

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993

Item	Self employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All others, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands)	6,541	64,854	19,319	19,188	7,254	5,982	13,110	17,757	10,897
Consumer unit characteristics:									
Income before taxes ¹	\$39,538	\$41,655	\$56,257	\$39,905	\$25,157	\$38,607	\$33,221	\$19,146	\$16,144
Income after taxes ¹	36,755	37,652	49,935	36,143	23,519	35,158	30,721	18,422	15,707
Age of reference person	50	41	42	41	39	40	40	74	48
Average number in consumer unit:									
Persons	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.7	2.7
Children under 18	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0
Persons 65 and over	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.3
Earners	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	0.2	0.4
Vehicles	2.5	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.1
Percent distribution:									
Sex of reference person:									
Male	82	68	70	54	52	92	84	58	33
Female	18	32	30	46	48	8	16	42	67
Housing tenure:									
Homeowner	80	60	70	59	39	64	58	81	41
With mortgage	50	45	55	45	26	49	38	13	17
Without mortgage	29	15	15	14	13	14	19	68	24
Renter	20	40	30	41	61	36	42	19	59
Race of reference person:									
Black	4	11	7	11	22	5	12	9	25
White and other	96	89	93	89	78	95	88	91	75
Education of reference person:									
Elementary (1-8)	9	4	1	2	9	7	9	24	21
High school (9-12)	37	40	17	38	47	60	62	49	54
College	54	56	82	60	44	33	29	27	24
Never attended and other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
At least one vehicle owned	94	91	94	90	83	95	92	82	61
Average annual expenditures:									
Food	4,912	4,708	5,627	4,340	3,741	4,687	4,252	3,414	3,587
Food at home	2,898	2,776	3,081	2,493	2,377	2,994	2,771	2,518	2,740
Cereals and bakery products	502	436	498	403	365	451	409	395	449
Cereals and cereal products	206	161	180	149	141	164	157	134	171
Bakery products	296	275	318	254	224	286	252	261	277
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	732	735	777	631	657	820	811	708	794

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993- Continued

Item	Self employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Beef	226	238	249	201	208	259	280	215	249
Pork	159	150	140	135	148	191	168	155	183
Other meats	94	97	106	81	82	117	105	100	97
Poultry	124	134	155	118	123	133	129	119	139
Fish and seafood	96	85	99	69	69	85	95	90	91
Eggs	33	30	27	27	27	37	35	29	35
Dairy products	308	302	336	280	238	338	294	267	289
Fresh milk and cream	138	130	130	122	104	157	140	115	133
Other dairy products	170	172	205	158	133	181	154	152	156
Fruits and vegetables	477	438	519	392	341	450	412	456	436
Fresh fruits	148	136	165	122	92	134	132	140	130
Fresh vegetables	153	128	152	115	106	135	117	136	136
Processed fruits	97	96	116	87	77	93	85	99	91
Processed vegetables	80	78	86	68	66	89	78	81	80
Other food at home	878	865	951	787	776	936	846	692	771
Sugar and other sweets	102	119	123	102	163	120	109	100	98
Fats and oils	82	79	80	72	71	91	86	74	78
Miscellaneous foods	389	384	423	359	316	415	375	289	359
Nonalcoholic beverages	240	232	256	202	194	258	243	195	212
Food prep by cu, out-of-town trips	65	51	69	51	32	52	33	34	25
Food away from home	2,014	1,932	2,545	1,846	1,365	1,693	1,481	896	847
Alcoholic beverages	262	313	389	310	229	327	231	165	128
Housing	11,396	10,705	13,953	10,569	7,729	9,710	8,131	6,813	6,726
Shelter	6,333	6,196	8,130	6,257	4,600	5,516	4,450	3,315	3,639
Owned dwellings	4,551	3,863	5,664	3,828	2,035	3,566	2,409	2,166	1,332
Mortgage interest and charges	2,614	2,424	3,578	2,416	1,197	2,341	1,450	400	599
Property taxes	1,118	847	1,253	834	465	759	519	896	408
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	820	593	834	578	373	466	441	870	326
Rented dwellings	1,181	1,915	1,713	2,062	2,396	1,725	1,817	889	2,178
Other lodging	600	418	753	367	169	225	224	260	129
Utilities, fuels, and public services	2,481	2,181	2,487	2,149	1,741	2,217	2,002	1,927	1,786
Natural gas	268	276	308	288	221	289	238	312	248
Electricity	1,054	859	965	841	669	898	815	752	706
Fuel oil and other fuels	162	88	94	84	63	89	101	129	76
Telephone services	718	713	826	699	623	692	628	482	576
Water and other public services	280	243	294	236	165	249	220	253	182
Household operations	601	512	809	487	286	375	302	397	246
Personal services	235	289	398	262	206	283	215	87	89
Other household expenses	366	224	410	225	80	92	88	310	157
Housekeeping supplies	480	418	525	383	319	413	341	398	299
Laundry and cleaning supplies	107	107	121	95	93	115	106	91	93
Other household products	208	201	250	184	170	209	153	189	130
Postage and stationery	165	110	154	105	57	89	82	118	76

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		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Household furnishings and equipment	1,501	1,398	2,002	1,293	782	1,189	1,035	776	755
Household textiles	113	108	161	93	47	80	94	97	60
Furniture	449	372	524	358	310	308	233	160	168
Floor coverings	71	89	108	73	22	80	121	52	190
Major appliances	167	153	170	163	112	148	140	127	90
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	98	97	140	96	50	68	65	69	47
Miscellaneous household equipment	604	579	898	510	241	505	382	271	200
Apparel and services	1,788	1,913	2,298	1,970	1,543	1,645	1,542	979	1,229
Men and boys	488	496	626	454	350	470	437	220	251
Men, 16 and over	377	392	484	366	282	363	356	186	170
Boys, 2 to 15	111	104	142	88	68	107	80	34	81
Women and girls	613	724	913	747	617	526	531	480	555
Women, 16 and over	492	613	782	637	542	413	430	460	475
Girls, 2 to 15	121	111	131	109	75	113	101	19	80
Children under 2	91	92	94	87	91	113	87	20	95
Footwear	252	277	261	291	266	311	278	155	206
Other apparel products and services	344	324	405	391	218	224	210	104	122
Transportation	7,129	6,339	7,772	6,041	4,259	6,474	5,746	3,338	2,612
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	3,348	2,726	3,327	2,547	1,762	2,819	2,592	1,280	978
Cars and trucks, new	1,796	1,465	2,099	1,445	1,029	944	1,039	671	271
Cars and trucks, used	1,419	1,241	1,215	1,088	725	1,806	1,530	609	681
Other vehicles	133	20	13	14	8	69	22	0	26
Gasoline and motor oil	1,175	1,124	1,226	1,030	838	1,385	1,150	607	586
Other vehicle expenses	2,270	2,138	2,670	2,116	1,453	2,052	1,803	1,197	868
Vehicle finance charges	297	313	362	299	214	343	302	76	79
Maintenance and repairs	743	700	856	668	512	686	624	443	353
Vehicle insurance	810	770	960	730	540	756	682	521	304
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, other charges	419	356	493	420	187	267	195	158	132
Public transportation	336	351	549	349	206	217	201	253	180
Health care	2,615	1,528	2,086	1,454	950	1,391	1,187	2,680	1,271
Health insurance	1,298	649	853	644	409	532	544	1,341	517
Medical services	799	568	803	524	338	582	405	626	392
Drugs	419	223	308	195	159	200	179	546	283
Medical supplies	99	88	122	91	44	77	59	168	79
Entertainment	2,001	1,901	2,678	1,865	1,241	1,465	1,311	959	796
Fees and admissions	601	485	776	481	257	341	255	246	153
Television, radios, sound equipment	566	704	996	651	441	531	523	320	337
Pets, toys, and playground equipment	393	332	381	331	258	381	276	175	175
Other supplies, equipment, and services	443	379	525	402	285	212	257	218	131
Personal care products and services	374	418	541	373	342	382	335	313	284
Reading	202	181	267	179	110	135	115	153	81

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		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Education	661	557	797	573	397	406	335	57	367
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	275	296	214	269	274	424	407	153	289
Miscellaneous	1,198	771	921	781	605	773	627	456	510
Cash contributions	1,285	911	1,480	887	381	673	510	1,290	523
Personal insurance and pensions	4,232	3,773	5,462	3,610	1,991	3,192	2,773	576	764
Life and other personal insurance	486	462	652	526	184	312	313	286	152
Pensions and Social Security	3,746	3,311	4,810	3,085	1,808	2,881	2,460	290	612
Sources of income and taxes: ¹									
Money income before taxes	39,538	41,655	56,257	39,905	25,157	38,607	33,221	19,146	16,144
Wages and salaries	8,282	37,753	50,996	35,928	21,539	35,931	30,728	2,178	6,707
Self-employment income	23,260	1,021	1,786	963	672	463	423	210	775
Social Security, private and government retirement	4,456	1,276	1,663	1,377	1,229	750	819	14,042	4,076
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	2,483	653	1,150	598	315	434	286	2,218	572
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits	349	294	178	271	244	494	439	171	624
Public assistance, supplemental security income, food stamps	215	209	63	175	567	219	270	206	2,724
Regular contributions for support	375	294	280	433	340	117	166	55	548
Other income	118	154	143	159	252	199	91	66	118
Personal taxes ¹	2,782	4,003	6,322	3,762	1,638	3,449	2,500	724	437
Federal income taxes	1,942	3,020	4,873	2,824	1,181	2,543	1,812	450	292
State and local income taxes	397	835	1,219	810	388	791	577	93	95
Other taxes	443	147	230	128	70	115	111	182	50
Income after taxes ¹	36,755	37,652	49,935	36,143	23,519	35,158	30,721	18,422	15,707
Addenda:									
Net change in total assets and liabilities	-1,844	-3,314	-3,006	-4,199	-2,146	-4,718	-2,480	1,010	-877
Net change in total assets	2,839	5,468	7,563	6,297	2,123	5,700	2,914	2,337	2,170
Net change in total liabilities	4,683	8,782	10,569	10,496	4,269	10,417	5,394	1,328	3,047
Other financial information									
Other money receipts	1,137	431	755	326	177	204	349	358	167

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Occupation of reference person: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Survey, 1993- Continued

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		Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales, and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators, and laborers		
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-1,177	-1,145	-1,572	-1,429	-401	-972	-594	-282	-260
Estimated market value of owned home	105,703	65,492	96,806	66,204	30,604	58,726	40,699	75,037	37,067
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	566	442	620	445	238	407	305	484	238
Gifts of goods and services	1,397	1,070	1,633	1,082	475	677	701	727	675
Food	88	93	137	111	29	46	54	43	29
Housing	313	301	492	288	115	202	172	194	124
Housekeeping supplies	36	39	58	42	17	26	23	32	20
Household textiles	7	13	15	16	1	13	11	17	2
Appliances and miscellaneous housewares	27	31	39	38	9	21	24	26	8
Major appliances	6	8	10	10	2	8	7	5	2
Small appliances and miscellaneous housewares	22	22	29	28	7	13	18	22	6
Miscellaneous household equipment	62	92	155	81	25	80	43	49	29
Other housing	180	127	224	111	63	62	70	70	65
Apparel and services	307	272	335	316	145	212	203	173	206
Males, 2 and over	94	88	135	75	49	56	63	57	46
Females, 2 and over	118	91	105	118	42	74	68	70	101
Children under 2	49	41	44	47	26	46	34	15	26
Other apparel products and services	47	53	52	76	28	35	39	30	33
Jewelry and watches	20	31	23	55	19	15	20	17	4
All other apparel products and services	27	22	29	21	9	20	19	13	29
Transportation	155	50	83	46	14	43	29	55	13
Health care	54	28	62	20	13	10	5	63	89
Entertainment	103	89	112	85	73	73	79	58	49
Toys, games, hobbies, and tricycles	43	34	32	38	31	32	32	23	18
Other entertainment	60	56	80	47	42	41	47	35	31
Education	253	136	259	117	33	21	88	23	65
All other gifts	124	102	153	99	52	69	72	119	100

¹ Components of income and taxes are derived from "complete income reporters" only; see glossary at <http://stats.bls.gov/csxgloss.htm>

Note: All values have been rounded, and therefore some rounded values equal zero. When data are not reported or are not applicable (i.e., missing values), values are set to zero.

Note: Some data are likely to have large sampling errors