

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
Women										
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2008							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
16 to 19 years	17,075	6,858	40.2	5,573	32.6	1,285	18.7	10,218
16 to 17 years	9,133	2,552	27.9	1,989	21.8	563	22.1	6,581
18 to 19 years	7,942	4,306	54.2	3,584	45.1	722	16.8	3,637
20 to 24 years	20,409	15,174	74.4	13,629	66.8	1,545	10.2	5,234
25 to 54 years	125,652	104,396	83.1	99,369	79.1	5,027	4.8	21,255
25 to 34 years	39,993	33,332	83.3	31,383	78.5	1,949	5.8	6,661
25 to 29 years	20,815	17,293	83.1	16,171	77.7	1,122	6.5	3,522
30 to 34 years	19,179	16,039	83.6	15,212	79.3	827	5.2	3,139
35 to 44 years	41,699	35,061	84.1	33,457	80.2	1,604	4.6	6,638
35 to 39 years	20,537	17,218	83.8	16,408	79.9	810	4.7	3,319
40 to 44 years	21,162	17,843	84.3	17,049	80.6	795	4.5	3,318
45 to 54 years	43,960	36,003	81.9	34,529	78.5	1,473	4.1	7,957
45 to 49 years	22,644	18,870	83.3	18,106	80.0	764	4.0	3,774
50 to 54 years	21,316	17,133	80.4	16,423	77.0	710	4.1	4,183
55 to 64 years	33,491	21,615	64.5	20,812	62.1	803	3.7	11,876
55 to 59 years	18,444	13,480	73.1	12,969	70.3	511	3.8	4,964
60 to 64 years	15,047	8,135	54.1	7,843	52.1	292	3.6	6,912
65 years and over	37,161	6,243	16.8	5,979	16.1	264	4.2	30,918
65 to 69 years	11,242	3,451	30.7	3,307	29.4	144	4.2	7,791
70 to 74 years	8,639	1,534	17.8	1,462	16.9	72	4.7	7,105
75 years and over	17,281	1,258	7.3	1,211	7.0	48	3.8	16,023
Men								
16 years and over	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
16 to 19 years	8,660	3,472	40.1	2,736	31.6	736	21.2	5,188
16 to 17 years	4,625	1,238	26.8	926	20.0	312	25.2	3,387
18 to 19 years	4,035	2,235	55.4	1,810	44.9	425	19.0	1,800
20 to 24 years	10,249	8,065	78.7	7,145	69.7	920	11.4	2,184
25 to 54 years	62,078	56,202	90.5	53,404	86.0	2,798	5.0	5,876
25 to 34 years	19,999	18,302	91.5	17,183	85.9	1,119	6.1	1,697
25 to 29 years	10,451	9,431	90.2	8,774	84.0	657	7.0	1,020
30 to 34 years	9,548	8,871	92.9	8,409	88.1	462	5.2	677
35 to 44 years	20,567	18,972	92.2	18,097	88.0	875	4.6	1,595
35 to 39 years	10,142	9,404	92.7	8,971	88.4	433	4.6	739
40 to 44 years	10,425	9,568	91.8	9,126	87.5	442	4.6	857
45 to 54 years	21,512	18,928	88.0	18,124	84.2	804	4.2	2,584
45 to 49 years	11,108	9,962	89.7	9,541	85.9	420	4.2	1,146
50 to 54 years	10,404	8,966	86.2	8,582	82.5	384	4.3	1,438
55 to 64 years	16,123	11,345	70.4	10,919	67.7	425	3.8	4,779
55 to 59 years	8,929	7,035	78.8	6,770	75.8	265	3.8	1,894
60 to 64 years	7,194	4,310	59.9	4,149	57.7	160	3.7	2,885
65 years and over	16,002	3,436	21.5	3,282	20.5	153	4.5	12,566
65 to 69 years	5,246	1,866	35.6	1,779	33.9	87	4.7	3,380
70 to 74 years	3,912	858	21.9	818	20.9	40	4.7	3,053
75 years and over	6,844	711	10.4	685	10.0	26	3.6	6,133
Women								
16 years and over	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
16 to 19 years	8,415	3,385	40.2	2,837	33.7	549	16.2	5,030
16 to 17 years	4,508	1,314	29.2	1,063	23.6	251	19.1	3,194
18 to 19 years	3,907	2,071	53.0	1,774	45.4	297	14.3	1,836
20 to 24 years	10,160	7,109	70.0	6,484	63.8	625	8.8	3,050
25 to 54 years	63,574	48,195	75.8	45,965	72.3	2,229	4.6	15,379
25 to 34 years	19,994	15,030	75.2	14,200	71.0	830	5.5	4,964
25 to 29 years	10,363	7,862	75.9	7,397	71.4	466	5.9	2,501
30 to 34 years	9,631	7,168	74.4	6,803	70.6	365	5.1	2,463
35 to 44 years	21,132	16,089	76.1	15,360	72.7	730	4.5	5,043
35 to 39 years	10,395	7,814	75.2	7,437	71.5	377	4.8	2,581
40 to 44 years	10,737	8,275	77.1	7,922	73.8	353	4.3	2,462
45 to 54 years	22,448	17,075	76.1	16,406	73.1	669	3.9	5,372
45 to 49 years	11,536	8,908	77.2	8,565	74.2	343	3.9	2,628
50 to 54 years	10,912	8,167	74.8	7,841	71.9	326	4.0	2,744
55 to 64 years	17,367	10,270	59.1	9,893	57.0	377	3.7	7,097
55 to 59 years	9,515	6,445	67.7	6,199	65.2	246	3.8	3,070
60 to 64 years	7,852	3,825	48.7	3,694	47.0	132	3.4	4,027
65 years and over	21,160	2,808	13.3	2,697	12.7	111	3.9	18,352
65 to 69 years	5,995	1,585	26.4	1,528	25.5	57	3.6	4,410
70 to 74 years	4,728	676	14.3	644	13.6	32	4.7	4,052
75 years and over	10,437	547	5.2	525	5.0	22	4.0	9,890

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	189,540	125,635	66.3	119,126	62.8	6,509	5.2	63,905
16 to 19 years	13,084	5,644	43.1	4,697	35.9	947	16.8	7,440
16 to 17 years	6,962	2,126	30.5	1,703	24.5	422	19.9	4,836
18 to 19 years	6,122	3,518	57.5	2,994	48.9	524	14.9	2,604
20 to 24 years	15,914	12,142	76.3	11,055	69.5	1,087	9.0	3,773
25 to 54 years	100,268	83,922	83.7	80,297	80.1	3,625	4.3	16,346
25 to 34 years	31,234	26,210	83.9	24,875	79.6	1,336	5.1	5,024
25 to 29 years	16,268	13,634	83.8	12,863	79.1	771	5.7	2,634
30 to 34 years	14,966	12,576	84.0	12,012	80.3	564	4.5	2,390
35 to 44 years	33,093	27,932	84.4	26,736	80.8	1,196	4.3	5,161
35 to 39 years	16,173	13,593	84.1	13,009	80.4	584	4.3	2,579
40 to 44 years	16,920	14,338	84.7	13,727	81.1	611	4.3	2,582
45 to 54 years	35,941	29,780	82.9	28,686	79.8	1,094	3.7	6,161
45 to 49 years	18,420	15,488	84.1	14,934	81.1	554	3.6	2,933
50 to 54 years	17,521	14,292	81.6	13,752	78.5	540	3.8	3,229
55 to 64 years	28,109	18,464	65.7	17,829	63.4	634	3.4	9,646
55 to 59 years	15,357	11,428	74.4	11,028	71.8	400	3.5	3,929
60 to 64 years	12,753	7,036	55.2	6,802	53.3	234	3.3	5,716
65 years and over	32,165	5,463	17.0	5,247	16.3	216	4.0	26,702
65 to 69 years	9,560	3,014	31.5	2,894	30.3	120	4.0	6,547
70 to 74 years	7,371	1,341	18.2	1,284	17.4	57	4.3	6,030
75 years and over	15,233	1,109	7.3	1,070	7.0	39	3.5	14,125
Men								
16 years and over	92,725	68,351	73.7	64,624	69.7	3,727	5.5	24,374
16 to 19 years	6,669	2,868	43.0	2,320	34.8	548	19.1	3,801
16 to 17 years	3,550	1,040	29.3	808	22.8	231	22.2	2,510
18 to 19 years	3,120	1,829	58.6	1,512	48.5	317	17.3	1,291
20 to 24 years	8,072	6,526	80.8	5,858	72.6	668	10.2	1,546
25 to 54 years	50,314	46,056	91.5	44,006	87.5	2,050	4.5	4,258
25 to 34 years	15,884	14,715	92.6	13,931	87.7	784	5.3	1,169
25 to 29 years	8,289	7,591	91.6	7,125	86.0	466	6.1	698
30 to 34 years	7,596	7,125	93.8	6,807	89.6	318	4.5	471
35 to 44 years	16,599	15,436	93.0	14,775	89.0	662	4.3	1,163
35 to 39 years	8,131	7,595	93.4	7,276	89.5	319	4.2	536
40 to 44 years	8,469	7,842	92.6	7,499	88.5	343	4.4	627
45 to 54 years	17,830	15,905	89.2	15,300	85.8	604	3.8	1,925
45 to 49 years	9,164	8,322	90.8	8,010	87.4	312	3.7	842
50 to 54 years	8,666	7,583	87.5	7,290	84.1	293	3.9	1,083
55 to 64 years	13,698	9,855	71.9	9,518	69.5	337	3.4	3,844
55 to 59 years	7,528	6,060	80.5	5,853	77.7	207	3.4	1,468
60 to 64 years	6,170	3,795	61.5	3,665	59.4	130	3.4	2,375
65 years and over	13,972	3,046	21.8	2,922	20.9	124	4.1	10,926
65 to 69 years	4,513	1,646	36.5	1,574	34.9	72	4.4	2,867
70 to 74 years	3,365	766	22.8	735	21.8	32	4.1	2,599
75 years and over	6,094	634	10.4	613	10.1	21	3.3	5,460
Women								
16 years and over	96,814	57,284	59.2	54,501	56.3	2,782	4.9	39,531
16 to 19 years	6,414	2,776	43.3	2,377	37.1	399	14.4	3,639
16 to 17 years	3,412	1,086	31.8	895	26.2	191	17.6	2,326
18 to 19 years	3,003	1,690	56.3	1,482	49.4	207	12.3	1,313
20 to 24 years	7,842	5,616	71.6	5,197	66.3	419	7.5	2,226
25 to 54 years	49,954	37,866	75.8	36,291	72.6	1,575	4.2	12,088
25 to 34 years	15,349	11,495	74.9	10,943	71.3	552	4.8	3,854
25 to 29 years	7,979	6,043	75.7	5,738	71.9	305	5.1	1,936
30 to 34 years	7,370	5,452	74.0	5,205	70.6	246	4.5	1,919
35 to 44 years	16,493	12,495	75.8	11,961	72.5	534	4.3	3,998
35 to 39 years	8,042	5,999	74.6	5,733	71.3	266	4.4	2,043
40 to 44 years	8,451	6,497	76.9	6,228	73.7	269	4.1	1,955
45 to 54 years	18,111	13,875	76.6	13,386	73.9	489	3.5	4,236
45 to 49 years	9,256	7,166	77.4	6,924	74.8	242	3.4	2,090
50 to 54 years	8,855	6,709	75.8	6,462	73.0	247	3.7	2,146
55 to 64 years	14,411	8,609	59.7	8,312	57.7	298	3.5	5,802
55 to 59 years	7,829	5,368	68.6	5,175	66.1	193	3.6	2,461
60 to 64 years	6,582	3,241	49.2	3,136	47.7	105	3.2	3,341
65 years and over	18,193	2,417	13.3	2,325	12.8	92	3.8	15,776
65 to 69 years	5,048	1,368	27.1	1,319	26.1	49	3.6	3,680
70 to 74 years	4,006	575	14.3	549	13.7	25	4.4	3,431
75 years and over	9,139	475	5.2	457	5.0	18	3.7	8,665

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,843	17,740	63.7	15,953	57.3	1,788	10.1	10,103
16 to 19 years	2,676	787	29.4	541	20.2	246	31.2	1,889
16 to 17 years	1,459	270	18.5	172	11.8	98	36.3	1,189
18 to 19 years	1,217	517	42.5	369	30.4	148	28.5	700
20 to 24 years	2,914	1,981	68.0	1,625	55.8	355	17.9	933
25 to 54 years	15,643	12,589	80.5	11,555	73.9	1,034	8.2	3,054
25 to 34 years	5,262	4,328	82.2	3,870	73.5	458	10.6	934
25 to 29 years	2,822	2,311	81.9	2,046	72.5	265	11.5	511
30 to 34 years	2,440	2,017	82.7	1,824	74.8	193	9.6	423
35 to 44 years	5,198	4,316	83.0	4,015	77.2	301	7.0	882
35 to 39 years	2,557	2,145	83.9	1,980	77.4	165	7.7	412
40 to 44 years	2,640	2,171	82.2	2,035	77.1	136	6.3	470
45 to 54 years	5,183	3,945	76.1	3,670	70.8	275	7.0	1,238
45 to 49 years	2,726	2,156	79.1	2,002	73.5	154	7.1	569
50 to 54 years	2,457	1,789	72.8	1,668	67.9	121	6.8	668
55 to 64 years	3,429	1,908	55.6	1,791	52.2	117	6.1	1,521
55 to 59 years	1,964	1,257	64.0	1,180	60.1	76	6.1	708
60 to 64 years	1,465	652	44.5	611	41.7	40	6.2	813
65 years and over	3,182	476	15.0	440	13.8	36	7.5	2,706
65 to 69 years	1,048	253	24.1	236	22.5	17	6.7	795
70 to 74 years	813	122	14.9	111	13.6	11	9.0	692
75 years and over	1,321	102	7.7	93	7.1	8	7.9	1,219
Men								
16 years and over	12,516	8,347	66.7	7,398	59.1	949	11.4	4,169
16 to 19 years	1,322	385	29.1	247	18.7	138	35.9	937
16 to 17 years	718	124	17.3	70	9.7	54	43.9	594
18 to 19 years	604	261	43.2	177	29.4	84	32.0	343
20 to 24 years	1,384	984	71.1	794	57.4	190	19.3	400
25 to 54 years	7,046	5,901	83.7	5,362	76.1	539	9.1	1,146
25 to 34 years	2,398	2,047	85.3	1,805	75.3	242	11.8	352
25 to 29 years	1,311	1,102	84.0	956	72.9	146	13.3	210
30 to 34 years	1,087	945	86.9	849	78.1	96	10.1	142
35 to 44 years	2,313	2,008	86.8	1,854	80.1	154	7.7	305
35 to 39 years	1,132	1,000	88.3	920	81.3	80	8.0	132
40 to 44 years	1,181	1,008	85.3	934	79.1	74	7.3	173
45 to 54 years	2,335	1,846	79.1	1,703	72.9	143	7.7	489
45 to 49 years	1,227	1,002	81.7	922	75.2	80	7.9	225
50 to 54 years	1,108	844	76.2	781	70.5	63	7.5	264
55 to 64 years	1,519	852	56.1	792	52.1	61	7.1	666
55 to 59 years	876	575	65.7	536	61.2	39	6.8	301
60 to 64 years	643	277	43.1	255	39.7	22	7.9	365
65 years and over	1,245	225	18.1	204	16.4	21	9.5	1,020
65 to 69 years	441	115	26.0	103	23.4	11	9.8	327
70 to 74 years	332	60	18.1	54	16.4	6	9.6	272
75 years and over	471	50	10.6	46	9.7	4	8.5	421
Women								
16 years and over	15,328	9,393	61.3	8,554	55.8	839	8.9	5,934
16 to 19 years	1,354	402	29.7	294	21.7	108	26.8	952
16 to 17 years	741	146	19.7	102	13.8	44	29.9	595
18 to 19 years	613	256	41.8	192	31.4	64	25.0	357
20 to 24 years	1,530	997	65.2	831	54.3	166	16.6	533
25 to 54 years	8,597	6,688	77.8	6,193	72.0	495	7.4	1,909
25 to 34 years	2,864	2,281	79.6	2,065	72.1	216	9.5	583
25 to 29 years	1,511	1,209	80.0	1,090	72.1	119	9.9	302
30 to 34 years	1,353	1,072	79.2	975	72.0	97	9.1	281
35 to 44 years	2,885	2,308	80.0	2,161	74.9	147	6.4	577
35 to 39 years	1,426	1,145	80.3	1,060	74.4	85	7.4	281
40 to 44 years	1,459	1,163	79.7	1,101	75.4	62	5.3	297
45 to 54 years	2,848	2,099	73.7	1,967	69.1	132	6.3	749
45 to 49 years	1,499	1,154	77.0	1,080	72.1	74	6.4	344
50 to 54 years	1,349	945	70.0	887	65.7	58	6.2	404
55 to 64 years	1,910	1,056	55.3	1,000	52.3	56	5.3	854
55 to 59 years	1,088	681	62.6	644	59.2	37	5.5	407
60 to 64 years	822	375	45.6	356	43.3	19	5.0	448
65 years and over	1,937	251	13.0	236	12.2	15	5.8	1,686
65 to 69 years	607	138	22.8	133	21.8	6	4.2	468
70 to 74 years	481	61	12.7	56	11.7	5	8.4	420
75 years and over	849	51	6.1	48	5.6	4	7.3	798

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,751	7,202	67.0	6,917	64.3	285	4.0	3,549
16 to 19 years	630	157	24.9	134	21.3	23	14.6	473
16 to 17 years	341	58	17.0	49	14.3	9	15.6	283
18 to 19 years	289	99	34.3	85	29.5	14	14.0	190
20 to 24 years	872	526	60.3	493	56.5	33	6.3	346
25 to 54 years	6,615	5,408	81.8	5,223	79.0	186	3.4	1,207
25 to 34 years	2,278	1,811	79.5	1,737	76.3	74	4.1	467
25 to 29 years	1,062	823	77.5	786	74.0	37	4.5	239
30 to 34 years	1,216	988	81.2	951	78.2	37	3.7	228
35 to 44 years	2,403	1,989	82.8	1,931	80.4	58	2.9	414
35 to 39 years	1,303	1,068	82.0	1,034	79.4	34	3.2	234
40 to 44 years	1,100	920	83.7	897	81.5	24	2.6	180
45 to 54 years	1,934	1,608	83.2	1,554	80.4	54	3.4	325
45 to 49 years	1,033	872	84.4	843	81.6	29	3.3	161
50 to 54 years	900	737	81.8	711	79.0	25	3.5	164
55 to 64 years	1,343	891	66.4	856	63.8	35	3.9	452
55 to 59 years	791	579	73.2	554	70.1	25	4.3	212
60 to 64 years	551	312	56.5	302	54.7	10	3.2	240
65 years and over	1,291	219	17.0	211	16.3	8	3.8	1,072
65 to 69 years	439	128	29.1	122	27.7	6	4.6	311
70 to 74 years	317	55	17.4	53	16.9	2	3.3	261
75 years and over	535	36	6.8	36	6.7	1	1.6	499
Men								
16 years and over	5,112	3,852	75.3	3,692	72.2	160	4.1	1,260
16 to 19 years	324	85	26.2	71	21.9	14	16.6	239
16 to 17 years	175	30	17.2	23	13.1	7	(¹)	145
18 to 19 years	149	55	36.7	48	32.1	7	12.5	94
20 to 24 years	429	268	62.5	251	58.5	17	6.5	161
25 to 54 years	3,189	2,921	91.6	2,818	88.4	103	3.5	268
25 to 34 years	1,111	996	89.6	953	85.8	43	4.3	115
25 to 29 years	519	448	86.2	432	83.2	16	3.5	72
30 to 34 years	592	548	92.6	521	88.1	27	4.9	44
35 to 44 years	1,159	1,089	93.9	1,058	91.3	30	2.8	70
35 to 39 years	641	599	93.5	582	90.7	18	3.0	42
40 to 44 years	518	490	94.5	477	92.1	13	2.6	28
45 to 54 years	919	836	91.0	806	87.8	29	3.5	83
45 to 49 years	492	452	91.9	438	89.0	14	3.1	40
50 to 54 years	426	384	90.0	368	86.4	15	4.0	43
55 to 64 years	616	457	74.2	438	71.1	19	4.3	159
55 to 59 years	360	290	80.5	276	76.7	14	4.8	70
60 to 64 years	256	167	65.4	162	63.2	6	3.4	89
65 years and over	553	120	21.8	114	20.7	6	5.1	433
65 to 69 years	201	74	36.9	70	35.0	4	5.2	127
70 to 74 years	157	26	16.4	24	15.4	2	(¹)	131
75 years and over	196	20	10.4	20	10.1	1	(¹)	175
Women								
16 years and over	5,639	3,350	59.4	3,225	57.2	125	3.7	2,289
16 to 19 years	306	72	23.6	63	20.7	9	12.3	234
16 to 17 years	166	28	16.7	26	15.6	2	(¹)	138
18 to 19 years	140	44	31.7	37	26.7	7	15.7	96
20 to 24 years	443	258	58.2	242	54.7	16	6.1	185
25 to 54 years	3,426	2,488	72.6	2,405	70.2	83	3.3	938
25 to 34 years	1,167	815	69.8	784	67.2	31	3.8	352
25 to 29 years	543	376	69.2	354	65.2	21	5.7	167
30 to 34 years	624	439	70.4	430	68.9	10	2.2	185
35 to 44 years	1,244	900	72.3	873	70.2	27	3.0	344
35 to 39 years	662	469	70.9	453	68.4	16	3.5	193
40 to 44 years	582	431	74.0	420	72.1	11	2.5	151
45 to 54 years	1,015	773	76.1	748	73.7	25	3.2	242
45 to 49 years	541	420	77.6	405	74.9	15	3.5	121
50 to 54 years	474	353	74.5	343	72.3	10	2.9	121
55 to 64 years	726	434	59.7	418	57.6	15	3.5	293
55 to 59 years	431	289	67.1	278	64.5	11	3.8	142
60 to 64 years	295	144	48.9	140	47.4	4	3.0	151
65 years and over	738	99	13.4	97	13.1	2	2.2	639
65 to 69 years	238	53	22.5	51	21.6	2	3.8	184
70 to 74 years	160	29	18.4	29	18.3	-	-	131
75 years and over	340	16	4.7	16	4.7	-	-	324

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	32,141	22,024	68.5	20,346	63.3	1,678	7.6	10,116
16 to 19 years	3,042	1,121	36.9	870	28.6	251	22.4	1,921
16 to 17 years	1,620	353	21.8	248	15.3	105	29.8	1,267
18 to 19 years	1,422	768	54.0	622	43.7	146	19.0	654
20 to 24 years	3,620	2,668	73.7	2,361	65.2	307	11.5	952
25 to 54 years	20,030	16,117	80.5	15,110	75.4	1,007	6.2	3,913
25 to 34 years	8,147	6,557	80.5	6,119	75.1	437	6.7	1,590
25 to 29 years	4,125	3,285	79.6	3,047	73.9	238	7.2	840
30 to 34 years	4,022	3,272	81.4	3,072	76.4	200	6.1	750
35 to 44 years	6,946	5,698	82.0	5,371	77.3	328	5.8	1,248
35 to 39 years	3,698	3,028	81.9	2,857	77.3	171	5.6	671
40 to 44 years	3,248	2,671	82.2	2,514	77.4	157	5.9	577
45 to 54 years	4,937	3,862	78.2	3,620	73.3	242	6.3	1,075
45 to 49 years	2,765	2,213	80.0	2,082	75.3	131	5.9	552
50 to 54 years	2,171	1,649	76.0	1,538	70.8	111	6.7	522
55 to 64 years	2,840	1,701	59.9	1,619	57.0	81	4.8	1,139
55 to 59 years	1,624	1,093	67.3	1,032	63.6	61	5.6	530
60 to 64 years	1,216	607	49.9	587	48.3	20	3.2	609
65 years and over	2,609	417	16.0	385	14.8	32	7.8	2,192
65 to 69 years	893	233	26.1	215	24.1	18	7.8	660
70 to 74 years	662	94	14.3	87	13.1	7	7.9	568
75 years and over	1,054	90	8.5	83	7.9	7	7.4	964
Men								
16 years and over	16,524	13,255	80.2	12,248	74.1	1,007	7.6	3,270
16 to 19 years	1,553	626	40.3	479	30.9	147	23.4	927
16 to 17 years	838	202	24.2	140	16.7	63	30.9	635
18 to 19 years	716	424	59.2	340	47.5	84	19.9	292
20 to 24 years	1,890	1,594	84.3	1,406	74.4	188	11.8	297
25 to 54 years	10,594	9,813	92.6	9,209	86.9	604	6.2	781
25 to 34 years	4,438	4,172	94.0	3,897	87.8	275	6.6	265
25 to 29 years	2,260	2,110	93.4	1,958	86.7	152	7.2	150
30 to 34 years	2,178	2,063	94.7	1,939	89.0	124	6.0	115
35 to 44 years	3,655	3,425	93.7	3,233	88.4	192	5.6	231
35 to 39 years	1,957	1,845	94.3	1,745	89.2	100	5.4	112
40 to 44 years	1,699	1,580	93.0	1,488	87.6	92	5.8	119
45 to 54 years	2,502	2,216	88.6	2,080	83.1	136	6.2	286
45 to 49 years	1,415	1,277	90.2	1,201	84.9	75	5.9	139
50 to 54 years	1,086	939	86.5	878	80.9	61	6.5	147
55 to 64 years	1,365	979	71.7	929	68.1	50	5.1	386
55 to 59 years	786	615	78.3	580	73.9	35	5.7	170
60 to 64 years	579	364	62.7	349	60.2	15	4.0	216
65 years and over	1,121	243	21.7	224	20.0	19	7.8	878
65 to 69 years	387	128	33.0	118	30.4	10	7.8	260
70 to 74 years	291	55	18.8	50	17.1	5	8.7	236
75 years and over	443	61	13.7	56	12.8	4	6.9	382
Women								
16 years and over	15,616	8,769	56.2	8,098	51.9	672	7.7	6,847
16 to 19 years	1,489	495	33.3	391	26.2	104	21.1	994
16 to 17 years	782	151	19.3	108	13.8	42	28.1	632
18 to 19 years	706	344	48.7	282	40.0	62	18.0	362
20 to 24 years	1,730	1,074	62.1	955	55.2	119	11.1	655
25 to 54 years	9,435	6,304	66.8	5,901	62.5	403	6.4	3,131
25 to 34 years	3,710	2,384	64.3	2,222	59.9	162	6.8	1,325
25 to 29 years	1,866	1,175	63.0	1,089	58.4	86	7.3	691
30 to 34 years	1,844	1,209	65.6	1,133	61.5	76	6.3	635
35 to 44 years	3,291	2,274	69.1	2,138	65.0	136	6.0	1,017
35 to 39 years	1,741	1,183	67.9	1,112	63.9	71	6.0	558
40 to 44 years	1,549	1,091	70.4	1,026	66.2	65	5.9	459
45 to 54 years	2,435	1,646	67.6	1,541	63.3	105	6.4	789
45 to 49 years	1,350	936	69.3	881	65.3	55	5.9	414
50 to 54 years	1,085	710	65.4	660	60.8	50	7.0	375
55 to 64 years	1,475	722	48.9	690	46.8	32	4.4	753
55 to 59 years	838	478	57.0	452	53.9	26	5.5	360
60 to 64 years	636	244	38.3	239	37.5	5	2.1	393
65 years and over	1,488	174	11.7	161	10.8	13	7.7	1,314
65 to 69 years	505	105	20.8	97	19.2	8	7.8	400
70 to 74 years	372	40	10.7	37	10.0	3	6.8	332
75 years and over	611	29	4.8	27	4.4	2	(1)	582

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	231,867	233,788	188,253	189,540	27,485	27,843	10,633	10,751
Civilian labor force	153,124	154,287	124,935	125,635	17,496	17,740	7,067	7,202
Percent of population	66.0	66.0	66.4	66.3	63.7	63.7	66.5	67.0
Employed	146,047	145,362	119,792	119,126	16,051	15,953	6,839	6,917
Unemployed	7,078	8,924	5,143	6,509	1,445	1,788	229	285
Unemployment rate	4.6	5.8	4.1	5.2	8.3	10.1	3.2	4.0
Not in labor force	78,743	79,501	63,319	63,905	9,989	10,103	3,566	3,549
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	112,173	113,113	92,073	92,725	12,361	12,516	5,052	5,112
Civilian labor force	82,136	82,520	68,158	68,351	8,252	8,347	3,796	3,852
Percent of population	73.2	73.0	74.0	73.7	66.8	66.7	75.1	75.3
Employed	78,254	77,486	65,289	64,624	7,500	7,398	3,677	3,692
Unemployed	3,882	5,033	2,869	3,727	752	949	119	160
Unemployment rate	4.7	6.1	4.2	5.5	9.1	11.4	3.1	4.1
Not in labor force	30,036	30,593	23,915	24,374	4,110	4,169	1,256	1,260
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	103,555	104,453	85,420	86,056	11,057	11,194	4,737	4,787
Civilian labor force	78,596	79,047	65,214	65,483	7,867	7,962	3,718	3,767
Percent of population	75.9	75.7	76.3	76.1	71.2	71.1	78.5	78.7
Employed	75,337	74,750	62,806	62,304	7,245	7,151	3,608	3,621
Unemployed	3,259	4,297	2,408	3,179	622	811	110	146
Unemployment rate	4.1	5.4	3.7	4.9	7.9	10.2	3.0	3.9
Not in labor force	24,959	25,406	20,206	20,573	3,189	3,232	1,019	1,021
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	119,694	120,675	96,180	96,814	15,124	15,328	5,581	5,639
Civilian labor force	70,988	71,767	56,777	57,284	9,244	9,393	3,271	3,350
Percent of population	59.3	59.5	59.0	59.2	61.1	61.3	58.6	59.4
Employed	67,792	67,876	54,503	54,501	8,551	8,554	3,162	3,225
Unemployed	3,196	3,891	2,274	2,782	693	839	110	125
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.4	4.0	4.9	7.5	8.9	3.4	3.7
Not in labor force	48,707	48,908	39,403	39,531	5,879	5,934	2,310	2,289
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	111,330	112,260	89,790	90,400	13,788	13,974	5,265	5,333
Civilian labor force	67,516	68,382	53,925	54,508	8,828	8,991	3,194	3,278
Percent of population	60.6	60.9	60.1	60.3	64.0	64.3	60.7	61.5
Employed	64,799	65,039	51,996	52,124	8,240	8,260	3,096	3,162
Unemployed	2,718	3,342	1,930	2,384	588	732	99	116
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.9	3.6	4.4	6.7	8.1	3.1	3.5
Not in labor force	43,814	43,878	35,864	35,892	4,960	4,982	2,071	2,055
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,982	17,075	13,043	13,084	2,640	2,676	631	630
Civilian labor force	7,012	6,858	5,795	5,644	801	787	155	157
Percent of population	41.3	40.2	44.4	43.1	30.3	29.4	24.5	24.9
Employed	5,911	5,573	4,990	4,697	566	541	135	134
Unemployed	1,101	1,285	805	947	235	246	20	23
Unemployment rate	15.7	18.7	13.9	16.8	29.4	31.2	12.7	14.6
Not in labor force	9,970	10,218	7,248	7,440	1,839	1,889	476	473

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,383	32,141	19,770	20,474	2,711	2,854	1,421	1,422
Civilian labor force	21,602	22,024	13,672	14,009	1,684	1,822	898	897
Percent of population	68.8	68.5	69.2	68.4	62.1	63.9	63.2	63.1
Employed	20,382	20,346	12,908	12,931	1,551	1,634	862	841
Unemployed	1,220	1,678	764	1,078	133	188	36	57
Unemployment rate	5.6	7.6	5.6	7.7	7.9	10.3	4.0	6.3
Not in labor force	9,781	10,116	6,098	6,465	1,027	1,032	523	525
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,154	16,524	10,415	10,739	1,252	1,369	712	728
Civilian labor force	13,005	13,255	8,553	8,762	865	961	511	528
Percent of population	80.5	80.2	82.1	81.6	69.1	70.2	71.7	72.6
Employed	12,310	12,248	8,122	8,106	791	849	490	491
Unemployed	695	1,007	431	656	74	111	21	37
Unemployment rate	5.3	7.6	5.0	7.5	8.5	11.6	4.1	7.0
Not in labor force	3,149	3,270	1,862	1,978	387	409	201	200
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,649	14,971	9,420	9,701	1,119	1,215	670	684
Civilian labor force	12,403	12,629	8,134	8,332	819	901	497	506
Percent of population	84.7	84.4	86.4	85.9	73.2	74.1	74.1	74.0
Employed	11,827	11,769	7,779	7,774	761	814	478	473
Unemployed	576	860	356	557	58	87	18	33
Unemployment rate	4.6	6.8	4.4	6.7	7.1	9.6	3.7	6.5
Not in labor force	2,246	2,342	1,285	1,370	300	314	173	178
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,229	15,616	9,355	9,735	1,459	1,485	709	694
Civilian labor force	8,597	8,769	5,119	5,247	819	862	387	369
Percent of population	56.5	56.2	54.7	53.9	56.1	58.0	54.6	53.2
Employed	8,072	8,098	4,786	4,825	760	785	372	349
Unemployed	525	672	333	422	60	77	15	20
Unemployment rate	6.1	7.7	6.5	8.1	7.3	8.9	3.9	5.3
Not in labor force	6,632	6,847	4,236	4,488	640	623	322	325
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,791	14,127	8,384	8,728	1,325	1,331	671	654
Civilian labor force	8,108	8,274	4,784	4,908	770	810	380	361
Percent of population	58.8	58.6	57.1	56.2	58.1	60.9	56.6	55.2
Employed	7,662	7,707	4,508	4,562	720	744	366	344
Unemployed	446	567	276	346	50	66	14	17
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.9	5.8	7.0	6.5	8.1	3.7	4.6
Not in labor force	5,682	5,853	3,600	3,820	555	521	291	293
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,944	3,042	1,967	2,045	267	308	80	84
Civilian labor force	1,091	1,121	753	770	95	111	21	30
Percent of population	37.1	36.9	38.3	37.6	35.5	36.1	26.6	36.0
Employed	894	870	621	595	69	76	18	23
Unemployed	197	251	132	175	25	35	4	7
Unemployment rate	18.1	22.4	17.6	22.7	26.8	31.8	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,853	1,921	1,213	1,275	172	197	59	54

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2007	2008
					2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	26,633	26,122	61,373	61,115	49,831	51,104	32,853	33,493	16,978	17,611	56,620	57,962
Civilian labor force	12,408	12,166	38,539	38,263	35,887	36,718	22,958	23,268	12,928	13,449	44,074	45,108
Percent of population	46.6	46.6	62.8	62.6	72.0	71.8	69.9	69.5	76.1	76.4	77.8	77.8
Employed	11,521	11,073	36,857	36,097	34,612	35,040	22,076	22,092	12,535	12,948	43,182	43,951
Employment-population ratio	43.3	42.4	60.1	59.1	69.5	68.6	67.2	66.0	73.8	73.5	76.3	75.8
Unemployed	886	1,092	1,682	2,166	1,275	1,678	882	1,176	393	502	892	1,158
Unemployment rate	7.1	9.0	4.4	5.7	3.6	4.6	3.8	5.1	3.0	3.7	2.0	2.6
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,249	12,990	29,232	29,298	22,690	23,251	15,337	15,631	7,353	7,620	28,094	28,665
Civilian labor force	7,974	7,790	21,385	21,364	17,853	18,217	11,810	11,959	6,043	6,258	23,289	23,612
Percent of population	60.2	60.0	73.2	72.9	78.7	78.3	77.0	76.5	82.2	82.1	82.9	82.4
Employed	7,450	7,108	20,434	20,093	17,243	17,377	11,382	11,356	5,862	6,021	22,835	23,027
Employment-population ratio	56.2	54.7	69.9	68.6	76.0	74.7	74.2	72.6	79.7	79.0	81.3	80.3
Unemployed	523	682	951	1,270	610	839	429	603	181	236	454	585
Unemployment rate	6.6	8.8	4.4	5.9	3.4	4.6	3.6	5.0	3.0	3.8	1.9	2.5
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,385	13,133	32,141	31,817	27,141	27,854	17,516	17,862	9,625	9,991	28,527	29,297
Civilian labor force	4,434	4,376	17,154	16,899	18,034	18,501	11,148	11,310	6,886	7,191	20,784	21,497
Percent of population	33.1	33.3	53.4	53.1	66.4	66.4	63.6	63.3	71.5	72.0	72.9	73.4
Employed	4,071	3,965	16,423	16,004	17,368	17,663	10,695	10,737	6,674	6,926	20,346	20,924
Employment-population ratio	30.4	30.2	51.1	50.3	63.8	63.4	61.1	60.1	69.3	69.3	71.3	71.4
Unemployed	363	410	731	896	666	838	454	573	212	265	438	573
Unemployment rate	8.2	9.4	4.3	5.3	3.7	4.5	4.1	5.1	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.7
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	21,102	20,653	50,340	50,101	41,007	41,877	26,927	27,281	14,080	14,597	46,815	47,910
Civilian labor force	10,106	9,843	31,354	31,065	29,287	29,826	18,578	18,713	10,709	11,113	36,215	37,115
Percent of population	47.9	47.7	62.3	62.0	71.4	71.2	69.0	68.6	76.1	76.1	77.4	77.5
Employed	9,446	9,036	30,140	29,495	28,355	28,615	17,936	17,873	10,419	10,742	35,535	36,228
Employment-population ratio	44.8	43.8	59.9	58.9	69.1	68.3	66.6	65.5	74.0	73.6	75.9	75.6
Unemployed	660	807	1,214	1,570	932	1,211	642	840	290	371	681	888
Unemployment rate	6.5	8.2	3.9	5.1	3.2	4.1	3.5	4.5	2.7	3.3	1.9	2.4
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	3,761	3,629	7,884	7,918	6,041	6,335	4,160	4,379	1,881	1,956	4,268	4,372
Civilian labor force	1,470	1,443	5,158	5,200	4,552	4,765	3,093	3,232	1,459	1,533	3,540	3,564
Percent of population	39.1	39.8	65.4	65.7	75.3	75.2	74.4	73.8	77.6	78.4	83.0	81.5
Employed	1,293	1,234	4,783	4,719	4,300	4,411	2,912	2,972	1,389	1,439	3,435	3,423
Employment-population ratio	34.4	34.0	60.7	59.6	71.2	69.6	70.0	67.9	73.8	73.6	80.5	78.3
Unemployed	177	209	375	482	252	355	181	260	70	95	106	141
Unemployment rate	12.0	14.5	7.3	9.3	5.5	7.4	5.9	8.0	4.8	6.2	3.0	4.0
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	999	1,028	1,858	1,847	1,502	1,517	893	879	609	639	4,750	4,856
Civilian labor force	437	469	1,174	1,190	1,088	1,103	647	626	441	477	3,679	3,757
Percent of population	43.8	45.7	63.2	64.4	72.5	72.7	72.5	71.2	72.5	74.7	77.5	77.4
Employed	425	439	1,136	1,139	1,048	1,061	624	602	423	459	3,592	3,651
Employment-population ratio	42.5	42.8	61.1	61.6	69.8	69.9	69.9	68.5	69.5	71.9	75.6	75.2
Unemployed	13	30	38	51	41	42	23	24	18	18	88	106
Unemployment rate	2.9	6.4	3.2	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.8	4.0	3.8	2.4	2.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	9,643	9,555	7,191	7,526	4,665	4,983	3,176	3,371	1,489	1,612	3,292	3,414
Civilian labor force	6,040	5,911	5,344	5,576	3,692	3,915	2,490	2,627	1,201	1,288	2,707	2,833
Percent of population	62.6	61.9	74.3	74.1	79.1	78.6	78.4	77.9	80.7	79.9	82.2	83.0
Employed	5,677	5,426	5,110	5,232	3,542	3,721	2,382	2,484	1,160	1,236	2,644	2,736
Employment-population ratio	58.9	56.8	71.1	69.5	75.9	74.7	75.0	73.7	77.9	76.7	80.3	80.1
Unemployed	363	485	234	344	150	195	108	142	41	52	63	97
Unemployment rate	6.0	8.2	4.4	6.2	4.1	5.0	4.4	5.4	3.5	4.1	2.3	3.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.
² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.
 NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	120,030	105,575	10,426	4,030	25,332	3,814	20,009	1,509	7,446	1,478
16 to 19 years	1,626	1,363	222	41	3,947	322	3,466	159	656	629
16 to 17 years	229	188	33	8	1,760	48	1,634	77	161	402
18 to 19 years	1,396	1,175	189	33	2,187	274	1,832	81	495	227
20 years and over	118,404	104,212	10,204	3,989	21,385	3,492	16,543	1,350	6,790	849
20 to 24 years	9,524	8,406	905	213	4,105	714	3,223	168	1,329	217
25 years and over	108,881	95,806	9,299	3,776	17,280	2,778	13,320	1,183	5,461	633
25 to 54 years	87,977	77,821	7,273	2,883	11,392	2,291	8,376	725	4,623	405
55 years and over	20,903	17,985	2,026	893	5,888	487	4,943	458	839	228
Men, 16 years and over	68,853	61,436	5,443	1,974	8,634	1,842	6,349	442	4,396	637
16 to 19 years	957	811	128	19	1,779	167	1,547	64	402	334
20 years and over	67,895	60,625	5,315	1,955	6,855	1,675	4,802	378	3,994	303
20 to 24 years	5,377	4,796	489	93	1,768	374	1,334	59	814	106
25 years and over	62,518	55,829	4,827	1,862	5,087	1,301	3,468	319	3,180	197
25 to 54 years	50,582	45,429	3,775	1,377	2,822	1,085	1,592	145	2,697	101
55 years and over	11,937	10,400	1,051	485	2,265	216	1,876	173	483	96
Women, 16 years and over	51,178	44,139	4,983	2,056	16,698	1,972	13,660	1,067	3,050	841
16 to 19 years	668	552	95	21	2,168	155	1,919	94	254	294
20 years and over	50,509	43,587	4,888	2,034	14,530	1,817	11,740	973	2,796	546
20 to 24 years	4,147	3,610	416	120	2,337	340	1,889	108	515	110
25 years and over	46,363	39,976	4,472	1,914	12,193	1,477	9,852	864	2,281	436
25 to 54 years	37,396	32,392	3,498	1,506	8,570	1,206	6,785	579	1,925	304
55 years and over	8,967	7,585	975	407	3,623	271	3,067	285	356	132
White										
Men, 16 years and over	57,432	51,104	4,653	1,675	7,192	1,433	5,379	379	3,235	492
16 to 19 years	810	683	111	16	1,511	131	1,324	55	291	257
20 years and over	56,623	50,421	4,542	1,660	5,681	1,302	4,055	324	2,944	235
20 to 24 years	4,433	3,953	402	78	1,425	283	1,096	47	586	81
25 years and over	52,190	46,468	4,140	1,582	4,256	1,019	2,959	278	2,358	154
25 to 54 years	41,788	37,432	3,204	1,152	2,218	840	1,261	117	1,975	75
55 years and over	10,402	9,036	936	430	2,038	179	1,698	161	383	78
Women, 16 years and over	40,292	34,569	4,076	1,647	14,209	1,518	11,761	931	2,119	664
16 to 19 years	527	441	71	15	1,850	125	1,645	80	170	229
20 years and over	39,765	34,128	4,005	1,632	12,359	1,392	10,116	851	1,949	435
20 to 24 years	3,292	2,862	336	93	1,904	257	1,560	88	333	86
25 years and over	36,473	31,266	3,669	1,538	10,454	1,135	8,556	763	1,616	349
25 to 54 years	29,048	25,019	2,825	1,204	7,242	919	5,819	504	1,337	238
55 years and over	7,425	6,247	844	334	3,212	216	2,737	259	279	110
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,548	5,935	440	173	850	276	542	32	849	100
16 to 19 years	87	75	9	2	160	24	133	3	84	54
20 years and over	6,461	5,860	430	171	690	252	409	29	764	46
20 to 24 years	605	548	48	9	189	62	121	6	173	16
25 years and over	5,856	5,312	383	161	501	190	288	23	591	30
25 to 54 years	4,987	4,544	315	128	375	167	191	17	522	17
55 years and over	869	769	68	33	126	23	97	6	69	13
Women, 16 years and over	7,105	6,238	596	272	1,449	302	1,070	77	717	122
16 to 19 years	99	78	16	5	195	19	167	9	64	44
20 years and over	7,006	6,160	580	267	1,254	283	902	68	654	78
20 to 24 years	555	481	53	21	277	58	205	14	148	17
25 years and over	6,452	5,678	527	246	977	225	698	55	506	60
25 to 54 years	5,467	4,828	443	195	726	193	495	38	450	45
55 years and over	985	850	84	51	251	32	203	17	55	15

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,345	3,078	186	82	347	56	275	16	141	19
16 to 19 years	22	20	2	-	49	2	44	2	5	9
20 years and over	3,323	3,058	184	82	298	54	231	14	136	9
20 to 24 years	159	145	12	2	92	9	78	4	13	4
25 years and over	3,164	2,912	172	80	206	44	152	10	123	6
25 to 54 years	2,671	2,467	140	64	147	37	103	7	100	2
55 years and over	493	445	32	16	59	7	50	3	22	3
Women, 16 years and over	2,578	2,314	173	91	647	76	534	37	101	24
16 to 19 years	14	11	2	-	50	2	46	2	4	5
20 years and over	2,564	2,302	171	91	597	75	488	35	97	19
20 to 24 years	156	140	13	3	87	6	76	5	12	4
25 years and over	2,409	2,162	159	88	511	69	412	31	85	15
25 to 54 years	1,998	1,796	128	74	406	54	328	24	70	13
55 years and over	411	366	30	14	104	15	83	7	15	3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	11,059	9,797	1,024	238	1,189	473	674	42	910	97
16 to 19 years	238	203	31	3	241	34	200	7	87	60
20 years and over	10,821	9,594	993	234	947	439	474	35	823	37
20 to 24 years	1,143	1,009	119	15	263	87	171	5	175	13
25 years and over	9,678	8,586	873	220	684	352	303	30	648	25
25 to 54 years	8,655	7,680	785	190	554	317	217	20	585	19
55 years and over	1,023	905	88	30	130	35	86	9	63	5
Women, 16 years and over	6,239	5,469	579	190	1,859	393	1,370	96	540	132
16 to 19 years	119	104	14	2	271	26	237	8	51	54
20 years and over	6,119	5,365	566	189	1,588	367	1,133	87	489	78
20 to 24 years	645	565	65	16	310	63	235	12	99	21
25 years and over	5,474	4,800	501	173	1,278	305	898	75	391	57
25 to 54 years	4,835	4,247	438	150	1,066	267	737	62	357	46
55 years and over	639	553	63	23	212	37	161	13	34	11

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total	146,047	145,362	78,254	77,486	75,337	74,750	67,792	67,876	64,799	65,039
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,788	52,761	25,593	25,948	25,426	25,807	26,195	26,813	26,003	26,637
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	21,577	22,059	12,375	12,647	12,332	12,618	9,203	9,412	9,172	9,388
Management occupations	15,486	15,852	9,686	9,925	9,652	9,903	5,800	5,926	5,774	5,907
Business and financial operations occupations	6,091	6,207	2,688	2,721	2,681	2,715	3,403	3,486	3,398	3,481
Professional and related occupations	30,210	30,702	13,218	13,301	13,093	13,189	16,992	17,401	16,831	17,249
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,441	3,676	2,560	2,765	2,546	2,752	881	911	877	907
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,932	2,931	2,511	2,536	2,501	2,527	421	395	420	393
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,382	1,307	792	704	787	702	591	603	587	598
Community and social services occupations	2,265	2,293	890	909	879	903	1,375	1,383	1,365	1,374
Legal occupations	1,668	1,671	809	803	808	801	858	867	854	866
Education, training, and library occupations	8,485	8,605	2,267	2,234	2,240	2,205	6,218	6,371	6,139	6,301
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,789	2,820	1,476	1,471	1,435	1,434	1,313	1,349	1,277	1,313
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,248	7,399	1,913	1,878	1,897	1,865	5,335	5,521	5,311	5,497
Service occupations	24,137	24,451	10,337	10,471	9,284	9,463	13,800	13,980	12,548	12,734
Healthcare support occupations	3,138	3,212	338	359	317	343	2,800	2,853	2,726	2,775
Protective service occupations	3,071	3,047	2,380	2,352	2,330	2,292	691	695	643	650
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,699	7,824	3,354	3,443	2,644	2,773	4,345	4,381	3,546	3,567
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations ...	5,469	5,445	3,280	3,254	3,106	3,077	2,189	2,192	2,123	2,130
Personal care and service occupations	4,760	4,923	986	1,064	887	979	3,774	3,859	3,510	3,611
Sales and office occupations	36,212	35,544	13,264	13,067	12,495	12,317	22,948	22,477	21,559	21,199
Sales and related occupations	16,698	16,295	8,424	8,221	7,960	7,781	8,275	8,073	7,360	7,200
Office and administrative support occupations	19,513	19,249	4,840	4,845	4,535	4,536	14,673	14,404	14,199	13,999
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	15,740	14,806	15,078	14,181	14,614	13,806	662	626	618	590
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	960	988	759	780	682	688	201	208	172	181
Construction and extraction occupations	9,535	8,667	9,276	8,448	9,004	8,267	258	219	248	213
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,245	5,152	5,043	4,953	4,928	4,851	202	199	198	196
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,171	17,800	13,983	13,820	13,518	13,357	4,188	3,980	4,070	3,879
Production occupations	9,395	8,973	6,563	6,313	6,423	6,172	2,832	2,661	2,783	2,615
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,776	8,827	7,420	7,507	7,095	7,186	1,355	1,319	1,286	1,265

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	146,047	145,362	78,254	77,486	67,792	67,876
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.5	36.3	32.7	33.5	38.6	39.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.8	15.2	15.8	16.3	13.6	13.9
Professional and related occupations	20.7	21.1	16.9	17.2	25.1	25.6
Service occupations	16.5	16.8	13.2	13.5	20.4	20.6
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.5	16.9	16.9	33.8	33.1
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.2	10.8	10.6	12.2	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13.4	13.2	6.2	6.3	21.6	21.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.8	10.2	19.3	18.3	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.0	11.9	10.9	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.5	6.4	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	12.2	17.9	17.8	6.2	5.9
Production occupations	6.4	6.2	8.4	8.1	4.2	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	6.1	9.5	9.7	2.0	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	119,792	119,126	65,289	64,624	54,503	54,501
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.1	37.0	33.2	34.0	39.5	40.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.5	15.9	16.7	17.2	13.9	14.3
Professional and related occupations	20.6	21.1	16.5	16.8	25.6	26.3
Service occupations	15.5	15.7	12.4	12.6	19.3	19.3
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.5	16.7	16.7	34.4	33.7
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.4	11.0	10.9	12.3	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	13.1	5.7	5.8	22.1	21.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.6	11.0	20.4	19.4	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7.1	6.5	12.7	11.7	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.7	6.7	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.0	11.9	17.3	17.3	5.7	5.4
Production occupations	6.3	6.1	8.4	8.1	3.9	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.7	5.8	9.0	9.2	1.9	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	16,051	15,953	7,500	7,398	8,551	8,554
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.1	27.4	22.3	23.0	31.2	31.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.1	10.0	9.2	9.6	11.0	10.4
Professional and related occupations	16.9	17.4	13.1	13.3	20.3	20.9
Service occupations	23.3	24.4	19.2	20.1	26.8	28.2
Sales and office occupations	26.2	25.5	18.7	18.2	32.7	31.9
Sales and related occupations	10.3	9.9	8.8	8.4	11.7	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations	15.8	15.7	10.0	9.8	21.0	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7.0	6.4	14.0	13.0	.8	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.4	.5	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	4.0	3.4	8.1	7.0	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.7	5.5	5.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.5	16.2	25.7	25.7	8.5	7.9
Production occupations	7.4	6.9	9.6	9.2	5.4	4.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.2	9.3	16.1	16.5	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,839	6,917	3,677	3,692	3,162	3,225
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.1	48.2	49.3	50.1	46.8	46.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.8	16.5	15.8	16.6	15.7	16.4
Professional and related occupations	32.4	31.7	33.5	33.5	31.1	29.7
Service occupations	16.0	16.3	13.5	13.6	18.9	19.4
Sales and office occupations	21.9	21.5	18.4	17.5	26.0	26.1
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.1	11.5	10.9	11.4	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations	10.5	10.4	6.9	6.6	14.7	14.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.1	7.4	7.2	.9	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.7	1.8	3.1	3.2	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.1	4.1	3.7	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.6	9.9	11.4	11.6	7.4	7.8
Production occupations	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.3	6.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.0	3.2	4.7	4.9	1.0	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,382	20,346	12,310	12,248	8,072	8,098
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.8	18.3	14.3	14.8	23.1	23.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.7	8.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	8.8
Professional and related occupations	10.0	10.2	7.1	7.2	14.5	14.7
Service occupations	24.1	24.2	19.7	19.6	30.7	31.3
Sales and office occupations	21.1	21.4	13.2	13.9	33.1	32.9
Sales and related occupations	9.3	9.3	7.2	7.5	12.4	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	11.8	12.1	6.0	6.4	20.7	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.4	18.2	31.0	29.1	1.8	1.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.6	1.0	.9
Construction and extraction occupations	14.0	12.6	22.8	20.7	.6	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.7	5.7	5.9	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.6	17.8	21.7	22.6	11.3	10.6
Production occupations	9.4	9.3	10.4	10.6	8.0	7.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.2	8.5	11.3	12.0	3.3	3.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thous- ands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	145,362	46.7	11.0	4.8	14.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,761	50.8	8.3	6.3	7.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	22,059	42.7	7.2	5.2	7.5
Management occupations	15,852	37.4	6.4	4.6	7.3
Chief executives	1,655	23.4	3.9	4.0	4.8
General and operations managers	985	30.1	5.4	4.3	6.2
Legislators	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	77	62.1	7.6	5.8	9.7
Marketing and sales managers	922	42.0	4.9	4.1	6.2
Public relations managers	64	60.3	3.5	-	5.4
Administrative services managers	100	32.6	8.9	2.3	5.7
Computer and information systems managers	475	27.2	7.7	10.2	5.3
Financial managers	1,168	54.8	7.9	5.7	8.6
Human resources managers	293	66.3	8.2	4.0	7.3
Industrial production managers	243	14.5	4.9	3.8	9.6
Purchasing managers	193	40.4	12.9	2.5	3.7
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	239	17.0	7.7	1.7	12.7
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	217	23.9	.9	1.7	4.6
Farmers and ranchers	751	24.4	1.0	.7	2.4
Construction managers	1,244	8.2	3.7	1.4	9.1
Education administrators	829	65.1	12.2	2.6	7.6
Engineering managers	109	6.3	1.1	8.0	4.9
Food service managers	1,039	44.8	7.3	11.8	12.9
Funeral directors	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gaming managers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lodging managers	177	46.7	5.5	12.2	9.1
Medical and health services managers	561	69.4	10.1	4.2	7.3
Natural sciences managers	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	558	49.6	7.7	3.1	8.2
Social and community service managers	338	68.1	10.1	2.2	7.7
Managers, all other	3,473	35.8	6.8	5.3	7.6
Business and financial operations occupations	6,207	56.2	9.4	6.5	7.9
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	50	36.5	5.8	4.8	6.5
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	191	47.6	7.6	6.1	12.2
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	264	56.5	6.7	4.8	11.2
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	312	65.7	14.6	3.6	7.6
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	179	52.3	7.9	3.1	6.4
Cost estimators	100	10.0	.7	1.2	5.3
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	803	70.7	14.0	3.5	7.9
Logisticians	50	47.2	12.3	5.5	12.2
Management analysts	731	43.5	6.2	5.8	4.6
Meeting and convention planners	55	79.2	14.0	4.1	6.2
Other business operations specialists	254	66.3	12.2	9.2	10.0
Accountants and auditors	1,762	61.1	8.3	10.2	7.6
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	102	33.4	5.2	2.0	7.2
Budget analysts	64	57.1	17.5	8.3	5.0
Credit analysts	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Financial analysts	110	38.8	6.0	12.9	9.8
Personal financial advisors	430	34.3	5.9	5.9	6.1
Insurance underwriters	82	80.3	13.3	5.5	7.1
Financial examiners	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	392	58.0	10.6	4.4	11.5
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	58	64.2	19.7	4.2	4.4
Tax preparers	105	66.6	9.1	5.7	12.6
Financial specialists, all other	78	57.0	20.6	5.3	14.9
Professional and related occupations	30,702	56.7	9.0	7.1	6.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,676	24.8	7.2	16.7	5.1
Computer scientists and systems analysts	837	27.5	9.7	13.7	5.3
Computer programmers	534	22.4	5.7	14.1	4.0
Computer software engineers	1,034	20.9	4.7	29.0	3.7
Computer support specialists	382	27.7	11.1	8.2	7.9
Database administrators	93	29.2	6.3	13.5	3.8
Network and computer systems administrators	227	21.4	8.0	9.8	7.4
Network systems and data communications analysts	422	23.7	7.1	9.2	6.4
Actuaries	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mathematicians	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operations research analysts	75	47.6	8.6	4.1	8.3
Statisticians	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,931	13.5	5.1	9.6	6.7
Architects, except naval	233	24.8	3.3	6.1	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thous- ands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	49	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Aerospace engineers	137	10.3	6.1	11.1	5.0
Agricultural engineers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biomedical engineers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical engineers	64	13.1	9.5	8.6	-
Civil engineers	346	10.4	3.2	11.2	9.2
Computer hardware engineers	69	19.4	3.0	30.7	4.1
Electrical and electronics engineers	350	7.7	3.0	13.4	5.3
Environmental engineers	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	177	14.9	5.9	7.6	5.2
Marine engineers and naval architects	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Materials engineers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mechanical engineers	318	6.7	4.5	10.6	4.1
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear engineers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Petroleum engineers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Engineers, all other	363	11.5	4.7	11.7	4.5
Drafters	162	23.4	3.0	7.2	9.0
Engineering technicians, except drafters	416	18.5	10.9	5.4	10.3
Surveying and mapping technicians	105	4.9	1.5	1.2	8.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,307	46.1	7.1	12.0	4.7
Agricultural and food scientists	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological scientists	101	52.9	4.2	13.3	3.9
Conservation scientists and foresters	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical scientists	132	52.3	8.1	24.8	2.7
Astronomers and physicists	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	118	33.1	4.7	22.3	6.9
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	85	29.3	4.0	2.7	4.1
Physical scientists, all other	136	40.7	6.1	27.8	1.7
Economists	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Market and survey researchers	134	57.0	5.7	3.3	5.8
Psychologists	176	66.9	7.2	3.1	6.6
Sociologists	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Urban and regional planners	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological technicians	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical technicians	53	35.2	18.0	6.9	7.0
Geological and petroleum technicians	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear technicians	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	129	48.3	12.5	8.5	5.7
Community and social services occupations	2,293	60.3	19.0	2.5	8.9
Counselors	674	68.0	20.5	2.2	8.9
Social workers	729	79.4	24.5	2.9	10.0
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	303	61.4	20.9	2.6	14.5
Clergy	441	14.8	10.2	2.7	3.6
Directors, religious activities and education	50	63.5	1.7	.8	4.5
Religious workers, all other	95	65.6	10.1	.8	11.0
Legal occupations	1,671	51.9	7.0	2.8	6.6
Lawyers	1,014	34.4	4.6	2.9	3.8
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	54	43.6	6.8	.3	3.2
Paralegals and legal assistants	346	87.7	11.6	2.2	10.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers	257	74.5	10.0	3.9	13.3
Education, training, and library occupations	8,605	74.0	9.2	3.8	7.5
Postsecondary teachers	1,218	46.1	5.2	11.9	4.0
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	685	97.6	11.7	3.5	9.8
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,958	81.2	9.9	2.2	6.8
Secondary school teachers	1,210	56.0	7.2	1.8	6.5
Special education teachers	387	84.9	8.0	1.3	3.7
Other teachers and instructors	751	66.9	9.3	3.8	8.2
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Librarians	197	83.5	6.7	3.5	3.7
Library technicians	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Teacher assistants	1,020	91.7	13.9	2.8	15.0
Other education, training, and library workers	101	76.0	6.1	3.6	5.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,820	47.8	6.1	4.1	8.3
Artists and related workers	213	48.6	2.0	3.7	5.4
Designers	834	57.5	5.6	6.1	8.2
Actors	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Producers and directors	154	38.5	8.9	4.0	7.3
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	252	32.5	10.3	2.3	8.3
Dancers and choreographers	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	186	29.3	9.7	1.6	10.8
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Announcers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	94	45.4	2.1	3.9	2.9
Public relations specialists	135	61.6	5.1	1.7	7.3
Editors	171	54.8	3.5	2.5	2.2
Technical writers	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Writers and authors	186	57.3	4.1	1.1	3.3
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	83	72.2	6.1	12.1	27.4
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	98	16.1	11.0	5.9	12.9
Photographers	181	44.1	4.3	3.9	10.1
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	50	15.3	5.2	.1	12.8
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,399	74.6	10.2	8.0	5.9
Chiropractors	60	15.3	1.8	.3	4.7
Dentists	152	27.2	3.3	12.0	5.2
Dietitians and nutritionists	100	90.0	20.3	3.7	7.1
Optometrists	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmacists	243	51.8	8.7	12.6	2.5
Physicians and surgeons	877	30.5	6.2	16.6	5.8
Physician assistants	99	66.9	6.6	5.2	9.3
Podiatrists	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Registered nurses	2,778	91.7	10.0	7.8	4.7
Audiologists	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Occupational therapists	87	95.9	1.2	6.3	5.5
Physical therapists	197	69.0	3.9	13.0	3.5
Radiation therapists	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Recreational therapists	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Respiratory therapists	109	68.3	10.4	4.6	7.4
Speech-language pathologists	133	98.1	2.3	4.8	6.2
Therapists, all other	107	80.8	14.7	2.6	3.7
Veterinarians	56	56.7	4.0	3.7	4.1
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	351	75.7	14.6	8.8	9.0
Dental hygienists	143	97.7	4.1	2.0	5.3
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	298	72.0	8.8	5.3	5.0
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	138	30.2	4.7	.1	6.6
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	447	76.7	10.8	5.2	10.8
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	566	93.3	22.1	3.6	7.1
Medical records and health information technicians	98	95.0	13.9	4.0	9.9
Opticians, dispensing	50	63.4	7.5	.3	8.4
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	139	63.0	23.3	8.4	5.5
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	52	42.1	5.6	6.5	8.0
Service occupations	24,451	57.2	15.9	4.6	20.2
Healthcare support occupations	3,212	88.8	25.8	4.2	13.6
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,889	88.7	34.5	4.3	13.1
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	75	77.0	8.4	4.0	8.0
Massage therapists	147	84.5	7.0	8.0	7.4
Dental assistants	263	96.3	6.9	2.0	17.3
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	831	88.8	16.9	4.2	15.3
Protective service occupations	3,047	22.8	19.1	1.8	10.9
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	117	14.7	12.5	2.9	6.1
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	54	8.7	5.8	1.3	9.5
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	102	21.7	14.5	2.2	12.2
Fire fighters	293	4.8	8.2	.3	9.4
Fire inspectors	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	403	30.0	22.0	.6	10.4
Detectives and criminal investigators	139	19.2	10.6	2.3	9.5
Fish and game wardens	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Parking enforcement workers	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	674	14.7	13.6	1.8	11.6
Transit and railroad police	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal control workers	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	89	39.4	13.8	.8	6.5
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	867	23.6	31.0	3.0	12.4
Crossing guards	68	73.5	29.9	.4	16.4
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	148	52.3	5.7	.8	9.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,824	56.0	12.1	5.4	21.0
Chefs and head cooks	351	17.0	10.3	14.1	22.7
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	635	57.8	14.4	3.8	14.1
Cooks	1,997	40.1	18.1	5.0	30.2
Food preparation workers	724	60.7	9.8	6.6	24.6
Bartenders	365	58.3	3.5	2.3	9.6
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	323	68.5	15.6	2.0	17.2

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thous- ands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	323	64.1	12.2	4.5	15.4
Waiters and waitresses	2,010	73.2	7.3	6.2	14.6
Food servers, nonrestaurant	187	70.5	20.5	6.5	18.0
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	349	47.8	13.1	5.6	26.9
Dishwashers	289	22.7	12.0	3.4	35.7
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	263	88.7	6.2	3.0	11.6
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,445	40.2	15.0	2.8	33.4
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	296	39.9	18.6	1.1	23.7
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	258	7.5	4.5	.6	16.8
Janitors and building cleaners	2,125	32.2	18.4	3.4	28.2
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,434	89.8	18.1	3.7	40.5
Pest control workers	71	8.2	6.1	2.8	15.3
Grounds maintenance workers	1,262	6.1	7.7	1.6	41.0
Personal care and service occupations	4,923	78.4	14.7	7.4	14.2
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	155	38.6	7.2	3.2	10.3
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	174	73.2	11.1	13.8	7.5
Animal trainers	40	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	157	73.5	2.9	1.9	12.3
Gaming services workers	111	51.5	13.1	21.8	3.5
Motion picture projectionists	7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	42	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	166	43.0	7.1	2.7	11.3
Funeral service workers	13	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Barbers	87	20.8	33.3	4.1	20.2
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	773	90.6	11.3	6.5	11.0
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	229	82.3	4.4	55.0	6.3
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	72	17.3	23.9	8.1	19.9
Tour and travel guides	35	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Transportation attendants	139	71.0	16.8	3.3	13.1
Child care workers	1,314	95.6	17.4	2.7	20.0
Personal and home care aides	871	85.4	21.8	6.7	17.4
Recreation and fitness workers	353	68.1	9.6	3.3	9.5
Residential advisors	70	65.8	28.1	.1	4.7
Personal care and service workers, all other	114	54.1	11.3	3.7	12.3
Sales and office occupations	35,544	63.2	11.5	4.2	12.3
Sales and related occupations	16,295	49.5	9.7	4.7	11.7
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,471	43.3	7.3	5.2	10.4
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,287	26.1	6.9	4.9	11.0
Cashiers	3,031	75.5	16.3	6.4	16.6
Counter and rental clerks	161	50.4	14.8	7.9	13.7
Parts salespersons	119	10.8	7.5	1.7	14.7
Retail salespersons	3,416	52.2	10.7	4.1	12.3
Advertising sales agents	216	54.7	10.3	2.2	8.4
Insurance sales agents	573	46.9	7.6	2.7	9.4
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	388	27.9	7.2	5.1	9.2
Travel agents	98	71.6	9.8	10.3	6.4
Sales representatives, services, all other	521	34.4	8.9	4.5	8.8
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,343	27.3	3.9	3.8	8.6
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	74	79.0	8.0	6.7	6.6
Real estate brokers and sales agents	962	54.4	7.2	3.5	8.6
Sales engineers	40	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Telemarketers	139	66.3	23.6	.7	16.6
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	243	62.2	9.5	3.7	14.4
Sales and related workers, all other	212	61.1	4.8	1.2	7.4
Office and administrative support occupations	19,249	74.8	13.0	3.7	12.8
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,641	71.2	10.4	3.4	10.5
Switchboard operators, including answering service	49	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Telephone operators	48	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Communications equipment operators, all other	11	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bill and account collectors	232	68.0	20.0	2.2	18.2
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	516	90.9	13.5	3.6	12.6
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,434	91.5	6.9	4.4	8.0
Gaming cage workers	16	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	158	90.1	11.8	4.1	10.8
Procurement clerks	26	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tellers	466	84.8	12.3	6.1	15.8
Brokerage clerks	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Correspondence clerks	7	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	100	75.6	11.1	3.7	10.5
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	64	71.1	12.7	1.4	12.1
Customer service representatives	1,908	68.3	18.3	3.7	14.5
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	63	83.9	22.1	6.5	23.7

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thous- ands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
File clerks	364	83.8	15.5	4.4	12.0
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	120	71.9	19.1	3.9	9.6
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	146	82.2	18.4	1.9	17.7
Library assistants, clerical	107	83.8	8.9	4.5	5.7
Loan interviewers and clerks	122	84.7	7.1	2.4	18.3
New accounts clerks	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Order clerks	112	58.8	11.8	1.5	18.0
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	52	84.8	15.3	5.7	10.0
Receptionists and information clerks	1,413	93.6	9.8	3.8	15.2
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	136	60.9	14.3	6.5	14.8
Information and record clerks, all other	107	91.1	15.5	4.1	11.7
Cargo and freight agents	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Couriers and messengers	261	17.4	13.9	1.7	21.1
Dispatchers	286	57.4	15.9	1.9	11.8
Meter readers, utilities	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Postal service clerks	167	53.7	27.0	8.5	10.5
Postal service mail carriers	373	33.0	14.5	6.4	9.8
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	90	42.7	34.1	10.9	11.4
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	269	58.2	8.9	3.7	7.3
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	543	32.8	11.6	2.8	20.2
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,481	35.4	16.8	3.6	18.6
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	63	44.7	13.6	5.2	17.8
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,296	96.1	8.1	2.3	9.6
Computer operators	134	51.4	19.9	4.3	5.1
Data entry keyers	415	77.3	17.6	5.2	12.9
Word processors and typists	149	92.9	17.3	3.6	13.1
Desktop publishers	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	275	83.4	19.4	2.8	12.2
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	123	49.0	20.8	7.1	12.9
Office clerks, general	1,176	84.4	15.4	4.7	14.1
Office machine operators, except computer	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Statistical assistants	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	558	77.3	13.1	4.8	9.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,806	4.2	6.9	1.9	25.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	988	21.1	4.5	1.7	39.3
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal breeders	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	63	65.3	13.6	4.0	59.3
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	723	19.3	3.5	1.5	45.1
Fishers and related fishing workers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hunters and trappers	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forest and conservation workers	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Logging workers	73	1.0	5.9	-	12.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,667	2.5	6.3	1.4	29.6
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	844	2.7	3.0	1.2	16.1
Boilermakers	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	230	.4	7.4	1.2	39.9
Carpenters	1,562	1.5	6.0	1.3	25.7
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	224	2.3	1.9	1.0	42.7
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	90	-	7.4	.1	57.7
Construction laborers	1,651	3.1	7.7	1.9	44.1
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pile-driver operators	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	398	1.5	5.1	.5	17.4
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	209	2.1	3.6	.4	56.9
Electricians	874	1.0	5.9	2.7	16.2
Glaziers	49	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insulation workers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	647	6.3	7.3	2.2	40.1
Paperhangers	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	606	1.4	6.4	.6	19.5
Plasterers and stucco masons	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roofers	234	1.3	8.4	.4	42.9
Sheet metal workers	136	4.8	6.2	1.2	11.8
Structural iron and steel workers	77	.9	2.2	.3	14.4
Helpers, construction trades	113	4.1	18.1	.3	41.3
Construction and building inspectors	93	9.5	9.2	1.6	5.4
Elevator installers and repairers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fence erectors	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hazardous materials removal workers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	103	1.9	17.2	-	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thous- ands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining machine operators	51	2.2	3.3	5.6	21.2
Roof bolters, mining	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roustabouts, oil and gas	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers—extraction workers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other extraction workers	55	2.8	3.5	1.0	33.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,152	3.9	8.5	2.8	14.5
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	300	8.0	6.7	1.0	8.7
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	335	10.5	10.8	7.5	13.0
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	200	11.4	13.7	4.4	11.8
Avionics technicians	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	75	1.6	13.5	8.0	16.2
Security and fire alarm systems installers	62	-	8.2	2.2	16.8
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	153	1.7	5.5	6.4	13.8
Automotive body and related repairers	157	2.1	5.2	.7	27.2
Automotive glass installers and repairers	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	852	1.6	6.5	2.9	19.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	358	.9	7.5	1.7	11.6
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	217	1.1	5.0	.4	10.5
Small engine mechanics	64	2.0	6.0	-	10.9
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	86	1.9	7.6	.4	22.0
Control and valve installers and repairers	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	397	2.0	8.6	2.2	13.2
Home appliance repairers	51	5.3	10.2	5.7	10.7
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	439	2.6	8.8	3.0	13.0
Maintenance and repair workers, general	461	3.5	10.2	2.4	13.7
Maintenance workers, machinery	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Millwrights	60	.9	4.4	1.6	5.9
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	109	1.4	8.7	.3	8.9
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	204	3.3	16.2	1.1	15.0
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	58	15.4	4.8	3.5	12.4
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Commercial divers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Locksmiths and safe repairers	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Riggers	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Signal and track switch repairers	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	213	7.5	7.9	2.4	18.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,800	22.4	14.5	3.8	20.4
Production occupations	8,973	29.7	12.2	5.2	21.1
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	874	18.1	9.5	5.0	14.9
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	203	57.8	12.2	17.5	19.4
Engine and other machine assemblers	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	1,050	35.0	15.3	5.9	19.8
Bakers	194	55.7	12.1	5.0	28.9
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	309	26.8	14.6	6.7	38.4
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Food batchmakers	73	53.5	11.7	6.2	29.0
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	68	8.7	3.9	1.6	6.8
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	105	20.2	9.1	4.0	22.0
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	50	19.7	6.6	5.8	19.6
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinists	409	6.9	7.0	4.2	12.1
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thou- sands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	58	18.1	12.2	1.3	22.2
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool and die makers	71	1.0	.9	1.2	5.9
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	598	4.7	8.7	3.7	21.0
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	349	21.1	10.0	5.5	24.4
Bookbinders and bindery workers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job printers	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Prepress technicians and workers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Printing machine operators	213	19.8	9.1	2.9	20.5
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	239	60.8	22.4	7.7	29.3
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	57	79.2	19.7	10.0	41.0
Sewing machine operators	226	78.2	9.4	14.1	36.8
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	71	84.2	6.1	12.2	24.4
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Upholsterers	56	19.7	27.2	.4	42.1
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	85	6.5	2.8	5.7	13.0
Furniture finishers	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	55	9.2	2.0	-	10.5
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	101	1.7	13.1	2.4	7.2
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	71	8.6	12.3	-	7.0
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	52	15.4	16.2	4.4	13.2
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	108	13.3	14.5	1.4	20.6
Cutting workers	80	26.7	8.0	5.1	27.4
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders ...	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	751	41.3	13.4	5.8	14.2
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	59	47.0	1.6	6.8	16.7
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	95	56.9	6.2	6.9	13.8
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	261	51.5	15.0	5.0	42.5
Painting workers	183	13.6	13.2	1.1	26.2
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	53	47.8	8.1	12.7	11.8
Semiconductor processors	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Etchers and engravers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tire builders	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers—production workers	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Production workers, all other	958	31.0	16.4	2.8	23.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,827	14.9	16.9	2.5	19.7
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	208	20.5	14.4	5.5	12.0
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	141	2.6	1.8	2.4	2.5
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bus drivers	651	49.0	30.4	1.8	12.2
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,388	4.9	14.3	1.5	17.8
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	373	13.3	26.3	10.5	18.9
Motor vehicle operators, all other	66	18.0	24.0	2.1	15.2
Locomotive engineers and operators	58	2.8	14.5	-	6.0
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	4.7	8.8	2.9	5.4
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sailors and marine oilers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat captains and operators	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship engineers	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bridge and lock tenders	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Parking lot attendants	83	12.6	15.7	8.7	27.3
Service station attendants	87	14.8	10.3	4.4	12.4
Transportation inspectors	51	11.3	21.5	6.5	9.2
Other transportation workers	19	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Conveyor operators and tenders	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Crane and tower operators	69	3.7	13.9	-	10.6
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	60	1.2	4.5	-	15.7
Hoist and winch operators	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Industrial truck and tractor operators	568	8.9	23.4	1.5	26.7
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	317	9.5	17.4	.9	28.8
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,889	17.1	15.9	2.4	21.2
Machine feeders and offbearers	34	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Packers and packagers, hand	391	58.1	15.3	4.6	43.7
Pumping station operators	25	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	98	14.0	16.4	2.4	31.1
Shuttle car operators	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Material moving workers, all other	48	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	146,047	145,362	119,792	119,126	16,051	15,953	6,839	6,917
Men	78,254	77,486	65,289	64,624	7,500	7,398	3,677	3,692
Women	67,792	67,876	54,503	54,501	8,551	8,554	3,162	3,225
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	51,788	52,761	43,235	44,090	4,343	4,374	3,292	3,332
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,577	22,059	18,511	18,938	1,626	1,599	1,077	1,140
Management occupations	15,486	15,852	13,549	13,841	983	1,013	690	734
Business and financial operations occupations	6,091	6,207	4,962	5,097	643	586	387	406
Professional and related occupations	30,210	30,702	24,724	25,152	2,717	2,774	2,214	2,193
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,441	3,676	2,523	2,730	247	267	614	613
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,932	2,931	2,449	2,446	154	148	284	282
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,382	1,307	1,094	1,030	80	93	178	157
Community and social services occupations	2,265	2,293	1,720	1,741	416	436	73	57
Legal occupations	1,668	1,671	1,481	1,481	111	116	47	47
Education, training, and library occupations	8,485	8,605	7,215	7,337	814	792	312	331
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,789	2,820	2,453	2,466	159	172	110	116
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,248	7,399	5,788	5,920	736	751	596	590
Service occupations	24,137	24,451	18,588	18,681	3,734	3,897	1,096	1,130
Healthcare support occupations	3,138	3,212	2,182	2,156	753	827	122	136
Protective service occupations	3,071	3,047	2,347	2,330	581	582	66	54
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,699	7,824	6,121	6,199	888	946	427	424
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,469	5,445	4,325	4,295	833	818	154	153
Personal care and service occupations	4,760	4,923	3,612	3,701	678	722	329	363
Sales and office occupations	36,212	35,544	29,660	29,160	4,201	4,075	1,499	1,488
Sales and related occupations	16,698	16,295	13,888	13,597	1,658	1,576	782	770
Office and administrative support occupations	19,513	19,249	15,772	15,563	2,543	2,499	717	718
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,740	14,806	13,880	13,076	1,119	1,027	298	285
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	960	988	859	878	47	45	17	17
Construction and extraction occupations	9,535	8,667	8,504	7,747	636	545	118	123
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,245	5,152	4,517	4,451	436	437	163	145
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,171	17,800	14,429	14,119	2,654	2,580	654	682
Production occupations	9,395	8,973	7,566	7,210	1,184	1,093	448	463
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,776	8,827	6,863	6,909	1,471	1,487	206	219
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture and related industries:								
Wage and salary workers	1,220	1,279	1,107	1,159	42	45	23	19
Self-employed workers	856	860	827	836	11	10	6	6
Unpaid family workers	19	28	19	27	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	134,283	133,882	109,485	109,055	15,382	15,280	6,317	6,438
Government	21,003	21,258	16,615	16,771	3,058	3,111	800	831
Private industries	113,280	112,624	92,870	92,284	12,324	12,168	5,517	5,608
Private households	813	805	665	680	97	78	27	25
Other industries	112,467	111,819	92,205	91,604	12,227	12,090	5,490	5,583
Self-employed workers	9,557	9,219	8,268	7,972	614	615	470	442
Unpaid family workers	112	93	85	78	2	3	23	11
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	121,091	120,030	98,732	97,724	13,792	13,653	5,847	5,923
Part-time workers	24,956	25,332	21,060	21,401	2,259	2,299	991	994

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	20,382	20,346	12,908	12,931	1,551	1,634	862	841
Men	12,310	12,248	8,122	8,106	791	849	490	491
Women	8,072	8,098	4,786	4,825	760	785	372	349
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,621	3,723	1,950	1,966	395	438	253	274
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,580	1,652	880	874	136	177	116	135
Management occupations	1,139	1,162	646	621	96	121	88	101
Business and financial operations occupations	441	490	234	252	41	56	28	34
Professional and related occupations	2,041	2,071	1,070	1,093	258	260	137	139
Computer and mathematical occupations	179	188	75	83	26	27	15	15
Architecture and engineering occupations	189	196	102	107	14	19	16	17
Life, physical, and social science occupations	64	62	36	30	5	4	3	4
Community and social services occupations	216	205	119	109	36	27	6	12
Legal occupations	100	110	50	62	16	11	8	9
Education, training, and library occupations	646	641	367	357	88	96	41	37
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	241	234	117	128	23	19	16	12
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	407	434	206	218	48	57	33	32
Service occupations	4,904	4,933	3,077	3,170	351	357	141	140
Healthcare support occupations	441	436	225	227	59	52	18	13
Protective service occupations	307	332	151	183	63	54	22	30
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,633	1,645	1,116	1,163	78	98	33	25
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,875	1,821	1,222	1,198	86	80	37	51
Personal care and service occupations	648	699	364	399	65	74	31	21
Sales and office occupations	4,306	4,361	2,548	2,580	448	484	222	220
Sales and related occupations	1,891	1,902	1,122	1,142	182	188	94	96
Office and administrative support occupations	2,415	2,459	1,426	1,438	266	296	127	124
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,963	3,701	2,896	2,707	139	137	112	79
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	388	389	361	358	4	4	5	3
Construction and extraction occupations	2,851	2,564	2,096	1,875	83	72	63	50
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	725	749	439	474	53	61	44	27
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,588	3,628	2,436	2,508	218	220	134	128
Production occupations	1,921	1,892	1,349	1,358	110	107	59	51
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,667	1,736	1,087	1,150	107	113	75	77
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture and related industries:								
Wage and salary workers	406	419	382	386	3	2	4	1
Self-employed workers	20	22	15	18	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,728	18,682	11,735	11,728	1,495	1,579	795	801
Government	1,960	2,026	1,213	1,208	237	256	82	107
Private industries	16,767	16,656	10,522	10,519	1,258	1,323	713	694
Private households	283	302	156	166	7	6	4	9
Other industries	16,484	16,354	10,366	10,353	1,251	1,317	709	685
Self-employed workers	1,213	1,203	767	784	53	53	60	38
Unpaid family workers	16	19	11	15	-	-	2	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	17,600	17,298	11,181	11,009	1,326	1,365	770	744
Part-time workers	2,782	3,048	1,727	1,923	225	269	92	97

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over	819	10,974	15,904	20,585	7,727	3,481	10,228	15,540	31,402	12,767	7,005	6,763
16 to 19 years	7	198	215	1,520	88	106	118	271	590	2,033	262	39
20 years and over	812	10,776	15,688	19,064	7,638	3,375	10,110	15,270	30,812	10,734	6,743	6,724
20 to 24 years	77	985	1,011	2,738	442	297	765	1,311	2,436	2,452	677	278
25 years and over	735	9,791	14,677	16,326	7,196	3,078	9,345	13,958	28,376	8,282	6,066	6,446
25 to 54 years	600	8,193	11,805	12,705	5,684	2,548	7,324	11,114	21,736	6,919	4,518	4,995
55 years and over	135	1,598	2,872	3,621	1,511	530	2,020	2,844	6,640	1,363	1,548	1,451
Men, 16 years and over	714	9,905	11,249	11,327	5,940	2,032	4,623	8,957	7,799	6,192	3,390	3,707
16 to 19 years	7	185	159	723	73	62	49	170	165	912	112	21
20 years and over	707	9,720	11,090	10,604	5,868	1,971	4,574	8,787	7,634	5,280	3,277	3,686
20 to 24 years	70	914	731	1,484	338	175	313	732	650	1,143	323	144
25 years and over	636	8,806	10,359	9,120	5,530	1,795	4,261	8,055	6,984	4,138	2,954	3,542
25 to 54 years	518	7,410	8,357	7,137	4,303	1,514	3,313	6,353	5,123	3,469	2,207	2,766
55 years and over	119	1,396	2,003	1,983	1,227	281	948	1,702	1,861	669	747	776
Women, 16 years and over	105	1,069	4,655	9,257	1,786	1,449	5,605	6,584	23,603	6,575	3,615	3,056
16 to 19 years	-	13	56	797	16	45	69	101	425	1,121	150	17
20 years and over	105	1,055	4,598	8,460	1,770	1,404	5,536	6,482	23,178	5,454	3,465	3,038
20 to 24 years	6	71	280	1,254	105	122	452	580	1,786	1,309	353	135
25 years and over	99	985	4,318	7,206	1,666	1,282	5,084	5,903	21,392	4,145	3,112	2,904
25 to 54 years	82	783	3,448	5,568	1,382	1,034	4,012	4,761	16,612	3,451	2,311	2,229
55 years and over	17	202	870	1,638	284	249	1,072	1,142	4,779	694	800	675
White												
Men, 16 years and over	650	8,946	9,452	9,526	4,700	1,658	3,909	7,377	6,117	4,905	2,810	3,034
16 to 19 years	6	168	136	612	59	51	37	149	132	760	101	16
20 years and over	644	8,778	9,316	8,914	4,641	1,607	3,872	7,229	5,985	4,145	2,709	3,018
20 to 24 years	64	824	615	1,185	255	134	242	609	490	921	278	122
25 years and over	580	7,954	8,701	7,729	4,385	1,473	3,630	6,620	5,496	3,224	2,431	2,896
25 to 54 years	468	6,679	6,955	5,954	3,357	1,224	2,759	5,133	3,909	2,694	1,780	2,234
55 years and over	112	1,275	1,746	1,774	1,029	249	871	1,487	1,587	530	651	661
Women, 16 years and over	95	950	3,695	7,627	1,351	1,160	4,600	5,416	18,674	5,259	2,944	2,249
16 to 19 years	-	11	47	669	11	39	58	82	350	938	130	14
20 years and over	95	939	3,648	6,958	1,339	1,120	4,541	5,334	18,324	4,320	2,814	2,235
20 to 24 years	5	65	226	1,001	77	97	368	443	1,423	1,066	301	97
25 years and over	90	874	3,422	5,957	1,262	1,023	4,173	4,891	16,901	3,254	2,513	2,138
25 to 54 years	73	684	2,706	4,500	1,035	807	3,209	3,888	12,985	2,692	1,842	1,603
55 years and over	17	190	716	1,457	228	216	964	1,003	3,917	562	670	535
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	39	540	1,002	1,073	901	214	379	754	993	679	336	438
16 to 19 years	-	7	14	70	8	5	10	11	20	91	7	2
20 years and over	39	532	989	1,003	893	208	369	744	973	588	329	436
20 to 24 years	4	45	70	201	62	26	39	62	106	134	29	14
25 years and over	35	487	919	802	831	182	331	682	868	454	300	421
25 to 54 years	31	412	775	694	687	165	296	563	705	409	236	355
55 years and over	4	75	144	108	145	17	35	119	162	46	64	66
Women, 16 years and over	6	71	512	983	328	194	624	696	3,464	720	353	597
16 to 19 years	-	1	4	83	3	2	6	15	49	117	11	2
20 years and over	6	70	508	900	324	192	619	681	3,414	603	343	595
20 to 24 years	-	5	23	178	21	19	50	80	254	145	29	27
25 years and over	6	65	485	722	303	173	569	600	3,160	458	313	568
25 to 54 years	6	60	395	632	268	154	503	508	2,552	404	229	474
55 years and over	-	5	89	90	36	19	65	92	608	54	84	94

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008											
	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	10	155	590	491	206	111	256	615	511	432	170	130
16 to 19 years	-	1	5	17	1	2	1	3	8	29	3	1
20 years and over	10	154	585	474	205	109	255	612	503	403	167	130
20 to 24 years	-	7	26	55	6	8	24	31	33	47	11	4
25 years and over	10	148	559	419	199	101	231	580	470	356	156	126
25 to 54 years	10	120	473	341	159	94	200	509	395	277	134	97
55 years and over	-	27	86	78	40	7	31	71	76	79	22	29
Women, 16 years and over	2	22	344	408	67	63	261	337	997	359	243	113
16 to 19 years	-	-	2	20	-	1	3	1	11	20	4	1
20 years and over	2	22	342	388	66	62	258	335	985	339	239	112
20 to 24 years	1	-	23	44	3	2	19	33	61	37	12	6
25 years and over	1	22	319	344	63	60	239	302	925	302	227	106
25 to 54 years	1	19	267	278	50	51	208	273	737	245	190	79
55 years and over	-	3	53	66	13	10	31	29	188	57	37	27
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	117	2,597	1,611	1,644	920	204	497	1,332	713	1,302	604	343
16 to 19 years	-	48	37	121	17	10	12	36	17	144	23	1
20 years and over	116	2,549	1,574	1,522	904	195	485	1,296	696	1,158	581	342
20 to 24 years	9	318	137	238	77	23	52	148	69	211	70	17
25 years and over	107	2,231	1,437	1,284	827	172	433	1,148	627	947	512	325
25 to 54 years	96	2,076	1,275	1,124	716	157	382	1,025	505	862	433	283
55 years and over	11	156	162	160	111	15	51	123	121	85	79	42
Women, 16 years and over	10	104	712	1,187	235	113	586	812	2,327	1,054	593	288
16 to 19 years	-	3	8	118	3	8	8	14	53	143	26	2
20 years and over	10	101	704	1,070	232	105	578	797	2,274	911	566	286
20 to 24 years	-	13	67	201	18	16	88	82	216	175	56	15
25 years and over	10	88	637	869	214	89	490	715	2,058	736	510	271
25 to 54 years	10	84	572	764	186	81	436	632	1,741	676	428	233
55 years and over	-	4	65	105	28	7	54	83	316	60	83	38

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2008											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Total	Private household workers	Other private industries									
Total, 16 years and over	2,168	1,279	860	28	143,194	133,882	112,624	805	111,819	21,258	9,219	93
16 to 19 years	125	105	4	15	5,448	5,372	5,101	65	5,036	271	69	7
16 to 17 years	64	54	1	9	1,925	1,891	1,804	32	1,772	86	30	4
18 to 19 years	60	51	3	6	3,524	3,481	3,297	33	3,264	185	39	4
20 to 24 years	159	140	18	2	13,470	13,164	12,015	98	11,916	1,149	295	11
25 to 34 years	310	242	67	2	31,073	29,683	25,722	129	25,593	3,961	1,380	10
35 to 44 years	404	277	126	1	33,053	30,869	25,858	179	25,680	5,011	2,160	23
45 to 54 years	513	292	218	3	34,016	31,379	25,354	165	25,189	6,026	2,614	23
55 to 64 years	377	156	217	4	20,435	18,520	14,516	119	14,397	4,005	1,903	11
65 years and over	280	69	210	1	5,699	4,894	4,059	50	4,009	835	799	7
Men, 16 years and over	1,650	997	637	16	75,836	70,072	60,983	70	60,912	9,089	5,736	29
16 to 19 years	98	84	4	10	2,638	2,586	2,454	9	2,445	132	46	5
16 to 17 years	48	41	1	6	878	855	815	5	810	40	21	2
18 to 19 years	50	43	3	4	1,760	1,731	1,639	4	1,635	92	26	3
20 to 24 years	129	112	15	2	7,016	6,809	6,318	10	6,308	490	199	8
25 to 34 years	252	201	50	1	16,931	16,055	14,355	12	14,342	1,700	871	5
35 to 44 years	304	211	93	-	17,793	16,477	14,334	12	14,322	2,143	1,314	2
45 to 54 years	378	219	157	1	17,746	16,130	13,636	15	13,621	2,494	1,612	4
55 to 64 years	276	117	157	1	10,643	9,458	7,712	9	7,703	1,746	1,184	2
65 years and over	214	52	161	1	3,069	2,557	2,173	3	2,170	384	509	3
Women, 16 years and over	518	282	224	12	67,358	63,810	51,641	735	50,907	12,169	3,483	65
16 to 19 years	26	21	-	5	2,810	2,786	2,647	56	2,591	139	23	2
16 to 17 years	16	13	-	3	1,047	1,035	989	27	962	46	10	2
18 to 19 years	10	8	-	2	1,764	1,751	1,658	29	1,629	93	13	-
20 to 24 years	30	27	3	-	6,454	6,355	5,696	88	5,608	659	95	3
25 to 34 years	58	41	17	1	14,142	13,628	11,368	117	11,250	2,261	508	5
35 to 44 years	100	65	33	1	15,260	14,392	11,524	166	11,357	2,868	846	21
45 to 54 years	135	73	61	2	16,270	15,250	11,717	149	11,568	3,532	1,002	19
55 to 64 years	101	39	60	3	9,792	9,063	6,804	110	6,694	2,259	719	10
65 years and over	66	16	50	-	2,631	2,336	1,886	48	1,838	450	290	4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2008					Unpaid family workers
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining	819	804	802	2	15	-
Construction	10,974	9,144	8,701	443	1,817	13
Manufacturing	15,904	15,589	15,475	114	308	6
Durable goods	10,273	10,075	9,978	96	194	4
Nondurable goods	5,631	5,515	5,497	18	115	1
Wholesale and retail trade	20,585	19,507	19,382	125	1,059	19
Wholesale trade	4,052	3,854	3,844	10	192	6
Retail trade	16,533	15,653	15,538	115	866	14
Transportation and utilities	7,727	7,317	5,778	1,538	405	5
Transportation and warehousing	6,501	6,091	4,888	1,203	405	5
Utilities	1,225	1,225	890	335	-	-
Information	3,481	3,356	3,160	196	125	-
Financial activities	10,228	9,474	9,249	224	749	5
Finance and insurance	7,279	6,970	6,822	148	307	3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,949	2,504	2,427	77	443	3
Professional and business services	15,540	13,547	13,155	392	1,980	14
Professional and technical services	9,362	8,224	8,013	211	1,132	5
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,178	5,322	5,142	181	848	8
Education and health services	31,402	30,320	19,318	11,001	1,071	12
Educational services	13,169	12,962	3,709	9,253	206	-
Health care and social assistance	18,233	17,357	15,609	1,748	864	12
Hospitals	6,241	6,231	5,431	800	10	-
Health services, except hospitals	8,865	8,504	8,047	457	354	8
Social assistance	3,127	2,623	2,131	492	500	4
Leisure and hospitality	12,767	12,061	11,644	417	693	13
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,972	2,539	2,181	358	432	1
Accommodation and food services	9,795	9,522	9,463	58	261	12
Other services	7,005	6,002	5,959	43	997	6
Other services, except private households	6,200	5,197	5,154	43	997	6
Private households	805	805	805	-	-	-
Public administration	6,763	6,763	-	6,763	-	-
Men						
Mining	714	701	699	2	13	-
Construction	9,905	8,187	7,792	395	1,717	2
Manufacturing	11,249	11,054	10,964	90	194	2
Durable goods	7,649	7,500	7,419	81	148	1
Nondurable goods	3,601	3,554	3,544	10	46	-
Wholesale and retail trade	11,327	10,733	10,674	60	589	5
Wholesale trade	2,856	2,706	2,697	9	148	1
Retail trade	8,471	8,027	7,976	51	440	4
Transportation and utilities	5,940	5,577	4,540	1,037	362	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,954	4,590	3,822	768	362	1
Utilities	987	987	718	269	-	-
Information	2,032	1,945	1,898	47	87	-
Financial activities	4,623	4,177	4,091	85	447	-
Finance and insurance	3,056	2,839	2,791	49	217	-
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,567	1,337	1,300	37	230	-
Professional and business services	8,957	7,753	7,503	250	1,197	7
Professional and technical services	5,232	4,560	4,429	131	670	1
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,725	3,193	3,074	119	527	5
Education and health services	7,799	7,540	4,384	3,156	255	4
Educational services	3,994	3,932	1,230	2,702	62	-
Health care and social assistance	3,805	3,608	3,154	453	193	4
Hospitals	1,451	1,446	1,190	256	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,900	1,734	1,620	114	165	2
Social assistance	453	428	345	83	23	2
Leisure and hospitality	6,192	5,801	5,568	233	387	4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,600	1,357	1,147	210	243	-
Accommodation and food services	4,592	4,444	4,421	24	144	4
Other services	3,390	2,897	2,870	27	489	3
Other services, except private households	3,319	2,826	2,800	27	489	3
Private households	70	70	70	-	-	-
Public administration	3,707	3,707	-	3,707	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2008					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
Women						
Mining	105	103	103	-	3	-
Construction	1,069	958	909	48	100	11
Manufacturing	4,655	4,536	4,512	24	115	4
Durable goods	2,624	2,575	2,559	16	46	3
Nondurable goods	2,030	1,961	1,953	8	68	1
Wholesale and retail trade	9,257	8,773	8,708	65	470	14
Wholesale trade	1,196	1,147	1,146	1	44	4
Retail trade	8,062	7,626	7,562	64	426	9
Transportation and utilities	1,786	1,739	1,238	501	43	3
Transportation and warehousing	1,547	1,501	1,066	435	43	3
Utilities	239	239	172	66	-	-
Information	1,449	1,411	1,262	149	38	-
Financial activities	5,605	5,297	5,158	139	302	5
Finance and insurance	4,223	4,131	4,032	99	90	3
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,382	1,166	1,127	40	213	3
Professional and business services	6,584	5,793	5,652	141	783	7
Professional and technical services	4,130	3,664	3,585	80	462	4
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,453	2,129	2,067	62	321	3
Education and health services	23,603	22,780	14,934	7,845	816	7
Educational services	9,174	9,030	2,479	6,550	144	-
Health care and social assistance	14,429	13,750	12,455	1,295	671	7
Hospitals	4,790	4,785	4,241	543	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	6,965	6,770	6,427	343	189	6
Social assistance	2,674	2,195	1,786	409	477	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,575	6,259	6,076	183	306	9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,372	1,182	1,034	148	189	1
Accommodation and food services	5,203	5,077	5,042	35	117	8
Other services	3,615	3,105	3,089	16	507	3
Other services, except private households	2,881	2,370	2,354	16	507	3
Private households	735	735	735	-	-	-
Public administration	3,056	3,056	-	3,056	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2008											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,168	996	45	25	67	11	82	836	6	19	14	66
Mining	819	117	82	5	5	11	57	2	285	74	63	120
Construction	10,974	1,804	214	14	52	81	610	3	7,241	527	169	260
Manufacturing	15,904	2,523	2,165	32	200	625	1,507	48	322	798	6,434	1,250
Durable goods	10,273	1,639	1,604	20	94	334	924	7	254	538	4,158	700
Nondurable goods	5,631	884	561	11	105	291	583	41	68	260	2,275	551
Wholesale and retail trade ..	20,585	1,466	973	67	631	10,594	3,178	54	138	814	605	2,065
Wholesale trade	4,052	553	140	7	44	1,468	697	41	38	151	123	788
Retail trade	16,533	913	833	60	586	9,127	2,481	13	100	663	481	1,277
Transportation and utilities	7,727	785	321	51	275	133	1,827	4	190	549	311	3,279
Information	3,481	711	1,104	4	87	377	657	-	14	384	77	65
Financial activities	10,228	3,882	675	45	296	2,427	2,527	1	56	164	45	108
Professional and business services	15,540	3,512	4,969	556	2,380	564	2,309	5	144	267	340	494
Education and health services	31,402	2,703	16,847	170	6,662	139	3,853	6	101	238	231	452
Leisure and hospitality	12,767	1,744	784	188	7,983	895	641	4	32	111	122	261
Other services	7,005	641	898	21	2,487	401	657	3	38	1,053	495	310
Other services, except private households	6,200	638	890	21	1,718	401	651	3	35	1,051	495	297
Private households	805	3	9	-	769	-	6	-	3	2	-	13
Public administration	6,763	1,174	1,624	1,868	279	36	1,343	22	99	154	68	96
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,650	748	27	22	41	8	8	701	6	19	12	58
Mining	714	80	71	4	4	9	14	2	279	72	62	116
Construction	9,905	1,542	172	6	44	63	82	3	7,066	519	162	246
Manufacturing	11,249	1,748	1,702	23	142	415	530	23	307	763	4,555	1,041
Durable goods	7,649	1,183	1,328	15	66	257	327	7	242	514	3,111	598
Nondurable goods	3,601	566	373	8	76	158	203	16	64	249	1,445	443
Wholesale and retail trade ..	11,327	902	418	53	258	5,319	1,289	24	135	785	382	1,763
Wholesale trade	2,856	361	89	5	28	1,126	240	18	37	147	90	713
Retail trade	8,471	540	329	48	229	4,193	1,049	6	98	638	292	1,049
Transportation and utilities	5,940	539	266	37	136	74	954	4	188	537	286	2,919
Information	2,032	410	706	3	56	204	181	-	14	352	55	50
Financial activities	4,623	1,937	380	29	204	1,295	449	-	54	156	23	97
Professional and business services	8,957	1,981	3,207	422	1,561	270	461	5	138	245	252	416
Education and health services	7,799	909	4,512	103	1,264	32	348	2	96	219	91	224
Leisure and hospitality	6,192	961	454	127	3,820	247	161	3	32	107	69	212
Other services	3,390	346	551	15	465	266	86	1	37	1,030	313	280
Other services, except private households	3,319	345	549	15	417	266	83	1	34	1,027	313	269
Private households	70	1	2	-	48	-	2	-	3	2	-	11
Public administration	3,707	544	836	1,508	126	18	284	12	96	148	50	85

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2008											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	518	249	18	2	26	3	74	135	-	-	2	8
Mining	105	37	10	1	1	1	43	-	5	2	1	4
Construction	1,069	261	42	8	8	17	528	-	175	7	7	14
Manufacturing	4,655	775	463	8	58	211	977	25	15	35	1,878	209
Durable goods	2,624	456	275	5	29	78	597	-	12	24	1,047	101
Nondurable goods	2,030	318	188	3	29	133	380	25	4	11	831	108
Wholesale and retail trade ..	9,257	564	555	14	373	5,275	1,889	29	2	30	222	303
Wholesale trade	1,196	192	52	2	16	341	457	23	1	4	33	75
Retail trade	8,062	373	503	12	357	4,934	1,432	6	2	26	189	228
Transportation and utilities	1,786	246	54	15	139	59	873	-	2	12	25	361
Information	1,449	301	398	1	31	173	476	-	1	31	22	15
Financial activities	5,605	1,945	295	16	93	1,133	2,079	1	3	8	22	11
Professional and business services	6,584	1,532	1,762	134	820	294	1,848	-	6	22	89	78
Education and health services	23,603	1,794	12,336	67	5,398	107	3,505	5	5	19	140	227
Leisure and hospitality	6,575	783	330	61	4,163	647	480	1	-	5	53	50
Other services	3,615	294	347	7	2,023	135	571	2	1	23	182	30
Other services, except private households	2,881	292	341	7	1,302	135	568	2	1	23	182	28
Private households	735	2	6	-	721	-	4	-	-	-	-	2
Public administration	3,056	631	788	361	152	19	1,059	10	3	6	18	10
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,021	965	41	21	59	10	79	756	6	16	11	56
Mining	745	108	68	5	5	11	54	2	263	68	57	106
Construction	9,897	1,676	184	11	46	74	559	2	6,489	468	153	234
Manufacturing	13,147	2,227	1,732	26	159	561	1,298	35	286	686	5,146	990
Durable goods	8,572	1,455	1,288	17	76	309	801	5	225	467	3,371	558
Nondurable goods	4,575	772	444	9	83	252	497	29	61	219	1,775	432
Wholesale and retail trade ..	17,153	1,276	794	48	507	8,859	2,584	44	125	720	527	1,670
Wholesale trade	3,468	487	118	6	35	1,314	588	32	31	136	101	620
Retail trade	13,685	789	676	42	472	7,545	1,997	12	94	584	426	1,049
Transportation and utilities	6,050	666	260	35	201	109	1,396	4	168	466	261	2,484
Information	2,818	596	915	3	70	295	508	-	14	306	59	51
Financial activities	8,508	3,299	523	33	232	2,105	2,017	1	44	138	38	78
Professional and business services	12,793	3,008	4,075	354	2,004	469	1,883	5	119	231	272	374
Education and health services	24,791	2,222	13,831	108	4,607	119	3,096	5	88	207	177	330
Leisure and hospitality	10,163	1,427	693	155	6,347	615	503	4	24	93	84	220
Other services	5,754	549	763	19	1,931	344	567	3	36	922	373	247
Other services, except private households	5,074	547	758	19	1,280	344	562	3	33	920	373	235
Private households	680	2	4	-	652	-	5	-	3	2	-	12
Public administration	5,283	920	1,274	1,513	182	28	1,018	17	84	128	52	68

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2008											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	55	11	1	1	3	-	1	29	-	1	2	7
Mining	45	5	8	-	-	-	1	-	13	4	6	8
Construction	611	71	14	2	1	3	28	1	429	34	10	17
Manufacturing	1,515	105	115	5	23	26	130	7	21	73	802	207
Durable goods	862	50	64	3	14	8	70	-	17	44	475	117
Nondurable goods	653	56	50	2	10	18	60	6	4	29	327	90
Wholesale and retail trade ..	2,056	76	79	17	73	1,006	399	5	11	54	51	286
Wholesale trade	336	19	6	1	6	69	67	5	6	10	14	132
Retail trade	1,720	56	73	16	67	937	332	-	5	44	37	154
Transportation and utilities	1,229	68	33	15	57	18	301	-	16	53	32	636
Information	408	61	87	1	9	60	108	-	-	58	12	12
Financial activities	1,003	309	45	9	50	193	343	-	11	17	5	21
Professional and business services	1,450	238	282	170	250	52	283	-	17	19	45	94
Education and health services	4,457	319	1,749	53	1,626	13	527	-	10	18	39	104
Leisure and hospitality	1,399	120	48	25	900	172	75	-	5	10	18	25
Other services	689	50	97	2	262	28	54	-	2	84	63	47
Other services, except private households	611	50	94	2	188	28	53	-	2	84	63	47
Private households	78	-	2	-	75	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Public administration	1,035	165	217	282	61	5	247	3	10	13	9	22
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	25	9	1	-	-	-	1	12	-	-	1	1
Mining	12	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	-	1
Construction	177	35	11	-	2	2	11	-	103	9	3	2
Manufacturing	933	156	290	-	8	28	48	2	8	25	340	28
Durable goods	636	109	232	-	1	13	30	-	7	15	218	11
Nondurable goods	297	47	59	-	7	15	18	2	1	10	121	17
Wholesale and retail trade ..	899	88	78	-	25	509	102	1	-	20	20	55
Wholesale trade	171	39	14	-	2	66	24	1	-	3	7	16
Retail trade	728	49	64	-	23	443	77	1	-	18	14	39
Transportation and utilities	273	35	21	-	9	3	90	-	2	14	8	91
Information	175	41	75	1	2	12	25	-	-	12	6	1
Financial activities	518	215	93	2	7	86	104	-	-	4	1	5
Professional and business services	951	220	518	17	52	31	86	-	1	8	10	8
Education and health services	1,508	104	966	5	250	3	154	1	-	8	11	6
Leisure and hospitality	790	161	23	3	468	74	34	-	2	4	13	9
Other services	413	22	23	-	237	21	22	-	-	31	47	10
Other services, except private households	388	21	22	-	214	21	22	-	-	31	47	10
Private households	25	1	1	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public administration	243	52	92	25	16	2	41	-	4	6	3	2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	145,362	46.7	11.0	4.8	14.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,168	23.9	2.5	1.2	20.4
Crop production	954	22.3	2.0	1.3	28.4
Animal production	864	25.5	1.8	.9	12.9
Forestry, except logging	59	35.2	6.9	.8	11.7
Logging	86	4.4	7.4	-	5.6
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	53	11.7	2.7	7.9	8.4
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	152	35.8	5.1	-	27.8
Mining	819	12.9	5.5	1.5	15.5
Oil and gas extraction	76	17.5	5.0	3.3	9.8
Coal mining	100	7.2	2.4	-	2.0
Metal ore mining	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	101	14.4	4.2	.1	5.3
Not specified type of mining	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Support activities for mining	498	13.0	7.0	1.9	20.8
Construction	10,974	9.7	5.6	1.6	24.6
Manufacturing	15,904	29.3	9.5	5.9	14.6
Durable goods	10,273	25.5	8.4	6.2	12.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	521	17.8	10.3	2.0	17.1
Pottery, ceramics, and related product manufacturing	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural clay product manufacturing	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Glass and glass products	162	27.7	13.1	3.1	13.2
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	205	7.5	10.2	.6	17.7
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	85	16.4	6.4	3.3	24.6
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,798	16.9	7.6	2.3	14.5
Iron and steel mills and steel products	317	12.3	8.3	.2	15.9
Aluminum production and processing	75	13.1	13.6	1.4	16.3
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	62	20.6	5.5	2.6	12.0
Foundries	80	13.6	11.4	3.7	21.1
Metal forgings and stampings	49	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutlery and hand tools	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	403	15.9	8.3	2.0	15.3
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	300	13.9	2.3	3.1	11.6
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	85	17.1	9.2	1.4	21.0
Ordnance	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing	332	23.4	8.3	4.4	12.6
Not specified metal industries	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinery manufacturing	1,308	22.2	7.3	3.0	9.4
Agricultural implements	107	19.8	8.1	.2	7.9
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	149	16.3	8.3	3.8	8.0
Commercial and service industry machinery	107	38.6	8.0	3.2	9.7
Metalworking machinery	166	17.9	4.8	4.5	7.0
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	60	29.0	11.5	5.3	7.4
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	706	22.0	7.1	2.6	10.4
Not specified machinery manufacturing	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computers and electronic products	1,467	32.7	5.6	17.2	9.7
Computer and peripheral equipment	345	28.8	4.9	16.5	10.0
Communications, audio, and video equipment	190	31.2	8.2	13.6	10.3
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	214	32.8	4.8	11.6	8.5
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	718	35.0	5.5	20.2	9.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	492	32.8	9.3	7.0	10.5
Household appliances	84	32.2	14.2	6.3	11.2
Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c.	408	32.9	8.2	7.1	10.4
Transportation equipment	2,333	22.8	11.1	5.3	9.7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	1,241	25.1	13.0	4.6	9.1
Aircraft and parts	432	21.8	9.0	5.4	11.0
Aerospace products and parts	428	20.7	6.2	8.0	9.8
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat building	166	16.4	15.5	3.3	9.8
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wood products	481	19.0	8.5	1.1	15.1
Sawmills and wood preservation	132	11.2	8.8	.5	9.2
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous wood products	253	23.7	6.2	1.4	19.6
Furniture and fixtures	582	28.1	9.2	3.5	17.6
Furniture and related product manufacturing	582	28.1	9.2	3.5	17.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,291	39.3	7.4	8.5	14.9
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	547	42.5	6.2	11.6	9.6
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	147	32.1	10.9	6.3	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	428	37.6	5.8	6.6	15.5
Not specified manufacturing industries	169	39.7	12.3	4.9	28.4
Nondurable goods	5,631	36.1	11.6	5.3	18.9
Food manufacturing	1,575	37.0	13.1	5.1	28.2
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	148	26.3	9.4	1.1	14.0
Sugar and confectionery products	82	45.6	17.6	8.2	21.0
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	171	31.5	11.3	3.1	27.6
Dairy products	138	26.2	11.1	2.1	16.6
Animal slaughtering and processing	488	35.4	18.5	6.2	37.9
Retail bakeries	151	63.0	7.7	9.0	20.2
Bakeries, except retail	209	38.0	8.5	3.8	35.3
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	171	38.3	12.6	6.6	23.4
Not specified food industries	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Beverages and tobacco products	257	27.2	16.3	3.5	12.2
Beverages manufacturing	230	25.6	15.8	3.9	13.5
Tobacco manufacturing	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textiles, apparel, and leather	700	55.5	11.1	8.6	26.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric mills, except knitting	136	42.5	16.4	1.9	17.3
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carpet and rug mills	51	38.3	16.3	1.3	19.2
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	92	51.2	5.6	3.1	19.9
Knitting mills	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cut and sew apparel	293	63.7	9.4	16.9	39.4
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Footwear manufacturing	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper and printing	1,087	32.5	9.9	2.9	15.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	214	21.5	13.0	.8	9.8
Paperboard containers and boxes	118	27.9	14.4	1.8	21.4
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	77	35.9	9.8	1.5	11.5
Printing and related support activities	678	36.4	8.2	4.0	16.2
Petroleum and coal products	169	21.1	11.2	5.0	14.1
Petroleum refining	145	21.6	11.0	5.8	13.7
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals	1,293	34.7	11.0	6.5	10.7
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	165	29.6	9.3	4.7	14.0
Agricultural chemical manufacturing	28	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	457	46.4	11.1	9.5	9.1
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	71	19.0	7.6	.5	15.4
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	146	51.6	12.4	7.8	16.0
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	425	22.5	12.3	4.8	8.7
Plastics and rubber products	550	27.5	10.2	4.2	14.3
Plastics product manufacturing	389	28.8	8.4	4.2	16.1
Tire manufacturing	70	14.4	18.9	5.2	8.3
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	92	31.9	11.4	3.6	11.3
Wholesale and retail trade	20,585	45.0	10.0	4.4	13.8
Wholesale trade	4,052	29.5	8.3	4.2	14.5
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	216	27.6	11.5	1.5	14.5
Furniture and home furnishings	90	40.0	5.6	4.6	21.9
Lumber and other construction materials	230	21.0	6.5	1.3	13.3
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	351	37.4	8.8	7.7	10.6
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	66	22.7	11.0	.2	14.9
Electrical goods	224	26.4	8.8	4.7	10.7
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	172	28.4	6.7	.6	14.1
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	424	25.1	2.2	3.2	7.9
Recyclable materials	122	10.1	6.6	.4	20.3
Miscellaneous durable goods	123	38.2	5.9	7.3	7.6
Paper and paper products	82	46.0	5.2	4.4	7.1
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	255	40.2	8.9	7.6	11.8
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	128	44.0	9.5	13.2	20.7
Groceries and related products	829	23.7	12.3	3.9	22.3
Farm product raw materials	68	23.8	12.7	-	5.8
Petroleum and petroleum products	144	33.9	6.2	2.1	8.5
Alcoholic beverages	149	17.0	6.5	2.3	15.4
Farm supplies	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	198	41.2	7.0	3.1	13.2
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	74	47.3	11.8	13.7	20.4
Not specified wholesale trade	70	36.2	6.7	4.4	20.5
Retail trade	16,533	48.8	10.4	4.4	13.6
Automobile dealers	1,350	19.8	7.1	2.4	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Other motor vehicle dealers	175	21.5	1.1	1.0	7.2
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	507	16.9	8.0	2.0	19.8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	655	42.5	7.1	2.3	16.1
Household appliance stores	85	30.9	9.4	2.5	9.3
Radio, TV, and computer stores	629	31.7	11.5	7.2	12.6
Building material and supplies dealers	960	28.2	7.7	1.6	11.3
Hardware stores	222	32.9	5.6	.8	11.2
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	279	31.8	4.7	.3	8.9
Grocery stores	2,644	50.0	11.3	4.6	16.4
Specialty food stores	254	43.9	9.1	7.3	18.8
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	144	34.2	6.9	10.6	9.8
Pharmacies and drug stores	859	64.8	12.3	7.8	8.8
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	320	65.2	8.7	5.8	14.0
Gasoline stations	507	50.2	9.4	8.5	9.5
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	965	74.9	12.9	6.0	16.1
Shoe stores	137	60.3	19.1	4.4	19.1
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	247	65.7	5.2	8.9	12.3
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	470	44.5	6.8	2.5	9.3
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	76	74.7	8.4	5.5	7.1
Music stores	80	36.5	5.8	3.3	11.8
Book stores and news dealers	190	65.3	5.6	6.5	8.9
Department stores and discount stores	2,298	61.9	16.5	3.6	14.2
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	491	56.1	16.9	6.2	16.0
Retail florists	145	73.4	4.2	7.2	6.3
Office supplies and stationery stores	163	38.1	12.8	3.6	12.6
Used merchandise stores	195	62.0	9.6	2.4	12.1
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	189	80.0	2.8	4.5	8.3
Miscellaneous retail stores	412	57.5	4.3	4.5	14.3
Electronic shopping	92	47.8	6.7	4.9	9.0
Electronic auctions	27	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mail order houses	96	65.5	13.4	3.1	10.7
Vending machine operators	62	22.1	9.7	1.2	9.8
Fuel dealers	114	24.6	6.1	.3	7.8
Other direct selling establishments	230	70.0	6.8	4.7	14.8
Not specified retail trade	263	56.4	16.8	7.1	15.4
Transportation and utilities	7,727	23.1	15.9	3.5	15.0
Transportation and warehousing	6,501	23.8	17.0	3.7	15.8
Air transportation	569	34.6	10.9	5.1	12.9
Rail transportation	284	5.9	12.1	1.0	9.2
Water transportation	76	30.9	10.0	7.8	8.7
Truck transportation	1,994	14.0	13.9	1.2	16.5
Bus service and urban transit	574	38.9	31.6	3.4	14.4
Taxi and limousine service	275	11.6	28.5	12.9	18.2
Pipeline transportation	35	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	34	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Services incidental to transportation	733	26.5	12.4	4.0	19.6
Postal Service	831	39.3	21.1	7.4	9.8
Couriers and messengers	710	19.9	17.3	2.8	17.8
Warehousing and storage	385	25.1	17.1	4.0	26.3
Utilities	1,225	19.5	10.3	2.4	10.6
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	622	17.9	8.6	2.0	9.5
Natural gas distribution	126	20.1	10.3	1.8	8.0
Electric and gas, and other combinations	84	26.4	12.1	4.0	14.0
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	259	20.9	11.8	3.5	14.6
Sewage treatment facilities	108	15.5	13.3	2.1	7.9
Not specified utilities	26	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Information	3,481	41.6	11.7	5.0	9.1
Newspaper publishers	407	45.8	9.6	3.6	8.3
Publishing, except newspapers and software	303	55.2	5.8	4.4	6.6
Software publishing	79	41.1	8.0	11.3	6.5
Motion pictures and video industries	397	33.0	6.6	4.3	11.5
Sound recording industries	41	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Radio and television broadcasting and cable	578	33.4	15.1	3.5	12.2
Internet publishing and broadcasting	34	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wired telecommunications carriers	971	35.4	14.8	5.8	9.0
Other telecommunications services	234	42.9	17.3	6.8	11.8
Internet service providers	78	32.0	8.0	12.0	6.5
Data processing, hosting, and related services	87	51.9	11.8	9.6	8.2
Libraries and archives	218	81.5	7.6	2.6	4.8
Other information services	55	49.6	8.8	1.9	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Financial activities	10,228	54.8	9.8	5.1	10.6
Finance and insurance	7,279	58.0	9.9	5.7	9.8
Banking and related activities	2,133	65.4	10.6	6.6	12.1
Savings institutions, including credit unions	290	74.7	11.5	2.9	9.2
Non-depository credit and related activities	949	52.7	12.1	6.5	13.9
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,359	39.2	7.2	7.6	6.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,548	62.0	9.7	3.9	8.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,949	46.9	9.7	3.5	12.6
Real estate	2,475	50.0	9.1	3.4	12.3
Rental and leasing services	474	30.5	12.7	4.5	14.3
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	183	31.1	19.1	4.7	12.9
Video tape and disk rental	78	46.6	7.5	6.1	9.8
Other consumer goods rental	86	28.4	13.7	3.0	20.9
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	127	21.3	6.1	4.2	14.7
Professional and business services	15,540	42.4	9.3	6.1	13.8
Professional and technical services	9,362	44.1	6.3	8.2	7.2
Legal services	1,642	58.6	7.5	3.1	7.8
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1,002	62.8	7.7	6.9	8.7
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,615	25.8	4.8	5.9	7.8
Specialized design services	386	59.7	4.0	6.8	6.5
Computer systems design and related services	1,945	25.5	6.4	17.8	5.0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,112	43.4	7.1	6.5	6.0
Scientific research and development services	543	47.4	6.8	13.4	7.2
Advertising and related services	520	49.9	6.7	3.5	9.1
Veterinary services	246	81.7	3.8	1.4	9.2
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	352	55.5	4.5	4.2	9.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,178	39.7	13.9	3.0	23.8
Management of companies and enterprises	67	60.7	6.8	2.6	6.8
Employment services	984	58.5	18.6	3.2	17.3
Business support services	801	62.9	15.7	4.0	11.4
Travel arrangement and reservation services	272	61.6	8.4	8.7	10.4
Investigation and security services	814	26.6	24.1	3.4	12.6
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,350	50.1	13.3	2.4	33.0
Landscaping services	1,229	8.6	5.6	1.4	40.3
Other administrative and other support services	226	45.3	10.2	3.7	16.6
Waste management and remediation services	437	15.1	12.0	1.8	22.3
Education and health services	31,402	75.2	14.2	4.8	9.7
Educational services	13,169	69.7	11.1	3.8	8.8
Elementary and secondary schools	9,036	75.6	11.8	2.2	9.9
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,361	53.8	10.0	7.9	6.4
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	100	55.2	4.2	6.0	8.6
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	671	71.2	8.6	4.4	6.3
Health care and social assistance	18,233	79.1	16.4	5.5	10.3
Hospitals	6,241	76.7	15.3	7.2	7.9
Health services, except hospitals	8,865	78.6	15.9	5.0	10.7
Offices of physicians	1,562	76.0	7.3	6.5	10.3
Offices of dentists	774	82.4	4.4	4.3	10.9
Offices of chiropractors	139	58.3	2.5	.8	7.3
Offices of optometrists	110	78.0	3.7	5.4	12.4
Offices of other health practitioners	195	73.4	6.4	4.1	6.2
Outpatient care centers	1,107	76.0	11.5	5.7	11.1
Home health care services	881	89.1	24.4	4.4	20.0
Other health care services	1,647	71.4	16.5	5.8	10.6
Nursing care facilities	1,779	87.0	27.6	4.2	8.0
Residential care facilities, without nursing	673	71.4	20.6	3.7	8.1
Social assistance	3,127	85.5	20.2	3.7	13.9
Individual and family services	1,284	78.0	20.9	3.9	12.2
Community food and housing, and emergency services	111	65.6	24.5	6.7	14.7
Vocational rehabilitation services	169	64.6	17.5	4.3	6.3
Child day care services	1,563	95.3	19.5	3.2	16.0
Leisure and hospitality	12,767	51.5	11.0	6.2	18.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,972	46.2	8.4	4.3	10.7
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	810	43.2	7.3	3.1	8.7
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	379	45.3	10.7	3.8	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2008				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Bowling centers	52	45.9	5.2	7.9	5.4
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,730	47.8	8.5	4.9	12.2
Accommodation and food services	9,795	53.1	11.7	6.8	20.8
Accommodation	1,523	56.9	16.1	7.6	21.5
Traveler accommodation	1,423	57.4	16.5	8.1	22.2
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	100	50.6	9.9	1.0	10.9
Food services and drinking places	8,272	52.4	10.9	6.6	20.7
Restaurants and other food services	8,032	52.4	11.1	6.7	20.9
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	240	54.6	5.8	2.4	13.0
Other services	7,005	51.6	9.8	5.9	17.1
Other services, except private households	6,200	46.5	9.9	6.3	14.4
Repair and maintenance	2,086	12.3	7.8	3.2	20.7
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,208	10.6	6.2	2.8	21.3
Car washes	175	14.7	12.7	4.1	34.0
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	177	14.8	13.1	8.2	13.1
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	320	6.9	7.4	1.2	16.3
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	199	26.4	8.0	3.4	18.0
Footwear and leather goods repair	6	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Personal and laundry services	2,240	71.3	11.3	12.5	14.2
Barber shops	95	25.2	31.3	3.8	22.2
Beauty salons	929	90.0	11.0	7.3	11.2
Nail salons and other personal care services	365	75.1	2.6	37.9	5.7
Drycleaning and laundry services	378	61.4	14.8	14.4	28.3
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	124	27.6	11.4	.4	8.8
Other personal services	348	56.6	11.9	4.1	15.5
Membership associations and organizations	1,874	54.8	10.4	2.3	7.8
Religious organizations	1,060	48.0	8.9	1.9	6.8
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	601	67.3	13.1	2.4	10.3
Labor unions	59	49.4	15.0	2.1	8.0
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	155	54.6	7.9	4.3	4.8
Private households	805	91.3	9.7	3.1	37.6
Public administration	6,763	45.2	15.3	3.6	9.3
Executive offices and legislative bodies	890	54.8	13.3	5.0	9.2
Public finance activities	350	67.1	18.6	4.1	7.8
Other general government and support	162	35.5	12.7	4.4	9.4
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,858	35.9	15.5	1.6	10.1
Administration of human resource programs	922	71.0	20.3	5.6	9.4
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	319	39.4	7.5	3.6	6.9
Administration of economic programs and space research	558	41.2	12.2	4.9	8.6
National security and international affairs	703	33.8	15.3	5.6	8.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.
n.e.c = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2008					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	139,824	2,085	137,739	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	33,384	548	32,836	23.9	26.3	23.8
1 to 4 hours	1,415	43	1,371	1.0	2.1	1.0
5 to 14 hours	5,216	124	5,091	3.7	6.0	3.7
15 to 29 hours	16,487	256	16,232	11.8	12.3	11.8
30 to 34 hours	10,267	125	10,141	7.3	6.0	7.4
35 hours and over	106,439	1,536	104,903	76.1	73.7	76.2
35 to 39 hours	9,656	93	9,563	6.9	4.5	6.9
40 hours	59,732	570	59,162	42.7	27.3	43.0
41 hours and over	37,052	874	36,178	26.5	41.9	26.3
41 to 48 hours	13,014	145	12,870	9.3	6.9	9.3
49 to 59 hours	14,102	256	13,846	10.1	12.3	10.1
60 hours and over	9,935	473	9,462	7.1	22.7	6.9
Average hours, total at work	38.9	43.0	38.8	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.6	48.7	42.5	-	-	-

NOTE: Detail may not sum to total due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2008					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	33,384	10,426	22,959	32,836	10,256	22,580
Economic reasons	5,875	2,259	3,616	5,773	2,198	3,575
Slack work or business conditions	4,169	2,006	2,163	4,097	1,962	2,135
Could only find part-time work	1,389	-	1,389	1,380	-	1,380
Seasonal work	190	126	64	171	111	60
Job started or ended during week	127	127	-	125	125	-
Noneconomic reasons	27,509	8,166	19,343	27,063	8,058	19,005
Child-care problems	753	70	683	750	70	680
Other family or personal obligations	5,425	725	4,700	5,354	716	4,638
Health or medical limitations	834	-	834	814	-	814
In school or training	6,057	98	5,959	5,985	96	5,888
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,185	-	2,185	2,089	-	2,089
Vacation or personal day	3,431	3,431	-	3,399	3,399	-
Holiday, legal or religious	844	844	-	836	836	-
Weather-related curtailment	454	454	-	433	433	-
All other reasons	7,525	2,543	4,982	7,404	2,508	4,896
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.9	23.8	22.4	23.0	23.8	22.4
Other reasons	21.4	25.1	19.8	21.4	25.1	19.8

NOTE: Detail may not sum to total due to rounding. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,739	32,836	5,773	8,058	19,005	104,903	38.8	42.5
Wage and salary workers	129,053	29,652	5,007	7,493	17,151	99,401	39.0	42.4
Mining	771	57	5	35	16	714	49.7	50.3
Construction	8,885	1,611	656	559	396	7,274	40.1	41.5
Manufacturing	15,177	1,689	368	802	519	13,488	42.1	43.0
Durable goods	9,818	1,028	220	515	293	8,790	42.3	43.1
Nondurable goods	5,359	661	148	287	226	4,697	41.8	42.9
Wholesale and retail trade	18,959	5,218	944	831	3,444	13,741	37.8	42.6
Transportation and utilities	7,024	1,122	252	402	468	5,902	41.8	43.7
Information	3,253	607	83	193	331	2,647	39.8	42.7
Financial activities	9,205	1,534	159	629	746	7,671	40.3	42.3
Professional and business services	13,172	2,534	482	766	1,286	10,638	40.0	42.7
Education and health services	28,544	7,655	765	1,900	4,989	20,889	37.5	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	11,694	4,855	933	470	3,452	6,839	34.3	42.0
Other services	5,820	1,787	306	280	1,201	4,033	37.1	42.9
Other services, except private households	5,042	1,355	212	239	904	3,687	38.3	43.1
Private households	778	431	94	41	297	346	29.6	40.7
Public administration	6,549	983	54	627	303	5,565	41.1	42.2
Self-employed workers	8,592	3,136	760	562	1,813	5,457	37.0	43.6
Unpaid family workers	93	48	5	2	41	45	33.4	44.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	137,739	32,836	5,773	8,058	19,005	104,903	38.8	42.5
16 to 19 years	5,252	3,864	383	137	3,344	1,389	23.9	38.7
16 to 17 years	1,842	1,651	54	21	1,577	191	17.8	38.0
18 to 19 years	3,410	2,213	329	116	1,767	1,198	27.2	38.8
20 years and over	132,487	28,972	5,390	7,921	15,661	103,514	39.4	42.5
20 to 24 years	13,091	4,657	939	624	3,094	8,434	35.0	40.7
25 years and over	119,396	24,315	4,451	7,297	12,567	95,081	39.9	42.7
25 to 54 years	94,577	17,290	3,651	5,673	7,966	77,287	40.5	42.8
55 years and over	24,819	7,025	800	1,624	4,601	17,794	37.6	42.4
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	73,471	12,962	3,162	3,867	5,934	60,508	41.2	43.7
16 to 17 years	2,556	1,751	209	70	1,471	805	25.5	39.3
16 to 17 years	842	739	34	8	697	104	18.6	39.0
18 to 19 years	1,714	1,012	176	62	774	702	28.8	39.4
20 years and over	70,914	11,212	2,953	3,796	4,463	59,703	41.8	43.8
20 to 24 years	6,866	2,102	526	304	1,272	4,763	36.6	41.3
25 years and over	64,049	9,109	2,426	3,493	3,191	54,939	42.4	44.0
25 to 54 years	50,972	6,203	2,014	2,699	1,490	44,769	43.0	44.0
55 years and over	13,077	2,906	412	794	1,700	10,170	40.0	43.6
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	64,268	19,873	2,611	4,191	13,071	44,395	36.1	40.9
16 to 19 years	2,696	2,113	173	67	1,873	583	22.5	37.9
16 to 17 years	999	912	20	13	880	87	17.2	36.7
18 to 19 years	1,697	1,201	153	54	993	496	25.6	38.1
20 years and over	61,572	17,761	2,438	4,125	11,198	43,812	36.7	40.9
20 to 24 years	6,225	2,555	412	320	1,822	3,670	33.3	39.9
25 years and over	55,347	15,206	2,025	3,804	9,376	40,141	37.1	41.0
25 to 54 years	43,605	11,087	1,637	2,975	6,476	32,517	37.6	41.1
55 years and over	11,742	4,118	388	830	2,901	7,624	35.0	40.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	112,550	27,564	4,604	6,720	16,240	84,986	38.8	42.7
Men	61,077	10,866	2,582	3,281	5,003	50,211	41.4	43.9
Women	51,473	16,698	2,022	3,439	11,237	34,775	35.8	40.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over								
Men	15,345	3,142	769	815	1,558	12,204	38.7	41.5
Men	7,146	1,222	374	323	524	5,924	40.2	42.5
Women	8,199	1,920	394	491	1,034	6,279	37.4	40.5
Asian, 16 years and over								
Men	6,666	1,263	181	302	780	5,403	39.5	42.5
Men	3,579	499	86	151	263	3,080	41.2	43.3
Women	3,087	763	95	151	518	2,323	37.4	41.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over								
Men	19,347	4,346	1,418	966	1,962	15,000	38.3	41.1
Men	11,611	2,078	904	536	638	9,533	39.9	41.7
Women	7,735	2,268	514	430	1,324	5,467	36.0	40.1
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	43,352	5,603	1,274	2,348	1,980	37,750	43.0	44.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,148	1,549	483	531	535	7,599	41.5	43.4
Never married	20,970	5,810	1,404	987	3,418	15,160	37.5	42.1
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,609	10,062	1,024	2,273	6,766	23,547	36.3	40.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,871	3,384	634	927	1,823	9,487	37.7	41.3
Never married	17,788	6,427	953	992	4,482	11,360	34.6	40.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	139,824	33,384	5,875	8,166	19,343	106,439	38.9	42.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,329	9,466	927	3,256	5,283	40,864	40.8	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,329	3,023	334	1,277	1,412	18,306	43.2	45.1
Professional and related occupations	29,000	6,443	592	1,979	3,871	22,557	39.1	42.4
Service occupations	23,569	8,711	1,732	1,151	5,829	14,857	35.1	41.6
Sales and office occupations	34,410	9,439	1,312	1,962	6,164	24,971	37.3	41.8
Sales and related occupations	15,776	4,589	774	678	3,136	11,187	38.0	43.5
Office and administrative support occupations	18,635	4,850	538	1,284	3,028	13,785	36.7	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,312	2,574	1,020	920	634	11,738	40.3	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations	8,348	1,708	803	607	298	6,641	39.5	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,005	643	160	266	217	4,362	41.6	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,203	3,194	885	877	1,433	14,009	40.3	42.7
Production occupations	8,717	1,309	370	473	466	7,408	40.5	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,486	1,886	515	404	967	6,600	40.1	43.4
Men, 16 years and over	75,070	13,307	3,239	3,946	6,122	61,763	41.3	43.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,060	3,296	450	1,394	1,452	21,764	43.6	45.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,261	1,365	220	619	526	10,896	45.3	46.7
Professional and related occupations	12,799	1,931	230	775	926	10,868	42.0	44.1
Service occupations	10,168	2,890	716	462	1,712	7,278	37.9	42.9
Sales and office occupations	12,729	2,518	455	576	1,487	10,211	40.6	44.0
Sales and related occupations	8,012	1,484	281	304	899	6,529	41.9	45.3
Office and administrative support occupations	4,717	1,035	173	273	589	3,683	38.5	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,720	2,426	987	879	560	11,294	40.4	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations	8,145	1,651	787	588	276	6,494	39.5	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,816	611	156	254	201	4,204	41.7	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,393	2,177	631	635	911	11,216	41.2	43.3
Production occupations	6,152	725	212	310	203	5,427	41.6	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,241	1,452	419	325	708	5,789	40.9	43.9
Women, 16 years and over	64,754	20,077	2,636	4,220	13,221	44,676	36.1	40.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,269	6,170	477	1,862	3,831	19,100	38.1	41.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9,068	1,658	114	658	886	7,410	40.4	42.8
Professional and related occupations	16,201	4,512	363	1,204	2,945	11,689	36.9	40.9
Service occupations	13,401	5,822	1,016	689	4,117	7,580	33.0	40.4
Sales and office occupations	21,681	6,921	857	1,386	4,677	14,760	35.4	40.2
Sales and related occupations	7,763	3,105	493	375	2,238	4,658	34.0	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13,918	3,816	364	1,012	2,439	10,102	36.1	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	592	148	33	41	74	444	38.3	41.8
Construction and extraction occupations	203	57	16	19	22	146	37.7	41.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	189	32	4	12	15	157	40.6	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,810	1,017	253	242	522	2,793	37.0	40.3
Production occupations	2,565	584	158	163	263	1,981	37.9	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,245	433	96	79	259	812	35.3	40.2

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total, 16 years and over	3,882	5,033	4.7	6.1	3,196	3,891	4.5	5.4
Married, spouse present	1,206	1,590	2.5	3.4	1,049	1,325	2.8	3.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	544	739	5.3	7.1	724	849	5.0	5.9
Single (never married)	2,132	2,705	8.8	11.0	1,422	1,717	7.2	8.5
White, 16 years and over	2,869	3,727	4.2	5.5	2,274	2,782	4.0	4.9
Married, spouse present	965	1,247	2.4	3.1	830	1,089	2.6	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	421	560	4.9	6.5	547	624	4.9	5.6
Single (never married)	1,483	1,920	7.8	9.9	897	1,070	6.3	7.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over	752	949	9.1	11.4	693	839	7.5	8.9
Married, spouse present	156	215	4.3	5.9	123	134	4.3	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	92	135	7.5	10.6	135	178	5.7	7.7
Single (never married)	504	599	15.0	17.5	435	527	10.8	12.6
Asian, 16 years and over	119	160	3.1	4.1	110	125	3.4	3.7
Married, spouse present	54	78	2.2	3.1	61	64	3.1	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9	17	3.0	5.4	12	21	2.7	4.4
Single (never married)	56	65	5.2	6.2	37	39	4.4	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	695	1,007	5.3	7.6	525	672	6.1	7.7
Married, spouse present	247	373	3.5	5.2	191	261	4.7	6.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	85	125	5.1	7.4	110	126	6.0	6.9
Single (never married)	363	508	8.3	11.5	224	284	8.3	10.1
Total, 25 years and over	2,538	3,377	3.6	4.8	2,198	2,717	3.6	4.4
Married, spouse present	1,152	1,519	2.5	3.3	959	1,227	2.7	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	515	708	5.1	7.0	683	800	4.9	5.7
Single (never married)	871	1,150	6.3	8.0	556	691	5.2	6.2
White, 25 years and over	1,907	2,511	3.3	4.3	1,579	1,964	3.3	4.0
Married, spouse present	919	1,191	2.3	3.0	756	1,006	2.5	3.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	401	537	4.8	6.5	516	586	4.7	5.4
Single (never married)	587	783	5.5	7.1	307	373	4.3	4.9
Black or African American, 25 years and over	457	621	6.6	8.9	453	566	5.8	7.1
Married, spouse present	149	203	4.1	5.7	113	127	4.1	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	85	128	7.3	10.3	129	168	5.5	7.5
Single (never married)	222	289	10.5	13.4	211	271	7.7	9.3
Asian, 25 years and over	92	128	2.7	3.7	87	101	3.0	3.3
Married, spouse present	53	78	2.2	3.1	59	61	3.0	2.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9	16	2.8	5.4	12	21	2.7	4.4
Single (never married)	30	34	4.0	4.7	17	19	3.1	4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	455	672	4.2	6.1	355	448	5.1	6.2
Married, spouse present	234	345	3.5	5.0	166	234	4.3	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	77	117	4.9	7.3	100	118	5.7	6.8
Single (never married)	144	210	5.8	8.1	89	96	6.1	6.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,078	8,924	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.1	4.5	5.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,090	1,463	2.1	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	429	619	1.9	2.7	1.7	2.6	2.2	2.9
Management occupations	278	407	1.8	2.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	2.6
Business and financial operations occupations	151	212	2.4	3.3	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.4
Professional and related occupations	662	844	2.1	2.7	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	76	97	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	3.2
Architecture and engineering occupations	47	95	1.6	3.1	1.5	3.0	1.9	3.7
Life, physical, and social science occupations	28	32	2.0	2.4	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.5
Community and social services occupations	53	63	2.3	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.6	3.0
Legal occupations	40	44	2.3	2.6	1.4	2.2	3.2	2.9
Education, training, and library occupations	198	247	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.9
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	127	156	4.4	5.3	5.0	5.4	3.7	5.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	93	110	1.3	1.5	1.3	.8	1.3	1.7
Service occupations	1,521	1,769	5.9	6.7	6.0	7.2	5.9	6.4
Healthcare support occupations	147	150	4.5	4.5	4.1	5.6	4.5	4.3
Protective service occupations	118	109	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.1	6.0	4.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	626	742	7.5	8.7	7.9	9.1	7.2	8.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	392	470	6.7	7.9	6.6	8.2	6.8	7.5
Personal care and service occupations	238	298	4.8	5.7	4.9	6.5	4.7	5.5
Sales and office occupations	1,638	2,006	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.4	5.5
Sales and related occupations	835	980	4.8	5.7	3.8	4.7	5.7	6.7
Office and administrative support occupations	804	1,026	4.0	5.1	4.9	6.0	3.7	4.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,052	1,421	6.3	8.8	6.1	8.7	10.4	11.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	89	112	8.5	10.2	7.0	9.2	13.8	13.5
Construction and extraction occupations	781	1,067	7.6	11.0	7.5	10.9	11.2	13.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	182	243	3.4	4.5	3.3	4.5	5.6	5.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,128	1,474	5.8	7.6	5.4	7.2	7.3	9.3
Production occupations	564	746	5.7	7.7	5.0	7.0	7.2	9.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	564	727	6.0	7.6	5.7	7.3	7.7	9.1
No previous work experience	627	766	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	419	511	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	115	132	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	93	123	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total, 16 years and over	7,078	8,924	4.6	5.8	4.7	6.1	4.5	5.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,559	7,118	4.7	5.9	4.7	6.2	4.6	5.6
Mining	25	25	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.0
Construction	757	1,030	7.4	10.6	7.5	11.0	6.6	7.1
Manufacturing	706	945	4.3	5.8	3.8	5.3	5.4	6.9
Durable goods	436	597	4.2	5.6	3.8	5.4	5.2	6.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	17	35	3.1	6.5	3.3	6.4	2.3	6.9
Primary and fabricated metal products	66	99	3.4	5.3	3.4	5.0	3.5	6.7
Machinery manufacturing	46	75	3.4	5.5	3.0	5.4	5.0	5.8
Computer and electronic products	52	68	3.4	4.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	6.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	16	27	3.1	5.2	1.8	5.7	5.8	4.2
Transportation equipment	120	132	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.2	6.5	6.6
Wood products	28	33	5.5	6.9	4.8	7.2	8.3	5.5
Furniture and fixtures	32	44	5.0	7.4	4.6	8.2	6.3	5.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	62	84	4.9	6.5	4.2	5.6	5.8	7.8
Nondurable goods	270	348	4.5	6.0	3.8	5.1	5.6	7.5
Food manufacturing	74	107	4.5	6.5	4.1	5.5	5.2	8.1
Beverage and tobacco products	10	19	4.0	6.9	3.9	6.4	4.5	8.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	52	64	6.5	8.9	5.1	6.6	7.6	10.8
Paper and printing	51	46	4.4	4.2	3.5	3.7	6.5	5.2
Petroleum and coal products	5	7	2.5	4.1	2.9	4.5	.8	2.2
Chemicals	36	58	2.9	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.0	5.4
Plastic and rubber products	41	47	5.4	8.0	4.7	7.3	7.0	9.7
Wholesale and retail trade	975	1,205	4.7	5.9	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.6
Wholesale trade	141	179	3.3	4.5	2.6	4.1	4.9	5.4
Retail trade	835	1,026	5.1	6.2	4.8	5.6	5.4	6.8
Transportation and utilities	233	312	3.9	5.1	3.8	4.9	4.5	5.8
Transportation and warehousing	220	288	4.3	5.6	4.2	5.5	4.8	5.9
Utilities	13	24	1.5	2.6	1.4	1.9	2.0	5.4
Information ²	120	167	3.6	5.0	3.4	4.9	3.9	5.2
Publishing, except Internet	27	35	3.2	4.4	2.8	5.0	3.6	3.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries	25	37	6.9	9.0	8.5	9.5	4.2	7.9
Broadcasting, except Internet	19	24	3.1	4.1	2.0	4.2	4.9	4.0
Telecommunications	39	54	3.1	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.3	6.2
Internet service providers and data processing services	8	12	4.4	7.0	3.2	6.6	6.3	7.6
Other information services	2	4	2.6	4.1	(¹)	6.8	2.8	2.6
Financial activities	289	380	3.0	3.9	2.9	3.8	3.1	4.1
Finance and insurance	190	256	2.7	3.6	2.5	3.3	2.8	3.8
Finance	132	182	2.9	3.9	2.8	3.6	3.0	4.1
Insurance	57	75	2.4	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	100	124	3.7	4.8	3.6	4.7	3.8	5.0
Real estate	82	94	3.7	4.6	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.9
Rental and leasing services	18	29	3.7	6.1	3.9	6.4	3.2	5.3
Professional and business services	740	921	5.3	6.5	5.2	6.6	5.5	6.5
Professional and technical services	243	317	3.0	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.4	4.0
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	497	604	8.5	10.5	8.5	10.5	8.5	10.5
Administrative and support services	475	581	8.9	10.9	9.0	11.0	8.8	10.8
Waste management and remediation services	17	18	4.9	5.3	4.7	5.6	5.7	3.9
Education and health services	575	698	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.5
Educational services	142	185	3.8	4.8	4.3	4.9	3.5	4.7
Health care and social assistance	433	513	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.3
Hospitals	76	90	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5
Health services, except hospitals	249	297	3.1	3.6	2.6	3.2	3.2	3.6
Social assistance	108	126	4.8	5.6	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Leisure and hospitality	896	1,102	7.4	8.6	7.2	8.5	7.5	8.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	160	194	7.3	8.2	8.2	9.1	6.2	7.1
Accommodation and food services	736	908	7.4	8.8	7.0	8.3	7.7	9.1
Accommodation	94	117	6.2	7.3	5.2	7.3	7.0	7.3
Food services and drinking places	642	791	7.6	9.0	7.3	8.5	7.8	9.5
Other services	241	332	3.9	5.3	3.6	5.7	4.2	4.9
Other services, except private households	178	253	3.4	4.7	3.5	5.4	3.3	3.8
Repair and maintenance	77	114	4.5	6.5	4.6	6.6	3.8	5.3
Personal and laundry services	57	77	3.4	4.5	3.6	5.5	3.3	4.0
Membership associations and organizations	45	63	2.4	3.2	1.5	3.3	3.1	3.2
Private households	62	79	7.1	8.9	7.5	15.5	7.1	8.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	78	123	6.3	9.2	5.4	8.9	9.4	10.3
Government workers	505	534	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	309	383	2.8	3.6	3.2	4.0	2.3	3.0
No previous work experience	627	766	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the

release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,078	8,924	3,259	4,297	2,718	3,342	1,101	1,285
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,515	4,789	2,064	2,918	1,276	1,668	176	203
On temporary layoff	976	1,176	580	751	333	352	63	72
Not on temporary layoff	2,539	3,614	1,483	2,167	943	1,316	113	131
Permanent job losers	1,781	2,670	1,013	1,574	696	1,013	72	83
Persons who completed temporary jobs	758	943	470	593	247	302	42	48
Job leavers	793	896	371	410	351	406	71	80
Reentrants	2,142	2,472	723	856	984	1,126	435	490
New entrants	627	766	101	113	107	143	419	511
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	49.7	53.7	63.3	67.9	46.9	49.9	16.0	15.8
On temporary layoff	13.8	13.2	17.8	17.5	12.2	10.5	5.7	5.6
Not on temporary layoff	35.9	40.5	45.5	50.4	34.7	39.4	10.3	10.2
Job leavers	11.2	10.0	11.4	9.5	12.9	12.1	6.5	6.3
Reentrants	30.3	27.7	22.2	19.9	36.2	33.7	39.5	38.1
New entrants	8.9	8.6	3.1	2.6	3.9	4.3	38.0	39.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.3	3.1	2.6	3.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.5	.5	.6	1.0	1.2
Reentrants	1.4	1.6	.9	1.1	1.5	1.6	6.2	7.1
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.1	.1	.2	.2	6.0	7.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,143	6,509	1,445	1,788	229	285	1,220	1,678
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,667	3,576	637	904	95	139	635	936
On temporary layoff	805	969	122	141	16	19	184	257
Not on temporary layoff	1,861	2,607	515	763	79	120	451	679
Permanent job losers	1,328	1,947	337	538	56	96	276	440
Persons who completed temporary jobs	533	660	178	225	23	25	175	240
Job leavers	595	677	139	147	25	33	111	144
Reentrants	1,474	1,737	500	559	79	80	346	433
New entrants	407	519	169	177	29	33	127	164
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.8	54.9	44.1	50.6	41.6	48.9	52.1	55.8
On temporary layoff	15.7	14.9	8.4	7.9	7.1	6.6	15.1	15.3
Not on temporary layoff	36.2	40.1	35.6	42.7	34.6	42.3	37.0	40.5
Job leavers	11.6	10.4	9.6	8.2	10.9	11.7	9.1	8.6
Reentrants	28.7	26.7	34.6	31.2	34.7	27.9	28.4	25.8
New entrants	7.9	8.0	11.7	9.9	12.7	11.4	10.4	9.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	2.8	3.6	5.1	1.3	1.9	2.9	4.3
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.8	.4	.5	.5	.7
Reentrants	1.2	1.4	2.9	3.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	2.0
New entrants .....	.3	.4	1.0	1.0	.4	.5	.6	.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2008						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	8,924	100.0	32.8	31.4	35.7	16.0	19.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,789	100.0	34.6	30.9	34.5	16.2	18.3
On temporary layoff	1,176	100.0	57.2	30.4	12.3	8.9	3.5
Not on temporary layoff	3,614	100.0	27.2	31.1	41.7	18.6	23.2
Permanent job losers	2,670	100.0	25.2	30.7	44.1	19.2	24.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	943	100.0	32.9	32.0	35.2	16.6	18.5
Job leavers	896	100.0	33.5	34.1	32.3	16.3	16.1
Reentrants	2,472	100.0	29.0	30.4	40.6	16.1	24.5
New entrants	766	100.0	33.6	34.9	31.5	14.1	17.3
Men, 20 years and over	4,297	100.0	31.8	29.9	38.3	16.9	21.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,918	100.0	34.2	30.3	35.4	16.6	18.8
On temporary layoff	751	100.0	56.3	31.1	12.6	9.8	2.8
Not on temporary layoff	2,167	100.0	26.6	30.1	43.4	19.0	24.4
Permanent job losers	1,574	100.0	24.3	29.9	45.8	19.6	26.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	593	100.0	32.6	30.5	36.9	17.3	19.6
Job leavers	410	100.0	30.9	31.4	37.7	18.5	19.1
Reentrants	856	100.0	24.7	27.3	48.0	17.2	30.9
New entrants	113	100.0	26.4	31.9	41.6	16.3	25.3
Women, 20 years and over	3,342	100.0	30.6	32.4	37.0	16.3	20.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,668	100.0	32.8	32.0	35.2	16.3	18.9
On temporary layoff	352	100.0	55.8	31.3	12.9	7.9	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	1,316	100.0	26.6	32.2	41.2	18.6	22.6
Permanent job losers	1,013	100.0	25.2	31.6	43.2	19.2	24.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	302	100.0	31.5	34.1	34.3	16.3	18.0
Job leavers	406	100.0	33.6	37.1	29.3	14.8	14.6
Reentrants	1,126	100.0	27.2	31.1	41.8	16.5	25.2
New entrants	143	100.0	23.8	33.4	42.7	17.7	25.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,285	100.0	42.2	34.2	23.6	12.3	11.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	203	100.0	54.2	30.1	15.7	8.8	6.9
On temporary layoff	72	100.0	73.5	19.0	7.4	4.2	3.3
Not on temporary layoff	131	100.0	43.5	36.2	20.2	11.3	9.0
Permanent job losers	83	100.0	42.5	36.4	21.1	11.8	9.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	48	100.0	45.3	36.0	18.8	10.4	8.4
Job leavers	80	100.0	46.9	32.9	20.3	12.3	7.9
Reentrants	490	100.0	40.8	34.2	25.0	13.3	11.7
New entrants	511	100.0	38.0	36.0	26.1	12.7	13.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total, 16 years and over	7,078	8,924	100.0	100.0	5,789	7,446	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,542	2,932	35.9	32.8	1,896	2,240	32.8	30.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,232	2,804	31.5	31.4	1,843	2,342	31.8	31.4
5 to 10 weeks	1,529	1,888	21.6	21.2	1,236	1,550	21.4	20.8
11 to 14 weeks	703	917	9.9	10.3	606	791	10.5	10.6
15 weeks and over	2,303	3,188	32.5	35.7	2,050	2,865	35.4	38.5
15 to 26 weeks	1,061	1,427	15.0	16.0	931	1,277	16.1	17.1
27 weeks and over	1,243	1,761	17.6	19.7	1,119	1,588	19.3	21.3
27 to 51 weeks	539	812	7.6	9.1	486	734	8.4	9.9
52 weeks and over	704	949	9.9	10.6	633	854	10.9	11.5
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.8	17.9	-	-	18.1	19.0	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	9.4	-	-	9.4	10.3	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2008							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons								
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	8,924	2,932	2,804	3,188	1,427	1,761	17.9	9.4	
16 to 19 years	1,285	542	439	304	158	146	12.3	6.7	
20 to 24 years	1,545	561	500	484	239	245	15.3	8.4	
25 to 34 years	1,949	643	628	678	307	371	17.3	9.3	
35 to 44 years	1,604	487	499	619	285	334	18.7	10.2	
45 to 54 years	1,473	395	426	653	262	391	22.3	12.2	
55 to 64 years	803	215	238	350	138	212	22.2	11.8	
65 years and over	264	88	75	101	39	62	21.3	9.9	
Men, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	5,033	1,674	1,536	1,824	813	1,011	18.0	9.5	
16 to 19 years	736	307	252	177	86	91	12.6	6.8	
20 to 24 years	920	337	279	305	145	160	15.8	8.6	
25 to 34 years	1,119	375	345	399	185	215	17.1	9.5	
35 to 44 years	875	276	251	348	157	191	19.2	10.2	
45 to 54 years	804	221	235	348	142	206	22.3	11.9	
55 to 64 years	425	108	133	185	76	109	22.1	12.0	
65 years and over	153	50	41	62	21	41	23.3	10.4	
Women, 16 years and over									
16 to 19 years	3,891	1,258	1,269	1,364	615	750	17.7	9.3	
16 to 19 years	549	235	187	127	71	56	12.0	6.5	
20 to 24 years	625	224	222	179	93	86	14.6	8.2	
25 to 34 years	830	268	283	279	123	156	17.6	9.0	
35 to 44 years	730	211	248	271	128	143	18.1	10.2	
45 to 54 years	669	174	191	305	120	185	22.3	12.6	
55 to 64 years	377	108	105	165	62	103	22.3	11.5	
65 years and over	111	38	34	39	17	21	18.5	9.2	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over									
Men	6,509	2,281	2,044	2,184	1,011	1,173	16.7	8.8	
Women	3,727	1,321	1,140	1,266	587	679	16.8	8.8	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,782	960	904	918	424	494	16.6	8.7	
Black or African American, 16 years and over									
Men	1,788	453	559	776	316	460	21.7	12.1	
Women	949	245	282	421	166	255	22.2	12.4	
Asian, 16 years and over	839	208	277	355	150	205	21.1	11.7	
Asian, 16 years and over									
Men	285	87	89	109	46	62	20.4	10.2	
Women	160	46	50	64	27	37	20.9	10.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	125	42	39	45	19	25	19.7	9.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over									
Men	1,678	617	524	537	246	291	16.0	8.4	
Women	1,007	387	305	315	148	167	15.3	8.1	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,705	936	831	937	414	523	17.2	9.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	739	221	213	304	128	176	20.4	10.8	
Single (never married)	1,590	516	491	583	270	313	18.3	9.7	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,717	604	577	536	257	279	15.9	8.5	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	849	242	265	342	147	196	20.0	10.9	
Single (never married)	1,325	413	427	486	211	275	18.6	9.7	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2008							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,463	440	454	569	249	320	19.3	10.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	619	166	195	258	112	146	19.9	11.2	
Professional and related occupations	844	274	259	311	138	174	18.9	9.7	
Service occupations	1,769	620	554	595	266	329	17.2	8.9	
Sales and office occupations	2,006	611	654	741	330	411	18.4	9.9	
Sales and related occupations	980	312	323	344	155	189	17.8	9.4	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,026	299	330	397	175	221	19.1	10.4	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,421	515	444	463	222	240	16.1	8.5	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	112	44	36	32	19	13	13.5	8.1	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,067	392	334	340	164	176	15.7	8.3	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	243	79	74	90	39	51	18.8	9.7	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,474	481	423	570	247	323	18.8	10.0	
Production occupations	746	236	217	293	119	174	19.3	10.2	
Transportation and material moving occupations	727	244	206	277	128	149	18.3	9.8	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	126	48	41	38	23	15	13.3	8.4	
Mining	26	11	8	7	3	4	(²)	(²)	
Construction	1,045	373	332	339	172	168	15.3	8.6	
Manufacturing	954	294	275	385	155	230	20.1	10.5	
Durable goods	603	183	175	246	96	150	20.3	10.6	
Nondurable goods	351	112	100	139	59	80	19.9	10.3	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,220	381	399	440	204	237	18.0	9.6	
Transportation and utilities	347	106	99	142	64	77	19.6	11.0	
Information	173	53	54	66	28	38	20.6	10.2	
Financial activities	389	98	123	168	71	97	20.6	12.1	
Professional and business services	943	294	303	346	161	184	17.4	9.8	
Education and health services	922	306	296	320	139	182	17.9	9.2	
Leisure and hospitality	1,132	410	367	356	161	196	16.0	8.3	
Other services	335	112	91	132	59	73	19.3	9.9	
Public administration	139	41	42	55	26	29	21.0	10.5	
No previous work experience	766	258	268	241	108	133	16.8	8.9	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2008									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	8,924	7,749	56.9	52.3	17.1	23.8	18.9	8.0	14.1	1.92
16 to 19 years	1,285	1,212	54.9	58.8	11.3	16.3	8.2	2.4	8.9	1.61
20 to 24 years	1,545	1,406	57.0	53.1	15.7	20.4	16.3	6.2	13.9	1.83
25 to 34 years	1,949	1,689	58.6	51.7	18.0	24.9	21.7	8.6	14.3	1.98
35 to 44 years	1,604	1,344	57.8	52.4	18.9	27.2	22.9	11.1	15.8	2.07
45 to 54 years	1,473	1,242	57.6	49.3	19.8	27.3	23.4	11.0	15.8	2.05
55 to 64 years	803	654	54.2	49.3	20.0	28.6	22.5	10.1	17.9	2.03
65 years and over	264	201	53.7	38.7	14.7	24.2	11.6	4.9	13.1	1.61
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	5,033	4,234	58.7	49.8	17.1	26.1	19.3	8.1	14.2	1.94
20 to 24 years	736	688	56.2	57.2	12.4	18.0	8.5	2.5	9.0	1.64
25 to 34 years	920	814	57.0	51.2	15.4	22.2	15.9	6.5	12.9	1.81
35 to 44 years	1,119	928	60.8	49.1	18.7	27.5	22.5	8.8	14.1	2.02
45 to 54 years	875	699	59.9	48.8	18.9	31.5	24.8	11.3	17.6	2.13
55 to 64 years	804	644	61.4	46.1	19.9	29.5	24.5	11.3	15.6	2.09
65 years and over	425	344	56.2	46.2	18.7	30.4	22.3	9.2	18.2	2.02
65 years and over	153	116	54.6	37.8	14.4	26.0	11.9	5.0	13.4	1.63
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	3,891	3,515	54.7	55.3	17.0	21.0	18.4	8.0	14.1	1.89
20 to 24 years	549	525	53.2	60.9	10.0	14.0	7.9	2.4	8.7	1.57
25 to 34 years	625	592	56.9	55.8	16.0	17.9	16.8	5.8	15.3	1.85
35 to 44 years	830	761	55.9	54.8	17.1	21.7	20.7	8.3	14.4	1.94
45 to 54 years	730	645	55.4	56.3	18.9	22.4	20.9	10.8	13.9	1.99
55 to 64 years	669	598	53.5	52.8	19.7	24.9	22.3	10.6	16.0	2.01
65 years and over	377	309	52.0	52.7	21.5	26.6	22.6	11.1	17.5	2.05
65 years and over	111	85	52.4	40.0	15.1	21.6	11.3	4.7	12.8	1.59
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	6,509	5,540	57.3	53.0	17.1	23.4	17.4	7.8	14.6	1.91
Men	3,727	3,057	59.2	50.5	17.4	25.8	18.0	7.9	15.1	1.94
Women	2,782	2,483	54.9	56.1	16.8	20.5	16.7	7.7	14.1	1.87
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,788	1,646	56.0	50.2	17.1	23.9	24.8	8.3	12.0	1.93
Men	949	862	57.5	47.6	16.2	26.1	25.2	8.1	10.7	1.92
Women	839	784	54.3	53.2	18.1	21.5	24.5	8.4	13.5	1.94
Asian, 16 years and over	285	266	57.7	47.0	16.3	31.6	14.7	12.7	18.2	1.99
Men	160	149	59.4	46.1	16.7	33.9	13.6	11.4	17.8	1.99
Women	125	117	55.6	48.3	15.9	28.6	16.1	14.3	18.7	1.98
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,678	1,421	56.9	45.7	13.1	30.5	18.0	7.6	11.2	1.84
Men	1,007	818	59.7	42.3	13.9	32.8	17.5	7.4	11.9	1.86
Women	672	603	53.2	50.4	12.0	27.4	18.7	8.0	10.2	1.80

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2008									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	8,924	7,749	56.9	52.3	17.1	23.8	18.9	8.0	14.1	1.92
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	4,789	3,614	59.5	51.4	20.1	28.0	24.3	10.6	15.2	2.10
Job leavers	896	896	58.7	54.8	18.3	22.5	16.9	7.8	13.2	1.93
Reentrants	2,472	2,472	53.3	51.7	14.0	19.5	14.6	5.9	14.0	1.73
New entrants	766	766	54.5	55.1	11.2	19.3	9.9	3.4	10.8	1.64
Men, 16 years and over	5,033	4,234	58.7	49.8	17.1	26.1	19.3	8.1	14.2	1.94
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,055	2,255	61.0	48.7	19.5	29.9	23.7	10.2	15.0	2.08
Job leavers	458	458	59.2	52.6	17.9	24.2	16.9	7.2	13.2	1.92
Reentrants	1,128	1,128	55.1	49.1	14.0	21.0	14.9	6.0	14.1	1.75
New entrants	393	393	55.9	54.9	11.8	21.4	9.5	3.0	10.8	1.67
Women, 16 years and over	3,891	3,515	54.7	55.3	17.0	21.0	18.4	8.0	14.1	1.89
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	1,735	1,359	57.1	56.0	21.1	24.9	25.2	11.2	15.6	2.12
Job leavers	438	438	58.1	57.1	18.8	20.7	17.0	8.5	13.2	1.94
Reentrants	1,345	1,345	51.8	54.0	14.0	18.3	14.2	5.8	13.9	1.73
New entrants	374	374	53.1	55.2	10.5	17.1	10.3	3.7	10.7	1.61

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2007	2008	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
Total not in the labor force	78,743	79,501	15,192	15,452	21,343	21,255	42,207	42,794	30,036	30,593	48,707	48,908
Do not want a job now ¹	74,040	74,519	13,510	13,719	19,256	19,087	41,275	41,712	27,914	28,365	46,126	46,154
Want a job ¹	4,703	4,983	1,683	1,733	2,088	2,168	933	1,082	2,122	2,228	2,581	2,755
Did not search for work in previous year	2,748	2,826	931	913	1,148	1,145	668	768	1,173	1,187	1,575	1,639
Searched for work in previous year ²	1,955	2,157	751	819	939	1,023	264	314	950	1,041	1,005	1,115
Not available to work now	560	543	272	252	234	244	53	48	223	214	336	329
Available to work now ³	1,395	1,614	479	568	705	780	211	266	726	827	669	787
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ⁴	369	462	110	145	199	226	61	90	226	282	143	180
Reasons other than discouragement	1,026	1,152	370	422	506	554	150	176	500	545	526	607
Family responsibilities	160	171	31	35	109	111	21	25	37	45	123	126
In school or training	180	218	149	173	27	42	3	3	102	108	78	109
Ill health or disability	114	124	11	16	66	68	37	40	57	55	58	69
Other ⁵	572	640	178	199	304	332	90	108	305	337	267	303

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks

necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008	2007	2008
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,655	7,620	5.2	5.2	3,833	3,837	4.9	5.0	3,822	3,783	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	249	225	4.2	4.0	96	94	3.3	3.4	153	131	5.1	4.6
20 to 24 years	7,406	7,395	5.3	5.3	3,737	3,743	5.0	5.0	3,669	3,653	5.7	5.6
25 to 29 years	738	752	5.3	5.5	309	329	4.2	4.6	429	423	6.5	6.5
30 to 34 years	6,668	6,643	5.3	5.3	3,427	3,414	5.0	5.0	3,241	3,229	5.6	5.5
35 to 39 years	5,432	5,354	5.4	5.4	2,783	2,746	5.1	5.1	2,649	2,608	5.7	5.7
40 to 44 years	1,236	1,290	4.8	4.8	645	668	4.7	4.7	592	621	4.9	4.9
45 to 49 years	1,022	1,067	5.1	5.1	522	539	4.9	4.9	501	528	5.2	5.3
50 to 54 years	214	223	3.8	3.7	123	129	4.0	3.9	91	94	3.6	3.5
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,467	6,405	5.4	5.4	3,250	3,255	5.0	5.0	3,217	3,151	5.9	5.8
Black or African American	753	756	4.7	4.7	375	371	5.0	5.0	379	385	4.4	4.5
Asian	249	254	3.6	3.7	119	118	3.2	3.2	130	136	4.1	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	638	671	3.1	3.3	353	377	2.9	3.1	284	294	3.5	3.6
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,215	4,166	5.1	5.1	2,435	2,386	5.3	5.2	1,780	1,780	5.0	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,339	1,365	5.7	5.9	446	462	4.6	4.8	893	903	6.5	6.7
Single (never married)	2,101	2,089	5.2	5.2	952	989	4.3	4.5	1,149	1,100	6.3	5.9
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,174	4,165	-	-	2,320	2,289	-	-	1,854	1,876	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,764	1,791	-	-	531	588	-	-	1,233	1,203	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	288	284	-	-	193	192	-	-	95	92	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,383	1,338	-	-	765	747	-	-	618	591	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	107,339	106,648	\$695	\$722
Men, 16 years and over	60,298	59,439	766	798
16 to 24 years	6,458	5,996	443	461
25 years and over	53,840	53,444	823	857
Women, 16 years and over	47,041	47,209	614	638
16 to 24 years	4,792	4,625	409	420
25 years and over	42,249	42,584	646	670
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	86,653	86,022	716	742
Men	49,889	49,082	788	825
Women	36,764	36,940	626	654
Black or African American	13,061	12,821	569	589
Men	6,186	6,031	600	620
Women	6,874	6,790	533	554
Asian	5,155	5,266	830	861
Men	2,858	2,919	936	966
Women	2,297	2,347	731	753
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	16,201	15,807	503	529
Men	10,248	9,961	520	559
Women	5,953	5,846	473	501

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2007	2008	2007	2008
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,172	22,497	\$213	\$219
Men, 16 years and over	7,032	7,282	203	209
16 to 24 years	3,480	3,528	162	164
25 years and over	3,552	3,754	264	276
Women, 16 years and over	15,139	15,215	218	223
16 to 24 years	4,628	4,527	155	161
25 years and over	10,511	10,688	259	261
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,637	18,825	214	220
Men	5,765	6,005	203	209
Women	12,873	12,820	220	225
Black or African American	2,099	2,193	202	210
Men	749	768	205	210
Women	1,350	1,425	200	209
Asian	856	884	222	235
Men	307	294	217	216
Women	549	590	225	246
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,554	2,751	206	218
Men	903	1,030	219	232
Women	1,651	1,720	201	211

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	106,648	\$722	59,439	\$798	47,209	\$638
Management, professional, and related occupations	40,154	1,025	19,619	1,238	20,535	892
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16,310	1,128	8,847	1,343	7,463	941
Management occupations	11,223	1,204	6,687	1,384	4,535	979
Chief executives	1,044	1,903	793	1,999	251	1,603
General and operations managers	919	1,229	646	1,315	274	993
Legislators	16	(1)	9	(1)	7	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	69	1,097	17	(1)	52	1,000
Marketing and sales managers	867	1,345	510	1,601	357	1,024
Public relations managers	57	1,232	26	(1)	31	(1)
Administrative services managers	92	1,003	66	1,012	26	(1)
Computer and information systems managers	431	1,576	311	1,641	120	1,260
Financial managers	1,063	1,134	480	1,457	583	945
Human resources managers	288	1,233	93	1,433	194	1,137
Industrial production managers	222	1,253	192	1,285	30	(1)
Purchasing managers	183	1,139	111	1,251	72	995
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	218	877	179	885	38	(1)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	76	775	63	802	13	(1)
Construction managers	586	1,189	536	1,219	49	(1)
Education administrators	725	1,170	278	1,398	447	1,000
Engineering managers	99	1,752	95	1,758	5	(1)
Food service managers	619	676	323	739	296	628
Funeral directors	25	(1)	18	(1)	6	(1)
Gaming managers	14	(1)	11	(1)	4	(1)
Lodging managers	119	788	63	877	56	720
Medical and health services managers	500	1,170	150	1,504	351	1,066
Natural sciences managers	15	(1)	12	(1)	2	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	36	(1)	17	(1)	19	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	303	847	126	1,054	177	758
Social and community service managers	277	965	86	1,254	191	871
Managers, all other	2,361	1,225	1,477	1,359	885	1,010
Business and financial operations occupations	5,087	974	2,159	1,167	2,928	885
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	28	(1)	17	(1)	11	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	5	(1)	2	(1)	3	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	152	816	82	826	70	801
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	253	890	107	923	146	859
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	286	810	99	891	188	766
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	164	1,126	78	1,245	86	950
Cost estimators	82	1,055	73	1,082	9	(1)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	717	918	213	1,158	504	850
Logisticians	39	(1)	21	(1)	19	(1)
Management analysts	454	1,255	245	1,391	209	1,139
Meeting and convention planners	47	(1)	10	(1)	37	(1)
Other business operations specialists	214	931	69	1,157	145	850
Accountants and auditors	1,494	981	591	1,178	904	908
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	61	1,089	39	(1)	22	(1)
Budget analysts	62	1,197	26	(1)	37	(1)
Credit analysts	20	(1)	9	(1)	11	(1)
Financial analysts	84	1,378	45	(1)	39	(1)
Personal financial advisors	313	1,194	197	1,370	117	935
Insurance underwriters	77	957	15	(1)	62	917
Financial examiners	6	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	355	916	154	1,118	201	812
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	53	850	18	(1)	35	(1)
Tax preparers	54	911	18	(1)	36	(1)
Financial specialists, all other	66	964	30	(1)	35	(1)
Professional and related occupations	23,845	980	10,773	1,169	13,072	867
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,344	1,242	2,516	1,320	828	1,088
Computer scientists and systems analysts	752	1,184	538	1,240	213	1,082
Computer programmers	470	1,218	365	1,261	105	1,003
Computer software engineers	955	1,529	759	1,555	196	1,351
Computer support specialists	379	893	274	903	105	878
Database administrators	93	1,274	68	1,289	25	(1)
Network and computer systems administrators	212	1,189	166	1,209	46	(1)
Network systems and data communications analysts	353	1,130	271	1,184	82	961
Actuaries	24	(1)	18	(1)	6	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Mathematicians	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Operations research analysts	69	\$1,259	34	(1)	36	(1)
Statisticians	33	(1)	19	(1)	14	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	2	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,652	1,244	2,319	\$1,286	334	\$1,001
Architects, except naval	150	1,128	115	1,273	35	(1)
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	34	(1)	32	(1)	3	(1)
Aerospace engineers	131	1,554	120	1,622	12	(1)
Agricultural engineers	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Biomedical engineers	10	(1)	8	(1)	3	(1)
Chemical engineers	64	1,546	56	1,562	8	(1)
Civil engineers	303	1,332	268	1,349	36	(1)
Computer hardware engineers	62	1,258	48	(1)	14	(1)
Electrical and electronics engineers	334	1,443	307	1,475	26	(1)
Environmental engineers	29	(1)	21	(1)	8	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	163	1,311	140	1,364	23	(1)
Marine engineers and naval architects	15	(1)	15	(1)	-	-
Materials engineers	41	(1)	35	(1)	6	(1)
Mechanical engineers	300	1,433	276	1,445	23	(1)
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	12	(1)	10	(1)	1	(1)
Nuclear engineers	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Petroleum engineers	18	(1)	17	(1)	1	(1)
Engineers, all other	347	1,418	308	1,425	39	(1)
Drafters	150	881	119	924	31	(1)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	392	905	332	933	59	781
Surveying and mapping technicians	87	794	80	801	6	(1)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,080	1,035	603	1,156	477	931
Agricultural and food scientists	34	(1)	23	(1)	11	(1)
Biological scientists	91	1,023	45	(1)	46	(1)
Conservation scientists and foresters	21	(1)	18	(1)	2	(1)
Medical scientists	120	989	60	1,133	60	948
Astronomers and physicists	20	(1)	16	(1)	3	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	103	1,118	65	1,430	38	(1)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	70	1,253	48	(1)	22	(1)
Physical scientists, all other	122	1,363	72	1,535	50	1,061
Economists	17	(1)	13	(1)	4	(1)
Market and survey researchers	109	1,071	49	(1)	60	990
Psychologists	84	1,220	27	(1)	57	1,004
Sociologists	1	(1)	-	-	1	(1)
Urban and regional planners	31	(1)	13	(1)	17	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	36	(1)	23	(1)	13	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	23	(1)	14	(1)	9	(1)
Biological technicians	20	(1)	13	(1)	8	(1)
Chemical technicians	56	872	36	(1)	20	(1)
Geological and petroleum technicians	9	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Nuclear technicians	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	103	752	54	751	50	752
Community and social services occupations	1,908	788	791	860	1,117	753
Counselors	522	787	167	787	355	787
Social workers	639	784	135	812	503	779
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	261	736	102	874	159	680
Clergy	388	882	346	899	43	(1)
Directors, religious activities and education	38	(1)	18	(1)	21	(1)
Religious workers, all other	60	669	24	(1)	36	(1)
Legal occupations	1,199	1,174	506	1,696	693	962
Lawyers	645	1,751	398	1,875	247	1,509
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	51	1,281	27	(1)	24	(1)
Paralegals and legal assistants	304	796	37	(1)	267	790
Miscellaneous legal support workers	198	738	43	(1)	155	702
Education, training, and library occupations	6,677	866	1,794	1,020	4,883	818
Postsecondary teachers	862	1,149	483	1,245	379	1,056
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	506	591	14	(1)	493	589
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,627	890	500	994	2,127	871
Secondary school teachers	1,086	949	490	995	596	920
Special education teachers	343	944	52	914	291	949
Other teachers and instructors	351	858	142	953	209	812
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	25	(1)	11	(1)	13	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Librarians	136	\$878	25	(1)	111	\$811
Library technicians	17	(1)	3	(1)	14	(1)
Teacher assistants	651	421	56	\$517	595	413
Other education, training, and library workers	74	1,071	19	(1)	55	886
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,570	882	882	951	689	777
Artists and related workers	74	985	51	1,103	23	(1)
Designers	540	811	271	899	268	744
Actors	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Producers and directors	108	938	65	983	42	(1)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	117	825	91	837	25	(1)
Dancers and choreographers	13	(1)	1	(1)	11	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	32	(1)	27	(1)	5	(1)
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	12	(1)	9	(1)	3	(1)
Announcers	22	(1)	19	(1)	3	(1)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	68	947	43	(1)	25	(1)
Public relations specialists	107	1,000	37	(1)	70	935
Editors	132	971	63	1,062	69	941
Technical writers	48	(1)	26	(1)	22	(1)
Writers and authors	79	945	38	(1)	41	(1)
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	46	(1)	14	(1)	33	(1)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	75	972	62	996	13	(1)
Photographers	69	690	39	(1)	30	(1)
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	26	(1)	21	(1)	5	(1)
Media and communication equipment workers, all other	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,415	962	1,362	1,210	4,052	909
Chiropractors	9	(1)	8	(1)	2	(1)
Dentists	34	(1)	19	(1)	15	(1)
Dietitians and nutritionists	86	672	11	(1)	75	674
Optometrists	11	(1)	5	(1)	5	(1)
Pharmacists	196	1,883	102	1,914	94	1,647
Physicians and surgeons	594	1,731	405	1,911	189	1,230
Physician assistants	86	1,251	34	(1)	51	1,077
Podiatrists	6	(1)	5	(1)	1	(1)
Registered nurses	2,114	1,022	210	1,168	1,904	1,011
Audiologists	7	(1)	2	(1)	5	(1)
Occupational therapists	55	1,019	1	(1)	54	1,016
Physical therapists	129	1,176	51	1,329	78	1,019
Radiation therapists	15	(1)	5	(1)	10	(1)
Recreational therapists	16	(1)	5	(1)	12	(1)
Respiratory therapists	90	881	26	(1)	64	819
Speech-language pathologists	88	1,121	-	-	87	1,124
Therapists, all other	74	791	18	(1)	56	796
Veterinarians	26	(1)	10	(1)	16	(1)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	3	(1)	-	-	2	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	301	783	78	942	223	750
Dental hygienists	75	976	2	(1)	73	988
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	238	957	79	1,035	159	923
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	121	755	82	823	39	(1)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	340	585	82	677	258	564
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	439	692	31	(1)	408	679
Medical records and health information technicians	77	537	6	(1)	71	551
Opticians, dispensing	33	(1)	10	(1)	23	(1)
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	105	671	44	(1)	61	615
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	49	(1)	32	(1)	17	(1)
Service occupations	14,814	475	7,355	537	7,458	418
Healthcare support occupations	2,222	465	271	512	1,951	459
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,370	429	169	485	1,201	424
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	7	(1)	1	(1)	6	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	51	700	12	(1)	39	(1)
Massage therapists	32	(1)	10	(1)	22	(1)
Dental assistants	168	531	8	(1)	160	524
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	595	505	71	529	524	502
Protective service occupations	2,683	748	2,119	794	564	594
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	43	(1)	27	(1)	16	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	120	1,200	99	1,239	20	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	53	1,327	49	(1)	4	(1)
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	94	763	72	768	22	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Fire fighters	283	\$970	270	\$975	13	(1)
Fire inspectors	24	(1)	24	(1)	-	-
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	387	695	275	725	112	\$605
Detectives and criminal investigators	139	1,053	112	1,112	28	(1)
Fish and game wardens	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Parking enforcement workers	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	674	893	573	929	101	731
Transit and railroad police	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Animal control workers	9	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	76	780	47	(1)	28	(1)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	695	516	523	540	173	478
Crossing guards	20	(1)	3	(1)	17	(1)
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	54	401	31	(1)	23	(1)
Food preparation and serving related occupations	4,153	402	2,118	432	2,035	376
Chefs and head cooks	295	548	255	551	40	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	483	498	203	599	280	439
Cooks	1,312	390	832	404	480	363
Food preparation workers	325	352	128	368	197	338
Bartenders	204	502	96	596	108	457
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	141	349	42	(1)	99	341
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	84	307	30	(1)	54	299
Waiters and waitresses	852	391	292	436	560	367
Food servers, nonrestaurant	91	451	29	(1)	62	424
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	159	390	90	394	69	386
Dishwashers	152	361	108	367	44	(1)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	49	(1)	10	(1)	39	(1)
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	6	(1)	2	(1)	4	(1)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,506	431	2,232	488	1,274	383
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	200	623	127	748	74	448
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and groundskeeping workers	86	687	82	712	4	(1)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,510	460	1,096	493	414	397
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	847	378	105	436	742	371
Pest control workers	61	611	57	596	4	(1)
Grounds maintenance workers	802	420	766	422	37	(1)
Personal care and service occupations	2,250	475	615	591	1,634	441
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	97	760	62	837	36	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	61	618	23	(1)	38	(1)
Animal trainers	12	(1)	6	(1)	6	(1)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	62	457	18	(1)	45	(1)
Gaming services workers	84	650	41	(1)	43	(1)
Motion picture projectionists	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	7	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	70	415	36	(1)	34	(1)
Funeral service workers	6	(1)	5	(1)	1	(1)
Barbers	38	(1)	31	(1)	7	(1)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	306	496	37	(1)	269	489
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	130	462	28	(1)	102	444
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	55	581	44	(1)	11	(1)
Tour and travel guides	20	(1)	9	(1)	11	(1)
Transportation attendants	102	717	34	(1)	68	637
Child care workers	435	396	25	(1)	410	393
Personal and home care aides	485	414	91	475	394	404
Recreation and fitness workers	176	514	70	639	105	487
Residential advisors	52	584	20	(1)	32	(1)
Personal care and service workers, all other	46	(1)	28	(1)	18	(1)
Sales and office occupations	25,232	614	9,597	733	15,635	578
Sales and related occupations	10,113	656	5,594	796	4,518	516
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,432	669	1,382	781	1,050	556
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	788	882	555	947	233	765
Cashiers	1,376	360	359	399	1,018	349
Counter and rental clerks	93	586	58	671	35	(1)
Parts salespersons	111	519	99	555	12	(1)
Retail salespersons	1,996	521	1,148	623	848	440
Advertising sales agents	181	838	82	879	99	804
Insurance sales agents	379	767	182	994	198	652
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	290	1,127	206	1,272	84	760

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Travel agents	64	\$685	19	(1)	45	(1)
Sales representatives, services, all other	431	926	283	\$957	148	\$841
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,143	986	844	1,064	299	846
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	25	(1)	8	(1)	18	(1)
Real estate brokers and sales agents	462	794	211	952	251	682
Sales engineers	41	(1)	39	(1)	2	(1)
Telemarketers	95	457	34	(1)	61	473
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	55	507	29	(1)	26	(1)
Sales and related workers, all other	149	746	58	809	90	695
Office and administrative support occupations	15,119	601	4,003	651	11,117	590
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,500	731	470	848	1,029	688
Switchboard operators, including answering service	40	(1)	6	(1)	34	(1)
Telephone operators	37	(1)	10	(1)	27	(1)
Communications equipment operators, all other	7	(1)	3	(1)	4	(1)
Bill and account collectors	206	605	67	618	139	597
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	428	584	42	(1)	386	575
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	950	606	85	645	865	603
Gaming cage workers	15	(1)	2	(1)	13	(1)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	127	690	17	(1)	110	700
Procurement clerks	23	(1)	8	(1)	15	(1)
Tellers	338	469	54	471	284	468
Brokerage clerks	3	(1)	-	(1)	3	(1)
Correspondence clerks	7	(1)	3	(1)	4	(1)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	92	673	22	(1)	70	643
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	58	556	19	(1)	39	(1)
Customer service representatives	1,511	577	496	607	1,015	568
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	60	665	9	(1)	50	668
File clerks	259	549	42	(1)	217	536
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	81	410	24	(1)	58	406
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	110	581	22	(1)	88	573
Library assistants, clerical	41	(1)	6	(1)	35	(1)
Loan interviewers and clerks	114	681	17	(1)	97	643
New accounts clerks	24	(1)	3	(1)	20	(1)
Order clerks	98	548	45	(1)	54	541
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	48	(1)	9	(1)	40	(1)
Receptionists and information clerks	960	503	64	537	896	502
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	120	572	50	752	70	538
Information and record clerks, all other	94	639	7	(1)	87	624
Cargo and freight agents	17	(1)	12	(1)	5	(1)
Couriers and messengers	178	724	154	755	24	(1)
Dispatchers	243	653	109	722	134	578
Meter readers, utilities	42	(1)	36	(1)	6	(1)
Postal service clerks	157	877	77	905	80	853
Postal service mail carriers	338	908	237	939	101	803
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	84	830	49	(1)	35	(1)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	249	750	102	862	147	690
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	478	543	338	559	140	516
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,059	468	688	470	371	466
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	59	604	34	(1)	26	(1)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,575	616	90	736	2,485	614
Computer operators	112	673	55	749	58	632
Data entry keyers	339	586	77	652	261	565
Word processors and typists	112	571	10	(1)	102	560
Desktop publishers	3	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	264	593	44	(1)	219	588
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	98	494	48	(1)	50	446
Office clerks, general	840	585	113	602	727	582
Office machine operators, except computer	30	(1)	15	(1)	15	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	11	(1)	4	(1)	8	(1)
Statistical assistants	18	(1)	4	(1)	14	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	464	657	107	729	357	636
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,609	702	11,159	705	450	607
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	756	420	612	427	144	392
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	35	(1)	31	(1)	4	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	28	(1)	14	(1)	14	(1)
Animal breeders	4	(1)	1	(1)	3	(1)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	63	463	24	(1)	39	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	564	\$394	481	\$402	83	\$346
Fishers and related fishing workers	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Hunters and trappers	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Forest and conservation workers	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Logging workers	47	(1)	47	(1)	-	-
Construction and extraction occupations	6,432	688	6,293	688	139	747
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	631	947	615	945	15	(1)
Boilermakers	23	(1)	23	(1)	-	-
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	161	622	160	624	1	(1)
Carpenters	986	656	975	655	11	(1)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	118	621	116	613	2	(1)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	77	574	77	574	-	-
Construction laborers	1,210	564	1,180	558	31	(1)
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	23	(1)	20	(1)	3	(1)
Pile-driver operators	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	360	749	354	744	6	(1)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	158	559	154	556	3	(1)
Electricians	728	807	722	809	6	(1)
Glaziers	41	(1)	41	(1)	-	-
Insulation workers	35	(1)	31	(1)	3	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	386	554	366	556	20	(1)
Paperhangers	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	492	784	484	785	8	(1)
Plasterers and stucco masons	42	(1)	42	(1)	-	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	15	(1)	15	(1)	-	-
Roofers	153	558	152	560	1	(1)
Sheet metal workers	112	732	105	733	7	(1)
Structural iron and steel workers	71	871	71	871	-	-
Helpers, construction trades	94	504	89	500	5	(1)
Construction and building inspectors	84	854	77	849	7	(1)
Elevator installers and repairers	39	(1)	36	(1)	3	(1)
Fence erectors	26	(1)	26	(1)	-	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	19	(1)	17	(1)	2	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	97	659	96	656	1	(1)
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	16	(1)	16	(1)	-	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	24	(1)	24	(1)	-	-
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	36	(1)	36	(1)	1	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	37	(1)	37	(1)	-	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	10	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Mining machine operators	49	(1)	48	(1)	1	(1)
Roof bolters, mining	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	8	(1)	8	(1)	-	-
Helpers—extraction workers	6	(1)	6	(1)	-	-
Other extraction workers	47	(1)	47	(1)	1	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,420	774	4,253	774	167	779
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	297	937	273	940	24	(1)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	271	823	240	805	31	(1)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	199	866	172	881	27	(1)
Avionics technicians	15	(1)	13	(1)	2	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	19	(1)	17	(1)	2	(1)
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	18	(1)	17	(1)	-	-
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	26	(1)	25	(1)	1	(1)
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	52	787	51	796	1	(1)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	50	745	50	745	-	-
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	144	919	141	928	3	(1)
Automotive body and related repairers	116	713	115	715	1	(1)
Automotive glass installers and repairers	26	(1)	26	(1)	-	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	650	677	641	678	9	(1)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	328	763	326	763	2	(1)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	202	846	200	847	2	(1)
Small engine mechanics	44	(1)	43	(1)	1	(1)
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	69	489	69	489	-	-
Control and valve installers and repairers	22	(1)	22	(1)	-	-
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	311	804	306	805	5	(1)
Home appliance repairers	31	(1)	31	(1)	-	-
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	419	801	407	806	12	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Maintenance and repair workers, general	420	\$720	404	\$719	16	(1)
Maintenance workers, machinery	40	(1)	40	(1)	-	-
Millwrights	65	956	64	960	1	(1)
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	97	1,093	96	1,090	1	(1)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	187	848	181	836	7	(1)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	46	(1)	40	(1)	6	(1)
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	31	(1)	27	(1)	4	(1)
Commercial divers	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Locksmiths and safe repairers	21	(1)	20	(1)	1	(1)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)
Riggers	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Signal and track switch repairers	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers	16	(1)	16	(1)	-	-
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	166	639	156	638	9	(1)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,840	594	11,709	637	3,131	\$462
Production occupations	8,008	595	5,763	659	2,245	464
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	810	857	671	899	140	634
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	23	(1)	16	(1)	6	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	185	506	78	600	107	453
Engine and other machine assemblers	14	(1)	11	(1)	3	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	29	(1)	29	(1)	-	-
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	959	531	622	581	337	466
Bakers	143	426	75	478	68	393
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	303	490	223	512	81	430
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	10	(1)	5	(1)	5	(1)
Food batchmakers	66	477	32	(1)	34	(1)
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	3	(1)	2	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	65	810	59	820	6	(1)
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12	(1)	11	(1)	1	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	104	525	82	548	22	(1)
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	2	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	52	690	44	(1)	8	(1)
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	23	(1)	20	(1)	3	(1)
Milling and planing machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	6	(1)	5	(1)	1	(1)
Machinists	376	708	351	715	25	(1)
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	25	(1)	24	(1)	1	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	52	589	40	(1)	11	(1)
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	3	(1)	1	(1)	2	(1)
Tool and die makers	64	946	64	952	1	(1)
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	536	666	514	673	22	(1)
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	10	(1)	7	(1)	3	(1)
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	12	(1)	11	(1)	1	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	356	586	283	605	73	515
Bookbinders and bindery workers	29	(1)	17	(1)	12	(1)
Job printers	36	(1)	30	(1)	5	(1)
Prepress technicians and workers	37	(1)	17	(1)	20	(1)
Printing machine operators	197	631	157	669	40	(1)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	179	362	73	414	106	345
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	47	(1)	9	(1)	37	(1)
Sewing machine operators	175	386	45	(1)	131	383
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Shoe machine operators and tenders	3	(1)	-	(1)	2	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	25	(1)	5	(1)	20	(1)
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	11	(1)	3	(1)	8	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	2	(1)	-	-	2	(1)
Upholsterers	30	(1)	23	(1)	7	(1)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	20	(1)	14	(1)	6	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

Occupation	2008					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers (in thousands)	Median weekly earnings
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	61	\$641	57	\$655	4	(1)
Furniture finishers	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	38	(1)	35	(1)	2	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	18	(1)	12	(1)	6	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	17	(1)	13	(1)	4	(1)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	53	960	47	(1)	6	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	97	848	96	849	1	(1)
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	73	705	69	693	4	(1)
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	34	(1)	33	(1)	1	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	51	918	45	(1)	6	(1)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	106	596	88	576	18	(1)
Cutting workers	72	502	55	514	18	(1)
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	29	(1)	21	(1)	8	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	11	(1)	8	(1)	3	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	711	660	409	765	301	\$527
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	28	(1)	16	(1)	13	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	73	582	34	(1)	39	(1)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	240	449	109	501	131	401
Painting workers	163	565	144	579	19	(1)
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	32	(1)	16	(1)	16	(1)
Semiconductor processors	5	(1)	2	(1)	3	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	9	463	6	(1)	3	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Etchers and engravers	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	33	(1)	30	(1)	3	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	41	(1)	29	(1)	12	(1)
Tire builders	12	(1)	9	(1)	3	(1)
Helpers—production workers	31	(1)	26	(1)	5	(1)
Production workers, all other	866	545	615	592	251	485
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,832	593	5,946	615	886	455
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	215	761	177	796	38	(1)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	92	1,390	88	1,399	4	(1)
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	26	(1)	19	(1)	7	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	16	(1)	12	(1)	4	(1)
Bus drivers	372	561	201	605	171	507
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,729	702	2,613	709	116	542
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	208	503	179	514	30	(1)
Motor vehicle operators, all other	33	(1)	27	(1)	6	(1)
Locomotive engineers and operators	53	1,223	51	1,207	2	(1)
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	53	1,067	51	1,080	2	(1)
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	22	(1)	16	(1)	5	(1)
Sailors and marine oilers	13	(1)	13	(1)	-	-
Ship and boat captains and operators	36	(1)	33	(1)	3	(1)
Ship engineers	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Bridge and lock tenders	7	(1)	5	(1)	2	(1)
Parking lot attendants	50	436	46	(1)	3	(1)
Service station attendants	64	373	56	378	7	(1)
Transportation inspectors	44	(1)	37	(1)	7	(1)
Other transportation workers	13	(1)	11	(1)	2	(1)
Conveyor operators and tenders	6	(1)	6	(1)	-	-
Crane and tower operators	68	925	66	933	2	(1)
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	41	(1)	39	(1)	1	(1)
Hoist and winch operators	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	551	534	511	533	40	(1)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	227	428	208	437	19	(1)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,392	501	1,194	508	198	417
Machine feeders and offbearers	29	(1)	16	(1)	13	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	315	388	129	410	186	368
Pumping station operators	23	(1)	22	(1)	1	(1)
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	70	475	61	493	10	(1)
Shuttle car operators	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Material moving workers, all other	43	(1)	35	(1)	8	(1)

¹ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2007					2008				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	129,767	15,670	12.1	17,243	13.3	129,377	16,098	12.4	17,761	13.7
16 to 24 years	19,395	939	4.8	1,068	5.5	18,705	930	5.0	1,062	5.7
25 years and over	110,372	14,731	13.3	16,176	14.7	110,672	15,168	13.7	16,699	15.1
25 to 34 years	29,409	3,050	10.4	3,358	11.4	29,276	3,120	10.7	3,443	11.8
35 to 44 years	30,296	3,972	13.1	4,362	14.4	29,708	3,993	13.4	4,365	14.7
45 to 54 years	29,731	4,664	15.7	5,087	17.1	29,787	4,767	16.0	5,228	17.6
55 to 64 years	16,752	2,691	16.1	2,967	17.7	17,430	2,887	16.6	3,209	18.4
65 years and over	4,183	355	8.5	402	9.6	4,471	401	9.0	454	10.2
Men, 16 years and over	67,468	8,767	13.0	9,494	14.1	66,846	8,938	13.4	9,724	14.5
16 to 24 years	9,959	551	5.5	627	6.3	9,537	555	5.8	617	6.5
25 years and over	57,509	8,217	14.3	8,867	15.4	57,309	8,383	14.6	9,107	15.9
25 to 34 years	15,994	1,736	10.9	1,884	11.8	15,780	1,750	11.1	1,909	12.1
35 to 44 years	16,070	2,318	14.4	2,501	15.6	15,653	2,307	14.7	2,491	15.9
45 to 54 years	15,040	2,578	17.1	2,745	18.3	14,988	2,608	17.4	2,812	18.8
55 to 64 years	8,286	1,403	16.9	1,532	18.5	8,657	1,525	17.6	1,682	19.4
65 years and over	2,119	181	8.5	205	9.7	2,230	193	8.7	213	9.6
Women, 16 years and over	62,299	6,903	11.1	7,749	12.4	62,532	7,160	11.4	8,036	12.9
16 to 24 years	9,436	388	4.1	441	4.7	9,168	374	4.1	445	4.8
25 years and over	52,863	6,514	12.3	7,308	13.8	53,364	6,785	12.7	7,592	14.2
25 to 34 years	13,416	1,313	9.8	1,474	11.0	13,496	1,370	10.1	1,534	11.4
35 to 44 years	14,226	1,653	11.6	1,861	13.1	14,055	1,685	12.0	1,874	13.3
45 to 54 years	14,691	2,086	14.2	2,341	15.9	14,799	2,159	14.6	2,416	16.3
55 to 64 years	8,466	1,288	15.2	1,435	17.0	8,773	1,363	15.5	1,527	17.4
65 years and over	2,065	174	8.4	197	9.5	2,241	208	9.3	241	10.7
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	105,515	12,487	11.8	13,715	13.0	105,052	12,863	12.2	14,222	13.5
Men	55,771	7,134	12.8	7,708	13.8	55,197	7,309	13.2	7,961	14.4
Women	49,743	5,352	10.8	6,007	12.1	49,855	5,555	11.1	6,261	12.6
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,177	2,165	14.3	2,403	15.8	15,030	2,178	14.5	2,370	15.8
Men	6,945	1,097	15.8	1,205	17.3	6,809	1,081	15.9	1,159	17.0
Women	8,232	1,067	13.0	1,198	14.6	8,221	1,097	13.3	1,211	14.7
Asian, 16 years and over	6,016	654	10.9	720	12.0	6,157	653	10.6	714	11.6
Men	3,168	324	10.2	348	11.0	3,216	310	9.6	339	10.6
Women	2,849	330	11.6	372	13.1	2,941	344	11.7	374	12.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,778	1,837	9.8	2,026	10.8	18,572	1,960	10.6	2,168	11.7
Men	11,163	1,108	9.9	1,208	10.8	10,998	1,204	11.0	1,317	12.0
Women	7,615	728	9.6	818	10.7	7,574	756	10.0	852	11.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	107,339	14,201	13.2	15,570	14.5	106,648	14,561	13.7	16,029	15.0
Part-time workers	22,172	1,437	6.5	1,635	7.4	22,497	1,505	6.7	1,697	7.5

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2007				2008			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$695	\$863	\$857	\$663	\$722	\$886	\$880	\$691
16 to 24 years	424	566	551	418	443	560	549	434
25 years and over	738	880	876	712	761	903	898	736
25 to 34 years	643	789	781	622	666	801	793	645
35 to 44 years	769	910	907	745	804	933	926	775
45 to 54 years	790	900	899	763	822	944	941	785
55 to 64 years	803	925	921	766	825	927	922	790
65 years and over	605	634	682	597	644	771	773	627
Men, 16 years and over	766	913	910	738	798	939	937	766
16 to 24 years	443	567	557	432	461	571	565	451
25 years and over	823	930	928	796	857	957	956	828
25 to 34 years	687	823	819	664	704	845	839	682
35 to 44 years	873	971	969	847	915	994	991	896
45 to 54 years	909	958	961	892	944	1,003	1,005	922
55 to 64 years	933	954	952	926	943	967	965	935
65 years and over	686	732	776	672	753	864	886	736
Women, 16 years and over	614	790	784	592	638	809	800	615
16 to 24 years	409	564	540	403	420	546	530	416
25 years and over	646	805	800	620	670	825	818	645
25 to 34 years	597	753	745	580	623	748	740	609
35 to 44 years	668	826	820	640	682	842	838	657
45 to 54 years	677	813	810	650	707	853	847	674
55 to 64 years	679	886	881	641	711	875	866	675
65 years and over	534	582	608	520	563	693	672	542
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	716	889	884	684	742	914	907	712
Men	788	937	934	757	825	967	965	789
Women	626	814	807	603	654	837	828	627
Black or African American, 16 years and over	569	732	727	533	589	720	712	564
Men	600	768	763	573	620	756	751	598
Women	533	697	691	513	554	674	668	523
Asian, 16 years and over	830	853	881	823	861	902	908	852
Men	936	867	898	940	966	927	939	973
Women	731	842	871	712	753	880	880	737
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	503	736	729	487	529	733	724	512
Men	520	793	782	505	559	778	765	526
Women	473	675	672	446	501	654	656	487

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2007					2008				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	44,547	5,853	13.1	6,656	14.9	45,538	6,110	13.4	6,948	15.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	17,003	849	5.0	1,020	6.0	17,326	866	5.0	1,039	6.0
Management occupations	11,656	530	4.5	633	5.4	11,843	564	4.8	679	5.7
Business and financial operations occupations	5,348	319	6.0	386	7.2	5,483	302	5.5	360	6.6
Professional and related occupations	27,543	5,004	18.2	5,636	20.5	28,212	5,244	18.6	5,909	20.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,252	157	4.8	188	5.8	3,488	170	4.9	210	6.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,744	215	7.8	240	8.7	2,746	203	7.4	233	8.5
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,270	113	8.9	138	10.9	1,209	106	8.8	132	10.9
Community and social services occupations	2,187	326	14.9	375	17.1	2,222	363	16.3	406	18.3
Legal occupations	1,288	71	5.5	83	6.4	1,318	74	5.6	87	6.6
Education, training, and library occupations	8,288	3,087	37.2	3,439	41.5	8,424	3,259	38.7	3,630	43.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,955	152	7.8	182	9.3	1,994	141	7.1	167	8.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,558	883	13.5	992	15.1	6,813	928	13.6	1,045	15.3
Service occupations	21,784	2,481	11.4	2,692	12.4	22,114	2,624	11.9	2,831	12.8
Healthcare support occupations	2,987	304	10.2	332	11.1	3,028	296	9.8	317	10.5
Protective service occupations	3,025	1,066	35.2	1,127	37.2	3,023	1,069	35.4	1,122	37.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,500	325	4.3	371	4.9	7,694	401	5.2	444	5.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,642	497	10.7	549	11.8	4,648	534	11.5	592	12.7
Personal care and service occupations	3,631	289	8.0	314	8.6	3,721	324	8.7	357	9.6
Sales and office occupations	32,978	2,386	7.2	2,659	8.1	32,479	2,395	7.4	2,710	8.3
Sales and related occupations	14,079	462	3.3	521	3.7	13,708	447	3.3	531	3.9
Office and administrative support occupations	18,900	1,925	10.2	2,138	11.3	18,770	1,949	10.4	2,179	11.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,325	2,252	16.9	2,363	17.7	12,444	2,208	17.7	2,303	18.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	876	23	2.7	28	3.2	901	39	4.3	46	5.1
Construction and extraction occupations	7,708	1,434	18.6	1,480	19.2	6,876	1,391	20.2	1,445	21.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,742	794	16.8	855	18.0	4,668	778	16.7	812	17.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,133	2,699	15.8	2,874	16.8	16,802	2,760	16.4	2,968	17.7
Production occupations	8,903	1,243	14.0	1,314	14.8	8,601	1,269	14.8	1,370	15.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,231	1,456	17.7	1,560	19.0	8,202	1,491	18.2	1,599	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2007					2008				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	108,714	8,114	7.5	8,870	8.2	108,073	8,265	7.6	9,084	8.4
Agriculture and related industries	1,046	16	1.5	19	1.8	1,057	30	2.8	35	3.4
Nonagriculture and related industries	107,668	8,098	7.5	8,851	8.2	107,016	8,236	7.7	9,049	8.5
Mining	705	66	9.3	72	10.2	776	54	6.9	61	7.9
Construction	8,561	1,193	13.9	1,232	14.4	7,652	1,195	15.6	1,241	16.2
Manufacturing	15,341	1,734	11.3	1,845	12.0	15,131	1,723	11.4	1,862	12.3
Durable goods	9,770	1,107	11.3	1,172	12.0	9,728	1,139	11.7	1,223	12.6
Nondurable goods	5,571	628	11.3	673	12.1	5,403	584	10.8	639	11.8
Wholesale and retail trade	18,896	990	5.2	1,075	5.7	18,622	976	5.2	1,096	5.9
Wholesale trade	3,951	205	5.2	224	5.7	3,635	194	5.3	214	5.9
Retail trade	14,945	785	5.3	851	5.7	14,987	782	5.2	881	5.9
Transportation and utilities	5,488	1,211	22.1	1,282	23.4	5,544	1,231	22.2	1,298	23.4
Transportation and warehousing	4,654	974	20.9	1,037	22.3	4,639	988	21.3	1,041	22.4
Utilities	834	237	28.4	245	29.4	906	243	26.9	257	28.3
Information ³	3,211	389	12.1	420	13.1	3,056	388	12.7	420	13.7
Publishing, except Internet	850	62	7.3	65	7.7	717	52	7.2	62	8.7
Motion pictures and sound recording	309	35	11.5	39	12.5	337	38	11.4	39	11.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	588	51	8.7	62	10.6	561	53	9.5	59	10.6
Telecommunications	1,186	233	19.7	246	20.8	1,184	228	19.3	242	20.4
Financial activities	8,858	174	2.0	215	2.4	8,654	157	1.8	199	2.3
Finance and insurance	6,531	99	1.5	129	2.0	6,536	86	1.3	115	1.8
Finance	4,313	55	1.3	76	1.8	4,312	45	1.0	62	1.4
Insurance	2,218	45	2.0	53	2.4	2,224	41	1.9	53	2.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,327	74	3.2	86	3.7	2,118	71	3.3	84	4.0
Professional and business services	12,022	290	2.4	360	3.0	11,967	253	2.1	324	2.7
Professional and technical services	6,962	98	1.4	147	2.1	7,234	93	1.3	128	1.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,060	191	3.8	213	4.2	4,733	159	3.4	196	4.1
Education and health services	18,120	1,591	8.8	1,815	10.0	18,841	1,723	9.1	1,940	10.3
Educational services	3,513	444	12.6	529	15.1	3,657	504	13.8	584	16.0
Health care and social assistance	14,607	1,147	7.9	1,286	8.8	15,184	1,219	8.0	1,356	8.9
Leisure and hospitality	10,956	302	2.8	354	3.2	11,187	361	3.2	408	3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,966	122	6.2	138	7.0	2,044	131	6.4	150	7.3
Accommodation and food services	8,990	180	2.0	217	2.4	9,144	231	2.5	258	2.8
Accommodation	1,414	109	7.7	123	8.7	1,447	115	7.9	120	8.3
Food services and drinking places	7,575	70	.9	94	1.2	7,696	116	1.5	138	1.8
Other services ³	5,510	159	2.9	181	3.3	5,585	175	3.1	200	3.6
Other services, except private households	4,727	150	3.2	172	3.6	4,785	164	3.4	185	3.9
Public sector	21,053	7,557	35.9	8,373	39.8	21,305	7,832	36.8	8,676	40.7
Federal government	3,423	916	26.8	1,079	31.5	3,542	994	28.1	1,167	33.0
State government	6,384	1,943	30.4	2,168	34.0	6,176	1,955	31.6	2,167	35.1
Local government	11,246	4,698	41.8	5,126	45.6	11,586	4,884	42.2	5,342	46.1

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2007				2008			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$996	\$996	\$992	\$996	\$1,025	\$1,028	\$1,017	\$1,028
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,080	1,066	1,072	1,081	1,128	1,113	1,120	1,129
Management occupations	1,161	1,172	1,165	1,160	1,204	1,235	1,236	1,199
Business and financial operations occupations	941	934	950	940	974	925	943	978
Professional and related occupations	951	987	980	942	980	1,018	1,004	973
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,229	1,188	1,204	1,231	1,242	1,149	1,139	1,248
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,213	1,179	1,178	1,221	1,244	1,223	1,243	1,244
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,053	1,147	1,144	1,036	1,035	1,169	1,144	1,018
Community and social services occupations	755	920	909	732	788	983	978	743
Legal occupations	1,148	1,180	1,151	1,148	1,174	1,186	1,265	1,169
Education, training, and library occupations	841	959	947	742	866	974	957	765
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	829	1,000	1,009	807	882	1,110	1,098	858
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	920	1,005	1,019	906	962	1,070	1,061	943
Service occupations	454	666	654	421	475	691	679	440
Healthcare support occupations	454	502	502	446	465	526	526	457
Protective service occupations	719	954	946	610	748	990	983	620
Food preparation and serving related occupations	385	502	495	379	402	502	496	398
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	422	551	543	407	431	596	593	412
Personal care and service occupations	434	585	585	420	475	580	570	463
Sales and office occupations	598	717	715	587	614	741	736	603
Sales and related occupations	643	648	648	643	656	679	683	655
Office and administrative support occupations	581	726	724	560	601	749	744	585
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	670	973	961	617	702	990	984	647
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	372	(⁴)	(⁴)	369	420	(⁴)	(⁴)	418
Construction and extraction occupations	646	976	968	597	688	992	989	621
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	749	975	962	709	774	1,002	994	729
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	577	759	753	540	594	777	770	560
Production occupations	581	761	755	552	595	765	759	567
Transportation and material moving occupations	570	757	750	523	593	789	779	550

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2007				2008			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$666	\$818	\$813	\$651	\$694	\$838	\$829	\$680
Agriculture and related industries	412	(⁴)	(⁴)	411	444	(⁴)	(⁴)	446
Nonagriculture and related industries	670	819	814	654	698	840	831	683
Mining	969	960	950	975	1,007	1,024	1,032	1,003
Construction	673	1,000	993	624	712	1,014	1,012	668
Manufacturing	719	783	779	708	741	796	795	733
Durable goods manufacturing	744	818	815	732	772	829	827	763
Nondurable goods manufacturing	669	714	712	659	685	729	729	675
Wholesale and retail trade	587	639	632	584	603	643	638	601
Wholesale trade	720	756	753	717	741	775	763	739
Retail trade	538	608	601	532	564	598	596	561
Transportation and utilities	738	902	894	695	787	958	950	747
Transportation and warehousing	696	846	835	657	744	897	895	710
Utilities	994	1,056	1,052	954	1,061	1,161	1,142	1,010
Information ⁵	891	1,000	994	867	898	1,011	1,001	871
Publishing, except Internet	881	931	933	877	856	(⁴)	979	846
Motion pictures and sound recording	889	(⁴)	(⁴)	797	883	(⁴)	(⁴)	800
Broadcasting, except Internet	786	(⁴)	(⁴)	770	806	(⁴)	944	794
Telecommunications	951	1,003	1,000	927	969	1,006	1,000	953
Financial activities	782	728	738	784	814	782	782	816
Finance and insurance	820	722	746	822	857	762	774	859
Finance	835	717	773	836	864	(⁴)	829	865
Insurance	795	(⁴)	735	799	846	(⁴)	(⁴)	849
Real estate and rental and leasing	691	739	718	690	703	789	783	696
Professional and business services	783	800	822	782	835	814	817	836
Professional and technical services	1,031	991	1,041	1,031	1,065	1,129	1,140	1,064
Management, administrative, and waste services	524	733	686	519	544	682	695	538
Education and health services	671	779	781	657	685	795	798	671
Educational services	766	824	812	754	773	892	868	762
Health care and social assistance	644	752	762	632	661	756	768	652
Leisure and hospitality	440	580	572	431	470	584	575	462
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	587	633	634	581	590	651	638	586
Accommodation and food services	413	534	528	410	435	563	552	427
Accommodation	492	554	546	481	508	605	602	494
Food services and drinking places	399	476	490	398	417	497	491	416
Other services ⁵	581	803	789	574	610	878	810	606
Other services, except private households	600	822	806	593	629	893	849	622
Public sector	816	901	896	749	842	923	918	766
Federal	965	927	933	996	972	949	959	989
State	772	865	856	731	812	900	889	753
Local	787	907	899	688	814	925	917	719

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁵ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2008				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over	75,305	1,940	286	2,226	3.0
16 to 24 years	15,680	961	161	1,122	7.2
25 years and over	59,626	979	125	1,104	1.9
Men, 16 years and over	37,334	638	90	728	2.0
16 to 24 years	7,978	326	58	384	4.8
25 years and over	29,356	313	32	345	1.2
Women, 16 years and over	37,972	1,302	196	1,497	3.9
16 to 24 years	7,701	635	103	738	9.6
25 years and over	30,270	666	93	759	2.5
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	60,464	1,568	215	1,783	2.9
Men	30,533	495	65	560	1.8
Women	29,931	1,073	151	1,223	4.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,866	259	49	308	3.1
Men	4,408	105	17	123	2.8
Women	5,457	154	32	186	3.4
Asian, 16 years and over	2,844	58	11	69	2.4
Men	1,301	24	3	27	2.1
Women	1,543	34	8	41	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	13,070	285	39	324	2.5
Men	7,756	117	15	132	1.7
Women	5,313	168	23	191	3.6
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	56,837	778	95	873	1.5
Men	31,363	313	27	341	1.1
Women	25,474	464	68	532	2.1
Part-time workers	18,334	1,162	191	1,353	7.4
Men	5,903	325	63	388	6.6
Women	12,431	837	128	965	7.8

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.85 per hour from January 2008 to July 23, 2008. Beginning July 24, 2008, the prevailing Federal minimum wage increased to \$6.55 per hour. Data are for wage and salary workers. All self-employed persons are excluded regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or

principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2008				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,774	89	25	114	.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,118	28	2	30	.7
Management occupations	2,348	14	1	15	.7
Business and financial operations occupations	1,769	14	1	15	.8
Professional and related occupations	10,656	61	23	84	.8
Computer and mathematical occupations	849	3	-	3	.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	916	2	-	2	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	338	1	1	2	.6
Community and social services occupations	725	4	-	4	.6
Legal occupations	319	2	-	2	.5
Education, training, and library occupations	2,279	25	17	42	1.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	832	9	2	11	1.3
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,397	14	3	17	.4
Service occupations	17,261	1,398	143	1,541	8.9
Healthcare support occupations	2,564	54	3	56	2.2
Protective service occupations	1,895	41	5	46	2.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,649	1,087	83	1,170	17.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,627	87	19	106	2.9
Personal care and service occupations	2,526	128	34	162	6.4
Sales and office occupations	20,563	272	91	363	1.8
Sales and related occupations	7,713	166	58	225	2.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12,850	106	32	138	1.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9,434	46	6	52	.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	636	13	-	13	2.0
Construction and extraction occupations	5,388	24	5	29	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,410	10	-	10	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,273	135	22	157	1.2
Production occupations	7,191	37	7	44	.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,082	98	15	113	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2008				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
				Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	65,758	1,832	261	2,093	3.2
Agriculture and related industries	692	12	-	13	1.9
Nonagriculture and related industries	65,066	1,820	260	2,080	3.2
Mining	471	1	-	1	.2
Construction	5,392	24	5	30	.5
Manufacturing	9,557	55	7	61	.6
Durable goods	6,034	44	2	46	.8
Nondurable goods	3,523	11	4	16	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	12,437	207	64	271	2.2
Wholesale trade	1,752	10	2	12	.7
Retail trade	10,685	197	63	260	2.4
Transportation and utilities	3,193	31	6	37	1.2
Transportation and warehousing	2,644	29	6	35	1.3
Utilities	550	2	-	2	.4
Information ¹	1,475	19	2	21	1.4
Publishing, except internet	291	4	1	5	1.6
Motion pictures and sound recording	190	11	1	12	6.4
Broadcasting, except internet	282	4	-	4	1.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	4	-	-	-	-
Telecommunications	614	-	-	-	.1
Internet service providers and data processing services	56	-	-	-	-
Other information services	37	1	-	1	1.6
Financial activities	3,338	25	8	33	1.0
Finance and insurance	2,366	16	3	19	.8
Finance	1,579	7	3	10	.6
Insurance	787	9	-	9	1.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	972	10	4	14	1.4
Professional and business services	5,688	48	8	55	1.0
Professional and technical services	2,473	9	1	10	.4
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,215	39	7	45	1.4
Education and health services	11,895	165	38	203	1.7
Educational services	1,390	29	9	38	2.8
Health care and social assistance	10,505	135	29	165	1.6
Leisure and hospitality	8,642	1,146	101	1,247	14.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,387	61	9	71	5.1
Accommodation and food services	7,254	1,084	92	1,176	16.2
Accommodation	1,041	42	4	46	4.4
Food services and drinking places	6,214	1,042	88	1,130	18.2
Other services ¹	2,978	98	21	120	4.0
Other services, except private households	2,434	67	17	84	3.4
Other services, private households	544	32	5	36	6.6
Public sector	9,547	108	25	133	1.4
Federal government	1,844	15	1	16	.9
State government	2,490	35	12	47	1.9
Local government	5,213	58	12	71	1.4

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$5.85 per hour from January 2008 to July 23, 2008. Beginning July 24, 2008, the prevailing Federal minimum wage increased to \$6.55 per hour. Data are for wage and salary workers. All self-employed persons are excluded regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The

presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008						
	Workers in absence universe (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	102,307	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,345	2.4	1.5	.9	1.3	.7	.5
20 to 24 years	8,528	2.9	2.0	.9	1.4	.9	.6
25 years and over	92,433	3.2	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
25 to 54 years	75,837	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.1	.6
55 years and over	16,597	3.6	2.9	.7	2.0	1.7	.3
Men, 16 years and over	57,019	2.3	1.8	.5	1.2	1.0	.3
16 to 19 years	799	1.5	1.0	.5	.6	.5	.2
20 to 24 years	4,797	2.0	1.5	.4	.9	.7	.2
25 years and over	51,424	2.3	1.8	.5	1.3	1.0	.3
25 to 54 years	42,477	2.2	1.7	.5	1.2	.9	.3
55 years and over	8,946	3.0	2.5	.5	1.8	1.5	.3
Women, 16 years and over	45,288	4.1	2.7	1.4	2.3	1.4	.9
16 to 19 years	546	3.6	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.1	1.1
20 to 24 years	3,732	4.0	2.5	1.5	2.2	1.1	1.0
25 years and over	41,010	4.2	2.8	1.4	2.3	1.4	.8
25 to 54 years	33,359	4.2	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.3	.9
55 years and over	7,650	4.2	3.4	.8	2.3	1.9	.4
White	82,806	3.1	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Black or African American	12,081	3.6	2.4	1.1	2.1	1.5	.6
Asian	5,015	2.2	1.4	.8	1.3	.7	.6
Hispanic or Latino	15,133	2.7	1.8	.9	1.4	.9	.5

¹ The absence universe includes most wage and salary workers who usually work full-time at their primary or sole job. Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week at their main job worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, slack work or business conditions, and the wait for a new job to begin. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. All self-employed persons are excluded, regardless of whether or not their jobs are incorporated.

Conceptually, the absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary workers who usually work 35 hours or more on their main job.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked, which is derived using the number of workers in absence universe as defined in footnote 1 above, minus those who reported that their hours varied.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2008						
	Workers in absence universe (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,016	2.8	1.9	1.0	1.5	0.9	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,963	2.5	1.6	.8	1.3	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,984	2.2	1.5	.7	1.2	.8	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,980	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	.9	.7
Professional and related occupations	23,053	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.7	1.0	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,283	2.5	1.7	.8	1.1	.7	.4
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,608	2.4	1.8	.6	1.1	.8	.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,054	2.8	2.1	.7	1.4	1.0	.4
Community and social services occupations	1,852	3.5	2.5	1.1	1.9	1.3	.7
Legal occupations	1,144	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.8	.9	.9
Education, training, and library occupations	6,374	3.1	1.9	1.2	1.7	.9	.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,494	2.6	1.4	1.1	1.4	.7	.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,245	3.7	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.4	.8
Service occupations	13,879	3.5	2.5	1.0	2.0	1.4	.6
Healthcare support occupations	2,131	4.9	3.4	1.5	2.7	2.0	.8
Protective service occupations	2,576	3.0	2.2	.9	1.8	1.3	.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,787	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.8	1.2	.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,302	3.5	2.7	.8	1.9	1.4	.4
Personal care and service occupations	2,084	3.5	2.4	1.1	2.0	1.3	.7
Sales and office occupations	24,158	3.4	2.4	1.1	1.7	1.2	.6
Sales and related occupations	9,553	2.6	1.7	.8	1.4	.9	.5
Office and administrative support occupations	14,605	4.0	2.8	1.2	2.0	1.3	.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,090	2.7	2.1	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	696	1.9	1.4	.5	1.1	.9	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	6,111	2.6	2.0	.6	1.4	1.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,283	2.9	2.3	.7	1.6	1.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,163	3.4	2.7	.7	2.0	1.7	.4
Production occupations	7,717	3.4	2.6	.8	2.0	1.6	.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,447	3.4	2.8	.6	2.1	1.8	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2008						
	Workers in absence universe (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	84,466	3.0	2.1	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	810	1.7	1.3	.5	.8	.6	.2
Nonagricultural industries	83,656	3.0	2.1	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Mining	729	2.1	1.6	.6	1.5	1.1	.4
Construction	6,701	2.4	1.7	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
Manufacturing	14,079	3.0	2.2	.7	1.7	1.3	.4
Durable goods	9,134	2.8	2.1	.7	1.6	1.2	.4
Nondurable goods	4,945	3.2	2.4	.8	1.8	1.5	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	13,411	3.0	2.1	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Wholesale trade	3,227	2.3	1.7	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
Retail trade	10,184	3.1	2.2	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,663	3.0	2.4	.7	2.0	1.6	.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,820	3.1	2.4	.7	2.1	1.7	.5
Utilities	844	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Information	2,612	3.0	2.1	.8	1.6	1.1	.5
Financial activities	7,582	2.8	1.8	1.0	1.4	.9	.5
Finance and insurance	5,930	2.9	1.9	1.0	1.4	.9	.6
Finance	3,907	2.5	1.6	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Insurance	2,023	3.6	2.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,651	2.5	1.6	.9	1.2	.8	.4
Professional and business services	9,965	2.9	1.9	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Professional and technical services	6,211	2.8	1.8	.9	1.4	.8	.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,754	3.0	2.1	.9	1.5	1.0	.5
Education and health services	13,894	3.8	2.5	1.2	2.1	1.4	.7
Educational services	2,564	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.5	.8	.7
Health care and social assistance	11,330	4.0	2.8	1.3	2.2	1.5	.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,239	2.6	1.7	.9	1.4	1.0	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,254	2.7	1.9	.8	1.7	1.2	.5
Accommodation and food services	4,985	2.6	1.7	.9	1.4	.9	.5
Accommodation	1,110	2.3	1.6	.7	1.2	.8	.4
Food services and drinking places	3,876	2.6	1.7	1.0	1.4	.9	.5
Other services	3,781	2.4	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	.4
Other services, except private households	3,442	2.4	1.7	.8	1.2	.8	.4
Public sector	17,841	3.9	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.4	.7
Federal government	3,222	4.3	3.2	1.1	2.2	1.7	.6
State government	5,112	4.1	3.0	1.1	2.1	1.5	.6
Local government	9,506	3.7	2.5	1.1	2.0	1.3	.7

¹ The absence universe includes most wage and salary workers who usually work full-time at their primary or sole job. Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week at their main job worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: Own illness, injury, or medical problems; child-care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, slack work or business conditions, and the wait for a new job to begin. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only

to work missed at their main jobs. All self-employed persons are excluded, regardless of whether or not their jobs are incorporated. Conceptually, the absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary workers who usually work 35 hours or more on their main job.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked, which is derived using the number of workers in absence universe as defined in footnote 1 above, minus those who reported that their hours varied.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.