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**U.S. AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT**  
BUREAU FOR DEMOCRACY, CONFLICT, AND HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE (DCHA)

## Sudan – Complex Emergency

Situation Report #4, Fiscal Year (FY) 2007

November 17, 2006

*Note: The last situation report was dated November 3, 2006.*

### BACKGROUND

In 2006, Sudan has made progress toward achieving sustainable peace in some regions of the country, while other areas continue to cope with the effects of conflict. The formation of the joint Government of National Unity (GNU) marked a step in the road toward peace for the southern-based Sudan People’s Liberation Movement (SPLM) and the ruling government in Khartoum. The new government was a requirement of the Comprehensive Peace Agreement (CPA) that the former Government of Sudan and the SPLM signed in January 2005, officially ending Africa’s longest running civil war. The interim national constitution authorized the creation of the Government of Southern Sudan (GOSS) and initiated a six-year interim period, after which Southern Sudan will hold a referendum on independence in 2011. During the 21-year conflict, fighting, famine, and disease killed more than 2 million people, forced an estimated 600,000 people to seek refuge in neighboring countries, and displaced 4 million people within Sudan—the largest internally displaced person (IDP) population in the world. The U.N. estimated that hundreds of thousands of displaced persons returned to Southern Sudan during 2005 and 2006, taxing scarce resources and weak infrastructure.

A separate conflict in the western region of Darfur entered its fourth year, despite a peace agreement between the GNU and one faction of the Sudan Liberation Army (SLA), signed in May 2006. Fighting among armed opposition group factions, Sudanese Armed Forces (SAF), and militias has persisted in 2006, displacing hundreds of thousands of civilians and preventing the return of others. The complex emergency in Darfur has affected approximately 4 million people, including 2 million IDPs, and approximately 220,000 refugees in eastern Chad. In eastern Sudan, the GNU and the Eastern Front opposition group signed a peace agreement on October 14, 2006, aiming to end the low-level violence and prevent tensions from erupting into widespread conflict.

The U.S. Government (USG) is the leading international donor to Sudan and has contributed more than \$2 billion for humanitarian programs in Sudan and eastern Chad since FY 2004. The USG continues to lead the international effort to support implementation of the CPA, while simultaneously providing for the humanitarian needs of conflict-affected populations throughout the country.

NUMBERS AT A GLANCE		SOURCE
<b>IDPs in Sudan</b>	<b>Total: 6,200,000</b> From Southern Sudan: 4 million In Darfur: 2 million	UNHCR <sup>1</sup> —November 2005 OCHA <sup>2</sup> —December 2005 OCHA—October 2006
<b>Sudanese Refugees</b>	<b>Total: 218,000</b> In Chad	UNHCR—November 2006
<b>Sudanese Refugees</b>	<b>Total: 350,000</b> In Uganda, Ethiopia, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Kenya, Central African Republic, Egypt, and Eritrea	UNHCR—November 2006
<b>Refugees in Sudan</b>	<b>Total: 170,000</b> From Eritrea, Ethiopia, Uganda, DRC, and others	UNHCR—November 2005

<b>Total FY 2007 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....</b>	<b>\$190,463,000<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Total FY 2007 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad.....</b>	<b>\$190,463,000</b>
<b>Total FY 2006 USAID Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad. ....</b>	<b>\$667,060,719</b>
<b>Total FY 2006 USG Humanitarian Assistance to Sudan and Eastern Chad .....</b>	<b>\$776,365,216</b>

### CURRENT SITUATION IN DARFUR

**NRC Ceases Activities in South Darfur.** On November 3, the Norwegian Refugee Council (NRC) suspended all NRC humanitarian activities in South Darfur. In a November 8 press release, the agency stated that since NRC started its humanitarian program in South Darfur in

mid-2004, the Sudanese government has suspended the non-governmental organization’s (NGO) activities five times. NRC decided to pull out of South Darfur due to the difficult working conditions, which prevented the organization from accessing most of its beneficiaries.

<sup>1</sup> Office of the U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)

<sup>2</sup> U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

<sup>3</sup> Humanitarian assistance to date in FY 2007 represents food aid contributions. Please see the funding chart at the end of this report for details.

NRC was camp coordinator for the two largest IDP camps in Darfur—Kalma and Gereida. OCHA is working to find new coordinators for these camps.

***Displacement in Ed Daein, South Darfur.*** According to a USAID NGO partner, since November 13, Arab militia have reportedly attacked three villages in the Ed Daein locality of South Darfur, displacing nearly 15,000 people. Arab militia of the Maalia ethnic group reportedly attacked Motorwed and Ngabo on November 13, causing the population to move in three directions: northeast toward Um Sauna; northwest toward Sinnat; and southeast toward El Neem IDP camp in Ed Daein town. Initial reports indicate that the violence caused extensive damage in the two villages. According to NGOs, all residents of Motorwed are displaced, approximately two-thirds of the village burned, and community resources completely destroyed.

***Interethnic Tensions in Abu Shouk IDP Camp.*** Tensions between IDPs from the Zaghawa and Fur ethnic groups caused U.N. security officials to designate Abu Shouk IDP camp “no-go” for U.N. personnel from November 11 to 15, after which the “no-go” designation was lifted. U.N. security officials also advised humanitarian organizations to avoid the camp. On November 12, clashes between pro-Darfur Peace Agreement (DPA) Zaghawa IDPs and anti-DPA Fur IDPs erupted in the camp, located near El Fasher. USAID partners continue to operate in the camp, which has a population of approximately 54,000.

***Nutrition Assessment in Kabkabiya, North Darfur.*** A nutrition survey of children under five years of age conducted by the NGO Action Contre la Faim (ACF) from October 11 to 18 in Kabkabiya found global acute malnutrition (GAM) and severe acute malnutrition (SAM) rates of 25.4 percent and 1.8 percent respectively. When compared to the results of ACF’s October 2005 survey—18.2 percent GAM and 0.7 percent SAM—these results show a significant deterioration in children’s nutritional situation between 2005 and 2006. The report concluded that the following factors contributed to the decline in nutritional status: insecurity in the area, which has hindered access to farmland and reduced opportunities to collect firewood and grass; the rainy season’s late start, which delayed cultivation and harvesting; and the U.N. World Food Program’s (WFP) reduction of general food distribution rations during this year’s hunger period.

***Displacement in Eastern Chad.*** In a November 17 press release, UNHCR reported that since November 4 Arab militias have attacked at least 23 villages in eastern Chad, prompting Chadians to abandon 20 other villages in anticipation of further violence. UNHCR estimates that the attacks have resulted in the deaths of 220 people and displaced at least 12,000 Chadians, bringing the total number of Chadian IDPs to approximately 75,000. On November 17, UNHCR reported that approximately 7,000 of the newly displaced fled to Habile and another

5,000 have gathered on the outskirts of Goz Beida town. On November 13, a USAID staff member participated in an interagency assessment of villages near Goz Beida, eastern Chad, and USAID continues to monitor the humanitarian situation. USAID partner International Relief and Development provides assistance to IDPs and the local community in Goz Beida.

***CURRENT SITUATION IN NON-DARFUR SUDAN***  
***NGO Operations from Eritrea Halted.*** On November 1, the Eritrean Ministry of Labor and Human Welfare notified USAID NGO partners that their travel, resident, and work permits would expire in 15 days. The decision effectively halts the organizations’ programs, which provide food aid and health and nutrition services to approximately 50,000 people in Hamesh Koreib, Kassala State, which was formerly controlled by the Eastern Front opposition group. Eritrean authorities justified this action by noting that the signing of the Eritrean-brokered Eastern Sudan Peace Agreement between the Eastern Front and the GNU meant that cross-border operations from Eritrea were no longer necessary. As of November 16, the GNU had not yet permitted humanitarian agencies to access Hamesh Koreib and the surrounding area from within Sudan.

***Eastern Sudan and Nuba Mountains.*** For the first time in eastern Sudan, WFP carried out its Annual Needs Assessment to address IDP and vulnerable populations’ needs in conjunction with the UNHCR-led Joint Assessment Mission to address the needs of Ethiopian and Eritrean refugees. The organizations aim to improve the quality and accuracy of information collected on IDPs and refugees through this new collaborative assessment. From November 5 to 20, the WFP-led assessment team, including USAID staff members, is visiting the towns of Kassala, Showak, Port Sudan, Tokar, and Sinkat in eastern Sudan, and Dilling and Kadugli in the Nuba Mountains. Detailed findings from both assessments are expected to be reported in the coming months.

***Fighting in Southern Kordofan.*** According to the Sudanese media sources, on November 9, the Sudan People’s Liberation Army (SPLA) and the Southern Sudan Defense Forces, allegedly supported by Baggara militias, clashed in Meram town, Southern Kordofan State, resulting in three SPLA soldiers killed and one wounded. According to field sources, this incident continues a trend of intermittent outbreaks of violence across the state. Southern Kordofan straddles the dividing line between the two main parties that signed the CPA, and agencies working in the area are increasingly concerned that local conflicts could trigger widespread violence and threaten CPA implementation. In Southern Kordofan, USAID partners are assisting conflict-affected communities through a variety of projects including income-generation activities, seed fairs, improvements to primary health care facilities, and livestock programs.

***USAID/OTI Launches Radio Stations.*** In Southern Sudan and the Three Areas, USAID Office of Transition

Initiatives (USAID/OTI) partner Internews plans to launch a community radio project. Internews will establish a minimum of three independent community FM radio stations and four virtual stations. The radio stations' programming will aim to increase public access to impartial information, promote participation in governance, and reduce tensions that threaten peace and stability in Sudan.

#### USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE

On October 16, 2006, U.S. Chargé d'Affaires Cameron R. Hume renewed the Sudan disaster declaration for FY 2007. The U.S. Mission in Sudan has declared disasters due to the complex emergency on an annual basis since 1987.

In FY 2006, USAID's Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA) contributed more than \$177 million in Sudan and eastern Chad to provide a full range of emergency humanitarian interventions, reduce conflict, and improve local capacity to reintegrate IDPs returning to their home communities. In FY 2006, USAID/OFDA awarded more than \$69 million to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for emergency programs in non-Darfur Sudan in the sectors of health; food security and agriculture; water sanitation, and hygiene; income generation; nutrition; protection; capacity building; and coordination. In Darfur, USAID/OFDA provided more than \$104 million in FY 2006 to 28 NGO and U.N. partners for multi-sector interventions to assist IDPs and vulnerable populations. USAID/OFDA also supported returns of IDPs to their places of origin. In eastern Chad, USAID/OFDA

provided more than \$3.8 million to seven NGO and U.N. partners to support host communities and IDPs.

In response to the Sudan complex emergency, USAID's Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP) contributed nearly 476,000 metric tons (MT) of food assistance in FY 2006, valued at approximately \$457.8 million. USAID/FFP provided contingency rations to implementing partners in areas where returnees were expected and continues to closely monitor and respond to food needs throughout the country.

The overall goal of USAID/OTI in Sudan is to strengthen Sudanese confidence and capacity to address the causes and consequences of political marginalization, violence, and instability under the framework of the CPA. USAID/OTI currently has five implementing partners in Sudan. In FY 2006, USAID/OTI provided approximately \$34 million in support of Sudan programs.

The Department of State's Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State/PRM) provided \$113 million in assistance to Sudanese populations affected by the complex emergency in 2006. State/PRM supports protection and assistance programs for more than 220,000 Sudanese refugees in Chad in partnership with UNHCR, the U.N. Children's Fund (UNICEF), WFP, the International Federation of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies (IFRC), and a broad range of NGOs. State/PRM also works with UNHCR, the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), and NGOs to support the return of refugees and IDPs in Southern Sudan and protect conflict-affected populations in Darfur.

#### FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>DARFUR, SUDAN</b>			
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	132,586 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$128,199,100
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$128,199,100</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR</b>			<b>\$128,199,100</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR</b>			<b>\$128,199,100</b>
<b>EASTERN CHAD</b>			
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	16,180 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$19,970,600
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$19,970,600</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$19,970,600</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$19,970,600</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR &amp; EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$148,169,700</b>

#### FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			

NPA	9,230 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
WFP	39,604 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$38,293,300
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$42,293,300</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$42,293,300</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2007 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$42,293,300</b>

**FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO THE DARFUR CRISIS**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>DARFUR, SUDAN</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
ACF	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	South Darfur	\$3,299,150
ACTED	Income Generation; Road Rehabilitation; and Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$2,429,312
ARC	Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$6,499,720
CARE	Logistics, Relief Commodities	Darfur-wide	\$6,868,916
CARE	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,634,932
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation, Shelter	North Darfur, South Darfur	\$3,913,657
Concern	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,620,865
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Nutrition; Shelter; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$3,400,864
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
GOAL	Health; Logistics; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation and Hygiene	West Darfur, North Darfur	\$1,550,000
IMC	Health	South Darfur, West Darfur	\$3,199,909
IRC	Coordination; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$8,800,000
Medair	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,200,000
Mercy Corps	Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$6,499,999
Merlin	Health	South Darfur	\$2,699,958
OCHA	Coordination	Darfur-wide	\$3,000,000
Relief International	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Income Generation, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	North Darfur	\$2,159,223
Samaritan's Purse	Food Security and Agriculture; Protection; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$1,999,538
SC/US	Coordination; Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$7,500,903
Solidarites	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$2,140,000

Tearfund	Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$1,466,159
UMCOR	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	South Darfur	\$999,995
UNDSS	Security	Darfur-wide	\$1,035,000
UNICEF	Health; Nutrition; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$13,600,000
UNJLC	Logistics	Darfur-wide	\$841,122
U.S. Geological Survey	Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Darfur-wide	\$462,800
WFP	Logistics, Transportation	Darfur-wide	\$4,672,897
WHO	Health	Darfur-wide	\$1,000,000
World Relief	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	West Darfur	\$999,986
World Vision	Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene; Food Security and Agriculture	South Darfur	\$3,893,017
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel	Darfur-wide	\$1,745,478
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$104,133,400</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
ICRC	19,770 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$16,507,200
WFP	308,140 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Darfur-wide	\$291,239,500
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$307,746,700</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$3,600,000
DAI	Small Grants Program	Darfur-wide	\$800,000
OHCHR	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,610,314
UNDP	Violence Against Women Initiative	Darfur-wide	\$2,273,697
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$9,284,011</b>
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Conflict-Affected Populations	Darfur-wide	\$23,300,000
UNHCR	Protection of IDPs and Chadian Refugees	West Darfur	\$7,560,000
<b>TOTAL STATE/PRM</b>			<b>\$30,860,000</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR</b>			<b>\$421,164,111</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR</b>			<b>\$452,024,111</b>
<b>EASTERN CHAD</b>			
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
CARE	Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$493,743
CRS	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$500,000
IMC	Health	Eastern Chad	\$650,038
IRD	Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,099,251
OCHA	Coordination	Eastern Chad	\$200,000
UNICEF	Relief Commodities	Eastern Chad	\$400,000
U.S. Embassy Chad	Food Security and Agriculture	Eastern Chad	\$50,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$3,893,032</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
WFP	23,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,198,200
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$22,198,200</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			

Internews	Humanitarian Radio Service	Eastern Chad	\$610,947
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$610,947</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE</b>			
Africare	Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$500,535
Air Serv	Humanitarian Flights for NGOs and the U.N.	Eastern Chad	\$2,759,958
CARE	Capacity Building, Education, Protection, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$948,715
CCF	Child Protection, Gender-Based Violence Prevention, and Non-Formal Education	Eastern Chad	\$483,582
CRS	Capacity Building; Income Generation; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$497,900
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society	Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$652,776
ICRC	Protection and Assistance for Displaced Chadians and Refugees	Eastern Chad	\$1,700,000
IFRC	Camp Management; Education; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
IMC	Health, Psychosocial Services	Eastern Chad	\$1,800,000
Internews	Education, Humanitarian Information Service for Refugees, Protection	Eastern Chad	\$385,074
IRC	Camp Management; Education; Health; Protection; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$1,960,557
IRD	Livelihoods; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$499,617
MENTOR	Health	Eastern Chad	\$656,913
Refugee Education Trust	Education	Eastern Chad	\$799,970
UNHCR	Refugee Protection, Multi-Sectoral Assistance	Eastern Chad	\$22,737,269
UNICEF	Education; Health; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Eastern Chad	\$4,066,000
WFP	Air Support	Eastern Chad	\$1,000,000
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$43,248,866</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$26,702,179</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$69,951,045</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO DARFUR &amp; EASTERN CHAD</b>			<b>\$521,975,156</b>

**FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR**

<i>Implementing Partner</i>	<i>Activity</i>	<i>Location</i>	<i>Amount</i>
<b>USAID/OFDA ASSISTANCE</b>			
AAH/USA	Nutrition	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria, Upper Nile	\$350,000
ACF/France	Health; Food Security and Agriculture; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Juba, Equatoria	\$2,521,822
ADRA	Health; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Juba, Upper Nile	\$2,409,306
CARE	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Relief Commodities; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Upper Nile	\$5,464,037
CHF	Food Security and Agriculture, Income Generation	Equatoria	\$1,799,901
CMA	Health	Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$700,000
Concern	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,950,000

CRS	Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Income Generation; Risk Reduction; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria, Jonglei, Upper Nile	\$7,072,943
FAO	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria	\$1,550,000
FHI	Capacity Building, Food Security and Agriculture, Health	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$1,012,911
GOAL	Health	Abyei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Northern Sudan, Upper Nile	\$3,499,106
IRC	Capacity Building; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile	\$4,191,386
Medair	Health, Nutrition, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Upper Nile, Equatoria	\$350,000
Mercy Corps	Food Security and Agriculture, Nutrition	Abyei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$1,896,864
Merlin	Health	Jonglei	\$496,808
NPA	Food Security and Agriculture, Relief Commodities, Risk Reduction	Equatoria, Juba, Upper Nile	\$6,509,880
OCHA	Coordination	Southern Sudan	\$1,647,706
PACT	Capacity Building; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$6,360,440
Samaritan's Purse	Health; Income Generation; Nutrition; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Nuba Mountains, Upper Nile	\$2,499,591
SC/US	Capacity Building; Food Security and Agriculture; Health; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Abyei, Bahr el Ghazal, Jonglei, Nuba Mountains, Upper Nile	\$7,815,916
Tearfund	Health, Nutrition	Northern Bahr el Ghazal	\$758,116
VSF/B	Food Security and Agriculture	Equatoria, Jonglei, Northern Bahr el Ghazal, Unity, Upper Nile, Warab	\$1,524,841
WFP	Logistics	Southern Sudan	\$934,580
World Relief	Health	Jonglei, Unity, Warab	\$1,129,286
World Vision	Food Security and Agriculture, Health, Relief Commodities	Bahr el Ghazal, Equatoria	\$1,000,000
ZOA	Capacity Building; Health; Income Generation; Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene	Equatoria	\$1,127,379
USAID	Administrative Support and Travel, Preparedness	Sudan-wide	\$2,571,239
<b>TOTAL USAID/OFDA</b>			<b>\$69,144,058</b>
<b>USAID/FFP ASSISTANCE</b>			
ADRA	580 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	White Nile	\$661,600
CARE	2,740 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Khartoum	\$2,441,000
CRS	6,760 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$10,260,100
NPA	3,480 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan	\$4,855,500

Samaritan's Purse	4,820 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Eastern Sudan	\$2,364,700
WFP	105,880 MT of P.L. 480 Title II Emergency Food Assistance	Southern Sudan, Eastern Sudan, and Three Areas	\$107,223,900
<b>TOTAL USAID/FFP</b>			<b>\$127,806,800</b>
<b>USAID/OTI ASSISTANCE</b>			
DAI	Small Grants Program	Non-Darfur Sudan	\$16,243,933
Educational Development Center (EDC)	Media Development	Sudan-wide	\$999,844
Internews	FM Radio Stations	Southern Sudan	\$1,999,794
PACT	Peacebuilding Grants	Southern Sudan	\$3,000,000
<b>TOTAL USAID/OTI</b>			<b>\$22,243,571</b>
<b>STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE<sup>4</sup></b>			
ARC	Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$1,174,807
CHF	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria	\$385,444
FHI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$1,205,345
IFRC	Refugee Reintegration	Sudan-wide	\$800,000
IMC	Refugee Reintegration and GBV Prevention	Central Equatoria, Western Equatoria	\$2,955,300
IOM	Support Refugee Repatriation	Southern Sudan	\$4,000,000
JRS	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$442,183
LWR	Refugee Reintegration	Eastern Equatoria	\$503,050
RI	Refugee Reintegration	Upper Nile	\$479,502
UMCOR	Refugee Reintegration	Central Equatoria	\$800,000
UNHCR	Global Appeal 2006	Sudan-wide	\$1,950,000
UNHCR	Support Refugee Repatriation and Reintegration	Southern Sudan	\$19,000,000
WFP	Refugee Feeding (EMOP 10530.0)	Sudan-wide	\$500,000
WV	Refugee Reintegration	Western Equatoria	\$1,000,000
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 STATE/PRM ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$35,195,631</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USAID HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$219,194,429</b>
<b>TOTAL FY 2006 USG HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE TO SUDAN EXCLUDING DARFUR</b>			<b>\$254,390,060</b>

<sup>4</sup> State/PRM also provided nearly \$4 million for refugee repatriation and reintegration activities in Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda, as well as areas of Southern Sudan.



Ky Luu  
Director  
Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance