.9	5.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	19.3	19.0	19.1
Tallahassee	8.1	7.6	7.6	19.9	19.0	19.1	18.8	19.1	19.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	99.0	96.4	97.2	229.5	217.2	213.3	169.9	171.9	172.7
Georgia	227.1	217.7	216.4	562.0	521.4	518.7	463.6	472.9	474.3
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	6.5	6.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	157.8	150.0	149.4	410.2	382.3	379.8	259.0	262.8	263.5
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.8	7.7	30.6	30.1	29.8	28.2	28.8	28.9
Columbus	9.2	9.1	9.1	13.9	13.1	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.6	8.4	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.4	8.5	8.5	11.7	11.8	11.7	18.9	19.5	19.6
Savannah	6.1	6.0	5.9	19.4	17.2	17.2	22.1	22.4	22.6
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	29.7	28.8	28.7	76.1	73.3	74.1	73.7	73.4	74.4
Honolulu	22.7	22.3	22.2	60.6	59.0	59.6	57.9	57.3	58.1
Idaho	31.6	30.9	31.0	78.7	71.5	71.2	77.0	77.2	77.7
Boise City-Nampa	14.3	13.6	13.6	39.7	35.9	35.7	34.6	33.5	34.0
Coeur d'Alene	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.8	6.2	6.2
Illinois	393.5	383.3	381.6	848.9	800.1	788.6	791.9	798.2	804.0
Bloomington-Normal	12.4	12.1	12.1	17.3	17.4	17.4	9.5	9.6	9.6
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.2	8.3	8.3	13.1	13.3	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	318.6	306.5	306.1	724.8	695.1	686.9	602.4	608.7	611.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.5	24.5	24.3	24.4	25.0	25.1
Decatur	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.2	3.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
Peoria	8.9	8.8	8.8	21.6	22.5	22.1	32.3	32.2	32.4
Rockford	6.7	6.6	6.6	18.2	17.8	17.8	22.0	22.7	22.8
Springfield	7.5	7.5	7.5	11.0	10.8	10.8	17.1	17.3	17.3
Indiana	135.8	133.1	133.0	279.4	258.2	259.7	404.2	419.5	425.4
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.9	6.8	6.7	10.0	10.0	10.1
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.1	7.1	7.1	11.5	11.3	11.5
Evansville	6.0	5.7	5.7	17.5	16.9	16.9	28.1	28.1	28.3
Fort Wayne	11.8	11.7	11.7	20.4	20.0	19.8	36.1	36.6	37.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	60.7	58.8	57.6	126.3	112.8	113.1	115.1	119.7	123.1
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	10.0	10.4	10.6
Muncie	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.7	4.6	9.8	9.9	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.9	6.7	6.6	13.1	12.6	12.5	32.4	32.9	33.4
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	5.1	5.0	12.8	12.8	13.0
Iowa	102.7	103.1	101.8	119.9	110.7	109.8	208.4	209.9	212.4
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.5	10.4	12.7	12.1	12.4	18.4	17.5	17.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.6	51.0	51.1	36.9	35.9	36.0	40.1	40.3	41.1
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	4.8	4.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.3	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	5.0	4.9	6.8	6.5	6.5	13.3	13.3	13.5
Kansas	73.1	71.4	71.7	145.1	142.7	140.5	174.9	176.4	178.4
Topeka	7.4	7.2	7.1	9.4	9.3	9.2	16.9	17.1	17.2
Wichita	11.4	11.5	11.5	30.5	31.2	30.6	43.0	43.6	44.3
Kentucky	92.3	91.3	90.8	181.7	177.6	176.9	241.4	245.6	245.5
Bowling Green	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	6.8	6.7	7.9	8.2	8.1
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	10.5	10.5	30.5	27.5	27.4	29.4	29.6	29.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.4	43.7	43.6	72.1	73.0	72.7	79.1	80.2	80.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Florida	968.6	908.1	931.1	346.1	329.7	330.5	1,151.8	1,144.2	1,149.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	35.5	31.9	32.8	14.6	14.2	14.2	29.2	28.7	29.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	32.7	28.6	29.2	10.2	9.7	9.8	37.4	36.7	37.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	24.5	21.4	23.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	24.6	24.0	24.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.5	11.1	11.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	15.6	15.8	15.9
Gainesville	14.9	15.3	15.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	44.9	43.3	44.2
Jacksonville	66.2	64.8	65.9	27.9	26.4	26.1	77.9	76.6	76.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	18.0	16.2	16.6	8.7	8.4	8.4	30.7	30.8	30.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	266.4	255.7	259.2	104.5	102.3	102.4	333.3	330.4	331.1
Naples-Marco Island	25.0	22.6	23.1	6.4	6.0	6.0	14.3	14.1	14.0
Ocala	10.7	10.1	10.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	18.0	18.2	18.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	201.2	189.8	192.0	53.3	51.1	50.6	119.3	120.7	121.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.4	20.2	20.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	29.4	28.9	28.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	10.4	9.7	10.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.2	14.3	14.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.3	16.9	17.3	7.6	7.2	7.2	29.8	29.5	29.6
Port St. Lucie	15.6	14.0	14.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	20.6	20.0	20.0
Tallahassee	16.8	16.5	17.0	9.4	9.2	9.3	65.0	64.5	65.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	124.6	119.4	123.5	49.0	47.9	48.3	155.8	155.6	155.7
Georgia	387.2	373.5	373.3	160.9	155.1	155.7	698.7	695.3	699.3
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.0	13.9
Athens-Clarke County	9.0	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.7	24.2	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	229.8	224.8	223.7	98.3	95.5	96.9	340.1	338.4	342.0
Augusta-Richmond County	20.6	20.3	20.4	8.9	8.8	8.8	43.5	42.7	42.7
Columbus	13.4	12.9	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.0	23.3	23.4
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.1	7.1
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.9	11.0
Macon	9.0	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.1	14.9
Savannah	19.8	19.6	19.7	7.7	7.6	7.6	23.1	23.5	23.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.3	13.6
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	23.4	23.2
Hawaii	109.7	103.0	103.1	27.3	26.5	26.9	125.2	125.0	126.9
Honolulu	63.4	60.8	60.8	21.0	20.3	20.6	99.2	98.2	100.1
Idaho	61.3	57.8	58.0	20.1	19.5	19.3	119.5	119.9	122.5
Boise City-Nampa	24.4	22.0	22.0	8.0	7.9	8.0	42.9	44.1	44.6
Coeur d'Alene	7.0	7.9	7.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.5	9.5	10.0
Illinois	503.5	488.1	486.1	258.7	255.0	256.5	864.3	842.5	864.2
Bloomington-Normal	9.5	9.7	9.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	16.2	14.1	16.4
Champaign-Urbana	10.3	10.2	10.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	39.4	38.4	41.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	386.3	378.2	376.4	197.2	195.8	195.5	570.0	561.7	568.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.7	17.5	17.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	27.2	26.8	27.3
Decatur	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.7	6.0	5.9	5.9
Peoria	17.0	17.3	17.4	7.6	7.7	7.7	22.0	21.5	21.6
Rockford	12.0	12.0	11.9	9.4	9.4	9.4	17.0	16.6	17.0
Springfield	10.0	10.2	10.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.3	30.2	30.2
Indiana	268.8	270.5	270.1	110.8	106.0	106.2	449.0	440.9	448.0
Bloomington	8.3	8.1	8.1	2.8	2.6	2.7	27.0	26.8	27.1
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.3	6.3	3.9	3.6	3.6	9.5	9.2	9.4
Evansville	15.7	15.9	15.8	7.4	7.2	7.2	18.1	18.4	18.5
Fort Wayne	18.8	18.3	18.4	7.9	7.7	7.6	23.1	22.2	22.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	84.6	86.5	85.5	35.4	35.3	35.4	125.4	124.7	125.8
Lafayette	8.4	8.4	8.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	29.4	29.2	29.5
Muncie	4.9	4.9	4.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	13.3	13.4	13.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.8	12.0	11.9	5.5	5.4	5.4	16.9	17.3	17.5
Terre Haute	6.5	6.5	6.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.9	12.9	13.2
Iowa	127.7	126.8	127.4	56.8	57.0	57.5	255.9	251.8	258.4
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.1	10.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	16.2	16.1	16.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.0	26.6	26.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	42.1	42.5	42.9
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.6	4.8
Iowa City	8.7	8.6	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.5	33.3	33.9
Sioux City	6.9	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.3	9.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.6	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	13.6	15.4
Kansas	111.5	111.8	111.7	53.2	53.2	53.5	262.7	262.6	267.7
Topeka	8.3	8.3	8.3	5.0	5.4	5.5	28.2	28.7	29.0
Wichita	27.1	27.0	27.0	11.0	10.6	10.7	41.2	42.1	42.8
Kentucky	163.7	164.4	163.8	74.7	72.5	72.1	326.1	318.6	321.9
Bowling Green	6.5	6.3	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.5	11.0
Lexington-Fayette	25.2	25.3	25.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	48.2	48.2	48.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	57.3	57.2	56.8	27.4	26.8	26.9	81.1	80.4	81.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	1,928.5	1,928.4	1,938.0	53.7	55.2	54.9	131.0	140.0	142.6
Alexandria	66.9	66.3	66.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	374.7	371.7	375.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	39.4	42.6	43.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	96.4	97.0	97.8	7.1	7.0	7.0	5.7	5.6	5.7
Lafayette	151.1	149.6	150.5	17.3	17.5	17.4	6.4	6.9	6.9
Lake Charles	93.7	92.4	92.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	10.1	10.6	10.7
Monroe	78.6	77.1	78.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	524.8	524.9	525.6	8.4	8.8	8.7	31.9	33.9	33.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	180.3	178.7	179.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	8.6	9.3	9.4
Maine	600.1	585.4	584.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	26.7	24.9	23.8
Bangor	66.3	64.9	65.0	.2	.2	.2	2.6	2.6	2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	189.9	187.4	186.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	8.8	8.6
Maryland	2,569.4	2,516.2	2,521.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	178.9	161.7	155.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,302.0	1,271.3	1,274.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	81.1	74.5	71.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.3	98.5	98.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.6	5.2	5.0
Salisbury	55.2	53.0	53.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,238.7	3,154.0	3,154.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	120.4	109.3	105.6
Barnstable Town	90.7	89.6	88.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	5.2	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,467.0	2,412.9	2,409.2	.7	.6	.6	88.7	79.6	76.7
New Bedford	64.9	63.7	63.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.3	2.3	2.2
Springfield	293.2	285.6	287.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.9	8.6	8.2
Worcester	246.2	241.1	241.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.4	8.2	7.8
Michigan	4,159.6	3,879.9	3,884.0	7.1	7.0	7.0	137.8	123.5	121.0
Ann Arbor	197.3	188.8	188.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.8	3.6	3.5
Battle Creek	57.9	54.7	54.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,911.8	1,767.7	1,769.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	58.6	51.8	50.8
Flint	145.6	135.5	135.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	3.9	3.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	385.2	365.5	365.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.3	14.4	14.0
Holland-Grand Haven	111.0	103.7	103.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.5	4.1	4.0
Jackson	57.1	54.2	54.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.5	1.6	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.4	138.0	137.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	4.8	4.6
Lansing-East Lansing	226.4	216.5	220.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	6.0	5.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.0	60.3	59.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.4	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.1	60.7	60.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	1.7	1.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	86.7	82.6	83.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	3.0	2.9
Minnesota	2,721.8	2,646.9	2,635.7	5.9	5.6	5.7	97.4	82.1	78.4
Duluth	131.6	127.9	128.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.6	6.6	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,766.7	1,716.7	1,705.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	63.2	49.5	45.6
Rochester	103.8	104.7	103.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.3	3.1
St. Cloud	101.3	100.1	100.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	3.7	3.6
Mississippi	1,153.5	1,116.6	1,112.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	60.0	57.2	55.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	109.8	106.6	106.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	6.7	6.7
Hattiesburg	61.3	59.4	60.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	261.5	256.6	256.5	.7	1.0	1.0	13.6	13.0	12.8
Pascagoula	59.4	58.1	57.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.0	4.3	4.3
Missouri	2,761.1	2,702.7	2,712.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	132.5	124.5	122.9
Columbia	92.4	91.1	93.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	79.4	78.5	78.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	80.0	80.1	79.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	1,004.3	992.5	994.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	46.9	43.6	43.6
St. Joseph	59.2	57.8	57.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,346.4	1,313.0	1,317.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	74.1	69.3	68.8
Springfield	197.8	194.3	194.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.1	8.9	8.7
Montana	436.4	430.4	430.6	7.9	8.3	8.0	27.2	24.0	23.3
Billings	80.1	77.9	76.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	56.0	53.7	53.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	950.6	943.3	942.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	45.0	44.8	44.8
Lincoln	170.8	169.5	170.7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.8	6.9	6.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	460.6	460.4	459.6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	23.4	24.3	24.1
Nevada	1,272.4	1,211.0	1,211.3	11.9	12.5	12.4	119.2	99.5	99.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	921.4	881.4	880.0	.4	.4	.4	95.2	82.9	82.2
Reno-Sparks	215.7	198.9	199.8	.4	.4	.3	16.4	11.7	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	153.7	147.8	147.3	381.9	376.9	377.3	28.5	26.8	27.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	26.0	25.2	25.3	67.1	66.5	66.9	6.0	5.2	5.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.1	24.9	25.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	10.4	9.8	9.8	29.2	29.2	29.1	3.5	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles	9.0	9.0	9.1	17.6	17.4	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.5	7.2	7.2	15.0	14.4	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.4	36.0	35.9	109.1	107.9	108.0	9.2	8.0	8.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	12.8	10.6	10.6	35.5	34.5	34.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
Maine	58.4	55.0	54.6	121.1	119.8	116.0	10.9	10.5	10.5
Bangor	3.1	3.3	3.2	15.2	15.1	14.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.6	14.0	13.9	40.5	40.0	38.6	4.8	4.9	4.9
Maryland	129.8	124.7	124.1	462.5	448.6	442.9	50.3	48.6	48.5
Baltimore-Towson	70.2	67.5	67.3	240.4	232.0	229.9	23.5	22.6	22.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.8	9.3	9.2	22.6	21.6	21.9	3.2	3.1	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	288.4	278.1	275.8	558.9	552.0	540.3	88.7	85.2	84.7
Barnstable Town	3.1	3.0	2.9	20.0	19.6	19.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	217.5	210.5	209.0	411.6	406.4	397.4	75.2	73.7	73.1
New Bedford	9.7	9.3	9.2	13.3	13.1	12.8	.8	.9	.8
Springfield	36.0	35.1	34.9	59.4	58.4	57.5	4.6	4.3	4.2
Worcester	28.9	27.9	27.6	45.8	44.9	44.3	4.0	4.0	4.0
Michigan	599.7	483.7	486.1	763.7	723.3	715.2	62.8	59.9	59.5
Ann Arbor	16.8	12.7	12.3	26.4	25.4	24.9	3.0	2.9	2.8
Battle Creek	13.2	12.4	12.3	9.3	8.9	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	249.1	195.3	197.7	358.3	339.9	337.2	32.8	30.9	30.5
Flint	15.4	10.2	10.8	30.3	28.8	28.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	70.0	63.8	63.1	72.0	69.4	68.4	4.9	4.7	4.7
Holland-Grand Haven	34.0	31.1	30.8	17.2	16.4	16.2	.8	.8	.8
Jackson	9.3	8.4	8.3	12.0	11.4	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	21.9	20.3	20.1	24.3	23.2	22.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	20.8	15.7	17.5	34.4	32.9	32.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.6	11.7	11.5	13.6	13.2	13.0	1.0	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.1	12.9	12.8	11.1	10.9	10.7	.8	.7	.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	11.5	9.7	9.8	16.7	16.1	16.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Minnesota	333.3	313.0	307.6	516.8	510.6	501.3	57.4	57.5	56.9
Duluth	8.5	7.7	7.6	24.4	24.5	24.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	196.7	189.3	185.7	331.0	324.5	318.3	41.7	41.6	41.5
Rochester	11.7	11.3	11.1	15.6	15.6	15.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	16.8	15.8	15.6	21.0	20.7	20.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	164.8	150.5	146.6	224.4	217.4	217.0	13.5	13.2	13.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	5.8	5.7	19.2	19.0	18.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.7	4.1	4.0	13.0	12.9	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	20.0	17.8	17.4	52.4	50.7	50.7	4.6	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	16.1	16.3	16.0	8.4	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	294.8	268.8	269.6	537.1	531.2	524.9	64.0	64.0	64.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.7	14.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.5	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	15.0	14.1	13.9	20.6	20.6	20.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	81.6	76.5	75.7	204.6	201.5	199.6	42.8	41.3	41.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.4	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	132.5	120.2	121.8	256.7	253.1	249.6	30.2	30.8	30.7
Springfield	17.9	15.4	15.2	45.9	45.1	44.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
Montana	20.0	19.0	19.0	91.0	88.1	87.3	7.6	7.2	7.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.3	19.3	18.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	12.0	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	102.2	97.3	95.5	202.2	201.4	199.1	19.2	18.1	18.0
Lincoln	15.2	14.2	14.2	31.9	32.5	32.2	2.9	2.4	2.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.9	32.9	32.6	98.5	97.8	96.5	12.3	11.7	11.7
Nevada	48.8	45.7	45.5	231.3	227.1	224.3	15.2	14.4	14.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	25.8	24.4	24.1	161.2	158.1	156.2	11.1	10.4	10.3
Reno-Sparks	14.3	13.4	13.3	47.4	46.0	45.6	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	94.8	93.8	92.4	204.2	202.3	204.9	254.2	257.4	259.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.3	18.1	18.1	46.7	45.4	45.5	44.8	45.8	46.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.6	8.5	8.5	17.9	17.7	17.7	20.6	20.9	21.1
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.9	8.0	13.0	12.7	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	27.2	25.5	25.6	68.7	65.4	65.8	67.5	69.1	69.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.0	7.0	17.9	17.4	17.5	25.6	25.8	26.0
Maine	32.5	31.3	31.5	54.5	53.4	53.6	117.4	117.5	119.2
Bangor	2.3	2.2	2.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	14.2	13.5	13.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.3	14.8	14.8	23.4	23.0	22.9	35.0	35.8	36.3
Maryland	153.9	145.6	145.6	391.1	393.6	393.2	378.8	385.6	388.8
Baltimore-Towson	79.5	75.3	74.7	190.6	188.5	188.6	226.2	228.0	230.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.0	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.7	13.7	13.6	13.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	220.2	208.3	207.9	477.0	454.4	449.8	640.4	638.4	652.1
Barnstable Town	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.0	8.0	17.7	17.8	17.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	185.6	176.5	176.0	408.9	391.0	387.7	476.5	477.2	488.5
New Bedford	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.8	13.0	12.8
Springfield	17.5	17.4	17.4	22.2	22.2	22.0	57.4	56.6	58.5
Worcester	13.5	13.3	13.3	27.1	25.1	25.1	51.1	50.8	52.1
Michigan	206.6	194.5	194.1	562.5	499.5	498.4	605.5	608.2	615.0
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.8	5.8	26.2	23.4	23.3	24.4	24.0	24.2
Battle Creek	1.5	1.4	1.4	5.2	4.4	4.3	9.8	9.6	9.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	108.2	100.5	100.4	341.0	299.7	298.5	280.6	281.4	283.5
Flint	6.9	6.6	6.5	13.5	12.2	12.2	26.1	25.7	25.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.4	19.4	19.4	58.1	51.8	51.8	61.4	61.6	62.6
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.1	3.1	11.2	9.8	9.7	10.8	10.6	10.8
Jackson	2.0	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	9.6	9.5	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.9	7.8	15.0	13.5	13.4	21.7	21.9	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing	15.2	14.7	14.7	20.5	19.2	19.2	30.0	30.3	30.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.0	2.9	11.2	11.2	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.2	5.1	9.6	9.5	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.1	8.5	8.5	16.0	16.1	16.3
Minnesota	176.8	176.4	176.7	323.5	297.9	295.9	437.8	449.2	453.3
Duluth	5.5	5.5	5.5	8.2	8.0	8.0	28.5	28.9	29.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.5	139.7	139.5	260.9	245.5	242.4	256.0	260.2	263.0
Rochester	2.8	2.7	2.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	41.0	42.3	42.3
St. Cloud	4.5	4.4	4.5	8.5	8.3	8.3	16.8	17.7	17.9
Mississippi	47.0	44.9	44.7	95.4	89.4	89.0	128.7	128.4	128.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.3	16.1	16.1	29.9	28.9	28.7	36.4	37.0	37.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.6	162.1	162.0	337.3	332.3	331.5	389.8	393.6	397.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.8	11.9
Kansas City	73.5	73.2	73.4	147.9	145.1	144.9	121.9	124.0	125.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	80.4	78.5	78.4	195.2	191.3	191.3	210.7	212.2	214.9
Springfield	11.9	12.0	12.0	19.0	19.2	19.3	35.4	36.2	36.7
Montana	21.7	21.7	22.0	39.6	37.9	37.6	60.6	63.0	63.1
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.0	9.0	12.7	12.7	12.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.8	5.8	8.5	8.7	8.8
Nebraska	68.9	68.7	68.2	104.4	101.9	100.8	132.1	132.8	134.7
Lincoln	12.7	12.8	12.7	19.0	18.2	18.3	22.8	22.5	22.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.6	39.6	39.7	64.8	63.9	62.9	66.5	67.5	68.5
Nevada	62.3	58.9	59.0	155.2	146.1	144.9	94.3	96.2	97.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	48.1	45.6	45.6	115.1	108.7	107.8	65.3	67.1	67.9
Reno-Sparks	9.8	9.3	9.3	27.3	24.5	24.1	21.0	20.8	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	193.4	196.4	196.2	68.0	69.1	69.7	365.1	362.7	366.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.4	15.5
Baton Rouge	32.5	32.7	32.7	13.8	13.0	13.1	78.5	75.6	78.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.5	7.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	13.8	14.1
Lafayette	14.7	14.6	14.7	5.1	5.0	5.0	17.4	16.3	17.1
Lake Charles	11.6	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.8	15.9
Monroe	7.0	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.0	14.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	67.6	68.3	68.1	20.1	19.5	19.7	78.7	82.5	82.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.7	23.2	23.3	7.8	7.7	7.8	34.8	35.4	35.4
Maine	49.8	48.8	48.7	19.5	19.1	19.0	106.5	102.5	104.8
Bangor	5.3	5.5	5.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.2	13.4	14.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.4	16.4	16.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	25.1	24.1	24.7
Maryland	218.2	214.4	215.4	117.0	117.0	116.1	488.9	476.4	491.7
Baltimore-Towson	109.7	106.7	106.7	56.1	55.4	55.6	224.7	220.8	227.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	8.4	8.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	17.9	18.4	18.6
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.6	11.5
Massachusetts	280.7	274.9	276.6	117.9	115.3	114.3	444.9	437.0	446.8
Barnstable Town	12.0	11.9	11.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	15.1	15.0	15.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	206.4	202.2	203.2	88.0	86.9	86.1	307.9	308.3	310.9
New Bedford	6.0	6.1	6.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.8	10.9	11.9
Springfield	24.6	22.6	22.9	11.5	11.1	11.1	51.1	49.3	50.4
Worcester	20.8	20.7	20.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	37.7	37.6	37.9
Michigan	374.2	362.8	361.3	174.2	169.5	170.0	665.5	648.0	656.4
Ann Arbor	13.3	13.0	13.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	70.9	71.3	71.6
Battle Creek	4.6	4.3	4.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.6	9.1	9.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	173.3	168.7	168.6	86.0	84.2	84.0	223.9	215.3	218.2
Flint	14.7	14.4	14.4	6.2	5.7	5.7	25.3	25.1	25.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.5	29.4	29.5	16.2	15.6	15.6	36.4	35.4	36.1
Holland-Grand Haven	7.5	7.6	7.5	5.0	5.0	5.0	16.8	15.2	15.8
Jackson	5.0	4.7	4.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	9.6	9.2	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.3	14.8	14.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	24.2	24.2	24.8
Lansing-East Lansing	18.3	17.6	17.5	11.8	11.6	11.7	66.6	66.1	68.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.1	5.8	5.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.1	8.9	8.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.3	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.1	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.1	7.8	7.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.9	12.5	12.9
Minnesota	232.4	225.1	223.1	116.6	113.6	113.7	423.9	415.9	423.1
Duluth	13.1	12.5	12.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	27.8	26.5	27.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	154.7	150.9	150.3	77.1	76.7	76.5	245.9	238.8	243.1
Rochester	8.6	8.6	8.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	10.9	11.2	11.0
St. Cloud	9.0	8.7	8.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	15.7	15.7	16.1
Mississippi	124.0	119.7	119.8	37.2	36.2	36.6	249.4	250.5	252.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	23.6	22.2	22.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.3	24.6	24.8
Hattiesburg	7.7	7.3	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.8	14.9
Jackson	21.9	21.1	21.3	9.9	9.7	9.8	55.8	56.9	57.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.6	11.5
Missouri	261.3	256.4	259.1	120.3	117.1	116.8	453.2	447.7	459.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.4	30.2	32.7
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.0	28.7	28.7
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.1	10.1
Kansas City	90.3	92.4	91.8	41.4	40.6	40.7	153.4	154.3	157.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.0	10.3
St. Louis ³	134.4	131.1	131.8	56.8	53.7	53.3	175.4	172.8	176.5
Springfield	18.3	17.7	18.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	27.4	27.2	27.5
Montana	55.6	56.4	56.1	17.3	16.5	15.9	87.9	88.3	91.1
Billings	9.9	10.1	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.3	9.5
Missoula	7.2	7.1	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	8.4	8.5
Nebraska	78.5	78.1	78.3	34.8	34.6	34.7	163.3	165.6	168.0
Lincoln	15.0	15.5	15.5	6.9	6.8	6.9	37.6	37.7	38.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.1	42.7	42.7	16.5	16.6	16.7	62.0	63.4	64.2
Nevada	334.9	316.1	315.1	36.5	36.1	36.1	162.8	158.4	163.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	271.3	258.0	257.0	25.6	25.3	25.4	102.3	100.5	103.1
Reno-Sparks	38.6	34.7	34.7	7.2	6.9	7.0	30.5	28.5	30.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
New Hampshire	636.7	629.0	627.6	1.0	.8	.8	23.6	21.0	19.9
Manchester	99.7	100.2	99.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.3	4.2
Portsmouth	53.0	53.6	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Rochester-Dover	58.3	57.2	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
New Jersey	4,017.0	3,916.5	3,893.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	156.7	143.5	136.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton	145.1	141.9	139.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	5.6	5.4
Trenton-Ewing	240.5	235.1	235.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.6	5.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	61.6	60.8	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.6
New Mexico	843.3	825.9	831.1	19.8	20.4	19.8	57.5	51.6	51.0
Albuquerque	392.8	386.7	388.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.6	25.5	25.3
Las Cruces	69.4	67.5	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.9	3.8
Santa Fe	63.9	63.5	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.3	4.3
New York	8,679.9	8,526.7	8,536.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	330.1	316.1	309.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	445.9	436.3	439.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.1	14.8
Binghamton	113.4	111.6	112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	541.4	530.2	530.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	17.1	16.3
Glens Falls	52.5	51.6	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Ithaca	65.4	61.4	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kingston	62.4	60.3	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,520.4	8,336.9	8,327.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	344.6	318.9	312.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	252.0	248.5	249.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	10.2
Rochester	509.5	505.9	508.1	.5	.5	.5	16.0	17.1	16.3
Syracuse	319.9	317.8	318.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	12.2	11.6
Utica-Rome	130.8	129.9	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.0
North Carolina	4,133.2	3,966.1	3,951.6	6.8	6.4	6.4	241.6	204.2	201.8
Asheville	175.9	168.7	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	9.7	9.6
Burlington	60.8	58.3	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.0	3.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	863.0	825.5	814.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.1	47.0	45.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	289.0	286.0	286.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.0	8.9
Fayetteville	129.1	126.6	126.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.2	5.2
Greensboro-High Point	370.3	349.9	347.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	15.1	15.1
Greenville	78.7	75.5	76.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.4	3.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	160.0	151.9	149.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.6	4.6
Raleigh-Cary	519.4	503.6	502.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	31.7	31.3
Rocky Mount	65.6	61.9	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.6	2.6
Wilmington	145.2	140.1	140.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	9.6	9.5
Winston-Salem	219.2	212.0	212.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	8.9	8.8
North Dakota	359.0	359.8	359.5	5.6	7.3	7.2	16.6	16.9	16.2
Bismarck	59.5	59.8	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Fargo	120.0	119.9	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.2	6.0
Grand Forks	53.7	53.8	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0
Ohio	5,325.9	5,098.4	5,103.9	11.2	11.1	11.0	192.2	166.6	163.5
Akron	337.9	324.2	326.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.2	11.0
Canton-Massillon	170.0	165.4	165.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.4	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,034.4	1,007.6	1,002.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.6	41.1	40.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,050.4	1,005.7	1,010.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.4	26.4	26.7
Columbus	931.8	913.5	914.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.9	29.1	28.6
Dayton	395.4	380.0	380.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	11.4	11.2
Lima	54.0	52.9	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Mansfield	56.7	54.8	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.6
Springfield	52.1	51.4	50.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Toledo	318.5	298.3	300.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.6	10.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	232.3	221.5	223.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.9	7.8
Oklahoma	1,581.3	1,573.5	1,572.4	49.9	49.3	48.6	72.3	73.6	73.3
Oklahoma City	571.4	568.7	573.5	15.1	16.5	16.6	26.9	26.8	27.0
Tulsa	431.1	430.1	428.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	22.2	22.5	22.5
Oregon	1,714.8	1,646.3	1,636.4	8.4	7.6	7.6	94.3	81.0	78.0
Bend	67.8	65.0	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.1	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	156.1	147.4	148.1	.9	.9	.9	7.4	6.3	6.2
Medford	81.2	77.8	78.2	.6	.5	.5	4.7	3.9	3.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,033.3	1,000.2	997.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	61.1	54.0	53.2
Salem	151.0	147.0	148.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.4	7.7	7.7
Pennsylvania	5,732.6	5,636.4	5,618.2	20.5	21.9	21.9	234.0	224.3	218.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	339.3	333.9	331.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	14.2	13.8
Altoona	61.1	59.9	59.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	131.3	130.1	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	76.7	71.3	70.1	137.6	141.3	138.2	12.6	12.1	12.1
Manchester	9.2	8.7	8.6	19.7	19.9	19.6	3.1	3.1	3.1
Portsmouth	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.8	10.9	10.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.9	6.8	6.7	11.0	11.2	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	302.1	277.6	272.7	856.8	843.9	834.8	94.2	90.0	89.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.4	3.1	3.0	21.7	21.7	20.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Trenton-Ewing	9.5	9.1	9.0	30.8	30.0	30.0	6.3	6.2	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.0	8.7	8.6	12.6	12.5	12.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.2	33.5	33.1	145.1	141.4	139.7	16.3	15.5	15.8
Albuquerque	22.3	21.0	20.7	68.6	66.8	66.1	9.4	9.6	9.7
Las Cruces	3.1	3.1	3.0	10.6	10.2	10.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe .....	.9	.9	.9	10.8	10.9	10.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
New York	536.2	507.1	504.5	1,502.1	1,481.6	1,455.9	261.7	254.5	257.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.3	21.6	21.5	74.9	74.6	73.4	9.4	9.0	8.9
Binghamton	17.7	17.2	17.2	20.6	20.9	20.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	58.9	56.1	55.7	101.1	100.5	98.6	8.3	8.1	8.2
Glens Falls	6.5	6.7	6.6	9.2	9.2	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.8	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	4.1	3.8	3.8	12.5	12.1	11.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	434.8	403.2	401.0	1,593.2	1,563.8	1,541.6	284.4	276.3	278.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.0	20.1	19.9	55.5	55.5	54.0	4.6	4.5	4.5
Rochester	70.3	67.4	67.1	84.0	84.2	82.2	10.5	10.2	10.1
Syracuse	32.2	30.5	30.3	63.5	64.1	62.6	5.6	5.4	5.3
Utica-Rome	12.5	12.1	12.0	22.5	22.9	22.3	2.3	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	526.8	476.6	462.4	768.0	732.4	722.8	72.3	69.1	68.9
Asheville	20.6	18.9	18.6	32.9	32.1	31.9	2.2	2.1	2.0
Burlington	10.9	9.9	9.7	11.4	11.1	11.0	.6	.6	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	80.7	77.2	73.2	179.5	168.9	165.8	22.0	20.7	20.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	41.4	39.1	38.1	34.5	32.5	31.4	4.0	3.8	3.7
Fayetteville	10.0	9.7	9.4	22.4	21.5	21.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	61.9	55.8	54.9	74.8	72.2	71.0	6.1	5.7	5.7
Greenville	7.2	6.6	6.3	11.8	11.1	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	47.6	42.7	41.0	28.5	27.2	26.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary	32.9	30.8	29.9	92.3	89.8	88.8	16.8	16.8	16.8
Rocky Mount	10.3	9.6	9.3	15.4	15.0	14.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.3	9.1	8.9	29.4	29.3	28.8	3.2	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem	28.3	26.2	25.5	39.2	36.8	37.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	26.1	23.8	23.6	76.3	78.0	77.6	7.4	7.3	7.2
Bismarck	2.7	2.0	2.0	12.3	12.4	12.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.3	9.3	9.2	26.8	26.8	26.5	3.2	3.3	3.2
Grand Forks	4.6	4.0	3.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	.8	.7	.7
Ohio	754.4	660.0	655.9	1,024.4	996.1	987.5	86.2	82.6	82.2
Akron	45.2	41.2	41.0	67.0	65.8	65.5	4.5	4.2	4.2
Canton-Massillon	30.4	28.8	28.5	31.8	31.5	31.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	120.1	110.0	108.5	209.9	204.7	203.2	15.1	14.9	14.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	140.9	127.5	127.3	193.9	188.9	186.0	18.0	17.2	17.4
Columbus	75.6	71.1	70.8	187.6	186.4	184.4	17.7	17.4	17.3
Dayton	50.1	42.8	42.2	66.4	64.9	64.1	12.1	11.9	11.9
Lima	8.2	7.7	8.2	11.4	11.0	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	12.3	11.0	11.0	10.7	10.6	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.7	6.5	6.5	10.9	10.8	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	46.7	38.1	39.9	63.0	62.5	61.5	3.7	3.5	3.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	35.1	27.6	30.0	49.8	49.6	48.8	3.2	3.0	3.0
Oklahoma	151.6	143.8	140.4	285.4	287.0	284.5	28.9	28.6	28.4
Oklahoma City	37.0	36.1	36.0	99.8	100.3	99.3	12.6	12.3	11.9
Tulsa	52.9	52.6	51.5	83.9	85.0	84.7	9.9	9.3	9.1
Oregon	198.0	177.4	173.2	334.6	316.8	310.3	36.3	34.5	34.5
Bend	5.3	4.7	4.7	13.2	12.6	12.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Eugene-Springfield	19.1	13.9	13.8	28.5	28.2	28.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Medford	7.4	6.7	6.6	18.6	17.7	17.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	124.4	118.3	116.5	203.7	196.4	194.0	25.0	23.7	23.6
Salem	13.5	12.0	12.0	25.4	25.1	24.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Pennsylvania	647.9	610.1	593.3	1,114.2	1,103.0	1,087.7	106.8	99.8	98.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.5	37.2	36.4	69.3	67.9	66.6	7.4	7.0	7.0
Altoona	7.4	7.1	7.0	15.9	15.5	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.7	23.0	22.4	21.8	21.2	21.0	2.1	1.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	38.0	37.5	37.6	65.0	64.0	62.8	103.8	106.0	107.6
Manchester	8.0	8.1	8.0	13.8	14.1	14.0	17.6	18.0	18.3
Portsmouth	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	5.4	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.9	4.6	4.5	7.9	8.0	8.1
New Jersey	271.9	257.9	255.7	606.8	574.1	563.8	587.7	595.3	601.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.4	4.5	4.5	10.4	9.9	9.8	18.1	18.4	18.5
Trenton-Ewing	16.7	17.0	17.0	36.3	35.8	35.8	43.8	43.1	43.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	9.6	9.8	9.8
New Mexico	34.8	34.0	34.1	107.5	105.5	105.6	114.1	117.1	118.6
Albuquerque	18.8	18.3	18.3	63.9	63.5	63.1	50.0	52.0	52.6
Las Cruces	2.4	2.6	2.6	6.1	6.5	6.5	10.9	11.3	11.4
Santa Fe	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	10.0	9.9	10.2
New York	723.0	697.9	694.1	1,136.0	1,109.6	1,103.7	1,637.2	1,630.1	1,661.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.8	25.8	25.6	55.4	54.7	54.5	83.7	81.5	84.1
Binghamton	4.4	4.4	4.3	10.2	9.6	9.8	15.6	15.8	15.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.7	32.4	32.4	69.3	67.8	67.3	87.7	84.1	85.3
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.1	8.1	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	34.8	32.7	35.4
Kingston	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.6	3.6	4.1	10.2	10.4	10.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	791.0	759.6	755.9	1,303.9	1,250.1	1,245.3	1,469.3	1,478.8	1,493.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.4	9.2	9.1	21.4	21.0	20.9	48.1	47.9	49.5
Rochester	21.0	21.1	21.0	60.4	60.5	60.3	108.4	108.0	111.4
Syracuse	18.1	18.2	18.1	34.5	34.1	34.0	58.4	56.9	58.7
Utica-Rome	7.8	7.7	7.7	9.1	8.8	8.6	26.1	25.8	26.3
North Carolina	210.3	205.9	202.8	501.1	470.4	472.1	533.3	532.6	540.6
Asheville	6.1	5.8	5.7	16.6	14.3	13.6	29.8	30.2	30.5
Burlington	2.0	1.8	1.8	7.6	6.7	6.7	9.5	10.1	10.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	76.1	71.2	68.3	136.0	127.8	127.9	78.3	79.0	80.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	12.9	13.2	13.1	34.7	33.7	34.1	54.3	56.7	57.5
Fayetteville	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.1	12.4	12.5	15.3	15.1	15.3
Greensboro-High Point	22.0	21.6	21.5	47.4	44.4	44.3	46.5	45.7	46.6
Greenville	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.6	5.9	6.0	11.5	11.0	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.9	3.6	3.6	11.9	10.9	10.4	18.3	18.6	18.7
Raleigh-Cary	27.3	27.2	27.1	86.2	83.1	83.0	59.7	56.3	57.2
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.4	5.5	7.2	7.1	7.2
Wilmington	7.1	6.8	6.8	15.7	14.0	14.2	16.2	16.2	16.4
Winston-Salem	13.5	13.2	13.1	26.7	24.7	24.8	44.3	45.8	46.3
North Dakota	20.0	20.3	20.3	29.5	29.0	29.0	51.6	52.2	52.2
Bismarck	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.2	6.3	6.4	10.7	11.0	11.1
Fargo	8.7	8.9	8.9	13.3	13.2	13.3	17.6	17.7	17.9
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	8.9	9.0	9.0
Ohio	291.6	281.4	280.6	662.1	618.1	614.0	811.5	821.1	826.0
Akron	13.9	13.3	13.3	52.9	48.6	48.1	48.1	49.5	49.7
Canton-Massillon	8.1	8.0	7.9	14.2	13.9	13.8	30.8	31.1	31.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.1	62.9	62.6	157.1	155.0	153.5	144.2	146.3	146.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	69.3	66.4	66.6	141.5	133.5	133.2	179.2	179.0	181.8
Columbus	71.4	68.6	68.9	151.6	147.9	148.0	114.3	116.5	117.8
Dayton	18.7	17.9	17.9	51.5	48.1	48.2	68.5	69.7	70.4
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.3	4.3	11.5	11.5	11.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.9	4.9	8.3	8.3	8.3
Springfield	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.7	3.6	9.7	9.8	9.9
Toledo	12.4	11.6	11.6	32.7	26.5	26.3	51.6	51.5	52.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.2	8.7	8.7	19.9	19.5	19.3	42.9	42.7	42.9
Oklahoma	83.0	82.3	81.6	183.7	180.1	177.9	196.6	198.2	199.3
Oklahoma City	34.1	33.6	33.6	75.2	73.2	72.3	74.3	75.7	77.1
Tulsa	24.6	24.2	24.2	64.0	61.2	61.1	58.4	58.9	58.3
Oregon	102.8	97.6	95.8	193.9	182.2	181.3	218.8	224.0	225.7
Bend	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.0	6.7	6.8	9.0	9.1	9.1
Eugene-Springfield	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.7	15.0	14.9	21.2	21.9	22.0
Medford	4.3	4.2	4.2	7.6	7.3	7.6	12.1	12.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	68.6	67.0	66.4	135.4	128.1	126.7	132.7	132.8	135.5
Salem	7.5	7.3	7.3	12.8	11.7	11.9	20.2	20.0	20.7
Pennsylvania	328.7	324.5	320.1	695.5	680.2	673.3	1,103.0	1,104.9	1,124.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.8	15.6	15.5	41.5	41.1	40.7	64.3	64.0	64.8
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.6	10.8	11.0	11.0
Erie	6.1	6.0	5.9	11.5	11.8	11.7	27.0	27.1	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	59.5	58.5	58.4	21.8	21.5	22.7	97.1	95.0	97.4
Manchester	7.9	8.2	8.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	11.8	11.6	11.7
Portsmouth	5.4	5.9	5.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.4	9.5	9.5
Rochester-Dover	5.1	5.1	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.7	12.7	13.5
New Jersey	317.9	321.5	317.5	162.7	160.5	160.9	658.7	650.7	660.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	51.6	51.0	49.7	4.5	4.6	4.6	22.9	22.1	22.2
Trenton-Ewing	13.5	13.7	13.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	68.1	65.0	65.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.4	3.5	3.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	15.5	15.3	15.6
New Mexico	85.1	82.8	83.3	29.2	28.6	29.0	198.7	195.5	201.1
Albuquerque	37.9	37.0	37.0	12.3	12.2	12.3	81.0	80.8	82.9
Las Cruces	7.3	7.0	7.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	22.0	20.1	22.2
Santa Fe	8.6	8.9	8.7	2.8	2.7	2.7	17.0	16.6	17.2
New York	669.8	664.2	665.4	362.7	365.1	365.7	1,515.9	1,495.3	1,513.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.2	29.9	30.1	18.5	18.3	18.3	109.2	105.8	108.2
Binghamton	9.2	9.0	9.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	25.4	24.5	25.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.6	46.5	46.6	23.4	23.1	23.3	95.9	94.5	96.8
Glens Falls	5.3	5.0	5.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.5	10.8	11.4
Ithaca	3.8	3.3	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.9	8.2	8.9
Kingston	6.6	6.4	6.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	15.6	15.5	15.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	626.5	628.8	626.3	366.6	367.4	368.7	1,306.1	1,290.0	1,304.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.3	17.9	18.1	9.7	9.5	9.5	52.9	52.5	53.5
Rochester	37.5	37.2	37.3	19.3	19.5	19.5	81.6	80.2	82.4
Syracuse	25.3	25.6	25.5	12.7	12.5	12.6	58.4	58.3	59.3
Utica-Rome	8.7	8.7	8.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	34.0	33.9	34.0
North Carolina	383.4	370.6	370.6	179.8	170.3	171.8	709.8	727.6	731.4
Asheville	22.0	21.0	20.9	7.5	7.5	7.4	26.9	27.1	27.3
Burlington	6.2	6.0	6.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.5	7.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.8	77.7	76.1	36.9	35.5	35.3	114.6	120.5	121.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.6	20.3	20.9	20.1	18.8	18.9	55.9	58.9	60.2
Fayetteville	13.2	13.0	13.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	37.2	38.2	38.4
Greensboro-High Point	32.7	29.9	29.1	15.0	14.3	14.5	45.4	45.2	44.9
Greenville	8.1	7.8	7.8	2.5	2.6	2.7	23.0	23.5	24.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.8	11.1	11.2	6.3	6.2	6.2	25.6	26.0	26.3
Raleigh-Cary	48.0	47.0	47.3	27.0	28.0	28.4	90.0	92.9	93.1
Rocky Mount	5.3	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.4	11.5
Wilmington	19.4	18.7	19.1	6.6	6.7	6.7	26.5	26.6	26.9
Winston-Salem	19.8	19.2	19.5	9.7	9.4	9.5	25.6	25.8	25.8
North Dakota	32.2	32.2	32.1	15.3	15.2	15.2	78.4	77.6	78.9
Bismarck	5.4	5.6	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.0	12.2	12.4
Fargo	12.2	12.1	12.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	17.5	17.5	17.9
Grand Forks	5.9	6.0	6.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.1	14.1	14.2
Ohio	463.3	465.6	467.7	218.3	214.2	215.6	810.7	781.6	799.9
Akron	29.1	27.9	27.7	13.9	13.5	13.6	51.5	49.0	52.4
Canton-Massillon	16.0	15.5	15.5	8.4	8.3	8.3	21.1	19.9	20.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.4	98.3	98.0	43.3	42.1	42.4	135.6	132.3	133.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	85.4	86.0	86.4	43.6	42.6	42.6	144.2	138.2	142.1
Columbus	84.8	83.1	83.7	36.0	36.2	36.3	159.9	157.2	158.8
Dayton	35.3	34.9	34.9	15.5	13.9	14.0	64.5	64.5	65.4
Lima	4.4	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.0	7.1
Mansfield	5.4	5.0	5.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.5	8.8
Springfield	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.4	7.5
Toledo	29.9	30.3	30.4	14.6	14.0	14.1	51.9	49.7	51.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.2	21.0	21.2	10.5	10.1	10.3	32.0	31.4	31.5
Oklahoma	138.2	141.7	143.1	63.1	62.8	62.6	328.6	326.1	332.7
Oklahoma City	55.1	57.0	58.5	23.4	22.6	22.8	117.9	114.6	118.4
Tulsa	35.8	36.6	37.1	18.3	18.2	18.3	54.0	54.4	54.9
Oregon	167.2	163.4	162.3	60.4	60.1	60.6	300.1	301.7	307.1
Bend	9.5	9.7	9.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.8	8.5	8.8
Eugene-Springfield	14.7	14.3	14.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	31.4	30.2	31.3
Medford	9.2	8.9	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.4	12.0	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	96.9	94.0	93.7	36.9	36.7	36.6	147.1	147.9	150.2
Salem	12.1	12.1	12.0	5.4	5.2	5.3	42.1	43.5	43.9
Pennsylvania	469.5	467.4	463.0	250.9	249.4	249.1	761.6	750.9	768.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	28.6	29.1	28.7	15.0	14.6	14.7	43.3	43.2	43.7
Altoona	5.1	5.0	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.5	8.8
Erie	12.1	12.5	12.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	17.4	17.2	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	326.3	321.9	320.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.1	10.7
Johnstown	61.5	59.9	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	234.9	230.2	229.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	15.8	15.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,789.8	2,729.8	2,722.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	118.6	107.6	104.3
Pittsburgh	1,128.0	1,116.5	1,108.8	5.0	5.5	5.4	49.2	49.9	48.1
Reading	172.6	169.0	168.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.2	8.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	258.9	253.7	252.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.3	9.0
State College	74.8	70.5	73.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.5	51.6	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	181.5	179.9	178.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.5	11.0
Rhode Island	476.4	457.1	457.5	.2	.2	.2	18.3	16.6	15.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	563.5	542.1	542.3	.2	.2	.2	22.6	20.4	19.5
South Carolina	1,929.4	1,842.4	1,840.7	4.5	4.2	4.2	115.7	107.4	105.3
Anderson	64.1	60.0	60.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	297.7	291.7	290.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	19.1	18.9
Columbia	366.1	356.8	357.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	19.2	19.1
Florence	88.5	86.6	86.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	319.1	309.3	308.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	16.7	16.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	118.2	108.8	109.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	128.9	126.3	124.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	401.1	398.4	398.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	19.2	18.7
Rapid City	59.3	59.2	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.2
Sioux Falls	133.5	133.6	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.5	6.3
Tennessee	2,771.9	2,669.0	2,661.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	132.6	114.1	111.7
Chattanooga	246.2	240.6	240.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.1	8.9
Clarksville	84.4	80.7	80.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.1
Jackson	61.5	59.4	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.7
Johnson City	81.8	78.0	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.8	120.0	119.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.6	7.4
Knoxville	334.6	325.2	324.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	16.7	16.3
Memphis	631.3	617.3	617.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.5	23.4	23.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	758.9	732.7	733.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.1	36.0	35.5
Texas	10,535.4	10,455.9	10,462.4	221.6	235.6	237.2	667.0	631.4	623.8
Abilene	66.9	67.1	67.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.8	5.8
Amarillo	112.5	111.9	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.9	7.9
Austin-Round Rock	771.8	767.1	773.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.4	45.0	45.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	164.9	161.7	161.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	19.5	19.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	126.9	123.8	124.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0	3.9
College Station-Bryan	95.2	92.0	96.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.3	7.5
Corpus Christi	181.6	180.7	181.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	21.5	21.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,965.5	2,936.7	2,934.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	192.9	185.4	186.9
El Paso	279.2	275.4	275.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.4	15.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,580.8	2,576.8	2,574.5	87.0	93.0	93.0	204.5	199.5	200.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	125.0	126.6	127.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.7	5.7
Laredo	90.1	90.6	90.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.4	4.3
Longview	97.7	97.2	97.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.7	13.8
Lubbock	130.2	129.5	129.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	5.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	219.9	219.9	220.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.5	10.4
Midland	68.3	70.4	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	16.5	16.4
Odessa	62.0	64.2	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.4	13.5
San Antonio	845.8	837.3	845.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	52.7	52.3	52.8
Texarkana	57.8	57.8	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tyler	94.4	95.1	95.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.4	6.4
Waco	105.9	106.2	106.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	5.9
Wichita Falls	61.7	60.3	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.1
Utah	1,248.0	1,224.8	1,221.4	11.4	13.6	13.4	89.3	77.4	75.3
Ogden-Clearfield	199.1	194.3	194.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	13.9	13.6
Provo-Orem	188.5	184.1	183.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	12.7	12.4
St. George	52.0	50.0	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	5.6	5.5
Salt Lake City	641.3	630.3	627.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.6	38.5	37.1
Vermont	308.4	294.9	295.2	.8	.8	.7	13.5	11.3	10.4
Burlington-South Burlington	113.9	108.3	108.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.4	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.1	22.6	22.0	69.2	69.2	68.0	6.9	6.6	6.6
Johnstown	4.8	4.7	4.5	11.9	11.9	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	42.0	39.8	39.3	53.7	54.1	52.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.6	207.9	205.4	522.2	511.1	503.5	57.8	55.6	55.4
Pittsburgh	98.4	95.4	92.1	220.0	218.1	214.6	21.2	20.1	19.8
Reading	30.7	29.1	28.4	33.8	33.3	32.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	32.4	30.5	30.0	59.0	58.9	58.0	5.8	5.5	5.5
State College	4.6	4.2	4.1	10.3	10.2	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.3	9.8	9.5	10.6	10.3	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.8	37.0	36.5	38.1	37.8	36.9	2.2	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	48.9	45.3	44.3	76.7	73.3	72.3	10.9	10.3	10.3
	62.4	57.9	56.7	98.5	94.4	93.3	11.9	11.4	11.4
South Carolina									
Anderson	246.5	228.4	223.0	373.4	356.0	354.4	28.2	29.4	29.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.4	12.5	12.3	11.8	11.4	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	22.8	21.8	21.4	57.2	55.5	54.9	5.6	5.8	5.8
Florence	30.8	30.1	29.8	69.4	67.5	66.7	5.9	6.0	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	16.8	16.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	43.1	41.8	41.4	65.3	62.5	62.2	6.7	7.1	7.1
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.3	25.1	25.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
	27.1	26.2	26.0	27.0	25.8	25.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	42.3	40.2	39.8	80.3	81.5	80.5	7.0	7.0	6.9
Sioux Falls	3.2	2.9	2.8	12.5	13.2	13.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
	13.3	13.2	12.8	28.2	28.6	28.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	369.6	333.6	330.4	602.4	578.7	573.8	51.0	47.6	47.6
Clarksville	33.9	31.9	31.9	55.0	53.4	53.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
Jackson	13.2	11.6	11.5	15.2	14.9	14.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Johnson City	10.5	9.9	9.7	12.3	12.2	12.0	.7	.8	.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	9.7	8.9	8.9	13.7	13.1	13.0	2.4	2.1	2.1
Knoxville	24.0	22.5	22.4	25.2	24.9	24.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Memphis	36.3	32.8	32.3	72.7	70.0	69.4	5.6	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	50.6	48.5	48.3	171.4	166.6	165.9	7.4	6.9	6.9
	76.0	68.2	67.7	153.9	148.8	148.3	21.1	20.9	20.8
Texas									
Abilene	928.9	893.4	890.7	2,124.3	2,101.5	2,075.4	219.2	208.2	209.2
Amarillo	3.4	3.2	3.2	12.7	12.6	12.6	1.2	1.1	1.1
Austin-Round Rock	13.1	12.9	12.8	23.5	22.4	22.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	59.0	55.8	55.5	137.8	137.8	135.9	21.0	20.4	20.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	22.9	22.3	22.2	31.5	30.5	30.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
College Station-Bryan	7.6	6.8	6.8	24.3	24.0	23.7	1.6	1.8	1.8
Corpus Christi	5.5	5.4	5.4	13.2	13.4	13.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	11.3	10.8	10.8	32.3	32.7	32.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
El Paso	290.8	280.4	279.9	624.6	618.3	613.0	89.2	87.5	87.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	20.1	18.6	18.6	59.2	59.0	58.3	5.7	5.1	5.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	238.0	241.2	240.6	525.5	523.0	518.3	36.8	35.5	35.6
Laredo	8.6	8.3	8.2	23.6	23.5	23.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
Longview	1.4	1.2	1.2	28.5	28.7	28.5	.7	.6	.6
Lubbock	13.9	13.3	13.3	19.0	19.0	18.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	5.1	4.9	4.9	25.9	25.7	25.6	5.3	5.1	5.1
Midland	7.9	6.8	6.8	46.2	46.0	45.5	2.2	2.2	2.2
Odessa	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.7	13.4	13.1	1.4	1.2	1.2
San Antonio	4.4	4.5	4.5	13.4	13.8	13.7	.7	.6	.6
Texarkana	47.9	45.4	45.1	149.4	148.0	147.5	21.6	20.5	20.5
Tyler	5.1	4.7	4.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	.6	.6	.6
Waco	9.0	8.6	8.5	19.7	19.2	19.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Wichita Falls	15.5	15.0	15.0	18.3	18.5	18.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
	8.1	7.4	7.4	11.4	11.4	11.1	1.4	1.2	1.2
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	128.2	119.5	118.2	245.5	243.5	241.6	30.5	29.8	29.4
Provo-Orem	22.6	21.6	21.4	38.3	37.9	37.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
St. George	19.7	18.5	18.4	31.3	30.6	29.8	8.1	8.1	7.8
Salt Lake City	3.2	3.1	3.0	12.0	11.8	11.8	.8	.8	.8
	58.4	55.2	55.0	132.2	130.5	129.6	17.6	17.3	17.2
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	35.3	32.0	31.5	58.7	55.7	54.9	5.8	5.5	5.5
	14.9	13.7	13.4	22.1	20.6	20.2	2.8	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.4	24.1	23.9	38.3	36.8	36.3	46.3	46.3	47.2
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.1	6.0	14.9	14.3	14.7
Lancaster	9.6	9.3	9.2	20.3	19.0	18.8	38.0	37.8	39.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.0	212.5	211.0	424.3	409.2	404.0	540.9	539.8	550.6
Pittsburgh	67.1	66.6	66.4	156.8	155.9	154.0	229.9	232.0	234.5
Reading	8.3	8.0	7.9	19.3	19.1	18.9	25.6	26.3	26.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	13.1	12.9	12.9	24.1	24.0	23.6	51.6	51.3	51.8
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	5.7	5.7	7.4	7.6	7.6
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.8	9.9
York-Hanover	5.8	5.6	5.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	24.6	24.7	25.5
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.7	32.5	32.4	52.9	50.3	49.7	101.4	98.5	101.9
	36.8	35.4	35.3	59.0	56.6	56.0	116.5	113.9	117.2
South Carolina									
Anderson	106.0	105.6	103.3	222.3	203.8	206.1	206.2	205.6	206.2
	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	14.1	13.8	13.7	42.5	41.6	41.4	31.3	32.1	32.3
Columbia	30.1	30.1	30.0	41.9	38.5	37.8	43.1	44.3	44.5
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.3	15.1	15.0	53.4	49.2	49.5	31.5	31.6	31.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	31.0	31.0	31.1	27.6	26.1	26.5	61.5	63.2	63.5
Sioux Falls	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.5	4.5	4.4	9.3	9.5	9.5
	16.8	16.8	16.8	11.1	10.4	10.5	24.5	25.3	25.6
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	144.9	138.9	138.4	319.3	306.6	303.6	353.3	360.8	363.0
Clarksville	18.6	18.3	18.3	24.8	25.9	25.7	29.8	30.9	30.5
Jackson	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.3	7.4	7.4	9.8	10.1	10.1
Johnson City	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.2	4.1	8.8	8.2	8.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.9	4.7	4.7	7.4	7.3	7.2	12.9	13.2	13.2
Knoxville	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.9	8.5	8.5	17.5	18.2	18.3
Memphis	17.5	17.5	17.5	41.4	40.9	40.8	43.0	43.6	43.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	32.7	32.6	32.7	81.1	78.1	77.8	78.8	79.9	79.9
	46.2	45.2	45.1	98.9	94.2	93.8	109.7	111.3	112.0
Texas									
Abilene	645.2	639.4	639.8	1,327.2	1,305.8	1,286.3	1,272.6	1,312.6	1,332.0
Amarillo	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	13.3	13.9	14.2
Austin-Round Rock	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.3	8.1	8.0	15.8	16.0	16.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	44.9	44.5	44.8	109.5	111.2	112.0	80.1	79.1	81.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.9	5.7	5.7	15.2	15.2	15.0	22.3	22.3	22.7
College Station-Bryan	5.1	4.9	4.9	9.1	9.0	8.9	29.7	29.9	30.2
Corpus Christi	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	10.0	10.3	10.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	8.2	8.1	8.1	17.1	16.6	16.5	27.1	28.4	28.8
El Paso	232.8	231.0	230.7	446.4	435.3	430.0	323.8	335.0	338.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	12.2	12.2	12.2	31.0	30.7	30.4	32.7	32.6	33.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	144.5	141.3	141.6	379.4	378.3	367.5	281.7	288.2	291.4
Laredo	6.0	5.9	5.9	11.1	10.5	10.4	17.0	18.2	18.5
Longview	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	13.1	13.3	13.5
Lubbock	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	14.0	14.2	14.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.1	7.2	7.2	10.4	10.1	10.0	19.2	20.2	20.6
Midland	8.9	8.8	8.8	15.4	14.0	13.8	50.1	51.5	52.4
Odessa	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	7.8	7.8	6.7	7.0	7.1
San Antonio	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.6	4.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Texarkana	65.4	65.9	66.1	108.1	104.4	105.1	116.0	119.5	121.4
Tyler	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	9.1	9.1	9.3
Waco	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.8	20.1	20.4
Wichita Falls	6.7	6.6	6.6	8.6	8.5	8.4	18.9	19.3	19.7
	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	9.1	9.3	9.4
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	74.9	72.9	72.5	159.8	157.8	157.9	146.3	150.0	150.0
Provo-Orem	8.8	8.2	8.2	22.0	21.3	21.3	21.4	22.1	22.3
St. George	6.6	6.3	6.3	22.3	22.2	22.1	40.5	40.8	41.0
Salt Lake City	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	7.6	7.8	7.8
	52.0	50.6	50.7	100.8	98.4	98.1	62.4	63.9	64.1
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	12.8	12.6	12.7	21.9	20.4	20.2	58.2	58.6	59.4
	5.0	4.9	4.9	10.4	9.1	9.0	19.1	19.6	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	27.1	26.7	26.5	15.9	16.1	16.2	62.4	62.4	62.6
Johnstown	4.4	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.7	9.8
Lancaster	19.2	19.0	18.8	10.3	10.1	10.1	21.7	21.3	22.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	209.8	208.6	207.8	121.7	121.8	121.6	357.9	355.7	358.8
Pittsburgh	99.9	95.4	94.6	51.8	51.5	51.3	128.7	126.1	128.0
Reading	13.4	12.7	12.7	8.0	7.7	7.8	23.7	23.1	24.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	21.4	20.8	20.6	9.2	8.9	8.9	32.3	31.6	31.8
State College	6.8	6.3	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.7	27.7	30.7
Williamsport	3.8	3.6	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.7	8.3
York-Hanover	14.7	14.2	14.2	8.8	8.9	8.9	21.0	21.4	21.3
Rhode Island	46.4	45.2	45.6	22.5	21.9	22.0	64.5	63.0	63.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	55.5	53.8	54.2	25.8	25.3	25.4	74.3	72.8	73.1
South Carolina									
Anderson	207.2	191.0	192.5	70.4	69.4	71.0	349.0	341.6	345.3
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.2	12.1
Columbia	35.4	33.0	32.7	11.3	11.1	11.3	57.1	57.9	57.9
Florence	30.5	29.5	29.9	13.8	13.8	14.0	80.3	77.8	79.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	16.6	16.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.1	29.4	29.0	11.7	11.6	11.8	44.1	44.3	44.4
Spartanburg	29.4	24.9	26.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.4	15.3
South Dakota	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.3	19.0	19.2
Sioux Falls	39.3	39.1	39.1	15.6	15.4	15.4	76.5	75.7	76.9
Rapid City	7.2	7.1	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.4	10.2	10.6
Tennessee	12.6	12.4	12.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.4	12.6	12.7
Chattanooga	264.3	261.6	260.3	104.4	100.0	99.7	430.1	427.1	432.7
Clarksville	22.4	21.8	21.9	10.9	10.6	10.6	35.9	35.0	35.5
Jackson	8.7	8.5	8.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	18.7	18.4	18.8
Johnson City	5.4	5.5	5.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.3	12.2	12.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	8.0	7.8	7.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	17.0	15.6	16.6
Knoxville	11.8	11.9	11.8	4.3	3.9	3.9	16.5	15.9	16.1
Memphis	34.6	34.1	34.1	14.6	14.3	14.4	51.2	49.9	50.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	69.8	66.8	66.5	24.0	25.0	25.1	91.0	89.5	91.2
Texas	77.9	76.1	76.4	30.9	29.4	29.4	104.2	102.6	104.0
Abilene	977.8	982.5	990.9	357.9	353.9	350.4	1,793.7	1,791.6	1,826.7
Amarillo	6.9	6.8	6.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	13.1	12.8	12.8
Austin-Round Rock	11.3	11.4	11.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	19.7	20.3	20.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	78.8	77.6	79.1	28.9	31.4	31.6	163.4	164.3	167.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	14.3	13.8	13.9	5.8	5.4	5.4	26.2	25.0	25.3
College Station-Bryan	12.1	11.2	11.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	28.9	28.3	28.9
Corpus Christi	9.9	9.7	9.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	36.3	32.8	36.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	20.1	19.8	20.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	33.9	33.4	33.7
El Paso	277.9	275.6	278.0	103.4	101.4	98.9	383.7	386.8	391.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	26.8	26.5	26.8	8.9	9.0	8.9	67.4	66.3	66.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	227.1	222.4	227.3	90.7	89.7	90.5	365.6	364.7	368.3
Laredo	11.6	11.8	11.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	33.9	35.1	36.3
Longview	8.2	8.3	8.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	21.8	22.3	22.4
Lubbock	7.7	7.7	7.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	12.1	12.2	12.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	15.4	15.7	15.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	30.7	29.6	29.6
Midland	19.2	19.0	19.1	5.9	5.5	5.4	52.9	55.6	55.8
Odessa	6.3	6.8	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.6	8.4	8.8
San Antonio	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	9.5	9.4	9.4
Texarkana	95.3	95.2	96.1	30.3	31.3	31.3	155.5	151.0	155.3
Tyler	5.1	5.3	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.5	14.0	14.1
Waco	9.0	9.7	9.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	13.2	12.9	12.9
Wichita Falls	9.1	9.3	9.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	17.3	17.7	17.7
Utah	5.8	5.7	5.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.9	12.3	12.7
Ogden-Clearfield	114.9	109.4	110.1	35.1	34.3	34.1	212.1	216.6	218.9
Provo-Orem	17.0	16.4	16.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	45.5	45.0	45.6
St. George	13.9	13.7	13.7	4.3	4.2	4.3	26.2	27.0	27.2
Salt Lake City	6.5	6.6	6.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	6.8	7.0	7.1
Vermont	61.6	59.7	60.0	19.5	19.5	19.4	94.2	96.7	96.6
Burlington-South Burlington	35.3	33.3	34.3	9.7	9.3	9.3	56.4	55.4	56.3
	10.1	9.8	9.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	21.0	20.0	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Virginia	3,728.1	3,656.0	3,646.8	10.9	11.2	11.1	222.0	198.5	191.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.3	69.2	72.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	102.2	97.8	100.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.9	61.9	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	108.5	107.8	107.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	627.1	610.1	605.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	38.4	36.6
Roanoke	161.1	159.1	159.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.2	10.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	756.6	750.2	749.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.4	42.4	42.1
Winchester	55.9	53.7	53.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,936.9	2,862.1	2,848.9	7.4	6.8	6.7	197.3	176.9	174.6
Bellingham	84.6	82.5	82.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.0	7.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.8	82.3	81.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.1	5.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	91.3	92.6	92.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.0	6.0
Olympia	102.5	101.8	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.1	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,751.4	1,703.9	1,699.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	120.2	106.8	105.6
Spokane	216.4	211.6	211.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.1	12.0
Yakima	77.5	76.5	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.6
West Virginia	750.6	739.2	736.5	28.8	31.5	31.0	34.2	33.8	32.4
Charleston	149.6	149.4	148.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	16.9	16.5
Huntington-Ashland	118.3	117.7	116.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	61.8	61.2	62.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	71.4	71.4	70.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.0	66.8	66.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,824.0	2,753.8	2,734.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	104.9	96.4	92.9
Appleton	115.7	114.1	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.2	7.0
Eau Claire	82.5	80.1	80.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.4	2.3
Green Bay	165.6	163.5	162.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.6	6.4
Janesville	68.0	64.6	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.5
La Crosse	74.2	72.7	72.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.2
Madison	342.9	336.0	335.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	14.1	13.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	842.9	818.6	813.4	.4	.3	.3	30.2	26.4	26.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.4	92.4	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Racine	78.7	77.7	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Sheboygan	62.7	61.6	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	1.9
Wausau	71.3	69.6	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.2
Wyoming	287.8	292.0	292.1	28.1	29.7	28.9	25.6	24.6	24.4
Cheyenne	44.1	44.3	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	2.9
Puerto Rico	1,009.5	986.4	983.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	57.1	52.4	52.6
Ponce	65.5	63.4	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	749.6	732.9	731.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.8	39.2	39.4
Virgin Islands	46.1	45.5	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Virginia	267.2	253.1	250.3	653.3	643.6	634.5	88.7	82.9	82.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.7	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.1	10.4	10.4	13.3	13.1	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	16.6	16.1	16.1	20.1	20.1	20.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	41.7	39.1	37.5	116.4	114.8	112.7	10.5	10.0	9.9
Roanoke	16.8	16.2	16.2	35.9	35.1	35.0	2.5	2.3	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	56.5	54.7	54.3	138.0	135.3	133.8	15.2	14.0	13.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.6	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	294.0	276.7	274.1	548.2	530.9	521.4	103.8	102.4	102.8
Bellingham	8.9	8.4	7.9	15.5	14.9	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	2.0	1.9	14.2	13.6	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.0	6.4	6.1	16.1	15.6	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.3	3.2	16.6	16.2	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	191.2	182.2	180.3	324.4	314.9	310.7	87.0	88.1	88.1
Spokane	18.4	17.2	16.4	43.7	43.0	42.3	3.2	2.8	2.8
Yakima	8.4	8.2	7.8	16.9	16.4	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	56.8	53.9	53.1	140.8	138.0	135.6	11.3	10.7	10.6
Charleston	6.3	6.0	6.0	28.5	28.2	28.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	8.9	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.1	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.3	8.2	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.2	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	493.9	464.7	453.4	531.4	522.4	515.9	50.0	49.5	49.1
Appleton	22.3	21.8	21.5	22.1	21.9	21.5	1.9	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	11.1	10.6	10.4	16.5	15.9	15.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	30.2	29.0	28.5	34.8	34.5	34.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Janesville	13.1	10.2	10.0	15.5	15.5	15.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.7	9.1	8.9	14.8	14.6	14.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Madison	31.6	30.4	29.8	58.8	57.8	56.8	9.6	9.8	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.5	126.0	122.9	149.4	145.2	143.1	17.1	17.2	17.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	24.2	23.6	23.2	14.4	14.5	14.3	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine	18.7	18.3	17.9	14.5	14.6	14.3	.5	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.4	21.3	20.5	9.1	9.2	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.2	16.6	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.2	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	9.8	9.7	9.7	54.7	55.8	55.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Cheyenne	1.7	1.6	1.6	9.7	9.5	9.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	102.5	97.8	96.5	180.5	177.6	173.1	20.9	19.7	19.6
Ponce	8.3	8.4	8.3	10.6	10.6	10.2	.8	.7	.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	65.4	62.2	61.8	139.4	137.0	133.6	18.6	17.5	17.5
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.3	2.4	9.0	8.9	8.9	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Virginia	189.5	186.6	185.2	647.3	640.4	639.5	436.1	442.3	444.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	11.7	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.5	41.9	40.3	99.9	96.4	96.8	79.3	83.5	84.4
Roanoke	8.6	8.3	8.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	23.6	24.0	24.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.5	39.3	39.3	102.6	104.7	104.3	90.2	92.0	92.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	153.5	147.6	149.1	344.2	334.0	324.5	358.7	361.6	362.2
Bellingham	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.6	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.6	3.6	20.2	20.5	20.1	9.8	10.3	10.4
Olympia	3.9	3.7	3.8	7.9	8.4	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.9	100.3	100.2	239.5	228.3	225.9	198.4	199.0	200.5
Spokane	12.7	12.3	12.3	22.0	21.1	21.1	38.4	38.4	38.9
Yakima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.2	4.0	3.9	13.8	13.8	13.9
West Virginia	29.8	28.8	28.8	60.4	58.4	58.2	116.6	116.7	117.2
Charleston	8.1	8.0	8.0	15.1	14.3	14.2	22.1	22.4	22.5
Huntington-Ashland	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	9.9	9.9	23.1	24.0	24.1
Morgantown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.5	4.5	12.2	12.5	12.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.6	12.7
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.0	13.0	13.2
Wisconsin	163.4	160.9	160.0	276.8	256.6	250.2	401.0	408.6	411.4
Appleton	7.7	7.7	7.7	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.7	8.3	8.2	13.8	14.1	14.1
Green Bay	12.4	12.4	12.4	15.4	14.7	14.6	20.9	21.0	21.1
Janesville	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.9	4.8	10.5	10.6	10.6
La Crosse	3.6	3.7	3.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	14.9	15.5	15.6
Madison	26.9	26.5	26.5	37.5	34.9	34.7	35.7	36.1	36.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	58.2	57.4	57.0	113.9	102.5	100.3	141.4	144.0	144.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.2	10.3	10.2	11.8	12.1	12.1
Racine	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.7	6.2	6.1	11.6	11.5	11.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	7.9	8.0	8.1
Wausau	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.9	8.4	8.6	8.6
Wyoming	11.4	11.5	11.5	17.5	17.3	17.4	24.1	24.9	25.0
Cheyenne	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0
Puerto Rico	48.2	45.3	45.0	106.8	104.5	104.4	109.5	105.8	109.3
Ponce	2.0	1.7	1.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	9.6	9.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.2	37.3	37.0	90.3	88.7	88.4	77.0	74.9	77.4
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
Virginia	329.7	318.6	319.9	186.6	184.0	185.2	696.8	694.8	701.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.5	21.5	24.3
Charlottesville	11.3	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.4	30.6	32.5
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.4	11.7
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.1	14.9
Richmond	49.3	44.9	45.2	31.0	31.5	31.7	111.1	109.6	110.0
Roanoke	13.2	12.8	12.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	22.3	22.0	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	79.6	79.8	80.4	31.6	31.6	32.0	157.0	156.4	157.2
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.4	8.5
Washington	274.0	271.0	272.4	106.1	105.2	106.2	549.7	549.0	554.9
Bellingham	9.9	9.7	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	16.2	16.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.2	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.1	27.9	27.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.5	8.4	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	17.5	17.7
Olympia	9.0	9.0	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	38.2	38.3	38.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	160.0	156.9	157.3	63.3	62.9	63.7	263.1	263.2	265.7
Spokane	20.3	20.2	20.5	9.1	8.9	9.0	36.1	35.6	36.1
Yakima	6.8	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.7	17.7	17.9
West Virginia	69.9	68.7	68.4	55.5	55.1	54.9	146.5	143.6	146.3
Charleston	11.8	11.7	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6	27.6	27.6	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	10.7	10.4	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	20.6	20.3
Morgantown	5.8	6.4	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	16.0	17.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.9	11.0
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.1	10.4
Wisconsin	241.1	235.5	231.4	136.4	139.1	137.3	422.2	417.5	430.2
Appleton	10.5	10.5	10.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	12.0	11.5	11.5
Eau Claire	7.2	7.0	6.9	3.7	3.6	3.7	12.7	12.5	13.3
Green Bay	14.7	14.9	14.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	20.7	20.9	21.2
Janesville	6.0	5.9	5.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	9.0	8.9	9.2
La Crosse	6.8	6.7	6.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	11.4	10.3	11.1
Madison	28.3	28.3	28.3	17.6	18.3	18.3	82.4	79.8	81.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	66.5	65.4	64.7	42.0	41.3	41.6	91.3	92.9	95.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.3	6.2	6.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	12.7	13.0	13.4
Racine	6.4	6.3	6.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	9.9	10.0	10.2
Sheboygan	4.6	4.7	4.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.4	6.3	6.3
Wausau	5.2	5.2	5.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.1	7.8	8.0
Wyoming	32.0	32.6	32.1	11.9	11.8	12.1	68.7	70.1	71.9
Cheyenne	4.4	4.4	4.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	13.5	13.8	14.1
Puerto Rico	73.7	72.7	72.6	17.0	15.4	15.8	293.3	295.2	295.0
Ponce	4.1	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.0	19.1	19.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.2	54.4	54.5	15.2	14.8	14.9	205.5	206.9	207.1
Virgin Islands	7.8	7.7	7.7	2.3	2.3	2.4	12.9	12.7	12.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
California	15,031.5	14,478.7	14,436.5	27.0	27.5	27.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,583.3	5,369.4	5,381.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,084.6	3,941.2	3,954.6	4.3	4.4	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,498.7	1,428.2	1,426.4	.7	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,030.6	1,960.5	1,959.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,037.2	995.9	996.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	993.4	964.6	962.8	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	693.6	700.3	702.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,968.1	2,955.3	2,964.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	568.3	565.2	569.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,399.8	2,390.1	2,395.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,927.8	7,525.1	7,520.6	6.6	6.3	6.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,413.9	2,319.8	2,316.0	.7	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	786.9	753.5	751.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,067.8	1,030.6	1,028.4	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	559.2	535.7	535.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,874.8	5,692.7	5,670.9	9.3	9.8	9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,468.8	4,354.3	4,331.7	1.8	2.0	1.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,801.5	3,695.8	3,675.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Gary ³	277.2	272.5	272.2	.3	.4	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	390.1	386.0	384.4	.1	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,238.7	3,154.0	3,154.9	1.2	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,467.0	2,412.9	2,409.2	.7	.6	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,696.5	1,660.2	1,659.9	.4	.4	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.9	84.6	84.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	157.2	157.4	155.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.4	75.5	74.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.7	114.4	114.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	130.7	130.6	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	99.7	97.6	96.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,159.6	3,879.9	3,884.0	7.1	7.0	7.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,911.8	1,767.7	1,769.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	767.2	718.3	719.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,144.6	1,049.4	1,050.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,679.9	8,526.7	8,536.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,520.4	8,336.9	8,327.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,019.7	979.4	977.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,239.5	1,219.7	1,218.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,234.1	5,131.6	5,123.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,027.1	1,006.2	1,006.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,732.6	5,636.4	5,618.2	20.5	21.9	21.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,789.8	2,729.8	2,722.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	532.7	515.6	511.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,907.2	1,876.2	1,873.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	349.9	338.0	336.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,535.4	10,455.9	10,462.4	221.6	235.6	237.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,965.5	2,936.7	2,934.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,093.8	2,069.9	2,064.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	871.7	866.8	869.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,936.9	2,862.1	2,848.9	7.4	6.8	6.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,751.4	1,703.9	1,699.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,472.1	1,430.1	1,427.5	1.0	.9	.9
Tacoma	279.3	273.8	271.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
California	804.8	682.1	655.5	1,433.9	1,354.0	1,343.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	243.3	211.5	207.4	616.3	578.8	576.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	148.7	129.8	129.5	439.5	411.5	409.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	94.6	81.7	77.9	176.8	167.3	166.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	110.8	95.4	94.1	137.6	131.6	131.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	65.9	56.7	56.0	94.4	90.1	89.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	44.9	38.7	38.1	43.2	41.5	41.3
District of Columbia	12.8	12.0	12.0	1.7	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	172.3	160.3	157.5	61.2	59.2	59.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	39.3	37.0	36.4	20.1	19.9	19.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	133.0	123.3	121.1	41.1	39.3	39.2
Florida	549.3	456.3	437.7	383.8	354.1	348.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	144.8	121.4	118.3	96.5	90.0	89.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	53.4	44.7	43.3	31.1	28.9	28.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	52.6	43.8	42.6	46.6	43.4	43.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.8	32.9	32.4	18.8	17.7	17.5
Illinois	231.2	207.4	203.5	664.1	629.1	613.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	184.9	169.2	165.9	474.2	453.0	444.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	149.8	137.1	134.4	375.4	356.0	347.7
Gary ³	17.8	15.8	15.4	37.7	37.3	36.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	17.3	16.3	16.1	61.1	59.7	59.7
Massachusetts	120.4	109.3	105.6	288.4	278.1	275.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.7	79.6	76.7	217.5	210.5	209.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	56.7	49.9	48.1	103.5	99.6	98.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.1	3.9	8.4	8.0	7.9
Framingham	6.4	6.3	6.1	25.9	25.8	25.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.9	3.8	3.6	11.1	10.3	10.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.8	5.6	5.5	19.3	18.9	18.8
Nashua ²	4.5	4.2	4.0	25.0	23.9	23.4
Peabody	3.5	3.3	3.2	11.8	11.3	11.2
Michigan	137.8	123.5	121.0	599.7	483.7	486.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	58.6	51.8	50.8	249.1	195.3	197.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	18.9	16.8	16.6	90.2	73.1	74.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	39.7	35.0	34.2	158.9	122.2	123.4
New York	330.1	316.1	309.8	536.2	507.1	504.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	344.6	318.9	312.1	434.8	403.2	401.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	42.3	36.7	36.3	71.3	67.5	67.0
Nassau-Suffolk	68.0	63.9	63.6	81.6	78.6	78.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	194.6	178.6	174.6	197.6	179.7	178.9
Newark-Union ³	39.7	39.7	37.6	84.3	77.4	76.9
Pennsylvania	234.0	224.3	218.1	647.9	610.1	593.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.6	107.6	104.3	218.6	207.9	205.4
Camden ³	23.2	22.3	21.3	45.3	43.4	43.0
Philadelphia	75.9	67.5	66.1	149.5	144.0	142.4
Wilmington ³	19.5	17.8	16.9	23.8	20.5	20.0
Texas	667.0	631.4	623.8	928.9	893.4	890.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	192.9	185.4	186.9	290.8	280.4	279.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	126.8	119.8	121.1	192.1	185.7	185.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	66.1	65.6	65.8	98.7	94.7	94.5
Washington	197.3	176.9	174.6	294.0	276.7	274.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	120.2	106.8	105.6	191.2	182.2	180.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	96.5	86.1	85.1	170.9	162.9	161.9
Tacoma	23.7	20.7	20.5	20.3	19.3	18.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
California	2,867.3	2,738.5	2,705.9	469.4	442.8	450.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,085.0	1,033.6	1,024.6	234.8	217.3	226.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	810.8	775.2	769.4	203.9	188.8	198.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	274.2	258.4	255.2	30.9	28.5	28.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	357.1	343.2	338.5	68.3	66.4	66.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	196.6	188.6	186.4	28.3	27.4	27.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	160.5	154.6	152.1	40.0	39.0	38.8
District of Columbia	27.5	27.1	26.8	21.2	19.7	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	395.3	387.0	381.5	92.4	88.7	88.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	81.0	76.9	75.7	16.4	16.6	16.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	314.3	310.1	305.8	76.0	72.1	72.2
Florida	1,611.2	1,528.3	1,521.0	159.2	148.6	148.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	550.3	527.6	524.6	51.5	48.9	48.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	176.5	168.0	166.4	19.9	19.0	19.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	266.2	257.0	256.4	20.7	19.4	19.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	107.6	102.6	101.8	10.9	10.5	10.5
Illinois	1,194.0	1,167.1	1,151.8	115.4	112.1	111.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	918.0	895.9	887.5	90.6	88.2	87.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	771.9	750.8	743.7	83.7	81.4	80.8
Gary ³	60.3	59.8	59.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	85.8	85.3	84.3	4.7	4.7	4.7
Massachusetts	558.9	552.0	540.3	88.7	85.2	84.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	411.6	406.4	397.4	75.2	73.7	73.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	247.8	245.4	240.5	55.7	54.6	54.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.7	19.2	18.8	.9	.9	.9
Framingham	30.6	31.0	29.9	6.3	6.2	6.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.2	15.9	15.7	1.0	1.0	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.4	19.4	19.2	5.5	5.2	5.2
Nashua ²	29.8	31.2	30.2	2.3	2.4	2.4
Peabody	20.6	20.8	20.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
Michigan	763.7	723.3	715.2	62.8	59.9	59.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	358.3	339.9	337.2	32.8	30.9	30.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	147.0	138.8	137.6	12.7	11.4	11.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	211.3	201.1	199.6	20.1	19.5	19.2
New York	1,502.1	1,481.6	1,455.9	261.7	254.5	257.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,593.2	1,563.8	1,541.6	284.4	276.3	278.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	227.6	219.3	216.7	30.1	28.9	28.8
Nassau-Suffolk	269.3	264.1	259.9	26.8	25.6	25.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	885.7	872.8	858.8	205.7	200.7	202.6
Newark-Union ³	210.6	207.6	206.2	21.8	21.1	21.1
Pennsylvania	1,114.2	1,103.0	1,087.7	106.8	99.8	98.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	522.2	511.1	503.5	57.8	55.6	55.4
Camden ³	120.3	114.0	113.6	9.0	8.4	8.3
Philadelphia	338.0	336.4	330.1	42.6	41.0	40.9
Wilmington ³	63.9	60.7	59.8	6.2	6.2	6.2
Texas	2,124.3	2,101.5	2,075.4	219.2	208.2	209.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	624.6	618.3	613.0	89.2	87.5	87.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	416.8	409.5	405.9	73.0	71.9	71.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	207.8	208.8	207.1	16.2	15.6	15.7
Washington	548.2	530.9	521.4	103.8	102.4	102.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	324.4	314.9	310.7	87.0	88.1	88.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	269.1	261.7	258.7	83.3	84.7	84.7
Tacoma	55.3	53.2	52.0	3.7	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
California	866.0	820.1	814.4	2,246.9	2,164.6	2,148.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	356.1	337.2	336.3	859.8	823.7	822.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	240.0	228.5	227.8	589.0	565.9	565.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	116.1	108.7	108.5	270.8	257.8	257.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	145.8	137.3	136.7	372.3	362.0	361.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	58.3	54.1	54.3	162.8	155.6	155.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.5	83.2	82.4	209.5	206.4	206.0
District of Columbia	28.4	27.5	27.4	152.0	150.8	151.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.6	149.1	148.8	672.8	680.2	686.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	43.9	41.7	41.8	121.2	124.7	128.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	110.7	107.4	107.0	551.6	555.5	557.9
Florida	534.2	514.6	514.8	1,173.1	1,075.5	1,070.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	176.5	166.9	166.9	363.3	343.6	342.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	62.7	56.6	56.4	124.5	117.9	117.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	73.7	71.8	71.8	146.1	137.7	137.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.1	38.5	38.7	92.7	88.0	87.8
Illinois	393.5	383.3	381.6	848.9	800.1	788.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	318.6	306.5	306.1	724.8	695.1	686.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	285.8	275.1	274.8	645.5	616.3	608.5
Gary ³	9.4	9.0	9.0	22.0	21.9	21.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.4	22.4	22.3	57.3	56.9	56.6
Massachusetts	220.2	208.3	207.9	477.0	454.4	449.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	185.6	176.5	176.0	408.9	391.0	387.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	153.4	145.8	145.5	312.4	300.1	298.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.0	7.5	7.3
Framingham	4.8	4.8	4.8	30.4	30.4	30.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.0	6.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	3.6	3.6	16.9	16.7	16.6
Nashua ²	8.8	8.5	8.5	13.9	14.0	13.8
Peabody	5.4	5.3	5.3	9.1	8.6	8.6
Michigan	206.6	194.5	194.1	562.5	499.5	498.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	108.2	100.5	100.4	341.0	299.7	298.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.9	32.2	32.2	117.7	108.2	105.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	73.3	68.3	68.2	223.3	193.5	192.8
New York	723.0	697.9	694.1	1,136.0	1,109.6	1,103.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	791.0	759.6	755.9	1,303.9	1,250.1	1,245.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	61.9	60.9	60.4	172.4	155.8	153.9
Nassau-Suffolk	76.1	73.3	72.9	158.9	155.3	154.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	577.9	552.1	549.4	805.4	779.7	778.0
Newark-Union ³	75.1	73.3	73.2	167.2	159.3	158.8
Pennsylvania	328.7	324.5	320.1	695.5	680.2	673.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.0	212.5	211.0	424.3	409.2	404.0
Camden ³	33.0	31.0	31.1	71.3	65.0	62.2
Philadelphia	144.2	141.0	139.4	298.7	294.5	292.5
Wilmington ³	40.8	40.5	40.5	54.3	49.7	49.3
Texas	645.2	639.4	639.8	1,327.2	1,305.8	1,286.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	232.8	231.0	230.7	446.4	435.3	430.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	183.6	182.3	181.9	348.6	337.9	332.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.2	48.7	48.8	97.8	97.4	97.7
Washington	153.5	147.6	149.1	344.2	334.0	324.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.9	100.3	100.2	239.5	228.3	225.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.6	86.0	85.8	214.9	205.4	203.3
Tacoma	13.3	14.3	14.4	24.6	22.9	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
California	1,722.0	1,732.5	1,751.3	1,545.4	1,504.3	1,504.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	652.7	652.3	663.6	566.3	554.5	556.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	503.2	503.3	512.9	392.6	383.5	384.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	149.5	149.0	150.7	173.7	171.0	171.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	234.6	232.6	236.7	210.3	205.0	204.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	128.1	127.0	128.6	87.0	85.2	85.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	106.5	105.6	108.1	123.3	119.8	119.2
District of Columbia	100.8	106.4	108.5	55.2	57.9	58.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	334.8	340.7	345.5	246.5	252.5	250.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	72.7	73.0	75.2	44.7	45.4	44.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	262.1	267.7	270.3	201.8	207.1	206.7
Florida	1,043.9	1,059.4	1,062.9	968.6	908.1	931.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	326.1	332.4	331.9	266.4	255.7	259.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	93.8	96.3	95.5	83.1	80.5	82.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	152.3	154.2	155.0	107.3	104.6	104.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	80.0	81.9	81.4	76.0	70.6	72.2
Illinois	791.9	798.2	804.0	503.5	488.1	486.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	602.4	608.7	611.0	386.3	378.2	376.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	513.4	521.0	522.6	323.3	315.2	313.6
Gary ³	46.1	44.9	45.6	30.0	30.2	30.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	42.9	42.8	42.8	33.0	32.8	32.7
Massachusetts	640.4	638.4	652.1	280.7	274.9	276.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	476.5	477.2	488.5	206.4	202.2	203.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	360.5	360.5	369.2	142.6	139.8	140.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.9	15.3	15.6	7.3	6.9	6.9
Framingham	20.6	20.8	20.7	12.0	11.8	11.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.8	13.0	13.0	7.4	7.6	7.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.2	14.5	14.5	9.3	9.3	9.3
Nashua ²	16.9	17.0	17.2	9.9	10.0	10.0
Peabody	18.9	19.0	18.9	9.6	9.4	9.4
Michigan	605.5	608.2	615.0	374.2	362.8	361.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	280.6	281.4	283.5	173.3	168.7	168.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	123.6	122.7	123.8	76.8	75.9	75.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	157.0	158.7	159.7	96.5	92.8	93.0
New York	1,637.2	1,630.1	1,661.2	669.8	664.2	665.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,469.3	1,478.8	1,493.6	626.5	628.8	626.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	141.0	143.0	144.0	74.2	74.0	73.9
Nassau-Suffolk	214.3	215.7	218.3	88.8	90.0	89.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	966.6	972.7	983.1	396.8	393.0	390.5
Newark-Union ³	147.4	147.4	148.2	66.7	71.8	72.3
Pennsylvania	1,103.0	1,104.9	1,124.5	469.5	467.4	463.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	540.9	539.8	550.6	209.8	208.6	207.8
Camden ³	78.2	80.3	81.1	39.4	37.9	38.2
Philadelphia	414.1	409.6	419.6	143.1	142.8	141.5
Wilmington ³	48.6	49.9	49.9	27.3	27.9	28.1
Texas	1,272.6	1,312.6	1,332.0	977.8	982.5	990.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	323.8	335.0	338.3	277.9	275.6	278.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	225.1	232.8	235.8	191.8	191.7	192.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	98.7	102.2	102.5	86.1	83.9	85.4
Washington	358.7	361.6	362.2	274.0	271.0	272.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	198.4	199.0	200.5	160.0	156.9	157.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	157.1	158.0	159.6	132.9	130.2	130.6
Tacoma	41.3	41.0	40.9	27.1	26.7	26.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P
California	511.6	502.9	506.0	2,537.2	2,509.4	2,529.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	193.3	189.6	191.0	770.7	765.9	771.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	146.3	142.4	143.4	606.3	607.9	609.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.0	47.2	47.6	164.4	158.0	162.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	74.7	72.9	73.3	317.7	312.7	314.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.0	34.9	35.2	178.6	175.1	176.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.7	38.0	38.1	139.1	137.6	138.5
District of Columbia	63.4	64.1	64.6	230.6	233.5	232.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	181.2	182.1	183.0	657.0	655.5	663.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	30.6	30.9	30.9	98.4	99.1	100.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	150.6	151.2	152.1	558.6	556.4	563.0
Florida	346.1	329.7	330.5	1,151.8	1,144.2	1,149.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	104.5	102.3	102.4	333.3	330.4	331.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.7	34.0	34.2	107.0	107.5	107.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.0	43.2	42.9	157.8	155.1	155.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.8	25.1	25.3	68.5	67.8	68.2
Illinois	258.7	255.0	256.5	864.3	842.5	864.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	197.2	195.8	195.5	570.0	561.7	568.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	171.5	170.2	170.0	479.8	471.3	477.6
Gary ³	12.4	12.3	12.2	39.0	38.8	39.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.3	13.3	13.3	51.2	51.6	51.7
Massachusetts	117.9	115.3	114.3	444.9	437.0	446.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.0	86.9	86.1	307.9	308.3	310.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	60.8	60.9	60.8	202.7	203.2	203.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.3	4.2	15.4	15.3	15.6
Framingham	4.5	4.3	4.3	15.7	16.0	15.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.6	11.6	11.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.1	4.2	4.0	18.2	17.0	18.0
Nashua ²	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.2	15.0	15.3
Peabody	3.9	3.7	3.6	15.7	15.0	15.4
Michigan	174.2	169.5	170.0	665.5	648.0	656.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	86.0	84.2	84.0	223.9	215.3	218.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.1	34.3	34.5	110.3	106.9	107.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.9	49.9	49.5	113.6	108.4	110.5
New York	362.7	365.1	365.7	1,515.9	1,495.3	1,513.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	366.6	367.4	368.7	1,306.1	1,290.0	1,304.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	45.7	46.0	46.6	153.2	147.3	150.3
Nassau-Suffolk	52.2	52.5	52.6	203.5	200.7	203.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	221.9	225.1	224.4	781.9	777.2	783.5
Newark-Union ³	46.8	43.8	45.1	167.5	164.8	167.4
Pennsylvania	250.9	249.4	249.1	761.6	750.9	768.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	121.7	121.8	121.6	357.9	355.7	358.8
Camden ³	23.4	23.7	23.7	89.6	89.6	89.4
Philadelphia	83.1	83.1	82.9	218.0	216.3	218.2
Wilmington ³	15.2	15.0	15.0	50.3	49.8	51.2
Texas	357.9	353.9	350.4	1,793.7	1,791.6	1,826.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	103.4	101.4	98.9	383.7	386.8	391.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	71.4	69.8	67.1	264.6	268.5	271.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.0	31.6	31.8	119.1	118.3	119.9
Washington	106.1	105.2	106.2	549.7	549.0	554.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.3	62.9	63.7	263.1	263.2	265.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.4	50.0	50.7	206.4	204.2	206.2
Tacoma	12.9	12.9	13.0	56.7	59.0	59.5

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Total private		33.4	33.8	32.9	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.8	40.4	38.8	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		45.1	45.7	43.6	43.4	42.6	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	42.1	42.9	40.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	45.5	46.0	43.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	40.5	41.4	40.3	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	44.8	45.7	44.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	46.9	48.7	50.1	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	46.0	46.2	47.9	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	47.6	50.8	52.0	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	44.1	44.5	41.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.2	43.5	39.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.2	44.9	38.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	46.5	45.0	40.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	43.9	44.9	36.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	39.8	40.7	39.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	40.3	40.1	39.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	45.4	46.5	42.0	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	47.7	47.7	44.9	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	47.5	48.0	45.2	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		37.5	38.5	37.1	37.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	37.1	38.3	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	35.3	36.6	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	35.7	37.2	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	34.8	35.4	34.9	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	38.8	39.9	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	40.4	41.9	40.7	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.3	39.3	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.9	42.3	39.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	41.5	42.3	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	40.3	41.1	38.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	43.0	44.5	43.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	41.7	42.4	37.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	37.9	39.5	35.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	39.4	41.9	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	44.3	45.1	42.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.0	37.8	36.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	34.8	36.4	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	33.8	36.1	33.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	38.6	39.9	37.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	33.1	34.3	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	32.8	34.5	31.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.8	37.5	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	36.2	36.7	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.4	38.6	38.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.4	38.9	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.9	37.8	37.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	42.5	42.4	40.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.4	37.5	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.8	37.7	36.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	35.5	37.2	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	36.2	37.8	37.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	36.6	36.8	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.7	37.7	35.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	37.2	37.5	32.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	36.6	38.1	36.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	38.1	40.2	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	34.8	35.7	34.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.7	41.1	39.5	39.2	39.2	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
Durable goods		41.0	41.4	39.5	39.2	39.2	3.9	4.0	2.5	2.3	2.4
Wood products	321	37.9	38.3	35.7	36.0	36.2	3.0	3.1	2.0	2.1	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	39.4	41.2	36.7	37.3	--	4.6	5.0	2.9	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Total private		\$17.86	\$17.97	\$18.49	\$18.57	\$18.56	\$596.52	\$607.39	\$608.32	\$616.52	\$616.19
Goods-producing		18.96	19.06	19.64	19.64	19.72	754.61	770.02	762.03	758.10	763.16
Mining and logging		21.89	22.29	23.41	23.20	23.28	987.24	1,018.65	1,020.68	1,006.88	991.73
Logging	1133	16.50	16.59	17.38	16.93	--	694.65	711.71	702.15	705.98	--
Mining	21	22.37	22.78	23.91	23.76	--	1,017.84	1,047.88	1,049.65	1,035.94	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	25.59	26.56	28.10	27.90	--	1,036.40	1,099.58	1,132.43	1,149.48	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	21.79	22.00	23.15	22.73	--	976.19	1,005.40	1,023.23	997.85	--
Coal mining	2121	22.29	22.91	24.71	24.79	--	1,045.40	1,115.72	1,237.97	1,212.23	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	20.85	21.33	24.99	25.03	--	959.10	985.45	1,197.02	1,183.92	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	23.47	24.13	24.48	24.60	--	1,117.17	1,225.80	1,272.96	1,239.84	--
Metal ore mining	2122	26.65	26.92	26.11	24.45	--	1,175.27	1,197.94	1,083.57	1,007.34	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.16	18.97	19.69	19.40	--	827.71	825.20	771.85	772.12	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.01	17.91	18.57	18.45	--	814.05	804.16	713.09	736.16	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.14	17.81	18.02	18.02	--	843.51	801.45	726.21	740.62	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	17.88	18.02	19.19	18.95	--	784.93	809.10	700.44	731.47	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.39	19.09	19.89	19.65	--	771.72	776.96	775.71	748.67	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.21	19.15	19.15	18.92	--	774.16	767.92	748.77	722.74	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.75	22.49	22.15	21.14	--	1,032.85	1,045.79	930.30	923.82	--
Support activities for mining	213	21.77	22.17	23.11	23.09	--	1,038.43	1,057.51	1,037.64	1,020.58	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	21.56	21.77	23.31	23.25	--	1,024.10	1,044.96	1,053.61	1,032.30	--
Construction		21.35	21.44	22.32	22.26	22.48	800.63	825.44	828.07	823.62	838.50
Construction of buildings	236	21.00	21.07	21.87	21.97	--	779.10	806.98	813.56	817.28	--
Residential building	2361	19.34	19.35	19.73	19.60	--	682.70	708.21	694.50	691.88	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.84	19.84	19.94	19.72	--	708.29	738.05	711.86	709.92	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.37	18.48	19.11	19.02	--	639.28	654.19	666.94	652.39	--
Nonresidential building	2362	22.47	22.59	23.68	23.98	--	871.84	901.34	923.52	932.82	--
Industrial building	23621	22.00	22.11	23.81	24.46	--	888.80	926.41	969.07	1,007.75	--
Commercial building	23622	22.63	22.76	23.63	23.79	--	866.73	894.47	907.39	906.40	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	21.11	21.29	22.32	22.20	--	863.40	900.57	877.18	879.12	--
Utility system construction	2371	21.45	21.63	23.18	23.14	--	890.18	914.95	913.29	923.29	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	20.72	20.85	23.44	23.51	--	835.02	856.94	895.41	914.54	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	22.22	22.23	24.42	23.91	--	955.46	989.24	1,069.60	1,001.83	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	21.71	22.11	21.51	21.94	--	905.31	937.46	798.02	862.24	--
Land subdivision	2372	18.62	19.14	20.02	20.10	--	705.70	756.03	718.72	741.69	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	20.83	21.05	21.43	21.18	--	820.70	882.00	827.20	834.49	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.59	21.59	21.76	21.49	--	956.44	973.71	924.80	859.60	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	21.53	21.60	22.46	22.37	--	796.61	816.48	822.04	814.27	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.17	20.28	20.87	20.88	--	701.92	738.19	713.75	722.45	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.03	20.40	20.46	20.44	--	677.01	736.44	677.23	688.83	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.51	24.62	24.89	24.46	--	946.09	982.34	943.33	934.37	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.42	19.42	18.92	19.52	--	642.80	666.11	650.85	685.15	--
Masonry contractors	23814	20.66	20.82	22.96	22.50	--	677.65	718.29	732.42	765.00	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	20.12	19.92	21.73	23.16	--	780.66	747.00	821.39	893.98	--
Roofing contractors	23816	17.73	18.25	18.25	17.95	--	641.83	669.78	607.73	585.17	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	23.20	23.29	23.97	23.95	--	890.88	898.99	913.26	900.52	--
Electrical contractors	23821	23.80	23.88	24.57	24.39	--	913.92	928.93	941.03	929.26	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	22.46	22.53	23.36	23.46	--	851.23	851.63	876.00	863.33	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.28	24.44	24.01	24.29	--	1,031.90	1,036.26	977.21	971.60	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	20.27	20.30	21.33	21.30	--	737.83	761.25	770.01	768.93	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	22.33	22.14	23.32	23.27	--	821.74	834.68	851.18	842.37	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	17.70	17.84	17.99	18.14	--	628.35	663.65	656.64	651.23	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.97	21.38	22.23	21.80	--	759.11	808.16	822.51	741.20	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	18.55	18.66	19.80	20.28	--	678.93	686.69	738.54	762.53	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	20.28	20.24	22.50	22.19	--	744.28	763.05	803.25	825.47	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.96	19.62	19.65	19.72	--	705.31	735.75	630.77	684.28	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	19.74	20.07	20.99	20.46	--	722.48	764.67	757.74	724.28	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	20.24	20.33	21.31	20.82	--	771.14	817.27	799.13	780.75	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	19.08	19.71	20.53	19.91	--	663.98	703.65	702.13	651.06	--
Manufacturing		17.57	17.62	18.03	18.07	18.07	715.10	724.18	712.19	708.34	708.34
Durable goods		18.53	18.56	18.99	19.08	19.16	759.73	768.38	750.11	747.94	751.07
Wood products	321	13.85	13.92	14.69	14.76	14.70	524.92	533.14	524.43	531.36	532.14
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.32	14.26	14.74	14.88	--	564.21	587.51	540.96	555.02	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	39.1	38.7	35.7	37.8	--	2.7	2.8	1.5	1.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.6	38.2	35.5	38.4	--	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.1	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	39.5	39.2	35.9	37.3	--	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.6	--
Other wood products	3219	36.8	37.0	35.2	34.8	--	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	--
Millwork	32191	36.6	37.6	35.5	36.2	--	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.9	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	33.6	35.6	32.6	34.3	--	2.3	2.6	1.2	1.3	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.2	39.2	38.1	37.8	--	2.7	3.5	2.7	2.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	38.9	37.3	34.6	33.4	--	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	--
All other wood products	32199	35.6	35.7	35.3	33.4	--	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.0	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	34.8	35.9	34.8	34.7	--	1.1	.7	1.1	1.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	40.7	42.6	38.9	38.6	39.2	4.4	4.9	2.8	2.9	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	39.7	41.0	39.1	36.9	--	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.0	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.2	42.1	40.5	40.0	--	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.6	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	41.3	41.4	40.3	39.4	--	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.5	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	39.4	42.5	37.4	37.4	--	5.2	6.1	3.1	3.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	39.6	43.9	35.2	34.4	--	6.4	7.1	3.5	3.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	39.2	41.1	39.3	40.2	--	4.0	5.1	2.7	3.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.5	44.1	40.8	40.8	--	4.1	4.8	2.5	2.9	--
Primary metals	331	42.4	43.0	40.3	39.6	40.1	5.7	6.0	3.1	2.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.4	45.5	41.3	41.8	--	7.2	8.4	4.6	4.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	42.3	43.4	39.8	38.4	--	5.6	5.7	3.3	1.5	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	42.2	41.9	39.5	41.1	--	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.1	41.4	42.8	41.7	--	6.3	6.4	4.5	3.9	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	41.0	42.0	41.1	39.9	--	6.0	6.0	3.9	2.8	--
Foundries	3315	41.8	42.4	39.0	37.0	--	4.7	4.6	1.8	1.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.1	43.7	40.5	38.2	--	5.4	5.2	2.1	1.3	--
Iron foundries	331511	42.8	42.7	40.7	39.3	--	4.8	3.6	2.0	.7	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	40.0	40.5	36.7	35.3	--	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.6	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.3	41.7	39.5	39.2	38.8	4.4	4.5	2.5	2.4	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.2	41.8	39.5	39.3	--	5.0	5.4	2.5	2.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	41.1	40.9	38.2	38.3	--	4.7	4.8	2.3	2.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.4	38.6	38.1	37.4	--	2.1	2.4	1.0	.7	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	39.4	40.0	39.8	38.7	--	1.8	1.8	.1	.3	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.7	40.8	39.0	39.1	--	4.0	4.1	2.3	2.1	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.4	41.3	38.9	38.6	--	4.9	5.0	2.9	2.3	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.1	41.0	39.9	39.0	--	5.0	4.7	3.6	2.9	--
Plate work	332313	45.3	45.6	39.5	40.6	--	7.2	7.4	2.0	1.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	40.1	40.4	39.1	39.5	--	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.9	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	40.0	40.0	38.8	38.8	--	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.5	--
Sheet metal work	332322	41.2	41.3	39.9	40.2	--	3.5	3.8	1.6	1.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.4	38.7	37.7	38.7	--	2.8	3.0	1.4	1.9	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	42.8	43.4	42.4	41.9	--	6.4	6.6	5.7	5.2	--
Hardware	3325	38.1	37.7	37.4	37.4	--	2.3	2.2	.5	.9	--
Spring and wire products	3326	41.1	40.8	39.1	38.5	--	3.1	3.1	1.4	.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.6	42.3	40.0	39.6	--	5.1	5.2	2.3	2.6	--
Machine shops	33271	41.4	42.3	40.0	39.2	--	5.3	5.4	2.6	2.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.2	42.2	39.8	40.9	--	4.2	4.3	1.4	2.1	--
Precision turned products	332721	41.4	42.1	39.6	39.8	--	4.1	4.6	1.4	1.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.0	42.3	40.0	42.0	--	4.3	4.0	1.4	2.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	41.7	42.8	38.4	38.8	--	3.4	4.0	1.7	2.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	41.0	42.5	38.6	38.8	--	3.7	3.8	2.2	2.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	42.5	43.2	38.3	38.8	--	3.1	4.2	1.2	1.9	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.8	41.9	39.6	38.9	--	4.4	4.0	2.6	2.5	--
Metal valves	33291	41.4	42.8	39.8	40.2	--	3.5	4.3	2.1	2.1	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.0	43.9	39.3	39.5	--	2.7	4.4	1.5	.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	42.0	41.4	39.5	38.2	--	4.8	3.8	2.9	2.8	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	38.5	39.5	38.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	42.1	40.9	39.9	38.2	--	5.4	3.8	3.3	3.4	--
Machinery	333	42.8	42.8	40.8	40.5	40.1	4.3	4.1	2.4	2.2	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	46.0	45.2	42.1	41.9	--	5.8	5.6	3.3	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.71	13.93	14.58	14.65	--	536.06	539.09	520.51	553.77	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	12.60	13.17	12.69	12.61	--	486.36	503.09	450.50	484.22	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	14.66	14.57	16.35	16.54	--	579.07	571.14	586.97	616.94	--
Other wood products	3219	13.69	13.76	14.71	14.74	--	503.79	509.12	517.79	512.95	--
Millwork	32191	14.63	14.65	15.32	15.39	--	535.46	550.84	543.86	557.12	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	15.31	15.32	16.94	16.84	--	514.42	545.39	552.24	577.61	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.14	14.14	14.09	14.27	--	554.29	554.29	536.83	539.41	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	11.25	11.41	12.45	12.67	--	437.63	425.59	430.77	423.18	--
All other wood products	32199	14.07	14.09	15.42	15.24	--	500.89	503.01	544.33	509.02	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	14.70	14.71	16.31	14.62	--	511.56	528.09	567.59	507.31	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.85	16.79	16.82	17.05	17.23	685.80	715.25	654.30	658.13	675.42
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.82	14.90	15.27	15.20	--	588.35	610.90	597.06	560.88	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.70	17.77	17.55	17.52	--	746.94	748.12	710.78	700.80	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	17.01	17.10	17.47	17.87	--	702.51	707.94	704.04	704.08	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.43	17.17	17.28	17.56	--	686.74	729.73	646.27	656.74	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.55	18.01	18.69	18.96	--	734.58	790.64	657.89	652.22	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.28	16.28	16.15	16.41	--	638.18	669.11	634.70	659.68	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	15.81	15.91	15.82	16.32	--	671.93	701.63	645.46	665.86	--
Primary metals	331	20.01	20.23	19.80	19.68	19.62	848.42	869.89	797.94	779.33	786.76
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	25.51	26.15	24.06	23.46	--	1,132.64	1,189.83	993.68	980.63	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.67	18.05	18.07	17.91	--	747.44	783.37	719.19	687.74	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.38	17.77	18.24	18.16	--	733.44	744.56	720.48	746.38	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.25	18.97	18.87	18.74	--	791.18	785.36	807.64	781.46	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	19.07	18.60	17.80	17.66	--	781.87	781.20	731.58	704.63	--
Foundries	3315	18.49	18.43	18.44	18.50	--	772.88	781.43	719.16	684.50	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.40	19.45	19.68	19.67	--	836.14	849.97	797.04	751.39	--
Iron foundries	331511	21.07	20.88	20.80	20.61	--	901.80	891.58	846.56	809.97	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	17.14	16.91	16.40	16.65	--	685.60	684.86	601.88	587.75	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.79	16.86	17.24	17.29	17.31	693.43	703.06	680.98	677.77	671.63
Forging and stamping	3321	17.77	17.90	17.42	17.50	--	732.12	748.22	688.09	687.75	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.43	16.76	16.61	16.73	--	675.27	685.48	634.50	640.76	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.31	16.59	16.44	16.64	--	642.61	640.37	626.36	622.34	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.39	15.22	14.51	14.84	--	606.37	608.80	577.50	574.31	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	16.43	16.54	16.82	16.96	--	668.70	674.83	655.98	663.14	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.37	17.34	17.40	17.68	--	719.12	716.14	676.86	682.45	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.05	18.00	18.68	19.10	--	741.86	738.00	745.33	744.90	--
Plate work	332313	17.19	17.19	16.14	16.38	--	778.71	783.86	637.53	665.03	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	15.59	15.81	16.30	16.32	--	625.16	638.72	637.33	644.64	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.70	13.62	14.35	14.21	--	548.00	544.80	556.78	551.35	--
Sheet metal work	332322	16.33	16.67	16.85	16.97	--	672.80	688.47	672.32	682.19	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	16.58	16.84	17.81	17.81	--	620.09	651.71	671.44	689.25	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.98	18.83	19.86	18.99	--	812.34	817.22	842.06	795.68	--
Hardware	3325	14.37	14.33	15.21	15.52	--	547.50	540.24	568.85	580.45	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.79	15.62	15.57	15.46	--	648.97	637.30	608.79	595.21	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.56	17.65	17.83	18.20	--	730.50	746.60	713.20	720.72	--
Machine shops	33271	17.84	17.89	18.11	18.53	--	738.58	756.75	724.40	726.38	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.60	16.83	16.77	17.01	--	700.52	710.23	667.45	695.71	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.09	16.20	15.75	15.95	--	666.13	682.02	623.70	634.81	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.13	17.49	17.85	18.06	--	736.59	739.83	714.00	758.52	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.94	14.09	14.61	14.69	--	581.30	603.05	561.02	569.97	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.97	14.26	14.40	14.34	--	572.77	606.05	555.84	556.39	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.91	13.91	14.82	15.11	--	591.18	600.91	567.61	586.27	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.13	17.14	17.75	17.73	--	716.03	718.17	702.90	689.70	--
Metal valves	33291	17.81	17.98	19.16	18.88	--	737.33	769.54	762.57	758.98	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.26	16.01	16.46	16.00	--	666.66	702.84	646.88	632.00	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.82	16.73	17.00	17.08	--	706.44	692.62	671.50	652.46	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.95	18.83	18.95	18.77	--	729.58	743.79	720.10	688.86	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.54	15.37	16.02	16.33	--	654.23	628.63	639.20	623.81	--
Machinery	333	17.83	17.87	18.16	18.21	18.32	763.12	764.84	740.93	737.51	734.63
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.80	16.82	16.84	16.85	--	772.80	760.26	708.96	706.02	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	42.0	42.1	40.6	40.3	--	4.9	4.9	2.2	2.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	41.6	41.5	39.0	38.8	--	5.1	5.0	1.8	1.6	--
Construction machinery	33312	46.3	46.3	37.4	37.8	--	6.0	5.4	.1	.3	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.4	42.0	39.4	38.4	--	3.7	3.7	3.2	2.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.7	40.6	40.2	38.6	--	2.4	2.5	1.6	1.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.3	41.8	40.9	41.0	--	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	--	3.8	4.2	2.5	1.9	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.4	42.6	40.2	40.3	--	4.7	4.2	2.5	2.3	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.1	43.7	42.0	42.0	--	6.1	5.5	3.9	3.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.0	42.5	37.3	37.9	--	4.4	3.8	.6	1.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.7	42.8	42.4	42.0	--	4.8	4.1	3.5	2.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.2	41.1	37.1	37.7	--	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.1	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	43.3	43.3	40.0	39.8	--	4.6	4.3	1.2	.6	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	43.0	42.6	38.3	38.1	--	4.6	4.2	.6	.3	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.4	42.2	41.3	40.9	--	4.3	4.2	2.7	2.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	40.5	40.9	41.2	41.3	--	3.5	3.3	3.9	3.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	44.4	44.9	42.2	42.6	--	5.5	6.0	3.4	3.5	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	45.3	44.2	42.5	44.0	--	5.9	5.5	3.6	3.6	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.8	41.2	40.8	39.9	--	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.7	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.1	41.0	40.4	40.3	39.9	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.0	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.6	41.1	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	39.2	40.0	41.8	41.4	--	1.8	2.0	2.8	1.7	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	39.4	40.3	40.7	40.0	--	1.8	1.9	1.6	.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.9	40.7	39.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.4	41.1	39.5	39.0	--	3.9	4.3	2.2	1.9	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	37.4	37.3	40.9	40.7	--	1.1	2.5	1.8	1.6	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.5	41.5	39.8	38.9	--	5.0	4.9	2.4	2.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.7	42.5	39.0	38.9	--	3.7	4.3	2.7	2.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6 7,9	40.1	41.2	38.7	38.7	--	3.4	4.1	1.8	1.3	--
Electronic instruments	3345	41.1	41.2	40.8	40.8	--	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	39.6	40.1	39.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	39.1	38.4	40.6	40.3	--	2.5	2.9	1.5	1.8	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	39.3	38.8	40.6	40.3	--	2.5	3.0	.5	.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,7, 8,9	41.0	41.5	39.8	39.6	--	3.3	3.9	2.1	1.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.6	41.2	39.3	38.5	38.0	3.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	39.5	38.8	40.6	40.5	--	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	--
Household appliances	3352	41.9	42.2	38.5	38.1	--	2.5	2.2	1.2	1.2	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.8	41.5	39.8	38.9	--	3.1	3.4	3.1	2.7	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	36.9	38.3	37.7	35.5	--	2.3	2.8	.0	.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	40.1	41.1	38.6	37.4	--	3.9	4.2	2.0	2.1	--
Wiring devices	33593	39.9	41.5	38.9	37.5	--	4.4	5.2	1.5	1.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	39.4	40.1	38.5	37.2	--	4.5	4.0	2.7	3.2	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.7	42.5	40.3	40.1	40.1	4.6	4.5	2.9	2.8	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.5	42.0	38.2	38.0	38.1	4.4	4.1	1.6	1.5	--
Motor vehicles	3361	44.5	43.7	38.2	38.5	--	5.4	5.1	2.0	1.7	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	44.6	43.8	36.7	37.3	--	5.5	5.5	1.4	1.3	--
Automobiles	336111	44.4	44.6	36.5	37.2	--	5.8	6.1	1.5	1.0	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	45.0	41.9	37.2	37.7	--	4.9	3.9	.9	2.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	43.6	42.6	45.3	44.3	--	4.4	3.1	4.9	4.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	40.3	40.5	39.3	38.9	--	2.9	2.5	1.4	.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	42.8	43.1	40.4	39.3	--	3.9	3.9	2.2	1.3	--
Truck trailers	336212	37.5	38.5	38.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	39.1	38.8	38.3	39.2	--	2.3	1.0	.8	.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.3	41.8	37.9	37.6	--	4.4	4.2	1.6	1.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.5	44.3	37.6	37.4	--	5.7	5.6	1.1	.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.5	41.1	41.3	41.0	--	3.7	3.3	1.6	2.1	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	42.8	41.1	42.0	41.6	--	4.1	3.6	1.9	2.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.7	40.1	35.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	50.5	49.7	42.0	42.6	--	7.7	7.5	2.4	2.5	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.4	42.7	40.1	40.2	--	4.3	4.5	1.9	1.5	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	39.9	38.8	35.3	34.4	--	3.4	2.9	1.5	1.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.6	43.9	44.2	44.4	--	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	--
Aircraft	336411	44.2	44.5	45.6	44.9	--	5.1	5.3	6.7	6.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	16.48	16.22	15.85	16.00	--	692.16	682.86	643.51	644.80	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.76	16.52	16.27	16.44	--	697.22	685.58	634.53	637.87	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.02	17.27	16.99	17.24	--	788.03	799.60	635.43	651.67	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.07	19.35	19.62	19.61	--	789.50	812.70	773.03	753.02	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.88	20.94	20.84	20.97	--	849.82	850.16	837.77	809.44	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	15.91	15.94	16.01	16.06	--	657.08	666.29	654.81	658.46	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	15.40	15.39	14.97	14.94	--	640.64	654.08	637.72	630.47	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.95	18.72	18.94	18.89	--	803.48	797.47	761.39	761.27	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.29	19.17	19.56	19.78	--	831.40	837.73	821.52	830.76	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	16.85	16.65	17.13	17.19	--	707.70	707.63	638.95	651.50	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.56	19.21	19.72	19.55	--	835.21	822.19	836.13	821.10	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.83	19.62	18.46	18.15	--	817.00	806.38	684.87	684.26	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.63	20.72	21.12	21.08	--	893.28	897.18	844.80	838.98	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.66	18.60	18.78	18.60	--	802.38	792.36	719.27	708.66	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.56	16.72	17.49	17.73	--	702.14	705.58	722.34	725.16	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.21	19.09	19.11	19.88	--	778.01	780.78	787.33	821.04	--
Material handling equipment	33392	15.87	15.86	16.70	16.65	--	704.63	712.11	704.74	709.29	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	16.11	16.38	16.84	16.91	--	729.78	724.00	715.70	744.04	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.19	16.50	17.37	17.57	--	676.74	679.80	708.70	701.04	--
Computer and electronic products	334	20.57	20.76	21.46	21.37	21.60	824.86	851.16	866.98	861.21	861.84
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.85	21.96	21.05	20.99	--	843.41	902.56	867.26	879.48	--
Communications equipment	3342	20.48	20.66	21.80	21.56	--	802.82	826.40	911.24	892.58	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.23	18.36	18.64	18.11	--	718.26	739.91	758.65	724.40	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	21.70	22.29	23.66	23.76	--	887.53	907.20	944.03	967.03	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	19.20	19.19	20.19	19.92	--	775.68	788.71	797.51	776.88	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.52	13.76	14.98	14.07	--	505.65	513.25	612.68	572.65	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	24.41	24.39	25.90	25.79	--	1,013.02	1,012.19	1,030.82	1,003.23	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.98	13.88	14.04	13.92	--	555.01	589.90	547.56	541.49	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	15.37	15.67	16.12	15.93	--	616.34	645.60	623.84	616.49	--
Electronic instruments	3345	21.92	22.39	23.38	23.42	--	900.91	922.47	953.90	955.54	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	17.71	17.99	18.52	18.88	--	701.32	721.40	737.10	772.19	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	16.87	17.23	17.78	17.83	--	659.62	661.63	721.87	718.55	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	21.97	22.72	22.29	21.95	--	863.42	881.54	904.97	884.59	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,7,8,9	20.74	20.91	20.86	20.77	--	850.34	867.77	830.23	822.49	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.71	15.64	15.81	15.94	15.99	637.83	644.37	621.33	613.69	607.62
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.37	15.49	14.73	14.98	--	607.12	601.01	598.04	606.69	--
Household appliances	3352	14.52	14.33	15.34	15.41	--	608.39	604.73	590.59	587.12	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.55	15.58	15.63	15.80	--	634.44	646.57	622.07	614.62	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.69	15.43	14.75	15.33	--	578.96	590.97	556.08	544.22	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.73	16.53	16.76	16.81	--	670.87	679.38	646.94	628.69	--
Wiring devices	33593	16.14	16.12	15.79	15.72	--	643.99	668.98	614.23	589.50	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	16.97	16.74	17.08	17.44	--	668.62	671.27	657.58	648.77	--
Transportation equipment	336	23.53	23.52	24.66	24.68	24.79	1,004.73	999.60	993.80	989.67	994.08
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.35	22.11	21.76	22.01	--	949.88	928.62	831.23	836.38	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.96	29.70	27.62	27.43	--	1,333.22	1,297.89	1,055.08	1,056.06	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.78	30.64	29.05	28.78	--	1,372.79	1,342.03	1,066.14	1,073.49	--
Automobiles	336111	31.64	31.19	29.32	29.03	--	1,404.82	1,391.07	1,070.18	1,079.92	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.89	29.20	28.22	28.10	--	1,300.05	1,223.48	1,049.78	1,059.37	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.94	23.52	22.12	21.65	--	1,043.78	1,001.95	1,002.04	959.10	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.07	17.00	17.26	17.29	--	687.92	688.50	678.32	672.58	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.81	17.74	17.78	17.69	--	762.27	764.59	718.31	695.22	--
Truck trailers	336212	14.46	14.55	15.58	15.71	--	542.25	560.18	598.27	585.98	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	17.60	17.44	17.46	17.60	--	688.16	676.67	668.72	689.92	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.80	20.74	21.40	21.25	--	879.84	866.93	811.06	799.00	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.92	22.91	22.95	23.00	--	1,019.94	1,014.91	862.92	860.20	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	17.88	18.16	18.38	18.65	--	759.90	746.38	759.09	764.65	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	18.37	18.74	18.93	19.12	--	786.24	770.21	795.06	795.39	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	24.93	24.84	26.03	26.20	--	1,064.51	996.08	929.27	909.14	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.62	27.76	28.00	28.43	--	1,394.81	1,379.67	1,176.00	1,211.12	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.05	23.23	25.07	24.22	--	977.32	991.92	1,005.31	973.64	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.41	16.62	17.61	17.16	--	654.76	644.86	621.63	590.30	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	29.10	29.45	31.42	31.25	--	1,268.76	1,292.86	1,388.76	1,387.50	--
Aircraft	336411	30.66	31.26	32.57	32.47	--	1,355.17	1,391.07	1,485.19	1,457.90	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	42.2	42.7	43.8	44.2	--	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.4	--
Ship and boat building	3366	42.9	42.4	40.7	39.3	--	5.5	5.5	4.2	4.2	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	44.5	42.6	41.6	40.0	--	6.6	6.6	4.9	4.7	--
Boat building	336612	40.2	42.0	38.2	37.5	--	3.6	3.7	2.2	2.8	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.7	38.5	37.4	36.9	37.8	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.6	38.2	36.7	36.1	--	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	39.1	39.7	36.9	36.4	--	2.9	2.5	2.0	1.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.4	36.9	36.6	35.9	--	1.8	1.9	1.2	.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	34.0	35.1	36.1	35.8	--	1.3	1.6	1.1	.9	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.0	38.4	38.3	36.4	--	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	36.9	37.9	35.2	35.6	--	2.6	2.4	.9	.8	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.4	39.6	38.1	38.4	--	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	37.4	39.7	36.9	36.9	--	1.5	2.2	1.2	.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	37.6	38.2	39.5	38.5	--	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	36.2	37.4	39.8	37.5	--	1.6	1.7	4.0	2.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.5	39.4	38.3	37.9	38.3	2.6	2.9	2.0	2.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.3	40.1	39.8	39.5	--	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	41.1	41.8	38.7	38.1	--	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	40.1	41.8	43.5	43.0	--	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.3	--
Dental laboratories	339116	33.9	34.5	33.9	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.8	38.8	36.9	36.2	--	1.9	2.3	1.1	.9	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	35.5	37.5	37.2	36.8	--	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.1	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	40.3	39.4	35.6	35.6	--	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	--
Signs	33995	37.0	38.6	36.0	34.9	--	.8	2.1	1.6	1.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	38.0	39.1	37.8	36.9	--	2.4	2.7	.7	.5	--
Nondurable goods		40.1	40.5	39.4	39.1	39.2	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.8	2.8
Food manufacturing	311	39.8	40.3	39.7	39.3	39.6	4.1	4.4	4.0	3.8	--
Animal food	3111	42.0	43.2	42.7	42.5	--	7.0	7.0	5.8	5.4	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	42.2	43.9	46.5	44.7	--	4.9	6.1	6.6	6.3	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	40.2	39.1	35.8	36.6	--	4.6	4.7	2.0	2.4	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	38.9	36.8	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	39.8	40.1	39.9	38.7	--	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2	--
Frozen food	31141	38.9	38.9	37.7	36.7	--	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.7	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	39.4	39.4	40.0	40.1	--	1.7	2.1	3.6	4.1	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.6	38.6	36.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	40.8	41.5	42.4	40.9	--	3.7	3.9	4.6	3.7	--
Dairy products	3115	42.6	42.6	40.4	41.3	--	4.6	4.9	3.6	4.2	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	43.0	42.9	41.9	43.2	--	4.4	4.6	3.6	4.3	--
Fluid milk	311511	45.4	45.3	44.8	45.1	--	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.7	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	39.6	40.0	40.5	39.6	--	4.0	4.2	4.6	3.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	40.7	40.5	42.0	41.8	--	4.8	4.6	5.6	4.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	41.0	41.1	43.3	41.6	--	4.8	4.9	6.0	4.4	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.2	39.1	38.2	37.3	--	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.0	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.5	38.6	34.7	33.9	--	5.9	5.8	2.8	2.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.6	38.4	36.8	37.7	--	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.0	37.6	37.0	37.4	--	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.9	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.5	30.9	31.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.6	40.8	39.7	40.6	--	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.1	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.0	40.6	36.1	38.4	--	3.4	4.3	2.9	3.8	--
Other food products	3119	40.5	41.6	39.8	39.0	--	4.3	5.1	3.1	3.2	--
Snack food	31191	37.2	38.8	38.9	37.9	--	4.4	5.3	3.7	3.0	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	41.8	42.7	40.1	39.4	--	4.2	5.0	2.9	3.3	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	39.0	39.9	36.3	36.4	35.4	3.8	4.5	1.5	1.0	--
Beverages	3121	39.0	39.8	35.6	35.7	--	4.1	4.8	1.5	.9	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	42.2	43.4	36.8	34.8	--	5.1	6.2	1.1	.0	--
Soft drinks	312111	42.0	42.5	35.9	33.8	--	5.0	6.6	1.5	.3	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	34.8	35.2	33.7	37.2	--	2.7	3.0	2.1	2.4	--
Textile mills	313	38.5	38.8	36.7	36.0	36.5	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	40.5	40.3	34.9	34.4	--	3.9	3.4	1.3	1.3	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.3	37.7	37.5	36.4	--	3.3	3.0	1.7	1.1	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.9	37.6	38.1	37.4	--	3.0	2.7	2.1	1.2	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.3	39.0	37.2	36.9	--	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	34.6	36.6	36.0	35.8	--	.0	.9	3.7	3.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	22.81	22.92	24.03	23.71	--	962.58	978.68	1,052.51	1,047.98	--
Ship and boat building	3366	19.07	18.92	20.47	20.40	--	818.10	802.21	833.13	801.72	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	20.81	20.82	21.65	21.39	--	926.05	886.93	900.64	855.60	--
Boat building	336612	15.75	15.58	17.14	17.43	--	633.15	654.36	654.75	653.63	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.37	14.42	14.95	14.86	14.96	541.75	555.17	559.13	548.33	565.49
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.13	14.20	14.67	14.63	--	531.29	542.44	538.39	528.14	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	14.76	14.91	15.83	15.83	--	577.12	591.93	584.13	576.21	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.55	13.54	13.76	13.68	--	493.22	499.63	503.62	491.11	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	14.17	14.11	14.00	13.56	--	481.78	495.26	505.40	485.45	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.56	12.61	12.89	13.23	--	489.84	484.22	493.69	481.57	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.97	13.89	14.51	14.39	--	515.49	526.43	510.75	512.28	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.00	15.10	15.35	15.32	--	576.00	597.96	584.84	588.29	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	16.48	16.53	17.41	17.13	--	616.35	656.24	642.43	632.10	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	14.42	14.56	14.82	15.01	--	542.19	556.19	585.39	577.89	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.38	14.14	15.54	14.94	--	520.56	528.84	618.49	560.25	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.95	15.08	15.66	15.97	15.97	575.58	594.15	599.78	605.26	611.65
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.29	15.57	16.27	16.72	--	600.90	624.36	647.55	660.44	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.37	14.60	14.23	14.54	--	590.61	610.28	550.70	553.97	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	15.42	15.47	16.46	16.95	--	618.34	646.65	716.01	728.85	--
Dental laboratories	339116	17.94	17.96	18.57	19.41	--	608.17	619.62	629.52	661.88	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	14.64	14.64	15.02	15.16	--	553.39	568.03	554.24	548.79	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	16.49	16.35	15.28	15.04	--	585.40	613.13	568.42	553.47	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.79	13.41	14.32	14.51	--	555.74	528.35	509.79	516.56	--
Signs	33995	14.99	15.00	16.23	16.56	--	554.63	579.00	584.28	577.94	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	14.44	14.55	14.61	14.82	--	548.72	568.91	552.26	546.86	--
Nondurable goods											
Food manufacturing	311	13.77	13.85	14.34	14.29	14.25	548.05	558.16	569.30	561.60	564.30
Animal food	3111	14.70	14.54	15.72	15.66	--	617.40	628.13	671.24	665.55	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.45	18.75	18.32	18.31	--	778.59	823.13	851.88	818.46	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.69	16.05	16.98	17.28	--	630.74	627.56	607.88	632.45	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	14.94	15.48	17.63	17.41	--	581.17	569.66	587.08	595.42	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.24	14.25	14.60	14.61	--	566.75	571.43	582.54	565.41	--
Frozen food	31141	12.77	12.72	13.35	13.57	--	496.75	494.81	503.30	498.02	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.54	14.66	15.33	15.57	--	572.88	577.60	613.20	624.36	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.82	11.65	12.23	12.38	--	456.25	449.69	446.40	433.30	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.78	15.84	15.83	15.66	--	643.82	657.36	671.19	640.49	--
Dairy products	3115	17.71	17.87	18.03	17.95	--	754.45	761.26	728.41	741.34	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	17.87	18.11	18.34	18.26	--	768.41	776.92	768.45	788.83	--
Fluid milk	311511	18.39	19.20	19.17	19.06	--	834.91	869.76	858.82	859.61	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.08	12.13	12.87	12.70	--	478.37	485.20	521.24	502.92	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.60	12.63	13.61	13.12	--	512.82	511.52	571.62	548.42	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	13.07	13.19	14.74	14.55	--	535.87	542.11	638.24	605.28	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.24	11.30	11.35	11.40	--	429.37	441.83	433.57	425.22	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.55	12.72	12.57	12.35	--	467.78	490.99	436.18	418.67	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.29	13.16	13.70	13.71	--	499.70	505.34	504.16	516.87	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.53	13.27	13.91	13.94	--	500.61	498.95	514.67	521.36	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.29	10.48	10.93	10.81	--	324.14	323.83	343.20	332.95	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	14.73	14.28	15.04	15.10	--	583.31	582.62	597.09	613.06	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.68	12.89	13.14	13.12	--	494.52	523.33	474.35	503.81	--
Other food products	3119	14.20	14.25	14.68	14.74	--	575.10	592.80	584.26	574.86	--
Snack food	31191	15.21	15.58	15.94	15.94	--	565.81	604.50	620.07	604.13	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	13.87	13.80	14.23	14.33	--	579.77	589.26	570.62	564.60	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	19.78	19.73	20.07	20.33	20.37	771.42	787.23	728.54	740.01	721.10
Beverages	3121	18.76	18.79	18.96	19.21	--	731.64	747.84	674.98	685.80	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	17.10	17.26	16.88	17.12	--	721.62	749.08	621.18	595.78	--
Soft drinks	312111	18.23	18.94	17.88	18.00	--	765.66	804.95	641.89	608.40	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.46	21.19	22.47	22.20	--	746.81	745.89	757.24	825.84	--
Textile mills	313	13.35	13.45	13.90	13.71	13.77	513.98	521.86	510.13	493.56	502.61
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.64	12.45	12.77	12.58	--	511.92	501.74	445.67	432.75	--
Fabric mills	3132	13.92	13.98	14.71	14.57	--	519.22	527.05	551.63	530.35	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.00	14.10	14.87	14.44	--	530.60	530.16	566.55	540.06	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.21	13.62	13.77	13.45	--	505.94	531.18	512.24	496.31	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12.25	12.91	13.33	12.95	--	423.85	472.51	479.88	463.61	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	39.1	39.4	36.5	36.9	37.1	2.4	3.1	1.2	1.5	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	39.3	39.3	36.4	37.7	--	2.8	3.7	1.1	2.2	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	38.0	38.5	35.9	34.7	--	3.1	3.6	2.0	1.8	--
Other textile product mills	3149	38.8	39.6	36.7	36.2	--	1.9	2.5	1.2	.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.7	41.6	36.9	36.7	--	1.7	3.4	1.4	1.0	--
All other textile product mills	31499	38.2	38.2	36.5	35.8	--	2.1	1.9	1.1	.5	--
Apparel	315	36.7	36.9	35.6	35.3	36.3	1.9	2.2	.6	.5	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	39.2	40.0	34.9	31.0	--	3.3	3.5	1.1	.3	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.4	36.5	35.8	36.0	--	1.8	2.2	.5	.6	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	35.6	34.3	35.3	36.2	--	.9	1.2	.4	.4	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	36.6	36.4	37.5	35.7	--	1.8	1.6	1.1	.9	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	37.3	39.2	35.3	35.9	--	2.8	3.7	.3	.7	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	35.0	35.8	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.9	39.0	33.4	32.5	33.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.2	--
Footwear	3162	40.9	41.2	38.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	43.3	43.3	41.4	41.2	40.7	5.1	5.2	3.9	3.4	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.8	45.0	42.8	42.8	--	7.1	7.4	5.8	5.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.5	44.3	43.7	43.9	--	6.9	6.9	5.5	5.1	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.7	42.6	40.9	40.5	--	4.3	4.3	3.2	2.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	43.5	43.2	40.7	40.1	--	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.2	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	43.6	42.8	41.6	41.2	--	4.5	4.4	3.8	3.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	45.1	46.0	37.8	37.5	--	5.8	5.6	4.0	3.4	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.2	41.3	40.0	38.7	--	5.3	5.1	3.6	2.8	--
Stationery products	32223	37.8	38.8	40.1	39.1	--	.0	.3	2.1	1.3	--
Other converted paper products	32229	44.9	44.4	42.7	44.6	--	3.7	3.6	1.8	2.1	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.2	38.7	37.4	37.3	37.6	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.4	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.4	39.0	36.7	35.8	--	2.3	2.9	1.9	1.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.6	39.1	37.6	36.4	--	3.6	3.2	.8	1.3	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.2	37.6	35.8	37.0	--	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.2	--
Quick printing	323114	34.7	35.1	35.2	36.3	--	.0	1.4	.9	1.7	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	39.7	40.4	40.9	41.2	--	2.8	3.1	1.5	1.5	--
Support activities for printing	32312	38.7	39.3	35.9	36.8	--	2.0	1.9	.2	.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	42.8	42.8	44.9	43.5	42.7	5.7	5.3	6.0	5.4	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	43.7	43.8	45.8	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.1	41.1	43.1	43.4	--	4.2	4.1	2.1	1.6	--
Chemicals	325	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.0	40.8	3.3	3.3	2.5	2.6	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.1	44.0	43.4	43.6	--	5.8	5.5	3.9	3.6	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.5	41.3	41.9	42.2	--	6.8	6.8	5.1	5.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.9	43.8	42.5	43.5	--	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.4	42.4	41.8	42.3	--	3.0	2.5	4.6	4.2	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	41.6	42.6	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	40.7	41.7	39.4	40.0	--	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.8	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	40.8	42.1	39.4	39.9	--	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.9	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	40.2	40.4	39.5	40.4	--	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.7	41.6	40.5	40.6	--	2.7	2.4	.6	.9	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.7	41.5	39.6	40.0	--	1.6	1.5	.5	1.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.5	--	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	39.4	38.7	38.4	37.6	--	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	36.2	36.1	36.2	35.2	--	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.0	--
Toilet preparations	32562	37.9	38.5	38.8	39.5	--	.8	1.3	2.4	2.0	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	39.9	40.3	42.3	40.5	--	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.9	41.1	39.9	39.3	39.2	3.6	3.8	2.8	2.5	--
Plastics products	3261	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.0	--	3.5	3.5	2.7	2.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.5	41.1	41.4	40.5	--	4.3	4.5	3.2	2.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.0	42.0	41.8	42.8	--	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.0	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	40.1	38.8	36.5	35.0	--	2.6	2.6	1.3	1.1	--
Foam products	32614,5	40.9	41.8	39.9	38.3	--	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.3	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.6	40.8	41.0	39.9	--	3.7	3.6	3.2	2.6	--
Other plastics products	32619	39.7	39.9	39.4	39.2	--	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.6	--
Rubber products	3262	43.1	44.1	40.8	40.5	--	4.3	4.7	3.3	3.1	--
Other rubber products	32629	43.7	44.0	41.0	40.3	--	3.5	4.2	1.7	1.4	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	45.1	44.9	40.4	40.2	--	3.6	4.2	1.2	1.6	--
All other rubber products	326299	42.0	42.9	41.6	40.5	--	3.3	4.3	2.1	1.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	11.61	11.77	11.59	11.53	11.33	453.95	463.74	423.04	425.46	420.34
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.24	11.42	11.58	11.49	--	441.73	448.81	421.51	433.17	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	11.59	11.71	12.24	12.17	--	440.42	450.84	439.42	422.30	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.04	12.17	11.59	11.58	--	467.15	481.93	425.35	419.20	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.85	11.42	10.86	10.95	--	430.75	475.07	400.73	401.87	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.88	12.74	12.08	12.01	--	492.02	486.67	440.92	429.96	--
Apparel	315	11.46	11.35	11.46	11.44	11.27	420.58	418.82	407.98	403.83	409.10
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.27	10.77	10.48	10.43	--	441.78	430.80	365.75	323.33	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.45	11.41	11.51	11.48	--	416.78	416.47	412.06	413.28	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.00	10.02	10.55	10.66	--	356.00	343.69	372.42	385.89	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	11.32	11.35	10.71	10.63	--	414.31	413.14	401.63	379.49	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	13.14	12.92	12.87	12.78	--	490.12	506.46	454.31	458.80	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.90	11.84	12.42	12.33	--	416.50	423.87	429.73	429.08	--
Leather and allied products	316	12.68	12.81	14.10	14.31	14.25	480.57	499.59	470.94	465.08	475.95
Footwear	3162	12.60	12.94	12.30	12.64	--	515.34	533.13	469.86	470.21	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.64	18.70	19.27	18.99	18.86	807.11	809.71	797.78	782.39	767.60
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.02	24.34	24.36	24.06	--	1,076.10	1,095.30	1,042.61	1,029.77	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	24.21	24.53	24.74	24.29	--	1,077.35	1,086.68	1,081.14	1,066.33	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.34	16.28	17.19	16.85	--	697.72	693.53	703.07	682.43	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.69	15.65	16.42	16.34	--	682.52	676.08	668.29	655.23	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.99	14.96	15.90	15.81	--	653.56	640.29	661.44	651.37	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	17.29	17.33	17.99	17.81	--	779.78	797.18	680.02	667.88	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	18.25	18.24	17.83	17.74	--	751.90	753.31	713.20	686.54	--
Stationery products	32223	14.88	14.73	13.68	13.62	--	562.46	571.52	548.57	532.54	--
Other converted paper products	32229	16.73	16.53	20.09	18.60	--	751.18	733.93	857.84	829.56	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.48	16.64	16.79	16.85	16.76	629.54	643.97	627.95	628.51	630.18
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	17.62	17.80	18.20	17.96	--	676.61	694.20	667.94	642.97	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.77	16.79	15.19	17.48	--	647.32	656.49	571.14	636.27	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	13.20	13.10	12.91	12.84	--	491.04	492.56	462.18	475.08	--
Quick printing	323114	15.37	15.56	15.74	15.74	--	533.34	546.16	554.05	571.36	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	15.96	16.36	16.29	16.55	--	633.61	660.94	666.26	681.86	--
Support activities for printing	32312	17.69	17.61	18.66	18.48	--	684.60	692.07	669.89	680.06	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	26.35	27.06	29.13	29.57	29.66	1,127.78	1,158.17	1,307.94	1,286.30	1,266.48
Petroleum refineries	32411	29.78	30.36	32.66	33.14	--	1,301.39	1,329.77	1,495.83	1,444.90	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	20.00	21.20	21.22	22.17	--	822.00	871.32	914.58	962.18	--
Chemicals	325	19.36	19.31	19.89	19.92	19.76	799.57	809.09	811.51	816.72	806.21
Basic chemicals	3251	22.89	23.00	23.67	23.24	--	986.56	1,012.00	1,027.28	1,013.26	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	23.74	24.30	25.40	25.28	--	1,008.95	1,003.59	1,064.26	1,066.82	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.76	20.73	21.43	20.94	--	911.36	907.97	910.78	910.89	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.52	21.54	22.96	22.11	--	912.45	913.30	959.73	935.25	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	20.32	20.32	19.50	18.94	--	845.31	865.63	752.70	740.55	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	19.95	19.66	20.73	21.05	--	811.97	819.82	816.76	842.00	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	19.31	18.83	19.97	20.33	--	787.85	792.74	786.82	811.17	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	22.33	22.86	23.56	23.66	--	897.67	923.54	930.62	955.86	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.38	16.18	16.41	17.00	--	683.05	673.09	664.61	690.20	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.14	15.97	15.82	16.54	--	656.90	662.76	626.47	661.60	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.35	15.49	15.24	15.41	--	594.05	597.91	588.26	593.29	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	16.77	16.70	15.84	15.82	--	660.74	646.29	608.26	594.83	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	16.93	16.98	16.41	16.29	--	612.87	612.98	594.04	573.41	--
Toilet preparations	32562	13.84	14.19	14.58	14.97	--	524.54	546.32	565.70	591.32	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	15.88	15.84	16.33	16.38	--	633.61	638.35	690.76	663.39	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.60	15.72	16.24	16.23	16.17	638.04	646.09	647.98	637.84	633.86
Plastics products	3261	14.82	14.96	15.61	15.64	--	597.25	602.89	619.72	609.96	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.68	16.97	17.32	17.57	--	692.22	697.47	717.05	711.59	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.68	16.78	16.73	17.08	--	700.56	704.76	699.31	731.02	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.65	15.46	15.31	15.36	--	627.57	599.85	558.82	537.60	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.35	15.37	15.93	15.74	--	627.82	642.47	635.61	602.84	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.59	15.78	16.54	17.13	--	648.54	643.82	678.14	683.49	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.91	14.10	14.87	14.76	--	552.23	562.59	585.88	578.59	--
Rubber products	3262	18.51	18.42	18.53	18.38	--	797.78	812.32	756.02	744.39	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.43	14.57	14.97	14.87	--	630.59	641.08	613.77	599.26	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.15	14.31	15.22	15.22	--	638.17	642.52	614.89	611.84	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.77	14.89	14.73	14.52	--	620.34	638.78	612.77	588.06	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Private service-providing		32.1	32.5	31.8	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		32.9	33.3	32.4	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.9	38.6	37.7	38.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.4	39.2	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.9	37.1	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.0	33.4	34.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	39.1	39.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	38.1	39.4	40.2	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	37.1	38.3	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.5	40.8	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.1	40.2	39.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.1	41.1	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.7	41.8	40.3	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.5	38.7	38.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	37.0	37.4	38.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.1	40.2	37.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	37.2	38.0	40.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	37.1	38.0	37.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	40.1	40.7	40.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.1	39.7	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	39.9	40.5	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	38.5	39.1	37.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	37.5	38.3	38.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.7	38.5	37.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	36.0	36.6	37.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.3	40.3	40.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.2	39.9	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	39.8	40.6	39.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	39.6	40.5	40.4	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.8	40.6	39.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	37.1	37.5	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	37.5	38.1	37.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	38.4	38.7	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	42.1	42.5	38.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.8	35.8	36.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.8	38.4	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.3	35.4	35.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.7	32.1	32.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	38.6	39.6	37.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	38.9	39.4	37.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	36.9	38.0	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.5	39.1	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.8	39.3	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.5	41.2	44.5	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	34.5	34.5	34.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	37.4	38.5	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.5	40.9	41.0	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	35.6	36.3	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	37.4	38.1	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	38.1	38.7	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.7	38.5	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.9	41.2	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	34.7	35.7	34.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.1	36.9	36.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.8	37.5	35.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.0	36.9	36.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		29.7	30.0	29.2	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.5	36.1	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.6	36.2	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.6	36.2	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.4	36.2	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.3	33.9	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.5	33.6	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.0	36.7	35.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	
Nondurable goods-Continued												
Private service-providing		17.59	17.70	18.23	18.33	18.31	564.64	575.25	579.71	592.06	589.58	
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.05	16.14	16.37	16.47	16.43	528.05	537.46	530.39	538.57	538.90	
Wholesale trade	42	20.04	20.08	20.44	20.64	20.63	759.52	775.09	770.59	786.38	779.81	
Durable goods	423	20.17	20.19	20.24	20.49	--	774.53	791.45	775.19	792.96	--	
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.02	16.47	16.67	17.04	--	591.14	611.04	605.12	616.85	--	
Motor vehicles	42311	17.12	17.58	17.60	17.34	--	564.96	587.17	603.68	589.56	--	
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.24	16.61	16.65	17.14	--	634.98	651.11	614.39	635.89	--	
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.31	17.28	17.00	16.63	--	659.51	680.83	683.40	671.85	--	
Home furnishings	42322	17.35	17.27	16.76	16.43	--	643.69	661.44	645.26	635.84	--	
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.27	18.38	18.14	17.98	--	721.67	749.90	714.72	703.02	--	
Lumber and wood	42331	19.32	19.31	18.12	17.61	--	755.41	776.26	706.68	674.46	--	
Masonry materials	42332	16.53	16.78	16.60	17.04	--	646.32	689.66	655.70	673.08	--	
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	17.80	18.06	19.70	19.59	--	724.46	754.91	793.91	787.52	--	
Commercial equipment	4234	24.59	24.51	23.62	24.04	--	922.13	948.54	907.01	951.98	--	
Office equipment	42342	21.19	20.54	20.40	21.40	--	784.03	768.20	789.48	843.16	--	
Computer and software	42343	29.44	29.30	29.57	29.88	--	1,121.66	1,177.86	1,094.09	1,192.21	--	
Medical equipment	42345	22.48	22.45	20.13	20.26	--	836.26	853.10	813.25	822.56	--	
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.20	20.44	19.76	19.73	--	749.42	776.72	744.95	737.90	--	
Metals and minerals	4235	19.87	19.59	19.86	19.66	--	796.79	797.31	796.39	798.20	--	
Electric goods	4236	22.94	22.94	23.64	23.74	--	896.95	910.72	907.78	918.74	--	
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	21.85	22.05	22.34	22.37	--	871.82	893.03	875.73	881.38	--	
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.81	23.64	24.62	24.77	--	916.69	924.32	930.64	946.21	--	
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.36	19.29	18.91	19.22	--	726.00	738.81	724.25	757.27	--	
Hardware	42371	18.39	18.45	17.64	18.31	--	693.30	710.33	659.74	708.60	--	
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.19	19.94	20.11	20.24	--	726.84	729.80	748.09	783.29	--	
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	19.34	19.34	18.65	18.80	--	760.06	779.40	760.92	772.68	--	
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.03	19.92	20.29	20.54	--	785.18	794.81	787.25	794.90	--	
Construction equipment	42381	20.49	20.20	22.14	22.41	--	815.50	820.12	867.89	889.68	--	
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.19	16.28	16.36	16.50	--	641.12	659.34	660.94	660.00	--	
Industrial machinery	42383	21.56	21.49	21.66	21.94	--	858.09	872.49	849.07	844.69	--	
Industrial supplies	42384	18.27	17.86	18.15	18.69	--	677.82	669.75	647.96	682.19	--	
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.71	18.83	17.94	18.19	--	701.63	717.42	679.93	707.59	--	
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.77	15.73	16.02	16.33	--	605.57	608.75	592.74	607.48	--	
Recyclable materials	42393	14.57	14.49	14.05	13.98	--	613.40	615.83	546.55	532.64	--	
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.81	17.93	18.90	19.77	--	637.60	641.89	687.96	751.26	--	
Nondurable goods	424	18.00	18.07	18.81	18.84	--	680.40	693.89	705.38	708.38	--	
Paper and paper products	4241	18.67	18.53	19.79	20.34	--	659.05	655.96	692.65	734.27	--	
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	18.56	18.55	20.49	20.35	--	606.91	595.46	670.02	689.87	--	
Industrial paper	42413	18.80	18.51	19.03	20.33	--	725.68	733.00	719.33	788.80	--	
Druggists' goods	4242	22.06	22.41	22.82	23.55	--	858.13	882.95	846.62	878.42	--	
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.39	19.62	20.83	20.44	--	715.49	745.56	785.29	784.90	--	
Grocery and related products	4244	17.26	17.32	17.97	18.02	--	664.51	677.21	693.64	690.17	--	
General line grocery	42441	19.55	19.22	20.42	20.26	--	758.54	755.35	757.58	759.75	--	
Fruits and vegetables	42448	16.04	15.94	14.74	15.37	--	665.66	656.73	655.93	642.47	--	
Farm product raw materials	4245	15.41	15.40	14.35	14.01	--	531.65	531.30	490.77	473.54	--	
Grains and field beans	42451	15.20	15.22	15.30	14.80	--	568.48	585.97	595.17	566.84	--	
Chemicals	4246	19.95	19.85	20.04	20.09	--	807.98	811.87	821.64	831.73	--	
Petroleum	4247	16.75	16.37	17.52	17.88	--	596.30	594.23	662.26	675.86	--	
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.86	19.06	19.32	18.70	--	705.36	726.19	710.98	693.77	--	
Beer and ale	42481	16.76	17.51	17.32	17.36	--	638.56	677.64	623.52	631.90	--	
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	15.90	15.98	17.67	17.47	--	599.43	615.23	636.12	628.92	--	
Farm supplies	42491	15.87	16.22	18.45	18.08	--	633.21	668.26	710.33	706.93	--	
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	17.54	17.65	18.91	18.46	--	608.64	630.11	648.61	618.41	--	
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	24.80	24.86	25.28	25.60	--	895.28	917.33	912.61	949.76	--	
Business to business electronic markets	42511	21.03	20.91	23.78	25.14	--	794.93	784.13	841.81	910.07	--	
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.04	25.11	25.36	25.62	--	901.44	926.56	915.50	950.50	--	
Retail trade		12.80	12.88	12.96	12.98	13.02	380.16	386.40	378.43	384.21	385.39	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	15.90	16.16	16.23	16.06	--	564.45	583.38	576.17	573.34	--	
Automobile dealers	4411	16.74	17.14	17.15	16.95	--	595.94	620.47	612.26	605.12	--	
New car dealers	44111	16.97	17.48	17.56	17.29	--	604.13	632.78	630.40	620.71	--	
Used car dealers	44112	14.67	14.16	13.50	14.02	--	519.32	512.59	460.35	480.89	--	
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	17.19	17.44	16.58	16.65	--	572.43	591.22	552.11	559.44	--	
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.84	16.99	16.89	17.00	--	564.14	570.86	560.75	574.60	--	
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.41	13.36	14.08	13.94	--	482.76	490.31	502.66	507.42	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.1	35.7	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.9	38.7	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.0	29.2	28.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.2	31.9	32.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	26.8	26.5	24.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.6	34.7	33.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	22.8	22.8	21.0	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.9	31.1	29.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	32.3	32.1	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	29.8	29.8	29.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	32.8	33.7	28.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	33.9	34.5	34.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.3	34.7	34.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.6	33.9	33.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	38.5	38.3	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.0	30.2	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	37.8	38.7	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	30.5	33.2	32.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	34.5	35.7	34.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	29.1	32.4	31.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.2	29.2	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.2	29.3	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.1	29.1	28.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.7	32.3	32.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	29.7	29.3	30.0	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.8	31.4	30.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	33.5	34.1	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	27.6	26.9	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.6	27.9	26.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.6	29.5	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.3	31.8	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	34.0	34.0	32.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	36.6	37.0	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.7	30.7	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.4	30.4	30.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.2	21.9	19.9	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.3	20.1	18.1	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	26.4	26.6	23.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	19.0	20.1	16.8	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	17.3	18.1	16.2	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	24.2	24.1	20.6	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	25.5	26.2	24.5	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.4	26.1	25.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	29.7	29.6	27.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.1	24.7	23.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.6	25.2	23.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	23.6	24.2	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	26.5	27.3	20.4	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	23.3	23.8	22.1	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.8	23.4	22.0	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	21.9	22.4	20.9	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	29.5	30.0	29.5	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.4	28.4	27.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	32.7	27.4	23.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	26.9	27.8	26.9	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.6	32.1	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	22.9	24.1	22.3	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.0	29.4	28.2	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	28.7	29.1	28.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.6	27.9	26.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.96	12.81	13.69	13.62	--	454.90	457.32	477.78	484.87	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.24	14.35	14.82	14.55	--	539.70	555.35	554.27	552.90	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.01	14.94	14.61	14.74	--	435.29	436.25	414.92	430.41	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.08	14.79	14.97	15.08	--	470.50	471.80	482.03	505.18	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.92	15.13	14.17	14.30	--	399.86	400.95	351.42	357.50	--
Floor covering stores	44221	19.05	19.46	18.50	18.43	--	678.18	675.26	621.60	630.31	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	12.01	12.15	11.20	11.29	--	273.83	277.02	235.20	235.96	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	18.12	17.92	16.96	16.94	--	559.91	557.31	503.71	518.36	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	15.25	14.99	14.71	14.89	--	460.55	452.70	444.24	460.10	--
Household appliance stores	443111	16.22	15.62	16.96	16.80	--	523.91	501.40	566.46	564.48	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	15.04	14.85	14.21	14.46	--	448.19	442.53	420.62	439.58	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	25.66	25.50	23.72	23.02	--	841.65	859.35	671.28	686.00	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.72	13.76	14.04	14.04	--	465.11	474.72	478.76	487.19	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.72	13.81	14.04	14.03	--	470.60	479.21	482.98	491.05	--
Home centers	44411	12.71	12.71	12.89	12.96	--	427.06	430.87	434.39	451.01	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.89	13.97	15.05	15.39	--	534.77	535.05	562.87	570.97	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.35	12.54	12.93	13.03	--	370.50	378.71	398.24	403.93	--
Other building material dealers	44419	16.47	16.79	17.23	17.07	--	622.57	649.77	654.74	646.95	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.70	13.34	14.04	14.20	--	417.85	442.89	449.28	443.04	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.14	15.40	15.74	15.63	--	522.33	549.78	535.16	531.42	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.11	12.67	13.35	13.61	--	381.50	410.51	416.52	411.02	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.41	11.43	11.77	11.72	--	333.17	333.76	334.27	335.19	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.42	11.44	11.83	11.77	--	333.46	335.19	335.97	336.62	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.54	11.56	11.98	11.91	--	335.81	336.40	337.84	338.24	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.49	9.44	9.39	9.46	--	300.83	304.91	301.42	299.88	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.17	11.10	11.03	11.03	--	331.75	325.23	330.90	330.90	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.92	10.91	10.65	10.51	--	347.26	342.57	325.89	317.40	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.56	10.48	10.57	10.41	--	353.76	357.37	335.07	333.12	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.51	11.43	11.38	11.50	--	317.68	307.47	332.30	335.80	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.58	11.89	11.81	12.02	--	319.61	331.73	316.51	332.95	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.03	15.94	16.57	16.82	--	474.49	470.23	485.50	497.87	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	16.03	15.93	16.92	17.17	--	464.87	457.19	483.91	494.50	--
Optical goods stores	44613	14.91	14.72	15.49	15.72	--	466.68	468.10	497.23	514.04	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	18.00	17.83	16.32	16.50	--	612.00	606.22	530.40	549.45	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	20.25	20.15	18.68	18.90	--	741.15	745.55	666.88	670.95	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.38	9.35	9.68	9.72	--	287.97	287.05	293.30	297.43	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.11	9.08	9.42	9.45	--	276.94	276.03	282.60	286.34	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.11	11.11	11.50	11.56	--	359.96	361.08	373.75	380.32	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.62	11.49	11.91	11.89	--	246.34	251.63	237.01	238.99	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.83	10.76	11.05	10.97	--	209.02	216.28	200.01	199.65	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.00	12.30	12.26	12.08	--	316.80	327.18	293.01	287.50	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.63	11.43	11.47	11.35	--	220.97	229.74	192.70	191.82	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.77	9.70	9.84	9.82	--	169.02	175.57	159.41	162.03	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.24	11.10	10.07	9.94	--	272.01	267.51	207.44	213.71	--
Other clothing stores	44819	11.48	11.40	13.32	13.22	--	292.74	298.68	326.34	311.99	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.63	12.42	13.39	13.28	--	320.80	324.16	338.77	328.02	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.28	14.12	14.53	14.86	--	424.12	417.95	403.93	432.43	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.74	11.65	11.64	11.72	--	282.93	287.76	268.88	276.59	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	12.05	11.85	11.77	11.84	--	296.43	298.62	277.77	286.53	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.92	11.75	11.82	11.98	--	281.31	284.35	294.32	303.09	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	12.10	11.69	11.64	11.48	--	320.65	319.14	237.46	249.12	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	11.49	11.37	9.87	10.08	--	267.72	270.61	218.13	216.72	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.89	11.07	11.26	11.37	--	248.29	259.04	247.72	247.87	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.93	11.17	11.30	11.40	--	239.37	250.21	236.17	237.12	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.70	10.93	10.71	10.78	--	315.65	327.90	315.95	323.40	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.57	11.66	11.80	11.83	--	328.59	331.14	323.32	332.42	--
Florists	4531	10.17	10.00	10.69	10.68	--	332.56	274.00	253.35	304.38	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.80	12.89	12.97	13.20	--	344.32	358.34	348.89	359.04	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.61	14.54	14.86	15.14	--	461.68	466.73	481.46	485.99	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.72	11.02	10.65	10.83	--	245.49	265.58	237.50	248.01	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	8.85	8.81	9.22	9.52	--	256.65	259.01	260.00	265.61	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.91	11.99	11.91	11.68	--	341.82	348.91	341.82	342.22	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.74	10.63	10.48	10.43	--	296.42	296.58	276.67	289.95	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	28.9	29.3	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.1	34.3	34.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	33.6	34.4	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	33.1	33.7	33.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.6	35.1	36.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	38.1	37.2	39.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	36.4	34.9	38.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	40.0	39.6	40.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.2	36.7	35.5	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.7	41.4	40.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.2	41.6	40.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.9	41.4	38.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.2	41.6	41.2	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.4	42.8	41.7	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	38.4	38.7	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.6	40.9	39.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	31.5	33.1	28.4	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.1	43.4	42.5	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	41.2	42.2	41.2	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.1	32.4	30.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	28.2	27.9	26.2	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	32.3	33.0	31.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	47.2	46.1	48.7	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	36.1	35.3	32.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.8	38.5	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.5	37.9	37.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	36.6	37.1	36.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.7	35.5	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	30.8	30.5	35.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.7	37.6	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	40.0	40.9	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.0	39.9	40.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	23.3	23.7	23.2	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	22.7	23.1	22.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	38.3	38.9	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	38.2	39.0	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	36.9	36.7	38.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.6	39.9	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.6	43.0	42.5	43.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	42.6	43.2	41.9	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.3	43.2	41.5	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.9	44.2	42.6	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	42.9	43.3	42.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.9	44.7	42.5	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	42.5	43.0	42.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.7	43.4	45.5	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.1	40.4	40.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.1	36.7	36.8	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.3	36.3	35.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.5	35.1	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.4	33.8	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.5	36.4	37.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	34.8	36.1	35.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.2	39.0	36.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	28.6	29.0	29.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	28.5	28.9	29.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	35.8	36.0	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	34.7	35.8	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	32.5	33.9	32.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	29.5	32.0	31.3	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.34	12.56	12.62	12.29	--	356.63	368.01	373.55	362.56	--
Nonstore retailers	454	15.95	16.25	17.10	17.33	--	543.90	557.38	595.08	608.28	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	15.58	16.03	17.33	17.71	--	523.49	551.43	596.15	625.16	--
Mail-order houses	454113	14.27	14.43	15.96	15.84	--	472.34	486.29	536.26	546.48	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.72	16.88	17.14	17.18	--	595.23	592.49	625.61	606.45	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.37	16.10	17.29	17.24	--	623.70	598.92	684.68	655.12	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.52	17.20	18.86	18.40	--	637.73	600.28	724.22	669.76	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.24	15.06	15.76	16.13	--	609.60	596.38	643.01	640.36	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.12	18.20	18.68	18.77	18.62	655.94	667.94	663.14	664.46	672.18
Truck transportation	484	17.78	17.86	17.96	17.98	--	723.65	739.40	723.79	721.00	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.83	17.91	18.01	17.99	--	734.60	745.06	733.01	726.80	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.31	17.25	17.25	17.15	--	707.98	714.15	671.03	660.28	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.99	18.10	18.21	18.21	--	741.19	752.96	750.25	746.61	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.64	17.81	17.81	17.81	--	747.94	762.27	742.68	735.55	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	18.92	18.90	19.24	19.24	--	726.53	731.43	771.52	771.52	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	17.64	17.71	17.85	17.94	--	698.54	724.34	697.94	705.04	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	15.44	15.72	16.17	16.10	--	486.36	520.33	495.23	450.80	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	17.59	17.64	18.04	18.33	--	740.54	765.58	766.70	768.03	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	18.88	18.88	18.36	18.16	--	777.86	796.74	756.43	780.88	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.73	13.82	13.81	13.79	--	440.73	447.77	414.30	431.63	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.32	13.40	12.64	12.56	--	375.62	373.86	331.17	331.58	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.83	12.94	13.30	13.46	--	414.41	427.02	414.96	448.22	--
Pipeline transportation	486	26.19	26.31	25.18	26.69	--	1,236.17	1,212.89	1,226.27	1,297.13	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	16.07	15.65	19.36	17.11	--	580.13	552.45	635.01	600.56	--
Support activities for transportation	488	19.07	19.10	20.15	20.49	--	720.85	735.35	759.66	760.18	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.52	17.44	17.86	17.93	--	657.00	660.98	662.61	645.48	--
Airport operations	48811	14.52	14.57	14.06	13.92	--	531.43	540.55	506.16	474.67	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	28.72	28.17	31.00	32.02	--	996.58	1,000.04	1,143.90	1,152.72	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	33.85	32.90	33.15	33.68	--	1,042.58	1,003.45	1,180.14	1,148.49	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.46	14.37	15.31	15.54	--	530.68	540.31	568.00	571.87	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	18.44	18.67	19.73	20.04	--	737.60	763.60	753.69	763.52	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	16.86	17.44	18.21	17.92	--	657.54	695.86	730.22	707.84	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.43	17.52	17.83	17.82	--	406.12	415.22	413.66	406.30	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	18.07	18.16	18.51	18.59	--	410.19	419.50	416.48	407.12	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.20	15.08	15.38	15.43	--	582.16	586.61	576.75	578.63	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.19	15.02	15.33	15.41	--	580.26	585.78	571.81	576.33	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.66	15.78	15.44	15.18	--	577.85	579.13	588.26	563.18	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	14.91	15.09	15.89	15.79	--	605.35	602.09	619.71	615.81	--
Utilities	22	28.63	28.90	29.27	29.68	29.38	1,219.64	1,242.70	1,243.98	1,282.18	1,233.96
Power generation and supply	2211	29.88	30.22	30.54	31.06	--	1,272.89	1,305.50	1,279.63	1,335.58	--
Electric power generation	22111	30.55	30.93	31.37	31.62	--	1,292.27	1,336.18	1,301.86	1,328.04	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	30.78	31.21	31.19	31.29	--	1,320.46	1,379.48	1,328.69	1,354.86	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.00	29.26	29.39	30.30	--	1,244.10	1,266.96	1,246.14	1,348.35	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.27	32.46	32.45	33.41	--	1,448.92	1,450.96	1,379.13	1,490.09	--
Electric power distribution	221122	28.36	28.64	28.81	29.72	--	1,205.30	1,231.52	1,221.54	1,322.54	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.45	27.27	27.71	27.67	--	1,199.57	1,183.52	1,260.81	1,236.85	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	20.66	21.26	22.19	22.40	--	828.47	858.90	907.57	929.60	--
Information		24.48	24.62	25.03	25.11	25.26	883.73	903.55	921.10	931.58	932.09
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.58	25.75	26.07	26.22	--	902.97	934.73	915.06	943.92	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	19.86	19.96	19.95	19.88	--	685.17	700.60	688.28	689.84	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.25	18.17	18.24	17.99	--	609.55	614.15	605.57	590.07	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.99	23.05	22.40	22.02	--	816.15	839.02	833.28	843.37	--
Book publishers	51113	19.79	20.45	21.20	21.49	--	688.69	738.25	752.60	775.79	--
Software publishers	5112	38.27	38.21	38.38	38.21	--	1,423.64	1,490.19	1,397.03	1,478.73	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.76	20.82	21.17	21.89	--	593.74	603.78	630.87	669.83	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.02	21.03	21.33	22.03	--	599.07	607.77	631.37	667.51	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.39	25.06	25.37	25.85	--	908.96	902.16	948.84	969.38	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.97	8.17	8.44	8.40	--	137.08	141.34	147.70	148.68	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.31	23.60	23.77	23.96	--	808.86	844.88	846.21	860.16	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	23.08	23.47	24.55	24.67	--	750.10	795.63	805.24	823.98	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.35	21.44	22.56	22.98	--	629.83	686.08	706.13	737.66	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	35.0	35.4	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	39.6	39.9	40.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	39.6	39.6	41.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	41.5	42.2	41.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	37.5	38.2	38.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.6	38.9	38.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.0	32.9	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	35.9	36.6	36.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	26.3	27.4	28.2	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.6	36.2	35.9	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.8	37.5	37.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.2	37.0	36.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.7	36.6	36.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.7	36.8	36.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	34.9	35.4	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.0	36.8	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.2	38.0	37.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	36.9	37.5	38.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.7	40.4	38.9	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.7	37.7	36.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	39.3	40.0	37.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	35.9	37.0	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	35.6	36.6	35.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.9	37.0	36.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	38.6	39.6	37.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	36.4	35.4	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	37.2	38.1	36.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	38.2	39.1	37.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.4	38.4	36.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.9	37.6	35.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.0	37.4	35.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	37.8	38.0	35.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.4	37.8	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.5	38.8	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.8	39.0	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.7	39.1	39.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.8	38.9	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.2	38.4	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.5	38.9	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	36.1	35.6	37.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	38.9	39.2	39.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.8	36.3	36.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.2	35.8	35.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.3	37.8	37.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	36.7	37.4	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	38.2	38.7	37.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	36.5	36.6	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	35.5	35.0	36.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.4	32.8	32.9	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.6	32.8	32.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.4	31.5	31.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.1	29.8	29.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.1	33.2	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.2	33.7	33.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.6	33.8	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	24.32	24.99	25.94	25.85	--	851.20	884.65	881.96	886.66	--
Telecommunications	517	25.55	25.60	25.93	25.77	--	1,011.78	1,021.44	1,060.54	1,043.69	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.56	24.69	25.52	25.32	--	972.58	977.72	1,048.87	1,033.06	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	30.03	30.00	28.19	27.09	--	1,246.25	1,266.00	1,178.34	1,070.06	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	24.14	23.84	24.70	26.09	--	905.25	910.69	953.42	1,054.04	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	23.07	22.88	22.79	22.57	--	876.66	878.59	879.69	868.95	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	21.73	22.20	23.30	23.81	--	817.05	863.58	887.73	926.21	--
Other information services	519	24.43	24.61	25.21	25.27	--	781.76	809.67	831.93	841.49	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	26.88	27.05	27.27	27.06	--	964.99	990.03	987.17	998.51	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	19.46	19.76	21.19	21.72	--	511.80	541.42	597.56	608.16	--
Financial activities²		20.06	20.17	20.48	20.67	20.69	714.14	730.15	735.23	760.66	755.19
Finance and insurance	52	21.30	21.42	21.65	21.90	--	783.84	803.25	801.05	834.39	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.37	17.44	17.36	17.63	--	628.79	645.28	633.64	666.41	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	16.49	16.50	16.87	17.12	--	588.69	603.90	610.69	645.42	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.24	16.19	16.63	16.93	--	579.77	595.79	602.01	643.34	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.74	18.78	18.44	18.72	--	654.03	664.81	660.15	679.54	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	16.06	16.35	16.94	16.95	--	578.16	601.68	620.00	628.85	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.38	19.70	19.04	19.31	--	720.94	748.60	710.19	745.37	--
Credit card issuing	52221	17.58	17.60	16.25	16.47	--	648.70	660.00	622.38	650.57	--
Sales financing	52222	18.98	19.12	18.74	18.78	--	753.51	772.45	728.99	758.71	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	19.92	20.37	19.96	20.29	--	731.06	767.95	732.53	771.02	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.66	13.56	12.83	13.18	--	536.84	542.40	483.69	510.07	--
Real estate credit	522292	22.63	23.39	24.08	24.45	--	812.42	865.43	883.74	936.44	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.91	20.81	19.49	19.65	--	744.40	761.65	684.10	703.47	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.88	17.78	16.82	17.18	--	659.77	657.86	612.25	637.38	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.56	22.38	21.91	22.02	--	870.82	886.25	815.05	874.19	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.03	14.25	14.54	14.21	--	510.69	504.45	497.27	490.25	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	30.56	30.50	30.78	31.23	--	1,136.83	1,162.05	1,120.39	1,202.36	--
Securities brokerage	52312	26.22	26.26	26.98	26.70	--	1,001.60	1,026.77	1,009.05	1,049.31	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	30.89	30.72	31.42	32.06	--	1,155.29	1,179.65	1,156.26	1,243.93	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.05	30.16	29.82	30.01	--	1,108.85	1,134.02	1,070.54	1,140.38	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.68	34.68	33.97	34.24	--	1,248.48	1,297.03	1,219.52	1,304.54	--
Investment advice	52393	28.51	28.82	28.94	29.18	--	1,077.68	1,095.16	1,038.95	1,100.09	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	22.41	22.64	23.15	23.33	--	838.13	855.79	875.07	893.54	--
Insurance carriers	5241	23.36	23.64	24.47	24.63	--	899.36	917.23	954.33	963.03	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	22.74	23.09	24.22	24.43	--	882.31	900.51	949.42	960.10	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	22.87	23.30	24.53	24.63	--	885.07	911.03	964.03	980.27	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	22.64	22.93	23.98	24.28	--	878.43	891.98	940.02	944.49	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	24.36	24.55	25.02	25.09	--	930.55	942.72	963.27	970.98	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	24.77	24.91	25.48	25.58	--	953.65	969.00	986.08	992.50	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.68	22.18	21.41	21.28	--	782.65	789.61	798.59	806.51	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.15	18.93	20.16	20.56	--	744.94	742.06	796.32	826.51	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	20.84	20.99	20.88	21.15	--	746.07	761.94	751.68	786.78	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	20.60	20.77	20.56	20.81	--	725.12	743.57	731.94	763.73	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.44	21.55	21.73	22.04	--	799.71	814.59	810.53	846.34	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.60	23.82	23.39	23.33	--	866.12	890.87	872.45	898.21	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.35	20.31	19.91	20.15	--	777.37	786.00	744.63	775.78	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.76	22.78	22.72	22.38	--	830.74	833.75	863.36	861.63	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.25	22.36	24.28	23.73	--	789.88	782.60	881.36	901.74	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	16.20	16.27	16.79	16.72	--	524.88	533.66	552.39	556.78	--
Real estate	531	16.44	16.52	16.97	16.92	--	535.94	541.86	558.31	566.82	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.83	15.78	16.28	16.28	--	497.06	497.07	506.31	514.45	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.20	15.12	15.79	15.90	--	487.92	485.35	505.28	521.52	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	19.07	19.07	19.02	18.68	--	554.94	568.29	557.29	541.72	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	12.80	12.89	14.08	14.11	--	423.68	427.95	446.34	452.93	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	16.85	16.81	17.25	17.10	--	559.42	566.50	570.98	577.98	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	16.85	17.15	17.54	17.49	--	566.16	579.67	612.15	620.90	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	33.5	33.7	34.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	32.9	33.0	34.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	35.0	35.5	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.0	32.5	32.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.2	30.5	30.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	29.2	29.4	30.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.6	29.3	29.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	20.0	20.9	19.8	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	35.9	36.1	37.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.2	37.9	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.4	39.3	38.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.4	35.1	34.4	34.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.6	36.4	35.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.8	36.1	34.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.8	36.1	34.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	35.5	36.3	31.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	32.5	33.6	32.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	36.6	39.6	35.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	27.3	24.9	28.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	27.6	28.9	29.8	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	34.4	34.6	33.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.3	38.9	37.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.9	39.6	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	37.4	38.9	36.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.3	39.0	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	36.7	36.9	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	39.0	39.1	37.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.9	34.8	34.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	33.9	34.3	32.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.9	34.3	34.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.7	39.6	38.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.2	39.3	38.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	39.1	40.0	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	37.9	37.9	38.4	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.2	36.2	34.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.7	35.7	33.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	34.6	35.9	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	32.4	32.5	31.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	32.6	34.6	33.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	39.7	38.4	37.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	36.0	36.9	35.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	38.1	39.0	36.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.2	37.1	37.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.4	39.2	38.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.1	39.8	38.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	37.8	38.5	37.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.5	40.2	38.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	32.2	33.7	33.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	34.6	35.4	33.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	36.7	37.5	37.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	34.2	35.3	34.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	38.6	40.1	34.7	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	29.5	29.1	25.2	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	27.7	27.9	28.2	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	23.4	23.5	23.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	25.2	26.6	28.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	26.9	27.2	27.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	38.0	36.8	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.3	37.1	37.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.7	36.8	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	36.3	37.1	37.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.1	33.6	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	16.41	16.69	17.09	16.98	--	549.74	562.45	596.44	602.79	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.31	14.49	15.06	14.99	--	470.80	478.17	516.56	526.15	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.56	22.01	22.40	22.36	--	754.60	781.36	817.60	818.38	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.25	15.25	15.85	15.72	--	488.00	495.63	516.71	512.47	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.23	14.32	14.81	14.90	--	429.75	436.76	450.22	457.43	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.69	13.85	14.01	14.01	--	399.75	407.19	423.10	428.71	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.06	13.12	13.59	13.34	--	373.52	384.42	399.55	385.53	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.33	8.31	8.34	8.34	--	166.60	173.68	165.13	162.63	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.27	15.38	15.81	15.46	--	548.19	555.22	584.97	561.20	--
General rental centers	5323	14.37	14.18	15.05	15.21	--	548.93	537.42	589.96	591.67	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.74	19.69	20.38	19.81	--	758.02	773.82	788.71	778.53	--
Professional and business services		20.83	21.00	22.16	22.52	22.56	716.55	737.10	762.30	785.95	787.34
Professional and technical services	54	26.99	27.39	28.46	28.73	--	960.84	997.00	1,001.79	1,042.90	--
Legal services	5411	28.07	28.46	29.95	30.69	--	976.84	1,027.41	1,024.29	1,095.63	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	28.87	29.25	30.65	31.49	--	1,004.68	1,055.93	1,054.36	1,127.34	--
Other legal services	54119	17.52	17.87	18.59	17.74	--	621.96	648.68	591.16	594.29	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	18.10	18.83	19.61	19.62	--	588.25	632.69	639.29	678.85	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	22.62	22.68	23.24	23.19	--	827.89	898.13	825.02	885.86	--
Tax preparation services	541213	10.11	11.36	13.05	12.97	--	276.00	282.86	371.93	394.29	--
Payroll services	541214	17.72	17.47	19.04	19.26	--	489.07	504.88	567.39	600.91	--
Other accounting services	541219	16.84	16.90	18.20	18.37	--	579.30	584.74	606.06	631.93	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	27.32	27.41	28.61	29.08	--	1,046.36	1,066.25	1,078.60	1,107.95	--
Architectural services	54131	25.32	25.57	26.46	27.46	--	984.95	1,012.57	1,010.77	1,062.70	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	21.42	21.25	24.31	25.92	--	801.11	826.63	894.61	1,029.02	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	29.25	29.39	30.32	30.62	--	1,120.28	1,146.21	1,149.13	1,166.62	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	23.33	23.27	24.86	25.13	--	856.21	858.66	870.10	859.45	--
Testing laboratories	54138	21.65	21.29	22.83	23.59	--	844.35	832.44	862.97	917.65	--
Specialized design services	5414	20.94	21.21	23.08	21.74	--	730.81	738.11	791.64	767.42	--
Interior design services	54141	20.71	20.40	22.50	22.65	--	702.07	699.72	731.25	751.98	--
Graphic design services	54143	19.13	19.44	20.72	20.23	--	667.64	666.79	718.98	740.42	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	35.50	36.04	36.50	36.84	--	1,373.85	1,427.18	1,394.30	1,458.86	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.16	37.59	36.92	37.40	--	1,419.51	1,477.29	1,410.34	1,488.52	--
Computer systems design services	541512	35.78	36.46	37.82	37.89	--	1,399.00	1,458.40	1,433.38	1,485.29	--
Other computer-related services	541519	29.87	29.60	30.27	31.39	--	1,132.07	1,121.84	1,162.37	1,246.18	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	25.62	25.96	26.72	26.71	--	901.82	939.75	913.82	940.19	--
Management consulting services	54161	25.17	25.43	26.27	26.15	--	873.40	907.85	877.42	902.18	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	26.96	27.22	28.44	27.95	--	932.82	977.20	912.92	913.97	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	20.69	20.30	20.32	20.98	--	670.36	659.75	642.11	702.83	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	24.53	24.56	24.44	24.36	--	799.68	849.78	826.07	859.91	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.27	21.89	22.62	22.50	--	844.42	840.58	836.94	895.50	--
Other management consulting services	541618	26.69	27.03	30.03	30.76	--	960.84	997.41	1,066.07	1,107.36	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.30	25.55	26.46	26.56	--	963.93	996.45	976.37	1,003.97	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	28.22	29.05	29.06	29.51	--	1,021.56	1,077.76	1,089.75	1,115.48	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	32.29	32.61	33.79	34.39	--	1,239.94	1,278.31	1,287.40	1,341.21	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	32.72	33.05	34.28	34.89	--	1,279.35	1,315.39	1,323.21	1,378.16	--
Biotechnology research	541711	30.45	30.76	31.31	32.18	--	1,151.01	1,184.26	1,183.52	1,245.37	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	33.45	33.79	35.24	35.76	--	1,321.28	1,358.36	1,367.31	1,419.67	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	27.76	28.06	28.67	29.31	--	893.87	945.62	966.18	1,031.71	--
Advertising and related services	5418	21.19	21.72	22.37	22.84	--	733.17	768.89	756.11	797.12	--
Advertising agencies	54181	23.65	24.48	24.62	25.65	--	867.96	918.00	913.40	995.22	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.08	27.22	28.87	28.72	--	926.14	960.87	1,007.56	1,028.18	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	16.86	17.39	19.05	18.42	--	650.80	697.34	661.04	650.23	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.64	15.86	15.98	16.18	--	461.38	461.53	402.70	402.88	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	17.45	17.21	17.89	18.17	--	483.37	480.16	504.50	521.48	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	16.39	16.26	17.94	18.30	--	383.53	382.11	421.59	444.69	--
Photographic services	54192	13.56	12.94	13.89	14.78	--	341.71	344.20	395.87	436.01	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.30	15.40	15.62	15.86	--	411.57	418.88	426.43	437.74	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.47	25.24	26.13	26.18	--	967.86	928.83	938.07	945.10	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	21.54	21.58	22.64	22.66	--	781.90	800.62	837.68	847.48	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	25.95	25.83	27.77	27.92	--	926.42	950.54	1,016.38	1,019.08	--
Managing offices	551114	21.30	21.35	22.38	22.39	--	773.19	792.09	828.06	837.39	--
Administrative and waste services	56	14.72	14.73	15.53	15.72	--	487.23	494.93	512.49	520.33	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	32.7	33.3	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.6	35.9	33.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	42.7	41.8	43.7	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.2	33.6	33.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	32.1	33.3	33.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	31.6	32.9	32.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	36.9	37.5	35.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	33.2	33.6	34.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.8	33.5	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	31.4	32.4	31.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.4	29.7	29.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	30.4	31.9	31.5	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	28.2	29.5	29.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.5	33.7	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.4	36.4	35.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	34.1	34.3	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	34.5	35.0	32.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.3	35.5	31.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	34.8	34.4	31.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.0	34.3	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.8	34.0	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	33.7	34.0	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.4	31.5	29.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	34.7	37.0	35.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.3	27.8	27.3	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	35.1	36.8	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	33.6	33.8	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	31.5	33.1	28.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	31.3	31.9	31.7	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	37.9	37.8	36.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	36.3	36.0	40.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	28.0	29.1	28.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.6	42.7	41.5	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	40.8	42.8	41.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	44.3	43.8	43.2	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	44.2	43.3	42.1	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.3	41.6	40.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	39.7	40.6	39.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.5	32.7	32.3	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	32.7	32.9	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.2	33.4	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.4	31.6	31.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.2	33.6	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.2	33.6	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	34.5	34.6	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.1	27.4	27.5	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.6	28.2	27.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.9	26.7	25.8	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.5	29.8	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.5	29.9	28.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.5	28.4	27.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	27.6	26.9	26.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.2	34.4	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.1	33.3	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.8	34.9	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.5	32.8	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.6	34.8	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.9	35.0	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.7	35.8	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.0	34.9	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	36.7	37.1	36.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	14.48	14.49	15.29	15.49	--	473.50	482.52	498.45	506.52	--
Office administrative services	5611	20.57	20.89	21.91	22.16	--	732.29	749.95	736.18	784.46	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.47	18.70	18.86	18.93	--	788.67	781.66	824.18	825.35	--
Employment services	5613	14.66	14.68	15.97	16.28	--	486.71	493.25	539.79	537.24	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	18.77	19.03	19.30	19.40	--	602.52	633.70	636.90	624.68	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	18.12	18.37	18.80	18.84	--	572.59	604.37	614.76	597.23	--
Executive search services	561312	24.62	25.24	23.73	23.96	--	908.48	946.50	849.53	886.52	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.50	13.49	14.31	14.61	--	448.20	453.26	486.54	483.59	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	17.87	18.02	21.02	21.35	--	604.01	603.67	706.27	708.82	--
Business support services	5614	13.60	13.58	14.67	14.76	--	427.04	439.99	463.57	476.75	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.03	11.99	13.35	13.16	--	341.65	356.10	393.83	398.75	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.73	11.70	12.04	12.24	--	356.59	373.23	379.26	367.20	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	12.06	12.02	13.51	13.27	--	340.09	354.59	395.84	402.08	--
Business service centers	56143	12.31	12.38	13.11	13.18	--	412.39	417.21	433.94	437.58	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.29	15.36	15.65	15.68	--	541.27	559.10	550.88	566.05	--
Other business support services	56149	14.90	15.08	17.29	18.23	--	508.09	517.24	579.22	619.82	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.92	15.93	16.82	16.73	--	549.24	557.55	538.24	552.09	--
Travel agencies	56151	17.52	17.39	18.76	18.55	--	600.94	617.35	598.44	645.54	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	14.06	14.20	14.29	14.19	--	489.29	488.48	451.56	438.47	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.22	13.17	13.63	13.77	--	449.48	451.73	455.24	462.67	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.30	12.25	12.67	12.77	--	415.74	416.50	418.11	422.69	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.99	11.91	12.37	12.48	--	404.06	404.94	408.21	413.09	--
Security systems services	56162	19.16	19.14	19.64	19.94	--	684.01	694.78	724.72	745.76	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.51	12.61	12.74	12.88	--	380.30	397.22	380.93	392.84	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.30	16.37	16.69	16.96	--	565.61	605.69	585.82	617.34	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.80	10.88	11.03	11.02	--	294.84	302.46	301.12	305.25	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.09	14.07	14.41	14.73	--	494.56	517.78	495.70	519.97	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.00	13.21	13.93	13.85	--	436.80	446.50	444.37	440.43	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.81	14.87	15.14	15.97	--	466.52	492.20	434.52	487.09	--
Other support services	5619	18.05	17.48	17.21	17.28	--	564.97	557.61	545.56	556.42	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	16.38	16.12	14.39	14.44	--	620.80	609.34	523.80	542.94	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	22.91	22.41	24.88	24.66	--	831.63	806.76	997.69	1,003.66	--
All other support services	56199	17.09	16.53	15.76	15.94	--	478.52	481.02	449.16	459.07	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.10	19.00	19.33	19.41	--	794.56	811.30	802.20	789.99	--
Waste collection	5621	17.12	17.22	17.73	17.82	--	698.50	737.02	726.93	705.67	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.34	20.15	20.58	20.19	--	901.06	882.57	889.06	876.25	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	18.03	17.85	18.64	18.22	--	796.93	772.91	784.74	788.93	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.59	20.38	20.31	20.78	--	829.78	847.81	824.59	827.04	--
Remediation services	56291	22.96	23.21	23.50	24.34	--	911.51	942.33	930.60	922.49	--
Education and health services		18.57	18.74	19.26	19.25	19.22	603.53	612.80	622.10	625.63	622.73
Health care and social assistance	62	19.03	19.06	19.67	19.67	--	622.28	627.07	639.28	643.21	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.14	20.20	20.81	20.85	--	668.65	674.68	686.73	692.22	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.36	20.45	20.73	20.73	--	639.30	646.22	648.85	657.14	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.19	22.22	22.23	22.20	--	736.71	746.59	735.81	743.70	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.27	22.30	22.29	22.26	--	739.36	749.28	740.03	747.94	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	18.30	18.21	18.60	18.57	--	631.35	630.07	556.14	560.81	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.15	22.33	22.68	22.30	--	600.27	611.84	623.70	626.63	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.00	19.32	19.97	20.02	--	543.40	544.82	549.18	560.56	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	14.47	14.12	13.66	13.59	--	389.24	377.00	352.43	360.14	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.46	14.24	14.32	14.29	--	441.03	424.35	445.35	454.42	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	20.34	20.82	21.81	21.56	--	620.37	622.52	623.77	636.02	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	22.53	23.43	24.75	24.95	--	642.11	665.41	668.25	688.62	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.82	18.88	19.54	19.62	--	519.43	507.87	515.86	508.16	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	20.50	20.61	22.12	22.05	--	701.10	708.98	741.02	747.50	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.05	17.02	16.98	17.17	--	564.36	566.77	565.43	575.20	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	22.08	22.24	24.40	24.21	--	768.38	776.18	819.84	823.14	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.82	20.12	23.46	23.24	--	644.15	659.94	764.80	769.24	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	22.77	22.99	23.44	23.64	--	787.84	800.05	808.68	815.58	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.20	21.15	21.71	22.08	--	739.88	740.25	764.19	775.01	--
Home health care services	6216	15.90	15.90	16.14	16.25	--	465.87	469.05	477.74	484.25	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.82	15.83	15.54	16.17	--	564.77	566.71	562.55	585.35	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.23	15.21	14.22	15.21	--	533.05	530.83	509.08	547.56	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	16.73	16.76	17.41	17.56	--	613.99	621.80	642.43	639.18	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	38.7	38.2	39.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	36.2	36.2	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.3	36.3	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	34.6	35.1	33.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.2	34.4	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.8	32.3	31.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.7	32.4	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.9	33.2	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.6	32.9	31.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.5	33.7	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.9	31.2	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.9	31.3	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.8	31.0	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	32.9	33.7	33.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.9	30.4	29.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.9	30.5	29.3	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.2	29.7	26.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.5	30.1	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	30.9	31.7	31.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.1	31.9	32.2	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.3	31.4	32.4	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.1	32.0	32.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	28.7	28.9	29.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.4	30.6	29.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.0	25.3	24.0	25.0	24.8	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.0	24.2	23.4	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.9	26.7	26.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	26.7	26.2	25.7	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	25.8	24.9	24.9	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	27.1	26.9	26.1	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	29.7	29.1	28.2	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	25.3	25.9	26.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	23.0	22.9	22.2	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	29.5	30.5	32.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.6	27.6	27.4	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.4	27.7	27.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.8	27.4	27.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.8	23.2	22.2	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.6	28.6	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	31.9	32.3	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.1	34.1	34.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.3	28.5	28.3	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.8	21.1	20.0	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.3	26.8	25.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.6	23.2	25.0	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	27.8	27.3	26.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.4	16.6	15.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.5	22.3	21.5	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	23.6	23.7	21.5	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.1	25.5	24.1	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	30.8	31.5	29.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	30.8	31.5	29.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.5	31.2	28.5	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	29.6	29.9	29.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	29.2	29.4	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.0	29.9	30.6	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	28.2	28.7	30.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.0	24.4	23.2	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.4	24.6	23.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.82	15.53	16.33	16.39	--	612.23	593.25	638.50	624.46	--
Hospitals	622	23.61	23.71	24.65	24.78	--	854.68	858.30	880.01	884.65	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	23.74	23.85	24.79	24.92	--	861.76	865.76	887.48	889.64	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.49	18.24	18.41	18.59	--	639.75	640.22	620.42	635.78	--
Other hospitals	6223	23.28	23.44	24.52	24.75	--	796.18	806.34	865.56	873.68	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.53	13.53	14.01	13.98	--	430.25	437.02	444.12	444.56	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.18	14.16	14.79	14.75	--	449.51	458.78	470.32	472.00	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	12.76	12.91	13.22	13.25	--	419.80	428.61	425.68	425.33	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.60	11.77	12.17	12.17	--	378.16	387.23	388.22	385.79	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.02	15.15	15.32	15.39	--	503.17	510.56	504.03	507.87	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.54	12.47	12.81	12.73	--	387.49	389.06	391.99	389.54	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.38	13.35	13.71	13.63	--	413.44	417.86	420.90	415.72	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.62	11.49	11.80	11.74	--	357.90	356.19	359.90	360.42	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.52	13.48	13.79	13.79	--	444.81	454.28	466.10	470.24	--
Social assistance	624	12.36	12.40	12.75	12.73	--	369.56	376.96	376.13	385.72	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.11	13.11	13.31	13.33	--	391.99	399.86	389.98	399.90	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.38	15.38	15.56	15.56	--	449.10	456.79	407.67	432.57	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.49	11.40	11.78	11.75	--	338.96	343.14	343.98	346.63	--
Other individual and family services	62419	14.86	15.00	15.02	15.09	--	459.17	475.50	468.62	484.39	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.72	14.78	14.53	14.88	--	457.79	471.48	467.87	482.11	--
Community food services	62421	13.10	13.30	13.04	13.54	--	410.03	417.62	422.50	435.99	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.16	15.17	14.95	15.26	--	471.48	485.44	479.90	495.95	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.37	12.32	12.65	12.53	--	355.02	356.05	368.12	369.64	--
Child day care services	6244	11.13	11.23	11.80	11.74	--	338.35	343.64	348.10	359.24	--
Leisure and hospitality		10.83	10.77	11.03	11.07	10.99	270.75	272.48	264.72	276.75	272.55
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	14.94	14.94	15.27	15.38	--	358.56	361.55	357.32	366.04	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	20.67	20.77	21.04	21.38	--	556.02	554.56	553.35	566.57	--
Performing arts companies	7111	22.18	23.57	23.40	24.06	--	592.21	617.53	601.38	591.88	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	27.64	28.38	29.48	29.48	--	713.11	706.66	734.05	716.36	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	19.71	21.33	20.73	21.58	--	534.14	573.78	541.05	535.18	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.92	17.21	17.76	17.69	--	532.22	500.81	500.83	500.63	--
Racetracks	711212	14.36	14.09	14.82	15.17	--	363.31	364.93	386.80	415.66	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.38	21.30	21.66	21.89	--	491.74	487.77	480.85	516.60	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.49	22.43	21.65	22.08	--	663.46	684.12	705.79	741.89	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.66	15.63	16.21	16.18	--	432.22	431.39	444.15	438.48	--
Museums	71211	16.31	16.43	16.94	16.99	--	446.89	455.11	469.24	451.93	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.61	14.41	15.02	14.92	--	406.16	394.83	405.54	417.76	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	12.98	13.02	13.23	13.29	--	295.94	302.06	293.71	301.68	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	14.66	14.63	15.75	15.80	--	419.28	418.42	448.88	448.72	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.51	12.48	12.65	12.76	--	399.07	403.10	409.86	421.08	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.52	12.49	12.49	12.56	--	426.93	425.91	428.41	434.58	--
Other gambling industries	71329	12.47	12.44	13.08	13.27	--	340.43	354.54	370.16	390.14	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.77	12.81	12.94	12.98	--	265.62	270.29	258.80	267.39	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.10	12.89	13.48	13.34	--	344.53	345.45	339.70	346.84	--
Skiing facilities	71392	11.54	12.44	11.77	12.24	--	272.34	288.61	294.25	303.55	--
Marinas	71393	14.90	15.22	14.47	14.48	--	414.22	415.51	387.80	393.86	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.28	13.24	13.30	13.34	--	217.79	219.78	204.82	218.78	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.92	9.96	10.18	10.22	--	213.28	222.11	218.87	218.71	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.82	12.90	13.31	13.19	--	302.55	305.73	286.17	286.22	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.23	10.16	10.41	10.44	--	256.77	259.08	250.88	262.04	--
Accommodation	721	12.98	12.80	13.45	13.33	--	399.78	403.20	392.74	398.57	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.01	12.83	13.49	13.36	--	400.71	404.15	392.56	399.46	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	12.99	12.74	13.59	13.37	--	396.20	397.49	387.32	391.74	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	11.34	11.53	12.02	12.10	--	335.66	344.75	355.79	367.84	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.43	11.28	11.60	11.67	--	333.76	331.63	351.48	353.60	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.82	10.80	11.32	10.92	--	324.60	322.92	346.39	328.69	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	12.21	11.87	11.92	12.46	--	344.32	340.67	357.60	380.03	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.57	9.52	9.73	9.81	--	229.68	232.29	225.74	238.38	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.24	10.15	10.33	10.53	--	249.86	249.69	242.76	259.04	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.6	24.1	22.7	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.5	24.0	22.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.3	26.6	25.7	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.8	23.8	22.1	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	25.2	25.9	25.5	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	26.5	27.5	27.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.4	21.7	20.6	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.5	22.9	21.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.6	30.9	30.5	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.0	36.3	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.1	35.2	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.5	36.9	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.4	36.9	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	38.1	38.5	40.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.1	35.3	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	39.2	39.2	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	39.7	39.4	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.9	37.6	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.5	28.4	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	25.3	25.2	25.7	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	38.5	38.4	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	39.1	38.0	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.1	38.6	38.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.9	41.0	39.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	33.9	35.1	34.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.2	28.7	27.6	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.2	25.5	24.7	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.3	26.5	25.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	26.1	26.2	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.4	21.3	20.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.8	30.1	28.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.1	29.3	27.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.6	33.2	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.0	33.9	31.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.1	28.5	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	31.2	32.0	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.7	37.7	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.1	37.9	36.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	36.1	37.4	35.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	35.7	36.5	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	30.7	31.7	30.2	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.5	29.7	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.2	32.5	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	29.8	29.9	31.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	34.9	35.5	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.8	31.7	31.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	31.6	30.9	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.9	31.9	31.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	18.9	19.4	17.2	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	30.9	31.2	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.3	34.4	34.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.2	34.8	34.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	26.0	26.4	30.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.4	31.1	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.56	8.55	8.82	8.77	--	202.02	206.06	200.21	208.73	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.49	8.48	8.68	8.64	--	199.52	203.52	197.04	204.77	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	8.77	8.82	9.36	9.39	--	230.65	234.61	240.55	257.29	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.01	8.95	9.64	9.54	--	214.44	213.01	213.04	222.28	--
Special food services	7223	11.40	11.33	11.34	11.22	--	287.28	293.45	289.17	306.31	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.26	11.13	11.05	10.99	--	298.39	306.08	299.46	322.01	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.88	12.00	12.50	12.19	--	254.23	260.40	257.50	255.99	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.29	9.38	9.66	9.83	--	209.03	214.80	206.72	215.28	--
Other services		15.78	16.11	16.34	16.33	16.37	482.87	497.80	498.37	501.33	500.92
Repair and maintenance	811	16.29	16.42	16.74	16.65	--	586.44	596.05	604.31	596.07	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.26	15.28	15.33	15.32	--	535.63	537.86	539.62	539.26	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.70	15.82	15.93	16.04	--	573.05	583.76	584.63	588.67	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.85	15.93	16.15	16.21	--	576.94	587.82	587.86	590.04	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.35	14.76	15.11	15.44	--	546.74	568.26	608.93	611.42	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.97	15.22	14.20	14.29	--	525.45	537.27	533.92	534.45	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	18.15	18.07	17.99	17.91	--	711.48	708.34	692.62	691.33	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.54	18.47	18.33	18.23	--	736.04	727.72	711.20	710.97	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.96	15.08	15.51	15.58	--	537.06	567.01	569.22	564.00	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.02	10.04	9.99	10.04	--	285.57	285.14	286.71	291.16	--
Car washes	811192	9.63	9.56	9.61	9.74	--	243.64	240.91	246.98	254.21	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.57	10.72	10.53	10.48	--	366.78	370.91	364.34	362.61	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.04	20.11	20.36	20.38	--	771.54	772.22	767.57	764.25	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	17.41	17.49	17.80	18.02	--	680.73	664.62	656.82	675.75	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	21.94	21.91	22.03	21.99	--	835.91	845.73	843.75	824.63	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	19.21	19.68	20.66	20.47	--	766.48	806.88	824.33	794.24	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.55	14.86	15.55	15.16	--	493.25	521.59	528.70	503.31	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.80	12.86	12.84	12.91	--	360.96	369.08	354.38	362.77	--
Personal care services	8121	13.46	13.53	13.22	13.34	--	339.19	345.02	326.53	336.17	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.32	13.33	12.90	13.08	--	350.32	353.25	331.53	342.70	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.64	13.68	13.22	13.41	--	356.00	358.42	335.79	345.98	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.20	14.51	14.90	14.62	--	289.68	309.06	300.98	309.94	--
Death care services	8122	17.24	17.19	17.08	16.98	--	513.75	517.42	488.49	499.21	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.24	17.28	17.14	17.04	--	501.68	506.30	473.06	485.64	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	17.23	16.88	16.87	16.76	--	561.70	560.42	553.34	551.40	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.25	11.32	11.54	11.55	--	371.25	383.75	368.13	371.91	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.59	9.56	10.05	10.02	--	269.48	272.46	287.43	284.57	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.76	9.81	10.22	10.23	--	304.51	313.92	297.40	300.76	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.24	13.30	13.16	13.20	--	485.91	501.41	475.08	484.44	--
Linen supply	812331	12.74	12.72	12.64	12.68	--	472.65	482.09	461.36	478.04	--
Industrial launderers	812332	13.92	14.08	13.86	13.93	--	502.51	526.59	493.42	491.73	--
Other personal services	8129	11.53	11.64	11.82	11.89	--	332.06	338.72	345.14	355.51	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.85	14.95	13.79	13.56	--	530.15	545.68	528.16	512.57	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.48	10.67	11.06	10.93	--	321.74	338.24	334.01	343.20	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	16.84	17.40	17.67	17.67	--	496.78	516.78	523.03	528.33	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	21.63	21.76	22.34	22.44	--	696.49	707.20	734.99	756.23	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	22.84	22.81	23.33	23.59	--	680.63	682.02	741.89	761.96	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.28	19.53	20.35	20.38	--	672.87	693.32	704.11	717.38	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	15.31	15.56	16.41	16.61	--	486.86	493.25	515.27	536.50	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.67	15.01	15.94	16.00	--	463.57	463.81	486.17	488.00	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	15.50	15.73	16.55	16.80	--	494.45	501.79	524.64	552.72	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.44	12.39	12.24	12.12	--	235.12	240.37	210.53	220.58	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	21.01	21.17	21.76	21.77	--	649.21	660.50	705.02	718.41	--
Business associations	81391	23.74	23.63	25.02	24.88	--	790.54	812.87	855.68	903.14	--
Professional organizations	81392	25.89	25.77	26.07	26.08	--	885.44	896.80	891.59	936.27	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.76	27.57	28.79	29.06	--	721.76	727.85	880.97	865.99	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.26	13.38	13.84	13.90	--	416.36	416.12	440.11	444.80	--

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Manufacturing	\$16.79	\$16.82	\$17.43	\$17.51	\$17.51
Durable goods	17.69	17.70	18.41	18.54	18.59
Wood products	13.32	13.38	14.29	14.34	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.99	15.88	16.24	16.43	(²)
Primary metals	18.75	18.91	19.07	19.03	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.94	16.00	16.71	16.78	(²)
Machinery	16.98	17.05	17.64	17.73	(²)
Computer and electronic products	19.83	19.96	20.87	20.85	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.11	15.04	15.36	15.50	(²)
Transportation equipment	22.33	22.34	23.80	23.85	(²)
Furniture and related products	13.98	14.04	14.60	14.58	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	14.46	14.54	15.26	15.56	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.25	15.29	15.90	15.92	15.82
Food manufacturing	13.10	13.13	13.65	13.63	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.86	18.68	19.66	20.05	(²)
Textile mills	12.79	12.93	13.57	13.43	(²)
Textile product mills	11.26	11.32	11.40	11.30	(²)
Apparel	11.17	11.02	11.36	11.36	(²)
Leather and allied products	12.45	12.57	13.67	14.05	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.60	17.64	18.40	18.24	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.02	16.10	16.46	16.54	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	24.71	25.48	27.30	27.84	(²)
Chemicals	18.62	18.58	19.30	19.31	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.94	15.03	15.69	15.73	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2009 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$17.86	\$17.97	\$18.49	\$18.57	\$18.56	\$596.52	\$607.39	\$608.32	\$616.52	\$616.19
Constant (1982) dollars	8.35	8.33	8.71	8.71	(²)	278.90	281.41	286.56	289.01	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	18.96	19.06	19.64	19.64	19.72	754.61	770.02	762.03	758.10	763.16
Constant (1982) dollars	8.86	8.83	9.25	9.21	(²)	352.81	356.76	358.97	355.38	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	21.89	22.29	23.41	23.20	23.28	987.24	1,018.65	1,020.68	1,006.88	991.73
Constant (1982) dollars	10.23	10.33	11.03	10.88	(²)	461.58	471.95	480.82	472.00	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	21.35	21.44	22.32	22.26	22.48	800.63	825.44	828.07	823.62	838.50
Constant (1982) dollars	9.98	9.93	10.51	10.43	(²)	374.33	382.43	390.08	386.09	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	17.57	17.62	18.03	18.07	18.07	715.10	724.18	712.19	708.34	708.34
Constant (1982) dollars	8.21	8.16	8.49	8.47	(²)	334.34	335.52	335.49	332.05	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	17.59	17.70	18.23	18.33	18.31	564.64	575.25	579.71	592.06	589.58
Constant (1982) dollars	8.22	8.20	8.59	8.59	(²)	263.99	266.52	273.09	277.54	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.05	16.14	16.37	16.47	16.43	528.05	537.46	530.39	538.57	538.90
Constant (1982) dollars	7.50	7.48	7.71	7.72	(²)	246.89	249.01	249.85	252.47	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.04	20.08	20.44	20.64	20.63	759.52	775.09	770.59	786.38	779.81
Constant (1982) dollars	9.37	9.30	9.63	9.68	(²)	355.11	359.11	363.00	368.64	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.80	12.88	12.96	12.98	13.02	380.16	386.40	378.43	384.21	385.39
Constant (1982) dollars	5.98	5.97	6.11	6.08	(²)	177.74	179.02	178.27	180.11	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.12	18.20	18.68	18.77	18.62	655.94	667.94	663.14	664.46	672.18
Constant (1982) dollars	8.47	8.43	8.80	8.80	(²)	306.68	309.46	312.39	311.48	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	28.63	28.90	29.27	29.68	29.38	1,219.64	1,242.70	1,243.98	1,282.18	1,233.96
Constant (1982) dollars	13.39	13.39	13.79	13.91	(²)	570.23	575.76	586.01	601.06	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	24.48	24.62	25.03	25.11	25.26	883.73	903.55	921.10	931.58	932.09
Constant (1982) dollars	11.45	11.41	11.79	11.77	(²)	413.18	418.62	433.91	436.70	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.06	20.17	20.48	20.67	20.69	714.14	730.15	735.23	760.66	755.19
Constant (1982) dollars	9.38	9.34	9.65	9.69	(²)	333.89	338.29	346.35	356.58	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	20.83	21.00	22.16	22.52	22.56	716.55	737.10	762.30	785.95	787.34
Constant (1982) dollars	9.74	9.73	10.44	10.56	(²)	335.02	341.51	359.10	368.44	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	18.57	18.74	19.26	19.25	19.22	603.53	612.80	622.10	625.63	622.73
Constant (1982) dollars	8.68	8.68	9.07	9.02	(²)	282.18	283.92	293.05	293.28	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	10.83	10.77	11.03	11.07	10.99	270.75	272.48	264.72	276.75	272.55
Constant (1982) dollars	5.06	4.99	5.20	5.19	(²)	126.59	126.24	124.70	129.73	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	15.78	16.11	16.34	16.33	16.37	482.87	497.80	498.37	501.33	500.92
Constant (1982) dollars	7.38	7.46	7.70	7.66	(²)	225.76	230.64	234.77	235.01	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P	Feb. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009P
Alabama	40.2	39.5	39.6	\$15.68	\$15.38	\$15.43	\$630.34	\$607.51	\$611.03
Alaska	52.1	35.3	38.3	13.11	18.40	17.59	683.03	649.52	673.70
Arizona	41.3	39.6	38.4	16.15	17.14	17.10	667.00	678.74	656.64
Arkansas	39.0	41.7	41.6	14.24	14.03	14.12	555.36	585.05	587.39
California	40.5	39.6	39.2	16.54	17.44	17.45	669.87	690.62	684.04
Colorado	39.3	39.8	39.7	19.10	20.85	21.06	750.63	829.83	836.08
Connecticut	42.2	41.9	41.4	21.11	22.14	22.16	890.84	927.67	917.42
Delaware	37.7	38.4	37.8	18.10	19.19	18.33	682.37	736.90	692.87
District of Columbia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	39.6	38.8	38.3	17.38	19.52	19.82	688.25	757.38	759.11
Georgia	39.3	38.0	38.3	14.57	14.74	14.78	572.60	560.12	566.07
Hawaii	38.5	35.5	37.1	18.42	19.36	19.42	709.17	687.28	720.48
Idaho	38.9	38.4	38.3	19.57	20.19	19.83	761.27	775.30	759.49
Illinois	40.9	40.3	40.2	16.31	16.49	16.56	667.08	664.55	665.71
Indiana	41.6	38.4	38.5	18.39	18.90	19.22	765.02	725.76	739.97
Iowa	40.5	36.6	36.7	16.60	16.95	17.01	672.30	620.37	624.27
Kansas	43.8	39.3	39.4	18.51	19.18	18.94	810.74	753.77	746.24
Kentucky	41.3	40.9	40.9	17.05	17.60	17.54	704.17	719.84	717.39
Louisiana	42.1	39.8	39.3	19.92	20.09	20.14	838.63	799.58	791.50
Maine	42.1	39.7	38.6	19.37	19.70	19.58	815.48	782.09	755.79
Maryland	40.0	39.7	39.7	18.15	18.03	18.12	726.00	715.79	719.36
Massachusetts	39.8	41.4	40.8	20.10	20.75	20.71	799.98	859.05	844.97
Michigan	43.0	37.7	40.6	22.43	21.35	21.81	964.49	804.90	885.49
Minnesota	41.0	38.6	37.7	17.41	18.36	17.82	713.81	708.70	671.81
Mississippi	39.8	41.2	40.1	14.10	14.38	14.41	561.18	592.46	577.84
Missouri	39.5	39.6	39.3	17.74	17.81	18.54	700.73	705.28	728.62
Montana	37.0	37.9	38.1	16.87	16.65	17.22	624.19	631.04	656.08
Nebraska	41.3	41.5	40.4	14.86	15.79	15.96	613.72	655.29	644.78
Nevada	38.7	38.6	38.3	15.58	15.67	15.69	602.95	604.86	600.93
New Hampshire	39.3	37.5	38.2	17.45	17.24	17.35	685.79	646.50	662.77
New Jersey	41.7	41.2	41.4	17.89	18.39	18.59	746.01	757.67	769.63
New Mexico	38.7	37.4	37.5	14.60	14.20	14.25	565.02	531.08	534.38
New York	40.0	37.8	38.4	18.23	18.09	18.31	729.20	683.80	703.10
North Carolina	40.3	38.1	37.9	15.38	15.85	15.95	619.81	603.89	604.51
North Dakota	38.9	37.0	36.5	15.02	15.15	15.12	584.28	560.55	551.88
Ohio	41.3	38.2	37.9	19.32	18.32	18.91	797.92	699.82	716.69
Oklahoma	39.5	39.7	40.4	14.63	14.82	14.70	577.89	588.35	593.88
Oregon	39.2	36.2	36.1	16.78	17.48	17.62	657.78	632.78	636.08
Pennsylvania	41.2	39.9	40.0	15.66	16.02	15.94	645.19	639.20	637.60
Rhode Island	38.3	37.4	37.0	13.88	13.99	14.09	531.60	523.23	521.33
South Carolina	42.8	40.9	39.9	15.56	16.60	16.47	665.97	678.94	657.15
South Dakota	43.2	39.5	39.5	14.61	14.64	14.56	631.15	578.28	575.12
Tennessee	38.4	39.2	38.9	14.64	14.68	14.57	562.18	575.46	566.77
Texas	41.8	41.1	39.4	14.14	14.95	15.62	591.05	614.45	615.43
Utah	39.0	39.6	39.3	18.13	17.62	17.80	707.07	697.75	699.54
Vermont	39.4	39.5	39.1	16.37	16.44	16.47	644.98	649.38	643.98
Virginia	43.8	39.4	40.4	18.22	18.19	17.93	798.04	716.69	724.37
Washington	43.0	43.0	44.3	21.03	23.11	22.75	904.29	993.73	1,007.83
West Virginia	41.0	41.2	40.8	18.87	18.91	18.95	773.67	779.09	773.16
Wisconsin	39.6	39.2	39.2	17.90	18.16	18.17	708.84	711.87	712.26
Wyoming	41.5	41.2	41.2	20.37	20.97	21.09	845.36	863.96	868.91
Puerto Rico	40.6	40.7	40.9	11.95	12.25	12.10	485.17	498.58	494.89
Virgin Islands	42.6	43.5	41.8	25.38	29.72	27.89	1,081.19	1,292.82	1,165.80

¹ Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,097.2	28,112.6	28,143.7	28,181.9	28,210.4	28,232.3	28,290.8	28,319.9	28,349.5	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4
Employed	26,753.1	26,744.0	26,742.2	26,737.5	26,727.7	26,710.8	26,696.8	26,688.2	26,672.0	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7
Unemployed	1,344.1	1,368.6	1,401.6	1,444.4	1,482.7	1,521.5	1,594.0	1,631.7	1,677.5	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,643.5	7,645.7	7,647.2	7,656.6	7,663.2	7,668.7	7,676.8	7,683.1	7,690.8	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1
Employed	7,279.4	7,274.9	7,269.9	7,264.6	7,258.9	7,252.9	7,246.5	7,239.9	7,233.2	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6
Unemployed	364.0	370.8	377.3	392.0	404.3	415.9	430.2	443.1	457.7	474.0	490.5	563.6	587.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.6
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,453.7	20,466.9	20,496.5	20,525.3	20,547.2	20,563.5	20,614.1	20,636.9	20,658.7	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3
Employed	19,473.6	19,469.1	19,472.2	19,473.0	19,468.8	19,457.9	19,450.3	19,448.3	19,438.9	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1
Unemployed	980.1	997.8	1,024.3	1,052.4	1,078.4	1,105.6	1,163.8	1,188.6	1,219.8	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,598.8	54,664.5	54,721.4	54,809.9	54,883.1	54,991.5	55,060.5	55,139.4	55,212.4	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7
Employed	52,018.3	52,009.5	51,994.9	51,976.8	51,957.6	51,935.8	51,901.2	51,867.3	51,835.5	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5
Unemployed	2,580.4	2,655.0	2,726.5	2,833.1	2,925.5	3,055.7	3,159.4	3,272.2	3,376.8	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,323.9	29,353.8	29,381.2	29,419.8	29,453.6	29,511.8	29,537.0	29,562.0	29,601.2	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0
Employed	27,920.6	27,903.5	27,881.3	27,856.5	27,831.4	27,804.0	27,763.8	27,724.9	27,688.2	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9
Unemployed	1,403.3	1,450.3	1,499.8	1,563.3	1,622.2	1,707.9	1,773.2	1,837.1	1,912.9	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,545.4	8,549.6	8,552.5	8,566.0	8,569.6	8,572.8	8,566.2	8,572.3	8,562.7	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6
Employed	8,081.5	8,072.5	8,062.8	8,052.5	8,041.9	8,030.9	8,019.7	8,008.4	7,997.0	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6
Unemployed	463.9	477.2	489.7	513.4	527.7	542.0	546.5	563.9	565.7	578.6	599.1	719.3	769.0
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.9
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,729.5	16,761.1	16,787.7	16,824.1	16,859.9	16,906.8	16,957.3	17,005.1	17,048.5	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1
Employed	16,016.2	16,033.6	16,050.8	16,067.7	16,084.3	16,100.9	16,117.6	16,134.0	16,150.4	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0
Unemployed	713.3	727.5	736.9	756.4	775.6	805.8	839.7	871.2	898.2	914.3	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,843.9	34,839.4	34,823.9	34,884.4	34,889.9	34,893.9	34,873.0	34,831.0	34,815.8	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8
Employed	32,976.3	32,937.0	32,891.3	32,840.3	32,783.7	32,723.6	32,662.1	32,599.3	32,534.3	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4
Unemployed	1,867.6	1,902.4	1,932.6	2,044.0	2,106.3	2,170.3	2,210.9	2,231.8	2,281.4	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.6
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,956.3	23,943.9	23,923.6	23,966.7	23,969.3	23,952.9	23,923.5	23,880.4	23,861.6	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9
Employed	22,568.9	22,532.1	22,489.6	22,441.3	22,388.5	22,332.8	22,275.0	22,215.3	22,153.6	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6
Unemployed	1,387.5	1,411.8	1,434.0	1,525.4	1,580.8	1,620.1	1,648.5	1,665.0	1,708.0	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.5
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,887.6	10,895.5	10,900.3	10,917.7	10,920.6	10,941.1	10,949.4	10,950.7	10,954.2	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9
Employed	10,407.5	10,404.8	10,401.7	10,399.0	10,395.2	10,390.8	10,387.1	10,383.9	10,380.7	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8
Unemployed	480.1	490.6	498.6	518.6	525.5	550.2	562.4	566.8	573.4	588.5	598.6	707.4	737.1
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,639.2	35,701.3	35,756.2	35,834.4	35,915.2	35,997.3	36,079.4	36,158.5	36,248.0	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7
Employed	33,738.9	33,741.0	33,737.8	33,735.8	33,730.9	33,727.5	33,720.7	33,717.8	33,711.5	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3
Unemployed	1,900.3	1,960.3	2,018.4	2,098.5	2,184.3	2,269.8	2,358.7	2,440.6	2,536.5	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,030.9	11,047.5	11,061.8	11,090.8	11,121.5	11,148.2	11,173.7	11,196.4	11,219.1	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0
Employed	10,560.5	10,566.0	10,567.8	10,572.4	10,575.3	10,581.0	10,583.7	10,590.9	10,595.1	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7
Unemployed	470.4	481.5	494.0	518.3	546.2	567.2	589.9	605.6	624.0	639.0	653.5	739.6	789.3
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,608.3	24,653.8	24,694.4	24,743.6	24,793.7	24,849.1	24,905.8	24,962.0	25,028.9	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8
Employed	23,178.4	23,175.0	23,170.0	23,163.4	23,155.5	23,146.5	23,136.9	23,127.0	23,116.4	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6
Unemployed	1,429.9	1,478.8	1,524.4	1,580.2	1,638.1	1,702.6	1,768.8	1,835.0	1,912.5	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.1

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,166.5	2,166.4	2,165.8	2,165.8	2,163.2	2,161.5	2,158.6	2,156.5	2,156.7	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,146.3
Employed	2,078.7	2,073.9	2,068.9	2,063.6	2,058.0	2,052.1	2,046.0	2,039.6	2,032.9	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.7
Unemployed	87.8	92.5	96.9	102.2	105.2	109.4	112.6	116.9	123.8	134.0	141.2	167.1	180.5
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.4
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	355.1	355.6	356.2	356.6	357.0	357.4	357.9	358.2	358.8	359.1	359.3	358.9	359.2
Employed	332.1	332.4	332.7	333.0	333.3	333.6	333.9	334.1	334.3	334.5	334.8	330.9	330.4
Unemployed	23.0	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.6	28.0	28.8
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	8.0
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,085.1	3,090.4	3,098.2	3,113.2	3,127.9	3,146.0	3,158.7	3,166.6	3,172.8	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,156.9
Employed	2,944.9	2,945.9	2,947.7	2,951.5	2,955.7	2,966.4	2,971.0	2,975.2	2,977.5	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,922.4
Unemployed	140.2	144.5	150.4	161.7	172.2	179.7	187.7	191.4	195.3	201.5	209.4	220.3	234.4
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,365.0	1,366.5	1,367.7	1,370.5	1,369.0	1,370.8	1,371.3	1,373.0	1,375.9	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,378.9
Employed	1,299.7	1,301.0	1,301.3	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,301.1	1,301.9	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.5
Unemployed	65.3	65.4	66.5	67.7	67.8	68.0	70.1	71.9	74.1	76.1	77.7	87.9	90.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.6
California													
Civilian labor force	18,241.5	18,269.1	18,322.5	18,350.6	18,381.2	18,405.3	18,435.2	18,481.4	18,507.3	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,570.8
Employed	17,115.9	17,102.1	17,108.6	17,097.4	17,084.8	17,058.3	17,038.1	17,033.1	17,021.9	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,621.3
Unemployed	1,125.6	1,167.0	1,213.9	1,253.3	1,296.5	1,346.9	1,397.1	1,448.4	1,485.4	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,949.5
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.5
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,721.4	2,722.8	2,725.0	2,726.4	2,726.7	2,730.9	2,731.3	2,732.7	2,739.7	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,730.7
Employed	2,597.8	2,597.4	2,597.7	2,597.6	2,596.2	2,597.2	2,597.2	2,596.9	2,595.5	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,534.9
Unemployed	123.5	125.4	127.3	128.8	130.5	133.6	134.1	135.9	144.3	148.4	159.9	182.1	195.8
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.2
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,865.6	1,868.1	1,865.8	1,869.2	1,871.9	1,877.9	1,883.2	1,881.9	1,884.8	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.8
Employed	1,769.1	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.3	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.9
Unemployed	96.5	98.9	96.7	100.0	102.7	108.7	114.0	112.7	115.5	119.1	124.8	138.0	139.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	441.2	441.1	441.4	441.8	442.3	442.7	443.6	443.9	444.8	445.2	445.5	439.9	440.4
Employed	423.7	423.2	422.8	422.3	421.9	421.5	421.2	420.8	420.5	420.2	419.9	410.3	407.8
Unemployed	17.6	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.1	22.4	23.1	24.4	25.0	25.6	29.6	32.6
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.1	332.5	332.6	332.4	331.9	333.0	334.6	334.2	333.3	332.6	332.8	332.2	331.9
Employed	311.9	311.8	311.3	310.5	309.3	309.7	310.6	309.3	307.6	306.0	305.4	301.6	299.2
Unemployed	20.1	20.7	21.3	21.9	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.9	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.6	32.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.9
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,163.7	9,163.3	9,168.8	9,182.2	9,198.5	9,240.3	9,253.1	9,277.7	9,316.7	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,252.0
Employed	8,687.7	8,668.8	8,655.2	8,648.1	8,643.4	8,658.7	8,651.9	8,659.7	8,672.1	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,378.3
Unemployed	476.0	494.5	513.6	534.1	555.0	581.7	601.2	617.9	644.6	674.9	708.9	813.6	873.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.4
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,833.1	4,834.8	4,839.0	4,840.7	4,842.4	4,845.6	4,847.8	4,852.1	4,859.7	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,816.0
Employed	4,569.7	4,565.0	4,559.9	4,554.7	4,549.3	4,543.7	4,538.0	4,532.2	4,526.3	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,370.5
Unemployed	263.4	269.9	279.1	286.0	293.1	301.8	309.8	319.9	333.4	348.0	365.9	408.0	445.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.5	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	649.8	651.7	653.8	654.5	654.6	654.9	655.0	656.0	656.6	657.2	657.6	648.9	650.2
Employed	629.5	631.2	631.1	630.7	629.3	628.7	627.8	626.9	626.7	625.3	624.2	609.1	608.0
Unemployed	20.4	20.5	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	27.2	29.1	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.8	42.2
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	751.0	751.5	751.2	753.0	753.7	755.6	756.8	757.6	758.9	759.4	759.2	752.6	752.2
Employed	721.5	720.5	718.7	718.8	717.9	718.1	717.6	716.7	716.3	715.0	713.2	703.4	701.3
Unemployed	29.5	31.0	32.5	34.1	35.8	37.4	39.2	40.9	42.6	44.3	46.0	49.2	50.9
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,738.1	6,726.3	6,727.5	6,721.1	6,700.7	6,694.7	6,682.3	6,671.2	6,654.5	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,605.1
Employed	6,341.9	6,325.8	6,311.6	6,292.0	6,259.9	6,247.7	6,236.6	6,226.5	6,203.2	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,035.0
Unemployed	396.2	400.5	415.8	429.1	440.8	447.0	445.7	444.6	451.2	462.2	480.5	517.4	570.1
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.6
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,226.3	3,226.8	3,225.3	3,224.7	3,226.4	3,234.3	3,232.2	3,229.0	3,232.1	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,242.6
Employed	3,064.0	3,055.9	3,052.3	3,052.3	3,045.2	3,041.3	3,038.3	3,030.8	3,025.6	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,939.3
Unemployed	162.3	170.9	173.0	172.4	181.2	193.0	193.9	198.2	206.5	226.4	254.4	300.7	303.3
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.4
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,674.6	1,675.7	1,675.3	1,676.1	1,674.5	1,676.0	1,676.5	1,677.5	1,676.8	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.6
Employed	1,609.1	1,609.6	1,608.5	1,608.5	1,606.1	1,606.8	1,606.4	1,606.5	1,604.9	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.1
Unemployed	65.5	66.1	66.9	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.1	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	80.0	82.5
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,487.7	1,489.7	1,491.7	1,494.1	1,495.1	1,496.1	1,498.7	1,501.2	1,503.8	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.8
Employed	1,428.7	1,429.0	1,429.0	1,430.0	1,430.8	1,431.2	1,432.8	1,432.8	1,433.6	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.4
Unemployed	58.9	60.8	62.6	64.1	64.3	64.9	66.6	68.5	70.2	72.3	76.1	87.8	89.5
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,029.4	2,031.4	2,036.2	2,038.0	2,040.7	2,044.0	2,048.9	2,049.3	2,051.0	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,079.9
Employed	1,916.1	1,912.3	1,912.0	1,912.6	1,910.9	1,911.1	1,910.9	1,908.1	1,909.9	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9
Unemployed	113.4	119.1	124.2	125.4	129.8	132.9	138.0	141.1	141.2	147.8	156.8	181.9	192.0
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.2
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,053.4	2,061.1	2,063.3	2,063.6	2,068.1	2,074.0	2,090.4	2,102.0	2,107.1	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.2
Employed	1,975.1	1,974.9	1,978.8	1,980.0	1,981.8	1,983.3	1,989.6	1,984.6	1,992.3	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.7
Unemployed	78.2	86.2	84.5	83.7	86.3	90.7	100.8	117.4	114.8	112.5	116.4	106.9	119.5
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.7
Maine													
Civilian labor force	704.9	705.3	705.8	706.0	706.1	707.5	707.1	707.4	707.3	709.1	710.6	710.6	709.0
Employed	670.6	669.9	670.2	670.1	669.7	669.6	668.7	668.1	667.1	665.5	664.3	655.6	652.6
Unemployed	34.2	35.3	35.7	36.0	36.4	37.9	38.4	39.3	40.3	43.6	46.3	55.1	56.4
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.7	8.0
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,990.1	2,989.4	2,993.4	2,995.8	2,996.1	2,998.4	3,000.8	2,998.3	3,002.8	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,970.0
Employed	2,880.4	2,875.9	2,875.0	2,873.0	2,868.5	2,867.1	2,865.0	2,859.2	2,857.3	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.5
Unemployed	109.7	113.5	118.4	122.8	127.6	131.3	135.8	139.1	145.5	153.5	161.6	184.4	200.5
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.7
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,417.6	3,418.6	3,420.3	3,422.3	3,424.1	3,425.6	3,426.5	3,426.7	3,427.5	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,428.9
Employed	3,259.5	3,257.9	3,255.9	3,253.4	3,250.3	3,246.5	3,241.7	3,236.0	3,229.2	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.3
Unemployed	158.1	160.7	164.4	168.9	173.8	179.1	184.7	190.7	198.4	208.3	219.7	252.3	266.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,972.9	4,960.9	4,955.0	4,954.5	4,940.6	4,927.4	4,923.8	4,913.9	4,911.7	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,853.7
Employed	4,603.5	4,584.2	4,562.4	4,546.6	4,538.1	4,519.9	4,500.4	4,478.8	4,463.1	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,269.5
Unemployed	369.3	376.6	392.6	407.9	402.5	407.4	423.4	435.0	448.5	470.7	496.2	563.0	584.2
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6	12.0
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,920.5	2,920.6	2,926.4	2,924.9	2,926.2	2,933.8	2,941.1	2,942.1	2,948.6	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,950.8
Employed	2,775.3	2,772.9	2,768.2	2,771.2	2,771.6	2,775.9	2,782.3	2,782.0	2,782.6	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,712.5
Unemployed	145.1	147.7	158.2	153.7	154.6	157.9	158.8	160.1	166.0	181.0	194.6	221.3	238.3
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.1
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,307.4	1,310.3	1,312.8	1,315.8	1,313.9	1,316.7	1,316.0	1,316.8	1,314.9	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,325.5
Employed	1,229.9	1,229.7	1,228.4	1,226.5	1,223.1	1,220.6	1,220.1	1,219.5	1,219.7	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.3
Unemployed	77.5	80.6	84.3	89.3	90.7	96.0	95.9	97.4	95.3	98.0	103.6	115.5	120.2
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.1
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,015.5	3,015.0	3,010.4	3,010.3	3,007.4	3,010.0	3,009.9	3,008.5	3,009.0	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.2
Employed	2,848.9	2,844.7	2,840.5	2,836.3	2,831.9	2,827.5	2,822.9	2,818.4	2,813.8	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,768.7
Unemployed	166.5	170.3	169.9	174.1	175.5	182.6	186.9	190.1	195.2	204.9	213.0	243.4	250.5
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.3
Montana													
Civilian labor force	505.0	505.0	504.8	505.8	505.6	506.5	507.3	507.4	507.4	507.0	507.3	503.5	501.9
Employed	484.7	484.1	483.4	483.9	483.1	483.5	483.8	483.3	482.8	482.0	481.7	475.4	471.9
Unemployed	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.6	28.2	30.0
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	991.5	993.1	994.8	994.8	994.7	994.6	996.2	997.0	998.5	999.1	1,001.4	990.5	991.3
Employed	961.5	961.9	962.4	963.3	962.2	962.0	963.0	962.8	962.8	962.7	962.2	947.7	949.4
Unemployed	30.0	31.2	32.5	31.5	32.6	32.6	33.2	34.2	35.7	36.5	39.1	42.8	42.0
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.2
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,349.1	1,352.9	1,358.1	1,363.7	1,368.7	1,374.8	1,380.7	1,387.0	1,393.5	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.4
Employed	1,275.4	1,276.6	1,278.8	1,280.8	1,281.7	1,283.3	1,284.4	1,285.6	1,286.7	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.4
Unemployed	73.7	76.2	79.3	82.9	87.0	91.4	96.3	101.5	106.9	112.4	118.1	132.1	141.1
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.1
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	739.5	739.6	739.5	738.9	738.7	738.5	738.8	738.5	738.2	738.5	738.9	739.7	739.2
Employed	712.5	712.2	711.9	711.6	711.2	710.8	710.3	709.7	709.0	708.3	707.4	701.4	699.9
Unemployed	27.1	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	30.2	31.4	38.3	39.3
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.3
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,483.9	4,485.5	4,487.7	4,491.3	4,492.6	4,497.8	4,502.1	4,502.5	4,507.4	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,513.9
Employed	4,272.1	4,268.9	4,265.5	4,261.2	4,256.9	4,252.6	4,247.3	4,241.9	4,235.6	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,143.9
Unemployed	211.8	216.6	222.2	230.1	235.7	245.2	254.8	260.6	271.8	285.5	305.7	330.5	370.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	954.8	955.0	956.3	957.1	957.8	959.0	961.7	964.3	964.5	964.9	964.9	957.8	958.2
Employed	918.8	918.2	918.7	918.6	918.4	918.7	920.4	922.0	921.3	920.7	919.8	908.9	906.5
Unemployed	36.0	36.8	37.6	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.3	42.2	43.2	44.1	45.1	48.9	51.7
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,612.7	9,631.3	9,647.6	9,667.2	9,680.3	9,691.2	9,709.9	9,712.4	9,716.6	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,760.1
Employed	9,168.1	9,165.9	9,168.9	9,166.8	9,164.1	9,167.9	9,160.1	9,149.2	9,139.4	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,997.5
Unemployed	444.6	465.4	478.7	500.4	516.2	523.3	549.8	563.3	577.2	609.6	637.9	673.6	762.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,525.3	4,520.5	4,518.0	4,523.2	4,529.8	4,536.4	4,549.1	4,571.0	4,585.5	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.7
Employed	4,288.1	4,276.4	4,259.6	4,256.9	4,252.2	4,248.5	4,249.3	4,262.1	4,263.4	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,093.6
Unemployed	237.2	244.1	258.4	266.3	277.6	287.8	299.7	308.8	322.1	343.8	369.7	439.2	491.1
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.7
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	367.8	367.9	368.4	368.8	369.4	370.2	370.5	370.9	371.0	371.5	372.1	371.3	371.3
Employed	356.7	357.0	357.2	357.5	357.8	358.1	358.4	358.7	359.1	359.4	359.8	355.9	355.2
Unemployed	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.5	16.1
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,964.8	5,975.8	5,975.8	5,974.3	5,971.8	5,979.9	5,975.3	5,968.6	5,963.4	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,994.7
Employed	5,615.7	5,609.1	5,602.6	5,595.9	5,588.7	5,581.2	5,573.0	5,564.2	5,554.8	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,428.7
Unemployed	349.2	366.7	373.2	378.4	383.1	398.7	402.2	404.4	408.6	424.4	445.1	525.7	566.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.8	9.4
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,732.7	1,735.2	1,740.0	1,743.6	1,748.2	1,749.9	1,752.0	1,754.4	1,760.0	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.3
Employed	1,677.2	1,678.3	1,679.4	1,680.5	1,681.4	1,682.5	1,683.5	1,684.5	1,685.5	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1
Unemployed	55.5	56.9	60.5	63.1	66.7	67.4	68.5	70.0	74.6	77.6	80.6	88.5	96.2
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,942.1	1,944.5	1,947.0	1,948.3	1,951.3	1,961.2	1,964.2	1,967.0	1,970.7	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,989.7	2,001.9
Employed	1,837.3	1,837.8	1,838.4	1,837.5	1,835.3	1,838.4	1,836.3	1,833.5	1,827.9	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,785.3
Unemployed	104.8	106.7	108.6	110.9	116.1	122.8	128.0	133.5	142.8	153.8	164.2	195.6	216.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.8
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,349.2	6,348.4	6,370.0	6,392.0	6,391.0	6,396.1	6,412.9	6,423.1	6,435.4	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,455.4
Employed	6,045.2	6,037.3	6,052.2	6,066.0	6,055.0	6,049.3	6,058.4	6,063.0	6,060.4	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9
Unemployed	304.1	311.0	317.8	326.0	336.0	346.8	354.5	360.0	375.0	393.0	412.0	452.1	482.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	568.4	569.0	568.8	567.6	567.5	568.1	566.6	567.6	566.5	567.0	565.3	562.7	566.3
Employed	531.2	530.3	528.5	525.7	524.0	522.9	519.8	519.2	516.5	515.4	512.1	504.9	506.7
Unemployed	37.2	38.7	40.3	41.9	43.5	45.1	46.8	48.4	50.0	51.6	53.2	57.8	59.7
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.5
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,126.9	2,131.3	2,135.3	2,141.1	2,145.8	2,154.8	2,161.9	2,164.2	2,172.7	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,191.8
Employed	2,006.3	2,005.6	2,003.9	2,005.5	2,006.1	2,005.6	2,004.6	2,002.8	2,002.5	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,950.8
Unemployed	120.6	125.7	131.4	135.7	139.8	149.2	157.3	161.4	170.2	178.9	193.1	225.9	241.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	10.3	11.0
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	443.9	444.0	443.7	443.9	444.0	444.6	445.9	446.0	446.4	446.4	446.7	445.1	447.1
Employed	431.7	431.7	430.8	431.2	431.3	431.4	432.1	431.9	431.9	431.2	430.3	425.6	426.6
Unemployed	12.2	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.4	19.5	20.5
Unemployment rate	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,035.1	3,034.9	3,041.4	3,045.2	3,039.2	3,041.1	3,038.7	3,047.0	3,049.2	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,052.3
Employed	2,866.7	2,861.2	2,860.0	2,855.2	2,843.8	2,841.3	2,837.4	2,837.0	2,838.6	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.0
Unemployed	168.4	173.7	181.4	190.0	195.4	199.8	201.3	210.0	210.6	219.7	231.3	260.1	276.3
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.1
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,588.6	11,610.7	11,633.5	11,657.8	11,682.5	11,708.4	11,734.7	11,761.9	11,791.8	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,838.0
Employed	11,069.2	11,081.6	11,094.1	11,106.7	11,119.4	11,132.2	11,145.1	11,158.1	11,171.3	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.6
Unemployed	519.3	529.1	539.4	551.1	563.2	576.3	589.7	603.8	620.6	638.9	658.7	755.9	769.3
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008											2009	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,376.4	1,378.1	1,378.9	1,379.7	1,381.3	1,383.7	1,385.1	1,385.4	1,388.3	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.0
Employed	1,331.4	1,332.3	1,333.3	1,334.3	1,335.3	1,336.4	1,337.6	1,338.8	1,340.0	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.6
Unemployed	45.0	45.8	45.7	45.4	46.0	47.3	47.6	46.7	48.3	52.6	57.3	64.3	70.4
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.7	354.7	355.3	355.0	354.4	354.8	355.3	356.4	356.8	356.5	356.7	357.1	357.9
Employed	339.1	338.6	338.9	339.0	338.5	338.6	338.7	339.1	339.2	337.5	335.7	332.9	332.7
Unemployed	15.6	16.2	16.4	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.6	17.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	24.2	25.2
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.0
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,093.7	4,099.5	4,103.6	4,110.8	4,118.6	4,123.9	4,129.9	4,134.5	4,145.8	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,162.3
Employed	3,952.4	3,952.7	3,953.4	3,954.6	3,956.2	3,958.4	3,960.9	3,964.0	3,967.5	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9
Unemployed	141.4	146.9	150.2	156.2	162.3	165.6	169.0	170.5	178.3	192.3	207.3	247.6	276.5
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.6
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,447.2	3,449.5	3,456.7	3,457.1	3,463.0	3,476.2	3,489.2	3,501.7	3,501.9	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,556.8
Employed	3,284.5	3,284.3	3,286.4	3,280.1	3,281.5	3,292.5	3,300.4	3,307.8	3,295.9	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,257.8
Unemployed	162.6	165.2	170.3	177.0	181.5	183.7	188.8	193.9	206.0	213.8	230.1	273.3	299.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.4
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	808.1	807.8	808.0	807.3	806.4	804.8	804.2	804.8	804.4	804.3	805.5	798.5	794.9
Employed	774.4	773.6	772.9	772.3	771.7	771.2	770.7	770.4	770.0	769.8	769.6	756.8	746.8
Unemployed	33.7	34.2	35.1	35.1	34.7	33.6	33.4	34.5	34.4	34.6	35.9	41.8	48.1
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,084.5	3,080.3	3,082.1	3,075.3	3,074.1	3,078.0	3,080.3	3,080.0	3,084.5	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,121.6
Employed	2,945.3	2,943.8	2,942.3	2,940.8	2,939.2	2,937.4	2,935.7	2,933.8	2,932.0	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,880.1
Unemployed	139.2	136.5	139.8	134.4	134.9	140.5	144.6	146.2	152.5	166.9	182.9	217.7	241.5
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	290.5	291.1	291.1	291.8	292.6	293.4	293.8	293.6	294.0	294.3	294.9	293.0	292.9
Employed	282.3	282.6	282.8	283.1	283.3	283.6	284.0	284.3	284.7	285.0	285.4	282.2	281.4
Unemployed	8.2	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.5
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,370.6	1,352.4	1,355.1	1,366.1	1,361.8	1,366.8	1,370.7	1,370.7	1,365.7	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1
Employed	1,218.5	1,220.3	1,212.4	1,211.6	1,209.5	1,209.4	1,206.5	1,206.7	1,198.3	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1
Unemployed	152.1	132.2	142.7	154.5	152.3	157.5	164.2	164.0	167.4	173.2	185.9	175.8	191.0
Unemployment rate	11.1	9.8	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
Alabama	2,162.4	2,132.7	2,152.9	2,131.0	94.0	175.1	93.4	188.8	4.3	8.2	4.3	8.9
Anniston-Oxford	54.2	53.4	53.7	53.1	2.2	4.2	2.2	4.6	4.1	7.8	4.2	8.7
Auburn-Opelika	64.6	63.5	64.4	63.3	2.8	4.4	2.6	4.4	4.4	7.0	4.0	7.0
Birmingham-Hoover	530.4	519.7	527.1	518.2	20.4	38.1	20.3	41.5	3.9	7.3	3.9	8.0
Decatur	72.8	71.7	73.4	71.1	2.9	6.1	4.0	6.4	4.0	8.5	5.5	9.0
Dothan	65.2	63.5	65.0	63.5	2.7	4.6	2.7	5.1	4.2	7.2	4.1	8.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.4	67.0	67.0	67.0	3.3	5.8	3.3	6.3	4.9	8.6	4.9	9.3
Gadsden	45.5	45.4	45.1	45.2	2.1	4.1	2.1	4.4	4.7	9.0	4.7	9.7
Huntsville	203.8	200.6	203.4	200.0	6.8	12.0	6.8	13.1	3.3	6.0	3.3	6.5
Mobile	185.2	184.3	184.3	184.6	8.2	14.3	8.0	15.7	4.4	7.8	4.3	8.5
Montgomery	171.3	168.3	170.3	168.5	7.5	13.4	7.3	14.6	4.4	7.9	4.3	8.7
Tuscaloosa	99.0	98.3	98.4	97.1	4.1	9.8	3.7	7.4	4.1	10.0	3.8	7.7
Alaska	351.5	355.8	351.3	356.5	25.3	31.8	25.7	33.2	7.2	8.9	7.3	9.3
Anchorage	195.4	199.1	194.4	197.8	11.6	15.0	11.9	15.7	6.0	7.6	6.1	7.9
Fairbanks	44.9	44.5	44.9	44.8	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.9	6.5	8.7	6.5	8.7
Arizona	3,084.5	3,150.2	3,076.3	3,147.4	139.6	227.4	129.2	232.4	4.5	7.2	4.2	7.4
Flagstaff	70.2	75.2	70.2	74.1	3.5	5.2	3.2	5.1	4.9	6.9	4.6	6.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91.7	94.2	91.9	93.9	5.6	9.0	5.3	8.7	6.1	9.5	5.8	9.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,097.1	2,124.7	2,092.0	2,121.7	84.9	142.3	78.5	146.4	4.0	6.7	3.8	6.9
Prescott	96.8	98.7	96.4	99.3	4.6	8.2	4.2	8.4	4.7	8.3	4.4	8.4
Tucson	461.9	485.9	461.3	489.0	20.7	31.7	19.2	32.7	4.5	6.5	4.2	6.7
Yuma	81.7	80.0	80.0	78.8	8.5	12.3	7.6	11.7	10.5	15.4	9.5	14.9
Arkansas	1,346.1	1,347.3	1,352.0	1,367.0	75.4	98.5	71.3	100.2	5.6	7.3	5.3	7.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	224.6	226.3	226.9	229.4	8.9	13.1	9.0	13.4	4.0	5.8	4.0	5.8
Fort Smith	137.1	138.1	137.7	138.1	7.2	10.7	6.6	10.0	5.3	7.7	4.8	7.3
Hot Springs	41.9	42.5	41.9	43.1	2.4	3.1	2.3	3.1	5.6	7.2	5.4	7.2
Jonesboro	56.2	57.0	56.5	58.1	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.9	5.6	6.5	5.2	6.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	335.8	336.9	337.2	340.8	15.4	19.7	15.2	20.3	4.6	5.9	4.5	6.0
Pine Bluff	43.5	43.7	43.6	44.4	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.1	7.9	9.4	7.1	9.3
California	18,199.9	18,491.9	18,180.9	18,548.6	1,161.7	1,960.2	1,130.6	2,027.4	6.4	10.6	6.2	10.9
Bakersfield	352.8	371.1	349.7	372.0	34.5	51.2	34.9	54.5	9.8	13.8	10.0	14.7
Chico	102.2	105.9	103.2	107.0	8.6	13.3	8.2	13.6	8.4	12.5	7.9	12.7
El Centro	69.7	75.6	69.0	73.2	12.4	19.7	12.0	18.0	17.7	26.0	17.3	24.5
Fresno	423.8	443.0	422.7	444.9	44.9	69.3	45.4	72.8	10.6	15.6	10.7	16.4
Hanford-Corcoran	57.1	60.6	57.1	61.5	6.5	9.5	6.5	10.0	11.4	15.6	11.3	16.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,572.1	6,587.6	6,582.5	6,614.6	376.7	657.4	361.9	676.3	5.7	10.0	5.5	10.2
Madera-Chowchilla	66.0	70.2	65.6	70.5	6.0	9.2	6.1	9.7	9.0	13.1	9.3	13.8
Merced	102.0	106.4	102.3	107.6	13.7	20.0	13.9	21.4	13.4	18.8	13.6	19.9
Modesto	230.3	240.9	229.2	242.0	24.6	38.4	24.8	40.9	10.7	16.0	10.8	16.9
Napa	74.3	74.1	74.2	75.2	3.8	6.3	3.4	6.4	5.1	8.6	4.5	8.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	426.6	432.4	429.2	436.4	24.9	39.5	23.2	40.2	5.8	9.1	5.4	9.2
Redding	83.6	86.1	82.1	85.3	8.6	13.2	8.3	13.8	10.3	15.3	10.1	16.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,797.3	1,810.8	1,784.3	1,808.7	120.3	215.6	119.8	221.4	6.7	11.9	6.7	12.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,053.9	1,065.9	1,049.7	1,065.0	67.8	110.9	65.4	114.6	6.4	10.4	6.2	10.8
Salinas	202.2	212.4	205.0	216.1	23.5	33.6	22.9	35.0	11.6	15.8	11.2	16.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,543.5	1,581.5	1,543.0	1,581.0	79.0	136.9	77.3	138.4	5.1	8.7	5.0	8.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,242.6	2,283.2	2,238.5	2,290.1	108.4	193.5	104.5	201.8	4.8	8.5	4.7	8.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	893.7	921.5	890.3	923.6	46.8	87.5	45.5	92.8	5.2	9.5	5.1	10.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	135.6	139.0	136.6	140.4	6.8	11.2	6.5	11.4	5.0	8.1	4.8	8.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	213.6	220.7	214.8	222.6	11.5	18.3	11.1	18.4	5.4	8.3	5.1	8.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	144.6	148.6	145.7	150.5	12.1	18.6	11.9	19.7	8.4	12.5	8.2	13.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	261.2	263.3	260.1	264.3	13.6	22.9	12.9	24.2	5.2	8.7	5.0	9.1
Stockton	292.5	304.5	291.7	306.4	29.5	45.9	29.1	48.4	10.1	15.1	10.0	15.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	211.7	215.7	210.4	216.3	13.2	21.7	12.7	22.5	6.2	10.1	6.0	10.4
Visalia-Porterville	197.9	207.1	195.2	206.6	22.0	33.4	21.9	35.1	11.1	16.1	11.2	17.0
Yuba City	68.7	71.6	68.9	72.8	8.5	12.6	8.6	13.8	12.3	17.6	12.4	18.9
Colorado	2,707.5	2,722.7	2,703.2	2,713.2	128.2	195.7	124.3	205.8	4.7	7.2	4.6	7.6
Boulder	176.3	177.2	178.5	177.7	7.1	10.3	6.9	10.9	4.0	5.8	3.9	6.1
Colorado Springs	313.0	311.9	313.5	311.2	17.2	25.5	16.7	26.2	5.5	8.2	5.3	8.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,381.9	1,390.8	1,383.4	1,382.1	65.8	103.5	63.9	108.9	4.8	7.4	4.6	7.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	171.5	175.9	172.7	177.1	7.6	10.9	7.3	11.5	4.4	6.2	4.3	6.5
Grand Junction	80.2	83.6	80.2	84.3	3.3	5.3	3.1	6.1	4.2	6.3	3.9	7.2
Greeley	118.2	120.4	117.6	120.7	6.4	9.5	6.1	10.1	5.4	7.9	5.2	8.4
Pueblo	73.2	74.5	73.1	74.2	4.4	6.4	4.3	6.6	6.0	8.7	5.9	8.9
Connecticut	1,848.7	1,872.3	1,844.0	1,872.6	100.6	147.8	99.2	149.0	5.4	7.9	5.4	8.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	468.3	473.1	465.9	471.6	22.7	34.5	22.6	34.9	4.9	7.3	4.9	7.4
Danbury	91.5	91.4	90.7	90.4	4.0	6.1	3.9	6.1	4.4	6.7	4.3	6.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	582.4	589.2	582.1	592.0	32.5	46.9	31.9	47.2	5.6	8.0	5.5	8.0
New Haven	308.9	314.9	309.2	315.2	17.1	24.6	16.9	24.5	5.5	7.8	5.5	7.8
Nonwich-New London	149.8	151.6	148.5	150.8	8.0	12.4	7.7	12.4	5.3	8.2	5.2	8.2
Waterbury	100.6	102.2	100.4	102.3	7.5	10.8	7.5	11.0	7.4	10.5	7.4	10.7
Delaware	441.8	438.9	439.2	438.4	18.8	32.1	18.4	34.9	4.2	7.3	4.2	8.0
Dover	75.1	73.6	74.8	73.7	3.0	5.3	3.1	5.8	4.0	7.2	4.1	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
District of Columbia	328.9	328.8	329.3	330.6	21.0	31.6	18.4	33.5	6.4	9.6	5.6	10.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,998.8	3,001.7	2,992.9	3,006.2	101.2	167.3	95.9	182.7	3.4	5.6	3.2	6.1
Florida	9,116.0	9,192.5	9,102.8	9,182.4	452.6	821.0	438.0	860.7	5.0	8.9	4.8	9.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	315.1	313.3	315.2	312.3	17.6	32.0	16.8	33.7	5.6	10.2	5.3	10.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	290.4	281.2	289.9	281.0	18.7	32.5	18.4	33.8	6.4	11.6	6.4	12.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	250.1	252.7	252.6	254.3	13.2	25.3	12.8	26.2	5.3	10.0	5.1	10.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	93.3	96.3	93.4	96.0	3.7	6.9	3.6	7.0	4.0	7.2	3.9	7.3
Gainesville	136.5	139.6	137.3	139.8	4.7	8.3	4.4	8.6	3.4	5.9	3.2	6.2
Jacksonville	670.8	679.0	668.1	678.7	31.6	59.2	30.5	62.5	4.7	8.7	4.6	9.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	269.0	273.7	269.2	272.5	13.9	27.4	13.3	28.3	5.2	10.0	4.9	10.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,828.5	2,829.5	2,819.3	2,822.4	131.2	218.8	128.2	232.3	4.6	7.7	4.5	8.2
Naples-Marco Island	154.5	152.5	153.1	151.7	7.8	13.5	7.5	14.0	5.1	8.9	4.9	9.2
Ocala	137.2	140.7	136.8	140.8	8.3	16.4	8.2	17.3	6.0	11.6	6.0	12.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,101.8	1,110.2	1,103.8	1,108.5	51.1	102.0	49.2	107.3	4.6	9.2	4.5	9.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	265.1	265.4	263.9	264.9	14.2	25.5	13.6	26.6	5.4	9.6	5.2	10.0
Palm Coast	30.9	32.0	31.0	32.1	2.6	4.6	2.4	4.6	8.3	14.5	7.9	14.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	84.5	87.7	84.6	87.8	4.4	8.7	3.9	8.6	5.2	10.0	4.6	9.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	204.9	209.9	204.3	209.7	9.6	18.7	9.3	19.6	4.7	8.9	4.6	9.3
Port St. Lucie	186.9	187.6	186.0	187.7	11.7	21.2	11.3	22.2	6.3	11.3	6.1	11.8
Punta Gorda	70.0	69.7	70.0	69.8	4.8	7.8	4.6	8.2	6.8	11.2	6.5	11.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.7	61.3	62.4	61.1	3.9	6.7	3.8	7.0	6.2	10.9	6.0	11.5
Tallahassee	186.8	190.0	187.4	191.1	6.9	12.6	6.5	13.2	3.7	6.6	3.5	6.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,303.5	1,321.9	1,302.2	1,319.7	69.1	129.0	67.0	134.6	5.3	9.8	5.1	10.2
Georgia	4,836.1	4,802.3	4,821.6	4,803.6	257.5	419.0	254.3	453.2	5.3	8.7	5.3	9.4
Albany	76.0	75.9	75.8	75.6	4.3	6.2	4.1	6.6	5.7	8.2	5.4	8.7
Athens-Clarke County	108.4	109.4	108.2	108.9	4.5	7.1	4.4	7.9	4.2	6.5	4.1	7.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,746.8	2,701.3	2,736.1	2,700.8	143.9	232.1	140.9	250.8	5.2	8.6	5.2	9.3
Augusta-Richmond County	256.7	258.9	254.5	258.1	14.9	22.2	14.0	23.7	5.8	8.6	5.5	9.2
Brunswick	54.4	54.1	53.7	54.4	2.4	4.3	2.4	4.6	4.5	7.9	4.4	8.5
Columbus	128.4	128.2	128.4	128.3	7.4	10.5	7.0	11.3	5.8	8.2	5.5	8.8
Dalton	67.6	66.0	67.0	65.7	3.9	7.9	4.1	8.5	5.7	11.9	6.1	12.9
Gainesville	92.1	91.9	92.4	92.0	4.0	7.6	4.0	8.2	4.3	8.3	4.3	8.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	30.7	31.8	30.5	31.9	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.6	5.4	7.5	5.0	8.2
Macon	112.9	114.3	112.6	112.6	6.3	9.7	6.2	10.3	5.6	8.5	5.5	9.2
Rome	49.8	48.3	49.9	48.7	2.7	4.5	2.8	4.9	5.5	9.3	5.6	10.1
Savannah	178.5	177.5	178.5	177.8	8.3	13.1	8.0	14.3	4.6	7.4	4.5	8.0
Valdosta	69.3	69.2	69.3	69.0	3.3	5.4	3.0	5.8	4.8	7.8	4.4	8.5
Warner Robins	69.6	68.4	68.8	67.5	3.2	4.6	3.1	5.0	4.6	6.8	4.5	7.4
Hawaii	652.0	648.7	647.6	647.4	18.8	39.7	18.1	41.1	2.9	6.1	2.8	6.4
Honolulu	451.4	449.3	449.1	449.0	12.1	23.5	11.6	24.1	2.7	5.2	2.6	5.4
Idaho	747.5	747.5	746.3	748.0	35.8	58.1	34.6	58.7	4.8	7.8	4.6	7.8
Boise City-Nampa	295.7	288.2	294.3	287.1	13.9	24.0	12.9	24.1	4.7	8.3	4.4	8.4
Coeur d'Alene	69.6	71.7	69.5	71.3	4.3	6.9	4.2	6.7	6.1	9.6	6.0	9.4
Idaho Falls	61.2	60.8	61.0	60.8	2.0	3.4	2.0	3.5	3.3	5.6	3.3	5.8
Lewiston	30.1	30.8	29.6	30.9	1.5	2.3	1.6	2.3	5.1	7.6	5.2	7.5
Pocatello	43.1	44.5	43.6	45.0	2.0	2.9	1.9	2.8	4.6	6.5	4.3	6.3
Illinois	6,708.2	6,554.2	6,692.5	6,567.6	419.4	558.7	403.9	607.9	6.3	8.5	6.0	9.3
Bloomington-Normal	89.2	87.8	91.3	90.2	4.6	5.3	4.7	5.8	5.1	6.0	5.1	6.4
Champaign-Urbana	118.6	120.8	122.9	124.7	6.8	8.2	6.6	9.0	5.7	6.8	5.4	7.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,940.5	4,836.2	4,926.3	4,839.4	290.0	403.3	280.4	444.2	5.9	8.3	5.7	9.2
Danville	37.5	37.4	37.2	37.5	3.0	4.0	2.9	4.1	8.0	10.6	7.8	11.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.0	204.4	205.6	204.6	11.3	14.0	11.0	14.8	5.5	6.9	5.3	7.2
Decatur	54.3	53.8	53.9	53.7	3.8	5.0	3.7	5.4	7.0	9.3	6.9	10.0
Kankakee-Bradley	56.3	55.2	56.1	55.0	5.2	6.4	4.9	6.6	9.2	11.6	8.7	12.0
Peoria	202.6	201.6	202.1	203.2	12.1	14.9	11.7	18.5	6.0	7.4	5.8	9.1
Rockford	176.4	175.4	175.3	175.7	14.7	23.9	14.3	24.6	8.3	13.6	8.2	14.0
Springfield	114.1	112.2	113.6	111.9	6.6	7.6	6.3	7.9	5.8	6.8	5.6	7.1
Indiana	3,198.7	3,218.0	3,189.9	3,209.0	168.5	319.7	171.4	324.2	5.3	9.9	5.4	10.1
Anderson	59.8	61.5	59.6	61.3	4.2	6.8	4.1	6.7	7.1	11.1	6.9	10.9
Bloomington	96.7	97.3	97.7	97.4	4.5	6.7	5.2	7.4	4.6	6.9	5.3	7.6
Columbus	39.0	40.3	38.7	39.8	1.6	3.2	1.6	3.4	4.0	8.0	4.1	8.5
Elkhart-Goshen	99.4	100.5	98.8	98.9	5.2	18.4	5.4	17.8	5.3	18.3	5.5	18.0
Evansville	179.8	180.3	178.9	179.6	8.7	15.4	8.9	16.0	4.8	8.6	5.0	8.9
Fort Wayne	211.8	214.3	211.9	213.5	12.3	20.6	11.2	21.2	5.8	9.6	5.3	9.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	892.2	889.0	891.0	887.8	40.1	70.8	41.0	73.0	4.5	8.0	4.6	8.2
Kokomo	44.4	42.8	44.5	44.6	3.4	7.8	3.0	5.7	7.6	18.1	6.8	12.8
Lafayette	96.9	99.1	97.0	98.6	4.2	8.3	4.5	8.3	4.4	8.4	4.7	8.4
Michigan City-La Porte	51.9	52.6	51.6	52.8	3.2	5.8	3.3	6.2	6.2	11.1	6.4	11.7
Muncie	55.5	56.4	55.4	55.8	3.5	5.6	3.3	5.5	6.2	9.9	6.0	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	158.6	160.3	157.8	159.6	8.8	17.0	9.0	17.4	5.6	10.6	5.7	10.9
Terre Haute	79.2	79.7	79.1	79.6	5.0	8.2	5.1	8.3	6.3	10.3	6.5	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Iowa	1,664.4	1,659.1	1,663.6	1,659.8	77.5	95.4	72.2	94.5	4.7	5.8	4.3	5.7
Ames	47.7	48.3	49.4	49.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.7	3.0	3.7
Cedar Rapids	143.9	144.0	144.0	144.3	6.2	7.8	6.0	7.7	4.3	5.4	4.2	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.0	309.4	312.9	310.2	13.4	16.4	12.6	16.1	4.3	5.3	4.0	5.2
Dubuque	52.2	51.7	52.2	51.5	2.8	3.4	2.5	3.4	5.3	6.5	4.8	6.5
Iowa City	89.2	89.0	90.9	90.0	3.0	3.6	2.7	3.4	3.3	4.0	3.0	3.8
Sioux City	78.1	77.9	78.3	77.5	3.3	3.8	3.0	3.9	4.2	4.9	3.8	5.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.1	92.1	94.0	93.8	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.4	5.0	4.1	4.9
Kansas	1,482.9	1,502.2	1,478.4	1,502.8	63.6	96.1	58.5	92.8	4.3	6.4	4.0	6.2
Lawrence	61.2	62.7	62.5	60.1	2.5	3.3	2.3	3.3	4.1	5.3	3.6	5.4
Manhattan	60.3	65.9	63.0	71.5	2.2	2.8	2.0	2.8	3.7	4.2	3.2	3.9
Topeka	120.9	122.7	120.5	121.4	6.0	8.2	5.5	7.7	4.9	6.7	4.6	6.4
Wichita	318.6	322.1	316.8	320.4	13.0	18.9	11.6	19.3	4.1	5.9	3.7	6.0
Kentucky	2,014.2	2,049.3	2,008.6	2,059.5	125.3	195.2	128.6	210.5	6.2	9.5	6.4	10.2
Bowling Green	62.4	64.3	62.5	64.4	3.2	6.6	3.4	6.7	5.2	10.2	5.4	10.3
Elizabethtown	54.1	55.8	54.1	56.3	3.2	5.6	3.3	6.0	5.9	10.1	6.1	10.7
Lexington-Fayette	234.0	233.4	233.1	235.1	11.0	16.4	11.6	19.0	4.7	7.0	5.0	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	619.5	627.9	617.1	629.7	36.3	59.3	35.9	62.8	5.9	9.4	5.8	10.0
Owensboro	55.6	57.5	55.5	58.0	3.2	5.1	3.3	5.6	5.7	8.8	6.0	9.6
Louisiana	2,026.9	2,062.3	2,022.3	2,051.3	88.4	118.2	69.2	113.6	4.4	5.7	3.4	5.5
Alexandria	69.9	70.0	69.5	69.9	2.9	3.9	2.3	3.8	4.2	5.5	3.3	5.5
Baton Rouge	366.8	374.5	367.2	373.8	15.6	20.2	12.2	19.2	4.3	5.4	3.3	5.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	103.3	104.8	103.5	104.7	3.3	3.8	2.5	3.7	3.2	3.7	2.4	3.5
Lafayette	133.5	133.9	133.5	133.6	4.3	5.2	3.3	5.2	3.2	3.9	2.5	3.9
Lake Charles	94.7	95.5	94.7	94.5	4.2	4.8	3.3	4.6	4.5	5.0	3.4	4.9
Monroe	80.6	80.7	80.4	81.2	3.9	5.0	3.1	4.8	4.9	6.2	3.8	5.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	517.3	532.1	515.6	526.7	20.2	29.2	15.7	27.7	3.9	5.5	3.0	5.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	182.2	186.2	181.9	184.2	8.9	13.5	7.2	12.6	4.9	7.3	4.0	6.8
Maine	696.3	700.7	693.8	699.0	38.7	61.0	38.4	63.3	5.6	8.7	5.5	9.1
Bangor	71.5	72.0	72.2	72.0	3.7	5.6	3.6	5.8	5.1	7.8	5.1	8.0
Lewiston-Auburn	58.2	58.0	57.7	57.6	3.1	5.2	3.1	5.5	5.3	9.0	5.4	9.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	202.5	201.7	201.0	201.1	8.2	13.5	8.1	14.0	4.0	6.7	4.0	7.0
Maryland	2,980.5	2,959.2	2,970.4	2,947.7	116.0	197.3	112.2	213.0	3.9	6.7	3.8	7.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,401.5	1,386.6	1,393.7	1,379.0	56.3	97.0	54.1	105.1	4.0	7.0	3.9	7.6
Cumberland	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.0	2.9	4.2	2.9	4.5	5.9	8.6	5.9	9.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.8	119.2	120.8	119.6	5.7	10.2	6.0	11.5	4.7	8.5	5.0	9.7
Salisbury	62.4	61.8	63.2	62.0	3.3	5.7	3.3	6.0	5.4	9.2	5.2	9.6
Massachusetts	3,404.6	3,407.7	3,390.0	3,405.8	175.7	276.8	164.9	284.1	5.2	8.1	4.9	8.3
Barnstable Town	125.1	127.0	123.5	125.8	8.4	13.8	8.0	13.8	6.7	10.8	6.5	10.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,495.5	2,492.7	2,481.6	2,485.4	113.0	179.5	107.1	185.0	4.5	7.2	4.3	7.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.1	72.2	71.4	71.7	4.7	7.4	4.5	7.7	6.6	10.3	6.3	10.7
New Bedford	84.3	85.7	83.7	85.6	7.2	10.8	6.8	10.9	8.5	12.6	8.1	12.8
Pittsfield	38.7	38.9	38.2	38.7	2.0	3.2	1.9	3.3	5.1	8.1	5.0	8.6
Springfield	341.4	342.3	341.8	345.0	20.3	30.4	19.0	30.9	6.0	8.9	5.6	9.0
Worcester	292.2	293.0	290.8	293.0	16.1	24.3	15.1	25.2	5.5	8.3	5.2	8.6
Michigan	4,942.0	4,815.7	4,925.0	4,818.1	388.9	600.9	373.7	614.7	7.9	12.5	7.6	12.8
Ann Arbor	186.4	178.1	187.2	176.9	9.1	13.0	9.2	13.1	4.9	7.3	4.9	7.4
Battle Creek	68.9	66.6	68.9	66.3	5.0	7.4	4.9	7.4	7.2	11.1	7.2	11.2
Bay City	54.6	53.7	54.4	53.3	4.1	6.1	4.1	6.0	7.6	11.4	7.5	11.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,110.8	2,055.8	2,098.3	2,071.5	172.9	267.4	157.2	282.4	8.2	13.0	7.5	13.6
Flint	206.3	198.6	205.6	195.4	19.6	29.4	18.6	27.0	9.5	14.8	9.1	13.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	408.3	391.2	407.5	389.7	25.9	40.3	26.1	41.1	6.3	10.3	6.4	10.5
Holland-Grand Haven	135.4	130.2	134.9	130.3	8.3	14.8	8.6	15.8	6.1	11.3	6.4	12.1
Jackson	76.8	74.4	76.5	74.4	6.1	9.0	6.1	9.5	7.9	12.1	8.0	12.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.2	169.1	173.7	168.3	10.6	16.2	10.8	16.7	6.1	9.6	6.2	9.9
Lansing-East Lansing	251.4	246.9	251.6	247.8	15.3	26.8	15.5	25.0	6.1	10.8	6.2	10.1
Monroe	76.7	75.9	76.1	74.5	6.2	11.1	5.7	9.6	8.1	14.6	7.5	12.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.8	87.2	87.9	86.8	6.7	11.8	6.8	12.4	7.5	13.5	7.8	14.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.1	77.0	78.8	76.8	6.1	8.9	6.1	9.1	7.7	11.6	7.7	11.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	95.5	93.0	94.9	91.9	7.8	11.5	7.5	10.8	8.2	12.4	7.9	11.8
Minnesota	2,895.2	2,917.2	2,889.5	2,922.6	160.6	247.6	151.9	256.4	5.5	8.5	5.3	8.8
Duluth	142.3	144.9	143.9	146.0	8.9	14.3	8.9	14.3	6.3	9.9	6.2	9.8
Mankato-North Mankato	55.4	56.3	55.5	56.7	2.4	3.7	2.3	3.7	4.4	6.5	4.1	6.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,825.5	1,811.7	1,824.5	1,816.4	89.3	139.9	84.8	148.6	4.9	7.7	4.6	8.2
Rochester	102.3	104.0	101.7	103.7	4.9	7.3	4.6	7.4	4.8	7.0	4.5	7.2
St. Cloud	105.9	108.9	105.9	109.2	6.4	10.2	6.2	10.7	6.0	9.4	5.8	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,303.2	1,311.7	1,299.8	1,317.3	85.2	121.5	76.9	121.3	6.5	9.3	5.9	9.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.9	110.9	111.8	110.7	6.1	8.5	5.6	8.4	5.4	7.7	5.0	7.6
Hattiesburg	66.3	64.9	66.0	65.6	3.5	4.5	3.1	4.5	5.3	6.9	4.7	6.8
Jackson	258.6	258.9	258.5	259.1	13.3	18.6	12.0	18.7	5.1	7.2	4.6	7.2
Pascagoula	70.5	70.6	70.1	70.0	4.3	6.3	3.7	6.1	6.1	8.9	5.3	8.7
Missouri	2,998.2	2,986.7	2,991.0	3,001.9	175.3	261.2	174.2	271.7	5.8	8.7	5.8	9.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.3	50.1	51.0	50.3	2.6	3.5	2.6	3.6	5.0	6.9	5.1	7.1
Columbia	89.0	90.8	91.4	93.1	3.8	5.4	3.9	5.5	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.9
Jefferson City	77.2	77.0	77.1	77.1	3.6	5.6	3.6	5.8	4.7	7.3	4.7	7.5
Joplin	83.9	83.9	83.8	83.6	4.0	5.8	4.0	6.1	4.7	6.9	4.8	7.3
Kansas City	1,032.0	1,040.3	1,026.6	1,039.5	55.1	86.0	53.6	87.2	5.3	8.3	5.2	8.4
St. Joseph	67.9	67.0	67.8	67.3	3.3	5.3	3.5	5.5	4.9	7.8	5.2	8.2
St. Louis ¹	1,433.6	1,423.1	1,430.8	1,425.2	89.7	130.1	87.3	131.2	6.3	9.1	6.1	9.2
Springfield	216.3	214.8	216.5	216.2	10.0	16.5	10.6	17.6	4.6	7.7	4.9	8.1
Montana	500.8	498.3	499.9	497.0	24.3	33.6	23.2	34.8	4.9	6.7	4.6	7.0
Billings	87.3	84.5	87.0	82.9	3.0	3.9	2.9	3.9	3.4	4.6	3.3	4.7
Great Falls	40.1	39.0	39.8	39.1	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.1	4.6	5.6	4.3	5.3
Missoula	57.9	56.4	58.4	55.9	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.8	4.8	6.6	4.5	6.9
Nebraska	984.8	980.6	984.8	984.1	35.0	49.6	31.5	45.4	3.6	5.1	3.2	4.6
Lincoln	168.5	167.4	169.0	169.4	5.5	8.0	4.9	7.2	3.3	4.8	2.9	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	452.6	452.4	454.0	454.4	17.6	23.6	16.2	21.9	3.9	5.2	3.6	4.8
Nevada	1,351.1	1,405.0	1,349.5	1,404.4	79.8	143.4	72.7	145.2	5.9	10.2	5.4	10.3
Carson City	28.1	29.3	28.3	29.7	2.1	3.3	1.8	3.4	7.4	11.2	6.5	11.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	972.1	1,015.6	971.8	1,013.6	54.1	101.4	49.6	102.5	5.6	10.0	5.1	10.1
Reno-Sparks	224.8	227.6	225.1	228.7	14.8	25.1	13.4	25.5	6.6	11.0	5.9	11.2
New Hampshire	737.7	736.9	735.0	735.4	29.2	42.2	29.2	43.7	4.0	5.7	4.0	5.9
Manchester	108.3	108.4	107.0	107.8	4.1	6.0	4.2	6.2	3.8	5.5	3.9	5.8
Portsmouth	43.5	44.0	43.3	43.6	1.6	2.5	1.6	2.4	3.7	5.8	3.7	5.5
Rochester-Dover	82.9	84.6	83.7	84.3	3.3	5.7	3.2	5.5	4.0	6.7	3.8	6.5
New Jersey	4,466.3	4,476.1	4,467.1	4,493.7	231.4	355.0	228.4	393.8	5.2	7.9	5.1	8.8
Atlantic City-Hamilton	133.3	135.4	133.4	134.5	9.4	14.7	9.0	15.8	7.1	10.9	6.7	11.8
Ocean City	49.1	50.8	49.1	50.8	5.9	7.9	5.5	8.2	12.1	15.6	11.2	16.1
Trenton-Ewing	199.3	199.7	199.7	200.8	9.1	13.8	8.9	15.2	4.6	6.9	4.5	7.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	68.8	70.5	69.0	70.6	5.6	8.4	5.5	9.0	8.2	11.9	7.9	12.8
New Mexico	945.7	947.2	950.9	954.1	34.8	49.2	35.9	54.3	3.7	5.2	3.8	5.7
Albuquerque	408.6	407.0	409.6	409.1	15.0	22.0	15.2	24.5	3.7	5.4	3.7	6.0
Farmington	56.8	57.4	57.1	57.8	1.8	2.6	1.8	2.9	3.2	4.6	3.2	4.9
Las Cruces	87.5	87.7	89.5	89.9	3.6	4.9	3.8	5.3	4.2	5.5	4.3	5.9
Santa Fe	77.1	77.8	78.2	78.7	2.3	3.6	2.5	4.0	3.0	4.6	3.2	5.1
New York	9,612.1	9,650.5	9,581.2	9,724.4	513.6	733.1	482.6	817.1	5.3	7.6	5.0	8.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	456.5	454.0	456.7	457.4	23.5	32.1	23.3	34.8	5.1	7.1	5.1	7.6
Binghamton	124.1	124.7	123.7	125.6	7.2	10.6	7.1	11.3	5.8	8.5	5.7	9.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	582.9	583.8	581.0	584.3	36.6	53.1	36.4	56.1	6.3	9.1	6.3	9.6
Elmira	41.5	42.0	41.2	42.2	2.3	3.7	2.3	4.2	5.5	8.8	5.5	9.9
Glens Falls	66.4	66.9	66.5	67.3	4.2	6.2	4.3	6.7	6.3	9.3	6.5	10.0
Ithaca	54.4	54.5	56.9	57.5	2.2	3.0	2.0	3.4	4.0	5.6	3.5	5.9
Kingston	90.0	89.4	90.2	90.2	5.1	7.0	5.0	7.5	5.7	7.8	5.5	8.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,409.5	9,435.3	9,380.0	9,503.2	471.5	690.8	439.4	780.4	5.0	7.3	4.7	8.2
New York City	3,925.3	3,954.4	3,908.0	4,003.8	206.1	289.6	175.5	335.7	5.3	7.3	4.5	8.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	326.2	326.4	324.6	327.8	16.4	24.1	16.5	26.5	5.0	7.4	5.1	8.1
Rochester	530.6	537.3	530.7	540.2	30.3	42.6	30.0	46.2	5.7	7.9	5.7	8.5
Syracuse	330.6	334.8	329.7	335.7	18.8	27.6	18.9	29.9	5.7	8.2	5.7	8.9
Utica-Rome	141.8	142.9	141.2	142.5	8.6	11.8	8.6	12.6	6.1	8.3	6.1	8.8
North Carolina	4,501.2	4,515.8	4,493.8	4,556.4	240.7	459.8	241.5	512.7	5.3	10.2	5.4	11.3
Asheville	206.4	203.5	206.7	204.2	9.0	17.7	9.2	19.7	4.4	8.7	4.5	9.7
Burlington	70.1	70.2	70.4	70.6	3.8	7.7	3.9	8.5	5.4	11.0	5.5	12.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	852.4	850.3	853.7	850.5	44.8	89.3	44.6	99.8	5.3	10.5	5.2	11.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	258.9	258.8	259.4	261.2	10.6	18.9	11.0	21.0	4.1	7.3	4.2	8.0
Fayetteville	150.3	149.6	150.2	150.6	8.3	13.2	8.3	14.3	5.5	8.8	5.5	9.5
Goldsboro	53.7	52.7	53.1	53.2	2.6	4.8	2.6	5.2	4.8	9.1	4.9	9.7
Greensboro-High Point	368.0	360.0	367.4	362.0	19.7	38.0	19.8	42.1	5.3	10.6	5.4	11.6
Greenville	89.5	88.6	89.2	90.0	4.7	8.6	4.7	9.4	5.2	9.8	5.2	10.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	172.8	173.3	171.8	174.8	11.3	23.6	11.1	27.4	6.6	13.6	6.4	15.7
Jacksonville	61.0	62.1	61.0	62.8	3.1	5.2	3.2	5.7	5.0	8.4	5.3	9.1
Raleigh-Cary	550.9	546.9	552.2	551.5	21.9	43.2	22.7	48.6	4.0	7.9	4.1	8.8
Rocky Mount	70.8	70.7	70.9	72.6	4.9	9.3	4.9	10.5	6.9	13.2	6.9	14.4
Wilmington	174.7	175.1	175.7	177.3	9.0	17.4	8.8	19.2	5.1	9.9	5.0	10.8
Winston-Salem	239.3	236.3	238.9	239.3	11.7	21.8	11.9	24.8	4.9	9.2	5.0	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
North Dakota	360.2	363.1	361.2	364.7	13.7	18.4	12.9	18.9	3.8	5.1	3.6	5.2
Bismarck	61.1	61.1	61.4	61.5	2.4	3.3	2.2	3.3	3.9	5.4	3.6	5.4
Fargo	118.6	118.7	119.6	119.6	3.8	5.6	3.7	5.8	3.2	4.7	3.1	4.9
Grand Forks	55.9	55.6	55.4	55.6	2.2	2.8	2.1	2.9	4.0	5.1	3.7	5.2
Ohio	5,910.1	5,895.3	5,889.6	5,929.8	377.7	575.0	362.6	606.6	6.4	9.8	6.2	10.2
Akron	386.4	382.9	386.9	385.8	23.4	36.4	22.7	37.3	6.1	9.5	5.9	9.7
Canton-Massillon	204.1	204.3	203.2	205.3	13.6	21.5	13.3	22.3	6.7	10.5	6.6	10.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,111.6	1,110.8	1,108.5	1,111.3	60.6	93.4	59.1	98.7	5.5	8.4	5.3	8.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,073.2	1,047.6	1,072.6	1,065.7	71.0	80.2	70.4	100.6	6.6	7.7	6.6	9.4
Columbus	952.8	946.9	948.3	951.8	49.3	71.9	47.4	75.3	5.2	7.6	5.0	7.9
Dayton	421.2	421.7	419.9	422.3	26.9	45.9	25.8	46.8	6.4	10.9	6.2	11.1
Lima	51.5	51.4	50.9	52.1	3.6	5.8	3.4	6.3	7.0	11.2	6.7	12.1
Mansfield	61.6	62.9	61.4	62.6	4.4	8.1	4.2	7.9	7.2	12.8	6.9	12.6
Sandusky	40.4	43.0	39.9	42.5	3.4	6.1	3.1	5.7	8.3	14.1	7.7	13.5
Springfield	71.6	70.8	70.8	70.6	5.2	6.8	4.6	7.3	7.3	9.6	6.4	10.3
Toledo	333.7	330.3	332.2	329.4	28.1	44.2	24.3	40.7	8.4	13.4	7.3	12.4
Weirton-Steubenville	57.2	58.0	57.4	58.5	3.9	5.7	3.7	6.2	6.8	9.9	6.4	10.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	274.5	278.0	272.3	278.2	19.5	37.3	18.9	35.8	7.1	13.4	6.9	12.9
Oklahoma	1,725.1	1,746.9	1,720.2	1,742.7	65.8	97.9	59.6	103.6	3.8	5.6	3.5	5.9
Lawton	45.5	44.9	45.4	44.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.9	4.8	3.6	5.0
Oklahoma City	556.2	563.6	555.6	566.9	21.3	29.3	19.2	31.6	3.8	5.2	3.5	5.6
Tulsa	436.0	444.1	434.7	443.5	16.5	24.9	15.1	27.7	3.8	5.6	3.5	6.2
Oregon	1,928.4	1,975.6	1,925.3	1,990.3	115.0	212.0	115.7	236.3	6.0	10.7	6.0	11.9
Bend	80.9	83.9	80.6	85.2	6.0	12.1	6.5	13.7	7.4	14.4	8.1	16.1
Corvallis	42.5	43.5	42.8	43.6	1.8	3.3	1.8	3.5	4.2	7.6	4.2	8.1
Eugene-Springfield	183.1	186.6	182.9	188.3	10.5	22.0	10.4	24.2	5.7	11.8	5.7	12.8
Medford	100.8	103.8	100.5	105.2	7.4	13.3	7.4	14.8	7.4	12.8	7.3	14.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,159.6	1,188.0	1,156.8	1,192.4	60.8	115.4	61.8	128.0	5.2	9.7	5.3	10.7
Salem	189.0	195.1	190.0	197.6	11.3	20.5	11.5	22.5	6.0	10.5	6.1	11.4
Pennsylvania	6,321.2	6,403.9	6,286.5	6,389.5	339.3	497.0	333.6	523.6	5.4	7.8	5.3	8.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	417.1	421.0	415.0	420.1	22.9	34.3	23.0	36.6	5.5	8.2	5.5	8.7
Altoona	64.4	64.7	63.9	64.0	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.0	5.3	7.6	5.3	7.8
Erie	138.9	141.8	139.2	141.3	8.5	11.6	8.3	12.2	6.1	8.2	6.0	8.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle	281.0	285.5	279.5	284.5	12.1	19.0	12.2	20.6	4.3	6.7	4.3	7.2
Johnstown	68.7	69.1	68.2	68.7	4.4	6.0	4.3	6.1	6.4	8.7	6.3	8.9
Lancaster	266.7	269.8	265.9	269.4	11.1	18.1	10.7	19.9	4.2	6.7	4.0	7.4
Lebanon	71.4	72.3	71.2	72.5	3.0	4.8	3.0	5.2	4.2	6.6	4.2	7.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,963.4	2,988.6	2,948.3	2,986.1	148.8	224.2	145.1	239.7	5.0	7.5	4.9	8.0
Pittsburgh	1,201.8	1,218.8	1,191.0	1,210.5	64.6	88.8	63.2	92.0	5.4	7.3	5.3	7.6
Reading	202.6	205.4	201.4	205.5	10.6	16.6	10.4	18.3	5.2	8.1	5.2	8.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	280.2	283.5	277.8	282.5	17.3	25.0	17.2	26.4	6.2	8.8	6.2	9.3
State College	71.3	72.3	74.4	75.0	3.2	4.3	3.1	4.4	4.5	5.9	4.2	5.9
Williamsport	59.8	59.9	59.7	59.9	3.9	5.5	3.8	5.7	6.5	9.1	6.4	9.5
York-Hanover	225.5	229.5	223.8	229.0	10.2	16.4	10.4	18.0	4.5	7.1	4.7	7.9
Rhode Island	570.7	562.7	563.9	563.7	42.3	64.4	39.0	64.3	7.4	11.4	6.9	11.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	705.8	697.7	698.0	699.6	52.6	80.2	48.5	81.3	7.4	11.5	6.9	11.6
South Carolina	2,115.5	2,167.1	2,107.2	2,173.7	126.9	235.3	121.4	250.3	6.0	10.9	5.8	11.5
Anderson	84.9	85.9	84.7	87.3	4.8	9.8	5.1	11.1	5.7	11.4	6.0	12.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	312.3	321.7	311.4	321.6	14.4	27.5	14.3	29.2	4.6	8.6	4.6	9.1
Columbia	367.1	374.2	365.6	375.6	18.4	31.6	17.6	33.0	5.0	8.4	4.8	8.8
Florence	94.0	97.2	93.5	97.2	6.1	11.0	5.9	11.5	6.5	11.3	6.3	11.9
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	313.1	320.5	312.1	321.0	15.7	29.5	15.1	31.3	5.0	9.2	4.8	9.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.5	126.1	124.8	127.1	9.2	18.0	8.3	18.2	7.4	14.3	6.7	14.3
Spartanburg	135.6	141.2	134.9	140.5	7.7	15.1	7.4	16.2	5.7	10.7	5.5	11.5
Sumter	43.3	42.6	43.0	42.9	3.4	5.4	3.2	5.9	7.8	12.8	7.5	13.7
South Dakota	434.6	435.7	436.6	439.9	13.9	22.0	13.4	22.7	3.2	5.1	3.1	5.1
Rapid City	65.0	65.3	65.7	66.0	2.0	3.3	1.9	3.3	3.1	5.0	3.0	5.1
Sioux Falls	128.1	128.6	129.2	130.1	3.6	6.0	3.5	6.3	2.8	4.6	2.7	4.8
Tennessee	3,013.9	3,005.3	3,008.1	3,024.5	179.3	276.7	176.9	288.4	5.9	9.2	5.9	9.5
Chattanooga	261.4	262.5	262.4	264.5	13.1	21.0	14.1	23.1	5.0	8.0	5.4	8.7
Clarksville	108.5	107.0	109.3	108.2	6.9	10.3	7.1	10.8	6.4	9.6	6.5	10.0
Cleveland	53.2	53.0	53.7	53.5	3.2	4.6	3.1	4.8	6.0	8.7	5.8	9.0
Jackson	55.7	55.2	56.0	55.9	3.5	4.9	3.5	5.1	6.3	8.9	6.3	9.2
Johnson City	98.9	97.8	99.4	99.3	5.5	7.9	5.5	8.5	5.6	8.1	5.6	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	145.1	146.1	145.5	146.3	7.1	12.3	7.1	12.6	4.9	8.4	4.9	8.6
Knoxville	354.6	352.9	353.4	355.3	16.3	25.9	16.9	28.1	4.6	7.3	4.8	7.9
Memphis	613.2	610.7	608.2	613.7	37.9	53.4	37.0	54.8	6.2	8.7	6.1	8.9
Morristown	64.4	65.1	64.5	65.6	4.4	7.3	4.3	7.8	6.9	11.2	6.6	11.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	786.7	782.1	785.6	789.1	37.6	62.0	38.3	66.1	4.8	7.9	4.9	8.4
Texas												
Abilene	11,565.4	11,774.1	11,533.8	11,775.1	542.3	796.5	508.6	780.8	4.7	6.8	4.4	6.6
Amarillo	80.7	82.2	81.0	82.2	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.1	3.9	5.1	3.6	5.0
Austin-Round Rock	129.1	128.8	128.3	128.7	4.5	6.0	4.2	5.8	3.5	4.6	3.3	4.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	858.1	872.2	859.3	877.4	34.7	55.7	32.7	54.9	4.0	6.4	3.8	6.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	178.9	181.8	178.8	181.4	11.2	15.9	10.0	15.5	6.3	8.8	5.6	8.5
College Station-Bryan	146.9	147.0	145.5	147.1	9.3	14.0	8.6	13.6	6.3	9.5	5.9	9.3
Corpus Christi	101.4	104.7	106.0	108.5	3.9	5.3	3.7	5.2	3.9	5.1	3.5	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	200.6	204.9	201.1	205.0	9.4	12.6	8.7	12.3	4.7	6.1	4.3	6.0
El Paso	3,108.2	3,150.2	3,103.5	3,139.1	144.2	222.1	137.6	216.8	4.6	7.0	4.4	6.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	298.0	301.8	296.9	301.4	17.9	24.9	16.9	24.6	6.0	8.3	5.7	8.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,742.8	2,804.1	2,737.6	2,795.0	125.9	182.8	117.7	180.0	4.6	6.5	4.3	6.4
Lubbock	154.6	159.0	154.9	159.5	7.7	10.3	7.3	9.7	5.0	6.5	4.7	6.1
Longview	91.3	94.6	91.3	94.4	4.8	6.9	4.6	7.0	5.2	7.3	5.0	7.4
Lubbock	106.6	108.6	106.3	109.1	4.4	6.3	4.1	6.5	4.2	5.8	3.8	6.0
Lubbock	140.3	140.6	139.9	140.6	5.1	6.6	4.8	6.3	3.6	4.7	3.4	4.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	282.6	291.9	279.1	290.8	20.3	29.5	18.5	28.1	7.2	10.1	6.6	9.6
Midland	73.6	76.1	73.6	76.4	2.1	2.9	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.9
Odessa	68.8	72.8	68.8	72.9	2.3	3.6	2.1	3.8	3.4	4.9	3.1	5.3
San Angelo	52.9	53.0	52.5	53.1	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.9	4.0	5.7	3.7	5.4
San Antonio	930.0	944.5	930.3	949.1	41.4	59.2	38.6	56.9	4.4	6.3	4.1	6.0
Sherman-Denison	55.2	56.5	54.7	56.2	2.9	4.2	2.7	4.0	5.3	7.4	5.0	7.1
Texarkana	62.8	64.2	62.5	64.2	3.0	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.8	5.8	4.5	5.7
Tyler	97.5	100.3	96.8	100.0	4.8	6.9	4.4	6.6	4.9	6.8	4.6	6.6
Victoria	57.5	58.1	57.2	57.7	2.2	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.9	5.9	3.6	5.9
Waco	109.7	111.5	108.7	111.3	5.0	6.6	4.5	6.4	4.5	5.9	4.1	5.8
Wichita Falls	73.0	72.4	72.4	72.8	3.3	4.9	3.1	4.9	4.5	6.8	4.2	6.7
Utah												
Logan	1,372.5	1,385.3	1,369.5	1,381.7	46.4	68.5	46.8	76.0	3.4	4.9	3.4	5.5
Ogden-Clearfield	66.1	68.9	65.7	68.1	1.8	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	2.8	4.4
Provo-Orem	262.1	264.4	261.6	263.7	9.6	13.7	9.4	14.8	3.7	5.2	3.6	5.6
St. George	228.7	228.9	228.8	227.8	7.4	10.6	7.6	11.8	3.2	4.6	3.3	5.2
Salt Lake City	62.6	62.5	62.7	62.6	2.5	4.4	2.5	4.7	4.0	7.1	4.0	7.4
Salt Lake City	611.9	615.8	612.5	614.4	19.3	28.3	19.6	32.1	3.2	4.6	3.2	5.2
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	353.0	354.8	352.4	356.0	17.7	27.1	17.0	27.5	5.0	7.6	4.8	7.7
Burlington-South Burlington	111.1	111.6	111.5	112.0	4.7	7.3	4.4	7.4	4.2	6.5	4.0	6.6
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,080.2	4,118.6	4,072.3	4,136.6	148.5	264.1	145.0	291.1	3.6	6.4	3.6	7.0
Charlottesville	78.3	79.3	78.1	81.2	3.3	6.0	3.2	6.5	4.2	7.6	4.1	8.0
Danville	105.0	104.6	106.5	107.1	3.3	5.6	3.0	6.0	3.2	5.3	2.8	5.6
Harrisonburg	50.9	53.3	50.6	52.4	3.5	7.4	3.5	6.4	6.8	13.9	6.9	12.3
Lynchburg	65.7	65.1	64.9	65.7	2.1	3.8	2.1	4.4	3.2	5.9	3.2	6.6
Richmond	123.7	125.3	123.2	126.0	4.8	8.7	4.5	9.5	3.9	6.9	3.7	7.5
Roanoke	646.8	646.5	645.7	646.9	24.4	44.4	23.8	50.8	3.8	6.9	3.7	7.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	156.2	157.9	155.8	159.3	5.7	10.3	5.7	11.8	3.6	6.5	3.7	7.4
Winchester	809.4	822.5	810.0	824.3	32.0	55.0	31.1	59.1	4.0	6.7	3.8	7.2
Winchester	64.8	63.8	64.3	64.4	2.5	4.9	2.6	5.9	3.9	7.7	4.0	9.2
Washington												
Bellingham	3,436.8	3,516.8	3,437.8	3,554.9	177.7	301.5	181.0	330.6	5.2	8.6	5.3	9.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	108.7	110.5	108.2	110.6	5.3	8.6	5.4	8.9	4.8	7.8	5.0	8.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	124.9	124.9	124.5	124.9	5.7	9.1	5.9	9.6	4.6	7.3	4.8	7.7
Longview	117.8	124.9	118.3	124.5	7.6	10.9	7.1	10.5	6.5	8.8	6.0	8.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.4	45.7	44.1	45.9	3.5	6.1	3.4	6.5	7.8	13.3	7.8	14.2
Olympia	58.4	58.8	58.6	59.0	3.3	5.6	3.4	5.7	5.6	9.6	5.7	9.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	131.3	135.7	131.3	136.7	6.4	10.1	6.5	10.4	4.9	7.4	4.9	7.6
Spokane	1,846.4	1,870.6	1,843.8	1,900.7	76.7	139.5	79.8	164.8	4.2	7.5	4.3	8.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	239.2	245.6	239.0	246.3	14.1	23.1	14.7	23.7	5.9	9.4	6.1	9.6
Yakima	57.3	59.7	58.0	59.9	4.0	5.5	3.8	5.8	6.9	9.2	6.6	9.7
Yakima	116.6	120.4	118.1	120.6	10.0	12.9	9.4	12.5	8.6	10.7	7.9	10.4
West Virginia												
Charleston	799.7	788.1	801.1	789.2	38.5	48.7	40.7	58.9	4.8	6.2	5.1	7.5
Huntington-Ashland	139.1	136.4	138.8	135.7	5.4	6.7	6.1	8.1	3.9	4.9	4.4	6.0
Morgantown	131.8	131.6	131.2	130.6	6.5	9.1	6.9	9.8	4.9	6.9	5.2	7.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	60.9	60.9	62.7	62.0	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.6	4.6
Wheeling	78.1	78.8	78.5	78.4	4.5	6.4	4.6	7.2	5.7	8.1	5.9	9.2
Wheeling	68.4	68.3	68.2	68.2	3.8	5.4	4.0	6.0	5.5	7.9	5.9	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,065.5	3,076.4	3,063.1	3,103.6	150.7	236.4	157.5	272.1	4.9	7.7	5.1	8.8
Appleton	122.2	122.4	122.0	123.3	5.6	8.8	6.2	10.5	4.6	7.2	5.1	8.6
Eau Claire	90.7	90.3	91.4	91.6	4.4	6.4	4.5	7.3	4.9	7.1	4.9	8.0
Fond du Lac	54.4	55.8	54.4	56.4	2.7	4.5	2.9	5.2	4.9	8.0	5.3	9.1
Green Bay	170.9	170.3	169.5	171.4	8.2	12.5	8.5	14.4	4.8	7.3	5.0	8.4
Janesville	83.7	84.7	83.6	85.5	4.5	9.9	4.8	11.1	5.4	11.6	5.8	13.0
La Crosse	75.6	75.5	75.9	76.4	3.2	5.0	3.3	5.6	4.3	6.7	4.4	7.3
Madison	337.6	334.5	338.2	337.1	11.9	17.9	12.3	20.3	3.5	5.4	3.6	6.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	803.0	793.8	800.3	797.5	37.7	56.7	38.7	64.8	4.7	7.1	4.8	8.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.8	94.2	93.7	95.4	4.0	6.1	4.4	7.6	4.3	6.5	4.6	8.0
Racine	100.1	100.4	99.7	101.0	5.8	8.9	6.0	10.3	5.8	8.9	6.0	10.2
Sheboygan	65.5	66.1	65.3	66.0	2.8	5.2	2.9	6.2	4.2	7.9	4.4	9.3
Wausau	75.3	75.2	75.3	75.8	3.3	5.7	3.6	6.6	4.4	7.5	4.8	8.7
Wyoming	287.7	290.0	287.3	289.7	10.6	14.0	9.5	13.7	3.7	4.8	3.3	4.7
Casper	40.2	40.7	39.9	40.8	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.7	3.4	4.2	3.1	4.3
Cheyenne	42.2	42.2	42.2	42.0	2.0	2.5	1.7	2.3	4.7	5.9	4.1	5.4
Puerto Rico	1,361.0	1,345.1	1,374.3	1,342.0	146.7	174.7	145.4	188.8	10.8	13.0	10.6	14.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	113.1	112.9	114.4	111.4	13.3	16.0	13.0	16.9	11.8	14.2	11.4	15.2
Fajardo	28.5	28.8	28.6	28.7	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.7	13.6	15.1	13.0	16.2
Guayama	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.2	4.1	4.7	4.1	5.2	15.0	17.1	15.0	19.2
Mayaguez	37.0	36.9	37.5	36.6	4.4	5.5	4.3	5.8	11.8	15.0	11.6	15.8
Ponce	91.2	89.5	91.4	90.3	10.2	12.2	9.9	13.0	11.2	13.6	10.8	14.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.7	51.9	52.6	51.8	5.8	7.4	5.7	8.0	11.2	14.2	10.9	15.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	914.8	899.6	921.1	899.1	92.0	109.0	92.0	118.2	10.1	12.1	10.0	13.1
Yauco	39.4	40.0	40.2	39.5	5.4	6.3	5.2	6.7	13.7	15.7	13.0	17.0

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
California	18,199.9	18,491.9	18,180.9	18,548.6	1,161.7	1,960.2	1,130.6	2,027.4	6.4	10.6	6.2	10.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,572.1	6,587.6	6,582.5	6,614.6	376.7	657.4	361.9	676.3	5.7	10.0	5.5	10.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,937.2	4,956.1	4,953.6	4,979.5	304.9	533.3	292.1	548.0	6.2	10.8	5.9	11.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,634.9	1,631.5	1,628.9	1,635.1	71.8	124.2	69.8	128.3	4.4	7.6	4.3	7.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,242.6	2,283.2	2,238.5	2,290.1	108.4	193.5	104.5	201.8	4.8	8.5	4.7	8.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,284.9	1,307.0	1,281.5	1,311.9	67.1	120.2	65.4	125.4	5.2	9.2	5.1	9.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	957.7	976.3	957.0	978.2	41.3	73.2	39.1	76.3	4.3	7.5	4.1	7.8
District of Columbia	328.9	328.8	329.3	330.6	21.0	31.6	18.4	33.5	6.4	9.6	5.6	10.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,998.8	3,001.7	2,992.9	3,006.2	101.2	167.3	95.9	182.7	3.4	5.6	3.2	6.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	636.8	633.2	633.1	631.6	18.6	30.5	17.9	34.0	2.9	4.8	2.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,362.0	2,368.5	2,359.8	2,374.6	82.6	136.7	77.9	148.8	3.5	5.8	3.3	6.3
Florida	9,116.0	9,192.5	9,102.8	9,182.4	452.6	821.0	438.0	860.7	5.0	8.9	4.8	9.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,828.5	2,829.5	2,819.3	2,822.4	131.2	218.8	128.2	232.3	4.6	7.7	4.5	8.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	999.9	1,001.8	997.5	998.3	42.3	78.3	40.9	82.4	4.2	7.8	4.1	8.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,208.2	1,197.8	1,202.7	1,195.1	57.2	82.5	56.5	89.1	4.7	6.9	4.7	7.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	620.3	629.8	619.1	629.0	31.8	58.0	30.9	60.8	5.1	9.2	5.0	9.7
Illinois	6,708.2	6,554.2	6,692.5	6,567.6	419.4	558.7	403.9	607.9	6.3	8.5	6.0	9.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,940.5	4,836.2	4,926.3	4,839.4	290.0	403.3	280.4	444.2	5.9	8.3	5.7	9.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,155.5	4,053.7	4,145.0	4,058.3	242.0	329.9	231.7	367.2	5.8	8.1	5.6	9.0
Gary ³	329.9	336.1	329.0	334.1	17.8	33.3	19.2	33.4	5.4	9.9	5.8	10.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	455.1	446.4	452.3	446.9	30.1	40.2	29.5	43.6	6.6	9.0	6.5	9.8
Massachusetts	3,404.6	3,407.7	3,390.0	3,405.8	175.7	276.8	164.9	284.1	5.2	8.1	4.9	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,495.5	2,492.7	2,481.6	2,485.4	113.0	179.5	107.1	185.0	4.5	7.2	4.3	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,508.9	1,505.2	1,503.0	1,502.3	64.0	102.3	60.3	104.6	4.2	6.8	4.0	7.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.1	124.8	124.3	124.4	7.3	11.4	6.8	11.7	5.8	9.1	5.5	9.4
Framingham	147.9	148.1	146.6	147.2	5.9	9.3	5.6	9.7	4.0	6.3	3.8	6.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.7	121.0	120.0	120.4	5.9	9.5	5.7	9.7	4.9	7.8	4.8	8.1
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.9	71.1	69.0	70.7	5.3	8.3	4.9	8.6	7.5	11.7	7.2	12.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.6	152.9	151.7	152.8	7.8	12.7	7.4	13.2	5.1	8.3	4.8	8.7
Nashua ²	179.9	178.9	178.0	177.8	6.9	10.1	7.0	11.0	3.9	5.6	3.9	6.2
Peabody	126.9	127.1	126.1	126.4	6.3	10.2	5.9	10.5	5.0	8.0	4.7	8.3
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.7	63.6	62.9	63.3	3.6	5.7	3.4	5.9	5.7	9.0	5.4	9.4
Michigan	4,942.0	4,815.7	4,925.0	4,818.1	388.9	600.9	373.7	614.7	7.9	12.5	7.6	12.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,110.8	2,055.8	2,098.3	2,071.5	172.9	267.4	157.2	282.4	8.2	13.0	7.5	13.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	869.5	854.2	861.9	859.6	79.5	120.5	71.7	125.7	9.1	14.1	8.3	14.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,241.3	1,201.6	1,236.4	1,211.9	93.4	146.9	85.5	156.8	7.5	12.2	6.9	12.9
New York	9,612.1	9,650.5	9,581.2	9,724.4	513.6	733.1	482.6	817.1	5.3	7.6	5.0	8.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,409.5	9,435.3	9,380.0	9,503.2	471.5	690.8	439.4	780.4	5.0	7.3	4.7	8.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,190.5	1,182.2	1,191.0	1,188.0	56.7	89.2	56.6	99.2	4.8	7.5	4.8	8.3
Nassau-Suffolk	1,486.4	1,480.7	1,478.1	1,482.2	68.8	102.0	68.8	111.8	4.6	6.9	4.7	7.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,637.3	5,673.3	5,616.6	5,727.8	290.0	415.8	258.6	476.8	5.1	7.3	4.6	8.3
Newark-Union ³	1,095.3	1,099.1	1,094.3	1,105.2	56.0	83.9	55.4	92.6	5.1	7.6	5.1	8.4
Pennsylvania	6,321.2	6,403.9	6,286.5	6,389.5	339.3	497.0	333.6	523.6	5.4	7.8	5.3	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,963.4	2,988.6	2,948.3	2,986.1	148.8	224.2	145.1	239.7	5.0	7.5	4.9	8.0
Camden ³	659.6	658.9	658.8	659.5	33.9	52.8	33.7	58.6	5.1	8.0	5.1	8.9
Philadelphia	1,944.3	1,971.2	1,932.4	1,969.1	98.9	144.4	96.6	151.5	5.1	7.3	5.0	7.7
Wilmington ³	359.5	358.6	357.1	357.5	16.0	26.9	14.9	29.6	4.5	7.5	4.2	8.3
Texas	11,565.4	11,774.1	11,533.8	11,775.1	542.3	796.5	508.6	780.8	4.7	6.8	4.4	6.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,108.2	3,150.2	3,103.5	3,139.1	144.2	222.1	137.6	216.8	4.6	7.0	4.4	6.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,082.1	2,101.1	2,079.6	2,093.4	97.7	148.5	93.3	146.6	4.7	7.1	4.5	7.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,026.2	1,049.1	1,023.9	1,045.7	46.5	73.5	44.3	70.2	4.5	7.0	4.3	6.7
Washington	3,436.8	3,516.8	3,437.8	3,554.9	177.7	301.5	181.0	330.6	5.2	8.6	5.3	9.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,846.4	1,870.6	1,843.8	1,900.7	76.7	139.5	79.8	164.8	4.2	7.5	4.3	8.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,451.8	1,465.3	1,450.3	1,494.8	56.0	104.0	58.6	126.6	3.9	7.1	4.0	8.5
Tacoma	394.6	405.3	393.5	405.9	20.6	35.5	21.2	38.2	5.2	8.8	5.4	9.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	227,764	228,433	229,167	229,896	230,839	231,482	232,210	232,937	232,807	233,410	234,110	234,825	234,912
Civilian labor force	150,514	151,141	151,619	152,376	152,965	152,788	153,127	153,625	153,738	154,281	154,650	154,648	153,993
Percent of population	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.1	65.9	65.6
Employed	143,422	144,071	144,565	145,622	146,081	145,873	145,969	146,276	146,138	145,989	145,299	144,046	141,578
Employment-population ratio	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.3	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.8	62.5	62.1	61.3	60.3
Unemployed	7,092	7,070	7,053	6,755	6,884	6,915	7,158	7,349	7,599	8,291	9,350	10,602	12,415
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	8.1
Not in labor force	77,250	77,292	77,548	77,520	77,874	78,693	79,083	79,312	79,069	79,130	79,460	80,177	80,920
Persons who currently want a job	4,939	4,704	4,814	4,677	4,613	4,884	4,749	4,537	4,798	4,840	5,003	5,315	5,701
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,048	110,404	110,791	111,176	111,630	111,971	112,354	112,736	112,595	112,915	113,283	113,658	113,666
Civilian labor force	80,829	81,128	81,257	81,774	82,089	82,092	82,039	82,340	82,285	82,493	82,835	82,632	81,887
Percent of population	73.4	73.5	73.3	73.6	73.5	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.1	73.1	73.1	72.7	72.0
Employed	77,068	77,299	77,491	78,130	78,298	78,282	78,129	78,313	78,128	77,896	77,472	76,454	74,641
Employment-population ratio	70.0	70.0	69.9	70.3	70.1	69.9	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.0	68.4	67.3	65.7
Unemployed	3,762	3,829	3,766	3,644	3,791	3,810	3,910	4,027	4,157	4,598	5,363	6,178	7,246
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.5	8.8
Not in labor force	29,219	29,275	29,534	29,402	29,540	29,878	30,315	30,396	30,310	30,421	30,448	31,027	31,779
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	101,657	101,965	102,308	102,652	103,048	103,362	103,723	104,086	103,960	104,260	104,615	104,977	104,999
Civilian labor force	77,152	77,422	77,564	78,084	78,442	78,516	78,567	78,855	78,860	78,929	79,329	79,238	78,617
Percent of population	75.9	75.9	75.8	76.1	76.1	76.0	75.7	75.8	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.5	74.9
Employed	74,004	74,214	74,444	75,042	75,241	75,335	75,276	75,485	75,361	75,029	74,738	73,874	72,187
Employment-population ratio	72.8	72.8	72.8	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.6	72.5	72.0	71.4	70.4	68.8	66.8
Unemployed	3,148	3,208	3,120	3,043	3,201	3,182	3,291	3,370	3,498	3,900	4,591	5,364	6,430
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.8	6.8	8.2
Not in labor force	24,504	24,543	24,744	24,568	24,607	24,846	25,156	25,230	25,100	25,331	25,286	25,739	26,382
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	117,715	118,029	118,375	118,720	119,210	119,511	119,856	120,201	120,212	120,495	120,827	121,166	121,247
Civilian labor force	69,684	70,013	70,362	70,603	70,876	70,696	71,087	71,285	71,453	71,787	71,815	72,016	72,106
Percent of population	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.6	59.4	59.4	59.5
Employed	66,354	66,772	67,074	67,492	67,782	67,591	67,840	67,962	68,010	68,094	67,827	67,593	66,937
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.9	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.1	55.8	55.2
Unemployed	3,330	3,240	3,288	3,111	3,094	3,106	3,248	3,322	3,442	3,693	3,988	4,424	5,168
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	7.2
Not in labor force	48,031	48,017	48,014	48,118	48,334	48,815	48,768	48,916	48,759	48,708	49,012	49,150	49,141
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,562	109,831	110,134	110,440	110,882	111,157	111,479	111,803	111,821	112,085	112,403	112,730	112,823
Civilian labor force	66,090	66,435	66,784	67,012	67,390	67,255	67,656	67,758	68,012	68,302	68,441	68,781	68,826
Percent of population	60.3	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.8	60.9	60.9	61.0	61.0
Employed	63,272	63,647	64,021	64,392	64,763	64,632	64,881	64,925	65,058	65,160	65,038	64,912	64,239
Employment-population ratio	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.3	58.4	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	57.9	57.6	56.9
Unemployed	2,818	2,788	2,763	2,620	2,627	2,623	2,775	2,833	2,954	3,142	3,403	3,869	4,587
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.7
Not in labor force	43,472	43,396	43,350	43,428	43,492	43,902	43,822	44,046	43,809	43,784	43,962	43,949	43,997
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,545	16,637	16,725	16,803	16,909	16,962	17,009	17,048	17,026	17,065	17,092	17,118	17,090
Civilian labor force	7,272	7,284	7,271	7,280	7,134	7,017	6,904	7,012	6,867	7,049	6,880	6,629	6,550
Percent of population	44.0	43.8	43.5	43.3	42.2	41.4	40.6	41.1	40.3	41.3	40.3	38.7	38.3
Employed	6,146	6,210	6,101	6,188	6,077	5,907	5,812	5,866	5,720	5,801	5,524	5,260	5,151
Employment-population ratio	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.8	35.9	34.8	34.2	34.4	33.6	34.0	32.3	30.7	30.1
Unemployed	1,125	1,074	1,171	1,092	1,057	1,110	1,092	1,146	1,147	1,249	1,356	1,369	1,398
Unemployment rate	15.5	14.7	16.1	15.0	14.8	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.7	19.7	20.7	21.3
Not in labor force	9,274	9,353	9,454	9,523	9,775	9,945	10,105	10,036	10,160	10,015	10,212	10,489	10,540

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	185,570	186,005	186,499	186,981	187,585	187,995	188,479	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331
Civilian labor force	123,193	123,597	123,994	124,497	124,890	124,677	124,883	125,292	125,206	125,556	125,937	125,987	125,538
Percent of population	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.0
Employed	118,153	118,549	118,974	119,628	119,903	119,681	119,605	119,977	119,692	119,557	119,160	118,101	116,289
Employment-population ratio	63.7	63.7	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.2	62.8	62.1	61.1
Unemployed	5,040	5,048	5,020	4,870	4,987	4,996	5,278	5,315	5,514	5,999	6,777	7,885	9,250
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.3	7.4
Not in labor force	62,376	62,408	62,505	62,484	62,695	63,318	63,596	63,662	63,698	63,729	63,814	64,232	64,793
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,278	64,418	64,536	64,906	65,154	65,191	65,130	65,388	65,375	65,344	65,728	65,628	65,113
Percent of population	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.4	76.1	76.2	76.3	76.1	76.3	75.9	75.3
Employed	61,977	62,088	62,284	62,676	62,806	62,876	62,634	62,903	62,779	62,466	62,362	61,611	60,285
Employment-population ratio	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.9	73.8	73.7	73.2	73.3	73.2	72.7	72.4	71.3	69.7
Unemployed	2,301	2,330	2,252	2,229	2,348	2,315	2,496	2,485	2,596	2,878	3,366	4,017	4,828
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.4	5.1	6.1	7.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,910	53,165	53,471	53,562	53,819	53,692	54,015	54,156	54,209	54,402	54,568	54,860	54,956
Percent of population	59.7	59.8	60.1	60.0	60.1	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.3	60.5	60.5
Employed	50,951	51,225	51,523	51,715	51,963	51,818	52,042	52,146	52,102	52,205	52,172	52,013	51,581
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.7	57.9	58.0	58.1	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.3	56.8
Unemployed	1,959	1,940	1,947	1,848	1,856	1,874	1,973	2,010	2,107	2,197	2,397	2,847	3,375
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.2	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,005	6,014	5,987	6,029	5,918	5,794	5,737	5,749	5,622	5,810	5,640	5,499	5,469
Percent of population	47.0	46.9	46.5	46.6	45.5	44.5	43.9	44.0	43.1	44.4	43.1	42.0	41.8
Employed	5,225	5,236	5,168	5,236	5,135	4,986	4,928	4,928	4,811	4,886	4,626	4,477	4,422
Employment-population ratio	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.5	39.5	38.3	37.7	37.7	36.8	37.4	35.3	34.2	33.8
Unemployed	780	778	820	793	783	807	809	821	811	924	1,015	1,021	1,047
Unemployment rate	13.0	12.9	13.7	13.1	13.2	13.9	14.1	14.3	14.4	15.9	18.0	18.6	19.1
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	26,826	26,944	27,065	27,192	27,311	27,422	27,541	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085
Civilian labor force	17,197	17,265	17,308	17,493	17,520	17,435	17,524	17,513	17,683	17,733	17,809	17,757	17,679
Percent of population	64.1	64.1	64.0	64.3	64.2	63.6	63.6	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.4	62.9
Employed	15,605	15,707	15,730	16,026	16,099	15,970	16,135	16,007	16,116	16,083	15,908	15,713	15,364
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.3	58.1	58.9	58.9	58.2	58.6	57.9	58.2	57.9	57.0	56.1	54.7
Unemployed	1,592	1,558	1,578	1,467	1,421	1,466	1,389	1,506	1,566	1,650	1,901	2,044	2,314
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.4	7.9	8.6	8.9	9.3	10.7	11.5	13.1
Not in labor force	9,629	9,678	9,757	9,700	9,791	9,986	10,017	10,152	9,992	10,047	10,088	10,264	10,406
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,646	7,717	7,718	7,802	7,854	7,804	7,932	7,880	7,924	7,951	8,015	7,971	7,948
Percent of population	70.9	71.2	70.9	71.3	71.5	70.8	71.6	70.8	71.3	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.4
Employed	7,013	7,054	7,054	7,198	7,225	7,156	7,356	7,245	7,267	7,226	7,138	6,979	6,770
Employment-population ratio	65.0	65.1	64.8	65.8	65.8	64.9	66.4	65.1	65.4	64.7	63.6	61.9	59.9
Unemployed	633	663	664	604	629	648	576	635	657	726	877	992	1,178
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.7	8.0	8.3	7.3	8.1	8.3	9.1	10.9	12.4	14.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,675	8,677	8,730	8,817	8,842	8,811	8,834	8,826	8,938	9,001	8,978	9,048	8,987
Percent of population	64.2	64.0	64.2	64.6	64.5	64.0	64.0	63.6	64.3	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.8
Employed	7,991	8,021	8,082	8,184	8,279	8,245	8,241	8,200	8,298	8,303	8,202	8,239	8,118
Employment-population ratio	59.2	59.2	59.4	59.9	60.4	59.9	59.7	59.1	59.7	59.5	58.6	58.6	57.6
Unemployed	684	656	648	633	563	565	593	625	641	698	776	809	869
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	8.9	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	877	870	860	873	824	821	758	807	820	781	815	737	744
Percent of population	34.6	34.1	33.4	33.6	31.5	31.2	28.6	30.3	30.8	29.2	30.4	27.4	27.6
Employed	601	632	594	643	595	569	538	562	552	555	568	494	476
Employment-population ratio	23.7	24.7	23.1	24.8	22.7	21.6	20.3	21.1	20.7	20.8	21.2	18.4	17.7
Unemployed	276	239	266	230	228	253	220	245	269	226	248	243	268
Unemployment rate	31.5	27.4	30.9	26.4	27.7	30.8	29.0	30.4	32.7	29.0	30.4	33.0	36.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	29,707	29,966	30,232	30,506	30,966	31,238	31,520	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501
Civilian labor force	20,468	20,634	20,667	20,993	21,386	21,447	21,747	21,829	21,761	22,049	22,174	22,132	22,069
Percent of population	68.9	68.9	68.4	68.8	69.1	68.7	69.0	68.6	68.6	68.9	68.7	68.0	67.9
Employed	19,343	19,569	19,562	19,971	20,236	20,236	20,501	20,554	20,333	20,450	20,436	20,165	19,708
Employment-population ratio	65.1	65.3	64.7	65.5	65.3	64.8	65.0	64.6	64.1	63.9	63.3	61.9	60.6
Unemployed	1,125	1,065	1,105	1,022	1,151	1,210	1,246	1,274	1,428	1,599	1,738	1,967	2,361
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.3	7.8	8.9	10.7
Not in labor force	9,239	9,332	9,565	9,514	9,579	9,791	9,773	9,980	9,972	9,950	10,100	10,426	10,432

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,645	12,845	12,798	12,749	12,960	12,345	12,136	12,203	12,143	12,145	12,181	12,228	11,992
Participation rate	46.3	45.8	46.5	46.7	47.1	45.6	46.9	46.8	46.1	45.6	47.5	47.3	46.0
Employed	11,756	11,941	11,933	11,946	12,054	11,491	11,271	11,290	11,202	11,126	11,039	10,933	10,474
Employment-population ratio	43.0	42.6	43.4	43.8	43.8	42.4	43.6	43.3	42.5	41.8	43.0	42.3	40.2
Unemployed	889	904	865	803	907	854	865	913	941	1,019	1,142	1,295	1,518
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.0	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.4	9.4	10.6	12.7
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,055	38,511	38,428	38,401	38,673	38,274	38,583	38,606	38,120	38,063	38,469	38,451	38,524
Participation rate	62.6	63.4	63.5	63.1	62.8	62.7	63.0	62.6	62.6	62.6	62.9	62.4	62.3
Employed	36,418	36,850	36,737	36,787	37,063	36,641	36,855	36,840	36,296	36,104	36,231	35,755	35,283
Employment-population ratio	59.9	60.7	60.7	60.4	60.2	60.1	60.2	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.1	57.1
Unemployed	1,638	1,661	1,691	1,614	1,611	1,634	1,728	1,766	1,824	1,960	2,238	2,696	3,241
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.0	8.4
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,692	35,069	35,345	35,500	35,201	35,915	36,055	36,348	36,453	36,706	36,740	36,997	36,992
Participation rate	72.3	72.5	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.4	71.7	71.9	72.1	72.1	71.6	71.7	72.0
Employed	34,394	33,775	34,069	34,302	33,924	34,649	34,774	35,073	35,075	35,166	34,940	34,971	34,480
Employment-population ratio	69.7	69.8	69.3	69.8	69.5	69.8	69.1	69.3	69.4	69.0	68.0	67.8	67.1
Unemployed	1,298	1,293	1,276	1,198	1,276	1,266	1,281	1,275	1,377	1,539	1,800	2,026	2,512
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.9	5.5	6.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	41,767	42,200	42,721	43,363	43,620	43,918	44,371	44,389	45,091	44,878	45,187	45,289	45,212
Participation rate	78.1	77.6	77.7	78.1	78.4	77.9	77.4	77.7	78.3	77.9	77.4	77.8	77.8
Employed	40,853	41,297	41,879	42,566	42,770	43,056	43,459	43,449	44,144	43,871	44,010	43,785	43,360
Employment-population ratio	76.4	76.0	76.2	76.7	76.9	76.3	75.8	76.1	76.6	76.2	75.4	75.2	74.6
Unemployed	914	903	842	796	850	863	912	940	946	1,007	1,177	1,504	1,852
Unemployment rate	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.1

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	118,666	119,347	120,011	120,679	121,018	120,709	121,061	121,584	121,322	120,765	119,866	118,194	114,771
Men, 16 years and over	68,805	69,116	69,441	69,844	70,086	70,020	69,850	70,161	69,891	69,316	68,726	67,472	65,366
Men, 20 years and over	67,689	68,054	68,261	68,746	69,013	68,965	68,802	69,086	68,876	68,331	67,809	66,574	64,473
Women, 16 years and over	49,806	50,198	50,625	50,855	50,897	50,670	51,216	51,418	51,435	51,440	51,103	50,727	49,559
Women, 20 years and over	49,068	49,480	49,911	50,106	50,163	49,988	50,533	50,684	50,732	50,736	50,463	50,100	48,938
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,908	1,814	1,838	1,827	1,841	1,755	1,726	1,815	1,714	1,698	1,594	1,521	1,360
Part-time workers	24,726	24,707	24,583	24,928	25,053	25,163	24,946	24,666	24,820	25,254	25,504	25,760	26,584
Men, 16 years and over	8,224	8,137	8,119	8,283	8,194	8,231	8,322	8,131	8,255	8,577	8,783	8,921	9,259
Men, 20 years and over	6,321	6,160	6,169	6,285	6,249	6,379	6,469	6,381	6,500	6,717	6,951	7,250	7,632
Women, 16 years and over	16,495	16,572	16,472	16,646	16,858	16,929	16,620	16,538	16,575	16,672	16,703	16,847	17,329
Women, 20 years and over	14,159	14,170	14,111	14,298	14,577	14,651	14,341	14,235	14,326	14,449	14,568	14,786	15,199
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,245	4,377	4,303	4,345	4,227	4,133	4,136	4,051	3,994	4,088	3,985	3,724	3,754
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,767	5,716	5,732	5,470	5,614	5,609	5,927	6,020	6,212	6,849	7,842	9,046	10,810
Men, 16 years and over	3,192	3,273	3,215	3,080	3,268	3,245	3,344	3,460	3,598	3,983	4,684	5,482	6,590
Men, 20 years and over	2,871	2,934	2,857	2,779	2,938	2,896	3,028	3,113	3,220	3,609	4,273	5,050	6,075
Women, 16 years and over	2,585	2,449	2,510	2,376	2,361	2,381	2,551	2,545	2,634	2,877	3,130	3,559	4,261
Women, 20 years and over	2,308	2,244	2,304	2,154	2,127	2,145	2,356	2,334	2,394	2,617	2,887	3,288	3,941
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	588	538	571	537	550	568	542	573	598	623	682	707	794
Looking for part-time work	1,313	1,352	1,354	1,284	1,254	1,293	1,275	1,338	1,369	1,414	1,551	1,577	1,652
Men, 16 years and over	578	558	557	547	539	566	567	552	576	604	680	694	716
Men, 20 years and over	275	277	264	263	260	289	267	261	272	286	325	327	370
Women, 16 years and over	739	790	788	733	724	725	704	779	801	815	868	879	929
Women, 20 years and over	487	533	494	469	473	465	457	503	529	508	561	585	633
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	551	542	596	552	522	538	551	573	568	620	664	665	650
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.1	7.1	8.6
Men, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.5	9.2
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	5.8	6.6	7.9
Women, 20 years and over	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.6	22.9	23.7	22.7	23.0	24.4	23.9	24.0	25.9	26.8	30.0	31.7	36.9
Part-time workers	5.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.2	7.2
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1
Women, 20 years and over	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.5	11.0	12.2	11.3	11.0	11.5	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.2	14.3	15.2	14.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,167	2,237	2,230	2,188	2,236	2,040	1,983	2,152	2,201	2,127	2,160	2,191	2,116
Wage and salary workers	1,242	1,315	1,286	1,305	1,335	1,199	1,121	1,257	1,297	1,248	1,293	1,281	1,215
Self-employed workers	898	911	925	869	882	826	838	880	882	843	831	889	884
Nonagricultural industries	141,217	141,793	142,408	143,422	143,819	143,828	144,036	144,103	143,932	143,871	143,138	141,838	139,458
Wage and salary workers	131,406	132,118	132,737	133,483	133,996	134,019	134,377	134,710	134,497	134,374	133,734	132,920	130,351
Private industries	111,354	112,005	112,321	112,716	113,067	112,907	113,292	113,821	113,357	113,100	112,571	111,465	109,328
Industries except private households	110,527	111,194	111,517	111,944	112,226	112,096	112,504	113,008	112,573	112,312	111,782	110,606	108,563
Government	20,054	20,091	20,433	20,770	20,928	21,087	21,112	20,889	21,137	21,251	21,190	21,455	21,111
Self-employed workers	9,715	9,610	9,585	9,850	9,666	9,710	9,547	9,312	9,298	9,383	9,325	8,869	8,987
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,100	4,111	4,192	4,246	4,237	4,379	4,498	4,510	4,855	5,342	5,995	7,403	8,505
Slack work or business conditions	2,600	2,617	2,671	2,750	2,746	2,863	2,927	2,991	3,288	3,714	4,293	5,457	6,355
Could only find part-time work	1,211	1,168	1,177	1,195	1,208	1,231	1,180	1,217	1,253	1,330	1,409	1,572	1,757
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,515	19,584	19,522	19,819	19,954	19,853	19,787	19,520	19,427	19,538	19,438	18,964	18,851
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,006	4,016	4,092	4,171	4,137	4,295	4,426	4,427	4,754	5,253	5,887	7,294	8,397
Slack work or business conditions	2,534	2,556	2,599	2,702	2,687	2,812	2,874	2,949	3,221	3,658	4,203	5,377	6,274
Could only find part-time work	1,201	1,158	1,172	1,180	1,189	1,223	1,176	1,204	1,242	1,321	1,405	1,566	1,756
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,175	19,196	19,179	19,481	19,605	19,495	19,440	19,239	19,102	19,156	19,064	18,695	18,541

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
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D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	143,422	144,071	144,565	145,622	146,081	145,873	145,969	146,276	146,138	145,989	145,299	144,046	141,578
16 to 19 years	6,146	6,210	6,101	6,188	6,077	5,907	5,812	5,866	5,720	5,801	5,524	5,260	5,151
16 to 17 years	2,357	2,476	2,414	2,508	2,340	2,323	2,259	2,223	2,114	2,028	1,992	1,834	1,783
18 to 19 years	3,794	3,723	3,690	3,674	3,740	3,576	3,562	3,643	3,600	3,757	3,549	3,430	3,363
20 years and over	137,276	137,861	138,465	139,434	140,004	139,966	140,157	140,409	140,419	140,189	139,776	138,786	136,426
20 to 24 years	13,777	13,833	13,937	13,964	14,156	13,952	13,903	13,852	13,695	13,718	13,657	13,448	13,099
25 years and over	123,422	123,987	124,614	125,500	125,763	125,993	126,341	126,575	126,623	126,476	126,205	125,334	123,292
25 to 54 years	99,221	99,388	99,764	100,299	100,528	100,425	100,382	100,453	100,070	99,814	99,314	98,276	96,223
25 to 34 years	30,899	30,921	31,105	31,275	31,484	31,584	31,631	31,641	31,572	31,534	31,409	31,019	30,343
35 to 44 years	34,571	34,518	34,544	34,644	34,596	34,308	34,173	34,131	33,860	33,701	33,353	32,917	32,017
45 to 54 years	33,752	33,949	34,115	34,380	34,448	34,533	34,579	34,681	34,638	34,579	34,552	34,341	33,862
55 years and over	24,200	24,599	24,850	25,201	25,235	25,568	25,959	26,121	26,553	26,662	26,891	27,058	27,069
Men, 16 years and over	77,068	77,299	77,491	78,130	78,298	78,282	78,129	78,313	78,128	77,896	77,472	76,454	74,641
16 to 19 years	3,064	3,085	3,047	3,088	3,058	2,948	2,853	2,828	2,767	2,866	2,734	2,580	2,454
16 to 17 years	1,122	1,211	1,184	1,196	1,157	1,120	1,066	1,026	964	955	941	847	820
18 to 19 years	1,942	1,876	1,861	1,887	1,898	1,833	1,788	1,798	1,792	1,916	1,801	1,730	1,624
20 years and over	74,004	74,214	74,444	75,042	75,241	75,335	75,276	75,485	75,361	75,029	74,738	73,874	72,187
20 to 24 years	7,366	7,377	7,441	7,462	7,447	7,377	7,316	7,359	7,266	7,234	7,149	6,934	6,721
25 years and over	66,603	66,820	67,034	67,604	67,748	67,946	67,979	68,149	68,037	67,789	67,637	66,956	65,463
25 to 54 years	53,592	53,668	53,817	54,190	54,380	54,379	54,243	54,302	53,959	53,634	53,370	52,653	51,157
25 to 34 years	17,116	17,058	17,111	17,249	17,411	17,453	17,496	17,446	17,310	17,300	17,180	16,944	16,400
35 to 44 years	18,777	18,779	18,728	18,778	18,814	18,751	18,581	18,521	18,360	18,159	18,057	17,814	17,207
45 to 54 years	17,699	17,831	17,979	18,164	18,154	18,175	18,166	18,336	18,289	18,175	18,133	17,895	17,550
55 years and over	13,011	13,152	13,217	13,414	13,369	13,567	13,754	13,847	14,078	14,155	14,268	14,303	14,306
Women, 16 years and over	66,354	66,772	67,074	67,492	67,782	67,591	67,840	67,962	68,010	68,094	67,827	67,593	66,937
16 to 19 years	3,082	3,125	3,053	3,099	3,019	2,959	2,959	3,038	2,953	2,934	2,789	2,680	2,698
16 to 17 years	1,235	1,265	1,230	1,312	1,183	1,203	1,193	1,196	1,150	1,073	1,051	987	964
18 to 19 years	1,852	1,847	1,830	1,786	1,841	1,743	1,774	1,845	1,807	1,841	1,748	1,700	1,739
20 years and over	63,272	63,647	64,021	64,392	64,763	64,632	64,881	64,925	65,058	65,160	65,038	64,912	64,239
20 to 24 years	6,410	6,456	6,496	6,503	6,709	6,575	6,586	6,493	6,429	6,485	6,508	6,514	6,378
25 years and over	56,819	57,167	57,580	57,896	58,014	58,047	58,344	58,426	58,586	58,687	58,568	58,378	57,829
25 to 54 years	45,630	45,721	45,947	46,109	46,148	46,045	46,139	46,151	46,111	46,181	45,945	45,623	45,066
25 to 34 years	13,783	13,863	13,994	14,026	14,073	14,131	14,135	14,196	14,262	14,235	14,229	14,074	13,943
35 to 44 years	15,793	15,740	15,816	15,866	15,782	15,558	15,592	15,610	15,500	15,541	15,296	15,103	14,810
45 to 54 years	16,053	16,118	16,137	16,217	16,293	16,357	16,413	16,346	16,349	16,404	16,420	16,446	16,313
55 years and over	11,189	11,447	11,633	11,787	11,866	12,001	12,204	12,275	12,475	12,506	12,623	12,755	12,763
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,722	45,702	45,590	45,792	46,336	46,477	46,224	46,223	46,075	45,914	45,928	45,526	44,561
Married women, spouse present	35,175	35,126	35,301	35,493	35,941	35,981	35,764	35,659	35,726	36,152	35,989	35,624	35,473
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,517	7,501	7,553	7,725	7,742	7,757	7,546	7,577	7,557	7,712	7,784	7,438	7,574
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,092	7,070	7,053	6,755	6,884	6,915	7,158	7,349	7,599	8,291	9,350	10,602	12,415
16 to 19 years	1,125	1,074	1,171	1,092	1,057	1,110	1,092	1,146	1,147	1,249	1,356	1,369	1,398
16 to 17 years	503	476	536	514	464	466	504	511	505	559	594	571	523
18 to 19 years	623	606	641	569	593	659	590	622	646	696	758	784	875
20 years and over	5,966	5,996	5,882	5,662	5,828	5,805	6,066	6,204	6,453	7,042	7,994	9,233	11,016
20 to 24 years	1,226	1,220	1,242	1,243	1,190	1,174	1,297	1,306	1,361	1,494	1,621	1,713	1,957
25 years and over	4,748	4,755	4,671	4,392	4,644	4,608	4,805	4,871	5,102	5,515	6,424	7,472	9,046
25 to 54 years	4,026	3,985	3,909	3,632	3,821	3,782	3,949	4,050	4,195	4,616	5,288	6,131	7,426
25 to 34 years	1,581	1,562	1,491	1,447	1,541	1,500	1,557	1,574	1,680	1,781	2,023	2,359	2,825
35 to 44 years	1,328	1,290	1,295	1,194	1,181	1,191	1,256	1,260	1,291	1,486	1,743	1,934	2,349
45 to 54 years	1,117	1,132	1,123	990	1,099	1,091	1,137	1,216	1,224	1,349	1,523	1,839	2,252
55 years and over	719	771	761	767	820	830	851	826	899	901	1,130	1,350	1,623
Men, 16 years and over	3,762	3,829	3,766	3,644	3,791	3,810	3,910	4,027	4,157	4,598	5,363	6,178	7,246
16 to 19 years	613	621	646	601	590	628	619	657	659	698	772	814	817
16 to 17 years	269	269	266	277	251	249	293	263	278	304	326	324	304
18 to 19 years	341	363	386	311	337	393	332	380	381	401	446	473	513
20 years and over	3,148	3,208	3,120	3,043	3,201	3,182	3,291	3,370	3,498	3,900	4,591	5,364	6,430
20 to 24 years	714	695	709	698	678	712	748	748	797	875	955	1,067	1,199
25 years and over	2,458	2,502	2,415	2,317	2,548	2,453	2,552	2,592	2,732	3,007	3,658	4,245	5,244
25 to 54 years	2,075	2,074	2,022	1,897	2,095	1,994	2,076	2,149	2,260	2,523	3,032	3,494	4,349
25 to 34 years	826	836	784	790	870	815	844	891	936	987	1,203	1,392	1,714
35 to 44 years	643	652	657	610	650	592	638	646	679	813	984	1,060	1,327
45 to 54 years	606	585	581	497	575	588	595	611	645	723	845	1,041	1,308
55 years and over	382	428	393	420	453	458	475	443	473	484	626	751	896
Women, 16 years and over	3,330	3,240	3,288	3,111	3,094	3,106	3,248	3,322	3,442	3,693	3,988	4,424	5,168
16 to 19 years	512	452	525	491	467	482	473	489	488	551	585	555	582
16 to 17 years	233	207	269	237	213	217	211	249	227	255	268	247	219
18 to 19 years	283	243	255	258	256	266	258	243	264	296	312	311	362
20 years and over	2,818	2,788	2,763	2,620	2,627	2,623	2,775	2,833	2,954	3,142	3,403	3,869	4,587
20 to 24 years	512	525	533	546	512	461	549	558	564	620	666	646	759
25 years and over	2,290	2,253	2,256	2,075	2,097	2,155	2,253	2,279	2,370	2,508	2,765	3,227	3,802
25 to 54 years	1,951	1,911	1,887	1,734	1,726	1,787	1,873	1,901	1,935	2,093	2,256	2,637	3,078
25 to 34 years	755	726	707	657	671	685	713	683	744	794	821	966	1,111
35 to 44 years	685	638	638	584	531	599	618	614	612	673	758	874	1,023
45 to 54 years	511	547	542	493	525	503	542	604	579	626	677	797	945
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,135	1,170	1,159	1,110	1,199	1,198	1,208	1,222	1,297	1,406	1,730	2,017	2,541
Married women, spouse present	1,049	1,063	1,074	972	990	1,022	1,087	1,088	1,167	1,196	1,325	1,602	1,896

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.9	8.1
16 to 19 years	15.5	14.7	16.1	15.0	14.8	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.7	17.7	19.7	20.7	21.3
16 to 17 years	17.6	16.1	18.2	17.0	16.5	16.7	18.3	18.7	19.3	21.6	23.0	23.7	22.7
18 to 19 years	14.1	14.0	14.8	13.4	13.7	15.6	14.2	14.6	15.2	15.6	17.6	18.6	20.7
20 years and over	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.2	7.5
20 to 24 years	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.0	9.8	10.6	11.3	13.0
25 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.8	5.6	6.8
25 to 54 years	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.9	7.2
25 to 34 years	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	6.1	7.1	8.5
35 to 44 years	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.5	6.8
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	5.1	6.2
55 years and over	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.8	5.7
Men, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.6	6.5	7.5	8.8
16 to 19 years	16.7	16.8	17.5	16.3	16.2	17.6	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.6	22.0	24.0	25.0
16 to 17 years	19.3	18.2	18.4	18.8	17.8	18.2	21.5	20.4	22.4	24.2	25.7	27.7	27.0
18 to 19 years	14.9	16.2	17.2	14.2	15.1	17.6	15.7	17.4	17.5	17.3	19.8	21.5	24.0
20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.9	5.8	6.8	8.2
20 to 24 years	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.2	9.9	10.8	11.8	13.3	15.1
25 years and over	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.4
25 to 54 years	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.8
25 to 34 years	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.4	6.5	7.6	9.5
35 to 44 years	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.3	5.2	5.6	7.2
45 to 54 years	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.8	4.5	5.5	6.9
55 years and over	2.9	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.2	5.0	5.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.1	7.2
16 to 19 years	14.3	12.6	14.7	13.7	13.4	14.0	13.8	13.9	14.2	15.8	17.3	17.1	17.7
16 to 17 years	15.9	14.1	18.0	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.1	17.2	16.5	19.2	20.3	20.0	18.5
18 to 19 years	13.2	11.6	12.2	12.6	12.2	13.2	12.7	11.6	12.8	13.8	15.2	15.5	17.3
20 years and over	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.6	5.0	5.6	6.7
20 to 24 years	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.7	9.3	9.0	10.6
25 years and over	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.2	6.2
25 to 54 years	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.4
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.3	5.5	6.4	7.4
35 to 44 years	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.2	4.7	5.5	6.5
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.6	5.5
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.2	5.4
Married women, spouse present	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,374	3,451	3,296	3,164	3,348	3,375	3,672	3,697	3,939	4,275	4,979	6,146	7,639
On temporary layoff	886	948	908	967	963	963	974	1,008	1,028	1,110	1,239	1,435	1,495
Not on temporary layoff	2,488	2,503	2,388	2,197	2,385	2,413	2,698	2,689	2,912	3,165	3,740	4,711	6,144
Job leavers	838	851	827	790	792	777	814	786	800	863	952	964	875
Reentrants	2,247	2,172	2,303	2,212	2,138	2,167	2,084	2,183	2,135	2,409	2,644	2,694	2,853
New entrants	652	587	632	585	609	598	619	690	675	739	823	805	885
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	47.5	48.9	46.7	46.9	48.6	48.8	51.1	50.3	52.2	51.6	53.0	57.9	62.4
On temporary layoff	12.5	13.4	12.9	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.7	13.6	13.4	13.2	13.5	12.2
Not on temporary layoff	35.0	35.4	33.8	32.5	34.6	34.9	37.5	36.6	38.6	38.2	39.8	44.4	50.1
Job leavers	11.8	12.1	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.3	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.1	9.1	7.1
Reentrants	31.6	30.8	32.6	32.8	31.0	31.3	29.0	29.7	28.3	29.1	28.1	25.4	23.3
New entrants	9.2	8.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4	8.9	8.9	8.8	7.6	7.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	4.0	5.0
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006				2007				2008				2009
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,601	2,637	2,636	2,562	2,504	2,483	2,556	2,611	2,704	2,829	2,997	3,210	3,478
5 to 14 weeks	2,096	2,143	2,163	2,084	2,197	2,165	2,251	2,325	2,449	2,673	2,937	3,198	3,843
15 weeks and over	2,377	2,269	2,284	2,104	2,176	2,273	2,372	2,406	2,440	2,809	3,425	4,197	5,204
15 to 26 weeks	1,113	992	988	1,009	984	1,105	1,086	1,078	1,120	1,287	1,546	1,839	2,289
27 weeks and over	1,264	1,277	1,297	1,095	1,192	1,169	1,285	1,328	1,320	1,522	1,879	2,358	2,915
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.2	16.8	17.2	16.2	16.8	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.1	17.9	19.5	19.9
Median duration, in weeks	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	9.2	9.8	10.4	10.8
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	36.8	37.4	37.2	38.0	36.4	35.9	35.6	35.6	35.6	34.0	32.0	30.3	27.8
5 to 14 weeks	29.6	30.4	30.5	30.9	31.9	31.3	31.4	31.7	32.3	32.2	31.4	30.2	30.7
15 weeks and over	33.6	32.2	32.3	31.2	31.6	32.8	33.0	32.8	32.1	33.8	36.6	39.6	41.6
15 to 26 weeks	15.7	14.1	13.9	14.9	14.3	16.0	15.1	14.7	14.8	15.5	16.5	17.3	18.3
27 weeks and over	17.9	18.1	18.3	16.2	17.3	16.9	17.9	18.1	17.4	18.3	20.1	22.2	23.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	232,807	234,912	188,904	190,331	27,675	28,085	10,672	10,759
Civilian labor force	152,822	153,659	124,539	125,353	17,505	17,531	7,170	7,073
Percent of population	65.6	65.4	65.9	65.9	63.3	62.4	67.2	65.7
Employed	144,755	140,125	118,576	115,111	15,938	15,152	6,935	6,614
Unemployed	8,067	13,534	5,964	10,242	1,567	2,379	235	460
Unemployment rate	5.3	8.8	4.8	8.2	9.0	13.6	3.3	6.5
Not in labor force	79,985	81,253	64,365	64,978	10,170	10,554	3,503	3,685
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	112,595	113,666	92,379	93,121	12,431	12,627	5,067	5,141
Civilian labor force	81,673	81,841	67,720	67,850	8,213	8,221	3,796	3,826
Percent of population	72.5	72.0	73.3	72.9	66.1	65.1	74.9	74.4
Employed	76,970	73,466	64,170	61,438	7,379	6,807	3,665	3,538
Unemployed	4,703	8,374	3,551	6,412	834	1,414	131	287
Unemployment rate	5.8	10.2	5.2	9.5	10.2	17.2	3.4	7.5
Not in labor force	30,921	31,825	24,659	25,270	4,219	4,406	1,271	1,315
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	103,960	104,999	85,722	86,454	11,117	11,296	4,728	4,802
Civilian labor force	78,511	78,815	65,138	65,308	7,847	7,905	3,714	3,769
Percent of population	75.5	75.1	76.0	75.5	70.6	70.0	78.6	78.5
Employed	74,457	71,252	62,061	59,522	7,149	6,633	3,592	3,493
Unemployed	4,053	7,563	3,077	5,786	699	1,272	122	277
Unemployment rate	5.2	9.6	4.7	8.9	8.9	16.1	3.3	7.3
Not in labor force	25,449	26,183	20,584	21,146	3,269	3,391	1,014	1,033
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	120,212	121,247	96,525	97,210	15,243	15,458	5,606	5,618
Civilian labor force	71,149	71,818	56,819	57,503	9,292	9,309	3,374	3,248
Percent of population	59.2	59.2	58.9	59.2	61.0	60.2	60.2	57.8
Employed	67,784	66,659	54,406	53,673	8,559	8,345	3,270	3,075
Unemployed	3,364	5,160	2,413	3,830	733	965	104	172
Unemployment rate	4.7	7.2	4.2	6.7	7.9	10.4	3.1	5.3
Not in labor force	49,063	49,428	39,706	39,707	5,951	6,149	2,232	2,370
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	111,821	112,823	90,123	90,797	13,897	14,097	5,309	5,301
Civilian labor force	67,941	68,758	54,187	54,958	8,906	8,945	3,316	3,204
Percent of population	60.8	60.9	60.1	60.5	64.1	63.5	62.5	60.5
Employed	65,009	64,117	52,076	51,513	8,276	8,082	3,214	3,039
Unemployed	2,932	4,641	2,111	3,445	631	864	102	165
Unemployment rate	4.3	6.8	3.9	6.3	7.1	9.7	3.1	5.1
Not in labor force	43,880	44,065	35,936	35,839	4,990	5,151	1,993	2,097
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,026	17,090	13,059	13,079	2,661	2,692	635	656
Civilian labor force	6,371	6,086	5,214	5,087	751	680	139	100
Percent of population	37.4	35.6	39.9	38.9	28.2	25.3	21.9	15.2
Employed	5,288	4,755	4,439	4,076	513	437	129	82
Unemployed	1,082	1,330	776	1,011	238	243	11	18
Unemployment rate	17.0	21.9	14.9	19.9	31.7	35.7	7.6	18.1
Not in labor force	10,655	11,005	7,844	7,992	1,910	2,012	496	556

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,732	32,501	20,161	21,056	2,752	2,804	1,369	1,459
Civilian labor force	21,646	22,033	13,700	14,183	1,751	1,794	922	879
Percent of population	68.2	67.8	68.0	67.4	63.6	64.0	67.3	60.2
Employed	20,106	19,442	12,687	12,493	1,588	1,553	878	814
Unemployed	1,540	2,591	1,012	1,690	163	241	44	64
Unemployment rate	7.1	11.8	7.4	11.9	9.3	13.5	4.7	7.3
Not in labor force	10,086	10,468	6,461	6,873	1,001	1,010	447	581
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,309	16,692	10,652	11,105	1,283	1,335	714	734
Civilian labor force	13,051	13,104	8,668	8,837	893	944	537	490
Percent of population	80.0	78.5	81.4	79.6	69.7	70.7	75.1	66.8
Employed	12,106	11,472	8,045	7,740	794	804	515	453
Unemployed	945	1,633	623	1,096	100	139	21	36
Unemployment rate	7.2	12.5	7.2	12.4	11.2	14.8	4.0	7.4
Not in labor force	3,258	3,588	1,984	2,268	389	392	178	244
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,780	15,117	9,627	10,019	1,127	1,192	677	692
Civilian labor force	12,453	12,576	8,261	8,472	830	891	519	475
Percent of population	84.3	83.2	85.8	84.6	73.7	74.8	76.7	68.6
Employed	11,629	11,094	7,714	7,487	758	769	501	442
Unemployed	824	1,482	547	984	72	123	18	33
Unemployment rate	6.6	11.8	6.6	11.6	8.7	13.8	3.4	6.9
Not in labor force	2,327	2,540	1,366	1,547	297	300	157	217
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,423	15,809	9,509	9,951	1,470	1,469	654	726
Civilian labor force	8,595	8,929	5,032	5,346	858	851	385	389
Percent of population	55.7	56.5	52.9	53.7	58.4	57.9	58.8	53.6
Employed	8,001	7,970	4,643	4,752	794	749	363	361
Unemployed	595	959	389	594	64	102	22	28
Unemployment rate	6.9	10.7	7.7	11.1	7.4	12.0	5.8	7.2
Not in labor force	6,828	6,880	4,477	4,605	612	618	269	337
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,958	14,294	8,511	8,886	1,331	1,309	621	684
Civilian labor force	8,100	8,457	4,694	5,021	802	799	376	383
Percent of population	58.0	59.2	55.2	56.5	60.2	61.0	60.6	56.0
Employed	7,586	7,596	4,364	4,492	746	706	356	357
Unemployed	514	860	330	528	55	93	20	26
Unemployment rate	6.3	10.2	7.0	10.5	6.9	11.7	5.3	6.8
Not in labor force	5,858	5,837	3,817	3,866	529	510	245	301
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,995	3,091	2,023	2,150	295	303	71	83
Civilian labor force	1,094	1,000	745	690	120	104	27	20
Percent of population	36.5	32.4	36.8	32.1	40.6	34.3	37.2	24.7
Employed	892	751	610	513	84	79	21	15
Unemployed	202	249	135	177	36	25	6	5
Unemployment rate	18.4	24.9	18.1	25.7	29.7	24.4	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,901	2,090	1,278	1,460	175	199	45	63

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
SEX								
Total	144,755	140,125	118,576	115,111	15,938	15,152	6,935	6,614
Men	76,970	73,466	64,170	61,438	7,379	6,807	3,665	3,538
Women	67,784	66,659	54,406	53,673	8,559	8,345	3,270	3,075
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,448	52,300	43,971	43,721	4,211	4,267	3,307	3,302
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,764	21,812	18,743	18,827	1,464	1,456	1,176	1,134
Management occupations	15,573	15,659	13,598	13,758	942	922	760	710
Business and financial operations occupations	6,191	6,153	5,145	5,069	522	535	416	424
Professional and related occupations	30,684	30,488	25,228	24,894	2,747	2,810	2,131	2,168
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,691	3,426	2,738	2,586	286	241	601	542
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,895	2,700	2,448	2,228	111	157	271	253
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,282	1,302	1,038	1,020	86	75	137	174
Community and social services occupations	2,250	2,291	1,711	1,683	434	493	46	46
Legal occupations	1,654	1,756	1,477	1,547	117	110	43	60
Education, training, and library occupations	8,708	8,866	7,418	7,610	811	753	335	338
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,796	2,603	2,490	2,269	158	173	82	113
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,408	7,543	5,910	5,950	744	809	617	641
Service occupations	23,510	24,011	17,908	18,308	3,850	3,921	1,106	1,118
Healthcare support occupations	3,073	3,338	2,028	2,234	825	885	133	129
Protective service occupations	2,984	3,025	2,257	2,279	587	609	66	51
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,645	7,663	6,027	6,036	949	950	440	437
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,206	5,042	4,118	4,018	795	759	147	151
Personal care and service occupations	4,601	4,944	3,477	3,741	695	717	320	350
Sales and office occupations	36,016	34,107	29,520	28,181	4,098	3,755	1,554	1,368
Sales and related occupations	16,462	15,660	13,738	13,222	1,591	1,409	791	704
Office and administrative support occupations	19,555	18,447	15,781	14,959	2,507	2,346	763	664
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,694	13,334	12,973	11,877	995	855	286	262
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	933	816	812	726	33	47	11	14
Construction and extraction occupations	8,695	7,399	7,768	6,709	560	379	123	98
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,065	5,118	4,393	4,442	402	429	151	149
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,086	16,373	14,204	13,024	2,784	2,354	682	565
Production occupations	9,231	7,830	7,361	6,344	1,195	963	463	332
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,856	8,543	6,843	6,680	1,589	1,391	218	234
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,173	1,098	1,040	992	34	49	15	18
Self-employed workers	837	841	813	818	12	12	4	6
Unpaid family workers	20	21	18	19	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	133,506	129,301	108,772	105,598	15,256	14,528	6,455	6,173
Government	21,199	21,124	16,754	16,865	3,110	2,964	794	765
Private industries	112,306	108,177	92,018	88,732	12,146	11,564	5,662	5,409
Private households	765	735	631	612	94	54	25	37
Other industries	111,542	107,442	91,387	88,120	12,052	11,510	5,636	5,371
Self-employed workers	9,128	8,814	7,864	7,651	633	560	444	411
Unpaid family workers	92	50	70	35	3	3	16	5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	119,553	112,993	97,358	92,216	13,641	12,655	5,869	5,590
Part-time workers	25,202	27,132	21,217	22,896	2,297	2,497	1,066	1,024

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009
SEX								
Total	20,106	19,442	12,687	12,493	1,588	1,553	878	814
Men	12,106	11,472	8,045	7,740	794	804	515	453
Women	8,001	7,970	4,643	4,752	794	749	363	361
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,727	3,827	1,923	2,050	477	415	295	291
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,632	1,640	855	842	193	160	133	144
Management occupations	1,208	1,201	630	638	139	110	107	121
Business and financial operations occupations	424	439	225	203	55	50	26	24
Professional and related occupations	2,095	2,186	1,068	1,208	284	255	162	147
Computer and mathematical occupations	178	180	65	95	31	20	23	19
Architecture and engineering occupations	211	195	102	104	31	25	20	13
Life, physical, and social science occupations	61	71	27	35	6	3	7	4
Community and social services occupations	178	242	91	140	32	29	4	5
Legal occupations	110	91	49	47	6	9	12	9
Education, training, and library occupations	658	720	357	428	110	89	53	40
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	279	236	144	131	23	32	16	15
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	419	451	232	228	44	48	26	40
Service occupations	4,743	4,906	3,036	3,227	320	327	154	130
Healthcare support occupations	455	490	211	272	58	52	19	23
Protective service occupations	299	345	153	222	54	45	25	23
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,571	1,596	1,106	1,173	80	62	24	19
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,806	1,698	1,211	1,125	77	85	56	47
Personal care and service occupations	612	776	354	434	52	83	29	18
Sales and office occupations	4,436	4,228	2,604	2,587	500	494	224	197
Sales and related occupations	1,951	1,886	1,195	1,185	195	172	108	94
Office and administrative support occupations	2,485	2,342	1,409	1,402	304	322	116	103
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,748	3,190	2,784	2,369	112	114	74	84
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	423	316	383	294	9	1	5	3
Construction and extraction occupations	2,618	2,110	1,916	1,584	68	44	47	47
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	707	764	486	491	35	69	22	34
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,453	3,291	2,341	2,260	179	203	131	112
Production occupations	1,828	1,632	1,306	1,170	85	85	47	47
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,625	1,659	1,035	1,091	93	118	84	65
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	432	341	405	321	1	-	3	3
Self-employed workers	15	17	13	16	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,410	17,907	11,430	11,338	1,543	1,512	820	768
Government	1,953	2,111	1,162	1,324	253	279	109	89
Private industries	16,457	15,796	10,268	10,014	1,289	1,234	711	679
Private households	287	269	162	133	4	7	10	8
Other industries	16,170	15,527	10,106	9,882	1,286	1,226	701	670
Self-employed workers	1,235	1,164	829	806	44	41	54	43
Unpaid family workers	13	10	10	10	-	-	1	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	17,097	15,907	10,829	10,187	1,310	1,282	778	687
Part-time workers	3,009	3,535	1,858	2,305	278	271	100	127

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009	| 2008	| 2009
Total, 16 years and over	144,755	140,125	118,576	115,111	15,938	15,152	6,935	6,614	20,106	19,442
16 to 19 years	5,288	4,755	4,439	4,076	513	437	129	82	892	751
16 to 17 years	1,899	1,595	1,631	1,406	161	112	47	23	276	190
18 to 19 years	3,390	3,161	2,808	2,670	353	325	82	58	616	561
20 years and over	139,466	135,369	114,137	111,035	15,424	14,715	6,806	6,532	19,215	18,691
20 to 24 years	13,384	12,790	10,857	10,379	1,564	1,528	507	440	2,315	2,180
25 years and over	126,083	122,579	103,280	100,656	13,861	13,186	6,299	6,092	16,899	16,511
25 to 54 years	99,594	95,573	80,455	77,398	11,610	10,924	5,256	5,039	14,916	14,434
25 to 34 years	31,305	30,002	24,779	23,869	3,892	3,617	1,763	1,664	6,079	5,675
35 to 44 years	33,740	31,844	27,020	25,516	4,015	3,759	1,917	1,822	5,316	5,115
45 to 54 years	34,549	33,728	28,656	28,013	3,704	3,548	1,576	1,553	3,520	3,645
55 years and over	26,489	27,006	22,825	23,258	2,250	2,263	1,043	1,053	1,983	2,077
55 to 64 years	20,731	20,956	17,744	17,976	1,839	1,835	835	829	1,581	1,676
65 years and over	5,758	6,051	5,082	5,282	411	458	209	224	402	401
Men, 16 years and over	76,970	73,466	64,170	61,438	7,379	6,807	3,665	3,538	12,106	11,472
16 to 19 years	2,513	2,214	2,109	1,917	230	174	73	46	477	377
16 to 17 years	837	707	729	631	65	46	25	11	148	91
18 to 19 years	1,677	1,507	1,380	1,286	165	129	48	35	329	286
20 years and over	74,457	71,252	62,061	59,522	7,149	6,633	3,592	3,493	11,629	11,094
20 to 24 years	7,048	6,501	5,780	5,336	761	706	249	233	1,398	1,256
25 years and over	67,409	64,752	56,280	54,185	6,388	5,927	3,343	3,260	10,231	9,838
25 to 54 years	53,444	50,558	44,016	41,764	5,415	4,919	2,815	2,701	9,079	8,645
25 to 34 years	17,059	16,103	13,810	13,103	1,809	1,621	964	906	3,834	3,531
35 to 44 years	18,221	17,041	14,921	13,962	1,855	1,690	1,027	1,009	3,209	3,050
45 to 54 years	18,163	17,413	15,286	14,700	1,751	1,608	825	786	2,036	2,064
55 years and over	13,966	14,194	12,264	12,421	972	1,009	528	559	1,151	1,193
55 to 64 years	10,856	10,899	9,467	9,504	803	808	422	421	903	943
65 years and over	3,110	3,295	2,797	2,916	169	201	106	137	248	250
Women, 16 years and over	67,784	66,659	54,406	53,673	8,559	8,345	3,270	3,075	8,001	7,970
16 to 19 years	2,775	2,542	2,330	2,159	283	263	56	36	415	374
16 to 17 years	1,062	888	902	776	95	67	22	12	128	100
18 to 19 years	1,713	1,654	1,428	1,384	188	196	34	24	287	274
20 years and over	65,009	64,117	52,076	51,513	8,276	8,082	3,214	3,039	7,586	7,596
20 to 24 years	6,336	6,289	5,077	5,042	803	823	258	208	917	924
25 years and over	58,674	57,828	47,000	46,471	7,473	7,259	2,956	2,832	6,669	6,673
25 to 54 years	46,150	45,015	36,438	35,633	6,195	6,005	2,441	2,338	5,837	5,789
25 to 34 years	14,246	13,898	10,968	10,766	2,083	1,996	799	758	2,245	2,144
35 to 44 years	15,519	14,802	12,099	11,554	2,160	2,069	890	813	2,107	2,065
45 to 54 years	16,385	16,314	13,371	13,313	1,953	1,940	751	766	1,484	1,581
55 years and over	12,523	12,812	10,561	10,838	1,278	1,254	516	494	832	884
55 to 64 years	9,875	10,056	8,277	8,472	1,036	997	413	408	678	733
65 years and over	2,648	2,756	2,285	2,366	242	257	103	86	154	151

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
Total, 16 years and over	5.3	8.8	4.8	8.2	9.0	13.6	3.3	6.5	7.1	11.8
16 to 19 years	17.0	21.9	14.9	19.9	31.7	35.7	7.6	18.1	18.4	24.9
16 to 17 years	19.1	22.4	16.9	20.5	35.6	39.6	(¹)	(¹)	25.4	30.8
18 to 19 years	15.8	21.6	13.7	19.5	29.7	34.2	6.5	17.8	14.9	22.7
20 years and over	4.8	8.3	4.3	7.7	7.9	12.7	3.2	6.3	6.5	11.1
20 to 24 years	9.5	13.7	8.5	12.3	16.7	21.9	4.5	10.8	11.7	15.7
25 years and over	4.2	7.7	3.9	7.2	6.8	11.5	3.1	6.0	5.8	10.5
25 to 54 years	4.4	8.1	4.1	7.5	7.1	12.1	2.8	6.0	5.8	10.7
25 to 34 years	5.6	9.7	5.0	8.9	9.3	15.4	3.4	5.1	6.6	11.7
35 to 44 years	4.0	7.6	3.7	7.1	6.4	10.9	2.5	6.2	4.7	10.5
45 to 54 years	3.8	7.1	3.5	6.7	5.6	9.9	2.5	6.7	6.1	9.3
55 years and over	3.6	6.2	3.3	6.0	5.2	8.1	4.5	6.0	5.3	9.3
55 to 64 years	3.4	6.2	3.1	6.0	4.9	8.2	4.7	6.0	5.0	9.8
65 years and over	4.1	6.2	3.9	6.2	6.5	7.7	3.8	5.9	6.2	6.8
Men, 16 years and over	5.8	10.2	5.2	9.5	10.2	17.2	3.4	7.5	7.2	12.5
16 to 19 years	20.5	26.8	18.3	24.6	37.0	44.8	10.4	(¹)	20.2	28.6
16 to 17 years	23.4	28.2	20.2	25.3	45.2	50.3	(¹)	(¹)	27.5	36.7
18 to 19 years	19.0	26.2	17.3	24.3	33.0	42.6	(¹)	(¹)	16.4	25.5
20 years and over	5.2	9.6	4.7	8.9	8.9	16.1	3.3	7.3	6.6	11.8
20 to 24 years	10.8	16.4	9.7	14.9	19.1	26.2	4.6	9.9	11.5	16.0
25 years and over	4.5	8.8	4.2	8.2	7.5	14.7	3.2	7.2	5.9	11.2
25 to 54 years	4.7	9.4	4.4	8.7	7.8	15.8	2.8	7.2	5.9	11.4
25 to 34 years	6.1	11.4	5.6	10.5	10.5	20.1	2.9	6.1	7.0	12.8
35 to 44 years	4.2	8.5	3.8	7.8	7.1	14.2	3.0	6.9	4.4	10.8
45 to 54 years	4.1	8.4	3.8	7.9	5.6	12.9	2.6	8.9	6.1	9.8
55 years and over	3.7	6.8	3.5	6.7	6.1	8.8	5.0	6.8	5.7	9.9
55 to 64 years	3.5	6.8	3.2	6.7	5.6	8.7	5.3	6.5	5.3	10.6
65 years and over	4.5	6.9	4.3	6.7	8.2	9.3	4.1	7.8	7.2	7.4
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	7.2	4.2	6.7	7.9	10.4	3.1	5.3	6.9	10.7
16 to 19 years	13.5	16.9	11.5	15.2	26.6	27.8	(¹)	(¹)	16.3	20.8
16 to 17 years	15.3	17.1	13.9	16.2	26.7	29.1	(¹)	(¹)	22.9	24.4
18 to 19 years	12.3	16.9	9.9	14.6	26.6	27.3	(¹)	(¹)	13.0	19.4
20 years and over	4.3	6.8	3.9	6.3	7.1	9.7	3.1	5.1	6.3	10.2
20 to 24 years	8.0	10.8	7.0	9.3	14.4	17.8	4.5	11.9	11.8	15.2
25 years and over	3.9	6.3	3.5	5.9	6.2	8.6	3.0	4.6	5.5	9.4
25 to 54 years	4.0	6.5	3.7	6.1	6.6	8.9	2.7	4.5	5.7	9.6
25 to 34 years	5.0	7.5	4.4	6.9	8.2	11.2	4.1	3.8	5.8	9.8
35 to 44 years	3.8	6.5	3.6	6.3	5.8	8.0	1.9	5.4	5.1	10.1
45 to 54 years	3.5	5.6	3.2	5.3	5.6	7.3	2.3	4.3	6.1	8.6
55 years and over	3.4	5.5	3.1	5.3	4.5	7.5	3.9	5.0	4.6	8.3
55 to 64 years	3.3	5.5	3.1	5.2	4.3	7.7	4.0	5.5	4.6	8.8
65 years and over	3.7	5.4	3.4	5.4	5.2	6.5	3.4	2.7	4.7	5.9

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	8,067	13,534	5,964	10,242	1,567	2,379	235	460	1,540	2,591
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,545	9,015	3,487	6,966	794	1,473	108	310	877	1,778
On temporary layoff	1,436	2,097	1,231	1,819	135	190	22	43	311	427
Not on temporary layoff	3,109	6,918	2,256	5,147	659	1,283	87	267	565	1,351
Permanent job losers	2,197	5,423	1,613	4,063	452	969	66	222	331	946
Persons who completed temporary jobs	912	1,495	643	1,083	208	314	20	45	235	405
Job leavers	802	870	620	653	116	140	28	30	144	126
Reentrants	2,146	2,901	1,486	2,107	507	596	76	85	380	513
New entrants	574	747	370	515	150	169	23	34	138	174
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	56.3	66.6	58.5	68.0	50.7	61.9	46.2	67.5	56.9	68.6
On temporary layoff	17.8	15.5	20.6	17.8	8.6	8.0	9.3	9.3	20.2	16.5
Not on temporary layoff	38.5	51.1	37.8	50.3	42.1	54.0	36.9	58.2	36.7	52.1
Job leavers	9.9	6.4	10.4	6.4	7.4	5.9	11.9	6.5	9.4	4.9
Reentrants	26.6	21.4	24.9	20.6	32.3	25.1	32.3	18.6	24.7	19.8
New entrants	7.1	5.5	6.2	5.0	9.6	7.1	9.6	7.5	9.0	6.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.0	5.9	2.8	5.6	4.5	8.4	1.5	4.4	4.1	8.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.7	.8	.4	.4	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.7	2.9	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.8	2.3
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.3	.4	.9	1.0	.3	.5	.6	.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	8,067	13,534	5,964	10,242	1,567	2,379	235	460	1,540	2,591
Less than 5 weeks	2,679	3,484	2,083	2,772	408	478	85	113	611	747
5 to 14 weeks	2,772	4,448	2,063	3,467	559	715	60	131	521	890
15 weeks and over	2,616	5,602	1,818	4,003	600	1,186	90	216	407	954
15 to 26 weeks	1,241	2,556	882	1,925	267	453	45	86	220	465
27 weeks and over	1,375	3,046	935	2,079	333	733	45	129	187	489
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.8	20.0	15.8	18.7	19.7	25.0	19.4	22.0	14.0	17.9
Median duration, in weeks	8.9	11.7	8.4	11.0	10.8	14.4	9.4	13.2	7.6	10.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	33.2	25.7	34.9	27.1	26.0	20.1	36.1	24.6	39.7	28.8
5 to 14 weeks	34.4	32.9	34.6	33.8	35.7	30.1	25.5	28.5	33.9	34.3
15 weeks and over	32.4	41.4	30.5	39.1	38.3	49.8	38.4	46.9	26.4	36.8
15 to 26 weeks	15.4	18.9	14.8	18.8	17.0	19.0	19.1	18.8	14.3	17.9
27 weeks and over	17.1	22.5	15.7	20.3	21.3	30.8	19.3	28.1	12.1	18.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	106,507	100,370	\$719	\$738
Men, 16 years and over	59,324	55,231	790	823
16 to 24 years	5,888	5,009	466	461
25 years and over	53,436	50,222	848	879
Women, 16 years and over	47,182	45,139	637	649
16 to 24 years	4,531	4,010	419	448
25 years and over	42,652	41,128	666	679
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	85,721	81,201	742	758
Men	48,810	45,882	822	855
Women	36,911	35,319	652	666
Black or African American	12,922	12,023	582	577
Men	6,101	5,448	604	595
Women	6,821	6,575	556	559
Asian	5,297	4,828	842	869
Men	2,981	2,662	939	951
Women	2,316	2,166	754	773
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15,588	14,497	520	545
Men	9,819	9,125	538	577
Women	5,769	5,372	501	510

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,195	24,180	\$216	\$222
Men, 16 years and over	6,975	8,007	207	218
16 to 24 years	3,375	3,429	161	165
25 years and over	3,600	4,578	272	272
Women, 16 years and over	15,220	16,173	221	225
16 to 24 years	4,412	4,671	156	156
25 years and over	10,808	11,502	258	269
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,638	20,264	218	223
Men	5,800	6,532	208	217
Women	12,838	13,732	223	226
Black or African American	2,111	2,342	207	221
Men	710	858	209	219
Women	1,401	1,484	206	222
Asian	879	954	220	234
Men	283	365	211	255
Women	596	589	225	221
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,647	3,296	212	224
Men	995	1,189	222	244
Women	1,652	2,108	206	212

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2008	I 2009	I 2008	I 2009
TOTAL				
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,815	39,353	\$1,018	\$1,046
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16,313	16,373	1,127	1,146
Professional and related occupations	23,502	22,981	967	990
Service occupations	14,227	13,967	464	457
Sales and office occupations	25,574	23,566	614	622
Sales and related occupations	10,320	9,386	650	666
Office and administrative support occupations	15,253	14,180	601	611
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,633	10,329	699	730
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	688	623	400	411
Construction and extraction occupations	6,374	5,293	676	720
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,571	4,413	772	790
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,259	13,154	595	597
Production occupations	8,369	6,817	594	590
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,890	6,338	596	603
Men				
Management, professional, and related occupations	19,388	19,073	1,236	1,258
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,810	8,884	1,341	1,358
Professional and related occupations	10,578	10,189	1,170	1,183
Service occupations	7,141	6,737	529	516
Sales and office occupations	9,651	8,926	737	748
Sales and related occupations	5,645	5,173	788	834
Office and administrative support occupations	4,006	3,753	651	664
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,138	9,930	701	736
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	560	499	407	413
Construction and extraction occupations	6,209	5,186	675	720
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,369	4,245	772	791
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,007	10,566	632	643
Production occupations	5,908	5,026	660	657
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,099	5,540	612	625
Women				
Management, professional, and related occupations	20,427	20,281	890	907
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7,503	7,489	954	952
Professional and related occupations	12,924	12,792	859	879
Service occupations	7,086	7,230	408	411
Sales and office occupations	15,923	14,640	578	587
Sales and related occupations	4,675	4,213	508	513
Office and administrative support occupations	11,248	10,427	591	601
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	495	399	609	566
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	128	124	363	404
Construction and extraction occupations	165	107	740	696
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	202	168	774	743
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,252	2,588	469	452
Production occupations	2,461	1,790	462	450
Transportation and material moving occupations	791	798	486	456

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

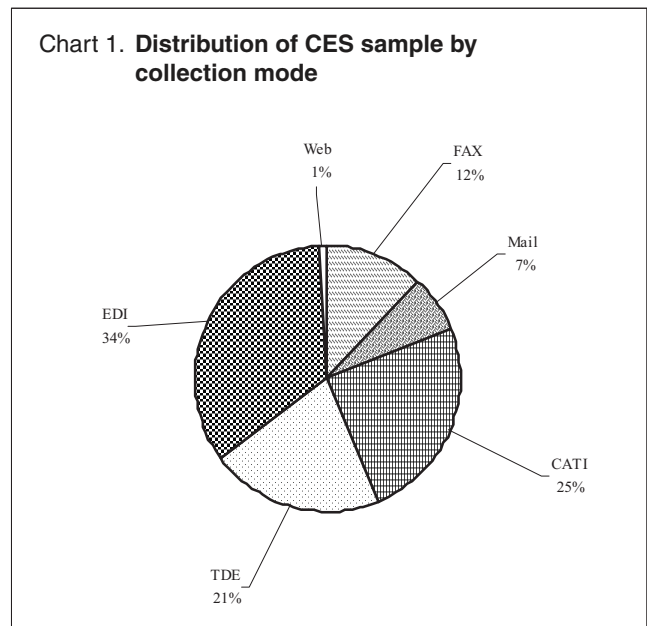
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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