



# Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor  
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics  
April 2007

In this issue:

**First quarter 2007 averages for household survey data**



Employment & Earnings

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U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR**  
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**April 2007**  
**Vol. 54 No. 4**

**Calendar of Features**

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown here.

**Household data**

Revised seasonally adjusted series	Jan.
Annual averages	Jan.
Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Union affiliation	Jan.
Minimum wage data	Jan.
Employee absences	Jan.
Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data, persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and weekly earnings data	Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

**Establishment data**

National annual averages:	
Industry sectors (preliminary)	Jan.
Industry detail	March
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and revised seasonally adjusted series	Feb.
State and area annual averages	May
Area definitions	May

**Region, State, and area labor force data**

Annual averages	May
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# Employment & Earnings

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**NOTICE: Change in Publication Format**

The Bureau of Labor Statistics is ending the paper publication of *Employment and Earnings* with the April 2007 issue and is converting the monthly periodical to an exclusively electronic publication with the May 2007 issue. All data tables currently published in the paper periodical will be available through this electronic version of the publication. The “Employment and Unemployment Developments” article, charts, and summary tables will not be in the electronic version. However, there will be a link to the Employment Situation news release containing the same information. If you have questions about this format change, please contact BLS at (202) 691-6372.



# Employment and Unemployment Developments, March 2007

**N**onfarm payroll employment rose by 180,000 in March, and the unemployment rate was essentially unchanged at 4.4 percent. Employment increased in construction, retail trade, and health care. The number of manufacturing jobs continued to trend down. Average hourly earnings rose by 6 cents, or 0.3 percent, over the month.

## Unemployment

In March, the number of unemployed persons (6.7 million) and the unemployment rate (4.4 percent) were essentially unchanged. The jobless rate has remained within a narrow range—4.4 to 4.6 percent—since September 2006. Over the month, the unemployment rate for most major worker groups—adult men (4.0 percent), adult women (3.8 percent), teenagers (14.5 percent), blacks (8.3 percent), and Hispanics (5.1 percent)—showed little or no change. The jobless rate for whites decreased to 3.8 percent. The unemployment rate for Asians was 3.0 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

In March, the number of unemployed job losers and persons who had completed temporary jobs declined by 215,000. The number of unemployed persons who had been jobless for less than 5 weeks also fell, by 273,000. (See tables A-11 and A-12.)

## Total employment and the labor force

Both total employment, at 146.3 million, and the employment-population ratio, at 63.3 percent, were essentially unchanged in March. Over the month, the labor force participation rate held steady at 66.2 percent, about the same as a year earlier. (See table A-3.)

## Persons not in the labor force

About 1.4 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in March—essentially unchanged from a year earlier. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime during the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 381,000 discouraged workers in March, down slightly from a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The remaining 1.0 million persons marginally attached to the labor force in March

had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

## Industry payroll employment

In March, nonfarm payroll employment rose by 180,000 to 137.6 million, after seasonal adjustment. This increase followed gains of 162,000 in January and 113,000 in February (as revised). Over the year, total nonfarm employment rose by about 2.0 million. In March, construction employment rose sharply, following a large decline in the prior month. A sizable job gain also occurred in general merchandise stores in March, and job growth continued in health care and in food services. Manufacturing employment continued to trend down over the month. (See table B-3.)

Construction employment increased by 56,000 in March, mostly offsetting a decline of 61,000 in February. Unusually adverse weather likely contributed to February's decline. Overall, the construction industry has shown no net growth since employment peaked in September 2006. Over this span, job gains in the nonresidential components of construction have been more than offset by losses in the residential components.

Within retail trade, employment in general merchandise stores rose by 36,000 in March and by 81,000 in the first quarter of this year. Despite the recent growth, employment in general merchandise stores was little changed over the year. Elsewhere in retail trade, employment in building material and garden supply stores has declined by 15,000 since reaching its peak in October 2006.

Employment in health care continued to increase in March with a gain of 30,000; over the year, the industry added 348,000 jobs. In March, offices of physicians and hospitals added 9,000 jobs each, while nursing and residential care facilities added 7,000. Food services and drinking places also continued to add jobs in March (+19,000). Over the year, employment in the industry grew by 335,000.

Professional and business services employment was essentially unchanged in March and over the first quarter of 2007. The industry added half a million jobs in 2006. In March, employment continued to expand in computer systems design and in management and technical consulting services, but those job gains were offset by small job losses in accounting and bookkeeping and in employment services.

Manufacturing employment continued to trend down over the month (-16,000), with declines in furniture and related products (-4,000), computer and electronic products (-4,000), textile mills (-2,000), and paper and paper products (-2,000).

**Weekly hours**

The average workweek for production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.1 hour to 33.9 hours in March, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek increased by 0.2 hour to 41.1 hours, and manufacturing overtime increased by 0.1 hour to 4.3 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production

and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.6 percent in March to 107.3 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was up by 0.2 percent over the month to 95.2. (See table B-9.)

**Hourly and weekly earnings**

Average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 6 cents, or 0.3 percent, in March to \$17.22, seasonally adjusted. During the first quarter of 2007, average hourly earnings rose by 15 cents; in 2006, hourly earnings growth averaged 18 cents per quarter. Average weekly earnings increased by 0.6 percent over the month to \$583.76. Over the year, average hourly and weekly earnings grew by 4.0 and 4.4 percent, respectively. (See table B-11.)

**Adjustment to Educational Attainment Data from the Household Survey**

An adjustment was made to the procedure for producing the educational attainment data for February 2007. Those data appear in table A-5. The adjustment was made to minimize the impact of a questionnaire error that affected a regular February update of educational attainment. (This adjustment also will have an impact on educational attainment data for March-May 2007.) The questionnaire error did not affect any other data series from the household survey.

Under the usual procedure, household survey respondents (who are in the survey for a total of 8 months) are asked to update their educational attainment at several points during the year. This update is done to determine whether their level of schooling has increased since their initial interview. The updating process did not work correctly in February because of a problem related to new questionnaire software.

BLS and the Census Bureau, which conducts the survey, decided not to use the educational attainment updates collected in February and instead continued to use existing information collected in prior months. Because the educational attainment of the population changes very slowly from month to month, the degree of understatement of education level resulting from this adjustment is small. Moreover, since educational attainment of one-fourth of the sample is newly collected or updated each month, the impact of the error decreases over time.

For additional information, contact the Division of Labor Force Statistics at [cpsinfo@bls.gov](mailto:cpsinfo@bls.gov) or call (202) 691-6378.

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
April	May 4	July	August 3
May	June 1	August	September 7
June	July 6	September	October 5

**Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
	Employment status												
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034
Civilian labor force .....	150,689	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979
Percent of population .....	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2
Employed .....	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254
Percent of population .....	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3
Unemployed .....	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724
Not in labor force .....	77,285	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055
	Unemployment rates												
All workers .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5
White .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
Black or African American .....	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
Employment													
Total nonfarm .....	135,659	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,442	137,622
Goods-producing .....	22,573	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,487	22,530
Construction .....	7,692	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,657	7,713
Manufacturing .....	14,212	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,119	14,103
Service-providing .....	113,086	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,955	115,092
Retail trade .....	15,377.6	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,374.9	15,410.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,430.2	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.4	4,524.8
Information .....	3,058	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,083	3,078
Financial activities .....	8,314	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,451	8,451
Professional and business services .....	17,431	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,836	17,829
Education and health services .....	17,709	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,136	18,190
Leisure and hospitality .....	13,022	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,428	13,449
Government .....	21,906	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,173	22,196
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm .....	249	144	103	124	222	186	198	109	196	226	162	113	180
Goods-producing .....	32	31	-11	20	9	7	-4	-52	-48	-5	34	-67	43
Construction .....	24	7	-1	-7	12	16	6	-18	-24	1	34	-61	56
Manufacturing .....	0	15	-12	23	-9	-11	-12	-40	-23	-12	-1	-11	-16
Service-providing .....	217	113	114	104	213	179	202	161	244	231	128	180	137
Retail trade .....	23.7	-41.0	-33.8	-6.9	10.5	-8.2	-8.4	8.0	30.1	-4.2	33.8	17.4	35.9
Transportation and warehousing .....	-2	11.4	11.5	6.1	11.4	2.0	11.8	9.4	15.8	7.4	5.6	-3.2	5.4
Information .....	0	-2	-8	0	-5	8	1	2	3	16	-2	12	-5
Financial activities .....	16	26	12	-4	20	11	29	7	7	16	2	11	0
Professional and business services .....	44	27	41	40	53	25	19	26	64	66	12	32	-7
Education and health services .....	43	34	33	18	34	66	52	30	42	45	39	34	54
Leisure and hospitality .....	41	27	25	18	64	32	21	48	67	49	23	32	21
Government .....	31	16	16	30	22	33	53	24	6	8	26	33	23
Hours of work <sup>2</sup>													
Total private .....	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9
Manufacturing .....	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.1
Overtime .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) <sup>2</sup>													
Total private .....	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.7	107.3
Manufacturing .....	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.2
Earnings <sup>2</sup>													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars .....	\$16.55	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.22
Constant(1982) dollars <sup>3</sup> .....	8.21	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private .....	559.39	563.76	563.11	567.15	569.18	569.19	570.54	574.27	574.26	578.67	577.98	580.01	583.76

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Data relate to production and nonsupervisory workers.

<sup>3</sup>The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

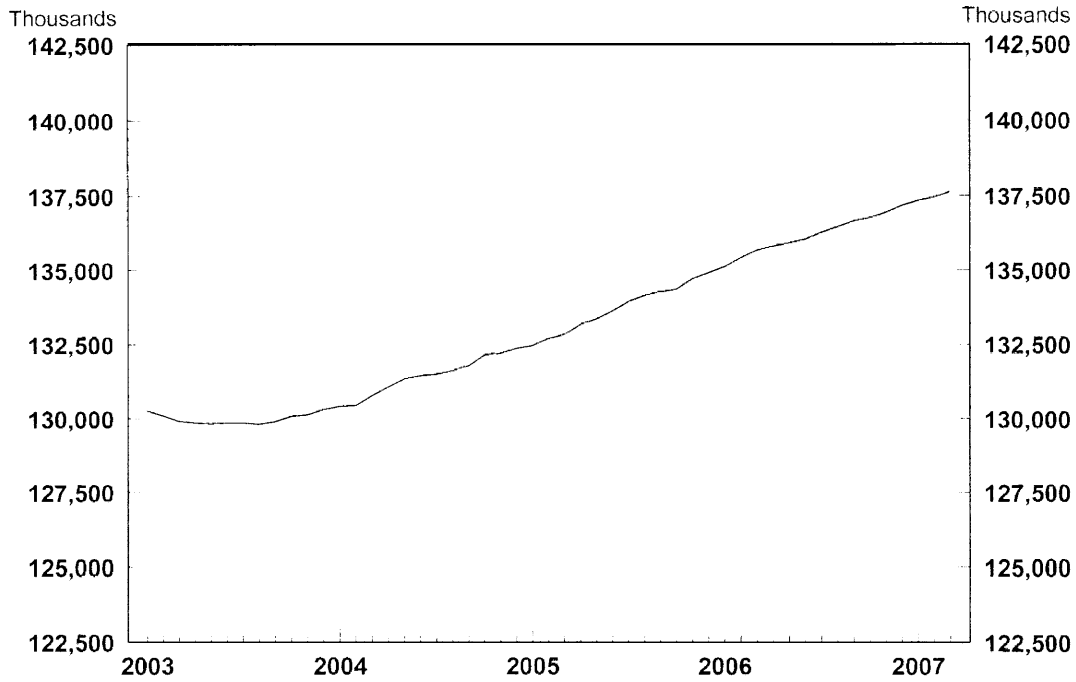
is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2003-2007**



**Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2003-2007**



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-07, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

**A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1970 .....	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971 .....	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup> .....	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup> .....	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974 .....	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975 .....	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976 .....	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977 .....	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup> .....	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979 .....	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980 .....	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981 .....	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982 .....	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983 .....	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984 .....	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985 .....	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup> .....	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987 .....	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988 .....	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989 .....	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup> .....	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991 .....	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992 .....	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993 .....	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup> .....	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995 .....	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996 .....	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001 .....	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002 .....	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2006:</b>								
March .....	227,975	150,689	66.1	143,680	63.0	7,009	4.7	77,285
April .....	228,199	150,862	66.1	143,763	63.0	7,098	4.7	77,338
May .....	228,428	151,051	66.1	144,045	63.1	7,006	4.6	77,378
June .....	228,671	151,370	66.2	144,386	63.1	6,984	4.6	77,301
July .....	228,912	151,558	66.2	144,330	63.1	7,228	4.8	77,354
August .....	229,167	151,734	66.2	144,618	63.1	7,116	4.7	77,433
September .....	229,420	151,818	66.2	144,906	63.2	6,912	4.6	77,602
October .....	229,675	152,052	66.2	145,337	63.3	6,715	4.4	77,623
November .....	229,905	152,449	66.3	145,623	63.3	6,826	4.5	77,456
December .....	230,108	152,775	66.4	145,926	63.4	6,849	4.5	77,333
<b>2007:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	230,650	152,974	66.3	145,957	63.3	7,017	4.6	77,676
February .....	230,834	152,784	66.2	145,919	63.2	6,865	4.5	78,050
March .....	231,034	152,979	66.2	146,254	63.3	6,724	4.4	78,055

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
HISTORICAL**

**A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1994 1 .....	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995 .....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1 .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1 .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1 .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1 .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1 .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1 .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1 .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1 .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2006:</b>								
March .....	110,161	81,012	73.5	77,259	70.1	3,752	4.6	29,149
April .....	110,280	81,059	73.5	77,234	70.0	3,825	4.7	29,221
May .....	110,401	81,170	73.5	77,315	70.0	3,856	4.8	29,231
June .....	110,530	81,094	73.4	77,361	70.0	3,734	4.6	29,435
July .....	110,657	81,045	73.2	77,176	69.7	3,869	4.8	29,612
August .....	110,792	81,309	73.4	77,482	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,482
September .....	110,925	81,532	73.5	77,920	70.2	3,612	4.4	29,393
October .....	111,059	81,612	73.5	77,985	70.2	3,626	4.4	29,448
November .....	111,180	81,798	73.6	78,148	70.3	3,650	4.5	29,382
December .....	111,288	82,030	73.7	78,311	70.4	3,718	4.5	29,259
<b>2007:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	111,528	82,060	73.6	78,237	70.2	3,823	4.7	29,468
February .....	111,627	82,014	73.5	78,172	70.0	3,842	4.7	29,613
March .....	111,733	82,044	73.4	78,344	70.1	3,701	4.5	29,689
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1994 1 .....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995 .....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1 .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1 .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1 .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1 .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1 .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1 .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1 .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1 .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2006:</b>								
March .....	117,814	69,678	59.1	66,421	56.4	3,257	4.7	48,136
April .....	117,919	69,803	59.2	66,530	56.4	3,273	4.7	48,117
May .....	118,027	69,880	59.2	66,730	56.5	3,150	4.5	48,147
June .....	118,141	70,276	59.5	67,026	56.7	3,250	4.6	47,866
July .....	118,255	70,513	59.6	67,154	56.8	3,359	4.8	47,742
August .....	118,376	70,425	59.5	67,136	56.7	3,289	4.7	47,951
September .....	118,495	70,286	59.3	66,986	56.5	3,300	4.7	48,209
October .....	118,616	70,440	59.4	67,352	56.8	3,089	4.4	48,175
November .....	118,724	70,651	59.5	67,475	56.8	3,176	4.5	48,073
December .....	118,820	70,745	59.5	67,615	56.9	3,130	4.4	48,074
<b>2007:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	119,122	70,914	59.5	67,720	56.8	3,194	4.5	48,207
February .....	119,207	70,770	59.4	67,747	56.8	3,023	4.3	48,437
March .....	119,300	70,934	59.5	67,911	56.9	3,024	4.3	48,366

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034
Civilian labor force .....	150,689	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979
Percent of population .....	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2
Employed .....	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254
Employment-population ratio .....	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3
Unemployed .....	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Not in labor force .....	77,285	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,847	4,753	4,679	4,798	4,890	4,887	4,643	4,759	4,778	4,506	4,520	4,705	4,511
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	110,161	110,280	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059	111,180	111,288	111,528	111,627	111,733
Civilian labor force .....	81,012	81,059	81,170	81,094	81,045	81,309	81,532	81,612	81,798	82,030	82,060	82,014	82,044
Percent of population .....	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.4
Employed .....	77,259	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344
Employment-population ratio .....	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.0	70.1
Unemployed .....	3,752	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5
Not in labor force .....	29,149	29,221	29,231	29,435	29,612	29,482	29,393	29,448	29,382	29,259	29,468	29,613	29,689
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	101,754	101,857	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549	102,656	102,751	102,956	103,046	103,143
Civilian labor force .....	77,310	77,390	77,457	77,319	77,339	77,616	77,823	77,936	78,123	78,334	78,384	78,375	78,452
Percent of population .....	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1
Employed .....	74,180	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323
Employment-population ratio .....	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.0
Unemployed .....	3,130	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force .....	24,444	24,467	24,506	24,756	24,848	24,692	24,606	24,613	24,533	24,417	24,572	24,671	24,691
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	117,814	117,919	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616	118,724	118,820	119,122	119,207	119,300
Civilian labor force .....	69,678	69,803	69,880	70,276	70,513	70,425	70,286	70,440	70,651	70,745	70,914	70,770	70,934
Percent of population .....	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5
Employed .....	66,421	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911
Employment-population ratio .....	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.9
Unemployed .....	3,257	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force .....	48,136	48,117	48,147	47,866	47,742	47,951	48,209	48,175	48,073	48,074	48,207	48,437	48,366
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	109,646	109,736	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349	110,445	110,528	110,803	110,880	110,964
Civilian labor force .....	66,089	66,249	66,356	66,644	66,872	66,856	66,754	66,851	67,024	67,132	67,361	67,267	67,487
Percent of population .....	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.8
Employed .....	63,349	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912
Employment-population ratio .....	57.8	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5
Unemployed .....	2,739	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
Not in labor force .....	43,557	43,487	43,472	43,284	43,154	43,277	43,487	43,498	43,420	43,396	43,442	43,612	43,477
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,575	16,606	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776	16,804	16,829	16,891	16,908	16,927
Civilian labor force .....	7,290	7,222	7,237	7,407	7,347	7,262	7,242	7,264	7,301	7,309	7,228	7,142	7,039
Percent of population .....	44.0	43.5	43.5	44.4	44.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2	41.6
Employed .....	6,150	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019
Employment-population ratio .....	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.6
Unemployed .....	1,140	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020
Unemployment rate .....	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5
Not in labor force .....	9,285	9,384	9,399	9,261	9,352	9,464	9,509	9,512	9,502	9,520	9,662	9,766	9,888

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	185,704	185,849	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840	186,988	187,115	187,471	187,582	187,704
Civilian labor force .....	123,131	123,394	123,508	123,782	123,983	124,149	124,062	124,364	124,536	124,783	124,908	124,676	124,888
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.5
Employed .....	118,228	118,397	118,482	118,760	118,885	119,023	119,164	119,511	119,636	119,813	119,767	119,669	120,115
Employment-population ratio .....	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.8	64.0
Unemployed .....	4,903	4,997	5,026	5,021	5,098	5,127	4,898	4,853	4,900	4,970	5,141	5,007	4,773
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
Not in labor force .....	62,573	62,454	62,493	62,384	62,346	62,350	62,607	62,476	62,452	62,333	62,562	62,905	62,817
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	64,356	64,401	64,437	64,396	64,385	64,613	64,594	64,792	64,935	65,084	65,109	65,113	65,206
Percent of population .....	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.6
Employed .....	62,107	62,096	62,097	62,121	62,059	62,260	62,465	62,613	62,712	62,766	62,693	62,703	63,007
Employment-population ratio .....	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.0
Unemployed .....	2,249	2,305	2,340	2,275	2,326	2,353	2,129	2,179	2,223	2,318	2,416	2,410	2,199
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	52,798	53,025	53,067	53,301	53,535	53,517	53,497	53,614	53,594	53,633	53,809	53,667	53,839
Percent of population .....	59.5	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1
Employed .....	50,911	51,072	51,149	51,378	51,551	51,596	51,552	51,740	51,700	51,795	51,877	51,840	52,036
Employment-population ratio .....	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.1
Unemployed .....	1,888	1,953	1,918	1,923	1,984	1,922	1,945	1,874	1,893	1,838	1,932	1,827	1,803
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,977	5,969	6,004	6,085	6,063	6,019	5,970	5,958	6,008	6,066	5,990	5,896	5,843
Percent of population .....	46.7	46.6	46.8	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.1	45.3	44.9
Employed .....	5,211	5,229	5,235	5,261	5,275	5,166	5,147	5,158	5,223	5,252	5,197	5,126	5,072
Employment-population ratio .....	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.4	39.0
Unemployed .....	766	740	769	824	788	853	824	800	784	814	793	770	771
Unemployment rate .....	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	26,865	26,905	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153	27,193	27,231	27,276	27,310	27,346
Civilian labor force .....	17,337	17,318	17,309	17,248	17,369	17,361	17,225	17,378	17,444	17,512	17,639	17,549	17,436
Percent of population .....	64.5	64.4	64.2	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.3	63.8
Employed .....	15,721	15,699	15,770	15,704	15,731	15,839	15,659	15,902	15,950	16,045	16,226	16,154	15,988
Employment-population ratio .....	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.2	58.2	58.5	57.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.5	59.2	58.5
Unemployed .....	1,616	1,619	1,539	1,544	1,638	1,522	1,565	1,476	1,494	1,466	1,412	1,395	1,448
Unemployment rate .....	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3
Not in labor force .....	9,529	9,588	9,634	9,734	9,652	9,705	9,884	9,774	9,749	9,719	9,637	9,761	9,910
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,712	7,757	7,753	7,677	7,736	7,729	7,731	7,747	7,778	7,812	7,893	7,846	7,804
Percent of population .....	71.4	71.7	71.5	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.3	72.0	71.5	71.0
Employed .....	7,058	7,065	7,058	7,028	7,056	7,086	7,098	7,109	7,170	7,240	7,304	7,262	7,103
Employment-population ratio .....	65.3	65.3	65.1	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.1	64.6
Unemployed .....	654	692	695	649	680	643	632	639	608	572	588	584	701
Unemployment rate .....	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4	9.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,716	8,674	8,696	8,695	8,756	8,790	8,657	8,721	8,798	8,840	8,891	8,850	8,832
Percent of population .....	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.7	64.9	64.5	64.3
Employed .....	8,055	8,008	8,069	8,046	8,075	8,154	7,988	8,122	8,152	8,171	8,316	8,286	8,285
Employment-population ratio .....	59.6	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.7	60.4	60.4
Unemployed .....	661	667	627	649	681	636	669	599	647	669	575	564	547
Unemployment rate .....	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	909	887	859	877	877	842	837	910	868	860	855	852	800
Percent of population .....	35.8	34.8	33.6	34.2	34.1	32.7	32.4	35.1	33.4	33.0	32.7	32.5	30.5
Employed .....	608	627	643	630	600	598	573	671	629	634	606	605	600
Employment-population ratio .....	23.9	24.6	25.2	24.6	23.3	23.2	22.2	25.9	24.2	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.9
Unemployed .....	301	260	216	247	277	243	264	239	239	226	249	247	200
Unemployment rate .....	33.1	29.3	25.2	28.1	31.6	28.9	31.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	29.1	29.0	25.0
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	29,793	29,880	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416	30,508	30,596	30,877	30,965	31,055
Civilian labor force .....	20,445	20,566	20,559	20,723	20,667	20,652	20,738	20,825	20,994	21,176	21,439	21,318	21,390
Percent of population .....	68.6	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.8	68.9
Employed .....	19,376	19,466	19,531	19,630	19,580	19,551	19,611	19,860	19,953	20,131	20,221	20,204	20,288
Employment-population ratio .....	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.5	65.2	65.3
Unemployed .....	1,069	1,100	1,029	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,127	965	1,042	1,045	1,218	1,115	1,101
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force .....	9,347	9,314	9,406	9,330	9,473	9,581	9,586	9,591	9,513	9,419	9,438	9,647	9,665

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,707	12,844	12,902	12,820	12,777	12,771	12,692	12,725	12,681	12,719	12,870	13,150	13,033
Participation rate .....	46.4	45.9	45.7	46.0	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.0	47.9	47.2
Employed .....	11,823	11,937	12,012	11,922	11,874	11,896	11,873	11,993	11,855	11,877	11,993	12,212	12,126
Employment-population ratio .....	43.1	42.6	42.5	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.4	43.9
Unemployed .....	883	907	890	898	903	875	819	732	826	842	877	938	906
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,458	38,249	38,313	38,648	38,409	38,395	38,427	38,360	38,489	38,373	38,723	38,723	38,610
Participation rate .....	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.9
Employed .....	36,859	36,584	36,640	37,087	36,700	36,639	36,800	36,780	36,837	36,722	37,083	37,063	37,042
Employment-population ratio .....	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3
Unemployed .....	1,600	1,665	1,673	1,561	1,709	1,756	1,627	1,581	1,652	1,651	1,641	1,660	1,568
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,414	35,320	35,197	35,027	35,365	35,358	35,472	35,702	35,469	35,593	35,092	34,678	35,200
Participation rate .....	72.1	72.5	73.0	72.6	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.2	71.2	71.6
Employed .....	34,086	33,987	33,883	33,796	34,074	34,080	34,201	34,486	34,293	34,393	33,802	33,434	33,944
Employment-population ratio .....	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.1	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.6	68.6	69.1
Unemployed .....	1,329	1,333	1,315	1,231	1,291	1,278	1,270	1,216	1,176	1,200	1,290	1,244	1,256
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	41,817	42,031	42,238	42,470	42,783	42,712	42,866	42,900	43,225	43,565	43,584	43,770	43,660
Participation rate .....	77.9	77.8	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	78.6
Employed .....	40,887	41,115	41,356	41,588	41,904	41,947	41,994	42,088	42,423	42,742	42,673	42,930	42,858
Employment-population ratio .....	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.1
Unemployed .....	930	916	883	882	879	765	872	812	802	823	911	839	801
Unemployment rate .....	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	119,069	119,251	119,034	119,507	119,844	119,953	120,447	120,889	120,812	120,716	120,965	120,819	121,035
Men, 16 years and over .....	69,141	69,275	68,948	69,136	69,119	69,253	69,705	69,821	69,940	69,995	70,119	70,028	70,125
Men, 20 years and over .....	68,004	68,143	67,955	68,035	67,989	68,154	68,637	68,689	68,832	68,840	68,982	68,868	69,089
Women, 16 years and over .....	49,847	49,916	50,107	50,324	50,718	50,680	50,736	51,058	50,936	50,791	50,901	50,808	50,840
Women, 20 years and over .....	49,079	49,160	49,361	49,640	49,996	49,989	50,016	50,390	50,126	50,069	50,141	50,076	50,112
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,986	1,948	1,719	1,832	1,859	1,811	1,793	1,810	1,854	1,807	1,842	1,874	1,834
Part-time workers .....	24,550	24,440	24,921	24,921	24,611	24,725	24,526	24,554	24,779	25,209	24,990	24,983	25,120
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,117	7,884	8,305	8,210	8,132	8,229	8,150	8,185	8,259	8,377	8,216	8,194	8,186
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,179	5,993	6,242	6,180	6,143	6,256	6,210	6,235	6,294	6,386	6,234	6,267	6,233
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,478	16,575	16,631	16,682	16,507	16,471	16,402	16,385	16,535	16,801	16,744	16,818	16,958
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,166	14,231	14,234	14,250	14,083	14,129	14,038	13,977	14,208	14,472	14,448	14,530	14,674
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,206	4,215	4,446	4,491	4,385	4,340	4,278	4,342	4,276	4,351	4,307	4,185	4,213
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	5,673	5,802	5,620	5,617	5,848	5,789	5,627	5,413	5,508	5,562	5,717	5,569	5,515
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,186	3,258	3,278	3,214	3,330	3,264	3,075	3,054	3,074	3,156	3,300	3,269	3,207
Men, 20 years and over .....	2,877	2,950	2,961	2,839	2,917	2,944	2,734	2,747	2,773	2,832	2,959	2,960	2,884
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,489	2,537	2,341	2,419	2,535	2,545	2,536	2,347	2,434	2,403	2,414	2,302	2,320
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,228	2,278	2,180	2,212	2,359	2,281	2,311	2,117	2,244	2,160	2,202	2,070	2,096
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	568	574	479	567	571	564	582	549	492	569	556	539	535
Looking for part-time work .....	1,306	1,309	1,365	1,372	1,405	1,340	1,325	1,312	1,312	1,282	1,303	1,283	1,178
Men, 16 years and over .....	569	568	575	542	557	570	564	560	556	555	540	557	483
Men, 20 years and over .....	251	286	291	255	314	259	238	261	254	272	269	271	231
Women, 16 years and over .....	750	756	775	829	808	757	761	744	752	765	768	727	703
Women, 20 years and over .....	485	533	523	528	525	443	483	488	476	486	501	480	451
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	570	490	550	590	566	638	604	562	583	525	534	532	496
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	22.3	22.8	21.8	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	21.0	24.0	23.2	22.3	22.6
Part-time workers .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6
Men, 20 years and over .....	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	11.9	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.5

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Category	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,197	2,232	2,190	2,238	2,246	2,193	2,150	2,150	2,173	2,291	2,266	2,343	2,241
Wage and salary workers .....	1,256	1,303	1,283	1,316	1,354	1,251	1,199	1,249	1,283	1,415	1,358	1,441	1,327
Self-employed workers .....	916	924	886	902	886	911	946	882	869	879	890	892	897
Nonagricultural industries .....	141,466	141,468	141,810	142,051	142,166	142,509	142,836	143,260	143,423	143,646	143,681	143,537	144,032
Wage and salary workers .....	131,676	131,779	132,060	132,329	132,497	132,832	133,030	133,421	133,583	133,636	134,018	133,798	134,110
Private industries .....	111,477	111,604	111,839	112,285	112,140	112,441	112,515	112,759	112,811	112,888	113,050	112,918	113,171
Industries except private households ..	110,660	110,753	110,977	111,495	111,295	111,661	111,757	111,990	112,057	112,147	112,309	112,026	112,283
Government .....	20,198	20,166	20,235	20,032	20,379	20,365	20,525	20,658	20,753	20,734	20,902	20,872	20,931
Self-employed workers .....	9,684	9,653	9,681	9,688	9,581	9,636	9,694	9,700	9,709	9,865	9,520	9,605	9,737
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,009	3,964	4,152	4,272	4,250	4,157	4,099	4,305	4,183	4,232	4,246	4,212	4,278
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,502	2,467	2,715	2,729	2,668	2,683	2,630	2,770	2,711	2,706	2,753	2,729	2,769
Could only find part-time work .....	1,188	1,179	1,161	1,190	1,190	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,168	1,234	1,185	1,208	1,215
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,394	19,494	19,696	19,653	19,513	19,625	19,631	19,467	19,780	19,885	19,761	19,907	20,088
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	3,902	3,891	4,053	4,165	4,139	4,083	3,981	4,233	4,091	4,159	4,155	4,088	4,196
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,404	2,436	2,631	2,662	2,594	2,638	2,563	2,717	2,661	2,653	2,686	2,662	2,698
Could only find part-time work .....	1,180	1,170	1,154	1,185	1,187	1,155	1,142	1,196	1,140	1,221	1,165	1,187	1,196
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,074	19,142	19,285	19,272	19,179	19,235	19,289	19,170	19,423	19,512	19,410	19,521	19,677

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254
16 to 19 years .....	6,150	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019
16 to 17 years .....	2,328	2,400	2,500	2,535	2,427	2,390	2,449	2,560	2,520	2,513	2,394	2,275	2,301
18 to 19 years .....	3,828	3,744	3,720	3,742	3,794	3,688	3,608	3,598	3,665	3,655	3,734	3,777	3,715
20 years and over .....	137,530	137,594	137,830	138,133	138,134	138,539	138,846	139,176	139,421	139,726	139,813	139,841	140,235
20 to 24 years .....	13,823	13,788	13,877	13,852	13,848	14,054	13,928	13,849	13,905	14,073	14,086	14,139	14,204
25 years and over .....	123,615	123,694	123,870	124,299	124,397	124,660	124,964	125,351	125,548	125,677	125,634	125,597	125,916
25 to 54 years .....	99,312	99,193	99,334	99,593	99,629	99,818	99,925	100,276	100,312	100,385	100,627	100,319	100,488
25 to 34 years .....	30,997	30,857	30,934	31,016	31,104	31,136	31,126	31,236	31,237	31,283	31,411	31,366	31,530
35 to 44 years .....	34,536	34,502	34,500	34,532	34,474	34,599	34,582	34,652	34,660	34,589	34,689	34,618	34,520
45 to 54 years .....	33,778	33,834	33,900	34,045	34,051	34,083	34,217	34,388	34,415	34,513	34,527	34,335	34,438
55 years and over .....	24,303	24,502	24,536	24,706	24,768	24,843	25,038	25,075	25,235	25,293	25,007	25,278	25,428
Men, 16 years and over .....	77,259	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344
16 to 19 years .....	3,079	3,071	3,107	3,128	3,071	3,062	3,051	3,061	3,060	3,077	3,079	3,034	3,020
16 to 17 years .....	1,148	1,143	1,225	1,297	1,215	1,189	1,173	1,179	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,124	1,126
18 to 19 years .....	1,948	1,923	1,881	1,851	1,853	1,871	1,865	1,878	1,855	1,872	1,881	1,915	1,903
20 years and over .....	74,180	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323
20 to 24 years .....	7,392	7,369	7,395	7,379	7,391	7,499	7,485	7,428	7,429	7,468	7,457	7,435	7,458
25 years and over .....	66,766	66,746	66,761	66,890	66,759	67,005	67,375	67,485	67,668	67,776	67,648	67,665	67,811
25 to 54 years .....	53,689	53,626	53,637	53,710	53,664	53,798	53,957	54,119	54,236	54,318	54,406	54,282	54,358
25 to 34 years .....	17,211	17,067	17,079	17,055	17,082	17,074	17,201	17,179	17,213	17,338	17,325	17,314	17,470
35 to 44 years .....	18,780	18,808	18,793	18,718	18,709	18,754	18,706	18,777	18,787	18,750	18,862	18,839	18,779
45 to 54 years .....	17,698	17,751	17,765	17,937	17,873	17,970	18,050	18,162	18,237	18,231	18,220	18,129	18,109
55 years and over .....	13,077	13,120	13,124	13,180	13,096	13,206	13,419	13,366	13,432	13,458	13,242	13,383	13,454
Women, 16 years and over .....	66,421	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911
16 to 19 years .....	3,072	3,098	3,109	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,008	3,099	3,142	3,124	3,066	3,044	2,999
16 to 17 years .....	1,179	1,257	1,275	1,238	1,212	1,201	1,276	1,382	1,330	1,319	1,198	1,151	1,175
18 to 19 years .....	1,880	1,821	1,839	1,892	1,941	1,817	1,743	1,720	1,809	1,783	1,853	1,863	1,812
20 years and over .....	63,349	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912
20 to 24 years .....	6,430	6,419	6,482	6,473	6,457	6,555	6,442	6,421	6,476	6,605	6,629	6,704	6,746
25 years and over .....	56,849	56,948	57,109	57,409	57,637	57,656	57,589	57,866	57,880	57,902	57,986	57,932	58,105
25 to 54 years .....	45,622	45,566	45,698	45,883	45,965	46,019	45,969	46,157	46,076	46,066	46,221	46,037	46,130
25 to 34 years .....	13,786	13,789	13,855	13,961	14,023	14,061	13,925	14,056	14,024	13,945	14,086	14,052	14,060
35 to 44 years .....	15,756	15,693	15,707	15,814	15,765	15,845	15,877	15,874	15,874	15,839	15,828	15,779	15,741
45 to 54 years .....	16,080	16,084	16,135	16,107	16,178	16,113	16,167	16,226	16,178	16,282	16,307	16,206	16,329
55 years and over .....	11,227	11,382	11,411	11,526	11,672	11,636	11,620	11,709	11,804	11,835	11,765	11,895	11,974
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	45,791	45,809	45,781	45,714	45,564	45,514	45,645	45,548	45,802	45,864	46,066	46,231	46,527
Married women, spouse present .....	35,110	35,298	35,192	35,355	35,309	35,304	35,421	35,277	35,363	35,383	35,536	35,728	36,167
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,520	7,487	7,727	7,378	7,479	7,529	7,667	7,603	7,765	7,743	7,683	7,739	7,740
Percent of total employed .....	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724
16 to 19 years .....	1,140	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020
16 to 17 years .....	524	446	447	527	496	574	537	547	529	511	487	453	450
18 to 19 years .....	609	625	585	629	652	625	644	551	568	581	591	602	568
20 years and over .....	5,869	6,045	5,984	5,830	6,077	5,933	5,730	5,611	5,727	5,740	5,933	5,801	5,704
20 to 24 years .....	1,137	1,233	1,220	1,189	1,308	1,256	1,210	1,278	1,271	1,213	1,240	1,123	1,162
25 years and over .....	4,702	4,793	4,735	4,617	4,777	4,682	4,547	4,307	4,452	4,524	4,701	4,684	4,517
25 to 54 years .....	4,026	4,033	4,003	3,831	3,977	3,964	3,801	3,524	3,668	3,779	3,842	3,890	3,689
25 to 34 years .....	1,560	1,582	1,573	1,500	1,560	1,429	1,487	1,518	1,420	1,406	1,550	1,586	1,448
35 to 44 years .....	1,349	1,338	1,267	1,235	1,291	1,385	1,256	1,037	1,257	1,336	1,217	1,172	1,139
45 to 54 years .....	1,116	1,114	1,163	1,096	1,127	1,150	1,057	969	991	1,037	1,075	1,132	1,101
55 years and over .....	662	756	758	753	813	741	752	771	767	774	845	799	820
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,752	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701
16 to 19 years .....	622	598	607	647	635	632	658	614	614	619	596	606	572
16 to 17 years .....	287	249	263	284	252	272	282	292	281	279	245	269	241
18 to 19 years .....	332	374	352	371	394	370	377	305	313	324	343	338	330
20 years and over .....	3,130	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129
20 to 24 years .....	674	709	738	657	717	734	678	724	702	675	687	664	661
25 years and over .....	2,470	2,504	2,522	2,411	2,502	2,463	2,265	2,246	2,309	2,425	2,545	2,600	2,473
25 to 54 years .....	2,115	2,078	2,107	1,987	2,076	2,062	1,905	1,839	1,900	1,977	2,074	2,166	2,017
25 to 34 years .....	799	825	838	815	856	755	726	836	791	768	866	914	796
35 to 44 years .....	697	672	629	630	630	692	659	533	642	677	664	651	636
45 to 54 years .....	619	580	640	542	591	615	519	470	467	532	544	602	585
55 years and over .....	355	426	415	424	426	402	360	407	409	448	471	433	456
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,257	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024
16 to 19 years .....	517	455	415	507	516	551	524	490	485	490	487	459	448
16 to 17 years .....	237	198	184	242	244	303	255	255	248	232	242	184	209
18 to 19 years .....	277	251	233	258	258	255	267	246	255	256	248	264	238
20 years and over .....	2,739	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576
20 to 24 years .....	463	524	482	531	591	522	532	554	570	538	552	459	501
25 years and over .....	2,232	2,289	2,213	2,206	2,275	2,219	2,282	2,061	2,143	2,099	2,156	2,084	2,043
25 to 54 years .....	1,911	1,955	1,895	1,844	1,901	1,902	1,895	1,685	1,768	1,802	1,768	1,723	1,672
25 to 34 years .....	761	757	735	685	704	674	761	683	629	638	684	673	652
35 to 44 years .....	652	666	638	605	661	693	597	504	615	659	553	521	504
45 to 54 years .....	497	533	523	554	536	535	537	498	524	505	531	530	516
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,144	1,182	1,173	1,168	1,157	1,178	1,094	1,069	1,092	1,153	1,191	1,265	1,182
Married women, spouse present .....	948	1,045	1,073	1,054	1,151	1,049	1,046	1,010	972	975	1,009	997	938

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
16 to 19 years .....	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5
16 to 17 years .....	18.4	15.7	15.2	17.2	17.0	19.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4
18 to 19 years .....	13.7	14.3	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.3
20 years and over .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
20 to 24 years .....	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.6
25 years and over .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
25 to 54 years .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
25 to 34 years .....	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
45 to 54 years .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
55 years and over .....	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5
16 to 19 years .....	16.8	16.3	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.2	16.6	15.9
16 to 17 years .....	20.0	17.9	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.0	17.0	19.3	17.6
18 to 19 years .....	14.5	16.3	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	16.8	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.8
20 years and over .....	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
20 to 24 years .....	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1
25 years and over .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5
25 to 54 years .....	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6
25 to 34 years .....	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
55 years and over .....	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
16 to 19 years .....	14.4	12.8	11.8	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.1	13.0
16 to 17 years .....	16.7	13.6	12.6	16.4	16.8	20.1	16.7	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.8	13.8	15.1
18 to 19 years .....	12.9	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.4	11.6
20 years and over .....	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years .....	6.7	7.6	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.9
25 years and over .....	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
25 to 54 years .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
25 to 34 years .....	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4
35 to 44 years .....	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1
45 to 54 years .....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
Married women, spouse present .....	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,414	3,476	3,463	3,373	3,351	3,289	3,195	3,088	3,179	3,236	3,440	3,453	3,238
On temporary layoff .....	920	912	955	976	924	892	872	958	965	958	1,021	1,022	863
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,493	2,564	2,508	2,396	2,427	2,398	2,323	2,130	2,214	2,278	2,420	2,430	2,375
Job leavers .....	811	845	876	817	854	851	804	783	793	807	797	816	755
Reentrants .....	2,161	2,183	2,128	2,150	2,361	2,276	2,292	2,249	2,279	2,199	2,230	2,042	2,147
New entrants .....	626	585	519	643	630	646	635	593	591	601	619	580	599
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.7	49.0	49.6	48.3	46.6	46.6	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.3	48.6	50.1	48.0
On temporary layoff .....	13.1	12.9	13.7	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.8	12.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.6	36.2	35.9	34.3	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.3	35.2
Job leavers .....	11.6	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.2
Reentrants .....	30.8	30.8	30.5	30.8	32.8	32.2	33.1	33.5	33.3	32.1	31.5	29.6	31.9
New entrants .....	8.9	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.9
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,671	2,632	2,517	2,676	2,686	2,615	2,582	2,588	2,517	2,707	2,642	2,600	2,327
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,002	2,123	2,234	2,061	2,171	2,198	2,077	2,064	2,135	2,037	2,283	2,192	2,159
15 weeks and over .....	2,323	2,365	2,307	2,129	2,343	2,345	2,264	2,062	2,152	2,081	2,118	2,135	2,177
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,029	1,036	984	1,010	1,028	1,036	1,010	974	1,006	991	986	905	954
27 weeks and over .....	1,295	1,329	1,323	1,120	1,315	1,309	1,254	1,088	1,145	1,090	1,133	1,230	1,223
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4	17.3
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.5
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	38.2	37.0	35.7	39.0	37.3	36.5	37.3	38.5	37.0	39.7	37.5	37.5	34.9
5 to 14 weeks .....	28.6	29.8	31.7	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.0	30.7	31.4	29.8	32.4	31.6	32.4
15 weeks and over .....	33.2	33.2	32.7	31.0	32.5	32.8	32.7	30.7	31.6	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.7
15 to 26 weeks .....	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.1	14.3
27 weeks and over .....	18.5	18.7	18.7	16.3	18.3	18.3	18.1	16.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	17.8	18.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	231,034	152,236	65.9	145,323	62.9	6,913	4.5	78,798
16 to 19 years .....	16,927	6,566	38.8	5,611	33.1	954	14.5	10,362
16 to 17 years .....	9,163	2,481	27.1	2,069	22.6	413	16.6	6,682
18 to 19 years .....	7,764	4,084	52.6	3,543	45.6	542	13.3	3,680
20 to 24 years .....	20,397	15,069	73.9	13,927	68.3	1,142	7.6	5,328
25 to 54 years .....	125,488	104,259	83.1	100,300	79.9	3,959	3.8	21,229
25 to 34 years .....	39,581	32,935	83.2	31,388	79.3	1,547	4.7	6,646
25 to 29 years .....	20,466	16,849	82.3	15,982	78.1	867	5.1	3,617
30 to 34 years .....	19,115	16,086	84.2	15,406	80.6	680	4.2	3,029
35 to 44 years .....	42,519	35,697	84.0	34,458	81.0	1,238	3.5	6,823
35 to 39 years .....	20,732	17,237	83.1	16,667	80.4	570	3.3	3,495
40 to 44 years .....	21,787	18,459	84.7	17,791	81.7	668	3.6	3,328
45 to 54 years .....	43,388	35,627	82.1	34,453	79.4	1,174	3.3	7,761
45 to 49 years .....	22,655	18,967	83.7	18,302	80.8	664	3.5	3,688
50 to 54 years .....	20,733	16,660	80.4	16,151	77.9	510	3.1	4,073
55 to 64 years .....	32,209	20,611	64.0	19,938	61.9	673	3.3	11,598
55 to 59 years .....	18,071	13,098	72.5	12,685	70.2	413	3.2	4,973
60 to 64 years .....	14,138	7,513	53.1	7,253	51.3	260	3.5	6,625
65 years and over .....	36,013	5,731	15.9	5,547	15.4	184	3.2	30,282
65 to 69 years .....	10,371	3,095	29.8	2,995	28.9	100	3.2	7,276
70 to 74 years .....	8,550	1,449	17.0	1,396	16.3	53	3.7	7,101
75 years and over .....	17,092	1,187	6.9	1,157	6.8	31	2.6	15,904
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	111,733	81,600	73.0	77,553	69.4	4,047	5.0	30,133
16 to 19 years .....	8,591	3,383	39.4	2,816	32.8	568	16.8	5,208
16 to 17 years .....	4,595	1,236	26.9	1,004	21.9	232	18.8	3,359
18 to 19 years .....	3,996	2,147	53.7	1,811	45.3	336	15.6	1,849
20 to 24 years .....	10,279	7,934	77.2	7,270	70.7	664	8.4	2,345
25 to 54 years .....	61,969	56,325	90.9	54,025	87.2	2,300	4.1	5,644
25 to 34 years .....	19,755	18,217	92.2	17,311	87.6	905	5.0	1,539
25 to 29 years .....	10,253	9,327	91.0	8,828	86.1	499	5.4	926
30 to 34 years .....	9,502	8,890	93.6	8,484	89.3	406	4.6	612
35 to 44 years .....	20,961	19,379	92.5	18,651	89.0	728	3.8	1,582
35 to 39 years .....	10,241	9,545	93.2	9,221	90.0	324	3.4	696
40 to 44 years .....	10,720	9,834	91.7	9,431	88.0	403	4.1	886
45 to 54 years .....	21,252	18,729	88.1	18,062	85.0	667	3.6	2,524
45 to 49 years .....	11,133	10,004	89.9	9,625	86.5	379	3.8	1,129
50 to 54 years .....	10,119	8,725	86.2	8,437	83.4	287	3.3	1,395
55 to 64 years .....	15,502	10,844	70.0	10,444	67.4	400	3.7	4,657
55 to 59 years .....	8,766	6,898	78.7	6,657	75.9	241	3.5	1,868
60 to 64 years .....	6,735	3,946	58.6	3,787	56.2	159	4.0	2,789
65 years and over .....	15,393	3,114	20.2	2,998	19.5	116	3.7	12,279
65 to 69 years .....	4,789	1,638	34.2	1,577	32.9	61	3.7	3,151
70 to 74 years .....	3,887	799	20.5	764	19.7	35	4.3	3,088
75 years and over .....	6,717	677	10.1	657	9.8	20	3.0	6,040
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	119,300	70,636	59.2	67,771	56.8	2,865	4.1	48,665
16 to 19 years .....	8,336	3,182	38.2	2,796	33.5	387	12.2	5,154
16 to 17 years .....	4,568	1,245	27.3	1,064	23.3	181	14.5	3,323
18 to 19 years .....	3,768	1,937	51.4	1,731	45.9	206	10.6	1,831
20 to 24 years .....	10,117	7,135	70.5	6,656	65.8	478	6.7	2,983
25 to 54 years .....	63,519	47,934	75.5	46,275	72.9	1,659	3.5	15,585
25 to 34 years .....	19,825	14,718	74.2	14,077	71.0	642	4.4	5,107
25 to 29 years .....	10,213	7,522	73.7	7,154	70.1	368	4.9	2,690
30 to 34 years .....	9,613	7,196	74.9	6,923	72.0	273	3.8	2,417
35 to 44 years .....	21,558	16,317	75.7	15,807	73.3	510	3.1	5,241
35 to 39 years .....	10,491	7,692	73.3	7,446	71.0	246	3.2	2,799
40 to 44 years .....	11,067	8,625	77.9	8,361	75.5	264	3.1	2,442
45 to 54 years .....	22,135	16,898	76.3	16,391	74.0	507	3.0	5,237
45 to 49 years .....	11,522	8,963	77.8	8,678	75.3	285	3.2	2,559
50 to 54 years .....	10,614	7,935	74.8	7,713	72.7	222	2.8	2,678
55 to 64 years .....	16,708	9,767	58.5	9,494	56.8	273	2.8	6,941
55 to 59 years .....	9,305	6,200	66.6	6,028	64.8	172	2.8	3,105
60 to 64 years .....	7,403	3,567	48.2	3,466	46.8	101	2.8	3,835
65 years and over .....	20,620	2,618	12.7	2,550	12.4	68	2.6	18,002
65 to 69 years .....	5,582	1,457	26.1	1,418	25.4	39	2.7	4,125
70 to 74 years .....	4,663	651	14.0	632	13.6	19	2.9	4,013
75 years and over .....	10,374	510	4.9	500	4.8	10	2.0	9,864

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	187,704	124,328	66.2	119,375	63.6	4,953	4.0	63,376
16 to 19 years .....	13,013	5,434	41.8	4,722	36.3	712	13.1	7,579
16 to 17 years .....	7,012	2,097	29.9	1,781	25.4	316	15.1	4,915
18 to 19 years .....	6,001	3,337	55.6	2,940	49.0	396	11.9	2,664
20 to 24 years .....	15,931	12,122	76.1	11,359	71.3	763	6.3	3,809
25 to 54 years .....	100,354	84,007	83.7	81,239	81.0	2,769	3.3	16,347
25 to 34 years .....	30,884	25,966	84.1	24,958	80.8	1,008	3.9	4,918
25 to 29 years .....	15,993	13,395	83.8	12,813	80.1	582	4.3	2,598
30 to 34 years .....	14,891	12,571	84.4	12,145	81.6	426	3.4	2,320
35 to 44 years .....	33,910	28,554	84.2	27,628	81.5	927	3.2	5,356
35 to 39 years .....	16,420	13,665	83.2	13,263	80.8	402	2.9	2,755
40 to 44 years .....	17,490	14,889	85.1	14,365	82.1	524	3.5	2,601
45 to 54 years .....	35,560	29,488	82.9	28,653	80.6	835	2.8	6,073
45 to 49 years .....	18,479	15,582	84.3	15,127	81.9	456	2.9	2,896
50 to 54 years .....	17,082	13,905	81.4	13,526	79.2	379	2.7	3,176
55 to 64 years .....	27,143	17,683	65.1	17,130	63.1	554	3.1	9,460
55 to 59 years .....	15,148	11,125	73.4	10,800	71.3	326	2.9	4,023
60 to 64 years .....	11,995	6,558	54.7	6,330	52.8	228	3.5	5,437
65 years and over .....	31,263	5,081	16.3	4,926	15.8	156	3.1	26,182
65 to 69 years .....	8,921	2,736	30.7	2,643	29.6	94	3.4	6,185
70 to 74 years .....	7,220	1,299	18.0	1,255	17.4	45	3.4	5,920
75 years and over .....	15,122	1,045	6.9	1,028	6.8	17	1.7	14,076
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	91,776	67,858	73.9	64,914	70.7	2,943	4.3	23,918
16 to 19 years .....	6,639	2,799	42.2	2,370	35.7	429	15.3	3,840
16 to 17 years .....	3,576	1,075	30.1	891	24.9	184	17.1	2,501
18 to 19 years .....	3,063	1,724	56.3	1,479	48.3	245	14.2	1,339
20 to 24 years .....	8,109	6,492	80.1	6,048	74.6	444	6.8	1,617
25 to 54 years .....	50,306	46,280	92.0	44,642	88.7	1,638	3.5	4,026
25 to 34 years .....	15,686	14,678	93.6	14,070	89.7	608	4.1	1,008
25 to 29 years .....	8,141	7,572	93.0	7,234	88.8	339	4.5	569
30 to 34 years .....	7,545	7,106	94.2	6,837	90.6	269	3.8	439
35 to 44 years .....	16,990	15,852	93.3	15,302	90.1	551	3.5	1,137
35 to 39 years .....	8,254	7,760	94.0	7,520	91.1	240	3.1	494
40 to 44 years .....	8,735	8,092	92.6	7,782	89.1	311	3.8	643
45 to 54 years .....	17,631	15,750	89.3	15,270	86.6	480	3.0	1,881
45 to 49 years .....	9,192	8,350	90.8	8,087	88.0	263	3.1	842
50 to 54 years .....	8,439	7,400	87.7	7,183	85.1	217	2.9	1,039
55 to 64 years .....	13,216	9,481	71.7	9,145	69.2	336	3.5	3,736
55 to 59 years .....	7,425	5,964	80.3	5,772	77.7	193	3.2	1,461
60 to 64 years .....	5,791	3,516	60.7	3,373	58.2	143	4.1	2,275
65 years and over .....	13,505	2,806	20.8	2,709	20.1	97	3.5	10,699
65 to 69 years .....	4,199	1,475	35.1	1,417	33.8	58	3.9	2,723
70 to 74 years .....	3,282	719	21.9	690	21.0	29	4.1	2,563
75 years and over .....	6,024	612	10.2	602	10.0	10	1.6	5,412
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	95,929	56,470	58.9	54,461	56.8	2,010	3.6	39,458
16 to 19 years .....	6,374	2,635	41.3	2,352	36.9	284	10.8	3,739
16 to 17 years .....	3,437	1,022	29.7	891	25.9	132	12.9	2,414
18 to 19 years .....	2,938	1,613	54.9	1,461	49.7	152	9.4	1,325
20 to 24 years .....	7,821	5,630	72.0	5,311	67.9	319	5.7	2,191
25 to 54 years .....	50,048	37,727	75.4	36,596	73.1	1,131	3.0	12,321
25 to 34 years .....	15,198	11,288	74.3	10,888	71.6	400	3.5	3,910
25 to 29 years .....	7,851	5,822	74.2	5,579	71.1	243	4.2	2,029
30 to 34 years .....	7,347	5,465	74.4	5,309	72.3	157	2.9	1,881
35 to 44 years .....	16,920	12,702	75.1	12,326	72.8	376	3.0	4,219
35 to 39 years .....	8,166	5,905	72.3	5,743	70.3	162	2.7	2,261
40 to 44 years .....	8,754	6,797	77.6	6,583	75.2	214	3.1	1,958
45 to 54 years .....	17,929	13,738	76.6	13,383	74.6	355	2.6	4,192
45 to 49 years .....	9,287	7,232	77.9	7,040	75.8	193	2.7	2,054
50 to 54 years .....	8,643	6,505	75.3	6,343	73.4	162	2.5	2,137
55 to 64 years .....	13,926	8,203	58.9	7,985	57.3	218	2.7	5,724
55 to 59 years .....	7,723	5,161	66.8	5,028	65.1	133	2.6	2,562
60 to 64 years .....	6,203	3,042	49.0	2,957	47.7	85	2.8	3,162
65 years and over .....	17,759	2,275	12.8	2,217	12.5	59	2.6	15,483
65 to 69 years .....	4,723	1,261	26.7	1,226	26.0	35	2.8	3,461
70 to 74 years .....	3,938	580	14.7	565	14.3	16	2.7	3,357
75 years and over .....	9,098	434	4.8	426	4.7	8	1.7	8,665

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	27,346	17,312	63.3	15,874	58.0	1,439	8.3	10,034
16 to 19 years .....	2,624	757	28.8	568	21.7	189	24.9	1,867
16 to 17 years .....	1,446	262	18.1	188	13.0	74	28.2	1,184
18 to 19 years .....	1,178	495	42.0	380	32.2	115	23.2	683
20 to 24 years .....	2,880	1,884	65.4	1,595	55.4	289	15.3	996
25 to 54 years .....	15,540	12,520	80.6	11,653	75.0	867	6.9	3,019
25 to 34 years .....	5,182	4,163	80.3	3,782	73.0	381	9.2	1,019
25 to 29 years .....	2,756	2,101	76.2	1,911	69.3	189	9.0	656
30 to 34 years .....	2,426	2,063	85.0	1,870	77.1	192	9.3	363
35 to 44 years .....	5,280	4,384	83.0	4,161	78.8	223	5.1	896
35 to 39 years .....	2,570	2,185	85.0	2,078	80.8	107	4.9	386
40 to 44 years .....	2,710	2,199	81.2	2,084	76.9	116	5.3	510
45 to 54 years .....	5,077	3,973	78.3	3,710	73.1	263	6.6	1,104
45 to 49 years .....	2,715	2,201	81.0	2,044	75.3	157	7.1	515
50 to 54 years .....	2,362	1,772	75.0	1,666	70.5	107	6.0	590
55 to 64 years .....	3,239	2,339	55.0	1,704	52.6	76	4.3	1,459
55 to 59 years .....	1,901	1,225	64.5	1,168	61.5	57	4.7	675
60 to 64 years .....	1,339	555	41.4	535	40.0	19	3.4	784
65 years and over .....	3,064	371	12.1	354	11.5	17	4.7	2,692
65 to 69 years .....	889	177	19.9	173	19.5	3	1.7	712
70 to 74 years .....	906	114	12.6	108	11.9	6	5.5	792
75 years and over .....	1,268	80	6.3	72	5.7	8	9.9	1,188
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,292	8,111	66.0	7,294	59.3	817	10.1	4,181
16 to 19 years .....	1,296	379	29.2	277	21.4	102	26.8	917
16 to 17 years .....	669	103	15.3	66	9.8	37	36.0	566
18 to 19 years .....	627	276	44.1	212	33.7	65	23.4	351
20 to 24 years .....	1,375	923	67.1	754	54.9	169	18.3	452
25 to 54 years .....	7,021	5,876	83.7	5,384	76.7	492	8.4	1,145
25 to 34 years .....	2,348	1,964	83.7	1,754	74.7	210	10.7	384
25 to 29 years .....	1,268	1,002	79.0	897	70.7	106	10.6	266
30 to 34 years .....	1,079	961	89.1	857	79.4	104	10.8	118
35 to 44 years .....	2,356	2,048	86.9	1,915	81.3	133	6.5	308
35 to 39 years .....	1,141	1,032	90.4	980	86.0	51	5.0	109
40 to 44 years .....	1,215	1,016	83.6	935	76.9	81	8.0	199
45 to 54 years .....	2,317	1,865	80.5	1,715	74.0	150	8.0	453
45 to 49 years .....	1,243	1,030	82.9	943	75.9	87	8.4	213
50 to 54 years .....	1,075	835	77.7	772	71.8	63	7.5	240
55 to 64 years .....	1,436	776	54.0	733	51.0	43	5.5	660
55 to 59 years .....	858	547	63.8	514	59.9	33	6.1	311
60 to 64 years .....	578	229	39.6	219	37.9	9	4.1	349
65 years and over .....	1,164	157	13.5	146	12.5	11	7.3	1,007
65 to 69 years .....	337	59	17.6	56	16.7	3	(1)	278
70 to 74 years .....	420	64	15.3	61	14.5	3	(1)	356
75 years and over .....	407	34	8.3	29	7.0	5	(1)	373
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,055	9,201	61.1	8,579	57.0	622	6.8	5,853
16 to 19 years .....	1,328	378	28.5	291	21.9	87	23.0	950
16 to 17 years .....	778	160	20.5	123	15.8	37	23.2	618
18 to 19 years .....	551	218	39.6	168	30.6	50	22.9	332
20 to 24 years .....	1,505	961	63.9	841	55.9	120	12.5	544
25 to 54 years .....	8,519	6,644	78.0	6,269	73.6	375	5.6	1,875
25 to 34 years .....	2,835	2,199	77.6	2,028	71.5	171	7.8	635
25 to 29 years .....	1,488	1,098	73.8	1,015	68.2	83	7.6	390
30 to 34 years .....	1,347	1,101	81.8	1,013	75.2	88	8.0	245
35 to 44 years .....	2,924	2,336	79.9	2,246	76.8	90	3.9	588
35 to 39 years .....	1,430	1,153	80.6	1,097	76.7	56	4.9	277
40 to 44 years .....	1,494	1,183	79.2	1,149	76.9	34	2.9	311
45 to 54 years .....	2,760	2,108	76.4	1,995	72.3	113	5.4	652
45 to 49 years .....	1,473	1,171	79.5	1,101	74.8	70	6.0	302
50 to 54 years .....	1,287	938	72.8	894	69.4	44	4.7	350
55 to 64 years .....	1,803	1,004	55.7	971	53.8	33	3.3	799
55 to 59 years .....	1,043	679	65.1	655	62.8	24	3.5	365
60 to 64 years .....	760	326	42.9	316	41.6	10	3.0	435
65 years and over .....	1,899	214	11.3	208	11.0	6	2.7	1,686
65 to 69 years .....	551	117	21.2	117	21.2	—	—	434
70 to 74 years .....	486	50	10.3	47	9.7	3	(1)	436
75 years and over .....	862	47	5.4	44	5.1	3	(1)	815

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	10,579	7,020	66.4	6,810	64.4	210	3.0	3,559
16 to 19 years .....	614	120	19.6	109	17.8	11	9.1	494
16 to 17 years .....	338	26	7.6	24	7.2	1	( <sup>1</sup> )	312
18 to 19 years .....	276	95	34.3	85	30.8	9	10.0	181
20 to 24 years .....	936	552	59.0	532	56.9	20	3.6	384
25 to 54 years .....	6,598	5,323	80.7	5,183	78.6	140	2.6	1,275
25 to 34 years .....	2,355	1,846	78.4	1,782	75.7	64	3.5	508
25 to 29 years .....	1,141	895	78.4	856	75.0	39	4.4	247
30 to 34 years .....	1,213	952	78.4	926	76.4	25	2.7	262
35 to 44 years .....	2,357	1,968	83.5	1,916	81.3	52	2.6	389
35 to 39 years .....	1,261	1,001	79.3	966	76.6	34	3.4	261
40 to 44 years .....	1,096	968	88.3	950	86.6	18	1.8	129
45 to 54 years .....	1,886	1,509	80.0	1,485	78.7	24	1.6	377
45 to 49 years .....	948	776	81.9	763	80.6	12	1.6	172
50 to 54 years .....	938	733	78.1	722	76.9	11	1.5	205
55 to 64 years .....	1,239	831	67.1	796	64.3	35	4.2	408
55 to 59 years .....	703	540	76.8	518	73.7	22	4.1	163
60 to 64 years .....	536	291	54.3	278	51.9	13	4.5	245
65 years and over .....	1,192	193	16.2	189	15.9	4	2.2	999
65 to 69 years .....	381	135	35.3	135	35.3	—	—	246
70 to 74 years .....	312	18	5.9	18	5.9	—	—	294
75 years and over .....	499	40	8.1	36	7.2	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	459

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	31,055	21,341	68.7	20,191	65.0	1,150	5.4	9,714
16 to 19 years .....	2,907	1,069	36.8	895	30.8	173	16.2	1,839
16 to 17 years .....	1,503	307	20.4	241	16.0	66	21.4	1,196
18 to 19 years .....	1,405	762	54.2	654	46.6	108	14.1	643
20 to 24 years .....	3,643	2,735	75.1	2,535	69.6	201	7.3	907
25 to 54 years .....	19,439	15,604	80.3	14,913	76.7	691	4.4	3,835
25 to 34 years .....	8,072	6,519	80.8	6,223	77.1	296	4.5	1,553
25 to 29 years .....	4,138	3,325	80.3	3,153	76.2	172	5.2	813
30 to 34 years .....	3,934	3,194	81.2	3,069	78.0	124	3.9	740
35 to 44 years .....	6,714	5,484	81.7	5,245	78.1	239	4.4	1,230
35 to 39 years .....	3,568	2,879	80.7	2,755	77.2	124	4.3	688
40 to 44 years .....	3,146	2,605	82.8	2,490	79.1	115	4.4	541
45 to 54 years .....	4,653	3,601	77.4	3,446	74.1	155	4.3	1,052
45 to 49 years .....	2,623	2,110	80.4	2,018	76.9	92	4.4	513
50 to 54 years .....	2,030	1,491	73.5	1,428	70.3	63	4.2	539
55 to 64 years .....	2,639	1,516	57.5	1,445	54.7	72	4.7	1,122
55 to 59 years .....	1,494	935	62.6	914	61.1	21	2.3	559
60 to 64 years .....	1,144	581	50.8	531	46.4	51	8.7	563
65 years and over .....	2,427	417	17.2	403	16.6	13	3.2	2,011
65 to 69 years .....	812	221	27.3	211	26.0	10	4.5	591
70 to 74 years .....	589	117	19.9	117	19.9	-	-	472
75 years and over .....	1,027	78	7.6	75	7.3	3	4.3	948
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,979	12,923	80.9	12,198	76.3	725	5.6	3,057
16 to 19 years .....	1,486	614	41.3	496	33.4	118	19.2	873
16 to 17 years .....	753	180	24.0	139	18.5	41	22.8	572
18 to 19 years .....	734	433	59.1	357	48.6	77	17.7	300
20 to 24 years .....	1,929	1,641	85.0	1,522	78.9	118	7.2	289
25 to 54 years .....	10,269	9,536	92.9	9,096	88.6	440	4.6	733
25 to 34 years .....	4,395	4,164	94.7	3,977	90.5	188	4.5	231
25 to 29 years .....	2,275	2,132	93.7	2,022	88.9	110	5.2	143
30 to 34 years .....	2,120	2,032	95.8	1,955	92.2	78	3.8	88
35 to 44 years .....	3,521	3,321	94.3	3,184	90.4	137	4.1	200
35 to 39 years .....	1,885	1,801	95.6	1,730	91.8	71	3.9	84
40 to 44 years .....	1,636	1,519	92.9	1,453	88.8	66	4.4	117
45 to 54 years .....	2,353	2,051	87.2	1,936	82.3	115	5.6	302
45 to 49 years .....	1,342	1,200	89.4	1,133	84.4	67	5.6	143
50 to 54 years .....	1,011	852	84.3	804	79.5	48	5.7	159
55 to 64 years .....	1,265	898	71.0	856	67.7	42	4.7	367
55 to 59 years .....	724	549	75.8	540	74.6	9	1.7	175
60 to 64 years .....	541	349	64.5	316	58.5	33	9.3	192
65 years and over .....	1,029	234	22.7	227	22.1	7	2.9	795
65 to 69 years .....	356	128	35.8	124	34.9	3	2.7	229
70 to 74 years .....	279	67	24.0	67	24.0	-	-	212
75 years and over .....	395	39	10.0	36	9.1	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	355
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,075	8,419	55.8	7,993	53.0	426	5.1	6,657
16 to 19 years .....	1,421	455	32.0	399	28.1	55	12.2	966
16 to 17 years .....	750	126	16.9	102	13.6	25	19.4	623
18 to 19 years .....	671	328	48.9	297	44.3	31	9.4	343
20 to 24 years .....	1,713	1,094	63.9	1,012	59.1	82	7.5	619
25 to 54 years .....	9,169	6,068	66.2	5,817	63.4	251	4.1	3,101
25 to 34 years .....	3,677	2,355	64.0	2,246	61.1	108	4.6	1,322
25 to 29 years .....	1,864	1,193	64.0	1,131	60.7	62	5.2	670
30 to 34 years .....	1,813	1,161	64.1	1,115	61.5	47	4.0	652
35 to 44 years .....	3,192	2,163	67.8	2,061	64.6	102	4.7	1,029
35 to 39 years .....	1,682	1,078	64.1	1,024	60.9	54	5.0	605
40 to 44 years .....	1,510	1,086	71.9	1,037	68.7	49	4.5	424
45 to 54 years .....	2,300	1,550	67.4	1,510	65.6	40	2.6	750
45 to 49 years .....	1,281	910	71.1	885	69.1	25	2.8	370
50 to 54 years .....	1,019	640	62.8	625	61.3	15	2.4	380
55 to 64 years .....	1,374	619	45.0	588	42.8	30	4.9	756
55 to 59 years .....	771	386	50.1	374	48.6	12	3.1	384
60 to 64 years .....	603	232	38.5	214	35.5	18	7.8	371
65 years and over .....	1,398	183	13.1	176	12.6	7	3.6	1,215
65 to 69 years .....	456	94	20.6	87	19.1	7	7.0	362
70 to 74 years .....	310	50	16.2	50	16.2	-	-	260
75 years and over .....	632	39	6.2	39	6.2	-	-	593

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	227,975	231,034	101,754	103,143	109,646	110,964	16,575	16,927
Civilian labor force .....	150,027	152,236	77,125	78,217	66,068	67,453	6,834	6,566
Percent of population .....	65.8	65.9	75.8	75.8	60.3	60.8	41.2	38.8
Employed .....	142,772	145,323	73,610	74,737	63,405	64,975	5,757	5,611
Unemployed .....	7,255	6,913	3,514	3,480	2,663	2,478	1,077	954
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	15.8	14.5
Not in labor force .....	77,948	78,798	24,629	24,926	43,577	43,510	9,741	10,362
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	185,704	187,704	84,196	85,137	88,718	89,554	12,789	13,013
Civilian labor force .....	122,647	124,328	64,208	65,059	52,851	53,835	5,588	5,434
Percent of population .....	66.0	66.2	76.3	76.4	59.6	60.1	43.7	41.8
Employed .....	117,498	119,375	61,620	62,544	51,005	52,109	4,873	4,722
Unemployed .....	5,149	4,953	2,588	2,515	1,846	1,726	715	712
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	12.8	13.1
Not in labor force .....	63,057	63,376	19,988	20,078	35,868	35,719	7,201	7,579
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	26,865	27,346	10,806	10,996	13,520	13,727	2,539	2,624
Civilian labor force .....	17,218	17,312	7,638	7,732	8,707	8,823	873	757
Percent of population .....	64.1	63.3	70.7	70.3	64.4	64.3	34.4	28.8
Employed .....	15,596	15,874	6,970	7,017	8,049	8,289	577	568
Unemployed .....	1,623	1,439	668	715	658	535	296	189
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	8.3	8.7	9.2	7.6	6.1	33.9	24.9
Not in labor force .....	9,647	10,034	3,168	3,264	4,813	4,903	1,666	1,867
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,078	10,579	4,499	4,751	4,995	5,214	584	614
Civilian labor force .....	6,744	7,020	3,551	3,703	3,065	3,197	127	120
Percent of population .....	66.9	66.4	78.9	77.9	61.4	61.3	21.8	19.6
Employed .....	6,511	6,810	3,417	3,593	2,985	3,107	109	109
Unemployed .....	232	210	133	110	81	90	18	11
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	14.4	9.1
Not in labor force .....	3,334	3,559	948	1,048	1,929	2,017	457	494
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	29,793	31,055	13,902	14,493	13,135	13,654	2,756	2,907
Civilian labor force .....	20,416	21,341	11,785	12,309	7,594	7,964	1,037	1,069
Percent of population .....	68.5	68.7	84.8	84.9	57.8	58.3	37.6	36.8
Employed .....	19,290	20,191	11,230	11,702	7,155	7,594	905	895
Unemployed .....	1,126	1,150	554	607	440	370	132	173
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.8	4.6	12.8	16.2
Not in labor force .....	9,376	9,714	2,117	2,184	5,541	5,691	1,718	1,839

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	21,471	8,900	41.5	8,159	1,685	6,474	742	170	572	8.3
16 to 19 years .....	14,072	4,566	32.4	3,999	342	3,657	567	85	482	12.4
20 to 24 years .....	7,399	4,334	58.6	4,159	1,343	2,817	175	85	90	4.0
Men .....	10,452	4,071	39.0	3,674	778	2,895	398	86	312	9.8
Women .....	11,019	4,829	43.8	4,485	906	3,579	344	83	260	7.1
High school .....	11,345	3,264	28.8	2,788	156	2,633	476	51	425	14.6
College .....	10,125	5,636	55.7	5,370	1,529	3,841	266	119	147	4.7
Full-time students .....	8,724	4,455	51.1	4,254	894	3,360	202	79	123	4.5
Part-time students .....	1,402	1,181	84.2	1,117	635	482	64	40	24	5.4
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,536	7,334	44.4	6,788	1,366	5,422	546	109	437	7.4
16 to 19 years .....	10,821	3,849	35.6	3,421	269	3,152	428	58	370	11.1
20 to 24 years .....	5,714	3,484	61.0	3,366	1,096	2,270	118	51	67	3.4
Men .....	8,047	3,336	41.5	3,044	638	2,407	292	49	243	8.8
Women .....	8,489	3,998	47.1	3,743	728	3,015	254	60	194	6.4
High school .....	8,670	2,775	32.0	2,410	131	2,279	366	36	330	13.2
College .....	7,866	4,558	58.0	4,378	1,235	3,143	180	73	107	4.0
Full-time students .....	6,752	3,606	53.4	3,465	705	2,760	141	47	93	3.9
Part-time students .....	1,113	953	85.6	913	531	383	40	26	14	4.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,105	933	30.0	803	225	578	130	42	87	13.9
16 to 19 years .....	2,138	458	21.4	360	59	301	98	24	74	21.4
20 to 24 years .....	967	475	49.1	443	166	277	31	18	13	6.6
Men .....	1,461	418	28.6	357	98	259	61	19	42	14.6
Women .....	1,645	515	31.3	446	127	320	68	23	45	13.3
High school .....	1,818	322	17.7	247	22	225	75	12	63	23.3
College .....	1,288	611	47.4	556	203	353	54	30	24	8.9
Full-time students .....	1,092	455	41.7	421	137	284	34	21	14	7.6
Part-time students .....	196	156	79.4	136	66	70	20	9	11	12.8
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,091	344	31.5	328	59	270	16	12	4	4.5
16 to 19 years .....	572	102	17.8	95	4	91	7	3	4	6.7
20 to 24 years .....	518	242	46.7	233	54	179	9	9	-	3.6
Men .....	569	164	28.7	151	20	131	13	12	1	7.9
Women .....	522	180	34.6	178	39	139	3	-	3	1.5
High school .....	426	49	11.5	44	1	43	5	3	1	( <sup>1</sup> )
College .....	664	295	44.4	284	58	226	11	9	2	3.7
Full-time students .....	609	251	41.2	245	34	211	6	4	2	2.5
Part-time students .....	55	44	( <sup>1</sup> )	39	24	15	5	5	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,918	1,039	35.6	924	270	654	116	42	73	11.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,150	567	26.4	475	83	392	92	23	69	16.2
20 to 24 years .....	768	473	61.5	449	187	262	24	20	4	5.1
Men .....	1,378	476	34.5	408	124	283	68	23	45	14.3
Women .....	1,540	563	36.6	516	146	370	47	19	28	8.4
High school .....	1,787	382	21.4	305	46	258	78	18	60	20.3
College .....	1,132	657	58.1	619	224	395	38	24	14	5.8
Full-time students .....	875	458	52.4	434	120	314	24	11	14	5.3
Part-time students .....	256	199	77.5	185	103	81	14	14	-	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	15,853	12,734	80.3	11,379	9,317	2,063	1,355	1,242	113	10.6
16 to 19 years .....	2,855	1,999	70.0	1,612	1,090	522	387	355	32	19.4
20 to 24 years .....	12,998	10,735	82.6	9,767	8,227	1,541	968	887	81	9.0
Men .....	8,418	7,246	86.1	6,413	5,613	799	833	793	40	11.5
Women .....	7,435	5,488	73.8	4,967	3,703	1,264	521	449	73	9.5
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,650	2,390	65.5	1,886	1,448	438	504	465	39	21.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,750	5,409	80.1	4,850	3,903	947	559	512	47	10.3
Some college or associate degree .....	3,716	3,281	88.3	3,040	2,485	555	241	217	24	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,738	1,654	95.2	1,603	1,480	123	51	48	3	3.1
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	12,408	10,222	82.4	9,293	7,670	1,624	929	847	82	9.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,192	1,585	72.3	1,300	897	403	284	253	31	17.9
20 to 24 years .....	10,216	8,637	84.5	7,993	6,773	1,220	645	593	51	7.5
Men .....	6,701	5,954	88.9	5,374	4,732	642	580	560	21	9.7
Women .....	5,707	4,268	74.8	3,919	2,937	982	349	287	61	8.2
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,868	1,977	68.9	1,627	1,276	351	350	317	33	17.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,126	4,200	81.9	3,839	3,104	735	362	333	29	8.6
Some college or associate degree .....	2,999	2,686	89.5	2,498	2,056	443	188	170	18	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,415	1,359	96.0	1,329	1,234	95	30	27	3	2.2
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,399	1,708	71.2	1,360	1,055	305	348	325	23	20.4
16 to 19 years .....	486	299	61.5	208	134	74	91	91	-	30.3
20 to 24 years .....	1,913	1,409	73.7	1,151	921	231	258	234	23	18.3
Men .....	1,210	884	73.0	675	562	112	209	196	13	23.7
Women .....	1,189	824	69.4	685	493	192	139	129	10	16.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	558	299	53.7	171	116	55	129	124	5	42.9
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,214	876	72.2	710	550	160	166	153	13	19.0
Some college or associate degree .....	497	406	81.7	362	289	73	44	38	6	10.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	131	127	97.3	117	100	17	10	10	-	7.5
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	459	329	71.6	313	275	38	15	15	-	4.7
16 to 19 years .....	42	18	( <sup>1</sup> )	14	9	5	4	4	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	417	310	74.3	299	266	33	11	11	-	3.7
Men .....	210	159	75.6	150	137	13	9	9	-	5.5
Women .....	249	170	68.2	163	138	25	7	7	-	4.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	65	17	( <sup>1</sup> )	13	11	2	4	4	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	160	122	76.4	122	104	18	1	1	-	.5
Some college or associate degree .....	77	54	70.7	54	47	7	-	-	-	-
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	157	135	86.0	124	114	11	11	11	-	8.0
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,632	2,764	76.1	2,506	2,098	408	259	237	22	9.4
16 to 19 years .....	757	502	66.3	420	320	100	82	81	1	16.3
20 to 24 years .....	2,874	2,262	78.7	2,086	1,778	308	177	156	21	7.8
Men .....	2,037	1,779	87.3	1,610	1,435	176	168	167	1	9.5
Women .....	1,594	986	61.8	895	663	232	90	70	21	9.2
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,531	1,086	70.9	938	778	160	147	134	13	13.6
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,449	1,108	76.5	1,045	885	160	63	55	8	5.7
Some college or associate degree .....	555	474	85.4	428	344	84	46	46	1	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	97	97	100.0	95	91	4	2	2	-	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,583	12,896	38,506	38,739	35,593	35,434	22,725	22,768	12,868	12,666	41,838	43,532
Percent of population .....	45.9	46.7	63.2	63.1	72.5	72.1	70.2	69.9	77.0	76.5	77.9	78.4
Employed .....	11,591	11,881	36,750	37,033	34,208	34,115	21,759	21,825	12,449	12,290	40,932	42,756
Employment-population ratio .....	42.3	43.0	60.3	60.3	69.7	69.4	67.2	67.0	74.5	74.2	76.2	77.0
Unemployed .....	991	1,015	1,756	1,706	1,385	1,319	966	943	419	375	907	776
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	7.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.8
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	8,062	8,201	21,325	21,416	17,588	17,519	11,610	11,652	5,978	5,868	22,251	23,146
Percent of population .....	59.8	59.3	73.0	73.2	80.1	79.1	78.1	77.4	84.3	82.6	82.6	83.8
Employed .....	7,470	7,552	20,287	20,329	16,900	16,851	11,143	11,170	5,756	5,681	21,743	22,735
Employment-population ratio .....	55.4	54.6	69.5	69.5	77.0	76.0	74.9	74.2	81.2	80.0	80.7	82.3
Unemployed .....	592	649	1,039	1,087	688	668	467	481	221	187	508	412
Unemployment rate .....	7.3	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.3	1.8
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,521	4,696	17,181	17,322	18,005	17,915	11,115	11,116	6,890	6,798	19,587	20,386
Percent of population .....	32.5	34.0	54.1	53.9	66.3	66.4	63.5	63.4	71.6	71.9	73.2	73.0
Employed .....	4,121	4,330	16,464	16,703	17,308	17,264	10,616	10,654	6,692	6,610	19,189	20,021
Employment-population ratio .....	29.6	31.4	51.9	52.0	63.8	64.0	60.6	60.8	69.5	69.9	71.7	71.7
Unemployed .....	400	366	718	619	697	650	499	462	198	188	398	365
Unemployment rate .....	8.8	7.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.8
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,130	10,429	31,350	31,390	29,248	28,962	18,469	18,458	10,779	10,504	34,547	35,991
Percent of population .....	46.9	47.7	62.3	62.5	72.0	71.5	69.5	69.0	76.9	76.5	77.5	78.0
Employed .....	9,423	9,689	30,108	30,177	28,242	28,014	17,805	17,779	10,437	10,235	33,857	35,415
Employment-population ratio .....	43.6	44.3	59.9	60.1	69.5	69.2	67.0	66.4	74.4	74.5	76.0	76.7
Unemployed .....	707	740	1,242	1,214	1,006	949	664	679	342	270	690	576
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.1	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.6
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,629	1,575	5,241	5,271	4,330	4,467	2,961	3,019	1,369	1,448	3,275	3,358
Percent of population .....	40.6	40.2	68.4	66.3	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.8	76.9	78.6	81.8	83.0
Employed .....	1,404	1,371	4,810	4,871	4,059	4,201	2,745	2,828	1,314	1,373	3,156	3,268
Employment-population ratio .....	34.9	35.0	62.7	61.3	70.0	70.8	68.3	69.2	73.9	74.5	78.8	80.8
Unemployed .....	225	204	431	400	271	266	216	191	54	75	119	90
Unemployment rate .....	13.8	13.0	8.2	7.6	6.3	6.0	7.3	6.3	4.0	5.2	3.6	2.7
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	496	503	1,124	1,205	1,067	1,043	638	629	429	414	3,418	3,597
Percent of population .....	47.4	48.2	63.8	63.4	76.2	71.8	75.1	73.6	77.8	69.1	77.5	77.6
Employed .....	474	488	1,085	1,170	1,018	1,003	603	601	415	402	3,331	3,508
Employment-population ratio .....	45.3	46.7	61.5	61.6	72.6	69.0	70.9	70.4	75.2	67.1	75.6	75.7
Unemployed .....	21	15	39	35	50	40	35	28	14	12	87	89
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	3.0	3.5	2.9	4.7	3.8	5.6	4.5	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	5,803	5,961	4,986	5,250	3,534	3,715	2,415	2,511	1,119	1,204	2,416	2,611
Percent of population .....	61.8	61.3	74.7	75.3	80.2	79.5	79.5	78.8	81.7	81.0	81.6	83.5
Employed .....	5,419	5,563	4,772	5,069	3,391	3,563	2,318	2,400	1,073	1,163	2,350	2,566
Employment-population ratio .....	57.7	57.2	71.5	72.7	76.9	76.2	76.3	75.3	78.3	78.2	79.4	82.0
Unemployed .....	385	398	214	181	143	152	97	111	46	41	66	45
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.7	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	2.7	1.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	119,640	106,534	9,345	3,761	25,684	2,699	21,360	1,625	5,720	1,192
16 to 19 years .....	1,432	1,266	126	40	4,179	237	3,739	204	440	514
16 to 17 years .....	128	106	18	4	1,940	43	1,817	81	73	339
18 to 19 years .....	1,304	1,160	108	36	2,239	194	1,922	123	367	175
20 years and over .....	118,207	105,267	9,219	3,721	21,504	2,462	17,621	1,421	5,280	678
20 to 24 years .....	9,569	8,510	829	230	4,357	566	3,512	280	971	171
25 years and over .....	108,638	96,758	8,390	3,491	17,147	1,896	14,109	1,141	4,309	507
25 to 54 years .....	88,833	79,549	6,688	2,596	11,466	1,581	9,189	697	3,661	298
55 years and over .....	19,805	17,208	1,702	895	5,680	315	4,921	445	648	209
Men, 16 years and over .....	69,175	62,564	4,771	1,840	8,377	1,223	6,613	541	3,522	525
16 to 19 years .....	862	782	59	21	1,954	127	1,730	96	285	282
20 years and over .....	68,313	61,782	4,712	1,819	6,424	1,096	4,883	445	3,237	243
20 to 24 years .....	5,530	5,001	429	99	1,741	284	1,341	116	594	70
25 years and over .....	62,783	56,780	4,283	1,720	4,683	812	3,542	329	2,643	173
25 to 54 years .....	51,539	46,854	3,458	1,226	2,486	656	1,690	140	2,211	89
55 years and over .....	11,245	9,926	825	495	2,197	156	1,852	189	432	84
Women, 16 years and over .....	50,464	43,970	4,574	1,920	17,306	1,476	14,747	1,084	2,198	667
16 to 19 years .....	570	484	67	19	2,226	110	2,008	107	155	232
20 years and over .....	49,894	43,486	4,507	1,901	15,081	1,366	12,738	976	2,043	435
20 to 24 years .....	4,040	3,508	400	131	2,617	282	2,171	164	377	101
25 years and over .....	45,855	39,977	4,107	1,770	12,464	1,084	10,567	812	1,666	334
25 to 54 years .....	37,295	32,695	3,230	1,370	8,980	925	7,499	556	1,450	209
55 years and over .....	8,560	7,282	877	400	3,484	159	3,069	256	216	125
<b>White</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	57,956	52,197	4,164	1,594	6,959	980	5,523	455	2,558	386
16 to 19 years .....	693	626	52	15	1,677	105	1,489	83	204	225
20 years and over .....	57,262	51,572	4,112	1,579	5,282	875	4,034	372	2,354	161
20 to 24 years .....	4,676	4,237	352	87	1,372	228	1,045	98	404	39
25 years and over .....	52,586	47,335	3,760	1,492	3,910	647	2,989	274	1,949	122
25 to 54 years .....	42,684	38,644	2,993	1,047	1,958	525	1,332	101	1,586	52
55 years and over .....	9,902	8,691	766	445	1,952	122	1,656	173	364	69
Women, 16 years and over .....	39,768	34,510	3,698	1,559	14,693	1,085	12,674	934	1,486	523
16 to 19 years .....	473	406	52	15	1,879	81	1,698	100	107	177
20 years and over .....	39,295	34,105	3,646	1,544	12,814	1,004	10,976	834	1,379	347
20 to 24 years .....	3,193	2,779	299	114	2,118	215	1,758	145	240	79
25 years and over .....	36,102	31,326	3,347	1,430	10,696	789	9,218	689	1,139	268
25 to 54 years .....	28,987	25,302	2,586	1,098	7,610	656	6,496	458	971	160
55 years and over .....	7,116	6,024	760	332	3,086	133	2,722	231	168	108
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	6,520	6,028	337	154	775	171	564	39	719	98
16 to 19 years .....	128	118	6	4	150	12	135	3	67	35
20 years and over .....	6,392	5,911	331	151	625	159	429	36	652	63
20 to 24 years .....	533	485	43	4	221	46	165	11	148	20
25 years and over .....	5,859	5,425	288	147	403	113	265	26	504	42
25 to 54 years .....	5,101	4,725	262	114	283	93	176	14	461	31
55 years and over .....	758	700	26	32	120	20	89	12	43	11
Women, 16 years and over .....	7,078	6,225	625	227	1,501	283	1,151	67	519	103
16 to 19 years .....	66	55	11	-	225	21	198	6	48	39
20 years and over .....	7,013	6,170	615	227	1,276	262	952	61	472	63
20 to 24 years .....	554	468	78	8	286	45	238	3	105	16
25 years and over .....	6,458	5,702	536	220	989	217	714	58	367	47
25 to 54 years .....	5,498	4,870	462	167	771	208	524	39	336	39
55 years and over .....	960	833	75	53	219	9	191	19	31	8

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,261	3,072	155	34	387	23	348	16	113	5
16 to 19 years .....	6	6	—	—	48	—	45	3	7	1
20 years and over .....	3,255	3,066	155	34	338	22	303	13	106	4
20 to 24 years .....	151	138	13	—	95	4	91	—	13	—
25 years and over .....	3,104	2,928	142	34	243	18	212	13	92	4
25 to 54 years .....	2,677	2,522	124	31	157	8	137	12	76	1
55 years and over .....	426	405	17	4	86	10	75	1	16	3
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,474	2,243	143	88	688	56	586	45	82	10
16 to 19 years .....	8	7	—	—	47	—	47	—	—	3
20 years and over .....	2,467	2,236	142	88	640	56	539	45	82	8
20 to 24 years .....	169	140	20	9	117	4	100	12	7	—
25 years and over .....	2,298	2,096	123	79	524	52	438	33	75	8
25 to 54 years .....	1,947	1,786	94	67	402	43	328	30	59	4
55 years and over .....	350	309	29	12	122	9	110	3	16	4
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	11,184	10,040	871	273	1,014	318	654	42	666	58
16 to 19 years .....	258	230	25	3	238	26	195	16	72	46
20 years and over .....	10,925	9,810	846	270	776	292	458	26	595	12
20 to 24 years .....	1,301	1,160	127	14	221	81	136	4	118	—
25 years and over .....	9,625	8,650	719	256	555	211	322	23	476	12
25 to 54 years .....	8,646	7,790	659	196	451	178	252	20	430	10
55 years and over .....	979	859	60	59	104	33	69	2	46	3
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,135	5,350	566	219	1,858	235	1,504	119	342	84
16 to 19 years .....	145	118	24	3	254	15	219	20	31	24
20 years and over .....	5,989	5,232	542	216	1,604	220	1,285	99	311	59
20 to 24 years .....	664	580	52	31	349	49	273	27	57	25
25 years and over .....	5,326	4,651	490	184	1,256	172	1,012	71	253	34
25 to 54 years .....	4,782	4,188	429	165	1,035	146	821	68	226	25
55 years and over .....	544	463	61	20	221	26	192	4	28	9

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age**

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total .....	142,772	145,323	76,488	77,553	73,610	74,737	66,285	67,771	63,405	64,975
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	49,977	51,791	24,830	25,595	24,672	25,449	25,147	26,196	24,990	26,011
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,130	21,412	12,361	12,256	12,321	12,222	8,769	9,156	8,749	9,132
Management occupations .....	15,143	15,252	9,661	9,552	9,634	9,520	5,481	5,701	5,474	5,680
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5,987	6,160	2,700	2,705	2,686	2,702	3,287	3,455	3,275	3,452
Professional and related occupations .....	28,847	30,379	12,469	13,339	12,352	13,227	16,378	17,040	16,242	16,879
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,209	3,318	2,354	2,431	2,347	2,415	855	887	854	886
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,735	2,961	2,321	2,548	2,310	2,543	413	414	410	410
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,352	1,346	773	819	769	817	579	527	579	523
Community and social services occupations .....	2,166	2,218	861	845	854	829	1,305	1,374	1,295	1,364
Legal occupations .....	1,587	1,658	817	820	815	820	770	838	763	837
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,292	8,791	2,148	2,430	2,102	2,400	6,144	6,362	6,068	6,272
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,640	2,786	1,359	1,521	1,325	1,489	1,281	1,265	1,254	1,231
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	6,867	7,301	1,836	1,926	1,830	1,913	5,031	5,375	5,019	5,356
Service occupations .....	23,261	23,708	9,925	10,009	8,995	8,984	13,336	13,699	12,155	12,599
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,147	3,133	329	325	310	305	2,818	2,808	2,715	2,758
Protective service occupations .....	2,906	3,002	2,282	2,348	2,233	2,329	624	654	604	633
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,422	7,757	3,277	3,496	2,649	2,716	4,145	4,262	3,360	3,513
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,186	5,202	3,025	2,870	2,856	2,745	2,160	2,332	2,095	2,264
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,600	4,613	1,012	970	947	890	3,588	3,643	3,381	3,431
Sales and office occupations .....	36,014	36,412	13,032	13,406	12,207	12,666	22,982	23,005	21,589	21,659
Sales and related occupations .....	16,677	16,866	8,390	8,668	7,937	8,215	8,287	8,198	7,420	7,324
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,337	19,545	4,642	4,738	4,270	4,451	14,695	14,807	14,170	14,335
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15,193	15,418	14,581	14,836	14,112	14,400	612	582	590	536
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	856	915	681	717	618	642	175	198	156	169
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,125	9,482	8,890	9,287	8,583	9,034	236	195	233	181
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,211	5,022	5,010	4,832	4,911	4,723	201	189	201	186
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18,327	17,994	14,119	13,706	13,625	13,238	4,208	4,288	4,079	4,170
Production occupations .....	9,639	9,470	6,744	6,576	6,579	6,395	2,896	2,894	2,844	2,850
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,688	8,524	7,376	7,130	7,046	6,843	1,313	1,394	1,235	1,319

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	142,772	145,323	76,488	77,553	66,285	67,771
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.0	35.6	32.5	33.0	37.9	38.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.8	14.7	16.2	15.8	13.2	13.5
Professional and related occupations .....	20.2	20.9	16.3	17.2	24.7	25.1
Service occupations .....	16.3	16.3	13.0	12.9	20.1	20.2
Sales and office occupations .....	25.2	25.1	17.0	17.3	34.7	33.9
Sales and related occupations .....	11.7	11.6	11.0	11.2	12.5	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.5	13.4	6.1	6.1	22.2	21.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.6	10.6	19.1	19.1	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	.9	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.4	6.5	11.6	12.0	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.5	6.6	6.2	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.8	12.4	18.5	17.7	6.3	6.3
Production occupations .....	6.8	6.5	8.8	8.5	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.1	5.9	9.6	9.2	2.0	2.1
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	117,498	119,375	64,075	64,914	53,423	54,461
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.5	36.4	32.8	33.6	38.8	39.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.6	15.5	17.0	16.7	13.8	14.0
Professional and related occupations .....	20.0	20.9	15.8	16.9	25.0	25.6
Service occupations .....	15.2	15.3	12.0	12.1	19.0	19.0
Sales and office occupations .....	25.5	25.0	17.1	16.9	35.5	34.5
Sales and related occupations .....	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	12.8	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.4	13.2	5.7	5.6	22.7	22.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.5	11.5	20.3	20.3	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.9	7.1	12.4	12.9	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.9	3.7	6.9	6.5	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.3	11.9	17.8	17.0	5.8	5.9
Production occupations .....	6.5	6.5	8.6	8.5	4.0	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.8	5.5	9.2	8.5	1.7	1.9
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,596	15,874	7,249	7,294	8,347	8,579
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	27.2	27.4	22.7	21.5	31.1	32.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.2	9.8	10.9
Professional and related occupations .....	17.7	17.8	13.6	13.3	21.3	21.5
Service occupations .....	24.1	22.9	20.2	18.9	27.5	26.4
Sales and office occupations .....	24.5	26.0	16.6	19.1	31.3	31.9
Sales and related occupations .....	8.9	10.4	7.1	9.7	10.5	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.6	15.6	9.5	9.4	20.9	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.6	6.5	13.1	13.5	1.0	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.4	.6	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.4	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.5	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.6	17.1	27.4	27.0	9.1	8.6
Production occupations .....	8.3	7.3	11.4	9.6	5.6	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.3	9.7	15.9	17.4	3.5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued**

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,511	6,810	3,475	3,648	3,036	3,162
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	47.7	46.4	50.0	48.9	45.0	43.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.1	15.1	18.1	16.2	13.8	13.8
Professional and related occupations .....	31.6	31.3	31.9	32.7	31.2	29.6
Service occupations .....	15.5	16.9	13.7	13.5	17.5	20.8
Sales and office occupations .....	22.2	23.9	16.6	20.3	28.6	28.2
Sales and related occupations .....	12.2	12.3	11.3	12.6	13.2	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	10.0	11.6	5.3	7.6	15.4	16.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.1	4.1	6.9	6.7	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	.2	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.4	2.2	4.2	3.7	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	10.6	8.7	12.8	10.6	8.0	6.5
Production occupations .....	7.4	5.6	7.9	5.8	6.9	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	3.1	3.0	4.9	4.8	1.1	1.0
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	19,290	20,191	11,754	12,198	7,536	7,993
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	17.0	17.6	13.9	13.9	22.0	23.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7.2	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.6	8.6
Professional and related occupations .....	9.8	10.0	7.0	6.9	14.3	14.6
Service occupations .....	24.1	24.0	19.9	18.9	30.7	31.7
Sales and office occupations .....	20.9	20.7	13.2	13.5	33.0	31.7
Sales and related occupations .....	9.8	9.5	7.5	7.8	13.5	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.1	11.2	5.7	5.7	19.5	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	19.2	20.6	30.3	33.1	1.9	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	.7	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	14.0	14.9	22.3	24.4	.9	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.7	4.1	5.8	6.5	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18.7	17.2	22.7	20.7	12.4	11.8
Production occupations .....	10.8	9.7	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.8	7.4	10.9	10.1	3.0	3.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2007											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,046	986	30	8	49	6	82	751	21	26	33	54
Mining .....	759	116	60	3	–	20	58	4	265	61	44	127
Construction .....	11,717	1,625	215	10	41	143	615	6	7,975	560	188	340
Manufacturing .....	16,330	2,555	2,074	49	159	576	1,553	51	398	747	7,014	1,155
Durable goods .....	10,473	1,666	1,547	39	81	327	941	4	337	448	4,494	590
Nondurable goods .....	5,857	888	527	10	78	249	612	47	61	299	2,520	565
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,674	1,448	948	91	591	10,983	3,086	53	138	840	576	1,920
Wholesale trade .....	4,262	539	159	12	26	1,621	742	42	20	163	135	803
Retail trade .....	16,412	909	789	79	565	9,362	2,343	11	118	678	441	1,117
Transportation and utilities .....	7,469	709	222	45	322	126	1,957	10	155	502	267	3,154
Information .....	3,665	791	1,201	3	79	409	621	–	10	388	98	67
Financial activities .....	10,485	3,899	644	36	265	2,654	2,591	1	59	168	51	117
Professional and business services .....	15,261	3,515	4,799	498	2,181	633	2,491	17	148	202	327	451
Education and health services .....	31,037	2,583	16,962	208	6,445	129	3,699	9	140	202	209	453
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,336	1,594	800	130	7,881	746	625	3	30	94	109	323
Other services .....	6,829	553	860	19	2,449	402	689	–	30	1,064	476	289
Other services, except private households .....	5,970	553	850	19	1,637	402	684	–	23	1,064	475	264
Private households .....	859	–	11	–	812	–	5	–	7	–	–	25
Public administration .....	6,715	1,041	1,563	1,904	245	41	1,480	10	111	168	77	75

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker**

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2007									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,169	859	18	133,551	112,413	859	111,553	21,138	9,606	121
16 to 19 years .....	113	9	4	5,410	5,204	56	5,147	206	60	16
16 to 17 years .....	47	3	2	1,981	1,906	27	1,879	75	27	9
18 to 19 years .....	66	6	2	3,429	3,298	29	3,269	131	34	6
20 to 24 years .....	100	9	7	13,521	12,267	136	12,131	1,254	283	6
25 to 34 years .....	218	48	-	29,688	25,768	108	25,660	3,919	1,421	15
35 to 44 years .....	274	132	3	31,691	26,552	210	26,342	5,139	2,325	35
45 to 54 years .....	274	235	2	31,174	25,102	175	24,927	6,073	2,737	31
55 to 64 years .....	108	195	-	17,672	13,760	123	13,637	3,912	1,951	11
65 years and over .....	83	231	2	4,395	3,761	51	3,710	634	830	7
Men, 16 years and over .....	898	616	10	69,965	61,004	79	60,925	8,960	6,030	34
16 to 19 years .....	87	6	2	2,676	2,566	3	2,563	110	38	6
16 to 17 years .....	40	-	-	949	907	2	905	41	16	-
18 to 19 years .....	47	6	2	1,728	1,659	1	1,658	69	23	6
20 to 24 years .....	82	8	7	6,985	6,478	14	6,464	507	184	3
25 to 34 years .....	167	39	-	16,211	14,484	10	14,474	1,727	892	2
35 to 44 years .....	208	91	-	16,929	14,738	31	14,707	2,191	1,418	6
45 to 54 years .....	209	157	-	15,973	13,478	19	13,459	2,495	1,714	8
55 to 64 years .....	76	143	-	8,931	7,300	2	7,297	1,632	1,290	4
65 years and over .....	67	172	-	2,259	1,960	-	1,960	298	494	5
Women, 16 years and over .....	272	243	8	63,586	51,409	780	50,628	12,178	3,576	87
16 to 19 years .....	26	3	2	2,734	2,637	53	2,584	96	22	9
16 to 17 years .....	7	3	2	1,032	999	25	973	34	11	9
18 to 19 years .....	19	-	-	1,701	1,639	28	1,611	63	11	-
20 to 24 years .....	18	-	-	6,536	5,789	122	5,667	747	99	3
25 to 34 years .....	51	8	-	13,477	11,284	98	11,186	2,192	529	12
35 to 44 years .....	66	41	3	14,762	11,814	179	11,634	2,948	907	29
45 to 54 years .....	65	78	2	15,201	11,623	156	11,467	3,577	1,022	23
55 to 64 years .....	31	53	-	8,741	6,461	121	6,340	2,280	661	8
65 years and over .....	15	59	1	2,136	1,800	51	1,749	336	336	2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2007				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	143,277	133,551	112,413	21,138	9,606
Mining .....	759	729	718	10	28
Construction .....	11,717	9,799	9,311	488	1,896
Manufacturing .....	16,330	15,926	15,817	109	398
Durable goods .....	10,473	10,233	10,147	85	236
Nondurable goods .....	5,857	5,693	5,670	24	161
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,674	19,494	19,408	86	1,151
Wholesale trade .....	4,262	4,041	4,033	8	215
Retail trade .....	16,412	15,454	15,376	78	936
Transportation and utilities .....	7,469	7,038	5,567	1,471	428
Transportation and warehousing .....	6,391	5,961	4,811	1,150	428
Utilities .....	1,077	1,077	756	321	-
Information .....	3,665	3,516	3,303	214	149
Financial activities .....	10,485	9,567	9,361	205	918
Finance and insurance .....	7,151	6,789	6,664	125	362
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	3,334	2,778	2,697	80	556
Professional and business services .....	15,261	13,317	12,935	382	1,929
Professional and technical services .....	9,134	7,965	7,757	207	1,159
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6,127	5,353	5,178	174	770
Education and health services .....	31,037	29,927	18,913	11,014	1,097
Educational services .....	13,282	13,075	3,779	9,296	207
Health care and social assistance .....	17,755	16,852	15,134	1,718	890
Hospitals .....	5,807	5,790	5,002	788	17
Health services, except hospitals .....	8,809	8,393	7,930	464	406
Social assistance .....	3,139	2,668	2,202	466	467
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,336	11,673	11,250	423	645
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,679	2,304	1,953	351	375
Accommodation and food services .....	9,656	9,368	9,297	72	270
Other services .....	6,829	5,850	5,828	22	968
Other services, except private households .....	5,970	4,990	4,968	22	968
Private households .....	859	859	859	-	-
Public administration .....	6,715	6,715	-	6,715	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	76,029	69,965	61,004	8,960	6,030
Mining .....	664	642	631	10	22
Construction .....	10,644	8,849	8,395	453	1,791
Manufacturing .....	11,327	11,093	11,004	88	232
Durable goods .....	7,671	7,510	7,438	73	158
Nondurable goods .....	3,656	3,582	3,567	16	73
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11,423	10,770	10,737	32	642
Wholesale trade .....	3,037	2,866	2,860	6	171
Retail trade .....	8,386	7,904	7,877	26	471
Transportation and utilities .....	5,499	5,112	4,196	915	388
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,672	4,284	3,613	671	388
Utilities .....	828	828	583	244	-
Information .....	2,052	1,969	1,924	45	83
Financial activities .....	4,701	4,165	4,095	69	537
Finance and insurance .....	2,982	2,727	2,684	43	255
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,719	1,438	1,411	26	281
Professional and business services .....	8,616	7,430	7,202	228	1,182
Professional and technical services .....	5,193	4,449	4,321	128	742
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,424	2,981	2,881	100	441
Education and health services .....	8,002	7,678	4,471	3,207	317
Educational services .....	4,199	4,131	1,383	2,748	68
Health care and social assistance .....	3,803	3,547	3,088	459	249
Hospitals .....	1,421	1,414	1,142	272	7
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,902	1,701	1,581	120	197
Social assistance .....	480	432	365	67	45
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,170	5,802	5,557	245	363
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,480	1,253	1,039	214	226
Accommodation and food services .....	4,690	4,549	4,518	31	136
Other services .....	3,276	2,803	2,790	13	473
Other services, except private households .....	3,197	2,724	2,711	13	473
Private households .....	79	79	79	-	-
Public administration .....	3,655	3,655	-	3,655	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2007				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	67,248	63,586	51,409	12,178	3,576
Mining .....	95	87	87	—	5
Construction .....	1,073	950	916	34	105
Manufacturing .....	5,003	4,833	4,813	20	166
Durable goods .....	2,802	2,722	2,710	13	78
Nondurable goods .....	2,202	2,111	2,103	8	88
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9,251	8,725	8,671	53	509
Wholesale trade .....	1,225	1,175	1,173	2	44
Retail trade .....	8,026	7,550	7,498	52	465
Transportation and utilities .....	1,969	1,927	1,371	556	40
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,719	1,677	1,198	479	40
Utilities .....	250	250	173	77	—
Information .....	1,614	1,547	1,379	169	66
Financial activities .....	5,784	5,402	5,266	136	382
Finance and insurance .....	4,168	4,062	3,980	82	107
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,616	1,340	1,286	54	275
Professional and business services .....	6,644	5,887	5,733	154	746
Professional and technical services .....	3,941	3,515	3,436	79	417
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,703	2,372	2,297	75	329
Education and health services .....	23,035	22,249	14,442	7,807	779
Educational services .....	9,083	8,945	2,396	6,548	138
Health care and social assistance .....	13,952	13,305	12,046	1,259	641
Hospitals .....	4,386	4,376	3,860	516	10
Health services, except hospitals .....	6,908	6,692	6,349	344	209
Social assistance .....	2,659	2,237	1,837	399	422
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,166	5,871	5,693	178	282
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,200	1,051	914	137	148
Accommodation and food services .....	4,967	4,820	4,779	41	134
Other services .....	3,554	3,047	3,038	9	495
Other services, except private households .....	2,773	2,267	2,257	9	495
Private households .....	780	780	780	—	—
Public administration .....	3,060	3,060	—	3,060	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	March 2007					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,938	1,959	137,979	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	32,469	554	31,915	23.2	28.3	23.1
1 to 4 hours .....	1,571	28	1,543	1.1	1.4	1.1
5 to 14 hours .....	5,227	131	5,096	3.7	6.7	3.7
15 to 29 hours .....	16,392	279	16,113	11.7	14.2	11.7
30 to 34 hours .....	9,279	117	9,163	6.6	6.0	6.6
35 hours and over .....	107,469	1,406	106,064	76.8	71.7	76.9
35 to 39 hours .....	9,239	77	9,161	6.6	3.9	6.6
40 hours .....	58,749	560	58,189	42.0	28.6	42.2
41 hours and over .....	39,482	768	38,714	28.2	39.2	28.1
41 to 48 hours .....	13,641	135	13,506	9.7	6.9	9.8
49 to 59 hours .....	15,119	219	14,899	10.8	11.2	10.8
60 hours and over .....	10,722	414	10,309	7.7	21.1	7.5
Average hours, total at work .....	39.2	42.4	39.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	43.0	48.7	42.9	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2007					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	32,469	9,345	23,123	31,915	9,190	22,725
Economic reasons .....	4,384	1,815	2,569	4,298	1,770	2,528
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,856	1,545	1,311	2,805	1,520	1,285
Could only find part-time work .....	1,218	—	1,218	1,204	—	1,204
Seasonal work .....	176	136	40	156	117	39
Job started or ended during week .....	134	134	—	133	133	—
Noneconomic reasons .....	28,085	7,530	20,554	27,617	7,423	20,197
Child-care problems .....	732	71	661	728	71	657
Other family or personal obligations .....	6,395	881	5,513	6,312	875	5,437
Health or medical limitations .....	852	—	852	826	—	826
In school or training .....	6,675	69	6,606	6,596	66	6,530
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,293	—	2,293	2,209	—	2,209
Vacation or personal day .....	3,218	3,218	—	3,174	3,174	—
Holiday, legal or religious .....	89	89	—	88	88	—
Weather-related curtailment .....	468	468	—	451	451	—
All other reasons .....	7,363	2,735	4,629	7,233	2,697	4,538
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.0	23.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	22.8
Other reasons .....	20.9	24.5	19.6	21.0	24.5	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	137,979	31,915	4,295	7,423	20,197	106,064	39.2	42.9
Wage and salary workers .....	128,915	28,906	3,730	6,922	18,254	100,009	39.2	42.8
Mining .....	687	40	6	27	7	647	50.3	50.6
Construction .....	9,485	1,543	543	533	468	7,941	40.4	41.8
Manufacturing .....	15,474	1,528	258	805	464	13,947	42.5	43.3
Durable goods .....	9,941	977	174	532	271	8,964	42.6	43.3
Nondurable goods .....	5,533	551	84	274	193	4,983	42.4	43.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,884	5,118	620	870	3,628	13,766	38.1	43.1
Transportation and utilities .....	6,794	1,175	227	361	587	5,620	41.7	44.0
Information .....	3,392	654	60	213	380	2,738	40.2	43.2
Financial activities .....	9,298	1,587	102	552	932	7,711	40.4	42.8
Professional and business services .....	12,973	2,336	370	653	1,313	10,637	40.9	43.7
Education and health services .....	28,380	7,782	602	1,767	5,412	20,598	37.3	41.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,319	4,475	640	339	3,496	6,844	34.8	43.0
Other services .....	5,687	1,815	242	286	1,288	3,872	36.7	42.8
Other services, except private households .....	4,853	1,381	182	240	958	3,472	37.8	43.0
Private households .....	835	434	59	46	330	400	30.2	40.9
Public administration .....	6,542	854	61	515	277	5,688	41.6	42.7
Self-employed workers .....	8,943	2,939	557	494	1,888	6,004	38.4	44.8
Unpaid family workers .....	121	69	8	7	54	52	32.4	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	137,979	31,915	4,295	7,423	20,197	106,064	39.2	42.9
16 to 19 years .....	5,242	3,922	258	89	3,576	1,320	23.1	39.7
16 to 17 years .....	1,933	1,801	49	6	1,745	132	16.5	37.2
18 to 19 years .....	3,310	2,122	208	82	1,831	1,188	26.9	39.9
20 years and over .....	132,736	27,993	4,037	7,334	16,621	104,744	39.8	43.0
20 to 24 years .....	13,301	4,713	742	608	3,363	8,588	35.1	41.2
25 years and over .....	119,435	23,279	3,296	6,726	13,258	96,156	40.3	43.1
25 to 54 years .....	95,867	16,754	2,760	5,322	8,673	79,113	40.9	43.2
55 years and over .....	23,568	6,525	536	1,404	4,585	17,043	38.0	42.9
Men, 16 years and over .....	73,698	11,936	2,282	3,514	6,140	61,762	41.9	44.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,604	1,790	136	38	1,615	814	24.9	40.3
16 to 17 years .....	922	838	25	3	810	84	17.5	36.8
18 to 19 years .....	1,682	951	111	35	806	730	29.0	40.6
20 years and over .....	71,095	10,146	2,146	3,476	4,525	60,948	42.5	44.3
20 to 24 years .....	6,958	1,963	401	285	1,276	4,995	37.2	42.0
25 years and over .....	64,137	8,183	1,744	3,190	3,249	55,954	43.1	44.6
25 to 54 years .....	51,814	5,567	1,422	2,586	1,559	46,247	43.7	44.6
55 years and over .....	12,323	2,617	322	605	1,690	9,706	40.6	44.4
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,281	19,979	2,013	3,909	14,056	44,302	36.0	41.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,639	2,132	121	51	1,960	506	21.2	38.7
16 to 17 years .....	1,011	962	24	3	935	48	15.6	( <sup>1</sup> )
18 to 19 years .....	1,628	1,170	97	47	1,025	458	24.7	38.8
20 years and over .....	61,642	17,846	1,892	3,859	12,096	43,796	36.7	41.1
20 to 24 years .....	6,343	2,750	340	323	2,087	3,593	32.7	40.1
25 years and over .....	55,298	15,096	1,552	3,536	10,009	40,202	37.1	41.2
25 to 54 years .....	44,053	11,188	1,338	2,736	7,114	32,865	37.7	41.3
55 years and over .....	11,245	3,908	214	800	2,895	7,337	35.1	41.0
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	113,038	26,802	3,436	6,204	17,162	86,236	39.2	43.1
Men .....	61,498	10,067	1,926	3,038	5,103	51,432	42.0	44.5
Women .....	51,540	16,736	1,511	3,166	12,059	34,804	35.7	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	15,334	3,037	592	811	1,635	12,296	39.0	41.8
Men .....	7,059	1,039	223	282	534	6,021	40.9	43.0
Women .....	8,274	1,999	369	528	1,101	6,276	37.4	40.7
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,599	1,285	129	243	913	5,314	39.6	43.1
Men .....	3,592	517	57	120	340	3,074	41.5	44.0
Women .....	3,008	767	72	123	573	2,240	37.3	41.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,164	3,966	966	949	2,051	15,199	38.6	41.3
Men .....	11,590	1,728	618	525	585	9,862	40.4	42.0
Women .....	7,574	2,237	347	424	1,466	5,337	35.8	40.0
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	44,069	5,034	938	2,146	1,950	39,035	43.7	45.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9,312	1,394	335	528	531	7,918	42.2	43.9
Never married .....	20,317	5,508	1,009	840	3,659	14,809	37.6	42.6
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	34,205	10,319	756	2,118	7,444	23,886	36.2	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,899	3,223	513	897	1,813	9,677	38.0	41.4
Never married .....	17,176	6,437	744	894	4,799	10,739	34.2	41.1

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,938	32,469	4,381	7,530	20,554	107,469	39.2	43.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	49,650	9,264	720	2,988	5,557	40,386	41.2	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,796	2,875	248	1,123	1,504	17,920	43.8	45.8
Professional and related occupations .....	28,855	6,389	472	1,864	4,053	22,466	39.3	42.7
Service occupations .....	22,859	8,268	1,190	959	6,119	14,591	35.3	42.1
Sales and office occupations .....	35,193	9,703	976	1,948	6,779	25,490	37.4	42.1
Sales and related occupations .....	16,293	4,637	548	708	3,381	11,657	38.2	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,900	5,067	428	1,240	3,398	13,833	36.7	40.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	14,881	2,258	817	778	663	12,623	41.0	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,112	1,514	650	509	355	7,598	40.5	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,883	527	126	220	181	4,357	42.1	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,355	2,975	677	861	1,436	14,380	40.8	43.1
Production occupations .....	9,171	1,209	260	480	469	7,962	41.1	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,184	1,766	417	381	968	6,418	40.6	44.1
Men, 16 years and over .....	75,171	12,266	2,343	3,595	6,327	62,905	41.9	44.4
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	24,780	3,275	332	1,371	1,572	21,504	44.0	46.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,955	1,279	161	598	520	10,676	46.1	47.5
Professional and related occupations .....	12,825	1,996	171	773	1,052	10,829	42.2	44.5
Service occupations .....	9,722	2,483	422	366	1,695	7,239	38.7	43.6
Sales and office occupations .....	13,084	2,426	340	490	1,596	10,659	41.1	44.7
Sales and related occupations .....	8,482	1,475	200	312	963	7,008	42.2	45.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,602	951	140	178	633	3,651	39.1	42.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	14,336	2,140	806	751	583	12,196	41.1	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,935	1,478	646	502	330	7,457	40.5	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,705	503	126	213	164	4,202	42.1	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13,249	1,943	444	618	881	11,306	42.1	44.0
Production occupations .....	6,384	660	133	308	220	5,724	42.3	43.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,865	1,282	311	310	661	5,583	41.8	44.8
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,767	20,202	2,038	3,936	14,227	44,565	36.0	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	24,871	5,989	388	1,617	3,984	18,882	38.3	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,841	1,596	88	525	984	7,245	40.7	43.3
Professional and related occupations .....	16,030	4,393	300	1,091	3,001	11,637	36.9	41.2
Service occupations .....	13,137	5,785	769	592	4,424	7,352	32.9	40.7
Sales and office occupations .....	22,109	7,278	637	1,458	5,183	14,831	35.1	40.4
Sales and related occupations .....	7,811	3,162	348	396	2,418	4,649	33.8	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14,298	4,116	288	1,062	2,765	10,182	35.9	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	545	118	11	27	80	426	39.5	43.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	177	37	4	7	25	141	41.0	44.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	178	24	-	7	17	155	41.9	44.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	4,106	1,032	233	243	555	3,074	36.9	40.0
Production occupations .....	2,787	548	127	173	249	2,238	38.1	40.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,319	483	106	71	306	835	34.2	39.6

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex**

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	4,136	4,047	5.1	5.0	3,119	2,865	4.5	4.1
Married, spouse present .....	1,315	1,344	2.8	2.8	926	888	2.6	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	617	599	5.9	5.8	707	750	4.9	5.2
Never married .....	2,205	2,104	9.5	9.0	1,485	1,227	7.8	6.4
White, 16 years and over .....	3,014	2,943	4.5	4.3	2,135	2,010	3.8	3.6
Married, spouse present .....	1,038	1,075	2.6	2.6	735	699	2.4	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	465	445	5.4	5.2	508	551	4.6	5.0
Never married .....	1,511	1,423	8.3	7.8	892	760	6.5	5.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	818	817	10.1	10.1	805	622	8.8	6.8
Married, spouse present .....	170	177	4.7	4.9	121	92	4.3	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	114	129	9.4	10.2	166	132	6.8	5.6
Never married .....	534	511	16.5	15.7	517	397	13.4	10.0
Asian, 16 years and over .....	145	118	4.0	3.1	88	92	2.8	2.8
Married, spouse present .....	74	48	3.3	2.0	55	55	2.9	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12	11	3.9	3.4	6	20	1.3	4.5
Never married .....	59	59	5.6	5.4	26	18	3.2	2.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	636	725	5.1	5.6	491	426	6.1	5.1
Married, spouse present .....	216	267	3.2	3.7	176	142	4.6	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	90	85	5.3	5.3	111	100	6.4	5.8
Never married .....	330	373	8.3	8.9	204	183	8.2	7.1
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,827	2,816	4.1	4.0	2,212	2,000	3.7	3.3
Married, spouse present .....	1,268	1,294	2.8	2.8	862	794	2.5	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	593	568	5.8	5.6	672	715	4.8	5.1
Never married .....	966	954	7.3	7.1	678	491	6.5	4.7
White, 25 years and over .....	2,119	2,071	3.7	3.5	1,526	1,407	3.2	2.9
Married, spouse present .....	1,006	1,026	2.6	2.6	680	622	2.3	2.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	449	419	5.4	5.1	481	530	4.4	4.9
Never married .....	664	626	6.6	6.2	364	255	5.2	3.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	493	546	7.4	8.0	553	415	7.1	5.3
Married, spouse present .....	157	177	4.4	5.0	113	88	4.1	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	108	124	9.1	10.2	159	127	6.7	5.4
Never married .....	228	246	11.6	11.9	281	200	10.7	7.3
Asian, 25 years and over .....	117	96	3.6	2.8	81	83	2.9	2.9
Married, spouse present .....	72	48	3.3	2.1	55	51	3.0	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12	11	4.0	3.4	6	20	1.4	4.7
Never married .....	32	37	4.3	4.8	20	12	3.5	2.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	450	488	4.4	4.6	357	288	5.5	4.2
Married, spouse present .....	210	251	3.3	3.7	158	121	4.4	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	90	76	5.5	5.0	103	83	6.1	5.0
Never married .....	150	162	6.9	7.0	97	84	7.3	6.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex**

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	7,255	6,913	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,049	952	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	464	426	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2
Management occupations .....	301	281	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0
Business and financial operations occupations .....	163	145	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.6
Professional and related occupations .....	585	526	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	97	63	2.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.3	1.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	46	37	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	26	22	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.5
Community and social services occupations .....	45	48	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.6
Legal occupations .....	15	51	.9	3.0	.8	2.6	1.1	3.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	134	132	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	109	107	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.1	3.2	3.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	113	66	1.6	.9	.7	.7	2.0	1.0
Service occupations .....	1,601	1,491	6.4	5.9	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.4
Healthcare support occupations .....	159	129	4.8	3.9	9.7	4.1	4.2	3.9
Protective service occupations .....	111	131	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.9	6.7	8.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	619	529	7.7	6.4	8.4	7.1	7.1	5.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	495	514	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.5	8.1	8.3
Personal care and service occupations .....	218	189	4.5	3.9	5.4	5.9	4.3	3.4
Sales and office occupations .....	1,675	1,525	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.0
Sales and related occupations .....	818	752	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	5.8	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	857	773	4.2	3.8	5.5	5.3	3.8	3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,207	1,214	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	11.8	13.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	124	131	12.7	12.5	10.6	10.4	19.8	19.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	869	894	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	12.3	14.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	214	190	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	2.6	4.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	1,154	1,184	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.0	7.4	6.7
Production occupations .....	541	574	5.3	5.7	4.1	5.2	8.1	6.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	613	610	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.3
No previous work experience .....	548	526	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	400	311	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	76	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	72	113	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,255	6,913	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	5,830	5,534	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3
Mining .....	14	24	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	–
Construction .....	820	924	8.5	9.0	8.9	9.0	5.2	9.5
Manufacturing .....	701	742	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.4
Durable goods .....	409	456	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	37	9	6.8	1.7	6.6	1.3	7.9	3.7
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	46	89	2.3	4.4	2.4	4.4	1.5	4.4
Machinery manufacturing .....	28	59	2.1	4.4	1.5	4.9	4.3	2.9
Computer and electronic products .....	55	59	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.6
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	27	24	4.7	4.7	3.5	3.6	6.6	6.7
Transportation equipment .....	81	124	3.4	5.4	2.6	4.7	5.5	7.7
Wood products .....	33	16	6.1	3.3	5.4	2.7	8.4	6.2
Furniture and fixtures .....	41	29	5.2	4.7	5.5	2.6	4.1	10.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	61	46	4.8	3.9	5.6	4.9	3.7	2.5
Nondurable goods .....	292	286	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.1	6.3
Food manufacturing .....	83	80	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4	6.4	5.7
Beverage and tobacco products .....	5	13	2.3	7.0	3.6	6.4	–	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	69	87	7.3	9.7	4.6	7.5	10.2	11.5
Paper and printing .....	60	38	4.9	3.3	3.7	2.4	7.4	5.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	10	–	6.2	.2	5.9	.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	–
Chemicals .....	49	33	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.7
Plastics and rubber products .....	14	35	2.1	4.3	2.4	4.1	1.3	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,022	896	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.1	4.9
Wholesale trade .....	135	153	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.9
Retail trade .....	888	743	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.4	5.4	4.8
Transportation and utilities .....	263	249	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.1
Transportation and warehousing .....	242	235	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.0
Utilities .....	21	14	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	5.6	4.7
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	116	109	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.0
Publishing, except Internet .....	30	34	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	18	27	4.8	7.5	4.1	10.0	6.1	3.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	6	6	1.0	1.1	1.6	.7	.1	1.8
Telecommunications .....	52	30	4.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	7.5	1.6
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	11	4	7.4	2.1	7.9	–	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.2
Other information services .....	–	7	–	9.0	–	–	–	( <sup>1</sup> )
Financial activities .....	298	252	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.8
Finance and insurance .....	213	134	3.1	2.0	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.0
Finance .....	142	89	3.1	2.0	3.0	1.4	3.2	2.5
Insurance .....	71	45	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	85	119	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	5.3
Real estate .....	63	94	2.9	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.3
Rental and leasing services .....	21	25	4.0	4.6	5.6	4.3	1.5	5.2
Professional and business services .....	824	775	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.0
Professional and technical services .....	228	253	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	596	523	10.8	9.2	10.9	10.0	10.7	8.0
Administrative and support services .....	563	486	11.1	9.4	11.3	10.7	10.9	7.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	33	28	9.1	8.3	9.1	5.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.1
Education and health services .....	563	495	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.5
Educational services .....	83	106	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	1.7	2.5
Health care and social assistance .....	480	389	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.6
Hospitals .....	91	53	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0
Health services, except hospitals .....	313	244	3.9	3.0	4.4	2.3	3.8	3.2
Social assistance .....	77	92	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.5	3.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Leisure and hospitality .....	917	845	8.0	7.0	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	172	167	8.7	7.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	6.9
Accommodation and food services .....	745	678	7.8	6.8	7.0	6.4	8.6	7.2
Accommodation .....	123	110	8.3	7.0	5.9	5.1	10.1	8.4
Food services and drinking places .....	622	569	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.5	8.3	7.0
Other services .....	292	222	4.6	3.7	5.3	3.6	4.1	3.7
Other services, except private households .....	209	164	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.6
Repair and maintenance .....	93	66	4.9	3.7	5.3	4.1	2.7	1.5
Personal and laundry services .....	44	54	2.9	3.4	4.8	5.3	2.2	2.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	73	44	3.5	2.5	3.7	1.9	3.4	2.9
Private households .....	83	58	9.7	6.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	8.1	6.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	117	123	9.8	9.7	8.8	9.3	13.5	11.2
Government workers .....	461	419	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	300	311	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.4
No previous work experience .....	548	526	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	7,255	6,913	3,514	3,480	2,663	2,478	1,077	954
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,707	3,487	2,346	2,246	1,226	1,080	135	162
On temporary layoff .....	1,151	1,078	760	748	319	274	72	56
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,555	2,409	1,586	1,497	907	806	63	106
Permanent job losers .....	1,855	1,681	1,091	1,005	721	604	43	72
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	700	728	495	492	185	202	20	34
Job leavers .....	819	749	337	374	399	312	83	63
Reentrants .....	2,182	2,151	773	753	950	980	459	418
New entrants .....	548	526	59	108	88	107	400	311
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	51.1	50.4	66.7	64.5	46.0	43.6	12.5	17.0
On temporary layoff .....	15.9	15.6	21.6	21.5	12.0	11.0	6.7	5.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.2	34.9	45.1	43.0	34.0	32.5	5.8	11.1
Job leavers .....	11.3	10.8	9.6	10.7	15.0	12.6	7.7	6.6
Reentrants .....	30.1	31.1	22.0	21.6	35.7	39.6	42.6	43.8
New entrants .....	7.5	7.6	1.7	3.1	3.3	4.3	37.2	32.6
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	1.2	1.0
Reentrants .....	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	6.7	6.4
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	5.9	4.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	5,149	4,953	1,623	1,439	232	210	1,126	1,150
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,822	2,647	684	633	95	70	573	623
On temporary layoff .....	959	936	132	99	19	7	187	176
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,863	1,711	552	535	76	63	386	446
Permanent job losers .....	1,351	1,215	389	341	70	43	245	279
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	512	496	163	194	6	20	141	167
Job leavers .....	589	553	169	150	24	15	130	103
Reentrants .....	1,405	1,452	601	498	86	90	334	342
New entrants .....	332	301	169	158	27	36	90	84
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	54.8	53.4	42.2	44.0	41.1	33.3	50.8	54.1
On temporary layoff .....	18.6	18.9	8.1	6.9	8.3	3.5	16.6	15.3
Not on temporary layoff .....	36.2	34.5	34.0	37.2	32.7	29.8	34.3	38.8
Job leavers .....	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	6.9	11.6	8.9
Reentrants .....	27.3	29.3	37.0	34.6	36.8	42.7	29.6	29.7
New entrants .....	6.5	6.1	10.4	11.0	11.6	17.1	8.0	7.3
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.7	1.4	1.0	2.8	2.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.4	1.0	.9	.4	.2	.6	.5
Reentrants .....	1.1	1.2	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
New entrants .....	.3	.2	1.0	.9	.4	.5	.4	.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2007						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,913	100.0	30.4	33.8	35.7	17.2	18.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,487	100.0	30.9	35.7	33.4	19.0	14.3
On temporary layoff .....	1,078	100.0	38.5	38.4	23.1	19.7	3.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,409	100.0	27.5	34.5	38.0	18.8	19.2
Permanent job losers .....	1,681	100.0	25.6	32.9	41.4	20.7	20.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	728	100.0	31.9	38.1	30.0	14.2	15.8
Job leavers .....	749	100.0	37.8	33.5	28.8	14.9	13.9
Reentrants .....	2,151	100.0	25.9	33.2	40.9	15.5	25.4
New entrants .....	526	100.0	35.0	24.7	40.3	15.3	25.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,480	100.0	26.1	34.7	39.3	18.4	20.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,246	100.0	27.0	37.2	35.7	20.2	15.5
On temporary layoff .....	748	100.0	31.5	42.1	26.3	22.2	4.1
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,497	100.0	24.8	34.8	40.4	19.2	21.2
Permanent job losers .....	1,005	100.0	20.3	32.9	46.8	22.7	24.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	492	100.0	33.9	38.6	27.5	12.1	15.4
Job leavers .....	374	100.0	35.1	29.9	35.0	16.2	18.8
Reentrants .....	753	100.0	18.6	31.3	50.1	15.8	34.3
New entrants .....	108	100.0	26.4	21.0	52.6	6.2	46.5
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,478	100.0	34.1	31.5	34.5	16.4	18.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,080	100.0	35.8	32.9	31.3	17.9	13.5
On temporary layoff .....	274	100.0	48.8	32.7	18.5	16.5	2.0
Not on temporary layoff .....	806	100.0	31.3	32.9	35.7	18.3	17.4
Permanent job losers .....	604	100.0	33.1	31.2	35.8	18.8	17.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	202	100.0	26.1	38.2	35.6	16.9	18.7
Job leavers .....	312	100.0	39.7	38.4	22.0	11.5	10.5
Reentrants .....	980	100.0	31.1	28.8	40.1	16.1	24.0
New entrants .....	107	100.0	27.4	21.4	51.2	19.1	32.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	954	100.0	36.9	37.0	26.1	14.9	11.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	162	100.0	52.7	33.2	14.0	10.8	3.2
On temporary layoff .....	56	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	106	100.0	37.3	42.2	20.5	15.6	4.9
Permanent job losers .....	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	34	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	63	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants .....	418	100.0	26.8	46.9	26.2	13.5	12.7
New entrants .....	311	100.0	40.6	27.1	32.3	17.2	15.1

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,255	6,913	100.0	100.0	5,902	5,720	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,434	2,103	33.6	30.4	1,793	1,592	30.4	27.8
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,186	2,339	30.1	33.8	1,792	1,931	30.4	33.8
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,348	1,461	18.6	21.1	1,061	1,163	18.0	20.3
11 to 14 weeks .....	838	878	11.6	12.7	731	768	12.4	13.4
15 weeks and over .....	2,634	2,471	36.3	35.7	2,316	2,198	39.3	38.4
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,282	1,189	17.7	17.2	1,134	1,042	19.2	18.2
27 weeks and over .....	1,352	1,282	18.6	18.5	1,183	1,156	20.0	20.2
27 to 51 weeks .....	594	500	8.2	7.2	533	457	9.0	8.0
52 weeks and over .....	758	782	10.5	11.3	649	699	11.0	12.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.8	18.4	—	—	18.8	19.7	—	—
Median duration, in weeks .....	9.9	10.1	—	—	11.0	11.0	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment**

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2007								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,913	2,103	2,339	2,471	1,189	1,282	18.4	10.1	
16 to 19 years .....	954	352	353	249	142	107	12.3	7.4	
20 to 24 years .....	1,142	403	414	325	179	145	14.4	8.7	
25 to 34 years .....	1,547	447	520	580	278	303	18.9	11.0	
35 to 44 years .....	1,238	365	417	456	217	239	18.5	10.3	
45 to 54 years .....	1,174	291	356	527	225	302	23.7	13.0	
55 to 64 years .....	673	161	241	272	120	152	22.1	11.8	
65 years and over .....	184	84	38	62	27	35	21.2	6.2	
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,047	1,108	1,429	1,511	701	810	19.5	10.8	
16 to 19 years .....	568	200	223	144	61	83	12.9	7.5	
20 to 24 years .....	664	202	251	211	101	110	16.4	9.8	
25 to 34 years .....	905	232	327	346	178	168	19.1	11.3	
35 to 44 years .....	728	196	251	281	144	137	19.0	11.4	
45 to 54 years .....	667	151	198	318	129	189	25.9	13.9	
55 to 64 years .....	400	78	150	172	77	95	23.4	13.0	
65 years and over .....	116	49	28	39	11	28	25.8	7.6	
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,865	996	909	960	488	472	16.7	8.9	
16 to 19 years .....	387	152	130	105	81	24	11.4	7.1	
20 to 24 years .....	478	201	163	114	79	35	11.5	7.2	
25 to 34 years .....	642	215	192	235	100	135	18.6	10.5	
35 to 44 years .....	510	169	166	175	73	102	17.9	8.9	
45 to 54 years .....	507	140	158	209	96	113	20.8	11.7	
55 to 64 years .....	273	83	90	99	43	56	20.2	9.4	
65 years and over .....	68	35	11	23	16	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	4,953	1,610	1,635	1,708	853	855	17.4	9.5	
Men .....	2,943	840	1,002	1,101	535	566	18.8	10.5	
Women .....	2,010	769	633	608	318	289	15.4	8.0	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,439	349	505	585	277	308	21.0	12.1	
Men .....	817	196	300	321	140	181	21.5	12.1	
Women .....	622	152	205	265	138	127	20.3	12.1	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	210	44	87	79	18	61	23.1	11.8	
Men .....	118	15	51	52	12	40	27.6	13.1	
Women .....	92	29	36	27	6	21	17.3	10.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,150	417	354	380	198	183	16.4	8.9	
Men .....	725	231	244	250	135	115	16.9	9.7	
Women .....	426	186	109	130	63	68	15.4	7.3	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,344	382	482	480	249	230	18.6	10.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	599	154	185	260	120	141	21.7	12.4	
Never married .....	2,104	571	762	771	332	439	19.4	10.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	888	348	254	285	116	169	17.1	8.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	750	216	266	268	139	130	18.3	9.4	
Never married .....	1,227	432	389	406	233	173	15.6	9.0	

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	952	291	324	337	145	192	19.7	10.1	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	426	128	171	127	62	65	16.7	9.4	
Professional and related occupations .....	526	163	153	210	83	127	22.2	10.9	
Service occupations .....	1,491	438	520	533	266	268	18.7	10.4	
Sales and office occupations .....	1,525	472	482	571	304	267	18.3	10.4	
Sales and related occupations .....	752	251	248	253	161	92	15.5	9.2	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	773	221	234	318	143	175	20.9	11.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,214	347	489	378	216	162	16.1	9.7	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	131	21	51	59	37	22	22.1	13.5	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	894	269	374	251	141	110	15.1	9.2	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	190	57	64	69	38	30	17.0	9.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,184	362	390	432	175	257	18.7	9.8	
Production occupations .....	574	189	172	213	99	114	18.6	9.6	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	610	172	219	219	76	143	18.7	9.9	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	125	19	49	57	35	22	23.0	13.4	
Mining .....	24	6	8	10	6	4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Construction .....	936	274	393	269	154	115	15.0	9.6	
Manufacturing .....	747	223	243	281	125	156	19.5	10.8	
Durable goods .....	461	142	156	163	67	96	19.4	11.1	
Nondurable goods .....	287	81	87	119	59	60	19.6	10.0	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	913	282	310	320	168	152	17.0	9.8	
Transportation and utilities .....	279	80	100	99	42	57	17.6	9.8	
Information .....	109	44	22	43	13	30	21.5	10.5	
Financial activities .....	264	65	99	100	34	65	19.7	11.3	
Professional and business services .....	785	230	260	295	140	155	21.3	10.1	
Education and health services .....	647	210	201	236	112	123	18.1	9.7	
Leisure and hospitality .....	876	254	324	298	157	141	17.2	9.8	
Other services .....	226	99	47	79	47	33	15.1	6.3	
Public administration .....	126	30	42	53	21	33	26.7	12.4	
No previous work experience .....	526	184	130	212	81	131	19.5	9.7	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total not in the labor force .....	77,948	78,798	15,314	15,690	21,203	21,229	41,430	41,879	29,537	30,133	48,411	48,665
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	73,219	74,433	13,638	14,177	19,128	19,247	40,454	41,009	27,432	28,128	45,787	46,305
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	4,729	4,365	1,676	1,513	2,076	1,982	977	871	2,105	2,005	2,624	2,360
Did not search for work in previous year .....	2,719	2,462	835	736	1,170	1,108	714	618	1,182	1,048	1,537	1,414
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,010	1,903	841	777	906	873	263	253	923	957	1,087	946
Not available to work now .....	541	518	261	274	254	195	26	48	222	213	319	304
Available to work now .....	1,468	1,385	580	503	652	678	237	204	701	743	767	642
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	451	381	152	125	219	190	80	66	271	245	180	136
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>3</sup> .....	1,017	1,005	428	378	433	488	156	139	430	499	588	506
Family responsibilities .....	120	120	40	12	63	94	17	14	31	24	89	96
In school or training .....	253	215	227	184	22	31	5	1	132	116	121	99
Ill health or disability .....	132	132	15	5	79	80	38	46	45	52	88	79
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	512	538	145	178	269	282	97	78	222	307	289	231

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics**

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,589	7,808	5.3	5.4	3,817	3,923	5.0	5.1	3,772	3,884	5.7	5.7
16 to 19 years .....	192	210	3.3	3.7	63	77	2.2	2.7	129	134	4.5	4.8
20 years and over .....	7,397	7,597	5.4	5.4	3,754	3,847	5.1	5.1	3,643	3,751	5.7	5.8
20 to 24 years .....	766	772	5.7	5.5	333	291	4.6	4.0	433	481	6.8	7.2
25 years and over .....	6,631	6,826	5.4	5.4	3,421	3,556	5.2	5.3	3,210	3,270	5.6	5.6
25 to 54 years .....	5,456	5,541	5.5	5.5	2,833	2,917	5.3	5.4	2,622	2,625	5.7	5.7
55 years and over .....	1,176	1,284	4.8	5.0	588	639	4.5	4.8	588	645	5.2	5.4
55 to 64 years .....	1,008	1,043	5.2	5.2	492	507	4.8	4.9	515	536	5.7	5.7
65 years and over .....	168	241	3.2	4.3	95	132	3.3	4.4	72	109	3.2	4.3
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,318	6,588	5.4	5.5	3,220	3,315	5.0	5.1	3,098	3,273	5.8	6.0
Black or African American .....	853	734	5.5	4.6	396	359	5.5	4.9	457	375	5.5	4.4
Asian .....	253	284	3.9	4.2	118	155	3.4	4.3	136	129	4.5	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	601	579	3.1	2.9	363	319	3.1	2.6	238	260	3.2	3.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,271	4,380	5.3	5.3	2,507	2,533	5.5	5.5	1,764	1,847	5.0	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,272	1,327	5.4	5.7	400	462	4.1	4.7	872	865	6.4	6.4
Never married .....	2,046	2,101	5.3	5.3	910	928	4.3	4.4	1,136	1,172	6.5	6.5
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	3,925	4,208	-	-	2,226	2,397	-	-	1,698	1,811	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,713	1,904	-	-	472	559	-	-	1,242	1,344	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	302	338	-	-	194	206	-	-	108	133	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,611	1,305	-	-	907	734	-	-	704	571	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1957 to date**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1957 .....	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958 .....	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959 .....	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960 .....	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961 .....	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962 .....	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963 .....	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964 .....	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965 .....	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966 .....	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967 .....	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968 .....	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969 .....	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970 .....	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971 .....	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972 .....	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973 .....	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974 .....	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975 .....	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976 .....	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977 .....	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978 .....	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979 .....	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980 .....	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981 .....	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982 .....	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,946
1983 .....	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984 .....	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985 .....	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986 .....	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987 .....	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988 .....	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989 .....	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990 .....	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991 .....	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992 .....	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993 .....	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994 .....	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995 .....	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996 .....	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997 .....	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998 .....	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999 .....	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000 .....	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001 .....	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002 .....	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003 .....	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004 .....	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005 .....	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006 .....	136,174	114,184	22,570	684	7,689	14,197	113,605	26,231	3,055	8,363	17,552	17,838	13,143	5,432	21,990
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2006:															
March .....	135,659	113,753	22,573	669	7,692	14,212	113,086	26,225	3,058	8,314	17,431	17,709	13,022	5,421	21,906
April .....	135,803	113,881	22,604	678	7,699	14,227	113,199	26,207	3,056	8,340	17,458	17,743	13,049	5,424	21,922
May .....	135,906	113,968	22,593	680	7,698	14,215	113,313	26,194	3,048	8,352	17,499	17,776	13,074	5,432	21,938
June .....	136,030	114,062	22,613	684	7,691	14,238	113,417	26,197	3,048	8,348	17,539	17,794	13,092	5,431	21,968
July .....	136,252	114,262	22,622	690	7,703	14,229	113,630	26,226	3,043	8,368	17,592	17,828	13,156	5,427	21,990
August .....	136,438	114,415	22,629	692	7,719	14,218	113,809	26,227	3,051	8,379	17,617	17,894	13,188	5,430	22,023
September .....	136,636	114,560	22,625	694	7,725	14,206	114,011	26,241	3,052	8,408	17,636	17,946	13,209	5,443	22,076
October .....	136,745	114,645	22,573	700	7,707	14,166	114,172	26,258	3,054	8,415	17,662	17,976	13,257	5,450	22,100
November .....	136,941	114,835	22,525	699	7,683	14,143	114,416	26,320	3,057	8,422	17,726	18,018	13,324	5,443	22,106
December .....	137,167	115,053	22,520	705	7,684	14,131	114,647	26,345	3,073	8,438	17,792	18,063	13,373	5,449	22,114
2007:															
January .....	137,329	115,189	22,554	706	7,718	14,130	114,775	26,378	3,071	8,440	17,804	18,102	13,396	5,444	22,140
February <sup>P</sup> .....	137,442	115,269	22,487	711	7,657	14,119	114,95								

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.89	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.72	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	729.87	45.6	19.90	908.01	39.0	20.02	781.04
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2006:												
March .....	33.6	\$16.56	\$556.42	40.2	\$17.73	\$712.75	44.7	\$19.57	\$874.78	38.4	\$19.53	\$749.95
April .....	33.9	16.72	566.81	39.9	17.82	711.02	45.5	19.78	899.99	38.4	19.61	753.02
May .....	33.7	16.62	560.09	40.4	17.89	722.76	45.2	19.75	892.70	38.8	19.78	767.46
June .....	34.0	16.63	565.42	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.3	19.74	913.96	39.6	19.98	791.21
July .....	34.2	16.75	572.85	40.5	18.03	730.22	45.8	19.79	906.38	39.4	20.12	792.73
August .....	34.1	16.74	570.83	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.7	19.90	909.43	39.9	20.23	807.18
September .....	33.9	16.91	573.25	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.01	912.46	39.3	20.35	799.76
October .....	34.2	17.02	582.08	40.9	18.26	746.83	46.4	20.26	940.06	39.7	20.45	811.87
November .....	33.8	16.99	574.26	40.5	18.26	739.53	46.1	20.45	942.75	38.8	20.42	792.30
December .....	33.9	17.07	578.67	41.0	18.37	753.17	45.6	20.61	939.82	39.3	20.52	806.44
2007:												
January .....	33.4	17.16	573.14	39.9	18.27	728.97	44.6	20.72	924.11	37.9	20.42	773.92
February <sup>p</sup> .....	33.4	17.21	574.81	39.6	18.26	723.10	45.2	20.77	938.80	37.4	20.45	764.83
March <sup>p</sup> .....	33.7	17.22	580.31	40.4	18.37	742.15	45.0	21.17	952.65	38.8	20.56	797.73

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.37	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.95
2006	41.1	16.80	15.95	690.83	41.4	17.67	16.78	731.81	40.6	15.32	14.54	621.78
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
March	41.0	\$16.69	\$15.84	\$684.29	41.4	\$17.52	\$16.62	\$725.33	40.3	\$15.27	\$14.51	\$615.38
April	40.4	16.74	15.97	676.30	40.7	17.54	16.76	713.88	39.9	15.36	14.64	612.86
May	41.2	16.74	15.87	689.69	41.5	17.58	16.68	729.57	40.5	15.29	14.50	619.25
June	41.3	16.76	15.88	692.19	41.7	17.62	16.70	734.75	40.7	15.27	14.47	621.49
July	40.9	16.70	15.87	683.03	41.2	17.52	16.65	721.82	40.5	15.31	14.50	620.06
August	41.3	16.79	15.92	693.43	41.6	17.69	16.78	735.90	40.7	15.25	14.47	620.68
September	41.4	16.88	16.01	698.83	41.6	17.80	16.89	740.48	41.1	15.31	14.50	629.24
October	41.3	16.89	16.04	697.56	41.6	17.81	16.92	740.90	40.9	15.32	14.54	626.59
November	41.2	16.93	16.09	697.52	41.3	17.87	16.99	738.03	40.9	15.34	14.56	627.41
December	41.7	17.09	16.20	712.65	42.0	18.04	17.10	757.68	41.1	15.47	14.67	635.82
2007:												
January	40.8	17.04	16.26	695.23	40.9	17.94	17.12	733.75	40.6	15.51	14.80	629.71
February <sup>p</sup>	40.5	17.02	16.24	689.31	40.7	17.93	17.11	729.75	40.1	15.46	14.73	619.95
March <sup>p</sup>	41.1	17.06	16.23	701.17	41.4	17.99	17.12	744.79	40.6	15.47	14.73	628.08

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.99	484.81	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.00	35.9	17.94	645.10
2006	32.5	16.42	532.84	33.4	15.40	514.61	36.6	23.23	850.81	35.8	18.80	672.40
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2006:												
March	32.1	\$16.24	\$521.30	33.0	\$15.23	\$502.59	36.2	\$22.85	\$827.17	35.3	\$18.47	\$651.99
April	32.6	16.43	535.62	33.5	15.44	517.24	36.8	23.14	851.55	36.3	18.77	681.35
May	32.2	16.27	523.89	33.3	15.30	509.49	36.1	23.05	832.11	35.2	18.59	654.37
June	32.5	16.26	528.45	33.6	15.36	516.10	36.5	22.95	837.68	35.4	18.58	657.73
July	32.9	16.41	539.89	33.9	15.53	526.47	37.2	23.15	861.18	36.3	18.81	682.80
August	32.6	16.35	533.01	33.7	15.45	520.67	36.8	23.27	856.34	35.4	18.79	665.17
September	32.4	16.56	536.54	33.6	15.57	523.15	36.8	23.60	868.48	35.4	19.02	673.31
October	32.7	16.68	545.44	33.6	15.59	523.82	37.1	23.68	878.53	36.4	19.22	699.61
November	32.3	16.65	537.80	33.4	15.44	515.70	36.4	23.53	856.49	35.6	19.19	683.16
December	32.4	16.73	542.05	33.6	15.41	517.78	36.5	23.68	864.32	35.8	19.27	689.87
2007:												
January	32.0	16.87	539.84	32.9	15.61	513.57	36.2	23.84	863.01	35.7	19.29	688.65
February <sup>p</sup>	32.1	16.94	543.77	32.9	15.65	514.89	36.3	23.82	864.67	35.8	19.44	695.95
March <sup>p</sup>	32.2	16.92	544.82	33.1	15.65	518.02	36.2	23.81	861.92	35.7	19.46	694.72

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS****ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS****B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.12	662.23	32.5	17.38	564.95	25.7	9.75	250.11	30.9	14.77	456.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
March .....	34.3	\$18.83	\$645.87	32.3	\$17.21	\$555.88	25.3	\$9.63	\$243.64	30.7	\$14.69	\$450.98
April .....	34.7	19.21	666.59	32.6	17.29	563.65	25.7	9.65	248.01	31.0	14.78	458.18
May .....	34.3	18.88	647.58	32.3	17.26	557.50	25.4	9.70	246.38	30.8	14.75	454.30
June .....	34.7	18.87	654.79	32.5	17.32	562.90	25.9	9.63	249.42	31.0	14.70	455.70
July .....	34.9	19.24	671.48	32.8	17.42	571.38	26.6	9.62	255.89	31.2	14.66	457.39
August .....	34.8	18.96	659.81	32.5	17.45	567.13	26.2	9.69	253.88	31.1	14.70	457.17
September .....	34.6	19.19	663.97	32.5	17.53	569.73	25.6	9.83	251.65	30.8	14.89	458.61
October .....	35.1	19.50	684.45	32.6	17.55	572.13	25.9	9.90	256.41	31.0	14.91	462.21
November .....	34.6	19.44	672.62	32.4	17.62	570.89	25.3	10.00	253.00	30.8	14.93	459.84
December .....	34.5	19.67	678.62	32.4	17.68	572.83	25.4	10.13	257.30	30.8	15.06	463.85
2007:												
January .....	34.0	19.81	673.54	32.4	17.78	576.07	24.8	10.15	251.72	30.6	15.07	461.14
February <sup>p</sup> .....	34.4	19.97	686.97	32.4	17.75	575.10	25.1	10.25	257.28	30.7	15.09	463.26
March <sup>p</sup> .....	34.6	19.92	689.23	32.4	17.78	576.07	25.2	10.23	257.80	30.8	15.11	465.39

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>p</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	135,659	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,442	137,622
<b>Total private</b> .....	113,753	113,881	113,968	114,062	114,262	114,415	114,560	114,645	114,835	115,053	115,189	115,269	115,426
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	22,573	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,487	22,530
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	669	678	680	684	690	692	694	700	699	705	706	711	714
Logging .....	66.4	67.0	66.9	66.1	65.8	65.1	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.8	65.2	65.3
Mining .....	602.2	611.3	613.0	618.3	623.9	626.8	630.1	635.9	635.1	640.0	641.1	645.3	648.9
Oil and gas extraction .....	131.6	133.2	133.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	138.5	140.4	141.4	143.2	145.1	146.1	147.5
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	219.8	220.4	220.7	221.6	222.9	221.5	222.7	223.5	221.8	222.4	222.2	222.0	223.0
Coal mining .....	78.7	79.1	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.5	79.7
Support activities for mining .....	250.8	257.7	258.4	261.1	264.3	267.0	268.9	272.0	271.9	274.4	273.8	277.2	278.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	7,692	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,657	7,713
Construction of buildings .....	1,806.5	1,815.6	1,812.8	1,806.8	1,815.8	1,813.8	1,818.8	1,814.5	1,801.8	1,799.7	1,801.4	1,797.2	1,800.0
Residential building .....	1,016.6	1,020.1	1,018.6	1,015.0	1,018.0	1,023.1	1,028.5	1,028.2	1,016.7	1,013.0	1,005.4	1,001.9	1,000.7
Nonresidential building .....	789.9	795.5	794.2	791.8	797.8	790.7	790.3	786.3	785.1	786.7	796.0	795.3	799.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	983.8	981.7	980.4	975.6	976.9	978.4	985.7	989.7	993.9	993.5	1,003.8	993.2	1,000.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,901.9	4,901.9	4,904.6	4,908.7	4,910.1	4,926.6	4,920.4	4,902.6	4,887.2	4,890.5	4,912.5	4,866.5	4,911.7
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	2,426.1	2,420.3	2,417.0	2,410.8	2,400.7	2,406.9	2,377.2	2,340.5	2,335.1	2,331.2	2,326.1	2,305.7	2,316.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,475.8	2,481.6	2,487.6	2,497.9	2,509.4	2,519.7	2,543.2	2,562.1	2,552.1	2,559.3	2,586.4	2,560.8	2,595.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	14,212	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,119	14,103
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	8,999	9,020	9,016	9,034	9,023	9,021	9,017	8,996	8,972	8,972	8,952	8,948	8,938
Wood products .....	571.6	568.5	568.8	564.6	564.1	559.5	555.6	548.3	542.9	540.4	539.4	533.8	532.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	514.2	513.1	509.0	507.6	508.3	507.4	503.6	504.7	503.3	504.0	504.1	503.7	503.3
Primary metals .....	464.2	463.5	464.6	465.7	465.2	464.0	460.2	459.5	455.8	454.6	454.9	454.7	454.8
Fabricated metal products .....	1,544.6	1,548.5	1,550.4	1,552.6	1,560.8	1,562.5	1,565.4	1,562.4	1,564.1	1,564.9	1,566.2	1,566.6	1,565.9
Machinery .....	1,176.9	1,180.3	1,183.6	1,188.6	1,197.5	1,201.2	1,203.3	1,208.8	1,209.9	1,210.1	1,213.3	1,218.1	1,220.2
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,310.6	1,315.8	1,316.4	1,322.7	1,318.0	1,320.0	1,318.9	1,316.6	1,320.4	1,319.9	1,319.4	1,317.0	1,313.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	198.4	198.7	198.6	199.0	198.6	198.8	198.3	198.9	198.7	199.8	196.4	197.6	197.9
Communications equipment .....	145.1	145.1	145.9	145.8	143.5	143.4	143.2	141.7	144.1	143.8	143.7	143.6	143.5
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	457.2	460.6	461.9	464.8	466.3	466.8	467.1	466.5	468.0	466.2	470.5	468.1	466.2
Electronic instruments .....	436.5	438.3	437.8	440.3	437.0	438.3	438.4	437.6	437.7	438.3	437.5	437.1	435.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	433.2	434.2	435.8	438.0	437.1	438.8	438.3	438.1	436.4	437.4	437.3	435.9	436.1
Transportation equipment .....	1,768.5	1,780.2	1,774.1	1,782.6	1,764.8	1,761.2	1,764.4	1,752.8	1,739.8	1,741.0	1,722.3	1,724.8	1,721.8
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	1,081.2	1,091.9	1,080.2	1,085.0	1,068.6	1,064.6	1,064.7	1,051.7	1,041.7	1,043.9	1,023.5	1,024.7	1,024.5
Furniture and related products .....	564.4	565.1	563.3	562.4	558.4	554.8	553.3	550.0	542.4	541.1	536.6	534.9	531.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	651.0	650.3	650.1	648.7	649.0	651.6	653.5	654.6	657.1	658.2	658.2	658.4	659.6
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	5,213	5,207	5,199	5,204	5,206	5,197	5,189	5,170	5,171	5,159	5,178	5,171	5,165
Food manufacturing .....	1,479.0	1,480.5	1,482.2	1,487.4	1,487.3	1,486.6	1,491.8	1,487.8	1,491.6	1,485.1	1,493.9	1,494.0	1,497.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	194.5	194.7	193.7	194.1	194.2	195.5	195.6	196.4	195.4	195.5	197.0	197.5	197.6
Textile mills .....	202.9	200.8	199.2	196.4	194.7	192.4	188.0	187.5	186.3	185.0	182.3	179.6	177.6
Textile product mills .....	162.7	160.5	160.2	160.3	160.9	160.6	159.9	159.2	158.1	157.7	158.6	157.3	156.5
Apparel .....	243.3	243.2	240.2	239.5	240.9	235.6	234.8	233.2	231.4	230.4	227.7	226.0	224.4
Leather and allied products .....	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.7	37.0
Paper and paper products .....	474.4	472.1	471.8	470.1	469.9	466.5	464.6	463.4	463.9	462.6	462.4	460.0	457.6
Printing and related support activities .....	638.4	636.9	635.4	635.0	633.5	634.4	632.5	633.2	637.2	636.7	634.7	634.3	633.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	111.6	112.5	113.1	114.1	115.7	115.9	116.4	116.9	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.4	117.7
Chemicals .....	865.2	864.9	864.8	867.4	869.6	872.9	871.1	871.9	871.2	871.0	872.1	872.9	873.0
Plastics and rubber products .....	803.2	802.6	800.6	802.2	801.6	799.7	796.8	783.2	782.7	781.7	795.8	795.0	793.3
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	113,086	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,955	115,092
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	91,180	91,277	91,375	91,449	91,640	91,786	91,935	92,072	92,310	92,533	92,635	92,782	92,896

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>	26,225	26,207	26,194	26,197	26,226	26,227	26,241	26,258	26,320	26,345	26,378	26,399	26,446
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	5,869.1	5,879.6	5,889.5	5,893.6	5,901.5	5,908.8	5,919.2	5,919.6	5,934.7	5,955.0	5,949.0	5,955.8	5,960.6
Durable goods .....	3,061.5	3,067.0	3,070.2	3,073.3	3,078.1	3,084.0	3,093.8	3,093.6	3,097.7	3,104.3	3,102.5	3,110.0	3,113.0
Nondurable goods .....	2,032.6	2,034.4	2,038.8	2,038.9	2,042.0	2,042.0	2,041.3	2,040.8	2,048.5	2,055.0	2,050.5	2,047.0	2,047.5
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	775.0	778.2	780.5	781.4	781.4	782.8	784.1	785.2	788.5	795.7	796.0	798.8	800.1
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	15,377.6	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,374.9	15,410.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,909.6	1,910.7	1,908.4	1,908.3	1,906.4	1,906.2	1,906.2	1,906.4	1,904.2	1,908.5	1,906.8	1,908.2	1,905.4
Automobile dealers .....	1,245.7	1,248.0	1,246.6	1,247.9	1,248.4	1,246.2	1,245.4	1,245.0	1,244.0	1,244.8	1,244.1	1,243.6	1,242.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	585.3	589.7	589.4	589.5	589.9	589.2	587.9	589.9	586.5	591.4	588.1	587.4	585.6
Electronics and appliance stores .....	544.3	542.9	541.9	541.7	540.2	537.4	535.8	534.0	531.6	531.4	535.3	538.4	540.5
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,324.9	1,325.8	1,328.4	1,326.5	1,329.1	1,324.9	1,327.2	1,329.2	1,321.0	1,314.1	1,318.0	1,323.1	1,314.0
Food and beverage stores .....	2,822.6	2,825.7	2,820.1	2,819.4	2,825.2	2,831.2	2,832.1	2,833.8	2,842.4	2,843.7	2,844.0	2,851.1	2,856.9
Health and personal care stores .....	955.8	952.6	955.6	954.0	954.8	955.8	956.2	954.8	962.6	959.7	964.1	965.4	967.0
Gasoline stations .....	865.5	865.7	856.9	862.9	862.1	857.8	858.1	854.8	854.6	854.8	853.7	853.4	855.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,426.9	1,421.2	1,414.3	1,426.2	1,436.0	1,438.6	1,437.4	1,443.1	1,467.3	1,460.1	1,446.9	1,441.0	1,442.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	649.7	646.8	644.9	644.5	641.4	644.0	638.0	638.3	647.4	648.9	655.8	656.0	657.2
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,973.5	2,937.5	2,926.3	2,909.0	2,907.2	2,900.5	2,894.9	2,893.8	2,882.9	2,885.4	2,923.9	2,930.8	2,966.6
Department stores .....	1,580.1	1,566.8	1,558.3	1,550.5	1,548.0	1,542.1	1,536.2	1,535.6	1,533.2	1,537.7	1,568.7	1,569.0	1,580.6
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	891.0	889.7	886.6	883.0	882.8	880.7	880.6	880.9	881.9	881.4	880.3	879.6	879.2
Nonstore retailers .....	428.5	428.3	430.0	430.9	431.3	431.9	435.4	438.8	445.5	444.3	440.6	440.5	440.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	4,430.2	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.4	4,524.8
Air transportation .....	486.4	487.3	485.4	485.2	485.9	486.7	488.1	488.1	484.5	488.3	490.8	486.8	491.4
Rail transportation .....	225.6	225.8	225.8	225.7	225.5	225.1	224.7	224.8	223.9	226.4	227.9	225.3	225.9
Water transportation .....	62.4	62.9	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	65.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	67.1	68.1	67.4
Truck transportation .....	1,424.4	1,431.9	1,431.6	1,435.6	1,442.2	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,448.7	1,448.9	1,453.6	1,457.9	1,456.3	1,458.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	396.7	392.6	397.1	394.6	394.6	392.6	394.2	392.3	393.2	390.2	391.6	393.7	390.1
Pipeline transportation .....	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.3	40.7	40.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	27.3	27.3	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.8	28.1	28.1
Support activities for transportation .....	566.9	568.5	571.1	573.0	569.9	569.9	571.0	572.9	577.9	575.9	575.9	578.6	579.4
Couriers and messengers .....	575.6	577.3	579.9	580.9	583.6	583.7	586.4	590.5	597.2	596.4	593.0	591.4	591.7
Warehousing and storage .....	626.4	629.4	633.4	635.6	639.3	641.2	642.3	644.7	649.1	650.9	650.3	650.4	652.7
<b>Utilities .....</b>	547.7	548.9	548.8	547.9	547.9	547.7	547.8	546.9	548.2	549.2	549.0	549.1	550.0
<b>Information .....</b>	3,058	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,083	3,078
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	904.5	905.8	903.9	902.4	902.9	902.6	900.2	902.1	905.0	906.1	907.0	908.4	906.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	385.5	380.3	372.0	375.5	372.0	376.8	374.7	374.6	371.9	378.3	378.2	383.3	385.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	328.9	330.7	331.0	331.4	331.6	332.2	332.3	332.1	333.8	335.6	335.3	337.1	336.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	33.6	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.9	37.9	38.9
Telecommunications .....	971.5	972.2	972.7	968.5	969.3	971.0	974.2	975.0	973.5	978.0	975.6	976.5	970.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	383.1	382.1	382.8	385.3	382.1	383.4	383.9	382.2	384.9	386.1	386.1	388.1	388.5
Other information services .....	50.9	51.1	51.6	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	52.1	51.9	52.0	52.3
<b>Financial activities .....</b>	8,314	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,451	8,451
Finance and insurance .....	6,150.9	6,166.6	6,174.7	6,165.4	6,187.2	6,195.8	6,219.6	6,227.1	6,228.9	6,239.8	6,238.9	6,248.2	6,248.5
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.2
Credit intermediation and related activities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,922.7	2,932.3	2,934.8	2,928.9	2,936.1	2,937.2	2,952.8	2,956.2	2,957.4	2,959.7	2,961.5	2,966.3	2,964.4
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,792.3	1,797.8	1,800.8	1,799.7	1,803.3	1,805.1	1,812.4	1,818.3	1,819.6	1,824.6	1,824.3	1,826.0	1,827.0

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Commercial banking .....	1,310.8	1,313.7	1,316.2	1,317.1	1,319.4	1,320.8	1,328.1	1,334.5	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,336.9	1,338.0	1,338.3
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	807.0	810.5	813.5	812.8	817.4	820.8	825.4	830.4	829.2	829.2	831.0	832.2	833.2
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,308.9	2,310.9	2,312.7	2,309.1	2,318.1	2,321.7	2,324.8	2,324.0	2,326.0	2,333.9	2,329.6	2,332.6	2,333.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	91.2	91.7	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,163.4	2,173.5	2,177.3	2,182.2	2,181.1	2,183.6	2,188.2	2,187.5	2,192.9	2,198.0	2,201.5	2,202.8	2,202.5
Real estate .....	1,492.7	1,500.9	1,501.3	1,503.8	1,503.8	1,504.8	1,506.4	1,505.0	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,518.5	1,519.3	1,524.3
Rental and leasing services .....	642.8	644.5	648.1	649.9	648.0	649.4	652.2	652.9	650.0	650.9	651.9	652.3	647.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.5	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1
<b>Professional and business services</b>													
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	17,431	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,836	17,829
Legal services .....	7,297.0	7,319.0	7,337.6	7,359.6	7,398.0	7,407.6	7,420.1	7,438.5	7,469.6	7,499.8	7,515.6	7,539.9	7,548.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1,174.5	1,175.2	1,171.8	1,170.0	1,171.0	1,171.5	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,175.9	1,179.0	1,176.2	1,178.7	1,178.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	876.8	879.8	881.0	885.5	884.8	881.9	893.1	893.7	914.5	925.1	922.1	927.6	922.7
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,369.1	1,373.7	1,380.6	1,384.3	1,392.9	1,398.0	1,399.3	1,400.6	1,407.2	1,411.4	1,419.2	1,424.0	1,426.0
Management and technical consulting services .....	1,254.0	1,262.1	1,274.1	1,278.3	1,288.0	1,294.4	1,298.4	1,300.8	1,296.2	1,303.3	1,305.2	1,309.8	1,316.9
Management of companies and enterprises .....	905.7	908.4	911.3	912.2	918.6	922.4	926.4	944.2	949.3	953.8	958.1	965.3	971.4
Administrative and waste services .....	1,796.4	1,797.6	1,802.1	1,805.4	1,811.1	1,816.2	1,822.3	1,826.8	1,823.0	1,826.0	1,830.8	1,833.2	1,834.6
Administrative and support services .....	8,337.8	8,341.0	8,359.2	8,373.9	8,382.4	8,393.2	8,393.9	8,396.2	8,433.8	8,466.4	8,457.3	8,462.7	8,446.4
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,991.1	7,994.2	8,012.1	8,026.1	8,033.8	8,046.9	8,047.4	8,047.5	8,083.8	8,117.0	8,106.1	8,111.6	8,096.0
Temporary help services .....	3,658.2	3,658.0	3,662.3	3,663.2	3,663.5	3,667.2	3,653.3	3,641.2	3,665.5	3,674.2	3,667.1	3,660.8	3,648.5
Business support services .....	2,634.6	2,632.2	2,646.3	2,636.3	2,633.4	2,632.1	2,623.5	2,621.1	2,631.3	2,641.6	2,641.8	2,636.0	2,635.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	782.0	783.2	786.1	788.2	789.7	791.3	797.2	801.0	802.2	806.9	803.6	804.0	803.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	1,790.6	1,792.3	1,795.9	1,800.4	1,803.1	1,803.5	1,803.0	1,807.9	1,811.2	1,817.7	1,812.1	1,819.8	1,816.1
<b>Education and health services</b>													
Educational services .....	17,709	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,136	18,190
Health care and social assistance .....	2,892.4	2,902.6	2,906.9	2,902.4	2,911.0	2,936.0	2,949.4	2,944.2	2,951.4	2,948.6	2,959.5	2,956.8	2,972.6
Health care .....	14,816.7	14,839.9	14,869.5	14,891.5	14,917.2	14,958.3	14,996.4	15,031.5	15,066.1	15,113.9	15,142.6	15,179.3	15,217.1
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	12,518.1	12,540.0	12,565.2	12,585.7	12,620.3	12,646.0	12,679.6	12,706.7	12,734.1	12,779.2	12,801.2	12,836.5	12,866.0
Offices of physicians .....	5,243.0	5,251.0	5,262.2	5,267.6	5,281.5	5,299.4	5,321.0	5,332.6	5,344.6	5,369.2	5,375.3	5,395.0	5,408.8
Outpatient care centers .....	2,131.5	2,138.0	2,145.2	2,150.1	2,155.2	2,159.0	2,172.5	2,174.1	2,179.4	2,185.5	2,187.4	2,196.4	2,205.0
Home health care services .....	487.4	487.6	487.6	488.7	488.1	490.0	492.1	494.1	492.4	493.6	494.1	497.0	495.1
Hospitals .....	857.6	858.5	862.5	862.1	867.6	872.8	877.7	880.7	883.5	890.9	896.4	902.1	905.4
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,397.6	4,404.3	4,413.0	4,421.7	4,429.2	4,440.8	4,451.7	4,458.2	4,461.7	4,469.5	4,478.3	4,484.7	4,493.9
Nursing care facilities .....	2,877.5	2,884.7	2,890.0	2,896.4	2,909.6	2,905.8	2,906.9	2,915.9	2,927.8	2,940.5	2,947.6	2,956.8	2,963.3
Social assistance .....	1,576.4	1,579.6	1,583.9	1,583.0	1,589.7	1,583.8	1,584.7	1,587.5	1,591.8	1,596.4	1,600.1	1,605.7	1,607.6
Child day care services .....	2,298.6	2,299.9	2,304.3	2,305.8	2,296.9	2,312.3	2,316.8	2,324.8	2,332.0	2,334.7	2,341.4	2,342.8	2,351.1
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>													
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	811.5	813.6	812.0	807.0	795.0	804.3	802.0	802.8	805.1	803.6	804.3	802.4	804.7
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	13,022	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,428	13,449
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,908.3	1,918.1	1,921.6	1,923.7	1,933.4	1,933.9	1,923.7	1,939.9	1,947.4	1,957.2	1,960.4	1,967.3	1,967.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	388.3	395.3	400.3	400.1	403.6	402.7	401.4	405.0	405.7	406.4	408.0	409.0	411.6
Accommodations and food services .....	121.3	122.8	124.2	123.7	124.0	124.7	125.6	125.7	126.4	127.1	127.7	127.8	127.1
Accommodations .....	1,398.7	1,400.0	1,397.1	1,399.9	1,405.8	1,406.5	1,396.7	1,409.2	1,415.3	1,423.7	1,424.7	1,430.5	1,428.4
Food services and drinking places .....	11,113.4	11,131.0	11,151.9	11,168.7	11,222.8	11,253.6	11,284.8	11,316.9	11,376.8	11,415.9	11,435.8	11,460.7	11,482.1
Other services .....	1,827.1	1,821.5	1,821.0	1,816.4	1,830.2	1,834.0	1,847.0	1,845.3	1,854.4	1,863.2	1,858.1	1,858.4	1,860.8
Repair and maintenance .....	9,286.3	9,309.5	9,330.9	9,352.3	9,392.6	9,419.6	9,437.8	9,471.6	9,522.4	9,552.7	9,577.7	9,602.3	9,621.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Personal and laundry services .....	1,282.2	1,282.4	1,281.1	1,280.6	1,282.9	1,279.3	1,285.6	1,286.8	1,286.4	1,287.4	1,285.8	1,286.2	1,285.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,894.6	2,894.3	2,899.1	2,899.3	2,899.2	2,899.7	2,903.1	2,909.3	2,905.4	2,909.7	2,912.3	2,915.2	2,917.2
<b>Government</b> .....	21,906	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,173	22,196
Federal .....	2,731.0	2,731.0	2,729.0	2,733.0	2,739.0	2,730.0	2,729.0	2,725.0	2,719.0	2,713.0	2,718.0	2,719.0	2,720.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service ....	1,959.0	1,960.2	1,958.8	1,961.0	1,962.4	1,960.4	1,959.0	1,954.7	1,949.5	1,948.6	1,951.1	1,952.3	1,954.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	771.9	770.5	770.4	771.6	777.0	769.6	770.2	770.2	769.0	764.5	767.1	766.4	765.9
State government .....	5,060.0	5,064.0	5,073.0	5,075.0	5,078.0	5,088.0	5,113.0	5,109.0	5,107.0	5,111.0	5,117.0	5,133.0	5,139.0
State government education .....	2,281.2	2,284.5	2,291.0	2,292.6	2,292.9	2,298.8	2,321.1	2,314.3	2,313.1	2,311.8	2,311.4	2,322.7	2,324.8
State government, excluding education .....	2,778.7	2,779.2	2,782.1	2,782.3	2,785.3	2,789.5	2,791.5	2,794.3	2,793.5	2,798.9	2,805.7	2,810.4	2,814.2
Local government .....	14,115.0	14,127.0	14,136.0	14,160.0	14,173.0	14,205.0	14,234.0	14,266.0	14,280.0	14,290.0	14,305.0	14,321.0	14,337.0
Local government education .....	7,896.1	7,905.0	7,905.5	7,915.4	7,926.5	7,951.6	7,970.7	7,995.1	8,003.7	8,015.6	8,018.7	8,021.4	8,035.2
Local government, excluding education .....	6,218.9	6,222.2	6,230.6	6,245.0	6,246.8	6,252.9	6,263.0	6,270.9	6,276.3	6,274.1	6,286.4	6,299.7	6,302.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,185	65,276	65,287	65,300	65,310	65,581	65,728	65,816	65,945	66,087	66,282	66,405	66,545
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,989	53,096	53,132	53,183	53,223	53,317	53,429	53,542	53,636	53,753	53,905	53,973	54,066
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,111	5,105	5,102	5,094	5,093	5,081	5,084	5,105	5,098	5,090	5,100	5,102	5,103
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	80	80	81	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	87	88
Mining .....	72.9	73.3	74.2	74.3	75.2	76.6	76.0	76.4	77.9	77.2	78.8	80.2	81.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	941	944	945	944	941	941	946	951	952	947	951	952	954
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,090	4,081	4,076	4,069	4,070	4,057	4,055	4,071	4,062	4,059	4,064	4,063	4,061
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,240	2,239	2,240	2,238	2,242	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,234	2,231	2,235	2,230	2,229
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,850	1,842	1,836	1,831	1,828	1,831	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,833	1,832
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	60,074	60,171	60,185	60,206	60,217	60,500	60,644	60,711	60,847	60,997	61,182	61,303	61,442
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	47,878	47,991	48,030	48,089	48,130	48,236	48,345	48,437	48,538	48,663	48,805	48,871	48,963
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,595	10,615	10,591	10,581	10,583	10,584	10,598	10,605	10,609	10,633	10,652	10,677	10,697
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,772.8	1,780.4	1,784.9	1,789.5	1,792.5	1,794.0	1,805.0	1,805.9	1,808.6	1,812.3	1,813.2	1,808.8	1,814.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,573.4	7,592.1	7,564.6	7,551.4	7,550.5	7,552.9	7,553.1	7,557.5	7,558.3	7,578.1	7,593.6	7,628.0	7,642.6
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,104.0	1,097.6	1,096.2	1,094.1	1,094.1	1,090.7	1,093.0	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,095.2	1,097.2	1,093.9	1,092.4
<b>Utilities</b> .....	144.5	144.6	145.4	145.8	146.2	146.5	146.8	147.6	146.9	147.3	147.7	146.6	147.8
<b>Information</b> .....	1,320	1,320	1,319	1,317	1,317	1,308	1,311	1,306	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,299	1,303
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	5,001	5,020	5,035	5,048	5,047	5,065	5,075	5,086	5,096	5,083	5,085	5,084	5,084
Finance and insurance .....	3,935.1	3,947.5	3,954.8	3,960.4	3,951.3	3,969.8	3,978.7	3,989.5	4,000.0	3,991.3	3,993.4	3,992.0	3,995.4
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,065.8	1,072.4	1,079.8	1,087.3	1,095.2	1,094.8	1,096.5	1,096.2	1,096.0	1,091.2	1,091.6	1,091.7	1,088.4
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,695	7,711	7,711	7,725	7,733	7,770	7,791	7,812	7,842	7,894	7,940	7,937	7,950
Professional and technical services .....	3,443.9	3,456.2	3,464.7	3,472.5	3,482.6	3,498.3	3,509.9	3,520.2	3,534.9	3,557.8	3,573.6	3,571.4	3,582.9
Management of companies and enterprises .....	907.4	910.0	911.1	914.4	915.7	919.3	916.6	923.3	926.8	928.4	935.2	937.0	939.4
Administrative and waste services .....	3,344.1	3,345.2	3,335.5	3,338.5	3,334.6	3,352.1	3,364.9	3,368.0	3,380.5	3,407.4	3,431.4	3,428.4	3,428.1
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	13,638	13,667	13,693	13,717	13,736	13,760	13,807	13,844	13,877	13,916	13,960	13,999	14,033
Educational services .....	1,747.0	1,754.1	1,760.6	1,763.4	1,761.6	1,762.2	1,779.0	1,787.3	1,782.5	1,789.6	1,792.5	1,802.3	1,806.1
Health care and social assistance .....	11,890.5	11,913.3	11,932.1	11,953.7	11,974.3	11,997.5	12,027.5	12,056.9	12,094.1	12,126.5	12,167.0	12,197.1	12,226.4
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,830	6,851	6,872	6,887	6,902	6,938	6,953	6,968	6,993	7,017	7,041	7,050	7,069
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	892.4	896.0	901.5	906.6	908.8	916.5	918.1	919.6	927.5	928.9	931.6	934.4	938.5
Accommodations and food services .....	5,937.8	5,954.8	5,970.3	5,980.0	5,993.4	6,021.8	6,034.7	6,048.7	6,065.0	6,088.4	6,109.5	6,115.2	6,130.0
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,799	2,807	2,809	2,814	2,812	2,811	2,810	2,816	2,820	2,818	2,824	2,825	2,827
<b>Government</b> .....	12,196	12,180	12,155	12,117	12,087	12,264	12,299	12,274	12,309	12,334	12,377	12,432	12,479
Federal .....	1,187	1,187	1,189	1,190	1,194	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,197	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196
State government .....	2,605	2,612	2,618	2,627	2,631	2,644	2,655	2,666	2,660	2,650	2,651	2,656	2,663
Local government .....	8,404	8,381	8,348	8,300	8,262	8,423	8,446	8,409	8,452	8,490	8,531	8,580	8,620

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	93,084	93,210	93,351	93,452	93,594	93,766	93,857	93,895	94,121	94,345	94,517	94,523	94,698
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	16,587	16,625	16,630	16,649	16,652	16,668	16,628	16,548	16,520	16,527	16,569	16,479	16,545
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> ....	507	513	516	520	523	526	527	528	527	533	532	538	541
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,910	5,925	5,928	5,919	5,919	5,933	5,916	5,881	5,876	5,868	5,916	5,824	5,910
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	10,170	10,187	10,186	10,210	10,210	10,209	10,185	10,139	10,117	10,126	10,121	10,117	10,094
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	6,358	6,377	6,385	6,403	6,403	6,406	6,392	6,365	6,346	6,349	6,325	6,326	6,307
Wood products .....	463.7	460.9	460.6	456.1	455.3	452.0	446.8	435.1	431.1	427.4	424.7	420.0	418.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	396.7	394.8	392.0	389.9	390.0	388.0	384.3	384.4	384.7	385.3	385.4	382.9	382.4
Primary metals .....	364.0	362.6	364.0	364.3	362.8	362.6	360.1	358.2	356.0	356.5	355.6	356.3	354.7
Fabricated metal products .....	1,154.2	1,156.6	1,158.2	1,161.8	1,169.6	1,172.0	1,173.0	1,169.9	1,171.2	1,172.6	1,170.8	1,172.2	1,170.7
Machinery .....	762.2	765.3	769.5	774.6	781.1	785.2	788.4	791.6	791.8	790.4	790.0	793.7	793.2
Computer and electronic products .....	748.2	755.8	759.4	766.3	767.5	770.3	770.9	769.1	767.9	767.0	766.2	765.6	759.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	302.1	303.4	306.2	307.7	307.9	309.0	307.2	307.9	305.9	308.8	308.5	309.3	310.6
Transportation equipment .....	1,300.5	1,309.9	1,307.7	1,317.3	1,307.9	1,305.2	1,301.3	1,293.1	1,284.2	1,287.3	1,273.7	1,274.7	1,269.3
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	885.4	892.1	883.6	890.1	873.6	871.5	864.8	850.5	842.7	844.3	824.1	825.0	822.6
Furniture and related products .....	439.0	439.7	439.4	437.8	433.9	431.9	428.9	424.4	419.9	418.9	415.7	414.2	411.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing ..	427.6	427.7	428.0	426.7	426.7	429.5	430.7	430.8	433.0	434.9	434.8	436.9	437.3
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,812	3,810	3,801	3,807	3,807	3,803	3,793	3,774	3,771	3,777	3,796	3,791	3,787
Food manufacturing .....	1,168.5	1,171.6	1,172.6	1,175.9	1,178.6	1,177.9	1,185.6	1,181.9	1,183.1	1,182.3	1,190.0	1,191.6	1,194.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	117.6	118.6	113.9	112.5	112.6	113.5	113.9	113.5	114.1	115.8	117.0	117.8	118.2
Textile mills .....	163.2	161.6	160.8	158.9	157.7	156.7	153.1	152.2	151.8	150.8	148.3	146.1	144.8
Textile product mills .....	133.0	130.2	129.2	130.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.5	126.3	125.4	125.4	124.2	123.3
Apparel .....	188.1	187.7	186.4	188.3	190.6	187.2	186.0	185.3	184.8	184.7	182.8	182.2	181.0
Leather and allied products .....	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.8
Paper and paper products .....	360.9	358.5	357.9	358.2	356.7	354.8	352.8	351.6	351.9	352.4	353.8	351.2	348.7
Printing and related support activities .....	446.4	448.3	447.0	446.8	446.5	447.0	447.2	449.1	451.7	454.6	453.1	452.9	452.7
Petroleum and coal products ..	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.0	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.4	71.6
Chemicals .....	509.4	509.2	509.9	512.0	511.2	515.9	509.3	508.5	503.9	505.0	504.7	504.7	504.7
Plastics and rubber products ..	621.7	621.4	620.9	621.5	621.1	619.7	614.8	603.5	603.7	605.3	620.3	619.6	617.8
<b>Private service-providing</b> ..	76,497	76,585	76,721	76,803	76,942	77,098	77,229	77,347	77,601	77,818	77,948	78,044	78,153
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	22,128	22,112	22,101	22,100	22,118	22,127	22,127	22,149	22,209	22,245	22,280	22,302	22,349
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,691.4	4,704.7	4,715.6	4,717.4	4,723.9	4,726.0	4,733.3	4,737.2	4,756.6	4,770.3	4,773.6	4,779.9	4,784.2
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	13,144.5	13,103.7	13,071.8	13,057.2	13,056.1	13,055.2	13,042.8	13,051.4	13,083.3	13,101.4	13,144.5	13,163.9	13,206.6
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,850.4	3,861.5	3,870.1	3,883.3	3,895.6	3,902.9	3,907.7	3,918.0	3,927.0	3,930.5	3,920.1	3,917.2	3,916.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	441.5	442.4	443.4	441.7	442.4	442.6	442.7	442.4	442.3	442.3	441.8	440.6	441.7
<b>Information</b> .....	2,405	2,403	2,411	2,412	2,409	2,416	2,418	2,415	2,420	2,425	2,425	2,435	2,428
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,244	6,279	6,293	6,305	6,316	6,329	6,350	6,367	6,378	6,398	6,400	6,409	6,415
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	14,325	14,332	14,404	14,442	14,468	14,498	14,504	14,516	14,592	14,659	14,682	14,685	14,682
<b>Education and health services</b> ...	15,436	15,468	15,491	15,512	15,544	15,606	15,662	15,678	15,719	15,749	15,790	15,813	15,867
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,486	11,514	11,531	11,542	11,598	11,629	11,664	11,707	11,771	11,821	11,847	11,872	11,886
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,473	4,477	4,490	4,490	4,489	4,493	4,504	4,515	4,512	4,521	4,524	4,528	4,526

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change**

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2003 .....	43.5	37.2	33.6	38.8	40.8	38.5	39.2	41.7	48.0	50.2	52.2	52.9
2004 .....	51.6	50.2	62.1	64.9	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	55.6
2005 .....	52.5	61.3	52.7	60.8	54.9	58.5	59.0	60.4	53.6	53.1	62.2	60.4
2006 .....	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	56.7	55.9	59.4	55.9	55.8	57.7	53.6	57.6
2007 .....	54.9	P 57.2	P 56.7									
Over 3-month span:												
2003 .....	39.6	33.8	34.9	33.8	35.3	42.3	39.2	34.4	42.6	48.6	48.7	50.2
2004 .....	55.9	53.2	57.0	64.2	70.3	65.6	59.9	55.2	57.9	59.0	60.4	55.8
2005 .....	51.3	55.9	56.8	61.3	57.2	59.4	62.8	63.7	59.9	53.4	57.2	62.2
2006 .....	70.5	66.7	66.0	66.9	63.3	62.4	60.3	62.6	57.7	59.0	57.7	59.9
2007 .....	64.6	P 59.7	P 58.6									
Over 6-month span:												
2003 .....	34.7	33.1	31.1	33.3	33.5	36.5	32.7	32.4	40.8	44.8	47.7	47.5
2004 .....	49.8	51.8	55.0	60.8	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.6	58.3	62.1	55.4	55.2
2005 .....	54.1	57.2	57.6	56.3	56.5	58.1	65.8	63.8	61.9	59.2	62.8	60.8
2006 .....	63.8	63.3	67.1	68.2	67.1	67.1	63.5	62.9	62.6	62.1	61.5	61.0
2007 .....	62.2	P 60.8	P 64.0									
Over 12-month span:												
2003 .....	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004 .....	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005 .....	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.8	58.3	60.3	60.6	62.8	60.3	58.8	59.7	61.3
2006 .....	67.3	65.3	66.0	64.7	65.8	65.3	67.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	65.5	65.1
2007 .....	64.6	P 64.2	P 64.7									
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2003 .....	34.5	17.3	17.3	10.7	22.0	17.3	17.3	31.5	26.8	38.1	42.3	42.3
2004 .....	41.1	45.2	47.0	63.1	50.0	48.2	56.5	43.5	41.7	43.5	40.5	42.3
2005 .....	36.9	48.2	43.5	48.2	38.7	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.0	44.6	48.2	51.8
2006 .....	63.1	48.2	56.0	53.0	47.0	58.9	51.2	44.6	40.5	47.6	43.5	38.7
2007 .....	52.4	P 46.4	P 40.5									
Over 3-month span:												
2003 .....	15.5	11.3	13.7	9.5	8.9	11.9	15.5	15.5	17.9	29.2	30.4	33.3
2004 .....	45.2	42.9	43.5	57.7	60.1	58.3	55.4	46.4	47.0	42.9	42.9	37.5
2005 .....	35.1	39.9	40.5	42.3	35.1	33.9	40.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.9	43.5
2006 .....	56.5	52.4	52.4	51.2	47.6	54.8	48.2	52.4	39.3	42.3	35.7	39.9
2007 .....	48.2	P 43.5	P 44.0									
Over 6-month span:												
2003 .....	11.9	11.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	7.1	9.5	12.5	16.1	25.0	24.4
2004 .....	28.0	32.7	35.1	47.0	50.0	52.4	54.2	52.4	48.8	51.2	41.1	38.7
2005 .....	31.5	35.1	36.3	34.5	32.1	33.3	44.0	39.3	32.1	36.9	34.5	39.3
2006 .....	42.9	41.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	53.0	45.8	45.8	47.6	45.2	44.6	39.9
2007 .....	39.9	P 39.3	P 42.3									
Over 12-month span:												
2003 .....	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004 .....	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005 .....	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	37.5	36.3	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	37.5
2006 .....	44.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.3	42.3	48.8	48.8	44.6	45.2	43.5	41.7
2007 .....	41.7	P 44.0	P 42.9									

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-,3-,6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	Total <sup>1</sup>													
Alabama .....	1,972.5	1,976.8	1,974.5	1,977.7	1,988.0	1,984.3	1,986.8	1,988.7	1,990.5	1,993.6	1,996.1	1,997.5	2,002.9	
Alaska .....	313.2	314.0	314.4	315.2	318.6	314.4	314.6	315.6	313.5	315.5	315.6	315.0	316.6	
Arizona .....	2,606.2	2,618.2	2,614.5	2,629.4	2,636.8	2,653.3	2,664.0	2,670.5	2,675.6	2,679.0	2,685.5	2,701.1	2,713.3	
Arkansas .....	1,195.4	1,197.8	1,199.0	1,198.4	1,199.4	1,199.0	1,201.3	1,201.4	1,202.5	1,200.7	1,203.4	1,204.9	1,206.5	
California .....	14,999.1	14,994.1	14,983.9	15,029.8	15,059.5	15,085.1	15,110.4	15,121.9	15,161.9	15,188.4	15,212.6	15,202.2	15,229.8	
Colorado .....	2,261.8	2,267.5	2,267.8	2,275.4	2,281.7	2,277.1	2,282.4	2,285.3	2,290.0	2,295.9	2,300.5	2,303.7	2,306.0	
Connecticut .....	1,673.3	1,673.3	1,676.3	1,677.6	1,679.6	1,681.8	1,685.0	1,683.0	1,682.0	1,683.6	1,686.0	1,690.1	1,690.9	
Delaware .....	435.5	435.8	436.0	436.1	436.4	434.9	435.2	435.6	437.7	439.3	438.7	439.0	439.5	
District of Columbia .....	687.3	687.3	686.1	686.4	688.1	687.9	687.4	687.5	689.5	692.3	694.0	692.4	694.8	
Florida .....	7,945.8	7,979.5	7,968.8	7,993.5	8,018.2	8,007.6	8,024.3	8,039.5	8,036.0	8,059.2	8,069.6	8,070.1	8,080.5	
Georgia .....	4,069.3	4,070.3	4,080.0	4,085.2	4,089.0	4,086.6	4,090.8	4,094.2	4,092.4	4,099.0	4,103.3	4,120.8	4,128.4	
Hawaii .....	611.9	613.2	612.8	614.6	617.0	614.4	618.3	620.9	620.0	622.8	622.5	623.8	624.9	
Idaho .....	630.4	632.2	634.5	637.1	639.3	640.2	641.9	643.2	645.5	649.1	650.8	651.3	652.3	
Illinois .....	5,920.9	5,924.6	5,922.4	5,923.6	5,940.1	5,933.6	5,939.0	5,943.6	5,943.1	5,944.4	5,949.5	5,968.6	5,976.3	
Indiana .....	2,975.4	2,980.4	2,970.4	2,969.2	2,976.6	2,963.5	2,970.3	2,971.7	2,980.5	2,980.6	2,980.6	2,970.1	2,962.7	
Iowa .....	1,500.0	1,500.3	1,500.8	1,502.4	1,505.7	1,501.8	1,501.5	1,504.6	1,502.9	1,505.7	1,508.8	1,513.5	1,518.6	
Kansas .....	1,348.8	1,350.4	1,344.6	1,347.6	1,352.9	1,342.5	1,350.9	1,362.2	1,365.5	1,366.9	1,368.2	1,373.3	1,375.7	
Kentucky .....	1,842.6	1,849.7	1,842.7	1,845.2	1,845.6	1,838.9	1,846.3	1,845.8	1,844.0	1,846.1	1,850.9	1,854.3	1,854.0	
Louisiana .....	1,824.0	1,837.3	1,835.7	1,846.4	1,857.1	1,858.0	1,869.7	1,880.5	1,881.8	1,885.1	1,886.8	1,893.3	1,899.0	
Maine .....	612.9	614.0	615.5	615.1	616.1	614.0	615.3	614.4	612.7	614.1	615.2	617.0	615.6	
Maryland .....	2,582.5	2,588.7	2,585.5	2,585.3	2,588.6	2,584.6	2,585.5	2,587.4	2,590.6	2,593.5	2,600.1	2,603.2	2,605.9	
Massachusetts .....	3,232.2	3,236.0	3,236.8	3,237.9	3,245.5	3,246.1	3,247.4	3,247.2	3,249.2	3,256.0	3,258.0	3,260.3	3,264.5	
Michigan .....	4,363.1	4,359.9	4,351.5	4,341.3	4,345.0	4,335.6	4,336.5	4,333.0	4,319.6	4,321.6	4,325.4	4,298.5	4,307.8	
Minnesota .....	2,762.0	2,767.5	2,747.5	2,747.7	2,756.1	2,765.4	2,766.9	2,763.9	2,761.7	2,768.8	2,768.8	2,780.3	2,779.1	
Mississippi .....	1,132.6	1,137.0	1,135.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,136.2	1,144.5	1,147.5	1,150.9	1,152.1	1,155.1	1,156.8	1,158.0	
Missouri .....	2,766.9	2,771.1	2,768.4	2,771.2	2,772.8	2,774.3	2,771.6	2,776.7	2,782.2	2,786.3	2,789.7	2,787.9	2,792.9	
Montana .....	430.5	431.7	431.7	433.3	437.6	434.4	434.8	434.0	433.5	433.5	434.7	438.0	439.1	
Nebraska .....	944.8	944.9	942.1	943.9	946.2	944.8	946.5	948.6	950.2	953.2	955.0	957.0	961.1	
Nevada .....	1,270.0	1,273.1	1,275.6	1,279.8	1,284.7	1,282.0	1,283.4	1,285.7	1,288.0	1,293.7	1,300.1	1,302.2	1,310.2	
New Hampshire .....	638.9	640.0	638.4	636.6	638.8	640.6	641.0	640.9	641.0	642.0	642.3	641.0	642.0	
New Jersey .....	4,066.4	4,073.4	4,067.0	4,073.0	4,077.6	4,075.8	4,077.8	4,075.5	4,083.8	4,081.5	4,085.5	4,090.8	4,084.6	
New Mexico .....	826.3	828.9	828.5	831.4	834.5	832.9	834.4	840.1	839.7	840.5	840.8	843.7	844.3	
New York .....	8,577.2	8,589.8	8,598.7	8,603.5	8,618.3	8,614.8	8,615.8	8,634.0	8,647.0	8,649.8	8,655.1	8,667.6	8,671.1	
North Carolina .....	3,984.2	3,990.8	4,005.1	4,013.8	4,025.2	4,016.7	4,027.9	4,035.4	4,046.7	4,054.4	4,064.5	4,073.3	4,074.8	
North Dakota .....	350.2	351.3	351.0	351.7	352.4	351.5	351.9	354.9	355.3	356.4	357.4	356.7	357.5	
Ohio .....	5,447.7	5,448.0	5,443.4	5,442.0	5,447.4	5,435.9	5,438.4	5,438.2	5,441.0	5,443.6	5,442.8	5,433.3	5,423.6	
Oklahoma .....	1,543.7	1,548.2	1,541.6	1,548.5	1,555.7	1,550.1	1,557.2	1,559.4	1,561.7	1,561.3	1,561.9	1,563.6	1,561.8	
Oregon .....	1,690.1	1,693.3	1,696.8	1,702.2	1,704.6	1,710.5	1,713.5	1,713.9	1,712.1	1,714.0	1,712.2	1,711.7	1,718.7	
Pennsylvania .....	5,737.6	5,740.8	5,749.5	5,749.7	5,749.5	5,752.5	5,756.3	5,760.2	5,763.3	5,770.8	5,778.6	5,787.9	5,790.5	
Rhode Island .....	490.7	491.8	493.9	492.2	493.7	492.8	493.4	495.5	495.8	495.9	495.9	495.0	495.8	
South Carolina .....	1,899.5	1,903.1	1,904.5	1,904.2	1,888.6	1,894.0	1,896.3	1,903.3	1,909.8	1,916.0	1,919.3	1,921.0	1,919.4	
South Dakota .....	395.8	397.0	395.7	397.2	398.2	399.0	400.1	400.1	402.2	403.0	404.6	403.3	404.3	
Tennessee .....	2,770.1	2,779.1	2,776.6	2,781.5	2,782.2	2,781.8	2,795.7	2,793.5	2,789.1	2,793.2	2,794.3	2,797.9	2,793.9	
Texas .....	9,947.6	9,986.1	9,998.3	10,029.5	10,065.8	10,039.6	10,077.9	10,109.6	10,140.7	10,157.1	10,171.3	10,164.5	10,178.8	
Utah .....	1,183.6	1,189.2	1,193.7	1,198.4	1,204.7	1,206.0	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,214.9	1,218.7	1,222.5	1,228.0	1,234.6	
Vermont .....	307.0	307.4	307.1	307.4	308.4	306.1	307.1	307.4	307.4	308.0	308.4	308.2	307.7	
Virginia .....	3,713.7	3,721.1	3,715.8	3,726.6	3,736.2	3,726.5	3,726.8	3,725.1	3,732.1	3,734.9	3,744.1	3,746.4	3,753.0	
Washington .....	2,837.4	2,840.7	2,842.6	2,850.8	2,864.1	2,857.1	2,866.4	2,872.9	2,879.5	2,885.5	2,890.6	2,890.3	2,897.9	
West Virginia .....	755.2	756.4	753.7	754.0	756.6	753.3	755.5	757.9	757.2	758.6	759.8	758.2	760.1	
Wisconsin .....	2,856.4	2,860.9	2,860.8	2,861.6	2,865.7	2,855.7	2,855.3	2,858.7	2,865.3	2,866.3	2,869.8	2,866.2	2,863.7	
Wyoming .....	273.8	274.4	274.5	275.6	276.5	276.0	277.0	278.6	279.2	279.9	281.1	282.9	284.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	Construction													
Alabama .....	108.6	109.5	110.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2	112.0	111.7	111.5	111.4	112.2	
Alaska .....	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.6	17.9	
Arizona .....	238.1	241.0	241.5	243.0	244.3	247.5	249.2	251.2	251.6	251.7	252.0	251.9	253.4	
Arkansas .....	57.4	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.3	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.4	
California .....	948.1	937.0	924.0	942.1	945.1	943.2	942.7	941.0	938.1	938.3	937.2	942.9	943.7	
Colorado .....	167.5	168.2	168.4	169.1	169.8	167.4	167.5	167.6	167.2	166.2	167.5	166.1	166.9	
Connecticut .....	67.1	67.6	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.0	67.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	68.6	
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	29.4	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	28.7	
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	
Florida .....	630.6	637.0	639.4	642.4	644.8	638.9	638.7	637.3	635.6	638.0	638.9	631.4	635.9	
Georgia .....	215.5	215.1	216.8	217.6	219.0	220.1	220.8	221.2	222.9	224.1	223.8	225.0	225.8	
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.0	37.0	
Idaho .....	50.1	50.7	51.5	52.2	53.6	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	53.3	53.0	
Illinois .....	278.8	278.1	278.4	277.0	278.0	274.8	275.3	273.6	273.5	272.7	272.7	281.3	280.1	
Indiana .....	151.1	151.1	149.8	150.0	150.4	148.7	149.6	149.9	150.9	151.6	151.7	148.4	143.1	
Iowa .....	75.9	75.0	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.8	75.8	75.2	77.0	78.1	
Kansas .....	65.1	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.5	65.5	65.9	68.4	66.8	
Kentucky .....	84.7	84.5	83.2	83.2	82.8	81.7	82.3	82.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.6	82.4	
Louisiana .....	128.6	129.5	130.1	131.1	133.9	131.8	133.8	134.4	134.0	134.6	134.8	134.6	134.8	
Maine .....	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.8	31.8	
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	191.2	192.0	191.0	190.5	191.1	190.2	190.2	190.3	190.5	191.3	192.9	193.8	193.6	
Massachusetts .....	143.1	142.7	142.8	141.4	141.0	139.9	139.6	139.0	139.0	140.0	140.3	139.1	139.2	
Michigan .....	185.3	184.8	182.6	181.0	180.0	179.1	179.1	179.3	177.3	175.5	176.2	173.3	174.0	
Minnesota .....	133.8	134.4	129.4	127.7	128.2	128.4	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.4	128.4	132.0	132.4	
Mississippi .....	56.2	56.8	56.8	58.1	59.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	58.2	58.1	58.8	59.2	59.2	
Missouri .....	149.6	149.5	148.2	147.5	148.6	146.9	147.4	147.3	147.1	148.0	148.3	149.5	147.7	
Montana .....	29.2	29.3	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.8	30.8	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.0	
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	48.8	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6	49.6	48.5	
Nevada .....	146.1	145.3	145.2	145.6	145.4	143.2	142.5	141.4	141.5	142.1	142.3	141.5	142.8	
New Hampshire .....	29.8	30.1	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.6	
New Jersey .....	177.4	176.3	176.8	175.5	174.8	173.1	173.0	172.9	173.1	172.5	172.9	173.9	171.9	
New Mexico .....	59.0	59.4	59.0	59.5	59.8	58.9	59.3	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.3	58.9	59.0	
New York .....	334.3	334.7	336.5	336.4	337.6	335.2	337.1	337.2	337.5	338.2	340.0	345.9	343.0	
North Carolina .....	238.9	240.7	242.6	242.9	243.9	243.3	244.5	245.9	247.3	247.2	247.9	247.8	248.3	
North Dakota .....	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.2	
Ohio .....	235.6	234.4	233.5	231.7	230.3	228.5	228.9	228.9	229.4	229.1	228.0	230.3	226.0	
Oklahoma .....	70.4	70.4	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	71.6	
Oregon .....	98.4	99.0	100.2	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	
Pennsylvania .....	262.7	263.1	262.9	261.1	260.8	259.7	260.8	261.9	261.2	261.9	264.1	265.1	265.3	
Rhode Island .....	22.7	22.7	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.8	23.5	
South Carolina .....	123.1	123.4	123.9	124.2	122.9	124.2	124.7	125.2	126.0	126.5	126.0	126.1	126.2	
South Dakota .....	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.5	22.0	
Tennessee .....	128.5	130.5	130.4	130.3	131.2	130.3	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.3	136.3	136.9	
Texas .....	593.3	600.4	596.1	600.1	606.1	600.8	605.0	608.0	613.0	613.6	615.9	615.7	619.4	
Utah .....	90.2	91.8	92.5	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	99.4	100.4	102.3	104.1	
Vermont .....	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.1	
Virginia .....	250.9	251.9	250.1	250.6	251.7	248.6	248.4	248.2	247.4	247.5	247.5	246.6	246.9	
Washington .....	189.1	190.5	191.5	193.9	197.2	196.4	197.7	198.8	198.1	199.5	200.4	199.8	201.0	
West Virginia .....	38.7	39.0	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.9	
Wisconsin .....	129.6	128.6	128.2	127.8	128.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0	125.9	126.0	128.3	125.9	
Wyoming .....	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	23.2	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.9	25.4	

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	<b>Manufacturing</b>													
Alabama .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )
Alaska .....	12.9	13.0	13.3	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.5	12.2	
Arizona .....	187.3	187.3	187.8	187.6	187.7	188.1	187.6	187.7	187.5	186.0	186.1	186.1	187.4	
Arkansas .....	201.6	201.2	200.9	200.0	200.1	199.7	199.3	197.4	196.9	193.9	195.7	194.8	194.6	
California .....	1,510.6	1,507.7	1,502.5	1,502.6	1,500.9	1,500.8	1,498.7	1,499.9	1,506.1	1,506.5	1,506.9	1,507.2	1,507.2	
Colorado .....	150.0	150.0	149.8	149.6	149.4	149.1	148.7	148.7	148.6	148.8	149.1	148.9	149.0	
Connecticut .....	194.4	191.0	194.2	194.1	194.3	194.8	194.2	193.6	193.3	193.0	192.8	193.0	193.2	
Delaware .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	
District of Columbia .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	
Florida .....	405.7	405.6	404.6	404.2	404.3	403.1	402.1	401.2	398.9	396.8	398.7	400.9	399.7	
Georgia .....	452.8	451.9	451.4	450.9	450.5	448.4	447.4	445.8	444.9	444.5	443.2	442.7	442.4	
Hawaii .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	
Idaho .....	65.4	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.8	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.4	
Illinois .....	685.3	682.6	682.9	681.2	682.8	683.8	681.8	682.2	684.7	681.8	680.9	680.5	679.4	
Indiana .....	569.4	570.6	569.5	566.4	568.6	565.4	564.0	562.1	562.1	560.3	560.2	558.8	557.4	
Iowa .....	231.3	231.5	231.7	231.4	231.4	231.2	230.9	230.5	229.7	230.0	230.6	231.4	232.1	
Kansas .....	181.7	181.6	181.8	182.2	183.1	183.6	184.1	184.3	183.5	183.9	183.2	184.5	185.4	
Kentucky .....	263.1	263.2	262.4	261.7	262.1	257.6	261.1	261.3	259.4	260.6	262.1	260.9	259.7	
Louisiana .....	150.7	151.2	150.9	150.8	151.8	151.3	152.6	153.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	154.1	155.7	
Maine .....	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.5	60.1	60.4	60.0	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.5	
Maryland .....	137.4	137.3	136.7	136.2	136.3	136.4	136.1	135.7	135.4	135.2	135.1	135.4	134.8	
Massachusetts .....	301.3	300.4	299.9	299.4	299.5	300.8	298.8	297.7	297.4	296.6	296.6	297.6	297.4	
Michigan .....	661.7	658.2	660.5	655.5	654.6	641.7	644.9	641.0	633.0	634.6	630.9	623.1	633.6	
Minnesota .....	345.2	345.4	346.1	346.3	347.7	349.3	350.4	349.6	348.9	348.0	348.2	346.6	346.7	
Mississippi .....	176.8	176.7	176.1	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.3	174.8	175.3	175.3	175.1	175.8	174.9	
Missouri .....	307.9	308.5	308.0	307.6	307.7	313.2	305.3	305.1	304.5	305.9	304.8	300.9	305.1	
Montana .....	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.7	21.0	
Nebraska .....	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	101.8	
Nevada .....	49.4	49.8	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.8	51.8	
New Hampshire .....	78.3	78.2	77.5	77.3	77.0	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.0	
New Jersey .....	327.8	327.2	326.5	325.9	325.1	325.4	324.1	323.2	322.0	320.5	320.7	321.1	320.8	
New Mexico .....	37.7	37.5	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.9	38.8	
New York .....	572.9	570.3	571.6	570.4	570.2	570.0	566.3	564.7	562.9	562.1	562.1	560.2	558.1	
North Carolina .....	554.3	552.3	555.2	554.5	552.8	555.7	553.3	551.6	552.3	551.3	551.1	550.2	548.9	
North Dakota .....	26.0	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.2	25.7	26.1	25.7	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.2	
Ohio .....	803.4	801.1	800.9	798.6	799.9	796.6	793.3	791.9	794.1	791.0	788.1	782.7	781.5	
Oklahoma .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	
Oregon .....	206.7	207.1	207.1	207.0	207.0	209.0	209.2	208.9	207.6	206.0	204.6	203.8	201.9	
Pennsylvania .....	672.5	673.1	673.5	672.8	673.0	673.7	672.5	671.1	670.2	669.1	667.7	668.2	664.4	
Rhode Island .....	53.5	53.3	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.1	
South Carolina .....	254.3	253.7	254.2	254.2	253.4	251.7	250.7	249.8	247.5	247.0	247.3	246.0	245.0	
South Dakota .....	40.8	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.6	
Tennessee .....	405.1	404.3	403.5	402.8	401.6	397.8	398.1	397.3	394.3	395.4	394.5	395.7	393.8	
Texas .....	914.1	917.1	921.4	925.4	929.0	929.3	932.1	934.7	932.2	933.8	933.7	928.0	927.8	
Utah .....	121.7	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.6	123.0	123.5	123.0	123.2	123.4	125.0	126.5	
Vermont .....	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.9	
Virginia .....	291.8	290.3	291.1	290.7	290.0	290.3	288.2	285.5	284.5	284.1	286.3	286.9	286.7	
Washington .....	284.7	283.5	282.8	283.5	285.4	285.8	286.4	287.5	289.0	289.6	290.1	291.3	292.2	
West Virginia .....	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.7	
Wisconsin .....	505.8	506.0	506.1	505.7	506.9	506.0	505.1	504.6	504.0	502.3	501.6	496.4	495.3	
Wyoming .....	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	( 3 )	

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

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B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama .....	386.1	387.4	386.0	385.7	386.6	386.2	386.9	388.6	388.5	389.9	391.5	391.0	392.0	
Alaska .....	63.5	63.8	63.7	63.9	64.4	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	63.4	64.2	64.2	
Arizona .....	503.5	507.1	507.2	509.2	510.5	513.6	515.0	515.4	515.5	516.3	517.1	519.6	522.5	
Arkansas .....	248.1	249.3	248.5	248.8	248.5	248.6	248.9	249.1	249.4	249.5	249.6	250.4	250.6	
California .....	2,854.9	2,860.3	2,863.0	2,868.0	2,871.0	2,877.8	2,884.4	2,887.2	2,886.6	2,890.3	2,897.0	2,899.7	2,902.8	
Colorado .....	416.3	417.9	418.4	418.7	419.9	418.7	419.0	419.7	421.6	423.2	423.5	420.2	419.4	
Connecticut .....	310.4	311.2	311.3	311.1	311.2	310.8	310.8	310.1	310.1	310.5	311.2	312.2	310.9	
Delaware .....	82.6	82.6	82.8	82.9	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.1	82.6	83.0	83.3	83.2	83.1	
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Florida .....	1,591.4	1,598.5	1,594.5	1,596.5	1,599.2	1,595.7	1,597.8	1,597.9	1,597.9	1,599.6	1,599.9	1,606.1	1,605.3	
Georgia .....	865.5	865.7	869.9	871.0	870.4	867.2	868.4	870.5	863.7	863.9	866.1	875.3	876.7	
Hawaii .....	120.0	120.8	120.4	120.6	121.1	120.3	121.1	121.0	121.3	121.2	121.3	121.3	122.0	
Idaho .....	125.9	126.1	126.6	127.0	127.6	127.2	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.3	129.7	130.6	131.3	
Illinois .....	1,195.6	1,197.1	1,196.6	1,197.0	1,199.5	1,199.0	1,199.1	1,200.2	1,195.7	1,197.8	1,198.8	1,202.7	1,198.9	
Indiana .....	585.9	586.9	584.2	584.7	585.6	584.8	585.2	585.8	587.2	588.0	587.9	590.4	588.0	
Iowa .....	308.9	308.8	309.1	309.3	309.6	308.0	307.8	308.3	307.5	308.4	309.4	309.9	311.7	
Kansas .....	260.6	261.4	260.4	260.3	260.7	261.0	262.1	262.7	262.5	263.4	263.9	263.5	263.6	
Kentucky .....	378.9	380.8	379.7	380.2	380.9	379.3	378.8	379.1	378.1	379.3	380.3	379.8	379.2	
Louisiana .....	367.1	371.0	370.9	372.4	374.4	375.5	376.6	378.1	377.9	377.3	376.9	381.1	382.3	
Maine .....	125.1	125.6	125.7	125.4	125.6	125.0	125.2	125.4	125.0	125.2	125.5	127.0	125.8	
Maryland .....	475.5	476.3	475.7	475.6	474.8	474.3	473.5	472.8	472.1	473.5	475.1	473.6	474.6	
Massachusetts .....	568.4	569.4	569.9	569.3	569.6	569.3	569.9	569.5	570.3	571.5	572.1	575.4	573.5	
Michigan .....	798.4	798.7	796.7	796.1	796.7	793.7	792.5	791.9	792.7	791.9	793.3	787.8	785.7	
Minnesota .....	531.2	531.4	528.1	528.0	529.5	532.2	531.9	532.4	532.7	536.0	534.4	535.6	534.0	
Mississippi .....	225.6	227.1	226.9	227.4	227.2	226.5	227.3	227.3	228.8	228.7	228.8	228.6	228.6	
Missouri .....	544.9	545.0	544.7	544.5	544.8	543.8	545.1	545.7	546.5	548.1	549.5	550.8	551.4	
Montana .....	88.9	88.9	88.9	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.2	
Nebraska .....	199.6	199.8	199.6	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.4	200.9	202.2	203.3	203.6	203.3	206.2	
Nevada .....	224.1	225.8	225.3	226.1	226.3	226.1	227.0	227.3	227.1	227.8	228.8	232.1	233.2	
New Hampshire .....	141.4	141.8	141.7	141.1	141.1	142.0	142.1	142.3	142.7	142.8	143.2	142.9	142.5	
New Jersey .....	874.4	875.8	874.9	876.1	876.0	876.7	876.5	875.5	873.4	875.2	875.5	876.7	874.3	
New Mexico .....	140.5	141.3	141.4	141.7	142.0	142.3	142.2	142.4	142.2	142.5	142.9	143.6	143.4	
New York .....	1,504.5	1,506.7	1,508.1	1,507.0	1,511.0	1,508.5	1,505.7	1,506.7	1,507.8	1,508.2	1,504.8	1,512.4	1,510.0	
North Carolina .....	749.1	750.5	753.5	754.5	754.0	756.5	757.0	757.7	758.6	761.3	762.7	762.8	761.0	
North Dakota .....	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.1	76.7	
Ohio .....	1,046.5	1,046.4	1,046.5	1,046.9	1,047.4	1,045.4	1,046.2	1,047.0	1,046.7	1,046.8	1,049.1	1,051.2	1,050.0	
Oklahoma .....	282.8	283.0	283.5	284.1	284.4	284.9	285.1	285.5	286.5	285.9	286.0	285.7	285.3	
Oregon .....	334.8	335.1	335.2	336.3	336.4	337.4	337.9	338.2	337.7	337.8	337.3	340.4	343.6	
Pennsylvania .....	1,123.6	1,125.8	1,125.8	1,124.9	1,123.1	1,126.8	1,126.7	1,127.0	1,126.6	1,128.8	1,131.9	1,132.4	1,131.2	
Rhode Island .....	79.7	79.8	80.2	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.0	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.7	80.1	
South Carolina .....	369.2	370.3	369.3	367.5	366.1	365.4	366.2	367.5	370.6	372.3	373.5	371.9	371.8	
South Dakota .....	79.9	80.4	79.6	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.7	
Tennessee .....	605.8	607.2	607.2	608.7	609.1	607.7	608.3	608.5	608.1	609.2	610.2	612.3	611.7	
Texas .....	2,033.0	2,041.0	2,041.9	2,040.7	2,050.6	2,042.6	2,049.9	2,055.0	2,052.3	2,051.8	2,052.1	2,054.5	2,058.9	
Utah .....	231.8	232.6	232.6	233.2	234.4	234.9	235.6	236.7	237.7	237.6	238.2	239.2	240.6	
Vermont .....	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.6	
Virginia .....	661.5	663.8	662.1	662.8	663.3	661.5	661.3	661.6	665.5	666.8	669.9	668.7	670.3	
Washington .....	539.3	540.4	540.0	541.5	543.1	541.7	542.8	543.5	545.7	546.9	548.3	547.3	548.1	
West Virginia .....	141.2	141.8	141.5	141.3	141.8	141.6	141.5	142.2	142.1	143.0	143.8	144.8	144.9	
Wisconsin .....	544.2	545.1	544.5	544.1	544.5	543.1	543.3	542.8	545.2	548.3	549.0	548.3	545.0	
Wyoming .....	52.3	52.6	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.8	54.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	99.1	99.0	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.1
Alaska .....	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.8
Arizona .....	180.9	181.5	181.6	182.2	182.7	183.5	183.9	184.7	185.9	185.8	186.5	188.4	188.3
Arkansas .....	52.2	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.4
California .....	940.5	940.5	941.4	943.4	941.5	939.6	938.7	939.9	940.2	941.5	941.2	942.8	944.0
Colorado .....	160.3	160.3	160.5	161.1	161.0	160.6	160.7	160.8	161.1	161.4	161.3	161.0	161.1
Connecticut .....	143.8	143.7	143.7	144.0	144.1	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.6	144.4
Delaware .....	44.7	44.5	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.4
District of Columbia .....	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8
Florida .....	544.7	546.2	545.4	546.8	547.2	544.7	545.7	545.8	547.0	548.6	551.9	550.5	551.2
Georgia .....	228.4	228.8	229.8	230.4	230.6	231.1	232.1	232.7	232.6	232.7	232.9	233.0	233.2
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	31.1	31.4	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.3
Illinois .....	404.7	404.6	405.0	404.8	405.0	405.3	405.7	406.1	406.8	407.2	408.1	409.1	411.1
Indiana .....	140.2	140.1	139.9	139.8	139.7	139.4	139.2	139.7	140.3	140.2	140.5	140.4	140.2
Iowa .....	99.6	100.2	100.2	100.5	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.3	101.1	100.7	101.4	101.5	101.7
Kansas .....	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6	71.6	71.8	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.9	71.7	71.9
Kentucky .....	89.9	90.5	90.2	90.6	90.6	90.4	90.3	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.8	92.0
Louisiana .....	95.8	95.9	95.5	95.8	95.8	94.9	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.2	97.3
Maine .....	33.9	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.4
Maryland .....	160.5	160.4	160.2	160.0	160.4	159.5	159.2	159.2	159.7	160.1	160.2	159.8	160.3
Massachusetts .....	222.8	222.9	223.1	223.5	223.5	223.8	223.4	223.7	223.7	224.7	225.0	223.1	223.2
Michigan .....	217.2	216.9	216.4	216.5	216.7	216.1	216.1	216.0	215.5	215.1	215.1	214.9	215.0
Minnesota .....	181.3	181.6	179.8	180.2	180.1	180.9	180.7	181.2	182.6	183.1	182.6	183.7	183.2
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	164.5	164.9	165.0	165.6	165.6	164.8	165.5	165.7	166.5	166.4	166.3	165.4	166.3
Montana .....	22.1	22.1	22.2	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.8
Nebraska .....	65.2	65.5	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.2	65.6	65.5	65.6	66.1	66.1
Nevada .....	64.8	65.1	65.2	65.5	65.7	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.4	66.7
New Hampshire .....	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.6
New Jersey .....	279.6	280.1	280.3	280.6	280.0	280.7	280.5	280.6	281.7	281.8	282.3	282.5	282.4
New Mexico .....	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3
New York .....	721.5	722.5	724.8	726.7	727.6	727.9	728.8	728.9	730.0	730.3	731.9	730.7	731.9
North Carolina .....	201.1	201.9	204.0	205.0	205.6	206.5	207.1	207.6	209.2	210.4	211.2	209.6	210.9
North Dakota .....	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.4
Ohio .....	307.7	307.8	308.0	307.8	307.5	307.0	306.3	306.8	306.9	307.0	307.2	305.4	304.5
Oklahoma .....	84.2	84.3	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.0	83.8	83.7	83.2	83.4
Oregon .....	105.3	105.4	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.3	105.7	105.5
Pennsylvania .....	336.0	336.0	336.4	336.1	336.8	335.9	335.2	334.9	334.3	334.2	334.4	333.9	334.4
Rhode Island .....	34.4	34.7	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.4
South Carolina .....	101.4	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.8	104.3	104.6	105.2	105.0	105.2
South Dakota .....	29.1	29.2	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.6
Tennessee .....	143.9	144.0	143.9	144.0	144.1	144.4	144.3	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.7	144.2	144.7
Texas .....	621.3	624.0	624.0	626.1	628.3	623.4	626.0	628.2	627.3	630.0	631.2	632.9	634.1
Utah .....	70.0	70.4	70.8	71.0	71.4	71.4	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.6	73.0	72.9	73.2
Vermont .....	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3
Virginia .....	194.4	194.6	194.2	195.1	195.7	195.2	195.4	195.6	197.4	196.8	197.5	195.6	197.4
Washington .....	156.8	156.9	157.0	156.9	157.1	156.5	156.1	155.9	155.7	155.5	156.0	157.0	156.7
West Virginia .....	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.9	30.3
Wisconsin .....	160.6	160.6	161.0	161.2	161.3	161.2	160.9	160.9	161.3	161.4	161.9	161.2	163.4
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	<b>Professional and business services</b>													
Alabama .....	213.1	213.1	212.7	213.4	215.0	213.9	215.5	217.0	217.4	218.1	218.8	219.0	220.5	
Alaska .....	24.1	24.2	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.0	24.5	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.6	
Arizona .....	387.8	388.5	386.5	390.7	393.3	395.5	397.1	399.0	402.1	404.4	407.5	411.1	413.4	
Arkansas .....	114.4	115.1	114.4	114.6	114.8	113.7	113.6	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.4	116.6	
California .....	2,200.8	2,199.5	2,206.6	2,213.6	2,223.1	2,230.4	2,234.4	2,238.5	2,248.3	2,255.4	2,260.2	2,255.1	2,261.8	
Colorado .....	327.0	328.0	327.7	330.4	332.4	331.8	333.2	334.3	334.7	336.4	338.0	341.8	341.3	
Connecticut .....	203.3	203.8	204.1	204.3	204.8	204.1	204.5	204.9	204.5	205.3	206.2	205.3	207.6	
Delaware .....	62.1	61.9	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.6	
District of Columbia .....	151.5	151.9	152.2	152.9	154.3	153.3	153.4	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.7	156.1	157.3	
Florida .....	1,320.0	1,329.4	1,324.0	1,335.6	1,344.2	1,344.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,345.5	1,356.8	1,361.0	1,359.6	1,358.7	
Georgia .....	545.4	545.8	548.5	548.9	551.6	551.3	550.9	550.2	549.8	551.9	552.5	554.8	556.1	
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Idaho .....	80.8	80.9	81.0	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.0	82.8	83.1	81.9	82.4	
Illinois .....	845.9	850.9	850.0	852.4	856.3	853.8	856.9	856.4	853.8	855.1	857.3	861.8	865.0	
Indiana .....	278.9	280.5	279.6	280.3	281.0	279.2	281.6	281.5	282.4	282.1	281.7	279.8	280.1	
Iowa .....	115.8	116.4	116.2	116.9	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.4	117.6	117.8	
Kansas .....	137.0	137.1	137.1	137.2	137.9	137.6	137.9	139.7	140.0	140.5	140.9	142.5	142.4	
Kentucky .....	176.2	179.3	177.3	177.8	178.8	178.4	178.7	178.3	178.3	178.7	179.7	180.2	180.7	
Louisiana .....	189.8	191.0	190.5	193.3	194.5	195.1	195.9	197.3	198.0	198.3	199.3	198.9	197.9	
Maine .....	51.2	51.1	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.3	
Maryland .....	392.8	393.7	393.8	393.6	394.0	394.5	395.1	395.3	395.8	396.5	397.4	401.6	402.7	
Massachusetts .....	468.8	469.8	469.7	471.0	473.0	471.5	473.0	473.5	473.0	474.4	475.3	476.5	480.2	
Michigan .....	588.9	587.8	584.9	583.9	585.9	583.6	586.5	587.5	587.9	590.1	593.3	590.7	589.7	
Minnesota .....	322.2	322.5	320.2	320.1	321.1	322.1	322.9	322.2	323.1	324.0	324.8	326.1	327.7	
Mississippi .....	93.0	94.4	93.7	94.8	93.9	92.6	93.5	93.5	93.3	93.5	94.1	95.2	95.0	
Missouri .....	327.2	328.4	328.7	330.1	331.5	330.4	332.2	332.3	332.4	332.4	333.8	334.7	333.6	
Montana .....	37.4	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.9	39.5	40.5	40.5	
Nebraska .....	99.8	100.5	99.7	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.5	102.9	102.3	102.3	102.0	105.1	105.7	
Nevada .....	155.3	156.6	156.6	157.5	158.7	158.1	158.2	158.5	157.5	159.7	162.4	162.2	164.5	
New Hampshire .....	60.6	60.5	60.9	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.4	62.8	
New Jersey .....	599.5	600.7	598.3	601.1	602.4	602.8	604.5	604.6	606.8	607.3	607.4	608.3	607.3	
New Mexico .....	95.5	95.6	95.9	96.2	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.6	108.9	
New York .....	1,098.0	1,102.7	1,103.2	1,104.3	1,107.9	1,109.7	1,113.4	1,113.7	1,113.6	1,116.6	1,117.4	1,128.9	1,130.5	
North Carolina .....	465.3	466.6	468.2	471.2	473.8	474.7	476.0	477.4	479.8	480.7	483.0	485.4	484.7	
North Dakota .....	27.8	28.1	27.9	28.3	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.3	
Ohio .....	653.6	655.7	655.7	656.0	658.7	655.3	658.5	658.1	661.8	662.3	664.7	659.2	657.6	
Oklahoma .....	175.1	176.7	174.0	175.0	175.8	174.9	175.8	175.3	175.5	175.7	174.8	175.4	176.5	
Oregon .....	192.1	192.2	192.9	193.8	194.8	192.5	192.4	193.1	193.9	194.8	195.1	195.0	198.5	
Pennsylvania .....	672.3	672.7	675.2	676.5	678.3	678.5	679.1	679.0	679.1	681.3	684.7	685.4	689.7	
Rhode Island .....	55.6	55.8	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.8	
South Carolina .....	217.0	216.6	216.9	217.5	215.8	216.3	216.5	218.9	216.1	217.2	219.8	218.9	216.4	
South Dakota .....	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.4	26.5	
Tennessee .....	316.2	317.9	317.7	318.9	321.0	319.0	321.8	323.1	324.6	325.5	325.8	317.8	317.0	
Texas .....	1,208.1	1,217.2	1,216.5	1,223.3	1,228.0	1,222.9	1,229.1	1,232.5	1,243.0	1,247.0	1,249.8	1,254.7	1,260.2	
Utah .....	152.0	152.6	153.2	153.7	155.1	155.8	156.1	156.6	157.3	158.4	159.5	159.6	160.0	
Vermont .....	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.6	
Virginia .....	622.2	624.4	623.6	626.5	627.8	627.3	628.4	630.0	630.7	632.7	632.4	635.4	638.0	
Washington .....	324.3	325.0	326.6	328.2	330.9	330.3	331.6	331.7	333.6	335.0	335.7	335.7	337.8	
West Virginia .....	60.4	60.3	60.1	59.8	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.9	
Wisconsin .....	268.3	268.0	269.6	270.5	271.3	269.3	269.4	270.2	267.2	267.4	267.7	270.7	273.8	
Wyoming .....	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	Education and health services													
Alabama .....	201.1	202.3	202.2	203.0	203.4	203.3	204.4	205.0	204.9	205.3	206.0	205.9	206.9	
Alaska .....	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.9	
Arizona .....	285.8	287.6	287.5	288.4	289.9	291.5	292.9	294.1	294.7	295.2	296.0	295.8	296.5	
Arkansas .....	149.3	149.8	150.4	150.6	151.2	151.1	151.7	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.5	153.2	153.8	
California .....	1,603.6	1,605.4	1,606.6	1,608.2	1,614.1	1,618.7	1,626.9	1,630.5	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,641.5	1,642.5	1,646.9	
Colorado .....	228.2	228.8	229.3	230.0	230.3	230.5	231.3	231.9	233.4	234.0	234.1	235.8	237.1	
Connecticut .....	276.6	277.2	277.8	278.2	279.0	280.6	281.8	281.8	282.5	283.1	283.1	283.2	282.9	
Delaware .....	55.2	55.2	55.5	55.5	55.8	56.7	56.5	56.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.5	
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	
Florida .....	960.5	963.9	964.0	966.2	968.1	968.9	971.9	974.4	978.0	980.4	983.5	985.5	986.9	
Georgia .....	435.6	434.9	435.5	436.4	437.0	437.8	438.6	439.0	440.0	441.0	442.3	446.2	447.8	
Hawaii .....	70.2	70.5	70.6	71.0	71.3	70.6	71.7	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.7	
Idaho .....	68.5	68.9	68.9	69.4	69.5	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8	71.8	72.3	72.5	
Illinois .....	755.9	757.1	757.6	759.1	762.0	762.5	764.4	766.4	769.8	770.7	772.1	772.4	775.4	
Indiana .....	384.1	385.1	384.7	385.2	387.7	386.9	387.5	388.5	387.9	387.7	388.2	387.2	387.8	
Iowa .....	197.5	197.6	198.2	198.6	199.4	199.5	199.7	199.7	199.7	200.2	200.8	201.5	202.0	
Kansas .....	164.7	165.4	164.3	165.2	166.5	164.0	164.9	166.3	168.0	167.5	167.6	167.7	170.3	
Kentucky .....	236.9	237.3	237.7	237.8	238.7	238.1	237.8	238.4	238.4	238.3	238.6	240.5	241.0	
Louisiana .....	226.8	228.3	229.7	231.9	233.9	235.7	238.0	239.0	239.5	240.3	240.7	241.7	243.2	
Maine .....	113.4	113.6	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.1	
Maryland .....	360.0	361.6	361.1	361.8	362.9	361.2	362.4	364.1	364.9	365.6	366.2	366.4	367.2	
Massachusetts .....	599.3	601.3	601.5	603.7	606.1	607.5	608.4	609.8	611.0	612.5	613.0	616.1	614.5	
Michigan .....	580.7	582.0	581.2	583.0	583.7	582.7	583.2	584.5	586.7	587.4	590.7	588.6	589.5	
Minnesota .....	401.7	403.2	405.2	406.4	407.7	409.7	411.1	409.5	408.4	409.2	411.4	412.3	412.3	
Mississippi .....	120.9	121.5	121.6	122.1	122.0	122.1	123.2	124.0	125.1	125.4	126.5	125.9	125.9	
Missouri .....	374.4	375.0	375.9	376.4	376.7	376.6	377.3	379.3	379.7	380.1	380.2	382.1	382.1	
Montana .....	56.7	56.8	56.8	57.1	57.2	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.8	57.9	
Nebraska .....	129.9	130.0	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.1	131.3	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.8	132.8	133.2	
Nevada .....	86.1	86.4	86.2	86.6	87.2	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.5	89.5	90.0	
New Hampshire .....	99.2	99.4	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.6	102.0	
New Jersey .....	564.8	566.1	565.5	567.0	568.4	568.6	570.0	570.9	573.4	573.7	574.4	574.1	575.1	
New Mexico .....	106.6	107.2	107.1	107.6	108.2	108.1	108.0	108.2	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.9	
New York .....	1,558.0	1,560.6	1,562.9	1,565.0	1,567.5	1,567.4	1,570.1	1,578.2	1,585.1	1,588.6	1,590.5	1,585.8	1,591.9	
North Carolina .....	480.9	481.7	482.5	484.0	486.2	488.1	488.9	490.4	492.4	493.6	494.7	498.6	500.5	
North Dakota .....	49.5	49.9	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.5	
Ohio .....	774.7	776.8	775.5	776.8	777.4	778.0	779.6	779.8	778.6	780.9	782.0	782.1	783.8	
Oklahoma .....	186.0	186.6	186.0	187.3	189.5	188.0	188.3	188.3	189.2	188.5	188.7	188.5	189.1	
Oregon .....	202.7	203.4	204.4	204.9	205.1	205.8	206.3	206.6	206.7	206.9	207.0	205.9	206.0	
Pennsylvania .....	1,046.5	1,046.5	1,050.9	1,053.9	1,052.3	1,055.0	1,057.3	1,060.8	1,064.2	1,066.3	1,068.3	1,073.1	1,074.3	
Rhode Island .....	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0	97.6	98.4	
South Carolina .....	191.5	191.7	192.0	192.1	190.7	191.5	192.1	193.2	195.0	196.6	198.8	200.5	201.9	
South Dakota .....	58.0	58.2	58.1	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.9	59.0	
Tennessee .....	335.5	336.8	337.3	338.6	339.8	341.4	341.7	340.9	341.1	341.4	342.1	343.1	342.7	
Texas .....	1,204.2	1,206.0	1,210.5	1,213.4	1,217.2	1,216.2	1,221.7	1,225.0	1,228.5	1,231.9	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,225.9	
Utah .....	132.1	132.9	133.3	134.0	134.3	134.6	135.4	135.7	135.9	136.1	136.5	137.1	137.0	
Vermont .....	54.9	54.9	54.9	54.8	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.6	55.8	
Virginia .....	400.8	401.7	402.0	403.2	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.4	407.9	408.3	408.0	409.0	408.5	
Washington .....	334.8	335.7	336.0	336.5	337.0	336.3	337.9	339.1	340.1	340.7	341.5	342.1	342.0	
West Virginia .....	113.0	113.0	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.5	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.2	113.1	
Wisconsin .....	389.0	389.3	388.9	390.6	390.9	391.0	392.0	393.0	392.5	393.0	393.1	394.4	393.9	
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama .....	168.6	169.2	168.6	168.8	169.1	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.5	173.4	172.8	173.2	174.1	
Alaska .....	31.1	31.3	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.4	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.2	31.4	
Arizona .....	262.6	263.4	264.3	264.6	266.0	267.4	269.0	270.0	269.8	270.3	271.1	273.5	275.1	
Arkansas .....	96.2	96.9	97.7	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.3	97.9	
California .....	1,504.4	1,507.2	1,509.0	1,512.4	1,516.8	1,519.6	1,522.3	1,523.9	1,536.3	1,540.7	1,544.6	1,535.9	1,539.8	
Colorado .....	261.9	262.1	261.8	263.6	264.6	264.9	265.3	266.0	266.1	267.4	267.3	270.3	270.5	
Connecticut .....	131.2	132.3	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.2	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.1	134.8	134.9	
Delaware .....	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.2	41.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.9	42.7	
District of Columbia .....	54.4	54.6	54.0	53.9	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.3	54.6	
Florida .....	898.8	900.3	898.7	901.5	902.6	905.1	906.3	906.2	910.7	912.8	914.6	913.2	914.6	
Georgia .....	380.2	381.3	381.3	381.7	381.2	382.7	383.2	383.9	383.8	385.0	385.3	387.1	389.4	
Hawaii .....	107.5	107.5	107.3	107.5	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.1	
Idaho .....	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.5	61.8	61.8	62.1	62.4	
Illinois .....	521.3	521.6	521.2	520.4	523.7	523.3	523.6	523.1	530.3	530.9	531.7	532.0	534.7	
Indiana .....	282.2	282.4	279.4	278.6	279.5	279.1	279.2	280.2	281.6	282.3	281.5	280.1	280.5	
Iowa .....	133.0	133.1	132.9	133.1	133.5	132.3	132.0	132.8	132.3	132.6	132.7	133.6	134.2	
Kansas .....	113.6	113.6	113.5	113.5	114.1	114.6	115.4	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.1	116.9	117.6	
Kentucky .....	168.6	169.0	167.5	168.6	167.2	166.5	167.2	167.6	167.9	167.8	167.9	169.9	170.7	
Louisiana .....	180.1	182.5	181.9	182.3	184.9	185.9	187.0	187.3	187.7	189.5	189.4	191.7	190.0	
Maine .....	59.5	59.9	59.8	59.5	60.4	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.0	60.0	
Maryland .....	228.4	229.6	228.7	229.2	230.2	229.5	230.1	229.8	231.0	231.9	233.5	237.2	235.9	
Massachusetts .....	294.4	294.8	294.7	293.3	295.2	295.6	296.1	295.7	293.8	294.5	295.0	294.4	294.7	
Michigan .....	408.2	408.0	407.4	405.6	407.1	407.1	406.6	406.7	407.1	407.5	407.6	403.9	407.1	
Minnesota .....	250.6	251.6	243.6	243.1	243.4	245.5	244.9	244.8	245.0	245.2	246.2	248.2	249.2	
Mississippi .....	114.7	115.5	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.2	120.3	122.6	121.9	122.3	122.8	122.4	122.5	
Missouri .....	278.2	278.8	277.6	277.6	278.2	277.7	278.6	278.4	281.0	281.4	282.8	283.5	286.2	
Montana .....	56.8	56.9	57.1	56.8	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.3	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.4	
Nebraska .....	81.9	81.2	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.6	81.3	82.1	82.8	82.4	82.7	
Nevada .....	334.9	335.2	335.8	336.4	338.3	337.3	336.8	338.3	338.6	339.6	340.4	341.0	341.9	
New Hampshire .....	63.4	63.8	63.0	62.5	63.5	64.2	63.9	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.8	
New Jersey .....	336.9	339.7	337.2	337.8	339.9	337.9	338.1	338.2	338.5	337.4	338.4	339.9	338.2	
New Mexico .....	85.8	86.0	86.6	86.5	86.1	86.7	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.9	87.8	
New York .....	673.2	676.7	675.2	677.1	679.4	680.0	679.0	679.2	680.1	681.0	681.8	679.6	683.3	
North Carolina .....	367.8	368.4	370.8	371.6	371.6	369.7	368.9	371.9	375.4	376.7	378.7	381.3	383.0	
North Dakota .....	31.6	31.4	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.1	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.1	
Ohio .....	503.0	503.3	501.1	501.0	502.2	501.5	501.2	499.8	497.6	500.6	498.8	499.6	501.8	
Oklahoma .....	136.4	136.6	135.9	135.6	136.0	136.0	136.5	136.3	137.2	137.4	138.0	137.8	138.0	
Oregon .....	163.2	163.5	164.1	164.2	164.0	165.3	165.5	166.2	167.5	169.7	170.0	170.4	170.9	
Pennsylvania .....	490.6	492.7	491.6	489.8	490.5	490.6	488.7	488.8	489.3	489.5	489.3	490.5	491.8	
Rhode Island .....	49.7	50.3	50.3	49.9	50.2	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.0	50.7	50.8	50.0	50.1	
South Carolina .....	206.9	205.4	206.2	206.5	204.2	206.3	207.0	207.7	210.0	211.7	208.6	210.9	210.7	
South Dakota .....	42.3	42.4	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.4	43.0	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.5	
Tennessee .....	268.3	270.1	267.5	268.0	268.1	270.9	270.8	271.4	271.6	272.8	273.4	277.8	277.6	
Texas .....	926.8	931.2	933.6	936.7	941.6	941.0	944.5	949.6	958.3	961.1	963.8	964.1	964.0	
Utah .....	106.9	107.2	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.9	110.5	
Vermont .....	33.1	33.3	33.2	33.9	34.2	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.0	33.1	
Virginia .....	338.5	338.5	337.0	335.5	338.0	338.1	338.7	338.3	339.2	339.0	340.7	343.5	344.2	
Washington .....	270.2	269.6	269.9	270.8	271.0	270.5	272.1	272.5	273.4	274.8	275.9	276.5	278.2	
West Virginia .....	70.5	70.8	69.9	70.2	70.8	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.9	72.4	
Wisconsin .....	259.0	259.6	258.3	257.4	258.2	256.8	256.8	256.9	261.2	257.6	257.9	258.0	260.1	
Wyoming .....	32.6	32.6	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.6	32.9	33.3	33.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	
	Government													
Alabama	366.7	368.0	368.8	369.6	371.9	371.7	373.0	372.4	372.7	372.9	372.9	373.9	374.3	
Alaska	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.6	82.8	81.4	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	81.7	79.8	81.7	
Arizona	405.3	406.4	406.4	410.4	407.7	410.8	413.7	412.5	412.6	413.3	413.3	416.2	416.7	
Arkansas	206.3	207.0	207.4	207.4	206.9	208.7	209.7	209.4	209.9	210.1	209.8	209.9	209.5	
California	2,432.4	2,434.7	2,435.5	2,439.0	2,443.0	2,449.4	2,453.3	2,455.8	2,466.3	2,467.0	2,468.8	2,470.7	2,471.3	
Colorado	365.2	366.1	365.6	366.2	367.2	367.2	369.2	368.7	369.4	370.2	370.7	369.7	370.3	
Connecticut	245.0	244.8	245.0	245.4	245.3	246.2	247.5	246.2	245.3	245.0	245.7	246.4	246.3	
Delaware	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.8	60.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.7	60.8	
District of Columbia	233.7	233.3	232.4	232.9	233.1	234.4	233.6	232.2	232.0	233.2	232.8	232.1	232.7	
Florida	1,091.2	1,093.9	1,091.9	1,092.5	1,098.0	1,094.6	1,098.2	1,104.9	1,104.2	1,108.4	1,103.5	1,108.0	1,112.5	
Georgia	658.4	659.7	659.4	660.1	662.0	662.2	663.6	664.8	667.6	668.0	668.8	669.5	670.3	
Hawaii	120.0	119.9	120.0	120.2	120.3	120.3	121.3	123.0	122.2	123.1	122.1	121.1	122.5	
Idaho	116.4	116.2	116.4	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.1	115.8	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.9	116.9	
Illinois	846.7	845.9	845.1	845.5	846.3	845.7	846.7	850.3	842.6	842.6	841.0	840.8	844.8	
Indiana	425.5	425.7	425.1	425.9	425.9	422.2	426.1	425.7	430.2	430.3	430.5	426.6	427.2	
Iowa	246.7	246.5	246.5	246.6	247.4	247.1	247.2	248.2	248.4	248.4	248.4	248.8	249.0	
Kansas	255.6	255.3	253.7	255.3	255.9	245.7	249.9	256.0	256.0	256.0	256.5	257.4	257.0	
Kentucky	315.9	316.2	316.3	316.9	316.0	318.3	321.8	319.1	319.5	318.8	319.0	317.9	318.7	
Louisiana	346.7	346.8	345.9	347.4	346.0	346.7	349.1	350.9	349.3	349.3	349.6	350.0	352.2	
Maine	104.0	104.4	105.0	105.4	104.6	105.1	106.3	105.7	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2	104.4	
Maryland	469.2	470.1	471.0	471.0	471.6	472.1	471.9	473.0	474.0	472.0	471.9	469.0	470.3	
Massachusetts	427.0	427.5	427.9	428.8	429.3	429.5	429.4	429.8	432.9	433.0	432.0	429.7	433.5	
Michigan	669.2	670.8	669.1	667.4	667.7	679.1	674.8	673.4	666.9	666.4	664.2	663.9	660.6	
Minnesota	414.0	414.5	414.3	414.4	416.4	415.3	415.8	415.5	412.7	414.9	411.9	415.1	413.4	
Mississippi	239.0	238.6	238.4	238.6	239.3	239.6	239.7	240.8	242.3	242.7	243.2	243.2	245.3	
Missouri	432.3	432.9	432.0	433.4	431.0	432.4	431.7	434.3	435.9	436.0	435.9	432.6	433.2	
Montana	86.8	87.1	86.9	87.2	89.1	87.6	87.0	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.7	87.0	
Nebraska	162.2	162.3	162.2	162.3	162.6	161.3	162.1	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.6	161.9	161.5	
Nevada	147.9	147.7	149.2	149.1	149.7	150.4	150.9	151.3	152.3	153.0	153.1	153.8	155.2	
New Hampshire	91.7	91.7	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.4	91.2	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.8	91.6	92.1	
New Jersey	646.9	647.1	647.2	647.9	648.8	649.6	649.7	647.7	652.2	651.6	651.8	651.8	652.2	
New Mexico	203.2	203.1	202.8	203.5	192.8	193.0	193.6	195.5	195.6	195.8	195.1	195.6	195.5	
New York	1,484.3	1,483.6	1,484.3	1,483.9	1,483.3	1,482.1	1,482.9	1,492.0	1,495.1	1,491.3	1,490.7	1,490.7	1,489.0	
North Carolina	672.1	673.3	676.6	677.6	683.5	666.7	675.5	675.2	674.2	674.8	675.3	677.2	676.7	
North Dakota	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.0	74.7	76.0	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.5	
Ohio	799.3	799.1	799.4	800.6	800.5	800.9	802.4	803.2	802.7	802.1	801.4	801.9	797.8	
Oklahoma	317.0	317.3	317.0	317.7	318.5	318.6	320.1	320.9	319.7	319.4	319.4	320.8	319.3	
Oregon	284.8	285.3	285.0	286.3	286.4	289.4	290.1	288.8	287.2	288.1	287.3	286.3	286.7	
Pennsylvania	745.2	744.2	744.6	745.7	745.9	743.3	747.2	746.6	749.7	751.0	749.6	748.9	749.0	
Rhode Island	65.1	64.8	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.5	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.2	
South Carolina	330.8	332.8	332.8	333.5	327.6	328.1	328.5	329.0	330.5	330.3	329.7	331.3	331.2	
South Dakota	75.0	75.0	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.0	75.6	75.6	75.4	74.7	75.8	
Tennessee	413.0	414.0	414.6	415.2	411.6	414.3	423.7	419.4	417.1	415.8	415.0	415.1	413.3	
Texas	1,700.4	1,702.1	1,704.2	1,705.2	1,709.5	1,711.5	1,715.3	1,718.4	1,725.2	1,725.2	1,727.1	1,726.3	1,721.4	
Utah	203.4	203.4	203.4	203.7	204.7	205.2	206.6	205.0	204.8	205.1	204.9	204.5	205.1	
Vermont	53.6	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.6	
Virginia	671.0	672.5	672.0	674.4	675.3	676.5	676.7	674.7	672.8	672.5	674.9	675.7	674.1	
Washington	530.1	529.9	529.2	529.6	530.6	527.7	529.9	530.5	529.3	528.6	527.7	525.6	525.2	
West Virginia	144.8	144.5	144.3	144.4	143.9	143.2	144.8	145.4	144.6	145.1	145.3	143.5	143.3	
Wisconsin	410.9	414.9	415.4	415.2	415.2	413.7	413.2	415.7	419.3	419.8	419.0	415.9	413.9	
Wyoming	65.2	65.3	65.2	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

r = revised.

p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.6
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	45.2	45.5	44.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.7	45.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.8	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.4	39.1
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.1
Overtime hours .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4
Overtime hours .....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
Wood products .....	40.4	40.4	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.3	38.7	39.2	39.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	43.0	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.0	41.8	43.0
Primary metals .....	43.5	43.4	43.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	42.8	42.7	43.0
Fabricated metal products .....	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.6
Machinery .....	42.1	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.1	42.1
Computer and electronic products .....	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.6
Transportation equipment .....	42.8	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.7	42.9	42.6	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.6	43.0
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.6	42.5
Furniture and related products .....	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	38.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.2	39.0
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7
Overtime hours .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3
Food manufacturing .....	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	40.4	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.6
Textile mills .....	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.4
Textile product mills .....	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.8	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.7
Apparel .....	36.0	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.5	36.9	36.9
Leather and allied products .....	39.5	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.3
Paper and paper products .....	42.4	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.4
Printing and related support activities .....	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.3	45.0	44.3
Chemicals .....	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.9
Plastics and rubber products .....	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.8
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	37.9	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	30.4	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.4	42.4
<b>Information</b> .....	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.6
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	35.7	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.8
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.0

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.7	107.3
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	102.4	103.1	102.4	103.3	103.6	103.4	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.8	101.8	101.2	102.6
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	121.8	124.0	123.1	127.1	127.6	126.6	126.3	128.2	129.1	129.2	127.2	130.7	131.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	114.8	116.0	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.9	113.7	115.4	114.7	116.9	114.6	112.0	115.7
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.2
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	97.7	97.7	98.1
Wood products .....	104.6	104.0	102.9	100.6	101.7	100.5	98.8	96.5	94.1	93.8	91.8	92.0	92.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	101.8	102.0	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	96.6	95.5	98.1
Primary metals .....	94.3	93.8	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.3	92.0	90.7	90.6	90.9
Fabricated metal products .....	102.8	103.5	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.9	103.9	104.4	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.4	104.5
Machinery .....	100.8	102.4	102.5	103.4	105.2	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	103.7	104.9	104.9
Computer and electronic products .....	102.9	104.2	104.1	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.9	104.5	104.7	103.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	88.2	88.8	89.2	89.7	90.4	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	89.0	89.3	89.4
Transportation equipment .....	99.9	101.4	101.0	101.7	102.6	100.5	99.5	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.5	98.0
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	94.9	95.8	94.7	95.8	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.4	88.2	88.8	87.3	86.5	88.1
Furniture and related products .....	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.1	90.5	90.8	89.5	89.5	88.1	87.8	87.0	86.4	85.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	90.4	90.9	90.5	90.7	90.4	91.3	91.0	91.3	92.0	92.2	91.7	91.4	93.4
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	90.9	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.2	90.9	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.4	90.8
Food manufacturing .....	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.3	101.0	101.4	102.3
Beverages and tobacco products .....	100.9	101.5	99.2	98.4	100.2	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.3	101.9
Textile mills .....	66.8	66.3	66.0	65.7	65.4	65.6	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.8	61.2	60.6	59.4
Textile product mills .....	87.9	87.2	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.9	85.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	81.9	81.5	81.3
Apparel .....	62.8	63.3	63.2	64.2	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.2	62.8	63.5	62.3	61.9
Leather and allied products .....	76.7	76.4	76.4	75.2	75.6	75.2	73.3	73.1	71.5	72.9	73.7	74.4	75.9
Paper and paper products .....	86.7	87.4	87.4	87.9	88.1	87.3	86.0	85.5	85.0	84.7	85.2	84.0	83.8
Printing and related support activities .....	92.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.4	92.7	93.6	93.4	95.0	93.9	94.4	94.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.4	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	97.1	95.8	94.6
Chemicals .....	96.8	96.7	96.0	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.9	94.4	93.8	93.6	94.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	94.1	94.1	93.7	94.3	94.9	94.3	92.6	91.3	91.1	91.4	94.1	93.1	93.7
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	106.0	106.1	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.1	108.6
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	102.7	103.3	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.8	104.4
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.8	107.2	107.3
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	101.1	101.5	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.0	100.8	101.1	101.0	101.6
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	106.7	106.7	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.1	109.4
<b>Utilities</b> .....	92.6	93.2	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.7	95.6	95.8
<b>Information</b> .....	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.4
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	106.7	107.3	106.9	107.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	109.1	109.3	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	110.8	111.1	111.0	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.5	113.9	114.5
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	108.2	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	107.8	108.0	108.2	108.3	108.8	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.4	111.2	111.0	111.1
<b>Other services</b> .....	97.0	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.8	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2006 I	2006 IV	2007 I <sup>P</sup>	2006 I to 2007 I <sup>P</sup>	2006 IV to 2007 I <sup>P</sup>
Total.....	232,957	236,300	235,915	1.3	-0.7
Private sector.....	191,681	194,150	194,467	1.5	.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,087	2,203	2,237	7.2	6.3
Construction.....	15,065	15,280	15,088	.2	-4.9
Manufacturing.....	27,859	27,696	27,598	-.9	-1.4
Durable goods.....	17,712	17,599	17,495	-1.2	-2.3
Nondurable goods.....	10,147	10,097	10,103	-.4	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,286	43,671	43,704	1.0	.3
Information.....	5,428	5,406	5,428	.0	1.6
Financial activities.....	14,191	14,448	14,544	2.5	2.7
Professional and business services	29,708	30,421	30,551	2.8	1.7
Education and health services.....	28,688	29,142	29,402	2.5	3.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,005	17,514	17,540	3.1	.6
Other services.....	8,364	8,369	8,375	.1	.3
Government.....	41,276	42,150	41,447	.4	-6.5

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>r</sup> = revised.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. <sup>P</sup>	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Average hourly earnings												
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$16.55	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.22
Goods-producing .....	17.82	17.87	17.93	18.00	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15	18.21	18.29	18.34	18.36	18.47
Natural resources and mining .....	19.49	19.66	19.77	19.83	19.86	20.02	20.11	20.26	20.43	20.52	20.60	20.80	21.07
Construction .....	19.67	19.71	19.87	20.03	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.24	20.37	20.44	20.55	20.57	20.69
Manufacturing .....	16.71	16.75	16.77	16.78	16.78	16.83	16.83	16.88	16.89	16.95	16.98	17.01	17.07
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	15.84	15.88	15.90	15.91	15.92	15.98	15.99	16.04	16.09	16.12	16.17	16.18	16.22
Durable goods .....	17.54	17.58	17.62	17.65	17.66	17.72	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.90	17.93	18.01
Nondurable goods .....	15.30	15.34	15.30	15.28	15.26	15.30	15.29	15.33	15.35	15.41	15.44	15.46	15.49
Private service-providing .....	16.21	16.29	16.32	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.56	16.62	16.67	16.74	16.77	16.85	16.89
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	15.22	15.30	15.31	15.39	15.48	15.49	15.52	15.55	15.54	15.58	15.59	15.62	15.64
Wholesale trade .....	18.68	18.71	18.79	18.85	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.09	19.14	19.20	19.25	19.22	19.32
Retail trade .....	12.47	12.56	12.53	12.59	12.65	12.64	12.65	12.69	12.64	12.67	12.69	12.72	12.74
Transportation and warehousing .....	17.06	17.18	17.16	17.28	17.41	17.40	17.47	17.47	17.50	17.53	17.49	17.53	17.50
Utilities .....	27.53	27.49	27.29	27.39	27.52	27.42	27.35	27.39	27.47	27.33	27.40	27.46	27.55
Information .....	22.96	23.09	23.09	23.19	23.30	23.36	23.44	23.51	23.47	23.60	23.72	23.80	23.90
Financial activities .....	18.50	18.66	18.66	18.71	18.81	18.88	19.02	19.11	19.20	19.29	19.32	19.43	19.49
Professional and business services .....	18.80	18.91	18.94	19.02	19.14	19.20	19.31	19.42	19.51	19.64	19.63	19.82	19.88
Education and health services .....	17.20	17.25	17.30	17.36	17.40	17.47	17.51	17.56	17.63	17.67	17.74	17.75	17.78
Leisure and hospitality .....	9.61	9.66	9.70	9.72	9.75	9.80	9.83	9.87	9.94	10.02	10.08	10.17	10.19
Other services .....	14.64	14.67	14.71	14.75	14.76	14.80	14.86	14.89	14.94	15.02	15.03	15.06	15.06
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.21	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	8.84	8.81	8.79	8.80	8.76	8.77	8.84	8.93	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.94	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.04	8.03	8.00	8.01	8.01	8.01	8.10	8.18	8.20	8.19	8.20	8.21	( <sup>4</sup> )
	Average weekly earnings												
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$559.39	\$563.76	\$563.11	\$567.15	\$569.18	\$569.19	\$570.54	\$574.27	\$574.26	\$578.67	\$577.98	\$580.01	\$583.76
Goods-producing .....	719.93	725.52	722.58	730.80	732.60	733.24	728.62	736.89	735.68	744.40	737.27	738.07	749.88
Natural resources and mining .....	880.95	894.53	887.67	912.18	911.57	906.91	906.96	925.88	941.82	935.71	927.00	950.56	960.79
Construction .....	763.20	770.66	765.00	781.17	780.33	784.29	774.53	793.41	794.43	813.51	795.29	789.89	808.98
Manufacturing .....	686.78	690.10	689.25	691.34	696.37	695.08	691.71	695.46	692.49	694.95	694.48	695.71	701.58
Durable goods .....	726.16	731.33	731.23	734.24	738.19	737.15	732.25	736.09	732.95	735.83	735.69	736.92	745.61
Nondurable goods .....	619.65	622.80	621.18	621.90	624.13	622.71	622.30	623.93	623.21	625.65	626.86	626.13	630.44
Private service-providing .....	525.20	527.80	527.14	530.71	533.30	534.92	536.54	538.49	540.11	542.38	543.35	545.94	548.93
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	506.83	512.55	509.82	514.03	517.03	517.37	518.37	519.37	520.59	520.37	520.71	521.71	523.94
Wholesale trade .....	707.97	712.85	712.14	716.30	719.72	722.00	723.89	725.42	727.32	729.60	731.50	732.28	736.09
Retail trade .....	379.09	384.34	380.91	382.74	384.56	382.99	384.56	385.78	385.52	385.17	385.78	385.42	387.30
Transportation and warehousing .....	627.81	630.51	629.77	637.63	642.43	643.80	644.64	644.64	645.75	646.86	648.88	648.61	649.25
Utilities .....	1,128.73	1,132.59	1,127.08	1,128.47	1,144.83	1,143.41	1,132.29	1,144.90	1,150.99	1,147.86	1,148.06	1,164.30	1,168.12
Information .....	840.34	845.09	842.79	846.44	855.11	857.31	860.25	862.82	854.31	863.76	865.78	868.70	874.74
Financial activities .....	660.45	666.16	662.43	666.08	671.52	670.24	679.01	684.14	687.36	694.44	695.52	699.48	701.64
Professional and business services .....	648.60	654.29	651.54	658.09	664.16	666.24	670.06	673.87	675.05	679.54	677.24	685.77	691.82
Education and health services .....	559.00	560.63	562.25	565.94	565.50	566.03	569.08	568.94	572.98	572.51	576.55	576.88	579.63
Leisure and hospitality .....	246.02	247.30	248.32	248.83	249.60	250.88	253.61	253.66	254.46	257.51	258.05	259.34	259.85
Other services .....	452.38	454.77	454.54	455.78	456.08	457.32	457.69	460.10	461.65	464.12	464.43	463.85	466.86
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	277.61	277.99	276.03	277.33	277.11	276.31	278.99	282.61	282.47	283.25	282.54	282.45	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	357.29	357.75	354.21	357.36	356.67	355.94	356.29	362.64	361.87	364.37	360.41	359.42	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	260.65	260.26	258.40	259.52	259.64	259.67	262.37	265.00	265.67	265.48	265.61	265.86	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		133,887	134,868	135,189	135,903	136,842	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		111,693	112,561	113,171	113,416	114,243	91,100	91,940	92,639	92,802	93,582
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		21,966	22,132	21,989	21,885	22,095	16,041	16,193	16,069	15,969	16,159
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		644	654	689	693	700	484	494	517	521	529
Logging .....	1133	62.9	62.1	63.2	63.0	61.4	51.5	50.8	52.5	53.1	--
Mining .....	21	580.9	592.3	626.0	630.2	638.7	432.5	443.3	464.0	468.0	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	128.9	130.3	143.6	144.7	146.5	74.8	76.2	82.5	81.6	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	208.8	213.1	211.9	211.8	216.0	163.3	167.3	168.1	167.8	--
Coal mining .....	2121	77.0	78.4	79.7	78.9	79.4	65.4	66.7	70.2	69.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	35.0	36.2	38.4	38.4	--	29.0	30.0	32.5	32.5	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	42.0	42.2	41.3	40.5	--	36.4	36.7	37.7	37.1	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	30.7	31.0	34.3	35.1	--	23.8	24.1	26.8	27.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	101.1	103.7	97.9	97.8	--	74.1	76.5	71.1	70.9	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	45.9	48.1	43.8	44.5	--	33.7	35.9	33.3	34.1	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	23.5	24.6	22.5	22.4	--	17.5	18.5	17.2	17.1	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	22.4	23.5	21.3	22.1	--	16.2	17.4	16.1	17.0	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.4	--	30.6	30.9	28.8	28.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	30.5	31.0	30.3	29.6	--	22.4	22.8	22.1	21.4	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.9	--	9.8	9.7	9.0	8.8	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	243.2	248.9	270.5	273.7	276.2	194.4	199.8	213.4	218.6	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	158.1	162.4	177.7	180.7	--	123.5	127.4	135.8	138.9	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		7,218	7,337	7,290	7,177	7,357	5,484	5,587	5,529	5,413	5,590
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,728.0	1,750.5	1,742.8	1,729.0	1,744.6	1,172.5	1,189.1	1,195.7	1,176.0	--
Residential building .....	2361	975.5	987.1	971.9	965.9	970.2	648.9	655.2	648.8	641.4	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	609.3	616.2	591.0	591.9	--	397.5	401.5	383.2	383.6	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	30.8	31.4	33.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	290.0	293.6	302.5	297.4	--	207.6	208.8	220.2	214.6	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	752.5	763.4	770.9	763.1	774.4	523.6	533.9	546.9	534.6	--
Industrial building .....	23621	167.8	171.2	174.4	170.0	--	128.3	129.8	133.1	130.7	--
Commercial building .....	23622	584.7	592.2	596.5	593.1	--	395.3	404.1	413.8	403.9	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	875.8	898.8	897.7	881.3	917.1	654.0	677.5	665.6	650.8	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	396.2	404.0	407.1	403.7	--	324.0	331.3	326.2	321.6	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	191.7	194.6	196.1	191.2	--	153.8	156.5	155.8	150.6	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	73.4	77.9	77.3	80.1	--	64.9	68.2	62.0	63.5	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	131.1	131.5	133.7	132.4	--	105.3	106.6	108.4	107.5	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	96.0	94.9	97.0	95.8	--	36.4	37.9	37.6	37.6	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	281.0	293.9	287.2	275.4	--	219.8	231.6	224.3	213.3	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	102.6	106.0	106.4	106.4	--	73.8	76.7	77.5	78.3	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	4,614.4	4,688.0	4,649.1	4,567.1	4,695.1	3,657.1	3,720.3	3,667.8	3,586.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,298.7	2,322.6	2,200.0	2,160.5	2,205.7	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,315.7	2,365.4	2,449.1	2,406.6	2,489.4	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	1,062.9	1,083.1	1,035.0	989.4	--	885.0	904.6	852.5	806.5	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	600.1	606.5	537.3	519.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	462.8	476.6	497.7	469.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	231.4	238.5	222.4	209.0	--	198.6	205.3	191.0	177.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	87.0	91.2	97.7	94.8	--	70.0	73.5	79.0	75.9	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	172.3	171.1	131.9	135.1	--	155.6	155.1	113.9	117.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Masonry contractors .....	23814	235.4	242.0	239.9	221.5	--	205.2	211.3	209.3	191.1	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	56.1	56.7	58.7	58.8	--	37.0	37.4	40.3	39.5	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	190.7	188.6	180.8	169.2	--	152.0	150.1	142.4	131.5	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	45.9	47.3	47.8	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	44.1	47.7	55.8	55.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	1,947.4	1,966.3	1,983.0	1,976.8	--	1,500.3	1,513.0	1,522.8	1,515.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	825.6	825.5	806.1	805.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,121.8	1,140.8	1,176.9	1,171.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	880.1	885.2	900.7	895.7	--	682.8	687.6	707.1	701.1	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	951.6	962.7	958.7	959.1	--	730.7	737.1	726.1	725.7	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	115.7	118.4	123.6	122.0	--	86.8	88.3	89.6	88.3	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	978.7	995.1	981.9	974.2	--	785.4	800.4	781.3	775.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	596.6	603.9	576.8	569.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	382.1	391.2	405.1	404.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	362.0	367.4	351.4	348.1	--	314.1	319.8	300.5	297.1	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	220.8	227.2	218.8	219.4	--	182.1	188.6	179.5	180.2	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	83.1	85.3	87.3	86.2	--	56.7	59.0	61.5	60.9	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	75.6	75.1	81.0	78.8	--	58.2	57.9	62.3	61.1	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	171.1	172.5	169.6	169.7	--	126.5	126.1	124.3	124.7	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	66.1	67.6	73.8	72.0	--	47.8	49.0	53.2	51.8	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	625.4	643.5	649.2	626.7	--	486.4	502.3	511.2	489.0	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	276.4	286.7	279.8	266.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	349.0	356.8	369.4	360.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	342.9	348.3	354.6	342.2	--	273.6	278.1	286.4	276.4	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	282.5	295.2	294.6	284.5	--	212.8	224.2	224.8	212.6	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		<b>14,104</b>	<b>14,141</b>	<b>14,010</b>	<b>14,015</b>	<b>14,038</b>	<b>10,073</b>	<b>10,112</b>	<b>10,023</b>	<b>10,035</b>	<b>10,040</b>
<b>  Durable goods .....</b>		<b>8,934</b>	<b>8,969</b>	<b>8,887</b>	<b>8,896</b>	<b>8,911</b>	<b>6,298</b>	<b>6,338</b>	<b>6,274</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>6,287</b>
Wood products .....	321	560.7	563.4	529.5	522.8	524.7	455.1	457.4	416.3	410.1	411.5
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	118.4	118.7	115.1	114.8	--	102.5	102.5	97.3	97.3	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	122.1	122.9	110.0	109.5	--	100.2	101.3	87.5	86.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	42.9	42.8	39.3	39.6	--	37.6	37.5	34.1	34.3	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	60.3	61.1	52.4	51.5	--	45.7	46.7	38.0	37.0	--
Other wood products .....	3219	320.2	321.8	304.4	298.5	--	252.4	253.6	231.5	226.0	--
Millwork .....	32191	158.5	159.7	151.5	148.4	--	123.8	124.8	115.5	112.4	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	78.1	78.5	75.5	74.0	--	60.7	61.0	54.9	52.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	80.4	81.2	76.0	74.4	--	63.1	63.8	60.6	59.5	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	58.2	58.9	58.2	57.3	--	46.7	47.2	43.6	42.9	--
All other wood products .....	32199	103.5	103.2	94.7	92.8	--	81.9	81.6	72.4	70.7	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	49.6	49.9	42.1	41.1	--	40.9	41.1	33.8	32.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	493.0	502.5	487.1	485.0	492.7	379.4	387.1	370.4	367.0	373.0
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	59.5	60.4	59.3	60.5	--	47.7	48.4	48.3	49.5	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	22.8	23.5	23.4	22.8	--	18.7	19.4	20.6	19.7	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	36.7	36.9	35.9	37.7	--	29.0	29.0	27.7	29.8	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	103.7	104.2	101.3	101.9	--	78.1	78.3	76.1	75.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	35.7	35.7	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers .....	327213	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	51.1	51.4	49.8	50.4	--	36.6	36.4	35.6	35.2	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	234.5	241.0	235.8	231.3	--	183.8	188.7	179.1	174.0	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	117.6	121.9	121.7	115.7	--	98.6	102.1	95.6	89.7	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	116.9	119.1	114.1	115.6	--	85.2	86.6	83.5	84.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	95.3	96.9	90.7	91.3	--	69.8	71.7	66.9	67.9	--
Primary metals .....	331	463.5	464.1	454.1	455.1	454.9	362.9	364.5	355.5	356.3	355.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	96.5	94.2	93.9	94.3	--	71.6	70.5	71.9	72.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	59.9	60.5	58.9	59.8	--	48.2	48.8	46.4	46.9	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	27.4	27.8	27.4	27.9	--	22.2	22.5	21.7	22.0	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	32.5	32.7	31.5	31.9	--	26.0	26.3	24.7	24.9	--
Rolled steel shapes .....	331221	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	72.7	73.4	71.0	70.9	--	57.3	58.3	55.0	54.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	72.2	72.7	70.1	70.3	--	55.9	55.5	52.7	52.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	39.2	39.0	36.5	36.5	--	32.1	32.0	28.5	28.6	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	23.0	23.7	22.7	22.6	--	16.1	15.8	16.1	15.7	--
Foundries .....	3315	162.2	163.3	160.2	159.8	--	129.9	131.4	129.5	129.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	93.0	92.8	91.2	91.5	--	75.6	75.6	73.9	74.2	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	58.6	58.6	57.9	58.1	--	48.4	48.5	47.1	47.4	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	34.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	--	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	69.2	70.5	69.0	68.3	--	54.3	55.8	55.6	54.9	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,532.6	1,540.0	1,558.8	1,559.2	1,562.2	1,144.6	1,152.2	1,164.5	1,166.8	1,169.1
Forging and stamping .....	3321	111.8	111.9	113.5	112.3	--	86.1	86.3	87.0	85.5	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	27.8	27.0	27.0	26.4	--	21.3	21.2	20.5	19.9	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	58.0	58.2	60.0	59.3	--	44.6	45.1	46.4	45.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	54.0	54.2	53.2	53.0	--	39.9	39.8	38.2	37.2	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	34.7	34.9	32.1	31.9	--	26.7	26.6	23.9	22.8	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	404.2	407.0	417.0	417.2	--	297.0	299.9	307.2	308.4	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	176.6	177.7	189.2	191.8	--	131.0	132.7	141.6	144.0	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	34.5	34.4	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	93.5	94.2	101.5	103.0	--	69.4	69.8	78.3	79.6	--
Plate work .....	332313	48.6	49.1	50.4	51.4	--	37.7	37.9	39.5	40.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	227.6	229.3	227.8	225.4	--	166.0	167.2	165.6	164.4	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	82.4	81.8	75.4	73.8	--	56.2	56.5	50.8	49.5	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	106.3	106.5	111.6	111.1	--	80.7	80.6	84.7	84.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	38.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	--	29.1	30.1	30.1	30.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	91.8	92.5	91.3	91.0	--	71.7	72.6	69.7	70.1	--
Hardware .....	3325	34.7	34.8	32.1	32.5	--	26.8	26.7	23.0	23.4	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	58.1	58.4	57.4	57.7	--	44.0	44.0	42.5	42.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	348.6	351.4	356.2	355.6	--	265.0	266.7	271.7	271.4	--
Machine shops .....	33271	262.7	264.6	268.9	269.2	--	198.2	200.3	204.1	204.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	85.9	86.8	87.3	86.4	--	66.8	66.4	67.6	66.9	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	43.3	43.3	43.6	42.7	--	34.6	34.5	35.1	34.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	42.6	43.5	43.7	43.7	--	32.2	31.9	32.5	32.6	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	146.8	147.5	148.8	151.0	--	116.1	117.3	117.2	119.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	73.1	73.2	73.5	75.4	--	56.8	57.5	57.0	59.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	73.7	74.3	75.3	75.6	--	59.3	59.8	60.2	60.3	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	282.6	282.3	289.3	288.9	--	198.0	198.9	208.0	208.2	--
Metal valves .....	33291	93.7	93.7	94.5	94.3	--	66.4	66.4	66.7	66.8	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	35.0	35.1	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	44.9	44.9	47.0	46.8	--	30.5	30.5	31.8	31.8	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	188.9	188.6	194.8	194.6	--	131.6	132.5	141.3	141.4	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	34.3	34.2	34.5	34.6	--	27.3	27.7	29.2	29.5	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	--	21.3	21.4	22.4	22.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	112.6	112.5	118.3	117.8	--	83.0	83.4	89.7	89.5	--
Machinery .....	333	1,172.6	1,176.8	1,210.0	1,216.8	1,219.4	758.6	762.8	789.4	792.6	792.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	216.7	218.2	227.5	231.1	--	139.6	140.2	142.0	146.4	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	80.9	80.8	82.2	83.8	--	59.0	58.5	59.3	60.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	58.7	58.6	56.9	58.0	--	42.7	42.2	40.5	41.5	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	76.0	76.3	78.9	79.4	--	43.3	43.2	42.2	43.5	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	59.8	61.1	66.4	67.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	122.6	122.7	125.1	124.5	--	64.7	65.0	69.9	68.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	109.6	108.9	113.6	113.1	--	68.9	68.1	73.4	70.8	--
Office machinery .....	333313	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment .....	333315	12.6	12.5	13.4	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery .....	333311,2,4,9	86.1	85.8	89.9	90.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	154.1	155.0	162.5	165.3	--	107.6	108.2	114.9	117.4	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	104.6	105.8	110.6	113.8	--	74.5	75.5	78.2	81.3	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	199.9	200.2	203.9	204.9	--	142.5	143.2	147.3	147.3	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.7	--	31.8	31.7	31.6	32.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.9	41.7	41.1	41.0	--	27.3	27.2	28.3	27.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	75.9	75.8	77.8	78.2	--	57.6	57.6	59.2	59.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	40.7	41.1	43.1	43.0	--	25.8	26.7	28.2	28.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	99.2	99.9	101.0	100.5	--	64.3	65.2	63.3	62.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	79.3	80.1	81.2	80.6	--	52.6	53.3	50.7	49.9	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	270.5	271.9	276.4	277.4	--	171.0	172.9	178.6	179.4	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	52.6	53.1	53.0	53.6	--	28.1	29.8	29.7	30.0	--
Air and gas compressors .....	333912	21.6	21.7	21.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	31.0	31.4	31.6	31.7	--	17.2	17.5	17.9	17.8	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	78.0	77.6	81.3	81.8	--	54.0	53.0	56.9	56.7	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	30.2	30.1	31.4	31.7	--	17.6	17.2	18.8	18.7	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	139.9	141.2	142.1	142.0	--	88.9	90.1	92.0	92.7	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,306.6	1,305.5	1,315.7	1,315.4	1,308.9	740.0	745.5	765.7	765.1	756.9
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	196.9	197.7	195.9	196.7	197.0	128.5	129.5	132.6	133.2	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	106.1	106.3	102.7	102.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	32.2	32.4	33.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	58.6	59.0	59.7	60.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	145.2	144.7	143.5	144.3	143.3	65.8	66.5	69.4	70.8	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	39.8	39.4	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	82.0	81.4	80.5	80.9	--	36.5	36.6	38.8	39.6	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	32.0	31.7	31.5	31.3	--	18.3	18.4	21.2	21.1	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	453.6	454.7	468.7	466.7	464.3	272.9	276.2	290.1	290.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	57.8	57.6	61.1	59.9	--	34.9	35.2	37.1	36.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	226.7	227.3	233.6	233.7	--	123.8	125.0	135.5	136.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	52.4	52.8	53.4	53.6	--	36.8	38.3	38.9	38.8	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	116.7	117.0	120.6	119.5	--	77.4	77.7	78.6	78.1	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	437.0	435.2	436.2	437.5	434.3	222.5	223.5	221.9	220.7	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	58.8	58.8	57.9	58.4	--	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.9	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	158.6	157.3	159.3	160.6	--	71.5	72.4	72.3	72.3	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	26.5	26.1	24.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.2	--	34.9	35.2	34.3	34.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	42.3	41.5	41.2	41.1	--	18.4	18.1	18.5	17.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	--	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	79.3	80.0	81.8	81.6	--	44.7	45.4	45.2	44.2	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	41.9	41.5	39.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	431.6	432.9	436.8	435.3	436.0	301.0	301.5	308.8	308.8	310.1
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	60.0	59.5	58.1	56.6	--	42.9	42.6	40.8	40.5	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	12.8	12.6	11.0	11.0	--	9.5	9.4	8.3	8.5	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	47.2	46.9	47.1	45.6	--	33.4	33.2	32.5	32.0	--
Household appliances .....	3352	82.5	82.0	82.9	82.9	--	66.4	65.7	64.0	63.3	--
Small electrical appliances .....	33521	17.6	17.5	18.1	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans .....	335211	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances .....	33522	64.9	64.5	64.8	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers .....	335222	19.2	19.2	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	153.2	154.0	156.8	157.1	--	94.7	94.9	101.8	102.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	27.3	27.4	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	48.8	49.1	49.5	49.3	--	35.3	34.8	34.7	34.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	30.9	30.5	31.4	31.5	--	19.1	19.0	20.2	20.5	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	46.2	47.0	46.6	46.7	--	23.5	24.0	26.7	26.6	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	135.9	137.4	139.0	138.7	--	97.0	98.3	102.2	102.5	--
Batteries .....	33591	27.4	27.0	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables .....	33592	21.3	21.6	20.1	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	52.3	53.1	54.0	53.7	--	38.9	39.4	40.2	40.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.8	--	28.8	29.3	29.6	29.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	34.9	35.7	36.8	36.8	--	23.0	24.1	25.8	26.1	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,765.8	1,772.1	1,710.0	1,720.0	1,723.9	1,296.9	1,303.8	1,262.1	1,274.1	1,272.1
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	1,078.5	1,085.9	1,009.6	1,021.0	1,027.9	883.9	890.0	813.0	825.1	825.1
Motor vehicles .....	3361	238.0	244.4	207.9	221.1	--	192.9	199.2	164.5	177.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	200.3	206.6	172.0	185.5	--	162.1	168.2	136.9	149.4	--
Automobiles .....	336111	137.1	135.7	119.2	123.3	--	106.1	105.6	91.8	96.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	63.2	70.9	52.8	62.2	--	56.0	62.6	45.1	53.3	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	37.7	37.8	35.9	35.6	--	30.8	31.0	27.6	27.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	175.5	178.1	176.4	176.7	--	145.3	147.4	144.9	146.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	66.4	67.1	65.7	65.4	--	55.3	55.1	52.9	52.5	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	38.0	38.9	40.6	40.0	--	30.4	31.5	33.3	33.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	71.1	72.1	70.1	71.3	--	59.6	60.8	58.7	60.2	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	665.0	663.4	625.3	623.2	--	545.7	543.4	503.6	502.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	73.4	74.3	67.3	65.2	--	60.8	61.0	55.1	53.3	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves .....	336311	13.6	14.5	12.8	11.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	59.8	59.8	54.5	53.5	--	49.8	49.9	44.6	43.7	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	92.7	92.1	88.4	88.5	--	79.3	78.7	75.4	74.8	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	16.4	16.4	14.8	14.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	76.3	75.7	73.6	74.0	--	66.4	65.9	64.1	63.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	43.6	42.9	39.9	38.7	--	38.9	38.9	34.8	33.5	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	41.7	40.7	40.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	82.0	83.2	77.9	78.4	--	68.3	69.2	63.4	64.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	63.5	63.1	59.6	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	96.6	96.3	89.8	90.2	--	80.0	79.8	74.3	74.7	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	171.5	170.8	161.8	162.4	--	134.7	133.4	123.2	124.2	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	467.6	465.2	474.6	476.7	--	241.8	241.0	270.1	274.0	--
Aircraft .....	336411	218.8	216.6	222.9	222.3	--	97.7	95.6	104.4	104.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	83.4	83.5	84.8	85.1	--	49.6	50.4	58.7	60.1	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	89.6	90.2	94.2	95.0	--	58.4	58.8	63.1	64.1	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	75.8	74.9	72.7	74.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	26.9	27.1	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	153.4	154.2	157.6	156.7	--	124.3	125.0	128.3	127.4	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	91.7	92.4	97.0	94.9	--	72.2	73.0	76.4	74.4	--
Boat building .....	336612	61.7	61.8	60.6	61.8	--	52.1	52.0	51.9	53.0	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	39.4	39.7	38.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	559.3	563.7	531.3	530.3	530.3	433.2	437.5	411.2	410.1	410.2
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	377.2	378.3	357.4	357.4	--	302.6	304.2	285.0	284.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	174.8	176.8	169.7	170.1	--	139.0	141.5	135.0	134.9	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	202.4	201.5	187.7	187.3	--	163.6	162.7	150.0	149.7	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	82.9	83.7	77.8	77.8	--	68.7	69.2	64.7	64.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	74.8	73.9	66.5	66.4	--	61.5	60.6	52.3	52.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	44.7	43.9	43.4	43.1	--	33.4	32.9	33.0	33.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	130.8	134.0	125.4	124.2	--	93.4	96.1	90.2	89.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	42.4	43.9	42.7	42.6	--	30.1	30.9	31.2	31.0	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	27.4	27.5	25.5	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	61.0	62.6	57.2	56.5	--	45.9	47.7	43.5	42.9	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	51.3	51.4	48.5	48.7	--	37.2	37.2	36.0	36.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	648.6	648.4	653.6	655.9	657.6	426.0	425.3	430.1	436.2	435.5
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	306.3	306.2	310.2	311.2	--	192.8	191.2	194.0	197.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	107.3	107.6	114.2	114.6	--	63.7	62.8	64.9	64.8	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	87.6	88.0	88.0	86.9	--	50.5	51.4	52.9	54.1	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	50.5	49.5	48.8	48.6	--	39.7	38.6	37.5	38.0	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	342.3	342.2	343.4	344.7	--	233.2	234.1	236.1	238.8	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	41.1	40.9	40.5	39.5	--	28.7	28.6	29.2	28.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	53.0	53.7	55.1	56.0	--	35.2	36.3	37.1	37.6	--
Dolls, toys, and games .....	33993	17.4	17.5	16.6	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	21.3	21.0	17.8	17.9	--	13.2	12.9	10.9	11.2	--
Signs .....	33995	77.6	76.9	78.6	80.2	--	50.3	50.0	51.8	54.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	131.9	132.2	134.8	134.7	--	96.6	97.0	98.0	98.2	--
<b>Nondurable goods .....</b>		<b>5,170</b>	<b>5,172</b>	<b>5,123</b>	<b>5,119</b>	<b>5,127</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>3,749</b>	<b>3,748</b>	<b>3,753</b>
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,450.0	1,451.4	1,470.9	1,464.9	1,470.6	1,145.9	1,141.4	1,169.9	1,166.2	1,168.7
Animal food .....	3111	49.1	49.1	52.8	52.4	--	33.2	33.2	36.3	36.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	59.4	59.9	60.9	60.8	--	39.6	40.1	43.6	44.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	44.2	44.8	44.3	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	15.2	15.1	16.6	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	75.2	71.9	73.2	72.6	--	56.8	52.1	54.4	53.0	--
Sugar .....	31131	13.2	12.0	14.5	14.2	--	9.6	8.6	10.2	9.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	45.4	42.9	41.9	42.4	--	37.5	33.7	32.6	32.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	160.7	161.2	165.8	164.5	--	130.7	131.1	135.4	134.5	--
Frozen food .....	31141	84.3	84.6	84.6	85.1	--	69.5	69.7	70.1	70.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	29.0	29.2	26.5	26.2	--	25.4	25.7	22.3	22.1	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	55.3	55.4	58.1	58.9	--	44.1	44.0	47.8	48.5	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	76.4	76.6	81.2	79.4	--	61.2	61.4	65.3	63.9	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	65.9	66.3	70.3	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.6	--	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.3	--
Dairy products .....	3115	129.1	130.4	131.1	130.9	--	92.9	92.5	95.4	96.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	108.6	108.7	108.7	107.8	--	79.1	79.2	80.1	79.7	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	54.7	54.9	54.2	51.7	--	37.1	37.1	37.0	35.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	20.5	21.7	22.4	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	502.5	503.7	511.7	509.9	--	432.7	432.7	444.6	442.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	145.6	146.5	153.9	152.7	--	126.9	128.0	135.2	133.4	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing .....	311612,3	118.2	118.8	117.6	117.5	--	93.5	94.4	96.5	96.7	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	238.7	238.4	240.2	239.7	--	212.3	210.3	212.9	212.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	41.5	40.1	37.6	37.2	--	34.7	33.4	30.2	30.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	276.1	277.5	279.1	276.2	--	211.5	211.3	212.3	209.1	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	203.9	206.3	206.9	204.6	--	151.0	152.1	154.2	152.4	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	64.1	65.7	62.9	62.3	--	52.2	53.0	49.7	49.2	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	139.8	140.6	144.0	142.3	--	98.8	99.1	104.5	103.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	72.2	71.2	72.2	71.6	--	60.5	59.2	58.1	56.7	--
Other food products .....	3119	156.4	157.6	158.7	160.4	--	113.8	115.0	117.7	120.2	--
Snack food .....	31191	43.1	42.8	43.9	44.2	--	33.0	32.6	33.3	33.5	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	113.3	114.8	114.8	116.2	--	80.8	82.4	84.4	86.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	189.6	189.3	193.2	193.3	192.9	114.8	112.9	114.9	116.2	115.2
Beverages .....	3121	165.7	166.2	169.8	171.1	--	98.8	98.1	99.1	101.4	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	100.0	100.5	99.5	100.3	--	59.0	59.0	58.2	60.3	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	78.9	79.4	82.0	82.2	--	46.9	47.7	49.4	50.2	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	65.7	65.7	70.3	70.8	--	39.8	39.1	40.9	41.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	23.9	23.1	23.4	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	204.3	202.9	179.9	178.2	177.6	163.8	163.4	146.5	144.5	144.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	49.4	49.3	45.0	44.4	--	43.1	42.9	39.5	39.0	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	95.2	94.2	81.9	80.4	--	73.6	73.3	66.1	64.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	56.0	55.5	46.0	44.6	--	47.3	46.9	38.8	37.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	59.7	59.4	53.0	53.4	--	47.1	47.2	40.9	41.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	27.6	27.0	23.9	24.0	--	21.3	21.0	18.6	18.7	--
Textile product mills .....	314	164.7	162.8	157.8	156.7	156.7	135.8	133.4	124.3	123.7	123.4
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	94.3	92.6	88.4	88.4	--	81.7	79.5	71.9	72.3	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	49.2	48.4	48.5	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	45.1	44.2	39.9	39.5	--	38.8	38.2	34.4	34.2	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	70.4	70.2	69.4	68.3	--	54.1	53.9	52.4	51.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	30.3	30.3	28.8	29.3	--	23.1	23.1	22.4	22.6	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	40.1	39.9	40.6	39.0	--	31.0	30.8	30.0	28.8	--
Apparel .....	315	243.1	243.6	221.5	224.4	224.8	186.7	188.5	176.9	180.6	181.3
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	34.7	33.9	29.4	30.4	--	27.4	26.5	24.1	24.9	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	21.9	21.3	19.5	19.3	--	16.7	15.9	15.6	15.5	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	189.2	189.5	175.0	176.7	--	144.4	145.9	140.4	143.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	85.1	86.3	78.6	79.8	--	66.5	67.6	65.2	67.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	19.8	19.5	18.8	18.9	--	16.4	16.2	15.9	16.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	65.3	66.8	59.8	60.9	--	50.1	51.4	49.3	51.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	44.7	44.2	40.9	40.8	--	35.5	35.3	32.9	32.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	41.1	41.2	39.4	39.9	--	29.1	29.8	29.8	30.9	--
Other cut and sew apparel .....	31529	18.3	17.8	16.1	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	19.2	20.2	17.1	17.3	--	14.9	16.1	12.4	12.5	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	38.2	37.5	35.9	36.3	37.2	29.8	29.2	28.5	28.9	30.0
Footwear .....	3162	17.7	17.6	16.7	16.8	--	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.6	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	20.5	19.9	19.2	19.5	--	16.1	15.8	14.9	15.3	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	475.0	473.0	462.4	458.9	456.5	360.2	359.4	353.2	350.3	347.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	137.4	137.9	131.6	131.3	--	108.1	108.0	104.0	103.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	100.3	100.7	96.1	95.9	--	79.8	79.7	74.9	74.8	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	37.1	37.2	35.5	35.4	--	28.3	28.3	29.1	29.0	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	337.6	335.1	330.8	327.6	--	252.1	251.4	249.2	246.5	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	179.8	178.5	173.8	172.8	--	135.6	134.9	130.9	130.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	114.5	113.7	111.5	110.6	--	87.5	87.0	86.5	86.3	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	34.3	34.0	33.3	33.0	--	26.7	26.7	24.5	24.3	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	31.0	30.8	29.0	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	74.2	73.1	75.9	75.1	--	55.4	54.8	57.9	57.1	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	49.2	48.6	50.7	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	25.0	24.5	25.2	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	33.4	33.4	33.0	32.3	--	23.4	23.6	23.2	22.4	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	50.2	50.1	48.1	47.4	--	37.7	38.1	37.2	36.4	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	633.6	636.5	629.4	630.0	631.7	440.4	444.0	449.1	448.4	450.7
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	247.4	246.6	242.6	241.0	--	172.4	172.6	174.0	172.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	39.1	39.6	39.4	38.7	--	26.4	26.5	26.1	25.8	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	64.2	66.1	65.7	67.8	--	42.6	44.6	45.4	47.1	--
Quick printing .....	323114	67.0	67.7	67.0	67.3	--	47.8	48.4	49.1	49.4	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	36.5	36.6	35.0	35.0	--	22.7	22.7	22.0	22.0	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8,9	129.3	129.8	128.1	128.9	--	93.2	93.6	95.3	95.2	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	50.1	50.1	51.6	51.3	--	35.3	35.6	37.2	36.9	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	107.9	109.2	113.1	113.8	114.9	71.1	72.0	68.8	68.6	70.1
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	67.0	67.4	71.4	71.3	--	43.3	43.3	40.9	40.7	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	40.9	41.8	41.7	42.5	--	27.8	28.7	27.9	27.9	--
Chemicals .....	325	862.7	864.5	868.3	870.6	872.8	507.0	509.8	501.2	503.7	505.2
Basic chemicals .....	3251	146.3	146.5	148.3	148.6	--	82.2	82.4	86.0	86.7	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases .....	32511,2	46.5	46.2	45.8	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments .....	32513	16.9	17.1	16.4	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.1	42.3	42.9	42.6	--	21.2	21.6	23.0	23.0	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	40.8	40.9	43.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	105.1	104.5	105.6	106.5	--	68.8	68.6	70.9	71.9	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	73.6	73.3	74.9	75.9	--	44.6	44.5	46.9	47.9	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	59.9	59.8	60.0	60.8	--	37.1	37.1	37.7	38.7	--
Synthetic rubber .....	325212	13.7	13.5	14.9	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	39.6	39.5	36.9	37.4	--	29.3	28.9	26.1	25.7	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	288.0	289.7	296.5	295.6	--	148.2	150.6	147.4	146.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	225.7	226.3	232.5	232.6	--	119.1	120.6	116.2	115.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	62.3	63.4	64.0	63.0	--	29.1	30.0	31.2	30.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	66.4	67.1	66.4	67.4	--	38.1	38.2	38.3	39.6	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	43.4	44.3	43.4	44.5	--	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	112.7	111.3	111.4	112.4	--	74.8	74.5	69.9	70.4	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	56.4	55.6	58.0	58.3	--	36.0	35.4	34.2	33.9	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	31.7	31.2	32.7	32.8	--	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.3	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	56.3	55.7	53.4	54.1	--	38.8	39.1	35.7	36.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	104.6	105.9	103.2	102.7	--	65.6	66.6	62.6	63.1	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	800.8	801.2	790.8	791.4	791.4	619.0	620.1	615.9	616.8	616.8
Plastics products .....	3261	636.1	637.8	631.4	631.6	--	491.8	493.7	488.5	489.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	88.7	88.4	87.9	86.9	--	67.3	67.6	68.2	67.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	49.8	49.6	48.5	47.9	--	36.3	36.7	36.3	37.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	60.8	60.7	60.9	61.1	--	46.2	45.5	47.1	46.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	27.2	27.0	26.4	26.4	--	20.3	19.8	19.3	19.2	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	33.6	33.7	34.5	34.7	--	25.9	25.7	27.8	27.7	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.0	--	50.1	50.7	50.9	50.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	53.9	53.4	53.0	52.4	--	42.9	42.2	40.5	40.3	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	369.3	371.4	365.6	368.2	--	285.3	287.7	281.8	284.1	--
Rubber products .....	3262	164.7	163.4	159.4	159.8	--	127.2	126.4	127.4	127.8	--
Tires .....	32621	65.0	63.6	62.2	62.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	28.4	28.6	29.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	71.3	71.2	68.0	68.2	--	53.5	53.7	52.7	53.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	44.0	43.7	41.4	41.6	--	33.4	33.3	31.9	32.6	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	27.3	27.5	26.6	26.6	--	20.1	20.4	20.8	20.6	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		<b>111,921</b>	<b>112,736</b>	<b>113,200</b>	<b>114,018</b>	<b>114,747</b>	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		<b>89,727</b>	<b>90,429</b>	<b>91,182</b>	<b>91,531</b>	<b>92,148</b>	<b>75,059</b>	<b>75,747</b>	<b>76,570</b>	<b>76,833</b>	<b>77,423</b>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		<b>25,795</b>	<b>25,928</b>	<b>26,180</b>	<b>25,996</b>	<b>26,163</b>	<b>21,698</b>	<b>21,829</b>	<b>22,099</b>	<b>21,916</b>	<b>22,075</b>
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>5,805.9</b>	<b>5,843.5</b>	<b>5,900.2</b>	<b>5,907.1</b>	<b>5,934.7</b>	<b>4,631.7</b>	<b>4,662.3</b>	<b>4,729.4</b>	<b>4,732.3</b>	<b>4,755.5</b>
Durable goods .....	423	3,035.6	3,052.4	3,085.7	3,093.1	3,103.7	2,427.8	2,444.1	2,484.4	2,490.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	345.3	347.4	349.7	349.2	--	284.2	286.0	290.2	290.3	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	126.2	126.9	132.4	130.4	--	105.7	106.5	114.1	112.4	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	173.2	174.4	170.9	171.1	--	142.3	143.2	138.2	138.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	115.8	115.8	119.5	120.7	--	90.1	90.3	95.6	96.6	--
Furniture .....	42321	46.6	46.7	48.5	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	69.2	69.1	71.0	71.1	--	52.6	52.7	56.0	55.8	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	259.4	262.3	262.9	260.3	--	216.1	218.3	219.8	216.5	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	140.0	140.6	138.9	138.4	--	118.9	119.1	117.7	116.9	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	59.5	59.7	58.7	58.3	--	48.7	48.8	47.8	46.3	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	59.9	62.0	65.3	63.6	--	48.5	50.4	54.3	53.3	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	643.7	647.6	659.5	663.3	--	525.0	528.1	536.0	540.1	--
Office equipment .....	42342	110.6	110.9	111.2	111.1	--	94.4	94.9	95.2	94.7	--
Computer and software .....	42343	243.3	245.7	247.2	249.9	--	205.3	206.9	207.5	210.5	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	180.8	180.8	188.4	188.9	--	140.0	139.7	143.6	144.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	109.0	110.2	112.7	113.4	--	85.3	86.6	89.7	90.9	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	126.0	127.0	130.8	130.9	--	103.0	103.5	109.6	109.3	--
Electric goods .....	4236	342.1	343.5	344.1	345.0	--	257.5	258.8	262.8	263.7	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	145.9	146.7	149.6	150.5	--	108.8	108.7	110.9	111.5	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	196.2	196.8	194.5	194.5	--	148.7	150.1	151.9	152.2	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	250.7	252.0	256.6	258.1	--	201.8	204.4	208.6	209.7	--
Hardware .....	42371	82.0	82.3	83.7	85.0	--	64.4	65.1	67.5	68.5	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	95.4	96.1	96.9	96.8	--	79.8	80.8	81.2	81.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	73.3	73.6	76.0	76.3	--	57.6	58.5	59.9	59.9	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	669.2	671.3	676.3	679.8	--	525.4	527.5	533.8	537.2	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	88.2	88.3	92.2	92.4	--	67.0	66.9	71.3	72.0	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	99.3	99.5	97.5	97.6	--	78.7	79.7	77.7	78.3	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	308.7	311.3	311.0	312.7	--	244.2	246.4	248.6	249.5	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	75.8	75.3	76.4	77.6	--	58.4	57.7	58.3	59.3	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	63.8	63.7	63.4	63.8	--	52.7	53.0	50.9	51.2	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	33.4	33.2	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	283.4	285.5	286.3	285.8	--	224.7	227.2	228.0	227.0	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	47.2	48.1	47.8	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	103.5	103.7	107.6	107.1	--	84.8	84.9	87.1	86.1	--
Jewelry .....	42394	43.9	44.2	43.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	88.8	89.5	87.7	87.0	--	70.0	71.3	68.9	67.4	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	2,006.4	2,018.9	2,023.3	2,021.0	2,033.2	1,615.4	1,625.4	1,636.9	1,631.6	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	149.3	150.1	153.8	155.0	--	121.0	121.9	124.7	126.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	84.5	84.9	87.4	88.0	--	69.3	68.9	72.0	72.9	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	64.8	65.2	66.4	67.0	--	51.7	53.0	52.7	53.6	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	211.8	213.0	209.7	210.3	--	164.0	164.8	163.3	164.3	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	148.3	149.0	146.8	146.0	--	111.7	112.0	112.5	111.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	30.2	31.1	31.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	64.6	65.0	62.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	694.0	699.6	710.7	707.1	--	577.7	583.0	593.6	587.8	--
General line grocery .....	42441	215.9	218.9	221.1	222.0	--	182.6	186.5	188.2	188.5	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	74.4	75.6	78.2	77.3	--	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.5	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	70.7	70.7	69.8	68.3	--	57.3	57.6	57.0	55.2	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	40.6	40.9	39.2	39.1	--	32.0	32.5	30.8	30.8	--
Chemicals .....	4246	130.0	129.7	130.7	130.0	--	104.8	103.9	102.9	100.3	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	106.0	105.5	105.4	104.7	--	85.2	83.9	82.1	79.8	--
Petroleum .....	4247	101.1	101.2	99.9	100.1	--	84.0	83.8	81.4	82.2	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	147.6	148.0	152.4	153.1	--	120.0	120.3	126.0	127.2	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	87.2	87.4	88.6	88.5	--	71.4	71.7	73.0	73.4	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	60.4	60.6	63.8	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	353.6	357.6	349.5	351.1	--	274.9	278.1	275.5	277.0	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	104.4	107.1	101.0	101.2	--	82.3	85.2	79.8	80.3	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	56.9	55.9	54.8	54.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	50.9	52.2	50.0	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	27.9	27.8	26.1	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	113.5	114.6	117.6	116.3	--	86.2	86.6	89.7	88.2	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	763.9	772.2	791.2	793.0	797.8	588.5	592.8	608.1	610.3	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	57.2	56.4	53.4	53.8	--	43.5	43.9	38.1	37.9	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	706.7	715.8	737.8	739.2	--	545.0	548.9	570.0	572.4	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>15,062.0</b>	<b>15,145.0</b>	<b>15,246.9</b>	<b>15,077.9</b>	<b>15,197.4</b>	<b>12,829.3</b>	<b>12,911.0</b>	<b>13,045.2</b>	<b>12,879.7</b>	<b>13,001.4</b>

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,887.1	1,897.6	1,880.4	1,884.0	1,892.8	1,556.0	1,562.0	1,551.3	1,557.7	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,240.7	1,242.1	1,232.0	1,234.0	1,238.4	1,035.3	1,034.2	1,024.4	1,028.6	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,114.9	1,115.1	1,106.8	1,109.5	--	937.7	936.3	929.0	932.8	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	125.8	127.0	125.2	124.5	--	97.6	97.9	95.4	95.8	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	162.3	166.3	163.6	165.2	--	131.2	133.3	132.5	134.0	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	38.6	40.5	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	123.7	125.8	125.5	126.8	--	98.2	99.2	99.9	101.2	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	484.1	489.2	484.8	484.8	--	389.5	394.5	394.4	395.1	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	323.5	326.2	322.7	323.8	--	261.8	264.8	264.2	265.7	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	160.6	163.0	162.1	161.0	--	127.7	129.7	130.2	129.4	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	580.6	580.3	591.5	581.7	579.2	467.5	470.1	484.3	477.1	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	299.1	300.1	294.9	295.5	--	246.3	248.7	244.3	244.4	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	281.5	280.2	296.6	286.2	--	221.2	221.4	240.0	232.7	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	100.1	100.8	100.0	101.3	--	77.9	78.7	77.1	78.8	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	181.4	179.4	196.6	184.9	--	143.3	142.7	162.9	153.9	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	541.8	541.4	540.1	536.8	539.2	432.6	433.8	434.9	431.6	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	380.2	379.3	382.6	379.2	--	313.7	313.1	315.3	310.5	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	72.7	72.7	74.2	73.6	--	55.7	56.1	58.6	56.9	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	307.5	306.6	308.4	305.6	--	258.0	257.0	256.7	253.6	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	161.6	162.1	157.5	157.6	--	118.9	120.7	119.6	121.1	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,259.7	1,302.2	1,253.9	1,263.6	1,290.5	1,041.6	1,077.2	1,035.6	1,046.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,135.4	1,167.4	1,131.2	1,137.5	--	943.7	968.6	938.2	946.4	--
Home centers .....	44411	640.6	668.5	635.2	643.9	--	537.2	559.5	532.4	542.9	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	41.8	41.4	38.7	37.9	--	32.5	32.2	28.3	28.1	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	156.3	157.0	154.6	152.8	--	128.0	128.6	127.1	125.9	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	296.7	300.5	302.7	302.9	--	246.0	248.3	250.4	249.5	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	124.3	134.8	122.7	126.1	--	97.9	108.6	97.4	99.8	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	31.3	31.9	32.2	32.7	--	22.7	24.6	25.1	25.2	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	93.0	102.9	90.5	93.4	--	75.2	84.0	72.3	74.6	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,789.1	2,789.2	2,827.1	2,821.4	2,827.7	2,461.8	2,462.1	2,495.3	2,487.5	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,432.9	2,434.0	2,469.6	2,463.4	--	2,166.4	2,166.8	2,198.4	2,191.2	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,292.1	2,293.7	2,330.1	2,323.7	--	2,049.7	2,050.7	2,082.9	2,075.5	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	140.8	140.3	139.5	139.7	--	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.7	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	223.0	221.7	220.9	220.6	--	189.4	188.3	187.7	186.2	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	59.5	60.0	60.7	59.9	--	48.7	49.4	49.0	47.6	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	38.3	38.9	39.3	39.1	--	32.7	33.0	33.8	33.4	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	125.2	122.8	120.9	121.6	--	108.0	105.9	104.9	105.2	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	133.2	133.5	136.6	137.4	--	106.0	107.0	109.2	110.1	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	948.2	950.4	963.5	962.6	962.1	773.1	773.2	782.7	780.7	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	696.1	698.0	712.2	711.3	--	573.4	574.4	586.1	585.1	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	92.7	93.6	89.4	88.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	62.4	62.9	61.9	62.2	--	48.9	49.2	48.8	49.0	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	97.0	95.9	100.0	101.1	--	75.2	73.9	76.5	77.1	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	45.0	43.7	43.5	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	52.0	52.2	56.5	57.2	--	42.3	42.2	44.8	45.3	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	857.4	854.5	843.7	841.2	844.9	727.5	727.1	721.0	718.1	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	740.5	739.3	730.1	728.4	--	628.4	630.1	626.3	624.4	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	116.9	115.2	113.6	112.8	--	99.1	97.0	94.7	93.7	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,385.8	1,384.3	1,452.8	1,389.0	1,394.3	1,129.6	1,128.0	1,207.3	1,148.1	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,040.5	1,039.3	1,095.0	1,046.2	--	858.0	855.7	916.6	869.4	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	75.7	76.2	77.7	74.4	--	60.2	60.4	63.6	60.9	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	257.1	256.4	268.4	255.9	--	200.2	199.7	212.2	200.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	66.0	65.4	78.6	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	484.3	482.9	504.1	487.0	--	416.0	413.4	439.2	422.0	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	44.6	44.7	48.9	46.1	--	34.8	34.9	40.0	37.4	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	112.8	113.7	117.3	113.6	--	88.2	89.2	93.1	88.7	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	177.6	177.5	187.4	177.5	--	140.6	141.2	152.9	143.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	167.7	167.5	170.4	165.3	--	131.0	131.1	137.8	134.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	641.4	635.9	671.1	646.2	646.7	532.4	526.9	561.6	535.6	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	443.9	446.2	474.5	456.0	--	366.0	368.5	395.1	375.8	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	221.4	223.2	234.2	225.0	--	181.7	183.3	197.3	187.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	133.0	132.3	156.3	146.2	--	109.2	109.0	127.6	117.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	54.4	55.5	51.4	52.6	--	46.9	47.5	42.6	44.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	35.1	35.2	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	197.5	189.7	196.6	190.2	--	166.4	158.4	166.5	159.8	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	152.4	146.6	158.8	156.3	--	128.5	122.5	134.4	131.7	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	45.1	43.1	37.8	33.9	--	37.9	35.9	32.1	28.1	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,867.5	2,915.0	2,914.2	2,849.2	2,925.3	2,643.7	2,691.2	2,697.1	2,629.7	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,521.0	1,530.8	1,578.1	1,519.8	1,539.1	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	647.2	638.6	687.5	656.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	873.8	892.2	890.6	863.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,346.5	1,384.2	1,336.1	1,329.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,035.6	1,072.0	1,014.8	1,012.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	310.9	312.2	321.3	317.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	878.5	873.0	865.3	868.3	862.6	716.8	713.3	703.5	707.6	--
Florists .....	4531	100.4	96.9	91.2	100.8	--	85.2	81.8	77.0	87.1	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	376.6	372.2	376.5	370.5	--	306.6	303.6	304.6	300.3	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	176.3	175.0	183.9	182.9	--	143.5	142.1	147.2	146.3	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	200.3	197.2	192.6	187.6	--	163.1	161.5	157.4	154.0	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	111.5	112.3	112.2	113.5	--	93.1	94.0	95.2	96.5	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	290.0	291.6	285.4	283.5	--	231.9	233.9	226.7	223.7	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	91.1	91.9	93.9	94.7	--	77.4	77.9	80.3	80.5	--
Art dealers .....	45392	24.1	23.8	24.0	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	23.9	24.3	22.1	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	150.9	151.6	145.4	142.9	--	117.2	118.5	109.2	106.6	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	424.9	421.2	443.3	433.9	432.1	346.7	346.1	370.6	359.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	230.0	226.7	252.2	244.4	--	186.4	185.7	212.3	204.2	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	71.3	71.2	78.9	78.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	158.7	155.5	173.3	166.1	--	133.7	132.5	149.9	141.7	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	50.8	49.8	45.8	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	144.1	144.7	145.3	143.3	--	118.7	119.1	120.6	117.9	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	92.7	93.3	90.7	89.3	--	77.0	77.5	75.2	73.2	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	49.8	49.8	47.0	46.0	--	40.7	40.8	39.1	37.7	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	42.9	43.5	43.7	43.3	--	36.3	36.7	36.1	35.5	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	51.4	51.4	54.6	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>4,379.9</b>	<b>4,393.7</b>	<b>4,486.5</b>	<b>4,464.2</b>	<b>4,482.3</b>	<b>3,795.4</b>	<b>3,815.6</b>	<b>3,884.1</b>	<b>3,865.4</b>	<b>3,878.2</b>
Air transportation .....	481	482.0	483.3	486.2	478.9	487.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	439.1	439.3	439.4	432.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	42.9	44.0	46.8	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	223.5	223.7	225.4	222.5	223.8	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	59.6	60.1	65.2	65.4	64.8	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation .....	4831	37.3	38.1	42.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,387.4	1,397.5	1,432.0	1,422.1	1,430.9	1,208.4	1,221.1	1,255.1	1,246.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing-Continued</b>											
General freight trucking .....	4841	980.6	987.3	1,005.8	999.5	--	864.7	872.9	889.6	883.7	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	228.2	229.8	232.2	231.9	--	197.4	198.9	200.1	199.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	752.4	757.5	773.6	767.6	--	667.3	674.0	689.5	684.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	526.9	531.7	539.2	536.2	--	470.9	477.0	485.5	483.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	225.5	225.8	234.4	231.4	--	196.4	197.0	204.0	200.7	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	406.8	410.2	426.2	422.6	--	343.7	348.2	365.5	362.3	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	97.5	97.0	99.3	96.5	--	80.4	79.8	81.8	79.4	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	193.1	196.1	203.4	201.4	--	163.8	167.6	174.4	172.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	116.2	117.1	123.5	124.7	--	99.5	100.8	109.3	110.4	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	411.2	411.4	403.3	407.3	404.4	377.0	375.8	369.2	372.1	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	41.0	40.6	38.8	38.9	--	37.6	37.1	35.2	35.6	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4852	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	68.9	69.8	71.8	72.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	31.3	31.4	31.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	37.6	38.4	40.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	185.2	185.8	182.3	181.9	--	173.8	172.4	172.5	171.8	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	30.5	30.9	27.2	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	65.9	64.9	64.0	66.1	--	59.8	58.9	56.7	58.3	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	38.0	38.3	40.5	40.7	39.8	30.1	30.3	32.7	33.2	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	19.6	21.3	21.3	20.5	22.0	15.5	17.1	16.8	16.0	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	566.5	564.7	572.6	576.1	577.6	472.7	472.1	474.6	477.3	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	155.6	155.0	154.9	156.2	--	134.7	134.8	134.9	135.1	--
Airport operations .....	48811	66.7	66.6	66.1	66.5	--	59.1	59.1	58.0	58.5	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.0	--	88.2	88.8	87.1	86.7	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	23.0	23.0	23.8	23.3	--	21.5	21.5	22.3	21.7	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	46.5	46.0	46.0	45.9	--	44.8	44.3	42.2	42.0	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities .....	48833,9	29.2	29.9	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	80.9	78.9	80.1	80.5	--	67.0	65.4	65.9	66.4	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	49.1	48.1	47.2	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	179.8	180.1	181.4	183.1	--	138.7	138.5	137.8	139.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	51.5	51.8	56.7	57.3	--	44.1	44.6	48.9	49.3	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	571.2	570.8	590.9	584.8	584.4	494.3	489.2	498.6	494.1	--
Couriers .....	4921	521.5	521.5	538.0	531.3	--	453.6	448.8	456.2	451.7	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4922	49.7	49.3	52.9	53.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	620.9	622.6	649.1	645.9	647.1	536.2	544.2	565.8	562.0	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	523.8	525.8	545.2	542.4	--	452.8	460.4	476.2	473.6	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	45.6	46.0	48.9	48.0	--	39.2	40.3	42.9	42.3	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	51.5	50.8	55.0	55.5	--	44.2	43.5	46.7	46.1	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	547.1	546.0	546.8	546.5	548.8	441.4	440.0	439.8	438.7	440.2
Power generation and supply .....	2211	395.8	394.6	396.4	396.9	--	311.9	311.1	316.1	316.2	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	237.7	237.1	238.9	239.5	--	181.1	180.8	185.9	186.4	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	40.0	39.5	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	135.4	134.8	137.0	137.2	--	100.1	99.7	101.8	101.8	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	62.3	62.8	61.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	158.1	157.5	157.5	157.4	--	130.8	130.3	130.2	129.8	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	25.8	25.7	25.5	25.7	--	21.3	21.1	20.5	20.4	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	132.3	131.8	132.0	131.7	--	109.5	109.2	109.7	109.4	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	106.9	106.6	105.4	104.8	--	94.3	93.4	88.1	87.2	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	44.4	44.8	45.0	44.8	--	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information</b> .....		3,042	3,048	3,053	3,075	3,073	2,393	2,402	2,410	2,428	2,425
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	902.8	903.3	903.3	907.5	906.0	679.6	682.8	698.3	703.6	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	662.1	662.9	656.5	659.9	--	491.3	495.0	505.0	510.4	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	365.7	365.5	356.1	356.8	--	271.3	274.1	278.6	280.2	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	142.6	143.1	145.3	146.4	--	103.2	103.1	108.7	110.7	--
Book publishers .....	51113	82.0	82.6	81.9	81.9	--	61.1	62.0	60.8	60.5	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	44.7	44.5	46.5	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers .....	51119	27.1	27.2	26.7	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	240.7	240.4	246.8	247.6	--	188.3	187.8	193.3	193.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	373.3	376.8	369.6	375.0	380.2	295.0	295.9	278.5	283.3	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	353.0	356.1	350.4	356.0	--	281.6	283.0	266.3	271.2	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	195.9	198.3	189.1	196.6	--	144.0	145.1	126.2	131.7	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	128.6	129.4	134.6	132.4	--	115.2	115.5	119.8	119.1	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	28.5	28.4	26.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	20.3	20.7	19.2	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	327.2	327.6	334.2	336.4	335.0	255.0	254.6	257.3	260.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	237.6	238.0	244.7	245.9	--	191.8	191.6	194.7	196.1	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	110.9	111.5	114.4	115.6	--	91.0	91.1	93.6	95.6	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	126.7	126.5	130.3	130.3	--	100.8	100.5	101.1	100.5	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	89.6	89.6	89.5	90.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	516	33.7	33.5	36.8	37.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	974.8	971.5	973.9	979.4	970.5	800.3	801.0	799.4	801.5	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	487.1	484.2	462.3	462.1	--	403.2	402.3	385.2	383.9	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	197.0	197.0	204.9	205.3	--	160.5	160.1	159.6	159.4	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	179.2	179.5	188.4	189.3	--	145.9	145.7	146.7	147.2	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	129.2	127.0	129.1	131.9	--	104.4	105.1	109.1	109.8	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	138.2	140.1	156.6	158.9	--	113.4	114.5	129.2	132.2	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	379.3	384.5	383.1	387.0	390.4	295.6	300.2	304.6	307.3	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	117.3	118.7	125.9	127.2	--	89.3	90.4	96.9	97.2	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	262.0	265.8	257.2	259.8	--	206.3	209.8	207.7	210.1	--
Other information services .....	519	50.7	50.7	51.8	51.6	52.2	41.5	41.1	42.0	41.9	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		8,250	8,282	8,383	8,404	8,415	6,176	6,210	6,351	6,368	6,378
Finance and insurance .....	52	6,126.3	6,153.0	6,220.9	6,243.2	6,247.6	4,520.0	4,547.7	4,659.5	4,672.5	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.1	21.1	21.7	21.9	22.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,910.8	2,920.9	2,952.8	2,963.4	2,961.1	2,108.3	2,118.2	2,171.2	2,176.5	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,785.5	1,791.6	1,823.3	1,823.9	1,825.6	1,278.9	1,286.1	1,320.3	1,320.1	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,303.8	1,310.8	1,336.0	1,335.7	1,337.5	911.1	919.2	952.5	952.4	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	241.5	241.6	239.1	240.0	--	178.6	178.3	172.3	172.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	240.2	239.2	248.2	248.2	--	189.2	188.6	195.5	195.4	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	780.8	783.4	783.1	788.4	--	576.9	579.4	594.0	593.3	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	116.8	118.0	114.2	115.1	--	74.3	74.0	78.0	79.8	--
Sales financing .....	52222	108.2	110.1	111.5	113.2	--	74.6	76.4	77.5	78.2	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	555.8	555.3	557.4	560.1	--	428.0	429.0	438.5	435.3	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	118.3	117.8	124.7	126.2	--	85.9	86.4	93.1	94.1	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	357.5	356.9	349.1	349.4	--	284.6	285.3	287.8	283.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	80.0	80.6	83.6	84.5	--	57.5	57.3	57.6	58.2	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	344.5	345.9	346.4	351.1	--	252.5	252.7	256.9	263.1	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	147.0	146.4	139.2	141.9	--	115.4	114.7	109.0	112.6	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	98.9	99.2	103.3	105.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	98.6	100.3	103.9	103.8	--	65.8	68.1	75.6	76.4	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	804.7	808.6	828.8	832.5	834.0	528.2	534.8	569.7	571.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities brokerage .....	52312	295.3	297.1	298.9	298.8	--	177.8	182.4	190.6	190.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	502.2	504.2	514.4	515.8	--	322.2	327.4	351.3	351.2	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	302.5	304.4	314.4	316.7	--	206.0	207.4	218.4	220.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	24.3	23.6	23.3	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	117.3	118.2	123.5	123.4	--	84.1	85.2	89.1	88.3	--
Investment advice .....	52393	118.8	119.3	126.3	128.2	--	83.8	83.8	91.8	92.9	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	42.1	43.3	41.3	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,299.0	2,310.8	2,323.2	2,330.3	2,334.8	1,800.1	1,809.6	1,831.3	1,836.8	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,414.9	1,423.3	1,436.1	1,436.9	--	1,116.0	1,121.9	1,133.2	1,134.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	788.8	795.2	806.5	807.3	--	613.0	617.3	628.1	628.6	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	361.0	366.5	371.2	370.2	--	259.9	264.1	273.5	273.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	427.8	428.7	435.3	437.1	--	353.1	353.2	354.6	355.0	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	598.2	600.0	600.3	600.3	--	486.6	488.1	488.4	489.0	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	491.6	492.7	496.5	497.9	--	405.1	404.9	407.5	409.4	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	106.6	107.3	103.8	102.4	--	81.5	83.2	80.9	79.6	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	27.9	28.1	29.3	29.3	--	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	884.1	887.5	887.1	893.4	--	684.1	687.7	698.1	702.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	655.2	658.4	664.6	669.4	--	501.1	504.5	518.9	521.9	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	228.9	229.1	222.5	224.0	--	183.0	183.2	179.2	180.6	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	53.3	53.8	49.7	50.1	--	41.9	42.6	39.7	40.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	125.4	124.5	124.0	124.7	--	103.4	102.4	103.1	103.4	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	50.2	50.8	48.8	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	90.7	91.6	94.4	95.1	95.6	68.0	69.5	70.6	70.8	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	47.1	47.6	48.5	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	43.6	44.0	45.9	46.5	--	29.0	30.1	30.3	30.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,124.0	2,129.0	2,162.3	2,160.3	2,167.2	1,656.2	1,661.8	1,691.9	1,695.9	--
Real estate .....	531	1,469.9	1,470.7	1,492.0	1,492.0	1,502.2	1,136.5	1,138.7	1,156.5	1,158.8	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	592.5	589.2	583.8	586.2	--	476.7	475.0	470.3	474.8	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	365.6	364.0	357.8	359.1	--	298.2	295.9	290.3	292.2	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	147.1	145.3	145.3	145.8	--	116.7	115.5	115.7	117.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	40.3	40.4	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	39.5	39.5	38.4	38.9	--	30.3	31.6	29.0	29.5	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	368.7	370.4	381.6	381.0	--	270.6	271.5	280.3	279.8	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	508.7	511.1	526.6	524.8	--	389.2	392.2	405.9	404.2	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	425.9	428.1	441.8	441.0	--	327.9	330.5	343.8	342.2	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	303.5	304.4	312.1	312.5	--	234.8	236.8	246.4	246.5	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	122.4	123.7	129.7	128.5	--	93.1	93.7	97.4	95.7	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	42.0	42.2	41.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	40.8	40.8	43.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	627.1	631.0	639.8	637.6	634.4	499.4	502.5	513.1	514.9	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	196.3	196.7	196.7	196.3	--	161.1	162.3	159.1	158.7	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	136.8	137.4	138.1	137.0	--	111.7	112.1	110.6	109.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	59.5	59.3	58.6	59.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	263.4	264.4	257.5	256.7	--	202.6	202.4	204.6	206.7	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	134.4	132.6	121.9	119.9	--	103.8	102.0	98.0	99.2	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	129.0	131.8	135.6	136.8	--	98.8	100.4	106.6	107.5	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	53.0	53.8	58.1	56.3	--	42.5	43.3	47.5	46.6	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	114.4	116.1	127.5	128.3	--	93.2	94.5	101.9	102.9	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	62.7	63.5	68.3	69.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	51.7	52.6	59.2	58.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	27.0	27.3	30.5	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services</b>		17,034	17,225	17,408	17,504	17,611	13,968	14,126	14,302	14,379	14,485
Professional and technical services	54	7,330.8	7,369.4	7,533.0	7,614.7	7,618.8	5,687.9	5,724.9	5,905.2	5,971.6	--
Legal services	5411	1,162.7	1,167.6	1,166.9	1,170.0	1,172.3	891.7	897.9	901.2	902.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,069.0	1,072.8	1,072.5	1,074.2	--	817.9	823.0	827.8	828.0	--
Other legal services	54119	93.7	94.8	94.4	95.8	--	73.8	74.9	73.4	74.3	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	78.0	78.9	77.9	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	1,005.5	996.4	1,017.1	1,068.2	1,041.8	803.4	793.8	816.8	860.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	414.9	418.3	413.2	431.6	--	313.8	317.9	309.3	328.9	--
Tax preparation services	541213	203.7	184.4	204.2	223.5	--	184.8	166.6	186.5	198.9	--
Payroll services	541214	143.4	148.1	154.7	160.4	--	109.4	112.9	125.3	130.4	--
Other accounting services	541219	243.5	245.6	245.0	252.7	--	195.4	196.4	195.7	202.6	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,333.2	1,348.5	1,394.2	1,397.6	1,405.0	1,049.6	1,061.2	1,096.4	1,098.3	--
Architectural services	54131	199.3	199.9	210.8	213.4	--	153.4	153.2	164.9	167.2	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	37.2	39.9	46.4	47.6	--	29.2	32.1	38.0	39.0	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	856.7	865.8	892.0	893.2	--	685.1	691.4	711.0	710.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	96.2	98.7	99.3	98.6	--	79.3	82.2	82.5	82.1	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.8	144.2	145.7	144.8	--	102.6	102.3	100.0	99.1	--
Specialized design services	5414	134.5	135.2	132.7	135.1	--	104.0	105.1	103.6	104.9	--
Interior design services	54141	42.0	40.8	39.2	38.7	--	31.4	30.5	30.5	29.4	--
Graphic design services	54143	69.3	70.0	67.7	69.6	--	55.1	56.2	54.0	55.7	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,246.8	1,252.2	1,298.6	1,307.0	1,314.5	991.0	998.9	1,040.4	1,048.0	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	547.1	550.6	578.3	582.0	--	432.9	438.2	460.6	463.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	541.1	542.3	553.2	556.9	--	429.9	432.3	444.5	448.0	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	55.8	55.7	60.4	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	102.8	103.6	106.7	107.6	--	81.7	82.1	83.5	84.5	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	890.1	900.4	947.0	957.7	967.1	652.3	661.2	723.5	733.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	716.2	725.1	751.6	758.9	--	523.5	531.6	575.1	582.9	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	320.1	325.2	337.5	339.2	--	221.2	227.0	255.9	258.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	111.3	112.4	109.4	111.8	--	87.3	88.3	85.0	85.8	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	124.3	125.8	133.4	133.7	--	95.0	95.6	102.9	104.1	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	76.8	77.0	81.1	82.1	--	56.6	56.4	62.1	63.1	--
Other management consulting services	541618	83.7	84.7	90.2	92.1	--	63.4	64.3	69.2	71.0	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	71.7	71.7	77.3	76.6	--	52.4	52.5	59.0	58.9	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	102.2	103.6	118.1	122.2	--	76.4	77.1	89.4	91.8	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	583.7	587.7	598.0	598.1	--	426.8	429.1	437.7	437.6	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	520.2	523.7	535.0	535.0	--	380.2	381.9	391.9	391.2	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.5	64.0	63.0	63.1	--	46.6	47.2	45.8	46.4	--
Advertising and related services	5418	450.8	450.8	455.3	461.1	--	344.5	345.0	354.5	359.1	--
Advertising agencies	54181	173.0	175.3	181.9	183.4	--	122.7	124.7	135.5	136.8	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.6	46.9	47.0	48.1	--	34.1	34.6	35.9	36.0	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	42.3	41.6	42.1	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	70.8	69.6	69.1	68.8	--	57.7	57.0	56.5	55.3	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	85.0	83.2	83.3	85.0	--	71.3	69.7	68.1	70.1	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	523.5	530.6	523.2	519.9	--	424.6	432.7	431.1	427.0	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.7	109.2	103.0	102.1	--	88.9	89.2	85.5	84.5	--
Photographic services	54192	78.5	80.5	68.4	68.9	--	63.1	65.5	56.9	56.6	--
Veterinary services	54194	269.8	273.0	279.1	275.3	--	221.1	225.1	230.4	227.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	66.5	67.9	72.7	73.6	--	51.5	52.9	58.3	58.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,780.7	1,787.5	1,821.6	1,819.2	1,825.1	1,252.4	1,256.2	1,271.0	1,270.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	94.0	94.7	96.3	97.2	--	61.8	62.4	65.5	66.3	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,686.7	1,692.8	1,725.3	1,722.0	--	1,190.6	1,193.8	1,205.5	1,204.0	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	7,922.4	8,067.9	8,052.9	8,070.0	8,166.6	7,027.7	7,144.8	7,125.3	7,137.3	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	7,584.9	7,726.8	7,708.7	7,725.7	7,822.0	6,750.2	6,865.4	6,842.3	6,854.8	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	356.6	360.6	368.4	374.6	--	257.5	260.9	272.6	278.6	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	122.4	122.5	121.1	121.3	--	104.9	105.3	97.4	93.8	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,438.6	3,514.3	3,455.3	3,443.4	3,497.7	3,240.2	3,298.2	3,240.3	3,227.0	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	283.9	283.6	296.8	298.3	--	265.9	266.6	273.0	273.8	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,468.6	2,518.7	2,472.6	2,469.6	2,514.4	2,377.2	2,410.2	2,362.4	2,356.9	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	686.1	712.0	685.9	675.5	--	597.1	621.4	604.9	596.3	--
Business support services .....	5614	779.2	785.5	800.7	805.8	805.8	657.6	662.6	685.8	691.0	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	44.5	45.1	43.4	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	383.7	384.6	392.7	393.0	--	332.4	333.9	347.1	346.5	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	45.9	45.6	46.8	47.4	--	38.2	38.2	40.4	40.7	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	337.8	339.0	345.9	345.6	--	294.2	295.7	306.7	305.8	--
Business service centers .....	56143	95.5	94.3	97.4	97.3	--	80.4	80.0	81.9	81.3	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	148.8	150.7	149.4	149.8	--	123.9	124.7	125.8	127.5	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	23.9	24.0	25.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	82.8	86.8	92.8	94.8	--	63.9	67.0	74.7	77.0	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	225.6	225.3	223.3	225.8	--	178.1	178.5	179.0	180.6	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	108.0	108.1	107.6	107.8	--	84.0	84.6	84.4	84.7	--
Tour operators .....	56152	28.6	28.9	27.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	89.0	88.3	88.2	89.2	--	71.7	71.5	72.4	72.5	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	744.6	746.2	776.1	778.9	--	677.4	678.0	699.4	701.2	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	636.9	638.2	660.0	663.2	--	590.5	591.9	610.9	613.4	--
Investigation services .....	561611	40.9	40.7	41.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	596.0	597.5	618.2	620.4	--	554.6	555.8	574.1	575.1	--
Security systems services .....	56162	107.7	108.0	116.1	115.7	--	86.9	86.1	88.5	87.8	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,620.9	1,673.6	1,645.3	1,657.7	1,696.5	1,384.7	1,429.9	1,396.9	1,410.7	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	92.4	95.3	94.4	94.7	--	72.1	73.1	76.5	76.6	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	895.5	904.6	913.1	916.9	--	796.0	805.8	805.6	810.3	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	517.9	558.5	519.4	525.5	--	425.5	459.4	421.0	428.0	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	44.4	44.0	45.7	45.2	--	34.7	34.4	35.7	35.6	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	70.7	71.2	72.7	75.4	--	56.4	57.2	58.1	60.2	--
Other support services .....	5619	297.0	298.8	318.5	318.2	--	249.8	252.0	270.9	271.9	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	60.6	59.4	61.6	62.8	--	52.0	50.7	52.8	54.5	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	52.0	50.7	55.9	59.5	--	42.1	40.8	45.7	48.9	--
All other support services .....	56199	184.4	188.7	201.0	195.9	--	155.7	160.5	172.4	168.5	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	337.5	341.1	344.2	344.3	344.6	277.5	279.4	283.0	282.5	--
Waste collection .....	5621	127.8	129.1	133.0	133.4	--	110.6	112.2	115.9	117.0	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	100.7	101.4	101.2	101.0	--	78.6	79.0	79.8	79.1	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	34.5	35.4	36.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	66.2	66.0	64.7	64.8	--	56.2	56.0	55.6	55.6	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	109.0	110.6	110.0	109.9	--	88.3	88.2	87.3	86.4	--
Remediation services .....	56291	67.4	69.0	66.4	66.3	--	54.5	54.6	52.3	52.0	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	41.6	41.6	43.6	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		<b>17,788</b>	<b>17,862</b>	<b>17,988</b>	<b>18,253</b>	<b>18,350</b>	<b>15,481</b>	<b>15,563</b>	<b>15,686</b>	<b>15,902</b>	<b>16,003</b>
Educational services .....	61	3,038.8	3,052.0	2,882.7	3,107.6	3,135.9	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	860.4	860.6	867.6	880.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	100.6	98.8	95.5	101.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,551.5	1,561.6	1,379.4	1,573.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	74.9	76.0	74.6	74.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	32.3	32.6	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Management training .....	61143	42.6	43.4	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	104.5	105.1	103.0	102.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	263.0	264.7	277.1	287.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	65.3	66.5	68.9	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	64.8	64.3	67.6	68.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	132.9	133.9	140.6	148.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	83.9	85.2	85.5	88.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	14,749.4	14,810.4	15,105.0	15,145.1	15,214.4	12,905.6	12,967.5	13,233.7	13,258.8	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	12,449.0	12,493.4	12,767.3	12,794.0	12,844.7	10,916.6	10,964.0	11,211.7	11,227.6	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,206.6	5,234.6	5,356.2	5,376.5	5,402.7	4,387.2	4,419.4	4,521.4	4,533.0	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,120.9	2,126.7	2,182.3	2,189.2	2,200.5	1,720.9	1,730.8	1,776.6	1,779.9	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,077.0	2,083.3	2,138.9	2,144.9	--	1,686.6	1,696.9	1,742.7	1,745.7	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	621112	43.9	43.4	43.4	44.3	--	34.3	33.9	33.9	34.2	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	778.3	781.0	787.2	790.8	--	659.8	661.6	667.2	669.5	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	565.7	567.8	577.0	580.6	--	455.9	459.3	474.4	474.5	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	115.8	114.3	116.0	115.6	--	87.6	86.7	88.8	87.6	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	96.3	97.9	98.9	99.2	--	76.0	77.2	78.2	78.9	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	54.2	54.1	55.4	56.2	--	43.2	43.0	46.1	45.7	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	219.6	221.1	225.9	227.7	--	184.1	186.3	193.4	194.4	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	79.8	80.4	80.8	81.9	--	65.0	66.1	67.9	67.9	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	33.7	33.9	32.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	46.1	46.5	48.6	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	484.9	488.4	493.0	496.2	495.8	410.9	413.8	416.8	420.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	156.8	158.0	155.8	156.8	--	134.7	136.3	134.9	135.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	328.1	330.4	337.2	339.4	--	276.2	277.5	281.9	284.8	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	74.0	74.3	78.2	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	75.7	76.5	74.1	74.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	74.1	74.9	78.0	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	104.3	104.7	106.9	108.6	--	85.1	85.2	88.8	90.4	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	200.9	201.0	202.2	201.7	--	174.8	176.2	177.7	177.2	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	139.4	139.3	139.3	138.9	--	119.9	121.4	122.3	121.8	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	61.5	61.7	62.9	62.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	845.1	855.9	892.4	896.7	905.8	778.7	788.1	812.5	815.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	210.8	213.8	222.1	221.3	--	186.2	189.6	196.2	195.6	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	125.0	127.1	134.4	133.5	--	114.1	116.7	122.5	121.8	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	85.8	86.7	87.7	87.8	--	72.1	72.9	73.7	73.8	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	58.4	58.3	59.8	59.9	--	50.1	50.1	52.0	52.2	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	27.4	28.4	27.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,379.2	4,390.3	4,472.1	4,473.2	4,486.3	4,000.7	4,015.4	4,095.7	4,095.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,121.6	4,131.5	4,209.1	4,208.0	--	3,775.5	3,787.9	3,857.8	3,855.4	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	97.0	97.9	99.0	99.1	--	87.2	88.2	90.0	89.8	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	160.6	160.9	164.0	166.1	--	138.0	139.3	147.9	150.1	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	2,863.2	2,868.5	2,939.0	2,944.3	2,955.7	2,528.7	2,529.2	2,594.6	2,599.3	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,567.4	1,571.4	1,594.6	1,597.6	1,604.1	1,401.1	1,403.4	1,424.9	1,428.0	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	502.6	503.0	523.9	527.3	--	433.3	434.2	455.2	456.8	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	339.9	340.4	353.7	355.6	--	294.9	295.7	308.2	308.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	162.7	162.6	170.2	171.7	--	138.4	138.5	147.0	148.1	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	628.7	630.1	653.3	652.5	--	560.2	560.8	582.3	581.6	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	316.0	317.1	325.7	324.6	--	284.4	285.3	295.7	294.6	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	312.7	313.0	327.6	327.9	--	275.8	275.5	286.6	287.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	164.5	164.0	167.2	166.9	--	134.1	130.8	132.2	132.9	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,300.4	2,317.0	2,337.7	2,351.1	2,369.7	1,989.0	2,003.5	2,022.0	2,031.2	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	957.8	966.7	998.8	1,005.7	--	824.4	833.3	859.0	861.6	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	155.2	156.3	163.5	164.6	--	129.5	130.4	136.7	137.6	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	479.5	485.1	509.0	512.7	--	427.8	433.5	457.2	458.3	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	323.1	325.3	326.3	328.4	--	267.1	269.4	265.1	265.7	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	130.1	130.6	127.2	127.3	--	102.0	102.5	99.3	100.3	--
Community food services .....	62421	26.6	26.4	26.4	26.6	--	22.0	22.0	21.0	21.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	103.5	104.2	100.8	100.7	--	80.0	80.5	78.3	79.0	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	391.2	394.0	404.6	405.7	--	340.7	342.1	353.0	352.3	--
Child day care services .....	6244	821.3	825.7	807.1	812.4	819.7	721.9	725.6	710.7	717.0	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		12,438	12,674	12,792	12,891	13,096	10,921	11,157	11,257	11,348	11,544
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,699.1	1,747.2	1,733.3	1,757.9	1,803.9	1,430.4	1,479.0	1,465.0	1,488.8	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	358.9	366.2	363.6	377.4	387.6	293.7	303.6	299.5	312.4	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	114.3	112.8	108.5	115.1	--	96.6	94.9	90.1	96.9	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	38.8	38.4	35.7	36.8	--	33.7	33.2	30.6	32.1	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	75.5	74.4	72.8	78.3	--	62.9	61.7	59.5	64.8	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	106.2	111.1	112.6	115.5	--	87.6	94.7	94.6	96.6	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	48.8	51.7	50.8	53.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	34.9	36.3	37.9	39.0	--	30.0	31.3	32.0	32.7	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	22.5	23.1	23.9	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	94.0	97.0	98.9	101.8	--	76.0	79.3	81.4	84.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	44.4	45.3	43.6	45.0	--	33.5	34.7	33.4	34.6	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	110.4	113.0	117.0	116.9	118.3	85.0	87.5	90.9	90.7	--
Museums .....	71211	69.2	69.9	72.8	73.3	--	53.8	54.6	56.5	57.0	--
Historical sites .....	71212	10.8	11.6	11.7	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	30.4	31.5	32.5	32.0	--	22.7	23.7	25.3	24.7	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,229.8	1,268.0	1,252.7	1,263.6	1,298.0	1,051.7	1,087.9	1,074.6	1,085.7	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	118.1	129.3	120.3	123.3	--	105.7	115.5	108.8	111.7	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	102.3	113.0	103.6	106.4	--	92.2	101.7	94.0	96.7	--
Amusement arcades .....	71312	15.8	16.3	16.7	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	136.6	136.9	134.6	135.3	--	118.8	118.8	117.1	117.3	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	94.2	94.0	92.7	92.7	--	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.3	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	42.4	42.9	41.9	42.6	--	37.4	37.8	36.2	37.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	975.1	1,001.8	997.8	1,005.0	--	827.2	853.6	848.7	856.7	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	239.0	260.9	253.2	251.1	--	193.2	213.4	206.8	204.8	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	74.2	64.3	72.4	74.7	--	66.1	56.4	65.9	68.3	--
Marinas .....	71393	25.8	26.3	24.6	24.1	--	19.3	19.6	19.6	19.0	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	456.5	465.1	471.8	474.9	--	399.7	408.1	410.1	414.0	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	81.6	81.9	78.8	80.5	--	70.9	71.4	68.7	70.5	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	98.0	103.3	97.0	99.7	--	78.0	84.7	77.6	80.1	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	10,738.8	10,926.3	11,059.0	11,132.9	11,292.5	9,490.5	9,678.2	9,792.1	9,858.7	--
Accommodations .....	721	1,743.5	1,766.7	1,770.2	1,776.7	1,797.8	1,501.4	1,524.3	1,530.7	1,536.6	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211	1,712.0	1,732.7	1,738.9	1,744.7	--	1,477.2	1,498.2	1,506.0	1,511.4	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,400.8	1,420.7	1,428.4	1,437.6	--	1,203.8	1,223.7	1,234.5	1,242.6	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	277.9	278.0	280.3	276.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations .....	72119	33.3	34.0	30.2	30.4	--	27.4	27.9	25.2	25.4	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	15.4	15.6	13.3	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses .....	721199,30	17.9	18.4	16.9	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	31.5	34.0	31.3	32.0	--	24.2	26.1	24.7	25.2	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	16.5	18.0	16.6	16.9	--	12.8	13.8	13.5	13.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	15.0	16.0	14.7	15.1	--	11.4	12.3	11.2	11.5	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	8,995.3	9,159.6	9,288.8	9,356.2	9,494.7	7,989.1	8,153.9	8,261.4	8,322.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,279.6	4,350.7	4,418.9	4,457.6	--	3,855.8	3,926.9	3,981.5	4,013.0	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	3,852.5	3,931.7	3,982.5	4,007.9	--	3,393.3	3,470.0	3,518.3	3,542.6	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,317.2	3,376.5	3,412.7	3,434.4	--	2,925.3	2,982.4	3,013.9	3,035.4	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	132.5	134.8	132.4	134.3	--	121.4	123.7	121.3	123.2	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	402.8	420.4	437.4	439.2	--	346.6	363.9	383.1	384.0	--
Special food services .....	7223	510.5	521.6	533.6	535.2	--	437.3	451.3	459.2	463.3	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	371.1	378.4	390.4	392.3	--	319.4	329.2	338.7	342.8	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	139.4	143.2	143.2	142.9	--	117.9	122.1	120.5	120.5	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	352.7	355.6	353.8	355.5	--	302.7	305.7	302.4	303.2	--
<b>Other services</b> .....		5,380	5,410	5,378	5,408	5,440	4,422	4,460	4,465	4,492	4,513
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,235.5	1,245.8	1,232.6	1,240.0	1,252.2	994.8	1,005.8	994.6	1,001.9	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	882.9	888.8	875.1	879.5	--	714.1	720.5	707.8	713.8	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	397.8	401.4	394.0	392.6	--	313.1	315.6	310.3	309.8	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	315.6	317.9	314.5	314.0	--	249.5	251.3	250.9	250.4	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	17.2	17.3	16.2	15.4	--	13.4	13.7	12.4	11.8	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	25.8	25.8	23.4	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	39.2	40.4	39.9	40.1	--	30.2	31.0	30.1	30.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	257.0	258.0	259.2	259.8	--	206.2	207.2	208.4	209.8	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	225.3	226.3	227.2	227.3	--	181.4	182.4	183.3	183.7	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	31.7	31.7	32.0	32.5	--	24.8	24.8	25.1	26.1	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	228.1	229.4	221.9	227.1	--	194.8	197.7	189.1	194.2	--
Car washes .....	811192	147.4	148.6	142.9	148.2	--	128.6	131.1	124.8	130.4	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	80.7	80.8	79.0	78.9	--	66.2	66.6	64.3	63.8	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	103.0	106.4	102.9	103.7	--	82.3	85.4	82.7	83.2	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	43.7	46.7	42.2	42.7	--	37.0	39.9	34.6	35.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	59.3	59.7	60.7	61.0	--	45.3	45.5	48.1	47.9	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	174.0	174.7	175.9	178.8	--	138.2	139.2	140.3	142.2	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	75.6	75.9	78.7	78.0	--	60.2	60.7	63.8	62.7	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,271.6	1,276.3	1,269.2	1,272.2	1,278.3	1,065.0	1,072.5	1,090.0	1,094.4	--
Personal care services .....	8121	584.0	588.3	577.9	583.9	--	503.3	506.9	511.4	519.3	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	475.5	475.7	473.5	476.2	--	409.8	410.6	418.3	422.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	445.9	446.4	443.5	446.1	--	386.3	387.3	393.0	397.2	--
Nail salons .....	812113	29.6	29.3	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	108.5	112.6	104.4	107.7	--	93.5	96.3	93.1	96.8	--
Death care services .....	8122	132.1	131.3	135.1	133.3	--	97.1	97.3	104.1	102.3	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	103.9	103.0	105.7	104.5	--	77.8	77.6	82.1	80.9	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	28.2	28.3	29.4	28.8	--	19.3	19.7	22.0	21.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	342.2	342.1	341.3	341.7	--	279.4	280.6	287.5	287.3	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	36.4	36.0	35.7	35.9	--	30.5	31.6	30.3	30.3	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	177.9	177.6	175.8	175.5	--	154.3	153.8	153.9	153.3	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	127.9	128.5	129.8	130.3	--	94.6	95.2	103.3	103.7	--
Linen supply .....	812331	74.5	74.6	76.8	76.5	--	56.7	56.8	61.2	61.1	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	53.4	53.9	53.0	53.8	--	37.9	38.4	42.1	42.6	--
Other personal services .....	8129	213.3	214.6	214.9	213.3	--	185.2	187.7	187.0	185.5	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	44.7	46.1	48.8	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	26.6	27.4	23.4	23.7	--	21.9	22.5	19.6	19.8	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	105.3	103.3	103.1	100.5	--	94.7	93.7	93.7	91.3	--
All other personal services .....	81299	36.7	37.8	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,872.9	2,887.4	2,876.1	2,896.2	2,909.6	2,362.1	2,381.6	2,380.1	2,396.1	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	140.0	142.4	140.7	144.5	--	102.8	104.7	103.6	107.4	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	64.1	66.1	65.4	69.3	--	46.7	48.3	47.7	51.4	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	37.0	37.0	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	38.9	39.3	38.6	38.6	--	28.7	29.1	27.3	27.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	178.5	179.3	183.0	184.1	--	142.9	143.6	148.4	148.0	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	43.3	43.9	43.5	43.7	--	33.6	34.0	34.9	34.9	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	135.2	135.4	139.5	140.4	--	109.3	109.6	113.5	113.1	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	402.5	405.6	400.6	410.5	--	338.4	343.0	343.3	352.0	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	485.8	494.4	486.0	491.3	--	365.7	373.3	367.8	371.7	--
Business associations .....	81391	126.3	128.2	125.9	127.2	--	92.1	92.5	90.6	92.3	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	70.6	71.0	69.8	69.8	--	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	131.6	134.8	129.8	131.3	--	93.9	97.6	95.9	97.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	157.3	160.4	160.5	163.0	--	130.0	133.1	131.0	131.3	--
<b>Government</b> .....		22,194	22,307	22,018	22,487	22,599	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,711.0	2,715.0	2,696.0	2,698.0	2,705.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		1,943.1	1,947.3	1,932.0	1,935.6	1,943.1	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		249.1	249.5	256.3	256.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		489.6	489.9	488.8	487.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service <sup>3</sup> .....		768.0	767.7	764.1	762.2	761.8	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,178.2	1,181.7	1,162.4	1,167.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,166.0	5,202.0	5,012.0	5,249.0	5,282.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,402.4	2,431.5	2,223.9	2,452.0	2,474.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,763.2	2,770.9	2,787.9	2,797.2	2,807.7	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		356.9	357.8	367.7	368.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,858.5	1,865.0	1,874.2	1,880.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		547.8	548.1	546.0	548.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,317.0	14,390.0	14,310.0	14,540.0	14,612.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,212.5	8,255.1	8,132.9	8,344.1	8,393.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,104.8	6,134.4	6,176.8	6,195.7	6,218.6	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		236.4	237.0	238.8	238.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		254.2	255.7	257.3	258.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		642.9	642.7	656.9	658.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		3,962.7	3,981.7	4,019.1	4,030.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		1,008.6	1,017.3	1,004.7	1,009.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carries.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	64,494	64,905	67,056	65,794	66,293
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,245	52,433	54,377	53,340	53,531
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,050	5,054	5,107	5,044	5,049
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	78	78	85	85	87
Mining .....	71.1	71.5	78.5	78.7	80.3
<b>Construction</b> .....	911	919	947	928	933
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,061	4,057	4,075	4,031	4,029
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,232	2,231	2,242	2,222	2,222
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,829	1,826	1,833	1,809	1,807
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	59,444	59,851	61,949	60,750	61,244
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	47,195	47,379	49,270	48,296	48,482
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,552	10,430	11,067	10,639	10,532
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,753.8	1,761.7	1,821.7	1,794.6	1,800.2
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,545.3	7,422.7	7,982.0	7,603.7	7,492.7
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,109.0	1,101.6	1,115.3	1,095.1	1,091.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	143.6	143.7	147.5	145.8	147.1
<b>Information</b> .....	1,314	1,316	1,308	1,291	1,302
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,957	4,984	5,094	5,054	5,061
Finance and insurance .....	3,914.0	3,933.3	4,001.9	3,978.8	3,991.6
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,042.5	1,050.3	1,091.9	1,074.8	1,069.3
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,595	7,650	7,992	7,868	7,921
Professional and technical services .....	3,471.4	3,518.0	3,577.6	3,618.6	3,667.8
Management of companies and enterprises .....	902.6	903.0	940.9	933.4	935.5
Administrative and waste services .....	3,220.7	3,228.5	3,473.0	3,316.2	3,317.6
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	13,540	13,707	14,090	13,933	14,101
Educational services .....	1,704.4	1,842.2	1,883.8	1,763.9	1,900.9
Health care and social assistance .....	11,835.4	11,864.8	12,206.3	12,168.6	12,200.1
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,474	6,516	6,902	6,716	6,759
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	795.6	808.3	868.7	837.0	851.6
Accommodations and food services .....	5,678.8	5,707.6	6,033.6	5,879.0	5,907.2
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,763	2,776	2,817	2,795	2,806
<b>Government</b> .....	12,249	12,472	12,679	12,454	12,762
Federal .....	1,176	1,184	1,198	1,188	1,191
State government .....	2,545	2,672	2,715	2,601	2,732
Local government .....	8,528	8,616	8,766	8,665	8,839

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,956.1	1,980.9	1,991.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	106.2	109.5	110.8
Anniston-Oxford .....	51.2	51.7	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	52.7	54.1	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	520.5	526.5	529.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	33.5	34.4	34.8
Decatur .....	56.7	57.7	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.9
Dothan .....	61.0	62.3	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	55.8	57.5	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.5
Gadsden .....	38.3	38.5	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Huntsville .....	199.6	203.5	204.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.6	7.6
Mobile .....	178.5	180.2	181.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.7	14.6
Montgomery .....	174.3	177.5	178.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.5	8.5
Tuscaloosa .....	94.7	96.8	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.1	9.1
<b>Alaska</b> .....	298.0	296.5	302.4	11.4	12.9	13.1	14.7	14.0	14.3
Anchorage .....	160.7	160.9	163.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	9.5	9.1	9.4
Fairbanks .....	36.1	35.5	36.3	1.0	.8	.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,606.5	2,679.5	2,717.4	9.1	10.7	10.7	234.4	247.6	249.5
Flagstaff .....	61.9	62.0	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,862.2	1,926.1	1,951.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	176.1	187.4	189.0
Prescott .....	62.4	63.5	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.9	9.1
Tucson .....	378.3	383.4	392.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	26.7	28.1	28.5
Yuma .....	55.2	54.1	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.1	5.1
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,186.6	1,188.3	1,195.3	6.8	7.5	7.6	55.0	54.5	54.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	202.9	204.9	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.1	12.2
Fort Smith .....	121.6	122.7	123.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	8.1
Hot Springs .....	38.0	38.1	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Jonesboro .....	48.2	48.8	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	336.4	340.1	342.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	18.2	18.3
Pine Bluff .....	39.8	39.2	39.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
<b>California</b> .....	14,881.0	15,040.4	15,133.1	23.4	24.8	24.9	916.0	910.6	914.4
Bakersfield .....	228.6	233.6	234.7	8.9	9.5	9.5	19.5	19.6	19.9
Chico .....	74.4	75.0	76.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	4.0
El Centro .....	44.2	45.5	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fresno .....	297.9	300.4	303.1	.2	.2	.2	22.6	22.5	22.5
Hanford-Corcoran .....	33.4	33.9	34.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,566.8	5,590.8	5,626.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	257.0	257.2	259.0
Madera .....	34.1	35.9	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
Merced .....	57.4	59.4	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Modesto .....	156.7	157.4	157.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.8	12.9
Napa .....	60.5	62.1	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.2	5.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	294.9	297.7	299.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	20.4	20.3	20.3
Redding .....	64.0	64.6	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.9	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,256.4	1,285.0	1,293.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	128.6	125.0	127.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	891.7	903.0	905.4	.7	.8	.8	69.6	67.6	67.9
Salinas .....	126.5	126.7	128.1	.2	.2	.2	7.1	7.3	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,287.2	1,290.5	1,295.8	.4	.5	.5	91.8	86.7	85.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,979.1	2,009.5	2,019.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	112.0	113.9	113.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	880.0	898.8	901.4	.3	.2	.2	45.4	47.1	47.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	101.8	102.4	102.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.0	7.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	171.8	170.8	174.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.1	10.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	93.9	95.9	96.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	185.5	190.9	191.7	.2	.2	.2	14.0	14.9	14.8
Stockton .....	205.2	207.2	207.8	.2	.2	.2	16.2	15.0	15.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	128.0	130.2	131.0	.3	.3	.3	13.0	13.4	13.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	110.3	111.9	113.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.9	7.9
Yuba City .....	40.3	41.4	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,235.1	2,268.3	2,280.3	19.1	22.5	22.8	158.3	156.5	158.1
Boulder .....	159.7	162.9	165.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.0	6.0
Colorado Springs .....	253.6	254.7	256.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.1	17.6
Denver-Aurora .....	1,187.7	1,201.9	1,208.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.8	87.7	89.9
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	129.5	130.4	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.0	10.1
Grand Junction .....	57.0	59.5	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.3	7.4
Greeley .....	77.4	78.7	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.3	10.4
Pueblo .....	55.3	56.7	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.9
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,650.7	1,665.6	1,668.7	.7	.6	.6	60.4	62.4	61.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	408.9	412.3	412.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.9	14.8
Danbury .....	68.0	68.8	68.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	541.8	545.2	545.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	20.8	20.3
New Haven .....	273.7	272.6	274.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.3	10.4
Norwich-New London .....	132.8	134.0	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Waterbury .....	67.4	68.1	68.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
<b>Delaware</b> .....	425.9	429.7	429.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.8	27.9	27.0
Dover .....	63.7	64.4	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	681.8	683.1	690.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.4	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,919.6	2,955.8	2,967.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	185.7	187.2	187.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	304.4	299.8	300.7	381.1	388.3	387.8	30.5	30.0	30.0
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.3	7.2	7.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	.8	1.0	1.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.8	44.0	44.0	112.1	113.9	113.5	12.7	12.3	12.3
Decatur .....	13.6	13.4	13.3	10.3	10.8	10.8	.5	.5	.5
Dothan .....	8.2	7.9	8.0	15.3	15.5	15.5	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.2	7.4	7.5	11.2	11.5	11.5	.7	.6	.7
Gadsden .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	.5	.6	.6
Huntsville .....	32.2	32.5	32.8	30.9	31.4	31.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
Mobile .....	14.6	15.3	15.5	38.9	40.0	40.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Montgomery .....	20.4	20.9	21.0	30.6	30.3	30.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa .....	15.9	15.4	15.5	14.8	15.1	15.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	12.1	10.8	11.9	58.9	60.1	59.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
Anchorage .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	36.2	36.8	36.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	.6	.6	.6
<b>Arizona</b> .....	186.9	185.8	186.9	501.6	521.7	521.7	45.5	42.8	43.1
Flagstaff .....	3.4	3.8	3.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	139.4	139.1	139.0	371.2	388.5	388.5	33.2	31.3	31.6
Prescott .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	11.8	12.4	12.3	.6	.6	.6
Tucson .....	29.1	27.8	28.8	61.0	62.5	62.3	7.5	6.5	6.4
Yuma .....	3.3	3.1	3.2	11.8	11.4	11.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	201.0	193.7	193.4	244.4	247.4	246.8	19.7	20.4	20.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	33.7	32.6	32.5	47.6	48.7	48.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith .....	29.0	28.0	27.9	24.1	24.5	24.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Hot Springs .....	3.4	3.4	3.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	8.1	7.9	7.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	25.3	24.7	24.7	69.3	70.5	70.4	9.4	9.8	9.8
Pine Bluff .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	.2	.2	.2
<b>California</b> .....	1,498.1	1,488.1	1,494.3	2,816.4	2,882.7	2,865.4	476.3	467.4	474.7
Bakersfield .....	12.8	12.9	12.9	44.8	46.1	45.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
Chico .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	14.1	14.4	14.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
El Centro .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.3	11.4	11.5	.4	.4	.4
Fresno .....	26.5	26.4	26.5	56.4	59.0	58.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Hanford-Corcoran .....	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.0	5.3	5.2	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	648.8	637.6	641.2	1,069.6	1,084.2	1,077.6	245.8	235.2	240.9
Madera .....	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	.5	.5	.5
Merced .....	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Modesto .....	21.1	20.4	20.5	32.9	33.3	32.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
Napa .....	10.8	11.4	11.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	37.4	37.8	38.2	55.1	56.4	56.2	6.1	5.9	5.9
Redding .....	3.0	3.2	3.2	13.7	14.7	14.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	123.4	123.5	124.2	282.4	294.2	292.6	14.9	15.5	15.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	49.1	48.6	48.5	149.9	153.6	152.3	19.8	20.0	20.2
Salinas .....	6.2	6.0	5.9	24.3	25.0	24.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	103.9	102.5	102.7	219.3	218.8	217.3	37.1	37.4	37.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	138.6	141.5	141.6	353.7	360.7	357.1	69.6	67.8	67.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	169.6	170.1	169.8	133.8	137.8	136.1	37.3	39.3	39.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	20.5	20.6	20.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.7	13.6	14.1	27.6	28.2	28.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.3	5.9	6.0	18.2	18.4	18.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	22.0	23.3	23.3	34.9	35.7	35.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Stockton .....	20.3	21.2	21.1	48.7	50.3	50.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.6	9.1	9.1	27.4	28.6	28.4	1.7	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	11.8	11.8	11.7	23.0	24.1	24.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yuba City .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.3	8.2	.4	.4	.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	148.8	148.1	148.0	409.5	418.2	413.5	75.6	74.5	74.6
Boulder .....	18.7	18.3	18.3	22.4	24.3	23.9	8.8	9.0	9.0
Colorado Springs .....	18.2	17.4	17.4	39.1	40.6	40.2	8.1	8.1	8.2
Denver-Aurora .....	71.8	71.5	71.5	233.5	237.2	235.6	47.8	46.7	46.8
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.9	12.1	12.1	22.0	22.3	22.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.4	13.1	13.0	.9	.9	.9
Greeley .....	10.1	10.0	10.1	13.3	14.2	14.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.4	10.7	10.4	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	193.7	192.9	192.8	305.4	312.0	306.0	37.9	37.5	37.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	40.9	41.0	41.3	75.1	76.4	75.2	11.2	11.3	11.2
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	15.9	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	63.9	64.6	64.4	88.1	90.0	88.1	12.0	12.0	12.0
New Haven .....	33.0	32.5	32.4	50.4	50.9	50.1	8.3	8.1	8.3
Norwich-New London .....	18.0	16.6	16.6	21.9	23.0	22.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Waterbury .....	10.1	9.9	9.9	13.1	13.3	13.1	.9	.9	.9
<b>Delaware</b> .....	33.5	32.7	32.5	80.1	82.0	80.9	6.7	6.8	6.8
Dover .....	3.5	3.7	3.7	13.3	13.5	13.3	.7	.7	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.8	1.6	1.6	27.9	28.1	28.1	21.9	22.4	22.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	63.4	62.5	62.5	396.7	404.1	399.5	98.7	97.7	98.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	98.3	97.6	97.4	210.0	215.8	218.2	200.4	204.7	206.6
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	3.0	3.2	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.0	39.2	39.1	66.6	67.5	68.1	61.9	62.2	63.1
Decatur .....	2.4	2.3	2.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
Dothan .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	7.3	7.7	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	6.9	7.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
Gadsden .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.9	7.0	7.0
Huntsville .....	6.0	6.1	6.1	41.6	42.3	42.5	14.3	15.2	15.4
Mobile .....	10.0	9.7	9.8	22.3	21.8	22.2	21.9	22.9	23.2
Montgomery .....	10.5	10.6	10.7	19.0	21.3	21.6	17.7	17.7	17.9
Tuscaloosa .....	3.5	3.7	3.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.5	14.5	14.4	22.9	22.9	23.4	36.9	37.0	37.7
Anchorage .....	9.7	9.9	9.9	17.1	17.1	17.6	22.1	22.6	22.8
Fairbanks .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	179.9	186.8	188.0	382.7	403.5	410.3	286.3	295.6	297.6
Flagstaff .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	7.2	7.1	7.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	151.8	157.4	158.5	310.0	327.3	332.5	192.1	198.2	199.6
Prescott .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	8.9	9.2	9.4
Tucson .....	16.9	17.4	17.6	48.4	50.5	51.7	52.1	53.9	54.5
Yuma .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.4	6.5
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	51.8	52.9	52.9	112.9	113.5	114.5	149.7	152.5	153.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	7.9	8.3	8.3	31.5	32.8	33.0	18.2	18.6	18.8
Fort Smith .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	14.6	14.8	14.9
Hot Springs .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	7.9	8.3	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.8	20.0	20.0	42.5	41.9	42.6	44.7	45.8	46.2
Pine Bluff .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>California</b> .....	937.1	938.6	941.8	2,179.9	2,225.8	2,244.2	1,609.0	1,630.7	1,654.9
Bakersfield .....	8.9	8.9	8.9	24.0	25.5	25.6	22.6	23.1	23.3
Chico .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	12.7	13.0	13.1
El Centro .....	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Fresno .....	15.3	15.2	15.2	29.1	29.9	30.0	37.3	37.0	37.2
Hanford-Corcoran .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	387.5	386.0	387.9	856.3	867.8	875.1	615.7	628.2	637.4
Madera .....	.9	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	6.2	6.2
Merced .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.8	5.8
Modesto .....	6.3	6.4	6.4	14.5	14.7	14.7	19.4	19.6	19.6
Napa .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	24.8	24.9	25.0	38.8	39.7	40.2	28.7	29.3	29.7
Redding .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	9.9	9.5	9.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	51.3	53.0	53.2	139.5	143.6	145.0	122.7	124.0	126.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	65.3	65.4	65.8	105.7	106.4	107.5	90.7	94.4	94.3
Salinas .....	6.1	6.2	6.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	84.4	81.4	81.8	211.6	213.9	216.1	123.5	125.9	126.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	157.0	158.6	159.0	339.8	349.8	352.4	223.2	226.4	230.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	36.8	37.1	37.2	162.6	167.9	168.7	100.8	102.5	104.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	9.0	9.7	9.5	10.6	10.7	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.8	8.8	8.8	22.8	21.4	21.6	19.5	19.5	19.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	9.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.6	12.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	9.7	10.0	10.0	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.1	23.5	23.6
Stockton .....	9.8	9.9	9.9	18.4	18.6	18.7	26.1	25.8	26.0
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.5	11.7	11.8	16.0	16.5	16.9
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.3	4.5	4.5	10.4	11.1	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.4
Yuba City .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.3	5.5	5.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	159.8	160.4	160.9	318.4	329.9	330.9	228.5	235.0	237.6
Boulder .....	7.1	7.4	7.5	28.2	30.3	30.4	18.1	18.2	18.3
Colorado Springs .....	18.2	18.0	18.2	39.0	39.7	39.8	25.4	25.6	26.1
Denver-Aurora .....	99.8	100.2	100.4	192.2	199.3	199.7	121.7	124.0	125.7
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.7	6.0	6.0	16.5	16.9	17.1	14.0	15.1	15.2
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	8.1	8.2	8.3
Greeley .....	4.9	5.0	5.1	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.1	5.7	5.8	9.1	9.2	9.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	142.7	143.7	143.5	198.5	199.9	202.5	278.4	281.3	285.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	43.1	44.5	44.7	69.3	68.9	69.4	60.3	59.9	60.6
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	67.6	67.0	66.7	58.6	59.6	59.8	85.8	86.7	87.2
New Haven .....	14.0	14.8	14.6	25.6	24.8	25.7	66.7	65.4	67.4
Norwich-New London .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	9.7	10.1	10.2	19.0	19.3	19.4
Waterbury .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	14.5	14.7	14.7
<b>Delaware</b> .....	44.4	43.1	43.1	61.0	62.1	62.5	55.0	57.1	57.4
Dover .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.2	8.4	8.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.7	29.4	29.6	149.2	153.9	155.8	96.0	93.1	96.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	160.1	160.5	161.2	651.2	667.5	673.3	317.0	319.8	324.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	163.3	167.5	169.5	79.8	80.5	80.7	369.0	374.4	377.4
Anniston-Oxford .....	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.5	13.5	13.6
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.0	6.5	6.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.4	16.5	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	42.1	43.8	44.5	23.1	23.2	23.3	81.6	83.3	83.8
Decatur .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.8	9.0	8.9
Dothan .....	5.3	6.0	6.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.2	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.6	11.7
Gadsden .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.3	5.5	5.5
Huntsville .....	15.8	16.2	16.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	41.9	42.3	42.7
Mobile .....	15.7	15.3	15.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	27.9	28.1	28.1
Montgomery .....	15.1	15.5	15.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	42.2	42.6	43.0
Tuscaloosa .....	8.5	9.1	9.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.1	25.1	25.4
<b>Alaska</b> .....	26.5	26.6	27.0	11.0	11.4	11.3	82.1	79.4	82.5
Anchorage .....	16.3	16.4	16.6	6.1	6.3	6.3	34.4	33.2	34.5
Fairbanks .....	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.9	11.3	12.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	264.2	270.5	276.6	99.6	103.3	105.0	416.3	411.2	428.0
Flagstaff .....	11.4	11.8	11.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	19.7	19.0	19.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	179.6	184.8	189.3	72.2	75.5	76.8	234.2	233.7	243.6
Prescott .....	7.8	8.0	8.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	11.2	11.2	11.7
Tucson .....	40.9	42.2	43.4	15.8	16.3	16.6	78.4	76.5	80.5
Yuma .....	5.9	5.8	6.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	14.5	14.3	15.0
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	92.7	92.5	94.2	42.6	43.5	43.7	210.0	209.9	213.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	16.2	16.6	16.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	27.2	26.3	27.4
Fort Smith .....	8.4	8.9	9.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	17.5	17.6	17.8
Hot Springs .....	6.4	6.1	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	4.9	5.0
Jonesboro .....	4.0	4.4	4.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.4	8.6	8.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	26.5	26.5	26.8	14.2	14.6	14.7	67.0	68.1	68.5
Pine Bluff .....	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.7	10.6	10.9
<b>California</b> .....	1,472.8	1,498.0	1,514.7	499.3	504.0	508.8	2,452.7	2,469.7	2,495.0
Bakersfield .....	19.9	20.3	20.6	6.8	6.6	6.7	57.7	58.6	58.9
Chico .....	7.6	7.5	7.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	17.4	17.9	18.7
El Centro .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.1	17.8	18.0
Fresno .....	27.1	28.3	28.6	10.8	10.6	11.0	68.4	67.2	69.2
Hanford-Corcoran .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.8	14.3	14.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	541.3	546.6	551.1	191.6	193.2	194.2	748.7	750.3	758.0
Madera .....	2.4	2.7	2.7	.7	.9	.9	10.1	10.4	10.6
Merced .....	4.5	4.8	4.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	15.0	15.3	15.4
Modesto .....	14.9	15.6	15.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	26.2	26.5	26.9
Napa .....	7.7	8.0	8.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.9	9.9	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	29.6	29.4	29.7	10.2	10.2	10.3	42.8	42.7	43.0
Redding .....	6.3	6.5	6.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	127.2	132.1	133.5	42.0	43.2	43.8	223.0	229.6	230.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	85.2	86.1	87.0	28.4	28.9	28.9	227.3	231.2	232.2
Salinas .....	20.6	19.7	20.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	30.3	31.0	31.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	148.7	153.9	155.9	47.7	49.0	49.4	218.8	220.5	222.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	198.6	201.9	204.1	71.8	72.6	73.3	313.5	314.7	318.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	72.4	74.5	75.7	24.5	24.9	25.1	96.5	97.4	97.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	14.5	14.2	14.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	22.2	22.4	22.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	21.9	22.6	23.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	36.4	35.7	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	10.4	10.4	10.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	22.1	22.5	22.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	19.6	20.3	20.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	31.0	31.3	31.7
Stockton .....	16.9	17.1	17.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	39.8	40.3	40.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	12.2	12.7	12.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	25.8	26.1	26.3
Visalia-Porterville .....	8.5	8.5	8.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	30.2	29.7	30.7
Yuba City .....	3.4	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	12.0	12.3	12.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	259.0	268.4	268.7	89.7	91.8	91.6	368.4	363.0	373.6
Boulder .....	15.8	16.1	16.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	30.1	28.3	30.9
Colorado Springs .....	29.1	29.3	29.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	44.4	44.2	44.9
Denver-Aurora .....	118.1	122.8	122.3	45.5	47.0	46.9	166.5	165.5	169.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	14.8	14.7	15.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	27.5	26.2	27.6
Grand Junction .....	6.4	7.1	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.6	9.0
Greeley .....	6.6	6.7	6.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	14.6	13.5	14.8
Pueblo .....	6.0	6.2	6.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	12.1	11.7	12.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	121.8	126.2	125.6	61.8	63.0	62.9	249.4	246.1	250.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	30.3	31.3	31.1	16.7	16.8	16.7	47.8	47.3	47.8
Danbury .....	5.1	5.3	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.1	8.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	37.6	37.9	37.9	20.5	20.6	20.6	87.8	86.0	88.7
New Haven .....	19.5	19.9	19.7	10.6	11.2	11.2	35.5	34.7	35.0
Norwich-New London .....	11.3	11.7	11.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	39.7	39.7	39.5
Waterbury .....	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.0	10.2
<b>Delaware</b> .....	36.6	38.1	38.5	20.1	20.3	20.4	60.7	59.6	60.8
Dover .....	6.4	7.1	7.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	18.6	18.3	18.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	52.7	52.1	53.1	59.0	59.6	60.0	231.4	230.5	230.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	235.9	240.0	241.3	172.8	174.4	175.0	638.1	642.1	645.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
<b>Florida</b>	7,962.3	8,034.0	8,094.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	626.1	624.7	632.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	232.6	237.3	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.1	37.0	37.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	174.7	175.5	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	14.5	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	86.5	87.4	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.2	6.2
Gainesville	133.2	134.0	135.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.4	6.3
Jacksonville	617.8	629.4	633.3	.4	.3	.3	48.1	49.6	49.3
Lakeland	219.1	221.6	223.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.4	16.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,413.3	2,429.3	2,442.2	.6	.6	.6	154.2	159.8	160.9
Naples-Marco Island	136.6	139.4	140.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	24.7	24.5
Ocala	104.2	106.5	107.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.5	11.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,062.3	1,087.8	1,093.8	.3	.3	.3	84.7	86.3	87.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	216.7	215.5	215.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	17.2	17.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	74.9	75.5	76.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.1	7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	172.1	172.0	172.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.6	14.7
Port St. Lucie	133.5	133.0	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.1	15.2
Punta Gorda	45.0	45.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	304.2	308.8	311.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	29.3	29.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	48.7	49.2	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	5.8
Tallahassee	177.3	176.2	179.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.8	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,295.7	1,310.5	1,319.9	.9	.6	.6	87.7	87.9	88.5
<b>Georgia</b>	4,039.5	4,076.2	4,096.5	12.1	12.1	12.2	211.0	219.3	221.1
Albany	64.2	64.3	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	79.8	81.1	81.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,364.9	2,395.8	2,406.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	132.8	136.8	137.9
Augusta-Richmond County	215.0	213.9	215.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.2	14.3
Brunswick	44.8	45.4	45.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	122.8	122.9	122.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	78.4	78.4	78.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	70.7	73.3	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.7	18.1	18.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.6	99.6	100.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	43.7	44.7	44.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	153.7	156.1	156.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.9	10.0
Valdosta	55.2	55.3	56.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	55.2	56.8	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b>	611.0	617.3	625.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.7	36.6	36.7
Honolulu	449.6	453.4	460.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	25.1	25.1
<b>Idaho</b>	615.0	632.0	636.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	45.4	48.2	47.7
Boise City-Nampa	260.7	271.4	273.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	23.8	23.8
Coeur d'Alene	51.5	53.5	53.6	.4	.4	.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
Idaho Falls	48.3	49.8	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	4.1
Lewiston	26.8	27.1	27.3	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Pocatello	39.1	39.2	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
<b>Illinois</b>	5,798.4	5,841.2	5,856.0	9.9	9.7	9.7	244.7	251.4	247.7
Bloomington-Normal	89.3	88.3	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Champaign-Urbana	111.5	108.5	113.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,413.7	4,446.6	4,455.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	197.7	197.5	196.1
Danville	31.2	31.0	31.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	183.7	184.4	184.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.4	7.2
Decatur	53.4	53.9	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Kankakee-Bradley	42.9	43.6	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Peoria	179.5	181.5	181.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.8	7.6
Rockford	152.5	155.1	155.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.4	7.3
Springfield	109.9	109.4	109.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.1
<b>Indiana</b>	2,927.9	2,923.5	2,931.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	136.2	137.7	131.5
Anderson	43.1	41.6	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Bloomington	82.3	81.5	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.8
Columbus	43.3	44.0	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Elkhart-Goshen	131.6	128.0	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.0
Evansville	176.7	178.0	178.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.8	12.3
Fort Wayne	211.6	215.6	214.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.7	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	881.0	888.6	889.6	.8	.7	.7	48.0	47.6	46.6
Kokomo	46.7	46.9	46.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1
Lafayette	94.0	93.3	93.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.4
Michigan City-La Porte	46.1	46.2	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
Muncie	53.9	52.8	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	142.6	143.3	144.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.7
Terre Haute	72.9	73.5	74.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
<b>Iowa</b>	1,471.0	1,482.4	1,490.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	64.6	67.0	66.7
Ames	47.1	46.7	47.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	131.1	134.7	135.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.7	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	304.9	314.5	312.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.7	14.7
Dubuque	53.8	56.9	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	86.2	87.4	88.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.3	71.6	72.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87.1	87.7	88.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b>	405.3	399.4	399.2	1,584.7	1,602.2	1,598.6	166.6	165.0	165.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	7.8	7.5	7.6	48.5	50.5	50.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	10.5	10.6	10.8	33.1	32.6	32.4	2.8	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.8	4.6	4.6	15.0	15.2	15.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville .....	4.5	4.7	4.7	18.4	18.7	18.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville .....	33.4	32.4	32.5	133.6	136.8	136.1	11.5	11.4	11.4
Lakeland .....	18.4	17.6	17.7	49.0	49.1	49.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	101.4	99.4	98.8	537.8	545.8	544.5	54.2	53.5	53.8
Naples-Marco Island .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	25.1	25.1	25.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ocala .....	10.0	9.9	9.9	23.0	23.4	23.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	43.1	43.9	43.6	196.3	200.1	198.7	27.5	28.0	28.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	24.5	23.9	24.0	37.3	37.5	37.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	3.6	3.9	3.9	13.7	13.9	14.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	7.4	7.3	7.3	32.1	32.1	31.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie .....	6.5	6.5	6.6	31.2	31.0	30.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda .....	.9	.9	.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	19.2	18.9	19.1	50.8	50.9	51.0	4.3	4.5	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.9	10.4	10.3	.7	.6	.6
Tallahassee .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	25.6	26.7	26.3	3.9	3.6	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	76.1	74.6	74.7	232.4	233.3	233.1	33.0	33.3	33.3
<b>Georgia</b>	451.7	439.9	441.3	853.2	867.3	863.6	116.2	114.9	114.5
Albany .....	7.1	6.8	6.9	13.0	13.3	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	13.8	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	179.2	174.6	175.1	537.8	548.3	545.7	90.3	89.0	88.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	25.0	24.0	24.0	36.4	37.0	36.9	3.5	3.3	3.3
Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	18.3	18.4	6.4	6.1	6.1
Dalton .....	30.7	30.1	30.2	15.6	15.7	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	12.9	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.2	19.9	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Rome .....	9.6	9.8	9.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Savannah .....	14.4	14.4	14.4	34.6	35.0	35.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	12.4	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.6	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b>	15.1	14.9	14.9	118.9	121.4	121.3	11.1	11.1	11.3
Honolulu .....	11.7	11.5	11.5	85.0	86.7	86.7	9.3	9.4	9.6
<b>Idaho</b>	64.4	66.2	66.1	122.6	127.9	127.7	10.3	10.5	10.5
Boise City-Nampa .....	30.9	32.0	32.0	49.1	53.1	52.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.6	4.8	4.7	9.6	10.6	10.5	1.0	.9	.9
Idaho Falls .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	13.2	13.4	13.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Lewiston .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello .....	3.6	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	.7	.7	.7
<b>Illinois</b>	680.6	675.9	676.1	1,171.7	1,188.9	1,175.9	116.0	116.0	115.6
Bloomington-Normal .....	6.0	5.7	5.7	13.5	13.9	13.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.3	10.3	10.3	18.0	18.9	18.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	489.0	480.9	481.9	903.0	916.9	907.4	91.0	90.2	90.0
Danville .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.6	26.1	26.1	38.8	39.1	38.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur .....	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	5.1	5.2	5.2	10.2	10.6	10.3	.5	.6	.6
Peoria .....	31.3	31.7	31.8	34.1	34.8	34.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
Rockford .....	32.0	33.9	33.9	28.3	28.8	28.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Springfield .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.6	17.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Indiana</b>	565.2	555.7	555.1	572.6	583.2	578.5	39.8	39.9	39.9
Anderson .....	6.1	4.8	4.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington .....	9.1	9.4	9.4	12.3	12.8	12.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus .....	15.3	16.2	16.1	7.0	7.6	7.4	.5	.4	.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	65.9	60.9	61.6	18.4	18.9	18.5	.8	.8	.8
Evansville .....	34.3	33.7	33.9	36.3	36.5	36.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne .....	36.2	38.0	37.7	45.8	47.5	46.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	100.0	99.3	99.3	191.4	195.1	194.1	16.0	16.0	16.0
Kokomo .....	15.3	15.2	15.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	.3	.4	.4
Lafayette .....	17.2	17.6	17.5	14.5	14.6	14.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Michigan City-La Porte .....	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.8	.7	.7	.7
Muncie .....	6.2	5.5	5.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	20.6	20.5	20.6	28.1	29.1	28.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
Terre Haute .....	12.2	12.5	12.5	13.4	13.9	13.6	.8	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b>	228.6	229.5	229.4	301.5	306.1	304.1	32.4	32.7	32.8
Ames .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cedar Rapids .....	20.6	21.4	21.6	29.0	29.8	29.4	5.0	5.2	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	19.7	20.1	20.2	63.7	65.8	64.6	8.9	9.5	9.6
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.6	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	15.7	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	12.8	12.9	12.9	15.1	15.6	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.0	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b> .....	542.3	545.7	548.2	1,320.9	1,345.7	1,356.3	961.8	981.0	986.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	14.1	14.0	13.9	28.1	29.3	30.0	21.1	21.4	21.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.5	7.6	7.5	20.5	21.0	21.1	31.0	32.0	32.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.6	13.2	13.1	8.1	8.2	8.3
Gainesville .....	6.3	6.6	6.6	12.0	12.6	12.6	22.1	22.1	22.3
Jacksonville .....	60.1	59.9	60.4	94.3	97.4	98.9	73.5	76.6	77.0
Lakeland .....	11.4	11.4	11.5	39.4	40.8	40.9	26.5	27.3	27.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	181.5	183.9	184.6	398.6	398.5	401.1	303.0	303.6	306.4
Naples-Marco Island .....	8.0	8.1	8.2	16.8	16.8	16.8	15.3	15.2	15.5
Ocala .....	5.7	5.7	5.8	9.4	10.1	9.9	12.5	12.9	13.1
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	66.1	66.6	66.8	185.7	195.0	196.2	105.8	109.0	109.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.7	8.6	8.6	39.2	38.2	38.3	27.7	28.9	28.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	5.3	5.4	5.5	8.7	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.1	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.5	8.9	9.0	23.8	23.1	22.8	26.5	27.5	27.8
Port St. Lucie .....	7.6	7.7	7.8	14.8	14.2	14.5	17.7	18.0	18.3
Punta Gorda .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	7.7	7.7	7.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	16.2	16.4	16.5	72.0	74.8	74.4	38.9	39.7	40.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
Tallahassee .....	8.2	8.3	8.4	20.3	19.2	19.5	17.1	17.2	17.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	101.8	102.7	103.4	295.6	302.9	305.6	153.7	155.7	157.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	227.4	231.5	232.2	541.1	546.4	550.8	435.8	443.8	447.2
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	6.6	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	159.1	162.1	162.8	392.1	396.4	399.3	240.7	246.2	247.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.6	7.8	7.8	29.9	28.3	28.8	27.7	28.2	28.3
Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus .....	9.2	9.3	9.3	13.3	13.5	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	10.4	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	8.0	7.9	8.0	12.0	11.8	12.1	18.4	18.3	18.3
Rome .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.2	8.3
Savannah .....	6.3	6.4	6.2	18.2	18.5	18.6	20.7	20.9	21.0
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	29.6	29.8	29.9	76.8	79.5	80.9	70.1	71.0	71.8
Honolulu .....	22.7	22.7	22.9	62.5	64.6	65.8	55.2	56.0	56.6
<b>Idaho</b> .....	30.7	32.0	31.8	77.3	78.5	79.3	68.5	72.1	72.8
Boise City-Nampa .....	14.5	15.1	15.0	38.1	39.0	39.5	31.4	31.9	32.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.3
Idaho Falls .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.9
Lewiston .....	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Pocatello .....	2.0	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	3.2	3.3	3.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	401.1	406.2	406.4	819.1	832.2	836.2	755.2	767.6	774.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.0	12.1	12.1	17.0	17.6	17.4	8.6	8.9	8.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	7.9	8.1	8.1	12.4	12.8	12.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	327.9	333.0	334.1	698.7	715.1	715.4	569.8	581.4	586.1
Danville .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.9	8.8	8.8	24.5	24.3	24.4	22.5	23.3	23.3
Decatur .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.1	8.0	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
Peoria .....	8.7	8.6	8.6	19.4	20.1	20.1	31.1	31.4	31.6
Rockford .....	6.7	6.6	6.7	17.1	18.0	18.1	21.4	21.4	21.4
Springfield .....	7.6	7.7	7.6	10.3	10.2	10.4	16.8	16.7	16.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	138.6	139.1	139.1	269.5	271.2	272.9	386.7	387.2	390.3
Anderson .....	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.1	8.0	8.0
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.0	6.5	6.4	9.4	9.3	9.5
Columbus .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.1	3.2	3.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	11.0	11.1	11.2
Evansville .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	17.1	17.2	17.4	26.8	27.6	27.8
Fort Wayne .....	12.1	11.9	12.0	20.3	20.6	20.8	34.9	35.3	35.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	62.6	62.5	62.6	117.6	119.2	119.3	107.6	111.4	111.8
Kokomo .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0
Lafayette .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	9.6	9.5	9.6
Michigan City-La Porte .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	6.5	6.5	6.6
Muncie .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	9.3	9.2	9.3
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	31.6	31.2	31.7
Terre Haute .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	12.4	12.6	12.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	99.0	101.0	101.1	112.6	114.2	115.2	199.8	201.9	204.2
Ames .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cedar Rapids .....	9.7	10.0	10.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	16.2	16.7	16.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	48.4	48.3	48.3	33.4	35.4	35.1	36.2	37.5	37.7
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	5.9	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	6.2	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.1	4.8	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	13.1	13.4	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Florida</b>	908.0	904.3	925.7	329.1	341.6	343.0	1,110.9	1,117.8	1,132.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	29.5	30.3	31.5	9.2	9.6	9.6	33.2	33.7	34.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.7	20.8	21.7	8.4	8.6	8.8	24.5	24.8	25.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.5	11.8	12.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	15.4	15.6	15.6
Gainesville	14.0	14.0	14.1	4.6	4.7	4.8	43.1	42.3	43.5
Jacksonville	60.7	62.5	63.4	27.0	27.6	27.6	75.2	74.9	76.4
Lakeland	17.0	17.2	17.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	28.8	29.5	29.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	256.1	255.4	260.7	100.4	102.7	103.3	325.5	326.1	327.5
Naples-Marco Island	23.7	24.3	24.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	13.4	14.2	14.3
Ocala	9.5	9.3	9.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	16.9	17.3	17.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	185.5	188.0	190.8	52.0	53.5	53.8	115.3	117.1	119.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.2	21.1	21.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	28.6	29.1	29.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.7	10.0	10.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	13.8	13.9	14.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.2	16.9	17.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	29.9	30.0	29.9
Port St. Lucie	14.6	13.8	14.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	18.7	19.2	19.5
Punta Gorda	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	6.2	6.4	6.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	32.5	31.9	32.6	13.0	13.8	13.9	27.9	28.6	29.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.1	6.1	6.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.9	6.1	6.2
Tallahassee	16.2	15.7	16.5	8.1	8.7	8.8	63.7	62.6	64.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	118.2	118.8	121.0	45.9	48.9	49.3	150.4	151.8	153.2
<b>Georgia</b>	369.6	373.7	378.3	157.4	157.5	158.3	664.0	669.8	677.0
Albany	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	13.8	14.1
Athens-Clarke County	7.7	7.9	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.0	21.9	22.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	217.1	221.5	224.2	95.5	95.9	96.3	318.3	323.0	327.2
Augusta-Richmond County	19.8	19.6	19.8	8.6	8.9	9.0	42.4	42.6	42.8
Brunswick	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.6	9.5
Columbus	13.8	13.1	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.7	21.9	22.3
Dalton	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.5	7.5
Gainesville	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	10.3	10.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	7.2	7.2
Macon	9.0	8.7	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.7	15.8
Rome	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.6	6.7
Savannah	18.7	19.5	19.7	7.7	8.2	8.3	21.8	21.4	21.7
Valdosta	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	12.3	12.8
Warner Robins	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21.4	21.8	22.0
<b>Hawaii</b>	107.1	107.5	108.1	25.7	26.3	26.4	121.9	119.2	124.1
Honolulu	62.0	62.5	63.2	20.1	20.7	20.8	97.1	94.2	98.7
<b>Idaho</b>	56.2	59.3	59.8	18.5	18.6	18.7	117.4	114.7	118.5
Boise City-Nampa	22.3	23.5	23.6	7.4	7.7	7.7	40.4	40.7	42.8
Coeur d'Alene	6.0	6.3	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.5	9.3	9.6
Idaho Falls	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.7	6.9	7.0
Lewiston	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.2	5.0	5.3
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.4	10.1	10.3
<b>Illinois</b>	491.0	504.6	506.1	255.7	257.7	257.0	853.4	831.0	851.2
Bloomington-Normal	9.0	9.0	9.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	16.0	13.8	16.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.5	10.0	10.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	38.6	34.3	38.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	372.6	380.2	380.6	195.3	195.8	195.3	566.5	553.3	566.6
Danville	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	6.2	6.0	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.0	18.0	18.0	7.6	7.5	7.6	27.6	26.9	27.4
Decatur	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.8	5.7	5.9
Kankakee-Bradley	3.9	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	6.9	7.0
Peoria	16.2	16.0	16.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	20.9	20.6	20.8
Rockford	11.9	11.9	11.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	16.2	15.7	16.1
Springfield	10.9	10.7	10.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	30.0	29.8	30.1
<b>Indiana</b>	266.0	266.6	267.8	109.3	109.8	110.4	437.5	426.5	439.4
Anderson	4.6	4.6	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.1	7.0	7.1
Bloomington	8.0	7.6	7.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	26.6	25.1	26.2
Columbus	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	5.9	5.5	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.7	6.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.8	9.8	9.8
Evansville	16.0	16.3	16.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	17.9	17.4	17.9
Fort Wayne	18.4	18.6	18.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	22.1	21.5	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	83.5	85.8	85.9	34.7	35.0	35.2	118.8	116.0	118.1
Kokomo	4.4	4.1	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.7	7.5	7.7
Lafayette	8.2	8.1	8.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	28.5	27.4	28.1
Michigan City-La Porte	5.1	5.2	5.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.6	7.5	7.6
Muncie	5.3	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.8	12.0	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.9	12.2	12.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	17.2	17.4	17.8
Terre Haute	6.8	6.8	7.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	13.8	13.1	13.7
<b>Iowa</b>	124.3	125.2	125.9	55.7	56.2	56.0	250.7	246.8	253.0
Ames	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.6	18.9	19.8
Cedar Rapids	10.6	11.0	10.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	16.2	15.7	16.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	26.7	28.8	29.4	12.0	12.6	12.3	39.6	40.8	40.9
Dubuque	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.5	4.5
Iowa City	7.5	8.6	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.3	30.9	31.2
Sioux City	6.6	6.7	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.3	9.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.1	7.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	14.4	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,331.7	1,350.6	1,362.2	8.2	8.9	8.8	59.8	62.7	61.1
Lawrence .....	50.4	50.6	52.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	108.3	110.2	110.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	5.8	5.3
Wichita .....	288.3	298.5	299.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.4	16.4	15.8
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,814.1	1,827.9	1,829.6	22.3	23.0	22.9	78.2	79.0	77.1
Bowling Green .....	58.5	61.2	61.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.9	3.1	3.0
Elizabethtown .....	47.7	47.8	47.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.3	2.4	2.4
Lexington-Fayette .....	247.0	251.7	252.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	11.8	11.9	11.8
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	603.3	615.7	615.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	32.2	31.7	30.4
Owensboro .....	50.1	50.9	50.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.7	2.6	2.6
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,813.1	1,881.4	1,893.5	46.9	50.6	50.8	127.3	133.5	133.3
Alexandria .....	63.3	64.8	64.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	361.5	363.3	366.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	39.0	39.0	38.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	86.0	92.7	93.0	5.8	6.7	6.8	5.1	5.9	5.8
Lafayette .....	141.4	145.1	146.1	14.4	15.7	15.7	6.6	6.6	6.5
Lake Charles .....	89.0	90.7	91.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.0	10.3
Monroe .....	78.6	78.5	79.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	456.3	495.9	496.2	8.0	8.6	8.7	31.1	32.5	32.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	176.9	176.4	178.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	8.9	8.6	8.4
<b>Maine</b> .....	592.6	594.9	595.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	27.5	28.7	28.0
Bangor .....	65.3	64.0	64.7	.3	.3	.3	2.6	2.9	2.9
Lewiston-Auburn .....	47.4	48.2	47.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.4	2.4	2.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	186.7	188.9	188.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.8	10.2	9.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,534.7	2,548.0	2,560.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	182.6	186.6	184.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,279.2	1,282.7	1,285.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	82.9	83.7	82.8
Cumberland .....	39.1	39.2	39.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	100.8	102.8	102.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	6.3	6.4	6.3
Salisbury .....	55.1	55.5	56.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,169.0	3,196.8	3,208.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	126.6	128.8	125.7
Barnstable Town .....	90.6	92.0	90.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	5.9	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,403.8	2,428.0	2,433.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	92.5	93.5	91.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	50.0	50.5	50.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.9	2.1	2.0
New Bedford .....	65.7	66.0	66.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.8	2.6	2.6
Pittsfield .....	35.6	36.8	36.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.5	1.6	1.6
Springfield .....	292.1	294.0	295.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	9.9	9.5
Worcester .....	242.2	246.8	246.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.5	9.9	9.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,280.4	4,206.9	4,235.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	158.7	152.7	149.0
Ann Arbor .....	202.1	199.6	202.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.3	5.1	5.0
Battle Creek .....	60.5	59.7	59.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.7	1.8	1.7
Bay City .....	37.6	37.2	37.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	1.1	1.2	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,996.5	1,946.3	1,964.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	70.2	65.6	64.2
Flint .....	152.3	149.3	148.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	5.4	5.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	386.1	385.7	387.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.2	16.2	16.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	114.2	114.5	115.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.5	5.6	5.5
Jackson .....	59.0	57.7	58.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	1.8	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	145.1	143.4	145.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	5.8	5.6	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	226.7	224.0	227.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.5	7.5	7.3
Monroe .....	43.5	42.6	42.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.6	2.5	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	64.4	64.3	64.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.0	2.1	2.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	62.4	61.8	61.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	2.1	2.1	2.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	89.5	89.5	89.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.3	3.4	3.4
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,700.9	2,719.8	2,721.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	112.8	111.7	109.3
Duluth .....	129.3	129.6	130.2	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.9	7.7	7.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,751.1	1,768.1	1,768.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	74.1	72.5	71.5
Rochester .....	103.6	105.8	105.5	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.1	4.1	4.0
St. Cloud .....	97.5	100.0	100.4	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	4.4	4.6	4.5
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,126.1	1,146.5	1,152.5	9.0	9.5	9.4	54.3	57.5	57.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	93.4	106.4	106.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.0	8.1	8.3
Hattiesburg .....	59.0	60.1	60.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	259.0	262.2	262.9	.8	1.0	1.0	12.3	13.1	13.3
Pascagoula .....	55.1	54.9	55.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	3.8	3.4	3.5
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,722.9	2,734.5	2,751.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	139.5	140.6	137.2
Columbia .....	90.4	89.4	92.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	77.0	78.1	78.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	77.5	77.6	78.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	975.7	986.8	988.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	51.8	51.6	50.5
St. Joseph .....	55.2	57.0	57.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,324.3	1,331.0	1,339.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	78.0	79.5	77.9
Springfield .....	192.2	194.6	195.7	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	9.9	10.3	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	180.8	184.2	184.5	256.1	260.8	259.4	38.6	39.7	39.4
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 7.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.5
Topeka .....	7.9	7.8	7.9	19.8	20.3	20.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wichita .....	62.4	64.5	64.2	48.4	50.6	50.9	5.6	5.9	5.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	262.1	262.0	260.2	371.6	376.0	373.2	29.5	29.9	29.9
Bowling Green .....	9.6	10.0	9.9	11.5	12.0	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.9
Elizabethtown .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.9	8.3	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10.6
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.1	35.0	35.0	45.5	45.0	44.6	4.6	4.9	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	77.9	79.6	79.4	133.0	138.1	137.2	10.4	10.6	10.6
Owensboro .....	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.1	.5	.5	.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	148.6	152.9	153.8	362.9	377.6	378.7	27.3	25.5	25.8
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 25.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 25.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 25.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 5.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 5.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 5.6
Baton Rouge .....	25.5	25.8	25.6	66.2	66.7	66.9	5.6	5.6	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.0	21.3	22.9	22.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.8
Lafayette .....	9.1	9.0	9.0	27.9	28.5	28.8	3.2	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles .....	8.9	9.2	9.1	17.1	17.6	17.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.8
Monroe .....	8.8	7.8	7.9	14.8	15.0	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 7.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	33.4	35.7	35.6	96.7	105.4	105.4	7.3	6.8	6.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	14.0	12.3	13.9	33.7	34.2	34.5	3.0	2.7	2.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	59.4	58.7	58.5	119.9	124.1	120.5	11.2	11.4	11.3
Bangor .....	3.4	2.9	3.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Lewiston-Auburn .....	6.3	6.2	6.1	9.2	10.1	9.7	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.7	14.8	14.8	39.7	41.5	40.1	4.8	4.9	4.8
<b>Maryland</b> .....	136.3	134.1	134.1	465.1	469.0	465.0	50.8	49.2	49.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	73.6	71.5	71.2	241.7	241.9	239.2	20.6	20.2	20.2
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 22.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 23.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 22.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	11.4	11.0	11.0	22.5	23.1	22.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 300.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 297.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 296.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 555.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 570.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 562.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 86.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 87.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 87.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	300.1	297.1	296.6	555.3	570.4	562.0	86.5	87.4	87.5
Barnstable Town .....	3.3	3.4	3.3	20.4	20.9	20.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	223.0	222.3	221.9	411.2	419.5	412.0	74.1	75.1	75.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.4	10.8	10.5	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford .....	10.6	10.4	10.4	13.4	14.4	14.2	1.0	.7	.8
Pittsfield .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	.6	.7	.6
Springfield .....	37.3	36.3	36.3	60.0	61.4	60.1	4.5	4.4	4.5
Worcester .....	29.0	29.0	29.0	44.6	46.7	46.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	656.5	615.4	628.3	776.1	775.5	767.6	66.7	66.8	66.7
Ann Arbor .....	21.0	19.5	19.1	27.0	27.4	27.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek .....	13.7	13.5	13.5	9.8	9.7	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.7
Bay City .....	4.3	4.1	4.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	.5	.7	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	272.7	252.0	264.2	368.0	365.8	362.6	34.8	34.0	34.3
Flint .....	20.4	17.8	16.9	30.9	31.4	31.1	2.4	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	73.3	72.8	72.7	73.0	73.9	73.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	36.9	36.7	36.7	17.5	18.0	17.9	.9	.7	.7
Jackson .....	10.0	9.4	9.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	.4	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	23.5	22.9	22.9	24.0	23.7	23.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	21.7	20.7	21.3	35.6	36.1	35.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Monroe .....	7.9	7.2	7.2	9.5	9.3	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 1.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 1.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 1.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	14.8	14.5	14.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	13.0	12.6	12.7	17.1	17.4	17.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	339.0	341.8	340.8	519.4	530.2	523.3	58.1	56.6	56.7
Duluth .....	8.5	8.5	8.5	24.7	25.4	25.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	200.9	201.8	200.6	333.8	340.6	336.1	41.6	39.9	40.1
Rochester .....	12.7	12.6	12.7	15.7	16.3	16.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
St. Cloud .....	16.3	17.5	17.4	20.7	21.4	21.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	176.2	174.1	174.3	222.4	226.5	227.0	13.9	13.7	13.6
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	5.5	6.3	6.3	17.8	19.6	19.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.2
Hattiesburg .....	4.5	4.8	4.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.3
Jackson .....	21.9	22.1	22.1	53.4	53.6	53.5	4.5	4.2	4.2
Pascagoula .....	15.1	14.7	14.8	8.2	8.2	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 13.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 13.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 13.6
<b>Missouri</b> .....	306.2	298.2	303.9	534.1	546.3	541.9	63.0	62.7	63.1
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 16.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 16.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 15.9	14.8	15.4	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 40.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 41.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 40.9
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 82.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 83.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 83.8	13.6	13.8	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 20.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 20.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 20.1
Joplin .....	16.0	16.1	15.9	19.6	19.7	19.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.3
Kansas City .....	82.0	83.3	83.8	201.9	204.8	203.1	40.8	41.2	40.9
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 139.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 133.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 138.6	11.1	11.3	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 29.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 30.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 30.2
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	139.3	133.0	138.6	249.8	254.8	252.0	29.9	30.2	30.2
Springfield .....	17.7	17.8	17.8	45.5	45.8	45.8	4.5	4.3	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	70.8	71.5	71.6	134.0	138.4	139.1	164.3	167.3	170.7
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.0
Topeka .....	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	16.5	17.0	17.4
Wichita .....	11.1	11.5	11.5	27.6	29.0	29.2	40.2	41.6	42.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	89.3	90.8	91.1	172.4	175.6	175.9	236.3	239.3	240.9
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.6
Elizabethtown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.8	11.2	11.2	29.6	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	41.1	41.8	41.8	70.0	71.3	71.4	76.2	77.7	78.2
Owensboro .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.8	6.0	6.1
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	95.2	96.8	97.0	188.5	198.3	198.4	226.8	242.5	244.1
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.5	18.8	18.8	41.8	43.2	43.7	42.1	44.3	44.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.4	8.8	8.9	15.6	17.3	17.4	20.1	21.0	21.0
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	7.2	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.4	7.4	13.1	13.4	13.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	25.8	26.7	26.8	62.8	68.4	68.4	52.9	59.1	59.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	17.6	17.1	16.9	24.1	24.4	24.5
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.6	33.1	33.0	49.4	49.9	50.3	113.6	113.3	115.4
Bangor .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	13.0	13.1	12.9
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.3	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.3	15.1	15.1	20.8	20.7	20.9	33.9	34.5	34.7
<b>Maryland</b> .....	159.0	158.5	159.0	384.1	388.3	391.5	359.5	364.6	367.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	82.7	82.6	82.6	183.5	186.0	186.4	214.4	216.2	218.0
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	12.9	13.2	13.2
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	220.4	222.3	221.7	454.7	463.1	465.0	604.6	608.8	620.4
Barnstable Town .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.0	8.1	8.0	17.1	17.4	17.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	185.6	187.4	187.2	383.8	392.1	393.3	449.7	452.4	462.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	7.8	7.9	7.8
New Bedford .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	12.0	12.4	12.4
Pittsfield .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.4	7.6	7.7
Springfield .....	16.7	17.3	17.1	23.8	24.0	24.3	55.1	54.5	56.3
Worcester .....	14.2	14.2	14.3	28.5	29.6	29.5	47.3	47.3	48.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	215.2	213.0	212.8	571.6	572.4	571.3	580.6	584.3	590.0
Ann Arbor .....	5.9	6.0	6.0	27.0	26.6	26.7	23.2	23.5	23.9
Battle Creek .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	9.6	9.5	9.7
Bay City .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	115.3	113.0	113.0	358.6	349.8	350.7	273.1	275.0	277.7
Flint .....	7.3	7.2	7.2	14.2	14.0	14.0	24.1	23.8	24.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	22.4	22.8	22.8	53.2	52.3	53.1	55.3	57.2	57.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.2	10.6
Jackson .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.7	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.7	7.8	7.8	14.9	15.9	16.0	21.2	21.6	21.8
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.1	15.3	15.3	20.0	20.0	20.1	28.3	28.3	28.7
Monroe .....	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.3	11.1	11.1
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	9.7	9.9	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	15.2	15.4	15.4
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	179.7	181.9	182.4	313.6	314.0	316.4	402.1	410.9	414.7
Duluth .....	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	26.4	27.4	27.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	142.1	143.7	144.3	253.7	254.6	256.3	231.8	239.4	242.2
Rochester .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	38.1	39.6	39.5
St. Cloud .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.3	8.0	8.1	14.6	14.5	14.7
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	46.3	45.8	45.9	92.6	93.5	94.2	121.5	125.8	126.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.8	16.8	16.7	29.6	30.2	30.3	33.3	33.7	34.1
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	162.5	164.5	165.6	322.2	325.4	327.2	374.0	379.0	381.7
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.0	11.1
Kansas City .....	72.2	73.5	74.0	137.6	142.6	142.5	112.7	114.8	115.2
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	77.7	78.3	78.7	186.6	192.0	193.0	201.8	204.1	205.2
Springfield .....	11.9	12.2	12.1	17.3	18.6	18.7	34.1	34.3	34.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	108.7	112.3	113.3	52.2	51.4	52.3	258.2	253.4	262.0
Lawrence .....	6.2	6.2	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	13.0	14.2
Topeka .....	7.3	7.5	7.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	28.0	28.1	28.0
Wichita .....	25.6	26.9	27.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	41.1	40.8	41.5
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	158.8	160.3	162.0	75.5	75.5	75.7	318.1	316.5	320.7
Bowling Green .....	6.1	6.5	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	10.4	10.5
Elizabethtown .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	11.9	12.1
Lexington-Fayette .....	23.9	25.4	25.7	9.9	9.6	9.6	44.5	46.1	46.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	55.6	56.3	56.6	28.1	28.4	28.2	78.8	80.2	81.2
Owensboro .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.5	9.6	9.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	176.6	187.7	187.9	63.5	67.9	68.2	349.5	348.1	355.5
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.6	15.6
Baton Rouge .....	32.4	32.0	32.7	13.6	13.9	13.8	75.2	72.4	74.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.1	7.3	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	13.1	13.1
Lafayette .....	14.7	15.0	14.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	16.8	15.5	16.2
Lake Charles .....	11.4	12.4	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	14.6	14.8
Monroe .....	6.6	6.9	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	13.7	14.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	51.2	61.3	60.9	14.3	16.6	16.6	72.8	74.8	75.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.2	23.2	23.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	33.9	35.2	35.5
<b>Maine</b> .....	49.0	49.4	49.3	19.4	18.8	18.9	106.7	104.6	107.1
Bangor .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	14.1	13.1	13.7
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.1	5.9	6.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	16.0	15.9	16.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	25.9	25.7	26.1
<b>Maryland</b> .....	210.2	218.0	216.8	115.2	114.9	115.8	471.9	464.8	476.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	105.0	107.7	106.9	54.7	54.9	55.3	220.1	218.0	222.9
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.1	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.4	9.2	9.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	16.4	16.9	16.7
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	9.8	10.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	267.9	270.2	270.3	115.5	116.6	116.3	435.8	430.4	440.9
Barnstable Town .....	11.5	11.6	11.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	14.6	14.8	14.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	195.7	199.0	199.3	85.2	84.5	84.1	302.0	301.1	305.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.4	8.6
New Bedford .....	6.1	6.2	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.3	10.4	11.3
Pittsfield .....	4.6	4.7	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.8	4.9
Springfield .....	24.2	24.9	25.1	11.3	11.6	11.5	49.7	49.7	50.6
Worcester .....	19.9	20.5	20.4	9.0	9.1	9.1	36.6	36.8	37.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	381.2	380.2	383.1	175.9	174.8	175.6	690.4	664.5	684.0
Ann Arbor .....	13.4	13.7	13.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	69.1	67.6	70.2
Battle Creek .....	5.4	5.3	5.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.6	10.3	10.5
Bay City .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	6.2	5.7	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	177.2	175.4	176.9	89.7	89.5	89.6	236.9	226.2	230.8
Flint .....	15.5	15.5	15.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	25.5	25.4	25.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	31.6	31.6	32.1	16.3	16.2	16.4	39.1	37.0	37.8
Holland-Grand Haven .....	7.4	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	16.7	16.4	17.0
Jackson .....	5.0	5.2	5.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	10.4	9.9	10.3
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.0	14.6	14.8	6.7	6.4	6.5	24.8	23.4	24.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.3	18.2	18.5	11.0	10.8	10.9	66.3	64.1	66.4
Monroe .....	4.4	4.9	4.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.9	6.4	6.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.4	6.1	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.9	9.2	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.2	7.8	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	8.4	8.5	8.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	12.9	12.5	12.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	233.5	234.3	234.2	115.4	116.2	115.6	421.5	416.9	423.2
Duluth .....	12.9	12.9	13.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	27.8	27.1	27.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	154.1	155.5	154.8	74.0	75.2	75.1	245.0	244.9	247.5
Rochester .....	8.7	8.4	8.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	10.7	10.9	11.0
St. Cloud .....	8.8	8.5	8.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	15.2	15.1	15.6
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	111.9	119.4	120.1	37.0	36.7	36.9	241.0	244.0	247.1
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	14.0	21.0	21.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.0	23.6	23.8
Hattiesburg .....	6.5	6.9	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	14.5	14.4
Jackson .....	22.0	21.9	22.0	10.6	10.4	10.4	53.8	55.2	55.3
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	10.9	11.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	256.5	262.8	265.4	118.1	117.9	117.6	441.5	431.9	443.0
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.4	28.2	30.8
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.1	28.5	28.6
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.7	9.8
Kansas City .....	88.7	90.3	90.5	39.5	39.5	39.3	148.5	145.2	149.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.0	10.1
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	133.7	134.8	135.8	56.7	57.5	58.3	170.8	166.8	169.9
Springfield .....	17.8	18.1	18.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.1	24.8	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	419.1	424.2	427.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	25.3	27.2	27.2
Billings .....	75.3	76.1	76.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls .....	33.7	34.7	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	55.3	55.4	56.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	929.0	944.0	948.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.5	45.2	43.9
Lincoln .....	168.4	168.8	169.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.7	7.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	448.6	457.1	457.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	25.3	23.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,254.8	1,285.5	1,298.6	10.9	11.8	11.9	140.2	136.9	139.1
Carson City .....	32.5	32.2	32.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	900.8	925.0	933.3	.4	.4	.4	107.1	105.3	107.0
Reno-Sparks .....	217.8	222.0	225.0	.4	.4	.4	22.8	21.3	21.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	626.9	629.7	631.7	.9	.9	.9	26.5	26.4	25.8
Manchester .....	98.2	98.6	98.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.2	5.1
Portsmouth .....	53.1	55.3	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover .....	55.2	54.6	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,992.5	4,022.2	4,016.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	161.2	162.8	157.5
Atlantic City .....	148.0	146.3	146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.3	6.0
Ocean City .....	35.6	36.6	36.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing .....	237.9	243.2	243.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	62.5	62.6	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	819.7	828.3	836.0	18.0	19.6	19.7	56.8	56.0	56.2
Albuquerque .....	385.2	390.3	392.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	29.7	30.0
Farmington .....	49.5	50.8	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces .....	66.6	65.8	67.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.0
Santa Fe .....	61.6	61.8	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.8
<b>New York</b> .....	8,442.6	8,503.5	8,545.7	5.1	5.3	5.1	300.3	314.3	308.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	440.6	436.6	440.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.9	15.6
Binghamton .....	111.8	112.0	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	537.4	537.7	541.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	16.6	15.9
Elmira .....	40.1	39.8	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.5
Glens Falls .....	51.7	52.5	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.6	2.5
Ithaca .....	63.5	60.4	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.1
Kingston .....	63.3	63.8	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,277.1	8,346.4	8,363.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	320.2	329.4	327.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	250.3	251.9	253.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.1	10.9
Rochester .....	506.3	503.4	507.4	.5	.5	.5	15.3	15.9	15.2
Syracuse .....	316.1	314.7	317.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.6	11.1
Utica-Rome .....	129.1	128.9	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,936.6	4,015.2	4,027.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	231.2	241.8	242.0
Asheville .....	169.9	169.9	169.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.5	10.5
Burlington .....	57.9	59.1	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	805.1	828.1	832.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.6	58.1	58.5
Durham .....	274.9	282.1	283.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.0	9.0
Fayetteville .....	124.2	126.8	127.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.5	6.5
Goldsboro .....	43.2	43.8	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point .....	362.5	364.9	366.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	18.8	18.8
Greenville .....	71.1	75.6	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	162.9	162.3	162.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.3
Jacksonville .....	42.0	44.5	44.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary .....	471.2	486.4	488.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	37.3	37.5
Rocky Mount .....	62.8	63.8	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.9
Wilmington .....	134.8	140.6	140.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.7	12.7
Winston-Salem .....	211.6	215.2	215.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.1	10.0
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	343.7	350.2	352.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	14.7	15.6	15.6
Bismarck .....	56.6	58.2	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.0
Fargo .....	113.2	115.9	116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.3	6.1
Grand Forks .....	52.3	53.6	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.4
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,347.0	5,323.7	5,335.5	11.0	11.0	10.8	207.5	205.3	199.1
Akron .....	332.4	335.5	335.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.9	12.3
Canton-Massillon .....	169.9	168.0	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	7.3
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,020.9	1,019.0	1,021.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	48.2	47.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,051.7	1,051.7	1,052.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	37.7	36.5
Columbus .....	915.2	917.4	918.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	36.0	35.8
Dayton .....	404.4	398.8	403.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.9	13.5
Lima .....	56.8	55.6	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Mansfield .....	58.1	56.9	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9
Sandusky .....	35.4	35.9	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.0
Springfield .....	52.0	51.5	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Toledo .....	326.9	326.0	326.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.0	13.6
Weirton-Steubenville .....	47.2	45.5	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	239.4	235.2	235.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.9	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
<b>Montana</b> .....	19.7	20.3	20.5	86.5	88.0	87.6	7.8	7.9	7.9
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.8	19.4	19.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	12.6	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	101.7	100.7	101.4	196.0	202.5	203.4	19.6	19.3	19.3
Lincoln .....	15.3	14.7	14.9	28.9	29.2	29.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	32.4	33.2	33.3	96.6	100.1	99.8	13.0	12.6	12.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	49.0	51.5	51.6	220.2	230.1	230.0	15.2	15.4	15.2
Carson City .....	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	26.1	27.8	27.8	152.1	158.8	158.8	10.8	11.5	11.4
Reno-Sparks .....	14.1	14.6	14.7	45.8	48.1	48.1	2.8	2.7	2.8
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	78.0	75.0	74.6	137.5	141.8	139.1	12.6	12.7	12.8
Manchester .....	9.3	9.5	9.5	20.2	20.2	20.0	3.2	3.1	3.1
Portsmouth .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.7	11.1	11.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover .....	6.5	6.7	6.7	10.9	11.3	11.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	325.9	318.2	318.3	859.3	869.9	859.9	98.1	98.7	98.5
Atlantic City .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	20.8	21.8	21.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	7.6	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	8.1	8.4	8.3	32.2	32.7	32.3	6.0	5.8	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.6	9.3	9.3	11.8	12.5	12.4	1.0	.9	.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	36.9	37.7	37.7	138.5	142.0	140.9	15.4	16.3	16.5
Albuquerque .....	23.8	23.9	23.9	66.0	67.6	66.9	9.3	9.5	9.6
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	9.8	10.3	10.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe .....	1.1	1.0	1.0	10.2	10.6	10.5	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>New York</b> .....	566.6	554.0	553.4	1,469.8	1,500.9	1,481.3	267.2	265.2	266.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	22.9	22.6	22.7	77.4	78.8	76.9	10.7	10.6	10.6
Binghamton .....	17.6	18.4	18.5	20.7	20.8	20.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	63.0	60.6	60.7	99.5	101.5	100.7	9.3	8.7	8.7
Elmira .....	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.5	8.0	7.9	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls .....	6.7	6.4	6.4	9.1	9.8	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	4.0	3.9	3.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	.6	.5	.5
Kingston .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	11.9	12.4	12.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	468.6	451.1	451.2	1,561.3	1,589.9	1,570.4	287.7	288.5	288.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	23.0	22.3	22.3	54.8	56.3	55.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
Rochester .....	76.6	74.3	74.2	82.9	84.7	82.7	11.6	11.4	11.5
Syracuse .....	32.8	32.6	32.5	63.4	63.5	62.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Utica-Rome .....	13.5	13.2	13.2	21.5	21.4	21.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	550.9	546.1	545.2	734.4	749.8	746.4	74.0	74.0	74.9
Asheville .....	21.2	21.2	21.2	31.1	32.1	31.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington .....	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.0	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	82.0	82.4	82.6	167.7	173.7	173.9	22.2	21.4	21.6
Durham .....	41.3	41.5	41.4	33.7	34.7	34.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
Fayetteville .....	10.6	10.0	10.0	23.0	23.8	23.8	2.3	2.2	2.3
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	64.4	62.4	62.3	75.0	75.0	74.7	6.5	6.8	6.9
Greenville .....	7.0	7.1	7.0	10.9	11.3	11.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	52.5	51.0	51.0	28.2	28.4	28.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	31.4	32.5	32.5	85.9	88.1	87.7	17.0	17.2	17.2
Rocky Mount .....	9.6	9.7	9.8	14.8	15.5	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.0	29.3	29.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Winston-Salem .....	31.1	30.5	30.6	38.3	39.0	38.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	25.4	25.8	25.7	73.9	75.3	75.4	7.4	7.5	7.5
Bismarck .....	2.8	3.0	2.9	11.6	12.2	12.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fargo .....	8.9	9.1	9.1	25.3	26.1	26.3	3.1	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks .....	3.9	4.3	4.2	10.9	11.2	10.9	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	797.5	778.7	778.5	1,024.5	1,036.6	1,027.7	88.6	87.9	87.7
Akron .....	48.0	47.1	47.1	66.3	67.4	66.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon .....	29.9	29.7	29.7	32.1	32.3	32.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	121.7	120.3	120.4	206.3	208.1	206.0	15.6	15.3	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	147.8	144.2	143.0	196.0	197.2	195.5	19.1	18.7	18.6
Columbus .....	77.8	76.4	76.3	183.8	186.6	184.8	19.0	18.5	18.6
Dayton .....	56.8	53.4	55.7	69.1	67.7	67.5	10.6	10.5	10.7
Lima .....	10.4	9.4	9.5	11.3	11.5	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	13.5	12.5	12.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sandusky .....	6.7	6.3	6.1	7.0	7.6	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.8	7.6	7.6	10.4	10.8	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	50.1	49.6	50.0	63.4	64.0	63.2	4.1	4.2	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville .....	9.1	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	40.6	37.5	37.2	50.1	50.3	49.3	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.8	22.4	22.5	35.9	38.2	38.6	56.9	57.8	58.1
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	9.2	9.2	11.7	12.0	11.9
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	2.4	2.4	6.1	6.3	6.3
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.1	5.1	8.4	8.3	8.4
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	64.9	65.6	65.9	97.8	102.7	103.7	129.9	132.4	133.0
Lincoln .....	12.3	12.4	12.7	17.6	18.3	18.3	23.8	24.0	24.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	37.5	38.1	38.0	61.5	62.6	63.1	64.9	65.7	66.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	64.2	65.9	66.2	154.6	162.3	163.2	86.1	89.0	90.0
Carson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	2.2	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	49.0	51.1	51.1	114.1	119.6	120.6	59.1	61.3	61.8
Reno-Sparks .....	10.7	10.6	10.6	27.1	29.6	29.4	19.7	20.0	20.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	39.2	39.6	39.5	58.8	60.7	61.0	99.4	101.5	102.4
Manchester .....	8.7	8.3	8.3	11.6	12.4	12.3	16.4	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth .....	4.8	4.9	5.1	8.7	9.4	9.4	5.6	5.9	5.9
Rochester-Dover .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	276.5	281.1	280.6	582.6	592.1	592.0	563.2	571.9	574.4
Atlantic City .....	4.3	4.5	4.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	17.9	18.2	18.2
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing .....	16.1	16.9	16.6	36.1	37.4	37.8	42.0	41.9	42.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	9.2	9.5	9.5
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.2	35.2	35.2	94.5	106.6	107.4	107.4	110.3	111.1
Albuquerque .....	19.3	19.2	19.3	62.2	64.1	64.4	47.2	49.0	48.9
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	10.1	10.3	10.3
Santa Fe .....	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	8.7	8.4	8.8
<b>New York</b> .....	714.7	727.1	727.9	1,075.1	1,098.6	1,103.4	1,571.8	1,569.8	1,603.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.3	25.7	25.6	52.1	51.3	51.4	79.4	78.4	81.7
Binghamton .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	9.9	9.7	9.6	15.2	15.4	15.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	35.1	36.0	36.0	65.3	66.2	66.2	86.0	86.9	87.3
Elmira .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	7.7	7.6	7.7
Glens Falls .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.9	8.1	8.2
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	33.6	31.3	33.8
Kingston .....	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	10.1	10.5	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	778.3	789.6	790.8	1,230.3	1,249.3	1,254.5	1,401.4	1,408.6	1,426.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	10.0	10.2	10.0	20.5	21.0	21.1	47.4	47.3	48.7
Rochester .....	21.5	21.7	21.7	57.7	59.4	59.8	103.8	101.4	104.6
Syracuse .....	18.1	17.9	17.8	33.3	33.8	34.2	56.6	55.6	57.8
Utica-Rome .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.2	24.8	24.9	25.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	198.0	207.0	208.1	458.7	474.3	477.7	479.4	496.0	499.3
Asheville .....	5.7	6.2	6.2	15.2	16.1	16.3	28.1	28.3	28.4
Burlington .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	74.7	78.6	78.7	118.7	123.7	124.4	71.2	73.3	73.8
Durham .....	12.3	13.3	13.3	33.8	34.2	34.5	51.0	52.6	52.9
Fayetteville .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.5	13.6	13.7
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	21.6	22.3	22.2	43.5	44.7	45.2	46.0	46.0	46.3
Greenville .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	6.2	7.1	6.9	8.3	8.9	9.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	3.8	4.1	4.1	12.7	12.2	12.4	17.6	17.7	17.7
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	24.7	25.6	25.8	78.1	82.3	82.6	45.0	47.4	47.8
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.5
Wilmington .....	6.5	7.2	7.2	13.7	14.9	15.0	14.3	15.0	15.0
Winston-Salem .....	12.4	12.6	12.7	25.8	27.0	27.3	41.7	42.2	42.4
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	19.0	19.2	19.3	27.1	29.1	29.6	49.3	50.4	50.5
Bismarck .....	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.3	5.9	6.0	10.1	10.0	9.9
Fargo .....	8.3	8.6	8.7	11.9	12.4	12.4	16.6	16.9	17.1
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.8	3.7	8.3	8.4	8.4
<b>Ohio</b> .....	305.5	303.5	302.8	636.0	641.4	643.7	777.6	778.8	787.5
Akron .....	14.4	14.2	14.2	47.4	47.4	52.1	44.7	45.0	45.0
Canton-Massillon .....	8.5	8.1	8.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	29.8	29.5	29.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	64.7	64.6	64.4	151.8	152.2	152.6	136.2	139.0	140.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	77.2	77.0	77.0	135.9	135.6	136.2	171.7	172.6	173.9
Columbus .....	73.0	73.0	72.8	138.4	140.7	141.6	107.6	106.8	108.3
Dayton .....	19.9	20.0	20.0	51.1	51.4	51.7	65.5	64.6	65.4
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.2	4.2	11.0	10.7	10.7
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
Sandusky .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.6	1.8	1.9	5.0	5.2	5.2
Springfield .....	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	10.4	10.3	10.3
Toledo .....	13.1	12.7	12.8	33.4	33.6	33.7	51.1	51.1	51.1
Weirton-Steubenville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	3.4	3.4	9.3	8.5	9.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.5	9.5	9.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	42.5	41.9	42.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	53.2	52.3	52.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	87.6	84.9	87.7
Billings .....	9.4	9.3	9.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.1	9.3
Great Falls .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	5.5	5.6
Missoula .....	6.9	7.1	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	9.8	11.0
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	77.8	79.2	79.4	35.2	35.1	35.6	162.6	161.3	162.7
Lincoln .....	15.6	16.1	16.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	37.0	36.5	37.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	41.2	41.5	41.5	16.2	16.7	16.8	60.9	61.3	61.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	330.0	335.4	337.0	34.3	36.3	36.7	150.1	150.9	157.7
Carson City .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.2	11.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	266.3	270.4	271.3	23.9	25.3	25.6	91.9	93.5	97.5
Reno-Sparks .....	38.4	39.5	39.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	29.0	28.0	29.9
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	58.3	59.5	59.2	20.9	21.2	21.4	94.8	90.4	95.0
Manchester .....	8.2	8.1	8.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.6	11.3	11.5
Portsmouth .....	5.2	5.9	5.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	9.5	9.6	9.7
Rochester-Dover .....	4.9	5.0	5.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.7	11.7	13.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	310.8	315.8	313.3	156.9	159.0	159.1	656.4	650.9	661.6
Atlantic City .....	55.9	53.7	53.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	23.5	22.7	23.3
Ocean City .....	4.9	6.2	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.3	9.3
Trenton-Ewing .....	14.4	14.9	15.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	67.4	69.6	69.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	15.8	15.4	15.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	83.0	84.1	84.7	28.4	28.2	28.7	205.6	192.3	197.9
Albuquerque .....	36.6	37.6	37.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	78.5	77.8	79.9
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.0	11.6
Las Cruces .....	6.7	6.8	6.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.3	19.3	21.2
Santa Fe .....	8.6	8.7	8.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	16.8	16.2	16.8
<b>New York</b> .....	628.4	633.6	641.0	350.7	353.4	355.0	1,492.9	1,481.3	1,499.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	29.9	29.0	30.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	108.1	105.3	107.7
Binghamton .....	8.9	8.7	8.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	25.2	24.2	25.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	45.6	43.9	46.2	22.4	22.2	22.4	94.5	95.1	97.3
Elmira .....	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.2	7.1
Glens Falls .....	5.3	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.4	11.2	11.6
Ithaca .....	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.5	7.7	8.6
Kingston .....	6.5	6.4	6.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	15.5	15.1	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	583.2	592.7	596.2	357.9	363.0	365.0	1,288.2	1,284.3	1,292.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	17.4	18.0	18.0	9.5	9.7	9.7	52.1	51.3	52.6
Rochester .....	36.0	36.3	36.8	19.0	18.4	18.6	81.4	79.4	81.8
Syracuse .....	25.0	25.0	25.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	57.7	56.6	57.9
Utica-Rome .....	8.5	8.7	8.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	33.0	32.4	33.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	347.3	358.0	360.5	172.5	176.9	176.9	683.6	684.6	689.6
Asheville .....	19.3	19.3	19.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	26.2	26.3	26.5
Burlington .....	5.5	5.7	5.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.2	7.2	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	72.9	73.2	73.7	37.2	37.4	37.7	104.9	106.3	107.9
Durham .....	19.3	19.7	20.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	51.9	54.4	55.2
Fayetteville .....	12.7	13.2	13.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	35.7	36.5	36.5
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.3	11.3
Greensboro-High Point .....	29.4	30.6	30.9	14.4	14.0	14.1	43.1	44.3	44.7
Greenville .....	7.6	7.7	7.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.2	23.4	23.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	11.6	11.9	12.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	24.5	24.7	25.0
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	12.9	12.9
Raleigh-Cary .....	41.8	43.2	43.6	23.0	23.4	23.4	88.9	89.4	90.4
Rocky Mount .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	11.3	11.5
Wilmington .....	17.8	18.5	18.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	24.9	25.0	25.2
Winston-Salem .....	18.4	18.8	18.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	23.6	24.3	24.2
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	30.0	30.4	30.5	14.9	15.3	15.2	77.7	76.8	78.1
Bismarck .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.0	11.9	12.0
Fargo .....	11.3	11.5	11.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	17.1	16.9	17.3
Grand Forks .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	13.9	14.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	467.4	465.3	467.7	220.4	219.0	219.8	811.0	796.2	810.2
Akron .....	29.3	29.1	29.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	51.5	49.4	50.8
Canton-Massillon .....	15.9	15.8	15.7	8.3	8.3	8.4	21.4	20.6	21.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	99.5	98.2	99.2	41.8	41.8	42.0	134.5	131.3	134.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	87.9	88.2	88.0	43.7	44.0	43.9	141.8	136.5	139.6
Columbus .....	84.4	85.3	85.4	37.2	37.0	37.1	157.5	157.1	157.7
Dayton .....	35.8	37.0	37.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	65.5	64.2	65.2
Lima .....	5.0	5.1	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.0	7.0
Mansfield .....	5.5	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	8.8	8.3	8.9
Sandusky .....	5.7	6.1	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.5	5.5	5.4
Springfield .....	5.0	4.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.7	7.3	7.3
Toledo .....	30.6	31.2	31.1	15.1	14.7	14.7	52.1	50.9	52.4
Weirton-Steubenville .....	5.3	5.7	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.1	6.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	21.3	21.4	21.5	10.4	10.1	10.2	32.4	31.3	32.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,530.4	1,539.5	1,550.7	39.2	44.8	45.4	68.1	69.1	69.1
Lawton .....	41.0	40.7	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City .....	560.4	565.9	570.1	12.0	13.9	13.9	25.9	26.2	26.5
Tulsa .....	417.4	421.4	421.5	5.7	6.3	6.4	20.7	21.4	21.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,665.2	1,680.7	1,699.3	9.0	8.0	8.5	93.3	94.8	96.1
Bend .....	66.1	68.7	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.0	8.2
Corvallis .....	38.3	38.6	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield .....	151.2	152.0	152.9	.9	.8	.9	7.4	7.5	7.4
Medford .....	80.6	82.1	82.7	.6	.6	.6	5.5	5.7	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	996.1	1,010.0	1,016.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	59.6	62.0	62.6
Salem .....	145.5	147.1	147.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	8.4	9.0	9.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,654.1	5,681.9	5,707.5	19.3	20.2	20.2	236.4	241.8	238.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	334.4	340.7	342.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.4	16.2
Altoona .....	60.5	61.7	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	130.8	130.6	131.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.3	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	322.6	326.5	327.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.1	11.9
Johnstown .....	60.4	61.0	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	231.1	232.8	233.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.2	17.0
Lebanon .....	48.8	48.9	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,760.4	2,776.3	2,786.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	122.2	122.9	121.3
Pittsburgh .....	1,114.5	1,122.2	1,121.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	48.6	49.6	49.1
Reading .....	170.2	172.6	172.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	9.0	8.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	257.2	257.5	259.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.7	9.6
State College .....	73.1	70.5	74.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	52.5	52.6	52.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	177.4	179.9	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.9	11.5
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	478.5	482.6	485.2	.2	.3	.2	19.4	21.4	20.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	568.5	571.3	573.3	.2	.3	.3	24.2	26.6	25.8
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,877.8	1,889.8	1,900.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	120.8	123.3	123.9
Anderson .....	63.1	61.9	62.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston .....	280.9	290.4	290.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	21.6	21.6
Columbia .....	356.6	361.1	363.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	21.0	21.0
Florence .....	86.8	86.5	87.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	305.5	308.4	307.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	18.3	17.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	113.4	119.3	122.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	125.0	123.5	124.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	40.3	39.6	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	385.1	393.0	395.0	.8	.8	.8	18.5	19.6	19.0
Rapid City .....	57.8	58.4	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.3
Sioux Falls .....	125.3	129.1	129.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.0	6.9
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,734.9	2,754.7	2,761.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	123.0	130.7	131.2
Chattanooga .....	239.9	245.6	246.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.6	11.5
Clarksville .....	82.3	83.7	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.0
Cleveland .....	41.5	42.1	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.8
Jackson .....	60.6	61.2	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.4
Johnson City .....	79.4	79.8	80.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	121.2	121.8	122.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.9	7.8
Knoxville .....	326.9	331.7	332.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	18.3	18.1
Memphis .....	627.5	636.8	638.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	26.8	26.8
Morristown .....	51.2	51.5	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	739.4	748.9	750.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.3	39.8	40.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,889.0	10,061.7	10,126.8	175.7	195.0	196.2	586.3	603.2	611.0
Abilene .....	64.4	65.2	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	5.1
Amarillo .....	108.5	110.2	111.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.3	7.4
Austin-Round Rock .....	704.2	729.3	736.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.9	46.3	46.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	158.9	161.8	163.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.8	17.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	119.7	121.3	122.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.6
College Station-Bryan .....	90.4	88.4	92.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.3
Corpus Christi .....	171.3	175.2	176.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	20.2	20.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,802.3	2,877.1	2,896.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	167.8	174.6	176.4
El Paso .....	262.9	265.0	266.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.8	13.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,394.5	2,469.1	2,484.7	74.2	80.1	81.2	177.6	183.5	187.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	116.2	118.1	118.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.5
Laredo .....	82.4	85.3	85.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.4
Longview .....	90.5	91.8	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.1	11.1
Lubbock .....	126.8	130.6	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	201.9	206.6	207.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.1	11.1
Midland .....	61.4	63.5	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.7	13.6
Odessa .....	55.9	58.0	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	10.2	10.4
San Angelo .....	44.3	44.8	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.3
San Antonio .....	795.0	812.0	817.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	46.7	48.4	48.1
Sherman-Denison .....	44.0	44.4	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Texarkana .....	55.2	55.2	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.5	2.6
Tyler .....	90.4	92.4	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	6.1
Victoria .....	49.1	50.3	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.5
Waco .....	105.0	106.4	107.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.5
Wichita Falls .....	62.1	62.3	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	148.1	148.9	149.3	278.1	282.6	281.2	30.0	29.5	29.3
Lawton .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City .....	38.8	37.2	38.1	99.0	100.5	100.1	13.5	13.8	13.8
Tulsa .....	48.6	50.3	50.3	80.8	84.8	84.3	10.3	9.1	9.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	203.1	200.6	199.5	326.9	336.0	336.4	34.5	35.4	35.9
Bend .....	6.1	6.0	5.9	12.6	13.2	13.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis .....	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	.9	.9	1.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	20.2	19.9	19.8	28.1	29.0	28.8	3.6	3.8	3.8
Medford .....	6.8	7.1	7.2	18.5	19.1	18.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	124.4	126.1	126.4	198.1	203.6	202.2	23.7	24.1	24.3
Salem .....	14.2	14.1	13.9	24.8	25.5	25.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	666.2	662.5	657.0	1,103.4	1,126.3	1,111.9	108.0	107.4	106.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	40.3	39.3	39.3	68.0	71.4	70.6	7.4	7.5	7.5
Altoona .....	7.8	7.7	7.7	14.9	15.5	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	24.7	24.7	24.8	22.0	22.1	21.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.6	24.5	24.3	67.8	70.0	69.1	6.4	6.6	6.6
Johnstown .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	11.8	12.2	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	43.7	42.9	42.7	51.8	53.3	52.5	3.6	3.8	3.8
Lebanon .....	9.7	9.9	9.8	11.4	11.7	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	229.2	224.8	224.6	523.1	535.0	528.3	56.1	55.2	55.1
Pittsburgh .....	99.0	99.2	98.5	223.2	224.9	221.3	22.9	22.9	22.8
Reading .....	32.0	32.1	31.8	33.3	34.2	33.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	34.0	34.2	34.0	58.1	58.9	58.5	6.0	6.4	6.4
State College .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.1	10.2	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	11.0	11.0	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	37.5	37.4	34.6	37.8	39.0	38.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	53.2	51.3	51.2	77.7	78.7	78.1	10.9	11.0	11.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	69.3	66.0	65.7	100.3	101.8	100.5	11.8	11.8	11.9
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	253.5	244.7	243.4	363.7	367.4	367.8	27.6	27.4	27.6
Anderson .....	14.0	13.4	13.4	11.7	11.3	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston .....	21.1	20.6	20.5	57.4	57.8	58.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Columbia .....	31.0	30.9	31.1	66.6	66.0	65.7	6.2	6.2	6.2
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.7	17.4	17.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	42.2	40.9	40.8	64.5	65.4	65.0	6.7	6.5	6.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.7	24.0	24.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	27.7	26.9	26.9	25.3	25.4	25.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	8.7	8.8	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	40.3	42.1	42.3	77.8	79.8	79.5	6.9	7.2	7.2
Rapid City .....	3.8	3.6	3.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls .....	12.8	13.0	13.0	26.9	28.1	28.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	402.8	393.7	392.1	596.2	604.5	602.3	49.2	50.6	50.7
Chattanooga .....	35.0	35.5	35.5	54.9	56.5	56.3	2.9	3.6	3.6
Clarksville .....	14.3	14.1	14.2	15.3	16.1	15.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland .....	9.7	9.6	9.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson .....	11.1	10.9	10.9	12.5	12.9	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	10.5	10.6	10.5	13.1	13.8	13.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	25.3	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.1	24.9	2.4	2.5	2.5
Knoxville .....	38.7	38.6	38.3	69.4	71.7	71.5	6.1	6.0	5.9
Memphis .....	54.4	53.9	54.1	172.4	175.6	174.6	7.3	7.4	7.4
Morristown .....	15.7	15.5	15.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	84.0	84.2	83.0	151.4	153.8	153.3	19.6	19.9	19.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	909.3	922.7	923.4	2,006.2	2,042.4	2,034.8	222.3	219.6	219.4
Abilene .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.1	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	12.3	12.9	12.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock .....	57.6	58.9	59.1	122.7	128.6	128.5	21.8	21.8	21.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	20.2	20.7	20.7	30.8	30.9	30.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	7.5	7.7	7.7	23.3	24.2	24.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan .....	6.3	6.2	6.2	12.6	12.7	12.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	10.9	11.2	11.2	30.3	31.3	31.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	295.6	298.6	301.5	601.1	610.6	608.0	92.4	92.9	93.7
El Paso .....	22.0	21.0	21.0	56.8	58.0	57.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	216.6	225.3	224.9	489.2	505.3	503.0	35.5	35.0	35.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	8.4	8.3	8.3	21.5	22.1	22.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
Laredo .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	25.9	27.0	26.9	.6	.6	.6
Longview .....	13.6	13.9	13.9	17.8	18.0	17.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	24.9	25.9	25.6	6.1	6.4	6.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.4	7.5	7.5	41.4	43.6	43.4	2.9	3.1	3.1
Midland .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
Odessa .....	3.8	4.0	4.0	12.8	13.1	13.0	.7	.8	.8
San Angelo .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Antonio .....	47.7	49.2	49.2	140.4	142.6	141.8	20.5	20.3	20.2
Sherman-Denison .....	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana .....	5.5	5.4	5.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	.7	.5	.5
Tyler .....	9.4	9.1	9.1	18.7	19.4	19.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
Victoria .....	5.8	6.2	6.2	9.6	9.9	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco .....	15.6	15.5	15.6	18.3	18.3	18.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls .....	7.9	7.9	7.9	11.0	11.3	11.3	1.6	1.4	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	83.5	82.6	83.0	172.1	170.1	172.7	184.7	188.0	189.6
Lawton .....	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	34.5	34.5	34.6	70.1	71.1	71.5	69.3	72.8	73.6
Tulsa .....	25.4	25.3	25.2	60.7	60.5	60.3	54.7	55.8	56.4
<b>Oregon</b> .....	103.8	103.9	104.4	187.0	188.6	193.0	204.1	203.2	208.7
Bend .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.5
Corvallis .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	5.0	5.1	5.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.1	8.2	8.2	15.4	15.6	15.8	19.4	19.7	19.8
Medford .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	11.6	11.9	11.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	69.5	70.3	70.5	130.0	131.0	132.2	123.9	123.5	126.7
Salem .....	7.3	7.4	7.5	12.1	11.5	11.8	19.0	18.8	19.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	333.7	331.9	331.7	656.8	669.7	673.3	1,057.6	1,061.3	1,086.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.5	16.9	16.8	41.6	42.9	43.2	60.2	61.4	62.6
Altoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.8	4.7	10.5	10.7	10.7
Erie .....	6.8	6.6	6.6	11.5	11.5	11.3	25.7	26.0	26.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.7	24.9	24.8	37.2	38.9	39.0	44.5	44.4	45.6
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	6.5	6.5	13.9	13.4	13.7
Lancaster .....	9.4	9.5	9.4	20.3	19.9	20.2	35.8	36.0	37.1
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.0	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	219.2	219.0	218.6	406.0	413.4	415.2	516.0	518.0	529.2
Pittsburgh .....	68.3	67.7	67.8	142.0	144.5	144.4	223.6	227.3	228.9
Reading .....	8.0	8.1	8.1	18.7	19.2	19.1	24.0	24.4	24.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	12.9	12.8	12.8	23.4	23.9	23.8	50.7	49.4	51.2
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.3	9.4
York-Hanover .....	5.8	6.0	6.0	16.5	16.9	16.9	22.8	22.7	23.5
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	34.1	36.0	36.2	53.0	55.5	55.5	97.4	96.2	99.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	37.3	39.0	39.3	59.1	61.0	60.8	111.8	110.3	113.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	100.0	104.1	104.4	213.6	212.6	211.9	191.4	200.4	202.4
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston .....	13.3	13.3	13.4	35.5	38.4	38.6	28.9	30.8	31.2
Columbia .....	27.3	27.6	27.5	42.1	45.1	44.6	39.9	40.2	40.9
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	14.6	14.2	14.2	48.7	49.0	48.2	30.0	30.6	30.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	29.0	30.5	30.5	25.0	25.4	26.0	58.0	59.0	59.3
Rapid City .....	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	8.9	9.0	8.9
Sioux Falls .....	15.6	16.1	16.1	9.8	9.9	10.1	22.5	23.3	23.3
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	142.8	143.3	143.7	311.3	314.6	314.7	334.3	340.2	341.9
Chattanooga .....	18.8	18.7	18.8	25.8	27.6	27.6	25.4	25.2	25.6
Clarksville .....	2.5	2.6	2.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.4
Cleveland .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.6	5.7
Jackson .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	8.2	7.7	8.3
Johnson City .....	4.6	4.8	4.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	11.2	11.3	11.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.4	8.5	16.5	16.8	16.8
Knoxville .....	17.2	17.4	17.5	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.8	40.6	40.6
Memphis .....	32.8	32.8	32.8	78.9	80.7	80.9	74.7	76.6	77.2
Morristown .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.2	5.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	45.2	45.6	45.5	95.4	97.1	97.0	102.8	104.2	104.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	617.2	628.5	630.5	1,195.7	1,235.3	1,247.3	1,201.9	1,218.6	1,225.2
Abilene .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	13.3	13.4	13.5
Amarillo .....	5.9	6.3	6.3	9.2	9.2	9.4	15.2	15.1	15.2
Austin-Round Rock .....	42.2	44.1	44.2	95.6	98.7	99.5	72.5	73.5	74.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	15.0	15.8	15.9	21.3	22.2	22.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.3	8.1	8.2	27.5	28.0	28.3
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.2	5.4	5.4	9.2	9.2	9.3
Corpus Christi .....	7.8	7.9	7.9	16.7	17.3	17.3	25.2	26.1	26.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	225.4	234.5	235.2	399.9	417.7	422.5	295.2	303.5	306.1
El Paso .....	11.3	10.8	10.9	28.3	29.6	29.6	33.5	32.2	32.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	138.7	140.7	140.7	346.8	358.9	361.3	266.6	275.2	277.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.0	6.1	6.2	8.9	9.5	9.6	15.9	15.7	15.7
Laredo .....	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	11.6	12.3	12.3
Longview .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.1	7.0	7.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
Lubbock .....	6.9	7.2	7.3	10.3	10.9	11.1	18.6	19.0	19.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.3	8.8	8.8	13.6	13.4	13.5	43.9	45.3	45.6
Midland .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.3	7.4	6.2	6.5	6.5
Odessa .....	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.5
San Angelo .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	7.2	7.1	7.2
San Antonio .....	63.1	64.6	64.8	100.3	105.3	106.4	109.6	112.7	113.8
Sherman-Denison .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	8.0	8.1	8.2
Texarkana .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.9	9.0	9.1
Tyler .....	4.1	4.3	4.2	7.4	7.7	7.6	18.2	18.1	18.1
Victoria .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.5	6.5
Waco .....	6.3	6.0	6.0	8.1	8.6	8.8	18.7	19.5	19.7
Wichita Falls .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	10.3	10.1	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	131.4	131.6	133.0	73.5	74.1	74.2	321.7	318.2	323.9
Lawton .....	3.8	4.0	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	13.2	12.8	13.1
Oklahoma City .....	54.2	56.3	57.1	27.7	27.6	27.8	115.4	112.0	113.1
Tulsa .....	35.0	34.0	34.3	21.6	21.4	21.3	53.9	52.5	52.8
<b>Oregon</b> .....	155.5	162.9	164.3	57.4	59.2	59.4	290.6	288.1	293.1
Bend .....	8.7	9.1	9.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	8.0	8.1	8.4
Corvallis .....	3.4	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	12.7	12.7	12.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	13.5	13.8	13.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	29.6	28.7	29.5
Medford .....	8.6	8.9	8.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	12.1	11.9	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	89.5	91.6	92.2	34.7	35.1	35.5	141.1	141.0	142.6
Salem .....	11.7	11.5	11.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	40.2	41.2	40.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	455.5	457.7	459.0	255.8	257.0	257.4	761.4	746.1	766.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	27.7	28.5	28.8	14.8	14.6	14.6	42.1	41.8	42.5
Altoona .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	8.7	8.9
Erie .....	11.2	11.2	11.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	16.8	15.9	16.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	25.4	25.8	25.7	16.8	16.7	16.8	63.3	62.6	63.9
Johnstown .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.1	10.2
Lancaster .....	18.4	19.0	19.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	21.2	20.8	21.4
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	7.8	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	205.0	209.6	208.6	123.1	123.9	124.2	360.5	354.5	361.6
Pittsburgh .....	97.9	98.4	98.3	54.0	54.6	54.5	130.1	128.1	130.5
Reading .....	12.9	12.8	12.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	23.2	23.0	23.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	21.0	20.9	21.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	31.9	31.9	32.2
State College .....	6.6	6.4	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.7	27.1	31.0
Williamsport .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	7.8	8.3
York-Hanover .....	14.4	14.7	14.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	20.3	20.5	20.6
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	44.5	44.9	45.2	22.2	22.5	22.5	65.9	64.8	65.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	53.7	54.2	54.6	25.6	25.9	26.0	75.2	74.4	74.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	194.7	196.1	199.8	72.6	77.1	78.4	335.2	332.1	336.6
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.1	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston .....	33.2	34.6	33.7	11.9	12.8	13.0	54.0	55.5	55.6
Columbia .....	29.2	28.8	29.2	13.6	14.6	14.7	79.8	80.7	82.7
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	16.4	16.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	28.6	29.5	29.8	11.4	12.7	12.8	41.3	41.3	41.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	27.7	27.8	29.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	14.6	14.6
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.5	18.4	18.8
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.2	7.1
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	38.0	38.6	38.7	15.3	15.4	15.3	75.5	74.6	76.4
Rapid City .....	7.0	7.0	7.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	10.1	10.0	10.2
Sioux Falls .....	11.8	12.0	12.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	11.9	11.9	12.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	254.3	261.4	262.9	99.4	99.5	100.2	417.6	412.3	417.9
Chattanooga .....	21.2	21.4	21.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	34.2	34.8	35.3
Clarksville .....	8.0	8.3	8.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	18.0	18.0	18.1
Cleveland .....	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.3	5.3
Jackson .....	5.0	5.2	5.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	11.7	11.8	11.9
Johnson City .....	7.6	8.0	8.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	16.4	15.6	16.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	11.6	11.6	11.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	16.1	16.1	16.4
Knoxville .....	33.6	34.3	34.8	13.7	13.8	13.9	52.8	52.4	53.0
Memphis .....	67.7	70.1	70.3	24.2	24.4	24.5	89.1	88.5	89.5
Morristown .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.9	7.1	7.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	73.9	74.0	74.7	29.9	30.6	30.8	99.9	99.7	101.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	902.7	931.4	942.8	342.8	344.4	347.1	1,728.9	1,720.6	1,749.1
Abilene .....	6.8	6.6	6.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.9	12.9	12.8
Amarillo .....	10.7	10.9	10.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	19.2	18.9	19.6
Austin-Round Rock .....	70.4	73.7	74.9	26.4	28.3	28.4	153.1	155.4	159.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	13.9	14.1	14.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	27.0	26.8	26.8
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	11.6	11.1	11.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	27.9	28.2	28.4
College Station-Bryan .....	9.0	9.3	9.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	35.0	31.9	35.3
Corpus Christi .....	19.6	20.0	20.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	33.2	32.4	32.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	255.3	267.1	269.2	103.5	108.0	110.9	366.1	369.6	372.8
El Paso .....	24.9	25.5	25.8	7.2	7.6	7.7	62.0	62.7	63.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	209.3	215.3	217.1	90.5	97.3	98.0	349.5	352.5	359.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	9.9	10.2	10.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	32.7	33.3	33.6
Laredo .....	7.9	7.9	8.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	20.2	20.6	20.9
Longview .....	6.8	7.2	7.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.6	11.7
Lubbock .....	14.5	15.4	15.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	29.8	30.0	30.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	17.5	17.3	17.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	50.7	51.5	51.8
Midland .....	5.6	5.9	5.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.5	8.3	8.5
Odessa .....	5.6	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.1	9.6
San Angelo .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	9.2	8.9	9.0
San Antonio .....	88.9	89.5	91.6	27.0	28.5	28.7	147.8	147.6	149.6
Sherman-Denison .....	4.1	4.4	4.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.7	6.6	6.7
Texarkana .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.8	12.6	12.8
Tyler .....	8.5	9.6	9.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	12.9	12.4	12.4
Victoria .....	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	8.7	8.4	8.6
Waco .....	9.4	9.7	9.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	17.2	17.3	17.4
Wichita Falls .....	5.6	5.7	5.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.1	12.6	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,171.5	1,215.8	1,223.5	9.2	10.4	10.6	84.5	96.7	98.0
Logan .....	50.4	51.8	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield .....	189.6	193.5	195.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	16.2	16.4
Provo-Orem .....	176.2	183.9	185.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	16.7	17.2
St. George .....	49.9	52.8	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	9.2	9.4
Salt Lake City .....	601.4	624.2	627.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.7	45.3	46.1
<b>Vermont</b> .....	306.3	306.4	307.4	.7	.8	.8	14.5	15.0	14.5
Burlington-South Burlington .....	112.7	111.6	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.4	5.3
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,664.7	3,700.9	3,709.8	11.0	11.4	11.4	241.7	241.1	240.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	72.3	71.2	73.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	96.5	98.8	100.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	42.1	41.9	42.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	62.9	65.6	66.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	105.8	107.1	107.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	612.7	625.6	629.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.2	45.8	45.1
Roanoke .....	159.8	161.7	162.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.3	10.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	750.0	758.2	760.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.6	49.6	49.6
Winchester .....	56.7	58.7	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,796.3	2,835.8	2,854.2	8.5	7.7	7.8	179.5	187.6	190.6
Bellingham .....	80.4	83.0	83.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.0	8.3
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	85.0	85.0	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.6	5.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	85.0	86.6	87.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.9	6.1
Longview .....	37.4	37.8	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	45.2	45.9	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.1
Olympia .....	97.1	98.5	99.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.8	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,653.1	1,689.2	1,702.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	106.8	112.1	114.3
Spokane .....	208.2	211.9	214.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.5	12.7
Wenatchee .....	36.6	37.7	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.8
Yakima .....	75.7	77.4	78.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.9
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	741.3	744.5	746.8	27.4	28.2	28.0	34.0	35.7	34.6
Charleston .....	146.5	148.3	148.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.6	15.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	117.6	118.9	119.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	58.5	59.2	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	71.7	72.9	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	66.8	67.4	67.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,793.9	2,802.9	2,807.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	111.9	114.6	111.4
Appleton .....	114.8	118.7	118.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	7.8
Eau Claire .....	80.2	80.8	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.5
Fond du Lac .....	47.5	47.2	47.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Green Bay .....	166.5	166.7	166.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.4	7.4
Janesville .....	68.3	68.3	68.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.1	2.9
La Crosse .....	71.6	72.9	72.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.4
Madison .....	338.4	341.0	339.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	16.4	16.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	832.5	842.2	843.0	.5	.5	.5	30.5	31.0	30.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	90.6	90.8	90.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.3
Racine .....	78.1	79.5	79.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.7
Sheboygan .....	62.7	62.9	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Wausau .....	71.7	72.8	72.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.1	2.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	264.3	273.2	275.0	25.0	27.2	27.2	20.1	22.2	22.5
Casper .....	37.8	38.7	39.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Cheyenne .....	42.1	42.5	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,047.6	1,030.8	1,027.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.7	66.0	66.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	51.7	49.5	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	17.3	16.7	16.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	18.2	18.6	18.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	40.5	40.2	40.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce .....	69.8	68.5	68.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.1	3.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	23.4	22.7	22.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	779.4	761.8	759.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.7	52.6	53.0
Yauco .....	15.2	15.1	15.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	44.9	45.3	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	120.8	124.7	125.3	228.0	237.1	236.5	31.6	31.8	31.8
Logan .....	10.4	10.4	10.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	.6	1.1	1.1
Ogden-Clearfield .....	22.2	22.5	22.5	35.4	36.3	36.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Provo-Orem .....	18.3	19.2	19.3	28.2	29.8	29.5	8.0	7.8	7.7
St. George .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.4	11.8	11.8	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City .....	54.2	55.9	56.1	123.8	128.1	127.4	18.4	18.6	18.8
<b>Vermont</b> .....	35.9	35.3	35.4	58.3	59.2	58.5	6.1	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington .....	14.8	14.6	14.6	21.8	21.8	21.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
<b>Virginia</b> .....	290.3	286.0	285.2	648.1	665.4	658.2	91.7	91.5	92.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	14.4	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	11.4	11.2	11.2	13.0	13.6	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.9	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	44.5	44.3	44.1	113.2	116.0	115.3	11.0	11.6	11.9
Roanoke .....	18.8	18.8	18.7	35.4	36.3	36.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	58.6	57.7	57.7	138.3	140.5	139.2	15.5	15.3	15.2
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	12.1	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	279.9	287.1	287.6	527.2	539.2	536.5	95.2	102.0	102.9
Bellingham .....	8.7	8.9	9.0	15.1	15.7	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	5.4	5.8	5.9	15.6	15.6	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Longview .....	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.7	10.2	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.1	3.3	3.3	15.1	16.0	16.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	178.6	184.1	184.9	311.4	320.7	319.5	78.1	84.6	85.4
Spokane .....	17.9	18.6	18.6	41.8	43.6	43.5	3.2	3.3	3.3
Wenatchee .....	2.3	2.5	2.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Yakima .....	8.6	8.6	8.7	16.6	17.2	17.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	61.3	59.6	59.4	138.1	142.6	141.5	11.5	11.6	11.5
Charleston .....	6.4	5.8	5.8	28.2	28.8	28.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.0	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	9.1	8.7	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	4.5	4.3	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	498.6	492.1	490.0	529.6	540.5	532.2	49.3	50.1	50.1
Appleton .....	23.2	23.9	23.8	21.8	22.7	22.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	11.4	11.4	11.6	16.5	16.7	16.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
Fond du Lac .....	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.1	9.3	9.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Green Bay .....	29.7	29.8	29.7	34.8	34.9	34.6	2.4	2.6	2.5
Janesville .....	14.5	13.4	13.4	15.4	16.0	15.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
La Crosse .....	9.2	9.5	9.5	14.7	15.1	15.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
Madison .....	31.7	32.5	32.3	59.0	58.8	57.5	8.8	9.1	9.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	132.0	132.1	131.7	151.5	154.4	152.9	18.1	17.6	17.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.1	22.5	22.4	14.4	14.9	14.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Racine .....	18.6	18.4	18.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan .....	22.7	22.8	22.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.5	17.7	17.5	15.9	16.4	16.1	.8	.8	.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9.7	9.9	9.9	50.6	52.5	52.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Casper .....	1.9	1.9	2.0	8.4	8.7	8.7	.5	.6	.6
Cheyenne .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	111.5	104.9	103.0	187.2	189.5	182.9	22.6	21.5	21.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	8.6	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.5	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.9	3.1	3.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	3.9	3.7	3.6	7.5	7.5	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Ponce .....	9.1	9.1	8.8	11.0	11.5	11.0	.7	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	6.0	5.2	5.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	73.0	68.4	67.7	144.1	142.5	137.8	20.1	19.1	19.2
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	2.6	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.7	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	69.9	72.8	73.3	148.5	155.4	156.7	133.5	137.9	138.8
Logan .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.6	8.9	8.9	20.2	21.0	21.3	19.7	20.6	20.7
Provo-Orem .....	6.1	6.4	6.4	21.3	22.1	22.2	37.9	39.7	40.1
St. George .....	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	6.8	7.3	7.3
Salt Lake City .....	48.2	50.1	50.7	93.6	99.7	100.5	55.9	56.7	57.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	13.2	13.2	13.1	21.5	21.7	21.7	55.1	55.4	56.1
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	18.4	18.3	18.4
<b>Virginia</b> .....	192.6	195.2	195.8	615.0	626.2	630.2	403.8	410.2	413.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.1	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	46.5	48.4	48.5	93.4	93.8	94.6	68.6	73.2	74.0
Roanoke .....	8.9	8.7	8.7	21.5	22.2	22.5	21.7	21.5	21.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	39.3	40.5	40.6	100.4	101.9	102.3	86.7	87.8	88.4
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.4	155.0	155.0	317.4	325.4	330.5	335.4	339.7	342.9
Bellingham .....	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.3	7.1	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	8.0	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	18.5	18.0	18.1	9.0	9.1	9.1
Longview .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	105.3	103.5	104.2	217.4	227.8	230.5	185.7	188.4	190.3
Spokane .....	13.1	13.4	13.4	22.7	23.0	23.2	34.2	34.5	35.6
Wenatchee .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.8	5.9
Yakima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.7	13.5	13.5
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.9	29.8	29.9	59.5	58.9	59.3	113.1	112.6	113.3
Charleston .....	8.1	8.1	8.2	14.4	14.8	14.7	20.8	20.8	20.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.1	22.5	22.6
Morgantown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.4	11.7	11.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.4	13.1	13.1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	159.2	160.7	162.7	260.2	258.7	261.5	388.4	391.8	394.7
Appleton .....	7.4	7.6	7.7	12.3	13.0	13.0	12.2	12.9	12.8
Eau Claire .....	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.9	8.2	8.3	13.0	13.6	13.6
Fond du Lac .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.4	6.2	6.3
Green Bay .....	11.6	11.9	11.8	15.5	14.8	14.7	21.2	21.6	21.8
Janesville .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	9.5	9.8	9.8
La Crosse .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	14.4	14.9	14.9
Madison .....	28.0	27.9	27.8	34.3	36.0	36.2	34.5	33.8	33.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	56.8	58.0	58.0	107.3	107.5	108.7	135.7	139.0	139.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7
Racine .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	10.8	10.9
Sheboygan .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	7.7	7.7	7.8
Wausau .....	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.4	8.7	8.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.9	11.2	11.2	15.7	16.5	16.6	22.2	23.0	23.1
Casper .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
Cheyenne .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	49.9	49.8	50.2	107.3	105.7	104.8	103.3	102.6	107.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
Ponce .....	2.1	2.0	2.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.1	11.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	41.6	41.7	41.7	90.3	88.4	87.5	73.3	71.4	75.1
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	105.8	108.4	109.7	33.5	34.4	34.5	206.2	206.2	208.3
Logan .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	12.6	12.5	12.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	15.6	15.4	15.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	45.1	44.4	45.2
Provo-Orem .....	12.9	13.0	13.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	25.1	25.2	25.5
St. George .....	5.9	6.5	6.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.1	6.3	6.4
Salt Lake City .....	57.1	58.4	58.9	18.5	18.9	19.0	92.0	92.5	93.1
<b>Vermont</b> .....	35.4	35.6	35.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	55.9	54.4	56.0
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.3	10.3	10.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	20.4	19.3	20.3
<b>Virginia</b> .....	316.7	319.6	321.7	179.0	181.3	181.7	674.8	673.0	680.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.6	21.0	23.3
Charlottesville .....	10.2	10.3	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.1	29.2	31.0
Danville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.7	6.8
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	10.5	10.9
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	14.7	14.8
Richmond .....	47.4	46.7	47.7	29.1	31.6	32.1	114.8	114.2	116.2
Roanoke .....	12.8	12.8	12.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	21.2	21.8	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	76.7	78.9	79.6	34.2	34.3	34.7	151.7	151.7	152.8
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	7.8	7.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	258.9	263.1	265.2	102.3	102.7	103.6	536.6	526.3	531.6
Bellingham .....	9.4	9.7	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	16.1	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.0	8.1	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.4	27.3	27.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	7.6	7.4	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	16.2	16.3
Longview .....	3.4	3.3	3.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	5.8	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.3	10.6
Olympia .....	8.0	7.9	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.3	37.0	37.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	150.0	152.7	153.5	61.5	61.5	62.0	256.8	252.3	256.5
Spokane .....	19.6	19.8	20.1	8.9	9.2	9.2	35.2	34.0	34.6
Wenatchee .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.4	8.4	8.5
Yakima .....	6.5	6.7	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	17.1	17.5
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	67.0	68.9	69.1	54.7	55.1	55.2	144.8	141.5	145.0
Charleston .....	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	27.7	28.1	28.1
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.6	10.8	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.6	20.3	20.8
Morgantown .....	5.2	5.8	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	15.6	17.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	10.9	11.0
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.1	10.1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	239.6	242.0	242.4	134.0	135.8	136.0	419.7	413.1	422.9
Appleton .....	10.4	10.5	10.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	11.7	12.0	12.0
Eau Claire .....	7.2	7.4	7.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.6	11.5	12.8
Fond du Lac .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	6.0	5.8	6.0
Green Bay .....	15.0	15.4	15.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	21.2	21.1	21.4
Janesville .....	6.0	6.1	6.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	8.8	8.5	8.7
La Crosse .....	6.8	6.9	6.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	11.1	10.8	10.9
Madison .....	28.1	27.7	27.8	17.5	17.4	17.4	80.8	81.4	81.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	66.5	67.7	68.2	40.7	41.1	40.8	92.9	93.3	94.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.4	6.5	6.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	12.6	12.2	12.6
Racine .....	6.4	6.7	6.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	10.0	10.4	10.8
Sheboygan .....	4.5	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	6.6	6.6	6.6
Wausau .....	5.3	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.0	7.9	8.2
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	29.8	29.9	30.0	10.4	10.8	11.0	65.6	65.8	67.1
Casper .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.8	5.7	5.9
Cheyenne .....	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.9	13.0	13.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	74.4	73.7	73.2	21.1	22.4	22.3	300.6	294.7	295.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.3	17.0	17.1
Fajardo .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.7	4.6
Guayama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.0	7.0	6.9
Mayaguez .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	12.3	12.3
Ponce .....	4.3	4.5	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.3	19.4	19.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	6.5	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	55.8	54.3	53.7	18.1	16.6	16.7	210.4	206.8	207.0
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.3	6.6
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.3	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	12.1	12.1	12.3

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Stuebenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	14,881.0	15,040.4	15,133.1	23.4	24.8	24.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,566.8	5,590.8	5,626.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,063.0	4,080.4	4,107.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,503.8	1,510.4	1,519.3	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,979.1	2,009.5	2,019.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,034.0	1,045.5	1,049.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	945.1	964.0	970.2	.2	.3	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	681.8	683.1	690.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,919.6	2,955.8	2,967.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	566.4	572.5	573.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,353.2	2,383.3	2,394.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,962.3	8,034.0	8,094.8	6.6	6.6	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,413.3	2,429.3	2,442.2	.6	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	782.4	788.9	791.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,043.7	1,049.1	1,053.6	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	587.2	591.3	596.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,798.4	5,841.2	5,856.0	9.9	9.7	9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,413.7	4,446.6	4,455.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,755.8	3,782.7	3,792.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	274.8	276.5	275.8	.4	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	383.1	387.4	387.4	.2	.2	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,169.0	3,196.8	3,208.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,403.8	2,428.0	2,433.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,639.4	1,661.9	1,669.1	.6	.7	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	88.9	90.2	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	152.5	153.7	153.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	75.9	77.4	77.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	116.7	117.2	118.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	130.4	132.8	132.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	100.4	101.7	101.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,280.4	4,206.9	4,235.8	7.5	7.3	7.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,996.5	1,946.3	1,964.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	807.4	784.9	789.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,189.1	1,161.4	1,175.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,442.6	8,503.5	8,545.7	5.1	5.3	5.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,277.1	8,346.4	8,363.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	1,000.8	1,007.2	1,007.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,211.3	1,227.6	1,225.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,047.9	5,094.0	5,112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,017.1	1,017.6	1,018.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,654.1	5,681.9	5,707.5	19.3	20.2	20.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,760.4	2,776.3	2,786.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	533.3	541.0	542.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,880.7	1,887.5	1,896.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	346.4	347.8	348.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,889.0	10,061.7	10,126.8	175.7	195.0	196.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,802.3	2,877.1	2,896.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1,977.6	2,042.8	2,057.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	824.7	834.3	839.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,796.3	2,835.8	2,854.2	8.5	7.7	7.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,653.1	1,689.2	1,702.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,386.4	1,419.5	1,430.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma .....	266.7	269.7	272.0	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	916.0	910.6	914.4	1,498.1	1,488.1	1,494.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	257.0	257.2	259.0	648.8	637.6	641.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	153.3	152.3	154.1	465.9	454.7	458.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	103.7	104.9	104.9	182.9	182.9	183.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	112.0	113.9	113.5	138.6	141.5	141.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	70.7	71.6	71.0	96.0	97.4	97.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	41.3	42.3	42.5	42.6	44.1	44.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.2	12.4	12.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	185.7	187.2	187.5	63.4	62.5	62.5
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	41.1	42.1	41.9	20.3	19.8	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	144.6	145.1	145.6	43.1	42.7	42.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	626.1	624.7	632.0	405.3	399.4	399.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	154.2	159.8	160.9	101.4	99.4	98.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	58.5	59.7	60.6	32.0	31.8	31.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	50.1	53.5	52.9	48.3	46.8	46.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	45.6	46.6	47.4	21.1	20.8	20.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	244.7	251.4	247.7	680.6	675.9	676.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	197.7	197.5	196.1	489.0	480.9	481.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	160.5	159.3	158.8	390.6	383.8	385.0
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	17.9	18.9	17.9	37.9	37.7	37.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	19.3	19.3	19.4	60.5	59.4	59.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	126.6	128.8	125.7	300.1	297.1	296.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	92.5	93.5	91.1	223.0	222.3	221.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	58.7	58.0	56.5	107.2	107.0	106.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.5	4.7	4.5	8.6	8.8	8.8
Framingham .....	6.7	6.7	6.5	26.1	26.4	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.4	4.8	4.7	11.1	11.0	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	19.2	19.4	19.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	5.4	5.3	25.5	24.9	25.0
Peabody .....	3.6	3.8	3.7	12.7	12.4	12.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	158.7	152.7	149.0	656.5	615.4	628.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	70.2	65.6	64.2	272.7	252.0	264.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	21.1	19.9	18.9	100.7	89.9	93.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	49.1	45.7	45.3	172.0	162.1	171.0
<b>New York</b> .....	300.3	314.3	308.6	566.6	554.0	553.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	320.2	329.4	327.9	468.6	451.1	451.2
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	44.4	45.1	44.4	76.8	75.3	75.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	62.8	65.0	64.3	85.7	84.2	84.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	172.8	178.3	178.6	215.0	204.3	204.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	40.2	41.0	40.6	91.1	87.3	87.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	236.4	241.8	238.0	666.2	662.5	657.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	122.2	122.9	121.3	229.2	224.8	224.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	24.7	23.8	23.6	46.6	46.2	46.1
Philadelphia .....	77.1	77.5	76.8	157.0	154.0	153.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	20.4	21.6	20.9	25.6	24.6	24.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	586.3	603.2	611.0	909.3	922.7	923.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	167.8	174.6	176.4	295.6	298.6	301.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	113.6	117.8	118.9	198.4	202.3	203.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	54.2	56.8	57.5	97.2	96.3	98.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	179.5	187.6	190.6	279.9	287.1	287.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	106.8	112.1	114.3	178.6	184.1	184.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	85.3	89.6	91.4	158.8	163.7	164.5
Tacoma .....	21.5	22.5	22.9	19.8	20.4	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,816.4	2,882.7	2,865.4	476.3	467.4	474.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,069.6	1,084.2	1,077.6	245.8	235.2	240.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	801.8	815.4	810.9	213.5	204.1	209.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	267.8	268.8	266.7	32.3	31.1	31.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	353.7	360.7	357.1	69.6	67.8	67.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	193.0	195.8	193.8	30.3	28.9	28.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	160.7	164.9	163.3	39.3	38.9	38.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.9	28.1	28.1	21.9	22.4	22.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	396.7	404.1	399.5	98.7	97.7	98.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	82.7	82.5	81.4	18.0	16.9	17.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	314.0	321.6	318.1	80.7	80.8	81.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,584.7	1,602.2	1,598.6	166.6	165.0	165.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	537.8	545.8	544.5	54.2	53.5	53.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	172.3	175.6	174.6	20.5	20.5	20.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	259.5	262.1	261.9	22.3	21.5	21.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	106.0	108.1	108.0	11.4	11.5	11.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,171.7	1,188.9	1,175.9	116.0	116.0	115.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	903.0	916.9	907.4	91.0	90.2	90.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	761.8	772.1	764.5	83.6	82.8	82.5
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	58.8	60.2	59.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	82.4	84.6	83.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	555.3	570.4	562.0	86.5	87.4	87.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	411.2	419.5	412.0	74.1	75.1	75.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	245.9	252.6	248.7	54.6	55.4	55.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	19.3	20.1	19.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham .....	29.7	29.7	29.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.1	16.5	16.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	21.3	21.9	21.8	5.6	5.5	5.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	30.4	31.7	31.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Peabody .....	21.8	22.2	21.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	776.1	775.5	767.6	66.7	66.8	66.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	368.0	365.8	362.6	34.8	34.0	34.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	151.1	150.9	149.2	15.3	14.5	14.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	216.9	214.9	213.4	19.5	19.5	19.7
<b>New York</b> .....	1,469.8	1,500.9	1,481.3	267.2	265.2	266.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,561.3	1,589.9	1,570.4	287.7	288.5	288.4
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	220.1	222.7	219.0	29.6	30.7	30.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	262.8	270.7	265.0	29.3	30.1	30.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	866.5	881.5	874.0	204.6	203.0	203.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	211.9	215.0	212.4	24.2	24.7	24.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,103.4	1,126.3	1,111.9	108.0	107.4	106.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	523.1	535.0	528.3	56.1	55.2	55.1
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	121.1	123.4	122.4	9.1	9.0	9.0
Philadelphia .....	337.0	346.2	341.4	41.1	40.1	40.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	65.0	65.4	64.5	5.9	6.1	6.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,006.2	2,042.4	2,034.8	222.3	219.6	219.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	601.1	610.6	608.0	92.4	92.9	93.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	404.1	412.4	411.5	75.6	76.7	77.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	197.0	198.2	196.5	16.8	16.2	16.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	527.2	539.2	536.5	95.2	102.0	102.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	311.4	320.7	319.5	78.1	84.6	85.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	259.3	266.9	265.8	74.6	80.9	81.7
Tacoma .....	52.1	53.8	53.7	3.5	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	937.1	938.6	941.8	2,179.9	2,225.8	2,244.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	387.5	386.0	387.9	856.3	867.8	875.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	247.5	248.0	248.9	586.2	594.7	600.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	140.0	138.0	139.0	270.1	273.1	275.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	157.0	158.6	159.0	339.8	349.8	352.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	69.2	68.6	68.6	152.3	156.5	157.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	87.8	90.0	90.4	187.5	193.3	194.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.7	29.4	29.6	149.2	153.9	155.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	160.1	160.5	161.2	651.2	667.5	673.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	44.4	44.8	45.0	122.1	125.6	126.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	115.7	115.7	116.2	529.1	541.9	547.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	542.3	545.7	548.2	1,320.9	1,345.7	1,356.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	181.5	183.9	184.6	398.6	398.5	401.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	67.4	67.9	68.0	125.0	124.1	125.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	73.6	75.1	75.4	153.3	154.8	154.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	40.5	40.9	41.2	120.3	119.6	121.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	401.1	406.2	406.4	819.1	832.2	836.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	327.9	333.0	334.1	698.7	715.1	715.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	294.8	299.3	300.5	620.0	633.6	633.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	10.0	9.9	9.9	21.0	22.3	22.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.1	23.8	23.7	57.7	59.2	59.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	220.4	222.3	221.7	454.7	463.1	465.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	185.6	187.4	187.2	383.8	392.1	393.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	151.2	153.0	152.7	290.2	298.2	299.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.6	8.4	8.4
Framingham .....	5.2	5.1	5.1	29.2	29.6	29.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.5	6.9	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	16.5	16.6	16.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	9.3	9.7	9.8	12.9	13.4	13.4
Peabody .....	5.6	5.7	5.7	9.1	9.6	9.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	215.2	213.0	212.8	571.6	572.4	571.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	115.3	113.0	113.0	358.6	349.8	350.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	38.1	38.0	38.0	129.0	126.8	126.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	77.2	75.0	75.0	229.6	223.0	224.1
<b>New York</b> .....	714.7	727.1	727.9	1,075.1	1,098.6	1,103.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	778.3	789.6	790.8	1,230.3	1,249.3	1,254.5
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	63.3	63.4	63.3	164.1	165.6	166.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	79.2	78.7	78.1	154.5	159.5	159.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	558.9	571.0	573.2	754.6	767.0	770.9
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	76.9	76.5	76.2	157.1	157.2	157.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	333.7	331.9	331.7	656.8	669.7	673.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	219.2	219.0	218.6	406.0	413.4	415.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	35.2	35.9	35.9	69.2	70.5	70.8
Philadelphia .....	145.5	145.9	145.6	281.4	286.6	287.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	38.5	37.2	37.1	55.4	56.3	56.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	617.2	628.5	630.5	1,195.7	1,235.3	1,247.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	225.4	234.5	235.2	399.9	417.7	422.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	178.0	186.2	186.8	308.4	323.7	328.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	47.4	48.3	48.4	91.5	94.0	94.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.4	155.0	155.0	317.4	325.4	330.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	105.3	103.5	104.2	217.4	227.8	230.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	91.0	89.3	89.5	194.3	203.3	206.2
Tacoma .....	14.3	14.2	14.7	23.1	24.5	24.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,609.0	1,630.7	1,654.9	1,472.8	1,498.0	1,514.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	615.7	628.2	637.4	541.3	546.6	551.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	479.6	486.7	494.4	377.3	381.1	384.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	136.1	141.5	143.0	164.0	165.5	166.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	223.2	226.4	230.8	198.6	201.9	204.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	120.7	122.7	124.5	82.7	84.3	84.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	102.5	103.7	106.3	115.9	117.6	119.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	96.0	93.1	96.9	52.7	52.1	53.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	317.0	319.8	324.0	235.9	240.0	241.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	69.3	71.1	71.3	43.7	45.4	45.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	247.7	248.7	252.7	192.2	194.6	196.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	961.8	981.0	986.8	908.0	904.3	925.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	303.0	303.6	306.4	256.1	255.4	260.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	88.1	89.3	89.0	79.8	79.4	81.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	139.3	138.6	140.5	101.7	100.7	102.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	75.6	75.7	76.9	74.6	75.3	76.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	755.2	767.6	774.1	491.0	504.6	506.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	569.8	581.4	586.1	372.6	380.2	380.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	485.8	497.6	501.6	311.7	319.9	320.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	43.2	43.0	43.5	29.6	28.8	28.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	40.8	40.8	41.0	31.3	31.5	31.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	604.6	608.8	620.4	267.9	270.2	270.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	449.7	452.4	462.6	195.7	199.0	199.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	339.8	342.1	351.4	134.0	136.7	137.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	14.7	15.1	15.6	7.8	7.6	7.6
Framingham .....	19.0	19.7	19.6	11.1	11.2	11.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.3	12.5	12.4	7.2	7.4	7.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	13.2	13.9	13.7	9.1	9.0	9.3
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	16.1	16.6	16.7	9.6	10.1	10.3
Peabody .....	18.7	19.2	19.2	8.7	9.0	9.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	580.6	584.3	590.0	381.2	380.2	383.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	273.1	275.0	277.7	177.2	175.4	176.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	119.6	119.4	120.4	78.8	76.6	77.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	153.5	155.6	157.3	98.4	98.8	99.6
<b>New York</b> .....	1,571.8	1,569.8	1,603.7	628.4	633.6	641.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,401.4	1,408.6	1,426.7	583.2	592.7	596.2
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	133.7	133.9	134.9	70.0	72.5	72.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	199.6	201.1	204.0	85.4	87.0	87.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	929.1	933.5	947.0	365.0	371.1	374.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	139.0	140.1	140.8	62.8	62.1	62.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,057.6	1,061.3	1,086.1	455.5	457.7	459.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	516.0	518.0	529.2	205.0	209.6	208.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	74.8	76.7	76.6	38.7	40.6	40.6
Philadelphia .....	396.9	395.0	406.3	138.9	142.2	141.2
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	44.3	46.3	46.3	27.4	26.8	26.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,201.9	1,218.6	1,225.2	902.7	931.4	942.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	295.2	303.5	306.1	255.3	267.1	269.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	202.4	210.0	211.3	175.1	186.1	187.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	92.8	93.5	94.8	80.2	81.0	81.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	335.4	339.7	342.9	258.9	263.1	265.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	185.7	188.4	190.3	150.0	152.7	153.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	146.5	149.7	150.9	124.7	127.6	128.1
Tacoma .....	39.2	38.7	39.4	25.3	25.1	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	499.3	504.0	508.8	2,452.7	2,469.7	2,495.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	191.6	193.2	194.2	748.7	750.3	758.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	143.9	146.0	146.5	590.1	593.5	596.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	47.7	47.2	47.7	158.6	156.8	161.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	71.8	72.6	73.3	313.5	314.7	318.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.3	35.5	35.8	182.7	182.9	186.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	36.5	37.1	37.5	130.8	131.8	132.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	59.0	59.6	60.0	231.4	230.5	230.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	172.8	174.4	175.0	638.1	642.1	645.1
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	30.6	30.4	30.6	94.2	93.9	94.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	142.2	144.0	144.4	543.9	548.2	550.4
<b>Florida</b> .....	329.1	341.6	343.0	1,110.9	1,117.8	1,132.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.4	102.7	103.3	325.5	326.1	327.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	33.9	35.2	35.1	104.8	105.3	105.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	41.1	41.5	42.0	154.1	154.1	154.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	25.4	26.0	26.2	66.6	66.7	67.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	255.7	257.7	257.0	853.4	831.0	851.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	195.3	195.8	195.3	566.5	553.3	566.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	169.8	169.9	169.4	475.6	462.8	474.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.5	12.7	12.8	41.1	40.1	41.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.0	13.2	13.1	49.8	50.4	51.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	115.5	116.6	116.3	435.8	430.4	440.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	85.2	84.5	84.1	302.0	301.1	305.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	58.6	60.5	60.5	198.6	197.7	200.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.2	4.3	4.3	16.6	16.4	16.6
Framingham .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	14.7	14.5	14.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.3	11.3	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.6	17.0	17.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.3	4.2	4.2	15.0	14.6	14.8
Peabody .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	15.2	14.9	15.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	175.9	174.8	175.6	690.4	664.5	684.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	89.7	89.5	89.6	236.9	226.2	230.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.0	35.2	35.2	118.7	113.7	115.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	54.7	54.3	54.4	118.2	112.5	115.2
<b>New York</b> .....	350.7	353.4	355.0	1,492.9	1,481.3	1,499.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	357.9	363.0	365.0	1,288.2	1,284.3	1,292.7
Edison <sup>3</sup> .....	47.9	48.6	49.0	150.9	149.4	152.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	51.0	51.2	51.1	201.0	200.1	202.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	212.4	216.0	217.4	769.0	768.3	768.9
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	46.6	47.2	47.5	167.3	166.5	169.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	255.8	257.0	257.4	761.4	746.1	766.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	123.1	123.9	124.2	360.5	354.5	361.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.8	24.8	25.0	90.1	90.1	92.3
Philadelphia .....	84.1	83.6	83.5	221.7	216.4	220.2
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.2	15.5	15.7	48.7	48.0	49.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	342.8	344.4	347.1	1,728.9	1,720.6	1,749.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	103.5	108.0	110.9	366.1	369.6	372.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	72.0	75.1	77.6	250.0	252.5	254.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	31.5	32.9	33.3	116.1	117.1	118.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	102.3	102.7	103.6	536.6	526.3	531.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	61.5	61.5	62.0	256.8	252.3	256.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	49.3	49.3	49.7	201.5	198.1	201.7
Tacoma .....	12.2	12.2	12.3	55.3	54.2	54.8

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.5	33.6	33.4	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		40.0	40.2	39.9	39.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		44.8	44.7	44.6	45.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	38.9	38.8	41.6	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining .....	21	45.5	45.3	44.9	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	43.1	42.3	40.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	45.8	46.2	46.1	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining .....	2121	48.8	49.8	49.3	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	48.0	48.7	47.8	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	49.5	50.7	50.5	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining .....	2122	43.2	42.2	43.6	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	44.0	44.4	43.9	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	44.4	45.8	47.4	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	44.2	45.9	48.3	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	44.7	45.7	46.5	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	43.4	43.0	41.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	42.8	42.4	40.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	44.5	43.9	40.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining .....	213	46.2	45.7	45.7	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	50.5	49.0	47.3	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.1	38.4	37.9	37.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings .....	236	38.1	38.2	37.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building .....	2361	36.5	36.6	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	37.1	37.3	35.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building .....	2362	40.0	40.2	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building .....	23621	41.4	42.7	41.7	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building .....	23622	39.6	39.3	39.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	41.6	42.1	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction .....	2371	42.1	42.5	41.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	41.3	41.6	40.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	45.7	44.5	43.5	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	41.1	42.6	41.1	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision .....	2372	38.7	38.5	38.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	41.0	42.4	39.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction .....	2379	42.2	41.3	44.9	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	37.5	37.8	37.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	35.3	35.4	35.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	36.3	37.1	36.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	39.9	41.3	42.7	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors .....	23813	33.0	32.4	32.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors .....	23814	34.1	33.7	33.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	36.7	37.4	37.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors .....	23816	34.3	34.0	32.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors .....	23821	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	39.8	40.0	42.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	36.9	37.0	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	37.1	37.0	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	35.7	36.2	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors .....	23833	36.3	37.8	36.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	38.8	38.3	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	39.3	39.5	36.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	39.2	40.3	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	40.4	41.7	39.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	37.8	38.5	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		40.7	41.0	40.8	40.5	41.1	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.2
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	41.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.2
Wood products .....	321	39.3	40.0	38.1	38.2	39.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	--
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	42.1	43.2	39.8	39.8	--	6.3	6.7	5.1	5.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$16.53	\$16.56	\$17.16	\$17.21	\$17.22	\$553.76	\$556.42	\$573.14	\$574.81	\$580.31
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		17.72	17.73	18.27	18.26	18.37	708.80	712.75	728.97	723.10	742.15
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		19.38	19.57	20.72	20.77	21.17	868.22	874.78	924.11	938.80	952.65
Logging .....	1133	15.96	15.86	15.62	15.73	--	620.84	615.37	649.79	671.67	--
Mining .....	21	19.73	19.94	21.26	21.31	--	897.72	903.28	954.57	969.61	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	20.32	20.58	22.97	23.31	--	875.79	870.53	932.58	972.03	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	20.63	20.43	20.44	20.40	--	944.85	943.87	942.28	930.24	--
Coal mining .....	2121	22.23	21.89	21.70	21.68	--	1,084.82	1,090.12	1,069.81	1,051.48	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	22.64	22.59	21.23	21.11	--	1,086.72	1,100.13	1,014.79	1,006.95	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	21.92	21.34	22.08	22.16	--	1,085.04	1,081.94	1,115.04	1,090.27	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	22.50	22.40	21.18	21.43	--	972.00	945.28	923.45	953.64	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	18.47	18.40	18.77	18.59	--	812.68	816.96	824.00	803.09	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	16.79	16.85	17.22	17.18	--	745.48	771.73	816.23	804.02	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	16.80	16.82	17.31	17.57	--	742.56	772.04	836.07	806.46	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	16.77	16.89	17.11	16.81	--	749.62	771.87	795.62	803.52	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.23	19.09	19.59	19.36	--	834.58	820.87	805.15	760.85	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.48	19.32	19.41	19.20	--	833.74	819.17	789.99	762.24	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	21.93	22.24	22.90	22.47	--	975.89	976.34	918.29	923.52	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	18.77	19.30	21.32	21.32	--	867.17	882.01	974.32	997.78	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	17.76	18.41	19.19	19.28	--	896.88	902.09	907.69	942.79	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		19.56	19.53	20.42	20.45	20.56	745.24	749.95	773.92	764.83	797.73
Construction of buildings .....	236	19.31	19.44	20.32	20.51	--	735.71	742.61	762.00	756.82	--
Residential building .....	2361	18.15	18.26	18.74	19.02	--	662.48	668.32	665.27	665.70	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	18.45	18.65	19.33	19.53	--	684.50	695.65	688.15	681.60	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	17.22	17.11	17.55	18.00	--	604.42	602.27	619.52	630.00	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	20.62	20.77	21.99	22.12	--	824.80	834.95	875.20	864.89	--
Industrial building .....	23621	20.17	20.90	22.17	22.82	--	835.04	892.43	924.49	949.31	--
Commercial building .....	23622	20.77	20.72	21.93	21.87	--	822.49	814.30	859.66	835.43	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	19.42	19.43	20.10	19.83	--	807.87	818.00	826.11	803.12	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	19.80	19.95	20.84	20.43	--	833.58	847.88	860.69	851.93	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	19.69	19.61	20.23	20.03	--	813.20	815.78	821.34	799.20	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	20.20	20.92	20.96	20.07	--	923.14	930.94	911.76	951.32	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	19.69	19.79	21.65	21.23	--	809.26	843.05	889.82	868.31	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	18.05	18.14	17.83	17.83	--	698.54	698.39	679.32	661.49	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	19.12	19.10	19.60	19.32	--	783.92	809.84	782.04	745.75	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	19.24	18.71	19.43	19.50	--	811.93	772.72	872.41	820.95	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	19.67	19.58	20.52	20.55	--	737.63	740.12	769.50	762.41	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	18.37	18.32	19.60	19.46	--	648.46	648.53	691.88	665.53	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	17.87	17.65	20.05	19.76	--	648.68	654.82	721.80	699.50	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	22.41	22.28	21.81	22.01	--	894.16	920.16	931.29	891.41	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	18.69	18.80	19.71	19.52	--	616.77	609.12	640.58	630.50	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	18.14	18.38	19.88	19.35	--	618.57	619.41	673.93	630.81	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	19.06	19.17	20.70	21.10	--	699.50	716.96	776.25	763.82	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	17.56	17.30	17.17	17.23	--	602.31	588.20	559.74	532.41	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	21.31	21.24	22.06	22.16	--	824.70	826.24	860.34	853.16	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	21.78	21.78	22.40	22.66	--	845.06	847.24	873.60	870.14	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	20.71	20.68	21.43	21.35	--	797.34	800.32	822.91	815.57	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	22.54	21.77	24.25	24.56	--	897.09	870.80	1,037.90	1,031.52	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	18.77	18.73	19.48	19.55	--	692.61	693.01	711.02	717.49	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	20.30	20.28	20.93	21.09	--	753.13	750.36	763.95	771.89	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	16.94	16.96	17.86	17.58	--	604.76	613.95	639.39	639.91	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	19.66	19.63	19.96	20.57	--	713.66	742.01	730.54	771.38	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	18.03	17.70	18.08	17.67	--	699.56	677.91	697.89	678.53	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	17.93	17.73	19.38	19.82	--	650.86	645.37	709.31	715.50	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	17.65	18.00	18.05	18.04	--	693.65	711.00	655.22	674.70	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	18.18	17.99	18.74	18.66	--	712.66	725.00	713.99	707.21	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	18.68	18.47	19.66	19.25	--	754.67	770.20	770.67	741.13	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	17.49	17.33	17.49	17.86	--	661.12	667.21	640.13	664.39	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		16.70	16.69	17.04	17.02	17.06	679.69	684.29	695.23	689.31	701.17
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		17.52	17.52	17.94	17.93	17.99	720.07	725.33	733.75	729.75	744.79
Wood products .....	321	13.14	13.14	13.71	13.54	13.52	516.40	525.60	522.35	517.23	528.63
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	13.90	13.86	14.31	14.37	--	585.19	598.75	569.54	571.93	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	39.3	40.0	38.5	38.0	--	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	40.4	40.9	41.7	42.5	--	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	39.6	40.8	37.4	35.3	--	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.1	--
Other wood products .....	3219	38.2	38.6	37.2	37.5	--	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	--
Millwork .....	32191	36.7	37.6	37.4	37.8	--	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	35.5	36.3	38.2	38.0	--	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	37.8	38.9	36.7	37.6	--	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	36.6	36.2	36.6	37.3	--	.2	.6	3.7	4.5	--
All other wood products .....	32199	41.5	41.6	37.1	37.3	--	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	40.4	40.5	34.8	35.8	--	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	42.0	42.4	41.0	40.6	42.4	5.6	5.8	4.1	4.4	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	41.5	41.9	38.1	39.2	--	4.1	4.4	1.8	2.0	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	38.4	38.5	35.0	34.4	--	3.4	4.2	1.5	1.0	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	43.5	44.2	40.4	42.4	--	4.5	4.6	2.1	2.7	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	42.4	42.4	40.6	40.9	--	4.2	4.2	2.6	3.2	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	41.8	42.5	40.7	41.3	--	3.2	3.0	1.3	2.1	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	42.0	43.0	41.7	40.4	--	6.3	6.9	5.3	5.2	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	43.8	44.5	42.2	41.0	--	7.8	8.1	5.2	5.5	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	39.9	41.3	41.1	39.7	--	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	41.9	41.2	42.0	42.0	--	6.2	5.4	4.4	5.4	--
Primary metals .....	331	43.7	43.5	43.2	42.5	43.0	6.7	6.7	5.3	5.5	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	44.3	43.8	44.3	42.4	--	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	45.6	44.9	42.4	41.5	--	8.4	7.8	3.5	3.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	45.0	44.5	42.8	40.7	--	10.6	10.4	1.9	2.2	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	46.2	45.3	42.0	42.2	--	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	44.6	43.9	42.9	44.3	--	7.2	7.2	5.6	6.4	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	41.6	41.8	42.6	41.6	--	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	41.8	42.0	42.4	40.9	--	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	38.8	39.4	43.1	42.6	--	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.4	--
Foundries .....	3315	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.6	--	6.2	6.6	5.4	5.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	44.2	44.6	43.7	43.3	--	6.6	6.9	5.4	5.9	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	45.7	46.1	44.2	44.0	--	7.8	8.0	6.0	6.7	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	41.4	41.8	42.9	42.0	--	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	42.0	41.9	42.7	41.7	--	5.6	6.1	5.4	4.8	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	41.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	41.3	41.6	40.6	40.9	--	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.1	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	43.2	42.7	45.8	45.4	--	7.9	7.4	5.3	6.2	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	39.9	40.5	40.2	39.6	--	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	41.0	41.1	41.6	39.0	--	3.7	3.3	4.6	3.0	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	42.9	43.5	39.4	37.7	--	3.9	3.4	2.9	1.9	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	39.6	40.5	40.4	39.8	--	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	41.1	42.1	41.8	40.3	--	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.5	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	40.8	42.1	42.1	40.3	--	4.2	4.9	5.6	4.4	--
Plate work .....	332313	43.9	44.9	45.1	44.1	--	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	38.4	39.2	39.2	39.3	--	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	37.3	37.7	37.9	37.0	--	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.0	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	39.6	40.4	41.1	40.8	--	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	37.0	38.6	36.3	38.9	--	2.5	5.1	2.5	2.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	43.5	43.6	42.9	43.5	--	5.7	5.6	4.7	5.2	--
Hardware .....	3325	39.9	40.2	43.8	42.4	--	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.4	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	40.4	41.0	39.0	39.6	--	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	42.2	42.4	41.0	40.9	--	6.0	6.2	4.6	4.8	--
Machine shops .....	33271	41.9	42.2	40.7	40.8	--	6.1	6.3	4.7	4.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	43.2	42.8	41.9	41.4	--	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.4	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	43.4	43.2	42.6	41.4	--	6.3	6.3	5.0	4.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	43.0	42.4	41.2	41.3	--	5.4	5.3	3.9	4.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	41.0	40.4	39.2	38.9	--	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	40.6	40.0	38.7	38.1	--	4.1	4.1	1.9	2.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	41.4	40.8	39.7	39.7	--	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	41.4	41.6	42.0	41.9	--	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	--
Metal valves .....	33291	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.6	--	4.7	5.2	4.0	3.9	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	42.7	42.8	41.9	41.2	--	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.2	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	40.8	41.0	41.6	41.5	--	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	13.05	12.99	13.59	13.15	--	512.87	519.60	523.22	499.70	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	13.94	14.02	13.61	13.03	--	563.18	573.42	567.54	553.78	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	11.94	11.82	12.31	11.93	--	472.82	482.26	460.39	421.13	--
Other wood products .....	3219	12.83	12.87	13.49	13.32	--	490.11	496.78	501.83	499.50	--
Millwork .....	32191	13.27	13.15	14.07	13.77	--	487.01	494.44	526.22	520.51	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	13.61	13.58	14.43	14.15	--	483.16	492.95	551.23	537.70	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	12.96	12.76	13.74	13.42	--	489.89	496.36	504.26	504.59	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	10.49	10.64	11.49	11.57	--	383.93	385.17	420.53	431.56	--
All other wood products .....	32199	13.43	13.62	13.73	13.65	--	557.35	566.59	509.38	509.15	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	13.59	13.77	13.92	14.08	--	549.04	557.69	484.42	504.06	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	16.54	16.60	16.73	16.63	16.75	694.68	703.84	685.93	675.18	710.20
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	14.64	14.65	14.62	13.58	--	607.56	613.84	557.02	532.34	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	14.80	14.90	14.77	14.50	--	568.32	573.65	516.95	498.80	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	14.55	14.50	14.53	13.09	--	632.93	640.90	587.01	555.02	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	17.54	17.67	17.71	17.72	--	743.70	749.21	719.03	724.75	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	14.87	15.00	14.99	15.00	--	621.57	637.50	610.09	619.50	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	16.50	16.57	16.92	17.01	--	693.00	712.51	705.56	687.20	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	17.54	17.64	17.79	18.12	--	768.25	784.98	750.74	742.92	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	15.17	15.22	15.89	15.79	--	605.28	628.59	653.08	626.86	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	16.80	16.79	16.55	16.57	--	703.92	691.75	695.10	695.94	--
Primary metals .....	331	19.25	19.21	19.43	19.32	19.38	841.23	835.64	839.38	821.10	833.34
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	24.07	24.08	24.15	24.08	--	1,066.30	1,054.70	1,069.85	1,020.99	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	18.22	17.93	17.44	17.37	--	830.83	805.06	739.46	720.86	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	18.92	18.77	17.92	17.76	--	851.40	835.27	766.98	722.83	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	17.64	17.23	17.01	17.04	--	814.97	780.52	714.42	719.09	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	16.81	16.98	16.85	16.71	--	749.73	745.42	722.87	740.25	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	20.30	19.97	19.58	19.53	--	844.48	834.75	834.11	812.45	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	20.89	20.53	19.81	19.84	--	873.20	862.26	839.94	811.46	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	17.78	17.54	18.54	18.45	--	689.86	691.08	799.07	785.97	--
Foundries .....	3315	17.61	17.75	18.46	18.40	--	762.51	770.35	799.32	783.84	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	18.65	18.86	19.32	19.14	--	824.33	841.16	844.28	828.76	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	20.27	20.62	20.83	20.54	--	926.34	950.58	920.69	903.76	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	15.46	15.40	16.58	16.55	--	640.04	643.72	711.28	695.10	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	16.09	16.15	17.30	17.35	--	675.78	676.69	738.71	723.50	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	16.06	16.08	16.33	16.31	16.34	660.07	665.71	667.90	663.82	678.11
Forging and stamping .....	3321	16.78	16.75	16.95	16.83	--	693.01	696.80	688.17	688.35	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	18.86	18.76	18.72	18.72	--	814.75	801.05	857.38	849.89	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	15.37	15.43	15.37	15.64	--	613.26	624.92	617.87	619.34	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	15.60	15.68	15.98	16.22	--	639.60	644.45	664.77	632.58	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	15.10	15.27	15.93	16.03	--	647.79	664.25	627.64	604.33	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	15.25	15.23	15.71	15.77	--	603.90	616.82	634.68	627.65	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	15.74	15.71	16.29	16.44	--	646.91	661.39	680.92	662.53	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	16.03	16.04	16.72	16.88	--	654.02	675.28	703.91	680.26	--
Plate work .....	332313	15.98	15.97	16.31	16.41	--	701.52	717.05	735.58	723.68	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	14.84	14.81	15.19	15.16	--	569.86	580.55	595.45	595.79	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	13.38	13.42	13.62	13.60	--	499.07	505.93	516.20	503.20	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	15.49	15.39	15.86	15.75	--	613.40	621.76	651.85	642.60	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	15.77	15.75	15.81	15.83	--	583.49	607.95	573.90	615.79	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	18.16	18.16	18.25	18.39	--	789.96	791.78	782.93	799.97	--
Hardware .....	3325	16.23	16.08	15.46	15.19	--	647.58	646.42	677.15	644.06	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.25	15.14	15.41	14.83	--	616.10	620.74	600.99	587.27	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	16.76	16.82	17.11	17.19	--	707.27	713.17	701.51	703.07	--
Machine shops .....	33271	16.83	16.87	17.33	17.42	--	705.18	711.91	705.33	710.74	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	16.54	16.66	16.48	16.48	--	714.53	713.05	690.51	682.27	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	16.20	16.21	15.90	15.99	--	703.08	700.27	677.34	661.99	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	16.91	17.15	17.12	16.99	--	727.13	727.16	705.34	701.69	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	13.28	13.35	13.62	13.68	--	544.48	539.34	533.90	532.15	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	13.72	13.85	13.84	13.96	--	557.03	554.00	535.61	531.88	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	12.87	12.87	13.41	13.42	--	532.82	525.10	532.38	532.77	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	17.03	17.11	17.07	16.89	--	705.04	711.78	716.94	707.69	--
Metal valves .....	33291	17.13	17.17	17.03	16.94	--	728.03	733.16	728.88	721.64	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	16.34	16.28	16.05	16.15	--	697.72	696.78	672.50	665.38	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	16.98	17.08	17.08	16.86	--	692.78	700.28	710.53	699.69	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	44.7	44.3	45.3	43.0	--	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	41.5	41.3	41.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	39.3	39.9	40.6	41.5	--	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	--
Machinery .....	333	41.9	42.2	41.8	41.9	42.2	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	44.3	44.1	43.5	44.7	--	6.7	6.5	5.2	6.3	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	40.2	40.5	42.6	42.9	--	3.1	3.3	4.3	5.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	40.4	40.7	42.3	42.5	--	3.1	3.3	4.3	5.2	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	43.7	44.2	42.7	43.7	--	6.2	6.2	4.4	5.2	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	40.5	41.1	41.0	42.2	--	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	40.1	40.5	41.7	41.3	--	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.0	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	41.1	41.8	41.5	41.2	--	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	42.5	42.5	41.5	41.4	--	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.8	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	41.7	42.0	42.0	41.1	--	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	41.1	42.5	43.6	42.4	--	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.7	--	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	42.3	42.4	41.6	39.8	--	5.8	5.6	3.9	3.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.6	--	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	42.4	42.7	40.8	40.9	--	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	41.8	41.9	39.9	40.1	--	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.5	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	41.6	42.2	41.0	41.2	--	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	44.3	44.8	42.4	41.3	--	5.2	6.2	4.2	4.1	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	44.8	45.3	42.5	41.7	--	5.5	6.2	4.4	4.2	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	41.7	42.8	41.0	43.2	--	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	41.9	43.4	40.9	41.7	--	4.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.0	--	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	38.9	38.5	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	41.0	41.1	39.9	40.2	--	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	40.7	40.4	37.2	38.1	--	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	38.3	38.4	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	40.4	41.2	40.6	40.8	--	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	39.6	41.1	37.6	38.2	--	2.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	40.9	42.0	42.2	42.0	--	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	39.5	39.7	38.6	39.3	--	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.5	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.7	--	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.9	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.3	--	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	42.9	42.5	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	40.9	40.8	41.8	41.5	--	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	35.5	36.9	37.9	38.2	--	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	40.5	41.1	39.8	38.8	--	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.6	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	42.5	43.1	42.0	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	40.7	41.1	43.2	42.9	--	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.9	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	--
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	40.5	40.3	41.3	41.9	--	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.9	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	41.8	41.2	41.6	41.8	--	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.1	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	40.1	40.0	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances .....	3352	39.2	40.2	38.4	38.2	--	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.3	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	41.6	41.7	41.4	40.8	--	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	40.8	41.9	41.1	40.2	--	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.2	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	44.4	44.3	48.9	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	41.5	40.3	38.9	38.9	--	5.1	5.0	3.1	2.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	41.2	41.3	41.6	40.6	--	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	41.1	40.7	41.4	40.1	--	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	41.1	40.7	41.2	39.9	--	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	37.2	38.0	40.3	39.2	--	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	42.7	42.9	42.8	42.4	43.2	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	42.3	42.6	41.9	41.3	42.7	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.1	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	42.3	42.0	41.3	40.5	--	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.5	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	43.0	42.4	40.9	40.2	--	5.4	5.1	3.9	3.6	--
Automobiles .....	336111	43.2	42.8	42.2	40.6	--	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	18.77	19.47	18.36	18.14	--	839.02	862.52	831.71	780.02	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	19.21	19.35	19.78	19.83	--	797.22	799.16	810.98	789.23	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	15.71	15.59	15.94	15.71	--	617.40	622.04	647.16	651.97	--
Machinery .....	333	17.01	16.99	17.62	17.62	17.65	712.72	716.98	736.52	738.28	744.83
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	15.64	15.62	16.73	16.68	--	692.85	688.84	727.76	745.60	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	15.59	15.59	16.42	16.38	--	626.72	631.40	699.49	702.70	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	15.82	15.79	16.90	16.78	--	639.13	642.65	714.87	713.15	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	17.20	17.25	17.34	17.87	--	751.64	762.45	740.42	780.92	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	18.60	18.62	18.97	18.85	--	753.30	765.28	777.77	795.47	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	19.25	19.07	20.44	20.77	--	771.93	772.34	852.35	857.80	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	14.02	13.86	13.90	14.13	--	576.22	579.35	576.85	582.16	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	14.22	14.22	13.83	14.28	--	604.35	604.35	573.95	591.19	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.21	18.20	18.91	18.82	--	759.36	764.40	794.22	773.50	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	17.97	18.19	19.64	18.93	--	738.57	773.08	856.30	802.63	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	17.45	17.10	17.18	16.93	--	718.94	702.81	712.97	705.98	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	18.40	18.31	18.70	18.93	--	778.32	776.34	777.92	753.41	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	18.88	19.06	20.21	20.25	--	787.30	790.99	842.76	842.40	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	19.72	19.88	21.12	20.95	--	836.13	848.88	861.70	856.86	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	18.63	18.72	19.73	19.47	--	778.73	784.37	787.23	780.75	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	16.55	16.63	16.76	16.87	--	688.48	701.79	687.16	695.04	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	18.86	18.59	18.50	18.61	--	835.50	832.83	784.40	768.59	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	19.38	19.41	19.22	19.39	--	868.22	879.27	816.85	808.56	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	14.78	14.99	15.54	15.82	--	616.33	641.57	637.14	683.42	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	14.90	15.13	15.35	15.83	--	624.31	656.64	627.82	660.11	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	16.85	16.92	16.94	16.98	--	684.11	692.03	687.76	679.20	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	18.72	18.58	19.59	19.58	19.71	752.54	754.35	785.56	787.12	796.28
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	23.36	23.14	22.33	22.10	--	908.70	890.89	857.47	850.85	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	18.65	18.82	19.19	19.24	--	764.65	773.50	765.68	773.45	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	16.44	16.41	17.05	17.10	--	669.11	662.96	634.26	651.51	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	20.77	20.71	22.08	22.11	--	795.49	795.26	832.42	835.76	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	17.25	16.96	17.86	17.78	--	696.90	698.75	725.12	725.42	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	13.32	13.56	13.41	13.07	--	527.47	557.32	504.22	499.27	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	21.65	20.94	21.71	21.66	--	885.49	879.48	916.16	909.72	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	13.64	13.51	13.08	12.99	--	538.78	536.35	504.89	510.51	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	13.55	13.58	15.14	15.11	--	548.78	554.06	607.11	614.98	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	17.82	17.89	20.46	20.63	--	716.36	724.55	830.68	831.39	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	15.26	15.31	17.00	16.99	--	654.65	650.68	647.70	640.52	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	19.95	19.99	25.88	25.87	--	815.96	815.59	1,081.78	1,073.61	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	15.69	15.94	16.01	16.26	--	557.00	588.19	606.78	621.13	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	19.54	19.38	21.70	22.40	--	791.37	796.52	863.66	869.12	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	21.52	21.55	24.24	24.66	--	914.60	928.81	1,018.08	1,067.78	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	18.03	18.13	18.38	18.52	--	733.82	745.14	794.02	794.51	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.48	15.42	15.73	15.86	15.94	631.58	632.22	641.78	639.16	643.98
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	15.91	15.94	16.22	16.33	--	644.36	642.38	669.89	684.23	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts .....	33511	22.57	22.49	23.64	23.57	--	943.43	926.59	983.42	985.23	--
Lighting fixtures .....	33512	13.94	14.03	14.31	14.41	--	558.99	561.20	589.57	603.78	--
Household appliances .....	3352	13.98	14.06	13.97	14.09	--	548.02	565.21	536.45	538.24	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	15.69	15.68	16.17	16.27	--	652.70	653.86	669.44	663.82	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	14.49	14.55	15.78	15.95	--	591.19	609.65	648.56	641.19	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	17.31	17.43	17.26	17.39	--	768.56	772.15	844.01	843.42	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	16.19	15.85	16.67	16.41	--	671.89	638.76	648.46	638.35	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	16.06	15.83	16.11	16.30	--	661.67	653.78	670.18	661.78	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	15.26	14.99	15.13	15.08	--	627.19	610.09	626.38	604.71	--
Current-carrying wiring devices .....	335931	15.57	15.23	15.34	15.33	--	639.93	619.86	632.01	611.67	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	16.63	16.32	16.83	17.30	--	618.64	620.16	678.25	678.16	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	22.29	22.31	22.47	22.52	22.57	951.78	957.10	961.72	954.85	975.02
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	22.41	22.31	21.57	21.60	--	947.94	950.41	903.78	892.08	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	29.15	29.19	28.77	28.72	--	1,233.05	1,225.98	1,188.20	1,163.16	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	30.14	30.12	30.06	29.84	--	1,296.02	1,277.09	1,229.45	1,199.57	--
Automobiles .....	336111	30.99	31.04	30.77	30.71	--	1,338.77	1,328.51	1,298.49	1,246.83	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	42.6	41.8	38.2	39.5	--	4.9	4.4	2.0	2.4	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	38.5	39.6	43.4	42.3	--	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	41.7	42.4	40.3	40.0	--	5.8	5.5	3.3	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	43.0	44.2	41.2	41.0	--	7.9	7.8	4.5	4.0	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	41.5	40.8	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	40.7	41.6	41.1	39.9	--	4.5	4.1	2.7	1.7	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	42.4	42.8	42.6	42.0	--	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.6	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	44.4	44.0	43.1	42.0	--	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	45.7	45.2	43.4	42.1	--	6.2	6.1	4.9	5.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	43.0	43.0	41.5	40.8	--	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.7	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	43.9	43.5	41.9	41.1	--	6.0	5.5	3.3	3.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	46.1	46.5	43.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	43.7	44.0	49.8	47.4	--	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	40.3	42.0	42.6	42.5	--	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.9	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	41.8	42.0	41.0	41.0	--	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	43.6	43.7	44.1	44.3	--	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	--
Aircraft .....	336411	43.0	42.9	44.7	44.4	--	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	45.4	45.5	44.9	45.7	--	6.3	6.2	5.4	6.0	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	43.8	44.0	43.4	44.1	--	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	44.6	44.9	45.7	44.9	--	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.1	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	46.5	46.9	48.7	47.1	--	5.6	6.3	8.3	7.3	--
Boat building .....	336612	41.9	42.0	41.4	41.9	--	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.5	38.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.5	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.2	--	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.0	--	3.5	3.6	2.1	2.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	--	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	37.2	37.1	38.2	37.9	--	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	39.8	39.8	38.7	40.0	--	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	37.7	38.2	38.5	36.5	--	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	38.6	39.2	39.4	38.9	--	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	37.8	37.8	40.8	39.3	--	3.0	3.3	5.8	4.6	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	39.4	40.0	38.0	38.5	--	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	37.2	38.0	40.6	40.0	--	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.7	38.8	38.4	38.1	39.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	38.5	38.9	39.4	39.0	--	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.9	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	39.4	39.8	41.4	40.1	--	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.5	--	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	34.4	35.4	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	38.8	38.7	37.5	37.3	--	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.2	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	39.1	38.3	33.5	33.1	--	4.3	5.1	.3	1.0	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	40.1	40.2	38.7	38.8	--	3.4	3.4	1.1	1.1	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	38.6	38.7	36.2	36.0	--	.4	.9	.1	.6	--
Signs .....	33995	37.6	37.3	36.4	35.4	--	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.2	--	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		40.1	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1
Food manufacturing .....	311	39.0	39.3	40.2	39.7	40.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	--
Animal food .....	3111	42.9	43.0	43.4	43.6	--	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	40.8	40.8	42.1	41.3	--	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.7	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	33.8	34.2	39.5	38.9	--	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.9	--
Sugar .....	31131	46.2	46.6	46.9	45.5	--	7.8	7.5	9.0	8.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	29.3	30.1	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	40.1	40.6	39.3	38.3	--	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	--
Frozen food .....	31141	39.3	39.3	39.0	37.9	--	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.8	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	39.6	38.1	40.9	41.3	--	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.9	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	39.2	40.0	38.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	41.0	42.0	39.7	38.7	--	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.0	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	40.9	42.5	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	42.9	42.4	43.0	42.8	--	4.4	4.5	5.7	5.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	43.2	42.4	44.2	43.9	--	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.4	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	45.1	44.6	47.0	46.7	--	5.0	4.8	6.5	6.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	39.1	39.4	40.8	39.3	--	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.1	--	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	39.0	40.1	42.5	42.1	--	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.9	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	37.8	37.8	39.5	37.5	--	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	32.7	35.0	37.2	37.8	--	4.3	4.9	3.3	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	28.51	28.54	28.46	28.22	--	1,214.53	1,192.97	1,087.17	1,114.69	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.31	23.77	22.73	22.97	--	897.44	941.29	986.48	971.63	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	16.41	16.21	16.07	16.08	--	684.30	687.30	647.62	643.20	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	18.16	17.87	17.13	16.85	--	780.88	789.85	705.76	690.85	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	13.67	13.86	14.65	14.78	--	567.31	565.49	546.45	569.03	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	16.11	15.81	15.84	16.09	--	655.68	657.70	651.02	641.99	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	21.60	21.48	20.78	20.70	--	915.84	919.34	885.23	869.40	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	23.87	23.52	23.00	23.01	--	1,059.83	1,034.88	991.30	966.42	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts .....	336312	24.93	24.60	24.15	24.13	--	1,139.30	1,111.92	1,048.11	1,015.87	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	20.11	20.00	18.29	18.24	--	864.73	860.00	759.04	744.19	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	20.97	20.83	18.57	18.60	--	920.58	906.11	778.08	764.46	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	30.23	30.32	24.55	24.39	--	1,393.60	1,409.88	1,067.93	1,056.09	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	26.64	26.79	27.66	27.50	--	1,164.17	1,178.76	1,377.47	1,303.50	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	24.22	23.78	22.68	22.85	--	976.07	998.76	966.17	971.13	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.96	16.79	17.12	16.97	--	708.93	705.18	701.92	695.77	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	25.02	25.33	27.79	27.72	--	1,090.87	1,106.92	1,225.54	1,228.00	--
Aircraft .....	336411	28.77	29.17	30.55	30.34	--	1,237.11	1,251.39	1,365.59	1,347.10	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	24.91	25.07	27.47	27.73	--	1,130.91	1,140.69	1,233.40	1,267.26	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	19.45	19.65	21.53	21.36	--	851.91	864.60	934.40	941.98	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	17.45	17.73	18.43	18.30	--	778.27	796.08	842.25	821.67	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	19.42	19.68	20.22	20.26	--	903.03	922.99	984.71	954.25	--
Boat building .....	336612	14.41	14.68	15.33	15.21	--	603.78	616.56	634.66	637.30	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	13.49	13.52	14.11	14.03	14.39	516.67	519.17	546.06	540.16	555.45
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	13.35	13.42	13.69	13.66	--	511.31	512.64	522.96	521.81	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	13.74	13.85	14.00	14.21	--	526.24	526.30	530.60	539.98	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.01	13.06	13.42	13.18	--	498.28	500.20	515.33	504.79	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.77	13.76	13.61	13.37	--	512.24	510.50	519.90	506.72	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	12.05	12.18	12.85	12.62	--	479.59	484.76	497.30	504.80	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	13.35	13.30	13.97	13.75	--	503.30	508.06	537.85	501.88	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	13.98	13.82	14.90	14.81	--	539.63	541.74	587.06	576.11	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	14.40	14.47	15.45	15.55	--	544.32	546.97	630.36	611.12	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	13.29	12.95	14.23	13.95	--	523.63	518.00	540.74	537.08	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	13.44	13.45	15.23	14.87	--	499.97	511.10	618.34	594.80	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	14.07	14.30	14.54	14.54	14.52	544.51	554.84	558.34	553.97	569.18
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	14.79	15.02	15.13	15.07	--	569.42	584.28	596.12	587.73	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	14.52	15.00	14.94	14.87	--	572.09	597.00	618.52	596.29	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	14.58	14.82	15.10	14.89	--	572.99	594.28	602.49	588.16	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	16.73	16.32	16.51	16.48	--	575.51	577.73	556.39	571.86	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	13.48	13.70	14.03	14.08	--	523.02	530.19	526.13	525.18	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	13.68	13.61	14.68	14.80	--	534.89	521.26	491.78	489.88	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	13.16	13.40	13.73	13.41	--	527.72	538.68	531.35	520.31	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	12.31	12.58	12.63	12.74	--	475.17	486.85	457.21	458.64	--
Signs .....	33995	14.40	14.80	14.72	14.65	--	541.44	552.04	535.81	518.61	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	13.44	13.70	13.94	14.15	--	518.78	528.82	533.90	540.53	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		15.29	15.27	15.51	15.46	15.47	613.13	615.38	629.71	619.95	628.08
Food manufacturing .....	311	13.02	13.04	13.42	13.33	13.33	507.78	512.47	539.48	529.20	537.20
Animal food .....	3111	14.05	13.83	14.39	14.39	--	602.75	594.69	624.53	627.40	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	19.04	19.04	18.70	18.52	--	776.83	776.83	787.27	764.88	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	15.05	15.25	15.16	15.06	--	508.69	521.55	598.82	585.83	--
Sugar .....	31131	15.65	15.85	15.90	15.41	--	723.03	738.61	745.71	701.16	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	14.03	14.38	14.13	14.06	--	411.08	432.84	515.75	516.00	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	13.23	13.32	14.05	13.96	--	530.52	540.79	552.17	534.67	--
Frozen food .....	31141	12.27	12.29	12.71	12.80	--	482.21	483.00	495.69	485.12	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	12.74	12.69	13.76	13.85	--	504.50	483.49	562.78	572.01	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	12.00	12.06	12.18	12.25	--	470.40	482.40	464.06	445.90	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	14.28	14.41	15.46	15.22	--	585.48	605.22	613.76	589.01	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	14.27	14.08	15.14	14.83	--	583.64	598.40	637.39	613.96	--
Dairy products .....	3115	16.65	16.77	17.03	16.97	--	714.29	711.05	732.29	726.32	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	16.76	16.95	17.41	17.38	--	724.03	718.68	769.52	762.98	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	17.57	17.82	18.55	18.37	--	792.41	794.77	871.85	857.88	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	11.34	11.34	11.69	11.63	--	443.39	446.80	476.95	457.06	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	11.54	11.54	12.48	12.08	--	478.91	477.76	517.92	484.41	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	12.59	12.49	12.51	12.80	--	491.01	500.85	531.68	538.88	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	10.65	10.65	10.76	10.74	--	402.57	402.57	425.02	402.75	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	11.91	11.93	11.94	11.64	--	389.46	417.55	444.17	439.99	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	37.5	38.0	37.8	39.3	--	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.4	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	36.9	37.2	37.8	39.3	--	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.3	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	31.7	31.4	30.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	39.6	40.3	41.2	42.5	--	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	39.1	40.1	37.6	39.1	--	5.1	5.6	4.1	4.8	--
Other food products .....	3119	39.3	39.6	40.9	40.3	--	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.4	--
Snack food .....	31191	36.9	36.2	38.0	38.1	--	3.4	3.4	4.9	4.0	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	40.3	40.9	42.1	41.1	--	5.0	5.3	6.9	6.0	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	39.5	40.1	40.1	39.7	40.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.4	--
Beverages .....	3121	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	--	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.0	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	40.8	41.3	44.0	42.9	--	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	41.1	40.9	41.9	41.1	--	5.4	5.0	3.0	4.7	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	37.4	38.1	35.5	35.9	--	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	--
Textile mills .....	313	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.3	--	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	39.6	40.5	39.9	40.3	--	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	39.7	40.3	41.7	41.2	--	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	40.1	39.7	40.3	40.3	--	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	40.1	39.5	35.7	39.1	--	4.1	4.1	2.4	4.3	--
Textile product mills .....	314	40.4	39.8	39.4	39.3	39.9	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.6	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	42.3	41.1	40.5	39.9	--	6.9	6.4	4.2	4.2	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	39.0	37.4	37.6	36.7	--	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.2	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	37.6	37.9	37.8	38.4	--	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	39.6	39.0	40.4	40.9	--	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.3	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	36.1	37.0	35.9	36.4	--	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	--
Apparel .....	315	35.9	36.3	37.4	36.9	37.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	--
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	39.6	39.5	43.1	42.1	--	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	37.6	37.5	40.3	39.7	--	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	35.0	35.5	36.6	36.2	--	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	33.4	34.2	36.1	35.7	--	.5	.9	2.0	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	34.0	34.7	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	33.2	34.0	35.7	35.5	--	.4	1.0	2.0	2.3	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	37.9	38.2	37.6	35.9	--	3.3	3.6	2.6	1.8	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	35.9	36.3	38.5	37.8	--	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	37.8	38.0	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	39.0	39.8	37.8	37.9	38.6	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.2	--
Footwear .....	3162	35.9	38.4	39.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	41.7	41.0	35.9	36.9	--	5.3	5.6	2.7	2.7	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	42.0	42.0	42.5	41.5	42.0	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	44.3	44.0	45.6	44.1	--	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.2	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	44.1	43.9	45.4	44.1	--	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	44.8	44.2	46.2	44.2	--	7.8	6.8	8.3	7.6	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.4	--	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	42.2	42.2	41.5	39.7	--	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	42.2	42.2	41.5	39.4	--	4.4	4.3	3.6	2.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	44.0	44.1	42.8	41.8	--	6.4	6.8	3.5	3.5	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	39.0	39.3	41.8	42.2	--	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.2	--
Stationery products .....	32223	42.1	42.0	40.6	40.3	--	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.4	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.9	--	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.5	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	39.5	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.5	--	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.2	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	40.2	40.5	38.0	39.3	--	2.7	5.1	2.8	4.4	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	35.2	36.3	35.6	37.1	--	1.2	2.0	.0	1.2	--
Quick printing .....	323114	35.0	34.7	36.1	36.9	--	1.0	.7	.0	1.0	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	41.7	41.1	40.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	39.3	38.9	40.6	40.5	--	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	39.0	40.5	38.4	38.0	--	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.5	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	43.8	44.3	44.8	44.0	43.4	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.4	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	45.3	46.4	46.8	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.4	41.2	41.9	40.6	--	7.6	7.0	5.0	4.7	--
Chemicals .....	325	42.9	42.8	41.9	41.7	41.9	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.8	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	45.7	44.3	43.1	42.6	--	6.7	5.1	3.9	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	12.55	12.54	12.71	12.83	--	470.63	476.52	480.44	504.22	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	12.39	12.42	12.52	12.66	--	457.19	462.02	473.26	497.54	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.19	10.08	10.45	10.27	--	323.02	316.51	320.82	335.83	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	13.32	13.39	13.25	13.53	--	527.47	539.62	545.90	575.03	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	12.93	12.84	13.22	13.31	--	505.56	514.88	497.07	520.42	--
Other food products .....	3119	13.68	13.75	14.58	13.87	--	537.62	544.50	596.32	558.96	--
Snack food .....	31191	11.82	12.08	13.60	13.16	--	436.16	437.30	516.80	501.40	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	14.37	14.33	14.93	14.13	--	579.11	586.10	628.55	580.74	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	18.17	18.12	17.92	17.90	18.53	717.72	726.61	718.59	710.63	746.76
Beverages .....	3121	17.70	17.57	17.00	17.09	--	697.38	702.80	688.50	685.31	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	15.32	15.23	15.68	15.47	--	625.06	629.00	689.92	663.66	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	16.58	16.48	16.92	16.83	--	681.44	674.03	708.95	691.71	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	21.54	21.40	19.32	19.92	--	805.60	815.34	685.86	715.13	--
Textile mills .....	313	12.38	12.40	12.90	12.86	12.75	498.91	503.44	523.74	522.12	517.65
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	11.84	11.96	12.21	12.39	--	494.91	501.12	512.82	511.71	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	12.80	12.75	13.25	13.15	--	506.88	516.38	528.68	529.95	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	13.01	13.00	13.31	13.19	--	516.50	523.90	555.03	543.43	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	12.24	12.28	13.04	12.85	--	490.82	487.52	525.51	517.86	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	11.93	11.73	12.43	12.25	--	478.39	463.34	443.75	478.98	--
Textile product mills .....	314	11.79	11.79	11.98	12.01	12.10	476.32	469.24	472.01	471.99	482.79
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.61	11.58	11.65	11.75	--	491.10	475.94	471.83	468.83	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	10.75	10.68	10.95	10.99	--	419.25	399.43	411.72	403.33	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	12.09	12.12	12.47	12.39	--	454.58	459.35	471.37	475.78	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	10.97	10.98	11.39	11.10	--	434.41	428.22	460.16	453.99	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	13.00	13.03	13.38	13.52	--	469.30	482.11	480.34	492.13	--
Apparel .....	315	10.60	10.62	10.87	10.80	10.70	380.54	385.51	406.54	398.52	396.97
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	11.51	11.43	11.51	11.46	--	455.80	451.49	496.08	482.47	--
Hosiery and sock mills .....	31511	11.54	11.56	11.54	11.52	--	433.90	433.50	465.06	457.34	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	10.29	10.32	10.62	10.54	--	360.15	366.36	388.69	381.55	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	9.95	9.99	9.96	9.77	--	332.33	341.66	359.56	348.79	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315211	10.21	10.06	9.61	9.75	--	347.14	349.08	358.45	355.88	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors .....	315212	9.86	9.97	10.08	9.77	--	327.35	338.98	359.86	346.84	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	10.10	10.15	10.36	10.31	--	382.79	387.73	389.54	370.13	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	10.90	10.99	12.12	12.26	--	391.31	398.94	466.62	463.43	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	11.73	11.76	12.25	12.17	--	443.39	446.88	442.23	429.60	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	10.99	11.11	11.89	11.83	11.75	428.61	442.18	449.44	448.36	453.55
Footwear .....	3162	10.82	11.07	12.02	12.06	--	388.44	425.09	479.60	471.55	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	11.12	11.14	11.75	11.62	--	463.70	456.74	421.83	428.78	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	17.77	17.81	18.18	18.14	18.28	746.34	748.02	772.65	752.81	767.76
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	22.27	22.27	23.35	23.17	--	986.56	979.88	1,064.76	1,021.80	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	22.38	22.43	23.46	23.34	--	986.96	984.68	1,065.08	1,029.29	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	21.95	21.83	23.07	22.73	--	983.36	964.89	1,065.83	1,004.67	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	15.69	15.76	15.79	15.82	--	644.86	649.31	650.55	639.13	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	15.11	15.11	15.16	15.14	--	637.64	637.64	629.14	601.06	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	14.88	14.79	14.62	14.40	--	627.94	624.14	606.73	567.36	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	16.43	16.55	16.36	16.68	--	722.92	729.86	700.21	697.22	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	17.28	17.44	17.21	17.20	--	673.92	685.39	719.38	725.84	--
Stationery products .....	32223	15.71	15.84	15.34	15.13	--	661.39	665.28	622.80	609.74	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	15.62	15.74	16.10	16.39	--	615.43	628.03	639.17	653.96	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	15.69	15.77	15.84	15.88	15.97	611.91	616.61	620.93	627.26	630.82
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	16.94	17.12	17.39	17.36	--	682.68	693.36	700.82	703.08	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	15.20	15.15	16.04	15.29	--	611.04	613.58	609.52	600.90	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	12.30	12.35	12.33	12.39	--	432.96	448.31	438.95	459.67	--
Quick printing .....	323114	14.72	14.66	14.43	14.60	--	515.20	508.70	520.92	538.74	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	16.33	16.22	16.47	16.70	--	680.96	666.64	671.98	671.34	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	14.85	15.14	14.99	15.32	--	583.61	588.95	608.59	620.46	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	16.48	16.13	15.66	16.01	--	642.72	653.27	601.34	608.38	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	24.56	24.58	24.90	24.75	24.91	1,075.73	1,088.89	1,115.52	1,089.00	1,081.09
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	28.24	28.27	28.88	28.91	--	1,279.27	1,311.73	1,351.58	1,341.42	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	18.29	18.30	18.39	17.81	--	757.21	753.96	770.54	723.09	--
Chemicals .....	325	19.95	19.66	19.67	19.51	19.48	855.86	841.45	824.17	813.57	816.21
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.80	23.58	22.74	22.67	--	1,087.66	1,044.59	980.09	965.74	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.5	41.5	42.2	42.6	--	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	45.3	44.9	42.8	42.7	--	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.6	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	44.6	43.7	42.9	42.2	--	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.4	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	43.7	43.3	42.5	41.7	--	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	47.5	47.6	44.7	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	42.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	--	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	43.0	43.0	42.7	41.9	--	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	37.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	--	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	41.4	42.5	40.3	40.3	--	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.0	42.8	41.6	40.6	--	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	39.0	39.0	39.9	39.6	--	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	37.9	37.7	40.2	39.8	--	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.2	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.4	--	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.6	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	40.0	40.2	39.5	39.4	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	42.0	42.4	41.1	41.7	--	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	40.3	40.7	40.9	40.1	40.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	--
Plastics products .....	3261	40.0	40.4	40.6	39.8	--	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	41.4	41.7	42.3	41.6	--	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	42.4	42.0	42.4	43.1	--	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	41.7	42.4	41.3	40.7	--	3.9	4.6	3.3	3.2	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	41.3	42.6	43.8	42.9	--	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.3	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	42.1	42.2	39.5	39.2	--	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.1	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	39.0	39.9	40.7	39.6	--	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.9	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	41.9	42.0	41.8	40.1	--	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	39.3	39.7	39.9	39.2	--	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	--
Rubber products .....	3262	41.6	41.9	42.1	41.3	--	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	40.3	41.1	39.8	39.5	--	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	39.8	40.9	38.7	38.1	--	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.7	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.7	--	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.6	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		<b>32.2</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>32.2</b>	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		<b>32.9</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>33.1</b>	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>37.9</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.2	36.4	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	32.9	32.8	34.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	37.9	38.1	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	35.7	35.4	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	32.9	32.6	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	40.8	40.8	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	39.4	39.0	39.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	39.1	38.8	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	36.0	36.3	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	38.0	37.8	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	37.8	37.7	37.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	37.7	38.1	36.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	41.3	41.5	41.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	38.8	39.1	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	38.5	38.9	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	39.9	39.4	38.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	39.8	38.7	39.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	40.4	40.0	38.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	39.1	38.9	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	41.5	41.4	39.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	37.7	38.4	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	39.8	39.1	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	37.7	38.3	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	36.0	36.4	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	37.0	36.7	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	39.8	40.4	41.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	25.57	25.56	23.67	23.68	--	1,086.73	1,060.74	998.87	1,008.77	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	19.25	19.22	20.82	20.74	--	872.03	862.98	891.10	885.60	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	22.13	22.10	23.13	23.00	--	987.00	965.77	992.28	970.60	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	23.03	23.03	23.63	23.45	--	1,006.41	997.20	1,004.28	977.87	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	21.40	21.27	22.08	22.07	--	1,016.50	1,012.45	986.98	1,019.63	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	22.27	21.84	20.89	20.75	--	935.34	921.65	875.29	856.98	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	22.78	22.33	21.12	21.06	--	979.54	960.19	901.82	882.41	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	19.89	19.65	19.94	19.52	--	753.83	766.35	775.67	761.28	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.45	16.16	16.32	16.39	--	681.03	686.80	657.70	660.52	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	15.58	15.41	15.75	15.57	--	638.78	659.55	655.20	632.14	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	15.05	14.92	15.40	15.10	--	586.95	581.88	614.46	597.96	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	15.40	15.13	16.31	16.23	--	583.66	570.40	655.66	645.95	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	15.82	15.72	16.64	17.01	--	602.74	602.08	637.31	653.18	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	14.74	14.74	14.51	14.03	--	589.60	592.55	573.15	552.78	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	16.67	16.28	16.52	16.19	--	700.14	690.27	678.97	675.12	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	14.83	14.84	15.22	15.25	15.15	597.65	603.99	622.50	611.53	619.64
Plastics products .....	3261	14.09	14.09	14.55	14.49	--	563.60	569.24	590.73	576.70	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	15.91	16.17	16.83	16.74	--	658.67	674.29	711.91	696.38	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	15.36	15.48	16.73	16.63	--	651.26	650.16	709.35	716.75	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	14.20	14.02	14.77	15.02	--	592.14	594.45	610.00	611.31	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	14.93	14.84	15.56	16.08	--	616.61	632.18	681.53	689.83	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	13.64	13.39	14.17	14.22	--	574.24	565.06	559.72	557.42	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	14.19	14.16	15.37	15.44	--	553.41	564.98	625.56	611.42	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	14.74	14.96	15.47	15.16	--	617.61	628.32	646.65	607.92	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	13.49	13.44	13.63	13.57	--	530.16	533.57	543.84	531.94	--
Rubber products .....	3262	17.61	17.65	17.70	18.04	--	732.58	739.54	745.17	745.05	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	14.23	14.33	14.13	14.22	--	573.47	588.96	562.37	561.69	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	14.29	14.31	14.12	14.15	--	568.74	585.28	546.44	539.12	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	14.13	14.37	14.15	14.33	--	582.16	594.92	587.23	597.56	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		16.21	16.24	16.87	16.94	16.92	521.96	521.30	539.84	543.77	544.82
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		15.22	15.23	15.61	15.65	15.65	500.74	502.59	513.57	514.89	518.02
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	42	18.65	18.60	19.30	19.24	19.24	701.24	699.36	723.75	727.27	729.20
Durable goods .....	423	19.22	19.19	19.69	19.62	--	736.13	734.98	756.10	753.41	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.36	16.27	16.93	16.78	--	592.23	592.23	617.95	615.83	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	16.12	16.18	16.87	17.01	--	530.35	530.70	576.95	571.54	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	16.97	16.90	17.62	17.25	--	643.16	643.89	662.51	664.13	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	15.71	15.61	16.87	16.99	--	560.85	552.59	615.76	623.53	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	16.44	16.16	17.24	17.58	--	540.88	526.82	598.23	604.75	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	17.11	17.25	17.63	17.43	--	686.11	688.28	699.91	691.97	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	16.99	17.12	18.11	17.85	--	693.19	698.50	706.29	697.94	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	17.32	17.57	17.30	16.99	--	682.41	685.23	686.81	681.30	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	17.20	17.26	16.91	16.93	--	672.52	669.69	695.00	685.67	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	24.20	24.12	24.22	23.90	--	907.50	906.91	913.09	901.03	--
Office equipment .....	42342	21.41	20.98	20.67	20.46	--	770.76	761.57	754.46	734.51	--
Computer and software .....	42343	29.52	29.42	28.93	28.69	--	1,121.76	1,112.08	1,113.81	1,107.43	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	21.92	22.30	22.75	21.84	--	828.58	840.71	862.23	840.84	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	18.01	17.76	19.02	19.13	--	678.98	676.66	701.84	694.42	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	17.15	17.13	18.31	18.25	--	708.30	710.90	759.87	733.65	--
Electric goods .....	4236	22.22	22.26	23.11	22.98	--	862.14	870.37	892.05	893.92	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	20.56	20.62	21.53	21.46	--	791.56	802.12	820.29	824.06	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	23.42	23.44	24.24	24.07	--	913.38	921.19	945.36	943.54	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	16.50	16.68	17.72	18.37	--	658.35	657.19	687.54	701.73	--
Hardware .....	42371	15.21	15.23	16.68	17.16	--	605.36	589.40	652.19	652.08	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	17.36	17.52	19.02	19.72	--	701.34	700.80	724.66	741.47	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	16.74	17.10	17.17	17.97	--	659.56	672.03	678.22	704.42	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	18.97	18.87	19.13	19.08	--	741.73	734.04	744.16	747.94	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	19.81	19.04	19.20	18.91	--	822.12	788.26	760.32	760.18	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	14.79	14.70	15.58	15.85	--	557.58	564.48	587.37	599.13	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	20.30	20.37	20.51	20.40	--	807.94	796.47	818.35	816.00	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	17.80	18.09	19.40	19.25	--	671.06	692.85	725.56	731.50	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	18.00	18.18	17.57	17.98	--	648.00	661.75	655.36	674.25	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	15.26	15.06	15.70	15.58	--	564.62	552.70	610.73	609.18	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	14.05	13.76	14.77	14.53	--	559.19	555.90	617.39	610.26	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	37.0	35.4	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	36.8	36.7	36.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	32.4	31.3	31.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	24.8	23.7	25.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	42.5	41.2	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	36.7	36.4	36.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	36.7	36.5	38.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.1	38.2	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	36.9	36.3	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	40.7	41.5	39.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	35.5	35.0	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	42.5	41.4	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	39.6	40.0	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	39.4	39.9	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	34.3	34.0	34.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	35.4	35.5	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	35.6	36.1	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	36.6	36.9	37.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	36.6	38.0	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	35.7	34.5	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	37.2	37.3	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	36.1	36.9	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	37.3	37.3	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	35.1	35.2	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	35.3	35.2	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers .....	44111	35.6	35.5	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	32.0	32.7	34.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	33.8	33.5	33.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.0	33.7	33.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	35.0	35.6	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	34.0	34.6	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	36.9	37.5	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	30.3	30.8	29.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	30.8	31.4	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	29.8	30.0	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	35.4	35.0	36.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	26.8	27.3	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	32.9	33.0	33.3	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	33.2	33.0	32.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	31.6	31.0	32.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	33.6	33.4	32.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	32.1	33.2	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	36.1	36.4	35.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	36.6	36.9	35.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	36.9	37.3	35.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.7	30.8	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	38.4	38.8	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	31.4	32.0	31.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	31.4	31.4	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	31.4	32.2	31.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	32.0	31.8	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	31.5	31.6	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	35.7	35.9	32.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	31.1	30.7	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	25.5	26.4	25.9	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.0	29.2	29.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	17.62	17.69	18.25	18.38	--	651.94	626.23	693.50	692.93	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	16.70	16.65	17.35	17.29	--	614.56	611.06	638.48	644.92	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	16.95	16.75	18.31	17.57	--	549.18	524.28	569.44	571.03	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	16.06	15.98	16.87	16.54	--	398.29	378.73	426.81	454.85	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	17.65	17.32	19.59	18.56	--	750.13	713.58	764.01	727.55	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	21.18	20.83	20.90	20.81	--	777.31	758.21	760.76	769.97	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	18.66	18.56	18.88	19.12	--	684.82	677.44	723.10	753.33	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	15.57	15.67	16.68	16.76	--	593.22	598.59	630.50	635.20	--
General line grocery .....	42441	18.15	17.86	18.24	18.48	--	669.74	648.32	698.59	704.09	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	13.63	13.52	15.63	15.95	--	554.74	561.08	611.13	602.91	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	13.67	13.77	14.41	14.15	--	485.29	481.95	459.68	451.39	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	13.65	13.67	14.48	14.51	--	580.13	565.94	548.79	552.83	--
Chemicals .....	4246	19.03	18.77	19.77	19.56	--	753.59	750.80	792.78	780.44	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	19.94	19.65	21.24	21.05	--	785.64	784.04	834.73	823.06	--
Petroleum .....	4247	14.92	14.85	15.74	15.76	--	511.76	504.90	538.31	556.33	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	18.69	18.71	18.99	18.83	--	661.63	664.21	693.14	683.53	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	16.83	16.90	16.79	16.71	--	599.15	610.09	612.84	606.57	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	14.92	14.87	15.05	14.93	--	546.07	548.70	564.38	576.30	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	15.08	14.99	14.93	15.18	--	551.93	569.62	574.81	593.54	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	16.14	16.33	16.83	16.36	--	576.20	563.39	592.42	598.78	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	21.51	21.40	22.97	22.94	--	800.17	798.22	822.33	835.02	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	19.47	19.46	18.68	19.10	--	702.87	718.07	702.37	714.34	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	21.67	21.55	23.27	23.20	--	808.29	803.82	830.74	842.16	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	44,45	12.46	12.49	12.69	12.72	12.75	372.55	375.95	378.16	377.78	382.50
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	16.07	16.47	16.33	16.33	--	564.06	579.74	579.72	578.08	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	17.32	17.85	17.51	17.53	--	611.40	628.32	623.36	622.32	--
New car dealers .....	44111	17.71	18.18	17.83	17.85	--	630.48	645.39	636.53	633.68	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	13.20	14.42	14.29	14.37	--	422.40	471.53	495.86	511.57	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	15.31	16.04	16.09	16.11	--	517.48	537.34	540.62	560.63	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	14.88	15.49	16.03	16.07	--	505.92	522.01	543.42	560.84	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	12.94	13.03	13.35	13.28	--	452.90	463.87	477.93	470.11	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	12.39	12.42	12.77	12.66	--	421.26	429.73	438.01	431.71	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	13.99	14.18	14.40	14.42	--	516.23	531.75	560.16	550.84	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	14.47	14.32	14.96	15.00	--	438.44	441.06	439.82	445.50	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	14.51	14.42	15.39	15.01	--	446.91	452.79	469.40	462.31	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	14.41	14.21	14.48	15.00	--	429.42	426.30	409.78	429.00	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	18.32	17.85	18.14	18.76	--	648.53	624.75	653.04	690.37	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	11.61	11.63	11.95	12.09	--	311.15	317.50	293.97	295.00	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	17.93	17.99	18.23	18.65	--	589.90	593.67	607.06	613.59	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	16.43	16.54	15.40	15.71	--	545.48	545.82	500.50	501.15	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	14.98	15.18	15.52	15.96	--	473.37	470.58	502.85	528.28	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	16.73	16.81	15.37	15.65	--	562.13	561.45	499.53	494.54	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	22.02	21.72	25.08	25.45	--	706.84	721.10	887.83	900.93	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	13.35	13.25	13.63	13.57	--	481.94	482.30	482.50	468.17	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	13.41	13.32	13.67	13.62	--	490.81	491.51	489.39	475.34	--
Home centers .....	44411	12.68	12.67	12.89	12.75	--	467.89	472.59	461.46	438.60	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	14.11	13.85	13.57	13.37	--	570.04	556.77	533.30	532.13	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	11.74	11.63	11.87	11.69	--	360.42	358.20	358.47	347.19	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	15.54	15.34	15.96	16.12	--	596.74	595.19	609.67	610.95	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	12.67	12.53	13.18	13.11	--	397.84	400.96	419.12	410.34	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	15.19	14.99	14.45	14.66	--	476.97	470.69	476.85	485.25	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	11.91	11.83	12.71	12.55	--	373.97	380.93	399.09	385.29	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	10.90	10.93	11.26	11.23	--	319.37	321.34	328.79	326.79	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	10.83	10.86	11.20	11.18	--	316.24	318.20	328.16	326.46	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	10.95	10.98	11.32	11.29	--	319.74	321.71	330.54	328.54	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	8.86	8.83	9.19	9.23	--	266.69	265.78	278.46	278.75	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.31	11.31	11.52	11.48	--	361.92	359.66	354.82	352.44	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	11.18	11.02	10.50	10.71	--	352.17	348.23	336.00	338.44	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	10.50	10.56	10.57	10.55	--	374.85	379.10	343.53	337.60	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	11.65	11.73	12.36	12.16	--	362.32	360.11	367.09	362.37	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	11.56	11.72	11.97	11.91	--	294.78	309.41	310.02	306.09	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	14.16	14.12	14.63	14.73	--	410.64	412.30	428.66	424.22	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	14.15	14.10	14.31	14.42	--	404.69	404.67	410.70	408.09	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Optical goods stores .....	44613	28.1	29.9	29.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	32.2	31.8	33.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	36.5	35.7	35.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	30.8	31.0	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	33.3	33.7	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	23.2	23.8	22.0	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	21.8	22.5	20.2	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	19.9
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	28.3	29.4	29.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	20.7	21.7	20.2	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	20.7	21.3	17.6	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	25.0	26.6	23.3	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	27.8	27.6	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	23.8	25.2	23.5	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	31.9	30.7	31.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	22.8	22.5	23.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	23.5
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	22.7	22.2	22.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	23.1	23.5	22.8	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	21.2	19.9	21.8	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	21.7	20.2	24.4	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	23.2	23.3	25.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	22.7	22.6	24.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	24.7	25.6	31.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	28.7	28.7	29.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	28.2	27.8	27.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	30.5	25.3	26.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	27.2	27.6	26.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	30.7	31.4	30.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	24.2	24.2	23.0	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	23.3
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	27.6	27.5	28.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	28.9	29.2	28.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	27.3	27.2	26.8	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	29.9	30.1	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	33.9	33.6	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	32.7	32.6	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	31.4	31.5	30.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	35.7	35.0	36.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	38.9	37.2	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	37.3	35.3	36.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	40.8	39.4	41.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	48,49	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	40.5	40.5	39.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	41.2	41.1	40.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	40.1	40.4	40.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	41.5	41.3	40.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	41.7	41.3	40.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	41.0	41.2	39.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	39.0	38.9	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	34.2	34.2	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	33.0
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	42.7	42.1	42.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	36.7	37.3	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	32.2	32.4	31.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	36.2	36.6	41.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	28.7	28.8	25.5	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	34.9	34.9	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	45.7	45.2	45.8	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	29.9	29.8	33.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	36.2	36.6	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	35.1	35.4	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	34.1	35.1	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	34.0	34.4	36.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	30.5	30.2	29.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	31.5	31.2	34.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
Optical goods stores .....	44613	14.55	14.52	15.04	15.28	--	408.86	434.15	442.18	429.37	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	15.23	15.06	17.68	17.71	--	490.41	478.91	590.51	564.95	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	16.72	16.67	20.66	20.70	--	610.28	595.12	735.50	705.87	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	8.96	8.98	9.12	9.01	--	278.66	281.97	285.46	282.01	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	8.66	8.67	8.89	8.80	--	266.73	268.77	274.70	271.04	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	10.71	10.84	10.49	10.29	--	356.64	365.31	357.71	355.01	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.29	11.33	11.68	11.64	--	261.93	269.65	256.96	253.75	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	10.65	10.64	10.98	10.91	--	232.17	239.40	221.80	217.11	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	12.45	12.34	11.96	12.08	--	352.34	362.80	355.21	349.11	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.97	11.75	11.63	11.49	--	247.78	254.98	234.93	225.20	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.51	9.60	9.83	9.71	--	196.86	204.48	173.01	169.93	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	11.37	11.21	12.54	12.54	--	284.25	298.19	292.18	282.15	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	11.36	11.22	12.03	12.11	--	315.81	309.67	313.98	317.28	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	10.34	10.58	10.62	10.78	--	246.09	266.62	249.57	252.25	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	14.91	15.28	15.47	15.18	--	475.63	469.10	491.95	493.35	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	10.52	10.70	11.09	11.21	--	239.86	240.75	261.72	263.44	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	10.87	11.08	11.50	11.56	--	246.75	245.98	261.05	267.04	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	10.83	11.08	12.04	11.99	--	250.17	260.38	274.51	275.77	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	10.12	10.26	9.98	10.07	--	214.54	204.17	217.56	221.54	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	10.19	10.54	12.15	12.31	--	221.12	212.91	296.46	313.91	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	9.77	9.84	10.24	10.40	--	226.66	229.27	262.14	252.72	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	10.11	10.22	10.66	11.05	--	229.50	230.97	257.97	246.42	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	8.71	8.69	8.89	8.41	--	215.14	222.46	279.15	284.26	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.74	10.57	10.51	10.56	--	308.24	303.36	304.79	304.13	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	10.99	11.21	11.59	11.52	--	309.92	311.64	318.73	317.95	--
Florists .....	4531	9.61	9.54	9.94	9.82	--	293.11	241.36	267.39	297.55	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	11.58	11.76	12.23	12.33	--	314.98	324.58	325.32	330.44	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	12.60	12.76	13.62	13.66	--	386.82	400.66	414.05	415.26	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	10.44	10.61	10.51	10.68	--	252.65	256.76	241.73	248.84	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	8.79	9.00	9.41	9.30	--	242.60	247.50	265.36	264.12	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	11.64	11.88	12.21	12.17	--	336.40	346.90	350.43	332.24	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.06	10.16	10.61	10.71	--	274.64	276.35	284.35	262.40	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.34	12.49	12.39	12.18	--	368.97	375.95	360.55	345.91	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	15.24	15.04	15.22	15.48	--	516.64	505.34	509.87	524.77	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	15.21	15.13	15.01	15.22	--	497.37	493.24	481.82	490.08	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	13.48	13.39	13.37	13.53	--	423.27	421.79	401.10	411.31	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	15.53	15.19	16.02	16.36	--	554.42	531.65	576.72	606.96	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	15.41	15.26	15.91	16.02	--	599.45	567.67	617.31	639.20	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	16.14	16.03	16.96	16.85	--	602.02	565.86	610.56	633.56	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	14.66	14.49	14.94	15.24	--	598.13	570.91	625.99	644.65	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>16.93</b>	<b>17.05</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>17.47</b>	<b>17.46</b>	<b>611.17</b>	<b>620.62</b>	<b>639.77</b>	<b>635.91</b>	<b>642.53</b>
Truck transportation .....	484	16.92	17.09	17.23	17.28	--	685.26	692.15	684.03	691.20	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	17.24	17.42	17.41	17.39	--	710.29	715.96	699.88	700.82	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	16.16	16.37	16.44	16.60	--	648.02	661.35	657.60	657.36	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	17.55	17.72	17.70	17.62	--	728.33	731.84	711.54	713.61	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	16.86	17.07	17.12	16.98	--	703.06	704.99	695.07	699.58	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	19.24	19.31	19.11	19.24	--	788.84	795.57	751.02	746.51	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	16.06	16.22	16.78	16.99	--	626.34	630.96	647.71	669.41	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	14.51	14.75	15.15	15.32	--	496.24	504.45	493.89	505.56	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	16.14	16.23	17.07	17.14	--	689.18	683.28	728.89	737.02	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	17.07	17.28	17.33	17.76	--	626.47	644.54	636.01	680.21	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	13.06	13.02	13.38	13.36	--	420.53	421.85	424.15	415.50	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	16.57	16.47	16.41	16.14	--	599.83	602.80	676.09	653.67	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	12.95	12.93	13.51	13.32	--	371.67	372.38	344.51	326.34	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	11.69	11.96	12.11	12.20	--	407.98	417.40	449.28	445.30	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	24.92	25.09	24.14	24.08	--	1,138.84	1,134.07	1,105.61	1,102.86	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	16.31	15.87	17.40	16.50	--	487.67	472.93	581.16	577.50	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	17.98	17.97	18.56	18.56	--	650.88	657.70	701.57	696.00	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	15.66	15.91	16.37	16.38	--	549.67	563.21	608.96	607.70	--
Airport operations .....	48811	14.52	14.76	14.67	14.43	--	495.13	518.08	536.92	519.48	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	28.14	27.54	29.99	29.98	--	956.76	947.38	1,085.64	1,046.30	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	35.12	34.10	35.78	36.14	--	1,071.16	1,029.82	1,069.82	1,102.27	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	31.38	31.29	34.73	34.87	--	988.47	976.25	1,184.29	1,129.79	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing—Continued</b>											
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	38.3	39.0	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	36.7	37.5	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	39.2	38.7	39.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	25.2	24.8	26.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers .....	4921	24.5	24.0	26.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	35.5	36.7	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	38.9	38.7	42.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	40.9	40.7	41.5	42.2	42.1	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	41.0	40.6	41.5	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	40.5	40.3	41.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	41.9	41.4	41.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	41.6	41.0	41.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	43.4	45.1	43.3	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	41.3	40.2	41.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	41.1	41.1	41.7	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	39.9	40.2	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information</b> .....		36.3	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.4	35.3	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.6	34.6	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	33.7	33.7	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	34.6	34.6	34.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	36.7	36.2	35.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	37.3	37.4	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	29.3	29.1	28.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	29.1	28.9	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	36.4	36.2	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	18.4	18.0	17.3	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	35.4	35.3	35.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	28.6	28.8	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	37.5	37.3	36.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	41.0	41.4	41.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	39.2	39.2	40.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	39.2	39.2	41.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	39.7	39.8	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	40.3	39.8	40.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	37.0	36.4	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	37.4	36.7	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	36.8	36.3	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	25.8	25.8	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		35.5	35.3	35.7	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance .....	52	36.5	36.3	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	35.0	35.0	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	34.8	34.9	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	35.0	34.8	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	35.7	36.0	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	37.7	37.4	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	39.0	38.1	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	37.3	37.0	36.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	36.5	35.8	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	37.4	37.4	36.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	37.7	37.1	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	35.6	35.5	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	35.3	35.2	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	36.2	35.5	35.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing—Continued</b>											
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	14.99	14.81	14.28	14.37	--	574.12	577.59	546.92	553.25	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	17.03	17.05	17.03	17.24	--	625.00	639.38	657.36	662.02	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	13.93	14.18	15.37	15.58	--	546.06	548.77	610.19	616.97	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	15.66	15.78	14.74	14.70	--	394.63	391.34	393.56	389.55	--
Couriers .....	4921	16.09	16.27	15.05	15.05	--	394.21	390.48	395.82	391.30	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.13	14.99	15.01	15.11	--	547.71	557.63	556.87	562.09	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	15.35	15.13	15.30	15.36	--	544.93	555.27	553.86	559.10	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	14.95	15.11	14.14	14.43	--	581.56	584.76	598.12	595.96	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	13.35	13.57	13.18	13.43	--	543.35	552.30	539.06	553.32	--
<b>Utilities</b>											
Power generation and supply .....	22	27.56	27.55	27.39	27.47	27.61	1,127.20	1,121.29	1,136.69	1,159.23	1,162.38
Electric power generation .....	2211	28.15	28.34	28.56	28.72	--	1,154.15	1,150.60	1,185.24	1,206.24	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221111	29.07	29.37	29.62	29.67	--	1,177.34	1,183.61	1,226.27	1,237.24	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	28.70	28.95	29.50	29.45	--	1,202.53	1,198.53	1,233.10	1,225.12	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	26.91	26.93	27.07	27.37	--	1,119.46	1,104.13	1,131.53	1,160.49	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	28.59	29.45	29.45	29.51	--	1,240.81	1,328.20	1,275.19	1,292.54	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	26.57	26.38	26.60	26.95	--	1,097.34	1,060.48	1,103.90	1,134.60	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	22122	29.01	28.32	26.81	26.54	--	1,192.31	1,163.95	1,117.98	1,154.49	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	18.19	18.59	18.28	18.46	--	725.78	747.32	747.65	756.86	--
<b>Information</b> .....		22.80	22.85	23.84	23.82	23.81	827.64	827.17	863.01	864.67	861.92
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	24.69	24.70	25.33	25.35	--	874.03	871.91	873.89	887.25	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	19.05	18.90	19.59	19.60	--	659.13	653.94	664.10	670.32	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	17.84	17.68	18.42	18.31	--	601.21	595.82	606.02	606.06	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	21.90	21.38	21.82	21.98	--	757.74	739.75	757.15	778.09	--
Book publishers .....	51113	18.21	18.55	19.28	19.46	--	668.31	671.51	676.73	694.72	--
Software publishers .....	5112	38.33	38.81	39.42	39.42	--	1,429.71	1,451.49	1,423.06	1,454.60	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	19.43	19.59	20.39	20.48	--	569.30	570.07	583.15	587.78	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	19.67	19.82	20.62	20.73	--	572.40	572.80	587.67	592.88	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	23.62	23.77	25.54	25.29	--	859.77	860.47	960.30	948.38	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	7.56	7.50	7.51	7.64	--	139.10	135.00	129.92	129.12	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	22.37	22.57	24.05	23.78	--	791.90	796.72	844.16	844.19	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	22.83	23.08	23.89	23.35	--	760.24	768.56	797.93	784.56	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	21.69	21.70	22.18	21.94	--	620.33	624.96	660.96	658.20	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	23.61	24.04	25.18	24.44	--	885.38	896.69	924.11	906.72	--
Telecommunications .....	517	22.97	22.95	24.18	24.13	--	925.69	927.18	986.54	977.27	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	24.56	24.47	24.86	24.81	--	1,006.96	1,013.06	1,031.69	1,007.29	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers .....	5172	22.80	23.20	27.31	27.52	--	893.76	909.44	1,114.25	1,125.57	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers .....	517212	23.29	23.69	28.01	28.22	--	912.97	928.65	1,148.41	1,159.84	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	5173	22.05	21.84	23.76	24.16	--	875.39	869.23	924.26	942.24	--
Cable and other program distribution .....	5175	17.48	17.29	17.83	17.30	--	704.44	688.14	722.12	709.30	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	518	21.28	21.35	22.32	22.44	--	787.36	777.14	837.00	845.99	--
ISPs and web search portals .....	5181	24.41	24.53	25.01	25.14	--	912.93	900.25	937.88	940.24	--
Data processing and related services .....	5182	19.90	19.96	21.07	21.21	--	732.32	724.55	790.13	803.86	--
Other information services .....	519	17.04	17.15	17.33	17.43	--	439.63	442.47	467.91	474.10	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		18.45	18.47	19.29	19.44	19.46	654.98	651.99	688.65	695.95	694.72
Finance and insurance .....	52	19.66	19.66	20.53	20.70	--	717.59	713.66	753.45	763.83	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	16.29	16.28	17.20	17.35	--	583.18	581.20	620.92	633.28	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	14.77	14.70	15.61	15.83	--	516.95	514.50	554.16	566.71	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	14.38	14.30	15.25	15.49	--	500.42	499.07	541.38	552.99	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	16.55	16.55	17.71	18.12	--	579.25	575.94	632.25	652.32	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	14.94	14.87	15.53	15.47	--	533.36	535.32	548.21	555.37	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	19.30	19.43	20.20	20.19	--	727.61	726.68	755.48	767.22	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	16.34	16.46	17.73	17.89	--	632.36	638.65	682.61	688.77	--
Sales financing .....	52222	18.00	18.01	18.65	18.78	--	702.00	686.18	729.22	732.42	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	20.07	20.23	20.94	20.88	--	748.61	748.51	772.69	787.18	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	10.95	11.18	11.87	12.56	--	399.68	400.24	459.37	491.10	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	22.72	22.77	23.98	23.70	--	849.73	851.60	868.08	884.01	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	20.23	20.62	21.43	21.27	--	762.67	765.00	801.48	793.37	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	16.60	16.63	18.06	18.14	--	590.96	590.37	661.00	662.11	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	19.72	19.83	22.83	22.58	--	696.12	698.02	849.28	837.72	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	13.85	13.99	13.68	14.15	--	501.37	496.65	491.11	499.50	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	36.3	36.1	36.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	37.7	37.3	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	36.8	36.6	37.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	35.4	35.3	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	36.3	36.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	34.1	33.8	36.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.4	38.2	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	38.4	38.2	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	37.5	36.5	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	39.3	39.7	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	35.5	35.1	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	35.3	34.9	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	36.0	35.8	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	36.9	36.4	36.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	36.0	35.9	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	37.0	36.6	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	33.7	33.8	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	33.0	32.7	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	32.7	32.2	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	32.7	32.0	31.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	32.7	32.0	31.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	32.8	31.9	30.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	33.9	32.7	33.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	31.7	31.8	34.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	33.2	32.9	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	33.0	32.5	32.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	32.9	32.2	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	33.1	33.3	34.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	33.3	33.4	33.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	34.5	34.7	32.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	35.3	35.5	32.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	28.5	28.1	28.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	22.6	21.9	20.3	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	34.6	34.3	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	38.1	38.8	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	39.6	40.1	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.0</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.6</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	36.0	35.7	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	34.7	34.6	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	36.3	37.0	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	35.2	34.7	31.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	36.7	37.3	35.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	35.5	33.0	20.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	32.8	31.6	32.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	33.8	33.7	33.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	38.5	38.3	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	37.5	37.9	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	35.7	36.0	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.6	38.2	37.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	37.9	37.3	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	40.8	41.0	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	33.9	33.8	33.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	35.3	35.4	34.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	34.1	34.7	34.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	37.6	37.5	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	27.84	27.97	29.15	29.47	--	1,010.59	1,009.72	1,075.64	1,113.97	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	24.86	25.41	25.88	25.48	--	937.22	947.79	970.50	973.34	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	29.47	29.22	29.14	29.49	--	1,084.50	1,069.45	1,084.01	1,129.47	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	25.20	25.91	29.15	29.43	--	892.08	914.62	1,063.98	1,088.91	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	28.36	29.08	33.30	33.84	--	1,029.47	1,052.70	1,228.77	1,255.46	--
Investment advice .....	52393	22.99	24.02	27.87	28.14	--	783.96	811.88	1,014.47	1,060.88	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	21.05	21.02	21.67	21.80	--	785.17	779.84	806.12	810.96	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	22.06	22.10	22.55	22.72	--	847.10	846.43	865.92	870.18	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	21.71	21.63	21.93	22.22	--	833.66	828.43	835.53	848.80	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	21.26	21.52	21.96	22.33	--	818.51	826.37	841.07	859.71	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	22.04	21.72	21.90	22.13	--	846.34	829.70	832.20	838.73	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	22.56	22.76	23.43	23.47	--	866.30	869.43	906.74	903.60	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	22.84	22.97	23.71	23.78	--	881.62	886.64	919.95	917.91	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	21.15	21.69	22.03	21.86	--	793.13	791.69	845.95	835.05	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	20.56	20.16	19.63	19.60	--	808.01	800.35	761.64	766.36	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	19.25	19.10	20.10	20.17	--	683.38	670.41	707.52	712.00	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	18.93	18.74	19.87	19.89	--	668.23	654.03	689.49	694.16	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	20.11	20.06	20.74	20.95	--	723.96	718.15	761.16	764.68	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	20.69	20.74	22.66	23.18	--	763.46	754.94	829.36	855.34	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	19.30	19.30	19.85	20.12	--	694.80	692.87	736.44	740.42	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	21.53	21.70	21.85	21.74	--	796.61	794.22	825.93	815.25	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	22.87	22.54	22.39	22.43	--	770.72	761.85	801.56	798.51	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	14.81	14.83	15.50	15.52	--	488.73	484.94	509.95	507.50	--
Real estate .....	531	14.80	14.78	15.50	15.53	--	483.96	475.92	506.85	509.38	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	14.40	14.36	15.00	15.25	--	470.88	459.52	472.50	486.48	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	13.84	13.73	14.34	14.49	--	452.57	439.36	453.14	465.13	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	16.74	16.91	17.59	18.25	--	549.07	539.43	540.01	565.75	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	12.10	11.90	12.20	11.99	--	410.19	389.13	403.82	392.07	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	14.50	14.63	15.56	15.34	--	459.65	465.23	532.15	521.56	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	15.48	15.37	16.00	15.97	--	513.94	505.67	529.60	527.01	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	15.25	15.13	15.60	15.55	--	503.25	491.73	513.24	510.04	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	13.99	13.82	13.86	13.77	--	460.27	445.00	449.06	442.02	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	18.41	18.32	19.81	19.79	--	609.37	610.06	673.54	684.73	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	14.52	14.60	15.05	15.04	--	483.52	487.64	496.65	485.79	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.07	14.10	14.25	14.27	--	485.42	489.27	467.40	452.36	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	13.95	13.91	13.96	14.08	--	492.44	493.81	456.49	446.34	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	12.37	12.36	12.75	12.70	--	352.55	347.32	368.48	356.60	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	9.78	9.49	8.54	8.25	--	221.03	207.83	173.36	162.53	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	14.15	14.22	14.88	14.97	--	489.59	487.75	549.07	534.43	--
General rental centers .....	5323	15.35	15.15	14.46	14.32	--	584.84	587.82	548.03	538.43	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	18.19	18.44	19.76	19.65	--	720.32	739.44	776.57	770.28	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		18.78	18.83	19.81	19.97	19.92	646.03	645.87	673.54	686.97	689.23
Professional and technical services .....	54	24.45	24.52	25.82	25.89	--	880.20	875.36	906.28	929.45	--
Legal services .....	5411	24.74	24.78	25.56	25.90	--	858.48	857.39	881.82	896.14	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	25.37	25.46	26.27	26.62	--	877.80	875.82	906.32	921.05	--
Other legal services .....	54119	18.05	17.86	17.59	17.80	--	655.22	660.82	608.61	612.32	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	16.11	16.65	18.48	18.17	--	567.07	577.76	574.73	619.60	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	20.20	20.33	21.82	21.56	--	741.34	758.31	778.97	806.34	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	8.18	9.36	14.26	13.90	--	290.39	308.88	293.76	393.37	--
Payroll services .....	541214	15.74	15.16	16.19	16.44	--	516.27	479.06	519.70	554.03	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	17.06	16.92	16.71	16.73	--	576.63	570.20	556.44	578.86	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	24.44	24.50	25.58	25.78	--	940.94	938.35	966.92	992.53	--
Architectural services .....	54131	23.90	24.02	24.57	24.78	--	896.25	910.36	950.86	954.03	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	17.51	17.09	18.99	19.44	--	625.11	615.24	719.72	746.50	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	25.97	26.08	27.28	27.42	--	1,002.44	996.26	1,028.46	1,063.90	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	19.53	19.84	21.73	22.00	--	740.19	740.03	788.80	787.60	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	20.78	20.71	20.91	20.97	--	847.82	849.11	807.13	798.96	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	20.74	20.93	21.07	20.93	--	703.09	707.43	712.17	730.46	--
Interior design services .....	54141	18.90	18.50	19.19	18.98	--	667.17	654.90	656.30	664.30	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	21.28	21.42	20.74	20.91	--	725.65	743.27	707.23	740.21	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	32.79	32.36	33.72	34.27	--	1,249.30	1,236.15	1,291.48	1,322.82	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	34.70	33.74	35.78	36.43	--	1,304.72	1,265.25	1,356.06	1,387.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Computer systems design services .....	541512	38.4	38.8	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	38.4	37.5	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	36.0	35.4	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	35.7	35.2	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	36.0	35.2	34.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	33.9	33.4	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	35.3	34.5	33.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	38.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	34.5	35.0	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	37.3	36.2	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	37.1	36.2	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.0	37.6	38.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research .....	54171	38.3	38.0	38.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	35.2	34.6	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	34.6	34.4	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	35.9	35.4	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	36.6	36.7	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	37.5	37.8	36.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	28.4	28.1	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	28.3	28.2	27.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	25.9	26.7	23.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	28.3	28.7	26.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	27.5	27.1	26.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	36.0	35.0	36.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	35.7	35.9	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	35.1	33.8	34.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	35.7	36.0	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	32.9	32.9	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	32.6	32.6	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	35.1	34.8	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	40.0	40.7	41.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	33.0	32.9	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	33.0	33.0	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	32.9	32.7	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	33.2	33.6	31.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	28.2	28.0	28.1	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	32.1	32.3	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	27.7	27.4	28.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	32.8	34.2	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	34.1	33.9	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	30.7	30.4	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	33.5	34.0	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	34.7	34.9	34.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	32.0	32.5	35.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	34.6	34.2	33.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	34.2	33.8	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	34.2	33.6	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	34.0	34.3	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	28.4	28.4	27.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	34.6	34.7	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	26.8	28.1	30.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	32.0	33.3	32.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	31.5	32.6	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	36.4	34.8	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	28.5	32.5	29.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	30.7	31.9	31.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	41.6	41.4	40.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	40.4	41.1	41.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	42.4	42.8	41.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Computer systems design services .....	541512	32.38	32.22	32.91	33.52	--	1,243.39	1,250.14	1,270.33	1,303.93	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	28.69	28.88	30.36	30.66	--	1,101.70	1,083.00	1,147.61	1,165.08	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	24.67	24.67	25.36	25.45	--	888.12	873.32	895.21	898.39	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	24.26	24.23	25.05	25.20	--	866.08	852.90	881.76	884.52	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	25.07	24.95	26.37	26.70	--	902.52	878.24	915.04	926.49	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	24.29	24.42	24.47	24.00	--	823.43	815.63	868.69	859.20	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	22.37	22.19	22.62	22.55	--	789.66	765.56	750.98	717.09	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	21.34	21.51	22.01	22.14	--	830.13	853.95	871.60	878.96	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	27.12	27.09	27.43	27.78	--	935.64	948.15	979.25	1,005.64	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	24.95	25.05	24.58	24.41	--	930.64	906.81	887.34	883.64	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	27.17	27.35	27.81	27.67	--	1,008.01	990.07	995.60	998.89	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	28.93	29.15	30.43	30.87	--	1,099.34	1,096.04	1,162.43	1,203.93	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research .....	54171	29.58	29.82	30.93	31.38	--	1,132.91	1,133.16	1,200.08	1,242.65	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	23.16	23.21	25.49	25.80	--	815.23	803.07	848.82	874.62	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	20.29	20.19	21.53	21.70	--	702.03	694.54	736.33	739.97	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	23.56	23.43	24.85	24.91	--	845.80	829.42	882.18	881.81	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	26.43	25.80	26.52	26.90	--	967.34	946.86	952.07	960.33	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	15.16	15.10	17.77	18.36	--	568.50	570.78	639.72	655.45	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	13.85	13.98	15.03	15.42	--	393.34	392.84	434.37	451.81	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	15.91	15.94	16.75	16.62	--	450.25	449.51	455.60	472.01	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	18.54	18.18	18.24	17.37	--	480.19	485.41	426.82	429.04	--
Photographic services .....	54192	14.95	14.89	14.79	14.68	--	423.09	427.34	394.89	422.78	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	13.48	13.69	14.62	14.59	--	370.70	371.00	385.97	396.85	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	21.57	21.52	22.90	22.99	--	776.52	753.20	828.98	871.32	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	19.13	19.25	20.31	20.43	--	682.94	691.08	725.07	735.48	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	22.21	22.41	23.38	23.06	--	779.57	757.46	801.93	811.71	--
Managing offices .....	551114	18.97	19.09	20.15	20.29	--	677.23	687.24	721.37	730.44	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	13.70	13.81	14.37	14.50	--	450.73	454.35	469.90	478.50	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	13.48	13.58	14.16	14.30	--	439.45	442.71	458.78	467.61	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	19.01	19.04	20.17	20.11	--	667.25	662.59	724.10	717.93	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	18.40	18.72	19.20	19.43	--	736.00	761.90	798.72	800.52	--
Employment services .....	5613	13.59	13.73	14.22	14.42	--	448.47	451.72	463.57	477.30	--
Employment placement agencies .....	56131	16.69	16.78	17.97	18.38	--	550.77	553.74	558.87	584.48	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	12.49	12.73	13.25	13.50	--	410.92	416.27	437.25	442.80	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	16.55	16.24	16.52	16.21	--	549.46	545.66	522.03	562.49	--
Business support services .....	5614	13.14	13.21	13.71	13.67	--	403.40	405.55	426.38	423.77	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	11.08	11.22	11.78	11.59	--	312.46	314.16	331.02	322.20	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	12.00	11.96	12.08	11.72	--	385.20	386.31	352.74	349.26	--
Telemarketing bureaus .....	561422	10.94	11.11	11.74	11.57	--	303.04	304.41	328.72	318.18	--
Business service centers .....	56143	11.98	12.02	12.71	12.76	--	392.94	411.08	424.51	426.18	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	14.89	14.76	14.72	15.02	--	507.75	500.36	521.09	527.20	--
Other business support services .....	56149	15.36	15.39	15.36	14.94	--	471.55	467.86	483.84	467.62	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	15.06	15.13	15.79	15.68	--	504.51	514.42	546.33	545.66	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	16.44	16.56	17.35	17.10	--	570.47	577.94	598.58	603.63	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	13.57	13.79	13.96	13.96	--	434.24	448.18	488.60	481.62	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	12.48	12.56	13.00	12.94	--	431.81	429.55	440.70	438.67	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	11.50	11.55	11.95	11.87	--	393.30	390.39	399.13	395.27	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	11.00	11.04	11.58	11.50	--	376.20	370.94	385.61	382.95	--
Security systems services .....	56162	18.63	18.92	19.52	19.57	--	689.31	701.93	728.10	733.88	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	11.62	11.56	11.95	12.06	--	356.73	357.20	363.28	367.83	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	15.87	15.58	15.86	16.02	--	539.58	534.39	531.31	541.48	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	10.03	10.00	10.51	10.57	--	284.85	284.00	290.08	293.85	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	13.10	12.87	13.02	13.21	--	453.26	446.59	454.40	459.71	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	12.18	12.02	12.85	13.13	--	326.42	337.76	394.50	395.21	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	13.47	13.89	14.81	14.65	--	431.04	462.54	485.77	468.80	--
Other support services .....	5619	15.74	16.36	18.11	18.99	--	495.81	533.34	586.76	619.07	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	14.21	14.39	16.30	16.85	--	517.24	500.77	622.66	643.67	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	21.27	22.11	22.22	22.49	--	606.20	718.58	662.16	775.91	--
All other support services .....	56199	14.96	15.55	17.75	18.70	--	459.27	496.05	555.58	564.74	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	17.97	18.19	18.53	18.46	--	747.55	753.07	748.61	743.94	--
Waste collection .....	5621	16.09	16.32	16.55	16.68	--	664.52	669.12	675.24	695.56	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	18.03	18.16	19.60	19.46	--	728.41	746.38	811.44	760.89	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	16.56	16.46	17.34	17.31	--	702.14	704.49	716.14	671.63	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	42.9	42.2	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	42.5	42.3	38.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	31.5	31.3	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.5	33.2	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	31.1	30.6	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.3	27.0	26.5	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	28.8	28.4	28.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	26.7	26.4	26.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	30.5	30.0	29.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	30.2	29.7	29.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	28.4	27.8	28.5	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	30.0	29.8	28.7	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	33.9	33.7	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	32.3	32.5	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	34.7	34.3	35.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	35.1	34.1	34.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	36.5	36.5	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	37.2	37.2	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	36.1	35.4	34.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	36.3	35.4	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	35.8	35.4	34.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	36.4	36.2	35.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	36.3	35.8	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	34.2	34.3	36.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	31.8	31.7	32.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	32.0	31.8	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	31.8	32.0	33.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	31.0	31.1	32.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	33.6	33.8	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	31.3	31.2	30.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	33.0	32.1	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	30.0	29.7	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	29.5	29.0	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	30.0	29.9	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	31.0	30.4	30.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	29.1	29.1	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	29.4	29.4	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	29.0	29.0	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	29.9	29.8	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	25.2	25.3	24.8	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	24.8	24.7	24.3	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	28.1	27.6	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	23.8	24.1	24.7	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	17.0	17.4	18.2	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	27.5	27.7	28.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	30.4	28.6	30.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	27.3	27.0	28.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	28.9	29.0	28.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
		32.9	31.1	29.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.20	20.54	20.26	20.10	--	866.58	866.79	790.14	793.95	--
Remediation services .....	56291	22.72	22.80	22.72	22.38	--	965.60	964.44	879.26	879.53	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	17.12	17.21	17.78	17.75	17.78	554.69	555.88	576.07	575.10	576.07
Health care .....	621,2,3	18.53	18.54	19.17	19.19	--	615.20	613.67	636.44	637.11	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	18.32	18.39	19.06	19.12	--	577.08	575.61	594.67	596.54	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	19.57	19.67	20.39	20.39	--	655.60	653.04	681.03	681.03	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	19.62	19.72	20.44	20.45	--	657.27	656.68	682.70	683.03	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	16.95	17.16	17.63	17.32	--	527.15	525.10	594.13	583.68	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	20.13	20.24	20.98	21.11	--	549.55	546.48	555.97	561.53	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	17.06	17.05	17.80	17.96	--	491.33	484.22	503.74	510.06	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	13.12	13.20	14.04	14.21	--	350.30	348.48	373.46	389.35	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.32	14.37	14.62	14.89	--	436.76	431.10	425.44	431.81	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	18.12	17.64	19.19	19.36	--	547.22	523.91	560.35	580.80	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	19.52	19.56	20.14	20.45	--	554.37	543.77	573.99	582.83	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	17.73	17.69	18.51	18.16	--	531.90	527.16	531.24	504.85	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	19.29	19.25	19.64	19.69	--	653.93	648.73	681.51	673.40	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	16.45	16.25	17.09	17.27	--	531.34	528.13	548.59	556.09	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	20.58	20.65	20.73	20.74	--	714.13	708.30	744.21	727.97	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	19.03	19.06	19.32	19.25	--	667.95	649.95	658.81	641.03	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	19.02	18.87	20.31	20.76	--	694.23	688.76	725.07	743.21	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	17.51	17.38	18.43	18.92	--	651.37	646.54	678.22	694.36	--
Home health care services .....	6216	14.49	14.59	15.30	15.24	--	421.66	418.73	436.05	435.86	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	15.48	15.52	15.45	15.57	--	558.83	549.41	534.57	527.82	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	14.14	14.28	14.83	14.79	--	513.28	505.51	516.08	508.78	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	17.64	17.51	16.50	16.91	--	631.51	619.85	565.95	558.03	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	15.91	15.97	16.15	16.51	--	579.12	578.11	565.25	548.13	--
Hospitals .....	622	21.99	21.95	22.68	22.67	--	789.44	788.01	816.48	818.39	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	22.11	22.07	22.77	22.76	--	793.75	794.52	819.72	821.64	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.26	18.19	19.34	19.17	--	662.84	651.20	682.70	670.95	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	21.14	21.06	22.29	22.30	--	722.99	722.36	809.13	796.11	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	12.69	12.68	13.20	13.14	--	403.54	401.96	426.36	420.48	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	13.36	13.36	13.85	13.79	--	427.52	424.85	450.13	442.66	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	11.67	11.68	12.30	12.30	--	371.11	373.76	405.90	399.75	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	11.16	11.13	11.59	11.57	--	345.96	346.14	377.83	371.40	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	12.67	12.75	13.73	13.76	--	425.71	430.95	465.45	456.83	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	11.77	11.74	12.29	12.17	--	364.87	363.94	378.53	376.05	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	12.72	12.65	13.06	12.95	--	398.14	394.68	403.55	400.16	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	10.77	10.79	11.49	11.37	--	330.64	332.33	352.74	350.20	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	12.72	12.71	13.16	13.13	--	419.76	407.99	438.23	441.17	--
Social assistance .....	624	11.57	11.60	12.16	12.08	--	347.10	344.52	359.94	357.57	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	12.58	12.60	13.13	12.90	--	379.92	376.74	391.27	385.71	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	14.00	14.03	14.51	14.52	--	413.00	406.87	417.89	423.98	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.45	11.50	12.03	11.62	--	343.50	343.85	356.09	343.95	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	13.68	13.69	14.31	14.23	--	424.08	416.18	437.89	436.86	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.07	14.09	14.79	14.86	--	409.44	410.02	449.62	448.77	--
Community food services .....	62421	11.86	11.91	12.46	12.51	--	348.68	350.15	363.83	365.29	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	14.69	14.69	15.39	15.47	--	426.01	426.01	472.47	471.84	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	10.86	10.89	11.56	11.64	--	324.71	324.52	339.86	342.22	--
Child day care services .....	6244	10.38	10.43	10.90	10.90	--	309.32	306.64	321.55	320.46	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	9.63	9.63	10.15	10.25	10.23	242.68	243.64	251.72	257.28	257.80
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	13.51	13.51	14.06	14.22	--	335.05	333.70	341.66	346.97	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	19.08	19.02	19.09	19.11	--	536.15	524.95	536.43	540.81	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	22.32	22.28	22.13	22.12	--	531.22	536.95	546.61	577.33	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	26.90	27.17	27.93	28.06	--	457.30	472.76	508.33	555.59	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	20.80	20.63	20.20	20.13	--	572.00	571.45	567.62	587.80	--
Racetracks .....	711212	16.69	16.15	17.42	16.90	--	507.38	461.89	527.83	503.62	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	11.83	12.52	12.24	12.26	--	322.96	338.04	347.62	339.60	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	19.00	19.11	18.73	18.44	--	549.10	554.19	531.93	518.16	--
		18.28	19.09	17.90	19.41	--	601.41	593.70	531.63	601.71	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	27.4	27.1	27.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	26.9	26.8	28.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	30.0	28.8	28.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	23.7	23.7	23.0	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	27.6	28.6	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	27.6	28.8	30.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	34.6	34.4	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	37.9	37.9	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	27.4	27.0	26.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	21.6	21.6	20.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	27.8	27.7	26.9	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	22.7	21.2	21.4	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	31.2	32.2	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	17.0	17.0	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	23.9	23.8	21.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	24.5	24.2	21.6	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	25.3	25.4	24.9	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations .....	721	30.4	30.7	30.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211	30.5	30.7	30.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations .....	72119	24.8	23.5	24.6	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	27.0	27.0	28.2	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	27.1	27.0	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	26.8	27.1	25.9	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.3	24.4	23.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	24.1	24.1	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	24.1	24.2	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	26.8	26.0	25.9	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	22.9	22.8	22.6	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	25.0	24.6	24.2	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	26.7	25.8	26.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	20.3	21.5	18.7	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	22.0	22.1	21.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>30.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.6</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>30.8</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance .....	811	36.1	35.9	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.2	34.9	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	37.0	36.7	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.7	36.5	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	35.1	35.1	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	38.5	37.2	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	38.1	37.9	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	37.8	38.5	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	29.2	28.9	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	28.0	27.0	25.9	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	31.6	32.6	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	39.3	37.9	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	39.5	37.9	41.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	39.1	37.9	39.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	34.4	34.9	32.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.0	28.4	28.0	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	24.3	24.3	25.0	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	25.2	25.2	26.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	25.0	25.0	26.0	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	20.1	20.3	19.4	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	29.6	29.8	27.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	29.0	29.4	27.5	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.9	31.6	29.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	32.9	33.7	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	14.59	14.76	14.94	14.99	--	399.77	400.00	416.83	421.22	--
Museums .....	71211	15.14	15.40	15.67	15.60	--	407.27	412.72	443.46	441.48	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	13.95	14.07	14.15	14.46	--	418.50	405.22	401.86	420.79	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	11.56	11.61	12.25	12.40	--	273.97	275.16	281.75	285.20	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	11.12	11.31	13.20	13.31	--	306.91	323.47	401.28	401.96	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	11.13	11.33	13.28	13.44	--	307.19	326.30	399.73	405.89	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	11.32	11.46	12.00	12.21	--	391.67	394.22	403.20	406.59	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	11.33	11.39	11.77	11.93	--	429.41	431.68	430.78	429.48	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	11.28	11.67	12.69	13.00	--	309.07	315.09	340.09	354.90	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	11.68	11.70	12.13	12.27	--	252.29	252.72	249.88	252.76	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	11.52	11.46	12.25	12.42	--	320.26	317.44	329.53	331.61	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	9.29	9.65	10.10	10.04	--	210.88	204.58	216.14	223.89	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.82	14.96	14.89	15.05	--	462.38	481.71	443.72	450.00	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	12.50	12.45	12.94	13.18	--	212.50	211.65	212.22	216.15	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	9.36	9.09	9.42	9.49	--	223.70	216.34	203.47	205.93	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	12.20	12.19	11.65	11.74	--	298.90	295.00	251.64	259.45	--
Accommodations and food services .....	72	9.05	9.05	9.58	9.67	--	228.97	229.87	238.54	243.68	--
Accommodations .....	721	11.12	11.08	11.97	12.01	--	338.05	340.16	365.09	373.51	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations .....	7211	11.13	11.09	11.99	12.03	--	339.47	340.46	365.70	374.13	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	10.88	10.82	11.97	11.99	--	328.58	330.01	357.90	365.70	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations .....	72119	9.93	10.04	10.66	10.63	--	246.26	235.94	262.24	270.00	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	10.35	10.50	10.60	10.55	--	279.45	283.50	298.92	294.35	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	10.08	9.89	10.25	10.16	--	273.17	267.03	308.53	308.86	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	10.65	11.19	11.10	11.12	--	285.42	303.25	287.49	278.00	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	8.57	8.57	9.02	9.11	--	208.25	209.11	215.58	219.55	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	9.12	9.13	9.58	9.72	--	225.26	226.42	233.75	240.08	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	7.66	7.67	8.11	8.15	--	184.61	184.85	190.59	191.53	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	7.58	7.59	8.04	8.08	--	182.68	183.68	188.94	189.88	--
Cafeterias .....	722212	8.06	8.10	8.33	8.28	--	216.01	210.60	215.75	216.11	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	8.25	8.24	8.60	8.64	--	188.93	187.87	194.36	198.72	--
Special food services .....	7223	10.76	10.67	10.96	10.99	--	269.00	262.48	265.23	276.95	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	10.63	10.54	10.52	10.59	--	283.82	271.93	274.57	288.05	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	11.24	11.11	12.68	12.58	--	228.17	238.87	237.12	246.57	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	8.12	8.20	8.87	8.83	--	178.64	181.22	191.59	188.96	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>14.57</b>	<b>14.69</b>	<b>15.07</b>	<b>15.09</b>	<b>15.11</b>	<b>448.76</b>	<b>450.98</b>	<b>461.14</b>	<b>463.26</b>	<b>465.39</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	14.91	14.85	15.48	15.48	--	538.25	533.12	554.18	557.28	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	14.25	14.20	14.77	14.71	--	501.60	495.58	515.47	516.32	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	15.10	15.02	15.02	14.95	--	558.70	551.23	546.73	550.16	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	15.24	15.17	15.07	14.98	--	559.31	553.71	550.06	552.76	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	13.33	13.77	14.25	14.75	--	467.88	483.33	513.00	539.85	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.35	14.18	14.53	14.57	--	552.48	527.50	523.08	524.52	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	16.62	16.60	17.91	17.95	--	633.22	630.80	687.74	685.69	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	16.89	16.87	18.22	18.27	--	643.51	639.37	701.47	701.57	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	14.59	14.63	15.56	15.60	--	551.50	563.26	581.94	578.76	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	9.29	9.22	9.59	9.61	--	271.27	266.46	274.27	277.73	--
Car washes .....	811192	8.80	8.68	9.06	9.03	--	246.40	234.36	234.65	240.20	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	10.12	10.10	10.38	10.56	--	319.79	329.26	349.81	354.82	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	16.79	16.58	16.98	17.47	--	659.85	628.38	689.39	707.54	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	15.28	15.21	16.10	16.40	--	603.56	576.46	668.15	675.68	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	18.03	17.79	17.64	18.28	--	704.97	674.24	703.84	729.37	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	16.58	16.49	17.94	17.79	--	663.20	664.55	703.25	704.48	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	15.52	15.56	15.03	15.26	--	533.89	543.04	480.96	485.27	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	11.87	11.94	12.10	12.25	--	332.36	339.10	338.80	347.90	--
Personal care services .....	8121	12.49	12.79	12.77	13.10	--	303.51	310.80	319.25	332.74	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	12.42	12.74	12.71	13.07	--	312.98	321.05	333.00	347.66	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	12.69	13.03	13.01	13.37	--	317.25	325.75	338.26	352.97	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	12.86	13.06	13.10	13.26	--	258.49	265.12	254.14	267.85	--
Death care services .....	8122	15.66	15.46	15.50	15.89	--	463.54	460.71	432.45	444.92	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	15.74	15.58	15.44	15.82	--	456.46	458.05	424.60	430.30	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	15.37	15.03	15.73	16.12	--	490.30	474.95	462.46	496.50	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	10.17	10.13	10.59	10.56	--	334.59	341.38	348.41	350.59	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	27.7	28.1	26.1	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	31.7	32.5	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	36.6	37.5	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply .....	812331	37.4	38.5	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	35.4	36.1	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	30.1	30.7	28.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	33.6	33.4	36.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	32.5	33.4	30.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	30.9	30.2	31.2	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	29.6	28.9	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	31.8	31.0	32.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	31.5	31.6	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	29.7	29.7	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	32.1	32.2	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	19.8	19.7	18.3	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	32.8	32.1	32.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	33.0	33.3	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	35.2	34.4	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	32.1	30.3	28.8	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	32.2	31.8	32.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	10.02	9.87	9.82	9.75	--	277.55	277.35	256.30	251.55	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	9.20	9.19	9.31	9.26	--	291.64	298.68	293.27	297.25	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	11.57	11.51	12.37	12.40	--	423.46	431.63	457.69	458.80	--
Linen supply .....	812331	11.67	11.57	12.32	12.23	--	436.46	445.45	453.38	451.29	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	11.41	11.42	12.45	12.64	--	403.91	412.26	464.39	468.94	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.37	11.28	11.32	11.22	--	342.24	346.30	327.15	329.87	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	14.89	14.94	15.13	14.92	--	500.30	499.00	552.25	566.96	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	9.80	9.76	9.98	9.91	--	318.50	325.98	303.39	307.21	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	15.55	15.79	16.15	16.15	--	463.39	467.38	478.04	476.43	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	19.57	19.63	21.24	20.89	--	604.71	592.83	662.69	653.86	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	21.69	21.75	23.24	22.65	--	642.02	628.58	701.85	672.71	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	17.27	16.92	18.48	18.15	--	549.19	524.52	602.45	604.40	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	14.42	14.41	14.63	14.56	--	454.23	455.36	482.79	480.48	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	14.56	14.35	14.21	14.01	--	432.43	426.20	450.46	449.72	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	14.38	14.43	14.75	14.73	--	461.60	464.65	492.65	490.51	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	11.61	11.44	12.06	11.99	--	229.88	225.37	220.70	221.82	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	19.59	19.32	20.47	20.63	--	642.55	620.17	659.13	658.10	--
Business associations .....	81391	20.92	20.83	21.81	22.55	--	690.36	693.64	728.45	762.19	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	22.40	22.48	24.46	24.06	--	788.48	773.31	863.44	863.75	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	26.91	26.49	28.55	28.40	--	863.81	802.65	822.24	800.88	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	12.19	11.93	12.68	12.57	--	392.52	379.37	415.90	398.47	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.  
--Data not available.

P= preliminary.  
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>\$15.86</b>	<b>\$15.84</b>	<b>\$16.26</b>	<b>\$16.24</b>	<b>\$16.23</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>16.63</b>	<b>16.62</b>	<b>17.12</b>	<b>17.11</b>	<b>17.12</b>
Wood products .....	12.56	12.56	13.16	13.00	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	15.51	15.54	15.93	15.78	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	17.88	17.84	18.31	18.15	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	15.23	15.22	15.57	15.56	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	16.14	16.11	16.78	16.70	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	17.96	17.79	18.82	18.76	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	14.83	14.69	15.07	15.20	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	21.03	21.04	21.35	21.36	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	12.98	13.00	13.65	13.59	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	13.60	13.79	14.05	14.08	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>14.53</b>	<b>14.51</b>	<b>14.80</b>	<b>14.73</b>	<b>\$14.73</b>
Food manufacturing .....	12.35	12.36	12.72	12.65	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	17.13	17.10	17.09	16.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	11.84	11.86	12.37	12.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.05	11.11	11.48	11.48	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	10.31	10.29	10.50	10.45	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	10.55	10.64	11.54	11.49	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	16.72	16.73	17.17	17.15	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	15.03	15.08	15.29	15.26	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	22.48	22.52	23.07	22.83	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18.98	18.74	18.86	18.66	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	14.16	14.15	14.54	14.60	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$16.53	\$16.56	\$17.16	\$17.21	\$17.22	\$553.76	\$556.42	\$573.14	\$574.81	\$580.31
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.25	8.22	8.42	8.40	( <sup>2</sup> )	276.33	276.14	281.12	280.54	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.72	17.73	18.27	18.26	18.37	708.80	712.75	728.97	723.10	742.15
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.84	8.80	8.96	8.91	( <sup>2</sup> )	353.69	353.72	357.55	352.91	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.38	19.57	20.72	20.77	21.17	868.22	874.78	924.11	938.80	952.65
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.67	9.71	10.16	10.14	( <sup>2</sup> )	433.24	434.13	453.26	458.18	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.56	19.53	20.42	20.45	20.56	745.24	749.95	773.92	764.83	797.73
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.76	9.69	10.02	9.98	( <sup>2</sup> )	371.88	372.18	379.60	373.28	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.70	16.69	17.04	17.02	17.06	679.69	684.29	695.23	689.31	701.17
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.33	8.28	8.36	8.31	( <sup>2</sup> )	339.17	339.60	341.00	336.42	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.21	16.24	16.87	16.94	16.92	521.96	521.30	539.84	543.77	544.82
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.09	8.06	8.27	8.27	( <sup>2</sup> )	260.46	258.71	264.78	265.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.22	15.23	15.61	15.65	15.65	500.74	502.59	513.57	514.89	518.02
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.59	7.56	7.66	7.64	( <sup>2</sup> )	249.87	249.42	251.90	251.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.65	18.60	19.30	19.24	19.24	701.24	699.36	723.75	727.27	729.20
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.31	9.23	9.47	9.39	( <sup>2</sup> )	349.92	347.08	354.99	354.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.46	12.49	12.69	12.72	12.75	372.55	375.95	378.16	377.78	382.50
Constant (1982) dollars .....	6.22	6.20	6.22	6.21	( <sup>2</sup> )	185.90	186.58	185.48	184.38	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.93	17.05	17.48	17.47	17.46	611.17	620.62	639.77	635.91	642.53
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.45	8.46	8.57	8.53	( <sup>2</sup> )	304.98	308.00	313.80	310.36	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	27.56	27.55	27.39	27.47	27.61	1,127.20	1,121.29	1,136.69	1,159.23	1,162.38
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.75	13.67	13.43	13.41	( <sup>2</sup> )	562.48	556.47	557.53	565.77	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.80	22.85	23.84	23.82	23.81	827.64	827.17	863.01	864.67	861.92
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.38	11.34	11.69	11.63	( <sup>2</sup> )	412.99	410.51	423.30	422.00	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.45	18.47	19.29	19.44	19.46	654.98	651.99	688.65	695.95	694.72
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.21	9.17	9.46	9.49	( <sup>2</sup> )	326.84	323.57	337.77	339.66	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.78	18.83	19.81	19.97	19.92	646.03	645.87	673.54	686.97	689.23
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.37	9.34	9.72	9.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	322.37	320.53	330.36	335.28	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.12	17.21	17.78	17.75	17.78	554.69	555.88	576.07	575.10	576.07
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.54	8.54	8.72	8.66	( <sup>2</sup> )	276.79	275.87	282.55	280.68	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	9.63	9.63	10.15	10.25	10.23	242.68	243.64	251.72	257.28	257.80
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.81	4.78	4.98	5.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	121.10	120.91	123.47	125.57	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	14.57	14.69	15.07	15.09	15.11	448.76	450.98	461.14	463.26	465.39
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.27	7.29	7.39	7.36	( <sup>2</sup> )	223.93	223.81	226.18	226.10	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	40.8	40.1	40.4	\$15.57	\$15.79	\$15.82	\$635.26	\$633.18	\$639.13
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.3	41.0	41.0	15.91	16.83	16.67	688.90	690.03	683.47
Mobile .....	44.1	41.8	39.0	14.91	17.06	16.28	657.53	713.11	634.92
<b>Alaska</b> .....	29.0	40.0	41.1	14.65	15.70	16.22	424.85	628.00	666.64
<b>Arizona</b> .....	40.5	41.1	41.3	14.42	14.95	15.31	584.01	614.45	632.30
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	40.4	40.7	40.8	14.63	15.42	15.56	591.05	627.59	634.85
Tucson .....	38.4	38.6	37.7	13.30	12.92	13.25	510.72	498.71	499.53
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	39.5	40.8	40.5	13.50	13.77	13.83	533.25	561.82	560.12
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	40.3	42.6	41.6	12.76	12.76	12.85	514.23	543.58	534.56
Fort Smith .....	41.3	42.0	40.8	13.02	12.72	12.78	537.73	534.24	521.42
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	42.0	40.6	40.8	15.30	15.12	15.26	642.60	613.87	622.61
<b>California</b> .....	40.1	40.1	40.2	15.84	16.24	16.21	635.18	651.22	651.64
Bakersfield .....	42.7	42.2	41.9	15.73	16.30	16.15	671.67	687.86	676.69
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	41.4	41.5	41.6	14.43	14.66	14.63	597.40	608.39	608.61
Modesto .....	41.0	41.3	41.7	15.81	15.65	15.61	648.21	646.35	650.94
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	41.9	40.4	40.0	15.86	15.91	15.83	664.53	642.76	633.20
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	41.8	42.0	41.7	13.69	13.97	14.00	572.24	586.74	583.80
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	40.7	40.9	40.7	16.42	16.62	16.41	668.29	679.76	667.89
Salinas .....	39.6	41.3	41.0	15.86	15.99	16.04	628.06	660.39	657.64
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	39.3	39.5	39.3	14.95	14.99	15.06	587.54	592.11	591.86
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	40.8	40.6	41.4	17.94	18.23	18.26	731.95	740.14	755.96
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	39.5	41.4	41.6	22.42	23.08	23.11	885.59	955.51	961.38
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	39.5	40.5	40.2	15.62	15.73	15.75	616.99	637.07	633.15
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	38.9	39.3	39.0	17.01	17.03	17.05	661.69	669.28	664.95
Stockton .....	39.1	39.5	39.4	14.45	14.64	14.52	565.00	578.28	572.09
<b>Colorado</b> .....	38.6	38.3	38.4	15.79	17.06	16.78	609.49	653.40	644.35
Denver-Aurora .....	39.8	40.2	40.4	17.41	18.10	18.19	692.92	727.62	734.88
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	42.3	42.1	42.4	19.52	20.26	20.27	825.70	852.95	859.45
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	41.3	43.7	41.6	19.64	20.76	19.81	811.13	907.21	824.10
New Haven .....	39.2	40.7	39.7	16.49	19.24	20.11	646.41	783.07	798.37
Norwich-New London .....	42.2	42.2	42.1	19.42	20.29	20.21	819.52	856.24	850.84
<b>Delaware</b> .....	40.5	38.5	38.2	18.08	17.73	17.78	732.24	682.61	679.20
<b>Florida</b> .....	41.3	41.9	41.5	14.44	15.41	15.43	596.37	645.68	640.35
<b>Georgia</b> .....	39.4	38.6	40.1	14.05	15.20	14.32	553.57	586.72	574.23
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	36.6	36.7	38.0	15.88	16.73	15.90	581.21	613.99	604.20
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	38.6	36.7	35.4	15.24	16.24	17.51	588.26	596.01	619.85
Honolulu .....	39.2	37.6	36.0	15.72	16.68	17.31	616.22	627.17	623.16
<b>Idaho</b> .....	38.9	42.2	42.3	16.77	18.57	18.40	652.35	783.65	778.32
<b>Illinois</b> .....	40.9	41.0	40.9	15.94	16.30	16.24	651.95	668.30	664.22
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	40.9	41.6	41.6	16.20	16.20	16.14	662.58	673.92	671.42
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	40.2	40.1	40.2	15.86	16.08	16.10	637.57	644.81	647.22
Peoria .....	40.5	41.1	40.9	17.70	17.85	17.93	716.85	733.64	733.34
Rockford .....	40.1	39.8	39.9	17.76	18.10	18.15	712.18	720.38	724.19
<b>Indiana</b> .....	41.8	40.8	39.9	18.53	18.81	18.85	774.55	767.45	752.12
Elkhart-Goshen .....	41.1	40.9	39.6	14.58	15.06	15.43	599.24	615.95	611.03
Evansville .....	41.3	39.8	39.3	20.80	21.90	21.69	859.04	871.62	852.42
Fort Wayne .....	42.1	41.0	40.3	17.77	17.36	17.46	748.12	711.76	703.64
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	41.0	41.2	41.2	20.80	20.85	20.84	852.80	859.02	858.61
<b>Iowa</b> .....	40.7	41.6	41.7	16.17	16.41	16.66	658.12	682.66	694.72
Des Moines .....	40.5	42.9	42.6	17.90	17.05	17.47	724.95	731.45	744.22
<b>Kansas</b> .....	40.8	43.2	42.8	17.61	18.08	18.01	718.49	781.06	770.83
Wichita .....	43.1	47.1	45.4	19.21	18.21	18.46	827.95	857.69	838.08
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	41.0	41.2	41.1	16.95	16.81	16.99	694.95	692.57	698.29
Lexington-Fayette .....	40.2	41.1	41.2	15.50	15.67	15.90	623.10	644.04	655.08
Louisville .....	40.4	40.4	40.3	18.98	19.02	19.04	766.79	768.41	767.31
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	40.8	41.5	41.8	18.34	18.54	18.71	748.27	769.41	782.08
Baton Rouge .....	44.6	47.9	48.6	20.02	19.22	19.04	892.89	920.64	925.34
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	41.0	44.6	42.5	21.21	21.68	22.07	869.61	966.93	937.98

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Maine</b> .....	40.8	41.9	40.9	\$17.84	\$19.03	\$18.95	\$727.87	\$797.36	\$775.06
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	40.4	44.6	43.9	14.01	15.41	15.21	566.00	687.29	667.72
<b>Maryland</b> .....	40.2	40.5	39.6	17.72	17.76	18.04	712.34	719.28	714.38
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.4	39.9	40.2	17.91	18.67	18.74	723.56	744.93	753.35
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	40.0	39.5	40.1	18.89	19.23	19.23	755.60	759.59	771.12
Springfield .....	41.3	40.1	41.2	17.08	17.50	17.65	705.40	701.75	727.18
Worcester .....	41.8	40.5	40.1	16.90	17.59	17.72	706.42	712.40	710.57
<b>Michigan</b> .....	41.3	40.7	41.8	21.76	22.06	21.69	898.69	897.84	906.64
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	43.0	41.7	42.1	25.15	24.81	24.38	1,081.45	1,034.58	1,026.40
Flint .....	43.9	45.8	42.8	30.02	30.40	30.21	1,317.88	1,392.32	1,292.99
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	39.0	42.3	42.3	17.97	17.30	17.28	700.83	731.79	730.94
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	39.2	39.2	39.5	14.77	14.88	14.69	578.98	583.30	580.26
Lansing-East Lansing .....	40.6	41.1	41.9	24.32	24.00	24.53	987.39	986.40	1,027.81
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	41.9	41.1	41.2	17.23	17.68	17.15	721.94	726.65	706.58
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	40.7	40.3	40.1	17.93	18.51	18.14	729.75	745.95	727.41
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	39.5	39.9	39.1	13.62	13.99	13.71	537.99	558.20	536.06
Jackson .....	35.7	38.3	38.0	16.71	16.04	15.86	596.55	614.33	602.68
<b>Missouri</b> .....	37.3	39.2	40.3	17.17	16.30	17.04	640.44	638.96	686.71
St. Louis 1 .....	38.8	39.5	39.1	20.67	20.09	20.97	802.00	793.56	819.93
<b>Montana</b> .....	39.8	39.7	39.8	16.45	15.24	15.32	654.71	605.03	609.74
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	40.2	42.4	42.3	14.84	15.10	15.06	596.57	640.24	637.04
Lincoln .....	42.2	41.9	41.2	15.52	15.58	15.71	654.94	652.80	647.25
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	39.2	41.7	40.2	17.19	16.58	16.87	673.85	691.39	678.17
<b>Nevada</b> .....	39.2	39.1	39.2	15.31	15.60	15.52	600.15	609.96	608.38
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	39.2	39.3	39.5	15.01	15.13	15.02	588.39	594.61	593.29
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	41.8	41.2	40.2	16.08	16.90	17.13	672.14	696.28	688.63
Manchester .....	41.7	41.3	40.6	18.05	19.06	19.25	752.69	787.18	781.55
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	41.7	41.6	41.2	16.30	16.81	16.76	679.71	699.30	690.51
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	39.1	39.1	39.1	13.99	14.25	14.28	547.01	557.18	558.35
Albuquerque .....	39.6	40.4	41.8	15.90	15.42	15.43	629.64	622.97	644.97
<b>New York</b> .....	41.3	41.1	39.7	18.02	18.35	18.40	744.23	754.19	730.48
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	39.2	40.9	40.9	14.33	14.91	14.89	561.74	609.82	609.00
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	42.7	45.7	45.6	15.24	15.69	15.61	650.75	717.03	711.82
Durham .....	42.4	42.1	45.2	16.56	16.82	16.97	702.14	708.12	767.04
Greensboro-High Point .....	39.1	39.7	39.9	14.65	14.96	14.75	572.82	593.91	588.53
Raleigh-Cary .....	37.6	39.4	39.7	13.47	13.71	13.87	506.47	540.17	550.64
Winston-Salem .....	38.8	40.9	43.9	17.56	17.81	17.77	681.33	728.43	780.10
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	38.7	39.4	39.4	15.22	14.05	14.15	589.01	553.57	557.51
Fargo .....	38.7	35.9	37.1	13.46	13.54	13.56	520.90	486.09	503.08
<b>Ohio</b> .....	41.6	41.6	39.7	19.02	19.24	19.33	791.23	800.38	767.40
Akron .....	40.2	41.7	40.0	15.68	17.13	17.54	630.34	714.32	701.60
Canton-Massillon .....	38.0	36.9	38.2	17.03	15.54	14.92	647.14	573.43	569.94
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	41.6	41.5	40.4	19.38	20.64	20.65	806.21	856.56	834.26
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	42.3	42.1	42.3	18.99	18.94	18.84	803.28	797.37	796.93
Columbus .....	41.4	41.8	40.2	19.07	18.76	18.65	789.50	784.17	749.73
Dayton .....	41.8	39.6	38.5	20.54	18.66	19.32	858.57	738.94	743.82
Toledo .....	39.8	41.7	37.5	21.70	19.64	20.85	863.66	818.99	781.88
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	44.5	42.5	42.0	27.87	25.82	25.92	1,240.22	1,097.35	1,088.64
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	40.8	38.6	39.2	14.45	14.63	14.44	589.56	564.72	566.05
Oklahoma City .....	40.0	36.3	34.5	16.36	15.50	15.27	654.40	562.65	526.82
Tulsa .....	42.4	44.5	42.8	16.67	15.48	15.30	706.81	688.86	654.84

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oregon</b> .....	40.2	39.0	39.2	\$15.51	\$16.05	\$15.96	\$623.50	\$625.95	\$625.63
Eugene-Springfield .....	43.0	39.8	43.0	14.21	15.18	14.95	611.03	604.16	642.85
Medford .....	42.4	41.6	41.9	15.28	17.94	16.85	647.87	746.30	706.02
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	40.9	39.7	39.2	16.25	16.46	16.56	664.63	653.46	649.15
Salem .....	39.1	34.1	36.8	12.39	12.67	12.71	484.45	432.05	467.73
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	40.5	40.9	40.7	15.34	15.44	15.47	621.27	631.50	629.63
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	41.3	41.3	41.7	15.62	16.09	16.10	645.11	664.52	671.37
Erie .....	42.5	43.5	43.5	16.76	16.65	16.64	712.30	724.28	723.84
Lancaster .....	39.2	40.4	40.3	16.61	16.71	16.80	651.11	675.08	677.04
Pittsburgh .....	39.5	39.7	39.0	16.83	16.79	16.88	664.79	666.56	658.32
York-Hanover .....	42.2	41.0	40.7	15.74	15.96	15.93	664.23	654.36	648.35
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	38.9	39.3	39.3	13.34	13.46	13.50	518.93	528.98	530.55
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	38.5	38.7	38.8	13.58	13.52	13.51	522.83	523.22	524.19
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	40.0	41.5	41.8	14.69	15.72	15.77	587.60	652.38	659.19
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	42.3	41.7	40.4	13.88	14.15	14.09	587.12	590.06	569.24
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	39.3	37.5	39.3	14.07	14.44	13.90	552.95	541.50	546.27
Chattanooga .....	41.1	41.2	40.9	12.90	13.05	12.05	530.19	537.66	492.85
Knoxville .....	38.9	39.6	39.8	15.72	15.97	16.02	611.51	632.41	637.60
Memphis .....	40.1	42.0	43.5	14.29	14.61	14.97	573.03	613.62	651.20
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	38.7	39.2	39.1	14.88	14.84	14.92	575.86	581.73	583.37
<b>Texas</b> .....	40.3	41.2	41.4	14.01	14.07	14.09	564.60	579.68	583.33
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	40.1	38.6	39.4	15.29	15.24	15.16	613.13	588.26	597.30
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	39.1	39.7	40.9	17.35	17.09	16.52	678.39	687.47	675.67
San Antonio .....	40.6	43.2	44.3	11.23	11.84	11.89	455.94	511.49	526.73
<b>Utah</b> .....	41.8	40.0	39.3	14.66	16.12	16.85	612.79	644.80	662.21
Ogden-Clearfield .....	41.4	40.7	40.5	14.03	14.18	14.25	580.84	577.13	577.13
Provo-Orem .....	41.0	41.8	44.6	15.22	14.25	16.99	624.02	595.65	757.75
Salt Lake City .....	38.9	39.4	36.8	15.58	17.07	18.60	606.06	672.56	684.48
<b>Vermont</b> .....	38.8	40.1	40.0	15.62	16.24	16.33	606.06	651.22	653.20
Burlington-South Burlington .....	38.2	38.6	38.4	16.25	16.70	16.78	620.75	644.62	644.35
<b>Virginia</b> .....	40.9	41.3	41.1	16.71	17.07	16.97	683.44	704.99	697.47
Lynchburg .....	43.8	44.3	44.6	17.08	18.17	18.64	748.10	804.93	831.34
Richmond .....	36.8	40.6	37.1	16.58	15.30	16.27	610.14	621.18	603.62
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	42.7	40.6	40.9	20.16	20.06	19.94	860.83	814.44	815.55
<b>Washington</b> .....	40.8	39.8	41.3	19.85	20.52	20.33	809.88	816.70	839.63
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	41.2	41.0	41.0	17.56	18.47	18.38	723.47	757.27	753.58
Huntington-Ashland .....	42.4	41.2	41.7	17.84	18.53	18.18	756.42	763.44	758.11
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	39.9	40.1	40.1	16.57	17.03	17.20	661.14	682.90	689.72
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	40.5	39.5	40.1	18.30	17.82	18.08	741.15	703.89	725.01
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	41.0	40.7	40.1	16.25	16.78	16.50	666.25	682.95	661.65
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	40.7	39.9	40.4	11.24	11.90	11.80	457.47	474.81	476.72
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	46.2	43.5	43.4	23.75	26.99	26.00	1,097.25	1,174.07	1,128.40

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

*Earnings.* Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	40.1	40.1	40.2	\$15.84	\$16.24	\$16.21	\$635.18	\$651.22	\$651.64
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	41.4	41.5	41.6	14.43	14.66	14.63	597.40	608.39	608.61
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	41.3	41.5	41.3	14.38	14.69	14.65	593.89	609.64	605.05
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	41.7	41.5	42.4	14.58	14.58	14.60	607.99	605.07	619.04
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	40.8	40.6	41.4	17.94	18.23	18.26	731.95	740.14	755.96
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	41.4	42.0	42.8	18.46	18.65	18.64	764.24	783.30	797.79
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	39.8	38.0	38.7	16.90	17.34	17.44	672.62	658.92	674.93
<b>District of Columbia:</b>									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	38.9	38.5	38.5	16.69	17.63	17.44	649.24	678.76	671.44
<b>Illinois</b> .....	40.9	41.0	40.9	15.94	16.30	16.24	651.95	668.30	664.22
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>1</sup> .....	40.9	41.6	41.6	16.20	16.20	16.14	662.58	673.92	671.42
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	40.9	41.8	41.7	15.67	15.91	15.85	640.90	665.04	660.95
Gary <sup>2</sup> .....	42.0	40.4	41.4	22.95	19.82	19.62	963.90	800.73	812.27
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	40.6	40.7	40.5	15.47	15.75	15.82	628.08	641.03	640.71
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.4	39.9	40.2	17.91	18.67	18.74	723.56	744.93	753.35
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	40.0	39.5	40.1	18.89	19.23	19.23	755.60	759.59	771.12
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	38.9	39.6	39.6	18.04	18.36	18.34	701.76	727.06	726.26
Nashua <sup>1</sup> .....	42.8	43.6	42.2	17.12	17.81	17.77	732.74	776.52	749.89
<b>Michigan</b> .....	41.3	40.7	41.8	21.76	22.06	21.69	898.69	897.84	906.64
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	43.0	41.7	42.1	25.15	24.81	24.38	1,081.45	1,034.58	1,026.40
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	43.7	39.9	43.5	25.17	26.15	25.87	1,099.93	1,043.39	1,125.35
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	42.5	42.6	41.4	25.14	24.19	23.62	1,068.45	1,030.49	977.87
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	40.5	40.9	40.7	15.34	15.44	15.47	621.27	631.50	629.63
Philadelphia .....	38.3	40.0	39.6	17.17	17.51	17.51	657.61	700.40	693.40
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	40.3	38.2	38.3	21.36	20.79	20.77	860.81	794.18	795.49
<b>Texas</b> .....	40.3	41.2	41.4	14.01	14.07	14.09	564.60	579.68	583.33
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	40.1	38.6	39.4	15.29	15.24	15.16	613.13	588.26	597.30
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	37.8	37.7	38.6	13.83	14.01	13.79	522.77	528.18	532.29
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	44.1	40.2	40.7	17.54	17.30	17.42	773.51	695.46	708.99

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated

December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
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**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	27,897.7	27,918.9	27,936.9	27,949.3	27,961.6	27,982.1	27,992.9	27,980.4	27,977.1	28,007.1	28,019.1	28,094.0	27,988.6
Employed .....	26,582.8	26,603.3	26,622.6	26,645.8	26,666.0	26,682.3	26,706.3	26,726.3	26,752.9	26,777.3	26,805.0	26,833.2	26,784.8
Unemployed .....	1,315.0	1,315.6	1,314.3	1,303.5	1,295.6	1,299.7	1,286.7	1,254.1	1,224.2	1,229.8	1,214.1	1,260.8	1,203.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,600.1	7,606.2	7,611.4	7,620.2	7,629.2	7,637.5	7,647.7	7,656.5	7,662.9	7,674.2	7,684.0	7,694.9	7,676.5
Employed .....	7,252.0	7,259.5	7,267.1	7,274.7	7,282.3	7,289.9	7,297.4	7,304.9	7,312.3	7,319.7	7,327.0	7,333.3	7,318.2
Unemployed .....	348.1	346.7	344.3	345.6	346.9	347.6	350.3	351.6	350.6	354.6	357.1	361.6	358.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	20,297.7	20,312.7	20,325.6	20,329.0	20,332.4	20,344.5	20,345.2	20,323.9	20,314.1	20,332.8	20,335.0	20,399.1	20,312.1
Employed .....	19,330.8	19,343.8	19,355.5	19,371.1	19,383.7	19,392.4	19,408.8	19,421.4	19,440.6	19,457.6	19,478.0	19,499.9	19,466.6
Unemployed .....	966.9	968.9	970.0	957.9	948.7	952.1	936.4	902.4	873.6	875.2	857.0	899.1	845.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	53,496.1	53,599.1	53,715.6	53,831.7	53,938.2	54,056.6	54,157.9	54,252.5	54,370.5	54,485.2	54,586.3	54,639.5	54,650.8
Employed .....	51,055.0	51,172.3	51,292.8	51,403.3	51,519.7	51,640.1	51,760.4	51,880.0	52,003.3	52,125.8	52,248.7	52,321.3	52,333.3
Unemployed .....	2,441.1	2,426.8	2,422.8	2,428.4	2,418.5	2,416.5	2,397.5	2,372.5	2,367.2	2,359.4	2,337.5	2,318.2	2,317.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	28,566.7	28,629.7	28,704.4	28,784.3	28,853.4	28,933.7	29,006.9	29,077.1	29,148.3	29,219.2	29,290.3	29,305.1	29,298.3
Employed .....	27,404.6	27,474.0	27,546.2	27,607.5	27,674.1	27,744.6	27,814.4	27,883.3	27,955.9	28,027.6	28,099.6	28,124.7	28,156.7
Unemployed .....	1,162.1	1,155.6	1,158.3	1,176.8	1,179.2	1,189.1	1,192.5	1,193.8	1,192.4	1,191.6	1,190.7	1,180.4	1,141.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,474.1	8,483.2	8,499.7	8,509.3	8,529.7	8,550.6	8,554.7	8,558.9	8,577.9	8,605.6	8,624.0	8,660.8	8,663.0
Employed .....	8,016.4	8,032.9	8,050.0	8,067.6	8,085.6	8,104.1	8,122.9	8,142.0	8,161.1	8,180.4	8,199.7	8,246.9	8,229.1
Unemployed .....	457.7	450.3	449.8	441.7	444.1	446.6	431.8	416.9	416.7	425.2	424.4	413.9	433.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	16,455.4	16,486.3	16,511.4	16,538.1	16,555.1	16,572.3	16,596.3	16,616.5	16,644.4	16,660.4	16,671.9	16,673.5	16,689.5
Employed .....	15,634.0	15,665.4	15,696.7	15,728.2	15,759.9	15,791.5	15,823.1	15,854.7	15,886.3	15,917.9	15,949.4	15,949.7	15,947.5
Unemployed .....	821.4	821.0	814.8	809.9	795.1	780.8	773.2	761.8	758.1	742.5	722.5	723.9	742.0
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,664.0	34,689.2	34,725.1	34,714.4	34,775.6	34,861.9	34,907.6	34,936.3	34,970.4	35,002.0	35,069.5	35,109.2	35,016.8
Employed .....	32,911.1	32,953.0	32,995.7	33,038.0	33,079.0	33,121.0	33,164.4	33,208.5	33,251.2	33,294.1	33,337.0	33,361.2	33,301.4
Unemployed .....	1,752.9	1,736.2	1,729.4	1,676.4	1,696.6	1,740.9	1,743.1	1,727.8	1,719.2	1,707.9	1,732.5	1,747.9	1,715.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,837.3	23,867.4	23,897.6	23,886.1	23,928.1	23,997.3	24,023.3	24,039.6	24,053.2	24,081.4	24,134.3	24,153.2	24,067.9
Employed .....	22,541.7	22,572.0	22,602.9	22,634.1	22,665.1	22,695.8	22,727.8	22,760.4	22,792.6	22,824.1	22,856.4	22,851.2	22,817.2
Unemployed .....	1,295.6	1,295.4	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,263.0	1,301.5	1,295.5	1,279.2	1,260.6	1,257.2	1,277.9	1,302.0	1,250.7
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,826.7	10,821.8	10,827.5	10,828.3	10,847.5	10,864.6	10,884.2	10,896.7	10,917.3	10,920.7	10,935.2	10,956.0	10,949.0
Employed .....	10,369.4	10,381.0	10,392.8	10,403.9	10,413.9	10,425.2	10,436.6	10,448.1	10,458.6	10,470.0	10,480.5	10,510.0	10,484.2
Unemployed .....	457.3	440.8	434.7	424.3	433.6	439.4	447.6	448.6	458.7	450.7	454.6	446.0	464.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,648.5	34,650.4	34,747.6	34,767.3	34,789.1	34,797.5	34,899.9	34,942.2	34,942.9	35,066.4	35,082.3	35,185.0	35,232.3
Employed .....	33,012.7	33,034.9	33,127.1	33,148.2	33,181.5	33,198.7	33,317.2	33,367.3	33,385.0	33,504.2	33,514.4	33,584.1	33,671.2
Unemployed .....	1,635.7	1,615.4	1,620.5	1,619.1	1,607.7	1,598.8	1,582.7	1,574.9	1,557.9	1,562.2	1,567.9	1,600.9	1,561.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,631.3	10,616.4	10,686.2	10,678.0	10,683.5	10,672.9	10,750.0	10,769.3	10,759.2	10,845.9	10,826.4	10,820.7	10,865.3
Employed .....	10,200.5	10,194.2	10,258.4	10,251.7	10,257.5	10,247.2	10,338.5	10,360.6	10,350.0	10,441.1	10,423.5	10,410.2	10,483.6
Unemployed .....	430.9	422.3	427.8	426.3	426.1	425.7	411.5	408.7	409.2	404.8	402.9	410.4	381.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,017.1	24,033.9	24,061.4	24,089.3	24,105.6	24,124.6	24,150.0	24,172.9	24,183.7	24,220.5	24,255.9	24,364.3	24,367.1
Employed .....	22,812.3	22,840.8	22,868.7	22,896.5	22,924.0	22,951.4	22,978.7	23,006.7	23,035.0	23,063.1	23,090.9	23,173.8	23,187.6
Unemployed .....	1,204.8	1,193.2	1,192.7	1,192.8	1,181.6	1,173.1	1,171.2	1,166.2	1,148.7	1,157.4	1,165.0	1,190.5	1,179.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,174.5	2,179.6	2,187.3	2,193.9	2,199.1	2,203.7	2,208.8	2,213.4	2,217.4	2,219.9	2,225.9	2,249.3	2,236.1
Employed .....	2,098.8	2,104.6	2,110.0	2,115.1	2,120.0	2,124.6	2,128.8	2,132.8	2,136.5	2,139.9	2,143.0	2,175.4	2,162.5
Unemployed .....	75.7	75.1	77.3	78.7	79.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	80.9	80.0	82.9	73.8	73.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	345.5	345.7	346.0	346.3	346.0	346.8	347.1	347.7	347.9	348.0	348.8	348.3	346.2
Employed .....	321.8	322.2	322.7	323.1	323.5	323.9	324.2	324.5	324.8	325.1	325.4	326.1	325.0
Unemployed .....	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.2	21.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,937.3	2,947.1	2,952.0	2,963.7	2,974.2	2,983.7	2,990.1	3,001.1	3,011.5	3,016.9	3,022.7	3,022.2	3,031.5
Employed .....	2,813.5	2,825.2	2,829.2	2,841.6	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,873.5	2,880.2	2,888.4	2,893.7	2,898.5	2,893.9	2,914.2
Unemployed .....	123.7	121.9	122.8	122.2	123.5	122.2	116.6	120.9	123.1	123.2	124.2	128.3	117.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,363.6	1,366.0	1,364.5	1,363.0	1,363.5	1,361.8	1,363.4	1,363.9	1,366.0	1,367.6	1,368.8	1,369.8	1,379.4
Employed .....	1,294.8	1,296.3	1,293.5	1,291.3	1,291.3	1,289.2	1,290.0	1,290.5	1,292.7	1,293.6	1,295.5	1,300.2	1,309.8
Unemployed .....	68.8	69.8	71.0	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.4	69.6	69.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	17,809.8	17,841.9	17,865.1	17,885.3	17,891.1	17,905.8	17,897.8	17,942.1	17,964.9	17,982.4	18,011.8	18,084.6	18,069.2
Employed .....	16,933.8	16,968.5	16,971.7	17,006.2	17,020.7	17,044.3	17,028.1	17,074.7	17,109.4	17,130.0	17,141.0	17,207.9	17,195.1
Unemployed .....	876.1	873.4	893.4	879.1	870.4	861.6	869.6	867.5	855.5	852.4	870.8	876.7	874.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,612.3	2,624.5	2,635.7	2,645.5	2,654.6	2,660.0	2,668.1	2,671.4	2,677.0	2,679.4	2,681.5	2,666.7	2,686.4
Employed .....	2,499.7	2,509.8	2,519.2	2,527.8	2,537.9	2,542.9	2,550.4	2,557.3	2,564.6	2,570.8	2,575.0	2,558.0	2,585.3
Unemployed .....	112.6	114.7	116.5	117.7	116.7	117.1	117.6	114.1	112.3	108.6	106.5	108.6	101.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,833.5	1,835.5	1,832.4	1,837.5	1,841.9	1,847.2	1,851.8	1,853.9	1,853.4	1,854.9	1,855.1	1,859.6	1,854.6
Employed .....	1,753.3	1,756.1	1,758.8	1,761.5	1,764.1	1,766.7	1,769.2	1,771.7	1,774.1	1,776.4	1,778.7	1,777.3	1,777.1
Unemployed .....	80.3	79.4	73.6	76.0	77.8	80.6	82.6	82.3	79.3	78.5	76.4	82.3	77.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	437.9	438.2	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.5	441.8	442.0	442.2	442.3	444.9	445.1
Employed .....	421.7	422.4	423.1	423.8	424.4	425.0	425.5	426.1	426.6	427.1	427.5	429.9	430.1
Unemployed .....	16.2	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	315.7	314.1	312.9	315.5	317.8	315.6	315.3	314.9	317.8	317.9	317.8	320.2	321.0
Employed .....	297.0	295.5	294.3	296.9	299.1	296.8	296.4	295.8	298.6	298.4	298.2	300.5	302.4
Unemployed .....	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,886.5	8,917.5	8,932.6	8,958.6	8,984.6	8,993.7	9,020.9	9,045.8	9,073.0	9,088.0	9,100.7	9,135.5	9,148.1
Employed .....	8,588.4	8,621.8	8,638.7	8,664.1	8,689.8	8,701.1	8,726.0	8,752.0	8,778.2	8,791.8	8,804.2	8,830.4	8,847.2
Unemployed .....	298.1	295.7	293.8	294.4	294.8	292.7	294.9	293.8	294.7	296.1	296.5	305.1	301.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,699.3	4,704.9	4,717.5	4,730.5	4,740.4	4,747.2	4,755.7	4,765.5	4,776.9	4,781.4	4,789.7	4,826.1	4,819.5
Employed .....	4,477.1	4,488.8	4,499.7	4,510.0	4,519.9	4,529.1	4,538.1	4,546.8	4,555.3	4,563.4	4,571.3	4,607.1	4,613.9
Unemployed .....	222.1	216.1	217.8	220.4	220.6	218.0	217.6	218.7	221.7	218.0	218.5	219.0	205.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	639.7	641.0	641.0	641.6	643.6	643.4	644.0	646.8	646.8	647.7	647.8	648.1	649.0
Employed .....	623.8	624.2	624.1	625.0	627.3	627.9	629.5	632.5	633.0	634.3	634.8	633.9	634.1
Unemployed .....	15.9	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2	14.8
Unemployment rate .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	742.3	744.3	746.2	748.0	749.5	751.1	752.2	752.9	753.9	755.0	755.4	751.2	754.0
Employed .....	715.6	717.8	719.9	722.0	723.8	725.6	727.0	727.9	729.1	730.5	731.1	728.4	732.7
Unemployed .....	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	22.8	21.2
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,551.8	6,564.1	6,570.2	6,581.9	6,604.4	6,619.0	6,649.0	6,659.2	6,666.9	6,666.8	6,681.6	6,704.9	6,677.3
Employed .....	6,229.7	6,243.8	6,262.6	6,285.4	6,311.1	6,328.1	6,353.5	6,373.2	6,391.5	6,397.4	6,406.3	6,397.4	6,358.4
Unemployed .....	322.1	320.3	307.6	296.6	293.3	290.8	295.5	286.0	275.4	269.4	275.4	307.5	318.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,264.3	3,263.4	3,260.4	3,269.7	3,273.3	3,272.8	3,275.8	3,277.4	3,280.3	3,279.0	3,285.1	3,300.8	3,283.8
Employed .....	3,097.2	3,101.0	3,100.6	3,103.8	3,106.8	3,106.0	3,111.4	3,115.9	3,120.2	3,123.2	3,126.8	3,130.9	3,129.7
Unemployed .....	167.1	162.4	159.8	165.9	166.6	166.8	164.3	161.5	160.0	155.8	158.3	170.0	154.2
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.7
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,656.2	1,658.6	1,662.4	1,665.9	1,664.8	1,665.8	1,668.0	1,670.8	1,668.5	1,668.5	1,667.6	1,664.5	1,659.0
Employed .....	1,591.3	1,594.5	1,599.2	1,603.5	1,603.1	1,604.8	1,607.7	1,611.2	1,609.6	1,610.3	1,610.0	1,608.1	1,604.2
Unemployed .....	64.9	64.1	63.3	62.5	61.7	61.0	60.3	59.6	58.9	58.2	57.6	56.4	54.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,461.1	1,462.0	1,464.6	1,466.1	1,466.4	1,466.6	1,468.1	1,467.8	1,468.7	1,469.0	1,469.7	1,478.5	1,478.8
Employed .....	1,396.5	1,397.0	1,398.9	1,399.7	1,400.0	1,400.5	1,401.2	1,402.2	1,402.8	1,403.5	1,404.0	1,417.3	1,413.7
Unemployed .....	64.6	65.1	65.7	66.4	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.7	65.8	65.5	65.8	61.1	65.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,027.7	2,031.9	2,032.5	2,034.2	2,038.4	2,040.3	2,043.9	2,047.5	2,049.0	2,049.1	2,049.4	2,066.2	2,069.4
Employed .....	1,906.8	1,912.8	1,914.7	1,918.3	1,921.4	1,924.2	1,928.0	1,930.9	1,933.1	1,935.3	1,938.5	1,950.2	1,951.1
Unemployed .....	120.9	119.1	117.7	115.9	117.0	116.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	113.9	110.9	115.9	118.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,988.4	1,987.0	1,977.5	1,981.9	1,982.3	1,974.4	1,986.0	1,996.7	2,013.3	2,006.4	2,003.6	1,996.6	1,999.0
Employed .....	1,902.8	1,907.7	1,902.8	1,906.3	1,911.4	1,909.5	1,911.7	1,914.6	1,926.6	1,920.1	1,918.6	1,922.1	1,921.4
Unemployed .....	85.6	79.4	74.8	75.5	71.0	64.9	74.3	82.1	86.7	86.3	85.1	74.5	77.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	706.5	707.3	708.7	709.7	711.2	711.5	713.9	713.9	714.7	715.7	716.7	719.6	713.5
Employed .....	675.3	676.5	678.1	677.7	678.4	678.2	680.1	680.2	680.8	682.2	683.6	687.9	682.3
Unemployed .....	31.2	30.8	30.5	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.1	31.7	31.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,983.1	2,988.9	2,997.5	3,002.7	3,009.5	3,015.7	3,020.0	3,022.3	3,028.8	3,030.6	3,032.9	3,039.6	3,015.2
Employed .....	2,873.1	2,879.5	2,884.2	2,885.9	2,889.9	2,895.0	2,898.8	2,902.8	2,909.2	2,912.7	2,915.8	2,922.8	2,899.6
Unemployed .....	110.1	109.4	113.4	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.1	119.4	119.6	117.9	117.1	116.8	115.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,389.7	3,392.4	3,395.5	3,399.9	3,403.2	3,406.2	3,409.9	3,413.2	3,415.8	3,418.8	3,421.4	3,427.4	3,417.8
Employed .....	3,225.3	3,227.9	3,230.5	3,233.0	3,235.4	3,237.4	3,239.0	3,240.3	3,241.4	3,242.4	3,243.1	3,246.3	3,236.5
Unemployed .....	164.4	164.5	165.1	166.9	167.9	168.8	170.9	172.9	174.3	176.4	178.3	181.1	181.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,082.0	5,083.4	5,081.0	5,070.0	5,077.3	5,078.5	5,085.3	5,084.9	5,086.7	5,080.5	5,085.1	5,083.7	5,071.0
Employed .....	4,735.7	4,737.4	4,737.2	4,733.8	4,735.3	4,728.4	4,727.6	4,725.1	4,725.8	4,720.9	4,718.8	4,732.9	4,735.8
Unemployed .....	346.3	346.0	343.8	336.1	342.0	350.1	357.6	359.8	361.0	359.5	366.3	350.8	335.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,939.1	2,937.9	2,918.0	2,916.8	2,930.1	2,943.6	2,945.2	2,938.1	2,946.6	2,956.9	2,958.5	2,969.8	2,966.8
Employed .....	2,817.8	2,819.2	2,802.3	2,804.1	2,820.0	2,832.7	2,833.1	2,821.2	2,828.7	2,836.7	2,833.9	2,838.9	2,833.6
Unemployed .....	121.3	118.7	115.8	112.7	110.1	110.9	112.1	116.9	117.9	120.2	124.7	130.9	133.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,304.1	1,296.3	1,299.5	1,302.3	1,303.5	1,305.2	1,307.7	1,313.0	1,314.4	1,317.7	1,318.5	1,317.9	1,319.0
Employed .....	1,210.6	1,213.0	1,214.7	1,217.7	1,219.0	1,217.6	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,225.7	1,226.1	1,227.7	1,236.8	1,230.9
Unemployed .....	93.5	83.3	84.8	84.6	84.4	87.6	86.4	89.5	88.7	91.6	90.7	81.1	88.1
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.7
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,012.3	3,014.0	3,020.1	3,024.9	3,030.4	3,032.8	3,043.5	3,047.7	3,052.1	3,049.9	3,050.1	3,058.1	3,065.1
Employed .....	2,872.2	2,875.4	2,878.5	2,881.6	2,884.5	2,887.4	2,890.3	2,893.3	2,896.4	2,899.4	2,902.5	2,918.8	2,911.4
Unemployed .....	140.1	138.6	141.5	143.4	145.9	145.4	153.1	154.4	155.7	150.5	147.6	139.3	153.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	490.4	491.7	492.5	494.2	496.6	495.4	495.5	494.5	495.0	495.6	495.4	495.9	498.3
Employed .....	473.5	475.1	476.1	478.1	480.8	479.9	480.2	479.6	480.3	481.2	481.2	482.4	485.6
Unemployed .....	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.4	12.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	973.2	971.8	972.9	973.9	975.3	974.2	975.1	976.7	977.0	976.7	975.4	980.2	976.8
Employed .....	944.7	943.3	943.5	944.3	945.9	944.4	945.1	947.0	947.6	947.9	948.0	950.9	948.6
Unemployed .....	28.5	28.5	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	27.4	29.3	28.1
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,270.7	1,276.8	1,281.7	1,288.8	1,294.8	1,298.2	1,303.3	1,308.0	1,313.1	1,318.8	1,323.8	1,329.7	1,334.5
Employed .....	1,218.6	1,224.4	1,228.8	1,235.4	1,241.0	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.6	1,257.2	1,262.3	1,266.6	1,270.5	1,276.7
Unemployed .....	52.0	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.2	59.2	57.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	733.9	734.5	734.8	735.5	736.5	737.5	737.8	738.1	739.1	739.9	740.4	743.2	743.9
Employed .....	708.8	709.5	710.1	710.7	711.3	711.9	712.5	713.1	713.6	714.1	714.5	715.5	716.2
Unemployed .....	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.8	27.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,500.7	4,507.6	4,511.4	4,510.4	4,515.9	4,524.6	4,530.4	4,527.7	4,526.8	4,530.7	4,531.9	4,528.6	4,520.9
Employed .....	4,288.8	4,297.0	4,296.6	4,299.0	4,304.7	4,311.4	4,316.2	4,317.4	4,325.5	4,330.5	4,336.5	4,337.4	4,334.1
Unemployed .....	211.9	210.5	214.8	211.4	211.1	213.2	214.2	210.3	201.3	200.2	195.5	191.2	186.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	930.9	933.0	932.5	934.4	936.8	935.5	936.4	939.7	939.4	939.1	939.0	937.2	938.5
Employed .....	887.7	890.7	890.9	893.6	896.7	896.1	897.8	901.9	902.4	902.8	903.5	901.8	905.5
Unemployed .....	43.2	42.4	41.6	40.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.5	35.4	33.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,481.1	9,497.1	9,493.6	9,492.2	9,504.0	9,512.4	9,504.1	9,499.1	9,502.4	9,509.5	9,506.5	9,518.6	9,491.1
Employed .....	9,034.7	9,044.1	9,051.9	9,061.7	9,072.4	9,076.9	9,084.2	9,091.3	9,103.0	9,109.8	9,114.1	9,107.0	9,078.3
Unemployed .....	446.3	452.9	441.7	430.6	431.6	435.4	420.0	407.7	399.5	399.8	392.4	411.6	412.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,411.2	4,421.0	4,442.7	4,458.6	4,473.1	4,466.5	4,481.3	4,490.2	4,503.6	4,513.1	4,514.5	4,510.8	4,522.9
Employed .....	4,204.2	4,217.2	4,237.1	4,248.3	4,257.7	4,252.2	4,261.3	4,267.7	4,282.0	4,291.0	4,294.0	4,302.7	4,321.5
Unemployed .....	207.0	203.8	205.6	210.4	215.4	214.2	220.0	222.5	221.6	222.1	220.5	208.1	201.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	356.0	356.1	356.8	357.3	357.8	358.3	358.7	358.9	359.7	360.4	359.9	362.8	364.5
Employed .....	344.6	345.0	345.4	345.8	346.2	346.6	346.9	347.3	347.7	348.1	348.5	351.3	353.0
Unemployed .....	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,906.5	5,911.9	5,921.2	5,928.2	5,933.1	5,943.7	5,948.8	5,947.7	5,948.9	5,952.6	5,958.3	5,976.6	5,955.0
Employed .....	5,590.8	5,596.6	5,601.7	5,606.3	5,610.4	5,613.8	5,616.8	5,619.4	5,621.5	5,623.0	5,624.1	5,656.9	5,660.1
Unemployed .....	315.8	315.3	319.6	321.8	322.7	329.9	331.9	328.2	327.4	329.6	334.2	319.7	294.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,709.5	1,714.0	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,718.7	1,720.6	1,724.5	1,725.4	1,725.3	1,726.8	1,727.1	1,727.7	1,736.9
Employed .....	1,644.3	1,646.1	1,647.7	1,649.3	1,650.8	1,652.2	1,653.4	1,654.6	1,655.7	1,656.6	1,657.4	1,662.2	1,668.8
Unemployed .....	65.2	67.9	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.4	71.1	70.8	69.6	70.2	69.7	65.5	68.1
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,885.7	1,887.7	1,891.4	1,896.3	1,900.4	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,906.9	1,909.4	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,921.7	1,930.0
Employed .....	1,783.6	1,786.6	1,790.1	1,795.1	1,798.0	1,800.4	1,801.8	1,803.2	1,806.0	1,806.2	1,804.6	1,821.0	1,828.6
Unemployed .....	102.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.8	102.6	100.7	101.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,284.1	6,291.9	6,295.7	6,293.5	6,305.4	6,304.8	6,309.4	6,316.8	6,322.3	6,331.0	6,336.0	6,351.6	6,308.2
Employed .....	5,993.5	6,001.4	6,002.0	6,000.1	6,005.7	6,006.1	6,008.6	6,017.7	6,027.0	6,033.0	6,039.1	6,052.6	6,054.5
Unemployed .....	290.6	290.6	293.7	293.4	299.8	298.7	300.7	299.1	295.4	298.0	296.9	299.0	253.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	574.5	575.6	577.8	578.1	578.2	578.0	577.0	579.0	578.7	578.2	578.7	580.5	579.5
Employed .....	544.7	545.8	548.0	548.2	548.4	548.2	547.3	549.3	549.1	548.7	549.2	553.3	553.8
Unemployed .....	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	27.2	25.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,110.3	2,115.6	2,120.1	2,121.4	2,121.9	2,120.7	2,130.8	2,136.0	2,143.0	2,144.1	2,147.2	2,159.3	2,157.0
Employed .....	1,974.6	1,979.5	1,983.6	1,985.7	1,984.2	1,987.2	1,991.1	1,996.1	2,000.6	2,002.8	2,006.9	2,021.9	2,025.4
Unemployed .....	135.7	136.1	136.6	135.7	137.7	133.5	139.7	139.8	142.4	141.4	140.3	137.4	131.6
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	428.3	428.9	428.7	429.9	431.0	431.6	432.5	432.3	433.2	433.6	433.8	435.4	436.2
Employed .....	414.5	415.3	415.1	416.2	417.3	417.8	418.5	418.2	419.1	419.6	419.9	421.0	421.6
Unemployed .....	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.7
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,960.0	2,972.9	2,980.4	2,990.4	2,997.8	2,997.8	3,007.2	3,003.5	3,003.0	3,004.6	3,003.8	3,031.5	3,035.1
Employed .....	2,807.8	2,818.3	2,824.1	2,830.6	2,837.5	2,841.4	2,850.6	2,850.9	2,850.2	2,853.0	2,856.2	2,886.3	2,885.3
Unemployed .....	152.2	154.6	156.3	159.8	160.3	156.4	156.6	152.6	152.8	151.6	147.6	145.2	149.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,417.5	11,429.7	11,444.9	11,462.4	11,480.9	11,499.5	11,516.5	11,529.3	11,541.6	11,554.3	11,568.4	11,579.0	11,573.8
Employed .....	10,832.5	10,853.5	10,874.1	10,894.4	10,914.3	10,933.8	10,952.8	10,971.5	10,989.7	11,007.5	11,024.8	11,063.4	11,050.9
Unemployed .....	585.0	576.2	570.8	567.9	566.6	565.7	563.7	557.8	551.8	546.8	543.6	515.6	522.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,291.6	1,295.9	1,300.9	1,305.8	1,309.4	1,314.6	1,318.7	1,321.0	1,325.0	1,328.9	1,332.5	1,330.5	1,332.2
Employed .....	1,249.8	1,255.5	1,260.9	1,266.2	1,271.3	1,276.2	1,281.0	1,285.6	1,290.1	1,294.4	1,298.5	1,295.7	1,302.2
Unemployed .....	41.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	34.7	30.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	359.7	359.8	358.9	359.7	361.2	361.0	361.8	362.3	362.7	362.7	363.6	363.0	362.0
Employed .....	346.6	346.9	346.9	347.9	348.4	347.8	348.2	348.8	349.3	349.4	349.9	348.6	348.0
Unemployed .....	13.0	12.9	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.1
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,963.5	3,971.2	3,980.9	3,986.3	3,997.6	4,003.3	4,014.5	4,022.3	4,025.1	4,028.8	4,030.6	4,046.5	4,048.3
Employed .....	3,846.8	3,854.9	3,862.6	3,870.1	3,877.3	3,884.2	3,890.8	3,897.1	3,903.0	3,908.7	3,914.0	3,931.3	3,929.0
Unemployed .....	116.7	116.3	118.3	116.1	120.3	119.1	123.7	125.3	122.1	120.1	116.6	115.2	119.3
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,311.2	3,315.6	3,316.9	3,321.4	3,331.4	3,321.2	3,326.9	3,336.6	3,340.4	3,347.6	3,344.2	3,345.0	3,360.7
Employed .....	3,151.0	3,154.9	3,153.6	3,152.4	3,163.3	3,154.1	3,158.3	3,165.4	3,172.2	3,179.0	3,178.3	3,174.9	3,198.5
Unemployed .....	160.3	160.7	163.4	169.0	168.1	167.1	168.5	171.2	168.2	168.6	165.9	170.1	162.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	799.9	800.9	803.2	805.9	807.4	809.4	811.7	812.0	812.1	811.7	811.3	809.5	813.5
Employed .....	763.2	764.3	765.3	766.2	767.1	767.9	768.7	769.4	770.0	770.5	771.0	777.4	778.7
Unemployed .....	36.7	36.6	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.3	32.1	34.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.3
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,054.7	3,058.3	3,055.0	3,059.2	3,062.3	3,062.7	3,067.0	3,069.0	3,069.2	3,070.2	3,077.7	3,086.9	3,094.6
Employed .....	2,908.4	2,911.4	2,914.0	2,916.5	2,918.6	2,920.4	2,922.0	2,923.5	2,924.9	2,925.9	2,926.8	2,935.1	2,940.3
Unemployed .....	146.3	147.0	141.0	142.7	143.7	142.3	144.9	145.5	144.3	144.3	150.9	151.8	154.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	280.6	281.4	282.6	284.3	285.0	285.6	286.7	287.5	287.9	287.4	287.1	286.0	287.4
Employed .....	272.8	273.6	274.3	275.0	275.6	276.2	276.7	277.2	277.7	278.1	278.5	278.6	280.7
Unemployed .....	7.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.7
Unemployment rate .....	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,417.4	1,419.3	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2	1,403.6	1,411.4	1,408.5	1,422.5	1,459.7
Employed .....	1,270.2	1,289.1	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2	1,269.5	1,272.1	1,264.5	1,283.6	1,293.8
Unemployed .....	147.3	130.2	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0	134.1	139.2	144.1	138.9	165.8
Unemployment rate .....	10.4	9.2	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8	11.4

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,154.7	2,231.6	2,161.9	2,220.6	84.1	79.7	85.5	81.9	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.7
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.7	55.2	53.7	54.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7
Auburn-Opelika .....	64.0	67.5	64.4	67.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	532.6	550.6	533.7	548.0	19.5	17.6	19.9	18.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.4
Decatur .....	71.4	74.0	71.7	73.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.6
Dothan .....	65.1	68.3	65.3	67.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	67.8	71.4	68.2	71.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0
Gadsden .....	46.3	47.6	46.5	47.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.2
Huntsville .....	195.2	204.2	196.0	202.7	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.1	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0
Mobile .....	180.7	188.1	182.5	187.5	7.4	6.6	7.4	6.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.7
Montgomery .....	169.4	175.8	169.3	175.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.6
Tuscaloosa .....	97.4	101.9	97.1	101.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.2
<b>Alaska</b> .....	341.4	344.8	343.1	343.0	26.5	25.4	28.1	25.0	7.8	7.4	8.2	7.3
Anchorage .....	188.9	190.8	188.5	189.8	12.2	11.7	13.0	11.7	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.2
Fairbanks .....	44.0	44.3	44.5	44.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,898.5	3,014.7	2,950.6	3,022.4	129.4	134.0	121.9	115.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8
Flagstaff .....	65.7	66.8	67.3	67.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	90.9	93.1	91.4	92.7	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.2	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,961.2	2,054.9	1,996.1	2,056.5	79.2	81.1	74.3	69.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Prescott .....	92.0	95.4	94.4	96.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.9
Tucson .....	441.7	453.9	451.4	459.2	19.6	20.1	18.5	17.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.8
Yuma .....	74.8	74.9	75.0	74.5	7.8	8.3	7.3	7.0	10.5	11.1	9.7	9.4
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,338.0	1,346.1	1,350.3	1,367.1	75.5	78.5	79.5	78.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	221.4	224.4	224.2	228.9	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1
Fort Smith .....	135.1	137.9	135.7	138.9	6.3	7.9	6.8	8.1	4.6	5.7	5.0	5.8
Hot Springs .....	41.9	41.4	42.2	42.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.1
Jonesboro .....	56.0	56.9	56.5	57.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	331.6	334.6	334.5	338.7	16.0	15.9	17.5	16.7	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.9
Pine Bluff .....	45.8	45.3	46.3	46.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.0
<b>California</b> .....	17,756.4	18,036.1	17,805.2	18,041.1	946.5	959.0	955.7	944.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
Bakersfield .....	331.4	342.5	332.8	343.9	28.7	29.4	29.7	30.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.8
Chico .....	99.8	102.2	100.6	102.7	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9
El Centro .....	63.0	66.4	62.3	65.3	8.2	9.9	7.9	9.2	12.9	14.9	12.6	14.1
Fresno .....	404.5	417.7	406.9	420.9	38.4	38.5	39.2	40.0	9.5	9.2	9.6	9.5
Hanford-Corcoran .....	53.6	56.0	54.3	56.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,466.6	6,491.5	6,498.9	6,505.2	309.0	297.5	310.8	287.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4
Madera .....	61.8	64.4	62.0	64.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.0
Merced .....	97.7	102.4	98.2	102.3	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.7	11.6
Modesto .....	224.6	227.5	225.2	228.2	19.7	20.4	20.4	21.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2
Napa .....	69.4	71.9	70.6	73.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	421.3	429.5	422.6	430.2	19.4	20.5	18.8	19.6	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6
Redding .....	83.5	85.6	82.7	84.6	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	7.7	8.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,758.9	1,805.5	1,757.0	1,804.7	84.8	93.7	86.9	92.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	1,037.9	1,058.6	1,035.3	1,054.5	51.5	56.2	52.2	55.4	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3
Salinas .....	195.8	198.4	198.0	200.7	21.0	21.4	20.9	21.0	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,508.8	1,525.0	1,509.7	1,519.7	61.9	65.9	62.7	64.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,166.8	2,211.8	2,170.3	2,206.2	96.9	96.1	98.4	93.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	851.1	872.1	852.0	868.6	42.2	40.9	42.5	40.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	132.0	134.2	133.4	133.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	209.2	211.3	211.7	215.3	9.8	10.1	9.8	10.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	142.0	147.1	142.2	146.3	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	254.1	261.9	254.5	262.3	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2
Stockton .....	283.4	291.0	283.4	288.9	23.4	24.6	23.8	24.7	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	210.3	214.3	209.9	213.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	184.4	194.8	184.3	194.9	18.7	19.3	19.0	20.7	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.6
Yuba City .....	66.1	68.5	66.8	68.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,576.0	2,648.0	2,612.5	2,666.3	129.0	120.6	121.1	108.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.1
Boulder .....	167.1	174.2	170.7	176.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.4
Colorado Springs .....	304.0	309.4	306.9	311.7	15.7	15.3	14.8	13.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.4
Denver-Aurora .....	1,317.3	1,348.4	1,334.9	1,357.7	67.1	62.7	63.2	56.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.2
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	164.1	168.2	167.7	171.6	7.8	7.1	7.3	6.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.8
Grand Junction .....	71.2	75.8	72.4	76.2	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.6
Greeley .....	111.5	116.3	113.2	117.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.6
Pueblo .....	69.1	71.6	70.1	72.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	6.7	5.9	6.2	5.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,816.2	1,843.0	1,816.1	1,836.3	89.5	91.6	88.8	85.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	461.1	467.4	460.9	466.3	20.6	20.4	20.4	19.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1
Danbury .....	89.7	90.8	89.1	90.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	570.6	578.8	570.3	576.8	29.2	30.1	29.1	28.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9
New Haven .....	302.4	306.8	304.2	307.4	15.1	15.9	14.9	14.7	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8
Nonwich-New London .....	149.0	150.3	147.8	148.3	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5
Waterbury .....	99.2	101.4	99.5	100.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.



C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Delaware</b> .....	435.3	443.6	434.8	442.4	17.3	16.9	17.9	16.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8
Dover .....	73.0	74.6	72.8	74.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	310.1	315.9	312.7	318.3	17.8	19.7	18.6	18.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,913.4	2,979.3	2,920.6	2,969.0	91.9	100.2	91.8	94.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,774.7	9,059.7	8,816.6	9,086.5	291.7	312.0	286.4	290.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	276.1	289.8	278.9	291.4	7.4	9.4	7.6	9.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	240.9	247.9	243.5	250.0	8.0	9.1	7.8	8.4	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	95.0	98.1	95.4	98.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
Gainesville .....	128.3	132.2	129.7	133.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
Jacksonville .....	629.6	652.6	633.6	655.8	20.9	22.9	20.2	21.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2
Lakeland .....	262.9	271.5	264.3	272.3	9.1	9.8	9.1	9.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,716.4	2,790.4	2,726.4	2,790.8	94.7	93.2	93.7	86.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Naples-Marco Island .....	151.6	157.2	153.4	158.2	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8
Ocala .....	127.9	133.5	128.5	134.0	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.6
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,024.6	1,063.7	1,025.7	1,067.5	32.5	35.3	31.9	33.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	256.2	260.5	257.8	261.3	8.3	9.9	8.2	9.4	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.6
Palm Coast .....	29.9	33.0	30.2	33.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	81.8	84.4	82.1	84.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	200.0	202.9	200.5	202.7	6.4	7.0	6.2	6.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
Port St. Lucie .....	177.7	182.1	179.3	183.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	7.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9
Punta Gorda .....	67.0	69.2	67.7	69.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice .....	324.1	336.1	328.0	338.9	9.6	11.1	9.4	10.2	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	58.8	60.5	58.4	60.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.2
Tallahassee .....	176.9	180.8	179.1	183.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,292.3	1,331.2	1,295.2	1,333.8	44.3	47.5	43.5	44.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,669.6	4,814.9	4,683.9	4,808.2	221.5	226.0	226.5	209.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4
Albany .....	75.2	76.6	75.5	76.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.8
Athens-Clarke County .....	100.7	105.4	101.2	105.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,628.0	2,715.5	2,634.1	2,710.4	125.2	123.8	127.5	114.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	254.0	259.4	255.6	258.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	14.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5
Brunswick .....	52.9	54.3	53.0	54.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6
Columbus .....	128.8	132.0	129.6	131.8	6.7	7.7	6.7	7.0	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.3
Dalton .....	67.5	69.5	67.7	69.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2
Gainesville .....	84.0	88.3	84.2	88.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	29.0	30.5	29.2	30.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.8
Macon .....	110.7	112.6	111.1	112.7	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0
Rome .....	50.8	53.0	51.1	53.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1
Savannah .....	168.7	176.3	169.7	175.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6
Valdosta .....	66.2	68.2	66.8	68.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.6
Warner Robins .....	64.7	67.7	65.0	67.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	638.6	648.3	638.5	647.3	14.0	13.5	14.3	13.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Honolulu .....	445.5	453.4	447.6	454.3	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	730.2	745.7	743.5	749.0	34.3	31.1	34.2	28.2	4.7	4.2	4.6	3.8
Boise City-Nampa .....	286.2	299.1	292.0	298.7	11.1	10.6	11.1	9.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.1
Coeur d'Alene .....	67.3	69.2	68.1	68.6	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.8
Idaho Falls .....	56.4	57.4	57.3	57.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.2
Lewiston .....	30.1	29.3	29.9	29.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.8
Pocatello .....	44.2	41.7	45.5	45.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,482.3	6,653.1	6,510.3	6,631.6	356.7	345.8	350.6	350.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Bloomington-Normal .....	87.7	88.7	89.1	89.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2
Champaign-Urbana .....	115.9	118.6	120.2	121.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,758.1	4,900.5	4,781.6	4,884.8	254.2	248.5	247.9	245.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0
Danville .....	37.9	37.8	38.0	37.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	203.8	204.4	203.8	203.3	10.5	9.9	10.8	10.0	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
Decatur .....	53.3	54.2	53.3	53.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley .....	54.4	55.5	54.4	55.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3
Peoria .....	195.6	198.9	196.0	197.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1
Rockford .....	168.4	171.8	168.5	170.1	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.6
Springfield .....	113.6	114.2	113.3	113.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,217.1	3,266.0	3,229.3	3,246.0	172.4	187.9	186.5	172.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.3
Anderson .....	63.0	62.8	63.2	62.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	6.8	7.9	7.2	7.4
Bloomington .....	96.2	97.0	97.6	97.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9
Columbus .....	37.8	38.7	38.0	39.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	103.6	104.7	104.4	103.6	4.6	6.4	4.9	5.2	4.4	6.1	4.7	5.1
Evansville .....	183.2	186.0	182.8	185.5	9.1	10.2	9.8	9.8	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3
Fort Wayne .....	214.0	218.3	213.9	216.2	10.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	882.1	899.2	884.6	894.9	41.6	43.5	44.2	40.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.5
Kokomo .....	47.0	47.3	47.1	46.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	7.0	6.8	7.4	6.2
Lafayette .....	95.7	97.0	96.9	96.8	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5
Michigan City-La Porte .....	53.1	53.6	53.5	53.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Indiana—Continued</b>												
Muncie .....	57.0	56.8	57.8	57.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.5	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.1
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	160.7	163.3	162.6	163.5	8.7	10.0	9.4	9.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.5
Terre Haute .....	80.7	82.0	81.1	81.9	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.4
<b>Iowa</b>	1,639.2	1,650.4	1,648.2	1,648.9	78.9	71.9	78.3	67.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.1
Ames .....	47.1	47.4	48.3	48.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.7
Cedar Rapids .....	138.8	141.3	140.6	142.5	6.6	6.1	6.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	299.1	304.5	301.0	304.8	12.6	11.8	12.9	11.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7
Dubuque .....	51.3	53.3	51.5	54.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.5
Iowa City .....	85.2	89.1	87.7	88.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.9
Sioux City .....	74.7	74.8	74.9	74.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	92.3	92.4	93.1	93.5	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.8
<b>Kansas</b>	1,451.6	1,470.8	1,453.5	1,471.1	71.7	68.1	69.4	69.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7
Lawrence .....	60.2	62.4	61.3	64.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0
Topeka .....	120.2	123.2	120.4	123.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5
Wichita .....	304.3	316.4	305.4	316.1	15.8	14.4	15.2	14.1	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.4
<b>Kentucky</b>	2,001.3	2,043.0	2,007.0	2,046.4	132.3	128.4	139.9	135.4	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.6
Bowling Green .....	60.8	63.1	61.0	63.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	5.7	5.0	6.5	5.6
Elizabethtown .....	53.9	55.2	54.3	55.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	6.1	5.8	6.7	6.3
Lexington-Fayette .....	228.8	235.1	229.0	236.2	11.4	10.5	12.3	11.9	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	613.2	635.8	614.6	630.1	38.2	40.4	39.8	37.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.9
Owensboro .....	55.6	56.6	55.9	56.8	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.6	6.6	5.6	7.1	6.3
<b>Louisiana</b>	1,952.7	1,966.3	1,956.0	1,966.6	102.8	85.9	82.7	72.8	5.3	4.4	4.2	3.7
Alexandria .....	67.6	67.7	67.3	67.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.5
Baton Rouge .....	363.2	358.0	365.7	359.8	17.7	14.4	14.4	12.4	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	95.4	99.4	95.2	99.3	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.5
Lafayette .....	129.0	129.0	128.9	129.0	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.5
Lake Charles .....	92.7	91.8	92.4	92.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.3
Monroe .....	81.8	80.5	81.7	80.6	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	471.6	494.1	475.1	492.1	33.9	22.2	27.1	18.9	7.2	4.5	5.7	3.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	181.5	179.2	181.2	179.0	7.6	9.7	6.4	7.1	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.0
<b>Maine</b>	695.3	708.7	696.8	703.1	36.4	37.1	37.8	37.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4
Bangor .....	71.0	72.4	71.7	72.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.0	58.5	56.8	57.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	201.9	206.4	201.8	203.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
<b>Maryland</b>	2,953.3	3,019.5	2,958.8	2,988.2	120.4	132.1	117.3	123.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,383.5	1,410.4	1,385.4	1,394.1	59.1	64.1	57.3	60.0	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
Cumberland .....	48.7	49.6	49.0	49.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	120.2	123.1	119.4	121.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
Salisbury .....	61.9	64.9	62.6	64.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.4	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.3
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,362.7	3,405.8	3,367.1	3,393.8	180.6	202.7	180.2	197.0	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.8
Barnstable Town .....	126.5	126.5	124.9	125.0	8.3	9.5	8.2	9.2	6.6	7.5	6.5	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,448.9	2,482.0	2,449.8	2,472.8	116.9	130.0	117.9	127.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	72.8	73.5	72.3	72.6	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.4	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.4
New Bedford .....	84.7	86.3	85.2	86.4	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.9	8.2	9.4	8.3	9.2
Pittsfield .....	38.7	39.7	38.5	39.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.2	5.9	5.2	6.0
Springfield .....	341.9	346.5	344.2	346.4	20.8	23.1	20.7	22.2	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.4
Worcester .....	289.8	294.9	288.9	292.4	15.7	18.0	15.9	17.7	5.4	6.1	5.5	6.1
<b>Michigan</b>	5,021.8	5,033.6	5,040.2	5,027.5	366.0	388.2	370.8	360.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2
Ann Arbor .....	191.0	189.5	192.9	191.0	8.6	9.1	8.9	9.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7
Battle Creek .....	71.6	71.0	72.2	71.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3
Bay City .....	55.3	54.9	55.6	54.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,145.0	2,166.1	2,148.5	2,150.1	161.6	173.3	156.3	143.4	7.5	8.0	7.3	6.7
Flint .....	213.8	210.5	214.8	210.4	17.7	18.7	18.7	19.7	8.3	8.9	8.7	9.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	407.3	408.7	408.8	409.0	24.4	26.0	25.7	26.1	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.4
Holland-Grand Haven .....	136.3	137.4	136.9	137.7	7.4	8.1	7.9	8.2	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.0
Jackson .....	78.1	77.4	78.7	77.8	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.4	8.0
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	174.5	173.9	176.3	175.9	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.7	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1
Lansing-East Lansing .....	252.4	252.0	254.3	252.8	15.6	16.5	16.0	15.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.0
Monroe .....	79.1	78.1	78.9	77.5	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.1	6.8	7.5	6.7	6.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	89.6	89.1	89.8	89.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	78.0	77.6	78.7	77.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	98.6	97.8	98.7	97.9	7.9	7.6	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.7	8.4	7.9
<b>Minnesota</b>	2,911.6	2,944.4	2,912.1	2,936.9	144.2	157.6	139.0	149.7	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.1
Duluth .....	142.2	143.1	143.8	143.5	8.8	9.4	8.8	9.1	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,828.8	1,840.6	1,827.7	1,833.6	78.8	86.3	77.0	82.7	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.5
Rochester .....	103.4	104.5	102.8	103.9	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4
St. Cloud .....	104.3	106.0	105.0	106.6	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,295.3	1,305.7	1,296.9	1,310.5	105.3	87.4	94.9	89.0	8.1	6.7	7.3	6.8
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	109.2	110.4	107.8	110.2	18.7	7.6	15.7	7.4	17.1	6.9	14.5	6.7
Hattiesburg .....	64.3	65.0	64.6	65.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Jackson .....	260.2	261.6	260.9	261.0	14.8	13.8	13.7	14.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.5
Pascagoula .....	69.5	66.8	68.3	66.7	8.2	4.5	7.0	4.5	11.8	6.7	10.2	6.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,981.6	3,032.1	2,993.0	3,045.7	154.1	154.2	158.5	172.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.7
Columbia .....	89.6	91.9	92.5	95.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1
Jefferson City .....	77.5	78.6	77.3	78.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
Joplin .....	83.6	84.7	83.8	85.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9
Kansas City .....	1,022.2	1,042.9	1,026.9	1,043.7	54.4	51.8	55.0	57.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.5
St. Joseph .....	65.5	68.1	65.6	68.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.3
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,441.6	1,461.2	1,446.9	1,466.9	77.6	78.3	79.9	84.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7
Springfield .....	214.2	220.4	215.7	220.9	8.6	8.4	9.0	10.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.5
<b>Montana</b> .....	480.4	490.3	489.0	493.3	21.7	18.5	21.5	17.0	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.4
Billings .....	82.3	84.1	83.2	83.9	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.6
Great Falls .....	38.3	39.8	38.8	39.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	4.2	3.5	4.3	3.3
Missoula .....	56.0	58.2	57.9	59.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.2
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	960.5	970.9	967.9	970.1	35.2	36.5	33.0	31.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3
Lincoln .....	163.4	164.5	164.8	164.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	436.0	444.6	439.5	442.4	18.0	18.2	17.1	16.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,251.3	1,326.3	1,280.9	1,334.7	55.7	65.2	55.0	60.5	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.5
Carson City .....	27.1	28.1	27.9	28.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	5.6	6.2	5.2	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	894.0	950.5	915.1	955.6	37.5	44.7	37.6	41.3	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.3
Reno-Sparks .....	212.9	225.0	217.9	227.0	10.1	11.3	9.6	10.8	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	729.9	740.0	729.5	739.5	27.7	31.3	28.7	31.2	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2
Manchester .....	106.6	107.2	105.7	106.6	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1
Portsmouth .....	43.1	44.9	43.4	44.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6
Rochester-Dover .....	79.7	81.9	81.2	83.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,472.5	4,499.3	4,486.0	4,496.4	228.7	213.8	233.9	206.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.6
Atlantic City .....	137.0	137.0	136.9	136.0	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7
Ocean City .....	52.3	53.1	52.4	52.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	11.0	10.5	11.1	10.1
Trenton-Ewing .....	199.1	203.9	199.9	203.1	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.0	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	70.7	71.2	70.7	70.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	8.0	8.0	8.2	7.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	911.3	927.1	933.8	934.1	43.1	36.2	45.4	35.0	4.7	3.9	4.9	3.7
Albuquerque .....	394.6	402.8	403.9	404.5	17.1	14.9	18.0	14.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.5
Farmington .....	53.5	55.1	55.1	56.1	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	5.0	3.8	4.9	3.5
Las Cruces .....	82.8	84.1	86.3	86.0	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.8	5.5	4.7	5.7	4.5
Santa Fe .....	74.7	75.4	77.1	76.8	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.1
<b>New York</b> .....	9,443.8	9,473.7	9,462.6	9,449.2	489.0	465.9	498.7	461.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	453.7	452.7	456.0	451.1	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4
Binghamton .....	123.5	123.5	124.0	123.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	583.2	581.7	584.4	578.4	33.3	31.5	35.0	31.3	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.4
Elmira .....	41.4	40.7	41.3	40.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5
Glens Falls .....	66.5	66.9	66.5	66.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.6
Ithaca .....	54.0	54.0	56.5	55.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3
Kingston .....	91.2	91.9	91.8	91.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,229.8	9,278.1	9,248.2	9,261.0	467.6	437.8	473.3	425.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.6
New York City .....	3,790.8	3,823.7	3,806.7	3,827.2	213.6	200.9	212.9	193.7	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	324.9	325.9	324.8	324.3	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4
Rochester .....	534.3	529.6	534.1	527.8	26.8	25.9	27.6	26.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0
Syracuse .....	330.0	327.1	330.9	326.9	17.6	16.6	18.2	16.7	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1
Utica-Rome .....	141.5	140.6	141.3	140.1	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,362.0	4,477.0	4,370.5	4,489.2	212.5	225.7	224.5	219.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9
Asheville .....	199.6	203.9	199.6	203.8	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.0
Burlington .....	68.4	70.5	68.7	70.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	807.1	832.9	809.0	839.8	38.9	40.2	41.0	38.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.6
Durham .....	249.4	258.1	250.6	259.3	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9
Fayetteville .....	146.9	151.6	147.6	151.7	7.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5
Goldsboro .....	51.1	52.6	51.3	52.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8
Greensboro-High Point .....	363.9	370.1	364.7	371.7	17.5	19.0	18.5	19.0	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1
Greenville .....	83.6	88.2	83.5	88.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	176.9	177.8	177.3	178.1	10.6	11.3	11.2	10.7	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.0
Jacksonville .....	56.6	59.9	57.0	60.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.6
Raleigh-Cary .....	511.4	531.2	513.2	533.3	19.0	19.8	20.5	19.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7
Rocky Mount .....	69.0	70.0	68.8	70.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.1
Wilmington .....	164.7	173.4	165.7	173.9	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2
Winston-Salem .....	234.6	239.0	234.7	240.0	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	346.3	354.1	349.1	357.7	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9
Bismarck .....	57.8	59.8	57.9	60.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Fargo .....	111.7	116.3	113.1	117.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
Grand Forks .....	54.4	56.1	55.1	56.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,828.3	5,908.2	5,838.8	5,884.2	352.8	365.3	356.3	333.5	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7
Akron .....	376.6	385.2	378.3	384.2	22.6	22.8	23.1	21.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.5
Canton-Massillon .....	200.2	201.4	200.6	201.2	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,088.1	1,100.8	1,091.4	1,102.5	60.3	60.1	61.8	57.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,071.9	1,084.2	1,078.3	1,080.6	61.0	65.5	62.2	63.9	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9
Columbus .....	919.1	934.5	921.9	932.7	46.7	45.7	48.6	42.6	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.6
Dayton .....	423.4	427.4	422.2	425.4	28.2	29.8	25.5	24.0	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.6
Lima .....	52.1	52.0	52.0	51.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.3
Mansfield .....	61.9	61.8	62.3	62.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.5
Sandusky .....	40.4	41.1	40.3	40.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	7.6	8.0	7.8	6.9
Springfield .....	69.5	70.4	69.7	69.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.0
Toledo .....	336.6	341.7	335.1	336.9	24.2	26.7	23.1	20.5	7.2	7.8	6.9	6.1
Weirton-Steubenville .....	56.1	55.0	56.8	55.6	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.7	8.1	7.0	8.0	6.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	277.1	276.5	277.1	274.1	19.0	19.8	19.4	17.4	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.4
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,693.0	1,713.3	1,695.2	1,724.4	75.0	74.6	73.8	75.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Lawton .....	44.9	44.9	45.0	45.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Oklahoma City .....	567.7	576.3	570.6	580.4	24.4	24.5	24.1	25.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
Tulsa .....	443.2	447.3	441.9	445.9	19.0	18.2	18.5	18.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,862.7	1,905.7	1,873.4	1,916.4	113.8	114.8	120.3	118.4	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.2
Bend .....	76.8	80.3	77.3	81.0	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.8
Corvallis .....	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	176.4	179.7	177.7	180.5	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3
Medford .....	99.0	101.4	99.3	102.2	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,112.1	1,137.0	1,118.3	1,143.4	61.3	61.2	66.1	64.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.6
Salem .....	181.4	186.2	183.8	187.7	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,226.1	6,294.6	6,234.6	6,235.3	321.0	334.4	338.5	287.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	409.4	417.5	409.3	414.5	21.0	21.4	22.2	18.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.6
Altoona .....	63.8	65.0	63.8	63.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.7
Erie .....	139.3	139.9	139.1	138.4	8.4	8.4	8.7	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	277.3	282.2	277.2	279.8	11.2	12.2	11.9	10.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.7
Johnstown .....	67.1	68.5	67.6	67.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.6
Lancaster .....	263.0	266.6	262.2	263.7	10.1	11.4	10.8	9.4	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.6
Lebanon .....	70.2	71.3	70.2	70.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,935.2	2,968.2	2,944.4	2,956.1	141.0	143.8	148.3	127.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.3
Pittsburgh .....	1,188.3	1,198.7	1,189.5	1,184.7	65.0	65.4	67.9	56.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	4.7
Reading .....	199.4	202.8	199.2	200.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	8.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	276.1	278.1	277.6	276.5	16.4	16.9	17.5	14.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2
State College .....	68.9	71.3	73.2	74.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.6
Williamsport .....	58.9	59.5	58.8	58.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6
York-Hanover .....	220.0	223.5	220.1	221.8	9.3	9.8	10.1	8.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	572.4	578.9	571.9	576.1	33.9	31.7	34.5	29.4	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	707.3	714.9	706.4	711.6	44.6	43.3	44.3	40.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.7
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,077.2	2,137.9	2,086.8	2,136.0	137.3	145.1	143.8	139.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5
Anderson .....	83.7	85.7	84.7	85.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.8
Charleston-North Charleston .....	296.0	311.0	298.5	312.1	15.2	15.9	16.4	15.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.0
Columbia .....	360.3	373.9	361.9	373.5	19.7	21.7	20.9	20.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.6
Florence .....	93.8	94.8	93.7	95.0	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.8	7.6	8.1	7.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	303.4	313.3	305.1	311.5	17.4	18.3	18.4	18.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach .....	119.4	128.8	120.2	129.8	8.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.1
Spartanburg .....	133.2	136.2	133.7	135.0	9.2	9.2	9.4	8.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.6
Sumter .....	46.1	46.4	46.3	46.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	7.9	8.4	8.2	7.9
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	418.0	426.0	420.8	428.5	16.1	17.0	16.1	16.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
Rapid City .....	62.4	64.0	62.9	63.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>South Dakota—Continued</b>												
Sioux Falls .....	118.5	122.8	119.1	123.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,931.9	3,002.4	2,931.7	3,004.6	168.0	160.5	163.7	159.2	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.3
Chattanooga .....	251.8	261.8	252.8	261.5	11.9	11.5	11.9	11.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.3
Clarksville .....	105.2	108.8	105.0	108.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9
Cleveland .....	53.4	55.2	53.9	55.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.1
Jackson .....	53.9	55.5	54.0	55.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
Johnson City .....	95.1	96.8	95.5	97.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	142.2	144.6	142.2	144.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8
Knoxville .....	340.0	348.4	340.6	349.1	15.4	14.6	15.2	14.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
Memphis .....	600.9	612.0	598.5	611.2	35.9	34.7	34.9	34.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.7
Morristown .....	64.0	65.4	64.0	65.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	753.1	770.8	753.7	772.8	33.4	32.4	32.9	33.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,329.9	11,526.7	11,355.4	11,520.3	609.0	546.5	607.2	543.2	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.7
Abilene .....	81.4	81.8	81.2	81.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9
Amarillo .....	129.0	130.0	128.7	130.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	814.3	841.0	816.6	840.4	36.9	32.3	36.6	32.3	4.5	3.8	4.5	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	180.5	181.8	180.8	181.7	12.8	10.4	11.8	10.1	7.1	5.7	6.6	5.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	144.3	144.9	143.4	144.2	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.5	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.6
College Station-Bryan .....	100.2	102.3	105.1	106.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.9
Corpus Christi .....	198.1	201.6	199.7	202.0	10.6	9.8	10.6	9.8	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,057.2	3,120.6	3,060.7	3,112.8	157.4	144.9	157.8	143.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.6
El Paso .....	293.4	295.4	294.7	294.5	19.8	19.7	20.3	19.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,668.3	2,723.0	2,679.5	2,719.2	152.2	124.6	149.8	124.0	5.7	4.6	5.6	4.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	150.4	151.7	150.2	151.2	8.4	7.6	8.4	7.6	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.0
Laredo .....	87.8	89.7	88.1	90.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.3
Longview .....	103.3	104.3	103.5	103.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.4
Lubbock .....	140.8	145.3	141.5	145.8	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	271.7	273.5	271.4	274.2	21.9	21.1	21.8	20.2	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.4
Midland .....	68.4	71.0	68.6	70.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
Odessa .....	64.6	67.0	65.2	67.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.7
San Angelo .....	53.5	54.0	53.4	53.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1
San Antonio .....	910.7	927.0	916.3	927.9	44.7	40.9	44.6	41.0	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.4
Sherman-Denison .....	56.8	57.3	57.1	57.3	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.8
Texarkana .....	62.3	62.3	62.6	62.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4
Tyler .....	96.5	97.9	96.7	97.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6
Victoria .....	57.3	58.3	57.3	58.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.0
Waco .....	112.4	112.9	112.7	113.3	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.4
Wichita Falls .....	75.4	75.7	75.3	75.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,273.7	1,323.5	1,294.7	1,324.5	46.2	38.2	47.0	34.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.6
Logan .....	63.0	64.8	64.1	65.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield .....	245.9	252.7	250.1	252.5	9.6	7.8	9.4	6.9	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.7
Provo-Orem .....	211.2	220.8	214.4	220.8	7.3	5.9	7.4	5.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.4
St. George .....	58.4	61.8	59.6	62.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.7
Salt Lake City .....	567.2	588.9	575.6	588.4	19.7	16.2	20.4	14.8	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.5
<b>Vermont</b> .....	356.1	359.9	357.9	360.0	15.1	17.0	15.4	16.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6
Burlington-South Burlington .....	111.4	113.0	112.7	113.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,927.6	4,019.9	3,935.3	4,022.4	125.3	128.4	126.6	130.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	75.3	78.1	78.4	80.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.2
Charlottesville .....	99.2	102.7	99.7	103.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
Danville .....	52.0	52.3	51.8	52.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	6.5	7.6	6.9	7.5
Harrisonburg .....	62.2	66.3	63.2	66.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Lynchburg .....	117.9	121.3	118.1	121.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6
Richmond .....	620.4	635.1	620.5	638.4	21.0	20.6	21.2	20.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
Roanoke .....	151.4	155.2	152.0	155.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	788.2	802.2	789.3	801.1	28.3	27.6	27.9	27.0	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
Winchester .....	63.2	65.9	63.1	65.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,292.0	3,335.7	3,310.0	3,356.5	180.2	195.3	190.8	190.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.7
Bellingham .....	103.2	106.7	103.4	106.5	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.9
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	123.3	123.3	123.1	123.5	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.1
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco .....	110.5	112.2	111.4	112.7	8.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.0
Longview .....	43.3	44.0	43.5	44.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	56.0	56.9	55.9	56.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.7
Olympia .....	124.2	126.7	124.7	127.3	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.5	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,760.0	1,778.0	1,770.0	1,788.9	80.2	86.8	87.1	87.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
Spokane .....	227.6	232.7	229.3	235.0	13.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.1
Wenatchee .....	55.1	56.3	55.7	57.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.9	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.9
Yakima .....	112.8	114.6	113.8	116.4	10.6	11.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.7	8.7	8.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	785.0	797.6	791.5	806.1	41.1	38.6	45.6	43.8	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.4
Charleston .....	135.9	136.9	136.6	138.0	6.3	5.7	7.3	6.8	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>West Virginia—Continued</b>												
Huntington-Ashland .....	130.0	132.4	130.9	134.1	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.3	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.4
Morgantown .....	58.0	59.5	59.8	62.0	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	77.7	79.7	78.4	80.2	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.5	6.2	5.6
Wheeling .....	68.0	67.7	68.1	68.7	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	6.3	5.6	6.5	5.7
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,019.7	3,060.4	3,031.9	3,070.7	153.8	168.5	172.4	180.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.9
Appleton .....	120.1	121.4	119.9	122.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7
Eau Claire .....	86.6	88.3	88.1	90.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Fond du Lac .....	55.8	55.7	56.1	56.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.0
Green Bay .....	168.5	169.1	169.1	169.5	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.7
Janesville .....	82.8	83.3	82.9	83.1	4.5	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.8	5.9	6.3
La Crosse .....	73.1	73.8	73.2	74.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
Madison .....	330.9	333.5	330.9	333.3	11.5	13.1	13.2	14.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	783.1	792.2	788.9	798.1	38.2	40.8	42.8	43.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	91.4	91.9	91.6	92.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4
Racine .....	98.1	99.1	98.4	99.8	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.8
Sheboygan .....	64.6	64.7	64.5	64.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.0
Wausau .....	74.8	75.5	74.9	76.1	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	275.1	282.5	279.3	283.9	11.2	10.5	10.2	9.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.2
Casper .....	39.9	40.8	40.4	41.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.8
Cheyenne .....	41.7	42.2	42.5	42.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,385.1	1,416.1	1,401.5	1,448.7	159.8	140.3	136.9	155.4	11.5	9.9	9.8	10.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	116.1	114.6	115.9	116.2	17.1	13.6	14.3	14.7	14.7	11.9	12.3	12.7
Fajardo .....	28.2	28.7	28.7	29.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.9	14.3	12.2	12.3	13.1
Guayama .....	26.7	27.7	26.7	28.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	16.8	13.5	14.4	14.4
Mayaguez .....	37.1	38.2	37.7	39.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	13.7	11.1	11.6	12.0
Ponce .....	94.6	96.4	95.8	100.3	10.9	9.6	9.4	10.7	11.5	10.0	9.8	10.7
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	53.1	54.4	53.3	55.3	6.5	5.9	5.6	6.4	12.3	10.9	10.6	11.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	926.5	954.8	943.4	977.2	97.0	87.2	83.5	97.6	10.5	9.1	8.9	10.0
Yauco .....	39.8	40.2	39.4	41.4	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.5	14.5	12.9	12.4	13.3

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
<b>California</b>	17,756.4	18,036.1	17,805.2	18,041.1	946.5	959.0	955.7	944.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,466.6	6,491.5	6,498.9	6,505.2	309.0	297.5	310.8	287.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,856.6	4,856.1	4,883.8	4,876.4	252.6	238.5	253.1	230.2	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,609.9	1,635.3	1,615.1	1,628.9	56.3	59.1	57.7	57.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,166.8	2,211.8	2,170.3	2,206.2	96.9	96.1	98.4	93.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,255.2	1,278.8	1,256.6	1,273.9	58.2	58.3	59.1	56.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	911.6	933.1	913.7	932.3	38.6	37.8	39.3	36.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9
<b>District of Columbia</b>	310.1	315.9	312.7	318.3	17.8	19.7	18.6	18.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,913.4	2,979.3	2,920.6	2,969.0	91.9	100.2	91.8	94.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick <sup>3</sup>	633.9	648.9	634.7	642.5	19.1	21.3	18.3	19.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,279.5	2,330.5	2,285.8	2,326.5	72.8	78.9	73.5	75.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
<b>Florida</b>	8,774.7	9,059.7	8,816.6	9,086.5	291.7	312.0	286.4	290.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,716.4	2,790.4	2,726.4	2,790.8	94.7	93.2	93.7	86.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	954.3	978.0	957.8	977.9	31.2	30.8	30.3	28.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,142.8	1,177.3	1,143.9	1,173.2	41.6	39.6	42.1	36.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	619.3	635.0	624.7	639.7	21.8	22.8	21.4	21.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3
<b>Illinois</b>	6,482.3	6,653.1	6,510.3	6,631.6	356.7	345.8	350.6	350.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup>	4,758.1	4,900.5	4,781.6	4,884.8	254.2	248.5	247.9	245.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,984.0	4,113.1	4,006.7	4,103.0	211.4	202.0	202.0	199.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.9
Gary <sup>3</sup>	330.2	337.6	332.3	335.0	18.4	21.4	20.5	19.6	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	443.8	449.8	442.7	446.8	24.3	25.1	25.4	26.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,362.7	3,405.8	3,367.1	3,393.8	180.6	202.7	180.2	197.0	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,448.9	2,482.0	2,449.8	2,472.8	116.9	130.0	117.9	127.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,473.4	1,494.4	1,476.5	1,490.9	66.5	74.2	67.3	72.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.0	126.3	124.0	125.7	7.2	8.3	7.1	8.1	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.4
Framingham	144.4	144.9	144.1	144.4	6.2	6.9	6.3	6.7	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	119.4	121.3	119.3	120.5	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	69.7	70.2	69.0	69.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	150.3	152.4	150.6	151.9	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.8	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	178.1	180.8	177.1	180.2	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3
Peabody	126.8	128.2	126.6	127.3	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.3	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	63.6	62.6	62.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.2
<b>Michigan</b>	5,021.8	5,033.6	5,040.2	5,027.5	366.0	388.2	370.8	360.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,145.0	2,166.1	2,148.5	2,150.1	161.6	173.3	156.3	143.4	7.5	8.0	7.3	6.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	887.2	895.0	887.3	882.0	77.1	81.3	73.1	65.2	8.7	9.1	8.2	7.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,257.8	1,271.1	1,261.2	1,268.0	84.5	92.1	83.2	78.2	6.7	7.2	6.6	6.2
<b>New York</b>	9,443.8	9,473.7	9,462.6	9,449.2	489.0	465.9	498.7	461.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,229.8	9,278.1	9,248.2	9,261.0	467.6	437.8	473.3	425.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.6
Edison <sup>3</sup>	1,181.5	1,189.8	1,185.5	1,189.7	56.3	51.8	57.2	50.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,465.2	1,470.8	1,459.8	1,455.9	62.3	59.6	64.5	60.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup>	5,488.9	5,519.2	5,505.9	5,519.9	293.7	274.7	294.9	265.7	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,094.2	1,098.3	1,097.0	1,095.5	55.4	51.7	56.7	49.8	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,226.1	6,294.6	6,234.6	6,235.3	321.0	334.4	338.5	287.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	2,935.2	2,968.2	2,944.4	2,956.1	141.0	143.8	148.3	127.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.3
Camden <sup>3</sup>	663.9	673.5	666.9	674.2	33.3	31.3	34.4	30.5	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.5
Philadelphia	1,915.2	1,933.8	1,921.1	1,921.6	92.7	97.7	98.4	82.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	356.1	360.9	356.4	360.3	15.0	14.8	15.5	14.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0
<b>Texas</b>	11,329.9	11,526.7	11,355.4	11,520.3	609.0	546.5	607.2	543.2	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,057.2	3,120.6	3,060.7	3,112.8	157.4	144.9	157.8	143.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,046.2	2,096.4	2,046.2	2,091.5	106.8	95.5	106.9	95.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,011.0	1,024.2	1,014.4	1,021.2	50.5	49.4	50.9	47.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7
<b>Washington</b>	3,292.0	3,335.7	3,310.0	3,356.5	180.2	195.3	190.8	190.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,760.0	1,778.0	1,770.0	1,788.9	80.2	86.8	87.1	87.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,384.8	1,397.5	1,394.1	1,407.1	60.1	64.7	65.4	66.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7
Tacoma	375.2	380.5	376.0	381.8	20.1	22.2	21.8	21.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.5

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.  
<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.  
<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	222,356	222,973	223,680	224,418	225,038	225,674	226,422	227,196	227,764	228,433	229,167	229,896	230,839
Civilian labor force .....	146,801	147,091	147,585	148,058	148,187	149,107	149,795	150,093	150,429	151,094	151,703	152,425	152,912
Percent of population .....	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	65.8	66.1	66.2	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.2
Employed .....	138,471	138,888	139,548	140,059	140,385	141,501	142,319	142,655	143,366	144,065	144,618	145,629	146,044
Employment-population ratio .....	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.9	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.3
Unemployed .....	8,330	8,203	8,036	8,000	7,802	7,607	7,477	7,438	7,063	7,029	7,086	6,797	6,869
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force .....	75,555	75,882	76,095	76,360	76,851	76,566	76,627	77,102	77,334	77,339	77,463	77,471	77,927
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,769	4,707	4,838	5,115	4,974	5,079	4,908	4,982	4,899	4,743	4,807	4,681	4,578
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	107,177	107,507	107,882	108,274	108,596	108,936	109,332	109,741	110,048	110,404	110,791	111,176	111,630
Civilian labor force .....	78,615	78,680	79,158	79,448	79,399	79,971	80,316	80,386	80,778	81,108	81,295	81,813	82,039
Percent of population .....	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.6	73.5
Employed .....	74,119	74,199	74,749	75,013	75,134	75,943	76,332	76,464	77,015	77,303	77,526	78,148	78,251
Employment-population ratio .....	69.2	69.0	69.3	69.3	69.2	69.7	69.8	69.7	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.3	70.1
Unemployed .....	4,496	4,481	4,409	4,435	4,265	4,029	3,984	3,922	3,763	3,805	3,770	3,665	3,788
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
Not in labor force .....	28,561	28,827	28,724	28,826	29,198	28,965	29,016	29,355	29,271	29,296	29,496	29,363	29,590
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	98,965	99,282	99,643	100,016	100,320	100,636	101,005	101,379	101,657	101,965	102,308	102,652	103,048
Civilian labor force .....	75,052	75,102	75,535	75,737	75,819	76,365	76,756	76,779	77,118	77,389	77,592	78,131	78,404
Percent of population .....	75.8	75.6	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.9	76.0	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.8	76.1	76.1
Employed .....	71,188	71,281	71,779	72,032	72,253	73,043	73,404	73,484	73,966	74,201	74,465	75,082	75,207
Employment-population ratio .....	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.6	72.7	72.5	72.8	72.8	73.1	73.0	73.0
Unemployed .....	3,865	3,821	3,756	3,706	3,565	3,322	3,352	3,294	3,152	3,188	3,128	3,049	3,197
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
Not in labor force .....	23,913	24,180	24,108	24,278	24,501	24,271	24,249	24,600	24,539	24,576	24,715	24,521	24,645
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	115,179	115,466	115,798	116,144	116,442	116,738	117,090	117,455	117,715	118,029	118,375	118,720	119,210
Civilian labor force .....	68,186	68,411	68,427	68,611	68,788	69,136	69,479	69,707	69,652	69,986	70,408	70,612	70,873
Percent of population .....	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.5
Employed .....	64,352	64,688	64,799	65,046	65,251	65,558	65,987	66,191	66,351	66,762	67,092	67,480	67,793
Employment-population ratio .....	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.9
Unemployed .....	3,834	3,722	3,628	3,565	3,537	3,578	3,492	3,516	3,301	3,224	3,316	3,132	3,080
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force .....	46,993	47,055	47,371	47,533	47,654	47,602	47,611	47,747	48,064	48,043	47,967	48,108	48,337
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	107,216	107,486	107,803	108,127	108,402	108,674	108,997	109,328	109,562	109,831	110,134	110,440	110,882
Civilian labor force .....	64,691	64,917	64,932	65,107	65,278	65,557	65,853	66,134	66,068	66,417	66,828	67,002	67,372
Percent of population .....	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.3	60.5	60.7	60.7	60.8
Employed .....	61,408	61,730	61,865	62,055	62,238	62,517	62,872	63,149	63,269	63,651	64,042	64,359	64,756
Employment-population ratio .....	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.4
Unemployed .....	3,283	3,186	3,067	3,053	3,040	3,040	2,981	2,985	2,798	2,765	2,786	2,644	2,616
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
Not in labor force .....	42,525	42,569	42,871	43,020	43,123	43,116	43,144	43,194	43,494	43,414	43,306	43,438	43,510
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,175	16,206	16,234	16,275	16,317	16,364	16,421	16,488	16,545	16,637	16,725	16,803	16,909
Civilian labor force .....	7,058	7,073	7,118	7,213	7,089	7,185	7,186	7,181	7,244	7,289	7,284	7,292	7,137
Percent of population .....	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.3	43.4	43.9	43.8	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.4	42.2
Employed .....	5,876	5,877	5,904	5,972	5,893	5,941	6,043	6,022	6,131	6,212	6,112	6,188	6,081
Employment-population ratio .....	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.7	36.1	36.3	36.8	36.5	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.8	36.0
Unemployed .....	1,182	1,196	1,213	1,241	1,196	1,244	1,143	1,159	1,113	1,076	1,172	1,104	1,056
Unemployment rate .....	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.3	15.9	16.1	15.4	14.8	16.1	15.1	14.8
Not in labor force .....	9,117	9,133	9,116	9,062	9,227	9,179	9,235	9,308	9,301	9,348	9,442	9,512	9,772

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	182,000	182,389	182,848	183,337	183,765	184,170	184,670	185,181	185,570	186,005	186,499	186,981	187,585
Civilian labor force .....	120,679	120,977	121,186	121,442	121,582	122,092	122,609	122,857	123,104	123,561	124,065	124,561	124,824
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.5
Employed .....	114,625	114,988	115,483	115,830	116,125	116,761	117,322	117,555	118,088	118,546	119,024	119,653	119,850
Employment-population ratio .....	63.0	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.8	64.0	63.9
Unemployed .....	6,054	5,989	5,703	5,612	5,457	5,332	5,288	5,302	5,016	5,015	5,041	4,908	4,974
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
Not in labor force .....	61,321	61,412	61,662	61,895	62,183	62,078	62,060	62,324	62,465	62,444	62,434	62,420	62,761
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	62,678	62,788	63,079	63,195	63,359	63,655	63,838	63,939	64,264	64,411	64,531	64,937	65,143
Percent of population .....	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.6	76.6
Employed .....	59,798	59,915	60,364	60,550	60,809	61,282	61,393	61,528	61,966	62,105	62,261	62,697	62,801
Employment-population ratio .....	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.0	73.1	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.9	73.8
Unemployed .....	2,880	2,872	2,715	2,645	2,550	2,373	2,446	2,412	2,298	2,306	2,269	2,240	2,342
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	52,084	52,254	52,182	52,295	52,311	52,482	52,783	52,982	52,862	53,131	53,517	53,614	53,772
Percent of population .....	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	59.6	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.1
Employed .....	49,795	50,042	50,080	50,221	50,277	50,410	50,745	50,907	50,914	51,200	51,566	51,745	51,918
Employment-population ratio .....	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.0
Unemployed .....	2,290	2,212	2,102	2,074	2,033	2,072	2,039	2,075	1,948	1,931	1,950	1,868	1,854
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,916	5,935	5,926	5,952	5,912	5,955	5,988	5,936	5,979	6,019	6,017	6,010	5,910
Percent of population .....	47.0	47.1	47.0	47.1	46.8	47.0	47.1	46.6	46.8	46.9	46.7	46.5	45.4
Employed .....	5,032	5,031	5,040	5,059	5,039	5,069	5,185	5,120	5,208	5,242	5,196	5,211	5,132
Employment-population ratio .....	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.3	39.5
Unemployed .....	884	904	886	892	874	886	804	816	771	777	821	799	778
Unemployment rate .....	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	13.4	13.7	12.9	12.9	13.7	13.3	13.2
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	25,900	26,003	26,120	26,239	26,342	26,450	26,572	26,704	26,826	26,944	27,065	27,192	27,311
Civilian labor force .....	16,563	16,483	16,711	16,780	16,741	17,058	17,132	17,101	17,199	17,292	17,318	17,445	17,541
Percent of population .....	63.9	63.4	64.0	64.0	63.6	64.5	64.5	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.0	64.2	64.2
Employed .....	14,891	14,829	14,944	14,969	14,973	15,307	15,519	15,441	15,622	15,724	15,743	15,966	16,123
Employment-population ratio .....	57.5	57.0	57.2	57.1	56.8	57.9	58.4	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.7	59.0
Unemployed .....	1,672	1,654	1,766	1,811	1,768	1,751	1,613	1,659	1,577	1,567	1,575	1,479	1,418
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.1
Not in labor force .....	9,337	9,520	9,409	9,459	9,601	9,392	9,440	9,603	9,627	9,652	9,747	9,747	9,769
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,406	7,353	7,410	7,485	7,431	7,635	7,720	7,599	7,640	7,729	7,732	7,779	7,848
Percent of population .....	71.3	70.5	70.7	71.0	70.2	71.8	72.3	70.8	70.8	71.3	71.0	71.1	71.5
Employed .....	6,710	6,660	6,650	6,703	6,674	6,923	7,074	6,923	7,012	7,050	7,080	7,173	7,223
Employment-population ratio .....	64.6	63.8	63.4	63.6	63.1	65.1	66.2	64.5	65.0	65.1	65.0	65.6	65.8
Unemployed .....	696	694	760	782	757	712	646	676	628	679	652	606	624
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	9.4	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.8	8.4	7.8	8.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,432	8,412	8,516	8,488	8,523	8,596	8,622	8,697	8,683	8,688	8,734	8,786	8,858
Percent of population .....	64.3	64.0	64.5	64.0	64.1	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.3	64.1	64.2	64.3	64.6
Employed .....	7,672	7,677	7,755	7,727	7,760	7,851	7,919	7,972	8,010	8,041	8,073	8,148	8,296
Employment-population ratio .....	58.5	58.4	58.7	58.3	58.3	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.7	60.5
Unemployed .....	760	735	762	761	763	745	702	726	673	648	662	638	562
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	725	717	784	807	787	827	790	805	876	874	852	879	836
Percent of population .....	30.1	29.7	32.3	33.1	32.1	33.5	31.7	32.1	34.6	34.2	33.1	33.9	31.9
Employed .....	509	492	540	539	539	533	526	547	601	633	590	645	604
Employment-population ratio .....	21.1	20.4	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.6	21.1	21.8	23.7	24.8	22.9	24.8	23.1
Unemployed .....	216	225	244	268	248	294	264	258	275	241	262	235	232
Unemployment rate .....	29.8	31.4	31.2	33.2	31.6	35.5	33.4	32.0	31.4	27.6	30.7	26.7	27.8
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	27,705	27,968	28,244	28,520	28,728	28,990	29,264	29,551	29,707	29,966	30,232	30,506	30,966
Civilian labor force .....	18,879	19,216	19,468	19,508	19,459	19,718	19,927	20,185	20,463	20,616	20,686	20,998	21,382
Percent of population .....	68.1	68.7	68.9	68.4	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.3	68.9	68.8	68.4	68.8	69.1
Employed .....	17,478	17,880	18,134	18,218	18,269	18,524	18,748	18,982	19,342	19,542	19,581	19,981	20,238
Employment-population ratio .....	63.1	63.9	64.2	63.9	63.6	63.9	64.1	64.2	65.1	65.2	64.8	65.5	65.4
Unemployed .....	1,401	1,337	1,334	1,290	1,190	1,193	1,179	1,203	1,121	1,074	1,105	1,017	1,145
Unemployment rate .....	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.4
Not in labor force .....	8,825	8,752	8,775	9,011	9,269	9,272	9,338	9,366	9,244	9,350	9,547	9,508	9,583

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.  
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,442	12,204	12,531	12,697	12,586	12,716	12,906	12,507	12,711	12,855	12,747	12,708	13,018
Participation rate .....	45.0	44.6	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.1	46.2	45.5	46.5	45.8	46.3	46.6	47.4
Employed .....	11,344	11,144	11,485	11,662	11,606	11,743	11,902	11,593	11,817	11,957	11,881	11,908	12,111
Employment-population ratio .....	41.0	40.7	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.7	42.6	42.1	43.2	42.6	43.2	43.7	44.1
Unemployed .....	1,099	1,060	1,046	1,035	980	973	1,004	914	894	898	866	800	907
Unemployment rate .....	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.0
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	37,829	37,831	38,002	37,661	38,158	38,206	38,152	38,249	38,177	38,403	38,410	38,407	38,685
Participation rate .....	63.3	62.9	63.4	63.2	62.8	63.1	63.7	63.3	62.8	63.2	63.4	63.1	62.8
Employed .....	35,906	35,884	36,145	35,836	36,334	36,476	36,310	36,453	36,531	36,770	36,713	36,779	37,062
Employment-population ratio .....	60.1	59.7	60.3	60.1	59.8	60.3	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.4	60.2
Unemployed .....	1,923	1,947	1,858	1,825	1,823	1,730	1,842	1,796	1,645	1,633	1,697	1,628	1,623
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,113	34,592	34,538	34,534	34,606	34,855	35,087	35,363	35,472	35,182	35,398	35,588	34,990
Participation rate .....	72.6	73.0	72.0	72.2	72.5	73.2	72.0	72.2	71.9	72.7	72.0	72.4	71.7
Employed .....	32,575	33,178	33,110	33,075	33,201	33,507	33,809	34,000	34,177	33,889	34,119	34,391	33,727
Employment-population ratio .....	69.3	70.0	69.0	69.1	69.5	70.3	69.4	69.5	69.2	70.0	69.4	70.0	69.1
Unemployed .....	1,538	1,414	1,428	1,459	1,405	1,348	1,278	1,363	1,295	1,293	1,280	1,197	1,264
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	40,272	40,195	40,256	40,803	40,616	40,982	41,431	41,665	41,766	42,247	42,787	43,230	43,671
Participation rate .....	78.1	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.0	77.7	78.0	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.9	77.9	78.5
Employed .....	39,098	39,067	39,198	39,772	39,635	40,011	40,497	40,726	40,856	41,353	41,948	42,418	42,820
Employment-population ratio .....	75.8	75.5	75.7	76.0	76.1	75.9	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.1	76.3	76.4	77.0
Unemployed .....	1,174	1,128	1,058	1,032	981	972	934	939	910	894	839	812	851
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	114,017	114,103	114,653	115,263	115,753	116,890	117,459	117,887	118,593	119,264	120,081	120,806	120,940
Men, 16 years and over .....	66,179	66,135	66,486	66,969	67,140	67,800	68,173	68,303	68,829	69,120	69,359	69,918	70,091
Men, 20 years and over .....	65,127	65,095	65,430	65,844	66,087	66,763	67,123	67,219	67,670	68,044	68,260	68,787	68,980
Women, 16 years and over .....	47,857	47,972	48,141	48,304	48,619	49,096	49,282	49,615	49,749	50,116	50,711	50,928	50,850
Women, 20 years and over .....	47,151	47,290	47,421	47,599	47,852	48,347	48,500	48,890	49,007	49,387	50,000	50,195	50,110
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,740	1,718	1,802	1,821	1,814	1,779	1,835	1,778	1,915	1,833	1,821	1,824	1,850
Part-time workers .....	24,345	24,756	25,028	24,817	24,548	24,549	24,956	24,791	24,709	24,761	24,621	24,847	25,031
Men, 16 years and over .....	7,935	8,044	8,278	8,073	8,010	8,096	8,148	8,199	8,195	8,133	8,170	8,273	8,199
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,048	6,179	6,357	6,212	6,163	6,261	6,280	6,282	6,298	6,138	6,203	6,305	6,245
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,402	16,716	16,750	16,745	16,537	16,452	16,809	16,594	16,510	16,629	16,460	16,574	16,840
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,168	14,444	14,510	14,487	14,299	14,152	14,432	14,307	14,182	14,238	14,083	14,219	14,551
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,130	4,134	4,161	4,118	4,087	4,136	4,243	4,203	4,229	4,384	4,334	4,323	4,235
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	6,928	6,820	6,687	6,584	6,381	6,193	6,099	5,997	5,753	5,680	5,755	5,494	5,600
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,910	3,851	3,821	3,778	3,638	3,401	3,400	3,304	3,193	3,250	3,223	3,095	3,259
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,577	3,535	3,487	3,430	3,290	3,065	3,085	2,998	2,874	2,916	2,865	2,784	2,935
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,051	2,943	2,874	2,795	2,760	2,776	2,698	2,694	2,559	2,432	2,538	2,395	2,345
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,798	2,713	2,592	2,558	2,523	2,536	2,463	2,478	2,298	2,223	2,317	2,173	2,123
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	553	571	607	596	569	592	551	521	581	540	572	537	543
Looking for part-time work .....	1,376	1,386	1,360	1,425	1,400	1,416	1,401	1,438	1,303	1,349	1,356	1,302	1,255
Men, 16 years and over .....	591	617	594	653	619	631	605	610	563	562	564	557	527
Men, 20 years and over .....	281	288	277	277	269	261	271	293	272	277	270	262	257
Women, 16 years and over .....	787	763	757	784	780	788	790	844	738	786	775	753	733
Women, 20 years and over .....	475	460	477	514	502	489	530	526	489	528	484	483	477
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	620	637	606	635	629	666	600	620	542	544	603	556	520
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over .....	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
Women, 16 years and over .....	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4
Women, 20 years and over .....	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	24.1	25.0	25.2	24.7	23.9	25.0	23.1	22.7	23.3	22.8	23.9	22.7	22.7
Part-time workers .....	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	13.1	13.3	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.9	12.4	12.8	11.4	11.0	12.2	11.4	10.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Category	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,208	2,255	2,253	2,205	2,165	2,249	2,200	2,164	2,207	2,220	2,196	2,205	2,283
Wage and salary workers .....	1,250	1,263	1,235	1,221	1,206	1,230	1,207	1,204	1,270	1,301	1,268	1,316	1,375
Self-employed workers .....	940	969	982	962	930	994	958	935	908	904	914	877	893
Nonagricultural industries .....	136,270	136,579	137,337	137,859	138,215	139,189	140,186	140,504	141,133	141,776	142,504	143,443	143,750
Wage and salary workers .....	126,821	127,201	127,652	128,141	128,478	129,489	130,704	131,010	131,375	132,056	132,786	133,547	133,975
Private industries .....	107,020	107,316	107,640	107,917	108,172	108,922	110,338	110,824	111,328	111,909	112,365	112,819	113,046
Industries except private households .....	106,208	106,557	106,863	107,145	107,371	108,122	109,485	110,028	110,499	111,075	111,571	112,065	112,206
Government .....	19,792	19,881	20,015	20,226	20,301	20,560	20,376	20,180	20,056	20,144	20,423	20,715	20,902
Self-employed workers .....	9,343	9,320	9,592	9,614	9,621	9,668	9,385	9,377	9,679	9,674	9,637	9,758	9,621
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,668	4,551	4,457	4,588	4,357	4,368	4,492	4,183	4,104	4,129	4,169	4,240	4,245
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,953	2,823	2,743	2,830	2,687	2,672	2,801	2,580	2,605	2,637	2,660	2,729	2,750
Could only find part-time work .....	1,419	1,430	1,378	1,403	1,362	1,379	1,363	1,252	1,208	1,177	1,168	1,201	1,203
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,053	19,448	19,585	19,523	19,350	19,314	19,607	19,634	19,529	19,614	19,590	19,711	19,919
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,561	4,477	4,356	4,476	4,268	4,287	4,431	4,096	4,013	4,036	4,068	4,161	4,146
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,877	2,775	2,673	2,750	2,626	2,626	2,766	2,528	2,532	2,576	2,598	2,677	2,682
Could only find part-time work .....	1,408	1,423	1,378	1,384	1,342	1,366	1,367	1,241	1,194	1,170	1,161	1,186	1,183
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,765	19,080	19,198	19,156	19,041	18,949	19,221	19,248	19,183	19,233	19,234	19,369	19,536

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	138,471	138,888	139,548	140,059	140,385	141,501	142,319	142,655	143,366	144,065	144,618	145,629	146,044
16 to 19 years .....	5,876	5,877	5,904	5,972	5,893	5,941	6,043	6,022	6,131	6,212	6,112	6,188	6,081
16 to 17 years .....	2,251	2,146	2,159	2,232	2,299	2,249	2,290	2,302	2,329	2,478	2,422	2,531	2,323
18 to 19 years .....	3,633	3,721	3,766	3,721	3,601	3,688	3,769	3,702	3,802	3,736	3,697	3,639	3,742
20 years and over .....	132,596	133,011	133,644	134,086	134,492	135,560	136,276	136,633	137,235	137,852	138,506	139,441	139,963
20 to 24 years .....	13,651	13,709	13,715	13,812	13,668	13,757	13,826	13,905	13,781	13,839	13,943	13,942	14,143
25 years and over .....	118,939	119,282	119,973	120,281	120,786	121,758	122,529	122,755	123,385	123,955	124,674	125,525	125,716
25 to 54 years .....	97,057	97,418	97,674	97,732	97,994	98,397	98,831	98,842	99,200	99,373	99,791	100,324	100,478
25 to 34 years .....	30,270	30,462	30,516	30,435	30,553	30,611	30,693	30,854	30,890	30,936	31,122	31,252	31,436
35 to 44 years .....	34,521	34,601	34,556	34,640	34,576	34,633	34,750	34,559	34,580	34,511	34,552	34,634	34,609
45 to 54 years .....	32,266	32,356	32,602	32,656	32,865	33,153	33,388	33,429	33,730	33,927	34,117	34,439	34,433
55 years and over .....	21,882	21,863	22,298	22,550	22,793	23,361	23,698	23,912	24,185	24,581	24,883	25,201	25,237
Men, 16 years and over .....	74,119	74,199	74,749	75,013	75,134	75,943	76,332	76,464	77,015	77,303	77,526	78,148	78,251
16 to 19 years .....	2,932	2,919	2,970	2,981	2,880	2,900	2,928	2,980	3,050	3,102	3,061	3,066	3,044
16 to 17 years .....	1,060	986	1,028	1,081	1,091	1,071	1,047	1,070	1,109	1,222	1,193	1,187	1,148
18 to 19 years .....	1,882	1,929	1,950	1,888	1,800	1,830	1,883	1,899	1,946	1,885	1,863	1,868	1,900
20 years and over .....	71,188	71,281	71,779	72,032	72,253	73,043	73,404	73,484	73,966	74,201	74,465	75,082	75,207
20 to 24 years .....	7,217	7,216	7,245	7,303	7,184	7,290	7,304	7,327	7,361	7,381	7,459	7,442	7,450
25 years and over .....	63,967	64,045	64,549	64,741	65,054	65,731	66,129	66,165	66,583	66,799	67,046	67,643	67,708
25 to 54 years .....	52,219	52,418	52,612	52,622	52,862	53,150	53,396	53,393	53,587	53,658	53,806	54,224	54,349
25 to 34 years .....	16,696	16,799	16,923	16,847	16,864	16,955	17,065	17,085	17,105	17,067	17,119	17,243	17,370
35 to 44 years .....	18,678	18,723	18,673	18,726	18,764	18,774	18,815	18,766	18,793	18,773	18,723	18,771	18,827
45 to 54 years .....	16,845	16,897	17,016	17,050	17,234	17,422	17,517	17,542	17,689	17,818	17,964	18,210	18,153
55 years and over .....	11,748	11,627	11,937	12,119	12,193	12,581	12,733	12,772	12,996	13,141	13,240	13,418	13,360
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,352	64,688	64,799	65,046	65,251	65,558	65,987	66,191	66,351	66,762	67,092	67,480	67,793
16 to 19 years .....	2,944	2,958	2,934	2,991	3,013	3,041	3,115	3,042	3,082	3,110	3,050	3,122	3,036
16 to 17 years .....	1,191	1,160	1,131	1,151	1,208	1,178	1,243	1,232	1,220	1,257	1,230	1,344	1,175
18 to 19 years .....	1,751	1,792	1,816	1,833	1,802	1,857	1,885	1,804	1,856	1,851	1,834	1,771	1,843
20 years and over .....	61,408	61,730	61,865	62,055	62,238	62,517	62,872	63,149	63,269	63,651	64,042	64,359	64,756
20 to 24 years .....	6,434	6,493	6,470	6,509	6,484	6,467	6,522	6,578	6,420	6,458	6,485	6,501	6,693
25 years and over .....	54,972	55,237	55,424	55,540	55,732	56,027	56,400	56,589	56,802	57,156	57,627	57,882	58,007
25 to 54 years .....	44,838	45,000	45,062	45,109	45,132	45,247	45,435	45,449	45,613	45,716	45,984	46,100	46,129
25 to 34 years .....	13,573	13,663	13,593	13,589	13,689	13,656	13,628	13,770	13,785	13,869	14,003	14,009	14,066
35 to 44 years .....	15,843	15,878	15,884	15,914	15,813	15,860	15,935	15,792	15,787	15,738	15,829	15,862	15,783
45 to 54 years .....	15,421	15,459	15,586	15,607	15,630	15,730	15,871	15,887	16,041	16,109	16,153	16,229	16,281
55 years and over .....	10,134	10,237	10,361	10,431	10,600	10,781	10,965	11,140	11,189	11,440	11,643	11,783	11,878
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	45,127	44,794	45,098	45,329	45,255	45,496	45,599	45,588	45,723	45,768	45,574	45,738	46,275
Married women, spouse present .....	34,480	34,500	34,568	34,824	34,552	34,662	34,944	34,918	35,115	35,282	35,345	35,341	35,811
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,237	7,368	7,597	7,674	7,506	7,579	7,575	7,512	7,500	7,531	7,558	7,704	7,721
Percent of total employed .....	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,330	8,203	8,036	8,000	7,802	7,607	7,477	7,438	7,063	7,029	7,086	6,797	6,869
16 to 19 years .....	1,182	1,196	1,213	1,241	1,196	1,244	1,143	1,159	1,113	1,076	1,172	1,104	1,056
16 to 17 years .....	521	573	542	581	560	544	521	546	493	473	536	529	464
18 to 19 years .....	659	628	673	655	637	713	625	605	616	613	641	566	587
20 years and over .....	7,147	7,007	6,823	6,758	6,605	6,362	6,333	6,280	5,950	5,953	5,914	5,693	5,813
20 to 24 years .....	1,449	1,448	1,407	1,410	1,430	1,326	1,300	1,271	1,209	1,214	1,258	1,254	1,175
25 years and over .....	5,700	5,554	5,413	5,350	5,183	5,019	5,040	4,999	4,751	4,715	4,669	4,428	4,634
25 to 54 years .....	4,845	4,655	4,573	4,489	4,349	4,219	4,215	4,212	4,022	3,956	3,914	3,657	3,807
25 to 34 years .....	1,859	1,735	1,740	1,781	1,692	1,664	1,671	1,604	1,587	1,552	1,492	1,448	1,528
35 to 44 years .....	1,644	1,598	1,598	1,459	1,450	1,392	1,350	1,393	1,308	1,280	1,311	1,210	1,176
45 to 54 years .....	1,343	1,322	1,235	1,249	1,208	1,163	1,194	1,215	1,127	1,124	1,111	999	1,102
55 years and over .....	850	888	849	858	834	795	841	783	722	756	769	770	821
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,496	4,481	4,409	4,435	4,265	4,029	3,984	3,922	3,763	3,805	3,770	3,665	3,788
16 to 19 years .....	631	660	652	729	700	706	632	627	611	617	642	615	591
16 to 17 years .....	273	298	279	328	323	307	297	272	265	265	269	284	252
18 to 19 years .....	356	371	378	388	375	414	342	338	341	366	381	314	337
20 years and over .....	3,865	3,821	3,756	3,706	3,565	3,322	3,352	3,294	3,152	3,188	3,128	3,049	3,197
20 to 24 years .....	824	830	805	782	832	753	765	740	706	701	709	700	671
25 years and over .....	3,056	2,996	2,941	2,908	2,759	2,566	2,577	2,533	2,471	2,479	2,410	2,327	2,539
25 to 54 years .....	2,603	2,492	2,460	2,432	2,291	2,147	2,155	2,116	2,088	2,057	2,014	1,905	2,086
25 to 34 years .....	1,040	960	939	966	889	844	841	793	832	826	779	798	859
35 to 44 years .....	879	841	844	785	760	709	681	698	642	644	660	617	650
45 to 54 years .....	684	691	676	681	642	593	634	624	614	588	575	490	577
55 years and over .....	453	504	481	476	467	420	422	417	384	422	396	421	453
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,834	3,722	3,628	3,565	3,537	3,578	3,492	3,516	3,301	3,224	3,316	3,132	3,080
16 to 19 years .....	552	536	561	512	497	538	511	531	502	459	530	488	465
16 to 17 years .....	249	275	263	253	237	237	224	274	229	208	267	245	212
18 to 19 years .....	303	258	295	267	262	299	283	267	275	247	260	252	250
20 years and over .....	3,283	3,186	3,067	3,053	3,040	3,040	2,981	2,985	2,798	2,765	2,786	2,644	2,616
20 to 24 years .....	625	619	603	629	598	573	535	530	503	513	548	554	504
25 years and over .....	2,644	2,558	2,472	2,442	2,424	2,453	2,463	2,466	2,279	2,236	2,259	2,101	2,094
25 to 54 years .....	2,242	2,163	2,114	2,057	2,058	2,072	2,060	2,096	1,935	1,898	1,900	1,752	1,721
25 to 34 years .....	819	775	800	815	803	819	830	811	756	726	713	650	670
35 to 44 years .....	765	758	754	673	690	683	670	695	666	636	650	593	526
45 to 54 years .....	659	631	560	568	566	570	560	590	513	537	536	509	526
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,535	1,468	1,433	1,409	1,392	1,224	1,287	1,224	1,144	1,174	1,143	1,105	1,213
Married women, spouse present .....	1,335	1,277	1,177	1,184	1,138	1,175	1,191	1,163	1,034	1,057	1,082	986	981

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
16 to 19 years .....	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.3	15.9	16.1	15.4	14.8	16.1	15.1	14.8
16 to 17 years .....	18.8	21.1	20.1	20.7	19.6	19.5	18.5	19.2	17.5	16.0	18.1	17.3	16.6
18 to 19 years .....	15.4	14.4	15.2	15.0	15.0	16.2	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.8	13.5	13.6
20 years and over .....	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
20 to 24 years .....	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	7.7
25 years and over .....	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
25 to 54 years .....	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7
25 to 34 years .....	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.6
35 to 44 years .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1
55 years and over .....	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
Men, 16 years and over .....	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
16 to 19 years .....	17.7	18.4	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.6	17.8	17.4	16.7	16.6	17.3	16.7	16.3
16 to 17 years .....	20.4	23.2	21.3	23.3	22.8	22.3	22.1	20.3	19.3	17.8	18.4	19.3	18.0
18 to 19 years .....	15.9	16.1	16.2	17.0	17.2	18.4	15.4	15.1	14.9	16.3	17.0	14.4	15.1
20 years and over .....	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
20 to 24 years .....	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.7	10.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3
25 years and over .....	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6
25 to 54 years .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7
25 to 34 years .....	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7
35 to 44 years .....	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3
45 to 54 years .....	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.1
55 years and over .....	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
16 to 19 years .....	15.8	15.3	16.1	14.6	14.2	15.0	14.1	14.9	14.0	12.9	14.8	13.5	13.3
16 to 17 years .....	17.3	19.1	18.9	18.0	16.4	16.7	15.3	18.2	15.8	14.2	17.9	15.4	15.3
18 to 19 years .....	14.7	12.6	14.0	12.7	12.7	13.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.0
20 years and over .....	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
20 to 24 years .....	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.0
25 years and over .....	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years .....	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6
25 to 34 years .....	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5
35 to 44 years .....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.2
45 to 54 years .....	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
Married women, spouse present .....	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,406	4,209	4,078	4,055	3,901	3,625	3,596	3,507	3,389	3,437	3,278	3,168	3,377
On temporary layoff .....	1,038	982	989	945	962	894	951	914	894	948	896	960	969
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,368	3,226	3,089	3,110	2,939	2,731	2,646	2,593	2,495	2,489	2,382	2,207	2,408
Job leavers .....	829	860	868	878	875	893	843	879	830	846	836	794	789
Reentrants .....	2,466	2,444	2,351	2,354	2,373	2,372	2,394	2,402	2,239	2,154	2,310	2,242	2,139
New entrants .....	655	671	702	718	688	706	623	658	643	582	637	595	599
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	52.7	51.4	51.0	50.7	49.8	47.7	48.2	47.1	47.7	49.0	46.4	46.6	48.9
On temporary layoff .....	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.3	11.8	12.8	12.3	12.6	13.5	12.7	14.1	14.0
Not on temporary layoff .....	40.3	39.4	38.6	38.8	37.5	36.0	35.5	34.8	35.1	35.5	33.7	32.5	34.9
Job leavers .....	9.9	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.4
Reentrants .....	29.5	29.9	29.4	29.4	30.3	31.2	32.1	32.3	31.5	30.7	32.7	33.0	31.0
New entrants .....	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.3	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.0	8.8	8.7
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5
Reentrants .....	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,586	2,718	2,743	2,726	2,632	2,683	2,626	2,730	2,608	2,608	2,628	2,604	2,523
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,420	2,392	2,393	2,302	2,339	2,306	2,314	2,245	2,115	2,139	2,149	2,079	2,211
15 weeks and over .....	3,304	3,063	2,908	2,971	2,832	2,592	2,553	2,460	2,359	2,267	2,317	2,098	2,143
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,374	1,269	1,238	1,260	1,186	1,103	1,135	1,068	1,083	1,010	1,025	990	948
27 weeks and over .....	1,930	1,795	1,671	1,710	1,646	1,489	1,418	1,393	1,275	1,257	1,293	1,108	1,195
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	20.0	19.8	19.1	19.5	19.3	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.7	17.3	16.2	16.6
Median duration, in weeks .....	10.4	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.8	8.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	31.1	33.3	34.1	34.1	33.7	35.4	35.0	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.0	38.4	36.7
5 to 14 weeks .....	29.1	29.3	29.7	28.8	30.0	30.4	30.9	30.2	29.9	30.5	30.3	30.7	32.2
15 weeks and over .....	39.8	37.5	36.2	37.1	36.3	34.2	34.1	33.1	33.3	32.3	32.7	30.9	31.2
15 to 26 weeks .....	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.8	15.2	14.5	15.1	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.4	14.6	13.8
27 weeks and over .....	23.2	22.0	20.8	21.4	21.1	19.6	18.9	18.7	18.0	17.9	18.2	16.3	17.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	227,764	230,839	185,570	187,585	26,826	27,311	10,033	10,513
Civilian labor force .....	149,601	152,013	122,512	124,175	17,010	17,340	6,652	6,957
Percent of population .....	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.2	63.4	63.5	66.3	66.2
Employed .....	142,083	144,692	117,070	118,780	15,411	15,912	6,435	6,750
Unemployed .....	7,518	7,320	5,442	5,395	1,600	1,428	217	207
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	9.4	8.2	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force .....	78,163	78,826	63,058	63,410	9,816	9,971	3,381	3,556
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	110,048	111,630	90,643	91,709	12,039	12,274	4,783	5,027
Civilian labor force .....	80,195	81,428	66,844	67,684	7,941	8,136	3,576	3,751
Percent of population .....	72.9	72.9	73.7	73.8	66.0	66.3	74.8	74.6
Employed .....	75,947	77,137	63,675	64,461	7,147	7,350	3,450	3,636
Unemployed .....	4,248	4,291	3,169	3,223	794	786	126	115
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.8	10.0	9.7	3.5	3.1
Not in labor force .....	29,853	30,202	23,799	24,025	4,098	4,138	1,208	1,276
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	101,657	103,048	84,132	85,076	10,790	10,981	4,478	4,715
Civilian labor force .....	76,797	78,064	64,006	64,879	7,572	7,775	3,502	3,681
Percent of population .....	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.3	70.2	70.8	78.2	78.1
Employed .....	73,154	74,356	61,283	62,095	6,896	7,105	3,389	3,575
Unemployed .....	3,643	3,709	2,723	2,784	676	670	112	107
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.6	3.2	2.9
Not in labor force .....	24,860	24,984	20,125	20,197	3,218	3,206	976	1,034
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	117,715	119,210	94,927	95,876	14,787	15,037	5,250	5,486
Civilian labor force .....	69,406	70,585	55,668	56,491	9,069	9,204	3,076	3,206
Percent of population .....	59.0	59.2	58.6	58.9	61.3	61.2	58.6	58.4
Employed .....	66,136	67,556	53,395	54,319	8,264	8,561	2,986	3,114
Unemployed .....	3,270	3,029	2,273	2,172	806	643	91	92
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	8.9	7.0	2.9	2.9
Not in labor force .....	48,310	48,625	39,259	39,385	5,718	5,833	2,174	2,280
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	109,562	110,882	88,668	89,507	13,505	13,712	4,962	5,162
Civilian labor force .....	66,050	67,331	52,936	53,815	8,632	8,807	3,013	3,144
Percent of population .....	60.3	60.7	59.7	60.1	63.9	64.2	60.7	60.9
Employed .....	63,236	64,717	50,966	51,951	7,955	8,251	2,929	3,058
Unemployed .....	2,814	2,614	1,969	1,864	677	556	84	86
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.8	2.7
Not in labor force .....	43,512	43,551	35,732	35,692	4,873	4,904	1,949	2,018
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	16,545	16,909	12,771	13,003	2,531	2,618	593	636
Civilian labor force .....	6,755	6,617	5,570	5,482	806	758	137	133
Percent of population .....	40.8	39.1	43.6	42.2	31.9	29.0	23.2	20.9
Employed .....	5,692	5,620	4,821	4,734	560	556	117	118
Unemployed .....	1,062	997	749	747	246	202	21	14
Unemployment rate .....	15.7	15.1	13.5	13.6	30.6	26.7	14.9	10.9
Not in labor force .....	9,791	10,292	7,200	7,521	1,725	1,860	456	503

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	29,707	30,966	18,766	19,403	2,554	2,625	1,337	1,332
Civilian labor force .....	20,344	21,254	12,871	13,334	1,637	1,681	824	872
Percent of population .....	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.7	64.1	64.0	61.6	65.4
Employed .....	19,125	20,008	12,091	12,559	1,519	1,549	787	845
Unemployed .....	1,219	1,246	780	774	118	132	37	27
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.2	7.8	4.5	3.1
Not in labor force .....	9,363	9,712	5,895	6,070	917	944	513	460
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	15,263	15,932	9,877	10,278	1,210	1,219	658	678
Civilian labor force .....	12,300	12,818	8,093	8,375	880	894	470	513
Percent of population .....	80.6	80.5	81.9	81.5	72.7	73.4	71.4	75.7
Employed .....	11,593	12,042	7,635	7,904	812	815	447	495
Unemployed .....	708	776	458	471	68	80	23	18
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	7.7	8.9	4.9	3.5
Not in labor force .....	2,963	3,114	1,783	1,903	331	324	188	165
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	13,862	14,451	8,920	9,305	1,092	1,097	629	643
Civilian labor force .....	11,721	12,235	7,663	7,977	850	855	461	503
Percent of population .....	84.6	84.7	85.9	85.7	77.8	77.9	73.2	78.2
Employed .....	11,103	11,578	7,270	7,577	792	793	442	490
Unemployed .....	618	657	393	400	58	62	19	13
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.9	7.3	4.2	2.7
Not in labor force .....	2,141	2,216	1,257	1,327	242	243	168	140
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	14,444	15,034	8,889	9,126	1,344	1,406	679	654
Civilian labor force .....	8,043	8,436	4,778	4,958	758	787	354	358
Percent of population .....	55.7	56.1	53.7	54.3	56.4	55.9	52.1	54.8
Employed .....	7,533	7,966	4,456	4,655	707	734	340	349
Unemployed .....	511	470	322	303	50	52	14	9
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.6	4.0	2.5
Not in labor force .....	6,400	6,598	4,111	4,167	587	620	325	296
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	13,101	13,617	8,020	8,190	1,225	1,277	631	617
Civilian labor force .....	7,608	7,955	4,491	4,630	719	746	342	354
Percent of population .....	58.1	58.4	56.0	56.5	58.7	58.4	54.2	57.3
Employed .....	7,162	7,555	4,216	4,379	677	701	329	346
Unemployed .....	446	400	276	251	42	44	13	8
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	3.9	2.2
Not in labor force .....	5,493	5,663	3,528	3,560	505	532	289	263
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	2,745	2,897	1,826	1,909	237	250	77	72
Civilian labor force .....	1,015	1,064	717	727	68	80	21	15
Percent of population .....	37.0	36.7	39.3	38.1	28.5	32.1	27.2	20.9
Employed .....	860	875	606	603	50	55	16	9
Unemployed .....	155	189	111	124	18	25	5	6
Unemployment rate .....	15.3	17.7	15.5	17.1	26.2	31.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Not in labor force .....	1,730	1,834	1,109	1,182	170	170	56	57

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race**

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>SEX</b>								
Total (all civilian workers) .....	142,083	144,692	117,070	118,780	15,411	15,912	6,435	6,750
Men .....	75,947	77,137	63,675	64,461	7,147	7,350	3,450	3,636
Women .....	66,136	67,556	53,395	54,319	8,264	8,561	2,986	3,114
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,104	51,805	41,987	43,326	4,226	4,356	2,986	3,235
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ....	21,140	21,604	18,289	18,543	1,486	1,622	1,024	1,079
Management occupations .....	15,213	15,397	13,452	13,470	881	922	630	735
Business and financial operations occupations .....	5,927	6,207	4,837	5,073	605	700	394	344
Professional and related occupations .....	28,964	30,202	23,698	24,783	2,740	2,734	1,961	2,156
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,242	3,316	2,410	2,515	266	233	483	520
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,776	2,866	2,335	2,398	157	151	263	277
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,377	1,340	1,097	1,039	90	82	158	192
Community and social services occupations .....	2,158	2,210	1,631	1,619	405	451	75	88
Legal occupations .....	1,579	1,634	1,412	1,463	91	104	36	44
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,263	8,831	7,025	7,495	771	800	305	380
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,668	2,762	2,310	2,461	178	154	116	95
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	6,901	7,242	5,477	5,793	782	758	526	560
Service occupations .....	22,910	23,333	17,576	17,912	3,672	3,684	1,017	1,084
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,138	3,105	2,197	2,170	748	738	116	118
Protective service occupations .....	2,870	2,977	2,181	2,249	593	598	34	68
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,261	7,612	5,759	6,076	890	897	373	402
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	4,982	5,054	3,934	3,973	782	798	129	147
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,660	4,585	3,505	3,444	659	652	364	349
Sales and office occupations .....	35,849	36,341	29,750	29,852	3,859	4,107	1,482	1,533
Sales and related occupations .....	16,452	16,913	13,989	14,113	1,390	1,655	770	792
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,397	19,429	15,762	15,739	2,469	2,452	712	742
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ....	15,187	15,420	13,429	13,626	1,055	1,074	279	284
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	861	913	779	805	49	39	18	15
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,130	9,424	8,109	8,446	629	619	111	113
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,196	5,083	4,541	4,375	377	416	151	156
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	18,032	17,793	14,328	14,065	2,599	2,691	671	614
Production occupations .....	9,446	9,179	7,580	7,461	1,191	1,155	466	379
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,586	8,614	6,748	6,603	1,407	1,536	206	235
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers .....	1,107	1,198	1,001	1,076	66	36	19	22
Self-employed workers .....	853	837	823	813	3	8	9	3
Unpaid family workers .....	16	14	16	14	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers .....	130,500	133,034	106,891	108,611	14,759	15,279	5,947	6,177
Government .....	20,123	20,991	15,816	16,564	3,067	3,087	708	809
Private industries .....	110,378	112,043	91,074	92,046	11,692	12,191	5,239	5,368
Private households .....	808	822	671	665	80	109	22	23
Other industries .....	109,570	111,222	90,403	91,381	11,612	12,082	5,217	5,344
Self-employed workers .....	9,541	9,494	8,285	8,178	579	587	453	526
Unpaid family workers .....	66	116	54	88	4	2	8	23
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS <sup>1</sup></b>								
Full-time workers .....	116,970	119,258	95,642	97,261	13,249	13,675	5,493	5,739
Part-time workers .....	25,112	25,434	21,428	21,519	2,162	2,237	942	1,011

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group**

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total <sup>1</sup>		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007
<b>SEX</b>								
Total (all civilian workers) .....	19,125	20,008	12,091	12,559	1,519	1,549	787	845
Men .....	11,593	12,042	7,635	7,904	812	815	447	495
Women .....	7,533	7,966	4,456	4,655	707	734	340	349
<b>OCCUPATION</b>								
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	3,344	3,569	1,843	1,946	392	412	216	250
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,424	1,547	786	906	130	146	93	119
Management occupations .....	1,055	1,114	570	680	89	92	82	90
Business and financial operations occupations .....	369	433	216	227	41	54	12	29
Professional and related occupations .....	1,921	2,022	1,057	1,039	262	266	122	131
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	195	204	97	73	38	37	9	16
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	164	162	85	94	16	9	14	6
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	63	56	31	32	14	6	2	3
Community and social services occupations .....	199	181	90	106	47	35	13	6
Legal occupations .....	104	83	61	39	9	11	8	11
Education, training, and library occupations .....	570	653	363	350	62	84	25	52
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	229	271	128	138	18	28	21	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	398	410	202	206	56	55	32	22
Service occupations .....	4,583	4,663	2,876	2,871	385	335	134	139
Healthcare support occupations .....	433	425	206	204	63	51	26	19
Protective service occupations .....	326	293	167	133	63	59	15	28
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	1,561	1,628	1,092	1,109	94	76	25	38
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	1,637	1,713	1,067	1,080	99	84	36	26
Personal care and service occupations .....	626	604	344	345	66	65	33	28
Sales and office occupations .....	4,051	4,218	2,409	2,508	385	425	205	201
Sales and related occupations .....	1,853	1,863	1,127	1,102	140	161	106	84
Office and administrative support occupations .....	2,198	2,355	1,282	1,406	245	263	99	117
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	3,672	4,019	2,631	2,915	146	146	92	125
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	322	342	286	315	-	2	3	8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	2,635	2,905	1,899	2,151	79	82	53	70
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	715	772	446	449	67	61	37	47
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,474	3,538	2,333	2,320	211	231	140	129
Production occupations .....	1,957	1,931	1,366	1,345	119	106	62	59
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,517	1,607	967	975	91	125	79	70
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers .....	311	373	276	353	-	1	5	3
Self-employed workers .....	14	9	5	6	1	-	1	-
Unpaid family workers .....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers .....	17,700	18,448	11,118	11,489	1,457	1,475	726	789
Government .....	1,829	1,959	1,128	1,183	254	244	96	123
Private industries .....	15,871	16,489	9,990	10,305	1,203	1,231	630	666
Private households .....	299	312	161	153	16	9	7	1
Other industries .....	15,573	16,177	9,829	10,152	1,187	1,222	623	665
Self-employed workers .....	1,094	1,161	689	697	61	73	53	52
Unpaid family workers .....	6	17	3	15	-	-	2	1
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS <sup>2</sup></b>								
Full-time workers .....	16,390	17,098	10,425	10,774	1,295	1,305	695	764
Part-time workers .....	2,735	2,910	1,667	1,785	224	244	92	81

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007	 2006	 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	142,083	144,692	117,070	118,780	15,411	15,912	6,435	6,750	19,125	20,008
16 to 19 years .....	5,692	5,620	4,821	4,734	560	556	117	118	860	875
16 to 17 years .....	2,128	2,103	1,844	1,804	170	180	38	28	278	247
18 to 19 years .....	3,564	3,517	2,977	2,931	390	375	79	90	582	628
20 years and over .....	136,390	139,073	112,249	114,045	14,851	15,356	6,318	6,632	18,265	19,133
20 to 24 years .....	13,466	13,834	11,001	11,249	1,535	1,663	503	488	2,461	2,527
25 years and over .....	122,924	125,239	101,249	102,797	13,316	13,692	5,816	6,144	15,804	16,606
25 to 54 years .....	98,775	100,061	80,331	81,010	11,423	11,637	4,862	5,183	14,027	14,805
25 to 34 years .....	30,642	31,219	24,329	24,748	3,777	3,827	1,714	1,784	5,845	6,113
35 to 44 years .....	34,447	34,472	27,849	27,624	4,077	4,180	1,783	1,895	4,945	5,227
45 to 54 years .....	33,686	34,370	28,153	28,639	3,569	3,631	1,366	1,505	3,238	3,465
55 years and over .....	24,149	25,178	20,917	21,787	1,893	2,055	953	960	1,776	1,802
55 to 64 years .....	19,013	19,788	16,353	17,011	1,591	1,689	776	784	1,428	1,403
65 years and over .....	5,136	5,390	4,564	4,776	302	366	177	177	348	398
Men, 16 years and over .....	75,947	77,137	63,675	64,461	7,147	7,350	3,450	3,636	11,593	12,042
16 to 19 years .....	2,793	2,781	2,392	2,367	252	245	60	61	490	464
16 to 17 years .....	980	1,006	858	890	76	64	16	13	153	130
18 to 19 years .....	1,813	1,775	1,534	1,477	175	181	44	48	336	334
20 years and over .....	73,154	74,356	61,283	62,095	6,896	7,105	3,389	3,575	11,103	11,578
20 to 24 years .....	7,151	7,225	5,907	5,970	759	803	256	242	1,494	1,519
25 years and over .....	66,003	67,131	55,376	56,125	6,137	6,302	3,134	3,332	9,609	10,059
25 to 54 years .....	53,088	53,865	44,031	44,447	5,262	5,417	2,635	2,827	8,581	9,017
25 to 34 years .....	16,874	17,162	13,693	13,892	1,772	1,797	950	1,011	3,747	3,898
35 to 44 years .....	18,630	18,669	15,395	15,293	1,856	1,933	983	1,029	3,007	3,167
45 to 54 years .....	17,585	18,034	14,943	15,262	1,634	1,687	701	787	1,826	1,951
55 years and over .....	12,915	13,266	11,345	11,678	875	885	499	505	1,028	1,042
55 to 64 years .....	10,034	10,335	8,747	9,045	741	726	408	411	811	813
65 years and over .....	2,881	2,931	2,598	2,633	134	159	91	94	217	229
Women, 16 years and over .....	66,136	67,556	53,395	54,319	8,264	8,561	2,986	3,114	7,533	7,966
16 to 19 years .....	2,900	2,839	2,429	2,368	308	310	57	57	370	411
16 to 17 years .....	1,148	1,096	986	914	94	116	22	15	124	117
18 to 19 years .....	1,752	1,742	1,443	1,453	214	194	35	42	246	294
20 years and over .....	63,236	64,717	50,966	51,951	7,955	8,251	2,929	3,058	7,162	7,555
20 to 24 years .....	6,315	6,609	5,094	5,279	776	860	247	246	967	1,007
25 years and over .....	56,921	58,108	45,872	46,672	7,179	7,391	2,682	2,811	6,195	6,548
25 to 54 years .....	45,686	46,196	36,300	36,563	6,161	6,220	2,228	2,356	5,447	5,788
25 to 34 years .....	13,769	14,057	10,637	10,856	2,005	2,030	764	773	2,097	2,215
35 to 44 years .....	15,817	15,803	12,453	12,331	2,221	2,246	800	866	1,938	2,060
45 to 54 years .....	16,101	16,336	13,210	13,377	1,935	1,944	664	718	1,412	1,513
55 years and over .....	11,235	11,913	9,572	10,109	1,018	1,170	454	455	748	759
55 to 64 years .....	8,979	9,453	7,607	7,966	849	964	368	373	617	590
65 years and over .....	2,255	2,459	1,966	2,143	169	206	86	82	131	169

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
Total, 16 years and over .....	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	9.4	8.2	3.3	3.0	6.0	5.9
16 to 19 years .....	15.7	15.1	13.5	13.6	30.6	26.7	14.9	10.9	15.3	17.7
16 to 17 years .....	17.5	16.5	15.4	15.2	34.4	28.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.9	22.5
18 to 19 years .....	14.6	14.2	12.2	12.6	28.8	25.6	13.3	13.0	15.0	15.7
20 years and over .....	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	8.4	7.4	3.0	2.8	5.5	5.2
20 to 24 years .....	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.1	17.4	14.7	5.1	5.0	7.9	8.0
25 years and over .....	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	7.2	6.4	2.8	2.6	5.1	4.8
25 to 54 years .....	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	7.5	6.7	2.9	2.5	5.3	4.8
25 to 34 years .....	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.6	9.2	8.7	3.5	3.0	6.0	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.7	5.2	2.1	2.6	5.1	4.3
45 to 54 years .....	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	6.7	6.4	3.3	2.0	4.2	4.2
55 years and over .....	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.9	4.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8
55 to 64 years .....	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.7	4.4	2.6	3.7	3.9	5.2
65 years and over .....	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	5.9	5.0	1.5	1.1	4.4	3.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.8	10.0	9.7	3.5	3.1	5.8	6.1
16 to 19 years .....	17.8	17.3	15.7	15.6	31.9	32.0	18.6	12.2	15.5	20.4
16 to 17 years .....	20.5	18.9	18.6	17.1	35.5	40.8	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	16.1	24.2
18 to 19 years .....	16.3	16.4	14.0	14.7	30.1	28.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.2	18.8
20 years and over .....	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.6	3.2	2.9	5.3	5.4
20 to 24 years .....	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.8	19.2	16.5	7.1	7.1	7.9	7.9
25 years and over .....	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.9	7.5	7.5	2.9	2.6	4.8	5.0
25 to 54 years .....	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	8.0	7.8	2.9	2.5	4.9	5.0
25 to 34 years .....	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.1	9.2	9.9	2.9	2.7	5.7	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	6.5	5.9	1.3	2.8	4.3	4.2
45 to 54 years .....	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	8.3	7.5	5.1	2.0	4.2	5.3
55 years and over .....	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.7	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7
55 to 64 years .....	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	5.5	2.6	3.0	4.8	4.7
65 years and over .....	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	7.7	6.8	2.7	1.5	3.6	4.5
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	8.9	7.0	2.9	2.9	6.4	5.6
16 to 19 years .....	13.6	12.7	11.1	11.5	29.5	21.8	10.7	9.5	15.0	14.6
16 to 17 years .....	14.8	14.2	12.4	13.3	33.4	19.9	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	15.6	20.5
18 to 19 years .....	12.8	11.8	10.2	10.3	27.6	23.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	14.7	11.9
20 years and over .....	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.8	2.7	5.9	5.0
20 to 24 years .....	7.4	7.1	6.1	6.2	15.5	12.9	2.9	2.9	7.9	8.2
25 years and over .....	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	6.9	5.5	2.8	2.7	5.5	4.5
25 to 54 years .....	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	7.2	5.8	2.9	2.5	5.8	4.4
25 to 34 years .....	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.9	9.2	7.6	4.1	3.4	6.5	5.5
35 to 44 years .....	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.0	6.9	4.5	3.0	2.3	6.3	4.4
45 to 54 years .....	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	5.4	1.3	1.9	4.1	2.8
55 years and over .....	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	5.4	3.6	2.1	3.8	3.2	5.1
55 to 64 years .....	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	5.6	3.7	2.6	4.4	2.6	5.9
65 years and over .....	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	4.5	3.5	.3	.6	5.7	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total unemployed .....	7,518	7,320	5,442	5,395	1,600	1,428	217	207	1,219	1,246
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,848	3,852	2,952	2,982	697	644	92	84	639	680
On temporary layoff .....	1,233	1,351	1,058	1,161	128	125	14	17	216	256
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,615	2,501	1,895	1,821	569	519	78	67	423	424
Permanent job losers .....	1,850	1,707	1,359	1,264	384	329	59	46	246	245
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	765	794	536	556	185	190	19	21	178	179
Job leavers .....	843	796	619	600	169	150	23	15	125	109
Reentrants .....	2,271	2,154	1,517	1,500	580	475	74	82	351	360
New entrants .....	557	519	354	313	153	159	28	26	104	96
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	51.2	52.6	54.3	55.3	43.6	45.1	42.4	40.5	52.4	54.6
On temporary layoff .....	16.4	18.5	19.4	21.5	8.0	8.7	6.4	8.1	17.7	20.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	34.8	34.2	34.8	33.7	35.6	36.4	36.0	32.4	34.7	34.1
Job leavers .....	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.8	7.2	10.2	8.8
Reentrants .....	30.2	29.4	27.9	27.8	36.3	33.2	34.2	39.8	28.8	28.9
New entrants .....	7.4	7.1	6.5	5.8	9.6	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.5	7.7
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.7	1.4	1.2	3.1	3.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.9	.4	.2	.6	.5
Reentrants .....	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.4	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.3	.3	.9	.9	.4	.4	.5	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>										
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,518	7,320	5,442	5,395	1,600	1,428	217	207	1,219	1,246
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,580	2,494	1,968	1,959	451	370	65	62	460	494
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,368	2,485	1,766	1,840	467	472	53	69	408	414
15 weeks and over .....	2,571	2,342	1,707	1,597	681	587	99	76	350	337
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,254	1,100	856	780	316	264	40	24	173	172
27 weeks and over .....	1,316	1,242	851	816	365	323	59	52	177	165
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.2	16.8	15.8	15.6	21.4	20.9	23.2	20.0	15.2	14.5
Median duration, in weeks .....	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	11.7	11.8	12.9	10.1	8.1	7.5
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>										
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	34.3	34.1	36.2	36.3	28.2	25.9	30.0	29.9	37.8	39.7
5 to 14 weeks .....	31.5	33.9	32.5	34.1	29.2	33.0	24.3	33.5	33.5	33.3
15 weeks and over .....	34.2	32.0	31.4	29.6	42.6	41.1	45.7	36.7	28.8	27.1
15 to 26 weeks .....	16.7	15.0	15.7	14.5	19.8	18.5	18.6	11.6	14.2	13.8
27 weeks and over .....	17.5	17.0	15.6	15.1	22.8	22.6	27.1	25.1	14.5	13.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over .....	103,469	105,888	\$668	\$693
Men, 16 years and over .....	57,950	59,052	744	759
16 to 24 years .....	5,886	6,102	417	451
25 years and over .....	52,065	52,951	793	811
Women, 16 years and over .....	45,519	46,836	600	615
16 to 24 years .....	4,492	4,632	388	414
25 years and over .....	41,027	42,203	624	646
<b>RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX</b>				
White .....	83,710	85,359	688	714
Men .....	48,039	48,802	763	783
Women .....	35,670	36,557	607	625
Black or African American .....	12,536	13,007	560	561
Men .....	5,920	6,135	577	585
Women .....	6,616	6,872	542	540
Asian .....	4,849	5,146	766	798
Men .....	2,695	2,845	932	864
Women .....	2,154	2,301	663	743
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	15,285	16,037	487	502
Men .....	9,701	10,092	506	520
Women .....	5,584	5,946	438	471

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics**

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
Total, 16 years and over .....	22,375	22,369	\$200	\$211
Men, 16 years and over .....	7,241	7,172	188	199
16 to 24 years .....	3,731	3,572	147	150
25 years and over .....	3,509	3,600	253	273
Women, 16 years and over .....	15,134	15,197	208	216
16 to 24 years .....	4,572	4,637	136	152
25 years and over .....	10,562	10,560	250	259
<b>RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX</b>				
White .....	19,044	18,896	204	211
Men .....	6,099	5,987	191	198
Women .....	12,944	12,909	211	217
Black or African American .....	2,032	2,071	173	206
Men .....	692	685	170	199
Women .....	1,340	1,386	175	209
Asian .....	783	815	219	237
Men .....	248	281	205	233
Women .....	535	534	225	240
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	2,590	2,581	197	203
Men .....	1,042	954	195	221
Women .....	1,548	1,627	198	195

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex**

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
<b>TOTAL</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37,912	39,139	\$954	\$976
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15,591	16,389	1,029	1,042
Professional and related occupations .....	22,321	22,750	911	936
Service occupations .....	13,981	14,050	419	451
Sales and office occupations .....	25,048	25,748	588	597
Sales and related occupations .....	10,005	10,717	635	645
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15,043	15,031	565	577
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11,739	12,180	650	672
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	611	657	405	341
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,813	7,164	618	659
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,315	4,359	746	730
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	14,790	14,772	552	563
Production occupations .....	8,252	7,933	545	568
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,538	6,839	562	558
<b>Men</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	18,683	18,855	1,160	1,162
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,591	8,829	1,242	1,244
Professional and related occupations .....	10,092	10,026	1,119	1,135
Service occupations .....	6,963	7,054	500	516
Sales and office occupations .....	9,379	9,946	696	715
Sales and related occupations .....	5,631	6,025	758	769
Office and administrative support occupations .....	3,748	3,921	620	635
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11,287	11,741	656	677
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	515	548	422	340
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,641	7,028	618	662
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,131	4,165	750	732
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11,639	11,457	591	606
Production occupations .....	5,904	5,627	601	630
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5,735	5,830	580	584
<b>Women</b>				
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	19,229	20,284	816	846
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7,000	7,561	851	872
Professional and related occupations .....	12,229	12,724	795	832
Service occupations .....	7,019	6,996	382	395
Sales and office occupations .....	15,669	15,802	532	539
Sales and related occupations .....	4,373	4,692	492	494
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11,296	11,110	546	557
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	452	439	514	512
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	96	109	( <sup>1</sup> )	346
Construction and extraction occupations .....	172	136	\$588	497
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	184	194	653	708
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,151	3,315	426	431
Production occupations .....	2,348	2,306	423	434
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	803	1,009	436	423

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.* Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a



job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns



Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey,” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by “central city” and “balance of the MSA.” Each non-MSA cluster is split by “urban” and “rural” residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p, y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59



Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

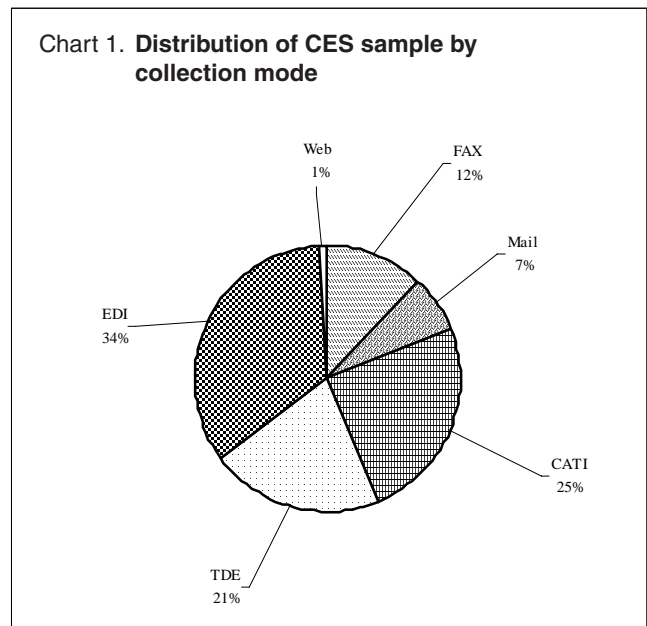
### Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.



With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. **Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$  =  $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma$  =  $1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

**Caution in aggregating State data.** The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**<sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

#### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment



procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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**Cooperating State Agencies**  
**Current Employment Statistics (CES) and State and Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) Programs**

ALABAMA	Department of Industrial Relations, Room 427, Industrial Relations Bldg., Montgomery 36130	NEVADA	Employment Security Department, Research and Analysis Bureau, 500 East 3 <sup>rd</sup> St., Carson City 89713
ALASKA	Department of Labor, Research and Analysis Section, P.O. Box 21149, Juneau 99802-5501	NEW HAMPSHIRE	Department of Employment Security, Economic and Labor Market Information Bureau, 32 South Main St., Concord 03301
ARIZONA	Department of Economic Security, 1789 West Jefferson St., Phoenix 85007	NEW JERSEY	Department of Labor, Labor Market and Demographic Research, P.O. Box 388, Trenton 08625
ARKANSAS	Employment Security Department, Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 2981, Little Rock 72203-2981	NEW MEXICO	Department of Labor, Economic Research and Analysis Bureau, P.O. Box 1928, Albuquerque 87103
CALIFORNIA	Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, 7000 Franklin Blvd., Suite 1100, Sacramento 95823	NEW YORK	Department of Labor, Division of Research and Statistics, State Campus, Room 400, Bldg. 12, Albany 12240-0020
COLORADO	Department of Labor and Employment, Tower 2, Suite 300, 1515 Arapahoe Ave., Denver 80202-2117	NORTH CAROLINA	Employment Security Commission, Labor Market Information Division, P.O. Box 25903, Raleigh 27611
CONNECTICUT	Department of Labor, Office of Research, 200 Folly Brook Blvd., Wethersfield 06109	NORTH DAKOTA	Job Service, P.O. Box 5507, Bismark 58502
DELAWARE	Department of Labor, Office of Occupational and Labor Market Information, P.O. Box 9965, Wilmington 19809	OHIO	Bureau of Employment Services, Labor Market Information Division, 78-80 Chestnut St., Columbus 43215
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	Department of Employment Services, Office of Policy, Legislative and Statistical Analysis, Room 3304, 77 P Street, NE., Washington, DC 20002	OKLAHOMA	Employment Security Commission, Economic Research and Analysis Division, 2401 North Lincoln Blvd., Oklahoma City 73105
FLORIDA	Agency for Workforce Innovation, Labor Market Statistics, 367 Marpan Lane, Bldg. B, Tallahassee 32305-0902	OREGON	Employment Department, 875 Union St., NE., Salem 97311
GEORGIA	Department of Labor, Workforce Information and Analysis, 148 International Blvd., NE., CWC 300, Atlanta 30303-1751	PENNSYLVANIA	Department of Labor and Industry, Center for Workforce Information and Analysis, Labor and Industry Bldg., Room 220, Seventh and Forster Sts., Harrisburg 17121-0001
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