

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
April	233,198	153,932	66.0	146,257	62.7	7,675	5.0	79,267
May	233,405	154,510	66.2	145,974	62.5	8,536	5.5	78,895
June	233,627	154,400	66.1	145,738	62.4	8,662	5.6	79,227
July	233,864	154,506	66.1	145,596	62.3	8,910	5.8	79,358
August	234,107	154,823	66.1	145,273	62.1	9,550	6.2	79,284
September	234,360	154,621	66.0	145,029	61.9	9,592	6.2	79,739
October	234,612	154,878	66.0	144,657	61.7	10,221	6.6	79,734
November	234,828	154,620	65.8	144,144	61.4	10,476	6.8	80,208
December	235,035	154,447	65.7	143,338	61.0	11,108	7.2	80,588
2009:								
January ³	234,739	153,716	65.5	142,099	60.5	11,616	7.6	81,023
February	234,913	154,214	65.6	141,748	60.3	12,467	8.1	80,699
March	235,086	154,048	65.5	140,887	59.9	13,161	8.5	81,038
April	235,271	154,731	65.8	141,007	59.9	13,724	8.9	80,541

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1995 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
April	112,803	82,290	73.0	78,029	69.2	4,262	5.2	30,512
May	112,912	82,627	73.2	77,932	69.0	4,695	5.7	30,285
June	113,029	82,563	73.0	77,726	68.8	4,837	5.9	30,467
July	113,154	82,829	73.2	77,683	68.7	5,146	6.2	30,324
August	113,281	82,790	73.1	77,484	68.4	5,306	6.4	30,491
September	113,414	82,885	73.1	77,249	68.1	5,636	6.8	30,529
October	113,546	82,892	73.0	76,938	67.8	5,954	7.2	30,654
November	113,660	82,666	72.7	76,577	67.4	6,089	7.4	30,994
December	113,769	82,338	72.4	75,847	66.7	6,491	7.9	31,431
2009:								
January ³	113,573	81,863	72.1	75,092	66.1	6,771	8.3	31,710
February	113,666	81,994	72.1	74,777	65.8	7,217	8.8	31,672
March	113,758	81,804	71.9	74,053	65.1	7,751	9.5	31,954
April	113,857	82,358	72.3	74,116	65.1	8,242	10.0	31,498
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
April	120,396	71,641	59.5	68,228	56.7	3,413	4.8	48,754
May	120,493	71,883	59.7	68,042	56.5	3,841	5.3	48,610
June	120,598	71,838	59.6	68,012	56.4	3,825	5.3	48,760
July	120,710	71,676	59.4	67,913	56.3	3,763	5.3	49,034
August	120,825	72,033	59.6	67,789	56.1	4,244	5.9	48,792
September	120,946	71,735	59.3	67,780	56.0	3,956	5.5	49,210
October	121,066	71,986	59.5	67,720	55.9	4,267	5.9	49,080
November	121,168	71,954	59.4	67,567	55.8	4,387	6.1	49,214
December	121,266	72,109	59.5	67,491	55.7	4,618	6.4	49,157
2009:								
January ³	121,166	71,853	59.3	67,007	55.3	4,845	6.7	49,313
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,970	55.2	5,250	7.3	49,027
March	121,328	72,244	59.5	66,834	55.1	5,410	7.5	49,084
April	121,415	72,372	59.6	66,890	55.1	5,482	7.6	49,042

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	233,198	233,405	233,627	233,864	234,107	234,360	234,612	234,828	235,035	234,739	234,913	235,086	235,271
Civilian labor force	153,932	154,510	154,400	154,506	154,823	154,621	154,878	154,620	154,447	153,716	154,214	154,048	154,731
Percent of population	66.0	66.2	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.8
Employed	146,257	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007
Employment-population ratio	62.7	62.5	62.4	62.3	62.1	61.9	61.7	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.3	59.9	59.9
Unemployed	7,675	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9
Not in labor force	79,267	78,895	79,227	79,358	79,284	79,739	79,734	80,208	80,588	81,023	80,699	81,038	80,541
Persons who currently want a job	4,782	4,813	4,925	5,033	4,836	5,140	5,065	5,393	5,488	5,643	5,645	5,814	5,935
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,803	112,912	113,029	113,154	113,281	113,414	113,546	113,660	113,769	113,573	113,666	113,758	113,857
Civilian labor force	82,290	82,627	82,563	82,829	82,790	82,885	82,892	82,666	82,338	81,863	81,994	81,804	82,358
Percent of population	73.0	73.2	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	73.0	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.3
Employed	78,029	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.4	68.1	67.8	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.8	65.1	65.1
Unemployed	4,262	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0
Not in labor force	30,512	30,285	30,467	30,324	30,491	30,529	30,654	30,994	31,431	31,710	31,672	31,954	31,498
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,152	104,258	104,371	104,490	104,613	104,741	104,869	104,978	105,083	104,902	104,999	105,095	105,196
Civilian labor force	78,820	78,913	79,055	79,286	79,308	79,392	79,380	79,335	78,998	78,585	78,687	78,578	79,081
Percent of population	75.7	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.2
Employed	75,147	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678
Employment-population ratio	72.2	71.9	71.8	71.8	71.4	71.1	70.8	70.5	69.7	69.2	68.9	68.2	68.1
Unemployed	3,673	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4
Not in labor force	25,332	25,345	25,315	25,204	25,305	25,349	25,489	25,643	26,085	26,318	26,312	26,516	26,115
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	120,396	120,493	120,598	120,710	120,825	120,946	121,066	121,168	121,266	121,166	121,247	121,328	121,415
Civilian labor force	71,641	71,883	71,838	71,676	72,033	71,735	71,986	71,954	72,109	71,853	72,220	72,244	72,372
Percent of population	59.5	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.5	59.6
Employed	68,228	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890
Employment-population ratio	56.7	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.2	55.1	55.1
Unemployed	3,413	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6
Not in labor force	48,754	48,610	48,760	49,034	48,792	49,210	49,080	49,214	49,157	49,313	49,027	49,084	49,042
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,990	112,083	112,183	112,290	112,401	112,518	112,633	112,731	112,825	112,738	112,824	112,908	112,999
Civilian labor force	68,118	68,367	68,421	68,273	68,666	68,385	68,700	68,753	68,891	68,584	68,917	68,977	69,148
Percent of population	60.8	61.0	61.0	60.8	61.1	60.8	61.0	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.1	61.1	61.2
Employed	65,196	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226
Employment-population ratio	58.2	58.1	58.1	58.0	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.8
Unemployed	2,923	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1
Not in labor force	43,872	43,716	43,762	44,017	43,736	44,133	43,933	43,978	43,935	44,154	43,907	43,931	43,850
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,056	17,064	17,073	17,084	17,092	17,101	17,110	17,118	17,126	17,098	17,090	17,083	17,076
Civilian labor force	6,993	7,231	6,924	6,947	6,849	6,844	6,799	6,531	6,557	6,547	6,610	6,493	6,501
Percent of population	41.0	42.4	40.6	40.7	40.1	40.0	39.7	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.0	38.1
Employed	5,914	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,188	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103
Employment-population ratio	34.7	34.4	32.9	32.3	32.4	32.3	31.5	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.9
Unemployed	1,079	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398
Unemployment rate	15.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5
Not in labor force	10,063	9,834	10,149	10,137	10,243	10,257	10,311	10,587	10,568	10,551	10,480	10,590	10,575

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	189,147	189,281	189,428	189,587	189,747	189,916	190,085	190,221	190,351	190,225	190,331	190,436	190,552
Civilian labor force	125,198	125,759	125,712	125,979	125,987	125,844	126,298	126,029	125,634	125,312	125,703	125,599	126,110
Percent of population	66.2	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.2
Employed	119,644	119,611	119,417	119,432	119,082	118,964	118,722	118,226	117,357	116,692	116,481	115,693	115,977
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.7	61.3	61.2	60.8	60.9
Unemployed	5,554	6,148	6,295	6,547	6,904	6,880	7,577	7,803	8,277	8,621	9,222	9,906	10,133
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.0
Not in labor force	63,949	63,523	63,716	63,608	63,761	64,072	63,787	64,193	64,718	64,913	64,628	64,837	64,441
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,220	65,392	65,420	65,786	65,680	65,718	65,792	65,762	65,331	65,126	65,180	65,032	65,509
Percent of population	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.4	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.1	75.5	75.4	75.4	75.2	75.7
Employed	62,510	62,476	62,413	62,624	62,336	62,125	61,972	61,761	61,101	60,683	60,361	59,811	59,967
Employment-population ratio	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.0	71.8	71.5	70.7	70.2	69.8	69.1	69.3
Unemployed	2,710	2,916	3,007	3,161	3,344	3,593	3,821	4,001	4,230	4,443	4,819	5,221	5,543
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,206	54,434	54,567	54,459	54,703	54,543	54,891	54,810	54,878	54,786	54,967	55,115	55,227
Percent of population	60.1	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.5	60.2	60.6	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.8
Employed	52,180	52,182	52,255	52,169	52,113	52,233	52,178	52,014	51,846	51,601	51,624	51,519	51,695
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.6	57.7	57.6	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.9	56.7	56.9
Unemployed	2,026	2,252	2,312	2,290	2,590	2,310	2,714	2,796	3,031	3,185	3,344	3,596	3,533
Unemployment rate	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.7	4.2	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,772	5,933	5,725	5,734	5,604	5,583	5,615	5,457	5,425	5,400	5,556	5,452	5,374
Percent of population	44.1	45.4	43.8	43.8	42.8	42.6	42.9	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.5	41.7	41.1
Employed	4,955	4,953	4,749	4,639	4,634	4,605	4,572	4,451	4,409	4,408	4,497	4,363	4,316
Employment-population ratio	37.9	37.9	36.3	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.9	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.4	33.4	33.0
Unemployed	817	980	976	1,095	970	978	1,043	1,006	1,016	993	1,059	1,089	1,058
Unemployment rate	14.2	16.5	17.0	19.1	17.3	17.5	18.6	18.4	18.7	18.4	19.1	20.0	19.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	27,746	27,780	27,816	27,854	27,896	27,939	27,982	28,021	28,059	28,052	28,085	28,118	28,153
Civilian labor force	17,755	17,737	17,708	17,744	17,949	17,733	17,768	17,708	17,796	17,791	17,703	17,542	17,816
Percent of population	64.0	63.8	63.7	63.7	64.3	63.5	63.5	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.0	62.4	63.3
Employed	16,200	16,009	16,041	15,989	16,026	15,709	15,762	15,703	15,674	15,546	15,336	15,212	15,142
Employment-population ratio	58.4	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.4	56.2	56.3	56.0	55.9	55.4	54.6	54.1	53.8
Unemployed	1,555	1,728	1,667	1,755	1,923	2,024	2,006	2,005	2,122	2,245	2,368	2,330	2,673
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.7	9.4	9.9	10.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.3	15.0
Not in labor force	9,991	10,043	10,109	10,111	9,947	10,206	10,214	10,313	10,263	10,261	10,382	10,576	10,337
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,943	7,917	7,994	7,975	8,072	8,000	7,961	7,954	7,999	7,979	7,949	7,917	7,990
Percent of population	71.2	70.9	71.5	71.2	72.0	71.2	70.7	70.5	70.8	70.7	70.4	70.0	70.5
Employed	7,262	7,192	7,223	7,152	7,213	7,049	7,019	6,989	6,930	6,850	6,762	6,700	6,620
Employment-population ratio	65.1	64.4	64.6	63.9	64.3	62.7	62.3	62.0	61.4	60.7	59.9	59.2	58.4
Unemployed	681	725	772	822	859	952	942	965	1,069	1,129	1,187	1,218	1,370
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.4	17.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,044	8,997	8,961	8,967	9,036	8,931	9,016	9,069	9,060	9,022	9,006	8,932	9,064
Percent of population	64.9	64.5	64.2	64.2	64.6	63.7	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.3	64.1
Employed	8,359	8,260	8,291	8,291	8,218	8,097	8,213	8,249	8,256	8,194	8,115	8,045	8,025
Employment-population ratio	60.0	59.2	59.4	59.3	58.7	57.8	58.5	58.7	58.7	58.2	57.6	57.0	56.8
Unemployed	685	737	671	675	818	834	804	820	804	828	890	887	1,038
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.2	7.5	7.5	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.9	11.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	768	823	752	802	842	802	790	685	736	790	749	692	762
Percent of population	28.8	30.8	28.1	30.0	31.4	29.9	29.4	25.5	27.4	29.4	27.8	25.7	28.3
Employed	579	557	528	545	595	563	531	464	488	502	459	467	497
Employment-population ratio	21.7	20.8	19.7	20.4	22.2	21.0	19.8	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.0	17.4	18.5
Unemployed	189	266	224	257	247	239	260	221	248	288	290	225	265
Unemployment rate	24.6	32.3	29.8	32.0	29.3	29.8	32.9	32.2	33.7	36.5	38.8	32.5	34.7
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	31,911	31,998	32,087	32,179	32,273	32,369	32,465	32,558	32,649	32,417	32,501	32,585	32,671
Civilian labor force	21,920	22,125	22,100	22,062	22,201	22,259	22,187	22,074	22,134	21,931	22,100	22,175	22,376
Percent of population	68.7	69.1	68.9	68.6	68.8	68.8	68.3	67.8	67.8	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.5
Employed	20,392	20,565	20,391	20,396	20,404	20,506	20,232	20,168	20,096	19,800	19,684	19,640	19,854
Employment-population ratio	63.9	64.3	63.5	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.3	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.6	60.3	60.8
Unemployed	1,528	1,560	1,709	1,665	1,797	1,752	1,955	1,906	2,038	2,132	2,416	2,536	2,521
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.0	7.7	7.5	8.1	7.9	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.9	11.4	11.3
Not in labor force	9,990	9,873	9,987	10,117	10,073	10,111	10,278	10,484	10,515	10,486	10,401	10,410	10,295

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,102	12,139	12,193	12,174	12,203	12,165	12,390	12,185	12,108	12,024	11,955	11,997	12,027
Participation rate	45.6	45.4	45.9	47.8	47.5	47.0	48.3	47.2	46.4	45.9	46.4	45.7	45.7
Employed	11,148	11,117	11,112	11,124	11,014	10,977	11,106	10,899	10,793	10,577	10,445	10,399	10,251
Employment-population ratio	42.0	41.6	41.8	43.7	42.9	42.5	43.3	42.2	41.4	40.4	40.5	39.6	38.9
Unemployed	954	1,022	1,081	1,050	1,189	1,187	1,284	1,286	1,315	1,446	1,510	1,598	1,776
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.4	8.9	8.6	9.7	9.8	10.4	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.6	13.3	14.8
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,809	38,219	38,162	38,819	38,323	38,264	38,428	38,271	38,656	38,675	38,463	38,434	38,687
Participation rate	62.4	62.6	62.8	63.4	62.8	62.4	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.3	63.0
Employed	35,907	36,233	36,171	36,757	36,084	35,851	35,939	35,643	35,683	35,599	35,270	34,981	35,086
Employment-population ratio	59.3	59.3	59.5	60.1	59.1	58.5	58.5	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.7	57.1
Unemployed	1,902	1,987	1,991	2,062	2,239	2,413	2,489	2,628	2,972	3,075	3,193	3,454	3,601
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.3
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,637	36,719	36,761	36,534	36,736	36,952	36,820	37,120	37,049	36,693	37,362	36,921	36,959
Participation rate	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.5	71.6	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.8	71.7
Employed	35,189	35,152	35,157	34,855	34,913	35,053	34,867	35,077	34,969	34,433	34,738	34,267	34,207
Employment-population ratio	69.3	69.2	68.7	68.0	68.0	68.1	67.7	67.7	68.0	67.6	67.1	66.6	66.4
Unemployed	1,447	1,566	1,605	1,679	1,823	1,898	1,954	2,043	2,080	2,260	2,624	2,653	2,752
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,136	44,539	44,958	45,050	45,327	45,183	45,454	45,232	45,182	45,208	45,027	45,401	45,442
Participation rate	78.1	77.6	78.0	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.6	78.1	77.7
Employed	44,181	43,535	43,897	43,936	44,082	44,011	44,044	43,794	43,517	43,474	43,177	43,431	43,466
Employment-population ratio	76.4	75.9	76.2	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.3	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7	74.4
Unemployed	955	1,004	1,061	1,114	1,244	1,172	1,410	1,438	1,665	1,735	1,850	1,970	1,977
Unemployment rate	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	120,899	120,909	120,486	120,295	119,643	119,661	119,304	118,413	116,865	115,794	114,853	113,665	113,725
Men, 16 years and over	69,500	69,405	69,042	68,915	68,779	68,486	68,241	67,540	66,635	66,020	65,486	64,591	64,484
Men, 20 years and over	68,507	68,416	68,070	68,067	67,823	67,536	67,321	66,673	65,728	65,024	64,575	63,821	63,569
Women, 16 years and over	51,371	51,461	51,488	51,280	50,870	51,159	51,034	50,833	50,313	49,952	49,550	49,176	49,389
Women, 20 years and over	50,663	50,770	50,774	50,627	50,233	50,530	50,405	50,232	49,661	49,350	48,931	48,532	48,814
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,729	1,723	1,643	1,601	1,587	1,594	1,578	1,507	1,477	1,420	1,348	1,312	1,342
Part-time workers	25,339	25,028	25,394	25,452	25,649	25,411	25,452	25,577	26,250	26,200	26,590	26,963	27,066
Men, 16 years and over	8,490	8,491	8,749	8,821	8,774	8,755	8,724	8,895	9,145	9,100	9,285	9,391	9,590
Men, 20 years and over	6,648	6,581	6,922	6,963	6,935	6,956	7,038	7,280	7,432	7,517	7,609	7,770	8,022
Women, 16 years and over	16,900	16,592	16,525	16,604	16,832	16,668	16,714	16,721	17,105	17,065	17,348	17,573	17,441
Women, 20 years and over	14,562	14,350	14,436	14,498	14,702	14,503	14,609	14,639	15,109	14,930	15,206	15,460	15,334
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,129	4,097	4,036	3,992	4,012	3,953	3,806	3,658	3,709	3,753	3,775	3,734	3,710
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,360	7,049	7,137	7,438	8,025	8,063	8,659	8,940	9,537	10,057	10,839	11,535	12,037
Men, 16 years and over	3,778	4,023	4,149	4,436	4,666	4,949	5,231	5,412	5,804	6,107	6,599	7,064	7,611
Men, 20 years and over	3,427	3,608	3,793	3,991	4,280	4,549	4,792	4,975	5,384	5,645	6,051	6,530	6,992
Women, 16 years and over	2,628	3,021	2,980	3,007	3,316	3,067	3,431	3,529	3,717	3,971	4,284	4,529	4,554
Women, 20 years and over	2,392	2,755	2,704	2,741	3,076	2,844	3,157	3,258	3,450	3,667	3,941	4,215	4,226
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	541	686	640	706	669	671	711	708	703	745	847	790	820
Looking for part-time work	1,322	1,458	1,463	1,507	1,556	1,589	1,534	1,566	1,632	1,646	1,635	1,676	1,744
Men, 16 years and over	513	659	640	725	626	688	683	687	711	732	691	724	732
Men, 20 years and over	250	310	299	321	288	367	304	321	356	379	351	380	445
Women, 16 years and over	810	798	838	782	947	876	849	878	910	895	960	931	970
Women, 20 years and over	511	488	524	519	609	557	558	602	597	618	640	639	666
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	561	661	639	668	659	665	672	644	680	648	644	657	632
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.3	6.3	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.6
Men, 16 years and over	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.6	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9
Women, 16 years and over	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.1	5.7	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.4
Women, 20 years and over	4.5	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	23.8	28.5	28.0	30.6	29.6	29.6	31.1	32.0	32.2	34.4	38.6	37.6	37.9
Part-time workers	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1
Men, 16 years and over	5.7	7.2	6.8	7.6	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.1
Men, 20 years and over	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	12.0	13.9	13.7	14.3	14.1	14.4	15.0	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,111	2,136	2,134	2,142	2,138	2,199	2,177	2,206	2,191	2,149	2,148	2,050	2,134
Wage and salary workers	1,247	1,247	1,250	1,265	1,292	1,323	1,313	1,267	1,264	1,233	1,244	1,167	1,209
Self-employed workers	841	849	840	846	822	824	827	915	925	903	875	875	887
Nonagricultural industries	144,219	143,830	143,563	143,453	143,111	142,851	142,566	141,901	141,047	139,952	139,579	138,842	138,828
Wage and salary workers	134,698	134,328	134,094	133,894	133,727	133,582	133,694	132,983	132,082	131,110	130,465	129,478	129,724
Private industries	113,341	113,063	112,895	112,818	112,489	112,407	112,170	111,542	110,684	109,997	109,311	108,674	108,555
Industries except private households ..	112,585	112,271	112,080	112,036	111,721	111,591	111,279	110,677	109,863	109,217	108,574	107,898	107,813
Government	21,309	21,253	21,190	21,129	21,257	21,183	21,539	21,431	21,395	21,237	21,192	20,904	21,211
Self-employed workers	9,371	9,383	9,396	9,483	9,313	9,178	8,852	8,816	8,940	8,816	8,962	9,184	9,052
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	5,240	5,290	5,495	5,813	5,879	6,292	6,848	7,323	8,038	7,839	8,626	9,049	8,910
Slack work or business conditions	3,580	3,658	3,905	4,220	4,240	4,418	4,953	5,399	6,020	5,766	6,443	6,857	6,699
Could only find part-time work	1,325	1,305	1,359	1,300	1,412	1,514	1,514	1,585	1,617	1,667	1,764	1,839	1,810
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,792	19,396	19,428	19,348	19,690	19,275	19,083	18,886	18,922	18,864	18,855	18,833	19,065
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	5,152	5,218	5,390	5,693	5,802	6,167	6,742	7,209	7,932	7,705	8,543	8,942	8,826
Slack work or business conditions	3,537	3,599	3,839	4,160	4,171	4,279	4,889	5,304	5,938	5,660	6,390	6,773	6,650
Could only find part-time work	1,328	1,297	1,340	1,287	1,385	1,541	1,499	1,579	1,619	1,658	1,760	1,850	1,802
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,436	18,997	19,036	18,992	19,269	18,930	18,808	18,635	18,642	18,567	18,562	18,493	18,661

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	146,257	145,974	145,738	145,596	145,273	145,029	144,657	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007
16 to 19 years	5,914	5,868	5,620	5,520	5,533	5,518	5,390	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103
16 to 17 years	2,068	2,048	1,968	1,969	1,984	2,023	1,933	1,791	1,779	1,741	1,854	1,755	1,737
18 to 19 years	3,827	3,790	3,653	3,572	3,549	3,525	3,469	3,408	3,413	3,441	3,348	3,300	3,353
20 years and over	140,342	140,106	140,118	140,076	139,740	139,511	139,267	138,948	138,144	136,911	136,564	135,804	135,904
20 to 24 years	13,759	13,696	13,701	13,697	13,649	13,625	13,528	13,443	13,374	13,050	13,157	13,090	13,090
25 years and over	126,566	126,372	126,490	126,526	126,140	125,950	125,833	125,422	124,748	123,911	123,302	122,662	122,838
25 to 54 years	99,957	99,746	99,741	99,640	99,217	99,086	98,803	98,373	97,651	96,693	96,255	95,720	95,805
25 to 34 years	31,615	31,524	31,465	31,449	31,425	31,352	31,122	31,070	30,864	30,449	30,369	30,211	30,140
35 to 44 years	33,760	33,689	33,653	33,556	33,254	33,250	33,176	32,883	32,691	32,308	31,999	31,746	31,770
45 to 54 years	34,582	34,533	34,623	34,635	34,538	34,485	34,505	34,420	34,097	33,936	33,888	33,763	33,896
55 years and over	26,609	26,626	26,749	26,886	26,923	26,863	27,029	27,049	27,096	27,218	27,047	26,942	27,032
Men, 16 years and over	78,029	77,932	77,726	77,683	77,484	77,249	76,938	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116
16 to 19 years	2,882	2,940	2,777	2,709	2,748	2,746	2,646	2,531	2,562	2,479	2,484	2,398	2,438
16 to 17 years	944	988	933	926	939	958	895	800	847	818	837	803	817
18 to 19 years	1,941	1,944	1,862	1,789	1,818	1,797	1,751	1,728	1,712	1,654	1,640	1,579	1,635
20 years and over	75,147	74,992	74,949	74,973	74,737	74,503	74,292	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678
20 to 24 years	7,284	7,232	7,184	7,159	7,134	7,153	6,974	6,965	6,863	6,723	6,784	6,656	6,701
25 years and over	67,837	67,746	67,784	67,894	67,653	67,365	67,372	67,039	66,456	65,879	65,479	65,031	64,960
25 to 54 years	53,702	53,640	53,559	53,589	53,385	53,136	53,090	52,740	52,128	51,480	51,125	50,865	50,802
25 to 34 years	17,320	17,300	17,279	17,231	17,195	17,112	17,064	16,979	16,789	16,461	16,449	16,288	16,199
35 to 44 years	18,199	18,150	18,128	18,103	18,068	18,001	17,962	17,816	17,663	17,452	17,144	17,027	17,027
45 to 54 years	18,183	18,190	18,152	18,254	18,121	18,023	18,065	17,944	17,676	17,567	17,532	17,550	17,576
55 years and over	14,135	14,106	14,225	14,306	14,268	14,230	14,282	14,299	14,328	14,399	14,354	14,166	14,157
Women, 16 years and over	68,228	68,042	68,012	67,913	67,789	67,780	67,720	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890
16 to 19 years	3,032	2,928	2,843	2,811	2,785	2,772	2,744	2,665	2,632	2,709	2,699	2,685	2,664
16 to 17 years	1,124	1,060	1,035	1,043	1,045	1,065	1,038	990	932	923	1,017	952	920
18 to 19 years	1,886	1,846	1,790	1,783	1,731	1,728	1,718	1,680	1,701	1,787	1,708	1,721	1,718
20 years and over	65,196	65,114	65,169	65,103	65,003	65,008	64,975	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226
20 to 24 years	6,474	6,464	6,517	6,538	6,514	6,472	6,553	6,478	6,510	6,327	6,372	6,434	6,389
25 years and over	58,728	58,627	58,705	58,631	58,487	58,585	58,460	58,383	58,292	58,032	57,823	57,631	57,878
25 to 54 years	46,254	46,106	46,181	46,052	45,832	45,951	45,713	45,634	45,523	45,213	45,131	44,855	45,003
25 to 34 years	14,294	14,224	14,186	14,218	14,230	14,240	14,058	14,091	14,075	13,988	13,920	13,922	13,941
35 to 44 years	15,560	15,539	15,525	15,453	15,186	15,249	15,215	15,067	15,027	14,856	14,855	14,719	14,742
45 to 54 years	16,399	16,343	16,471	16,380	16,417	16,462	16,440	16,476	16,421	16,369	16,356	16,214	16,320
55 years and over	12,474	12,521	12,524	12,580	12,655	12,634	12,747	12,750	12,769	12,819	12,693	12,776	12,875
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,968	45,871	45,902	46,093	45,804	45,887	45,787	45,610	45,182	44,712	44,502	44,470	44,469
Married women, spouse present	36,144	36,122	36,189	36,110	35,994	35,864	35,590	35,649	35,632	35,375	35,563	35,481	35,444
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,671	7,685	7,780	7,727	8,013	7,612	7,551	7,410	7,352	7,441	7,626	7,656	7,748
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,675	8,536	8,662	8,910	9,550	9,592	10,221	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724
16 to 19 years	1,079	1,363	1,304	1,427	1,316	1,326	1,408	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398
16 to 17 years	522	560	595	653	568	561	582	567	564	473	552	544	520
18 to 19 years	590	810	689	763	747	763	782	765	806	868	888	870	908
20 years and over	6,596	7,173	7,358	7,483	8,234	8,266	8,813	9,141	9,745	10,258	11,040	11,751	12,326
20 to 24 years	1,353	1,581	1,549	1,584	1,634	1,644	1,612	1,684	1,843	1,801	1,943	2,128	2,258
25 years and over	5,229	5,554	5,760	5,971	6,620	6,680	7,092	7,421	7,903	8,490	9,076	9,572	9,999
25 to 54 years	4,387	4,650	4,810	4,927	5,430	5,508	5,795	6,074	6,526	6,981	7,466	7,832	8,139
25 to 34 years	1,712	1,791	1,841	1,898	2,101	2,072	2,245	2,341	2,490	2,608	2,883	2,984	3,229
35 to 44 years	1,374	1,509	1,574	1,646	1,752	1,830	1,887	1,874	2,041	2,255	2,346	2,447	2,580
45 to 54 years	1,301	1,350	1,395	1,383	1,578	1,606	1,662	1,859	1,995	2,118	2,237	2,401	2,330
55 years and over	839	915	949	1,042	1,163	1,186	1,290	1,350	1,409	1,481	1,603	1,784	1,849
Men, 16 years and over	4,262	4,695	4,837	5,146	5,306	5,636	5,954	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242
16 to 19 years	588	774	730	834	734	747	866	799	777	799	823	828	839
16 to 17 years	274	308	330	383	304	290	336	324	313	295	301	315	291
18 to 19 years	328	480	394	450	427	460	486	466	468	488	537	514	555
20 years and over	3,673	3,921	4,106	4,313	4,572	4,889	5,088	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403
20 to 24 years	813	902	909	946	949	970	1,037	1,027	1,137	1,100	1,160	1,335	1,424
25 years and over	2,846	3,016	3,158	3,392	3,629	3,955	3,972	4,218	4,545	4,892	5,275	5,566	5,911
25 to 54 years	2,415	2,509	2,643	2,823	2,990	3,283	3,264	3,448	3,770	4,083	4,356	4,607	4,889
25 to 34 years	932	1,013	1,017	1,141	1,200	1,267	1,295	1,373	1,510	1,589	1,720	1,833	2,026
35 to 44 years	767	791	880	941	944	1,068	1,057	1,008	1,117	1,231	1,323	1,426	1,516
45 to 54 years	717	705	746	741	847	948	913	1,068	1,144	1,262	1,313	1,348	1,347
55 years and over	430	507	515	569	638	672	708	770	775	809	919	959	1,022
Women, 16 years and over	3,413	3,841	3,825	3,763	4,244	3,956	4,267	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482
16 to 19 years	491	589	574	593	582	579	542	536	587	559	604	582	560
16 to 17 years	248	252	265	270	264	271	247	243	251	178	250	229	229
18 to 19 years	262	330	295	313	320	303	296	299	339	380	351	357	353
20 years and over	2,923	3,252	3,252	3,170	3,662	3,377	3,725	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922
20 to 24 years	540	679	640	638	685	674	575	657	707	701	783	793	834
25 years and over	2,384	2,538	2,602	2,580	2,991	2,725	3,120	3,202	3,358	3,598	3,801	4,006	4,088
25 to 54 years	1,972	2,141	2,167	2,104	2,440	2,225	2,530	2,625	2,756	2,898	3,110	3,225	3,250
25 to 34 years	780	778	824	757	901	805	951	968	981	1,018	1,163	1,151	1,203
35 to 44 years	607	717	694	705	808	762	831	866	924	1,024	1,023	1,021	1,064
45 to 54 years	584	645	648	643	731	658	749	791	852	856	924	1,054	983
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,342	1,395	1,480	1,587	1,741	1,863	1,970	2,003	2,077	2,330	2,574	2,718	2,986
Married women, spouse present	1,115	1,194	1,278	1,278	1,400	1,296	1,545	1,590	1,672	1,750	1,918	2,022	2,077

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.0	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9
16 to 19 years	15.4	18.9	18.8	20.5	19.2	19.4	20.7	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5
16 to 17 years	20.2	21.5	23.2	24.9	22.2	21.7	23.1	24.1	24.1	21.4	22.9	23.7	23.0
18 to 19 years	13.4	17.6	15.9	17.6	17.4	17.8	18.4	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.0	20.9	21.3
20 years and over	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.3
20 to 24 years	9.0	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.6	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.7
25 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.5
25 to 54 years	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8
25 to 34 years	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.7
35 to 44 years	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5
45 to 54 years	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4
55 years and over	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.4
Men, 16 years and over	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0
16 to 19 years	17.0	20.8	20.8	23.5	21.1	21.4	24.7	24.0	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.6
16 to 17 years	22.5	23.7	26.1	29.3	24.5	23.2	27.3	28.8	27.0	26.5	26.5	28.2	26.3
18 to 19 years	14.5	19.8	17.5	20.1	19.0	20.4	21.7	21.2	21.5	22.8	24.7	24.6	25.3
20 years and over	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4
20 to 24 years	10.0	11.1	11.2	11.7	11.7	11.9	12.9	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.6	16.7	17.5
25 years and over	4.0	4.3	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.3
25 to 54 years	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.8
25 to 34 years	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.1	11.1
35 to 44 years	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2
45 to 54 years	3.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1
55 years and over	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.7
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6
16 to 19 years	13.9	16.7	16.8	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.7	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.8	17.4
16 to 17 years	18.1	19.2	20.4	20.5	20.1	20.3	19.2	19.7	21.2	16.2	19.8	19.4	19.9
18 to 19 years	12.2	15.2	14.1	14.9	15.6	14.9	14.7	15.1	16.6	17.5	17.0	17.2	17.1
20 years and over	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1
20 to 24 years	7.7	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	8.1	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.5
25 years and over	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6
25 to 54 years	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.9
35 to 44 years	3.8	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.7
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3
Married women, spouse present	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,043	4,319	4,465	4,595	4,994	5,348	5,811	6,156	6,471	6,980	7,696	8,243	8,814	
On temporary layoff	1,103	1,121	1,106	1,041	1,279	1,396	1,367	1,413	1,524	1,441	1,488	1,557	1,625	
Not on temporary layoff	2,939	3,197	3,358	3,554	3,715	3,952	4,443	4,744	4,946	5,539	6,208	6,686	7,189	
Job leavers	860	881	847	875	999	982	946	940	1,007	917	820	887	890	
Reentrants	2,145	2,522	2,562	2,668	2,678	2,587	2,650	2,655	2,777	2,751	2,834	2,974	3,087	
New entrants	625	832	761	818	829	822	825	760	829	780	1,005	868	900	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION														
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	52.7	50.5	51.7	51.3	52.6	54.9	56.8	58.6	58.4	61.1	62.3	63.5	64.4	
On temporary layoff	14.4	13.1	12.8	11.6	13.5	14.3	13.4	13.4	13.8	12.6	12.0	12.0	11.9	
Not on temporary layoff	38.3	37.4	38.9	39.7	39.1	40.6	43.4	45.1	44.6	48.5	50.2	51.5	52.5	
Job leavers	11.2	10.3	9.8	9.8	10.5	10.1	9.2	8.9	9.1	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	
Reentrants	28.0	29.5	29.7	29.8	28.2	26.6	25.9	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.9	22.5	
New entrants	8.1	9.7	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.4	8.1	7.2	7.5	6.8	8.1	6.7	6.6	
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008										2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED														
Less than 5 weeks	2,496	3,257	2,733	2,884	3,242	2,864	3,108	3,255	3,267	3,658	3,404	3,371	3,346	
5 to 14 weeks	2,529	2,478	3,012	2,853	2,874	3,083	3,055	3,141	3,398	3,519	3,969	4,041	3,982	
15 weeks and over	2,652	2,808	2,966	3,168	3,447	3,662	4,109	3,964	4,517	4,634	5,264	5,715	6,211	
15 to 26 weeks	1,277	1,238	1,345	1,450	1,568	1,621	1,834	1,757	1,927	1,987	2,347	2,534	2,531	
27 weeks and over	1,375	1,570	1,621	1,718	1,878	2,041	2,275	2,207	2,591	2,647	2,917	3,182	3,680	
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.0	16.8	17.6	17.3	17.6	18.7	19.8	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1	21.4	
Median duration, in weeks	9.3	8.3	10.1	9.8	9.3	10.3	10.6	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.2	12.5	
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION														
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Less than 5 weeks	32.5	38.1	31.4	32.4	33.9	29.8	30.3	31.4	29.2	31.0	26.9	25.7	24.7	
5 to 14 weeks	32.9	29.0	34.6	32.0	30.1	32.1	29.7	30.3	30.4	29.8	31.4	30.8	29.4	
15 weeks and over	34.6	32.9	34.1	35.6	36.0	38.1	40.0	38.3	40.4	39.2	41.7	43.5	45.9	
15 to 26 weeks	16.6	14.5	15.4	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.9	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.6	19.3	18.7	
27 weeks and over	17.9	18.4	18.6	19.3	19.6	21.2	22.1	21.3	23.2	22.4	23.1	24.2	27.2	

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	235,271	153,834	65.4	140,586	59.8	13,248	8.6	81,437
16 to 19 years	17,076	6,066	35.5	4,799	28.1	1,267	20.9	11,010
16 to 17 years	9,035	2,028	22.4	1,585	17.5	443	21.8	7,007
18 to 19 years	8,041	4,038	50.2	3,214	40.0	824	20.4	4,003
20 to 24 years	20,460	14,994	73.3	12,939	63.2	2,055	13.7	5,466
25 to 54 years	125,491	103,900	82.8	95,761	76.3	8,139	7.8	21,592
25 to 34 years	40,178	33,270	82.8	30,092	74.9	3,179	9.6	6,907
25 to 29 years	20,846	17,133	82.2	15,365	73.7	1,768	10.3	3,712
30 to 34 years	19,332	16,137	83.5	14,727	76.2	1,410	8.7	3,195
35 to 44 years	41,039	34,388	83.8	31,811	77.5	2,577	7.5	6,652
35 to 39 years	20,253	16,905	83.5	15,632	77.2	1,273	7.5	3,349
40 to 44 years	20,786	17,483	84.1	16,179	77.8	1,304	7.5	3,303
45 to 54 years	44,274	36,242	81.9	33,859	76.5	2,383	6.6	8,032
45 to 49 years	22,674	18,884	83.3	17,612	77.7	1,271	6.7	3,790
50 to 54 years	21,601	17,358	80.4	16,246	75.2	1,112	6.4	4,243
55 to 64 years	34,383	22,469	65.3	21,052	61.2	1,417	6.3	11,914
55 to 59 years	18,778	13,785	73.4	12,868	68.5	917	6.7	4,993
60 to 64 years	15,605	8,684	55.6	8,184	52.4	500	5.8	6,921
65 years and over	37,861	6,406	16.9	6,034	15.9	371	5.8	31,456
65 to 69 years	11,612	3,674	31.6	3,440	29.6	234	6.4	7,938
70 to 74 years	8,844	1,556	17.6	1,484	16.8	72	4.6	7,288
75 years and over	17,405	1,176	6.8	1,110	6.4	65	5.6	16,230
Men								
16 years and over	113,857	81,878	71.9	73,771	64.8	8,107	9.9	31,979
16 to 19 years	8,660	3,067	35.4	2,303	26.6	764	24.9	5,593
16 to 17 years	4,559	988	21.7	747	16.4	240	24.3	3,571
18 to 19 years	4,101	2,079	50.7	1,555	37.9	524	25.2	2,022
20 to 24 years	10,252	7,905	77.1	6,612	64.5	1,293	16.4	2,347
25 to 54 years	62,039	55,706	89.8	50,700	81.7	5,006	9.0	6,332
25 to 34 years	20,108	18,146	90.2	16,122	80.2	2,024	11.2	1,962
25 to 29 years	10,473	9,261	88.4	8,102	77.4	1,159	12.5	1,212
30 to 34 years	9,634	8,885	92.2	8,020	83.2	865	9.7	749
35 to 44 years	20,254	18,577	91.7	17,024	84.1	1,553	8.4	1,677
35 to 39 years	10,003	9,269	92.7	8,521	85.2	748	8.1	734
40 to 44 years	10,251	9,308	90.8	8,502	82.9	805	8.7	943
45 to 54 years	21,677	18,984	87.6	17,555	81.0	1,429	7.5	2,693
45 to 49 years	11,127	9,879	88.8	9,136	82.1	743	7.5	1,248
50 to 54 years	10,550	9,105	86.3	8,419	79.8	686	7.5	1,445
55 to 64 years	16,556	11,704	70.7	10,887	65.8	817	7.0	4,852
55 to 59 years	9,125	7,130	78.1	6,604	72.4	526	7.4	1,995
60 to 64 years	7,431	4,574	61.6	4,283	57.6	291	6.4	2,857
65 years and over	16,350	3,495	21.4	3,269	20.0	226	6.5	12,854
65 to 69 years	5,414	2,028	37.5	1,890	34.9	138	6.8	3,386
70 to 74 years	4,027	885	22.0	841	20.9	44	5.0	3,142
75 years and over	6,909	583	8.4	539	7.8	44	7.5	6,326
Women								
16 years and over	121,415	71,956	59.3	66,815	55.0	5,141	7.1	49,458
16 to 19 years	8,416	2,999	35.6	2,497	29.7	502	16.8	5,417
16 to 17 years	4,476	1,040	23.2	838	18.7	202	19.5	3,436
18 to 19 years	3,940	1,959	49.7	1,659	42.1	300	15.3	1,981
20 to 24 years	10,207	7,089	69.4	6,327	62.0	761	10.7	3,118
25 to 54 years	63,452	48,193	76.0	45,061	71.0	3,133	6.5	15,259
25 to 34 years	20,070	15,124	75.4	13,970	69.6	1,155	7.6	4,946
25 to 29 years	10,373	7,872	75.9	7,263	70.0	610	7.7	2,500
30 to 34 years	9,698	7,252	74.8	6,707	69.2	545	7.5	2,446
35 to 44 years	20,785	15,811	76.1	14,787	71.1	1,024	6.5	4,974
35 to 39 years	10,250	7,636	74.5	7,110	69.4	525	6.9	2,614
40 to 44 years	10,535	8,175	77.6	7,677	72.9	498	6.1	2,360
45 to 54 years	22,597	17,258	76.4	16,304	72.2	954	5.5	5,339
45 to 49 years	11,546	9,005	78.0	8,477	73.4	528	5.9	2,541
50 to 54 years	11,051	8,253	74.7	7,827	70.8	426	5.2	2,797
55 to 64 years	17,827	10,765	60.4	10,165	57.0	600	5.6	7,062
55 to 59 years	9,653	6,655	68.9	6,264	64.9	391	5.9	2,998
60 to 64 years	8,174	4,110	50.3	3,901	47.7	209	5.1	4,064
65 years and over	21,512	2,910	13.5	2,765	12.9	145	5.0	18,602
65 to 69 years	6,198	1,646	26.6	1,550	25.0	96	5.8	4,552
70 to 74 years	4,817	671	13.9	643	13.4	28	4.1	4,146
75 years and over	10,497	593	5.6	572	5.4	21	3.6	9,904

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	190,552	125,316	65.8	115,587	60.7	9,729	7.8	65,235
16 to 19 years	13,064	4,986	38.2	4,049	31.0	937	18.8	8,078
16 to 17 years	6,820	1,721	25.2	1,378	20.2	343	19.9	5,099
18 to 19 years	6,244	3,265	52.3	2,670	42.8	594	18.2	2,979
20 to 24 years	15,925	11,980	75.2	10,581	66.4	1,399	11.7	3,945
25 to 54 years	100,028	83,598	83.6	77,682	77.7	5,916	7.1	16,430
25 to 34 years	31,394	26,315	83.8	24,086	76.7	2,229	8.5	5,080
25 to 29 years	16,295	13,600	83.5	12,399	76.1	1,202	8.8	2,694
30 to 34 years	15,100	12,714	84.2	11,688	77.4	1,027	8.1	2,385
35 to 44 years	32,497	27,356	84.2	25,527	78.6	1,829	6.7	5,141
35 to 39 years	15,905	13,319	83.7	12,419	78.1	900	6.8	2,586
40 to 44 years	16,592	14,037	84.6	13,108	79.0	929	6.6	2,554
45 to 54 years	36,137	29,928	82.8	28,069	77.7	1,859	6.2	6,210
45 to 49 years	18,410	15,480	84.1	14,481	78.7	999	6.5	2,931
50 to 54 years	17,727	14,448	81.5	13,588	76.7	860	6.0	3,279
55 to 64 years	28,801	19,166	66.5	18,005	62.5	1,161	6.1	9,635
55 to 59 years	15,611	11,641	74.6	10,909	69.9	732	6.3	3,970
60 to 64 years	13,190	7,525	57.0	7,097	53.8	428	5.7	5,665
65 years and over	32,733	5,586	17.1	5,270	16.1	316	5.7	27,147
65 to 69 years	9,918	3,182	32.1	2,980	30.0	203	6.4	6,735
70 to 74 years	7,525	1,383	18.4	1,321	17.6	61	4.4	6,142
75 years and over	15,291	1,022	6.7	970	6.3	52	5.1	14,269
Men								
16 years and over	93,243	67,794	72.7	61,789	66.3	6,005	8.9	25,449
16 to 19 years	6,659	2,497	37.5	1,942	29.2	555	22.2	4,163
16 to 17 years	3,475	820	23.6	644	18.5	175	21.4	2,655
18 to 19 years	3,184	1,677	52.7	1,298	40.8	379	22.6	1,507
20 to 24 years	8,058	6,388	79.3	5,468	67.9	920	14.4	1,670
25 to 54 years	50,222	45,707	91.0	42,037	83.7	3,670	8.0	4,516
25 to 34 years	15,968	14,692	92.0	13,236	82.9	1,455	9.9	1,277
25 to 29 years	8,299	7,515	90.6	6,705	80.8	810	10.8	784
30 to 34 years	7,670	7,177	93.6	6,531	85.2	646	9.0	493
35 to 44 years	16,316	15,084	92.5	13,978	85.7	1,106	7.3	1,232
35 to 39 years	8,000	7,458	93.2	6,911	86.4	547	7.3	542
40 to 44 years	8,316	7,626	91.7	7,067	85.0	559	7.3	690
45 to 54 years	17,938	15,931	88.8	14,823	82.6	1,108	7.0	2,007
45 to 49 years	9,164	8,262	90.2	7,678	83.8	584	7.1	902
50 to 54 years	8,774	7,669	87.4	7,145	81.4	524	6.8	1,105
55 to 64 years	14,042	10,125	72.1	9,463	67.4	662	6.5	3,917
55 to 59 years	7,654	6,071	79.3	5,658	73.9	414	6.8	1,583
60 to 64 years	6,388	4,054	63.5	3,806	59.6	248	6.1	2,334
65 years and over	14,261	3,078	21.6	2,879	20.2	199	6.5	11,184
65 to 69 years	4,686	1,765	37.7	1,640	35.0	125	7.1	2,920
70 to 74 years	3,442	790	23.0	756	22.0	33	4.2	2,652
75 years and over	6,134	523	8.5	482	7.9	40	7.7	5,612
Women								
16 years and over	97,309	57,522	59.1	53,798	55.3	3,724	6.5	39,786
16 to 19 years	6,405	2,489	38.9	2,106	32.9	383	15.4	3,915
16 to 17 years	3,345	902	27.0	734	21.9	168	18.6	2,443
18 to 19 years	3,060	1,588	51.9	1,373	44.9	215	13.5	1,472
20 to 24 years	7,867	5,592	71.1	5,113	65.0	478	8.6	2,275
25 to 54 years	49,806	37,892	76.1	35,645	71.6	2,247	5.9	11,914
25 to 34 years	15,426	11,623	75.3	10,850	70.3	773	6.7	3,803
25 to 29 years	7,996	6,086	76.1	5,694	71.2	392	6.4	1,910
30 to 34 years	7,430	5,538	74.5	5,157	69.4	381	6.9	1,892
35 to 44 years	16,181	12,272	75.8	11,549	71.4	723	5.9	3,909
35 to 39 years	7,905	5,861	74.1	5,508	69.7	353	6.0	2,044
40 to 44 years	8,276	6,411	77.5	6,041	73.0	370	5.8	1,865
45 to 54 years	18,199	13,996	76.9	13,246	72.8	751	5.4	4,203
45 to 49 years	9,246	7,218	78.1	6,803	73.6	415	5.7	2,029
50 to 54 years	8,953	6,779	75.7	6,443	72.0	336	5.0	2,174
55 to 64 years	14,759	9,041	61.3	8,542	57.9	499	5.5	5,718
55 to 59 years	7,957	5,570	70.0	5,251	66.0	319	5.7	2,387
60 to 64 years	6,802	3,471	51.0	3,291	48.4	180	5.2	3,331
65 years and over	18,472	2,509	13.6	2,392	12.9	117	4.7	15,963
65 to 69 years	5,232	1,417	27.1	1,340	25.6	78	5.5	3,815
70 to 74 years	4,083	593	14.5	565	13.8	28	4.7	3,491
75 years and over	9,157	499	5.5	488	5.3	12	2.3	8,657

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,153	17,670	62.8	15,119	53.7	2,551	14.4	10,483
16 to 19 years	2,691	714	26.5	475	17.7	239	33.5	1,976
16 to 17 years	1,489	179	12.0	114	7.7	65	36.2	1,310
18 to 19 years	1,201	535	44.5	361	30.0	174	32.5	666
20 to 24 years	2,954	2,007	67.9	1,515	51.3	492	24.5	947
25 to 54 years	15,712	12,430	79.1	10,796	68.7	1,633	13.1	3,282
25 to 34 years	5,327	4,233	79.5	3,509	65.9	724	17.1	1,095
25 to 29 years	2,843	2,214	77.9	1,763	62.0	451	20.4	629
30 to 34 years	2,484	2,019	81.3	1,746	70.3	273	13.5	465
35 to 44 years	5,126	4,216	82.3	3,697	72.1	520	12.3	910
35 to 39 years	2,536	2,075	81.8	1,832	72.2	244	11.8	461
40 to 44 years	2,590	2,141	82.7	1,865	72.0	276	12.9	449
45 to 54 years	5,258	3,981	75.7	3,591	68.3	390	9.8	1,278
45 to 49 years	2,744	2,167	79.0	1,959	71.4	208	9.6	577
50 to 54 years	2,514	1,813	72.1	1,632	64.9	182	10.0	701
55 to 64 years	3,554	1,995	56.1	1,847	52.0	148	7.4	1,559
55 to 59 years	2,003	1,276	63.7	1,178	58.8	98	7.7	727
60 to 64 years	1,552	719	46.4	669	43.1	50	7.0	832
65 years and over	3,242	524	16.1	485	15.0	38	7.3	2,719
65 to 69 years	1,024	295	28.8	276	26.9	19	6.4	730
70 to 74 years	845	104	12.3	94	11.2	10	9.5	741
75 years and over	1,373	125	9.1	116	8.4	9	7.4	1,248
Men								
16 years and over	12,661	8,295	65.5	6,778	53.5	1,518	18.3	4,366
16 to 19 years	1,330	364	27.3	210	15.8	153	42.1	966
16 to 17 years	749	95	12.7	55	7.4	40	42.3	653
18 to 19 years	581	268	46.1	155	26.7	113	42.1	313
20 to 24 years	1,401	972	69.4	702	50.1	270	27.8	429
25 to 54 years	7,091	5,796	81.7	4,821	68.0	975	16.8	1,296
25 to 34 years	2,440	1,984	81.3	1,549	63.5	436	21.9	455
25 to 29 years	1,329	1,057	79.5	785	59.1	271	25.7	272
30 to 34 years	1,111	928	83.5	763	68.7	164	17.7	183
35 to 44 years	2,278	1,968	86.4	1,658	72.8	309	15.7	310
35 to 39 years	1,120	984	87.9	849	75.8	135	13.7	136
40 to 44 years	1,158	983	84.9	809	69.9	174	17.7	175
45 to 54 years	2,374	1,844	77.7	1,614	68.0	230	12.5	530
45 to 49 years	1,237	985	79.6	865	69.9	121	12.3	252
50 to 54 years	1,136	859	75.6	750	66.0	109	12.7	278
55 to 64 years	1,574	917	58.3	823	52.3	93	10.2	657
55 to 59 years	915	607	66.3	545	59.5	62	10.1	309
60 to 64 years	658	310	47.1	278	42.3	32	10.2	348
65 years and over	1,265	247	19.5	221	17.5	26	10.7	1,018
65 to 69 years	415	142	34.3	129	31.1	13	9.1	273
70 to 74 years	381	58	15.2	48	12.6	10	(¹)	323
75 years and over	469	47	10.0	44	9.3	4	(¹)	422
Women								
16 years and over	15,492	9,374	60.5	8,341	53.8	1,033	11.0	6,117
16 to 19 years	1,361	351	25.8	265	19.5	86	24.5	1,010
16 to 17 years	741	84	11.3	59	8.0	25	29.3	657
18 to 19 years	620	267	43.0	206	33.2	61	23.0	353
20 to 24 years	1,553	1,035	66.6	814	52.4	221	21.4	518
25 to 54 years	8,620	6,634	77.0	5,975	69.3	659	9.9	1,986
25 to 34 years	2,888	2,248	77.9	1,960	67.9	288	12.8	639
25 to 29 years	1,515	1,157	76.4	978	64.6	179	15.5	357
30 to 34 years	1,373	1,091	79.5	982	71.5	109	10.0	282
35 to 44 years	2,848	2,249	79.0	2,039	71.6	210	9.3	599
35 to 39 years	1,416	1,091	77.1	983	69.4	109	10.0	325
40 to 44 years	1,432	1,158	80.8	1,056	73.8	101	8.8	274
45 to 54 years	2,885	2,137	74.1	1,976	68.5	160	7.5	748
45 to 49 years	1,507	1,182	78.5	1,094	72.6	88	7.4	325
50 to 54 years	1,378	955	69.3	882	64.0	73	7.6	423
55 to 64 years	1,981	1,078	54.4	1,023	51.7	55	5.1	903
55 to 59 years	1,087	669	61.5	633	58.2	36	5.4	418
60 to 64 years	893	409	45.8	390	43.7	19	4.6	484
65 years and over	1,977	276	14.0	265	13.4	12	4.3	1,701
65 to 69 years	609	152	25.0	146	24.0	6	3.9	457
70 to 74 years	464	46	10.0	46	10.0	—	—	418
75 years and over	904	78	8.6	72	8.0	6	7.4	826

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,788	7,128	66.1	6,659	61.7	469	6.6	3,660
16 to 19 years	641	123	19.2	98	15.3	25	20.5	518
16 to 17 years	355	43	12.2	38	10.6	6	(¹)	311
18 to 19 years	286	80	27.9	60	21.1	20	24.6	206
20 to 24 years	864	493	57.0	439	50.8	54	10.9	371
25 to 54 years	6,560	5,373	81.9	5,055	77.1	319	5.9	1,187
25 to 34 years	2,217	1,737	78.4	1,640	74.0	98	5.6	480
25 to 29 years	1,063	793	74.6	737	69.3	56	7.1	270
30 to 34 years	1,154	944	81.8	903	78.2	41	4.4	210
35 to 44 years	2,411	2,008	83.3	1,854	76.9	153	7.6	403
35 to 39 years	1,288	1,083	84.1	993	77.1	90	8.3	205
40 to 44 years	1,123	925	82.4	862	76.8	63	6.8	198
45 to 54 years	1,932	1,629	84.3	1,560	80.7	68	4.2	304
45 to 49 years	1,016	870	85.6	839	82.6	31	3.5	146
50 to 54 years	917	759	82.8	721	78.7	37	4.9	158
55 to 64 years	1,378	922	66.9	859	62.3	63	6.8	456
55 to 59 years	797	618	77.6	569	71.4	49	8.0	178
60 to 64 years	582	304	52.2	290	49.9	14	4.5	278
65 years and over	1,344	217	16.1	208	15.5	8	3.8	1,128
65 to 69 years	466	137	29.3	132	28.4	4	3.2	330
70 to 74 years	308	53	17.3	53	17.3	—	—	254
75 years and over	570	26	4.6	22	3.9	4	(¹)	543

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	April 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	32,671	22,317	68.3	19,895	60.9	2,422	10.9	10,354
16 to 19 years	3,107	1,018	32.8	748	24.1	270	26.5	2,089
16 to 17 years	1,627	273	16.8	179	11.0	95	34.6	1,353
18 to 19 years	1,480	744	50.3	569	38.5	175	23.5	736
20 to 24 years	3,600	2,676	74.3	2,312	64.2	365	13.6	924
25 to 54 years	20,274	16,319	80.5	14,710	72.6	1,608	9.9	3,955
25 to 34 years	8,086	6,470	80.0	5,706	70.6	764	11.8	1,616
25 to 29 years	4,037	3,150	78.0	2,748	68.1	402	12.8	887
30 to 34 years	4,050	3,321	82.0	2,959	73.1	362	10.9	729
35 to 44 years	7,036	5,707	81.1	5,203	74.0	504	8.8	1,328
35 to 39 years	3,744	2,986	79.8	2,706	72.3	280	9.4	757
40 to 44 years	3,292	2,721	82.7	2,497	75.9	224	8.2	571
45 to 54 years	5,152	4,141	80.4	3,801	73.8	340	8.2	1,011
45 to 49 years	2,884	2,352	81.6	2,155	74.7	197	8.4	532
50 to 54 years	2,267	1,788	78.9	1,645	72.6	143	8.0	479
55 to 64 years	2,974	1,870	62.9	1,717	57.7	153	8.2	1,104
55 to 59 years	1,784	1,253	70.3	1,140	63.9	113	9.0	530
60 to 64 years	1,190	617	51.8	577	48.5	40	6.4	574
65 years and over	2,716	434	16.0	408	15.0	27	6.1	2,281
65 to 69 years	991	239	24.1	231	23.3	9	3.6	752
70 to 74 years	669	111	16.6	104	15.6	7	6.2	558
75 years and over	1,055	84	8.0	73	6.9	11	13.2	971
Men								
16 years and over	16,782	13,237	78.9	11,774	70.2	1,463	11.1	3,544
16 to 19 years	1,584	539	34.0	367	23.2	172	31.8	1,045
16 to 17 years	840	139	16.5	85	10.1	54	38.8	701
18 to 19 years	744	400	53.8	282	38.0	118	29.4	344
20 to 24 years	1,864	1,564	83.9	1,358	72.8	206	13.1	301
25 to 54 years	10,731	9,817	91.5	8,830	82.3	987	10.1	914
25 to 34 years	4,399	4,067	92.5	3,576	81.3	491	12.1	332
25 to 29 years	2,198	1,984	90.3	1,718	78.2	266	13.4	213
30 to 34 years	2,202	2,083	94.6	1,858	84.4	225	10.8	119
35 to 44 years	3,710	3,408	91.8	3,096	83.4	312	9.2	303
35 to 39 years	1,986	1,850	93.2	1,677	84.4	174	9.4	135
40 to 44 years	1,725	1,557	90.3	1,419	82.3	138	8.9	168
45 to 54 years	2,621	2,342	89.3	2,158	82.3	184	7.9	279
45 to 49 years	1,481	1,335	90.1	1,238	83.6	97	7.3	146
50 to 54 years	1,140	1,007	88.3	920	80.7	87	8.7	133
55 to 64 years	1,438	1,061	73.8	978	68.0	83	7.8	377
55 to 59 years	839	681	81.3	616	73.5	65	9.6	157
60 to 64 years	600	380	63.3	362	60.3	18	4.7	220
65 years and over	1,164	257	22.1	241	20.7	16	6.1	907
65 to 69 years	471	148	31.4	143	30.3	5	3.6	323
70 to 74 years	279	61	21.8	57	20.5	4	(¹)	218
75 years and over	414	48	11.6	41	10.0	7	(¹)	366
Women								
16 years and over	15,889	9,080	57.1	8,121	51.1	959	10.6	6,809
16 to 19 years	1,523	479	31.4	381	25.0	98	20.5	1,044
16 to 17 years	786	135	17.1	94	11.9	41	30.3	652
18 to 19 years	737	344	46.7	287	39.0	57	16.6	392
20 to 24 years	1,736	1,113	64.1	954	54.9	159	14.3	623
25 to 54 years	9,543	6,502	68.1	5,881	61.6	621	9.6	3,041
25 to 34 years	3,687	2,403	65.2	2,130	57.8	273	11.4	1,284
25 to 29 years	1,839	1,165	63.4	1,029	56.0	136	11.7	674
30 to 34 years	1,848	1,238	67.0	1,101	59.5	137	11.1	610
35 to 44 years	3,325	2,300	69.2	2,108	63.4	192	8.3	1,026
35 to 39 years	1,758	1,136	64.6	1,030	58.6	106	9.3	622
40 to 44 years	1,567	1,164	74.3	1,078	68.8	86	7.4	403
45 to 54 years	2,530	1,799	71.1	1,643	64.9	156	8.7	731
45 to 49 years	1,403	1,017	72.5	917	65.4	100	9.8	385
50 to 54 years	1,127	781	69.3	726	64.4	56	7.2	346
55 to 64 years	1,536	809	52.7	739	48.1	69	8.6	727
55 to 59 years	945	572	60.5	524	55.5	48	8.3	373
60 to 64 years	591	237	40.1	215	36.4	22	9.2	354
65 years and over	1,551	177	11.4	166	10.7	11	6.2	1,374
65 to 69 years	520	91	17.5	88	16.9	3	3.6	429
70 to 74 years	390	50	12.9	47	12.1	3	(¹)	340
75 years and over	641	36	5.6	31	4.9	4	(¹)	605

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	233,198	235,271	104,152	105,196	111,990	112,999	17,056	17,076
Civilian labor force	153,208	153,834	78,632	78,811	68,053	68,957	6,523	6,066
Percent of population	65.7	65.4	75.5	74.9	60.8	61.0	38.2	35.5
Employed	145,921	140,586	75,048	71,468	65,329	64,318	5,544	4,799
Unemployed	7,287	13,248	3,584	7,343	2,724	4,639	979	1,267
Unemployment rate	4.8	8.6	4.6	9.3	4.0	6.7	15.0	20.9
Not in labor force	79,990	81,437	25,520	26,386	43,937	44,041	10,533	11,010
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	189,147	190,552	85,848	86,584	90,224	90,904	13,076	13,064
Civilian labor force	124,599	125,316	65,110	65,298	54,102	55,033	5,386	4,986
Percent of population	65.9	65.8	75.8	75.4	60.0	60.5	41.2	38.2
Employed	119,341	115,587	62,483	59,847	52,195	51,692	4,663	4,049
Unemployed	5,258	9,729	2,627	5,451	1,907	3,341	723	937
Unemployment rate	4.2	7.8	4.0	8.3	3.5	6.1	13.4	18.8
Not in labor force	64,548	65,235	20,738	21,286	36,121	35,871	7,689	8,078
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	27,746	28,153	11,149	11,331	13,928	14,131	2,669	2,691
Civilian labor force	17,654	17,670	7,905	7,932	9,039	9,023	710	714
Percent of population	63.6	62.8	70.9	70.0	64.9	63.9	26.6	26.5
Employed	16,207	15,119	7,243	6,567	8,419	8,076	545	475
Unemployed	1,447	2,551	662	1,365	620	947	165	239
Unemployment rate	8.2	14.4	8.4	17.2	6.9	10.5	23.3	33.5
Not in labor force	10,092	10,483	3,244	3,399	4,889	5,108	1,959	1,976
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,658	10,788	4,747	4,794	5,273	5,353	638	641
Civilian labor force	7,220	7,128	3,739	3,752	3,338	3,252	142	123
Percent of population	67.7	66.1	78.8	78.3	63.3	60.8	22.3	19.2
Employed	6,985	6,659	3,601	3,474	3,258	3,088	126	98
Unemployed	234	469	138	279	80	165	16	25
Unemployment rate	3.2	6.6	3.7	7.4	2.4	5.1	11.4	20.5
Not in labor force	3,438	3,660	1,008	1,042	1,935	2,100	496	518
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	31,911	32,671	14,863	15,198	14,032	14,366	3,016	3,107
Civilian labor force	21,901	22,317	12,495	12,698	8,272	8,601	1,134	1,018
Percent of population	68.6	68.3	84.1	83.6	59.0	59.9	37.6	32.8
Employed	20,456	19,895	11,769	11,407	7,774	7,740	913	748
Unemployed	1,445	2,422	726	1,291	497	860	222	270
Unemployment rate	6.6	10.9	5.8	10.2	6.0	10.0	19.5	26.5
Not in labor force	10,010	10,354	2,368	2,499	5,760	5,765	1,882	2,089

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,032	8,675	39.4	7,514	1,481	6,034	1,161	427	733	13.4
16 to 19 years	14,351	4,255	29.7	3,459	299	3,159	797	236	561	18.7
20 to 24 years	7,681	4,420	57.5	4,056	1,181	2,874	364	192	172	8.2
Men	10,762	4,011	37.3	3,337	750	2,587	674	267	407	16.8
Women	11,270	4,664	41.4	4,178	731	3,447	486	160	326	10.4
High school	11,692	2,956	25.3	2,329	146	2,183	627	184	443	21.2
College	10,340	5,719	55.3	5,186	1,335	3,851	534	244	290	9.3
Full-time students	8,819	4,440	50.3	4,039	689	3,349	401	165	236	9.0
Part-time students	1,521	1,280	84.2	1,147	645	501	133	79	54	10.4
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,881	7,130	42.2	6,276	1,184	5,092	854	290	564	12.0
16 to 19 years	10,928	3,546	32.4	2,946	253	2,693	600	156	445	16.9
20 to 24 years	5,953	3,584	60.2	3,330	931	2,399	253	135	119	7.1
Men	8,264	3,240	39.2	2,758	608	2,150	482	183	299	14.9
Women	8,617	3,890	45.1	3,518	577	2,942	372	107	265	9.6
High school	8,802	2,485	28.2	2,025	128	1,897	461	120	340	18.5
College	8,079	4,645	57.5	4,251	1,056	3,195	393	170	223	8.5
Full-time students	6,930	3,658	52.8	3,366	542	2,823	292	110	182	8.0
Part-time students	1,150	986	85.8	885	514	372	101	60	41	10.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,278	968	29.5	757	212	545	210	104	107	21.7
16 to 19 years	2,276	450	19.8	313	41	272	137	64	73	30.5
20 to 24 years	1,003	518	51.6	444	171	273	73	40	33	14.2
Men	1,576	476	30.2	348	97	251	128	65	63	26.9
Women	1,702	491	28.9	409	115	294	82	39	44	16.8
High school	2,002	311	15.5	187	17	170	123	51	73	39.7
College	1,276	657	51.5	570	195	375	87	53	34	13.3
Full-time students	1,028	460	44.8	395	97	298	65	39	26	14.2
Part-time students	248	197	79.4	175	98	77	22	14	8	11.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,082	287	26.5	252	45	207	35	12	23	12.1
16 to 19 years	594	99	16.7	78	3	75	22	6	16	21.8
20 to 24 years	487	187	38.4	174	42	133	13	6	7	6.9
Men	542	157	29.0	128	24	104	29	11	18	18.5
Women	540	130	24.1	124	20	104	5	1	5	4.2
High school	419	52	12.4	40	-	40	11	3	9	(1)
College	662	235	35.5	212	45	167	23	9	14	9.8
Full-time students	591	180	30.5	163	26	137	17	9	9	9.7
Part-time students	72	55	(1)	49	19	30	6	-	6	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,445	1,205	35.0	988	269	719	217	96	121	18.0
16 to 19 years	2,442	596	24.4	444	64	380	152	50	102	25.6
20 to 24 years	1,002	609	60.8	544	206	339	65	46	19	10.6
Men	1,692	558	33.0	442	125	317	116	53	63	20.8
Women	1,753	647	36.9	546	144	402	101	44	58	15.7
High school	2,036	375	18.4	256	34	222	119	44	76	31.8
College	1,409	830	58.9	732	236	497	98	53	45	11.8
Full-time students	1,065	551	51.7	486	94	392	65	30	34	11.7
Part-time students	344	279	81.2	246	142	104	33	23	10	11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,504	12,385	79.9	10,224	7,704	2,520	2,160	2,021	139	17.4
16 to 19 years	2,726	1,810	66.4	1,341	798	543	470	425	45	26.0
20 to 24 years	12,779	10,574	82.7	8,884	6,906	1,977	1,691	1,596	94	16.0
Men	8,151	6,961	85.4	5,578	4,403	1,175	1,383	1,317	66	19.9
Women	7,354	5,424	73.8	4,646	3,301	1,345	777	704	73	14.3
Less than a high school diploma	3,140	1,957	62.3	1,399	1,009	389	559	511	48	28.6
High school graduates, no college ²	6,553	5,225	79.7	4,152	2,999	1,153	1,073	1,011	62	20.5
Some college or associate degree	3,829	3,322	86.8	2,921	2,244	677	402	373	28	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,983	1,880	94.8	1,753	1,452	301	127	127	-	6.8
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,108	9,836	81.2	8,354	6,278	2,076	1,482	1,379	104	15.1
16 to 19 years	2,136	1,440	67.4	1,103	664	439	337	304	33	23.4
20 to 24 years	9,972	8,396	84.2	7,251	5,613	1,637	1,145	1,075	71	13.6
Men	6,453	5,645	87.5	4,652	3,687	965	992	942	50	17.6
Women	5,655	4,191	74.1	3,702	2,590	1,111	490	437	53	11.7
Less than a high school diploma	2,359	1,513	64.1	1,118	810	308	395	355	39	26.1
High school graduates, no college ²	5,092	4,113	80.8	3,382	2,426	957	731	687	44	17.8
Some college or associate degree	3,004	2,628	87.5	2,355	1,807	548	273	253	20	10.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,653	1,582	95.7	1,499	1,235	263	84	83	-	5.3
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,366	1,754	74.1	1,233	905	329	520	493	27	29.7
16 to 19 years	415	264	63.7	162	85	77	102	93	9	38.6
20 to 24 years	1,951	1,489	76.3	1,071	820	251	418	400	18	28.1
Men	1,155	859	74.4	564	401	163	295	282	13	34.4
Women	1,212	895	73.8	670	504	165	225	211	14	25.1
Less than a high school diploma	523	300	57.2	175	105	70	124	118	7	41.5
High school graduates, no college ²	1,117	843	75.5	565	420	146	278	266	12	33.0
Some college or associate degree	587	486	82.8	391	285	106	95	87	8	19.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	139	124	89.5	102	95	7	23	23	-	18.1
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	424	329	77.7	285	248	37	44	44	-	13.5
16 to 19 years	47	24	(¹)	20	19	1	4	4	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	377	306	81.1	265	229	36	41	41	-	13.3
Men	217	186	85.8	161	154	7	25	25	-	13.4
Women	207	144	69.3	124	93	31	19	19	-	13.6
Less than a high school diploma	94	58	61.9	47	46	1	11	11	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	90	68	75.8	61	51	10	8	8	-	(¹)
Some college or associate degree	91	71	78.2	60	56	4	11	11	-	(¹)
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	149	132	88.5	118	95	23	14	14	-	10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,263	2,489	76.3	2,072	1,630	441	417	388	29	16.8
16 to 19 years	665	422	63.4	304	194	110	117	109	8	27.8
20 to 24 years	2,598	2,067	79.6	1,767	1,437	331	300	279	21	14.5
Men	1,756	1,545	87.9	1,283	1,072	211	261	251	10	16.9
Women	1,506	945	62.7	789	559	230	156	137	19	16.5
Less than a high school diploma	1,097	735	67.0	580	452	129	155	140	15	21.1
High school graduates, no college ²	1,334	1,031	77.3	855	664	191	176	168	8	17.0
Some college or associate degree	632	550	87.0	477	393	85	72	67	6	13.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	199	173	86.9	159	122	37	14	14	-	8.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	
					Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,280	12,180	37,703	38,300	36,635	36,917	23,351	23,232	13,284	13,684	45,234	45,377	
Percent of population	46.2	46.2	62.2	62.4	72.1	71.6	69.6	69.1	76.9	76.4	78.3	77.6	
Employed	11,353	10,399	35,837	34,733	35,219	34,169	22,360	21,352	12,859	12,817	44,351	43,547	
Employment-population ratio	42.7	39.5	59.1	56.6	69.3	66.3	66.7	63.5	74.4	71.5	76.7	74.5	
Unemployed	927	1,781	1,865	3,568	1,415	2,748	991	1,880	425	867	883	1,831	
Unemployment rate	7.6	14.6	4.9	9.3	3.9	7.4	4.2	8.1	3.2	6.3	2.0	4.0	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,784	7,687	20,958	21,263	18,135	18,358	11,943	12,036	6,192	6,322	23,836	23,597	
Percent of population	58.7	58.8	72.4	71.8	79.0	78.5	77.1	76.3	82.9	83.0	82.9	81.8	
Employed	7,197	6,530	19,893	18,988	17,387	16,803	11,379	10,969	6,007	5,834	23,387	22,534	
Employment-population ratio	54.3	49.9	68.7	64.1	75.7	71.8	73.5	69.5	80.4	76.6	81.4	78.1	
Unemployed	587	1,157	1,065	2,275	749	1,555	564	1,067	185	487	450	1,063	
Unemployment rate	7.5	15.1	5.1	10.7	4.1	8.5	4.7	8.9	3.0	7.7	1.9	4.5	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,496	4,492	16,745	17,038	18,499	18,558	11,407	11,196	7,092	7,363	21,398	21,780	
Percent of population	33.8	33.9	52.9	53.6	66.4	66.0	63.2	62.8	72.3	71.5	73.7	73.6	
Employed	4,156	3,868	15,945	15,744	17,832	17,365	10,981	10,383	6,852	6,983	20,965	21,012	
Employment-population ratio	31.2	29.2	50.4	49.5	64.0	61.7	60.8	58.2	69.8	67.8	72.2	71.0	
Unemployed	340	624	800	1,293	667	1,193	426	813	240	380	433	767	
Unemployment rate	7.6	13.9	4.8	7.6	3.6	6.4	3.7	7.3	3.4	5.2	2.0	3.5	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,884	10,007	30,713	31,218	29,670	29,782	18,647	18,584	11,023	11,198	37,119	37,343	
Percent of population	47.4	48.3	61.6	61.9	71.2	71.0	68.3	68.3	76.8	76.1	77.7	77.1	
Employed	9,224	8,629	29,394	28,560	28,649	27,786	17,937	17,209	10,713	10,577	36,444	35,983	
Employment-population ratio	44.3	41.7	58.9	56.6	68.8	66.2	65.7	63.2	74.6	71.9	76.2	74.3	
Unemployed	660	1,379	1,319	2,659	1,021	1,996	710	1,375	311	621	675	1,360	
Unemployment rate	6.7	13.8	4.3	8.5	3.4	6.7	3.8	7.4	2.8	5.5	1.8	3.6	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,502	1,322	4,992	5,244	4,836	5,005	3,320	3,323	1,516	1,682	3,651	3,377	
Percent of population	39.2	35.9	65.5	66.3	76.8	74.3	76.3	72.3	77.7	78.6	82.5	80.8	
Employed	1,299	1,027	4,573	4,519	4,554	4,458	3,115	2,953	1,439	1,505	3,545	3,124	
Employment-population ratio	33.9	27.9	60.0	57.1	72.3	66.2	71.6	64.2	73.8	70.4	80.1	74.7	
Unemployed	202	295	419	725	282	547	205	371	77	177	106	252	
Unemployment rate	13.5	22.3	8.4	13.8	5.8	10.9	6.2	11.2	5.1	10.5	2.9	7.5	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	479	488	1,189	1,015	1,074	1,127	649	652	426	475	3,828	3,882	
Percent of population	44.7	43.5	65.0	57.3	72.9	75.4	72.0	73.9	74.4	77.4	79.8	79.3	
Employed	459	444	1,142	930	1,030	1,029	618	598	411	430	3,746	3,718	
Employment-population ratio	42.9	39.6	62.4	52.5	69.9	68.8	68.6	67.8	71.9	70.2	78.1	76.0	
Unemployed	20	44	47	85	45	98	30	54	14	45	82	163	
Unemployment rate	4.2	9.0	3.9	8.3	4.2	8.7	4.7	8.2	3.4	9.4	2.1	4.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,826	6,111	5,404	5,538	3,991	4,100	2,708	2,775	1,282	1,324	2,880	2,874	
Percent of population	61.7	61.9	73.3	73.3	79.2	80.3	77.9	78.7	82.0	84.1	83.8	83.6	
Employed	5,429	5,290	5,090	5,036	3,828	3,763	2,584	2,538	1,244	1,225	2,796	2,746	
Employment-population ratio	57.5	53.6	69.0	66.7	75.9	73.7	74.3	71.9	79.6	77.8	81.4	79.9	
Unemployed	397	821	314	502	163	337	125	237	38	99	84	128	
Unemployment rate	6.8	13.4	5.8	9.1	4.1	8.2	4.6	8.6	3.0	7.5	2.9	4.5	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	112,746	98,651	10,492	3,603	27,840	6,046	20,221	1,572	11,634	1,614
16 to 19 years	1,097	924	157	16	3,702	318	3,176	208	661	606
16 to 17 years	127	120	7	1	1,458	26	1,351	81	117	326
18 to 19 years	970	805	151	15	2,244	292	1,825	128	544	280
20 years and over	111,648	97,727	10,334	3,587	24,138	5,729	17,045	1,364	10,973	1,009
20 to 24 years	8,088	7,091	837	161	4,851	1,077	3,611	163	1,788	267
25 years and over	103,560	90,636	9,498	3,427	19,286	4,651	13,434	1,201	9,185	742
25 to 54 years	82,734	72,694	7,479	2,561	13,027	3,777	8,540	710	7,676	463
55 years and over	20,826	17,942	2,019	866	6,260	875	4,894	491	1,510	279
Men, 16 years and over	63,906	56,519	5,766	1,622	9,865	2,928	6,427	510	7,396	711
16 to 19 years	651	552	87	12	1,652	149	1,424	79	442	322
20 years and over	63,255	55,966	5,679	1,610	8,213	2,779	5,002	431	6,954	388
20 to 24 years	4,502	3,915	520	66	2,110	605	1,442	62	1,142	151
25 years and over	58,753	52,051	5,159	1,543	6,103	2,174	3,560	369	5,812	237
25 to 54 years	47,031	41,859	4,056	1,116	3,670	1,783	1,711	176	4,883	123
55 years and over	11,723	10,192	1,103	428	2,433	391	1,849	193	929	114
Women, 16 years and over	48,839	42,132	4,726	1,981	17,975	3,118	13,795	1,062	4,238	904
16 to 19 years	446	372	71	4	2,050	169	1,752	129	219	283
20 years and over	48,393	41,760	4,655	1,978	15,925	2,949	12,043	933	4,019	620
20 to 24 years	3,586	3,175	316	94	2,741	472	2,169	101	646	116
25 years and over	44,807	38,585	4,339	1,883	13,184	2,477	9,874	832	3,373	505
25 to 54 years	35,704	30,835	3,423	1,445	9,357	1,993	6,830	534	2,793	340
55 years and over	9,103	7,750	915	438	3,827	484	3,045	298	580	164
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,487	47,233	4,884	1,370	8,302	2,409	5,450	443	5,478	527
16 to 19 years	551	476	63	12	1,391	123	1,199	68	308	247
20 years and over	52,935	46,756	4,821	1,358	6,911	2,286	4,251	375	5,170	281
20 to 24 years	3,744	3,230	458	55	1,724	489	1,180	55	817	103
25 years and over	49,192	43,526	4,363	1,303	5,187	1,796	3,071	320	4,353	178
25 to 54 years	39,024	34,715	3,378	931	3,013	1,472	1,398	143	3,588	82
55 years and over	10,168	8,811	985	372	2,174	324	1,672	177	765	96
Women, 16 years and over	38,526	33,076	3,845	1,606	15,272	2,413	11,917	942	2,990	734
16 to 19 years	366	315	47	4	1,741	123	1,503	114	152	231
20 years and over	38,161	32,762	3,797	1,602	13,532	2,290	10,414	828	2,838	503
20 to 24 years	2,801	2,489	238	74	2,312	391	1,827	94	392	87
25 years and over	35,359	30,272	3,559	1,528	11,219	1,899	8,586	734	2,446	416
25 to 54 years	27,784	23,848	2,773	1,163	7,861	1,510	5,893	458	1,969	278
55 years and over	7,575	6,424	786	365	3,358	389	2,693	276	477	139
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,876	5,205	523	148	902	298	560	44	1,401	117
16 to 19 years	56	43	13	-	155	13	134	8	108	45
20 years and over	5,820	5,162	510	148	747	285	426	36	1,293	72
20 to 24 years	442	392	43	8	260	96	160	4	239	31
25 years and over	5,378	4,770	467	140	487	190	265	32	1,054	41
25 to 54 years	4,486	3,984	390	112	336	158	155	23	948	26
55 years and over	892	787	77	29	152	32	111	9	105	14
Women, 16 years and over	6,688	5,876	562	251	1,653	496	1,092	65	919	114
16 to 19 years	71	51	20	-	194	39	147	8	49	37
20 years and over	6,618	5,825	542	251	1,459	457	945	56	870	77
20 to 24 years	549	489	44	16	265	69	191	4	201	21
25 years and over	6,069	5,336	498	235	1,194	388	754	52	669	56
25 to 54 years	5,079	4,486	403	190	896	325	534	37	618	41
55 years and over	990	850	95	45	298	63	220	15	51	16

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2009									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,136	2,881	180	76	404	121	268	16	262	34
16 to 19 years	21	21	—	—	45	1	45	—	7	11
20 years and over	3,115	2,860	179	76	359	120	223	16	256	23
20 to 24 years	158	151	7	—	65	5	57	3	30	7
25 years and over	2,957	2,709	173	76	294	115	167	12	226	16
25 to 54 years	2,459	2,250	149	61	224	93	124	7	192	12
55 years and over	498	459	24	15	70	22	43	5	34	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,501	2,218	210	73	618	102	486	30	153	19
16 to 19 years	1	1	—	—	31	—	30	—	3	4
20 years and over	2,500	2,217	210	73	587	102	456	30	150	15
20 to 24 years	113	93	18	2	104	5	99	—	17	1
25 years and over	2,387	2,124	192	71	484	98	356	30	133	14
25 to 54 years	2,004	1,772	172	60	368	76	269	23	105	9
55 years and over	384	352	21	11	116	21	88	7	28	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,293	8,965	1,132	196	1,481	749	688	44	1,375	88
16 to 19 years	156	135	19	1	212	32	176	3	115	57
20 years and over	10,138	8,830	1,112	195	1,269	717	511	41	1,260	31
20 to 24 years	1,041	857	176	8	317	115	199	3	189	17
25 years and over	9,097	7,973	936	187	952	602	312	38	1,072	14
25 to 54 years	8,038	7,058	842	138	791	549	214	28	973	14
55 years and over	1,059	916	94	49	161	53	98	9	99	—
Women, 16 years and over	5,889	5,058	599	232	2,233	688	1,466	79	813	146
16 to 19 years	102	92	10	—	279	33	237	8	44	54
20 years and over	5,787	4,966	589	232	1,954	654	1,228	71	768	92
20 to 24 years	601	553	34	14	353	76	258	19	136	23
25 years and over	5,186	4,413	555	217	1,601	579	970	52	632	69
25 to 54 years	4,539	3,847	493	198	1,342	502	795	45	564	57
55 years and over	647	566	62	19	259	77	175	7	68	12

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Total	145,921	140,586	77,745	73,771	75,048	71,468	68,176	66,815	65,329	64,318
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,819	52,597	26,073	25,507	25,923	25,355	26,746	27,089	26,536	26,896
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,621	21,455	12,509	12,379	12,478	12,348	9,111	9,076	9,097	9,047
Management occupations	15,563	15,348	9,854	9,736	9,826	9,709	5,709	5,612	5,699	5,595
Business and financial operations occupations	6,057	6,107	2,655	2,644	2,652	2,639	3,402	3,464	3,399	3,452
Professional and related occupations	31,198	31,142	13,564	13,128	13,445	13,008	17,634	18,014	17,439	17,849
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,678	3,528	2,782	2,660	2,764	2,646	896	868	892	865
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,837	2,718	2,470	2,371	2,463	2,370	367	348	365	348
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,269	1,249	702	648	702	645	567	601	556	599
Community and social services occupations	2,325	2,328	971	853	960	834	1,354	1,475	1,336	1,468
Legal occupations	1,794	1,743	794	900	787	900	1,000	844	1,000	837
Education, training, and library occupations	9,032	9,332	2,475	2,393	2,451	2,361	6,557	6,939	6,468	6,840
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,794	2,637	1,457	1,407	1,412	1,359	1,338	1,230	1,292	1,205
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,470	7,606	1,915	1,897	1,906	1,893	5,555	5,709	5,530	5,686
Service occupations	24,064	24,548	10,291	10,354	9,267	9,495	13,772	14,194	12,573	13,147
Healthcare support occupations	3,187	3,232	369	320	360	311	2,818	2,911	2,749	2,850
Protective service occupations	3,023	3,140	2,345	2,437	2,312	2,387	678	703	654	663
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,713	7,783	3,414	3,334	2,659	2,742	4,299	4,449	3,435	3,731
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,301	5,289	3,121	3,152	2,978	3,030	2,180	2,137	2,121	2,086
Personal care and service occupations	4,840	5,104	1,042	1,110	957	1,025	3,798	3,994	3,615	3,819
Sales and office occupations	36,222	34,053	13,226	12,551	12,545	11,921	22,995	21,502	21,695	20,361
Sales and related occupations	16,381	15,555	8,346	7,885	7,976	7,489	8,034	7,670	7,171	6,913
Office and administrative support occupations	19,841	18,498	4,880	4,666	4,569	4,432	14,961	13,832	14,524	13,447
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,673	13,453	14,044	12,866	13,712	12,578	629	587	598	572
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	954	924	758	741	678	665	195	183	174	171
Construction and extraction occupations	8,628	7,423	8,401	7,242	8,246	7,104	228	180	222	179
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,091	5,107	4,885	4,883	4,789	4,809	206	224	202	221
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,144	15,934	14,110	12,492	13,601	12,118	4,034	3,442	3,927	3,342
Production occupations	9,196	7,563	6,533	5,420	6,370	5,330	2,663	2,144	2,621	2,119
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,948	8,371	7,576	7,073	7,231	6,788	1,371	1,298	1,306	1,224

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	145,921	140,586	77,745	73,771	68,176	66,815
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.2	37.4	33.5	34.6	39.2	40.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.8	15.3	16.1	16.8	13.4	13.6
Professional and related occupations	21.4	22.2	17.4	17.8	25.9	27.0
Service occupations	16.5	17.5	13.2	14.0	20.2	21.2
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.2	17.0	17.0	33.7	32.2
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.1	10.7	10.7	11.8	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	13.6	13.2	6.3	6.3	21.9	20.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.1	9.6	18.1	17.4	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.9	5.3	10.8	9.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.6	6.3	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.4	11.3	18.1	16.9	5.9	5.2
Production occupations	6.3	5.4	8.4	7.3	3.9	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	6.0	9.7	9.6	2.0	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	119,341	115,587	64,792	61,789	54,549	53,798
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.0	38.0	34.0	35.0	40.6	41.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.7	16.0	17.0	17.7	14.1	14.1
Professional and related occupations	21.3	22.0	17.0	17.3	26.4	27.3
Service occupations	15.3	16.4	12.3	13.1	18.9	20.1
Sales and office occupations	24.8	24.3	16.9	17.0	34.2	32.7
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.9	11.9	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.3	13.0	5.8	6.0	22.3	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.8	10.3	19.2	18.6	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.4	5.8	11.5	10.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.8	6.7	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.1	11.1	17.7	16.4	5.4	4.9
Production occupations	6.2	5.4	8.4	7.4	3.6	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.7	9.3	9.0	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	16,207	15,119	7,470	6,778	8,737	8,341
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.0	28.9	23.4	24.1	30.1	32.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.3	9.9	9.5	9.5	9.1	10.2
Professional and related occupations	17.7	19.1	13.9	14.6	21.0	22.7
Service occupations	24.7	26.0	20.6	22.1	28.1	29.2
Sales and office occupations	26.6	25.0	18.6	18.0	33.5	30.6
Sales and related occupations	10.1	9.4	8.6	8.6	11.3	10.1
Office and administrative support occupations	16.6	15.5	10.0	9.4	22.2	20.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.0	5.9	12.0	11.8	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.4	2.6	7.0	5.4	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.2	3.0	4.4	5.9	.4	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.7	14.2	25.4	24.0	7.4	6.2
Production occupations	6.7	5.7	9.5	8.2	4.4	3.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.0	8.5	15.9	15.8	3.0	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,985	6,659	3,672	3,540	3,313	3,119
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	47.0	50.0	49.6	50.5	44.2	49.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.6	15.6	15.5	16.4	13.5	14.6
Professional and related occupations	32.5	34.5	34.0	34.1	30.7	34.9
Service occupations	16.6	15.8	13.7	13.5	19.8	18.4
Sales and office occupations	21.6	21.0	17.2	17.3	26.5	25.3
Sales and related occupations	10.4	11.0	10.1	12.0	10.7	9.9
Office and administrative support occupations	11.2	10.0	7.1	5.3	15.8	15.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.5	4.3	8.0	7.6	.6	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	2.5	1.8	4.7	3.2	.1	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.8	2.3	3.1	4.0	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.2	8.8	11.5	11.2	8.8	6.2
Production occupations	6.5	4.8	6.0	4.5	7.2	5.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.7	4.1	5.5	6.7	1.7	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,456	19,895	12,289	11,774	8,166	8,121
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.5	19.6	15.1	16.1	23.7	24.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.9	8.4	7.4	8.0	8.7	9.0
Professional and related occupations	10.6	11.2	7.7	8.1	15.0	15.7
Service occupations	22.8	24.9	17.9	20.4	30.2	31.5
Sales and office occupations	22.3	21.6	14.4	13.8	34.2	32.9
Sales and related occupations	9.8	9.4	7.8	7.3	12.8	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	12.5	12.2	6.6	6.5	21.5	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.5	17.0	29.5	27.6	1.9	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.0	1.8	2.5	2.6	1.1	.8
Construction and extraction occupations	13.0	11.0	21.3	18.5	.5	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	4.1	5.7	6.6	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.8	16.9	23.1	22.1	9.9	9.4
Production occupations	9.1	8.2	10.6	9.5	6.9	6.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.7	8.8	12.5	12.6	3.0	3.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	April 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,087	1,049	15	8	71	6	79	770	5	24	19	41
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	672	114	93	2	–	8	66	3	202	63	34	88
Construction	9,768	1,669	250	8	46	105	596	7	6,190	568	122	208
Manufacturing	14,264	2,481	2,027	52	258	665	1,260	45	308	770	5,288	1,111
Durable goods	8,956	1,633	1,449	29	109	358	780	4	245	510	3,252	586
Nondurable goods	5,308	848	578	23	149	306	480	41	63	259	2,036	524
Wholesale and retail trade	19,516	1,301	966	74	549	10,077	3,051	50	121	748	625	1,954
Wholesale trade	3,672	491	164	2	32	1,421	571	41	35	91	142	682
Retail trade	15,843	810	802	71	517	8,657	2,480	8	87	657	483	1,272
Transportation and utilities	7,304	756	315	35	275	135	1,628	4	197	588	276	3,096
Information	3,198	555	1,002	9	77	403	629	–	13	361	77	71
Financial activities	9,542	3,593	610	64	240	2,178	2,491	–	55	177	37	97
Professional and business services	15,045	3,476	4,867	509	2,230	561	2,261	9	78	259	287	506
Education and health services	32,567	2,778	17,770	227	6,911	155	3,719	1	85	248	194	479
Leisure and hospitality	12,728	1,705	803	213	7,981	855	674	2	35	124	87	247
Other services	6,898	629	849	17	2,499	372	662	5	13	1,029	440	383
Other services, except private households	6,181	629	844	17	1,801	372	655	5	13	1,029	440	376
Private households	716	–	4	–	698	–	6	–	–	–	–	7
Public administration	6,998	1,348	1,574	1,923	270	34	1,382	29	120	148	77	92

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	April 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,164	894	29	129,381	107,832	716	107,116	21,548	9,063	54
16 to 19 years	78	10	12	4,626	4,342	23	4,319	284	73	-
16 to 17 years	30	8	7	1,503	1,420	11	1,410	83	37	-
18 to 19 years	49	2	5	3,123	2,922	12	2,910	202	35	-
20 to 24 years	119	24	9	12,537	11,278	73	11,205	1,259	249	-
25 to 34 years	237	66	6	28,457	24,398	126	24,272	4,060	1,323	3
35 to 44 years	217	127	-	29,414	24,494	170	24,324	4,920	2,041	12
45 to 54 years	275	225	-	30,700	24,830	173	24,658	5,870	2,635	23
55 to 64 years	182	230	2	18,774	14,538	115	14,423	4,235	1,854	11
65 years and over	56	212	-	4,872	3,952	37	3,915	920	888	5
Men, 16 years and over	947	654	23	66,610	57,559	47	57,512	9,052	5,530	6
16 to 19 years	65	6	11	2,166	2,033	3	2,031	133	55	-
16 to 17 years	23	5	7	684	644	2	641	41	29	-
18 to 19 years	42	1	5	1,482	1,390	-	1,389	92	27	-
20 to 24 years	97	24	8	6,348	5,786	3	5,783	562	135	-
25 to 34 years	199	48	2	15,035	13,307	5	13,302	1,727	838	-
35 to 44 years	177	93	-	15,547	13,512	8	13,504	2,035	1,206	-
45 to 54 years	228	161	-	15,569	13,156	14	13,141	2,413	1,597	-
55 to 64 years	137	161	1	9,416	7,647	9	7,638	1,769	1,169	2
65 years and over	44	161	-	2,531	2,117	4	2,114	413	530	4
Women, 16 years and over	216	240	6	62,770	50,274	670	49,604	12,497	3,533	49
16 to 19 years	14	4	1	2,460	2,309	20	2,289	152	18	-
16 to 17 years	7	3	-	818	777	8	768	42	9	-
18 to 19 years	7	-	1	1,642	1,532	12	1,520	110	9	-
20 to 24 years	22	-	1	6,190	5,493	70	5,423	697	114	-
25 to 34 years	38	18	3	13,423	11,091	120	10,970	2,332	485	3
35 to 44 years	40	34	-	13,867	10,982	162	10,820	2,885	835	12
45 to 54 years	47	64	-	15,131	11,674	158	11,516	3,457	1,039	23
55 to 64 years	44	69	-	9,358	6,891	106	6,785	2,467	685	9
65 years and over	12	51	-	2,342	1,835	34	1,801	507	358	2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	138,498	129,381	107,832	21,548	9,063
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	672	652	652	-	20
Construction	9,768	8,015	7,572	442	1,748
Manufacturing	14,264	13,950	13,879	72	314
Durable goods	8,956	8,766	8,701	65	190
Nondurable goods	5,308	5,185	5,178	7	123
Wholesale and retail trade	19,516	18,611	18,523	87	896
Wholesale trade	3,672	3,527	3,505	22	146
Retail trade	15,843	15,084	15,018	66	751
Transportation and utilities	7,304	6,884	5,466	1,418	414
Transportation and warehousing	6,083	5,663	4,545	1,119	414
Utilities	1,221	1,221	921	300	-
Information	3,198	3,044	2,841	204	153
Financial activities	9,542	8,925	8,723	202	614
Finance and insurance	6,831	6,593	6,486	107	234
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,711	2,331	2,237	95	380
Professional and business services	15,045	12,937	12,524	413	2,098
Professional and technical services	9,207	8,026	7,811	216	1,174
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,838	4,910	4,713	197	924
Education and health services	32,567	31,418	20,105	11,313	1,143
Educational services	14,099	13,855	4,207	9,648	244
Health care and social assistance	18,468	17,563	15,898	1,666	899
Hospitals	6,209	6,195	5,418	776	15
Health services, except hospitals	9,102	8,738	8,293	444	359
Social assistance	3,156	2,630	2,186	445	525
Leisure and hospitality	12,728	12,061	11,684	377	659
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,932	2,526	2,190	336	404
Accommodation and food services	9,795	9,535	9,494	41	255
Other services	6,898	5,886	5,863	23	1,004
Other services, except private households	6,181	5,170	5,147	23	1,004
Private households	716	716	716	-	-
Public administration	6,998	6,998	-	6,998	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	72,146	66,610	57,559	9,052	5,530
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	554	539	539	-	15
Construction	8,795	7,123	6,720	403	1,672
Manufacturing	10,136	9,929	9,869	60	207
Durable goods	6,759	6,608	6,554	54	151
Nondurable goods	3,377	3,321	3,315	5	56
Wholesale and retail trade	10,791	10,303	10,258	45	485
Wholesale trade	2,607	2,499	2,484	15	108
Retail trade	8,184	7,804	7,774	30	378
Transportation and utilities	5,612	5,251	4,290	961	361
Transportation and warehousing	4,620	4,258	3,532	727	361
Utilities	993	993	758	235	-
Information	1,823	1,726	1,669	57	97
Financial activities	4,380	3,992	3,905	87	388
Finance and insurance	2,894	2,708	2,668	40	185
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,486	1,284	1,237	46	203
Professional and business services	8,692	7,453	7,240	214	1,239
Professional and technical services	5,103	4,425	4,314	111	678
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,589	3,028	2,925	103	561
Education and health services	8,129	7,874	4,696	3,179	252
Educational services	4,377	4,323	1,510	2,813	54
Health care and social assistance	3,751	3,551	3,185	366	198
Hospitals	1,424	1,413	1,215	197	11
Health services, except hospitals	1,876	1,715	1,623	92	159
Social assistance	452	423	347	77	28
Leisure and hospitality	6,136	5,780	5,578	201	356
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,590	1,359	1,171	188	231
Accommodation and food services	4,546	4,420	4,407	13	125
Other services	3,269	2,811	2,795	16	457
Other services, except private households	3,222	2,764	2,748	16	457
Private households	47	47	47	-	-
Public administration	3,829	3,829	-	3,829	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	66,352	62,770	50,274	12,497	3,533
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	118	113	113	—	5
Construction	973	892	853	39	75
Manufacturing	4,128	4,021	4,009	12	106
Durable goods	2,197	2,157	2,146	11	39
Nondurable goods	1,931	1,864	1,863	1	67
Wholesale and retail trade	8,725	8,307	8,265	43	411
Wholesale trade	1,065	1,027	1,021	7	38
Retail trade	7,660	7,280	7,244	36	373
Transportation and utilities	1,692	1,633	1,176	457	53
Transportation and warehousing	1,464	1,405	1,013	392	53
Utilities	228	228	163	65	—
Information	1,375	1,318	1,172	147	57
Financial activities	5,162	4,933	4,818	115	226
Finance and insurance	3,937	3,885	3,819	66	49
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,225	1,048	999	48	177
Professional and business services	6,353	5,483	5,285	199	859
Professional and technical services	4,104	3,601	3,496	105	496
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,249	1,882	1,788	94	363
Education and health services	24,438	23,544	15,409	8,135	890
Educational services	9,722	9,532	2,697	6,835	190
Health care and social assistance	14,716	14,012	12,712	1,299	701
Hospitals	4,786	4,782	4,203	579	3
Health services, except hospitals	7,226	7,022	6,670	352	200
Social assistance	2,704	2,207	1,839	368	497
Leisure and hospitality	6,592	6,281	6,105	176	303
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,342	1,167	1,018	148	173
Accommodation and food services	5,250	5,115	5,087	28	130
Other services	3,629	3,075	3,068	7	547
Other services, except private households	2,959	2,406	2,399	7	547
Private households	670	670	670	—	—
Public administration	3,168	3,168	—	3,168	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	April 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	135,410	2,023	133,387	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	35,904	549	35,355	26.5	27.1	26.5
1 to 4 hours	1,686	58	1,628	1.2	2.9	1.2
5 to 14 hours	5,768	124	5,644	4.3	6.1	4.2
15 to 29 hours	17,678	256	17,422	13.1	12.7	13.1
30 to 34 hours	10,773	111	10,661	8.0	5.5	8.0
35 hours and over	99,506	1,474	98,032	73.5	72.9	73.5
35 to 39 hours	10,158	75	10,083	7.5	3.7	7.6
40 hours	56,625	548	56,077	41.8	27.1	42.0
41 hours and over	32,723	850	31,873	24.2	42.0	23.9
41 to 48 hours	11,311	137	11,174	8.4	6.8	8.4
49 to 59 hours	12,670	232	12,437	9.4	11.5	9.3
60 hours and over	8,743	481	8,261	6.5	23.8	6.2
Average hours, total at work	38.0	42.6	37.9	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.1	49.3	42.0	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	April 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	35,904	10,492	25,413	35,355	10,360	24,995
Economic reasons	8,648	2,879	5,769	8,556	2,843	5,713
Slack work or business conditions	6,533	2,669	3,864	6,462	2,641	3,820
Could only find part-time work	1,852	—	1,852	1,842	—	1,842
Seasonal work	161	109	52	152	101	51
Job started or ended during week	102	102	—	101	101	—
Noneconomic reasons	27,256	7,612	19,644	26,799	7,517	19,282
Child-care problems	703	53	649	702	53	649
Other family or personal obligations	5,065	590	4,474	4,986	585	4,402
Health or medical limitations	747	—	747	734	—	734
In school or training	6,427	59	6,368	6,366	59	6,307
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,158	—	2,158	2,044	—	2,044
Vacation or personal day	3,871	3,871	—	3,840	3,840	—
Holiday, legal or religious	538	538	—	534	534	—
Weather-related curtailment	273	273	—	248	248	—
All other reasons	7,474	2,227	5,247	7,345	2,198	5,147
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.8	23.7	22.4	22.9	23.7	22.5
Other reasons	20.9	24.6	19.5	21.0	24.6	19.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	April 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,387	35,355	8,556	7,517	19,282	98,032	37.9	42.0
Wage and salary workers	124,848	31,744	7,454	6,924	17,366	93,103	38.1	42.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	624	72	30	35	7	552	46.3	47.0
Construction	7,831	1,782	941	426	414	6,049	38.6	40.5
Manufacturing	13,603	2,067	797	739	531	11,536	40.9	42.2
Durable goods	8,554	1,298	492	492	315	7,255	40.9	42.1
Nondurable goods	5,050	769	305	247	216	4,281	40.9	42.4
Wholesale and retail trade	18,125	5,449	1,303	759	3,387	12,676	37.0	42.2
Transportation and utilities	6,620	1,252	326	441	485	5,368	40.7	42.9
Information	2,966	611	126	203	283	2,354	39.6	42.3
Financial activities	8,718	1,399	184	512	703	7,319	40.6	42.7
Professional and business services	12,610	2,544	640	748	1,156	10,066	39.7	42.5
Education and health services	29,562	8,448	1,174	1,867	5,407	21,115	36.9	41.5
Leisure and hospitality	11,708	5,218	1,429	372	3,417	6,490	33.3	41.8
Other services	5,717	1,917	422	260	1,235	3,800	35.7	41.8
Other services, except private households	5,019	1,500	290	231	979	3,520	36.8	42.1
Private households	698	418	132	29	256	281	27.9	39.1
Public administration	6,762	985	81	563	341	5,776	40.7	42.0
Self-employed workers	8,485	3,569	1,101	589	1,878	4,916	35.3	42.6
Unpaid family workers	54	42	—	3	38	13	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	133,387	35,355	8,556	7,517	19,282	98,032	37.9	42.0
16 to 19 years	4,478	3,562	375	85	3,102	915	21.7	38.4
16 to 17 years	1,460	1,357	27	5	1,325	102	16.2	43.6
18 to 19 years	3,018	2,205	347	80	1,777	813	24.4	37.8
20 years and over	128,910	31,793	8,181	7,432	16,180	97,117	38.5	42.1
20 to 24 years	12,464	5,352	1,335	512	3,504	7,112	32.9	40.0
25 years and over	116,446	26,441	6,846	6,920	12,676	90,005	39.1	42.2
25 to 54 years	91,372	19,183	5,571	5,429	8,184	72,189	39.6	42.3
55 years and over	25,073	7,258	1,275	1,491	4,492	17,816	37.2	42.0
Men, 16 years and over	70,053	14,491	4,766	3,669	6,057	55,562	40.2	43.0
16 to 19 years	2,133	1,597	187	38	1,372	536	23.4	39.6
16 to 17 years	685	617	17	2	599	68	17.4	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,448	980	170	37	773	468	26.3	38.6
20 years and over	67,920	12,894	4,579	3,630	4,685	55,026	40.7	43.1
20 to 24 years	6,355	2,472	829	256	1,386	3,884	34.4	40.5
25 years and over	61,565	10,423	3,750	3,374	3,299	51,142	41.3	43.3
25 to 54 years	48,520	7,321	3,063	2,639	1,619	41,199	41.9	43.4
55 years and over	13,045	3,102	687	735	1,680	9,943	39.2	42.8
Women, 16 years and over	63,334	20,864	3,790	3,848	13,226	42,470	35.5	40.7
16 to 19 years	2,345	1,966	188	47	1,731	379	20.2	36.7
16 to 17 years	775	740	11	4	726	35	15.1	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,570	1,225	177	43	1,005	345	22.7	36.8
20 years and over	60,899	18,899	3,602	3,801	11,495	42,091	36.1	40.8
20 to 24 years	6,109	2,880	506	256	2,118	3,228	31.3	39.5
25 years and over	54,881	16,018	3,096	3,545	9,377	38,862	36.6	40.9
25 to 54 years	42,852	11,862	2,508	2,789	6,565	30,990	37.0	40.9
55 years and over	12,028	4,156	588	756	2,812	7,872	35.1	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	109,313	29,655	6,891	6,253	16,511	79,658	37.9	42.2
Men	58,483	12,161	3,955	3,100	5,106	46,322	40.3	43.2
Women	50,830	17,494	2,935	3,153	11,406	33,336	35.2	40.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,550	3,444	1,016	832	1,595	11,107	37.8	40.9
Men	6,533	1,356	438	374	544	5,178	38.9	41.6
Women	8,017	2,088	579	458	1,052	5,929	36.9	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over	6,446	1,342	348	256	738	5,104	39.1	42.2
Men	3,437	560	193	103	263	2,877	40.7	43.1
Women	3,009	782	154	153	475	2,227	37.1	41.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,931	5,151	2,145	944	2,061	13,780	37.1	40.4
Men	11,194	2,482	1,315	525	642	8,712	38.6	40.8
Women	7,737	2,669	830	419	1,419	5,068	34.9	39.7
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	42,062	6,485	2,088	2,332	2,066	35,576	42.0	43.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,644	1,788	771	476	541	6,856	40.3	42.8
Never married	19,347	6,218	1,907	861	3,449	13,130	36.2	41.5
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,477	10,581	1,553	2,132	6,896	22,896	35.8	40.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,786	3,547	935	822	1,790	9,239	37.3	41.2
Never married	17,071	6,736	1,302	894	4,540	10,335	33.5	40.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	April 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	135,410	35,904	8,648	7,612	19,644	99,506	38.0	42.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,259	10,194	1,434	3,153	5,607	40,065	40.4	43.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,782	3,029	485	1,203	1,341	17,753	43.0	45.0
Professional and related occupations	29,477	7,165	949	1,950	4,266	22,312	38.5	42.3
Service occupations	23,667	9,545	2,519	1,099	5,928	14,122	34.0	41.0
Sales and office occupations	33,060	9,699	1,878	1,777	6,045	23,361	36.6	41.4
Sales and related occupations	15,086	4,632	1,025	606	3,001	10,455	37.5	43.4
Office and administrative support occupations	17,974	5,067	853	1,171	3,044	12,906	35.9	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	13,028	2,815	1,395	804	616	10,213	38.9	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	7,133	1,853	1,084	467	301	5,280	37.6	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,998	760	264	308	187	4,238	40.4	41.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,396	3,651	1,422	780	1,448	11,745	38.7	41.7
Production occupations	7,373	1,479	679	397	403	5,894	39.2	40.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,023	2,171	743	383	1,045	5,852	38.3	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	71,639	14,809	4,836	3,723	6,250	56,831	40.3	43.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,741	3,640	679	1,375	1,586	21,101	43.0	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	12,053	1,388	290	581	517	10,666	45.0	46.5
Professional and related occupations	12,688	2,252	389	794	1,070	10,436	41.2	43.8
Service occupations	10,027	3,171	1,018	460	1,693	6,855	36.6	42.1
Sales and office occupations	12,277	2,741	702	523	1,516	9,535	39.7	43.5
Sales and related occupations	7,722	1,596	413	274	908	6,126	41.2	45.0
Office and administrative support occupations	4,555	1,145	289	248	608	3,410	37.2	40.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,480	2,652	1,364	749	539	9,828	39.1	40.8
Construction and extraction occupations	6,973	1,798	1,073	447	277	5,175	37.7	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,786	714	257	277	180	4,072	40.5	41.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,115	2,604	1,073	616	915	9,511	39.5	42.1
Production occupations	5,299	910	434	289	187	4,389	40.1	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,816	1,695	639	328	728	5,122	39.0	42.7
Women, 16 years and over	63,771	21,095	3,812	3,889	13,394	42,675	35.5	40.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,517	6,554	755	1,778	4,021	18,963	37.8	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,728	1,641	195	622	825	7,087	40.4	42.8
Professional and related occupations	16,789	4,913	560	1,156	3,196	11,876	36.4	40.9
Service occupations	13,641	6,374	1,501	639	4,234	7,267	32.0	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,784	6,958	1,176	1,254	4,528	13,826	34.8	40.1
Sales and related occupations	7,364	3,036	611	332	2,093	4,329	33.6	41.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13,419	3,922	564	922	2,436	9,497	35.4	39.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	548	163	32	55	77	385	36.1	40.1
Construction and extraction occupations	160	54	11	20	24	106	35.4	39.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	212	46	7	31	8	167	38.1	39.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,281	1,046	349	164	533	2,235	35.8	40.1
Production occupations	2,074	570	246	108	216	1,505	36.7	39.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,207	476	104	55	317	730	34.3	41.0

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	4,119	8,107	5.0	9.9	3,168	5,141	4.4	7.1
Married, spouse present	1,319	3,018	2.8	6.4	1,011	1,902	2.7	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	632	1,350	6.1	12.9	726	1,168	5.2	8.0
Never married	2,167	3,739	9.0	15.6	1,431	2,071	7.2	10.4
White, 16 years and over	3,035	6,005	4.5	8.9	2,222	3,724	3.9	6.5
Married, spouse present	1,010	2,361	2.5	5.8	842	1,595	2.7	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	467	1,107	5.5	13.0	511	836	4.7	7.5
Never married	1,558	2,537	8.2	13.5	869	1,293	6.1	9.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	748	1,518	9.1	18.3	699	1,033	7.4	11.0
Married, spouse present	180	418	4.9	11.6	77	166	2.6	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	129	179	9.6	13.9	179	245	7.9	10.4
Never married	439	921	13.8	27.0	444	621	10.5	15.1
Asian, 16 years and over	145	296	3.8	7.7	90	172	2.6	5.2
Married, spouse present	64	160	2.7	6.3	48	94	2.2	4.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	25	30	7.4	9.1	15	29	3.0	5.6
Never married	56	106	5.2	11.1	26	50	3.6	7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	850	1,463	6.5	11.1	595	959	6.8	10.6
Married, spouse present	315	618	4.4	8.4	260	412	6.1	9.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	78	187	4.6	11.2	81	182	4.8	9.4
Never married	457	658	10.6	15.6	253	365	9.0	13.0
Total, 25 years and over	2,851	6,050	4.0	8.5	2,240	3,878	3.7	6.3
Married, spouse present	1,267	2,921	2.7	6.3	943	1,820	2.6	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	602	1,296	5.9	12.8	681	1,108	5.0	7.8
Never married	982	1,833	6.9	12.9	616	950	5.6	8.5
White, 25 years and over	2,095	4,531	3.6	7.7	1,579	2,862	3.2	5.8
Married, spouse present	973	2,289	2.5	5.8	780	1,531	2.5	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	446	1,053	5.4	12.7	473	805	4.4	7.4
Never married	676	1,189	6.2	10.9	326	527	4.4	7.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over	516	1,094	7.4	15.7	494	726	6.1	9.1
Married, spouse present	171	406	4.7	11.5	77	159	2.7	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	120	179	9.2	14.1	172	218	7.7	9.5
Never married	225	509	11.2	23.5	246	349	8.3	12.2
Asian, 25 years and over	120	242	3.4	6.9	73	147	2.4	4.9
Married, spouse present	64	152	2.7	6.0	46	94	2.2	4.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	25	30	7.4	9.3	15	29	3.0	5.7
Never married	31	61	4.1	9.2	12	25	2.7	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	568	1,086	5.2	9.8	389	701	5.4	9.4
Married, spouse present	299	595	4.4	8.4	235	385	5.9	9.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	70	166	4.4	10.6	66	169	4.1	9.1
Never married	199	325	8.0	13.0	88	147	5.6	9.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,287	13,248	4.8	8.6	5.0	9.9	4.4	7.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,088	2,164	2.0	4.0	2.0	4.3	2.1	3.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	467	995	2.1	4.4	1.9	4.2	2.4	4.8
Management occupations	327	677	2.1	4.2	2.0	4.2	2.2	4.3
Business and financial operations occupations	140	318	2.3	5.0	1.8	4.0	2.6	5.7
Professional and related occupations	621	1,170	2.0	3.6	2.0	4.4	1.9	3.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	83	211	2.2	5.6	2.2	5.7	2.1	5.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	92	153	3.1	5.3	2.8	5.6	5.4	3.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	32	43	2.4	3.3	2.5	4.1	2.3	2.4
Community and social services occupations	37	93	1.6	3.9	1.1	4.1	1.9	3.7
Legal occupations	35	55	1.9	3.1	1.3	1.6	2.4	4.5
Education, training, and library occupations	133	254	1.5	2.6	1.1	3.7	1.6	2.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	129	221	4.4	7.7	4.3	6.9	4.6	8.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	79	140	1.1	1.8	.5	1.2	1.2	2.0
Service occupations	1,406	2,354	5.5	8.7	5.4	9.3	5.6	8.3
Healthcare support occupations	175	218	5.2	6.3	6.8	8.9	5.0	6.0
Protective service occupations	97	175	3.1	5.3	2.8	4.9	4.3	6.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	595	828	7.2	9.6	7.1	10.1	7.2	9.3
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	329	720	5.8	12.0	5.8	12.0	5.9	12.0
Personal care and service occupations	211	412	4.2	7.5	3.4	9.0	4.4	7.1
Sales and office occupations	1,605	2,966	4.2	8.0	3.9	8.8	4.4	7.6
Sales and related occupations	741	1,463	4.3	8.6	2.9	7.9	5.7	9.3
Office and administrative support occupations	865	1,503	4.2	7.5	5.6	10.2	3.7	6.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,381	2,438	8.6	15.3	8.5	15.3	11.6	17.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	111	166	10.5	15.2	8.9	13.6	16.0	21.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,097	1,816	11.3	19.7	11.3	19.5	11.2	23.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	173	456	3.3	8.2	3.1	8.3	7.5	7.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,239	2,501	6.4	13.6	5.9	13.3	8.0	14.5
Production occupations	679	1,306	6.9	14.7	6.4	14.4	8.1	15.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	560	1,196	5.9	12.5	5.5	12.4	7.8	13.0
No previous work experience	545	788	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	347	504	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	107	139	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	91	145	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	7,287	13,248	4.8	8.6	5.0	9.9	4.4	7.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,923	11,222	5.0	9.4	5.2	10.7	4.8	8.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	28	125	3.6	16.1	3.2	18.8	7.7	.6
Construction	1,057	1,737	11.1	18.7	11.6	19.4	5.8	12.3
Manufacturing	796	1,968	4.8	12.4	4.5	12.6	5.6	12.0
Durable goods	505	1,278	4.8	12.8	4.7	13.3	5.0	11.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	29	65	5.4	11.2	5.2	11.3	6.1	10.5
Primary and fabricated metal products	88	240	4.8	13.2	4.7	14.4	5.3	7.5
Machinery manufacturing	79	159	5.6	11.7	5.9	11.5	4.8	12.4
Computer and electronic products	44	158	2.9	11.3	2.5	12.0	3.8	9.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	20	63	3.7	15.2	4.7	13.0	1.9	21.5
Transportation equipment	115	296	4.6	13.8	4.2	14.6	6.0	11.5
Wood products	36	80	7.5	16.7	8.3	16.6	3.4	17.1
Furniture and fixtures	37	93	6.4	17.0	6.9	14.0	4.8	25.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	56	124	4.6	10.0	3.6	11.7	6.1	7.0
Nondurable goods	291	690	5.0	11.8	4.2	11.2	6.5	12.7
Food manufacturing	104	185	6.3	10.5	4.6	10.4	8.9	10.6
Beverage and tobacco products	18	33	6.4	11.3	2.6	7.7	13.7	19.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	54	131	8.0	20.2	7.9	18.7	8.0	21.3
Paper and printing	33	130	2.9	11.5	3.2	10.4	2.2	13.9
Petroleum and coal products	—	16	.2	7.4	.3	7.7	—	6.2
Chemicals	53	106	4.2	8.2	4.1	8.7	4.3	7.3
Plastics and rubber products	28	88	4.6	17.1	3.9	18.5	6.1	13.2
Wholesale and retail trade	919	1,833	4.5	9.0	3.7	8.8	5.5	9.3
Wholesale trade	137	243	3.4	6.5	2.7	6.5	4.9	6.3
Retail trade	782	1,591	4.8	9.6	4.1	9.5	5.6	9.7
Transportation and utilities	245	541	4.0	9.0	3.5	9.2	5.6	8.5
Transportation and warehousing	228	489	4.3	9.7	3.9	10.1	5.8	8.4
Utilities	17	52	2.0	5.4	1.5	4.6	3.9	8.9
Information ¹	143	320	4.4	10.1	4.2	10.6	4.6	9.5
Publishing, except Internet	36	69	4.5	10.3	7.1	12.7	1.5	8.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	17	75	5.0	16.6	6.2	19.0	2.2	11.9
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	17	59	3.0	10.4	1.7	7.4	5.4	15.8
Telecommunications	58	109	4.6	9.1	3.4	8.6	6.7	10.0
Libraries, archives, and other information services	7	—	8.0	—	11.8	—	6.1	—
Financial activities	324	561	3.4	6.0	3.1	6.7	3.6	5.5
Finance and insurance	222	363	3.2	5.3	2.4	5.0	3.7	5.5
Finance	148	249	3.2	5.5	2.0	5.2	4.1	5.7
Insurance	74	113	3.2	4.9	3.3	4.6	3.1	5.1
Real estate and rental and leasing	103	199	4.0	8.2	4.6	10.1	3.3	5.6
Real estate	86	157	4.0	7.9	4.5	10.1	3.6	5.5
Rental and leasing services	16	42	3.6	9.4	5.0	10.2	.4	7.1
Professional and business services	736	1,448	5.3	10.4	5.3	9.3	5.3	11.7
Professional and technical services	225	507	2.7	6.1	2.5	5.4	2.9	6.9
Management, administrative, and waste services ¹	511	941	9.2	16.6	8.9	14.6	9.7	19.8
Administrative and support services	482	907	9.5	17.4	9.0	15.2	10.0	20.6
Waste management and remediation services	19	31	5.5	7.7	5.6	8.2	5.0	4.8
Education and health services	551	964	2.8	4.6	2.4	4.8	2.9	4.5
Educational services	86	214	2.2	4.8	1.9	4.8	2.4	4.9
Health care and social assistance	466	750	2.9	4.5	2.6	4.8	3.0	4.4
Hospitals	70	134	1.3	2.4	1.0	3.5	1.3	2.1
Health services, except hospitals	302	448	3.7	5.1	3.5	5.1	3.7	5.1
Social assistance	94	167	4.4	7.1	3.3	7.7	4.6	7.0
Leisure and hospitality	874	1,322	6.9	10.2	5.9	10.0	7.9	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	139	255	5.8	10.4	5.8	12.0	5.9	8.6
Accommodation and food services	734	1,067	7.2	10.1	5.9	9.4	8.3	10.7
Accommodation	67	196	4.4	12.4	3.0	10.5	5.4	13.7
Food services and drinking places	667	870	7.7	9.7	6.3	9.2	8.9	10.1
Other services	251	403	4.0	6.4	4.2	6.8	3.8	6.1
Other services, except private households	177	324	3.3	5.9	4.0	6.8	2.4	4.9
Repair and maintenance	85	141	4.7	8.0	5.0	8.0	2.8	7.8
Personal and laundry services	64	106	3.7	6.1	4.5	7.5	3.3	5.4
Membership associations and organizations	28	76	1.5	3.9	1.7	4.2	1.3	3.7
Private households	74	79	8.6	10.0	16.1	7.4	8.0	10.1
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	108	176	8.6	13.5	8.7	12.8	8.2	16.3
Government workers	373	575	1.7	2.6	1.8	3.4	1.6	2.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	338	488	3.2	4.6	3.8	5.4	2.1	3.4
No previous work experience	545	788	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,287	13,248	3,584	7,343	2,724	4,639	979	1,267
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,931	8,687	2,438	5,624	1,333	2,822	159	241
On temporary layoff	1,053	1,586	726	1,150	261	366	65	70
Not on temporary layoff	2,878	7,101	1,712	4,474	1,072	2,456	94	171
Permanent job losers	2,114	5,853	1,201	3,655	845	2,072	67	125
Persons who completed temporary jobs	764	1,248	511	819	227	384	27	46
Job leavers	816	842	363	397	358	384	96	61
Reentrants	1,995	2,932	685	1,191	933	1,280	377	461
New entrants	545	788	98	131	100	153	347	504
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.9	65.6	68.0	76.6	49.0	60.8	16.3	19.0
On temporary layoff	14.4	12.0	20.3	15.7	9.6	7.9	6.7	5.5
Not on temporary layoff	39.5	53.6	47.8	60.9	39.4	52.9	9.6	13.5
Job leavers	11.2	6.4	10.1	5.4	13.1	8.3	9.8	4.8
Reentrants	27.4	22.1	19.1	16.2	34.2	27.6	38.5	36.4
New entrants	7.5	5.9	2.7	1.8	3.7	3.3	35.4	39.8
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	5.6	3.1	7.1	2.0	4.1	2.4	4.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	1.5	1.0
Reentrants	1.3	1.9	.9	1.5	1.4	1.9	5.8	7.6
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.1	.2	.1	.2	5.3	8.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,258	9,729	1,447	2,551	234	469	1,445	2,422
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,899	6,596	732	1,524	151	283	785	1,584
On temporary layoff	846	1,322	119	174	30	37	254	320
Not on temporary layoff	2,053	5,274	613	1,350	122	246	532	1,263
Permanent job losers	1,521	4,374	424	1,091	97	211	342	939
Persons who completed temporary jobs	532	900	189	259	24	35	190	324
Job leavers	635	618	131	140	13	34	186	131
Reentrants	1,375	1,976	464	727	39	99	365	512
New entrants	348	539	120	160	31	53	109	196
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	55.1	67.8	50.6	59.8	64.4	60.4	54.3	65.4
On temporary layoff	16.1	13.6	8.2	6.8	12.6	8.0	17.6	13.2
Not on temporary layoff	39.0	54.2	42.4	52.9	51.8	52.5	36.8	52.2
Job leavers	12.1	6.4	9.1	5.5	5.5	7.2	12.9	5.4
Reentrants	26.2	20.3	32.1	28.5	16.7	21.2	25.2	21.1
New entrants	6.6	5.5	8.3	6.3	13.4	11.2	7.5	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.3	5.3	4.1	8.6	2.1	4.0	3.6	7.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.7	.8	.2	.5	.9	.6
Reentrants	1.1	1.6	2.6	4.1	.5	1.4	1.7	2.3
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.7	.9	.4	.7	.5	.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	April 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	13,248	100.0	21.5	26.6	51.8	22.4	29.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,687	100.0	21.9	27.4	50.7	23.8	26.9
On temporary layoff	1,586	100.0	42.5	24.1	33.4	24.5	8.9
Not on temporary layoff	7,101	100.0	17.3	28.1	54.6	23.6	31.0
Permanent job losers	5,853	100.0	17.0	28.6	54.4	23.3	31.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,248	100.0	18.7	26.0	55.3	25.2	30.1
Job leavers	842	100.0	23.1	24.9	52.0	20.2	31.7
Reentrants	2,932	100.0	18.2	25.6	56.2	21.0	35.2
New entrants	788	100.0	28.7	23.6	47.7	14.6	33.0
Men, 20 years and over	7,343	100.0	20.2	26.1	53.7	23.8	29.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,624	100.0	21.5	26.8	51.7	24.9	26.8
On temporary layoff	1,150	100.0	39.0	23.9	37.0	27.4	9.6
Not on temporary layoff	4,474	100.0	17.0	27.6	55.4	24.2	31.2
Permanent job losers	3,655	100.0	16.4	28.2	55.4	24.2	31.2
Persons who completed temporary jobs	819	100.0	19.6	24.8	55.6	24.5	31.1
Job leavers	397	100.0	22.8	24.9	52.3	18.8	33.5
Reentrants	1,191	100.0	13.7	24.5	61.8	20.9	40.8
New entrants	131	100.0	15.2	12.7	72.1	19.4	52.7
Women, 20 years and over	4,639	100.0	21.2	27.2	51.6	22.0	29.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,822	100.0	21.6	28.2	50.2	22.0	28.2
On temporary layoff	366	100.0	50.1	23.1	26.7	18.4	8.3
Not on temporary layoff	2,456	100.0	17.3	29.0	53.7	22.6	31.2
Permanent job losers	2,072	100.0	17.4	29.1	53.5	21.9	31.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	384	100.0	16.5	28.4	55.1	26.3	28.8
Job leavers	384	100.0	22.2	23.5	54.3	23.0	31.3
Reentrants	1,280	100.0	18.9	25.6	55.4	22.7	32.7
New entrants	153	100.0	29.8	31.1	39.1	13.7	25.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,267	100.0	30.9	27.4	41.7	15.4	26.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	241	100.0	35.2	30.8	34.0	18.1	15.9
On temporary layoff	70	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	171	100.0	25.7	29.9	44.4	22.0	22.4
Permanent job losers	125	100.0	27.6	30.9	41.5	19.8	21.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	46	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	61	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	461	100.0	27.6	28.2	44.2	16.3	27.9
New entrants	504	100.0	31.9	24.2	43.9	13.7	30.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	7,287	13,248	100.0	100.0	6,058	11,634	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,151	2,855	29.5	21.5	1,591	2,248	26.3	19.3
5 to 14 weeks	2,225	3,526	30.5	26.6	1,848	3,084	30.5	26.5
5 to 10 weeks	1,400	2,078	19.2	15.7	1,136	1,773	18.8	15.2
11 to 14 weeks	825	1,448	11.3	10.9	712	1,311	11.8	11.3
15 weeks and over	2,911	6,867	40.0	51.8	2,618	6,302	43.2	54.2
15 to 26 weeks	1,473	2,966	20.2	22.4	1,323	2,724	21.8	23.4
27 weeks and over	1,439	3,901	19.7	29.4	1,296	3,579	21.4	30.8
27 to 51 weeks	670	2,015	9.2	15.2	590	1,847	9.7	15.9
52 weeks and over	768	1,886	10.5	14.2	706	1,731	11.7	14.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.3	23.4	—	—	19.6	24.2	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	11.0	15.4	—	—	12.2	16.4	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	13,248	2,855	3,526	6,867	2,966	3,901	23.4	15.4	
16 to 19 years	1,267	391	347	528	195	334	20.2	11.2	
20 to 24 years	2,055	453	580	1,022	488	534	21.4	14.4	
25 to 34 years	3,179	717	916	1,545	720	824	21.0	14.0	
35 to 44 years	2,577	535	672	1,370	583	787	23.7	16.0	
45 to 54 years	2,383	379	570	1,434	621	813	27.2	18.7	
55 to 64 years	1,417	302	338	777	303	474	26.7	16.9	
65 years and over	371	77	103	191	56	135	26.4	15.6	
Men, 16 years and over	8,107	1,682	2,138	4,287	1,879	2,407	23.9	15.8	
16 to 19 years	764	200	221	343	130	213	21.3	12.6	
20 to 24 years	1,293	265	338	690	324	366	22.4	15.9	
25 to 34 years	2,024	443	598	983	477	506	20.8	14.0	
35 to 44 years	1,553	326	400	826	341	485	24.0	16.0	
45 to 54 years	1,429	216	332	882	393	489	28.4	18.9	
55 to 64 years	817	183	189	445	176	269	27.6	16.7	
65 years and over	226	49	60	118	39	79	24.6	16.3	
Women, 16 years and over	5,141	1,172	1,388	2,581	1,087	1,494	22.6	14.6	
16 to 19 years	502	191	126	185	65	121	18.6	8.9	
20 to 24 years	761	188	242	332	165	167	19.7	11.7	
25 to 34 years	1,155	274	318	562	244	318	21.2	14.1	
35 to 44 years	1,024	209	272	543	242	302	23.2	15.9	
45 to 54 years	954	163	239	553	228	325	25.4	18.4	
55 to 64 years	600	119	149	332	127	205	25.4	17.2	
65 years and over	145	29	43	73	17	56	29.2	14.8	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	9,729	2,221	2,603	4,905	2,221	2,684	21.9	14.7	
Men	6,005	1,303	1,599	3,104	1,457	1,647	22.3	15.2	
Women	3,724	919	1,004	1,801	764	1,038	21.3	13.9	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,551	420	639	1,492	538	954	28.8	18.9	
Men	1,518	256	354	907	301	607	30.4	19.7	
Women	1,033	164	284	585	237	348	26.5	17.9	
Asian, 16 years and over	469	98	129	242	105	137	25.0	15.2	
Men	296	59	94	143	62	81	24.3	14.0	
Women	172	39	34	99	43	56	26.1	17.4	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,422	600	698	1,124	469	655	21.0	13.4	
Men	1,463	369	431	662	295	368	19.9	13.2	
Women	959	231	266	461	174	287	22.8	13.8	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,018	654	786	1,578	747	831	22.5	15.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,350	255	341	754	317	437	26.1	17.1	
Never married	3,739	773	1,010	1,955	816	1,139	24.1	15.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,902	415	530	956	441	515	21.6	14.6	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,168	225	303	640	261	379	25.1	16.8	
Never married	2,071	532	555	984	385	600	22.2	13.5	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	April 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,164	446	533	1,185	508	676	24.9	16.5	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	995	194	247	554	233	321	24.9	16.9	
Professional and related occupations	1,170	253	286	631	275	355	24.9	16.2	
Service occupations	2,354	531	605	1,217	474	743	23.7	15.4	
Sales and office occupations	2,966	628	821	1,517	663	853	23.1	15.0	
Sales and related occupations	1,463	343	396	725	274	451	23.1	14.3	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,503	286	425	792	390	402	23.1	15.6	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,438	507	630	1,302	651	650	22.2	15.9	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	166	26	39	101	46	55	27.7	19.9	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,816	396	466	953	474	479	22.0	15.5	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	456	85	124	247	131	116	21.0	16.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,501	506	742	1,253	552	702	22.7	14.6	
Production occupations	1,306	274	406	625	262	363	23.0	13.9	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,196	232	335	629	290	338	22.3	15.5	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	182	31	34	117	54	63	27.6	19.4	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	125	20	60	45	28	17	16.4	11.8	
Construction	1,757	356	444	957	498	459	20.9	16.1	
Manufacturing	1,986	433	552	1,001	446	555	23.3	14.7	
Durable goods	1,288	295	366	627	283	344	22.9	14.0	
Nondurable goods	698	138	186	374	162	211	24.1	16.6	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,845	359	509	977	425	553	24.1	15.8	
Transportation and utilities	587	130	169	288	149	139	20.3	14.2	
Information	322	78	74	170	49	121	26.2	16.2	
Financial activities	586	109	152	325	118	207	26.8	17.4	
Professional and business services	1,479	288	383	808	364	444	23.4	16.4	
Education and health services	1,182	274	297	611	270	341	23.1	15.3	
Leisure and hospitality	1,374	316	363	695	290	405	22.3	14.8	
Other services	403	105	101	198	61	136	25.7	14.1	
Public administration	108	9	45	54	27	26	24.8	14.5	
No previous work experience	788	226	186	375	115	260	25.0	13.4	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
Total not in the labor force	79,990	81,437	16,067	16,476	21,177	21,592	42,746	43,370	30,939	31,979	49,052	49,458
Do not want a job now ¹	75,313	75,569	14,423	14,491	19,200	19,019	41,689	42,059	28,787	29,174	46,527	46,395
Want a job ¹	4,677	5,868	1,644	1,985	1,976	2,572	1,057	1,310	2,152	2,805	2,525	3,063
Did not search for work in previous year	2,628	3,093	860	964	1,043	1,238	724	890	1,174	1,429	1,453	1,663
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,049	2,775	784	1,021	933	1,334	332	420	978	1,376	1,072	1,400
Not available to work now	635	686	328	386	255	258	52	42	252	271	383	415
Available to work now ³	1,414	2,089	455	635	679	1,076	280	378	726	1,105	688	984
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	412	740	114	114	193	445	106	181	250	470	162	270
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,002	1,350	342	522	486	631	175	197	476	635	526	714
Family responsibilities	147	212	26	23	86	147	35	42	48	29	99	183
In school or training	188	328	147	291	39	35	1	3	91	180	96	148
Ill health or disability	106	155	7	40	59	76	41	39	43	77	64	78
Other ⁵	561	654	161	168	302	374	97	112	294	349	267	305

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2009
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,630	7,781	5.2	5.5	3,852	3,775	5.0	5.1	3,779	4,006	5.5	6.0
16 to 19 years	185	200	3.3	4.2	94	87	3.5	3.8	90	113	3.2	4.5
20 years and over	7,446	7,580	5.3	5.6	3,757	3,687	5.0	5.2	3,688	3,893	5.6	6.1
20 to 24 years	705	712	5.2	5.5	287	294	4.0	4.4	418	418	6.5	6.6
25 years and over	6,740	6,868	5.3	5.6	3,470	3,393	5.1	5.2	3,270	3,475	5.6	6.0
25 to 54 years	5,466	5,492	5.5	5.7	2,786	2,743	5.2	5.4	2,680	2,749	5.8	6.1
55 years and over	1,274	1,376	4.8	5.1	684	650	4.8	4.6	590	726	4.7	5.6
55 to 64 years	1,027	1,163	4.9	5.5	531	537	4.8	4.9	497	626	5.0	6.2
65 years and over	247	213	4.2	3.5	153	113	4.7	3.5	93	99	3.4	3.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,274	6,550	5.3	5.7	3,213	3,190	5.0	5.2	3,062	3,360	5.6	6.2
Black or African American	820	792	5.1	5.2	390	360	5.2	5.3	430	432	4.9	5.2
Asian	306	248	4.4	3.7	144	127	3.9	3.6	161	121	4.9	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	611	725	3.0	3.6	342	387	2.8	3.3	269	338	3.3	4.2
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,271	4,437	5.2	5.5	2,418	2,455	5.3	5.5	1,853	1,982	5.1	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,303	1,301	5.6	5.8	434	454	4.4	5.0	870	847	6.5	6.3
Never married	2,056	2,042	5.1	5.4	1,000	865	4.6	4.3	1,056	1,177	5.7	6.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,197	4,119	-	-	2,336	2,226	-	-	1,861	1,894	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,811	2,025	-	-	586	659	-	-	1,225	1,366	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	248	231	-	-	165	137	-	-	82	94	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,333	1,347	-	-	741	715	-	-	592	633	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1959 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1959 ¹	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,932
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,370
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	775	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,510	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,822	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	137,066	114,566	21,419	774	7,215	13,431	115,646	26,385	2,997	8,146	17,778	18,855	13,459	5,528	22,500
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2008:															
April	137,654	115,203	21,679	756	7,337	13,586	115,975	26,562	3,017	8,190	17,950	18,752	13,512	5,541	22,451
May	137,517	115,029	21,612	763	7,293	13,556	115,905	26,503	3,013	8,179	17,887	18,798	13,495	5,542	22,488
June	137,356	114,834	21,507	770	7,232	13,505	115,849	26,467	3,006	8,162	17,824	18,843	13,490	5,535	22,522
July	137,228	114,691	21,432	777	7,201	13,454	115,796	26,425	2,995	8,154	17,788	18,888	13,473	5,536	22,537
August	137,053	114,497	21,351	787	7,177	13,387	115,702	26,354	2,990	8,141	17,727	18,950	13,454	5,530	22,556
September	136,732	114,197	21,247	794	7,131	13,322	115,485	26,257	2,986	8,115	17,675	18,957	13,428	5,532	22,535
October	136,352	113,813	21,063	794	7,066	13,203	115,289	26,157	2,982	8,088	17,612	18,981	13,395	5,535	22,539
November	135,755	113,212	20,814	793	6,939	13,082	114,941	26,005	2,965	8,043	17,488	19,044	13,344	5,509	22,543
December	135,074	112,542	20,532	789	6,841	12,902	114,542	25,843	2,940	8,010	17,356	19,080	13,304	5,477	22,532
2009:															
January	134,333	111,793	20,127	781	6,706	12,640	114,206	25,735	2,924	7,954	17,205	19,119	13,268	5,461	22,540
February	133,652	111,105	19,832	771	6,593	12,468	113,820	25,605	2,918	7,898	17,029	19,138	13,236	5,449	22,547
March ^P	132,953	110,412	19,514	755	6,458	12,301	113,439	25,471	2,904	7,855	16,899	19,148	13,194	5	

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
April	33.6	\$17.95	\$603.12	40.2	\$19.09	\$767.42	44.5	\$21.78	\$969.21	38.4	\$21.49	\$825.22
May	33.6	17.94	602.78	40.2	19.15	769.83	44.2	21.52	951.18	38.6	21.61	834.15
June	34.1	18.00	613.80	40.7	19.26	783.88	45.3	21.75	985.28	39.4	21.69	854.59
July	33.7	18.02	607.27	40.3	19.39	781.42	44.8	22.45	1,005.76	39.2	21.90	858.48
August	33.9	18.10	613.59	40.7	19.53	794.87	45.6	23.06	1,051.54	39.5	22.16	875.32
September	33.6	18.25	613.20	40.3	19.63	791.09	44.9	23.19	1,041.23	38.9	22.34	869.03
October	33.6	18.27	613.87	40.2	19.61	788.32	45.2	22.98	1,038.70	38.9	22.28	866.69
November	33.7	18.40	620.08	39.8	19.65	782.07	46.0	23.31	1,072.26	37.9	22.32	845.93
December	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January	32.9	18.49	608.32	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.6	23.41	1,020.68	37.1	22.32	828.07
February	33.2	18.57	616.52	38.6	19.64	758.10	43.5	23.19	1,008.77	37.0	22.25	823.25
March ^P	33.2	18.56	616.19	38.7	19.74	763.94	42.9	23.44	1,005.58	37.3	22.46	837.76
April ^P	32.8	18.51	607.13	38.4	19.80	760.32	42.6	23.54	1,002.80	37.0	22.45	830.65

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
April	41.0	\$17.64	\$16.86	\$723.24	41.3	\$18.59	\$17.75	\$767.77	40.4	\$16.03	\$15.33	\$647.61
May	40.9	17.65	16.89	721.89	41.2	18.60	17.78	766.32	40.3	16.05	15.35	646.82
June	41.2	17.73	16.93	730.48	41.5	18.70	17.86	776.05	40.6	16.08	15.36	652.85
July	40.6	17.73	16.96	719.84	40.8	18.66	17.87	761.33	40.3	16.20	15.47	652.86
August	41.0	17.75	16.94	727.75	41.4	18.72	17.88	775.01	40.5	16.15	15.41	654.08
September	40.9	17.84	17.05	729.66	41.0	18.80	17.99	770.80	40.7	16.30	15.54	663.41
October	40.7	17.86	17.10	726.90	40.8	18.81	18.04	767.45	40.4	16.32	15.59	659.33
November	40.5	17.94	17.22	726.57	40.5	18.92	18.20	766.26	40.3	16.35	15.65	658.91
December	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January	39.5	18.03	17.43	712.19	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.09	18.55	748.33	39.1	16.48	15.91	644.37
March ^P	39.2	18.09	17.53	709.13	39.2	19.18	18.63	751.86	39.2	16.42	15.85	643.66
April ^P	38.9	18.14	17.62	705.65	39.0	19.22	18.72	749.58	38.8	16.49	15.96	639.81

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
April	32.2	\$17.67	\$568.97	33.1	\$16.13	\$533.90	36.3	\$24.56	\$891.53	35.7	\$20.21	\$721.50
May	32.3	17.64	569.77	33.1	16.12	533.57	36.2	24.65	892.33	35.6	20.19	718.76
June	32.8	17.68	579.90	33.7	16.17	544.93	37.1	24.78	919.34	36.4	20.26	737.46
July	32.4	17.68	572.83	33.3	16.18	538.79	36.8	24.75	910.80	35.6	20.19	718.76
August	32.5	17.73	576.23	33.4	16.21	541.41	36.9	24.87	917.70	35.8	20.29	726.38
September	32.3	17.90	578.17	33.4	16.27	543.42	37.0	25.03	926.11	35.7	20.42	728.99
October	32.2	17.94	577.67	33.0	16.24	535.92	36.9	25.06	924.71	35.7	20.41	728.64
November	32.5	18.10	588.25	33.0	16.26	536.58	37.4	25.03	936.12	36.7	20.54	753.82
December	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009:												
January	31.8	18.23	579.71	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.03	921.10	35.9	20.48	735.23
February	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.7	16.47	538.57	37.1	25.12	931.95	36.8	20.68	761.02
March ^P	32.2	18.31	589.58	32.7	16.43	537.26	36.8	25.39	934.35	36.4	20.70	753.48
April ^P	31.9	18.24	581.86	32.6	16.41	534.97	36.2	25.27	914.77	35.8	20.66	739.63

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
April	34.8	\$20.91	\$727.67	32.4	\$18.75	\$607.50	25.2	\$10.81	\$272.41	30.7	\$16.09	\$493.96
May	34.8	20.88	726.62	32.5	18.76	609.70	25.3	10.83	274.00	30.7	16.11	494.58
June	35.5	21.09	748.70	32.7	18.79	614.43	26.0	10.78	280.28	31.1	16.10	500.71
July	34.7	21.06	730.78	32.6	18.96	618.10	25.8	10.73	276.83	30.9	16.06	496.25
August	35.0	21.12	739.20	32.6	18.95	617.77	25.8	10.79	278.38	31.1	16.10	500.71
September	34.7	21.31	739.46	32.5	19.08	620.10	25.0	10.89	272.25	30.7	16.22	497.95
October	35.0	21.45	750.75	32.4	19.04	616.90	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.7	16.17	496.42
November	35.3	21.97	775.54	32.7	19.10	624.57	25.0	10.93	273.25	30.9	16.24	501.82
December	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January	34.4	22.16	762.30	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.03	264.72	30.5	16.34	498.37
February	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.26	624.02	24.9	11.06	275.39	30.7	16.34	501.64
March ^P	34.9	22.54	786.65	32.5	19.20	624.00	24.8	10.99	272.55	30.5	16.34	498.37
April ^P	34.4	22.28	766.43	32.3	19.29	623.07	24.6	10.97	269.86	30.4	16.30	495.52

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total nonfarm	137,654	137,517	137,356	137,228	137,053	136,732	136,352	135,755	135,074	134,333	133,652	132,953	132,414
Total private	115,203	115,029	114,834	114,691	114,497	114,197	113,813	113,212	112,542	111,793	111,105	110,412	109,801
Goods-producing	21,679	21,612	21,507	21,432	21,351	21,247	21,063	20,814	20,532	20,127	19,832	19,514	19,244
Mining and logging	756	763	770	777	787	794	794	793	789	781	771	755	744
Logging	58.6	57.3	56.0	55.8	56.1	56.5	56.6	56.6	55.7	55.2	54.5	51.0	49.6
Mining	697.8	705.5	713.8	721.3	730.6	737.7	737.7	736.8	733.3	725.3	716.4	703.9	694.2
Oil and gas extraction	155.1	158.8	160.7	162.7	164.7	166.3	166.5	167.4	169.4	167.7	167.8	167.1	167.9
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	222.9	226.3	226.9	227.6	230.0	230.2	230.5	230.7	229.2	227.9	225.7	222.8	220.6
Coal mining	78.1	79.2	79.6	79.5	81.7	82.5	83.1	84.3	84.5	84.9	84.1	83.3	81.5
Support activities for mining	319.8	320.4	326.2	331.0	335.9	341.2	340.7	338.7	334.7	329.7	322.9	314.0	305.7
Construction	7,337	7,293	7,232	7,201	7,177	7,131	7,066	6,939	6,841	6,706	6,593	6,458	6,348
Construction of buildings	1,693.8	1,676.9	1,660.6	1,655.5	1,647.5	1,625.0	1,609.9	1,588.4	1,572.9	1,536.9	1,509.5	1,481.4	1,459.7
Residential building	857.5	847.4	837.3	827.9	817.9	806.5	795.6	781.7	769.4	755.2	741.2	723.7	711.1
Nonresidential building	836.3	829.5	823.3	827.6	829.6	818.5	814.3	806.7	803.5	781.7	768.3	757.7	748.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	980.5	982.1	972.2	970.9	966.1	960.2	952.6	942.5	933.2	926.6	919.0	906.6	889.4
Specialty trade contractors	4,662.3	4,633.6	4,598.7	4,574.6	4,563.1	4,545.4	4,503.9	4,408.5	4,335.2	4,242.2	4,164.4	4,069.9	3,998.9
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,076.1	2,051.4	2,033.3	2,020.0	2,005.8	2,000.1	1,975.5	1,921.6	1,883.6	1,838.3	1,801.2	1,757.2	1,717.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,586.2	2,582.2	2,565.4	2,554.6	2,557.3	2,545.3	2,528.4	2,486.9	2,451.6	2,403.9	2,363.2	2,312.7	2,281.2
Manufacturing	13,586	13,556	13,505	13,454	13,387	13,322	13,203	13,082	12,902	12,640	12,468	12,301	12,152
Durable goods	8,587	8,567	8,533	8,502	8,439	8,392	8,300	8,216	8,085	7,881	7,753	7,626	7,499
Wood products	477.3	468.3	462.9	458.4	451.9	446.4	438.8	429.8	416.2	403.9	390.4	389.9	388.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	477.2	473.0	469.7	466.4	464.5	460.2	458.2	450.1	441.2	434.3	425.8	416.0	415.0
Primary metals	449.7	447.9	446.6	444.8	440.8	441.1	438.6	429.8	419.6	409.3	395.2	386.2	374.4
Fabricated metal products	1,546.0	1,544.8	1,534.8	1,528.4	1,530.6	1,519.4	1,505.0	1,486.3	1,461.5	1,425.3	1,399.0	1,369.9	1,341.2
Machinery	1,193.1	1,192.2	1,190.8	1,191.1	1,187.5	1,183.1	1,179.3	1,162.7	1,150.2	1,126.0	1,100.8	1,072.7	1,051.2
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,255.7	1,252.8	1,248.5	1,247.3	1,248.3	1,246.5	1,239.8	1,233.3	1,223.7	1,212.9	1,196.9	1,188.6	1,176.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	184.0	183.6	182.1	182.5	182.6	182.8	182.4	181.8	180.0	180.3	175.5	173.8	170.9
Communications equipment	129.1	129.1	130.2	129.1	129.1	129.2	128.6	129.5	129.1	129.6	129.0	128.5	128.7
Semiconductors and electronic components	437.0	434.4	431.2	431.9	432.3	431.0	428.4	423.2	417.4	410.5	403.3	397.8	390.9
Electronic instruments	442.9	443.1	442.4	441.8	442.6	442.5	440.2	438.8	437.5	433.8	431.9	431.9	431.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	428.5	428.5	428.3	428.4	425.5	422.6	421.3	417.5	412.0	406.1	399.1	389.8	380.5
Transportation equipment	1,632.1	1,636.6	1,634.3	1,625.7	1,584.5	1,572.6	1,531.3	1,532.5	1,501.8	1,423.5	1,423.7	1,403.3	1,369.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	898.0	897.2	895.1	892.9	856.7	839.7	829.7	809.6	781.5	711.2	718.7	705.7	676.6
Furniture and related products	495.2	491.6	488.0	483.4	475.7	470.3	458.8	449.6	440.6	428.6	417.4	408.3	400.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	632.5	631.4	629.0	627.9	630.1	629.4	628.5	624.2	618.4	611.0	604.5	601.1	600.5
Nondurable goods	4,999	4,989	4,972	4,952	4,948	4,930	4,903	4,866	4,817	4,759	4,715	4,675	4,653
Food manufacturing	1,483.2	1,483.1	1,482.1	1,478.1	1,482.7	1,484.3	1,484.7	1,489.0	1,477.6	1,470.7	1,467.2	1,465.2	1,475.2
Beverages and tobacco products	201.6	201.4	200.6	200.0	199.2	199.3	197.2	196.4	195.8	194.2	191.3	191.7	190.5
Textile mills	155.9	154.3	150.7	149.0	149.5	147.5	145.6	140.6	136.8	133.6	130.0	128.2	127.6
Textile product mills	150.1	149.1	147.1	146.2	145.2	145.5	144.5	143.5	141.2	137.4	134.2	129.4	127.2
Apparel	202.5	200.8	200.0	199.5	200.4	197.3	192.8	187.1	183.5	178.9	176.3	173.0	169.1
Leather and allied products	33.6	33.6	34.2	33.0	34.5	34.3	33.9	32.6	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8	32.0
Paper and paper products	450.6	449.8	448.2	447.1	444.7	441.9	439.7	437.1	433.4	427.3	422.5	419.1	415.6
Printing and related support activities	605.6	601.2	594.8	591.5	591.5	587.6	582.3	574.1	567.0	558.1	549.2	539.9	532.2
Petroleum and coal products	115.9	117.1	117.6	118.1	118.0	117.9	117.8	117.2	116.9	114.2	114.6	114.5	114.6
Chemicals	854.1	854.2	852.8	850.0	847.3	844.3	843.4	842.6	837.1	832.7	828.2	823.1	818.7
Plastics and rubber products	745.5	744.3	743.4	739.3	734.7	729.7	721.1	705.9	694.9	679.7	669.3	659.2	650.6
Service-providing	115,975	115,905	115,849	115,796	115,702	115,485	115,289	114,941	114,542	114,206	113,820	113,439	113,170
Private service-providing	93,524	93,417	93,327	93,259	93,146	92,950	92,750	92,398	92,010	91,666	91,273	90,898	90,557

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,562	26,503	26,467	26,425	26,354	26,257	26,157	26,005	25,843	25,735	25,605	25,471	25,345
Wholesale trade	5,995.9	5,989.3	5,983.1	5,966.9	5,954.3	5,947.2	5,920.1	5,890.3	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,773.7	5,736.9	5,696.2
Durable goods	3,087.2	3,078.2	3,071.7	3,062.5	3,052.4	3,047.2	3,026.1	3,004.9	2,978.6	2,959.6	2,926.2	2,897.3	2,868.5
Nondurable goods	2,060.9	2,063.7	2,061.5	2,053.2	2,049.0	2,044.1	2,040.5	2,033.6	2,025.1	2,013.9	2,006.6	2,000.4	1,992.7
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	847.8	847.4	849.9	851.2	852.9	855.9	853.5	851.8	847.0	845.8	840.9	839.2	835.0
Retail trade	15,457.6	15,419.9	15,404.4	15,380.2	15,334.5	15,278.2	15,216.8	15,126.0	15,037.9	14,991.5	14,934.3	14,870.4	14,823.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,885.1	1,877.4	1,866.2	1,851.4	1,832.6	1,818.4	1,792.7	1,770.5	1,745.6	1,730.1	1,716.8	1,701.7	1,690.1
Automobile dealers	1,220.9	1,214.6	1,204.7	1,191.5	1,176.2	1,164.8	1,141.7	1,121.2	1,099.9	1,088.6	1,078.7	1,067.3	1,058.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores	549.5	547.6	546.5	545.8	542.3	538.4	532.4	522.6	514.2	508.3	499.7	497.9	492.5
Electronics and appliance stores	554.5	555.0	552.9	553.0	551.0	547.1	545.1	541.5	538.6	535.5	533.7	518.7	517.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,254.5	1,256.0	1,252.2	1,244.1	1,245.9	1,248.4	1,245.9	1,235.8	1,227.8	1,214.9	1,207.1	1,193.3	1,185.8
Food and beverage stores	2,866.7	2,864.0	2,863.2	2,863.4	2,853.8	2,846.5	2,851.9	2,843.5	2,835.1	2,835.3	2,826.0	2,824.8	2,820.0
Health and personal care stores	1,006.9	1,004.8	1,003.6	1,005.4	999.0	998.9	995.9	989.4	991.2	985.7	986.9	985.8	985.7
Gasoline stations	848.5	838.1	845.8	843.0	840.9	834.8	836.1	836.9	834.4	833.0	832.1	830.3	831.2
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,495.0	1,490.9	1,487.2	1,483.6	1,483.3	1,478.5	1,471.5	1,462.2	1,448.5	1,445.0	1,443.8	1,435.3	1,434.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	646.2	649.2	646.9	642.2	645.8	641.6	641.2	633.1	624.3	620.8	613.6	610.2	609.6
General merchandise stores ¹	3,052.9	3,043.2	3,052.0	3,062.3	3,058.2	3,045.8	3,025.5	3,024.5	3,029.2	3,040.7	3,040.7	3,047.4	3,039.3
Department stores	1,576.4	1,564.0	1,561.8	1,563.2	1,554.4	1,541.9	1,523.9	1,517.5	1,521.2	1,529.1	1,532.6	1,531.9	1,518.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	855.0	851.8	849.4	848.3	845.6	844.3	845.0	838.3	825.0	819.5	815.1	807.6	802.5
Nonstore retailers	442.8	441.9	438.5	437.7	436.1	435.5	433.6	427.7	424.0	422.7	418.8	417.4	415.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,551.7	4,536.3	4,521.1	4,518.0	4,506.0	4,471.3	4,456.9	4,424.4	4,389.9	4,354.4	4,327.0	4,293.6	4,255.5
Air transportation	501.9	498.3	494.9	492.9	488.1	483.2	482.1	481.6	477.8	476.8	474.8	472.7	469.5
Rail transportation	231.1	230.3	227.1	230.1	228.8	227.6	229.5	229.0	226.8	227.1	224.1	223.4	221.9
Water transportation	66.2	65.8	66.1	66.4	64.9	64.5	63.9	62.6	60.3	59.7	60.9	60.0	58.6
Truck transportation	1,410.4	1,405.1	1,393.1	1,391.2	1,390.3	1,378.1	1,370.3	1,358.0	1,340.8	1,323.3	1,313.9	1,299.6	1,283.4
Transit and ground passenger transportation	423.0	418.8	421.9	420.8	422.7	414.4	413.8	411.7	410.1	408.1	406.4	405.4	399.2
Pipeline transportation	40.9	41.7	42.3	42.7	42.5	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.1	42.9	43.2
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	28.4	28.1	28.1	27.6	27.3	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.2	26.9	27.0	26.8	27.3
Support activities for transportation	593.0	591.5	590.9	592.8	592.1	589.5	588.0	582.2	579.5	569.3	561.0	552.7	550.9
Couriers and messengers	577.8	578.9	579.2	577.7	575.7	572.9	570.5	565.7	564.6	563.2	563.7	558.4	557.4
Warehousing and storage	679.0	677.8	677.5	675.8	673.6	670.9	668.4	663.2	659.5	656.9	652.1	651.7	644.1
Utilities	557.1	557.0	558.2	559.7	559.3	560.5	562.8	564.0	564.6	569.3	570.0	570.3	569.8
Information	3,017	3,013	3,006	2,995	2,990	2,986	2,982	2,965	2,940	2,924	2,918	2,904	2,887
Publishing industries, except Internet	893.2	890.4	886.8	882.9	879.4	876.6	872.6	863.6	857.8	846.3	836.3	828.1	822.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	384.5	383.3	383.5	380.1	380.0	381.7	388.7	385.0	377.2	376.7	389.8	394.0	394.5
Broadcasting, except Internet	317.3	317.7	315.7	315.9	313.8	313.0	312.9	313.1	308.1	306.5	302.5	299.4	297.0
Telecommunications	1,025.5	1,025.3	1,025.5	1,022.8	1,023.1	1,021.6	1,014.5	1,010.2	1,004.0	1,001.6	999.5	995.2	987.6
Data processing, hosting and related services	263.2	263.3	261.8	260.5	259.8	259.6	258.9	257.5	256.4	257.0	254.6	253.9	253.0
Other information services	132.9	132.5	132.2	133.0	133.6	133.6	134.1	135.1	136.5	135.7	134.8	133.4	132.6
Financial activities	8,190	8,179	8,162	8,154	8,141	8,115	8,088	8,043	8,010	7,954	7,898	7,855	7,815
Finance and insurance	6,050.8	6,039.7	6,026.1	6,019.9	6,010.6	5,994.3	5,978.7	5,948.7	5,924.0	5,890.4	5,853.9	5,828.7	5,803.4
Monetary authorities - central bank	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	22.1	21.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.5
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,756.6	2,746.7	2,738.5	2,730.9	2,724.4	2,722.4	2,706.4	2,692.8	2,680.8	2,665.3	2,648.8	2,633.7	2,619.7
Depository credit intermediation	1,827.9	1,824.8	1,822.2	1,820.0	1,818.4	1,814.8	1,811.1	1,806.9	1,804.9	1,798.1	1,790.9	1,783.5	1,779.7
Commercial banking	1,363.4	1,363.0	1,362.1	1,361.1	1,360.1	1,359.0	1,356.0	1,352.7	1,351.8	1,346.6	1,340.5	1,334.3	1,330.2

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	867.4	865.8	864.4	860.4	861.4	851.4	847.8	842.1	839.9	826.5	814.9	807.5	800.5
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,313.4	2,314.7	2,310.6	2,316.1	2,312.0	2,307.6	2,311.0	2,300.9	2,292.0	2,287.4	2,281.1	2,278.9	2,274.9
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	90.7	90.0	90.3	90.2	90.5	90.6	91.4	91.4	90.0	90.2	88.2	87.8	87.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,139.6	2,138.9	2,135.9	2,134.4	2,130.0	2,120.6	2,109.0	2,093.8	2,085.8	2,063.2	2,043.8	2,026.4	2,011.8
Real estate	1,486.9	1,486.2	1,485.5	1,481.5	1,482.4	1,474.5	1,471.2	1,461.7	1,458.2	1,444.9	1,432.4	1,421.7	1,411.9
Rental and leasing services	624.3	624.8	622.5	624.4	619.4	617.7	609.7	603.8	599.3	589.9	583.2	576.2	571.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.4	27.9	27.9	28.5	28.2	28.4	28.1	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.3
Professional and business services	17,950	17,887	17,824	17,788	17,727	17,675	17,612	17,488	17,356	17,205	17,029	16,899	16,777
Professional and technical services ¹	7,833.7	7,821.5	7,828.9	7,833.6	7,833.0	7,834.4	7,844.0	7,827.7	7,797.2	7,765.5	7,729.2	7,700.5	7,683.4
Legal services	1,166.6	1,165.2	1,164.5	1,163.0	1,161.0	1,160.2	1,160.2	1,157.7	1,156.8	1,154.1	1,148.7	1,146.5	1,142.8
Accounting and bookkeeping services	954.1	944.9	948.3	947.5	947.9	945.6	946.4	941.0	933.7	927.5	924.4	925.3	927.9
Architectural and engineering services	1,451.7	1,449.3	1,450.5	1,449.2	1,447.2	1,441.4	1,437.1	1,428.6	1,419.4	1,411.1	1,394.2	1,379.5	1,366.0
Computer systems design and related services	1,441.7	1,445.8	1,446.2	1,456.2	1,460.6	1,461.6	1,466.1	1,467.9	1,466.8	1,462.4	1,463.7	1,459.0	1,457.6
Management and technical consulting services	999.2	1,002.3	1,010.1	1,011.3	1,011.6	1,021.0	1,022.9	1,024.9	1,020.5	1,025.7	1,021.6	1,017.3	1,018.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1,903.8	1,902.1	1,900.6	1,895.3	1,895.2	1,887.1	1,882.8	1,882.0	1,872.1	1,871.7	1,862.1	1,854.8	1,839.6
Administrative and waste services	8,212.0	8,163.3	8,094.9	8,058.6	7,998.6	7,953.2	7,884.8	7,778.3	7,686.3	7,567.5	7,437.8	7,343.4	7,253.5
Administrative and support services ¹	7,853.6	7,804.4	7,736.4	7,699.3	7,637.0	7,591.9	7,522.0	7,414.2	7,324.4	7,203.1	7,076.5	6,982.6	6,892.2
Employment services ¹	3,285.6	3,242.7	3,184.0	3,146.9	3,089.5	3,049.8	2,987.7	2,896.7	2,829.5	2,720.5	2,638.7	2,551.7	2,482.8
Temporary help services	2,464.0	2,426.7	2,383.5	2,349.1	2,301.1	2,264.2	2,218.9	2,128.5	2,055.6	1,965.7	1,892.7	1,821.1	1,758.6
Business support services	828.4	822.6	818.1	817.4	814.9	818.1	820.8	823.7	816.0	817.6	805.0	801.6	793.8
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,853.8	1,853.5	1,851.4	1,848.6	1,847.0	1,843.3	1,837.4	1,829.4	1,818.1	1,812.5	1,796.8	1,787.9	1,780.7
Waste management and remediation services	358.4	358.9	358.5	359.3	361.6	361.3	362.8	364.1	361.9	364.4	361.3	360.8	361.3
Education and health services	18,752	18,798	18,843	18,888	18,950	18,957	18,981	19,044	19,080	19,119	19,138	19,148	19,163
Educational services	3,017.4	3,025.4	3,049.2	3,062.4	3,083.7	3,055.1	3,047.3	3,066.0	3,063.1	3,088.4	3,083.1	3,077.2	3,075.1
Health care and social assistance	15,734.1	15,772.3	15,794.1	15,825.9	15,865.9	15,901.9	15,934.1	15,977.8	16,017.0	16,030.3	16,054.7	16,071.1	16,087.9
Health care ³	13,239.1	13,268.3	13,291.7	13,329.4	13,354.4	13,376.0	13,401.2	13,442.4	13,475.9	13,490.2	13,515.0	13,528.9	13,545.6
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,622.6	5,634.9	5,652.0	5,676.3	5,683.8	5,699.5	5,706.1	5,727.7	5,742.6	5,753.3	5,770.1	5,777.5	5,795.2
Offices of physicians	2,251.8	2,256.8	2,264.6	2,272.7	2,272.7	2,279.0	2,283.3	2,289.8	2,294.5	2,300.4	2,304.4	2,307.9	2,310.1
Outpatient care centers	530.4	531.5	531.2	535.4	537.2	534.8	536.6	536.9	536.7	538.0	538.5	537.5	540.5
Home health care services	948.7	951.8	955.3	961.1	963.4	966.8	968.6	975.6	980.7	981.4	991.0	994.8	1,003.6
Hospitals	4,610.4	4,627.2	4,634.0	4,646.8	4,660.7	4,668.9	4,681.9	4,692.4	4,703.7	4,707.5	4,711.3	4,711.4	4,712.0
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,006.1	3,006.2	3,005.7	3,006.3	3,009.9	3,007.6	3,013.2	3,022.3	3,029.6	3,029.4	3,033.6	3,040.0	3,038.4
Nursing care facilities	1,615.0	1,615.1	1,613.0	1,612.3	1,612.6	1,608.9	1,611.0	1,614.5	1,617.3	1,616.6	1,617.9	1,620.8	1,621.9
Social assistance ¹	2,495.0	2,504.0	2,502.4	2,496.5	2,511.5	2,525.9	2,532.9	2,535.4	2,541.1	2,540.1	2,539.7	2,542.2	2,542.3
Child day care services	859.9	863.3	853.8	844.6	851.6	862.5	862.3	863.2	864.3	862.7	860.4	856.4	853.5
Leisure and hospitality	13,512	13,495	13,490	13,473	13,454	13,428	13,395	13,344	13,304	13,268	13,236	13,194	13,150
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,984.9	1,978.3	1,975.1	1,966.6	1,964.7	1,955.3	1,952.0	1,944.0	1,947.1	1,943.8	1,936.2	1,925.9	1,896.9
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	409.5	409.4	409.7	406.9	406.2	402.9	402.5	398.8	401.4	405.7	398.6	397.7	390.9
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	132.9	133.9	132.2	132.1	132.1	130.6	129.6	130.6	130.8	130.3	130.9	129.9	130.0
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,442.5	1,435.0	1,433.2	1,427.6	1,426.4	1,421.8	1,419.9	1,414.6	1,414.9	1,407.8	1,406.7	1,398.3	1,376.0
Accommodation and food services	11,527.5	11,516.7	11,515.3	11,506.3	11,489.3	11,472.4	11,442.7	11,399.6	11,356.5	11,323.7	11,299.7	11,267.6	11,253.3
Accommodation	1,881.1	1,872.1	1,865.0	1,854.6	1,843.6	1,841.3	1,827.9	1,812.1	1,794.3	1,768.4	1,754.7	1,732.8	1,724.8
Food services and drinking places	9,646.4	9,644.6	9,650.3	9,651.7	9,645.7	9,631.1	9,614.8	9,587.5	9,562.2	9,555.3	9,545.0	9,534.8	9,528.5
Other services	5,541	5,542	5,535	5,536	5,530	5,532	5,535	5,509	5,477	5,461	5,449	5,427	5,420
Repair and maintenance	1,242.2	1,239.6	1,233.6	1,230.6	1,220.6	1,221.2	1,216.4	1,204.7	1,189.9	1,184.7	1,177.3	1,167.6	1,165.1
Personal and laundry services	1,324.9	1,325.3	1,327.4	1,328.9	1,331.7	1,333.9	1,330.1	1,323.2	1,320.9	1,313.6	1,312.5	1,303.9	1,298.6

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,973.5	2,976.9	2,973.8	2,976.6	2,977.6	2,977.1	2,988.3	2,980.7	2,965.7	2,963.1	2,958.7	2,955.2	2,956.3
Government	22,451	22,488	22,522	22,537	22,556	22,535	22,539	22,543	22,532	22,540	22,547	22,541	22,613
Federal	2,758.0	2,763.0	2,765.0	2,776.0	2,768.0	2,771.0	2,775.0	2,783.0	2,778.0	2,793.0	2,796.0	2,806.0	2,872.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,996.4	2,007.7	2,014.6	2,020.2	2,027.1	2,034.3	2,043.5	2,052.4	2,057.3	2,065.8	2,071.0	2,082.5	2,145.0
U.S. Postal Service	761.3	755.7	750.5	755.8	740.6	736.5	731.9	730.1	720.9	726.9	724.9	723.5	726.7
State government	5,159.0	5,167.0	5,175.0	5,184.0	5,204.0	5,192.0	5,194.0	5,197.0	5,196.0	5,192.0	5,192.0	5,190.0	5,192.0
State government education	2,340.0	2,348.0	2,355.4	2,365.1	2,379.5	2,373.3	2,372.8	2,380.3	2,381.3	2,380.2	2,382.3	2,382.5	2,388.1
State government, excluding education	2,819.4	2,818.5	2,819.4	2,819.1	2,824.6	2,818.9	2,820.7	2,816.4	2,814.8	2,811.6	2,809.4	2,807.6	2,803.6
Local government	14,534.0	14,558.0	14,582.0	14,577.0	14,584.0	14,572.0	14,570.0	14,563.0	14,558.0	14,555.0	14,559.0	14,545.0	14,549.0
Local government education	8,066.2	8,085.2	8,101.3	8,088.3	8,084.5	8,075.4	8,071.6	8,067.6	8,060.5	8,070.7	8,076.7	8,072.4	8,076.2
Local government, excluding education	6,467.6	6,472.9	6,481.1	6,488.2	6,499.4	6,496.4	6,498.3	6,495.6	6,497.7	6,484.7	6,482.5	6,472.5	6,473.2

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	67,357	67,334	67,328	67,289	67,330	67,258	67,107	66,921	66,865	66,670	66,478	66,236	66,018
Total private	54,519	54,470	54,443	54,382	54,367	54,280	54,177	53,999	53,930	53,734	53,530	53,301	53,097
Goods-producing	4,959	4,937	4,919	4,900	4,887	4,869	4,841	4,800	4,754	4,696	4,599	4,538	4,471
Mining and logging ¹	100	99	100	101	103	103	103	103	105	107	106	105	104
Mining	94.4	93.7	94.3	95.7	97.9	97.7	97.9	98.3	99.9	101.4	99.9	99.1	98.7
Construction	937	931	927	928	926	924	919	911	908	895	884	871	857
Manufacturing	3,922	3,907	3,892	3,871	3,858	3,842	3,819	3,786	3,741	3,694	3,609	3,562	3,510
Durable goods	2,172	2,152	2,146	2,139	2,128	2,114	2,099	2,077	2,049	2,018	1,958	1,922	1,888
Nondurable goods	1,750	1,755	1,746	1,732	1,730	1,728	1,720	1,709	1,692	1,676	1,651	1,640	1,622
Service-providing	62,398	62,397	62,409	62,389	62,443	62,389	62,266	62,121	62,111	61,974	61,879	61,698	61,547
Private service-providing ..	49,560	49,533	49,524	49,482	49,480	49,411	49,336	49,199	49,176	49,038	48,931	48,763	48,626
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,919	10,900	10,883	10,865	10,856	10,818	10,782	10,729	10,672	10,641	10,602	10,555	10,512
Wholesale trade	1,839.5	1,835.3	1,836.0	1,837.5	1,827.0	1,826.1	1,821.6	1,816.2	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,787.2	1,771.5	1,760.6
Retail trade	7,808.8	7,796.9	7,787.1	7,776.6	7,781.3	7,749.9	7,727.5	7,686.3	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,611.5	7,586.3	7,558.7
Transportation and warehousing	1,117.2	1,115.1	1,108.2	1,099.7	1,096.6	1,091.9	1,084.5	1,078.1	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.7	1,050.5	1,046.5
Utilities	153.6	152.9	152.1	151.3	151.2	149.6	148.7	148.0	146.7	146.2	146.4	146.4	146.4
Information	1,276	1,275	1,275	1,271	1,266	1,264	1,259	1,253	1,248	1,237	1,232	1,229	1,219
Financial activities	4,852	4,841	4,838	4,823	4,814	4,807	4,794	4,778	4,760	4,736	4,709	4,683	4,658
Finance and insurance	3,833.5	3,827.5	3,824.4	3,817.3	3,813.8	3,807.8	3,806.0	3,796.0	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,758.9	3,740.7	3,727.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,018.6	1,013.7	1,013.2	1,005.3	1,000.6	999.2	987.6	982.0	973.3	965.7	950.3	942.6	930.0
Professional and business services	8,054	8,029	8,009	7,981	7,960	7,907	7,888	7,832	7,853	7,796	7,749	7,667	7,618
Professional and technical services	3,719.5	3,730.1	3,730.9	3,732.1	3,750.6	3,737.2	3,748.0	3,744.8	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,699.6	3,678.3	3,667.6
Management of companies and enterprises	979.2	972.5	967.3	964.5	957.4	961.9	957.7	957.4	959.3	955.7	953.7	946.3	942.1
Administrative and waste services	3,355.2	3,326.3	3,311.1	3,284.3	3,251.7	3,208.3	3,182.5	3,129.7	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,096.0	3,042.0	3,007.8
Education and health services ..	14,470	14,503	14,541	14,562	14,617	14,657	14,662	14,682	14,744	14,765	14,801	14,810	14,817
Educational services	1,833.3	1,840.9	1,843.7	1,863.8	1,879.4	1,885.9	1,869.4	1,860.0	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,890.8	1,883.1	1,878.7
Health care and social assistance	12,636.3	12,661.9	12,697.1	12,698.0	12,738.0	12,770.9	12,792.5	12,822.2	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,910.5	12,926.8	12,938.3
Leisure and hospitality	7,097	7,090	7,085	7,087	7,076	7,068	7,061	7,033	7,016	6,987	6,974	6,962	6,949
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	942.0	933.7	933.6	935.8	932.5	932.7	927.9	928.5	923.7	925.6	923.4	919.2	914.1
Accommodation and food services	6,155.0	6,156.6	6,151.5	6,151.6	6,143.9	6,135.1	6,133.2	6,104.4	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,051.0	6,042.9	6,034.9
Other services	2,892	2,895	2,893	2,893	2,891	2,890	2,890	2,892	2,883	2,876	2,864	2,857	2,853
Government	12,838	12,864	12,885	12,907	12,963	12,978	12,930	12,922	12,935	12,936	12,948	12,935	12,921
Federal	1,217	1,220	1,222	1,225	1,228	1,227	1,233	1,235	1,238	1,235	1,249	1,250	1,251
State government	2,674	2,678	2,681	2,687	2,703	2,705	2,696	2,689	2,689	2,677	2,675	2,659	2,651
Local government	8,947	8,966	8,982	8,995	9,032	9,046	9,001	8,998	9,008	9,024	9,024	9,026	9,019

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total private	95,091	94,931	94,765	94,636	94,470	94,217	93,825	93,286	92,759	92,129	91,559	90,951	90,393
Goods-producing	16,030	15,972	15,875	15,796	15,736	15,629	15,447	15,240	15,011	14,671	14,436	14,144	13,903
Mining and logging	567	569	572	578	590	597	592	595	591	589	579	562	551
Construction	5,668	5,633	5,580	5,546	5,538	5,489	5,430	5,323	5,246	5,136	5,053	4,926	4,815
Manufacturing	9,795	9,770	9,723	9,672	9,608	9,543	9,425	9,322	9,174	8,946	8,804	8,656	8,537
Durable goods	6,099	6,077	6,040	6,006	5,948	5,898	5,805	5,741	5,633	5,458	5,352	5,241	5,135
Wood products	373.9	365.7	360.6	358.4	353.6	348.4	341.5	335.8	324.5	313.5	301.7	301.4	298.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	372.8	369.5	367.5	363.3	364.3	360.3	359.3	353.7	344.2	337.8	330.7	321.6	321.8
Primary metals	356.7	354.3	353.0	350.8	346.4	346.1	343.5	334.4	323.8	314.0	301.6	292.6	281.7
Fabricated metal products	1,160.1	1,159.5	1,149.5	1,142.3	1,144.9	1,135.1	1,120.4	1,103.6	1,085.1	1,053.7	1,030.9	1,004.6	979.3
Machinery	780.5	778.6	775.0	775.8	771.3	764.3	760.4	744.8	735.5	715.8	698.5	677.6	664.1
Computer and electronic products	743.9	739.5	735.3	732.2	730.9	725.6	718.8	713.2	707.9	699.5	686.2	677.3	666.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	307.8	308.5	308.4	308.8	307.0	304.9	304.9	302.2	297.9	292.8	286.8	279.0	271.9
Transportation equipment	1,204.9	1,209.0	1,203.8	1,192.1	1,150.4	1,138.3	1,093.3	1,104.1	1,076.2	1,010.1	1,006.4	991.9	959.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	718.2	718.4	714.2	708.9	671.5	660.6	647.5	633.9	609.5	549.8	552.4	543.4	516.2
Furniture and related products	379.9	375.0	371.1	367.2	360.9	358.1	347.8	338.4	330.8	320.4	312.0	303.9	298.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	418.4	417.4	415.3	414.8	417.9	417.3	414.7	410.5	406.9	400.7	397.2	391.1	392.5
Nondurable goods	3,696	3,693	3,683	3,666	3,660	3,645	3,620	3,581	3,541	3,488	3,452	3,415	3,402
Food manufacturing	1,187.2	1,188.2	1,186.4	1,182.0	1,184.2	1,186.1	1,185.9	1,184.8	1,179.7	1,171.5	1,169.4	1,165.2	1,175.1
Beverages and tobacco products	110.1	111.8	113.9	113.5	113.1	113.0	113.0	113.8	114.6	114.6	113.0	112.7	111.9
Textile mills	126.7	125.1	123.0	121.4	121.5	118.3	116.2	111.3	108.3	105.4	103.4	101.2	101.2
Textile product mills	117.9	117.3	115.6	115.0	113.2	114.1	113.8	112.5	110.7	107.1	104.6	100.0	98.1
Apparel	165.7	164.2	163.9	164.2	165.7	162.7	158.7	152.7	149.5	144.9	142.5	139.5	135.4
Leather and allied products	27.7	27.8	28.3	27.9	29.0	28.7	28.2	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.6	26.9
Paper and paper products	347.8	347.7	346.1	345.8	343.8	342.2	341.0	339.1	336.0	330.3	325.0	321.9	319.7
Printing and related support activities	433.9	430.7	424.9	421.6	422.1	418.6	414.3	408.4	401.0	394.9	387.9	381.3	375.8
Petroleum and coal products	76.8	77.0	76.8	77.4	77.7	77.7	76.3	74.5	72.9	69.4	68.3	67.9	70.3
Chemicals	517.9	519.6	520.1	516.1	513.5	510.5	509.3	508.3	502.3	497.7	494.6	489.7	484.7
Plastics and rubber products	583.9	583.8	583.6	580.7	576.6	572.6	562.9	548.7	538.8	525.2	516.7	508.6	503.2
Private service-providing	79,061	78,959	78,890	78,840	78,734	78,588	78,378	78,046	77,748	77,458	77,123	76,807	76,490
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,582	22,540	22,495	22,457	22,392	22,310	22,202	22,051	21,933	21,840	21,724	21,621	21,495
Wholesale trade	4,872.1	4,865.8	4,857.9	4,844.0	4,833.3	4,818.9	4,800.3	4,770.2	4,738.7	4,705.6	4,669.4	4,634.2	4,593.2
Retail trade	13,293.0	13,269.4	13,248.5	13,224.3	13,190.5	13,137.9	13,064.3	12,981.5	12,914.9	12,880.8	12,827.5	12,779.0	12,727.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,968.4	3,956.4	3,937.9	3,936.7	3,917.1	3,900.2	3,883.1	3,844.3	3,823.0	3,794.6	3,767.1	3,748.6	3,717.4
Utilities	448.4	448.7	450.4	451.6	451.4	453.3	454.6	455.2	456.6	459.4	459.7	459.3	457.4
Information	2,411	2,409	2,401	2,395	2,389	2,390	2,392	2,373	2,358	2,340	2,335	2,327	2,319
Financial activities	6,301	6,290	6,284	6,276	6,273	6,261	6,249	6,213	6,184	6,145	6,107	6,069	6,029
Professional and business services	14,794	14,727	14,680	14,647	14,569	14,523	14,433	14,318	14,212	14,072	13,928	13,806	13,689
Education and health services	16,404	16,448	16,491	16,536	16,593	16,601	16,623	16,687	16,719	16,766	16,780	16,790	16,805
Leisure and hospitality	11,944	11,920	11,920	11,908	11,897	11,879	11,851	11,803	11,764	11,735	11,701	11,661	11,626
Other services	4,625	4,625	4,619	4,621	4,621	4,624	4,628	4,601	4,578	4,560	4,548	4,533	4,527

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009	22.1	20.8	P20.3	P28.2								
Over 3-month span:												
2005	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009	18.6	14.2	P14.6	P15.9								
Over 6-month span:												
2005	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009	21.6	17.2	P14.2	P15.1								
Over 12-month span:												
2005	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009	24.0	22.0	P19.7	P18.6								
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009	6.0	9.6	P12.7	P26.5								
Over 3-month span:												
2005	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009	6.0	3.6	P 2.4	P10.8								
Over 6-month span:												
2005	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009	9.0	4.8	P 4.8	P 7.2								
Over 12-month span:												
2005	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009	8.4	4.8	P 4.8	P 4.8								

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	2,004.8	2,004.4	2,004.6	1,999.5	2,000.8	1,995.5	1,988.9	1,996.9	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.1	1,920.3
Alaska	320.7	320.7	323.8	322.3	322.9	322.4	322.8	322.9	324.6	324.3	323.8	324.2	322.9
Arizona	2,652.5	2,643.1	2,638.4	2,627.6	2,629.7	2,620.9	2,602.0	2,586.5	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,483.2	2,466.4
Arkansas	1,205.8	1,204.5	1,205.6	1,203.5	1,206.0	1,207.2	1,205.8	1,205.0	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,185.9	1,179.5
California	15,112.1	15,118.1	15,087.4	15,051.3	15,009.8	14,975.6	14,933.1	14,886.7	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,536.8	14,474.7
Colorado	2,354.5	2,357.0	2,358.4	2,353.4	2,356.5	2,358.3	2,353.9	2,341.7	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	2,284.6
Connecticut	1,709.4	1,706.0	1,707.3	1,704.3	1,700.4	1,701.1	1,698.9	1,695.1	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,658.5	1,651.4
Delaware	436.4	436.5	434.2	434.0	434.3	433.7	432.0	429.5	423.8	421.9	421.2	420.3	417.1
District of Columbia	699.4	701.8	705.0	704.9	710.0	711.2	708.0	711.1	705.2	704.7	711.0	706.6	705.0
Florida	7,871.3	7,831.3	7,806.6	7,772.2	7,755.9	7,721.1	7,694.2	7,679.8	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,498.9	7,447.0
Georgia	4,140.9	4,132.7	4,129.2	4,118.8	4,107.7	4,097.8	4,083.5	4,067.8	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,970.0	3,957.9
Hawaii	626.2	622.4	622.6	619.5	618.2	616.9	613.4	614.2	613.9	609.4	611.1	606.9	606.8
Idaho	653.5	648.6	651.4	650.4	651.5	650.8	647.3	644.3	638.2	631.6	630.3	625.9	620.5
Illinois	5,976.6	5,975.2	5,973.9	5,958.7	5,956.3	5,954.5	5,941.6	5,921.9	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,783.6	5,744.0
Indiana	2,969.3	2,967.7	2,976.8	2,968.1	2,956.2	2,970.1	2,946.9	2,955.0	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,865.3	2,848.1
Iowa	1,525.8	1,524.6	1,527.5	1,523.0	1,525.1	1,525.2	1,523.4	1,522.4	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,504.1	1,493.4
Kansas	1,392.7	1,395.2	1,394.3	1,387.1	1,391.4	1,386.7	1,388.3	1,391.5	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,377.0	1,372.2
Kentucky	1,861.2	1,860.9	1,864.1	1,856.5	1,858.5	1,857.8	1,845.0	1,844.8	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,800.9	1,798.5
Louisiana	1,933.6	1,940.1	1,942.9	1,940.2	1,941.1	1,949.5	1,929.8	1,949.9	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,944.3	1,938.2
Maine	619.5	618.8	619.3	617.7	617.7	616.8	615.7	610.9	607.1	604.8	607.6	605.1	602.5
Maryland	2,607.7	2,612.4	2,610.8	2,601.2	2,602.0	2,600.0	2,591.7	2,587.8	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,559.7	2,549.5
Massachusetts	3,300.4	3,299.1	3,300.1	3,293.8	3,293.7	3,291.6	3,286.6	3,276.9	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,215.0	3,194.7
Michigan	4,211.0	4,185.6	4,180.4	4,183.4	4,160.2	4,151.0	4,134.6	4,122.6	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,963.1	3,940.5
Minnesota	2,773.8	2,767.6	2,768.5	2,764.5	2,763.9	2,764.7	2,758.5	2,754.8	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,696.3	2,673.1
Mississippi	1,155.9	1,156.2	1,154.9	1,151.9	1,144.3	1,144.1	1,142.1	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	1,118.5
Missouri	2,794.6	2,795.0	2,798.2	2,797.0	2,793.2	2,793.2	2,790.2	2,792.0	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,747.9	2,736.8
Montana	447.0	446.1	447.2	445.5	446.9	447.0	446.6	445.6	443.9	444.7	444.6	441.7	438.7
Nebraska	965.8	965.9	966.5	963.6	963.9	964.5	964.2	966.2	963.4	963.7	957.7	955.0	946.9
Nevada	1,278.7	1,278.5	1,276.8	1,271.5	1,269.1	1,264.5	1,258.8	1,249.3	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,216.1	1,209.3
New Hampshire	647.2	645.8	646.9	646.3	645.7	647.2	645.6	644.8	643.1	638.8	641.8	640.6	637.3
New Jersey	4,086.4	4,080.1	4,070.2	4,066.2	4,058.3	4,051.1	4,046.6	4,037.4	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,973.3	3,956.1
New Mexico	848.2	847.0	847.7	847.4	847.1	849.2	850.1	846.3	845.2	843.1	840.8	835.5	833.7
New York	8,800.9	8,813.6	8,808.1	8,802.9	8,836.8	8,833.8	8,818.8	8,791.5	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,674.5	8,640.4
North Carolina	4,166.0	4,150.6	4,149.0	4,138.7	4,133.6	4,130.6	4,131.9	4,117.7	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,997.3	3,956.0
North Dakota	365.1	365.5	366.3	366.8	367.7	368.0	368.6	368.4	368.4	368.7	366.6	365.9	366.2
Ohio	5,386.7	5,396.1	5,394.8	5,379.2	5,377.6	5,369.3	5,355.3	5,341.6	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,194.7	5,157.2
Oklahoma	1,592.8	1,595.0	1,597.6	1,590.3	1,597.9	1,596.9	1,596.2	1,601.9	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,584.4	1,574.7
Oregon	1,733.8	1,732.4	1,729.2	1,723.5	1,728.9	1,725.1	1,718.2	1,705.6	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,653.8	1,639.8
Pennsylvania	5,810.5	5,816.7	5,815.6	5,806.9	5,804.0	5,809.0	5,803.1	5,798.8	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,708.2	5,677.7
Rhode Island	487.3	484.8	484.2	482.7	481.4	481.1	480.3	477.4	474.4	471.2	469.6	467.2	465.3
South Carolina	1,945.6	1,941.9	1,944.5	1,942.1	1,929.5	1,927.3	1,916.9	1,904.2	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,864.4	1,853.3
South Dakota	411.6	410.5	411.3	410.5	411.1	412.0	412.2	411.9	411.4	409.6	408.7	406.7	407.8
Tennessee	2,801.6	2,797.8	2,796.3	2,779.1	2,776.3	2,768.1	2,764.1	2,758.2	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,697.3	2,678.4
Texas	10,582.3	10,608.5	10,624.5	10,625.0	10,639.3	10,640.6	10,601.3	10,655.1	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,522.9	10,475.8
Utah	1,258.8	1,259.5	1,257.7	1,254.6	1,254.3	1,255.2	1,255.4	1,254.7	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.7	1,225.8
Vermont	307.9	308.1	308.8	306.3	306.6	306.5	306.9	305.3	302.7	297.8	297.2	296.7	294.6
Virginia	3,767.7	3,771.8	3,768.1	3,761.1	3,768.0	3,769.2	3,764.6	3,733.4	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,691.0	3,679.0
Washington	2,970.7	2,969.6	2,969.3	2,963.4	2,971.5	2,969.3	2,964.0	2,927.8	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,902.4	2,875.7
West Virginia	760.7	761.1	762.2	758.4	762.9	763.1	763.7	762.9	759.2	757.4	755.4	748.8	744.1
Wisconsin	2,885.2	2,877.0	2,882.7	2,871.9	2,868.3	2,866.4	2,857.3	2,864.2	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,793.2	2,773.7
Wyoming	295.6	295.9	297.0	297.5	298.8	299.4	301.1	301.5	301.9	303.1	301.3	298.0	296.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	110.1	110.6	110.7	110.1	110.2	108.8	108.0	107.5	103.8	103.7	98.0	94.8	94.0
Alaska	17.4	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.2
Arizona	200.4	196.4	192.9	189.0	189.8	186.7	181.6	176.3	168.7	162.9	155.8	149.0	144.8
Arkansas	55.9	55.9	55.8	55.9	56.4	56.7	56.4	56.7	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.6	55.2
California	825.9	814.9	803.3	789.1	777.6	767.4	759.1	750.6	734.4	722.6	712.8	682.8	673.6
Colorado	164.6	164.0	163.8	163.1	162.1	161.7	160.7	156.7	154.9	152.8	149.7	147.6	141.9
Connecticut	68.1	67.1	66.4	65.5	64.9	64.7	64.6	64.9	61.0	58.5	56.9	54.9	52.8
Delaware ²	26.4	26.5	26.0	25.6	25.4	25.2	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.0	22.6
District of Columbia ²	13.0	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4
Florida	544.4	531.8	522.5	515.2	506.6	497.0	489.7	487.3	475.3	465.0	460.1	441.6	432.1
Georgia	212.6	210.2	208.9	206.5	204.3	201.2	199.2	197.3	198.1	190.8	190.8	185.7	180.8
Hawaii ²	39.2	38.9	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.5	37.1	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.4	35.5	34.1
Idaho	46.7	46.1	46.0	45.4	45.0	44.5	44.2	43.2	42.8	41.7	40.7	40.5	38.6
Illinois	263.2	261.5	261.4	258.7	260.4	260.4	259.0	255.3	249.1	236.4	235.5	235.4	233.2
Indiana	147.4	146.1	145.6	145.1	145.2	144.1	143.9	144.1	136.9	130.8	131.1	131.5	128.4
Iowa	71.2	72.6	73.8	73.1	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	73.5	70.5	70.1	70.4	67.5
Kansas	64.6	65.3	65.9	65.1	64.8	64.5	64.0	63.7	63.4	63.3	59.7	60.3	58.0
Kentucky	83.8	84.8	86.4	85.3	84.8	85.0	84.5	84.6	83.6	77.8	75.5	73.0	71.6
Louisiana	132.1	133.8	134.5	135.2	135.7	136.5	135.4	138.5	139.6	138.4	141.0	143.8	138.3
Maine	30.1	29.4	29.8	29.4	29.3	29.0	28.8	28.4	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.0
Maryland ²	185.1	183.6	181.8	180.2	179.5	178.4	177.2	174.7	171.2	170.9	168.8	164.1	160.1
Massachusetts	136.3	134.5	134.1	132.9	132.5	131.7	130.9	130.5	126.7	122.6	120.6	121.1	119.1
Michigan	159.2	155.9	155.5	153.5	152.0	151.4	150.5	149.6	146.8	143.0	146.3	146.1	142.8
Minnesota	114.3	112.3	112.3	111.1	110.7	109.9	108.9	106.2	100.8	99.6	98.4	97.8	94.1
Mississippi	61.8	63.1	63.5	62.4	60.3	58.6	59.0	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.5	57.4	56.9
Missouri	142.7	141.5	142.2	140.7	140.7	140.6	139.9	141.3	140.7	139.0	133.0	133.0	130.5
Montana	31.1	30.2	30.0	29.6	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.5	28.3	28.5	27.2	27.2	25.8
Nebraska ²	50.3	50.7	50.8	50.1	50.0	50.0	49.8	49.1	49.5	49.6	48.8	49.8	48.5
Nevada	121.3	120.2	119.3	118.4	118.7	116.3	114.4	112.3	109.3	107.3	103.3	101.0	99.4
New Hampshire	26.7	26.3	26.1	25.7	26.0	25.8	25.7	25.3	24.1	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.1
New Jersey	169.8	167.2	165.8	164.8	164.4	163.1	162.3	161.8	158.7	156.6	153.8	151.2	151.7
New Mexico	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.6	56.8	56.9	56.8	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.7	52.8	51.8
New York	362.7	361.8	361.7	360.6	363.6	363.9	362.4	358.8	355.2	346.6	346.7	346.6	340.5
North Carolina	245.7	240.9	240.2	237.2	235.1	232.0	230.4	232.0	226.1	220.4	209.8	207.4	198.9
North Dakota	20.5	20.1	20.5	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.6	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.8
Ohio	214.2	214.3	213.6	211.5	211.0	210.0	208.6	205.0	199.3	192.4	189.4	190.0	188.7
Oklahoma	74.5	75.4	76.0	75.2	75.7	75.8	76.2	77.0	76.2	76.6	76.3	75.5	73.4
Oregon	98.6	97.5	96.5	95.4	94.6	93.5	92.6	89.8	88.6	88.0	86.0	82.4	80.0
Pennsylvania	258.2	259.1	258.6	256.8	255.3	254.1	252.5	253.4	248.0	249.7	246.8	244.6	239.4
Rhode Island	21.3	20.6	20.6	20.5	20.6	20.5	20.5	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6
South Carolina	116.5	114.8	113.8	113.1	113.6	114.6	115.2	112.6	110.4	108.6	109.3	107.0	104.2
South Dakota ²	23.5	23.3	23.6	23.3	23.1	23.1	23.3	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.8	22.3
Tennessee ²	136.7	137.3	136.3	132.7	133.0	131.5	132.0	131.5	130.8	123.9	119.1	116.2	113.5
Texas	672.7	676.8	676.6	672.5	673.8	674.0	670.3	675.6	664.6	655.8	650.5	635.4	616.6
Utah	95.0	93.4	92.1	90.9	90.3	89.4	88.3	88.0	87.2	84.6	82.6	81.0	78.2
Vermont	15.9	15.3	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.5	15.6	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8
Virginia	228.7	226.7	224.7	223.1	222.0	220.7	219.5	214.5	211.7	210.0	205.6	200.1	198.6
Washington	206.6	205.5	203.8	202.8	201.5	200.1	198.4	194.5	193.6	191.7	190.2	186.6	180.9
West Virginia	38.1	38.5	38.1	37.9	38.9	39.3	39.7	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.0	36.0
Wisconsin	121.4	119.1	119.6	118.1	117.6	117.3	116.6	116.4	114.2	112.3	110.5	108.8	105.2
Wyoming	28.3	27.7	27.9	27.9	28.6	28.7	28.6	28.5	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.2	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	13.1	12.8	13.2	13.1	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.8
Arizona	175.8	175.2	174.9	174.1	174.4	173.7	173.5	173.5	172.9	170.5	167.9	166.2	166.0
Arkansas	184.9	184.3	183.8	183.0	182.9	182.3	182.1	181.2	177.9	176.9	173.2	170.3	168.6
California	1,440.6	1,439.2	1,436.6	1,430.6	1,428.7	1,421.5	1,416.7	1,411.2	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,353.5	1,340.0
Colorado	146.2	146.0	145.7	145.2	144.4	144.1	142.9	142.6	141.0	139.9	138.3	137.0	135.6
Connecticut	188.1	188.4	188.5	188.0	187.7	187.4	187.1	186.1	185.1	185.0	182.8	180.8	176.8
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	380.5	378.5	376.0	373.5	371.6	369.4	366.7	366.7	360.8	357.7	355.4	349.2	342.7
Georgia	418.8	415.4	412.7	410.5	408.7	406.5	403.9	399.1	392.4	388.1	383.0	373.3	370.8
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	64.5	64.3	64.0	63.5	63.3	63.2	62.9	62.0	61.2	60.5	59.8	58.9	58.4
Illinois	666.5	664.6	663.2	661.3	659.8	657.9	655.5	654.7	647.8	643.8	633.0	616.6	602.4
Indiana	533.9	531.7	531.6	527.6	515.2	518.3	513.9	508.3	504.1	494.7	478.4	470.2	462.8
Iowa	230.3	229.4	229.6	228.2	227.1	227.2	226.6	226.2	226.2	222.3	219.3	210.8	209.9
Kansas	189.0	188.9	186.3	188.6	188.3	182.8	187.7	187.5	187.0	185.6	180.9	178.6	176.0
Kentucky	251.5	249.3	250.0	246.7	245.7	243.5	240.4	239.9	237.7	230.6	220.5	217.3	214.6
Louisiana	154.4	153.4	153.5	152.6	152.2	151.9	149.6	151.0	150.7	149.6	149.2	148.9	147.1
Maine	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.3	58.9	58.8	58.2	57.6	57.1	55.9	55.7	55.0
Maryland	130.0	129.4	129.1	128.7	128.2	128.1	127.6	126.9	125.7	125.6	125.4	124.7	123.8
Massachusetts	289.2	288.9	288.3	287.3	286.5	285.8	284.0	283.2	282.0	281.1	279.1	276.3	273.5
Michigan	589.6	579.0	576.0	588.7	573.2	570.5	566.2	560.0	555.8	543.6	490.1	491.8	493.4
Minnesota	338.4	337.4	336.9	335.9	335.7	334.7	333.7	333.0	330.4	327.5	318.2	313.5	306.8
Mississippi	163.9	163.0	162.3	161.2	159.3	159.1	157.7	155.6	154.7	153.2	151.1	147.2	147.1
Missouri	292.2	291.6	292.9	292.1	291.3	287.4	287.8	285.6	281.5	278.2	272.6	269.7	264.9
Montana	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.1	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2
Nebraska	102.5	102.3	102.3	101.6	101.4	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.4	99.7	98.2	95.8	94.9
Nevada	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.5	48.4	48.2	47.8	47.3	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.8	45.4
New Hampshire	76.9	76.2	76.3	76.5	76.1	76.0	75.7	74.3	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.0	70.4
New Jersey	303.5	303.8	301.9	301.3	300.0	298.8	297.6	292.5	290.1	286.2	280.1	276.9	273.2
New Mexico	35.6	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.3	35.3	35.2	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.4	33.5	32.3
New York	539.7	538.0	537.0	536.0	536.5	534.0	532.3	528.3	523.6	521.1	513.3	508.6	502.5
North Carolina	526.6	523.1	520.9	517.2	515.1	512.2	509.5	506.8	495.8	491.1	480.5	466.3	457.1
North Dakota	26.6	26.6	26.4	26.5	26.4	26.2	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.1	24.2	24.1	25.1
Ohio	750.4	748.0	746.5	744.6	741.6	736.3	734.0	730.6	719.1	703.7	663.5	660.6	651.8
Oklahoma	151.9	152.0	151.6	151.2	150.7	150.0	149.8	149.4	149.0	148.1	144.8	141.2	139.3
Oregon	199.8	199.1	198.2	196.1	194.1	193.7	192.6	188.9	189.3	186.4	180.8	176.4	174.1
Pennsylvania	652.4	650.1	649.4	647.1	645.6	644.1	642.2	637.5	632.2	621.5	614.9	602.1	590.3
Rhode Island	49.1	48.8	48.5	48.3	48.0	47.8	47.5	46.8	46.6	45.8	45.5	44.3	44.2
South Carolina	246.0	244.8	244.5	243.3	242.4	241.2	239.8	237.9	236.7	234.4	229.8	223.8	219.4
South Dakota	42.9	42.6	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.8	42.9	42.5	42.4	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0
Tennessee	369.5	367.3	366.5	365.6	360.2	360.5	359.1	356.6	349.5	344.0	336.2	334.0	326.1
Texas	930.6	928.9	928.3	925.4	924.4	922.9	919.3	913.3	913.0	909.6	898.7	890.0	878.1
Utah	128.5	127.7	126.9	126.3	126.2	125.2	124.9	124.2	124.0	122.5	120.1	118.8	116.6
Vermont	35.5	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0	34.8	35.0	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.6	31.9	31.2
Virginia	266.7	268.7	267.2	265.8	265.6	264.1	263.0	261.1	258.2	257.3	254.3	251.4	249.2
Washington	296.0	295.2	295.1	294.0	293.3	293.9	292.7	266.5	287.4	284.7	280.3	278.3	274.9
West Virginia	57.0	57.1	56.8	56.6	56.3	56.1	55.8	55.7	55.1	54.8	54.3	53.3	52.3
Wisconsin	499.0	497.4	496.1	494.6	492.5	490.9	489.3	487.8	483.3	479.5	470.8	461.2	451.4
Wyoming	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	392.7	392.3	391.3	390.4	390.6	390.9	389.6	390.6	387.0	381.7	382.1	378.3	380.5
Alaska	64.9	64.7	64.8	64.7	64.4	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.3	64.9	65.1
Arizona	525.7	522.0	522.9	522.6	518.3	515.1	511.8	506.3	498.5	493.6	486.2	484.3	486.9
Arkansas	249.5	248.9	248.5	248.3	248.2	248.0	247.2	244.5	242.0	239.3	239.3	238.6	237.7
California	2,893.8	2,890.0	2,883.0	2,874.4	2,863.5	2,857.3	2,845.2	2,821.8	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,739.5	2,724.3
Colorado	432.9	432.4	431.8	431.7	431.5	431.5	429.7	426.8	423.9	420.7	421.3	417.7	417.2
Connecticut	312.8	311.6	311.5	311.0	310.5	310.9	310.3	308.1	305.3	300.3	301.3	302.3	299.5
Delaware	82.5	81.8	81.5	81.4	80.8	80.9	80.7	79.1	77.4	77.4	77.4	76.7	77.0
District of Columbia	27.7	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.3	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	27.1
Florida	1,608.5	1,598.6	1,593.8	1,588.2	1,585.3	1,571.6	1,564.9	1,560.6	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,526.9	1,523.8
Georgia	887.9	882.7	879.4	877.7	875.3	874.4	871.7	866.5	860.8	851.2	851.5	846.5	846.9
Hawaii	121.2	120.0	119.2	118.3	117.6	117.1	116.0	115.8	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.5	115.3
Idaho	132.6	132.1	132.3	131.8	132.2	132.0	131.0	128.5	127.5	127.2	126.4	124.8	123.5
Illinois	1,213.1	1,211.4	1,209.7	1,206.6	1,205.5	1,205.5	1,201.7	1,192.4	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.2	1,170.1
Indiana	582.8	582.4	583.2	582.4	581.6	582.0	579.9	580.0	575.6	569.9	567.2	565.6	564.0
Iowa	310.7	308.6	309.4	309.1	309.3	310.0	309.4	308.4	308.9	308.0	312.8	312.8	311.4
Kansas	263.6	263.1	263.1	263.2	264.2	263.5	262.8	262.5	262.0	262.6	262.4	262.0	261.1
Kentucky	382.5	383.3	383.4	382.6	383.2	383.4	381.1	380.8	378.7	376.3	373.5	373.2	374.8
Louisiana	384.9	384.6	384.7	383.8	384.9	385.6	380.0	380.2	381.1	381.1	379.1	380.0	381.6
Maine	125.9	125.9	125.8	125.0	124.7	124.7	124.3	122.8	121.3	119.9	122.4	121.5	120.6
Maryland	469.9	469.9	468.5	467.6	466.6	466.6	465.3	462.9	456.4	452.6	452.7	451.9	449.5
Massachusetts	571.9	571.5	571.4	570.7	570.2	569.8	568.2	564.5	561.4	555.0	556.9	552.8	549.9
Michigan	781.2	776.5	775.3	773.6	770.4	768.8	767.6	761.3	754.0	742.6	735.8	733.3	729.3
Minnesota	527.6	526.0	526.0	523.3	525.3	525.5	524.1	520.5	516.0	512.9	514.7	511.9	510.0
Mississippi	226.5	225.5	224.6	223.9	224.1	224.0	223.2	220.9	221.3	220.3	219.2	218.6	218.2
Missouri	545.5	544.7	544.3	544.1	544.1	543.6	542.2	540.0	536.0	535.4	536.4	534.1	533.6
Montana	92.9	92.7	92.3	92.2	92.1	92.4	92.3	92.5	91.7	91.6	90.2	90.7	89.9
Nebraska	206.2	205.1	205.1	204.9	204.6	204.7	204.0	204.3	204.6	204.8	202.9	201.7	200.4
Nevada	233.9	233.1	232.6	232.2	233.0	232.7	231.8	230.5	229.6	229.4	228.4	226.2	225.7
New Hampshire	140.6	139.8	140.2	140.1	140.1	140.0	139.7	139.4	139.4	139.0	142.5	142.9	142.4
New Jersey	872.1	869.8	867.9	866.8	865.4	864.7	863.3	855.2	848.6	844.0	851.3	853.5	851.7
New Mexico	146.7	146.0	145.3	145.2	145.1	145.0	144.8	143.8	143.6	143.1	142.9	141.2	141.3
New York	1,533.4	1,533.9	1,530.1	1,528.5	1,529.7	1,531.3	1,530.6	1,519.1	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,488.2	1,482.6
North Carolina	779.4	775.0	772.8	772.3	768.8	766.7	764.2	760.2	749.2	743.9	744.9	736.0	734.7
North Dakota	77.8	77.7	77.7	77.6	78.1	78.3	78.4	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.9
Ohio	1,042.4	1,043.8	1,042.2	1,039.6	1,038.9	1,039.1	1,035.9	1,026.9	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,006.8	1,002.6
Oklahoma	290.3	289.8	289.3	289.0	290.4	290.6	290.8	290.1	288.4	287.6	290.1	287.9	289.3
Oregon	340.4	339.9	338.6	337.2	337.1	335.6	334.2	331.5	328.3	324.5	320.8	318.2	314.6
Pennsylvania	1,132.5	1,132.0	1,131.6	1,129.7	1,129.1	1,128.5	1,127.3	1,116.1	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,110.4	1,103.8
Rhode Island	78.5	78.0	77.8	77.7	77.6	77.6	77.2	76.4	75.3	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.8
South Carolina	377.2	376.5	374.8	374.5	374.3	374.2	370.9	368.2	365.8	362.9	360.8	359.6	359.4
South Dakota	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.9	82.3	82.4	82.4	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.5
Tennessee	608.9	606.7	604.9	604.1	602.7	600.4	596.6	593.2	585.9	587.0	585.6	581.9	580.3
Texas	2,145.9	2,146.3	2,147.2	2,149.1	2,150.7	2,152.1	2,144.6	2,155.4	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,103.3	2,109.1
Utah	248.5	249.3	249.4	249.5	249.0	249.1	248.9	248.5	247.7	246.5	245.9	245.1	244.1
Vermont	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.3	59.1	59.2	58.9	58.0	57.8	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.9
Virginia	664.5	663.7	661.9	661.6	661.5	661.1	659.7	651.2	646.9	642.5	647.3	646.7	648.2
Washington	558.0	557.1	556.0	553.9	555.3	554.5	553.0	547.6	541.4	539.0	539.0	534.7	531.9
West Virginia	142.9	142.4	141.9	142.1	142.5	142.2	142.0	141.3	140.1	139.9	140.0	138.5	137.7
Wisconsin	544.3	543.5	542.9	541.8	541.0	540.8	538.5	535.3	531.4	528.5	530.6	526.0	525.9
Wyoming	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.7	55.8	55.8	56.1	56.4	56.6	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.2	100.8	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.1
Alaska	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8
Arizona	177.7	177.2	176.9	176.4	175.4	176.0	175.4	174.8	173.9	172.9	172.7	171.3	170.0
Arkansas	53.0	52.6	52.7	52.3	51.9	52.0	52.0	52.1	51.9	51.4	50.0	50.1	49.8
California	863.9	859.2	855.4	851.7	846.4	843.0	839.1	835.0	831.7	829.2	823.9	817.9	813.5
Colorado	157.5	157.2	156.7	156.1	155.8	155.0	154.3	153.8	153.2	152.7	151.8	149.0	147.8
Connecticut	144.8	143.9	143.9	143.9	143.6	143.7	143.1	142.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.2	140.4
Delaware	45.6	45.7	45.7	45.9	45.8	45.6	45.5	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.5
District of Columbia	28.2	28.5	28.4	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.1	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.4	27.3
Florida	534.0	529.3	527.9	525.1	522.6	525.5	523.2	523.1	519.4	519.0	518.9	516.9	512.3
Georgia	227.2	226.7	226.3	225.4	224.8	223.6	222.4	220.4	219.8	219.4	218.9	216.2	215.3
Hawaii	29.6	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.3	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	28.8
Idaho	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.8	31.7	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.7
Illinois	395.7	395.3	394.7	393.3	391.4	391.0	389.9	388.5	388.2	387.4	385.3	384.2	380.6
Indiana	137.0	136.5	136.3	136.0	136.2	135.9	135.4	133.7	133.9	134.5	134.4	134.1	133.7
Iowa	103.2	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	102.9	102.6	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.3	102.7
Kansas	73.2	73.5	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.7	72.4	72.5	71.8	72.2	72.5
Kentucky	92.5	92.1	92.2	91.7	92.0	91.9	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.4	90.5
Louisiana	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.5	94.2	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.2	92.7	93.3
Maine	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.7	32.1	32.1	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.7
Maryland	154.7	154.5	153.9	153.3	152.1	151.8	151.1	150.7	149.6	148.4	147.2	146.5	146.0
Massachusetts	222.5	222.2	221.8	221.4	221.0	220.7	220.3	216.8	213.2	211.4	210.2	210.3	210.0
Michigan	207.7	206.5	206.7	204.9	203.5	203.0	202.2	201.6	200.9	199.1	196.6	195.9	195.3
Minnesota	177.7	177.4	177.1	176.8	177.6	177.1	176.8	177.5	176.8	176.6	177.7	176.9	175.9
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	166.3	166.0	166.0	165.5	165.4	165.1	164.6	164.9	163.8	162.3	163.7	162.9	162.3
Montana	21.9	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	21.9	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.2
Nebraska	69.2	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.1	69.0	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.6
Nevada	62.6	62.5	62.0	61.7	61.5	60.9	60.8	60.4	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3
New Hampshire	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8
New Jersey	274.6	273.1	272.3	271.4	268.8	268.7	268.0	264.4	260.1	260.8	259.6	258.8	258.6
New Mexico	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.3	34.1
New York	728.5	727.2	726.6	725.0	724.4	724.8	719.6	716.9	712.9	710.9	702.4	700.6	697.1
North Carolina	212.9	212.5	212.3	212.2	211.7	211.7	211.3	209.1	208.7	208.3	208.8	205.7	204.9
North Dakota	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.7
Ohio	292.5	292.2	291.6	290.6	289.8	289.1	288.5	290.6	289.7	289.2	282.8	282.8	281.8
Oklahoma	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.1	83.0	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.9	81.5	81.6
Oregon	103.6	103.4	102.9	102.1	101.8	101.5	100.9	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.2	96.5	96.9
Pennsylvania	331.4	331.1	331.0	330.5	330.1	330.0	329.0	330.9	329.7	328.2	326.5	324.3	321.4
Rhode Island	33.7	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.4
South Carolina	106.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.5	106.2	105.5	105.1	105.6	106.1	104.3	103.6
South Dakota	31.3	31.1	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.1	31.0	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.2	30.7	30.4
Tennessee	145.6	145.4	145.2	145.1	145.6	145.0	143.8	145.0	144.4	143.0	139.8	139.6	138.8
Texas	647.4	649.0	650.0	648.5	648.3	647.7	646.5	648.6	651.3	651.6	643.8	644.0	647.1
Utah	74.9	74.7	74.5	74.2	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.7	72.9	72.5	73.3	73.0	72.9
Vermont	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6
Virginia	190.3	189.8	188.8	188.2	188.0	187.2	186.7	186.3	187.8	187.7	188.6	187.1	186.4
Washington	154.3	153.6	153.8	152.8	152.0	151.9	151.3	150.0	149.6	148.7	149.4	148.8	145.8
West Virginia	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.6
Wisconsin	164.4	164.4	164.8	164.2	163.9	163.9	162.7	162.0	161.6	161.5	162.1	160.9	160.2
Wyoming	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	222.4	223.0	222.2	220.8	221.3	219.9	219.7	219.3	214.3	213.7	207.5	206.7	205.3
Alaska	25.7	26.0	26.2	25.9	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.1	26.0	25.9
Arizona	395.8	392.6	390.5	385.5	386.8	383.7	380.4	378.0	369.9	364.5	357.9	357.0	348.8
Arkansas	117.0	117.3	117.8	116.9	117.2	117.6	117.5	118.0	117.0	115.6	116.3	116.4	113.9
California	2,260.0	2,263.4	2,257.0	2,248.2	2,249.5	2,244.9	2,237.6	2,229.5	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,166.1	2,152.0
Colorado	352.4	353.5	352.3	352.0	352.0	352.4	351.9	345.6	343.3	339.3	334.9	329.1	327.4
Connecticut	207.9	207.4	206.8	206.1	206.0	205.0	204.0	203.7	200.8	199.0	198.8	192.8	191.9
Delaware	60.0	60.2	59.7	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	57.8	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	53.9
District of Columbia	153.4	153.5	153.2	152.9	153.1	153.3	153.3	153.9	152.7	151.6	153.6	152.8	151.9
Florida	1,166.3	1,159.8	1,156.8	1,151.1	1,151.4	1,139.0	1,134.9	1,130.4	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,070.5	1,049.2
Georgia	561.6	564.7	564.6	565.1	557.9	555.6	554.2	551.4	541.7	538.5	529.7	526.1	521.7
Hawaii	76.2	76.2	76.3	75.2	75.1	74.8	74.6	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.0	73.9	73.8
Idaho	81.7	81.1	81.0	80.6	80.9	80.9	80.4	80.4	77.5	75.0	75.8	74.5	73.2
Illinois	870.9	868.6	868.3	864.7	862.3	860.9	857.5	854.7	840.7	834.9	827.9	816.2	803.0
Indiana	287.2	287.0	285.7	285.5	284.5	284.7	284.7	284.0	276.8	274.0	267.1	266.3	267.3
Iowa	122.7	123.0	123.2	122.8	123.6	122.8	122.3	121.0	117.6	113.5	115.0	114.9	112.2
Kansas	148.4	148.6	148.9	148.8	148.7	148.4	147.8	147.6	147.7	147.4	146.6	143.8	142.8
Kentucky	184.5	184.9	184.4	184.3	184.0	183.0	180.9	179.8	179.8	179.5	182.1	181.5	179.8
Louisiana	203.7	205.5	206.2	205.3	205.6	206.3	206.1	207.5	207.3	206.9	203.9	206.4	204.1
Maine	56.5	56.2	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.6	56.0	55.5
Maryland	398.1	400.1	399.9	398.4	399.5	399.3	398.2	400.1	398.2	400.1	404.9	400.9	396.9
Massachusetts	489.4	489.0	489.1	488.0	487.8	486.6	486.3	486.4	480.7	471.7	467.9	463.6	458.9
Michigan	575.1	569.8	568.6	562.0	555.2	550.4	548.7	546.2	539.7	525.4	516.1	512.3	504.0
Minnesota	329.6	329.3	329.5	328.5	328.3	328.2	326.4	323.8	319.6	315.8	310.6	305.2	299.0
Mississippi	94.7	95.4	95.5	95.5	94.8	94.7	94.8	94.4	93.2	90.2	90.6	89.8	89.9
Missouri	341.8	344.2	343.5	342.6	343.2	343.7	342.9	341.9	341.9	342.2	341.0	336.6	335.3
Montana	40.7	40.9	41.2	40.6	40.9	40.7	40.5	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.5
Nebraska	106.2	106.3	106.3	105.6	105.4	105.5	105.8	106.6	104.6	105.2	103.9	102.7	100.5
Nevada	155.3	155.2	155.5	153.7	152.5	151.1	151.2	148.6	148.8	146.7	146.1	145.0	143.1
New Hampshire	66.6	66.9	67.2	66.6	66.3	66.3	66.5	65.9	68.0	65.9	66.0	65.0	64.5
New Jersey	622.9	620.7	618.6	616.4	616.8	615.3	613.7	606.3	603.7	599.3	591.5	584.4	579.8
New Mexico	107.8	107.5	107.6	108.0	108.8	109.1	108.9	108.0	107.3	106.8	107.4	106.6	106.9
New York	1,157.3	1,162.2	1,160.9	1,159.1	1,165.7	1,163.7	1,161.3	1,151.4	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,128.6	1,126.2
North Carolina	507.3	507.2	507.6	506.9	505.7	504.0	503.0	497.8	485.5	477.7	480.7	478.0	467.9
North Dakota	30.2	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.3
Ohio	673.0	674.1	673.4	670.5	671.5	669.3	666.5	657.0	647.9	642.3	638.2	633.5	618.4
Oklahoma	186.0	185.2	185.0	184.1	183.9	183.5	183.3	184.6	185.5	185.3	185.1	180.9	178.0
Oregon	198.2	198.4	198.1	196.3	197.4	196.9	195.9	192.9	191.9	190.6	188.8	185.2	182.8
Pennsylvania	712.3	713.1	712.5	710.7	710.7	710.2	708.2	708.9	704.3	700.3	696.8	688.5	685.4
Rhode Island	55.3	55.1	54.8	54.8	54.9	54.7	54.8	53.9	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.9
South Carolina	224.4	223.8	224.8	224.3	218.9	218.1	216.3	215.2	213.6	209.7	209.8	211.4	210.8
South Dakota	28.2	28.1	27.9	28.0	28.0	28.1	28.2	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.9
Tennessee	325.1	326.1	325.3	326.0	324.1	319.8	318.6	315.4	315.9	312.8	313.9	311.1	309.0
Texas	1,338.3	1,340.6	1,342.9	1,341.8	1,340.0	1,341.8	1,333.1	1,350.7	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,312.3	1,300.7
Utah	163.8	163.3	163.4	162.8	163.2	163.5	163.6	164.1	163.3	163.3	162.3	161.6	160.4
Vermont	22.3	22.7	23.2	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.6	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.6
Virginia	653.8	656.5	657.3	657.2	658.8	659.4	659.0	649.8	651.8	649.9	649.9	644.1	639.9
Washington	351.0	351.6	352.0	351.0	351.0	350.0	349.3	345.8	344.7	344.2	344.2	335.5	329.4
West Virginia	61.0	60.9	61.0	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.4	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.9	58.7	58.4
Wisconsin	282.7	280.0	280.8	279.7	279.8	279.9	278.6	276.3	275.5	269.0	265.7	258.1	255.0
Wyoming	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	210.6	210.7	211.1	211.2	211.6	212.3	212.4	213.9	213.6	211.5	213.6	213.2	212.8
Alaska	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.2	37.8	37.7	37.7	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.3	37.9
Arizona	314.9	318.0	319.4	319.9	323.4	322.6	322.1	322.7	322.2	321.7	318.5	317.2	316.0
Arkansas	157.5	156.6	157.3	157.3	157.9	158.4	158.5	159.4	159.9	160.0	161.0	161.6	161.7
California	1,710.1	1,725.1	1,723.6	1,723.9	1,722.3	1,730.2	1,732.1	1,734.1	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,744.7	1,748.0
Colorado	247.6	248.2	249.2	249.1	251.0	251.7	252.6	253.1	254.2	254.7	253.7	255.1	255.6
Connecticut	295.1	294.6	295.3	296.3	296.4	298.0	297.9	296.9	298.9	299.1	299.2	299.0	301.2
Delaware	59.6	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.4	60.7	60.5	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.4
District of Columbia	98.8	100.1	102.4	102.8	104.1	104.9	104.5	104.4	102.9	103.9	106.9	105.2	106.0
Florida	1,043.1	1,042.2	1,043.6	1,042.4	1,043.5	1,048.3	1,051.1	1,054.5	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,059.4	1,062.8
Georgia	463.2	463.1	464.3	463.7	464.5	466.0	466.2	470.7	471.3	472.7	474.4	473.0	474.9
Hawaii	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.4
Idaho	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.2	78.5	78.1	78.1	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6	78.3	78.0
Illinois	791.7	795.1	796.9	798.7	800.7	803.4	804.5	806.7	803.8	805.1	803.5	803.9	803.1
Indiana	402.1	402.8	408.8	407.0	407.5	407.3	407.6	417.2	416.3	418.4	418.9	422.5	416.9
Iowa	206.2	205.9	205.9	205.9	206.7	206.6	207.2	208.0	208.3	209.1	209.7	210.2	210.1
Kansas	175.4	176.2	176.4	176.4	176.4	177.3	177.0	177.4	177.5	177.7	177.9	178.3	178.4
Kentucky	242.4	243.9	244.5	244.2	244.9	245.6	245.8	245.4	246.2	245.8	246.5	244.8	246.0
Louisiana	254.6	254.9	255.0	255.6	257.2	259.7	256.3	258.8	259.4	260.1	257.5	257.9	259.1
Maine	117.0	117.1	117.7	117.7	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.2	118.9	119.2
Maryland	379.5	380.7	381.4	381.8	383.0	384.0	385.1	384.9	385.6	387.3	387.8	388.1	389.1
Massachusetts	636.6	637.5	638.1	639.3	642.5	643.6	643.8	644.6	643.3	643.3	645.0	647.0	647.1
Michigan	605.0	606.1	607.6	607.8	608.5	609.1	608.9	612.6	611.6	612.4	612.6	614.6	614.2
Minnesota	439.1	440.6	440.2	441.2	441.8	443.0	443.6	447.1	448.3	451.2	451.1	454.6	453.9
Mississippi	127.9	127.9	127.3	128.4	128.4	128.6	128.6	129.1	128.9	128.3	128.7	128.3	129.3
Missouri	389.8	390.8	390.7	392.5	393.8	394.6	394.7	396.8	397.6	398.0	397.1	398.6	398.5
Montana	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	61.2	61.3	62.7	61.8	61.7	62.9	63.1	62.8
Nebraska	132.1	132.3	132.7	132.2	133.0	133.4	133.6	134.2	133.9	133.7	133.3	134.7	134.3
Nevada	94.1	95.4	95.5	95.8	96.0	96.1	95.9	96.1	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.0	97.1
New Hampshire	104.1	104.4	104.8	104.9	105.6	105.6	105.7	107.0	107.5	107.2	106.1	106.9	106.2
New Jersey	588.2	589.9	588.3	590.2	590.1	591.0	591.8	599.8	599.9	600.3	597.9	599.1	599.5
New Mexico	113.7	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.1	115.6	115.7	116.3	116.6	117.2	116.6	117.4	117.9
New York	1,621.0	1,625.0	1,626.3	1,629.3	1,633.8	1,637.8	1,639.7	1,645.3	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,651.6	1,651.2
North Carolina	533.4	533.3	534.6	534.6	533.3	534.1	534.9	540.3	541.4	541.3	535.7	540.9	540.1
North Dakota	51.7	52.0	52.2	51.7	51.9	52.0	52.1	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.4
Ohio	809.7	812.5	814.6	814.7	815.7	817.6	818.1	824.2	825.3	825.8	824.9	822.6	821.0
Oklahoma	197.7	197.9	198.4	198.2	198.6	198.8	198.8	197.9	198.4	197.9	199.0	199.8	199.2
Oregon	217.3	218.0	218.2	219.8	221.0	221.5	222.1	223.0	223.2	223.7	225.9	223.8	222.9
Pennsylvania	1,092.2	1,095.8	1,097.3	1,098.1	1,100.8	1,104.3	1,104.3	1,110.7	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.1	1,115.3
Rhode Island	100.0	99.6	99.8	99.8	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.4	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.4	100.0
South Carolina	206.6	205.5	206.9	207.1	208.8	209.0	209.1	208.7	209.0	208.7	206.4	207.5	207.8
South Dakota	61.6	61.5	61.9	62.0	62.1	62.3	62.2	62.7	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.1
Tennessee	355.0	356.1	357.2	357.7	355.9	357.0	359.2	361.3	363.3	363.5	363.9	364.9	365.9
Texas	1,273.6	1,280.4	1,284.8	1,285.9	1,295.6	1,300.2	1,299.1	1,314.0	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,332.9	1,333.2
Utah	145.0	145.5	145.6	145.8	146.4	146.6	147.8	147.5	148.2	148.6	149.4	148.9	148.8
Vermont	58.4	58.5	58.8	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.9	60.0	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.4	60.0
Virginia	434.0	436.1	436.6	436.8	441.7	442.1	442.1	441.2	440.0	441.7	441.7	439.2	439.1
Washington	357.5	358.9	360.1	360.4	363.2	364.3	365.0	366.0	365.5	364.9	363.9	365.8	362.3
West Virginia	116.2	116.2	116.4	116.8	117.1	117.2	117.4	117.8	117.7	117.1	117.6	116.8	117.2
Wisconsin	402.9	403.1	404.1	404.3	405.2	406.0	406.3	409.8	409.7	409.8	410.9	412.2	412.7
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	173.6	175.9	176.0	174.8	175.2	175.1	174.5	177.1	174.9	171.8	173.4	173.6	172.7
Alaska	32.1	31.9	33.2	32.6	32.4	32.2	32.2	31.4	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.9
Arizona	273.1	272.0	270.2	269.7	270.6	268.4	265.3	263.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	257.8	255.6
Arkansas	100.3	100.6	100.3	100.6	101.7	102.4	102.2	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.7	101.9	102.2
California	1,578.0	1,581.5	1,577.9	1,576.6	1,578.1	1,572.3	1,566.0	1,565.6	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,531.6	1,522.4
Colorado	273.4	274.4	275.2	274.6	274.6	274.4	273.8	272.9	271.9	270.8	269.2	271.5	269.5
Connecticut	137.7	137.8	139.1	138.4	137.7	137.6	138.3	139.6	138.4	138.5	139.5	137.0	137.7
Delaware	41.3	41.1	41.0	40.0	41.0	40.7	40.9	40.9	40.7	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.9
District of Columbia	57.0	57.7	57.9	57.7	58.3	58.3	58.6	59.5	58.7	59.2	60.6	59.9	58.5
Florida	956.3	954.7	950.7	947.6	945.0	940.8	933.9	932.3	918.6	920.0	921.9	924.1	922.1
Georgia	396.3	396.1	397.7	395.2	396.1	395.2	394.7	391.3	390.1	386.6	387.6	384.5	384.1
Hawaii	109.3	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	106.2	105.3	105.1	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.1	103.1
Idaho	63.8	63.5	63.9	63.6	63.9	63.8	63.4	63.8	63.4	61.2	60.4	60.4	61.0
Illinois	533.3	535.2	534.1	533.2	531.6	531.3	528.3	525.5	521.4	520.7	516.8	514.0	514.6
Indiana	283.1	284.3	285.7	283.8	285.4	286.2	286.8	289.3	288.5	283.4	285.5	284.5	284.5
Iowa	136.1	136.1	135.9	135.4	135.0	135.2	134.9	134.8	133.7	135.1	135.4	135.9	134.2
Kansas	115.7	116.6	116.7	116.2	115.0	115.5	115.2	115.8	115.3	115.5	116.5	116.1	116.8
Kentucky	172.1	172.2	172.2	171.3	173.0	173.0	172.6	173.7	172.2	173.8	173.4	171.8	173.2
Louisiana	196.2	198.2	196.9	195.0	196.4	196.8	191.8	197.2	195.9	198.0	200.2	198.8	200.0
Maine	59.9	59.9	60.2	60.0	60.2	59.8	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.4	58.8	58.2	58.0
Maryland	236.4	238.7	241.0	237.2	236.3	234.9	232.6	231.2	230.2	229.0	230.6	230.0	228.2
Massachusetts	306.8	305.7	307.7	306.3	304.9	305.1	304.4	304.1	302.1	299.0	301.6	303.1	296.9
Michigan	400.3	398.4	399.1	398.0	398.3	398.2	396.1	399.4	394.1	390.6	388.9	388.2	385.6
Minnesota	247.6	245.3	245.8	245.7	245.0	245.3	244.3	245.9	241.4	240.3	238.7	237.7	235.7
Mississippi	126.4	126.5	126.4	125.4	124.8	124.5	124.0	123.1	122.2	121.8	123.1	122.0	121.5
Missouri	281.8	280.9	282.5	281.7	279.8	280.6	280.0	281.3	279.4	277.1	276.0	277.2	277.6
Montana	59.2	58.8	59.3	59.2	59.5	59.5	59.6	58.6	59.1	60.6	60.4	59.6	59.1
Nebraska	82.5	82.4	82.5	82.4	82.7	82.9	83.2	83.5	83.4	83.4	81.6	81.8	80.3
Nevada	337.8	337.8	336.5	335.4	332.6	332.2	330.2	327.3	324.4	324.1	320.1	318.2	316.1
New Hampshire	64.0	64.1	64.2	63.5	63.8	63.8	63.1	64.0	62.3	62.5	63.4	63.6	63.1
New Jersey	345.2	345.8	345.2	343.9	341.6	340.2	340.5	344.3	346.0	345.7	346.0	343.4	337.5
New Mexico	87.5	87.0	87.0	86.3	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.5	86.6	86.9	86.2	85.8	85.9
New York	714.2	719.3	718.0	715.9	718.9	719.2	719.9	717.7	713.7	712.2	716.9	712.1	710.5
North Carolina	402.4	399.0	399.6	397.8	397.7	397.4	397.4	395.9	393.7	394.1	391.8	392.8	387.0
North Dakota	33.6	33.7	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.7
Ohio	492.0	495.4	498.3	493.6	493.2	492.2	490.9	497.6	497.0	500.2	500.3	498.4	497.4
Oklahoma	142.5	142.2	143.1	143.6	143.7	143.6	144.1	145.9	145.7	145.8	147.6	148.0	146.6
Oregon	174.5	174.1	174.2	173.9	173.8	173.3	173.6	174.5	172.5	171.1	170.6	167.9	165.5
Pennsylvania	503.6	504.9	506.8	503.1	505.2	504.1	504.5	505.9	502.5	501.8	501.7	498.7	495.2
Rhode Island	51.3	51.3	51.6	50.9	50.3	50.2	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7
South Carolina	219.7	219.8	221.1	220.3	216.7	215.6	211.9	209.2	207.2	206.7	205.5	204.7	203.9
South Dakota	43.3	43.2	43.0	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.2	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.0	42.9
Tennessee	277.7	274.8	275.3	273.5	274.7	274.5	275.0	275.6	275.8	275.6	275.3	272.4	269.6
Texas	1,002.5	1,010.1	1,012.1	1,011.9	1,008.1	1,006.3	1,000.5	1,006.8	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,010.8	1,005.8
Utah	115.0	116.3	115.5	114.8	115.1	115.1	114.7	113.5	113.3	113.5	111.2	111.1	110.6
Vermont	32.9	33.5	32.9	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.5	32.0	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.3	31.5
Virginia	350.0	351.1	352.1	349.8	350.2	349.0	347.9	345.8	341.8	339.8	339.9	339.8	337.1
Washington	285.7	285.1	284.5	285.0	285.4	285.0	285.8	285.2	285.3	284.6	283.8	285.6	284.1
West Virginia	73.1	73.0	72.9	72.0	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.0	72.9	72.5	72.2	72.0	71.2
Wisconsin	259.9	259.2	260.8	259.1	258.0	257.6	256.8	258.5	254.5	254.2	252.3	250.1	249.7
Wyoming	34.5	34.5	34.7	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	35.0	35.8	34.7	34.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	382.4	382.9	384.0	384.8	383.4	383.7	383.4	383.4	383.2	383.6	381.9	381.4	381.4
Alaska	82.1	82.5	83.1	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.0	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.7	83.4	82.8
Arizona	432.2	433.3	433.9	433.9	433.2	439.1	437.1	435.8	435.9	434.9	437.6	431.9	430.7
Arkansas	212.9	213.1	214.5	214.4	214.4	214.6	214.5	215.8	216.4	216.3	215.6	216.2	216.8
California	2,518.1	2,521.3	2,523.8	2,528.0	2,524.0	2,520.5	2,518.7	2,519.6	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,510.7	2,508.8
Colorado	380.8	381.8	383.9	382.0	384.0	386.2	386.2	387.9	388.7	388.3	391.8	390.2	390.9
Connecticut	252.5	252.4	253.0	252.6	252.2	252.1	252.6	252.8	252.0	251.8	251.3	251.2	250.8
Delaware	61.2	61.5	61.4	61.9	62.1	62.6	62.2	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	63.4	62.1
District of Columbia	233.8	233.7	234.3	234.6	237.3	237.6	234.7	235.4	234.5	234.5	236.0	235.7	235.3
Florida	1,128.1	1,128.1	1,127.3	1,122.9	1,129.9	1,130.5	1,129.8	1,129.4	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,124.7	1,119.1
Georgia	691.9	692.9	694.3	694.2	696.5	696.0	692.6	693.9	693.2	693.3	695.3	691.8	693.2
Hawaii	123.9	121.3	124.4	124.5	125.0	125.7	125.9	125.8	130.5	125.6	127.4	125.4	125.9
Idaho	118.8	116.5	117.8	118.9	119.0	119.5	118.6	120.2	121.1	121.4	122.0	121.3	120.7
Illinois	853.4	854.4	855.8	853.2	854.4	853.9	856.1	855.9	855.5	854.9	854.8	853.8	853.9
Indiana	437.5	438.1	440.8	442.5	442.2	453.7	437.0	440.9	440.9	438.9	443.9	437.6	438.9
Iowa	252.2	252.5	253.0	252.5	252.8	252.9	253.4	254.0	254.3	254.3	253.6	253.5	253.5
Kansas	260.4	260.5	261.0	253.6	258.6	259.5	259.4	262.7	263.5	263.9	267.3	263.6	263.8
Kentucky	324.4	322.8	322.7	322.3	322.0	322.8	318.9	319.0	319.2	320.3	320.9	320.5	320.4
Louisiana	360.3	361.8	362.9	362.5	363.2	365.4	363.8	366.8	366.7	366.9	365.6	364.6	364.7
Maine	104.4	104.5	104.1	104.0	104.1	104.3	104.4	103.9	103.0	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.4
Maryland	485.5	486.6	486.4	486.1	489.4	490.1	487.3	488.2	488.6	488.2	484.9	488.2	491.3
Massachusetts	436.1	436.6	436.6	435.8	436.9	437.1	437.9	438.5	439.4	439.8	438.6	437.4	437.0
Michigan	646.4	647.7	645.7	649.9	653.2	654.1	649.1	646.8	644.1	641.2	647.4	641.2	639.8
Minnesota	417.9	417.3	418.9	419.8	417.5	418.7	419.3	419.9	420.0	418.7	414.9	419.5	419.2
Mississippi	247.3	247.6	247.7	247.6	245.5	247.8	248.1	250.5	250.8	250.5	250.1	250.9	251.3
Missouri	443.6	444.9	445.4	447.3	444.2	446.6	447.2	449.7	449.2	449.1	449.1	448.6	448.8
Montana	87.3	87.3	88.3	87.9	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	88.5	88.8	90.5	89.1	89.2
Nebraska	162.6	163.4	163.6	163.7	163.9	163.7	163.9	164.9	164.7	165.0	166.7	167.0	166.9
Nevada	160.6	160.9	161.3	161.5	162.3	162.7	162.4	162.6	162.5	162.1	161.8	160.0	159.7
New Hampshire	94.4	94.3	94.3	95.0	94.2	96.0	95.7	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.3
New Jersey	649.7	649.7	650.4	651.3	651.8	649.7	650.1	654.5	653.1	652.4	652.0	650.5	650.7
New Mexico	196.7	197.0	198.0	197.3	197.3	197.6	198.2	199.2	199.5	199.0	198.7	198.4	198.9
New York	1,508.0	1,509.0	1,510.0	1,510.8	1,525.3	1,519.6	1,513.7	1,513.3	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.4	1,502.3
North Carolina	700.4	702.2	703.9	705.1	702.3	707.8	716.0	717.5	719.0	717.4	720.7	720.0	720.2
North Dakota	75.7	75.7	76.3	76.4	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.6	76.4
Ohio	794.9	797.2	796.2	796.6	798.1	797.9	795.9	794.1	793.6	792.1	787.5	788.4	786.9
Oklahoma	324.5	324.4	324.9	321.8	324.6	326.6	325.4	327.3	328.2	328.5	328.4	329.2	328.0
Oregon	295.4	296.3	296.5	296.6	303.2	303.0	300.2	300.5	301.5	300.8	300.6	300.8	299.8
Pennsylvania	745.9	746.8	744.7	748.2	745.4	752.1	754.2	755.1	753.4	752.7	753.1	751.4	751.3
Rhode Island	64.1	64.0	64.0	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.1	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.1
South Carolina	344.4	346.1	347.7	348.7	343.3	343.1	343.2	343.0	343.9	343.3	340.7	340.4	339.8
South Dakota	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.3	75.7	76.3	76.2	75.6	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.5	77.0
Tennessee	426.9	428.3	429.6	419.2	426.3	427.0	427.5	427.7	428.7	427.1	428.8	427.8	426.8
Texas	1,769.0	1,771.1	1,775.3	1,782.0	1,787.0	1,782.1	1,777.8	1,780.1	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,796.8	1,798.6	1,798.6
Utah	210.0	210.5	211.0	211.2	210.7	212.2	213.5	215.2	215.7	215.8	215.7	216.1	216.6
Vermont	53.9	54.0	54.0	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.7	54.1	53.9
Virginia	692.3	690.4	692.3	691.2	694.3	699.1	698.4	697.9	697.4	697.6	697.5	700.5	700.8
Washington	541.7	542.6	543.9	543.6	548.3	547.6	546.8	551.2	550.6	544.4	549.4	548.6	548.2
West Virginia	146.0	146.2	147.6	144.9	146.9	147.1	147.6	147.8	147.5	147.2	146.3	146.3	146.0
Wisconsin	418.7	418.0	420.6	417.6	417.9	417.6	416.3	424.5	426.9	423.1	420.6	424.2	424.7
Wyoming	68.4	68.6	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.3	70.7	70.6	70.8	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.3

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.7	33.6	33.6	33.7	33.6	33.5	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.2
Goods-producing	40.4	40.2	40.3	40.3	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.0
Mining and logging	45.0	44.6	44.9	44.8	45.3	44.5	44.7	45.3	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0
Construction	38.9	38.5	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	38.3	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.6
Manufacturing	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	40.4	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.6
Overtime hours	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7
Durable goods	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.4	39.7
Overtime hours	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5
Wood products	38.6	39.0	39.1	38.8	38.8	38.4	38.1	37.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	42.3	42.3	42.0	42.6	42.2	41.9	41.8	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.2
Primary metals	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	41.8	41.4	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.1
Fabricated metal products	41.6	41.5	41.2	41.2	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.1
Machinery	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.1	42.5	42.1	41.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.2	40.5
Computer and electronic products	41.1	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.0	40.8	40.8	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.9	40.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.0	41.1	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	40.4	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.6
Transportation equipment	42.5	41.9	42.1	42.6	41.7	40.9	41.3	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.3	41.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.1	41.4	41.4	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.6	40.0	39.9	38.6	38.2	38.5	39.8
Furniture and related products	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.3	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.7	37.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	39.3	39.2	39.0	39.1	39.4	38.7	38.9	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.5
Nondurable goods	40.5	40.5	40.4	40.6	40.4	40.2	40.2	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.5
Overtime hours	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Food manufacturing	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.3	40.3	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.0
Beverages and tobacco products	39.4	39.5	38.8	38.7	38.2	38.2	38.1	37.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	36.1	35.8
Textile mills	38.4	38.9	38.8	39.2	39.5	38.9	38.4	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.4	36.2	36.3
Textile product mills	38.3	38.7	38.9	39.1	38.7	38.1	37.9	37.9	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.1
Apparel	36.6	36.0	36.4	37.0	36.5	35.9	36.3	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.1	36.1
Leather and allied products	38.6	38.8	38.4	38.2	37.5	37.5	36.9	34.4	34.7	34.0	33.3	33.0	32.6
Paper and paper products	43.3	42.6	42.7	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.0	41.3
Printing and related support activities	38.5	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.5
Petroleum and coal products	43.2	44.1	44.6	45.5	45.6	45.2	45.2	44.4	45.3	45.1	43.8	44.4	44.7
Chemicals	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.9	41.4	41.3	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	40.9
Plastics and rubber products	41.0	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.0	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.3	39.8
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8
Wholesale trade	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.1	37.8	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.8
Retail trade	30.2	30.1	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.1	29.9	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.8
Transportation and warehousing	36.6	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.7	36.0	36.0
Utilities	42.6	42.5	43.0	42.4	42.3	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.9	42.6	43.2	42.5	42.4
Information	36.6	36.6	36.7	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.7	36.5
Financial activities	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.0	36.0
Professional and business services	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.8
Education and health services	32.6	32.7	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.5
Leisure and hospitality	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.1	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.8
Other services	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.7	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Total private	107.4	106.9	106.4	106.2	106.4	105.8	105.0	104.1	103.2	102.5	101.9	100.9	100.3
Goods-producing	99.0	98.1	97.8	97.3	96.7	95.3	93.9	92.0	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.3	82.9
Mining and logging	135.6	134.9	136.5	137.6	142.0	141.2	140.6	143.2	139.1	138.3	135.1	129.6	125.9
Construction	110.4	108.6	108.1	107.5	107.0	105.3	104.1	100.5	99.8	97.5	96.1	93.0	90.6
Manufacturing	92.2	91.7	91.3	91.0	90.0	88.7	87.4	86.0	84.0	81.7	79.8	78.3	77.6
Durable goods	94.9	94.1	93.5	93.0	91.8	90.0	88.5	87.1	84.6	81.6	79.6	77.6	76.6
Wood products	80.6	79.7	78.7	77.7	76.6	74.7	72.7	70.5	66.7	64.6	62.5	62.1	61.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	94.1	93.3	92.1	92.4	91.7	90.1	89.6	86.3	84.0	81.0	78.9	76.6	77.2
Primary metals	90.5	89.5	89.4	88.2	87.7	86.2	84.7	81.5	78.1	75.6	72.0	70.1	67.3
Fabricated metal products	103.6	103.2	101.6	101.0	101.0	99.6	98.1	96.6	93.8	89.8	87.4	84.1	82.2
Machinery	104.0	103.0	102.3	102.4	102.8	100.9	99.6	96.7	94.8	91.8	88.9	85.4	84.3
Computer and electronic products	103.5	102.9	102.6	101.9	101.5	100.2	99.3	99.7	96.8	96.4	94.1	91.5	91.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	89.5	89.9	89.4	89.3	88.8	88.6	87.3	86.1	83.8	81.8	79.1	76.7	76.3
Transportation equipment	91.9	90.9	90.9	91.1	86.1	83.5	81.0	81.0	79.0	73.2	72.4	71.7	70.6
Motor vehicles and parts ²	76.2	75.0	74.6	75.1	68.6	68.1	66.3	63.9	61.3	53.5	53.2	52.7	51.8
Furniture and related products	78.7	77.9	76.9	75.3	73.3	71.7	69.7	67.4	66.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	59.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.7	90.2	89.3	89.4	90.8	89.1	89.0	87.1	85.9	84.8	83.7	82.6	83.3
Nondurable goods	88.2	88.1	87.7	87.7	87.1	86.3	85.7	84.2	82.8	81.6	80.3	79.3	79.2
Food manufacturing	101.7	101.8	101.2	100.8	100.7	100.4	100.4	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.0	97.9	98.7
Beverages and tobacco products	92.1	93.8	93.9	93.3	91.8	91.7	91.4	91.6	89.3	90.1	88.8	86.4	85.1
Textile mills	49.4	49.4	48.5	48.3	48.8	46.7	45.3	42.6	40.7	39.7	38.2	37.2	37.3
Textile product mills	71.5	71.9	71.2	71.2	69.4	68.8	68.3	67.5	65.0	62.7	61.4	58.6	57.6
Apparel	57.8	56.3	56.9	57.9	57.6	55.7	54.9	52.7	51.3	49.7	48.4	48.0	46.6
Leather and allied products	71.1	71.8	72.3	70.9	72.4	71.6	69.3	62.0	62.5	60.9	59.1	58.4	58.3
Paper and paper products	85.3	83.9	83.7	83.5	83.6	82.2	81.5	80.9	79.8	77.9	76.4	74.8	74.8
Printing and related support activities	88.3	87.9	85.6	84.7	85.3	84.8	83.9	82.5	80.6	78.7	76.5	75.6	74.5
Petroleum and coal products	98.9	101.3	102.1	105.0	105.6	104.7	102.8	98.6	98.4	93.3	89.2	89.9	93.7
Chemicals	95.2	95.2	96.2	96.2	94.6	93.8	94.0	93.4	91.8	91.0	90.4	89.1	88.2
Plastics and rubber products	89.1	88.9	89.1	89.3	88.0	86.8	85.1	82.9	80.2	78.0	76.2	74.4	74.6
Private service-providing	109.5	109.4	109.0	108.9	109.1	108.5	108.2	107.5	107.0	106.6	105.9	105.4	105.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	104.8	104.3	104.1	103.9	103.6	103.3	102.4	101.4	100.6	100.2	99.3	98.9	98.3
Wholesale trade	109.9	109.7	109.6	109.5	109.0	108.1	108.0	107.0	105.5	105.6	104.2	102.9	102.2
Retail trade	101.6	101.1	100.6	100.4	100.2	100.1	98.9	97.9	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.4	96.0
Transportation and warehousing	109.3	108.4	107.9	107.9	107.3	106.9	106.1	104.5	104.2	102.8	101.2	101.6	100.7
Utilities	97.7	97.5	99.1	97.9	97.7	99.0	98.8	98.7	100.2	100.1	101.6	99.8	99.2
Information	100.7	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.4	100.7	100.8	100.2	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.5	96.6
Financial activities	108.3	108.1	107.7	107.2	108.4	107.9	107.4	107.3	106.2	106.5	105.8	104.6	103.9
Professional and business services	115.4	115.2	114.5	114.2	114.0	113.3	112.9	112.0	110.8	110.1	108.6	107.4	106.8
Education and health services	115.4	116.0	115.6	115.9	116.7	116.4	116.5	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.4	117.8
Leisure and hospitality	111.2	110.5	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.7	109.0	108.2	107.8	106.7	107.2	106.0	105.7
Other services	99.9	99.9	99.5	99.8	100.2	99.6	99.7	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.9

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 I	2008 IV	2009 I ^P	2008 I to 2009 I ^P	2008 IV to 2009 I ^P
Total.....	236,307	231,353	227,000	-3.9	-7.3
Private sector.....	194,862	189,726	185,465	-4.8	-8.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,337	2,375	2,307	-1.3	-10.9
Construction.....	14,689	13,443	12,772	-13.1	-18.5
Manufacturing.....	26,953	25,308	23,878	-11.4	-20.8
Durable goods.....	17,124	15,932	14,843	-13.3	-24.7
Nondurable goods.....	9,829	9,376	9,035	-8.1	-13.7
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	44,092	42,647	41,900	-5.0	-6.8
Information.....	5,334	5,308	5,227	-2.0	-6.0
Financial activities.....	14,064	13,851	13,697	-2.6	-4.4
Professional and business services	30,984	30,378	29,506	-4.8	-11.0
Education and health services.....	30,420	30,882	30,954	1.8	.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,430	17,031	16,815	-3.5	-5.0
Other services.....	8,558	8,503	8,407	-1.8	-4.4
Government.....	41,445	41,627	41,535	.2	-9

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprwhwp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers.

See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008									2009			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P	Apr. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$17.94	\$17.99	\$18.04	\$18.10	\$18.18	\$18.21	\$18.28	\$18.34	\$18.40	\$18.43	\$18.46	\$18.50	\$18.51
Goods-producing	19.16	19.20	19.27	19.36	19.43	19.48	19.56	19.63	19.69	19.72	19.78	19.86	19.84
Mining and logging	21.77	21.79	22.04	22.54	23.01	23.08	23.03	23.28	23.23	23.14	23.14	23.41	23.49
Construction	21.62	21.72	21.77	21.85	22.02	22.09	22.17	22.28	22.41	22.43	22.42	22.60	22.57
Manufacturing	17.64	17.68	17.73	17.80	17.78	17.81	17.89	17.94	17.96	17.99	18.07	18.11	18.13
Excluding overtime ²	16.82	16.88	16.94	17.03	17.01	17.07	17.15	17.25	17.33	17.36	17.47	17.53	17.53
Durable goods	18.61	18.63	18.70	18.78	18.74	18.74	18.84	18.91	18.94	18.99	19.09	19.18	19.21
Nondurable goods	16.01	16.08	16.11	16.16	16.19	16.28	16.35	16.37	16.39	16.43	16.49	16.46	16.49
Private service-providing	17.63	17.69	17.74	17.79	17.87	17.90	17.97	18.03	18.10	18.14	18.17	18.19	18.22
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.08	16.13	16.16	16.17	16.23	16.20	16.23	16.29	16.31	16.36	16.38	16.37	16.40
Wholesale trade	20.05	20.07	20.11	20.15	20.28	20.20	20.22	20.29	20.31	20.41	20.52	20.60	20.70
Retail trade	12.84	12.87	12.87	12.88	12.92	12.91	12.89	12.93	12.94	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.98
Transportation and warehousing	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.42	18.48	18.47	18.58	18.66	18.66	18.72	18.67	18.62	18.62
Utilities	28.54	28.81	29.12	28.67	28.89	28.86	28.91	28.91	29.16	29.22	29.67	29.29	29.36
Information	24.56	24.71	24.78	24.87	24.95	24.90	24.99	24.94	24.91	24.98	25.09	25.30	25.27
Financial activities	20.17	20.23	20.24	20.26	20.37	20.43	20.43	20.41	20.53	20.53	20.55	20.63	20.63
Professional and business services	20.90	20.96	21.08	21.19	21.38	21.47	21.63	21.78	21.97	22.04	22.17	22.28	22.30
Education and health services	18.74	18.80	18.84	18.92	18.96	19.04	19.08	19.13	19.20	19.18	19.24	19.21	19.29
Leisure and hospitality	10.81	10.83	10.85	10.87	10.89	10.90	10.92	10.90	10.94	10.97	10.97	10.97	10.96
Other services	16.00	16.04	16.09	16.13	16.17	16.20	16.24	16.29	16.29	16.30	16.25	16.23	16.23
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.29	8.27	8.20	8.16	8.20	8.21	8.33	8.54	8.65	8.64	8.61	8.64	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.85	8.82	8.76	8.73	8.77	8.79	8.92	9.14	9.26	9.24	9.23	9.28	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.14	8.13	8.07	8.02	8.06	8.07	8.19	8.40	8.51	8.50	8.48	8.50	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$606.37	\$606.26	\$606.14	\$608.16	\$612.67	\$611.86	\$612.38	\$612.56	\$612.72	\$613.72	\$614.72	\$614.20	\$614.53
Goods-producing	774.06	771.84	776.58	780.21	781.09	777.25	778.49	775.39	775.79	775.00	775.38	774.54	773.76
Mining and logging	979.65	971.83	989.60	1,009.79	1,042.35	1,027.06	1,029.44	1,054.58	1,029.09	1,022.79	1,015.85	1,015.99	1,010.07
Construction	841.02	836.22	842.50	845.60	849.97	846.05	849.11	839.96	851.58	850.10	851.96	852.02	848.63
Manufacturing	723.24	723.11	725.16	729.80	725.42	721.31	722.76	721.19	716.60	716.00	713.77	713.53	717.95
Durable goods	770.45	767.56	770.44	773.74	770.21	760.84	764.90	763.96	757.60	755.80	755.96	755.69	762.64
Nondurable goods	648.41	651.24	650.84	656.10	654.08	654.46	657.27	653.16	650.68	652.27	651.36	648.52	651.36
Private service-providing	571.21	573.16	573.00	574.62	578.99	578.17	580.43	580.57	582.82	584.11	583.26	583.90	584.86
Trade, transportation, and utilities	535.46	535.52	536.51	536.84	538.84	537.84	537.21	537.57	536.60	538.24	537.26	536.94	537.92
Wholesale trade	767.92	768.68	770.21	773.76	776.72	769.62	772.40	773.05	767.72	777.62	777.71	776.62	782.46
Retail trade	387.77	387.39	386.10	386.40	387.60	388.59	385.41	385.31	384.32	385.21	386.21	386.51	386.80
Transportation and warehousing	670.15	669.40	670.12	670.49	672.67	672.31	674.45	673.63	675.49	673.92	666.52	670.32	670.32
Utilities	1,215.80	1,224.43	1,252.16	1,215.61	1,222.05	1,232.32	1,228.68	1,225.78	1,250.96	1,244.77	1,281.74	1,244.83	1,244.86
Information	898.90	904.39	909.43	912.73	918.16	918.81	922.13	922.78	921.67	929.26	925.82	928.51	922.36
Financial activities	724.10	726.26	724.59	723.28	735.36	735.48	733.44	736.80	737.03	743.19	743.91	742.68	742.68
Professional and business services	727.32	731.50	733.58	737.41	746.16	747.16	754.89	760.12	764.56	769.20	771.52	773.12	776.04
Education and health services	610.92	614.76	612.30	614.90	618.10	618.80	620.10	619.81	622.08	621.43	621.45	622.40	626.93
Leisure and hospitality	274.57	274.00	274.51	273.92	274.43	274.68	274.09	272.50	273.50	272.06	274.25	272.06	271.81
Other services	492.80	494.03	493.96	496.80	499.65	497.34	498.57	500.10	498.47	500.41	497.25	495.02	495.02
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	280.03	278.56	275.59	274.31	276.47	275.99	279.11	285.23	288.12	287.60	286.80	286.96	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.48	354.64	353.08	351.92	352.46	350.59	354.82	361.05	364.80	363.18	361.76	361.88	(⁴)
Private service-providing	263.80	263.35	260.52	259.18	261.27	260.79	264.55	270.34	274.06	273.73	272.12	272.81	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm		136,944	137,543	132,138	132,054	132,295	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		114,104	114,697	109,295	109,124	109,300	94,001	94,578	89,834	89,733	89,939
Goods-producing		21,347	21,441	19,253	19,049	18,994	15,738	15,810	13,894	13,718	13,692
Mining and logging		741	746	754	738	729	555	558	563	548	537
Logging	1133	55.0	54.6	54.3	48.4	45.8	46.9	46.4	47.8	41.6	--
Mining	21	685.9	691.7	700.1	689.1	682.7	508.1	511.1	515.2	506.4	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	155.1	153.1	166.7	165.1	165.0	86.1	84.0	89.0	88.4	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	215.1	219.4	213.6	213.4	216.6	172.4	176.5	173.6	173.8	--
Coal mining	2121	77.6	77.8	83.9	83.2	80.6	68.0	68.3	73.5	73.3	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	36.5	36.0	39.9	40.4	--	31.2	30.9	34.5	35.0	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	41.1	41.8	44.0	42.8	--	36.8	37.4	39.0	38.3	--
Metal ore mining	2122	39.0	38.7	36.4	35.4	--	30.6	30.7	29.2	28.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	98.5	102.9	93.3	94.8	--	73.8	77.5	70.9	72.4	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.6	46.9	39.9	39.6	--	35.8	37.5	30.5	30.3	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	22.7	23.6	20.1	20.8	--	18.2	19.3	16.0	16.6	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	22.9	23.3	19.8	18.8	--	17.6	18.2	14.5	13.7	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	39.6	42.6	39.0	40.7	--	28.5	30.3	28.8	30.6	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	28.3	31.2	26.2	28.1	--	21.0	23.0	18.1	20.1	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.3	13.4	14.4	14.5	--	9.5	9.7	11.6	11.5	--
Support activities for mining	213	315.7	319.2	319.8	310.6	301.1	249.6	250.6	252.6	244.2	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	214.8	215.2	221.5	215.5	--	168.8	168.6	172.3	165.7	--
Construction		7,047	7,174	6,156	6,114	6,196	5,401	5,507	4,629	4,600	4,682
Construction of buildings	236	1,650.7	1,654.8	1,439.8	1,421.1	1,423.1	1,159.5	1,159.3	985.7	966.1	--
Residential building	2361	832.9	834.3	700.0	689.4	691.6	570.8	569.5	477.3	466.7	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	480.1	481.6	385.3	381.5	--	326.3	327.3	261.6	256.9	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	29.4	29.5	21.9	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	284.5	284.5	261.8	255.6	--	206.3	205.0	188.6	183.3	--
Nonresidential building	2362	817.8	820.5	739.8	731.7	731.5	588.7	589.8	508.4	499.4	--
Industrial building	23621	184.8	189.4	177.0	178.1	--	145.7	150.8	135.6	137.1	--
Commercial building	23622	633.0	631.1	562.8	553.6	--	443.0	439.0	372.8	362.3	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	909.3	949.4	816.5	826.2	867.0	699.3	736.8	620.8	632.4	--
Utility system construction	2371	436.9	438.7	405.8	402.8	--	351.0	353.8	326.8	324.2	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	188.0	191.3	167.9	167.2	--	145.9	149.5	129.4	128.5	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	104.5	102.6	111.9	109.5	--	86.0	83.9	93.8	91.7	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	144.4	144.8	126.0	126.1	--	119.1	120.4	103.6	104.0	--
Land subdivision	2372	81.4	81.2	68.6	67.9	--	44.4	44.5	37.4	37.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	285.2	317.6	243.9	257.3	--	227.2	258.5	186.9	199.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	105.8	111.9	98.2	98.2	--	76.7	80.0	69.7	71.0	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,486.9	4,570.0	3,899.2	3,866.5	3,905.6	3,542.0	3,611.2	3,022.1	3,001.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,995.3	2,028.4	1,684.3	1,673.6	1,691.9	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,491.6	2,541.6	2,214.9	2,192.9	2,213.7	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	958.7	991.2	801.3	788.6	--	785.1	810.6	639.2	629.6	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	462.1	476.6	365.5	359.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	496.6	514.6	435.8	429.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	211.0	220.2	170.6	167.2	--	182.5	189.9	139.3	137.8	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	101.6	104.3	87.5	86.8	--	84.1	85.8	71.0	70.9	--
Framing contractors	23813	100.3	103.3	78.1	77.2	--	83.6	85.8	64.6	63.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	208.7	213.0	161.5	155.1	--	175.7	179.0	134.4	128.4	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	63.9	65.3	63.2	61.8	--	45.7	45.9	43.3	42.0	--
Roofing contractors	23816	180.1	189.4	161.1	159.8	--	142.8	151.2	126.4	125.9	--
Siding contractors	23817	40.5	41.4	31.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	52.6	54.3	48.3	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	2,005.6	2,013.0	1,820.4	1,796.6	--	1,550.8	1,553.5	1,391.7	1,375.3	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	774.9	775.8	697.6	681.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,230.7	1,237.2	1,122.8	1,115.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	901.7	904.1	825.2	810.5	--	716.0	717.4	647.2	636.0	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	971.8	976.6	876.4	866.2	--	736.3	738.5	655.4	649.5	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	132.1	132.3	118.8	119.9	--	98.5	97.6	89.1	89.8	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	909.9	916.3	772.6	772.3	--	722.5	733.2	605.6	606.3	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	504.4	507.0	414.4	418.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	405.5	409.3	358.2	353.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	319.0	318.7	267.9	263.9	--	269.8	272.6	226.2	223.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	212.8	218.8	175.9	177.5	--	176.3	182.5	141.3	142.5	--
Flooring contractors	23833	80.0	79.9	67.2	68.5	--	55.3	55.8	46.4	46.6	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	66.0	64.1	64.3	63.8	--	52.7	50.9	51.1	50.8	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	160.0	162.4	134.5	135.8	--	117.7	119.5	97.3	98.6	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	72.1	72.4	62.8	62.8	--	50.7	51.9	43.3	44.1	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	612.7	649.5	504.9	509.0	--	483.6	513.9	385.6	390.2	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	253.9	269.0	206.8	214.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	358.8	380.5	298.1	294.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	330.6	344.5	279.9	274.0	--	266.3	276.4	219.3	216.4	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	282.1	305.0	225.0	235.0	--	217.3	237.5	166.3	173.8	--
Manufacturing		13,559	13,521	12,343	12,197	12,069	9,782	9,745	8,702	8,570	8,473
Durable goods		8,599	8,567	7,686	7,576	7,472	6,114	6,087	5,300	5,203	5,121
Wood products	321	470.6	472.0	373.7	377.2	382.7	367.2	368.6	288.1	290.7	294.5
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	102.9	105.4	89.2	90.2	--	87.1	89.9	73.7	74.7	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	94.4	93.7	72.1	70.1	--	73.3	72.3	56.7	55.3	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.8	37.7	30.4	30.7	--	33.8	32.8	26.8	27.0	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	55.6	56.0	41.7	39.4	--	39.5	39.5	29.9	28.3	--
Other wood products	3219	273.3	272.9	212.4	216.9	--	206.8	206.4	157.7	160.7	--
Millwork	32191	132.8	131.9	107.7	105.1	--	100.5	99.6	80.1	77.0	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	64.8	64.3	52.5	51.1	--	45.9	45.6	37.0	35.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	68.0	67.6	55.2	54.0	--	54.6	54.0	43.1	42.0	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.4	59.1	48.4	48.2	--	46.5	46.3	37.4	36.8	--
All other wood products	32199	82.1	81.9	56.3	63.6	--	59.8	60.5	40.2	46.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	35.8	36.5	16.8	23.9	--	26.7	27.6	12.0	18.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	467.8	472.8	406.1	402.3	413.8	362.9	369.2	312.4	309.0	320.0
Clay products and refractories	3271	52.9	53.3	44.6	43.3	--	41.1	41.4	33.8	33.1	--
Glass and glass products	3272	96.8	97.6	85.6	83.5	--	76.0	76.8	68.0	66.3	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	31.4	31.8	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	65.4	65.8	59.6	57.7	--	50.7	51.1	47.4	45.8	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	221.4	224.4	191.9	193.2	--	174.3	178.4	148.9	149.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	108.3	113.1	93.1	95.7	--	87.0	91.9	72.7	74.9	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	113.1	111.3	98.8	97.5	--	87.3	86.5	76.2	74.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	96.7	97.5	84.0	82.3	--	71.5	72.6	61.7	60.0	--
Primary metals	331	450.7	450.6	393.8	385.6	372.5	357.4	357.9	300.6	292.5	280.4
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	100.3	100.8	91.0	89.1	--	82.0	82.5	72.3	70.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	62.1	61.7	50.9	50.4	--	46.7	46.5	36.8	37.2	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	69.1	68.7	62.4	62.6	--	53.0	52.5	46.3	46.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	68.1	67.9	60.8	59.9	--	51.2	51.3	43.2	42.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	34.2	33.9	29.2	28.8	--	27.6	27.5	22.3	21.9	--
Foundries	3315	151.1	151.5	128.7	123.6	--	124.5	125.1	102.0	96.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	87.2	87.9	76.8	73.3	--	72.0	72.9	60.5	56.5	--
Iron foundries	331511	52.2	53.1	45.6	42.6	--	44.6	45.6	37.7	34.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	63.9	63.6	51.9	50.3	--	52.5	52.2	41.5	39.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,550.7	1,539.5	1,392.4	1,364.3	1,334.9	1,165.4	1,155.8	1,027.3	1,001.3	975.1
Forging and stamping	3321	108.7	109.0	96.9	94.9	--	82.3	83.0	71.9	70.3	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.5	26.5	23.5	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping	332116	56.7	56.9	50.3	49.5	--	43.5	43.5	37.7	37.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	50.4	48.7	45.3	43.8	--	33.4	31.8	30.0	29.1	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	33.8	32.7	28.8	28.2	--	21.7	20.5	17.8	17.4	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	410.4	407.2	371.9	365.9	--	306.8	303.9	273.5	268.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	189.9	189.7	174.8	174.0	--	143.2	142.7	130.5	130.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	35.9	35.7	31.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	101.1	99.6	91.5	90.8	--	78.4	76.8	68.8	68.1	--
Plate work	332313	52.9	54.4	52.1	51.1	--	42.0	43.3	40.5	39.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	220.5	217.5	197.1	191.9	--	163.6	161.2	143.0	138.1	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	69.1	68.1	60.9	58.5	--	48.1	47.6	42.8	40.4	--
Sheet metal work	332322	109.2	108.3	98.1	95.3	--	83.0	81.8	72.6	70.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	42.2	41.1	38.1	38.1	--	32.5	31.8	27.6	27.1	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	97.5	96.5	88.0	85.8	--	76.2	76.0	70.5	67.8	--
Hardware	3325	31.2	31.0	25.2	24.5	--	21.7	21.7	17.1	16.7	--
Spring and wire products	3326	53.6	53.4	44.7	43.2	--	39.7	39.5	32.9	31.4	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	367.2	365.7	327.6	321.6	--	288.0	286.2	252.9	246.3	--
Machine shops	33271	281.6	280.7	254.6	250.4	--	222.7	221.6	199.2	194.3	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	85.6	85.0	73.0	71.2	--	65.3	64.6	53.7	52.0	--
Precision turned products	332721	41.7	41.5	34.5	33.1	--	33.7	33.6	27.4	26.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.9	43.5	38.5	38.1	--	31.6	31.0	26.3	25.9	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	147.5	145.9	127.8	124.2	--	115.3	114.0	98.6	95.8	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	76.4	75.3	69.1	66.8	--	60.5	59.8	53.0	51.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	71.1	70.6	58.7	57.4	--	54.8	54.2	45.6	44.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	284.2	282.1	265.0	260.4	--	202.0	199.7	179.9	175.3	--
Metal valves	33291	93.9	93.0	89.0	85.9	--	65.3	65.0	62.6	59.3	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	36.9	36.5	34.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	11.6	11.7	11.6	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.4	44.8	42.9	41.2	--	30.7	30.7	29.7	28.0	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	190.3	189.1	176.0	174.5	--	136.7	134.7	117.3	116.0	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	32.9	33.6	32.3	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.6	41.5	40.2	40.4	--	22.8	22.6	19.6	19.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	115.8	114.0	103.5	103.1	--	87.5	85.2	75.3	75.3	--
Machinery	333	1,192.8	1,190.3	1,097.0	1,069.8	1,045.8	779.1	778.0	697.1	673.8	660.2
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	239.3	241.2	229.7	224.5	--	155.3	156.8	143.9	139.2	--
Agricultural implements	33311	83.3	84.1	81.0	80.1	--	62.9	63.1	58.4	57.6	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	62.1	63.1	60.7	60.2	--	46.7	47.1	43.3	42.7	--
Construction machinery	33312	81.4	82.2	74.4	71.3	--	45.3	46.3	40.5	37.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	74.6	74.9	74.3	73.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	123.0	121.4	109.4	105.9	--	67.4	67.4	60.4	58.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	107.0	107.1	99.9	99.1	--	63.9	64.1	58.6	58.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	151.2	150.2	134.3	132.4	--	108.7	107.5	92.8	90.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	103.3	101.7	90.9	89.6	--	76.8	74.9	65.7	63.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metalworking machinery	3335	192.8	193.3	173.3	166.9	--	139.4	140.0	123.3	117.5	--
Industrial molds	333511	40.1	39.7	35.2	34.4	--	30.9	30.6	27.4	26.5	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	43.1	43.2	39.6	38.1	--	30.6	30.5	25.7	24.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	69.6	70.1	62.5	59.5	--	51.6	52.3	46.6	44.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.0	40.3	36.0	34.9	--	26.3	26.6	23.6	22.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	103.5	103.0	97.9	96.8	--	63.7	63.4	58.0	56.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	79.8	79.3	74.3	73.6	--	47.4	47.3	42.5	41.8	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	276.0	274.1	252.5	244.2	--	180.7	178.8	160.1	154.0	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	54.9	55.0	55.4	53.3	--	30.0	29.9	29.6	28.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	79.8	78.2	69.1	66.4	--	53.0	51.3	44.6	42.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.3	29.6	26.8	25.9	--	18.4	18.0	16.0	15.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	141.3	140.9	128.0	124.5	--	97.7	97.6	85.9	82.5	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,253.5	1,251.7	1,193.3	1,184.6	1,171.8	743.5	741.8	683.7	676.6	663.6
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	183.3	183.4	174.1	173.2	170.2	123.3	123.8	116.9	116.7	--
Electronic computers	334111	100.0	99.9	97.7	97.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	26.4	26.3	23.5	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	56.9	57.2	52.9	52.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	127.7	128.7	130.1	128.0	128.4	73.6	73.5	70.0	68.4	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	33.3	33.6	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	69.9	70.3	70.4	70.7	--	44.1	44.2	42.5	42.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	27.1	26.8	24.4	24.4	--	18.8	18.6	16.5	16.8	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	437.3	436.0	401.5	396.5	388.8	278.6	277.7	245.2	241.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	52.3	51.6	47.2	47.0	--	31.0	30.5	27.5	27.3	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	209.8	208.8	195.4	193.0	--	125.6	124.9	111.7	109.7	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	55.4	55.4	49.9	49.4	--	39.0	38.9	33.6	33.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	119.8	120.2	109.0	107.1	--	83.0	83.4	72.4	71.0	--
Electronic instruments	3345	442.7	441.6	430.5	430.7	429.9	223.7	222.9	213.1	213.0	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	62.1	61.8	60.4	61.4	--	31.5	31.6	31.0	31.5	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	153.3	153.2	151.7	152.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	23.1	22.6	19.1	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	63.3	63.2	62.7	61.9	--	38.4	38.0	35.5	35.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	46.4	46.3	43.7	43.5	--	20.4	19.8	18.3	18.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	94.5	94.5	92.9	92.8	--	48.7	48.6	47.4	47.3	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	35.4	35.2	32.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	425.7	427.2	398.3	388.6	379.1	305.8	306.5	286.1	277.9	270.7
Electric lighting equipment	3351	58.2	58.3	50.2	47.9	--	41.0	41.3	35.6	34.3	--
Household appliances	3352	71.8	72.4	65.4	64.5	--	56.0	55.3	50.1	49.3	--
Electrical equipment	3353	158.0	158.5	151.9	148.4	--	109.9	111.0	108.6	106.0	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.9	27.7	26.5	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	46.7	47.5	46.1	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	33.2	33.0	33.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	50.2	50.3	46.1	44.8	--	33.1	33.2	31.5	30.6	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	137.7	138.0	130.8	127.8	--	98.9	98.9	91.8	88.3	--
Batteries	33591	26.8	26.8	26.2	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	50.4	50.2	46.8	45.3	--	36.1	35.9	32.7	31.0	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	60.5	61.0	57.8	56.6	--	41.7	41.8	39.2	37.7	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,655.5	1,638.6	1,418.4	1,402.6	1,373.0	1,231.1	1,213.0	1,002.3	992.0	966.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	922.1	905.9	715.6	708.1	682.8	743.0	727.4	549.9	545.5	524.5
Motor vehicles	3361	199.3	196.1	156.5	162.7	--	159.5	156.2	121.8	128.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	169.2	165.9	130.6	134.9	--	137.9	134.3	102.4	107.2	--
Automobiles	336111	121.5	118.1	98.6	101.0	--	98.3	94.7	75.1	78.2	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	47.7	47.8	32.0	33.9	--	39.6	39.6	27.3	29.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	30.1	30.2	25.9	27.8	--	21.6	21.9	19.4	21.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	155.8	152.1	113.8	111.1	--	130.0	125.0	86.6	83.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	64.1	62.7	53.2	52.9	--	52.0	50.5	41.4	40.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	32.8	31.4	22.1	20.8	--	27.0	25.3	16.7	15.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	58.9	58.0	38.5	37.4	--	51.0	49.2	28.5	27.6	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	567.0	557.7	445.3	434.3	--	453.5	446.2	341.5	333.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	64.0	63.6	52.6	50.8	--	53.1	53.2	43.6	42.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	73.7	72.0	57.5	55.3	--	60.2	57.8	44.6	43.2	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	12.9	12.9	10.7	9.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	60.8	59.1	46.8	45.4	--	50.4	48.0	36.7	36.0	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	34.6	34.8	29.9	29.0	--	28.9	29.8	25.3	24.5	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	33.6	31.3	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	70.4	70.5	57.4	56.6	--	56.5	57.1	45.5	45.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	58.1	57.1	44.2	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	82.5	80.4	56.3	56.8	--	69.0	67.3	43.8	44.2	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	150.1	148.0	121.6	120.1	--	114.8	112.6	87.3	86.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	502.2	503.6	499.8	496.8	--	303.5	303.2	298.1	295.8	--
Aircraft	336411	237.4	237.9	239.4	238.7	--	115.2	114.7	114.2	114.0	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	86.0	85.9	79.0	78.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	102.2	103.3	105.1	103.4	--	73.1	74.1	74.5	73.2	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	76.6	76.5	76.3	76.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	28.4	28.0	25.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	161.6	159.7	139.4	137.1	--	131.0	128.5	107.9	106.1	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	104.2	103.9	102.5	102.5	--	83.1	82.8	80.2	80.0	--
Boat building	336612	57.4	55.8	36.9	34.6	--	47.9	45.7	27.7	26.1	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	41.2	41.4	38.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	498.9	494.3	412.2	404.6	401.2	382.3	378.6	307.5	301.3	298.7
Household and institutional furniture	3371	322.1	319.2	257.5	252.0	--	251.3	249.9	194.1	188.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	152.5	151.7	120.0	118.0	--	115.8	115.4	85.7	84.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	169.6	167.5	137.5	134.0	--	135.5	134.5	108.4	104.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	70.1	68.2	55.4	54.4	--	57.5	56.5	45.2	44.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	56.3	56.5	44.3	43.1	--	44.7	44.9	34.0	32.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	43.2	42.8	37.8	36.5	--	33.3	33.1	29.2	27.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	131.2	130.5	116.3	115.2	--	95.9	94.2	83.4	83.0	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	45.0	44.7	40.3	39.8	--	31.8	31.1	26.8	26.4	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.1	26.1	22.0	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	59.1	59.7	54.0	54.2	--	44.0	44.2	40.0	41.0	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	45.6	44.6	38.4	37.4	--	35.1	34.5	30.0	29.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	633.0	630.3	600.3	596.8	597.1	419.1	417.1	394.6	387.8	391.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	308.0	306.9	307.1	305.4	--	195.2	194.3	197.0	194.9	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	112.0	111.2	112.8	111.6	--	60.9	60.3	63.9	60.3	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.2	99.2	98.7	97.9	--	61.1	61.0	61.1	60.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.2	49.1	48.3	48.5	--	38.4	37.5	38.2	38.6	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	325.0	323.4	293.2	291.4	--	223.9	222.8	197.6	192.9	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	36.7	36.4	31.1	30.9	--	26.8	26.3	22.2	22.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	50.3	49.6	43.7	43.1	--	34.8	33.4	27.2	26.6	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	18.4	18.2	15.2	15.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	79.6	80.1	75.3	73.9	--	52.4	52.0	48.9	47.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	140.0	139.1	127.9	128.5	--	97.4	98.6	88.9	87.0	--
Nondurable goods		4,960	4,954	4,657	4,621	4,597	3,668	3,658	3,402	3,367	3,352

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Food manufacturing	311	1,458.6	1,449.9	1,438.3	1,436.6	1,439.2	1,166.5	1,157.7	1,143.4	1,138.9	1,142.8
Animal food	3111	51.1	51.1	49.6	49.8	--	35.9	35.9	34.8	35.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	61.6	61.3	61.9	61.8	--	52.0	51.9	51.8	51.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.7	45.5	45.8	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.9	15.8	16.1	16.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	69.1	66.4	61.4	59.6	--	52.1	50.0	46.5	45.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	41.5	38.4	36.9	36.0	--	31.5	28.2	26.4	25.8	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	163.1	163.1	164.5	165.1	--	132.8	132.7	133.9	134.1	--
Frozen food	31141	84.6	85.0	86.6	87.3	--	69.8	70.2	71.0	71.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	28.7	29.2	28.9	29.0	--	24.6	25.3	24.3	24.3	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.9	55.8	57.7	58.3	--	45.2	44.9	46.7	47.1	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	78.5	78.1	77.9	77.8	--	63.0	62.5	62.9	62.7	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	68.0	67.4	67.5	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	128.4	128.6	127.6	127.8	--	94.7	93.8	90.3	90.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.0	109.1	109.2	108.8	--	79.7	78.4	76.1	75.8	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.2	54.1	54.7	55.3	--	32.2	31.0	34.7	35.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	19.4	19.5	18.4	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	509.8	507.2	497.1	498.6	--	440.2	436.3	428.1	427.7	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	149.0	146.4	147.9	147.9	--	129.2	125.7	126.6	127.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	121.8	121.9	120.3	121.9	--	99.3	99.3	98.6	98.9	--
Poultry processing	311615	239.0	238.9	228.9	228.8	--	211.7	211.3	202.9	201.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	36.8	32.2	41.8	40.9	--	28.8	24.7	33.0	32.3	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	276.8	277.4	272.3	271.5	--	213.1	214.2	205.6	203.5	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	205.6	206.5	203.1	204.3	--	155.0	155.7	149.8	149.8	--
Retail bakeries	311811	64.8	64.6	62.3	62.2	--	50.0	50.0	49.2	48.6	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	140.8	141.9	140.8	142.1	--	105.0	105.7	100.6	101.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.2	70.9	69.2	67.2	--	58.1	58.5	55.8	53.7	--
Other food products	3119	161.9	162.6	162.1	161.5	--	116.9	118.2	119.4	119.1	--
Snack food	31191	43.7	44.1	43.3	43.0	--	31.7	32.7	32.3	32.2	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	118.2	118.5	118.8	118.5	--	85.2	85.5	87.1	86.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	193.0	197.4	185.5	185.7	185.7	105.3	106.3	107.6	108.0	108.2
Beverages	3121	171.9	174.9	164.4	165.2	--	92.0	93.2	93.6	94.5	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.9	102.9	97.6	98.0	--	51.6	53.6	56.5	57.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	78.9	79.9	76.4	76.7	--	42.5	43.7	47.9	48.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	71.0	72.0	66.8	67.2	--	40.4	39.6	37.1	37.2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	21.1	22.5	21.1	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	158.7	155.5	128.9	127.5	126.8	129.9	126.4	102.1	101.2	100.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	38.4	37.7	32.8	31.4	--	34.7	33.6	28.7	27.5	--
Fabric mills	3132	70.3	67.9	57.5	57.2	--	56.6	54.1	44.5	44.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.6	35.2	28.1	28.0	--	31.9	29.2	22.8	23.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	50.0	49.9	38.6	38.9	--	38.6	38.7	28.9	29.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	22.2	22.5	17.2	17.2	--	17.5	18.1	13.2	13.2	--
Textile product mills	314	151.4	151.5	133.4	128.6	126.1	118.4	119.2	104.2	99.9	97.9
Textile furnishings mills	3141	78.9	79.0	66.7	64.6	--	63.5	63.9	52.7	50.8	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	44.9	45.3	38.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	34.0	33.7	28.1	27.5	--	28.8	28.5	23.6	22.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	72.5	72.5	66.7	64.0	--	54.9	55.3	51.5	49.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	28.7	29.0	25.5	25.1	--	22.5	22.8	20.5	20.2	--
All other textile product mills	31499	43.8	43.5	41.2	38.9	--	32.4	32.5	31.0	28.9	--
Apparel	315	202.9	202.5	174.3	171.9	168.2	165.3	165.0	141.1	138.7	134.3
Apparel knitting mills	3151	27.1	26.8	20.8	20.3	--	21.7	21.7	15.8	15.5	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	158.8	158.8	138.8	137.3	--	131.4	130.9	114.2	113.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	63.7	63.2	52.6	51.8	--	55.8	54.8	43.2	42.3	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.5	37.4	34.1	33.4	--	29.9	29.9	26.5	26.2	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	57.6	58.2	52.1	52.1	--	45.7	46.2	44.5	44.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Accessories and other apparel	3159	17.0	16.9	14.7	14.3	--	12.2	12.4	11.1	10.2	--
Leather and allied products	316	33.3	33.4	31.4	31.5	32.2	27.1	27.5	26.0	26.1	26.9
Footwear	3162	15.9	16.1	14.2	14.1	--	13.6	13.7	12.3	12.1	--
Paper and paper products	322	447.4	448.8	419.1	415.6	412.9	343.8	345.4	322.2	318.0	316.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	127.8	127.9	118.7	117.4	--	99.4	99.4	91.6	89.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	93.6	93.6	87.6	86.5	--	71.4	71.4	67.0	65.5	--
Paperboard mills	32213	34.2	34.3	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	319.6	320.9	300.4	298.2	--	244.4	246.0	230.6	228.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	167.3	167.9	152.7	150.3	--	128.9	129.6	116.5	114.2	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	107.2	107.4	96.9	95.3	--	82.8	82.7	72.3	70.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.1	--	23.6	23.9	22.8	21.7	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	28.3	28.6	25.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	72.5	72.2	67.8	67.6	--	54.0	53.4	49.9	49.7	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.1	48.7	45.8	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	23.4	23.5	22.0	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	31.0	30.7	28.5	28.8	--	21.8	21.6	21.2	21.3	--
Other converted paper products	32229	48.8	50.1	51.4	51.5	--	39.7	41.4	43.0	43.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	605.9	603.8	546.0	537.8	529.2	435.8	432.5	385.7	380.1	373.3
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	234.5	232.8	214.4	210.6	--	170.0	167.4	154.0	151.6	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.5	38.1	36.1	35.7	--	25.0	24.9	23.5	23.1	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	67.7	68.3	56.0	56.3	--	48.8	49.5	38.6	39.2	--
Quick printing	323114	64.2	64.4	59.1	58.4	--	48.3	48.5	45.3	44.7	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	31.2	32.0	29.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	125.6	123.5	110.7	109.6	--	90.1	88.2	76.8	76.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	44.2	44.7	40.4	38.8	--	31.4	31.3	26.7	25.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	113.5	115.0	110.4	111.3	113.3	75.2	75.5	64.4	65.0	68.8
Petroleum refineries	32411	73.5	74.0	76.4	76.4	--	47.0	46.3	43.4	42.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.0	41.0	34.0	34.9	--	28.2	29.2	21.0	22.6	--
Chemicals	325	852.3	853.2	825.9	820.9	815.4	516.5	518.7	493.6	489.1	484.9
Basic chemicals	3251	151.3	151.8	149.7	148.1	--	95.8	95.6	96.7	96.8	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	61.9	62.0	59.1	58.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.3	42.1	42.1	41.9	--	24.0	24.3	26.6	26.9	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	47.1	47.7	48.5	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	104.5	105.6	101.1	99.9	--	69.3	70.8	65.3	64.3	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.4	61.2	60.0	59.4	--	37.4	38.6	34.9	34.6	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	37.3	37.2	36.3	36.0	--	26.4	27.0	24.9	24.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	291.8	291.9	283.1	282.2	--	159.6	160.6	155.0	153.7	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	223.6	223.9	218.0	217.0	--	125.5	126.1	121.8	120.6	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	68.2	68.0	65.1	65.2	--	34.1	34.5	33.2	33.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	62.8	62.5	59.0	58.7	--	37.6	36.8	33.4	32.5	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.8	41.9	38.8	38.6	--	23.0	22.9	21.0	19.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	108.0	107.9	107.5	107.7	--	68.0	68.9	67.0	66.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	54.3	54.6	53.8	53.8	--	35.2	35.5	35.5	35.0	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.6	--	16.9	17.2	17.8	17.6	--
Toilet preparations	32562	53.7	53.3	53.7	53.9	--	32.8	33.4	31.5	31.0	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	96.6	96.3	89.2	88.3	--	59.8	59.0	51.3	51.4	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	742.9	742.9	663.9	653.6	648.4	584.6	583.8	512.1	502.1	497.9
Plastics products	3261	594.7	594.7	531.4	523.5	--	465.7	464.8	405.3	397.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	87.6	87.1	85.1	84.5	--	69.5	68.8	64.8	64.2	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	46.3	45.9	44.3	43.9	--	36.5	34.9	33.0	32.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	57.4	57.2	53.6	52.6	--	41.7	41.2	37.9	37.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.3	62.7	56.2	55.8	--	50.3	50.4	44.3	44.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	54.7	55.0	52.8	52.5	--	44.5	45.1	43.3	43.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	331.7	332.7	283.7	278.1	--	259.7	259.3	215.0	208.5	--
Rubber products	3262	148.2	148.2	132.5	130.1	--	118.9	119.0	106.8	105.1	--
Tires	32621	60.5	60.7	57.7	56.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	27.1	27.2	23.5	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	60.6	60.3	51.3	50.4	--	47.3	47.2	40.0	39.4	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	32.2	32.1	25.7	25.2	--	25.2	25.3	20.2	20.0	--
All other rubber products	326299	28.4	28.2	25.6	25.2	--	22.1	21.9	19.8	19.4	--
Service-providing		115,597	116,102	112,885	113,005	113,301	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		92,757	93,256	90,042	90,075	90,306	78,263	78,768	75,940	76,015	76,247
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,330	26,331	25,217	25,171	25,106	22,330	22,343	21,363	21,332	21,270
Wholesale trade	42	5,980.8	5,979.2	5,723.7	5,704.9	5,679.8	4,853.0	4,854.3	4,619.6	4,602.0	4,576.1
Durable goods	423	3,086.7	3,079.1	2,906.9	2,884.8	2,860.4	2,510.4	2,503.8	2,341.2	2,319.3	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	342.9	343.2	320.3	319.5	--	287.5	288.0	262.4	261.6	--
Motor vehicles	42311	130.2	131.1	123.9	124.3	--	111.3	112.3	101.7	101.6	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	165.5	165.7	153.1	152.8	--	136.6	137.0	125.6	125.8	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	113.5	113.1	103.9	103.3	--	91.8	91.7	85.0	83.6	--
Furniture	42321	46.9	46.2	43.2	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	66.6	66.9	60.7	60.2	--	53.6	54.0	49.2	48.1	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	241.5	240.4	211.3	208.9	--	198.7	196.9	167.4	164.8	--
Lumber and wood	42331	122.9	122.0	106.7	105.7	--	102.2	101.3	85.7	84.5	--
Masonry materials	42332	60.0	60.1	50.6	50.1	--	48.7	48.9	40.3	40.0	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	58.6	58.3	54.0	53.1	--	47.8	46.7	41.4	40.3	--
Commercial equipment	4234	657.9	655.0	630.7	629.9	--	543.5	542.5	521.7	522.2	--
Office equipment	42342	110.0	109.8	102.9	102.3	--	92.8	93.6	87.2	87.2	--
Computer and software	42343	244.6	244.2	234.5	233.6	--	207.1	207.1	197.9	196.8	--
Medical equipment	42345	190.0	188.0	186.0	187.6	--	152.0	150.7	149.3	151.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	113.3	113.0	107.3	106.4	--	91.6	91.1	87.3	86.7	--
Metals and minerals	4235	132.7	133.4	124.1	122.5	--	109.9	110.2	100.7	98.8	--
Electric goods	4236	352.9	350.1	341.0	337.3	--	282.7	279.6	275.0	270.9	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	154.3	153.4	145.3	143.6	--	122.2	121.1	115.9	114.3	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	198.6	196.7	195.7	193.7	--	160.5	158.5	159.1	156.6	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	253.8	254.4	241.2	237.5	--	205.4	205.8	191.7	189.2	--
Hardware	42371	82.1	81.9	77.3	75.5	--	63.6	64.3	60.7	59.1	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	96.8	97.5	92.6	92.0	--	81.0	81.3	77.4	77.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.9	75.0	71.3	70.0	--	60.8	60.2	53.6	52.8	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	689.7	687.5	659.6	654.1	--	550.5	548.3	518.2	511.3	--
Construction equipment	42381	91.6	90.8	82.9	81.7	--	73.1	73.3	66.9	65.2	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.8	101.8	98.0	98.1	--	79.3	80.1	76.3	76.1	--
Industrial machinery	42383	321.9	320.6	307.5	303.7	--	261.1	258.9	244.5	241.0	--
Industrial supplies	42384	78.3	78.4	74.6	73.5	--	60.1	60.5	57.8	56.6	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.0	61.7	60.4	61.0	--	52.6	51.3	49.1	49.0	--
Other transportation goods	42386	34.1	34.2	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	301.8	302.0	274.8	271.8	--	240.4	240.8	219.1	216.9	--
Sporting goods	42391	49.1	49.0	45.9	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	115.5	114.8	100.6	98.9	--	96.0	95.7	83.2	81.3	--
Jewelry	42394	44.0	44.3	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	93.2	93.9	89.3	88.5	--	70.8	71.5	67.6	68.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,048.1	2,054.8	1,980.2	1,984.0	1,985.3	1,671.4	1,678.3	1,611.6	1,615.9	--
Paper and paper products	4241	142.2	140.5	134.3	133.7	--	113.8	112.3	104.5	104.1	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	79.0	77.4	74.2	73.2	--	63.3	61.9	58.1	57.2	--
Industrial paper	42413	63.2	63.1	60.1	60.5	--	50.5	50.4	46.4	46.9	--
Druggists' goods	4242	211.0	209.4	197.9	198.7	--	174.0	172.3	161.7	163.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	150.6	148.7	140.7	139.7	--	117.4	115.9	109.5	108.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	30.7	30.5	27.1	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	66.8	66.0	65.4	66.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	724.8	729.5	711.1	711.7	--	603.8	608.1	586.6	585.8	--
General line grocery	42441	229.4	230.1	224.1	224.1	--	191.2	190.8	184.8	184.4	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	30.2	30.5	30.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	80.9	81.0	75.3	75.2	--	66.7	67.8	65.1	64.5	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	71.6	72.5	75.7	76.6	--	59.7	60.5	63.8	64.8	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.4	43.5	42.1	42.7	--	34.3	35.4	34.1	34.8	--
Chemicals	4246	129.9	129.7	126.5	127.1	--	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Petroleum	4247	100.8	100.4	99.6	99.2	--	82.9	82.2	80.9	81.2	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	160.2	160.0	156.9	158.6	--	133.3	133.0	130.3	132.1	--
Beer and ale	42481	93.0	93.3	90.7	91.4	--	77.4	77.6	74.4	75.2	--
Wine and spirits	42482	67.2	66.7	66.2	67.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	357.0	364.1	337.5	338.7	--	284.6	292.3	272.7	274.7	--
Farm supplies	42491	107.6	112.9	105.6	107.4	--	86.7	91.8	85.0	87.7	--
Books and periodicals	42492	58.2	57.2	55.1	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	52.4	55.0	44.4	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	26.2	26.2	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	112.6	112.8	107.8	106.9	--	85.3	86.1	88.6	87.6	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	846.0	845.3	836.6	836.1	834.1	671.2	672.2	666.8	666.8	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	50.7	49.8	45.3	45.0	--	38.9	38.6	35.4	35.5	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	795.3	795.5	791.3	791.1	--	632.3	633.6	631.4	631.3	--
Retail trade		15,278.9	15,261.2	14,649.2	14,641.9	14,627.5	13,103.6	13,090.8	12,564.0	12,564.3	12,551.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,874.6	1,882.3	1,688.9	1,684.4	1,687.0	1,548.2	1,554.0	1,393.9	1,390.1	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,219.6	1,218.5	1,066.0	1,059.1	1,055.8	1,015.4	1,012.7	884.8	878.3	--
New car dealers	44111	1,088.1	1,088.3	945.1	938.9	--	911.0	910.6	789.7	783.0	--
Used car dealers	44112	131.5	130.2	120.9	120.2	--	104.4	102.1	95.1	95.3	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	164.6	171.9	143.1	144.8	--	130.1	136.4	113.0	115.3	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	39.0	40.1	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	125.6	131.8	112.3	113.8	--	98.4	103.6	87.4	89.0	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	490.4	491.9	479.8	480.5	--	402.7	404.9	396.1	396.5	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	323.6	323.7	320.5	322.1	--	267.0	267.7	266.8	267.3	--
Tire dealers	44132	166.8	168.2	159.3	158.4	--	135.7	137.2	129.3	129.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	542.3	542.5	493.4	489.7	486.5	441.8	443.0	406.9	403.6	--
Furniture stores	4421	270.0	270.6	243.1	244.0	--	222.4	223.5	201.7	201.5	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	272.3	271.9	250.3	245.7	--	219.4	219.5	205.2	202.1	--
Floor covering stores	44221	90.1	90.6	82.5	81.6	--	68.2	68.6	63.3	62.8	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	182.2	181.3	167.8	164.1	--	151.2	150.9	141.9	139.3	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	549.4	548.5	532.2	513.3	510.4	441.9	443.3	427.5	411.9	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	400.9	401.0	385.7	368.7	--	328.4	329.2	316.2	301.5	--
Household appliance stores	443111	69.9	70.6	64.9	65.1	--	55.7	56.9	52.9	52.7	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	331.0	330.4	320.8	303.6	--	272.7	272.3	263.3	248.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	148.5	147.5	146.5	144.6	--	113.5	114.1	111.3	110.4	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,241.6	1,281.7	1,157.2	1,168.7	1,207.1	1,038.8	1,077.1	961.6	975.4	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,110.9	1,135.6	1,042.1	1,044.8	--	932.3	955.8	868.8	873.6	--
Home centers	44411	647.8	669.7	619.9	624.1	--	555.2	576.3	528.7	535.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.5	39.6	37.3	37.1	--	32.5	32.2	29.4	29.3	--
Hardware stores	44413	154.6	157.3	148.8	148.2	--	126.1	128.9	121.5	121.2	--
Other building material dealers	44419	269.0	269.0	236.1	235.4	--	218.5	218.4	189.2	187.6	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	130.7	146.1	115.1	123.9	--	106.5	121.3	92.8	101.8	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	30.6	32.8	31.3	31.7	--	24.4	26.4	25.3	25.8	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	100.1	113.3	83.8	92.2	--	82.1	94.9	67.5	76.0	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,849.1	2,841.8	2,802.2	2,801.7	2,788.3	2,517.6	2,514.2	2,481.3	2,480.3	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,491.5	2,485.4	2,455.3	2,450.9	--	2,217.3	2,215.6	2,188.9	2,184.9	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,351.4	2,346.2	2,318.0	2,312.3	--	2,101.8	2,099.2	2,076.7	2,072.1	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.1	139.2	137.3	138.6	--	115.5	116.4	112.2	112.8	--
Specialty food stores	4452	220.8	219.3	213.4	215.6	--	188.9	186.8	183.6	184.9	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	61.5	58.4	59.8	61.0	--	51.6	49.0	50.2	51.2	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	36.4	38.7	36.4	36.3	--	31.1	33.3	31.4	31.4	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	122.9	122.2	117.2	118.3	--	106.2	104.5	102.0	102.3	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.8	137.1	133.5	135.2	--	111.4	111.8	108.8	110.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Health and personal care stores	446	1,003.2	999.9	981.3	980.3	980.7	811.5	807.7	789.9	788.2	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	743.2	739.5	726.8	723.8	--	604.4	600.5	588.8	584.2	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	98.6	99.8	96.1	97.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.6	63.3	62.1	62.8	--	51.9	51.9	51.2	53.0	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	97.8	97.3	96.3	96.7	--	75.6	75.3	72.7	73.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	43.8	43.7	43.8	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.0	53.6	52.5	53.1	--	42.9	43.1	39.9	40.7	--
Gasoline stations	447	844.4	842.5	820.9	820.5	825.0	726.4	724.4	705.3	703.9	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	737.4	737.8	719.8	720.2	--	635.8	636.3	620.5	619.9	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	107.0	104.7	101.1	100.3	--	90.6	88.1	84.8	84.0	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,445.6	1,445.0	1,389.4	1,380.1	1,374.8	1,208.9	1,209.7	1,166.9	1,155.4	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,098.0	1,096.3	1,058.7	1,050.1	--	927.0	926.2	901.6	892.8	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	69.3	68.1	68.4	64.1	--	58.1	57.5	56.9	53.3	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	282.9	281.0	271.9	272.8	--	222.1	220.3	218.1	219.3	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	68.6	71.2	71.6	71.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	515.5	514.0	485.4	479.0	--	458.6	458.2	434.5	427.3	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	49.6	50.7	47.8	47.7	--	41.0	42.0	38.3	38.3	--
Other clothing stores	44819	112.1	111.3	113.6	114.7	--	87.9	86.8	94.5	94.9	--
Shoe stores	4482	188.4	189.4	187.0	188.8	--	155.1	156.4	152.1	152.7	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	159.2	159.3	143.7	141.2	--	126.8	127.1	113.2	109.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	636.6	624.4	600.4	591.1	586.6	525.4	515.1	492.0	482.0	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	465.2	454.4	436.0	434.6	--	383.4	374.5	357.8	355.6	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	245.3	243.8	235.7	236.4	--	207.4	205.8	197.9	198.1	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	139.4	130.5	122.5	121.0	--	107.4	100.5	93.1	92.1	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	46.9	46.3	46.0	45.8	--	41.1	40.4	40.0	39.2	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	33.6	33.8	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	171.4	170.0	164.4	156.5	--	142.0	140.6	134.2	126.4	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	141.5	140.2	138.8	131.3	--	117.1	116.0	114.3	106.3	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	29.9	29.8	25.6	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,022.8	2,982.5	2,964.3	3,016.4	2,986.7	2,791.4	2,750.4	2,732.4	2,788.4	--
Department stores	4521	1,544.8	1,522.7	1,489.5	1,502.2	1,477.4	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	595.9	582.5	565.2	552.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	948.9	940.2	924.3	949.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,478.0	1,459.8	1,474.8	1,514.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,157.3	1,138.3	1,131.4	1,168.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	320.7	321.5	343.4	346.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	834.1	839.4	805.0	786.6	788.7	694.1	699.2	672.3	655.5	--
Florists	4531	87.2	88.4	86.5	76.7	--	75.7	76.8	75.9	66.1	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	344.6	345.2	329.3	324.2	--	284.9	286.1	271.3	269.4	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	161.4	159.6	154.8	153.8	--	131.3	130.4	126.3	127.6	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	183.2	185.6	174.5	170.4	--	153.6	155.7	145.0	141.8	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	117.6	116.9	117.6	116.6	--	102.9	101.9	103.2	101.7	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	284.7	288.9	271.6	269.1	--	230.6	234.4	221.9	218.3	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	99.3	100.6	101.2	100.9	--	83.7	85.0	85.2	84.9	--
Art dealers	45392	21.8	21.9	19.3	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	20.1	20.9	16.9	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	143.5	145.5	134.2	132.3	--	113.8	116.0	107.9	105.0	--
Nonstore retailers	454	435.2	430.7	414.0	409.1	405.7	357.6	352.7	334.0	329.6	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	244.6	244.7	235.8	232.1	--	200.3	199.0	186.8	182.6	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	88.3	90.3	91.1	90.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	156.3	154.4	144.7	141.4	--	130.5	128.2	118.8	115.5	--
Vending machine operators	4542	47.8	47.3	41.3	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Direct selling establishments	4543	142.8	138.7	136.9	136.5	--	117.8	114.4	114.2	114.5	--
Fuel dealers	45431	87.8	84.2	85.3	84.4	--	72.0	68.8	71.6	71.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	46.2	43.5	43.9	43.8	--	37.4	34.9	36.5	36.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.6	40.7	41.4	40.6	--	34.6	33.9	35.1	34.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	55.0	54.5	51.6	52.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,514.9	4,534.3	4,276.0	4,255.4	4,231.8	3,928.1	3,950.9	3,722.0	3,708.4	3,687.8
Air transportation	481	502.5	500.2	471.8	471.9	470.6	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	455.4	452.4	428.0	428.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	47.1	47.8	43.8	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	230.1	231.2	222.3	222.3	222.3	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	62.8	65.0	57.6	57.2	57.4	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,389.4	1,394.5	1,280.6	1,274.9	1,268.0	1,225.4	1,230.0	1,115.9	1,112.2	--
General freight trucking	4841	982.7	982.3	910.6	898.6	--	873.4	872.2	800.2	790.2	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	225.2	228.2	208.0	204.8	--	194.5	197.9	176.2	172.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	757.5	754.1	702.6	693.8	--	678.9	674.3	624.0	617.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	535.2	532.1	495.8	487.9	--	482.5	478.9	442.8	437.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	222.3	222.0	206.8	205.9	--	196.4	195.4	181.2	180.3	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	406.7	412.2	370.0	376.3	--	352.0	357.8	315.7	322.0	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	89.8	92.2	79.7	81.5	--	73.6	75.6	66.0	68.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	197.1	200.0	177.2	178.3	--	170.6	173.7	148.6	149.6	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	119.8	120.0	113.1	116.5	--	107.8	108.5	101.1	104.4	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	433.6	439.5	419.9	419.4	414.9	389.3	396.1	378.0	376.5	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	61.9	63.6	63.5	64.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	72.4	72.4	69.3	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	32.0	32.1	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	40.4	40.3	36.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	193.7	197.7	182.2	180.4	--	179.6	184.0	171.2	168.4	--
Charter bus industry	4855	32.0	33.5	32.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	73.6	72.3	72.1	71.6	--	64.8	63.8	64.2	63.7	--
Pipeline transportation	486	40.5	40.5	42.8	42.4	42.7	31.4	31.1	32.6	32.1	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	23.1	25.2	20.3	20.8	24.6	19.4	21.4	16.6	17.1	--
Support activities for transportation	488	587.8	593.3	557.8	547.3	545.3	493.4	501.2	470.5	461.0	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	165.6	168.3	157.5	154.8	--	144.7	148.1	139.0	136.8	--
Airport operations	48811	68.9	70.4	68.3	66.6	--	61.2	62.7	60.9	59.5	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	97.8	98.5	88.2	85.3	--	85.1	86.6	78.9	75.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	45.8	47.2	39.9	39.0	--	40.7	42.8	35.9	34.9	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	52.0	51.3	48.3	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	84.7	85.2	83.0	82.4	--	71.3	72.4	70.2	69.2	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	51.1	51.6	52.7	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	186.7	188.3	181.4	177.7	--	145.5	147.0	141.0	138.1	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	53.0	53.0	47.7	47.1	--	46.8	47.1	41.4	41.1	--
Couriers and messengers	492	572.7	572.3	558.3	551.9	549.4	482.3	485.0	481.1	480.2	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	521.7	522.5	508.5	501.5	--	440.6	444.6	440.0	439.1	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	51.0	49.8	49.8	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	672.4	672.6	644.6	647.3	636.6	593.2	592.4	563.5	565.9	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	568.6	568.3	545.9	547.1	--	505.7	504.6	482.9	483.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	48.3	48.4	43.3	45.4	--	41.2	41.3	36.8	38.8	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	55.5	55.9	55.4	54.8	--	46.3	46.5	43.8	43.3	--
Utilities	22	555.2	556.0	568.2	568.7	566.8	445.2	446.7	457.7	457.4	454.7

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Power generation and supply	2211	400.5	401.5	413.0	413.5	--	318.3	319.2	329.2	329.6	--
Electric power generation	22111	236.4	236.4	247.4	247.9	--	183.2	183.3	193.2	194.1	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	38.1	37.9	43.8	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	137.1	137.1	140.3	140.6	--	103.5	103.7	106.3	106.5	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	61.2	61.4	63.3	63.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	164.1	165.1	165.6	165.6	--	135.1	135.9	136.0	135.5	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.9	27.6	27.2	27.9	--	21.1	21.7	21.5	21.8	--
Electric power distribution	221122	137.2	137.5	138.4	137.7	--	114.0	114.2	114.5	113.7	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	107.6	106.5	107.6	107.9	--	88.2	87.6	90.2	90.1	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.1	48.0	47.6	47.3	--	38.7	39.9	38.3	37.7	--
Information		3,016	3,012	2,905	2,902	2,884	2,414	2,407	2,322	2,324	2,307
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers	511	891.8	890.6	833.7	826.0	818.9	703.1	702.6	657.0	651.4	--
Newspaper publishers	5111	632.2	630.2	573.2	566.7	--	495.5	492.7	446.0	440.8	--
Periodical publishers	51111	335.0	333.9	299.2	294.5	--	266.3	265.9	238.4	234.9	--
Book publishers	51112	143.0	143.8	134.7	132.4	--	109.3	108.4	99.4	97.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51113	80.8	80.2	76.7	76.0	--	61.5	61.0	60.2	60.4	--
Other publishers	51114	45.8	45.1	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	51119	27.6	27.2	24.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	259.6	260.4	260.5	259.3	--	207.6	209.9	211.0	210.6	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	380.8	381.6	381.3	392.8	396.6	288.2	283.1	283.8	295.5	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	362.0	361.9	362.3	373.6	--	276.0	270.7	271.3	282.6	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	205.9	205.5	214.0	221.1	--	145.4	140.1	150.9	157.7	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	126.7	127.5	119.7	122.6	--	109.8	110.1	100.9	103.8	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.4	28.9	28.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	18.8	19.7	19.0	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	317.9	316.7	300.4	298.1	294.9	251.5	251.1	240.5	239.0	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	235.3	233.6	216.8	214.4	--	191.7	190.6	179.3	177.7	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	108.1	106.8	96.8	95.3	--	87.0	86.2	76.6	75.6	--
Television broadcasting	51512	127.2	126.8	120.0	119.1	--	104.7	104.4	102.7	102.1	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	82.6	83.1	83.6	83.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,027.2	1,024.5	1,002.1	996.1	986.3	846.0	844.3	823.4	820.9	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	672.5	670.5	651.8	647.1	--	564.7	562.5	542.8	540.8	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	200.3	200.5	202.9	201.4	--	155.0	155.7	158.6	158.4	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	154.4	153.5	147.4	147.6	--	126.3	126.1	122.0	121.7	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	111.1	110.3	105.6	105.6	--	92.0	91.9	88.6	88.4	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	264.7	265.4	252.4	255.3	254.8	219.4	220.3	209.5	211.3	--
Other information services	519	133.9	133.1	134.8	133.2	132.8	106.2	105.6	108.1	106.1	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	80.1	79.7	81.1	80.9	--	63.5	63.0	64.9	64.5	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	53.8	53.4	53.7	52.3	--	42.7	42.6	43.2	41.6	--
Financial activities ²		8,171	8,167	7,853	7,814	7,779	6,270	6,274	6,065	6,036	6,005
Finance and insurance	52	6,056.4	6,044.9	5,848.1	5,825.7	5,794.0	4,589.3	4,588.0	4,473.5	4,458.1	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	22.5	22.7	20.8	20.8	20.5	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,765.2	2,756.3	2,648.7	2,634.1	2,616.0	2,039.5	2,035.8	1,958.7	1,948.3	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,823.3	1,825.4	1,789.0	1,779.7	1,775.0	1,324.7	1,327.1	1,300.9	1,293.8	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,361.3	1,363.4	1,338.3	1,331.6	1,327.6	977.9	979.5	961.8	955.8	--
Savings institutions	52212	212.5	211.6	197.2	194.5	--	149.3	149.2	139.4	137.8	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	249.5	250.4	253.5	253.6	--	197.5	198.4	199.7	200.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	651.6	642.2	587.2	582.4	--	497.1	488.8	442.6	439.3	--
Credit card issuing	52221	110.4	110.6	108.4	108.6	--	85.3	85.8	84.3	84.5	--
Sales financing	52222	108.2	106.2	93.0	89.8	--	74.2	71.6	65.4	62.9	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	433.0	425.4	385.8	384.0	--	337.6	331.4	292.9	291.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer lending	522291	114.2	112.4	115.4	114.7	--	83.2	81.8	85.6	85.5	--
Real estate credit	522292	233.7	228.5	197.2	196.8	--	193.5	189.4	156.5	156.5	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	85.1	84.5	73.2	72.5	--	60.9	60.2	50.8	49.9	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	290.3	288.7	272.5	272.0	--	217.7	219.9	215.2	215.2	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	88.2	86.1	73.2	73.1	--	68.2	68.6	60.4	60.6	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	110.7	110.7	109.7	109.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	91.4	91.9	89.6	89.1	--	69.8	70.3	71.4	71.1	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	868.4	867.0	814.0	807.1	797.9	619.9	620.6	596.8	590.2	--
Securities brokerage	52312	302.6	302.1	270.0	267.8	--	210.1	210.1	190.6	189.0	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	523.2	521.8	476.5	472.5	--	370.6	371.1	354.9	351.7	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	345.2	345.2	337.5	334.6	--	249.3	249.5	241.9	238.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.3	25.7	24.2	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	137.8	138.5	135.7	133.3	--	103.1	103.9	97.4	94.6	--
Investment advice	52393	133.7	133.2	130.1	130.2	--	100.4	100.1	98.7	98.8	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	48.4	47.8	47.5	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,310.6	2,308.6	2,276.2	2,275.8	2,272.1	1,848.7	1,849.7	1,838.7	1,840.0	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,401.7	1,401.1	1,390.6	1,390.7	--	1,123.6	1,123.4	1,132.1	1,133.5	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	800.4	800.7	814.7	814.4	--	630.7	631.9	655.8	656.6	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	356.0	354.0	355.2	354.4	--	268.8	268.1	281.0	281.1	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	444.4	446.7	459.5	460.0	--	361.9	363.8	374.8	375.5	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	573.7	572.5	546.8	547.0	--	475.6	474.2	457.6	458.1	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	489.8	489.1	481.0	480.7	--	408.6	407.1	404.3	405.0	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	83.9	83.4	65.8	66.3	--	67.0	67.1	53.3	53.1	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.6	27.9	29.1	29.3	--	17.3	17.3	18.7	18.8	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	908.9	907.5	885.6	885.1	--	725.1	726.3	706.6	706.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	671.4	671.4	656.4	657.2	--	529.5	529.3	517.6	518.5	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	237.5	236.1	229.2	227.9	--	195.6	197.0	189.0	188.0	--
Claims adjusting	524291	53.0	53.0	51.0	50.7	--	45.1	45.5	44.0	44.0	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	131.0	130.4	124.8	124.2	--	108.1	108.2	104.2	103.7	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	53.5	52.7	53.4	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	89.7	90.3	88.4	87.9	87.5	63.4	63.7	63.6	64.1	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	49.0	49.3	49.2	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	40.7	41.0	39.2	38.4	--	21.6	21.5	20.5	20.8	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,114.6	2,122.2	2,004.6	1,988.5	1,984.8	1,680.8	1,686.2	1,591.4	1,577.6	--
Real estate	531	1,468.7	1,477.0	1,407.1	1,397.5	1,394.5	1,152.4	1,155.3	1,103.8	1,095.2	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	592.7	597.8	576.2	578.2	--	483.5	485.2	472.1	472.9	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	362.1	365.5	357.0	359.9	--	302.6	304.9	300.2	302.7	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.8	148.6	136.8	135.1	--	116.6	116.6	107.2	105.2	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	44.8	44.9	47.6	48.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.0	38.8	34.8	35.0	--	26.5	26.5	24.2	24.3	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	342.9	342.9	310.1	310.3	--	259.6	259.0	233.6	234.9	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	533.1	536.3	520.8	509.0	--	409.3	411.1	398.1	387.4	--
Real estate property managers	53131	456.5	460.1	452.0	440.4	--	354.2	357.0	348.8	337.3	--
Residential property managers	531311	323.9	328.9	328.9	317.2	--	255.8	259.8	257.4	246.8	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	132.6	131.2	123.1	123.2	--	98.4	97.2	91.4	90.5	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	37.9	37.9	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	38.7	38.3	34.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	618.0	617.0	569.5	562.9	562.1	508.3	510.4	467.3	461.9	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	194.8	194.4	178.6	177.9	--	160.2	160.6	146.1	145.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	134.7	134.2	118.4	116.8	--	110.3	110.2	95.4	94.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	60.1	60.2	60.2	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	243.9	242.2	219.8	216.7	--	197.6	198.4	178.1	176.2	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	107.2	104.7	94.1	90.7	--	88.6	87.7	78.4	76.0	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	136.7	137.5	125.7	126.0	--	109.0	110.7	99.7	100.2	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.9	40.3	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	51.4	51.6	47.8	46.9	--	43.6	43.6	39.6	38.2	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	127.9	128.8	123.3	121.4	--	106.9	107.8	103.5	102.1	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	68.4	68.0	64.1	62.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	59.5	60.8	59.2	58.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	27.9	28.2	28.0	28.1	28.2	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,733	17,897	16,750	16,691	16,756	14,572	14,731	13,642	13,599	13,664
Professional and technical services	54	7,882.5	7,893.6	7,797.9	7,754.9	7,739.8	6,253.7	6,268.7	6,187.1	6,148.8	--
Legal services	5411	1,162.9	1,161.1	1,139.6	1,140.4	1,136.7	901.1	899.5	888.2	887.4	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,083.4	1,082.4	1,071.4	1,071.4	--	838.5	837.7	832.3	830.9	--
Other legal services	54119	79.5	78.7	68.2	69.0	--	62.6	61.8	55.9	56.5	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	60.7	59.5	51.0	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	1,064.1	1,053.9	1,061.2	1,038.8	1,028.2	863.1	850.4	854.4	832.7	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	444.8	443.4	443.6	444.9	--	339.4	335.4	339.1	340.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	199.3	191.2	208.0	183.8	--	175.5	166.6	179.7	157.3	--
Payroll services	541214	171.7	172.4	163.1	163.8	--	147.7	149.1	136.3	136.5	--
Other accounting services	541219	248.3	246.9	246.5	246.3	--	200.5	199.3	199.3	198.3	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,430.5	1,438.0	1,371.8	1,357.9	1,353.4	1,136.7	1,143.5	1,077.2	1,065.7	--
Architectural services	54131	215.3	215.5	200.0	195.8	--	168.5	168.6	153.0	148.1	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	37.5	40.5	30.0	30.5	--	30.2	33.1	23.6	23.9	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	933.7	937.9	916.2	906.7	--	748.9	752.9	733.3	727.3	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	95.9	96.4	82.4	81.3	--	79.6	79.9	67.5	67.1	--
Testing laboratories	54138	148.1	147.7	143.2	143.6	--	109.5	109.0	99.8	99.3	--
Specialized design services	5414	144.1	144.8	135.6	136.5	--	113.1	113.8	106.7	108.3	--
Interior design services	54141	42.9	42.8	41.1	42.7	--	33.0	33.0	32.1	33.8	--
Graphic design services	54143	73.1	72.9	65.4	64.8	--	58.0	57.7	50.2	49.7	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,426.5	1,436.9	1,459.5	1,451.8	1,451.1	1,158.2	1,171.0	1,194.9	1,187.6	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	621.1	628.6	620.1	616.5	--	504.2	511.7	506.9	502.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	640.2	642.3	676.8	675.6	--	519.9	524.1	552.9	552.5	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	58.0	58.1	57.0	56.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	107.2	107.9	105.6	103.4	--	84.9	86.0	87.2	85.4	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	988.5	993.0	1,010.2	1,006.4	1,010.1	774.9	780.7	794.5	792.8	--
Management consulting services	54161	772.6	779.5	783.6	780.4	--	608.2	615.3	616.2	617.7	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	365.2	369.3	368.5	366.0	--	288.6	291.9	288.6	288.1	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	75.7	76.4	75.5	74.8	--	58.3	59.4	61.0	60.6	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	150.1	149.4	153.9	153.7	--	121.3	122.6	125.4	126.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	90.3	91.3	93.0	92.4	--	68.6	68.8	70.2	70.4	--
Other management consulting services	541618	91.3	93.1	92.7	93.5	--	71.4	72.6	71.0	72.3	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	75.4	75.4	76.8	76.1	--	59.4	59.8	61.2	60.2	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	140.5	138.1	149.8	149.9	--	107.3	105.6	117.1	114.9	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	617.1	617.3	621.2	621.1	--	454.6	457.2	464.6	464.9	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	555.0	554.4	559.6	559.8	--	408.2	409.9	418.8	419.6	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.9	139.0	137.9	137.4	--	102.9	103.1	103.6	102.5	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	415.1	415.4	421.7	422.4	--	305.3	306.8	315.2	317.1	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	62.1	62.9	61.6	61.3	--	46.4	47.3	45.8	45.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	467.7	465.6	435.2	433.9	--	367.3	366.1	342.7	342.2	--
Advertising agencies	54181	186.1	184.3	173.2	172.2	--	143.6	142.1	133.7	132.6	--
Public relations agencies	54182	52.4	52.1	50.9	50.9	--	38.7	38.5	38.4	37.8	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	43.3	42.9	41.3	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	66.5	66.4	55.9	56.9	--	53.8	53.5	45.3	46.6	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	82.9	83.2	80.8	81.2	--	67.6	68.3	67.7	68.9	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	581.1	583.0	563.6	568.1	--	484.7	486.5	463.9	467.2	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	112.5	113.9	104.6	104.8	--	95.4	96.2	81.3	81.6	--
Photographic services	54192	82.5	83.3	76.1	79.3	--	70.4	71.7	65.4	67.9	--
Veterinary services	54194	294.1	294.1	290.6	292.1	--	243.8	243.8	241.5	242.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	92.0	91.7	92.3	91.9	--	75.1	74.8	75.7	75.4	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,895.5	1,892.7	1,854.8	1,850.2	1,828.2	1,281.5	1,275.7	1,212.3	1,212.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	94.2	93.0	88.3	87.7	--	67.7	65.4	59.1	58.8	--
Managing offices	551114	1,801.3	1,799.7	1,766.5	1,762.5	--	1,213.8	1,210.3	1,153.2	1,153.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,955.2	8,110.8	7,097.6	7,085.4	7,187.6	7,036.5	7,186.6	6,242.2	6,237.9	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,603.6	7,754.9	6,743.8	6,731.6	6,829.2	6,745.3	6,892.0	5,943.8	5,939.2	--
Office administrative services	5611	400.9	404.6	397.3	399.2	--	306.1	309.9	307.3	307.7	--
Facilities support services	5612	135.1	132.8	129.1	130.4	--	101.1	100.9	107.1	109.1	--
Employment services	5613	3,176.0	3,194.5	2,494.1	2,440.2	2,436.1	2,977.3	2,995.4	2,298.3	2,258.2	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	294.1	293.2	263.4	259.5	--	267.2	266.1	232.3	228.9	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	266.0	264.9	236.9	235.3	--	244.3	242.8	210.4	209.3	--
Executive search services	561312	28.1	28.3	26.5	24.2	--	22.9	23.3	21.9	19.6	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,372.2	2,387.9	1,772.4	1,729.1	1,720.3	2,253.4	2,268.9	1,657.8	1,626.5	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	509.7	513.4	458.3	451.6	--	456.7	460.4	408.2	402.8	--
Business support services	5614	836.5	830.2	806.6	807.7	791.4	715.9	710.4	695.1	695.8	--
Document preparation services	56141	45.0	44.3	46.8	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	425.7	420.4	406.7	408.6	--	378.7	373.8	359.9	361.8	--
Telephone answering services	561421	42.3	41.2	42.0	42.3	--	37.0	35.8	37.0	37.1	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	383.4	379.2	364.7	366.3	--	341.7	338.0	322.9	324.7	--
Business service centers	56143	93.6	93.1	88.0	86.2	--	77.6	77.3	72.8	71.5	--
Collection agencies	56144	159.4	161.2	160.6	161.4	--	134.0	136.1	137.3	137.4	--
Credit bureaus	56145	23.1	22.8	21.1	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	89.7	88.4	83.4	83.5	--	71.6	70.0	66.7	66.8	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	225.9	227.4	212.2	214.4	--	178.1	179.5	163.5	166.1	--
Travel agencies	56151	106.0	103.9	98.6	98.2	--	83.6	81.1	76.3	75.7	--
Tour operators	56152	28.9	30.3	25.2	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	91.0	93.2	88.4	89.3	--	73.1	75.5	68.3	69.6	--
Investigation and security services	5616	797.2	802.8	781.8	789.8	--	714.7	721.0	705.3	712.8	--
Security and armored car services	56161	679.6	686.3	666.6	674.0	--	624.4	630.3	617.2	623.4	--
Investigation services	561611	44.2	44.4	43.4	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	635.4	641.9	623.2	630.1	--	585.8	591.5	578.0	583.7	--
Security systems services	56162	117.6	116.5	115.2	115.8	--	90.3	90.7	88.1	89.4	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,721.0	1,848.8	1,628.4	1,655.0	1,777.1	1,486.3	1,607.3	1,414.2	1,436.9	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	93.4	94.6	90.9	92.0	--	74.2	75.7	70.8	71.7	--
Janitorial services	56172	947.0	959.2	932.3	932.4	--	848.2	861.5	845.8	843.9	--
Landscaping services	56173	563.6	674.1	489.3	514.2	--	469.0	571.3	404.0	427.5	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.2	43.2	39.7	40.1	--	35.0	34.2	31.8	32.1	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	72.8	77.7	76.2	76.3	--	59.9	64.6	61.8	61.7	--
Other support services	5619	311.0	313.8	294.3	294.9	--	265.8	267.6	253.0	252.6	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	60.7	61.0	54.8	55.0	--	52.8	52.8	47.2	47.6	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	52.5	52.0	46.9	46.9	--	42.0	41.4	38.5	37.9	--
All other support services	56199	197.8	200.8	192.6	193.0	--	171.0	173.4	167.3	167.1	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	351.6	355.9	353.8	353.8	358.4	291.2	294.6	298.4	298.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Waste collection	5621	137.3	138.6	139.0	138.3	--	120.6	121.8	124.7	124.2	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	99.6	101.0	102.1	101.7	--	79.1	80.0	82.7	82.0	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.4	37.9	38.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	62.2	63.1	63.8	63.8	--	53.2	54.1	55.6	55.3	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	114.7	116.3	112.7	113.8	--	91.5	92.8	91.0	92.5	--
Remediation services	56291	68.6	69.1	68.1	69.2	--	54.2	54.4	54.0	55.4	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	46.1	47.2	44.6	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		18,833	18,906	19,237	19,277	19,322	16,476	16,541	16,864	16,906	16,953
Educational services	61	3,153.1	3,166.8	3,218.0	3,221.5	3,227.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	865.1	865.0	876.0	872.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	79.9	80.7	82.4	83.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,624.8	1,635.6	1,672.7	1,676.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	76.6	75.5	75.2	75.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	30.4	29.7	28.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	46.2	45.8	46.7	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	115.7	115.0	115.0	115.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	296.5	295.9	299.2	298.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	71.2	71.1	72.3	71.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	70.3	70.5	68.6	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	155.0	154.3	158.3	157.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	94.5	99.1	97.5	101.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	15,679.4	15,739.2	16,019.4	16,055.4	16,094.8	13,777.7	13,830.6	14,110.1	14,149.0	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,168.7	13,213.5	13,472.8	13,496.0	13,523.6	11,605.3	11,647.0	11,904.2	11,930.5	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,587.5	5,615.7	5,750.0	5,761.8	5,792.2	4,741.6	4,766.6	4,894.4	4,910.8	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,238.0	2,246.4	2,297.7	2,302.0	2,305.1	1,835.0	1,840.8	1,893.1	1,898.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,193.2	2,201.6	2,250.8	2,254.3	--	1,801.4	1,806.9	1,859.2	1,863.2	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	44.8	44.8	46.9	47.7	--	33.6	33.9	33.9	35.0	--
Offices of dentists	6212	811.9	816.0	817.0	817.9	--	702.7	706.1	710.6	711.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	618.1	623.0	645.5	645.5	--	515.6	520.7	540.0	543.1	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	117.5	118.8	117.6	117.3	--	93.6	94.3	90.7	91.3	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	104.8	106.3	108.9	108.8	--	84.7	86.8	89.8	89.7	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	57.3	57.5	62.0	62.7	--	48.2	48.1	51.3	52.3	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	244.8	246.9	260.2	261.2	--	210.9	213.2	224.3	226.3	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	93.7	93.5	96.8	95.5	--	78.2	78.3	83.9	83.5	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.5	34.3	35.7	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	59.2	59.2	61.1	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	527.6	531.2	537.6	536.9	540.7	446.0	450.2	456.7	457.4	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	169.4	169.3	166.9	166.7	--	144.0	144.1	141.2	140.9	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	358.2	361.9	370.7	370.2	--	302.0	306.1	315.5	316.5	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.6	74.5	76.1	76.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	86.8	87.7	93.0	91.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	84.4	85.4	85.5	86.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	112.4	114.3	116.1	116.5	--	91.8	94.3	94.9	96.0	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	214.7	216.7	221.5	220.8	--	187.5	190.2	192.0	191.4	--
Medical laboratories	621511	147.2	149.0	155.4	154.6	--	130.9	133.1	136.4	135.9	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	67.5	67.7	66.1	66.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	941.7	946.5	985.1	991.4	1,006.0	848.5	850.9	882.0	886.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	235.5	235.9	245.6	247.3	--	206.3	207.7	220.0	222.2	--
Ambulance services	62191	139.1	138.1	140.8	142.1	--	126.7	126.5	131.0	132.5	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	96.4	97.8	104.8	105.2	--	79.6	81.2	89.0	89.7	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	66.3	67.0	73.8	74.2	--	56.5	57.2	64.0	64.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	30.1	30.8	31.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,587.5	4,594.8	4,700.1	4,700.1	4,697.8	4,203.7	4,209.3	4,320.3	4,318.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,302.0	4,308.2	4,402.8	4,404.2	--	3,941.6	3,945.6	4,047.8	4,047.8	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	101.4	101.5	102.6	101.9	--	92.3	92.4	93.6	92.5	--
Other hospitals	6223	184.1	185.1	194.7	194.0	--	169.8	171.3	178.9	178.0	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,993.7	3,003.0	3,022.7	3,034.1	3,033.6	2,660.0	2,671.1	2,689.5	2,701.4	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,610.7	1,612.9	1,611.7	1,617.4	1,619.1	1,447.9	1,450.9	1,454.0	1,460.4	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	537.9	539.5	549.4	551.7	--	467.8	469.7	476.2	477.8	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	358.0	359.2	369.0	369.5	--	312.9	314.2	321.2	321.2	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	179.9	180.3	180.4	182.2	--	154.9	155.5	155.0	156.6	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	677.1	682.2	697.8	701.3	--	606.6	611.8	624.4	628.0	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	348.5	350.6	361.4	362.8	--	317.2	318.7	327.9	329.5	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	328.6	331.6	336.4	338.5	--	289.4	293.1	296.5	298.5	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	168.0	168.4	163.8	163.7	--	137.7	138.7	134.9	135.2	--
Social assistance	624	2,510.7	2,525.7	2,546.6	2,559.4	2,571.2	2,172.4	2,183.6	2,205.9	2,218.5	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,098.0	1,106.7	1,133.3	1,139.7	--	949.3	956.2	981.2	988.9	--
Child and youth services	62411	169.3	171.7	174.0	173.6	--	141.1	142.3	144.9	144.7	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	574.1	579.3	600.0	605.2	--	520.8	524.9	544.1	549.8	--
Other individual and family services	62419	354.6	355.7	359.3	360.9	--	287.4	289.0	292.2	294.4	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	135.9	138.1	138.5	138.5	--	105.3	105.6	108.7	108.2	--
Community food services	62421	28.2	28.7	30.1	30.7	--	22.1	22.2	24.0	24.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	107.7	109.4	108.4	107.8	--	83.2	83.4	84.7	83.7	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	397.8	398.9	401.8	407.7	--	343.7	344.5	348.4	351.6	--
Child day care services	6244	879.0	882.0	873.0	873.5	873.6	774.1	777.3	767.6	769.8	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,156	13,401	12,682	12,816	13,043	11,596	11,845	11,181	11,308	11,524
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,837.2	1,936.7	1,744.0	1,773.8	1,854.5	1,551.9	1,645.6	1,482.8	1,506.7	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	385.0	415.1	370.2	376.9	394.6	315.0	345.4	307.8	313.0	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.6	116.8	114.4	110.9	--	94.9	96.2	97.6	93.6	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	38.1	40.2	35.7	34.6	--	31.7	33.7	31.1	29.9	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.5	76.6	78.7	76.3	--	63.2	62.5	66.5	63.7	--
Spectator sports	7112	116.2	145.4	99.0	105.4	--	96.5	126.0	81.7	87.6	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	56.1	77.3	41.0	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	36.5	43.7	33.4	34.6	--	32.0	39.6	29.5	30.8	--
Other spectator sports	711219	23.6	24.4	24.6	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	105.4	104.7	105.8	110.3	--	85.0	84.0	87.3	91.7	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	47.8	48.2	51.0	50.3	--	38.6	39.2	41.2	40.1	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	124.0	130.1	119.1	120.8	128.3	97.0	103.5	93.0	94.5	--
Museums	71211	75.5	76.0	73.6	73.0	--	58.5	59.6	57.6	56.7	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	48.5	54.1	45.5	47.8	--	38.5	43.9	35.4	37.8	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,328.2	1,391.5	1,254.7	1,276.1	1,331.6	1,139.9	1,196.7	1,082.0	1,099.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	144.6	152.2	117.5	128.1	--	130.9	137.9	105.0	114.8	--
Gambling industries	7132	144.0	143.8	138.6	138.2	--	125.8	125.1	121.1	121.1	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	97.6	97.7	94.5	94.4	--	85.8	85.4	83.6	83.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.4	46.1	44.1	43.8	--	40.0	39.7	37.5	37.4	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,039.6	1,095.5	998.6	1,009.8	--	883.2	933.7	855.9	863.3	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	280.1	339.6	246.8	260.6	--	230.6	286.5	203.2	216.4	--
Skiing facilities	71392	66.9	36.7	79.5	67.1	--	60.9	31.0	76.1	63.2	--
Marinas	71393	27.1	30.3	23.6	24.3	--	22.1	25.2	18.9	19.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	478.7	489.1	466.2	469.3	--	411.0	421.9	403.8	405.8	--
Bowling centers	71395	81.2	80.9	78.9	79.8	--	71.1	70.7	68.8	70.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	105.6	118.9	103.6	108.7	--	87.5	98.4	85.1	88.8	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,318.5	11,464.7	10,937.9	11,042.4	11,188.7	10,044.0	10,199.1	9,698.1	9,800.9	--
Accommodation	721	1,825.0	1,835.7	1,681.3	1,672.5	1,680.9	1,578.0	1,585.7	1,447.9	1,440.1	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,789.2	1,795.2	1,647.2	1,638.4	--	1,549.7	1,553.2	1,421.6	1,413.7	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,477.8	1,486.1	1,366.7	1,359.7	--	1,275.7	1,281.4	1,176.7	1,171.0	--
Casino hotels	72112	277.7	274.0	246.4	244.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	33.7	35.1	34.1	34.1	--	28.9	29.6	29.1	28.7	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.4	14.4	15.0	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	19.3	20.7	19.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	35.8	40.5	34.1	34.1	--	28.3	32.5	26.3	26.4	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	18.7	21.9	17.3	17.1	--	15.4	18.2	13.5	13.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	17.1	18.6	16.8	17.0	--	12.9	14.3	12.8	12.8	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,493.5	9,629.0	9,256.6	9,369.9	9,507.8	8,466.0	8,613.4	8,250.2	8,360.8	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,542.4	4,589.6	4,427.3	4,466.1	--	4,098.5	4,153.7	3,996.3	4,034.5	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,074.7	4,145.5	3,986.4	4,049.5	--	3,610.6	3,683.2	3,522.9	3,584.3	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,454.1	3,504.9	3,388.3	3,438.0	--	3,057.4	3,109.6	2,987.2	3,036.6	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	131.6	131.9	123.0	124.0	--	121.1	121.2	113.4	114.4	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	489.0	508.7	475.1	487.5	--	432.1	452.4	422.3	433.3	--
Special food services	7223	529.2	543.7	500.2	509.2	--	462.2	478.3	438.1	446.0	--
Food service contractors	72231	379.4	386.2	373.1	375.6	--	335.6	343.8	330.2	332.1	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	149.8	157.5	127.1	133.6	--	126.6	134.5	107.9	113.9	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	347.2	350.2	342.7	345.1	--	294.7	298.2	292.9	296.0	--
Other services		5,518	5,542	5,398	5,404	5,416	4,605	4,627	4,503	4,510	4,524
Repair and maintenance	811	1,242.5	1,249.4	1,165.3	1,164.8	1,168.7	1,009.7	1,017.3	942.9	942.9	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	873.9	873.2	815.3	817.7	--	710.4	709.8	658.7	660.4	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	389.5	388.9	362.1	361.3	--	307.8	306.6	282.1	281.0	--
General automotive repair	811111	315.4	315.1	296.1	294.7	--	249.9	248.6	231.6	230.7	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.9	14.9	13.6	13.8	--	11.3	11.4	9.9	9.5	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	23.0	22.8	18.4	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	36.2	36.1	34.0	34.4	--	29.4	29.4	27.4	27.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	256.9	257.1	242.8	243.5	--	208.1	209.1	198.5	198.7	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	226.5	226.1	212.8	213.8	--	182.4	182.8	173.1	173.4	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	30.4	31.0	30.0	29.7	--	25.7	26.3	25.4	25.3	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	227.5	227.2	210.4	212.9	--	194.5	194.1	178.1	180.7	--
Car washes	811192	147.8	147.5	137.8	140.4	--	128.7	128.3	118.0	120.5	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	79.7	79.7	72.6	72.5	--	65.8	65.8	60.1	60.2	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	103.8	104.0	104.6	103.0	--	85.2	85.3	86.3	85.9	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.1	43.5	42.6	41.2	--	35.1	35.3	34.9	34.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	60.7	60.5	62.0	61.8	--	50.1	50.0	51.4	51.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	189.4	195.0	180.6	179.7	--	150.4	156.1	144.6	143.7	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	75.4	77.2	64.8	64.4	--	63.7	66.1	53.3	52.9	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,317.1	1,331.4	1,295.0	1,295.4	1,301.3	1,138.2	1,148.4	1,125.9	1,126.8	--
Personal care services	8121	618.3	624.3	624.7	628.9	--	546.8	547.9	555.0	559.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	494.0	497.3	501.8	500.8	--	436.1	435.2	443.9	443.0	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	458.9	461.0	464.9	463.6	--	404.9	402.9	412.3	410.6	--
Nail salons	812113	35.1	36.3	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	124.3	127.0	122.9	128.1	--	110.7	112.7	111.1	116.1	--
Death care services	8122	130.2	135.3	131.6	132.0	--	99.7	104.3	101.5	102.1	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.3	103.4	105.2	105.7	--	79.3	79.7	81.2	81.9	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	27.9	31.9	26.4	26.3	--	20.4	24.6	20.3	20.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	334.3	335.0	320.6	321.2	--	288.7	290.1	280.7	281.1	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	34.6	35.0	33.6	34.1	--	28.9	29.2	29.6	30.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	166.1	166.4	157.6	157.5	--	145.9	146.7	139.7	139.6	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	133.6	133.6	129.4	129.6	--	113.9	114.2	111.4	111.5	--
Linen supply	812331	74.4	74.7	73.1	73.9	--	65.0	65.3	63.5	64.5	--
Industrial launderers	812332	59.2	58.9	56.3	55.7	--	48.9	48.9	47.9	47.0	--
Other personal services	8129	234.3	236.8	218.1	213.3	--	203.0	206.1	188.7	184.5	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	55.4	57.1	54.2	53.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	22.3	23.5	15.5	15.4	--	18.1	19.5	12.3	12.3	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	113.5	114.8	110.9	108.6	--	102.2	103.6	100.1	97.9	--
All other personal services	81299	43.1	41.4	37.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,958.1	2,960.9	2,937.7	2,943.9	2,945.5	2,456.9	2,461.3	2,434.3	2,440.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	155.9	158.1	157.3	157.5	--	114.9	117.2	112.3	113.5	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	77.6	79.3	81.5	82.0	--	59.0	60.2	57.9	59.2	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.7	40.1	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.6	38.7	38.0	38.1	--	28.7	28.6	26.9	27.3	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	197.5	198.5	189.4	190.9	--	155.2	157.1	145.4	145.7	--
Human rights organizations	813311	47.2	47.3	45.2	45.5	--	36.9	37.0	35.9	36.3	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	150.3	151.2	144.2	145.4	--	118.3	120.1	109.5	109.4	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	409.7	410.1	398.4	399.4	--	352.6	353.9	343.0	344.8	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	510.4	509.6	508.0	511.5	--	392.4	391.3	391.9	394.3	--
Business associations	81391	128.9	129.3	127.8	129.3	--	96.3	96.1	91.1	92.5	--
Professional organizations	81392	74.5	74.9	74.6	75.1	--	54.0	54.9	54.8	56.0	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	131.5	131.2	120.9	121.8	--	101.7	101.0	92.1	92.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	175.5	174.2	184.7	185.3	--	140.4	139.3	153.9	153.4	--
Government		22,840	22,846	22,843	22,930	22,995	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,732.0	2,747.0	2,780.0	2,788.0	2,865.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,976.7	1,989.7	2,057.7	2,070.5	2,142.2	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		267.3	269.2	291.8	293.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		487.0	488.5	506.2	506.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		755.6	757.2	722.0	717.7	723.2	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,196.7	1,206.5	1,236.4	1,247.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,293.0	5,300.0	5,305.0	5,329.0	5,333.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,482.5	2,484.4	2,507.1	2,528.0	2,534.5	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,810.1	2,815.2	2,798.3	2,801.0	2,798.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		360.0	361.0	367.6	367.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,918.6	1,922.6	1,901.9	1,905.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		531.5	531.6	528.8	528.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,815.0	14,799.0	14,758.0	14,813.0	14,797.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,440.8	8,402.2	8,388.9	8,436.6	8,403.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,373.9	6,397.0	6,369.3	6,376.0	6,393.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		242.8	243.8	246.6	247.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		266.4	266.9	273.5	273.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		657.3	657.6	674.6	675.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,143.4	4,159.9	4,119.4	4,120.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,064.0	1,068.8	1,055.2	1,059.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008	Jan. 2009	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm	67,036	67,329	65,907	65,987	66,000
Total private	53,943	54,163	52,940	52,789	52,765
Goods-producing	4,923	4,917	4,545	4,476	4,417
Mining and logging ¹	97	99	105	103	102
Mining	91.3	93.2	99.6	97.3	96.8
Construction	914	920	862	848	839
Manufacturing	3,912	3,898	3,578	3,525	3,476
Durable goods	2,168	2,166	1,946	1,909	1,877
Nondurable goods	1,744	1,732	1,632	1,616	1,599
Service-providing	62,113	62,412	61,362	61,511	61,583
Private service-providing	49,020	49,246	48,395	48,313	48,348
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,731	10,770	10,565	10,394	10,373
Wholesale trade	1,829.2	1,832.5	1,777.7	1,760.2	1,753.9
Retail trade	7,640.7	7,671.3	7,585.3	7,437.3	7,427.3
Transportation and warehousing	1,107.7	1,113.1	1,055.8	1,050.4	1,045.6
Utilities	152.9	153.4	146.5	145.7	146.1
Information	1,275	1,272	1,217	1,225	1,215
Financial activities	4,842	4,838	4,687	4,667	4,642
Finance and insurance	3,839.3	3,834.3	3,752.9	3,738.6	3,727.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,002.8	1,003.7	934.3	927.9	914.7
Professional and business services	8,021	8,037	7,700	7,651	7,620
Professional and technical services	3,795.5	3,789.9	3,747.9	3,757.6	3,733.4
Management of companies and enterprises	969.6	974.7	949.6	944.2	945.0
Administrative and waste services	3,255.8	3,272.8	3,002.7	2,949.3	2,941.6
Education and health services	14,500	14,561	14,739	14,878	14,912
Educational services	1,913.4	1,927.9	1,855.0	1,970.9	1,976.8
Health care and social assistance	12,586.2	12,632.6	12,883.5	12,907.2	12,935.2
Leisure and hospitality	6,790	6,883	6,661	6,659	6,737
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	860.9	880.2	840.1	844.8	854.3
Accommodation and food services	5,929.0	6,002.6	5,821.3	5,814.5	5,882.9
Other services	2,861	2,885	2,826	2,839	2,849
Government	13,093	13,166	12,967	13,198	13,235
Federal	1,207	1,213	1,238	1,243	1,249
State government	2,735	2,750	2,632	2,718	2,718
Local government	9,151	9,203	9,097	9,237	9,268

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Alabama	2,002.7	1,917.7	1,921.3	12.6	12.6	12.6	110.4	93.6	94.2
Anniston-Oxford	53.1	51.5	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Auburn-Opelika	54.7	53.3	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Birmingham-Hoover	527.7	510.9	511.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	32.9	29.0	28.9
Decatur	59.4	56.3	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.2	4.2
Dothan	62.3	60.2	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.3	55.4	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.7
Huntsville	214.6	209.5	209.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.2	7.3
Mobile	184.9	181.7	182.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	14.5	14.5
Montgomery	179.2	174.6	175.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.5	7.5
Tuscaloosa	98.3	96.7	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.3	8.2
Alaska	308.5	309.0	310.6	14.7	15.5	15.7	14.5	14.0	14.2
Anchorage	166.1	167.6	167.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	9.3	9.1	9.3
Arizona	2,666.3	2,490.8	2,483.2	12.9	12.0	11.9	198.2	146.3	143.0
Flagstaff	65.1	61.9	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.4	2.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	52.8	48.3	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.1	4.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,905.6	1,774.0	1,769.6	3.6	3.2	3.3	148.7	109.2	107.0
Prescott	62.9	57.7	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	5.6	5.5
Tucson	385.4	369.1	366.8	1.9	1.7	1.6	23.8	17.0	16.7
Yuma	56.6	51.2	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.6	3.5
Arkansas	1,207.9	1,175.4	1,179.0	10.0	11.0	11.2	55.1	53.8	53.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	208.5	204.9	206.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.9	10.0
Fort Smith	125.5	123.0	123.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	348.5	341.5	343.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	18.9	19.2
California	15,082.4	14,438.7	14,445.4	27.0	27.1	26.8	803.7	656.4	653.5
Bakersfield	238.0	234.7	235.5	10.3	10.8	10.7	16.2	14.6	14.8
Chico	74.9	72.7	72.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.0
Fresno	303.7	293.9	294.8	.1	.2	.2	18.1	15.5	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,603.7	5,373.4	5,382.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	243.6	205.3	204.8
Merced	57.9	55.8	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	1.9	1.9
Modesto	155.7	151.0	150.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.6	8.5
Napa	64.3	61.0	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.4	3.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	293.0	278.7	279.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	17.0	14.0	14.1
Redding	61.7	58.9	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	2.6	2.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,246.3	1,164.3	1,163.5	1.3	1.0	.9	95.3	71.1	70.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	889.7	846.6	844.3	.6	.6	.6	55.5	46.5	44.8
Salinas	127.4	124.5	123.8	.2	.2	.2	6.4	5.1	4.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,304.2	1,259.9	1,259.6	.4	.3	.3	77.9	67.5	66.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,032.6	1,955.6	1,953.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	109.8	93.9	93.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	917.8	885.1	881.1	.3	.3	.3	44.2	39.8	38.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	104.2	100.6	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	5.9	5.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	173.8	170.5	171.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	9.8	8.5	8.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.6	89.7	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	3.8	3.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	188.1	178.3	178.8	.3	.3	.3	12.9	10.6	10.7
Stockton	205.7	201.1	201.2	.2	.2	.2	11.5	9.6	9.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	125.0	120.1	120.4	.3	.3	.3	9.1	7.7	7.9
Visalia-Porterville	113.9	110.4	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.6	5.6
Colorado	2,343.6	2,269.8	2,271.7	26.8	29.0	28.8	157.9	138.4	136.3
Boulder	169.1	164.5	164.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.7
Colorado Springs	258.2	249.2	249.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	14.7	14.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,244.5	1,195.7	1,198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.5	77.8	77.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	135.6	134.5	135.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.1	9.2
Grand Junction	64.3	65.3	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.9	10.0
Greeley	82.4	81.3	81.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.7	10.7
Pueblo	58.7	57.6	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
Connecticut	1,692.5	1,635.5	1,633.5	.7	.6	.6	62.9	48.3	47.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	415.6	400.7	402.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	12.6	12.7
Danbury	69.5	66.1	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	557.1	544.5	543.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	16.3	15.8
New Haven	276.9	273.9	271.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	9.6	9.7
Norwich-New London	133.8	130.0	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.3	3.3
Waterbury	66.9	65.0	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Delaware	431.1	410.7	411.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.3	21.4	21.5
Dover	66.0	62.3	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.5	2.5
District of Columbia	698.2	701.9	703.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	12.0	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,985.9	2,961.6	2,967.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	173.6	156.9	155.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Alabama	289.1	262.9	259.0	391.1	374.3	379.1	27.3	26.2	26.1
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	7.1	7.1	10.4	10.0	10.2	.9	.9	.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.8	6.2	6.1	9.7	9.5	9.7	.6	.4	.4
Birmingham-Hoover	42.7	40.1	39.7	115.5	110.6	111.7	11.2	10.9	10.7
Decatur	13.8	12.6	12.5	10.6	10.2	10.3	.4	.3	.3
Dothan	7.1	6.5	6.4	16.0	15.7	15.8	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.4	7.5	7.4	11.9	11.4	11.5	.6	.6	.5
Huntsville	32.2	29.8	29.3	31.9	30.0	30.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Mobile	16.1	15.9	15.8	41.0	40.5	40.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	19.8	17.9	17.8	30.6	29.6	30.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Tuscaloosa	15.1	14.5	14.4	15.3	14.7	14.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	12.0	11.6	11.7	61.3	60.5	61.6	6.9	7.1	7.1
Anchorage	2.0	2.0	2.0	37.3	37.9	37.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
Arizona	175.7	166.6	166.4	524.2	483.5	486.9	43.0	40.4	39.9
Flagstaff	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.0	9.1	9.2	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.5	3.3	3.3	12.1	11.0	11.1	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	131.6	125.2	125.0	388.4	360.3	363.6	32.0	30.7	30.6
Prescott	3.2	2.8	2.8	12.7	11.6	11.6	.6	.6	.5
Tucson	27.5	26.5	26.4	63.0	58.1	57.8	5.4	4.5	4.4
Yuma	2.8	1.9	1.9	12.3	9.8	9.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	184.8	169.3	168.0	248.2	234.7	236.2	18.9	17.6	17.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	31.7	30.4	30.4	47.9	45.5	45.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Smith	25.5	23.2	23.1	25.1	25.0	25.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	24.3	23.3	23.2	69.7	66.4	66.3	9.1	8.8	8.8
California	1,434.1	1,341.3	1,333.6	2,862.9	2,702.9	2,692.9	477.7	453.4	461.1
Bakersfield	13.4	13.5	13.4	44.8	43.3	43.6	3.0	2.8	2.8
Chico	3.7	3.6	3.5	13.6	13.0	12.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
Fresno	26.1	24.9	24.8	58.0	57.7	57.7	4.4	4.0	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	615.3	575.2	573.8	1,080.7	1,025.4	1,023.7	243.4	227.8	236.1
Merced	9.0	8.6	8.6	11.4	11.1	11.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Modesto	21.7	20.6	20.6	32.7	32.1	31.7	2.4	1.5	1.5
Napa	11.7	10.7	10.7	9.3	8.9	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	36.1	34.1	34.1	56.4	53.2	53.1	5.7	5.3	5.3
Redding	2.8	2.5	2.5	12.8	11.7	11.8	.8	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	110.2	97.7	96.7	296.0	275.2	274.2	15.2	14.0	13.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	39.1	37.0	36.8	148.2	136.1	135.6	19.5	17.8	17.6
Salinas	6.0	5.5	5.5	25.0	23.7	23.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.0	97.0	96.4	215.9	204.5	204.1	38.1	38.1	37.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	137.5	130.7	130.3	356.4	338.2	336.1	68.0	65.9	65.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	167.3	162.1	160.3	138.9	131.8	130.4	41.0	40.1	39.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.1	6.3	6.3	20.7	19.6	19.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.1	12.9	13.1	27.6	26.8	27.0	3.9	3.7	3.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.9	5.6	5.5	17.9	16.9	16.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.7	20.4	20.4	35.5	32.7	32.6	2.9	2.9	2.9
Stockton	20.3	20.9	20.7	49.7	48.8	48.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.3	9.0	9.0	26.3	25.5	25.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.8	11.0	11.0	25.1	24.2	24.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Colorado	145.5	136.1	134.7	428.2	411.0	411.7	77.4	74.8	74.6
Boulder	18.1	17.0	16.9	23.3	22.5	22.6	9.3	8.8	8.7
Colorado Springs	16.1	14.5	14.4	40.4	39.1	39.2	7.8	7.4	7.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	70.4	67.4	67.0	244.1	232.5	232.5	48.6	46.7	46.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	11.5	11.4	22.6	22.0	22.2	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	3.2	3.0	3.0	13.7	13.7	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Greeley	11.2	11.2	11.1	14.3	13.7	13.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Pueblo	4.4	4.2	4.1	10.7	10.5	10.5	.9	.8	.8
Connecticut	187.8	180.3	176.4	308.9	296.8	295.8	37.9	36.0	35.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	39.7	38.8	38.4	75.5	71.4	71.1	11.4	10.8	10.8
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	14.8	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.7	61.8	60.8	90.2	87.8	87.8	12.4	11.8	11.7
New Haven	31.2	30.3	30.3	50.6	50.0	49.1	8.0	7.8	7.5
Norwich-New London	15.9	15.2	15.2	22.7	22.1	21.9	1.9	1.6	1.6
Waterbury	10.0	9.5	9.5	13.1	12.8	12.8	.8	.8	.8
Delaware	32.8	28.2	28.0	80.9	74.6	75.4	7.1	7.2	7.2
Dover	3.6	3.4	3.3	14.0	13.0	13.2	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.7	1.3	1.3	27.4	26.7	26.9	21.3	19.7	19.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	61.2	58.7	58.6	395.7	381.0	379.9	92.3	88.2	87.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Alabama	99.2	99.2	99.4	222.2	204.9	204.9	210.7	212.9	212.7
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.0	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.7	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.5	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover	39.7	39.4	39.4	66.2	63.2	62.7	64.7	64.0	64.3
Decatur	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
Dothan	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.8	7.7	7.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
Huntsville	6.4	6.4	6.4	47.6	46.0	46.0	16.3	17.0	17.1
Mobile	9.3	9.8	9.8	23.5	22.9	23.3	23.1	23.6	23.7
Montgomery	10.6	10.2	10.2	21.4	21.1	21.2	18.1	18.6	18.5
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	4.0	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.5
Alaska	14.6	14.4	14.5	24.7	24.7	24.6	37.5	38.3	38.1
Anchorage	9.6	9.4	9.5	18.5	18.7	18.8	23.1	23.5	23.6
Arizona	177.6	171.2	169.9	395.0	354.3	348.4	316.6	318.4	318.1
Flagstaff	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.0	3.0	7.5	7.5	7.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	7.6	7.3	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	149.0	144.0	142.5	316.8	281.6	276.6	214.8	216.7	216.0
Prescott	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.3	3.0	2.9	10.4	10.5	10.5
Tucson	17.1	16.7	16.7	52.3	49.3	48.7	56.0	57.9	57.9
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	4.4	4.4	6.4	6.2	6.2
Arkansas	52.7	49.5	49.4	117.3	114.8	113.7	158.5	161.8	162.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.6	8.5	8.5	32.7	33.5	33.6	19.7	20.3	20.3
Fort Smith	4.4	4.4	4.4	12.9	12.8	12.9	15.8	16.1	16.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	20.1	19.4	19.4	44.1	41.1	41.3	47.9	49.5	49.7
California	864.4	815.6	813.5	2,252.7	2,149.6	2,145.3	1,727.5	1,753.6	1,761.5
Bakersfield	8.9	8.5	8.4	25.2	24.4	24.7	25.4	25.9	25.9
Chico	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.0	5.0	13.3	13.6	13.6
Fresno	14.9	14.1	14.1	30.4	30.0	29.7	40.2	39.8	39.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	355.2	335.6	335.3	862.1	816.1	815.2	655.3	667.0	669.2
Merced	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	5.6	5.5	5.5
Modesto	6.0	5.6	5.5	14.3	14.2	14.3	21.2	21.8	21.8
Napa	2.5	2.2	2.1	6.0	5.7	5.7	8.7	8.3	8.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	21.3	20.0	20.0	38.0	35.5	35.5	31.4	31.9	32.0
Redding	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	5.8	5.8	10.3	10.3	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	47.5	44.0	43.8	138.8	129.9	130.1	132.0	134.4	135.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	58.5	53.5	53.4	110.9	102.6	102.6	99.2	103.4	103.1
Salinas	5.6	5.2	5.2	11.5	11.2	11.2	12.9	13.3	13.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	76.6	74.3	74.1	218.3	211.1	210.4	135.7	135.6	136.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	145.6	136.1	135.9	373.1	361.1	360.8	235.2	235.6	235.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.4	33.1	33.0	179.7	170.4	170.4	109.1	109.0	108.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.2	4.0	4.0	10.0	9.5	9.4	11.3	11.5	11.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.0	7.7	7.8	22.4	22.1	21.9	20.5	21.0	21.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.5	3.3	3.3	9.8	9.5	9.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	8.6	7.8	7.8	23.5	22.2	22.3	24.2	24.0	24.0
Stockton	9.4	8.9	8.9	17.3	17.0	17.0	28.7	28.7	28.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.7	4.7	10.9	10.3	10.3	17.8	17.9	18.0
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.2	4.2	10.4	9.6	9.6	10.8	11.0	11.0
Colorado	157.7	148.4	147.6	346.6	318.4	319.5	248.0	255.4	256.0
Boulder	7.8	7.7	7.6	30.7	28.6	28.1	19.5	19.9	19.9
Colorado Springs	16.9	16.0	16.1	40.5	38.5	38.2	27.5	28.2	28.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	98.1	92.2	91.8	212.3	197.9	198.6	132.0	136.6	136.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.5	5.5	17.5	16.8	16.9	16.1	16.7	16.7
Grand Junction	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	8.7	8.9	8.9
Greeley	4.8	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.5	6.5	8.1	8.2	8.2
Pueblo	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.4	5.4	9.9	10.2	10.2
Connecticut	144.0	139.4	139.6	205.0	187.7	188.8	295.3	300.9	300.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	45.5	44.0	44.2	67.4	60.6	61.8	64.0	66.0	66.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	66.6	64.2	64.1	61.8	58.5	58.8	91.9	94.9	94.9
New Haven	13.3	12.6	12.6	26.6	26.4	26.1	69.4	72.0	70.5
Norwich-New London	3.2	2.9	3.0	10.0	9.3	9.4	19.9	20.1	20.1
Waterbury	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.7	4.7	4.7	14.8	15.0	14.9
Delaware	45.2	44.7	44.3	59.4	53.4	53.3	59.7	61.4	61.5
Dover	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.4	3.3	3.3	9.0	9.3	9.3
District of Columbia	28.3	27.2	27.2	153.3	151.4	150.8	101.5	108.3	109.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	154.5	148.6	149.1	676.4	686.4	688.7	336.4	344.6	346.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Alabama	172.7	168.8	171.6	82.1	78.2	76.8	385.3	384.1	384.9
Anniston-Oxford	5.0	4.7	4.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	13.7	13.6	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	6.3	6.1	6.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	17.1	17.5	17.6
Birmingham-Hoover	43.4	43.2	43.7	24.2	23.5	23.5	84.2	83.9	83.8
Decatur	4.6	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.0	9.0	9.1
Dothan	5.8	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.9	10.7	10.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.0	11.9	12.0
Huntsville	18.1	17.5	17.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	44.4	45.6	45.7
Mobile	15.7	15.6	15.9	9.2	9.1	9.1	28.0	27.3	27.4
Montgomery	16.4	15.7	16.0	7.6	7.5	7.4	43.8	44.2	44.3
Tuscaloosa	9.2	9.5	9.7	3.5	3.3	3.3	25.7	25.8	25.7
Alaska	27.8	27.6	28.0	11.2	11.1	11.2	83.3	84.2	83.9
Anchorage	17.1	16.9	17.0	6.3	6.5	6.6	34.9	35.8	35.3
Arizona	279.1	258.8	260.4	102.0	96.0	96.7	442.0	443.3	441.6
Flagstaff	12.8	11.4	11.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	20.5	20.7	20.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.2	5.7	5.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	8.6	8.7	8.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	192.6	180.1	181.6	74.6	72.3	72.8	253.5	250.7	250.6
Prescott	7.7	7.4	7.5	2.1	1.3	1.3	12.0	12.6	12.7
Tucson	41.6	39.5	39.8	15.8	14.6	14.6	81.0	83.3	82.2
Yuma	5.7	4.6	4.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	14.9	15.5	15.6
Arkansas	99.5	98.2	101.1	45.6	44.9	44.8	217.3	219.8	221.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.2	18.1	18.5	7.2	7.0	7.1	29.4	29.3	29.4
Fort Smith	9.2	8.8	9.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.6	18.9	19.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	29.1	28.8	29.8	15.7	15.1	15.3	69.3	70.2	70.8
California	1,563.1	1,502.8	1,507.6	515.0	504.4	503.0	2,554.3	2,531.6	2,546.6
Bakersfield	21.4	20.8	20.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	62.5	62.9	63.2
Chico	8.0	7.4	7.4	3.3	3.8	3.3	18.7	17.9	17.9
Fresno	28.0	26.5	26.7	10.8	10.5	10.5	72.7	70.7	71.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	573.2	554.5	553.2	194.5	190.4	190.0	775.4	771.1	776.1
Merced	4.9	4.7	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	16.0	15.7	15.8
Modesto	15.1	14.7	14.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	27.1	26.4	26.6
Napa	8.5	8.3	8.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.8	10.8	10.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.8	30.7	30.8	10.2	9.7	9.7	44.0	43.2	43.4
Redding	6.8	6.7	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.0	13.7	13.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	134.9	126.0	126.0	41.6	39.5	39.6	233.5	231.5	232.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	88.4	81.1	80.7	29.0	28.3	28.4	240.8	239.7	240.7
Salinas	20.9	21.1	20.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	32.3	32.7	33.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	161.1	155.7	156.7	48.5	47.9	47.8	228.7	227.9	229.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	211.5	204.0	204.8	75.1	73.0	72.7	319.0	315.7	316.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	77.3	76.5	77.2	25.5	25.0	25.1	99.1	97.0	97.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.1	14.6	14.6	4.7	4.4	4.4	23.6	23.5	23.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.8	22.5	22.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	38.6	38.3	38.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.1	10.6	10.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	23.1	22.4	22.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.6	19.6	19.7	6.2	6.3	6.3	31.7	31.5	31.8
Stockton	17.5	16.8	16.9	7.6	7.4	7.3	41.2	40.6	40.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.3	12.7	12.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	27.6	26.5	26.5
Visalia-Porterville	8.7	8.5	8.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	31.9	32.0	32.1
Colorado	274.5	269.8	271.2	94.7	94.9	94.9	386.3	393.6	396.4
Boulder	17.3	16.8	17.1	5.3	5.2	5.2	31.6	32.3	32.6
Colorado Springs	30.0	27.8	28.0	15.3	14.9	15.0	47.7	48.1	48.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	126.7	121.0	122.7	48.2	48.4	48.5	173.6	175.2	176.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.4	15.8	16.0	4.9	5.0	5.0	29.2	29.5	29.8
Grand Junction	7.5	7.4	7.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	9.4	9.7	9.8
Greeley	6.8	6.8	6.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	15.3	15.5	15.5
Pueblo	6.4	6.3	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.6	12.5
Connecticut	130.3	127.5	130.0	63.0	62.4	63.2	256.7	255.6	255.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.8	32.3	32.6	16.6	16.5	16.6	48.4	47.7	47.2
Danbury	5.7	5.2	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.4	8.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	39.3	38.9	39.2	20.8	20.8	20.9	90.2	89.5	89.4
New Haven	20.5	20.2	20.3	10.9	10.6	10.7	35.5	34.4	34.6
Norwich-New London	12.7	12.5	12.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	39.5	39.4	39.2
Waterbury	4.7	5.0	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.5	10.5	10.2	10.1
Delaware	38.3	36.4	36.9	20.1	20.0	20.1	62.3	63.4	63.3
Dover	6.8	6.0	6.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	19.3	19.0	19.1
District of Columbia	56.4	58.2	58.3	64.4	64.5	65.1	231.1	232.6	232.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	252.3	250.6	251.6	182.6	182.5	184.2	660.9	664.1	666.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Florida	7,949.4	7,516.1	7,499.1	6.5	6.3	6.2	546.3	439.0	429.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	280.7	257.7	258.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	18.7	18.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	227.2	205.8	205.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.0	21.2	20.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	172.5	164.4	164.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	10.9	10.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	83.2	79.8	80.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.3	4.2
Gainesville	135.1	134.3	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.3	5.2
Jacksonville	630.8	604.4	604.7	.4	.4	.4	45.1	37.2	36.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	214.7	204.2	204.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	12.5	12.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,420.2	2,313.8	2,306.8	.8	.6	.6	144.1	118.1	113.6
Naples-Marco Island	130.9	122.7	122.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	12.5	12.0
Ocala	106.1	100.4	100.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	9.1	9.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,103.0	1,043.6	1,040.4	.4	.3	.3	77.2	63.4	62.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	212.8	201.0	202.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	12.1	12.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	77.4	72.8	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.0	4.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	170.2	163.5	163.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	11.5	11.4
Port St. Lucie	132.5	124.5	124.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	10.5	10.2
Tallahassee	179.9	175.6	175.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	7.7	7.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,249.9	1,194.1	1,189.7	.7	.6	.6	79.3	66.4	63.7
Georgia	4,131.8	3,942.9	3,945.9	10.5	9.9	9.8	209.9	181.8	177.9
Albany	64.7	62.7	62.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	85.5	84.6	84.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,445.6	2,330.6	2,329.7	1.8	1.5	1.4	132.2	111.6	109.2
Augusta-Richmond County	216.0	211.8	212.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	11.5	11.2
Columbus	121.3	118.8	119.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	75.6	69.7	69.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	78.3	75.8	76.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.1	98.0	98.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	160.7	155.8	156.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.1	8.0
Valdosta	56.3	55.5	55.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.6	56.6	57.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	629.6	607.0	608.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.9	35.1	33.9
Honolulu	459.3	446.2	447.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	24.7	23.8
Idaho	643.7	610.3	610.1	3.8	3.3	3.2	43.2	35.6	34.9
Boise City-Nampa	271.0	253.3	252.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	15.6	15.4
Coeur d'Alene	54.7	54.2	54.7	.3	.3	.3	5.0	4.5	4.6
Illinois	5,903.8	5,671.8	5,672.2	9.6	9.7	9.8	239.2	203.7	210.4
Bloomington-Normal	91.0	91.6	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.8
Champaign-Urbana	113.8	115.6	116.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,489.0	4,331.4	4,331.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	190.0	166.1	170.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	187.9	186.2	187.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.4	8.5
Decatur	54.5	53.5	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.6
Peoria	187.4	185.0	187.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.3	8.5
Rockford	158.2	153.4	154.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.1	6.2
Springfield	110.8	110.2	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.5
Indiana	2,950.0	2,823.8	2,826.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	137.6	115.2	117.9
Bloomington	84.1	83.5	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen	124.6	108.3	108.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.4
Evansville	176.7	170.1	170.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	11.9	12.1
Fort Wayne	212.6	208.1	209.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.1	9.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	907.7	876.5	879.4	.8	.7	.8	48.3	41.2	41.2
Lafayette	95.4	94.9	95.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.9
Muncie	52.4	52.0	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	142.1	138.7	138.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.1	5.1
Terre Haute	72.6	70.6	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	2.9
Iowa	1,509.6	1,476.4	1,477.6	1.9	1.7	1.8	62.4	59.4	59.2
Cedar Rapids	138.4	136.6	137.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.6	7.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	321.2	316.7	318.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	14.3	14.7
Dubuque	55.2	53.9	53.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	90.9	90.0	90.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	75.6	74.6	74.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.2	89.3	88.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,389.2	1,362.4	1,367.5	9.5	9.9	10.1	61.8	55.4	55.3
Topeka	110.7	110.4	110.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.3	5.3
Wichita	307.6	305.9	306.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.5	15.6
Kentucky	1,848.2	1,775.5	1,787.7	22.3	25.1	25.3	79.6	66.7	68.0
Bowling Green	61.8	59.5	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.9
Lexington-Fayette	255.3	246.4	248.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	11.3	11.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	617.9	596.9	599.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.4	25.4	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Florida	381.7	348.7	342.7	1,612.1	1,520.0	1,522.0	159.0	148.1	147.2
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	17.2	16.1	16.0	50.6	47.2	47.5	4.0	3.5	3.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.6	4.9	4.8	48.0	43.1	42.9	3.8	3.3	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	9.6	8.7	8.6	33.3	30.8	30.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.5	4.4	4.3	14.4	13.3	13.4	2.1	1.9	1.9
Gainesville	5.1	4.8	4.7	19.4	18.8	19.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Jacksonville	32.3	30.5	30.3	138.3	131.2	131.0	10.0	9.3	9.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.6	15.7	15.5	48.8	46.1	46.5	2.2	2.0	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	95.7	89.6	88.4	550.3	524.4	524.6	51.5	48.9	48.7
Naples-Marco Island	3.0	2.8	2.8	24.4	23.6	23.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Ocala	8.7	7.2	7.1	23.5	21.7	21.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.1	41.2	40.7	204.7	193.7	194.5	26.8	25.5	25.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.1	22.7	22.5	36.4	33.8	34.3	2.8	2.8	2.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.7	3.2	3.1	14.2	13.9	14.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	6.6	6.0	5.9	33.1	32.3	32.5	3.5	3.3	3.3
Port St. Lucie	6.0	5.6	5.5	30.1	28.3	28.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Tallahassee	4.5	4.1	4.1	24.4	23.3	23.3	3.9	3.4	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	73.0	67.3	66.7	232.1	218.8	218.1	31.8	29.4	29.2
Georgia	418.3	372.3	370.8	880.2	835.7	839.2	109.7	105.4	103.8
Albany	6.6	6.2	6.2	13.3	12.6	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.0	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	171.7	155.1	152.8	558.1	526.9	529.1	84.0	81.8	80.7
Augusta-Richmond County	23.3	21.4	21.3	36.3	36.9	37.3	3.5	3.3	3.3
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.0	18.0	18.4	6.0	6.0	5.9
Dalton	27.3	25.0	24.8	15.6	15.1	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.1	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.7	20.1	20.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.8	14.3	14.3	36.1	35.2	35.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	11.8	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.1	14.4	14.3	121.1	114.3	114.3	10.4	9.5	9.5
Honolulu	11.9	11.3	11.2	85.1	80.9	80.9	8.6	7.8	7.7
Idaho	63.8	57.7	57.3	130.4	121.2	121.1	11.3	11.9	12.0
Boise City-Nampa	28.8	24.9	24.3	53.4	49.6	50.1	4.9	5.6	5.6
Coeur d'Alene	4.8	4.5	4.6	10.8	10.3	10.4	.9	.9	.9
Illinois	664.0	613.9	600.3	1,199.0	1,152.0	1,153.4	115.9	111.0	111.1
Bloomington-Normal	5.5	5.6	5.5	13.6	13.7	13.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.8	9.8	9.8	18.6	18.4	18.5	3.0	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	474.7	444.4	438.6	920.5	887.5	888.1	90.6	87.5	87.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	26.1	26.0	26.0	39.3	38.9	38.9	3.1	3.1	3.1
Decatur	11.8	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.0	11.0	.8	.8	.8
Peoria	31.8	30.2	31.4	34.3	33.9	34.2	2.7	2.6	2.5
Rockford	33.2	30.5	30.4	30.2	29.1	29.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Springfield	3.5	3.4	3.4	17.3	17.5	17.5	2.6	2.5	2.5
Indiana	531.6	465.4	459.3	574.4	555.8	556.6	39.7	38.5	38.6
Bloomington	9.6	8.8	8.7	12.0	12.1	12.1	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	58.7	45.8	45.9	18.4	17.4	17.4	.8	.7	.7
Evansville	31.6	29.1	29.0	36.0	34.4	34.5	2.6	2.4	2.4
Fort Wayne	34.8	33.8	33.5	45.2	44.7	44.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	96.6	88.8	88.5	193.4	188.0	188.6	16.7	16.4	16.4
Lafayette	16.6	16.1	15.3	13.9	14.2	14.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Muncie	5.1	4.4	4.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	19.1	17.3	17.1	27.8	27.0	27.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Terre Haute	11.7	11.0	10.8	13.7	13.3	13.4	.8	.7	.7
Iowa	228.7	208.2	208.1	306.0	306.2	306.6	33.5	32.8	32.8
Cedar Rapids	22.2	21.7	21.7	29.8	29.7	29.7	5.3	5.4	5.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	18.6	18.7	64.8	64.0	64.0	9.6	9.4	9.4
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.6	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	15.8	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.4	12.5	12.4	15.7	15.4	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	17.1	15.9	15.8	16.3	16.5	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	188.8	177.9	175.3	260.9	257.5	258.4	39.7	37.8	37.7
Topeka	7.5	7.0	6.9	19.7	19.6	19.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Wichita	67.4	66.7	65.2	51.7	51.3	51.6	6.4	5.6	5.6
Kentucky	251.7	216.9	215.8	378.8	366.8	371.5	29.7	29.2	29.3
Bowling Green	9.7	7.8	7.7	11.5	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.4	32.9	32.7	46.3	44.6	45.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	76.1	68.7	68.1	136.4	130.2	131.4	10.4	10.8	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Florida	534.2	514.0	511.2	1,177.2	1,071.1	1,054.5	1,048.4	1,061.3	1,065.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	16.2	15.6	15.5	46.6	38.8	39.2	43.2	42.3	42.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	12.5	11.6	11.6	27.4	24.4	24.2	22.0	21.9	22.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	8.0	7.2	7.2	18.3	16.3	16.1	32.6	32.1	32.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.5	5.4	5.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	8.5	8.5	8.5
Gainesville	6.3	6.1	6.1	11.2	10.5	10.4	22.5	22.6	22.7
Jacksonville	60.8	59.7	59.4	90.3	86.3	86.3	80.9	80.2	80.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.1	11.8	11.8	33.5	30.6	30.3	29.4	29.8	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	176.6	167.3	166.0	365.2	342.4	339.2	328.0	332.0	333.0
Naples-Marco Island	7.8	7.3	7.3	15.3	15.0	14.9	16.8	16.9	17.0
Ocala	6.1	5.9	5.9	8.4	7.8	7.8	13.9	14.2	14.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	67.3	66.3	66.1	187.8	170.9	164.9	116.6	118.0	118.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.5	7.4	7.4	35.8	34.1	34.3	30.8	30.5	30.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	5.5	5.1	5.1	8.3	7.7	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.7	8.8	8.8	21.6	19.5	19.4	28.0	28.1	28.2
Port St. Lucie	6.7	5.9	5.8	14.0	13.1	13.0	19.2	19.0	19.1
Tallahassee	8.1	7.6	7.6	20.0	19.4	19.0	18.9	19.1	19.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	98.7	97.2	96.7	231.2	212.8	211.8	171.0	172.1	172.3
Georgia	226.1	215.6	214.6	559.7	521.3	519.5	462.8	473.0	474.5
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.4	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	157.3	148.8	148.1	407.9	379.8	379.7	259.2	263.0	262.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.7	7.7	31.0	29.9	30.1	28.3	28.8	29.0
Columbus	9.2	9.1	9.1	13.8	13.1	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.4	8.5	8.5	11.5	11.7	11.7	18.9	19.5	19.6
Savannah	6.0	5.9	5.9	19.3	17.2	17.3	22.1	22.5	22.6
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	29.6	28.7	28.8	76.3	73.6	73.9	73.9	74.4	74.6
Honolulu	22.9	22.2	22.4	60.8	59.4	59.6	58.2	58.2	58.4
Idaho	31.6	31.1	31.2	79.5	70.8	70.8	77.5	78.4	78.4
Boise City-Nampa	14.3	13.9	13.6	40.6	35.4	35.1	34.9	33.9	33.9
Coeur d'Alene	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.9	6.2	6.3
Illinois	393.7	381.8	378.8	850.5	789.2	784.5	793.5	803.7	804.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.4	12.1	12.1	17.3	17.4	17.3	9.6	9.6	9.6
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.3	8.3	8.3	13.2	13.3	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	318.6	305.8	303.0	724.4	686.9	683.5	603.2	611.1	611.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.5	24.3	24.2	24.6	25.1	25.1
Decatur	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	8.1	8.2	8.2
Peoria	8.9	8.8	8.8	22.1	22.1	22.4	32.3	32.4	32.4
Rockford	6.6	6.6	6.6	18.3	17.8	17.9	22.2	22.8	22.9
Springfield	7.6	7.5	7.5	11.3	10.8	10.7	17.3	17.3	17.3
Indiana	136.0	133.1	132.8	282.2	259.4	261.8	405.4	425.2	421.3
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	10.0	10.1	10.1
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.0	7.1	7.1	11.5	11.4	11.4
Evansville	6.0	5.7	5.7	17.7	16.9	17.2	28.2	28.2	28.2
Fort Wayne	11.8	11.7	11.6	20.8	19.8	20.2	36.4	37.1	37.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	60.6	58.3	57.4	127.3	112.8	112.5	115.7	123.1	125.1
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.4	5.5	10.0	10.5	10.5
Muncie	2.8	2.7	2.6	4.3	4.6	4.7	9.7	9.9	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.8	6.7	6.6	13.2	12.5	12.7	32.6	33.2	33.1
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	5.0	5.1	12.8	12.9	12.9
Iowa	102.8	101.8	102.2	120.4	111.2	109.9	209.7	212.3	212.9
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.4	10.5	12.8	12.4	12.3	18.5	17.5	17.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.6	51.1	51.4	36.9	36.0	36.2	40.3	40.7	40.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.2	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	4.9	4.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	13.4	13.4	13.4
Kansas	72.9	71.7	72.1	147.0	140.1	140.9	175.6	178.5	178.6
Topeka	7.2	7.1	7.2	9.5	9.3	9.3	17.0	17.1	17.2
Wichita	11.4	11.5	11.6	31.1	30.6	30.7	43.2	44.3	44.7
Kentucky	92.3	90.9	90.3	182.2	177.0	177.1	242.3	245.0	246.0
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.8	6.8	8.0	8.2	8.2
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	10.5	10.4	30.7	27.2	27.5	29.7	29.7	29.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.3	43.6	42.7	72.6	72.6	72.1	79.3	80.6	81.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Florida	986.6	930.3	947.9	348.2	330.4	330.7	1,149.2	1,146.9	1,141.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	36.0	32.5	33.1	14.7	14.2	14.2	29.5	28.8	29.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	33.4	29.1	29.6	10.2	9.8	9.8	37.3	36.5	36.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	23.4	23.8	24.4	8.0	7.9	7.9	24.6	24.2	24.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.5	11.4	12.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	15.6	15.8	15.7
Gainesville	15.1	15.6	15.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	42.8	44.1	41.8
Jacksonville	66.8	65.8	66.8	27.9	26.5	26.7	78.0	77.3	77.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	18.4	16.5	16.9	8.7	8.4	8.5	30.6	30.8	30.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	269.6	259.6	261.6	105.4	102.2	102.6	333.0	328.7	328.5
Naples-Marco Island	25.2	23.0	23.3	6.4	6.0	6.0	14.3	13.9	13.8
Ocala	10.8	10.3	10.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	18.0	18.1	18.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	205.0	192.2	195.6	53.7	50.7	50.9	120.4	121.4	121.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	23.1	20.7	21.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	29.4	28.8	28.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	12.0	10.6	12.2	3.5	3.4	3.4	14.3	14.3	14.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	18.0	17.2	17.5	7.6	7.2	7.2	29.7	29.6	29.4
Port St. Lucie	15.8	14.2	14.6	6.2	6.1	6.1	20.5	20.3	20.2
Tallahassee	16.9	16.8	17.1	9.4	9.3	9.3	64.6	64.9	64.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	127.7	123.3	126.2	49.2	49.0	48.4	155.2	157.2	156.0
Georgia	393.4	373.6	380.0	160.8	156.1	155.6	700.4	698.2	700.2
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.7	13.6
Athens-Clarke County	8.9	8.3	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	24.4	24.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	233.4	223.7	227.5	98.2	96.8	96.1	341.8	341.6	343.1
Augusta-Richmond County	21.5	20.3	20.9	8.9	8.8	8.9	43.2	43.2	43.2
Columbus	13.8	12.9	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	23.5	23.6
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.0	7.2
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.0	11.0
Macon	9.1	8.2	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	14.9	15.0
Savannah	20.2	19.7	20.1	7.8	7.6	7.6	23.3	23.4	23.5
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.6	13.7
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	23.3	23.5
Hawaii	109.8	102.9	103.1	27.5	27.0	27.1	127.0	127.1	129.1
Honolulu	63.4	60.7	61.2	21.2	20.7	20.8	100.4	100.3	101.8
Idaho	61.9	58.1	59.3	20.6	19.4	19.4	120.1	122.8	122.5
Boise City-Nampa	24.7	21.6	22.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	42.8	44.8	44.5
Coeur d'Alene	7.2	7.9	8.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.6	9.9	9.9
Illinois	513.1	485.9	494.7	260.3	257.0	259.2	865.0	863.9	865.9
Bloomington-Normal	9.6	9.8	9.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	15.9	16.4	16.4
Champaign-Urbana	10.4	10.7	10.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	38.8	40.5	40.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	394.0	376.1	381.3	198.4	195.7	196.7	572.7	568.5	568.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.1	17.5	17.9	7.4	7.2	7.3	27.6	27.3	27.6
Decatur	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.1	5.9	6.0
Peoria	17.3	17.4	17.6	7.6	7.7	7.7	22.2	21.6	21.8
Rockford	12.2	11.9	12.0	9.4	9.4	9.4	17.3	17.0	17.3
Springfield	9.9	10.0	10.0	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.2	30.2	30.2
Indiana	273.8	270.4	274.7	111.3	106.1	105.7	451.5	448.1	451.4
Bloomington	8.2	8.1	8.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	27.0	27.7	27.4
Elkhart-Goshen	7.0	6.3	6.4	3.9	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.4	9.4
Evansville	15.9	15.8	16.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	18.2	18.5	18.5
Fort Wayne	18.9	18.3	18.6	7.9	7.6	7.6	23.0	22.4	23.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	86.6	85.5	87.3	35.4	35.4	35.6	126.3	126.3	126.0
Lafayette	8.6	8.4	8.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	29.6	29.7	30.9
Muncie	5.0	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.3	13.4	13.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.2	11.9	12.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	17.0	17.6	17.8
Terre Haute	6.5	6.5	6.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.9	13.1	13.0
Iowa	130.0	127.6	128.5	57.2	57.4	56.9	257.0	257.8	258.7
Cedar Rapids	10.6	10.2	10.4	5.1	5.0	5.0	16.2	16.7	17.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.3	26.7	27.4	12.9	12.9	12.9	42.1	43.0	42.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.8	4.7
Iowa City	8.8	8.7	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.9	34.2	34.0
Sioux City	7.1	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.6	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.7	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	15.4	15.1
Kansas	113.0	111.8	114.2	53.4	53.9	54.7	266.6	267.9	270.2
Topeka	8.4	8.3	8.5	5.1	5.5	5.5	28.3	29.0	29.0
Wichita	27.5	26.9	27.5	11.0	10.7	10.9	41.6	42.8	43.2
Kentucky	166.9	163.9	168.9	75.2	72.1	72.6	327.2	321.9	322.9
Bowling Green	6.5	6.4	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.0	11.0
Lexington-Fayette	25.6	25.4	26.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	48.2	48.5	48.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	58.5	56.9	58.2	27.5	26.9	27.2	81.4	81.2	81.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Louisiana	1,937.6	1,939.9	1,944.2	54.0	54.9	53.4	132.0	142.5	138.9
Alexandria	67.3	66.7	66.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	376.1	375.4	377.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	39.8	43.1	42.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	97.0	98.2	98.5	7.2	7.0	6.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
Lafayette	151.7	150.7	151.1	17.3	17.4	17.1	6.5	6.9	6.9
Lake Charles	93.9	92.7	92.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	10.1	10.6	10.5
Monroe	79.1	78.6	78.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	528.4	525.6	527.3	8.4	8.7	8.6	31.8	33.5	33.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.4	179.2	179.9	4.1	4.4	4.3	8.8	9.3	9.2
Maine	601.8	584.3	584.4	2.8	2.5	2.5	26.6	23.8	23.5
Bangor	65.9	64.6	64.6	.2	.2	.2	2.5	2.4	2.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	189.9	185.8	185.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.0	8.5	8.4
Maryland	2,588.9	2,517.1	2,529.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	180.7	155.8	154.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,311.5	1,270.6	1,279.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	81.9	71.2	71.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.6	98.5	99.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.7	5.0	5.0
Salisbury	55.7	53.9	53.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	3,254.1	3,156.1	3,151.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	123.1	106.4	106.7
Barnstable Town	91.6	88.7	89.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.5	5.0	5.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,476.0	2,409.5	2,413.1	.7	.6	.6	90.5	76.8	77.3
New Bedford	65.5	63.9	63.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Springfield	295.9	286.6	287.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.2	8.2	8.2
Worcester	246.6	241.8	242.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	8.5	7.9	7.9
Michigan	4,160.0	3,893.5	3,890.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	139.3	121.0	120.7
Ann Arbor	196.9	189.3	188.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.9	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek	58.2	54.7	54.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,907.5	1,773.0	1,772.2	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	58.6	50.3	49.9
Flint	142.1	136.0	136.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.3	3.8	3.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	385.6	365.1	365.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	15.5	14.0	14.0
Holland-Grand Haven	111.3	103.7	103.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.6	4.0	4.1
Jackson	57.3	54.3	54.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	143.9	137.8	138.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.4	4.6	4.6
Lansing-East Lansing	226.8	220.2	219.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	6.3	5.9	5.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.0	59.8	60.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.8	1.4	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.6	60.5	60.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	1.9	1.6	1.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	86.4	82.9	82.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.2	2.9	2.9
Minnesota	2,729.4	2,641.4	2,631.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	98.4	79.2	77.7
Duluth	131.8	128.6	128.3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.7	6.4	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,770.6	1,711.5	1,706.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	63.5	45.6	45.9
Rochester	104.5	103.8	103.8	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	3.4	3.2	3.2
St. Cloud	102.2	100.0	100.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	4.0	3.6	3.7
Mississippi	1,157.6	1,112.9	1,119.6	9.2	9.2	9.3	61.0	55.8	55.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	110.8	106.9	107.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	6.7	6.5
Hattiesburg	61.1	59.9	60.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	262.0	256.2	257.4	.7	1.0	1.0	13.6	12.6	12.3
Pascagoula	59.8	57.5	58.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	5.8	4.3	4.3
Missouri	2,782.3	2,709.7	2,724.3	5.1	4.7	4.8	137.4	123.7	125.2
Columbia	93.7	92.8	93.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	79.7	78.2	78.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	80.6	79.5	79.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	1,013.7	994.3	1,002.1	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	49.4	43.9	44.2
St. Joseph	59.4	57.8	58.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	1,350.1	1,315.8	1,318.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	76.5	68.8	69.3
Springfield	199.8	194.8	195.4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	9.5	8.7	8.9
Montana	440.1	430.4	430.3	7.9	8.0	8.0	28.1	23.8	22.8
Billings	80.6	76.8	77.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	56.4	53.2	53.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	956.8	942.8	940.0	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	46.7	44.8	45.4
Lincoln	172.2	170.3	170.5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	7.1	6.9	6.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	463.0	459.2	455.9	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	24.0	24.2	24.3
Nevada	1,275.4	1,209.7	1,208.0	11.9	12.4	12.4	118.7	98.4	97.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	923.6	878.6	875.7	.4	.4	.4	94.7	81.9	81.2
Reno-Sparks	215.6	199.9	199.5	.4	.3	.3	16.4	11.7	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	153.2	147.3	146.5	384.7	377.6	382.4	30.2	27.2	27.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.5	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	26.0	25.3	25.3	67.7	66.7	67.7	5.8	5.2	5.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	25.0	25.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	10.4	9.8	9.8	29.5	29.3	29.6	3.5	3.2	3.2
Lake Charles	9.0	9.1	9.1	17.8	17.4	17.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.5	7.2	7.2	15.1	14.4	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.4	35.9	35.8	109.6	108.0	108.6	11.2	8.2	8.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	12.5	10.6	10.5	35.8	34.6	35.0	3.5	3.3	3.3
Maine	58.3	54.5	53.9	120.8	115.9	115.2	10.8	10.4	10.3
Bangor	3.2	3.1	3.2	15.0	14.6	14.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.6	13.9	13.7	40.0	38.4	37.9	4.8	4.9	4.8
Maryland	129.4	124.1	123.5	464.2	443.1	443.7	50.6	48.5	48.4
Baltimore-Towson	70.0	67.3	67.2	241.4	229.6	230.1	23.8	22.1	21.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.8	9.2	9.2	22.7	21.8	22.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	288.1	275.5	272.9	560.2	540.0	538.7	89.4	84.8	84.3
Barnstable Town	3.1	2.9	2.9	20.2	19.1	19.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	217.2	208.7	208.6	412.0	397.6	396.9	75.4	73.1	72.8
New Bedford	9.7	9.2	9.2	13.4	12.8	12.8	.8	.8	.8
Springfield	36.3	34.8	34.8	59.4	57.5	57.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
Worcester	28.8	27.6	27.6	46.1	44.3	44.5	4.0	4.0	3.9
Michigan	587.1	489.9	488.8	765.8	715.1	715.1	62.2	59.5	58.1
Ann Arbor	16.3	13.5	13.0	26.3	24.9	24.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Battle Creek	13.1	12.3	12.2	9.5	8.8	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	243.2	200.2	202.1	358.9	337.4	337.4	32.4	30.7	30.2
Flint	12.3	10.8	10.8	30.0	28.5	28.5	2.8	2.9	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	69.3	63.1	62.7	72.1	68.4	68.5	4.8	4.7	4.6
Holland-Grand Haven	33.9	30.8	30.7	17.3	16.2	16.3	.7	.8	.7
Jackson	9.3	8.3	8.3	12.1	11.3	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	21.9	20.1	20.0	24.3	22.9	23.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	20.8	16.6	16.7	34.4	32.7	32.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.5	11.5	11.4	13.5	13.0	13.0	1.0	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.1	12.8	12.8	11.3	10.7	10.8	.7	.7	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	10.9	9.7	9.6	16.7	16.0	15.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Minnesota	333.2	308.0	302.9	518.2	501.2	500.6	57.6	56.9	56.3
Duluth	8.6	7.6	7.5	24.5	24.0	24.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	196.1	186.6	183.8	331.9	318.3	317.7	41.8	41.6	41.5
Rochester	11.7	11.1	11.0	15.7	15.3	15.3	1.6	1.5	1.4
St. Cloud	16.7	15.6	15.4	21.1	20.4	20.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	163.9	146.9	147.1	226.1	216.6	218.4	13.5	13.2	13.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	5.7	5.7	19.3	18.9	19.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.6	4.0	4.0	13.0	12.9	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	19.8	17.5	17.6	52.8	50.6	50.9	4.6	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	16.2	16.0	16.0	8.5	8.2	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	292.0	269.2	264.5	540.4	524.6	527.9	64.2	64.0	63.6
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.6	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	13.4	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	15.0	13.9	13.7	20.7	20.4	20.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	82.0	75.9	76.6	204.8	199.3	199.8	42.8	41.3	41.4
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	129.2	121.8	119.4	257.8	249.0	250.2	30.3	30.7	30.6
Springfield	18.0	15.3	15.1	46.1	44.5	44.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Montana	20.0	19.0	18.9	91.5	87.9	88.2	7.6	7.2	7.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.4	18.4	19.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	11.9	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	102.3	95.4	94.6	203.7	199.2	198.8	19.1	18.0	17.8
Lincoln	15.1	14.0	13.9	32.3	32.1	32.0	2.9	2.4	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.9	32.5	32.4	99.0	96.5	95.8	12.3	11.6	11.6
Nevada	48.7	45.5	45.3	231.8	224.3	224.7	15.1	14.4	14.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	25.8	24.1	24.2	161.6	156.0	156.1	11.1	10.3	10.4
Reno-Sparks	14.2	13.3	13.0	47.4	45.6	45.7	2.8	2.7	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Louisiana	95.2	92.6	93.4	204.1	205.8	204.9	255.2	259.1	260.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.4	18.1	18.2	46.7	45.5	45.8	45.0	46.0	46.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.6	8.5	8.5	17.8	17.8	17.8	20.6	21.0	21.1
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.0	8.0	13.0	12.9	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	27.2	25.6	25.7	69.1	65.8	66.1	68.0	69.6	70.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.3	7.0	7.1	17.9	17.6	17.5	25.7	26.0	26.0
Maine	32.5	31.4	31.4	55.0	53.7	53.6	117.7	119.3	119.8
Bangor	2.2	2.3	2.2	5.8	5.6	5.5	14.2	13.6	13.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.2	14.8	14.8	23.4	22.8	22.6	35.2	36.1	36.1
Maryland	154.1	145.2	145.0	394.3	392.0	392.5	380.7	388.3	390.1
Baltimore-Towson	79.7	74.6	74.4	192.4	185.9	187.3	227.4	230.0	231.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	13.7	13.7	13.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	220.5	208.0	207.9	478.6	449.9	448.4	644.2	652.8	654.3
Barnstable Town	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.3	8.0	8.1	17.6	17.8	17.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	185.8	175.8	175.9	409.8	387.8	387.0	478.9	488.2	490.9
New Bedford	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.9	12.8	12.8
Springfield	17.6	17.4	17.4	22.4	21.9	21.8	58.4	58.2	58.4
Worcester	13.4	13.3	13.3	27.0	25.1	25.1	51.2	52.4	52.5
Michigan	205.8	194.2	193.5	563.6	497.5	491.9	607.2	615.1	616.4
Ann Arbor	5.8	5.8	5.8	26.2	23.2	23.2	24.6	24.3	24.3
Battle Creek	1.5	1.4	1.4	5.2	4.3	4.3	9.9	9.8	9.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	107.6	100.3	99.5	339.6	297.4	293.4	280.9	283.5	283.8
Flint	6.9	6.5	6.5	13.3	12.2	12.0	26.2	26.0	26.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.2	19.4	19.2	58.3	51.8	51.7	61.7	62.5	62.9
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.1	3.1	11.2	9.7	9.6	10.9	10.8	10.8
Jackson	2.0	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	9.7	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.8	7.8	15.0	13.4	13.3	21.8	22.1	22.2
Lansing-East Lansing	15.1	14.7	14.7	20.5	19.4	18.8	30.2	30.6	30.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	2.9	2.9	11.2	11.3	11.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	9.6	9.6	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.1	4.1	9.1	8.5	8.4	16.0	16.3	16.3
Minnesota	177.0	176.5	175.9	323.3	294.7	290.9	439.8	454.7	456.2
Duluth	5.5	5.5	5.5	8.2	8.0	7.9	28.5	29.1	29.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.6	139.4	139.1	260.6	242.6	239.2	257.5	263.1	264.6
Rochester	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.1	4.8	4.7	41.2	42.2	42.4
St. Cloud	4.4	4.5	4.5	8.6	8.3	8.3	17.3	17.9	18.0
Mississippi	47.2	44.6	44.5	95.5	89.0	89.8	128.6	128.7	129.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.3	16.1	16.1	29.9	28.6	28.9	36.2	37.3	37.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.3	161.8	161.4	341.0	331.1	333.2	390.0	398.0	398.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.9	11.9
Kansas City	73.4	73.6	73.8	149.4	145.1	146.1	122.1	125.4	125.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	80.5	78.4	78.0	196.8	191.2	191.8	210.5	214.5	214.8
Springfield	11.9	12.0	11.9	19.2	19.3	19.1	35.5	36.6	36.8
Montana	21.7	22.0	21.9	39.7	37.6	37.5	60.9	63.3	63.0
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.0	9.0	12.7	12.8	12.8
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	5.8	5.9	8.6	8.8	8.8
Nebraska	69.0	68.2	68.4	105.2	101.3	99.3	132.1	134.8	134.6
Lincoln	12.7	12.8	12.9	19.3	18.3	18.1	22.6	22.7	22.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.8	39.7	39.7	65.1	63.1	61.7	66.7	68.5	67.9
Nevada	62.4	58.9	59.0	155.4	144.8	143.1	94.6	97.1	97.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	48.2	45.6	45.7	115.0	107.8	104.8	65.6	67.8	68.1
Reno-Sparks	9.8	9.4	9.3	27.3	24.1	24.2	21.1	21.0	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Louisiana	196.0	196.0	199.3	68.6	69.3	69.2	364.4	367.6	368.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.5	15.5
Baton Rouge	32.9	32.8	33.2	13.9	13.0	13.1	78.2	78.1	78.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.6	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.1	14.1
Lafayette	15.0	14.7	14.8	5.1	5.0	5.0	17.4	17.1	17.3
Lake Charles	11.6	11.2	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	16.0	15.9
Monroe	7.1	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.9	14.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	68.1	68.1	68.9	20.1	19.7	19.8	78.5	82.5	82.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.1	23.2	23.7	7.9	7.8	7.9	34.8	35.4	35.4
Maine	50.3	48.3	48.9	19.6	19.0	19.1	107.4	105.5	106.2
Bangor	5.3	5.5	5.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.1	13.8	13.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.7	16.1	16.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	25.3	24.7	24.9
Maryland	224.5	213.4	216.7	117.5	115.0	115.6	492.9	491.7	498.9
Baltimore-Towson	112.2	107.2	108.5	56.5	55.6	56.3	226.2	227.1	230.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.0	8.3	8.4	4.1	3.8	3.8	18.1	18.6	18.7
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.5	11.8
Massachusetts	284.5	276.8	275.2	118.7	114.2	115.0	445.6	446.7	447.0
Barnstable Town	12.6	11.8	12.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	15.0	15.0	15.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	209.0	203.2	205.1	88.5	86.0	86.2	308.2	311.7	311.8
New Bedford	6.2	6.1	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.8	11.9	11.8
Springfield	25.4	22.9	22.8	11.6	11.1	11.2	51.1	50.4	50.6
Worcester	20.8	20.8	20.8	9.0	8.6	8.7	37.8	37.8	37.9
Michigan	379.8	362.4	365.3	175.2	170.0	169.3	666.9	661.8	664.1
Ann Arbor	13.4	13.0	13.2	6.7	6.7	6.7	70.8	71.6	71.6
Battle Creek	4.6	4.3	4.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.4	9.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	175.7	168.7	170.4	86.2	84.8	84.8	224.4	219.7	220.7
Flint	15.1	14.4	14.7	6.2	5.7	5.7	25.0	25.2	25.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.8	29.5	29.8	16.3	15.6	15.7	36.6	36.1	36.3
Holland-Grand Haven	7.7	7.5	7.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	16.8	15.8	15.9
Jackson	5.0	4.6	4.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.5	9.5	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.7	14.7	14.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	24.1	24.8	24.9
Lansing-East Lansing	18.4	17.6	17.8	11.8	11.7	11.7	66.8	68.6	68.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.3	5.7	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.1	8.9	9.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.5	5.2	5.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.5	9.4	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.3	7.7	7.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	13.0	12.9	13.0
Minnesota	234.9	222.9	223.5	116.7	114.1	115.3	424.4	427.5	426.5
Duluth	13.0	12.4	12.5	5.7	5.7	5.8	27.8	27.8	27.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	156.5	150.5	151.0	77.8	76.9	78.2	245.3	246.9	245.1
Rochester	8.7	8.6	8.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.9	11.0	11.0
St. Cloud	9.1	8.7	8.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	15.9	16.0	16.0
Mississippi	125.3	119.4	121.1	37.5	36.6	37.1	249.8	252.9	253.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	23.8	22.3	22.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.5	24.8	24.7
Hattiesburg	7.6	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.9	14.9
Jackson	22.2	21.3	21.5	9.9	9.8	9.8	56.0	57.0	57.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.5	11.6
Missouri	271.4	258.9	268.0	121.0	116.6	116.4	454.5	457.1	460.5
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.8	31.5	31.7
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.2	28.5	28.8
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.3	10.4
Kansas City	93.0	92.1	95.5	41.6	40.7	41.1	155.2	157.0	157.9
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.2	10.4
St. Louis ³	136.8	131.7	134.3	57.2	53.2	53.2	174.5	176.5	176.8
Springfield	19.0	18.1	18.7	8.7	8.4	8.5	27.5	27.5	27.6
Montana	56.6	56.2	56.6	17.6	15.9	16.3	88.5	89.5	89.9
Billings	10.2	10.1	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.5	9.5
Missoula	7.4	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	8.4	8.4
Nebraska	80.1	78.3	78.2	35.0	35.0	34.9	163.6	167.8	168.0
Lincoln	15.4	15.5	15.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	37.9	38.7	39.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.9	42.6	42.5	16.6	16.7	16.7	61.7	63.8	63.3
Nevada	336.2	315.2	314.8	36.8	36.1	36.5	163.8	162.6	162.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	272.4	257.0	256.5	25.8	25.4	25.7	103.0	102.3	102.6
Reno-Sparks	38.6	34.7	34.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	30.4	30.1	30.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
New Hampshire	637.9	628.7	627.5	1.0	.8	.8	23.9	20.1	20.6
Manchester	99.7	99.6	99.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.2	4.3
Portsmouth	53.0	53.4	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.4
Rochester-Dover	58.6	57.5	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
New Jersey	4,042.7	3,899.0	3,909.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	160.1	136.9	141.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	147.1	139.7	139.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	5.4	5.6
Trenton-Ewing	241.1	235.5	237.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.5	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.1	60.7	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.6	2.7
New Mexico	847.5	827.7	831.1	20.0	19.7	19.1	58.1	50.1	50.3
Albuquerque	394.6	385.9	386.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.8	24.8	24.3
Las Cruces	69.9	69.5	69.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.8	3.8
Santa Fe	64.4	63.3	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.9	3.9
New York	8,720.3	8,539.5	8,554.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	335.9	310.2	311.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	446.8	439.6	439.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	14.8	14.9
Binghamton	113.8	111.9	111.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	542.9	529.4	531.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	16.5	16.7
Glens Falls	52.1	51.8	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Ithaca	65.2	65.2	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Kingston	63.2	61.3	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,571.3	8,329.9	8,351.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	351.0	311.8	317.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	253.0	248.9	249.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.2	10.3
Rochester	510.2	508.0	508.0	.5	.5	.5	16.1	16.4	16.5
Syracuse	320.3	318.5	317.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.6	11.7
Utica-Rome	131.3	130.0	130.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	3.1
North Carolina	4,154.0	3,954.2	3,940.3	6.7	6.4	6.4	242.3	201.9	196.6
Asheville	176.4	167.8	167.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	9.6	9.4
Burlington	61.3	58.3	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	2.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	868.3	816.9	815.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.0	45.4	45.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	291.1	286.9	285.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.9	8.8
Fayetteville	129.5	126.6	126.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.1	5.0
Greensboro-High Point	371.7	348.0	347.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	14.9	14.6
Greenville	78.8	75.7	75.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.4	3.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	161.5	150.0	148.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	4.5
Raleigh-Cary	520.5	503.2	501.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.3	31.1	29.3
Rocky Mount	65.9	62.1	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.6	2.5
Wilmington	147.0	140.7	140.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	9.4	9.2
Winston-Salem	220.0	212.2	212.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	8.8	8.7
North Dakota	361.6	359.8	362.2	5.9	7.1	7.2	17.5	16.3	16.6
Bismarck	60.1	60.0	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.1
Fargo	121.0	120.0	120.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.0	5.9
Grand Forks	53.7	53.5	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
Ohio	5,325.7	5,098.2	5,103.1	11.1	11.0	11.2	194.6	164.0	170.5
Akron	337.9	325.9	326.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.0	11.5
Canton-Massillon	169.6	165.0	165.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.3	6.5
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,037.1	1,004.2	1,009.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.1	40.1	41.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,048.2	1,009.4	1,008.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.5	26.6	27.9
Columbus	931.0	912.9	916.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.0	28.5	29.3
Dayton	393.7	380.1	381.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.2	11.7
Lima	54.3	53.1	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Mansfield	56.4	54.8	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Springfield	52.3	51.2	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Toledo	318.3	300.2	300.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	10.5	10.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	232.8	222.3	223.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.8	8.1
Oklahoma	1,592.5	1,573.3	1,574.1	50.2	48.6	47.1	73.8	73.2	72.8
Oklahoma City	575.4	572.8	572.9	15.2	16.6	16.6	27.4	27.0	27.7
Tulsa	434.0	428.8	429.9	7.1	7.2	7.1	22.7	22.5	22.8
Oregon	1,721.7	1,635.3	1,630.3	8.3	6.9	6.9	94.2	77.9	76.2
Bend	68.3	65.0	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.1	5.1
Eugene-Springfield	156.8	147.8	147.5	.9	.9	.9	7.4	6.2	6.2
Medford	81.3	78.2	78.0	.6	.5	.5	4.6	3.9	3.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,036.8	995.7	993.1	1.5	1.3	1.3	60.9	52.8	51.6
Salem	151.6	147.7	147.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	9.2	7.7	7.6
Pennsylvania	5,761.0	5,625.7	5,634.0	20.9	21.9	22.4	240.3	218.8	220.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	342.5	332.5	334.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	13.8	14.0
Altoona	61.2	59.4	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	131.5	129.4	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	76.7	70.3	69.8	137.4	138.9	138.7	12.5	12.1	12.0
Manchester	9.2	8.6	8.6	19.7	19.5	19.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
Portsmouth	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.7	10.7	10.7	1.9	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.9	6.7	6.7	11.1	11.0	11.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	302.6	274.7	272.3	859.5	836.3	837.8	94.2	89.0	88.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.3	3.0	3.0	21.9	20.8	20.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Trenton-Ewing	9.5	9.0	8.8	30.7	29.8	30.8	6.3	6.2	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.0	8.7	8.5	12.7	12.3	12.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
New Mexico	35.0	32.7	31.8	145.8	138.9	139.9	16.1	15.8	15.8
Albuquerque	22.3	20.3	20.2	68.6	65.7	65.9	9.3	9.7	9.7
Las Cruces	3.0	3.0	2.8	10.6	10.1	10.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe .....	.9	.9	.9	11.2	10.6	10.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
New York	536.5	503.2	499.5	1,507.4	1,457.0	1,456.1	262.2	256.1	252.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.4	21.4	21.4	75.0	73.4	73.5	9.4	9.0	9.0
Binghamton	17.7	17.1	17.0	20.8	20.5	20.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	58.1	55.7	55.7	101.2	98.1	98.1	8.3	8.1	8.1
Glens Falls	6.6	6.6	6.6	9.1	9.0	9.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.7	3.3	3.3	6.4	6.3	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	4.1	3.8	3.8	12.5	11.8	11.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	435.7	400.7	397.8	1,599.6	1,541.7	1,540.6	284.6	278.0	275.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	21.1	19.6	19.6	55.6	54.1	54.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
Rochester	69.9	67.1	66.8	83.9	82.3	82.5	10.5	10.1	10.1
Syracuse	32.3	30.3	30.2	63.6	62.7	62.4	5.6	5.3	5.3
Utica-Rome	12.6	12.0	12.1	22.7	22.4	22.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	526.0	463.1	454.9	772.6	723.8	726.9	72.2	68.5	67.7
Asheville	20.5	18.7	18.4	33.0	31.9	31.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Burlington	10.9	9.8	9.6	11.5	11.0	11.1	.6	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	80.8	74.9	73.6	180.4	165.9	166.5	22.1	20.5	20.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	41.5	38.2	37.7	34.5	31.8	31.6	4.0	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.0	9.5	9.4	22.5	21.3	21.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Greensboro-High Point	61.7	54.7	54.4	74.8	71.1	70.8	6.2	5.7	5.6
Greenville	7.1	6.4	6.2	11.8	11.0	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	47.6	41.5	40.6	28.9	26.7	26.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary	32.9	30.2	29.7	92.7	88.8	90.1	16.7	16.8	16.7
Rocky Mount	10.3	9.4	9.2	15.5	14.9	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.4	9.0	8.9	29.9	28.9	28.7	3.2	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem	28.0	25.8	25.4	39.3	36.9	37.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
North Dakota	26.2	23.6	24.7	76.7	77.6	77.9	7.4	7.3	7.2
Bismarck	2.7	2.0	2.4	12.3	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.4	9.2	9.1	26.8	26.5	26.8	3.3	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	4.5	3.9	3.9	10.9	10.7	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	747.0	656.6	648.0	1,025.5	985.4	987.9	86.1	81.8	80.7
Akron	45.0	40.9	40.8	66.8	65.2	65.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
Canton-Massillon	30.2	28.4	28.1	31.6	31.0	31.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	119.9	108.6	107.4	210.2	203.2	204.6	15.2	14.8	14.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	140.4	127.4	125.2	193.3	186.1	186.8	18.0	17.2	17.1
Columbus	75.1	70.8	70.2	187.4	183.9	184.7	17.7	17.3	17.2
Dayton	47.6	42.3	41.9	66.6	64.0	64.4	12.1	11.8	11.8
Lima	8.2	8.1	8.0	11.4	10.6	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	12.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.6	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.6	6.4	6.4	11.1	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	44.9	39.6	39.2	63.4	61.6	61.9	3.7	3.4	3.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	34.9	29.6	28.8	50.2	48.6	48.9	3.2	3.0	2.9
Oklahoma	151.6	140.8	139.0	288.1	284.2	287.7	28.8	28.7	28.6
Oklahoma City	37.0	36.0	35.9	100.5	98.7	99.6	12.5	12.3	12.3
Tulsa	53.1	51.8	51.1	84.8	84.4	84.9	9.8	9.3	9.2
Oregon	197.2	173.7	171.6	335.0	311.0	309.2	36.3	34.6	34.9
Bend	5.3	4.6	4.6	13.3	12.3	12.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Eugene-Springfield	18.9	13.8	13.7	28.6	27.9	27.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Medford	7.4	6.6	6.5	18.5	17.5	17.4	1.6	1.5	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	124.3	115.6	114.5	203.5	193.9	192.8	24.9	23.6	23.4
Salem	13.4	11.9	11.9	25.6	24.8	24.9	1.5	1.3	1.3
Pennsylvania	648.8	595.7	586.7	1,118.2	1,088.9	1,090.2	106.5	98.4	98.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	39.8	36.6	36.3	69.5	67.1	67.1	7.4	7.0	6.9
Altoona	7.4	7.0	6.9	15.9	15.1	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.6	22.4	22.2	21.8	21.0	20.8	2.1	1.9	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	38.0	37.5	37.6	64.8	63.4	62.9	104.5	107.3	106.8
Manchester	8.0	8.0	8.1	13.8	14.0	13.9	17.7	18.2	18.2
Portsmouth	4.1	4.1	4.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	5.5	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.0	8.0
New Jersey	272.3	256.6	256.9	612.7	566.6	569.1	590.5	598.6	601.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.5	4.4	4.5	10.4	9.8	9.8	18.3	18.5	18.2
Trenton-Ewing	16.8	17.0	17.0	36.5	35.8	36.1	43.1	43.8	44.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	9.6	9.8	9.9
New Mexico	34.8	34.1	34.0	107.4	105.5	105.8	114.8	118.4	119.2
Albuquerque	18.7	18.3	18.3	63.8	63.0	63.0	50.7	52.8	53.3
Las Cruces	2.4	2.6	2.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	11.0	11.4	11.5
Santa Fe	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	10.0	10.2	10.2
New York	723.6	695.0	693.4	1,142.6	1,101.3	1,106.2	1,644.0	1,665.7	1,674.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	25.5	25.5	55.7	54.5	54.6	83.3	84.5	84.0
Binghamton	4.4	4.3	4.3	10.2	9.8	9.8	15.7	15.8	15.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.6	32.4	32.5	69.7	67.8	68.1	88.3	85.0	86.2
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.1	8.1	8.2
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	34.8	35.4	35.3
Kingston	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.0	4.1	4.5	10.3	10.5	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	791.3	757.0	755.1	1,313.4	1,244.2	1,249.8	1,478.1	1,496.6	1,505.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.4	9.2	9.2	21.3	20.9	20.9	48.2	49.4	49.6
Rochester	21.0	21.0	20.9	60.6	60.1	60.2	108.7	111.0	110.9
Syracuse	18.1	18.1	18.1	34.3	34.1	33.9	58.5	58.8	58.9
Utica-Rome	7.8	7.7	7.7	9.0	8.8	8.8	25.9	26.3	26.4
North Carolina	210.9	202.8	202.6	502.8	471.1	463.6	533.8	539.6	540.4
Asheville	6.1	5.7	5.7	16.5	13.6	13.4	29.6	30.5	30.6
Burlington	2.0	1.8	1.8	7.6	6.7	6.6	9.5	10.2	10.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	76.1	68.3	68.4	137.1	127.3	125.0	78.5	80.4	80.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.0	13.1	13.1	34.7	33.7	33.1	55.3	57.4	57.8
Fayetteville	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.0	12.4	12.3	15.1	15.3	15.3
Greensboro-High Point	22.0	21.5	21.2	47.8	44.2	44.2	46.5	46.6	46.6
Greenville	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.6	5.9	5.9	11.5	11.2	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.9	3.6	3.5	12.2	10.5	10.2	18.4	18.7	18.7
Raleigh-Cary	27.3	27.0	27.1	86.3	83.2	81.9	59.7	57.0	57.8
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.4	5.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
Wilmington	7.1	6.8	6.8	15.8	14.2	14.4	16.2	16.4	16.4
Winston-Salem	13.6	13.1	13.1	26.6	24.7	24.3	44.6	46.2	46.4
North Dakota	20.1	20.2	20.5	29.8	29.1	28.8	51.6	52.3	52.4
Bismarck	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	10.7	11.1	11.1
Fargo	8.8	9.0	9.0	13.4	13.2	13.2	17.8	17.9	17.9
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.5	3.4	8.8	9.0	9.0
Ohio	291.3	281.4	280.6	661.9	615.0	607.4	812.6	826.0	827.1
Akron	13.9	13.3	13.3	52.9	48.5	47.9	48.3	49.6	49.8
Canton-Massillon	8.1	7.9	7.9	14.0	13.8	13.7	30.9	31.3	31.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.2	62.6	61.9	157.2	154.4	155.1	144.9	146.8	147.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	69.3	66.3	65.4	140.8	133.5	130.4	179.0	181.5	182.2
Columbus	71.2	69.0	68.8	151.8	147.5	147.9	114.1	117.7	118.6
Dayton	18.6	17.9	17.8	51.6	48.2	48.2	68.6	70.4	70.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.3	4.3	11.5	11.5	11.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.9	4.8	8.2	8.3	8.4
Springfield	3.0	3.2	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.6	9.7	9.8	9.8
Toledo	12.3	11.6	11.6	33.0	26.2	26.0	51.7	51.9	52.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.2	8.7	8.7	19.8	19.1	19.4	42.9	42.8	42.9
Oklahoma	83.1	81.1	81.3	184.6	177.8	177.1	197.2	199.6	199.0
Oklahoma City	34.1	33.6	33.6	75.4	72.0	71.3	74.4	77.0	76.2
Tulsa	24.6	24.1	24.3	64.4	61.1	60.9	58.6	58.1	58.3
Oregon	102.6	95.6	96.1	195.3	181.1	180.4	219.8	225.9	225.7
Bend	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.2	6.8	6.9	8.9	9.1	9.1
Eugene-Springfield	8.1	7.8	7.9	16.0	14.8	14.7	21.2	22.0	22.0
Medford	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.4	7.5	7.5	12.2	12.5	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	68.4	66.1	65.9	136.5	126.7	126.4	133.4	135.6	136.1
Salem	7.5	7.3	7.3	12.8	11.9	11.9	20.3	20.7	20.7
Pennsylvania	329.3	322.0	319.6	699.7	672.9	675.9	1,102.9	1,124.2	1,127.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.8	15.5	15.5	41.9	40.5	40.8	65.3	64.6	65.5
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.6	4.6	10.8	11.0	11.0
Erie	6.1	5.9	5.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	26.8	27.3	27.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
New Hampshire	59.1	58.5	58.4	21.7	22.4	22.2	98.3	97.4	97.7
Manchester	8.0	8.1	8.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.7	11.7	11.8
Portsmouth	5.4	5.9	5.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.5	9.7	9.8
Rochester-Dover	5.1	5.1	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	14.0	13.5	13.5
New Jersey	325.0	318.1	317.8	163.1	161.3	160.8	661.1	659.4	661.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	52.6	50.0	50.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	23.2	22.2	22.3
Trenton-Ewing	13.9	13.7	13.8	9.7	9.7	9.7	68.6	65.0	65.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	15.5	15.6	15.7
New Mexico	86.5	82.8	84.4	29.3	29.0	29.1	199.7	200.7	201.7
Albuquerque	38.6	36.3	36.6	12.3	12.1	12.2	81.5	82.9	83.4
Las Cruces	7.4	7.1	7.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	22.2	22.2	22.4
Santa Fe	8.7	8.7	8.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	16.9	17.2	17.1
New York	678.2	666.5	673.9	364.6	366.0	365.9	1,519.8	1,513.4	1,515.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.9	30.3	30.7	18.5	18.3	18.3	109.0	107.9	107.6
Binghamton	9.3	9.0	9.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	25.3	25.4	25.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.9	46.4	46.6	23.7	23.3	23.5	96.2	96.1	96.3
Glens Falls	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.4	11.3	11.3
Ithaca	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.0	8.9	9.0
Kingston	6.7	6.6	6.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	15.8	16.0	15.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	638.0	626.5	633.7	368.6	370.0	369.6	1,311.0	1,303.4	1,306.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.8	18.1	18.5	9.7	9.5	9.5	53.0	53.4	53.4
Rochester	37.8	37.7	37.7	19.3	19.5	19.5	81.9	82.3	82.4
Syracuse	25.3	25.7	25.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	58.5	59.3	59.1
Utica-Rome	8.8	8.7	8.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	34.3	34.2	34.5
North Carolina	391.8	373.5	375.4	179.9	171.3	170.0	715.0	732.2	735.8
Asheville	22.3	21.0	20.9	7.6	7.4	7.5	27.2	27.3	27.5
Burlington	6.4	6.1	6.1	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	85.4	78.6	80.0	36.8	35.2	34.7	115.1	120.4	121.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.7	20.8	20.8	20.1	18.9	18.7	56.6	60.3	59.9
Fayetteville	13.5	13.1	13.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	37.5	38.4	38.4
Greensboro-High Point	33.2	29.3	30.1	15.0	14.5	14.4	45.8	45.5	46.0
Greenville	8.2	7.8	7.8	2.5	2.7	2.6	23.1	23.7	24.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	12.1	11.2	11.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	25.9	26.0	25.6
Raleigh-Cary	48.5	47.6	47.4	26.6	28.4	28.0	90.5	93.1	93.9
Rocky Mount	5.3	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.5	11.7
Wilmington	20.3	19.2	19.2	6.6	6.7	6.8	26.7	27.0	27.1
Winston-Salem	20.1	19.4	19.5	9.7	9.4	9.5	25.9	25.9	26.1
North Dakota	32.7	32.1	32.6	15.5	15.3	15.3	78.2	78.9	79.0
Bismarck	5.6	5.6	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.1	12.4	12.4
Fargo	12.3	12.2	12.3	5.0	4.9	5.0	17.5	17.9	17.9
Grand Forks	5.9	5.9	6.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.9	14.2	14.2
Ohio	467.8	463.8	474.2	218.8	215.4	215.2	809.0	797.8	800.3
Akron	29.3	27.7	28.4	13.9	13.6	13.7	51.6	51.9	51.9
Canton-Massillon	16.0	15.5	15.8	8.5	8.3	8.4	21.0	20.5	20.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	100.3	98.2	99.4	43.6	42.4	42.9	135.5	133.1	134.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	86.0	86.2	88.4	43.5	42.6	42.7	143.4	142.0	142.8
Columbus	85.2	83.3	85.0	36.1	36.3	36.6	159.4	158.6	158.3
Dayton	35.6	34.9	35.3	15.5	14.0	14.1	64.6	65.4	65.5
Lima	4.5	4.4	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	5.3	5.0	5.1	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.5	8.8	8.8
Springfield	4.8	4.9	5.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.7	7.5	7.6
Toledo	30.5	30.3	30.8	14.6	14.1	14.3	51.7	51.0	50.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.2	21.1	21.5	10.5	10.3	10.3	32.3	31.3	31.5
Oklahoma	141.3	143.5	145.1	63.5	62.5	62.6	330.3	333.3	333.8
Oklahoma City	56.6	58.4	58.0	23.6	22.8	23.1	118.7	118.4	118.6
Tulsa	36.4	37.1	37.6	18.3	18.3	18.6	54.2	54.9	55.1
Oregon	170.2	162.0	161.7	60.8	60.1	60.9	302.0	306.5	306.7
Bend	9.6	9.7	9.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.9	8.8	9.1
Eugene-Springfield	14.9	14.3	14.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	31.7	31.3	31.1
Medford	9.5	9.0	9.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.6	12.3	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	98.0	93.7	93.7	37.1	36.5	36.8	148.3	149.9	150.6
Salem	12.5	12.0	12.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	42.2	43.7	43.5
Pennsylvania	478.2	464.9	471.2	251.2	249.9	251.5	765.0	768.1	770.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.3	28.9	29.6	15.0	14.7	14.9	43.5	43.8	44.0
Altoona	5.1	4.9	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.8	8.8
Erie	12.2	12.4	12.5	5.9	5.8	5.9	17.5	17.6	17.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	328.9	320.2	320.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.8	10.9
Johnstown	61.8	59.9	60.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	236.8	229.4	230.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	15.2	15.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,801.8	2,721.5	2,724.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	121.2	103.6	103.6
Pittsburgh	1,135.5	1,110.3	1,115.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	51.6	48.3	49.9
Reading	173.7	168.2	168.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.0	8.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	259.5	252.9	252.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.1	9.1
State College	75.3	73.8	74.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.8	51.6	51.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	182.7	178.5	178.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	11.0	11.2
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	478.2	457.4	457.4	.2	.2	.2	18.7	15.6	15.6
	565.8	542.4	541.5	.2	.2	.2	23.1	19.5	19.5
South Carolina									
Anderson	1,943.5	1,843.3	1,850.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	116.0	105.1	103.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	64.3	60.4	61.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	299.5	290.7	290.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	18.9	18.7
Florence	366.6	358.9	361.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	19.1	19.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	89.0	87.0	87.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	320.6	311.8	311.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	16.5	16.5
Spartanburg	122.8	110.2	114.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
	129.8	124.6	124.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	403.5	398.6	398.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	19.0	19.4
Sioux Falls	59.7	59.1	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.2	4.4
	133.9	133.4	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.4	6.7
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	2,790.1	2,662.6	2,667.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	134.0	111.6	111.4
Clarksville	247.2	240.6	240.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.2	9.2
Jackson	84.7	80.9	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.2
Johnson City	62.2	59.9	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	82.1	79.4	79.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.0	3.0
Knoxville	123.7	119.4	119.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.4	7.4
Memphis	335.2	324.2	323.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	16.7	16.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	634.0	618.4	620.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.0	23.4	23.8
	762.0	733.1	734.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.1	35.5	35.4
Texas									
Abilene	10,579.9	10,456.0	10,466.3	222.9	232.0	225.2	672.5	624.2	613.2
Amarillo	67.4	67.2	67.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.8	5.8
Austin-Round Rock	112.8	112.2	112.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.9	7.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	773.9	772.1	777.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.3	45.0	45.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	165.5	161.2	161.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.5	19.2
College Station-Bryan	127.3	124.2	124.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.9	3.8
Corpus Christi	95.4	94.1	94.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.5	7.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	183.7	181.0	181.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.0	21.2	20.9
El Paso	2,975.9	2,934.2	2,937.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	195.2	185.7	183.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	279.8	276.4	277.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	15.4	15.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,592.0	2,571.4	2,577.6	87.2	92.3	91.3	204.8	200.2	198.0
Laredo	125.4	127.2	127.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.7	5.8
Longview	90.5	90.6	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.3
Lubbock	98.2	97.3	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.8	13.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	130.4	130.0	130.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.9	6.0
Midland	220.3	220.0	220.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	10.4
Odessa	69.1	70.7	70.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	16.4	16.2
San Antonio	62.3	64.2	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.5	13.5
Texarkana	850.7	845.2	849.2	3.6	3.8	3.7	53.2	52.8	53.6
Tyler	57.8	57.8	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.2
Waco	95.0	95.6	95.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.4	6.4
Wichita Falls	106.6	106.2	106.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.9	5.9
	62.0	60.2	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	1,253.3	1,221.7	1,220.2	11.5	13.4	13.4	90.3	75.5	74.3
Provo-Orem	200.6	194.8	195.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	13.7	13.7
St. George	189.3	182.5	182.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	12.2	12.0
Salt Lake City	52.5	50.0	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	5.5	5.2
	642.5	628.5	625.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.3	37.4	36.5
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	306.6	295.7	293.5	.8	.7	.7	13.3	10.6	10.7
	112.9	108.7	107.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.2	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.2	22.3	22.0	69.5	67.9	68.1	6.9	6.6	6.5
Johnstown	4.9	4.6	4.5	12.0	11.7	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	41.9	39.4	39.2	54.2	52.8	52.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.8	205.9	205.1	523.9	503.1	504.6	57.6	55.3	55.0
Pittsburgh	98.7	92.7	91.3	220.9	214.6	215.7	21.1	20.0	20.0
Reading	30.7	28.4	28.2	34.1	32.5	32.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	32.4	30.0	29.6	59.0	58.1	58.1	5.8	5.5	5.4
State College	4.6	4.1	4.1	10.1	10.2	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.3	9.5	9.4	10.6	10.2	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.9	36.5	36.2	38.3	36.9	36.6	2.2	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	49.0	44.3	44.1	76.6	72.3	72.2	10.9	10.3	10.2
	62.4	56.7	56.3	98.5	93.4	93.3	11.9	11.3	11.2
South Carolina									
Anderson	246.5	222.1	219.2	376.1	355.0	358.1	28.2	29.5	29.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.1	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	22.9	21.4	21.2	57.3	54.9	55.2	5.6	5.8	5.8
Florence	30.7	29.8	29.6	69.4	66.8	67.7	5.9	6.1	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	16.8	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	43.2	41.4	41.1	65.5	62.2	62.0	6.7	7.2	7.2
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	26.0	25.7	26.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
	27.1	26.0	25.8	27.0	25.1	25.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	42.7	40.0	39.6	80.6	80.3	79.6	6.9	6.9	6.9
Sioux Falls	3.2	2.8	2.8	12.5	12.9	12.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
	13.3	12.8	12.7	28.2	28.1	27.9	3.1	3.2	3.1
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	369.6	331.9	325.7	606.1	572.5	576.0	51.2	47.5	47.5
Clarksville	34.0	31.9	31.6	55.0	53.2	53.3	3.7	3.7	3.7
Jackson	13.0	11.4	11.3	15.4	14.7	14.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Johnson City	10.6	9.8	9.6	12.4	12.0	12.1	.7	.8	.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	9.7	8.9	8.8	13.8	13.0	13.1	2.4	2.1	2.1
Knoxville	23.9	22.2	21.9	25.5	24.6	24.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Memphis	36.0	32.3	31.9	72.8	68.7	68.4	5.6	5.4	5.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	50.9	48.4	47.9	171.7	165.8	165.6	7.4	6.9	6.9
	75.6	67.5	66.8	154.8	148.3	148.4	21.2	20.8	20.9
Texas									
Abilene	927.2	885.5	874.9	2,132.2	2,074.7	2,093.9	219.2	208.7	208.5
Amarillo	3.4	3.2	3.1	12.8	12.6	12.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Austin-Round Rock	13.2	12.8	12.6	23.4	22.3	22.5	1.6	1.5	1.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	58.7	54.7	53.8	137.5	135.7	134.8	20.9	20.4	20.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	22.8	22.0	21.8	31.3	30.2	30.6	2.1	1.9	1.9
College Station-Bryan	7.5	6.7	6.6	24.8	23.7	24.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
Corpus Christi	5.5	5.3	5.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	11.3	10.7	10.5	32.3	32.4	32.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
El Paso	289.7	280.1	278.5	626.4	613.0	617.1	89.2	87.3	86.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	19.9	18.5	18.2	59.3	58.5	59.0	5.7	5.1	5.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	238.3	238.8	237.3	528.1	517.5	521.8	36.7	35.6	35.5
Laredo	8.5	8.1	8.0	23.7	23.3	23.5	2.6	2.6	2.6
Longview	1.3	1.2	1.2	28.4	28.6	28.9	.7	.6	.6
Lubbock	13.9	13.1	12.8	19.1	18.9	19.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	5.1	4.8	4.8	25.9	25.6	25.8	5.2	5.1	5.1
Midland	7.9	6.7	6.6	46.5	45.7	46.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
Odessa	2.9	2.9	2.8	12.9	13.2	13.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
San Antonio	4.5	4.4	4.3	13.5	13.7	13.9	.7	.6	.6
Texarkana	47.8	44.8	44.3	150.2	147.6	149.9	21.7	20.5	20.4
Tyler	5.1	4.6	4.6	13.5	13.2	13.2	.6	.6	.6
Waco	9.0	8.6	8.5	19.7	19.1	19.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Wichita Falls	15.5	14.9	14.8	18.5	18.3	18.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
	8.1	7.3	7.2	11.4	11.1	11.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	128.0	117.9	116.0	246.3	241.4	241.2	30.6	29.3	29.2
Provo-Orem	22.6	21.4	21.0	38.6	37.6	37.6	2.0	2.1	2.1
St. George	19.7	18.1	17.9	31.4	29.7	29.8	8.2	8.0	8.0
Salt Lake City	3.2	3.0	3.0	12.2	11.7	11.8	.8	.8	.8
	58.4	54.9	54.2	132.2	129.5	129.0	17.7	17.2	17.2
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	35.1	31.5	30.8	58.1	54.8	54.7	5.8	5.5	5.5
	14.7	13.5	12.8	21.7	20.3	20.1	2.8	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.5	23.9	23.7	38.2	36.4	36.5	46.4	47.1	47.1
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.0	6.0	15.0	14.7	14.8
Lancaster	9.6	9.2	9.1	20.5	18.8	18.8	38.3	39.0	39.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.2	210.7	209.8	428.0	404.8	406.4	538.5	549.5	545.5
Pittsburgh	67.5	66.5	66.4	157.2	154.2	154.6	230.1	234.9	235.5
Reading	8.3	8.0	7.9	19.3	18.9	18.9	25.6	26.5	26.5
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	13.0	12.9	12.8	24.2	23.6	23.5	51.8	52.3	52.6
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	5.6	5.7	7.4	7.6	7.6
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.9	9.9
York-Hanover	5.9	5.6	5.5	17.4	16.5	16.6	24.7	25.5	25.6
Rhode Island	33.5	32.4	32.3	53.1	49.7	49.9	102.1	101.8	102.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	36.6	35.3	35.1	59.3	56.0	56.1	117.3	117.2	117.2
South Carolina	106.3	103.7	102.9	223.6	206.0	207.5	207.2	207.6	209.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	14.1	13.7	13.7	43.0	41.4	40.8	31.3	32.4	32.6
Columbia	30.2	30.1	30.0	41.5	38.0	39.0	43.3	44.6	44.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.4	15.0	15.0	53.5	52.2	52.3	31.5	31.8	32.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	31.3	30.6	30.5	27.8	26.7	26.5	61.7	63.3	63.4
Rapid City	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	9.3	9.5	9.6
Sioux Falls	16.9	16.7	16.6	11.1	10.8	10.7	24.7	25.6	25.7
Tennessee	145.2	138.7	138.4	321.2	304.2	305.3	354.4	363.5	365.6
Chattanooga	18.6	18.3	18.4	24.8	25.6	25.3	29.8	30.6	30.7
Clarksville	2.6	2.5	2.5	8.3	7.4	7.4	9.8	10.2	10.2
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	8.8	8.8	8.8
Johnson City	4.9	4.7	4.7	7.5	7.3	7.0	13.0	13.3	13.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.5	8.5	17.6	18.3	18.3
Knoxville	17.6	17.5	17.5	41.3	40.8	40.6	42.9	43.6	43.6
Memphis	33.0	32.6	32.7	81.0	77.8	78.1	79.3	80.1	80.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	46.1	45.3	45.4	99.3	93.5	93.9	109.8	112.0	112.3
Texas	644.7	640.6	644.3	1,330.8	1,296.0	1,292.1	1,273.2	1,330.9	1,335.1
Abilene	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	13.3	14.1	14.1
Amarillo	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.0	8.0	15.8	16.2	16.2
Austin-Round Rock	44.8	44.8	45.4	109.1	111.2	111.9	80.0	81.8	82.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.9	5.7	5.8	15.2	15.1	15.0	22.5	22.5	22.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.1	4.9	5.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	29.6	30.1	30.2
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	10.0	10.4	10.4
Corpus Christi	8.3	8.1	8.1	17.2	16.6	16.6	27.1	28.7	28.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	233.0	231.8	229.7	448.5	429.2	431.0	324.6	339.1	338.5
El Paso	12.2	12.2	12.2	31.0	30.6	30.6	32.9	32.9	33.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	144.2	141.7	142.2	381.4	368.7	367.9	281.0	289.8	290.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.9	5.9	6.0	11.0	10.4	10.4	17.0	18.4	18.5
Laredo	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	13.1	13.4	13.5
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	14.0	14.3	14.4
Lubbock	7.1	7.2	7.2	10.4	10.0	10.0	19.2	20.5	20.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.8	8.8	8.8	15.2	13.9	13.8	50.1	52.1	52.3
Midland	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.7	7.1	7.1
Odessa	2.6	2.8	2.8	4.2	4.5	4.5	5.6	5.8	5.8
San Antonio	65.2	66.1	66.4	108.3	104.0	102.3	116.0	122.4	122.4
Texarkana	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	9.1	9.2	9.2
Tyler	4.0	4.0	4.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	19.0	20.3	20.4
Waco	6.6	6.6	6.6	8.7	8.5	8.4	19.0	19.5	19.6
Wichita Falls	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	9.2	9.4	9.5
Utah	74.6	72.9	72.6	160.6	157.9	157.7	146.8	150.2	150.4
Ogden-Clearfield	8.7	8.3	8.3	22.2	21.1	21.0	21.6	22.3	22.4
Provo-Orem	6.6	6.3	6.3	22.5	21.9	21.9	40.6	41.0	41.1
St. George	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	7.6	7.8	7.8
Salt Lake City	51.8	50.9	50.9	100.8	98.4	97.4	62.5	64.1	64.0
Vermont	12.8	12.8	12.6	21.7	20.2	19.8	58.6	59.5	60.1
Burlington-South Burlington	5.0	4.9	4.9	10.3	9.0	8.7	19.1	19.8	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.3	26.2	26.7	16.1	16.2	16.4	62.8	62.8	62.8
Johnstown	4.4	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.8	9.8
Lancaster	19.9	18.9	19.3	10.2	10.1	10.0	21.6	22.0	21.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	214.8	207.4	211.6	121.6	121.7	122.1	359.2	359.5	360.9
Pittsburgh	102.0	94.5	96.7	52.1	51.4	51.7	129.3	127.8	128.3
Reading	13.7	12.7	12.9	8.0	7.8	7.8	23.9	24.0	23.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	21.3	20.7	20.9	9.2	8.9	9.0	32.6	31.8	31.9
State College	6.8	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.3	30.8	31.3
Williamsport	3.8	3.6	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.3	8.3
York-Hanover	14.9	14.2	14.4	8.8	9.0	9.1	21.0	21.3	21.3
Rhode Island	46.7	45.6	45.8	22.5	22.0	21.9	64.9	63.2	63.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	56.0	54.3	54.4	26.0	25.4	25.3	74.5	73.1	72.9
South Carolina	214.7	193.1	198.7	71.3	71.2	70.9	350.1	345.8	346.7
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.1	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	36.2	32.9	33.0	11.4	11.3	11.3	57.5	58.0	58.0
Columbia	31.0	30.6	31.0	14.0	14.0	14.1	80.4	79.8	80.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	16.8	16.8
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	30.6	29.0	29.2	11.9	11.8	11.9	44.4	44.7	44.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	32.9	26.3	29.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	15.6
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	19.2	19.1
South Dakota	39.9	39.1	39.8	15.6	15.4	15.5	76.5	77.3	77.6
Rapid City	7.4	7.1	7.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.4	10.6	10.6
Sioux Falls	12.7	12.4	12.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.4	12.8	12.8
Tennessee	270.7	260.2	264.3	105.3	100.5	100.6	432.4	432.0	432.8
Chattanooga	23.0	21.8	22.5	10.8	10.7	10.6	36.4	35.6	35.6
Clarksville	8.8	8.5	8.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	18.9	18.9	19.1
Jackson	5.5	5.5	5.6	2.2	2.1	2.1	12.5	12.4	12.6
Johnson City	8.1	7.8	8.0	2.4	2.5	2.5	16.9	16.8	16.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.2	11.8	12.2	4.3	3.9	3.9	16.5	16.1	16.1
Knoxville	35.4	34.1	34.6	14.7	14.4	14.4	50.7	50.7	50.8
Memphis	70.5	66.8	67.8	24.1	25.1	25.3	91.1	91.5	91.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	79.3	76.6	77.7	31.5	29.4	29.5	104.3	104.2	104.2
Texas	995.7	988.0	999.0	359.6	350.4	351.6	1,801.9	1,825.0	1,828.5
Abilene	6.9	6.8	6.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.1	12.8	12.8
Amarillo	11.5	11.4	11.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	19.8	20.7	20.6
Austin-Round Rock	79.9	78.7	81.4	28.9	31.6	31.7	165.8	168.2	169.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.4	13.9	14.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	26.3	25.1	25.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.3	11.3	11.4	4.0	3.9	3.9	29.1	29.0	29.2
College Station-Bryan	9.9	9.9	9.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	36.6	34.7	34.7
Corpus Christi	20.7	20.0	20.3	7.2	7.0	7.1	34.1	33.9	34.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	281.1	277.6	280.5	103.3	98.9	98.5	384.9	391.5	392.7
El Paso	27.2	26.7	27.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	67.3	67.6	68.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	232.2	226.4	231.5	90.9	90.3	90.5	367.2	370.1	371.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	12.0	11.9	12.0	4.8	4.9	4.9	34.1	36.0	36.0
Laredo	8.5	8.4	8.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	22.0	22.4	22.5
Longview	7.8	7.7	7.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.1	12.5	12.6
Lubbock	15.6	16.0	16.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	30.8	29.8	29.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	19.3	19.1	19.2	6.0	5.4	5.4	53.2	55.7	55.8
Midland	6.5	6.9	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.6	8.8	8.8
Odessa	5.9	6.1	6.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	9.5	9.4	9.5
San Antonio	98.1	96.4	99.0	30.7	31.3	31.6	155.9	155.5	155.6
Texarkana	5.1	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.4	14.0	14.1
Tyler	9.4	9.8	9.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	13.2	13.0	13.0
Waco	9.4	9.4	9.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	17.3	17.7	17.8
Wichita Falls	5.9	5.7	5.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	13.0	12.5	12.6
Utah	116.3	110.2	111.3	35.3	34.1	34.2	213.0	218.9	219.9
Ogden-Clearfield	17.4	16.6	17.0	6.0	5.7	5.8	45.9	46.0	46.4
Provo-Orem	13.9	13.8	13.9	4.4	4.3	4.3	26.4	27.2	27.3
St. George	6.8	6.7	6.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.7	7.1	7.1
Salt Lake City	61.6	60.0	60.0	19.6	19.4	19.5	94.6	96.7	96.8
Vermont	34.4	34.3	32.9	9.7	9.3	9.3	56.3	56.5	56.4
Burlington-South Burlington	10.0	9.8	9.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	20.9	21.0	20.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Virginia	3,749.0	3,644.9	3,659.5	10.8	11.1	11.1	223.9	191.9	193.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.6	71.7	71.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	102.8	99.8	100.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.9	62.2	62.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	108.9	107.9	109.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	629.7	604.8	607.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.6	36.4	36.2
Roanoke	162.0	158.9	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.0	10.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	762.9	749.7	756.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.6	42.0	42.3
Winchester	56.1	53.2	53.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,949.4	2,862.1	2,851.7	7.3	6.8	6.7	200.3	175.8	174.0
Bellingham	85.3	82.7	82.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.0	7.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	86.0	81.9	81.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.1	5.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	92.8	92.4	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.0	6.0
Olympia	103.1	102.6	103.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.0	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,752.2	1,702.4	1,690.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	120.7	106.5	105.2
Spokane	219.0	212.4	212.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.0	11.9
Yakima	78.7	75.7	75.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.6	3.6
West Virginia	754.9	735.5	738.4	29.2	31.2	30.8	35.3	32.4	33.0
Charleston	150.3	148.7	149.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	16.5	16.5
Huntington-Ashland	119.4	117.5	118.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	62.4	62.7	63.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	72.0	71.0	71.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.7	66.7	67.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,836.9	2,733.2	2,724.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	106.8	92.8	91.2
Appleton	116.0	113.0	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.0	7.0
Eau Claire	82.5	80.5	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.3	2.3
Green Bay	166.7	162.9	163.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.4	6.4
Janesville	68.4	64.0	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
La Crosse	74.9	73.1	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Madison	343.4	334.5	335.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	13.6	13.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	846.1	814.0	810.3	.4	.3	.3	30.9	26.4	25.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.0	92.1	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Racine	79.1	77.1	76.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
Sheboygan	63.0	60.9	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	1.9
Wausau	71.7	69.0	69.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Wyoming	289.8	289.9	289.6	28.1	28.9	27.9	26.2	24.3	23.9
Cheyenne	44.6	44.4	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.9
Puerto Rico	1,014.1	987.4	984.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	57.3	52.4	51.2
Ponce	65.5	63.8	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	753.1	734.2	730.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.2	39.2	37.5
Virgin Islands	46.6	45.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Virginia	265.7	249.2	248.1	655.3	635.2	640.3	88.5	82.6	81.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.5	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.0	10.3	10.3	13.5	12.9	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	16.6	16.0	16.0	20.2	20.0	20.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	41.3	37.4	37.2	116.6	113.2	113.7	10.5	9.9	9.9
Roanoke	16.9	16.2	16.2	35.8	34.7	34.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	56.3	54.3	54.3	138.3	133.4	133.8	15.1	13.9	13.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	292.8	274.2	271.3	549.7	523.3	522.2	104.0	103.1	102.7
Bellingham	8.8	8.1	8.2	15.6	14.8	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.1	1.9	1.9	14.2	13.0	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.1	6.3	6.3	16.2	15.1	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.2	3.3	16.6	15.9	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	189.7	180.1	178.5	324.2	310.9	306.7	87.2	88.3	88.0
Spokane	18.5	16.7	16.6	44.0	42.1	42.3	3.2	2.8	2.8
Yakima	8.4	8.0	7.9	17.1	16.2	16.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	56.6	52.8	52.0	141.5	135.5	135.7	11.2	10.6	10.5
Charleston	6.3	5.9	5.9	28.5	27.9	27.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	8.9	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.1	4.0	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.3	8.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.2	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	493.8	454.3	445.2	533.2	512.4	514.4	49.9	49.1	49.0
Appleton	22.3	21.6	21.3	22.2	21.5	21.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	11.1	10.4	10.3	16.5	15.8	15.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Green Bay	30.1	28.7	28.4	35.1	34.0	34.2	2.3	2.3	2.2
Janesville	13.1	10.0	9.8	15.6	15.2	15.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.7	8.9	8.8	14.9	14.3	14.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Madison	31.6	29.9	29.6	58.5	56.8	57.1	9.5	9.8	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.3	122.7	120.5	149.5	143.0	143.1	17.0	17.2	17.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	24.1	23.3	23.0	14.5	14.3	14.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine	18.7	18.0	17.8	14.6	14.3	14.4	.5	.6	.5
Sheboygan	22.4	20.9	20.8	9.0	9.0	9.1	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.3	16.3	16.1	16.0	15.2	15.3	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	9.7	9.7	9.7	54.8	54.7	55.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Cheyenne	1.7	1.6	1.6	9.8	9.4	9.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	102.5	96.1	95.6	180.1	175.5	173.0	20.9	19.6	19.5
Ponce	8.3	8.3	8.3	10.5	10.6	10.3	.8	.8	.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	65.3	61.0	60.7	139.2	135.9	133.7	18.6	17.5	17.4
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.1	8.8	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Virginia	189.6	184.7	184.9	650.3	636.6	636.7	437.4	442.7	443.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.5	40.1	40.2	100.3	96.4	96.9	79.6	84.0	84.2
Roanoke	8.6	8.3	8.2	21.4	21.2	21.2	23.6	24.0	24.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.5	39.2	39.3	103.7	104.5	105.5	90.7	92.4	92.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	153.5	147.4	144.6	346.9	329.0	325.9	359.9	366.6	364.9
Bellingham	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.7	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.6	3.4	20.6	20.3	20.2	9.8	10.4	10.4
Olympia	3.8	3.8	3.7	8.0	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.8	100.2	97.1	240.5	226.4	223.2	198.6	201.2	201.0
Spokane	12.8	12.1	12.2	22.4	21.0	21.3	38.8	40.1	40.2
Yakima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	3.9	3.9	14.0	13.9	14.0
West Virginia	29.7	28.5	28.5	60.4	57.9	58.1	116.5	116.9	117.6
Charleston	8.1	8.0	8.1	15.1	14.2	14.3	22.1	22.5	22.6
Huntington-Ashland	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	9.9	9.9	23.1	24.0	24.1
Morgantown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.5	4.5	12.1	12.5	12.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.6	12.7
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	13.0	13.1
Wisconsin	163.0	159.5	159.0	276.0	250.2	247.7	402.5	412.1	412.6
Appleton	7.7	7.6	7.6	13.0	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.6	8.2	8.1	13.9	14.2	14.2
Green Bay	12.4	12.4	12.4	15.4	14.6	14.5	20.9	21.1	21.1
Janesville	2.0	1.9	1.9	5.1	4.8	4.8	10.6	10.6	10.7
La Crosse	3.6	3.7	3.7	6.0	5.7	5.7	15.1	15.6	15.6
Madison	26.8	26.5	26.4	37.3	34.3	34.4	35.9	36.3	36.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.9	57.0	56.2	112.8	100.2	98.6	141.9	145.8	146.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.1	10.2	10.1	11.9	12.1	12.1
Racine	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.7	6.1	6.0	11.6	11.6	11.5
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.7	4.4	4.4	7.9	8.1	8.1
Wausau	5.9	5.7	5.7	4.4	3.9	3.9	8.4	8.6	8.7
Wyoming	11.4	11.4	11.5	17.7	17.2	17.3	24.1	24.9	25.0
Cheyenne	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	48.2	44.7	44.7	107.0	104.3	103.8	111.8	110.5	111.3
Ponce	2.0	1.7	1.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	9.8	10.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.2	36.7	36.7	90.4	88.4	87.9	78.9	78.6	79.0
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
Virginia	339.2	320.9	326.2	187.2	185.0	185.6	701.1	705.0	708.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.8	24.0	24.0
Charlottesville	11.7	10.4	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.6	32.5	33.3
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.7	11.7
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	14.9	15.2
Richmond	51.1	45.4	47.0	31.1	31.9	32.1	111.1	110.1	110.4
Roanoke	13.5	12.8	13.0	7.0	7.1	7.1	22.5	22.3	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	83.4	80.4	84.1	31.8	32.0	32.4	157.5	157.6	157.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.5	8.5
Washington	278.5	274.5	276.7	107.3	106.6	107.4	549.2	554.8	555.3
Bellingham	10.0	9.9	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	16.5	16.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.3	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.0	28.0	28.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.7	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.8	17.7	17.9
Olympia	9.3	9.1	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	38.2	39.0	39.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	161.9	158.1	159.6	63.9	63.8	64.4	261.3	265.6	265.6
Spokane	20.6	20.5	20.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	36.3	36.1	36.2
Yakima	7.0	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.7	17.9	18.0
West Virginia	70.9	68.6	69.2	55.7	54.9	54.9	147.9	146.2	148.1
Charleston	12.0	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.7	27.7	27.5	27.7
Huntington-Ashland	11.0	10.4	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	20.3	20.6
Morgantown	5.9	6.5	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.6	17.8	17.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.0	11.1
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.2	10.5
Wisconsin	244.2	232.2	234.2	137.3	137.0	135.7	427.2	431.0	432.9
Appleton	10.5	10.4	10.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	12.2	11.5	11.4
Eau Claire	7.2	6.9	7.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.8	13.3	13.2
Green Bay	14.8	14.6	14.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	21.1	21.6	21.8
Janesville	6.1	5.8	5.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	9.1	9.2	9.3
La Crosse	6.9	6.6	6.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.5	11.4	11.3
Madison	28.6	28.3	28.6	17.7	18.4	18.4	82.8	80.6	80.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	67.6	64.4	65.8	42.1	41.6	41.7	93.7	95.4	95.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.6	6.1	6.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	12.9	13.5	13.6
Racine	6.5	6.2	6.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	10.0	10.2	10.1
Sheboygan	4.6	4.6	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.5	6.3	6.4
Wausau	5.3	5.1	5.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	8.1	8.2	8.2
Wyoming	32.5	31.9	32.0	12.0	11.9	11.8	69.3	71.0	71.5
Cheyenne	4.5	4.4	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	13.6	14.0	14.1
Puerto Rico	74.4	72.9	73.4	17.1	15.9	15.3	294.8	295.5	296.9
Ponce	4.1	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.1	19.2	19.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.8	54.5	55.2	15.2	15.0	14.7	206.3	207.4	208.0
Virgin Islands	7.8	7.7	7.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	12.9	12.9	13.0

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
California	15,082.4	14,438.7	14,445.4	27.0	27.1	26.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,603.7	5,373.4	5,382.4	5.0	5.0	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,105.1	3,948.3	3,955.7	4.3	4.4	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,498.6	1,425.1	1,426.7	.7	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,032.6	1,955.6	1,953.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,036.6	993.2	993.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	996.0	962.4	959.4	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	698.2	701.9	703.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,985.9	2,961.6	2,967.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	570.7	569.1	571.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,415.2	2,392.5	2,395.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,949.4	7,516.1	7,499.1	6.5	6.3	6.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,420.2	2,313.8	2,306.8	.8	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	789.0	750.6	752.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,070.3	1,028.1	1,020.3	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	560.9	535.1	534.4	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,903.8	5,671.8	5,672.2	9.6	9.7	9.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,489.0	4,331.4	4,331.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,816.6	3,674.6	3,673.9	1.4	1.3	1.4
Gary ³	279.7	272.5	273.7	.4	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	392.7	384.3	383.8	.1	.2	.1
Massachusetts	3,254.1	3,156.1	3,151.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,476.0	2,409.5	2,413.1	.7	.6	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,702.5	1,659.9	1,660.6	.4	.4	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	88.5	84.5	84.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	157.9	156.1	156.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	77.2	74.9	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	117.7	115.2	114.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	130.9	129.3	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	99.9	96.9	96.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,160.0	3,893.5	3,890.1	7.1	7.0	6.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,907.5	1,773.0	1,772.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	765.4	719.9	721.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,142.1	1,053.1	1,050.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,720.3	8,539.5	8,554.4	5.5	5.1	5.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,571.3	8,329.9	8,351.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,029.0	979.7	985.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,252.1	1,217.9	1,224.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,258.3	5,124.7	5,137.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,031.9	1,007.6	1,004.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,761.0	5,625.7	5,634.0	20.9	21.9	22.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,801.8	2,721.5	2,724.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	536.9	511.5	515.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,913.0	1,872.8	1,871.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	351.9	337.2	337.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,579.9	10,456.0	10,466.3	222.9	232.0	225.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,975.9	2,934.2	2,937.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,100.1	2,065.0	2,064.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	875.8	869.2	872.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,949.4	2,862.1	2,851.7	7.3	6.8	6.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,752.2	1,702.4	1,690.6	1.4	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,472.0	1,428.6	1,416.8	1.0	.9	.9
Tacoma	280.2	273.8	273.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
California	803.7	656.4	653.5	1,434.1	1,341.3	1,333.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	243.6	205.3	204.8	615.3	575.2	573.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	149.3	127.2	125.8	439.4	408.7	407.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	94.3	78.1	79.0	175.9	166.5	166.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	109.8	93.9	93.0	137.5	130.7	130.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	65.3	56.0	55.6	94.3	89.4	89.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	44.5	37.9	37.4	43.2	41.3	41.2
District of Columbia	12.8	12.0	12.1	1.7	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	173.6	156.9	155.2	61.2	58.7	58.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	39.7	36.4	36.8	20.2	19.9	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	133.9	120.5	118.4	41.0	38.8	38.8
Florida	546.3	439.0	429.5	381.7	348.7	342.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	144.1	118.1	113.6	95.7	89.6	88.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	53.1	43.2	42.3	31.0	28.8	28.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	52.5	42.6	40.4	46.4	43.2	42.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.5	32.3	30.9	18.3	17.6	17.1
Illinois	239.2	203.7	210.4	664.0	613.9	600.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	190.0	166.1	170.7	474.7	444.4	438.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	153.8	134.5	138.6	375.5	347.8	342.0
Gary ³	18.6	15.5	15.7	38.1	36.9	36.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	17.6	16.1	16.4	61.1	59.7	59.7
Massachusetts	123.1	106.4	106.7	288.1	275.5	272.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	90.5	76.8	77.3	217.2	208.7	208.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	57.8	48.2	48.2	103.1	99.1	99.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.6	3.9	4.0	8.4	7.9	7.9
Framingham	6.6	6.1	6.1	25.9	25.6	25.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.3	3.6	3.7	11.1	10.2	10.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.8	5.5	5.4	19.2	18.7	18.6
Nashua ²	4.5	4.0	4.1	25.1	23.4	23.2
Peabody	3.6	3.2	3.2	11.8	11.2	11.2
Michigan	139.3	121.0	120.7	587.1	489.9	488.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	58.6	50.3	49.9	243.2	200.2	202.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	18.8	16.4	16.2	87.0	74.4	75.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	39.8	33.9	33.7	156.2	125.8	127.0
New York	335.9	310.2	311.6	536.5	503.2	499.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	351.0	311.8	317.0	435.7	400.7	397.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.5	36.3	38.4	71.6	67.2	67.0
Nassau-Suffolk	70.1	63.2	62.2	81.9	78.2	78.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	196.9	174.1	177.2	197.9	178.3	176.6
Newark-Union ³	40.5	38.2	39.2	84.3	77.0	76.0
Pennsylvania	240.3	218.8	220.3	648.8	595.7	586.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	121.2	103.6	103.6	218.8	205.9	205.1
Camden ³	23.6	21.3	22.1	45.5	43.1	43.0
Philadelphia	77.7	65.6	65.0	149.6	142.8	142.2
Wilmington ³	19.9	16.7	16.5	23.7	20.0	19.9
Texas	672.5	624.2	613.2	927.2	885.5	874.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	195.2	185.7	183.7	289.7	280.1	278.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	128.4	119.7	117.2	191.2	185.8	184.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	66.8	66.0	66.5	98.5	94.3	94.1
Washington	200.3	175.8	174.0	292.8	274.2	271.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	120.7	106.5	105.2	189.7	180.1	178.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	97.0	85.9	84.7	169.6	161.3	159.9
Tacoma	23.7	20.6	20.5	20.1	18.8	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
California	2,862.9	2,702.9	2,692.9	477.7	453.4	461.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,080.7	1,025.4	1,023.7	243.4	227.8	236.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	807.0	770.3	768.5	212.9	199.4	207.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	273.7	255.1	255.2	30.5	28.4	28.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	356.4	338.2	336.1	68.0	65.9	65.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	196.0	186.6	186.0	28.0	27.1	27.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	160.4	151.6	150.1	40.0	38.8	38.5
District of Columbia	27.4	26.7	26.9	21.3	19.7	19.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	395.7	381.0	379.9	92.3	88.2	87.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	81.0	75.8	75.1	16.4	16.5	16.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	314.7	305.2	304.8	75.9	71.7	70.8
Florida	1,612.1	1,520.0	1,522.0	159.0	148.1	147.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	550.3	524.4	524.6	51.5	48.9	48.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	176.3	165.8	167.0	19.9	19.1	19.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	266.1	256.8	255.8	20.7	19.3	19.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	107.9	101.8	101.8	10.9	10.5	10.5
Illinois	1,199.0	1,152.0	1,153.4	115.9	111.0	111.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	920.5	887.5	888.1	90.6	87.5	87.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	774.0	743.7	744.8	83.6	80.7	80.5
Gary ³	60.5	59.5	59.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	86.0	84.3	83.7	4.8	4.7	4.6
Massachusetts	560.2	540.0	538.7	89.4	84.8	84.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	412.0	397.6	396.9	75.4	73.1	72.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	248.0	240.4	239.7	55.9	54.4	54.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.8	18.8	19.0	.9	.9	.9
Framingham	30.7	30.0	30.2	6.3	6.2	6.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	15.7	15.7	1.0	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.3	19.4	19.3	5.5	5.2	5.1
Nashua ²	29.8	30.3	30.0	2.3	2.4	2.4
Peabody	20.5	20.0	19.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
Michigan	765.8	715.1	715.1	62.2	59.5	58.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	358.9	337.4	337.4	32.4	30.7	30.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	147.7	137.7	137.9	12.6	11.4	11.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	211.2	199.7	199.5	19.8	19.3	19.1
New York	1,507.4	1,457.0	1,456.1	262.2	256.1	252.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,599.6	1,541.7	1,540.6	284.6	278.0	275.9
Edison-New Brunswick ³	228.1	215.6	215.2	30.1	28.8	28.8
Nassau-Suffolk	270.9	259.2	258.8	26.8	25.6	25.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	888.7	857.9	859.3	206.0	202.6	200.5
Newark-Union ³	211.9	209.0	207.3	21.7	21.0	21.1
Pennsylvania	1,118.2	1,088.9	1,090.2	106.5	98.4	98.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	523.9	503.1	504.6	57.6	55.3	55.0
Camden ³	120.7	113.2	114.8	8.9	8.3	8.2
Philadelphia	338.9	330.1	329.6	42.5	40.8	40.6
Wilmington ³	64.3	59.8	60.2	6.2	6.2	6.2
Texas	2,132.2	2,074.7	2,093.9	219.2	208.7	208.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	626.4	613.0	617.1	89.2	87.3	86.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	417.5	406.0	409.3	73.0	71.6	71.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	208.9	207.0	207.8	16.2	15.7	15.6
Washington	549.7	523.3	522.2	104.0	103.1	102.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	324.2	310.9	306.7	87.2	88.3	88.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	268.9	258.6	254.2	83.5	84.9	84.6
Tacoma	55.3	52.3	52.5	3.7	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
California	864.4	815.6	813.5	2,252.7	2,149.6	2,145.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	355.2	335.6	335.3	862.1	816.1	815.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	239.3	227.1	226.7	590.9	560.0	558.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	115.9	108.5	108.6	271.2	256.1	256.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	145.6	136.1	135.9	373.1	361.1	360.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	58.0	53.7	53.8	162.8	155.0	155.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.6	82.4	82.1	210.3	206.1	205.6
District of Columbia	28.3	27.2	27.2	153.3	151.4	150.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.5	148.6	149.1	676.4	686.4	688.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	43.8	41.8	42.0	121.9	128.3	129.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	110.7	106.8	107.1	554.5	558.1	559.1
Florida	534.2	514.0	511.2	1,177.2	1,071.1	1,054.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	176.6	167.3	166.0	365.2	342.4	339.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	62.7	56.4	56.4	125.3	117.2	118.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	74.0	72.2	71.7	146.4	137.6	133.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	39.9	38.7	37.9	93.5	87.6	87.6
Illinois	393.7	381.8	378.8	850.5	789.2	784.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	318.6	305.8	303.0	724.4	686.9	683.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	285.9	274.5	271.7	644.7	608.5	604.9
Gary ³	9.4	9.0	9.0	22.2	21.8	22.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.3	22.3	22.3	57.5	56.6	56.5
Massachusetts	220.5	208.0	207.9	478.6	449.9	448.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	185.8	175.8	175.9	409.8	387.8	387.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	153.6	145.2	145.4	313.5	298.6	296.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.1	7.5	7.5
Framingham	4.8	4.8	4.7	30.4	30.4	30.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.0	3.6	3.6	16.8	16.6	16.5
Nashua ²	8.7	8.5	8.5	13.8	13.9	13.7
Peabody	5.4	5.3	5.3	9.0	8.6	8.5
Michigan	205.8	194.2	193.5	563.6	497.5	491.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	107.6	100.3	99.5	339.6	297.4	293.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.6	32.2	32.1	117.1	105.8	105.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	73.0	68.1	67.4	222.5	191.6	188.2
New York	723.6	695.0	693.4	1,142.6	1,101.3	1,106.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	791.3	757.0	755.1	1,313.4	1,244.2	1,249.8
Edison-New Brunswick ³	61.9	60.8	60.6	174.3	155.1	156.3
Nassau-Suffolk	76.2	73.1	73.3	162.6	154.6	157.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	577.9	550.2	548.7	808.9	776.8	778.0
Newark-Union ³	75.3	72.9	72.5	167.6	157.7	157.8
Pennsylvania	329.3	322.0	319.6	699.7	672.9	675.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	218.2	210.7	209.8	428.0	404.8	406.4
Camden ³	33.0	31.0	31.0	72.9	63.0	64.4
Philadelphia	144.2	139.2	138.7	300.8	292.4	292.5
Wilmington ³	41.0	40.5	40.1	54.3	49.4	49.5
Texas	644.7	640.6	644.3	1,330.8	1,296.0	1,292.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	233.0	231.8	229.7	448.5	429.2	431.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	183.7	183.2	181.2	350.0	331.5	332.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.3	48.6	48.5	98.5	97.7	98.4
Washington	153.5	147.4	144.6	346.9	329.0	325.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	102.8	100.2	97.1	240.5	226.4	223.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	89.5	85.9	82.8	215.7	203.2	200.6
Tacoma	13.3	14.3	14.3	24.8	23.2	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
California	1,727.5	1,753.6	1,761.5	1,563.1	1,502.8	1,507.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	655.3	667.0	669.2	573.2	554.5	553.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	505.9	515.9	518.1	398.0	383.1	381.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	149.4	151.1	151.1	175.2	171.4	171.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	235.2	235.6	235.8	211.5	204.0	204.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	128.0	127.5	127.3	87.7	84.6	85.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	107.2	108.1	108.5	123.8	119.4	119.2
District of Columbia	101.5	108.3	109.1	56.4	58.2	58.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	336.4	344.6	346.7	252.3	250.6	251.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	73.1	74.6	75.2	45.3	44.5	45.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	263.3	270.0	271.5	207.0	206.1	206.6
Florida	1,048.4	1,061.3	1,065.6	986.6	930.3	947.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	328.0	332.0	333.0	269.6	259.6	261.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	94.5	95.8	96.3	84.1	82.4	82.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	153.3	154.9	155.1	108.4	105.2	105.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	80.2	81.3	81.6	77.1	72.0	73.5
Illinois	793.5	803.7	804.1	513.1	485.9	494.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	603.2	611.1	611.8	394.0	376.1	381.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	514.2	522.8	523.6	329.6	313.3	318.1
Gary ³	46.0	45.6	45.4	30.5	30.1	30.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.0	42.7	42.8	33.9	32.7	32.6
Massachusetts	644.2	652.8	654.3	284.5	276.8	275.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	478.9	488.2	490.9	209.0	203.2	205.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	362.0	369.1	370.4	144.2	140.0	141.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	16.0	15.7	15.7	7.5	6.9	6.9
Framingham	20.8	20.8	20.8	12.1	11.9	11.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.9	12.9	12.9	7.5	7.7	7.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.3	14.6	14.7	9.4	9.4	9.4
Nashua ²	17.0	17.1	17.1	10.1	10.0	10.1
Peabody	19.0	18.9	18.9	9.8	9.5	9.5
Michigan	607.2	615.1	616.4	379.8	362.4	365.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	280.9	283.5	283.8	175.7	168.7	170.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	123.5	123.5	123.7	78.4	75.5	76.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	157.4	160.0	160.1	97.3	93.2	93.8
New York	1,644.0	1,665.7	1,674.1	678.2	666.5	673.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,478.1	1,496.6	1,505.6	638.0	626.5	633.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	141.9	144.3	146.4	76.8	74.8	74.9
Nassau-Suffolk	215.7	218.5	219.7	91.0	89.6	92.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	972.1	987.0	991.8	402.6	389.2	394.4
Newark-Union ³	148.4	146.8	147.7	67.6	72.9	72.2
Pennsylvania	1,102.9	1,124.2	1,127.8	478.2	464.9	471.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	538.5	549.5	545.5	214.8	207.4	211.6
Camden ³	78.6	80.4	79.6	40.2	38.0	38.4
Philadelphia	411.2	419.3	415.9	146.4	141.4	144.9
Wilmington ³	48.7	49.8	50.0	28.2	28.0	28.3
Texas	1,273.2	1,330.9	1,335.1	995.7	988.0	999.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	324.6	339.1	338.5	281.1	277.6	280.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	225.6	236.3	235.5	194.2	192.2	194.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	99.0	102.8	103.0	86.9	85.4	86.3
Washington	359.9	366.6	364.9	278.5	274.5	276.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	198.6	201.2	201.0	161.9	158.1	159.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	157.0	159.6	159.1	134.5	131.4	132.7
Tacoma	41.6	41.6	41.9	27.4	26.7	26.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P
California	515.0	504.4	503.0	2,554.3	2,531.6	2,546.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	194.5	190.4	190.0	775.4	771.1	776.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	147.3	142.9	142.5	610.8	609.3	613.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.2	47.5	47.5	164.6	161.8	162.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	75.1	73.0	72.7	319.0	315.7	316.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	36.2	34.7	34.7	179.1	177.4	178.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.9	38.3	38.0	139.9	138.3	138.6
District of Columbia	64.4	64.5	65.1	231.1	232.6	232.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	182.6	182.5	184.2	660.9	664.1	666.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	30.7	30.8	31.0	98.6	100.5	101.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	151.9	151.7	153.2	562.3	563.6	565.4
Florida	348.2	330.4	330.7	1,149.2	1,146.9	1,141.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	105.4	102.2	102.6	333.0	328.7	328.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.9	34.2	34.3	107.0	107.6	107.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.4	42.7	42.9	157.6	153.2	153.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	26.1	25.3	25.4	68.4	67.9	68.0
Illinois	260.3	257.0	259.2	865.0	863.9	865.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	198.4	195.7	196.7	572.7	568.5	568.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	172.4	170.1	170.9	481.5	477.4	477.4
Gary ³	12.5	12.3	12.3	39.3	39.4	39.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.5	13.3	13.5	51.9	51.7	51.6
Massachusetts	118.7	114.2	115.0	445.6	446.7	447.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.5	86.0	86.2	308.2	311.7	311.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	61.1	60.7	61.1	202.9	203.8	204.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.2	4.3	15.4	15.6	15.5
Framingham	4.5	4.3	4.4	15.8	16.0	15.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.7	11.7	11.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	18.2	18.0	18.0
Nashua ²	4.4	4.4	4.5	15.2	15.3	15.3
Peabody	3.9	3.6	3.7	15.7	15.4	15.5
Michigan	175.2	170.0	169.3	666.9	661.8	664.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	86.2	84.8	84.8	224.4	219.7	220.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.3	34.5	34.7	110.4	108.5	109.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	50.9	50.3	50.1	114.0	111.2	111.7
New York	364.6	366.0	365.9	1,519.8	1,513.4	1,515.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	368.6	370.0	369.6	1,311.0	1,303.4	1,306.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	46.0	47.2	47.0	154.8	149.6	151.2
Nassau-Suffolk	52.7	52.6	52.9	204.2	203.3	203.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	222.8	225.3	225.7	784.5	783.3	785.1
Newark-Union ³	47.1	44.9	44.0	167.5	167.2	166.5
Pennsylvania	251.2	249.9	251.5	765.0	768.1	770.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	121.6	121.7	122.1	359.2	359.5	360.9
Camden ³	23.5	23.7	23.7	90.0	89.5	90.5
Philadelphia	83.0	82.9	83.3	218.7	218.3	218.6
Wilmington ³	15.1	15.1	15.1	50.5	51.7	51.8
Texas	359.6	350.4	351.6	1,801.9	1,825.0	1,828.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	103.3	98.9	98.5	384.9	391.5	392.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	71.2	67.1	66.4	265.3	271.6	272.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.1	31.8	32.1	119.6	119.9	120.1
Washington	107.3	106.6	107.4	549.2	554.8	555.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.9	63.8	64.4	261.3	265.6	265.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.9	50.8	51.3	204.4	206.1	206.0
Tacoma	13.0	13.0	13.1	56.9	59.5	59.6

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Total private		33.8	33.6	33.2	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.4	40.2	38.6	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		45.7	44.5	43.5	42.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	42.9	43.6	41.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	46.0	44.6	43.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	41.4	40.9	41.2	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.7	45.9	44.2	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	48.7	48.1	48.9	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	46.2	47.0	47.3	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.8	49.1	50.4	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	44.5	44.3	42.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	43.5	44.5	39.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	44.9	45.7	39.7	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.0	45.8	41.0	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	44.9	45.7	38.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	40.7	42.6	38.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	40.1	42.5	38.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	46.5	45.7	43.7	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	47.7	45.0	44.2	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	48.0	45.2	44.4	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.5	38.4	37.0	37.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.3	38.0	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.6	36.3	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.2	36.9	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.4	35.2	34.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	39.9	39.7	38.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	39.3	39.0	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	42.3	41.7	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	42.3	42.0	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	41.1	40.4	38.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	44.5	43.9	41.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	42.4	42.7	39.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	39.5	38.4	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	41.9	41.0	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	45.1	44.0	40.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.8	37.9	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	36.4	36.2	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	36.1	35.7	34.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	39.9	38.8	38.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	34.3	34.2	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	34.5	34.0	34.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.5	36.9	38.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	36.7	37.3	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.6	38.9	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.9	39.1	38.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.8	38.4	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	42.4	41.3	40.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.5	37.4	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	37.7	37.6	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	37.2	37.3	35.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	37.8	38.3	34.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	36.8	36.7	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.7	36.9	37.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	37.5	37.6	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	38.1	38.0	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	40.2	39.5	37.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	35.7	36.2	32.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		41.1	41.0	39.2	39.2	38.9	3.9	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.3
Durable goods		41.4	41.3	39.2	39.2	39.0	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.3	2.1
Wood products	321	38.3	38.6	36.0	36.2	36.5	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.0	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	41.2	39.7	37.2	36.8	--	5.0	4.7	3.6	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Total private		\$17.97	\$17.95	\$18.57	\$18.56	\$18.51	\$607.39	\$603.12	\$616.52	\$616.19	\$607.13
Goods-producing		19.06	19.09	19.64	19.74	19.80	770.02	767.42	758.10	763.94	760.32
Mining and logging		22.29	21.78	23.19	23.44	23.54	1,018.65	969.21	1,008.77	1,005.58	1,002.80
Logging	1133	16.59	16.63	16.96	17.16	--	711.71	725.07	710.62	686.40	--
Mining	21	22.78	22.24	23.74	23.92	--	1,047.88	991.90	1,037.44	1,030.95	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	26.56	26.84	27.90	27.81	--	1,099.58	1,097.76	1,149.48	1,145.77	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	22.00	22.02	22.73	23.14	--	1,005.40	1,010.72	1,004.67	1,018.16	--
Coal mining	2121	22.91	22.76	24.80	25.46	--	1,115.72	1,094.76	1,212.72	1,214.44	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	21.33	21.34	25.03	24.27	--	985.45	1,002.98	1,183.92	1,140.69	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	24.13	23.89	24.61	26.51	--	1,225.80	1,173.00	1,240.34	1,283.08	--
Metal ore mining	2122	26.92	27.32	24.30	25.22	--	1,197.94	1,210.28	1,042.47	1,092.03	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.97	19.21	19.40	19.51	--	825.20	854.85	772.12	792.11	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	17.91	18.08	18.43	18.73	--	804.16	826.26	731.67	773.55	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.81	17.73	18.01	18.11	--	801.45	812.03	738.41	778.73	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	18.02	18.45	18.93	19.55	--	809.10	843.17	725.02	768.32	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.09	19.34	19.67	19.60	--	776.96	823.88	751.39	774.20	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.15	19.38	18.96	19.29	--	767.92	823.65	726.17	760.03	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.49	23.23	21.11	21.35	--	1,045.79	1,061.61	922.51	886.03	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.17	21.00	23.07	23.14	--	1,057.51	945.00	1,019.69	997.33	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	21.77	20.33	23.25	23.26	--	1,044.96	918.92	1,032.30	1,009.48	--
Construction		21.44	21.49	22.25	22.46	22.45	825.44	825.22	823.25	837.76	830.65
Construction of buildings	236	21.07	21.12	21.99	22.08	--	806.98	802.56	813.63	832.42	--
Residential building	2361	19.35	19.24	19.60	19.52	--	708.21	698.41	693.84	704.67	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.84	19.79	19.73	19.69	--	738.05	730.25	710.28	720.65	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.48	18.23	19.02	18.87	--	654.19	641.70	652.39	668.00	--
Nonresidential building	2362	22.59	22.77	24.04	24.27	--	901.34	903.97	927.94	951.38	--
Industrial building	23621	22.11	22.02	24.45	25.16	--	926.41	916.03	1,002.45	1,049.17	--
Commercial building	23622	22.76	23.05	23.88	23.91	--	894.47	898.95	900.28	913.36	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	21.29	21.45	22.16	22.44	--	900.57	894.47	875.32	888.62	--
Utility system construction	2371	21.63	21.58	23.10	23.12	--	914.95	906.36	921.69	915.55	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	20.85	21.20	23.45	23.57	--	856.94	856.48	912.21	898.02	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	22.23	22.08	23.91	23.89	--	898.24	969.31	1,001.83	1,029.66	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	22.11	21.67	21.89	21.79	--	937.46	925.31	860.28	836.74	--
Land subdivision	2372	19.14	19.29	20.13	19.90	--	756.03	740.74	740.78	730.33	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	21.05	21.60	21.15	22.13	--	882.00	885.60	831.20	867.50	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.59	21.48	21.45	21.50	--	973.71	945.12	860.15	911.60	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	21.60	21.62	22.36	22.59	--	816.48	819.40	816.14	826.79	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.28	20.36	20.81	20.92	--	738.19	737.03	726.27	734.29	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.40	20.27	20.30	20.48	--	736.44	723.64	690.20	710.66	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.62	23.89	24.57	24.75	--	982.34	926.93	938.57	933.08	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.42	19.65	19.51	19.16	--	666.11	672.03	684.80	687.84	--
Masonry contractors	23814	20.82	21.32	22.40	22.57	--	718.29	724.88	763.84	792.21	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	19.92	20.27	23.13	22.72	--	747.00	747.96	895.13	833.82	--
Roofing contractors	23816	18.25	18.68	17.88	18.63	--	669.78	696.76	588.25	612.93	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	23.29	23.20	23.96	24.20	--	898.99	902.48	900.90	914.76	--
Electrical contractors	23821	23.88	23.66	24.39	24.73	--	928.93	925.11	926.82	947.16	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	22.53	22.58	23.47	23.68	--	851.63	867.07	863.70	880.90	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.44	24.30	24.28	24.04	--	1,036.26	1,003.59	971.20	939.96	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	20.30	20.48	21.31	21.51	--	761.25	765.95	769.29	780.81	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	22.14	22.23	23.26	23.45	--	834.68	835.85	842.01	846.55	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	17.84	18.13	18.19	18.46	--	663.65	676.25	651.20	677.48	--
Flooring contractors	23833	21.38	20.99	21.80	22.21	--	808.16	803.92	741.20	817.33	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	18.66	19.26	20.28	20.75	--	686.69	706.84	762.53	763.60	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	20.24	20.31	22.26	21.82	--	763.05	749.44	828.07	792.07	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	19.62	20.47	19.66	21.13	--	735.75	769.67	692.03	743.78	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	20.07	20.25	20.48	20.95	--	764.67	769.50	724.99	739.54	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	20.33	20.25	20.81	21.20	--	817.27	799.88	780.38	773.80	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	19.71	20.24	19.98	20.61	--	703.65	732.69	653.35	698.68	--
Manufacturing		17.62	17.64	18.07	18.09	18.14	724.18	723.24	708.34	709.13	705.65
Durable goods		18.56	18.59	19.09	19.18	19.22	768.38	767.77	748.33	751.86	749.58
Wood products	321	13.92	14.00	14.77	14.68	14.70	533.14	540.40	531.72	531.42	536.55
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.26	14.33	14.93	14.89	--	587.51	568.90	555.40	547.95	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.7	40.9	37.8	38.3	--	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.2	38.7	38.4	37.5	--	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	39.2	42.7	37.3	39.1	--	2.5	3.3	1.8	2.6	--
Other wood products	3219	37.0	37.4	34.8	35.2	--	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.5	--
Millwork	32191	37.6	37.8	36.2	36.5	--	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.7	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	35.6	36.4	34.3	34.2	--	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.2	39.0	37.8	38.4	--	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.1	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	37.3	37.8	33.5	34.6	--	1.7	2.9	1.5	1.8	--
All other wood products	32199	35.7	36.3	33.4	33.5	--	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.0	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	35.9	35.8	34.7	34.2	--	.7	1.0	1.4	1.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.6	42.2	38.6	39.2	40.2	4.9	5.1	2.9	3.1	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.0	40.4	36.9	38.7	--	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.0	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.1	42.5	40.0	39.5	--	3.6	3.9	2.6	2.6	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	41.4	41.7	39.4	39.0	--	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.5	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	42.5	42.1	37.4	38.4	--	6.1	6.3	3.4	3.7	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	43.9	41.6	34.4	37.1	--	7.1	6.5	3.8	4.1	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.1	42.7	40.3	39.7	--	5.1	6.0	3.0	3.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	44.1	43.1	40.7	41.4	--	4.8	5.3	2.9	3.4	--
Primary metals	331	43.0	42.3	39.8	40.3	39.3	6.0	5.5	2.7	2.8	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	45.5	44.2	41.9	42.7	--	8.4	8.0	5.1	5.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	43.4	42.7	38.4	39.4	--	5.7	5.4	1.5	2.0	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	41.9	40.6	41.0	40.0	--	5.1	4.2	2.1	2.0	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.4	40.9	41.6	42.0	--	6.4	5.6	3.8	3.9	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	42.0	41.7	39.9	40.7	--	6.0	4.9	2.8	2.3	--
Foundries	3315	42.4	42.0	37.4	38.2	--	4.6	4.3	1.4	1.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	43.7	43.3	38.2	38.4	--	5.2	4.5	1.3	1.3	--
Iron foundries	331511	42.7	42.3	39.3	39.2	--	3.6	3.2	.7	.4	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	40.5	40.3	36.3	38.0	--	3.8	4.0	1.5	1.5	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.7	41.6	39.2	38.8	38.1	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.2	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.8	42.1	39.2	39.0	--	5.4	5.1	2.1	2.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.9	41.5	38.3	37.7	--	4.8	4.6	2.1	2.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	38.6	39.9	37.4	36.8	--	2.4	2.4	.8	.8	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	40.0	41.9	38.7	37.8	--	1.8	2.0	.3	.3	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.8	41.3	39.0	39.1	--	4.1	4.4	2.1	2.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.3	40.9	38.6	38.3	--	5.0	4.8	2.3	2.4	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.0	41.4	39.0	38.6	--	4.7	4.7	2.9	2.6	--
Plate work	332313	45.6	44.1	40.6	39.4	--	7.4	7.1	1.5	1.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	40.4	41.6	39.4	39.9	--	3.3	4.1	1.8	1.9	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	40.0	42.0	38.8	39.6	--	2.8	3.9	2.4	2.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	41.3	41.8	40.1	40.7	--	3.8	4.3	1.4	1.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.7	40.4	38.5	38.5	--	3.0	3.8	1.9	1.9	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.4	42.7	41.9	41.0	--	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.8	--
Hardware	3325	37.7	38.1	37.4	36.0	--	2.2	1.8	.9	.5	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.8	40.7	38.4	38.4	--	3.1	3.9	.7	1.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	42.3	41.7	39.6	38.9	--	5.2	4.8	2.6	2.2	--
Machine shops	33271	42.3	41.8	39.2	38.7	--	5.4	5.1	2.7	2.4	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	42.2	41.5	40.9	39.6	--	4.3	3.8	2.1	1.6	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.1	41.8	39.8	39.4	--	4.6	4.2	1.4	1.1	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.3	41.1	42.0	39.9	--	4.0	3.4	2.8	2.1	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	42.8	42.5	38.9	38.4	--	4.0	3.6	2.0	2.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	42.5	42.3	39.0	39.1	--	3.8	3.9	2.1	2.3	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	43.2	42.7	38.8	37.6	--	4.2	3.2	1.9	1.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.9	41.9	38.9	38.3	--	4.0	3.9	2.5	2.1	--
Metal valves	33291	42.8	42.1	40.2	38.6	--	4.3	3.9	1.9	1.7	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	43.9	43.1	39.5	35.3	--	4.4	4.2	.8	.5	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	41.4	41.7	38.2	38.2	--	3.8	3.9	2.8	2.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	39.5	38.6	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.9	41.4	38.2	37.9	--	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.7	--
Machinery	333	42.8	42.5	40.5	40.1	39.8	4.1	4.0	2.2	2.3	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	45.2	44.9	42.0	42.3	--	5.6	5.2	3.0	3.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.93	13.79	14.66	14.69	--	539.09	564.01	554.15	562.63	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.17	12.69	12.61	12.78	--	503.09	491.10	484.22	479.25	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	14.57	14.61	16.55	16.44	--	571.14	623.85	617.32	642.80	--
Other wood products	3219	13.76	13.92	14.73	14.58	--	509.12	520.61	512.60	513.22	--
Millwork	32191	14.65	14.73	15.40	15.11	--	550.84	556.79	557.48	551.52	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	15.32	15.41	16.84	16.28	--	545.39	560.92	577.61	556.78	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.14	14.20	14.27	14.25	--	554.29	553.80	539.41	547.20	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	11.41	11.47	12.66	12.19	--	425.59	433.57	424.11	421.77	--
All other wood products	32199	14.09	14.48	15.24	15.55	--	503.01	525.62	509.02	520.93	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	14.71	15.16	14.62	16.12	--	528.09	542.73	507.31	551.30	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.79	17.12	17.03	17.22	17.45	715.25	722.46	657.36	675.02	701.49
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.90	14.63	15.20	15.06	--	610.90	591.05	560.88	582.82	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.77	17.83	17.52	17.65	--	748.12	757.78	700.80	697.18	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	17.10	17.40	17.87	18.14	--	707.94	725.58	704.08	707.46	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.17	17.78	17.53	17.60	--	729.73	748.54	655.62	675.84	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.01	18.86	18.96	18.71	--	790.64	784.58	652.22	694.14	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.28	16.66	16.36	16.56	--	669.11	711.38	659.31	657.43	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	15.91	16.10	16.30	16.99	--	701.63	693.91	663.41	703.39	--
Primary metals	331	20.23	20.21	19.75	19.69	19.91	869.89	854.88	786.05	793.51	782.46
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	26.15	25.96	23.58	23.81	--	1,189.83	1,147.43	988.00	1,016.69	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.05	17.77	17.91	17.85	--	783.37	758.78	687.74	703.29	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.77	17.61	18.14	18.19	--	744.56	714.97	743.74	727.60	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.97	18.99	18.74	18.47	--	785.36	776.69	779.58	775.74	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	18.60	18.57	17.66	17.28	--	781.20	774.37	704.63	703.30	--
Foundries	3315	18.43	18.69	18.66	18.37	--	781.43	784.98	697.88	701.73	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.45	19.77	19.67	19.46	--	849.97	856.04	751.39	747.26	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.88	21.42	20.61	20.34	--	891.58	906.07	809.97	797.33	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.91	17.07	17.10	16.81	--	684.86	687.92	620.73	638.78	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.86	16.82	17.30	17.30	17.45	703.06	699.71	678.16	671.24	664.85
Forging and stamping	3321	17.90	17.80	17.51	17.66	--	748.22	749.38	686.39	688.74	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.76	16.83	16.73	17.00	--	685.48	698.45	640.76	640.90	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.59	16.18	16.65	16.19	--	640.37	645.58	622.71	595.79	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.22	14.61	14.86	15.15	--	608.80	612.16	575.08	572.67	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	16.54	16.43	16.95	16.93	--	674.83	678.56	661.05	661.96	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.34	17.10	17.67	17.73	--	716.14	699.39	682.06	679.06	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.00	17.67	19.09	19.11	--	738.00	731.54	744.51	737.65	--
Plate work	332313	17.19	17.07	16.38	16.53	--	783.86	752.79	665.03	651.28	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	15.81	15.85	16.30	16.21	--	638.72	659.36	642.22	646.78	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.62	13.79	14.22	14.32	--	544.80	579.18	551.74	567.07	--
Sheet metal work	332322	16.67	16.73	16.92	16.72	--	688.47	699.31	678.49	680.50	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	16.84	16.73	17.84	17.70	--	651.71	675.89	686.84	681.45	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.83	18.93	19.05	19.24	--	817.22	808.31	798.20	788.84	--
Hardware	3325	14.33	14.34	15.52	15.34	--	540.24	546.35	580.45	552.24	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.62	15.69	15.47	15.49	--	637.30	638.58	594.05	594.82	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.65	17.66	18.19	18.11	--	746.60	736.42	720.32	704.48	--
Machine shops	33271	17.89	17.86	18.52	18.34	--	756.75	746.55	725.98	709.76	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.83	16.96	17.01	17.26	--	710.23	703.84	695.71	683.50	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.20	16.13	15.95	16.25	--	682.02	674.23	634.81	640.25	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.49	17.88	18.06	18.26	--	739.83	734.87	758.52	728.57	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.09	14.11	14.70	14.73	--	603.05	599.68	571.83	565.63	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.26	14.32	14.35	14.53	--	606.05	605.74	559.65	568.12	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.91	13.89	15.11	14.96	--	600.91	593.10	586.27	562.50	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.14	17.10	17.75	17.84	--	718.17	716.49	690.48	683.27	--
Metal valves	33291	17.98	18.05	18.95	19.52	--	769.54	759.91	761.79	753.47	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.01	16.13	16.00	16.33	--	702.84	695.20	632.00	576.45	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.73	16.64	17.07	16.98	--	692.62	693.89	652.07	648.64	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	18.83	18.45	18.77	18.94	--	743.79	712.17	688.86	695.10	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.37	15.28	16.32	16.39	--	628.63	632.59	623.42	621.18	--
Machinery	333	17.87	17.91	18.17	18.23	18.16	764.84	761.18	735.89	731.02	722.77
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.82	16.80	16.84	16.82	--	760.26	754.32	707.28	711.49	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	42.1	42.4	40.3	41.0	--	4.9	4.9	2.0	2.1	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	41.5	42.0	38.8	38.5	--	5.0	5.1	1.6	1.6	--
Construction machinery	33312	46.3	45.4	37.8	38.7	--	5.4	4.2	.5	2.0	--
Industrial machinery	3332	42.0	41.8	38.4	37.2	--	3.7	4.1	2.7	2.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.6	40.8	38.6	38.4	--	2.5	2.3	1.3	1.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.8	41.5	41.0	40.7	--	3.1	2.6	1.3	1.7	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	42.5	42.8	42.2	41.4	--	4.2	3.4	1.9	2.4	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	42.6	42.3	40.3	39.5	--	4.2	4.2	2.3	2.2	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.7	42.7	42.0	41.3	--	5.5	5.2	3.7	3.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	42.5	41.0	37.6	37.3	--	3.8	3.3	.8	1.5	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.8	43.4	42.0	41.2	--	4.1	4.7	2.8	2.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.1	41.2	37.7	36.3	--	3.3	3.1	1.1	.7	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	43.3	43.2	39.4	39.7	--	4.3	4.3	.9	1.0	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	42.6	42.4	38.1	38.5	--	4.2	4.1	.3	.4	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.2	42.0	41.0	40.2	--	4.2	4.1	2.6	2.6	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	40.9	41.7	42.0	42.1	--	3.3	4.3	3.9	4.1	--
Material handling equipment	33392	44.9	44.5	42.6	41.2	--	6.0	5.4	3.5	3.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	44.2	44.7	44.0	41.8	--	5.5	4.5	3.6	2.9	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.2	40.8	39.9	39.0	--	3.5	3.3	1.7	1.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.0	40.9	40.3	39.8	39.6	3.3	3.2	2.0	1.9	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.1	41.8	41.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	40.0	41.0	41.4	41.2	--	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.4	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.3	40.6	40.0	40.0	--	1.9	2.3	.4	1.4	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.7	40.2	40.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	41.1	40.8	39.0	38.2	--	4.3	4.0	1.9	1.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	37.3	37.8	40.3	38.3	--	2.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.5	41.4	38.9	38.3	--	4.9	4.8	2.2	2.0	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	42.5	40.7	38.9	39.3	--	4.3	3.3	2.2	2.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	41.2	41.0	38.7	37.6	--	4.1	4.0	1.3	.9	--
Electronic instruments	3345	41.2	41.0	40.8	40.8	--	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	40.1	39.1	40.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	38.4	39.7	40.2	40.7	--	2.9	3.4	1.8	1.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	38.8	39.2	40.3	40.2	--	3.0	2.5	.4	.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	41.5	41.0	39.6	39.4	--	3.9	3.4	1.8	1.8	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	41.2	40.9	38.5	38.6	38.6	3.3	3.5	2.2	2.2	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	38.8	40.1	40.7	40.2	--	2.4	3.8	2.3	2.4	--
Household appliances	3352	42.2	40.0	38.1	37.5	--	2.2	1.6	1.2	.9	--
Electrical equipment	3353	41.5	41.6	38.8	38.4	--	3.4	3.6	2.6	2.8	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	38.3	38.0	35.5	35.7	--	2.8	2.4	.0	1.5	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	41.1	41.1	37.6	38.7	--	4.2	4.2	2.1	2.1	--
Wiring devices	33593	41.5	41.5	37.4	38.8	--	5.2	4.8	1.5	1.9	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	40.1	40.0	37.6	39.2	--	4.0	4.4	3.2	3.0	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.5	42.5	40.1	40.2	40.2	4.5	4.3	2.8	2.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.0	42.2	38.1	38.3	39.2	4.1	3.8	1.4	1.6	--
Motor vehicles	3361	43.7	43.9	38.9	39.6	--	5.1	4.4	1.7	2.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	43.8	43.9	37.8	38.7	--	5.5	4.7	1.3	1.7	--
Automobiles	336111	44.6	43.9	37.9	38.9	--	6.1	4.8	1.0	1.5	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	41.9	43.8	37.7	38.0	--	3.9	4.3	2.0	2.1	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	42.6	44.2	44.3	44.6	--	3.1	3.1	4.2	3.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	40.5	39.1	39.0	37.9	--	2.5	2.2	.9	.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	43.1	42.7	39.3	36.6	--	3.9	3.9	1.3	1.1	--
Truck trailers	336212	38.5	37.9	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	38.8	35.9	39.4	39.9	--	1.0	.6	.7	.9	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	41.8	42.4	37.6	37.9	--	4.2	4.0	1.5	1.6	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.3	44.9	37.4	37.8	--	5.6	5.5	.8	.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.1	41.9	41.0	41.5	--	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.1	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	41.1	42.1	41.6	41.8	--	3.6	3.1	2.5	2.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	40.1	43.1	34.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	49.7	51.4	42.6	41.4	--	7.5	8.0	2.5	2.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	42.7	43.1	40.2	39.9	--	4.5	4.1	1.5	1.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	38.8	38.9	34.4	35.0	--	2.9	2.6	1.2	1.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.9	43.9	44.3	44.1	--	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	--
Aircraft	336411	44.5	44.6	44.9	44.4	--	5.3	5.5	6.0	5.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	16.22	16.11	16.00	16.03	--	682.86	683.06	644.80	657.23	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.52	16.38	16.44	16.47	--	685.58	687.96	637.87	634.10	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.27	16.96	17.24	17.15	--	799.60	769.98	651.67	663.71	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.35	19.54	19.62	19.84	--	812.70	816.77	753.41	738.05	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.94	20.72	20.97	21.47	--	850.16	845.38	809.44	824.45	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	15.94	15.69	16.06	15.94	--	666.29	651.14	658.46	648.76	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	15.39	14.89	14.94	15.10	--	654.08	637.29	630.47	625.14	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.72	18.62	18.90	19.03	--	797.47	787.63	761.67	751.69	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.17	18.70	19.78	20.19	--	837.73	798.49	830.76	833.85	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	16.65	16.59	17.25	17.36	--	707.63	680.19	648.60	647.53	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.21	19.29	19.55	19.52	--	822.19	837.19	821.10	804.22	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.62	19.46	18.15	18.26	--	806.38	801.75	684.26	662.84	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.72	20.97	20.88	21.09	--	897.18	905.90	822.67	837.27	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.60	18.90	18.60	18.86	--	792.36	801.36	708.66	726.11	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.72	16.99	17.65	17.56	--	705.58	713.58	723.65	705.91	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.09	19.38	19.39	18.98	--	780.78	808.15	814.38	799.06	--
Material handling equipment	33392	15.86	15.95	16.65	16.82	--	712.11	709.78	709.29	692.98	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	16.38	16.24	16.91	16.85	--	724.00	725.93	744.04	704.33	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.50	16.84	17.57	17.43	--	679.80	687.07	701.04	679.77	--
Computer and electronic products	334	20.76	20.86	21.42	21.69	21.77	851.16	853.17	863.23	863.26	862.09
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.96	21.83	21.23	21.31	--	902.56	912.49	887.41	865.19	--
Communications equipment	3342	20.66	20.49	21.70	22.29	--	826.40	840.09	898.38	918.35	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.36	18.39	18.45	18.84	--	739.91	746.63	738.00	753.60	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	22.29	23.69	23.76	24.28	--	907.20	952.34	967.03	973.63	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	19.19	19.40	19.90	20.00	--	788.71	791.52	776.10	764.00	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.76	13.87	14.20	14.32	--	513.25	524.29	572.26	548.46	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	24.39	24.69	25.71	25.53	--	1,012.19	1,022.17	1,000.12	977.80	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.88	13.85	13.92	13.81	--	589.90	563.70	541.49	542.73	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	15.67	15.83	15.92	16.52	--	645.60	649.03	616.10	621.15	--
Electronic instruments	3345	22.39	22.43	23.43	23.81	--	922.47	919.63	955.94	971.45	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	17.99	17.76	18.88	19.02	--	721.40	694.42	772.19	804.55	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.23	17.11	17.87	17.76	--	661.63	679.27	718.37	722.83	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	22.72	22.61	21.95	22.27	--	881.54	886.31	884.59	895.25	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.91	20.87	20.77	20.73	--	867.77	855.67	822.49	816.76	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.64	15.74	15.93	15.95	15.97	644.37	643.77	613.31	615.67	616.44
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.49	15.24	14.98	15.08	--	601.01	611.12	609.69	606.22	--
Household appliances	3352	14.33	14.76	15.41	15.41	--	604.73	590.40	587.12	577.88	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.58	15.69	15.80	15.71	--	646.57	652.70	613.04	603.26	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.43	15.35	15.33	15.05	--	590.97	583.30	544.22	537.29	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.53	16.53	16.77	16.89	--	679.38	679.38	630.55	653.64	--
Wiring devices	33593	16.12	16.04	15.72	15.91	--	668.98	665.66	587.93	617.31	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	16.74	16.65	17.33	17.37	--	671.27	666.00	651.61	680.90	--
Transportation equipment	336	23.52	23.59	24.69	24.82	24.78	999.60	1,002.58	990.07	997.76	996.16
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.11	22.18	22.00	21.83	--	928.62	936.00	838.20	836.09	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.70	29.41	27.53	27.13	--	1,297.89	1,291.10	1,070.92	1,074.35	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.64	30.36	28.83	28.32	--	1,342.03	1,332.80	1,089.77	1,095.98	--
Automobiles	336111	31.19	30.94	29.10	28.57	--	1,391.07	1,358.27	1,102.89	1,111.37	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	29.20	28.96	28.10	27.62	--	1,223.48	1,268.45	1,059.37	1,049.56	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.52	23.68	21.65	21.86	--	1,001.95	1,046.66	959.10	974.96	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.00	16.70	17.08	17.27	--	688.50	652.97	666.12	654.53	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.74	17.66	17.69	17.89	--	764.59	754.08	695.22	654.77	--
Truck trailers	336212	14.55	14.26	15.72	16.24	--	560.18	540.45	587.93	612.25	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	17.44	16.86	16.94	16.98	--	676.67	605.27	667.44	677.50	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.74	20.98	21.25	20.85	--	866.93	889.55	799.00	790.22	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.91	22.95	23.00	22.97	--	1,014.91	1,030.46	860.20	868.27	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.16	17.77	18.65	18.79	--	746.38	744.56	764.65	779.79	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	18.74	18.27	19.12	19.29	--	770.21	769.17	795.39	806.32	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	24.84	25.40	26.20	25.56	--	996.08	1,094.74	909.14	935.50	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.76	28.12	28.43	27.58	--	1,379.67	1,445.37	1,211.12	1,141.81	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.23	23.41	24.22	23.87	--	991.92	1,008.97	973.64	952.41	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.62	16.67	17.16	16.55	--	644.86	648.46	590.30	579.25	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	29.45	29.41	31.24	31.82	--	1,292.86	1,291.10	1,383.93	1,403.26	--
Aircraft	336411	31.26	31.36	32.47	32.99	--	1,391.07	1,398.66	1,457.90	1,464.76	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	42.7	42.8	44.3	44.5	--	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	--
Ship and boat building	3366	42.4	42.4	39.4	40.0	--	5.5	5.4	4.2	5.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	42.6	43.3	40.0	40.7	--	6.6	6.6	4.7	5.6	--
Boat building	336612	42.0	40.8	37.5	38.0	--	3.7	3.3	2.8	3.1	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.5	38.3	36.9	37.6	36.7	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.6	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	38.2	38.2	36.2	36.7	--	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.0	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	39.7	40.1	36.5	37.3	--	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.9	36.5	35.9	36.2	--	1.9	1.6	.9	.7	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.1	34.9	35.8	36.7	--	1.6	1.2	.9	.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	38.4	38.4	36.4	34.8	--	1.9	1.8	1.1	.0	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.9	36.7	35.5	37.0	--	2.4	2.0	.8	1.5	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.6	38.5	38.4	39.2	--	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	39.7	40.2	36.9	36.4	--	2.2	2.3	.9	1.4	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	38.2	37.4	38.5	38.4	--	1.9	1.6	2.3	2.0	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.4	38.7	37.9	38.7	--	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	39.4	39.2	37.8	38.4	38.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.1	39.5	39.5	40.2	--	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.0	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	41.8	41.1	38.1	38.9	--	4.0	3.6	2.4	2.5	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	41.8	41.4	43.0	42.8	--	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.5	34.3	34.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.8	38.9	36.1	36.5	--	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	37.5	37.4	36.6	36.0	--	1.9	1.8	.9	1.0	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	39.4	39.8	35.6	35.4	--	1.9	2.7	1.2	1.5	--
Signs	33995	38.6	37.4	34.9	35.7	--	2.1	2.4	1.4	1.6	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	39.1	39.9	36.8	37.4	--	2.7	2.5	.5	.2	--
Nondurable goods		40.5	40.4	39.1	39.2	38.8	3.8	3.7	2.8	2.8	2.6
Food manufacturing	311	40.3	40.4	39.3	39.5	38.7	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.9	--
Animal food	3111	43.2	42.9	42.5	41.2	--	7.0	7.1	5.4	4.3	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	43.9	42.5	45.5	44.8	--	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.6	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	39.1	40.6	36.6	35.9	--	4.7	5.4	2.4	1.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	36.8	39.5	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	40.1	40.4	38.8	39.4	--	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.6	--
Frozen food	31141	38.9	39.1	36.9	37.5	--	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.3	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	39.4	39.2	40.1	40.3	--	2.1	1.9	4.1	4.0	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.6	39.1	35.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	41.5	41.7	40.9	41.5	--	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	--
Dairy products	3115	42.6	42.3	41.2	41.3	--	4.9	5.0	4.1	4.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	42.9	42.7	43.1	42.9	--	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.0	--
Fluid milk	311511	45.3	46.7	45.0	43.6	--	4.9	5.9	4.7	4.3	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.0	40.7	39.7	39.9	--	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	40.5	42.1	41.8	41.9	--	4.6	5.5	4.8	5.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	41.1	41.1	41.6	42.6	--	4.9	4.1	4.4	4.7	--
Poultry processing	311615	39.1	39.6	37.4	37.4	--	3.6	3.8	3.0	2.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	38.6	35.6	34.1	36.0	--	5.8	3.6	2.8	7.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.4	38.0	37.7	37.9	--	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.6	37.2	37.4	38.1	--	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	--
Retail bakeries	311811	30.9	29.5	30.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.7	--	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	40.6	40.1	38.4	37.5	--	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.8	--
Other food products	3119	41.6	41.8	39.0	39.2	--	5.1	4.9	3.2	3.5	--
Snack food	31191	38.8	38.3	37.8	37.7	--	5.3	5.0	3.0	3.1	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	42.7	43.1	39.4	39.7	--	5.0	4.9	3.3	3.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	39.9	39.7	36.6	35.8	35.1	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.5	--
Beverages	3121	39.8	39.5	36.0	35.2	--	4.8	4.2	1.4	1.5	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	43.4	42.8	35.2	35.1	--	6.2	5.3	.7	1.2	--
Soft drinks	312111	42.5	42.1	34.2	33.9	--	6.6	5.6	1.1	1.6	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	35.2	35.1	37.2	35.3	--	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.0	--
Textile mills	313	38.8	38.3	35.9	36.0	35.6	3.1	3.3	1.4	1.5	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	40.3	40.2	34.4	35.5	--	3.4	3.7	1.3	1.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.7	37.3	36.0	36.4	--	3.0	3.2	.9	1.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.6	38.4	37.4	37.3	--	2.7	3.4	1.2	1.3	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.0	38.0	37.2	35.9	--	3.1	3.1	2.2	2.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	36.6	36.9	35.8	34.4	--	.9	2.2	3.1	2.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	22.92	23.30	23.72	23.85	--	978.68	997.24	1,050.80	1,061.33	--
Ship and boat building	3366	18.92	19.12	20.42	20.83	--	802.21	810.69	804.55	833.20	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	20.82	20.73	21.39	21.86	--	886.93	897.61	855.60	889.70	--
Boat building	336612	15.58	16.02	17.43	17.47	--	654.36	653.62	653.63	663.86	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.42	14.45	14.85	15.02	14.98	555.17	553.44	547.97	564.75	549.77
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.20	14.13	14.65	14.72	--	542.44	539.77	530.33	540.22	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	14.91	14.90	15.86	15.85	--	591.93	597.49	578.89	591.21	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.54	13.41	13.67	13.78	--	499.63	489.47	490.75	498.84	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	14.11	13.87	13.55	13.55	--	495.26	484.06	485.09	497.29	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.61	12.56	13.23	13.68	--	484.22	482.30	481.57	476.06	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.89	13.88	14.39	14.25	--	526.43	509.40	510.85	527.25	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.10	15.47	15.32	15.79	--	597.96	595.60	588.29	618.97	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	16.53	16.84	17.13	18.13	--	656.24	676.97	632.10	659.93	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	14.56	14.90	15.00	15.17	--	556.19	557.26	577.50	582.53	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.14	13.98	14.81	14.60	--	528.84	541.03	561.30	565.02	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.08	14.96	15.97	16.00	16.14	594.15	586.43	603.67	614.40	616.55
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.57	15.55	16.73	16.68	--	624.36	614.23	660.84	670.54	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.60	14.75	14.54	14.65	--	610.28	606.23	553.97	569.89	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	15.47	15.40	16.96	16.66	--	646.65	637.56	729.28	713.05	--
Dental laboratories	339116	17.96	18.18	19.41	19.57	--	619.62	623.57	661.88	665.38	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	14.64	14.45	15.15	15.24	--	568.03	562.11	546.92	556.26	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	16.35	15.47	14.98	14.76	--	613.13	578.58	548.27	531.36	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.41	13.44	14.51	14.33	--	528.35	534.91	516.56	507.28	--
Signs	33995	15.00	15.17	16.56	16.87	--	579.00	567.36	577.94	602.26	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	14.55	14.22	14.81	14.96	--	568.91	567.38	545.01	559.50	--
Nondurable goods											
Food manufacturing	311	13.85	13.88	14.30	14.22	14.27	558.16	560.75	561.99	561.69	552.25
Animal food	3111	14.54	14.84	15.66	15.52	--	628.13	636.64	665.55	639.42	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.75	18.86	18.32	18.15	--	823.13	801.55	833.56	813.12	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	16.05	16.44	17.28	17.00	--	627.56	667.46	632.45	610.30	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	15.48	16.21	17.41	17.06	--	569.66	640.30	595.42	590.28	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.25	14.21	14.62	14.59	--	571.43	574.08	567.26	574.85	--
Frozen food	31141	12.72	12.75	13.60	13.58	--	494.81	498.53	501.84	509.25	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.66	14.58	15.57	15.20	--	577.60	571.54	624.36	612.56	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.65	11.72	12.43	12.64	--	449.69	458.25	438.78	455.04	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.84	15.74	15.66	15.64	--	657.36	656.36	640.49	649.06	--
Dairy products	3115	17.87	17.87	17.96	17.89	--	761.26	755.90	739.95	738.86	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	18.11	18.08	18.27	18.20	--	776.92	772.02	787.44	780.78	--
Fluid milk	311511	19.20	19.11	19.07	19.40	--	869.76	892.44	858.15	845.84	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.13	12.15	12.70	12.69	--	485.20	494.51	504.19	506.33	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.63	12.65	13.12	13.14	--	511.52	532.57	548.42	550.57	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	13.19	13.15	14.59	14.59	--	542.11	540.47	606.94	621.53	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.30	11.34	11.38	11.32	--	441.83	449.06	425.61	423.37	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	12.72	13.71	12.53	12.41	--	490.99	488.08	427.27	446.76	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.16	13.21	13.71	13.58	--	505.34	501.98	516.87	514.68	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.27	13.45	13.93	13.63	--	498.95	500.34	520.98	519.30	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.48	10.54	10.79	10.48	--	323.83	310.93	333.41	342.70	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	14.28	14.45	15.10	14.85	--	582.62	589.56	613.06	604.40	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.89	12.61	13.12	13.41	--	523.33	505.66	503.81	502.88	--
Other food products	3119	14.25	14.10	14.75	14.68	--	592.80	589.38	575.25	575.46	--
Snack food	31191	15.58	15.33	15.94	15.90	--	604.50	587.14	602.53	599.43	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	13.80	13.68	14.32	14.25	--	589.26	589.61	564.21	565.73	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	19.73	19.41	20.25	20.40	20.03	787.23	770.58	741.15	730.32	703.05
Beverages	3121	18.79	18.45	19.16	19.15	--	747.84	728.78	689.76	674.08	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	17.26	16.68	17.05	17.22	--	749.08	713.90	600.16	604.42	--
Soft drinks	312111	18.94	18.25	17.93	18.30	--	804.95	768.33	613.21	620.37	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.19	21.37	22.21	22.11	--	745.89	750.09	826.21	780.48	--
Textile mills	313	13.45	13.45	13.76	13.89	13.82	521.86	515.14	493.98	500.04	491.99
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.45	12.64	12.58	12.83	--	501.74	508.13	432.75	455.47	--
Fabric mills	3132	13.98	13.82	14.69	14.66	--	527.05	515.49	528.84	533.62	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.10	13.79	14.44	14.69	--	530.16	529.54	540.06	547.94	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.62	13.68	13.45	13.68	--	531.18	519.84	500.34	491.11	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	12.91	12.26	12.95	12.97	--	472.51	452.39	463.61	446.17	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	39.4	38.2	37.0	37.0	36.7	3.1	2.3	1.5	1.1	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	39.3	37.6	37.7	37.5	--	3.7	2.3	2.2	1.5	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	38.5	37.8	34.7	33.9	--	3.6	3.1	1.8	1.1	--
Other textile product mills	3149	39.6	38.9	36.3	36.6	--	2.5	2.3	.7	.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	41.6	41.8	36.7	36.6	--	3.4	3.2	1.0	.9	--
All other textile product mills	31499	38.2	36.9	36.0	36.6	--	1.9	1.6	.5	.6	--
Apparel	315	36.9	36.8	35.4	36.3	35.7	2.2	2.0	.6	.8	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	40.0	38.5	31.0	33.3	--	3.5	3.6	.3	.8	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.5	36.5	36.1	36.8	--	2.2	1.8	.7	.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	34.3	34.7	36.3	37.8	--	1.2	.7	.4	.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	36.4	36.6	35.9	35.4	--	1.6	1.4	1.0	.8	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	39.2	38.7	35.9	36.7	--	3.7	3.5	.7	1.0	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	35.8	36.5	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.0	38.9	32.8	33.2	31.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0	--
Footwear	3162	41.2	42.4	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	43.3	43.2	41.1	40.7	40.9	5.2	4.9	3.4	3.1	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	45.0	44.7	42.6	41.9	--	7.4	6.7	5.3	4.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.3	44.1	43.6	42.4	--	6.9	6.7	5.1	4.5	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.6	42.5	40.5	40.2	--	4.3	4.1	2.7	2.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	43.2	43.3	40.1	39.3	--	4.8	4.6	3.1	2.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.8	43.5	41.2	39.9	--	4.4	4.1	3.1	2.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	46.0	45.8	37.5	37.0	--	5.6	6.1	3.4	3.3	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.3	41.4	38.7	39.2	--	5.1	5.1	2.8	3.0	--
Stationery products	32223	38.8	38.4	39.1	39.1	--	.3	.0	1.3	.3	--
Other converted paper products	32229	44.4	43.7	44.6	44.1	--	3.6	3.6	2.1	2.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.7	38.4	37.1	37.6	37.0	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.7	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	39.0	38.6	35.7	36.6	--	2.9	2.7	1.4	1.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.1	39.0	36.6	37.8	--	3.2	3.8	1.1	1.1	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.6	36.8	37.0	37.7	--	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	--
Quick printing	323114	35.1	35.5	36.2	36.2	--	1.4	.8	1.7	.7	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.6	--	3.1	3.2	1.5	2.1	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.3	37.9	36.3	35.5	--	1.9	1.2	.4	.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	42.8	42.9	43.5	43.4	44.2	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.8	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	43.8	43.5	43.6	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.1	42.0	43.4	42.7	--	4.1	4.9	1.6	1.8	--
Chemicals	325	41.9	41.3	41.1	40.9	40.7	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.5	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.0	43.6	43.6	42.9	--	5.5	5.5	3.6	4.0	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.3	41.9	42.2	42.0	--	6.8	7.5	5.1	5.0	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.8	43.0	43.2	43.4	--	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.5	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.4	41.2	42.3	41.8	--	2.5	2.9	4.2	5.0	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	42.6	41.9	39.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.7	40.3	40.3	40.0	--	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.4	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	42.1	40.2	40.3	39.6	--	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.3	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	40.4	40.8	40.4	41.3	--	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.7	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.6	42.1	40.2	39.5	--	2.4	2.8	.8	.9	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.5	41.9	39.9	38.4	--	1.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.6	38.4	37.9	38.4	--	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	38.7	39.6	36.8	37.2	--	1.6	1.6	.9	.9	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	36.1	37.0	34.5	35.0	--	2.1	2.3	.8	.8	--
Toilet preparations	32562	38.5	37.2	39.2	39.8	--	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.3	41.1	41.6	41.0	--	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	41.1	41.0	39.4	39.2	39.1	3.8	3.7	2.6	2.4	--
Plastics products	3261	40.3	40.7	39.1	39.0	--	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.1	41.8	40.5	40.9	--	4.5	4.9	2.9	3.1	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.0	43.2	42.8	42.7	--	3.6	4.1	2.0	2.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	38.8	38.8	35.0	35.8	--	2.6	1.9	1.2	1.6	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.8	41.3	38.4	38.9	--	3.0	2.6	1.3	1.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.8	41.4	40.4	40.0	--	3.6	4.2	2.9	2.6	--
Other plastics products	32619	39.9	40.4	39.2	38.8	--	3.5	3.5	2.6	2.5	--
Rubber products	3262	44.1	42.5	40.6	40.0	--	4.7	4.3	3.1	2.3	--
Other rubber products	32629	44.0	41.5	40.5	40.0	--	4.2	2.8	1.4	1.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	44.9	41.9	40.2	39.1	--	4.2	2.6	1.5	1.0	--
All other rubber products	326299	42.9	41.1	40.8	40.9	--	4.3	3.0	1.3	1.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	11.77	11.77	11.53	11.32	11.34	463.74	449.61	426.61	418.84	416.18
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.42	11.48	11.48	11.06	--	448.81	431.65	432.80	414.75	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	11.71	11.91	12.16	11.89	--	450.84	450.20	421.95	403.07	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.17	12.09	11.57	11.59	--	481.93	470.30	419.99	424.19	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.42	11.27	10.95	10.90	--	475.07	471.09	401.87	398.94	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.74	12.74	11.99	12.08	--	486.67	470.11	431.64	442.13	--
Apparel	315	11.35	11.51	11.40	11.25	11.50	418.82	423.57	403.56	408.38	410.55
Apparel knitting mills	3151	10.77	10.95	10.43	10.53	--	430.80	421.58	323.33	350.65	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.41	11.58	11.43	11.23	--	416.47	422.67	412.62	413.26	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.02	10.27	10.42	10.22	--	343.69	356.37	378.25	386.32	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	11.35	11.49	10.76	10.84	--	413.14	420.53	386.28	383.74	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	12.92	13.02	12.82	12.45	--	506.46	503.87	460.24	456.92	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.84	11.86	12.33	12.46	--	423.87	432.89	429.08	441.08	--
Leather and allied products	316	12.81	12.63	14.19	14.18	14.27	499.59	491.31	465.43	470.78	453.79
Footwear	3162	12.94	12.88	12.46	12.76	--	533.13	546.11	467.25	481.05	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.70	18.64	18.99	18.90	19.17	809.71	805.25	780.49	769.23	784.05
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.34	24.31	24.16	24.18	--	1,095.30	1,086.66	1,029.22	1,013.14	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	24.53	24.62	24.42	24.33	--	1,086.68	1,085.74	1,064.71	1,031.59	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.28	16.22	16.84	16.73	--	693.53	689.35	682.02	672.55	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.65	15.53	16.31	16.10	--	676.08	672.45	654.03	632.73	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.96	14.84	15.81	15.47	--	640.29	645.54	651.37	617.25	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	17.33	17.16	17.81	18.08	--	797.18	785.93	667.88	668.96	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	18.24	18.24	17.74	17.63	--	753.31	755.14	686.54	691.10	--
Stationery products	32223	14.73	14.54	13.62	13.44	--	571.52	558.34	532.54	525.50	--
Other converted paper products	32229	16.53	16.66	18.60	18.74	--	733.93	728.04	829.56	826.43	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.64	16.63	16.79	16.72	16.78	643.97	638.59	622.91	628.67	620.86
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	17.80	17.86	17.97	17.85	--	694.20	689.40	641.53	653.31	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.79	16.92	16.43	16.41	--	656.49	659.88	601.34	620.30	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	13.10	13.11	12.84	12.72	--	492.56	482.45	475.08	479.54	--
Quick printing	323114	15.56	15.29	15.74	15.39	--	546.16	542.80	569.79	557.12	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.36	16.44	16.48	16.30	--	660.94	672.40	672.38	661.78	--
Support activities for printing	32312	17.61	17.70	18.73	20.18	--	692.07	670.83	679.90	716.39	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	27.06	26.96	29.57	29.82	28.88	1,158.17	1,156.58	1,286.30	1,294.19	1,276.50
Petroleum refineries	32411	30.36	30.77	33.14	33.75	--	1,329.77	1,338.50	1,444.90	1,474.88	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	21.20	20.70	22.17	22.28	--	871.32	869.40	962.18	951.36	--
Chemicals	325	19.31	19.35	19.96	19.93	19.94	809.09	799.16	820.36	815.14	811.56
Basic chemicals	3251	23.00	23.26	23.28	23.47	--	1,012.00	1,014.14	1,015.01	1,006.86	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	24.30	24.50	25.40	25.85	--	1,003.59	1,026.55	1,071.88	1,085.70	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.73	20.59	20.97	20.55	--	907.97	885.37	905.90	891.87	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.54	21.40	22.11	21.72	--	913.30	881.68	935.25	907.90	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	20.32	20.00	19.12	18.83	--	865.63	838.00	762.89	775.80	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	19.66	19.65	20.90	20.69	--	819.82	791.90	842.27	827.60	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	18.83	18.84	20.15	19.75	--	792.74	757.37	812.05	782.10	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	22.86	22.55	23.66	23.98	--	923.54	920.04	955.86	990.37	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.18	16.66	17.03	16.95	--	673.09	701.39	684.61	669.53	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.97	16.21	16.58	16.77	--	662.76	679.20	661.54	643.97	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.49	15.53	15.48	15.75	--	597.91	596.35	586.69	604.80	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	16.70	16.54	16.10	16.28	--	646.29	654.98	592.48	605.62	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	16.98	16.99	16.59	16.72	--	612.98	628.63	572.36	585.20	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.19	14.39	14.82	15.19	--	546.32	535.31	580.94	604.56	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	15.84	15.87	16.83	17.26	--	638.35	652.26	700.13	707.66	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	15.72	15.80	16.22	16.17	16.20	646.09	647.80	639.07	633.86	633.42
Plastics products	3261	14.96	15.04	15.62	15.65	--	602.89	612.13	610.74	610.35	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.97	17.46	17.57	17.47	--	697.47	729.83	711.59	714.52	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.78	16.63	17.08	17.18	--	704.76	718.42	731.02	733.59	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.46	15.60	15.36	15.67	--	599.85	605.28	537.60	560.99	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.37	15.41	15.72	15.71	--	642.47	636.43	603.65	611.12	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.78	15.90	16.98	16.68	--	643.82	658.26	685.99	667.20	--
Other plastics products	32619	14.10	14.07	14.76	14.82	--	562.59	568.43	578.59	575.02	--
Rubber products	3262	18.42	18.63	18.37	18.11	--	812.32	791.78	745.82	724.40	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.57	14.44	14.86	14.81	--	641.08	599.26	601.83	592.40	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.31	14.30	15.28	15.19	--	642.52	599.17	614.26	593.93	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.89	14.61	14.43	14.44	--	638.78	600.47	588.74	590.60	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Private service-providing		32.5	32.2	32.3	32.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.3	33.1	32.7	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.6	38.2	38.0	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	39.2	38.8	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	37.1	36.9	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.4	32.6	34.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	39.2	38.8	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	39.4	40.1	40.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	38.3	38.7	38.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.8	40.3	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	40.2	39.8	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	41.1	40.2	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	41.8	41.5	40.4	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.7	37.7	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	37.4	37.7	39.4	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	40.2	37.7	39.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	38.0	37.8	40.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	40.7	41.2	40.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.7	39.4	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	40.5	39.7	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.1	39.2	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.3	37.8	39.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.5	38.3	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	36.6	35.8	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	40.3	40.0	41.0	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.9	39.7	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.6	40.1	39.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	40.5	40.7	40.1	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	40.6	40.2	38.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	37.5	38.0	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.1	37.4	38.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	38.7	38.6	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	42.5	42.9	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.8	35.7	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	38.4	37.9	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.4	34.7	36.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.1	31.3	33.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.6	38.9	38.6	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	39.4	37.9	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	39.1	38.5	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	39.3	39.9	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.2	40.9	41.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	34.5	34.8	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	38.5	38.7	38.4	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.9	39.8	41.4	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	36.3	36.4	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	38.1	37.9	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	38.7	38.6	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	38.5	38.2	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	41.2	40.1	39.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.7	35.0	33.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.9	36.6	37.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.5	37.7	36.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.9	36.5	37.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		30.0	29.9	29.6	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	36.1	35.6	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	36.2	35.5	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	36.2	35.4	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	36.2	36.3	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.9	34.5	33.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.6	34.7	33.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.7	36.3	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Private service-providing		17.70	17.67	18.33	18.31	18.24	575.25	568.97	592.06	589.58	581.86
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.14	16.13	16.47	16.43	16.41	537.46	533.90	538.57	537.26	534.97
Wholesale trade	42	20.08	20.01	20.65	20.66	20.70	775.09	764.38	784.70	780.95	774.18
Durable goods	423	20.19	20.12	20.53	20.60	--	791.45	780.66	794.51	793.10	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.47	16.39	16.90	16.91	--	611.04	604.79	613.47	605.38	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.58	17.32	17.37	17.65	--	587.17	564.63	590.58	573.63	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.61	17.01	17.14	16.96	--	651.11	659.99	635.89	634.30	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.28	17.20	16.63	17.14	--	680.83	689.72	671.85	699.31	--
Home furnishings	42322	17.27	17.39	16.43	17.19	--	661.44	672.99	635.84	677.29	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.38	18.52	17.96	17.97	--	749.90	746.36	698.64	700.83	--
Lumber and wood	42331	19.31	19.12	17.59	17.78	--	776.26	760.98	670.18	673.86	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.78	17.06	17.01	16.66	--	689.66	685.81	663.39	663.07	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	18.06	18.75	19.59	19.61	--	754.91	778.13	791.44	796.17	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.51	24.33	24.24	24.21	--	948.54	917.24	959.90	946.61	--
Office equipment	42342	20.54	20.31	21.38	21.38	--	768.20	765.69	842.37	855.20	--
Computer and software	42343	29.30	29.16	29.92	29.67	--	1,177.86	1,099.33	1,193.81	1,163.06	--
Medical equipment	42345	22.45	22.45	20.76	20.91	--	853.10	848.61	838.70	817.58	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.44	20.59	20.04	20.37	--	776.72	778.30	761.52	778.13	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.59	19.73	19.66	19.99	--	797.31	812.88	798.20	797.60	--
Electric goods	4236	22.94	22.91	23.97	23.97	--	910.72	902.65	922.85	922.85	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.05	21.78	22.89	23.08	--	893.03	864.67	890.42	902.43	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.64	23.79	24.77	24.63	--	924.32	932.57	946.21	938.40	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.29	18.92	19.23	19.25	--	738.81	715.18	755.74	744.98	--
Hardware	42371	18.45	17.77	18.31	18.51	--	710.33	680.59	708.60	701.53	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.94	19.71	20.24	20.12	--	729.80	705.62	783.29	766.57	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	19.34	19.15	18.84	18.84	--	779.40	766.00	772.44	764.90	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	19.92	20.07	20.51	20.69	--	794.81	796.78	793.74	798.63	--
Construction equipment	42381	20.20	20.62	22.43	22.77	--	820.12	826.86	890.47	929.02	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.28	16.89	16.38	16.51	--	659.34	687.42	656.84	676.91	--
Industrial machinery	42383	21.49	21.56	21.92	22.06	--	872.49	866.71	843.92	829.46	--
Industrial supplies	42384	17.86	17.63	18.68	19.14	--	669.75	669.94	681.82	710.09	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.83	19.16	18.19	18.63	--	717.42	716.58	707.59	722.84	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.73	15.67	16.27	16.30	--	608.75	604.86	605.24	609.62	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.49	14.12	13.96	14.04	--	615.83	605.75	533.27	540.54	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.93	17.91	19.65	19.68	--	641.89	639.39	742.77	738.00	--
Nondurable goods	424	18.07	18.09	18.82	18.82	--	693.89	685.61	707.63	701.99	--
Paper and paper products	4241	18.53	18.51	20.36	20.31	--	655.96	642.30	732.96	702.73	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	18.55	18.90	20.32	20.40	--	595.46	591.57	688.85	648.72	--
Industrial paper	42413	18.51	18.13	20.41	20.22	--	733.00	705.26	787.83	768.36	--
Druggists' goods	4242	22.41	22.20	23.56	23.09	--	882.95	841.38	878.79	863.57	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.62	20.20	19.58	19.54	--	745.56	765.58	747.96	746.43	--
Grocery and related products	4244	17.32	17.51	18.05	18.23	--	677.21	674.14	693.12	694.56	--
General line grocery	42441	19.22	19.44	20.30	20.28	--	755.35	775.66	763.28	766.58	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.94	16.19	15.37	15.51	--	656.73	662.17	642.47	632.81	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	15.40	14.94	14.03	14.49	--	531.30	519.91	474.21	498.46	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.22	14.77	14.82	15.25	--	585.97	571.60	569.09	605.43	--
Chemicals	4246	19.85	19.66	20.13	20.07	--	811.87	782.47	833.38	802.80	--
Petroleum	4247	16.37	16.43	17.88	17.63	--	594.23	598.05	675.86	652.31	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.06	19.24	19.00	19.02	--	726.19	729.20	701.10	701.84	--
Beer and ale	42481	17.51	17.48	17.37	17.76	--	677.64	674.73	632.27	641.14	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	15.98	15.91	17.46	17.40	--	615.23	607.76	630.31	635.10	--
Farm supplies	42491	16.22	16.57	18.08	18.08	--	668.26	664.46	706.93	721.39	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	17.65	17.58	18.46	18.35	--	630.11	615.30	618.41	625.74	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	24.86	24.54	25.61	25.42	--	917.33	898.16	947.57	930.37	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	20.91	21.48	25.14	23.69	--	784.13	809.80	910.07	836.26	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.11	24.73	25.64	25.51	--	926.56	902.65	948.68	936.22	--
Retail trade		12.88	12.89	12.99	13.01	13.02	386.40	385.41	384.50	385.10	385.39
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.16	16.25	16.11	16.25	--	583.38	578.50	576.74	586.63	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.14	17.35	17.05	17.22	--	620.47	615.93	608.69	621.64	--
New car dealers	44111	17.48	17.75	17.42	17.64	--	632.78	628.35	625.38	640.33	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.16	13.89	13.85	13.60	--	512.59	504.21	477.83	470.56	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	17.44	16.76	16.69	16.69	--	591.22	578.22	564.12	569.13	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.99	16.40	16.91	16.95	--	570.86	569.08	571.56	578.00	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.36	13.38	13.90	14.01	--	490.31	485.69	507.35	511.37	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.7	35.5	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.7	37.9	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.2	29.4	29.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.9	32.3	33.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	26.5	26.4	25.0	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	34.7	34.5	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	22.8	22.7	20.9	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	31.1	30.5	30.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.2	30.0	31.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	32.1	32.5	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	29.8	29.5	30.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	33.7	32.0	29.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.5	34.7	34.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.7	34.9	35.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.9	34.7	34.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	38.3	36.7	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.2	30.4	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.7	38.0	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	33.2	33.2	31.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	35.7	36.3	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	32.4	32.3	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.2	29.1	28.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.3	29.1	28.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.1	29.0	28.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	32.3	31.6	31.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.4	31.9	30.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	34.1	34.3	32.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	26.9	27.4	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.9	27.4	27.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.5	29.5	29.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.7	28.9	28.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.8	31.9	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	34.0	33.4	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	37.0	36.1	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.4	30.2	30.3	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	32.5	33.1	33.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.9	21.3	20.1	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.1	19.7	18.2	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	26.6	27.0	23.8	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	20.1	19.8	16.9	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	18.1	17.5	16.5	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	24.1	22.6	21.5	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	26.2	26.0	23.8	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	26.1	25.2	24.7	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	29.6	28.5	29.1	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.7	24.4	23.5	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	25.2	24.7	24.2	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	24.2	24.1	25.3	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	27.3	26.1	21.7	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	23.8	23.5	21.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.4	23.6	21.8	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.4	22.7	20.8	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.4	28.1	28.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	27.4	26.2	28.8	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.8	27.5	27.2	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.1	23.7	22.9	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.4	29.5	27.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.1	28.8	29.2	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.9	27.3	27.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.81	12.85	13.56	13.66	--	457.32	456.18	485.45	489.03	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.35	14.35	14.57	14.68	--	555.35	543.87	553.66	557.84	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.94	15.24	14.74	15.03	--	436.25	448.06	430.41	432.86	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.79	15.27	15.06	15.66	--	471.80	493.22	504.51	510.52	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	15.13	15.20	14.32	14.20	--	400.95	401.28	358.00	353.58	--
Floor covering stores	44221	19.46	20.08	18.50	18.46	--	675.26	692.76	630.85	629.49	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	12.15	11.83	11.28	11.05	--	277.02	268.54	235.75	229.84	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.92	17.71	16.89	16.68	--	557.31	540.16	518.52	500.40	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.99	15.14	14.83	14.51	--	452.70	454.20	459.73	439.65	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.62	15.55	16.66	16.03	--	501.40	505.38	561.44	538.61	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.85	15.04	14.42	14.14	--	442.53	443.68	439.81	418.54	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	25.50	24.69	23.00	22.83	--	859.35	790.08	685.40	666.64	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.76	13.72	14.05	14.08	--	474.72	476.08	487.54	475.90	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.81	13.76	14.03	14.08	--	479.21	480.22	491.05	478.72	--
Home centers	44411	12.71	12.55	12.96	12.95	--	430.87	435.49	451.01	431.24	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.97	14.28	15.39	15.32	--	535.05	524.08	570.97	568.37	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.54	12.58	13.04	13.06	--	378.71	382.43	404.24	402.25	--
Other building material dealers	44419	16.79	17.14	17.09	17.30	--	649.77	651.32	649.42	650.48	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.34	13.47	14.23	14.07	--	442.89	447.20	448.25	450.24	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.40	15.66	15.63	15.23	--	549.78	568.46	531.42	534.57	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	12.67	12.78	13.65	13.62	--	410.51	412.79	416.33	420.86	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.43	11.51	11.71	11.74	--	333.76	334.94	334.91	334.59	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.44	11.52	11.75	11.78	--	335.19	335.23	336.05	335.73	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.56	11.65	11.89	11.93	--	336.40	337.85	337.68	337.62	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.44	9.38	9.45	9.35	--	304.91	296.41	299.57	297.33	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.10	11.08	10.99	11.04	--	325.23	330.18	329.70	330.10	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.91	10.90	10.51	10.52	--	342.57	347.71	317.40	320.86	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.48	10.38	10.41	10.69	--	357.37	356.03	333.12	346.36	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.43	11.46	11.43	11.44	--	307.47	314.00	333.76	330.62	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.89	12.01	12.07	12.09	--	331.73	329.07	334.34	327.64	--
Health and personal care stores	446	15.94	15.99	16.83	16.76	--	470.23	471.71	498.17	497.77	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	15.93	16.12	17.17	17.04	--	457.19	465.87	494.50	495.86	--
Optical goods stores	44613	14.72	14.72	15.71	15.71	--	468.10	469.57	510.58	509.00	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	17.83	17.25	16.68	16.71	--	606.22	576.15	538.76	543.08	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	20.15	19.45	19.24	19.22	--	745.55	702.15	683.02	690.00	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.35	9.40	9.72	9.67	--	287.05	287.64	297.43	297.84	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.08	9.11	9.45	9.39	--	276.03	275.12	286.34	285.46	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.11	11.32	11.55	11.55	--	361.08	374.69	381.15	388.08	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.49	11.54	11.88	11.80	--	251.63	245.80	238.79	239.54	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.76	10.77	10.97	10.93	--	216.28	212.17	199.65	204.39	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.30	11.98	12.07	11.93	--	327.18	323.46	287.27	282.74	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.43	11.44	11.33	11.26	--	229.74	226.51	191.48	193.67	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.70	9.74	9.82	9.78	--	175.57	170.45	162.03	168.22	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.10	10.91	9.94	10.02	--	267.51	246.57	213.71	217.43	--
Other clothing stores	44819	11.40	11.48	13.22	13.31	--	298.68	298.48	314.64	330.09	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.42	12.64	13.28	13.13	--	324.16	318.53	328.02	325.62	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.12	14.19	14.86	14.92	--	417.95	404.42	432.43	407.32	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.65	11.71	11.72	11.66	--	287.76	285.72	275.42	277.51	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.85	11.91	11.84	11.75	--	298.62	294.18	286.53	287.88	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.75	11.86	11.98	11.87	--	284.35	285.83	303.09	312.18	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.69	11.75	11.48	11.39	--	319.14	306.68	249.12	232.36	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	11.37	11.06	10.08	9.95	--	270.61	259.91	216.72	217.91	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.07	11.17	11.38	11.36	--	259.04	263.61	248.08	249.92	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	11.17	11.13	11.41	11.46	--	250.21	252.65	237.33	239.51	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.93	10.75	10.78	10.90	--	327.90	323.58	323.40	328.09	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.66	11.68	11.82	11.93	--	331.14	328.21	333.32	331.65	--
Florists	4531	10.00	10.32	10.57	10.59	--	274.00	270.38	304.42	255.22	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.89	12.77	13.19	13.28	--	358.34	351.18	358.77	359.89	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.54	14.49	15.14	14.92	--	466.73	463.68	485.99	490.87	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	11.02	10.83	10.81	11.06	--	265.58	256.67	247.55	241.11	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	8.81	8.91	9.52	9.60	--	259.01	262.85	265.61	270.72	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.99	12.04	11.69	11.76	--	348.91	346.75	341.35	348.10	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.63	10.83	10.44	10.65	--	296.58	295.66	289.19	297.14	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	29.3	29.4	29.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.3	33.8	35.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	34.4	33.9	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	33.7	33.5	34.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.1	34.5	35.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.2	36.7	38.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	34.9	34.4	36.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.6	39.0	39.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.7	36.2	35.4	36.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.4	41.1	40.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.6	41.3	40.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	41.4	40.7	38.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.6	41.5	41.0	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	42.8	42.4	41.3	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	38.7	39.4	40.1	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	40.9	40.6	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	33.1	32.1	28.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.4	43.9	42.0	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	42.2	41.2	42.7	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.4	32.9	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	27.9	29.4	26.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	33.0	32.9	33.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.1	45.9	48.6	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	35.3	35.8	35.1	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	38.5	38.0	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.9	37.8	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	37.1	37.0	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.5	35.8	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	30.5	31.6	34.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	37.6	36.5	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	40.9	40.0	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.9	38.4	40.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	23.7	23.6	22.8	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	23.1	23.0	21.9	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	38.9	38.0	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.0	38.0	37.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	36.7	36.3	37.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	39.9	39.9	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	43.0	42.7	43.3	42.2	42.4	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	43.2	42.9	43.1	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	43.2	42.8	42.1	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	44.2	43.1	43.5	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	43.3	43.0	44.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.7	44.8	44.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	43.0	42.6	44.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.4	43.3	44.7	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.4	40.1	41.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.7	36.3	37.1	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	36.3	35.4	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.1	34.8	34.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.8	33.6	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	36.4	36.0	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.1	35.3	37.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	39.0	36.9	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.0	28.4	30.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	28.9	28.2	30.2	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.0	35.8	37.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	17.3	15.9	17.7	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.8	35.5	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.9	33.4	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	32.0	30.9	32.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.56	12.40	12.30	12.25	--	368.01	364.56	362.85	368.73	--
Nonstore retailers	454	16.25	16.34	17.38	17.27	--	557.38	552.29	608.30	597.54	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	16.03	16.26	17.81	17.59	--	551.43	551.21	626.91	617.41	--
Mail-order houses	454113	14.43	14.80	15.84	15.83	--	486.29	495.80	546.48	550.88	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.88	16.48	17.16	17.17	--	592.49	568.56	602.32	588.93	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.10	15.79	17.22	16.77	--	598.92	579.49	654.36	615.46	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.20	16.76	18.41	18.30	--	600.28	576.54	671.97	636.84	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.06	14.91	16.07	15.33	--	596.38	581.49	636.37	591.74	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.20	18.30	18.73	18.54	18.51	667.94	662.46	663.04	669.29	657.11
Truck transportation	484	17.86	17.99	17.87	17.86	--	739.40	739.39	716.59	726.90	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.91	18.02	17.83	17.91	--	745.06	744.23	720.33	739.68	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.25	17.33	17.14	17.54	--	714.15	705.33	658.18	699.85	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.10	18.22	18.01	18.01	--	752.96	756.13	738.41	751.02	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.81	17.88	17.52	17.48	--	762.27	758.11	723.58	734.16	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	18.90	19.10	19.25	19.33	--	731.43	752.54	771.93	790.60	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	17.71	17.92	17.96	17.75	--	724.34	727.55	705.83	694.03	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	15.72	15.57	16.07	16.31	--	520.33	499.80	449.96	472.99	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	17.64	17.97	18.33	17.88	--	765.58	788.88	769.86	759.90	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	18.88	19.10	18.24	18.21	--	796.74	786.92	778.85	744.79	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.82	13.76	13.81	13.81	--	447.77	452.70	433.63	433.63	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.40	13.19	12.65	12.98	--	373.86	387.79	339.02	351.76	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	12.94	12.88	13.46	13.41	--	427.02	423.75	448.22	439.85	--
Pipeline transportation	486	26.31	26.57	26.62	27.90	--	1,212.89	1,219.56	1,293.73	1,297.35	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	15.65	15.59	17.11	17.89	--	552.45	558.12	600.56	622.57	--
Support activities for transportation	488	19.10	19.22	20.49	20.25	--	735.35	730.36	760.18	751.28	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.44	17.41	17.89	17.53	--	660.98	658.10	645.83	624.07	--
Airport operations	48811	14.57	14.57	13.86	13.80	--	540.55	539.09	475.40	470.58	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	28.17	28.51	31.87	31.16	--	1,000.04	1,020.66	1,153.69	1,140.46	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	32.90	33.22	33.68	32.84	--	1,003.45	1,049.75	1,148.49	1,136.26	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.37	14.47	15.40	15.99	--	540.31	528.16	560.56	577.24	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	18.67	18.68	20.08	19.67	--	763.60	747.20	765.05	757.30	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.44	17.57	17.97	18.28	--	695.86	674.69	718.80	733.03	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.52	17.48	17.81	16.90	--	415.22	412.53	406.07	447.85	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	18.16	18.12	18.58	17.32	--	419.50	416.76	406.90	452.05	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.08	15.11	15.43	15.26	--	586.61	574.18	578.63	578.35	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.02	15.07	15.41	15.27	--	585.78	572.66	576.33	578.73	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.78	15.78	15.18	14.83	--	579.13	572.81	563.18	526.47	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.09	14.94	15.79	15.50	--	602.09	596.11	615.81	610.70	--
Utilities	22	28.90	28.70	29.70	29.41	29.52	1,242.70	1,225.49	1,286.01	1,241.10	1,251.65
Power generation and supply	2211	30.22	30.06	31.09	30.69	--	1,305.50	1,289.57	1,339.98	1,285.91	--
Electric power generation	22111	30.93	31.16	31.67	31.65	--	1,336.18	1,333.65	1,333.31	1,329.30	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.21	31.01	31.38	31.39	--	1,379.48	1,336.53	1,365.03	1,362.33	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.26	28.59	30.32	29.29	--	1,266.96	1,229.37	1,352.27	1,221.39	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.46	32.85	33.41	31.73	--	1,450.96	1,471.68	1,490.09	1,323.14	--
Electric power distribution	221122	28.64	27.74	29.74	28.82	--	1,231.52	1,181.72	1,326.40	1,201.79	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.27	26.81	27.67	27.68	--	1,183.52	1,160.87	1,236.85	1,226.22	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	21.26	21.49	22.40	22.34	--	858.90	861.75	929.60	900.30	--
Information		24.62	24.56	25.12	25.39	25.27	903.55	891.53	931.95	934.35	914.77
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.75	25.57	26.33	26.56	--	934.73	905.18	950.51	950.85	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	19.96	19.93	19.95	20.02	--	700.60	693.56	694.26	690.69	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.17	18.28	18.00	17.98	--	614.15	614.21	590.40	591.54	--
Periodical publishers	51112	23.05	22.75	22.41	22.84	--	839.02	819.00	853.82	854.22	--
Book publishers	51113	20.45	20.64	21.21	21.12	--	738.25	728.59	793.25	764.54	--
Software publishers	5112	38.21	38.04	38.45	38.86	--	1,490.19	1,403.68	1,488.02	1,492.22	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	20.82	20.84	21.85	21.75	--	603.78	591.86	666.43	648.15	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.03	21.06	21.99	21.88	--	607.77	593.89	664.10	647.65	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.06	24.76	25.81	25.21	--	902.16	886.41	960.13	925.21	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	8.17	8.25	8.41	8.45	--	141.34	131.18	148.86	139.43	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.60	23.90	23.88	23.97	--	844.88	848.45	857.29	865.32	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	23.47	24.06	24.66	24.96	--	795.63	803.60	823.64	833.66	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.44	21.87	22.98	22.66	--	686.08	675.78	737.66	716.06	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	35.4	35.4	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	39.9	39.9	40.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	39.6	40.1	40.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	42.2	40.3	39.5	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	38.2	38.3	40.4	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	38.4	39.6	38.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	38.9	38.1	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.9	31.8	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	36.6	34.7	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	27.4	27.5	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.2	35.7	36.8	36.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	37.5	36.8	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	37.0	36.2	37.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.6	35.5	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	36.8	35.4	38.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.4	35.3	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.8	36.2	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.0	37.9	38.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.5	36.7	39.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	40.4	38.6	40.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.7	38.1	37.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	40.0	39.4	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.0	38.1	38.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	36.6	36.1	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	37.0	36.5	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	39.6	38.5	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	35.4	34.2	34.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	38.1	37.5	38.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	39.1	38.6	39.3	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	38.4	37.9	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	37.6	36.8	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	37.4	36.1	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	38.0	37.5	38.0	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.8	37.4	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.8	38.5	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	39.0	38.6	39.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.1	38.7	39.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.9	38.6	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.4	38.3	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.9	38.6	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	35.6	36.4	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.2	38.9	40.3	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.3	35.6	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.8	35.2	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.8	36.8	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.4	36.5	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	38.7	37.7	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	36.6	36.9	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	35.0	35.9	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	32.8	32.4	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.8	32.3	33.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.5	31.2	31.5	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.1	31.4	32.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.8	30.2	28.9	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.2	33.3	32.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.7	32.9	33.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.8	33.3	35.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	24.99	25.64	25.84	26.50	--	884.65	907.66	886.31	922.20	--
Telecommunications	517	25.60	25.53	25.76	26.20	--	1,021.44	1,018.65	1,043.28	1,055.86	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.69	24.80	25.32	25.67	--	977.72	994.48	1,033.06	1,049.90	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	30.00	29.58	27.09	27.67	--	1,266.00	1,192.07	1,070.06	1,018.26	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	23.84	23.70	26.08	26.81	--	910.69	907.71	1,053.63	1,126.02	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	22.88	22.82	22.51	24.27	--	878.59	903.67	864.38	973.23	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	22.20	21.93	23.78	23.88	--	863.58	835.53	925.04	914.60	--
Other information services	519	24.61	24.68	25.12	26.13	--	809.67	784.82	841.52	880.58	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	27.05	27.09	26.83	28.22	--	990.03	940.02	995.39	1,055.43	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	19.76	20.19	21.72	21.81	--	541.42	555.23	608.16	610.68	--
Financial activities²		20.17	20.21	20.68	20.70	20.66	730.15	721.50	761.02	753.48	739.63
Finance and insurance	52	21.42	21.50	21.89	21.91	--	803.25	791.20	834.01	826.01	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.44	17.56	17.60	17.51	--	645.28	635.67	665.28	653.12	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	16.50	16.71	17.11	17.07	--	603.90	593.21	645.05	633.30	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.19	16.47	16.91	16.81	--	595.79	583.04	642.58	625.33	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.78	18.71	18.73	18.71	--	664.81	660.46	679.90	677.30	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	16.35	16.42	16.96	17.24	--	601.68	594.40	629.22	641.33	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.70	19.63	19.26	18.87	--	748.60	743.98	743.44	713.29	--
Credit card issuing	52221	17.60	17.43	16.47	16.34	--	660.00	639.68	650.57	625.82	--
Sales financing	52222	19.12	19.43	18.78	18.44	--	772.45	750.00	758.71	752.35	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.37	20.23	20.20	19.74	--	767.95	770.76	765.58	730.38	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.56	13.45	13.18	13.35	--	542.40	529.93	510.07	512.64	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.39	23.11	24.30	23.57	--	865.43	880.49	925.83	867.38	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.81	20.72	19.57	19.11	--	761.65	747.99	700.61	672.67	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.78	17.74	17.11	17.28	--	657.86	647.51	629.65	642.82	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.38	22.33	22.06	22.34	--	886.25	859.71	836.07	844.45	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.25	14.43	14.21	13.91	--	504.45	493.51	490.25	491.02	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	30.50	30.23	31.22	31.19	--	1,162.05	1,133.63	1,198.85	1,182.10	--
Securities brokerage	52312	26.26	25.82	26.70	26.52	--	1,026.77	996.65	1,049.31	1,018.37	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	30.72	30.27	32.18	32.14	--	1,179.65	1,147.23	1,242.15	1,224.53	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.16	30.17	29.78	29.77	--	1,134.02	1,110.26	1,134.62	1,116.38	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.68	34.57	34.19	34.29	--	1,297.03	1,247.98	1,302.64	1,292.73	--
Investment advice	52393	28.82	29.01	28.81	28.64	--	1,095.16	1,087.88	1,094.78	1,071.14	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	22.64	22.75	23.36	23.51	--	855.79	850.85	897.02	895.73	--
Insurance carriers	5241	23.64	23.84	24.64	24.77	--	917.23	917.84	963.42	961.08	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	23.09	23.56	24.44	24.59	--	900.51	909.42	960.49	959.01	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	23.30	23.62	24.64	24.83	--	911.03	914.09	980.67	980.79	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	22.93	23.51	24.29	24.40	--	891.98	907.49	947.31	941.84	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	24.55	24.39	25.09	25.20	--	942.72	934.14	970.98	970.20	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	24.91	24.76	25.58	25.73	--	969.00	955.74	992.50	993.18	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	22.18	21.99	21.28	21.09	--	789.61	800.44	806.51	792.98	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	18.93	19.11	20.70	20.72	--	742.06	743.38	834.21	837.09	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	20.99	20.94	21.22	21.39	--	761.94	745.46	789.38	789.29	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	20.77	20.62	20.91	21.13	--	743.57	725.82	769.49	769.13	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.55	21.76	22.02	22.08	--	814.59	800.77	847.77	843.46	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.82	23.77	23.33	23.58	--	890.87	867.61	898.21	907.83	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.31	20.47	20.13	20.21	--	786.00	771.72	775.01	772.02	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.78	22.51	22.45	22.25	--	833.75	830.62	864.33	856.63	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.36	22.16	23.91	23.98	--	782.60	795.54	906.19	896.85	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	16.27	16.24	16.76	16.79	--	533.66	526.18	558.11	554.07	--
Real estate	531	16.52	16.48	16.93	16.95	--	541.86	532.30	567.16	557.66	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.78	15.67	16.28	16.18	--	497.07	488.90	512.82	501.58	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.12	14.98	15.93	15.97	--	485.35	470.37	522.50	517.43	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	19.07	18.89	18.62	17.97	--	568.29	570.48	538.12	510.35	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	12.89	12.98	14.11	14.05	--	427.95	432.23	452.93	438.36	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	16.81	16.86	17.16	17.12	--	566.50	554.69	578.29	570.10	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.15	17.15	17.47	17.68	--	579.67	571.10	621.93	618.80	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	33.7	33.1	35.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.0	32.4	35.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	35.5	35.0	36.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.5	32.4	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.5	30.1	30.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	29.4	29.2	30.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	29.3	29.4	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	20.9	20.4	19.5	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	36.1	36.5	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	37.9	37.7	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		35.1	34.8	34.9	34.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	36.4	35.7	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	36.1	34.8	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	36.1	34.8	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	36.3	35.1	33.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.6	33.4	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	39.6	39.2	38.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	24.9	25.2	30.4	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	28.9	28.7	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	34.6	34.2	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.9	38.6	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	39.6	39.0	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	38.9	37.1	39.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	39.0	38.7	38.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	36.9	37.0	34.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	39.1	39.4	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	34.8	34.6	34.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	34.3	33.9	31.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.3	34.3	36.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	39.6	38.4	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	39.3	38.0	39.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	40.0	38.8	39.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	37.9	37.0	39.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	36.2	35.3	35.2	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	35.7	34.9	34.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	35.9	35.3	32.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	32.5	31.4	33.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.6	33.9	35.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.4	37.3	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	36.9	35.5	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	39.0	38.3	37.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.1	36.2	37.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	39.2	38.4	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.8	39.0	39.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	38.5	37.2	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	40.2	39.6	39.7	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.7	33.3	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	35.4	34.2	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	37.5	36.4	38.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.3	33.5	35.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	40.1	39.1	35.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	29.1	28.5	25.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	27.9	27.8	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	23.5	23.7	24.3	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	26.6	24.9	29.5	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.2	27.6	27.5	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	36.8	36.2	36.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.1	36.6	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	37.1	36.6	37.4	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.6	33.6	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	16.69	16.69	16.97	17.13	--	562.45	552.44	604.13	601.26	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.49	14.50	14.99	15.13	--	478.17	469.80	527.65	523.50	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	22.01	22.11	22.33	22.33	--	781.36	773.85	817.28	812.81	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.25	15.23	15.84	15.85	--	495.63	493.45	517.97	519.88	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.32	14.19	14.90	14.85	--	436.76	427.12	457.43	448.47	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.85	13.78	14.01	13.83	--	407.19	402.38	428.71	412.13	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.12	13.18	13.55	13.73	--	384.42	387.49	392.95	405.04	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.31	8.38	8.34	8.30	--	173.68	170.95	162.63	163.51	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.38	15.31	15.74	15.92	--	555.22	558.82	574.51	589.04	--
General rental centers	5323	14.18	14.00	15.24	15.42	--	537.42	527.80	603.50	618.34	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.69	19.70	20.01	19.84	--	773.82	776.18	786.39	781.70	--
Professional and business services		21.00	20.91	22.52	22.54	22.28	737.10	727.67	785.95	786.65	766.43
Professional and technical services	54	27.39	27.29	28.73	28.83	--	997.00	974.25	1,042.90	1,040.76	--
Legal services	5411	28.46	28.15	30.60	30.65	--	1,027.41	979.62	1,092.42	1,088.08	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	29.25	28.92	31.41	31.47	--	1,055.93	1,006.42	1,124.48	1,123.48	--
Other legal services	54119	17.87	17.73	17.74	17.71	--	648.68	622.32	594.29	586.20	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	18.83	18.79	19.62	20.13	--	632.69	627.59	678.85	692.47	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	22.68	22.68	23.20	23.21	--	898.13	889.06	888.56	907.51	--
Tax preparation services	541213	11.36	11.41	12.97	14.49	--	282.86	287.53	394.29	395.58	--
Payroll services	541214	17.47	16.99	19.26	18.87	--	504.88	487.61	598.99	583.08	--
Other accounting services	541219	16.90	16.98	18.36	18.44	--	584.74	580.72	631.58	632.49	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	27.41	27.49	29.11	29.19	--	1,066.25	1,061.11	1,109.09	1,117.98	--
Architectural services	54131	25.57	25.47	27.37	27.37	--	1,012.57	993.33	1,059.22	1,034.59	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	21.25	21.40	25.86	26.70	--	826.63	793.94	1,011.13	987.90	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	29.39	29.48	30.69	30.82	--	1,146.21	1,140.88	1,172.36	1,189.65	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	23.27	23.42	25.17	24.70	--	858.66	866.54	863.33	886.73	--
Testing laboratories	54138	21.29	21.61	23.49	23.30	--	832.44	851.43	918.46	899.38	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.21	21.18	21.79	21.72	--	738.11	732.83	760.47	727.62	--
Interior design services	54141	20.40	20.72	22.69	22.03	--	699.72	702.41	719.27	678.52	--
Graphic design services	54143	19.44	19.36	20.22	20.84	--	666.79	664.05	740.05	737.74	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.04	35.82	36.82	36.93	--	1,427.18	1,375.49	1,454.39	1,451.35	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.59	36.98	37.37	37.72	--	1,477.29	1,405.24	1,483.59	1,486.17	--
Computer systems design services	541512	36.46	36.61	37.84	37.82	--	1,458.40	1,420.47	1,483.33	1,474.98	--
Other computer-related services	541519	29.60	29.33	31.39	31.13	--	1,121.84	1,085.21	1,246.18	1,248.31	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	25.96	25.83	26.78	26.50	--	939.75	911.80	942.66	922.20	--
Management consulting services	54161	25.43	25.36	26.20	25.81	--	907.85	885.06	901.28	877.54	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.22	27.22	27.86	27.05	--	977.20	960.87	911.02	879.13	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	20.30	20.35	21.05	19.38	--	659.75	638.99	705.18	629.85	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	24.56	24.20	24.36	24.64	--	849.78	820.38	859.91	842.69	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.89	21.75	23.08	23.00	--	840.58	811.28	900.12	887.80	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.03	26.99	30.77	31.11	--	997.41	958.15	1,101.57	1,119.96	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.55	25.15	26.60	26.95	--	996.45	963.25	1,005.48	999.85	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	29.05	28.86	29.64	29.53	--	1,077.76	1,044.73	1,120.39	1,131.00	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	32.61	32.68	34.39	34.65	--	1,278.31	1,254.91	1,341.21	1,337.49	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	33.05	33.16	34.89	35.11	--	1,315.39	1,293.24	1,378.16	1,369.29	--
Biotechnology research	541711	30.76	30.40	32.25	32.04	--	1,184.26	1,130.88	1,248.08	1,233.54	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	33.79	34.03	35.73	36.08	--	1,358.36	1,347.59	1,418.48	1,414.34	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	28.06	27.78	29.33	29.87	--	945.62	925.07	1,029.48	1,042.46	--
Advertising and related services	5418	21.72	21.50	22.84	22.71	--	768.89	735.30	799.40	790.31	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.48	24.17	25.63	25.40	--	918.00	879.79	994.44	977.90	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.22	27.06	28.72	28.79	--	960.87	906.51	1,031.05	999.01	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	17.39	17.18	18.42	18.26	--	697.34	671.74	650.23	653.71	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.86	15.85	15.85	16.01	--	461.53	451.73	396.25	401.85	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	17.21	17.31	18.24	18.09	--	480.16	481.22	521.66	513.76	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	16.26	15.88	18.31	18.68	--	382.11	376.36	444.93	448.32	--
Photographic services	54192	12.94	13.36	14.78	14.36	--	344.20	332.66	436.01	426.49	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.40	15.53	15.95	15.93	--	418.88	428.63	438.63	431.70	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.24	25.53	26.21	25.69	--	928.83	924.19	946.18	922.27	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	21.58	21.97	22.72	23.00	--	800.62	804.10	849.73	853.30	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	25.83	26.36	27.91	27.95	--	950.54	967.41	1,018.72	1,009.00	--
Managing offices	551114	21.35	21.73	22.46	22.76	--	792.09	795.32	840.00	846.67	--
Administrative and waste services	56	14.73	14.78	15.72	15.70	--	494.93	496.61	520.33	521.24	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	33.3	33.2	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.9	34.8	35.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Facilities support services	5612	41.8	40.9	43.6	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Employment services	5613	33.6	33.6	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.3	32.6	32.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Employment placement agencies	561311	32.9	32.2	31.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Executive search services	561312	37.5	36.5	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Temporary help services	56132	33.6	33.8	33.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.5	33.2	33.1	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Business support services	5614	32.4	32.0	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Telephone call centers	56142	29.7	29.4	30.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Telephone answering services	561421	31.9	30.5	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	29.5	29.3	30.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Business service centers	56143	33.7	34.2	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Collection agencies	56144	36.4	34.9	36.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other business support services	56149	34.3	34.2	34.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	35.0	34.2	33.0	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Travel agencies	56151	35.5	34.6	34.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other travel arrangement services	56159	34.4	34.0	31.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Investigation and security services	5616	34.3	34.0	33.7	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Security and armored car services	56161	34.0	33.6	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.0	33.6	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Security systems services	56162	36.3	36.7	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	31.5	32.2	30.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.0	35.9	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Janitorial services	56172	27.8	27.9	27.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Landscaping services	56173	36.8	38.0	35.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	33.8	35.3	31.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	33.1	31.7	30.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other support services	5619	31.9	31.7	32.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Packaging and labeling services	56191	37.8	37.6	37.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	36.0	35.7	40.8	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	
All other support services	56199	29.1	29.0	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.7	42.9	41.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Waste collection	5621	42.8	42.1	39.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	43.8	44.5	43.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.3	44.8	43.2	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Remediation and other waste services	5629	41.6	42.5	40.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Remediation services	56291	40.6	42.5	40.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Education and health services		32.7	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	
Health care and social assistance	62	32.9	32.7	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Health care	621,2,3	33.4	33.2	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.6	31.3	31.6	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of physicians	6211	33.6	33.1	33.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.6	33.1	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	34.6	33.7	30.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of dentists	6212	27.4	27.6	28.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.2	27.9	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.7	26.2	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of optometrists	62132	29.8	29.8	31.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	29.9	29.7	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.4	27.7	27.5	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.9	27.4	26.0	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.4	34.0	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.9	34.4	34.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.8	32.4	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.8	34.5	34.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Medical laboratories	621511	35.0	34.4	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Home health care services	6216	29.5	29.0	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.8	35.8	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Ambulance services	62191	34.9	35.3	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	37.1	36.6	36.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	14.49	14.55	15.49	15.47	--	482.52	483.06	506.52	507.42	--
Office administrative services	5611	20.89	21.29	22.16	22.16	--	749.95	740.89	784.46	766.74	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.70	18.34	18.94	19.47	--	781.66	750.11	825.78	854.73	--
Employment services	5613	14.68	14.96	16.30	16.39	--	493.25	502.66	537.90	544.15	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.03	18.93	19.43	19.60	--	633.70	617.12	623.70	650.72	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	18.37	18.21	18.90	19.10	--	604.37	586.36	599.13	628.39	--
Executive search services	561312	25.24	25.51	23.84	24.49	--	946.50	931.12	865.39	884.09	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.49	13.85	14.62	14.77	--	453.26	468.13	483.92	493.32	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	18.02	18.29	21.38	21.26	--	603.67	607.23	707.68	693.08	--
Business support services	5614	13.58	13.60	14.76	14.68	--	439.99	435.20	476.75	474.16	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.99	12.03	13.09	12.98	--	356.10	353.68	396.63	398.49	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.70	11.93	12.10	12.08	--	373.23	363.87	371.47	375.69	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	12.02	12.04	13.20	13.08	--	354.59	352.77	399.96	401.56	--
Business service centers	56143	12.38	12.23	13.17	13.43	--	417.21	418.27	437.24	444.53	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.36	15.09	15.88	16.28	--	559.10	526.64	574.86	579.57	--
Other business support services	56149	15.08	15.84	18.27	17.39	--	517.24	541.73	621.18	584.30	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.93	16.00	16.74	16.92	--	557.55	547.20	552.42	544.82	--
Travel agencies	56151	17.39	17.70	18.55	18.83	--	617.35	612.42	643.69	638.34	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	14.20	14.09	14.22	14.48	--	488.48	479.06	440.82	435.85	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.17	13.11	13.76	13.63	--	451.73	445.74	463.71	452.52	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.25	12.24	12.77	12.73	--	416.50	411.26	423.96	416.27	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.91	11.91	12.47	12.41	--	404.94	400.18	414.00	405.81	--
Security systems services	56162	19.14	18.67	19.94	19.19	--	694.78	685.19	745.76	711.95	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.61	12.49	12.86	12.75	--	397.22	402.18	392.23	393.98	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.37	16.21	16.98	17.17	--	605.69	581.94	618.07	626.71	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.88	10.78	11.00	10.97	--	302.46	300.76	304.70	306.06	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.07	13.63	14.72	14.29	--	517.78	517.94	519.62	510.15	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.21	13.42	13.85	14.25	--	446.50	473.73	440.43	474.53	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.87	15.04	15.73	15.57	--	492.20	476.77	481.34	484.23	--
Other support services	5619	17.48	17.31	17.30	17.18	--	557.61	548.73	557.06	566.94	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	16.12	15.79	14.43	13.47	--	609.34	593.70	541.13	523.98	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	22.41	22.68	24.71	24.87	--	806.76	809.68	1,008.17	1,024.64	--
All other support services	56199	16.53	16.33	15.94	16.14	--	481.02	473.57	459.07	476.13	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.00	19.10	19.37	19.33	--	811.30	819.39	794.17	798.33	--
Waste collection	5621	17.22	17.19	17.86	17.73	--	737.02	723.70	705.47	710.97	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.15	20.58	20.19	20.11	--	882.57	915.81	876.25	854.68	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	17.85	18.65	18.22	18.32	--	772.91	835.52	787.10	771.27	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.38	20.25	20.57	20.70	--	847.81	860.63	841.31	865.26	--
Remediation services	56291	23.21	22.89	23.80	23.52	--	942.33	972.83	952.00	957.26	--
Education and health services		18.74	18.75	19.26	19.20	19.29	612.80	607.50	624.02	624.00	623.07
Health care and social assistance	62	19.06	19.08	19.68	19.62	--	627.07	623.92	643.54	641.57	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.20	20.22	20.86	20.78	--	674.68	671.30	690.47	687.82	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.45	20.49	20.75	20.69	--	646.22	641.34	655.70	653.80	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.22	22.19	22.26	22.19	--	746.59	734.49	745.71	745.58	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.30	22.26	22.32	22.24	--	749.28	736.81	749.95	749.49	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	18.21	18.50	18.65	18.87	--	630.07	623.45	568.83	554.78	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.33	22.35	22.36	22.44	--	611.84	616.86	628.32	621.59	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.32	19.16	20.03	19.93	--	544.82	534.56	558.84	554.05	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	14.12	14.14	13.78	14.35	--	377.00	370.47	361.04	377.41	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.24	14.41	14.26	14.19	--	424.35	429.42	452.04	439.89	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	20.82	20.62	21.55	21.49	--	622.52	612.41	635.73	640.40	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	23.43	23.18	24.90	24.64	--	665.41	642.09	684.75	672.67	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	18.88	18.64	19.57	18.90	--	507.87	510.74	508.82	493.29	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	20.61	20.96	22.02	21.97	--	708.98	712.64	746.48	742.59	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.02	16.96	17.16	17.22	--	566.77	563.07	574.86	576.87	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	22.24	22.78	24.16	24.06	--	776.18	783.63	823.86	818.04	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	20.12	21.49	23.10	23.05	--	659.94	696.28	766.92	758.35	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	22.99	22.75	23.57	23.29	--	800.05	784.88	801.38	801.18	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.15	21.00	21.95	21.80	--	740.25	722.40	752.89	758.64	--
Home health care services	6216	15.90	16.09	16.23	16.18	--	469.05	466.61	483.65	485.40	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.83	15.91	16.17	16.24	--	566.71	569.58	585.35	583.02	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.21	15.31	15.21	15.30	--	530.83	540.44	547.56	549.27	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	16.76	16.80	17.57	17.62	--	621.80	614.88	639.55	632.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	36.2	36.1	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.3	36.2	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.1	35.3	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.4	34.2	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.3	31.9	31.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.4	31.9	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	33.2	32.9	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.9	32.8	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.7	33.2	32.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.2	30.6	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.3	31.1	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.0	30.1	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.7	33.2	34.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.4	30.0	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.5	30.1	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.7	29.1	27.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.1	29.8	29.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.7	31.0	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.9	31.3	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.4	31.5	32.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	32.0	31.2	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	28.9	28.8	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.6	30.4	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.3	25.2	24.9	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	24.2	24.0	23.7	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.7	26.1	26.3	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	26.2	25.9	24.5	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	24.9	25.1	24.3	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	26.9	26.4	24.6	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	29.1	27.8	28.4	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	25.9	26.4	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.9	22.3	22.8	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	30.5	29.6	33.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.6	26.9	27.1	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.7	27.0	26.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.4	26.7	27.7	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.2	23.1	22.7	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.6	28.8	28.4	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.3	32.3	32.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.1	34.1	34.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	28.5	28.5	29.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.1	21.0	20.6	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.8	26.4	26.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.2	21.2	24.8	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	27.3	28.3	27.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	22.3	21.1	21.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	23.7	22.9	21.8	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.5	25.4	25.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	31.5	31.5	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	31.5	31.6	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.2	31.2	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	29.9	28.4	30.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	29.4	29.7	30.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	29.9	30.3	30.1	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	28.7	28.9	31.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.4	24.2	24.3	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.6	24.4	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.53	15.70	16.39	16.30	--	593.25	599.74	624.46	625.92	--
Hospitals	622	23.71	23.68	24.78	24.62	--	858.30	854.85	884.65	881.40	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	23.85	23.81	24.92	24.75	--	865.76	861.92	889.64	888.53	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.24	18.36	18.59	18.78	--	640.22	648.11	635.78	646.03	--
Other hospitals	6223	23.44	23.41	24.75	24.47	--	806.34	800.62	873.68	866.24	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.53	13.56	13.98	14.00	--	437.02	432.56	444.56	442.40	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.16	14.26	14.77	14.81	--	458.78	454.89	471.16	470.96	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	12.91	12.85	13.24	13.32	--	428.61	422.77	425.00	426.24	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.77	11.70	12.17	12.29	--	387.23	383.76	385.79	388.36	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.15	15.14	15.38	15.34	--	510.56	502.65	506.00	504.69	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.47	12.49	12.72	12.65	--	389.06	382.19	389.23	385.83	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.35	13.34	13.62	13.50	--	417.86	414.87	416.77	413.10	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.49	11.53	11.73	11.71	--	356.19	347.05	360.11	355.98	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.48	13.35	13.79	13.69	--	454.28	443.22	470.24	464.09	--
Social assistance	624	12.40	12.37	12.73	12.74	--	376.96	371.10	385.72	384.75	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.11	13.01	13.32	13.32	--	399.86	391.60	399.60	398.27	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.38	15.38	15.56	15.32	--	456.79	447.56	431.01	427.43	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.40	11.30	11.73	11.79	--	343.14	336.74	346.04	344.27	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.00	14.90	15.08	15.05	--	475.50	461.90	484.07	484.61	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.78	14.67	14.88	14.79	--	471.48	459.17	482.11	479.20	--
Community food services	62421	13.30	12.95	13.53	13.35	--	417.62	407.93	435.67	421.86	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.17	15.13	15.26	15.20	--	485.44	472.06	495.95	495.52	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.32	12.37	12.52	12.46	--	356.05	356.26	369.34	367.57	--
Child day care services	6244	11.23	11.27	11.75	11.83	--	343.64	342.61	359.55	360.82	--
Leisure and hospitality		10.77	10.81	11.06	10.99	10.97	272.48	272.41	275.39	272.55	269.86
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	14.94	15.00	15.47	15.41	--	361.55	360.00	366.64	363.68	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	20.77	20.82	21.86	21.76	--	554.56	543.40	574.92	559.23	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.57	23.73	24.06	25.18	--	617.53	614.61	589.47	626.98	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	28.38	29.77	29.53	29.71	--	706.66	747.23	717.58	754.63	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	21.33	20.63	21.54	22.99	--	573.78	544.63	529.88	567.85	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.21	17.47	17.68	16.98	--	500.81	485.67	502.11	453.37	--
Racetracks	711212	14.09	13.76	15.17	15.01	--	364.93	363.26	415.66	411.27	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.30	21.96	23.92	23.16	--	487.77	489.71	545.38	507.20	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.43	22.83	22.08	22.02	--	684.12	675.77	741.89	746.48	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.63	15.36	16.17	16.06	--	431.39	413.18	438.21	438.44	--
Museums	71211	16.43	16.30	16.97	16.92	--	455.11	440.10	454.80	465.30	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.41	14.07	14.90	14.75	--	394.83	375.67	412.73	396.78	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.02	13.06	13.29	13.30	--	302.06	301.69	301.68	301.91	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	14.63	14.91	15.80	15.33	--	418.42	429.41	448.72	427.71	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.48	12.57	12.74	12.71	--	403.10	406.01	419.15	413.08	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.49	12.63	12.55	12.48	--	425.91	430.68	434.23	425.57	--
Other gambling industries	71329	12.44	12.43	13.24	13.31	--	354.54	354.26	386.61	385.99	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.81	12.79	13.00	13.07	--	270.29	268.59	267.80	270.55	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.89	12.75	13.38	13.38	--	345.45	336.60	347.88	341.19	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.44	14.05	12.20	13.00	--	288.61	297.86	302.56	312.00	--
Marinas	71393	15.22	14.78	14.49	14.42	--	415.51	418.27	392.68	405.20	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.24	13.15	13.38	13.36	--	219.78	216.98	219.43	221.78	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.96	10.01	10.17	10.23	--	222.11	211.21	217.64	224.04	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.90	12.67	13.18	13.11	--	305.73	290.14	287.32	294.98	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.16	10.17	10.43	10.35	--	259.08	258.32	261.79	258.75	--
Accommodation	721	12.80	12.92	13.27	13.08	--	403.20	406.98	396.77	389.78	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	12.83	12.95	13.30	13.11	--	404.15	409.22	397.67	390.68	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	12.74	12.86	13.29	13.09	--	397.49	401.23	389.40	383.54	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	11.53	11.72	12.10	11.97	--	344.75	332.85	365.42	359.10	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.28	11.26	11.69	11.56	--	331.63	334.42	356.55	335.24	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.80	10.83	10.92	10.90	--	322.92	328.15	328.69	312.83	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.87	11.83	12.47	12.24	--	340.67	341.89	386.57	359.86	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.52	9.51	9.82	9.77	--	232.29	230.14	238.63	235.46	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.15	10.12	10.53	10.46	--	249.69	246.93	259.04	255.22	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.0	23.9	23.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.6	25.7	27.1	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.8	24.0	23.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	25.9	26.1	27.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	27.5	27.6	29.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.7	22.1	21.3	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.9	22.2	21.9	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.9	30.7	30.7	30.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.3	36.4	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.2	35.3	35.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.9	36.7	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	38.5	37.9	39.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.3	35.4	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	39.2	38.7	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	39.4	39.0	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	37.6	37.0	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.4	29.1	28.9	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	25.2	26.6	26.0	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.6	34.1	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	38.4	38.4	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.6	38.9	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	41.0	41.0	38.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	35.1	35.8	33.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.7	28.5	28.1	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.5	25.2	25.1	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.5	26.2	26.1	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	26.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.3	21.5	21.2	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	30.1	29.0	29.4	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.3	28.1	28.4	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	33.2	31.8	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.9	34.0	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.5	28.1	28.6	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	32.0	32.0	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.7	38.1	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.9	38.3	37.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	37.4	37.8	36.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.1	29.1	29.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	36.5	36.7	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.7	30.7	31.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.7	29.4	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.5	32.2	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	29.9	30.7	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	35.5	34.0	35.4	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.7	31.3	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.9	30.3	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.9	31.6	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	19.4	18.9	18.1	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	31.2	30.4	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.4	33.7	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.8	33.6	35.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	26.4	26.4	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.1	29.8	31.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.55	8.56	8.78	8.75	--	206.06	205.44	208.96	207.38	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.48	8.48	8.64	8.62	--	203.52	202.67	204.77	204.29	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	8.82	8.92	9.41	9.36	--	234.61	229.24	255.01	246.17	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.95	8.97	9.55	9.48	--	213.01	215.28	223.47	221.83	--
Special food services	7223	11.33	11.35	11.22	11.33	--	293.45	296.24	306.31	301.38	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.13	11.15	10.99	11.04	--	306.08	307.74	322.01	317.95	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.00	11.99	12.20	12.53	--	260.40	264.98	259.86	251.85	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.38	9.43	9.82	9.88	--	214.80	209.35	215.06	215.38	--
Other services		16.11	16.09	16.34	16.34	16.30	497.80	493.96	501.64	498.37	495.52
Repair and maintenance	811	16.42	16.40	16.66	16.52	--	596.05	596.96	596.43	589.76	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.28	15.27	15.33	15.22	--	537.86	539.03	539.62	531.18	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.82	15.84	16.04	16.00	--	583.76	581.33	588.67	582.40	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.93	15.96	16.21	16.16	--	587.82	585.73	590.04	584.99	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.76	14.23	15.44	15.44	--	568.26	539.32	611.42	623.78	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	15.22	15.43	14.29	14.46	--	537.27	546.22	534.45	526.34	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	18.07	18.08	17.91	17.80	--	708.34	699.70	691.33	681.74	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.47	18.55	18.23	18.08	--	727.72	723.45	710.97	697.89	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.08	14.65	15.58	15.79	--	567.01	542.05	564.00	571.60	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.04	10.08	10.06	9.87	--	285.14	293.33	290.73	284.26	--
Car washes	811192	9.56	9.65	9.74	9.52	--	240.91	256.69	253.24	244.66	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.72	10.73	10.52	10.39	--	370.91	365.89	363.99	362.61	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.11	20.37	20.38	20.13	--	772.22	782.21	764.25	756.89	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	17.49	17.92	18.02	17.64	--	664.62	675.58	675.75	656.21	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	21.91	22.04	21.99	21.77	--	845.73	857.36	824.63	825.08	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	19.68	19.48	20.47	20.32	--	806.88	798.68	796.28	782.32	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.86	14.54	15.17	15.02	--	521.59	520.53	500.61	512.18	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.86	12.88	12.94	12.93	--	369.08	367.08	363.61	360.75	--
Personal care services	8121	13.53	13.57	13.38	13.40	--	345.02	341.96	335.84	333.66	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.33	13.44	13.13	13.14	--	353.25	352.13	342.69	341.64	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.68	13.83	13.47	13.49	--	358.42	358.20	346.18	345.34	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.51	14.17	14.62	14.67	--	309.06	304.66	309.94	303.67	--
Death care services	8122	17.19	17.01	16.92	16.79	--	517.42	493.29	497.45	490.27	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.28	17.17	17.01	16.90	--	506.30	482.48	483.08	476.58	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	16.88	16.57	16.61	16.42	--	560.42	526.93	551.45	545.14	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.32	11.34	11.61	11.58	--	383.75	385.56	376.16	370.56	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.56	9.71	9.97	10.15	--	272.46	272.85	285.14	289.28	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.81	9.73	10.20	10.22	--	313.92	311.36	300.90	296.38	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.30	13.39	13.34	13.23	--	501.41	510.16	494.91	484.22	--
Linen supply	812331	12.72	12.82	12.81	12.60	--	482.09	491.01	484.22	471.24	--
Industrial launderers	812332	14.08	14.15	14.08	14.14	--	526.59	534.87	509.70	501.97	--
Other personal services	8129	11.64	11.76	11.88	11.87	--	338.72	342.22	352.84	358.47	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.95	14.74	13.56	13.54	--	545.68	540.96	512.57	507.75	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.67	10.84	11.01	11.03	--	338.24	332.79	344.61	351.86	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	17.40	17.37	17.67	17.74	--	516.78	510.68	528.33	528.65	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	21.76	21.65	22.45	22.45	--	707.20	697.13	756.57	749.83	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	22.81	22.60	23.60	23.66	--	682.02	693.82	764.64	757.12	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.53	19.34	20.46	20.34	--	693.32	657.56	724.28	707.83	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	15.56	15.36	16.62	16.84	--	493.25	480.77	535.16	540.56	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.01	14.94	16.00	16.15	--	463.81	452.68	488.00	495.81	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	15.73	15.49	16.81	17.05	--	501.79	489.48	551.37	554.13	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.39	12.26	12.12	12.21	--	240.37	231.71	219.37	217.34	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	21.17	21.22	21.72	21.95	--	660.50	645.09	714.59	717.77	--
Business associations	81391	23.63	23.49	24.78	24.91	--	812.87	791.61	899.51	884.31	--
Professional organizations	81392	25.77	25.55	26.08	26.42	--	896.80	858.48	936.27	935.27	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.57	27.38	29.10	29.21	--	727.85	722.83	858.45	873.38	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.38	13.56	13.83	14.01	--	416.12	404.09	441.18	444.12	--

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Manufacturing	\$16.82	\$16.86	\$17.51	\$17.53	\$17.62
Durable goods	17.70	17.75	18.55	18.63	18.72
Wood products	13.38	13.43	14.33	14.29	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.88	16.14	16.41	16.56	(²)
Primary metals	18.91	18.98	19.10	19.03	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.00	15.98	16.79	16.82	(²)
Machinery	17.05	17.11	17.69	17.72	(²)
Computer and electronic products	19.96	20.07	20.90	21.18	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.04	15.09	15.49	15.51	(²)
Transportation equipment	22.34	22.45	23.86	23.96	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.04	14.08	14.55	14.71	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	14.54	14.44	15.56	15.59	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.29	15.33	15.91	15.85	15.96
Food manufacturing	13.13	13.16	13.64	13.55	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	18.68	18.48	19.87	19.98	(²)
Textile mills	12.93	12.89	13.50	13.61	(²)
Textile product mills	11.32	11.43	11.30	11.15	(²)
Apparel	11.02	11.21	11.30	11.13	(²)
Leather and allied products	12.57	12.40	13.85	13.77	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.64	17.64	18.24	18.21	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.10	16.11	16.48	16.35	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	25.48	25.25	27.84	27.95	(²)
Chemicals	18.58	18.63	19.37	19.34	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.03	15.12	15.70	15.69	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P	Mar. 2008	Apr. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009 ^P	Apr. 2009 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$17.97	\$17.95	\$18.57	\$18.56	\$18.51	\$607.39	\$603.12	\$616.52	\$616.19	\$607.13
Constant (1982) dollars	8.33	8.26	8.71	8.68	(²)	281.41	277.37	289.01	288.15	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.06	19.09	19.64	19.74	19.80	770.02	767.42	758.10	763.94	760.32
Constant (1982) dollars	8.83	8.78	9.21	9.23	(²)	356.76	352.94	355.38	357.24	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	22.29	21.78	23.19	23.44	23.54	1,018.65	969.21	1,008.77	1,005.58	1,002.80
Constant (1982) dollars	10.33	10.02	10.87	10.96	(²)	471.95	445.74	472.89	470.23	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	21.44	21.49	22.25	22.46	22.45	825.44	825.22	823.25	837.76	830.65
Constant (1982) dollars	9.93	9.88	10.43	10.50	(²)	382.43	379.52	385.92	391.76	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	17.62	17.64	18.07	18.09	18.14	724.18	723.24	708.34	709.13	705.65
Constant (1982) dollars	8.16	8.11	8.47	8.46	(²)	335.52	332.62	332.05	331.61	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	17.70	17.67	18.33	18.31	18.24	575.25	568.97	592.06	589.58	581.86
Constant (1982) dollars	8.20	8.13	8.59	8.56	(²)	266.52	261.67	277.54	275.70	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.14	16.13	16.47	16.43	16.41	537.46	533.90	538.57	537.26	534.97
Constant (1982) dollars	7.48	7.42	7.72	7.68	(²)	249.01	245.54	252.47	251.24	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.08	20.01	20.65	20.66	20.70	775.09	764.38	784.70	780.95	774.18
Constant (1982) dollars	9.30	9.20	9.68	9.66	(²)	359.11	351.54	367.85	365.19	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.88	12.89	12.99	13.01	13.02	386.40	385.41	384.50	385.10	385.39
Constant (1982) dollars	5.97	5.93	6.09	6.08	(²)	179.02	177.25	180.24	180.08	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.20	18.30	18.73	18.54	18.51	667.94	662.46	663.04	669.29	657.11
Constant (1982) dollars	8.43	8.42	8.78	8.67	(²)	309.46	304.66	310.82	312.98	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	28.90	28.70	29.70	29.41	29.52	1,242.70	1,225.49	1,286.01	1,241.10	1,251.65
Constant (1982) dollars	13.39	13.20	13.92	13.75	(²)	575.76	563.60	602.85	580.37	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	24.62	24.56	25.12	25.39	25.27	903.55	891.53	931.95	934.35	914.77
Constant (1982) dollars	11.41	11.30	11.78	11.87	(²)	418.62	410.01	436.88	436.92	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.17	20.21	20.68	20.70	20.66	730.15	721.50	761.02	753.48	739.63
Constant (1982) dollars	9.34	9.29	9.69	9.68	(²)	338.29	331.82	356.75	352.35	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	21.00	20.91	22.52	22.54	22.28	737.10	727.67	785.95	786.65	766.43
Constant (1982) dollars	9.73	9.62	10.56	10.54	(²)	341.51	334.65	368.44	367.86	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	18.74	18.75	19.26	19.20	19.29	612.80	607.50	624.02	624.00	623.07
Constant (1982) dollars	8.68	8.62	9.03	8.98	(²)	283.92	279.39	292.53	291.80	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	10.77	10.81	11.06	10.99	10.97	272.48	272.41	275.39	272.55	269.86
Constant (1982) dollars	4.99	4.97	5.18	5.14	(²)	126.24	125.28	129.10	127.45	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.11	16.09	16.34	16.34	16.30	497.80	493.96	501.64	498.37	495.52
Constant (1982) dollars	7.46	7.40	7.66	7.64	(²)	230.64	227.17	235.16	233.05	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P	Mar. 2008	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009P
Alabama	40.3	39.6	39.6	\$15.72	\$15.43	\$15.44	\$633.52	\$611.03	\$611.42
Alaska	48.4	35.6	49.2	13.77	17.63	14.21	666.47	627.63	699.13
Arizona	40.4	38.5	39.4	16.31	17.15	17.17	658.92	660.28	676.50
Arkansas	39.6	41.3	40.1	14.23	14.14	14.33	563.51	583.98	574.63
California	40.9	39.3	39.1	16.60	17.46	17.70	678.94	686.18	692.07
Colorado	39.7	39.7	39.6	19.14	20.97	20.97	759.86	832.51	830.41
Connecticut	42.6	41.4	41.2	21.15	22.12	22.70	900.99	915.77	935.24
Delaware	38.6	37.7	37.6	18.34	18.34	18.78	707.92	691.42	706.13
District of Columbia	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Florida	40.6	37.9	38.3	17.45	19.54	19.81	708.47	740.57	758.72
Georgia	39.7	38.2	38.0	14.42	15.04	15.03	572.47	574.53	571.14
Hawaii	39.1	36.7	36.5	18.61	19.17	18.94	727.65	703.54	691.31
Idaho	39.9	39.0	39.3	19.51	19.98	19.79	778.45	779.22	777.75
Illinois	41.1	40.0	40.0	16.48	16.48	16.44	677.33	659.20	657.60
Indiana	41.8	38.7	38.6	18.50	19.32	19.12	773.30	747.68	738.03
Iowa	40.9	36.6	38.4	16.66	17.01	16.85	681.39	622.57	647.04
Kansas	43.5	39.4	39.5	18.10	18.94	18.92	787.35	746.24	747.34
Kentucky	41.2	40.7	41.1	17.25	17.53	17.69	710.70	713.47	727.06
Louisiana	41.1	39.2	39.7	20.19	20.20	20.28	829.81	791.84	805.12
Maine	42.0	39.6	39.8	19.40	19.74	19.82	814.80	781.70	788.84
Maryland	40.3	39.9	39.0	17.74	18.11	18.22	714.92	722.59	710.58
Massachusetts	40.6	40.9	41.2	20.02	20.74	20.73	812.81	848.27	854.08
Michigan	43.1	40.0	40.3	22.59	21.82	21.97	973.63	872.80	885.39
Minnesota	40.2	38.1	38.3	17.59	18.12	17.86	707.12	690.37	684.04
Mississippi	40.4	40.0	40.8	14.24	14.45	14.71	575.30	578.00	600.17
Missouri	40.5	39.4	39.4	17.56	18.39	18.18	711.18	724.57	716.29
Montana	39.0	38.1	38.8	16.63	17.22	17.09	648.57	656.08	663.09
Nebraska	42.6	40.5	41.0	14.97	15.97	15.96	637.72	646.79	654.36
Nevada	38.9	38.4	38.3	15.47	15.69	15.69	601.78	602.50	600.93
New Hampshire	39.3	38.1	38.9	17.33	17.05	17.19	681.07	649.61	668.69
New Jersey	41.7	41.2	41.1	17.81	18.45	18.67	742.68	760.14	767.34
New Mexico	38.6	37.5	36.9	14.60	13.92	13.35	563.56	522.00	492.62
New York	40.2	38.4	38.3	18.35	18.33	18.15	737.67	703.87	695.15
North Carolina	41.1	38.0	38.0	15.35	15.89	15.74	630.89	603.82	598.12
North Dakota	39.8	36.8	36.8	15.08	15.31	15.33	600.18	563.41	564.14
Ohio	41.2	37.9	38.0	19.13	18.82	18.69	788.16	713.28	710.22
Oklahoma	40.9	40.8	40.7	14.75	14.66	14.37	603.28	598.13	584.86
Oregon	40.1	36.1	35.4	16.69	17.61	17.75	669.27	635.72	628.35
Pennsylvania	41.5	39.7	39.4	15.68	15.96	15.97	650.72	633.61	629.22
Rhode Island	38.3	37.0	37.4	13.93	14.09	13.80	533.52	521.33	516.12
South Carolina	42.9	40.0	40.6	15.87	16.58	16.22	680.82	663.20	658.53
South Dakota	43.2	39.7	39.6	14.83	14.52	14.43	640.66	576.44	571.43
Tennessee	38.2	40.0	39.4	15.15	14.60	14.67	578.73	584.00	578.00
Texas	41.1	39.8	40.2	14.38	15.47	16.35	591.02	615.71	657.27
Utah	38.7	39.2	40.3	17.58	17.71	17.60	680.35	694.23	709.28
Vermont	39.4	38.3	38.1	16.43	16.33	16.33	647.34	625.44	622.17
Virginia	43.5	40.2	39.5	18.19	18.03	18.03	791.27	724.81	712.19
Washington	43.4	42.7	40.5	21.22	23.01	23.63	920.95	982.53	957.02
West Virginia	41.1	40.9	40.6	18.97	18.88	18.86	779.67	772.19	765.72
Wisconsin	39.4	38.6	38.4	17.91	18.09	17.85	705.65	698.27	685.44
Wyoming	41.5	41.2	40.1	20.07	21.07	21.00	832.91	868.08	842.10
Puerto Rico	41.2	40.8	40.4	11.99	12.14	12.31	493.99	495.31	497.32
Virgin Islands	43.4	42.7	44.3	26.33	29.71	28.67	1,142.72	1,268.62	1,270.08

¹ Data not available.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,112.6	28,143.7	28,181.9	28,210.4	28,232.3	28,290.8	28,319.9	28,349.5	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4	28,421.3
Employed	26,744.0	26,742.2	26,737.5	26,727.7	26,710.8	26,696.8	26,688.2	26,672.0	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7	26,180.0
Unemployed	1,368.6	1,401.6	1,444.4	1,482.7	1,521.5	1,594.0	1,631.7	1,677.5	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7	2,241.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,645.7	7,647.2	7,656.6	7,663.2	7,668.7	7,676.8	7,683.1	7,690.8	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1	7,683.7
Employed	7,274.9	7,269.9	7,264.6	7,258.9	7,252.9	7,246.5	7,239.9	7,233.2	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6	7,084.9
Unemployed	370.8	377.3	392.0	404.3	415.9	430.2	443.1	457.7	474.0	490.5	563.6	587.5	598.8
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.8
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,466.9	20,496.5	20,525.3	20,547.2	20,563.5	20,614.1	20,636.9	20,658.7	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3	20,737.6
Employed	19,469.1	19,472.2	19,473.0	19,468.8	19,457.9	19,450.3	19,448.3	19,438.9	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1	19,095.1
Unemployed	997.8	1,024.3	1,052.4	1,078.4	1,105.6	1,163.8	1,188.6	1,219.8	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2	1,642.5
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.9
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	54,664.5	54,721.4	54,809.9	54,883.1	54,991.5	55,060.5	55,139.4	55,212.4	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7	55,060.0
Employed	52,009.5	51,994.9	51,976.8	51,957.6	51,935.8	51,901.2	51,867.3	51,835.5	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5	50,446.0
Unemployed	2,655.0	2,726.5	2,833.1	2,925.5	3,055.7	3,159.4	3,272.2	3,376.8	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2	4,614.0
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,353.8	29,381.2	29,419.8	29,453.6	29,511.8	29,537.0	29,562.0	29,601.2	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0	29,413.6
Employed	27,903.5	27,881.3	27,856.5	27,831.4	27,804.0	27,763.8	27,724.9	27,688.2	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9	26,725.7
Unemployed	1,450.3	1,499.8	1,563.3	1,622.2	1,707.9	1,773.2	1,837.1	1,912.9	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1	2,687.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.1
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,549.6	8,552.5	8,566.0	8,569.6	8,572.8	8,566.2	8,572.3	8,562.7	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6	8,583.1
Employed	8,072.5	8,062.8	8,052.5	8,041.9	8,030.9	8,019.7	8,008.4	7,997.0	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6	7,770.6
Unemployed	477.2	489.7	513.4	527.7	542.0	546.5	563.9	565.7	578.6	599.1	719.3	769.0	812.5
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.9	9.5
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,761.1	16,787.7	16,824.1	16,859.9	16,906.8	16,957.3	17,005.1	17,048.5	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1	17,063.3
Employed	16,033.6	16,050.8	16,067.7	16,084.3	16,100.9	16,117.6	16,134.0	16,150.4	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0	15,949.7
Unemployed	727.5	736.9	756.4	775.6	805.8	839.7	871.2	898.2	914.3	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1	1,113.6
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,839.4	34,823.9	34,884.4	34,889.9	34,893.9	34,873.0	34,831.0	34,815.8	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8	34,651.3
Employed	32,937.0	32,891.3	32,840.3	32,783.7	32,723.6	32,662.1	32,599.3	32,534.3	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4	31,517.5
Unemployed	1,902.4	1,932.6	2,044.0	2,106.3	2,170.3	2,210.9	2,231.8	2,281.4	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4	3,133.8
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.5	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.0
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,943.9	23,923.6	23,966.7	23,969.3	23,952.9	23,923.5	23,880.4	23,861.6	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9	23,686.8
Employed	22,532.1	22,489.6	22,441.3	22,388.5	22,332.8	22,275.0	22,215.3	22,153.6	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6	21,318.8
Unemployed	1,411.8	1,434.0	1,525.4	1,580.8	1,620.1	1,648.5	1,665.0	1,708.0	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3	2,368.0
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,895.5	10,900.3	10,917.7	10,920.6	10,941.1	10,949.4	10,950.7	10,954.2	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9	10,964.4
Employed	10,404.8	10,401.7	10,399.0	10,395.2	10,390.8	10,387.1	10,383.9	10,380.7	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8	10,198.7
Unemployed	490.6	498.6	518.6	525.5	550.2	562.4	566.8	573.4	588.5	598.6	707.4	737.1	765.8
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.7	7.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,701.3	35,756.2	35,834.4	35,915.2	35,997.3	36,079.4	36,158.5	36,248.0	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7	36,306.2
Employed	33,741.0	33,737.8	33,735.8	33,730.9	33,727.5	33,720.7	33,717.8	33,711.5	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3	32,759.6
Unemployed	1,960.3	2,018.4	2,098.5	2,184.3	2,269.8	2,358.7	2,440.6	2,536.5	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4	3,546.7
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2	9.8
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,047.5	11,061.8	11,090.8	11,121.5	11,148.2	11,173.7	11,196.4	11,219.1	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0	11,135.9
Employed	10,566.0	10,567.8	10,572.4	10,575.3	10,581.0	10,583.7	10,590.9	10,595.1	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7	10,317.1
Unemployed	481.5	494.0	518.3	546.2	567.2	589.9	605.6	624.0	639.0	653.5	739.6	789.3	818.8
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,653.8	24,694.4	24,743.6	24,793.7	24,849.1	24,905.8	24,962.0	25,028.9	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8	25,170.4
Employed	23,175.0	23,170.0	23,163.4	23,155.5	23,146.5	23,136.9	23,127.0	23,116.4	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6	22,442.5
Unemployed	1,478.8	1,524.4	1,580.2	1,638.1	1,702.6	1,768.8	1,835.0	1,912.5	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1	2,727.9
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,166.4	2,165.8	2,165.8	2,163.2	2,161.5	2,158.6	2,156.5	2,156.7	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,145.5	2,142.6
Employed	2,073.9	2,068.9	2,063.6	2,058.0	2,052.1	2,046.0	2,039.6	2,032.9	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.4	1,949.2
Unemployed	92.5	96.9	102.2	105.2	109.4	112.6	116.9	123.8	134.0	141.2	167.1	180.1	193.4
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.0
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	355.6	356.2	356.6	357.0	357.4	357.9	358.2	358.8	359.1	359.3	358.9	358.7	358.8
Employed	332.4	332.7	333.0	333.3	333.6	333.9	334.1	334.3	334.5	334.8	330.9	330.4	328.3
Unemployed	23.2	23.5	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.0	24.1	24.5	24.6	24.6	28.0	28.3	30.5
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.5
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,090.4	3,098.2	3,113.2	3,127.9	3,146.0	3,158.7	3,166.6	3,172.8	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,157.3	3,136.3
Employed	2,945.9	2,947.7	2,951.5	2,955.7	2,966.4	2,971.0	2,975.2	2,977.5	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,923.0	2,892.4
Unemployed	144.5	150.4	161.7	172.2	179.7	187.7	191.4	195.3	201.5	209.4	220.3	234.3	244.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,366.5	1,367.7	1,370.5	1,369.0	1,370.8	1,371.3	1,373.0	1,375.9	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,377.1	1,360.0
Employed	1,301.0	1,301.3	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,302.8	1,301.2	1,301.1	1,301.9	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.9	1,271.1
Unemployed	65.4	66.5	67.7	67.8	68.0	70.1	71.9	74.1	76.1	77.7	87.9	88.2	88.9
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.5
California													
Civilian labor force	18,269.1	18,322.5	18,350.6	18,381.2	18,405.3	18,435.2	18,481.4	18,507.3	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,581.0	18,604.0
Employed	17,102.1	17,108.6	17,097.4	17,084.8	17,058.3	17,038.1	17,033.1	17,021.9	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,619.7	16,524.0
Unemployed	1,167.0	1,213.9	1,253.3	1,296.5	1,346.9	1,397.1	1,448.4	1,485.4	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,961.3	2,079.9
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.2
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,722.8	2,725.0	2,726.4	2,726.7	2,730.9	2,731.3	2,732.7	2,739.7	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,731.6	2,727.0
Employed	2,597.4	2,597.7	2,597.6	2,596.2	2,597.2	2,597.2	2,596.9	2,595.5	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,535.1	2,522.1
Unemployed	125.4	127.3	128.8	130.5	133.6	134.1	135.9	144.3	148.4	159.9	182.1	196.5	204.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,868.1	1,865.8	1,869.2	1,871.9	1,877.9	1,883.2	1,881.9	1,884.8	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.3	1,884.6
Employed	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.2	1,769.3	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.8	1,742.7
Unemployed	98.9	96.7	100.0	102.7	108.7	114.0	112.7	115.5	119.1	124.8	138.0	139.5	141.9
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.5
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	441.1	441.4	441.8	442.3	442.7	443.6	443.9	444.8	445.2	445.5	439.9	440.1	436.5
Employed	423.2	422.8	422.3	421.9	421.5	421.2	420.8	420.5	420.2	419.9	410.3	407.9	402.9
Unemployed	17.9	18.6	19.5	20.3	21.1	22.4	23.1	24.4	25.0	25.6	29.6	32.3	33.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.5	332.6	332.4	331.9	333.0	334.6	334.2	333.3	332.6	332.8	332.2	331.8	328.7
Employed	311.8	311.3	310.5	309.3	309.7	310.6	309.3	307.6	306.0	305.4	301.6	299.1	296.5
Unemployed	20.7	21.3	21.9	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.9	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.6	32.7	32.2
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.8
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,163.3	9,168.8	9,182.2	9,198.5	9,240.3	9,253.1	9,277.7	9,316.7	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,263.7	9,210.1
Employed	8,668.8	8,655.2	8,648.1	8,643.4	8,658.7	8,651.9	8,659.7	8,672.1	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,377.7	8,316.7
Unemployed	494.5	513.6	534.1	555.0	581.7	601.2	617.9	644.6	674.9	708.9	813.6	886.0	893.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.7
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,834.8	4,839.0	4,840.7	4,842.4	4,845.6	4,847.8	4,852.1	4,859.7	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,811.6	4,787.7
Employed	4,565.0	4,559.9	4,554.7	4,549.3	4,543.7	4,538.0	4,532.2	4,526.3	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,371.1	4,345.0
Unemployed	269.9	279.1	286.0	293.1	301.8	309.8	319.9	333.4	348.0	365.9	408.0	440.5	442.8
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.5	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	651.7	653.8	654.5	654.6	654.9	655.0	656.0	656.6	657.2	657.6	648.9	650.3	644.9
Employed	631.2	631.1	630.7	629.3	628.7	627.8	626.9	626.7	625.3	624.2	609.1	607.8	599.1
Unemployed	20.5	22.8	23.8	25.3	26.1	27.2	29.1	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.8	42.4	45.8
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5	7.1
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	751.5	751.2	753.0	753.7	755.6	756.8	757.6	758.9	759.4	759.2	752.6	752.2	749.7
Employed	720.5	718.7	718.8	717.9	718.1	717.6	716.7	716.3	715.0	713.2	703.4	701.5	697.1
Unemployed	31.0	32.5	34.1	35.8	37.4	39.2	40.9	42.6	44.3	46.0	49.2	50.8	52.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,726.3	6,727.5	6,721.1	6,700.7	6,694.7	6,682.3	6,671.2	6,654.5	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,603.2	6,579.1
Employed	6,325.8	6,311.6	6,292.0	6,259.9	6,247.7	6,236.6	6,226.5	6,203.2	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,034.7	5,983.1
Unemployed	400.5	415.8	429.1	440.8	447.0	445.7	444.6	451.2	462.2	480.5	517.4	568.6	596.0
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.1
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,226.8	3,225.3	3,224.7	3,226.4	3,234.3	3,232.2	3,229.0	3,232.1	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,241.6	3,219.4
Employed	3,055.9	3,052.3	3,052.3	3,045.2	3,041.3	3,038.3	3,030.8	3,025.6	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,938.1	2,896.3
Unemployed	170.9	173.0	172.4	181.2	193.0	193.9	198.2	206.5	226.4	254.4	300.7	303.5	323.1
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.4	10.0
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,675.7	1,675.3	1,676.1	1,674.5	1,676.0	1,676.5	1,677.5	1,676.8	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.0	1,675.2
Employed	1,609.6	1,608.5	1,608.5	1,606.1	1,606.8	1,606.4	1,606.5	1,604.9	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.0	1,587.4
Unemployed	66.1	66.9	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.1	71.0	71.9	72.8	73.7	80.0	81.9	87.8
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,489.7	1,491.7	1,494.1	1,495.1	1,496.1	1,498.7	1,501.2	1,503.8	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.4	1,509.6
Employed	1,429.0	1,429.0	1,430.0	1,430.8	1,431.2	1,432.1	1,432.8	1,433.6	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.3	1,417.1
Unemployed	60.8	62.6	64.1	64.3	64.9	66.6	68.5	70.2	72.3	76.1	87.8	89.1	92.5
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,031.4	2,036.2	2,038.0	2,040.7	2,044.0	2,048.9	2,049.3	2,051.0	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,080.6	2,082.1
Employed	1,912.3	1,912.0	1,912.6	1,910.9	1,911.1	1,910.9	1,908.1	1,909.9	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9	1,877.6
Unemployed	119.1	124.2	125.4	129.8	132.9	138.0	141.1	141.2	147.8	156.8	181.9	192.7	204.5
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.8
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,061.1	2,063.3	2,063.6	2,068.1	2,074.0	2,090.4	2,102.0	2,107.1	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.3	2,070.9
Employed	1,974.9	1,978.8	1,980.0	1,981.8	1,983.3	1,989.6	1,984.6	1,992.3	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.9	1,949.8
Unemployed	86.2	84.5	83.7	86.3	90.7	100.8	117.4	114.8	112.5	116.4	106.9	119.5	121.1
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8
Maine													
Civilian labor force	705.3	705.8	706.0	706.1	707.5	707.1	707.4	707.3	709.1	710.6	710.6	708.0	705.1
Employed	669.9	670.2	670.1	669.7	669.6	668.7	668.1	667.1	665.5	664.3	655.6	652.5	648.2
Unemployed	35.3	35.7	36.0	36.4	37.9	38.4	39.3	40.3	43.6	46.3	55.1	55.5	56.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.8	8.1
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,989.4	2,993.4	2,995.8	2,996.1	2,998.4	3,000.8	2,998.3	3,002.8	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,969.7	2,963.8
Employed	2,875.9	2,875.0	2,873.0	2,868.5	2,867.1	2,865.0	2,859.2	2,857.3	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.0	2,758.3
Unemployed	113.5	118.4	122.8	127.6	131.3	135.8	139.1	145.5	153.5	161.6	184.4	200.6	205.5
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,418.6	3,420.3	3,422.3	3,424.1	3,425.6	3,426.5	3,426.7	3,427.5	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,427.4	3,421.8
Employed	3,257.9	3,255.9	3,253.4	3,250.3	3,246.5	3,241.7	3,236.0	3,229.2	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.2	3,155.9
Unemployed	160.7	164.4	168.9	173.8	179.1	184.7	190.7	198.4	208.3	219.7	252.3	265.1	265.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,960.9	4,955.0	4,954.5	4,940.6	4,927.4	4,923.8	4,913.9	4,911.7	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,857.7	4,841.8
Employed	4,584.2	4,562.4	4,546.6	4,538.1	4,519.9	4,500.4	4,478.8	4,463.1	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,274.1	4,232.7
Unemployed	376.6	392.6	407.9	402.5	407.4	423.4	435.0	448.5	470.7	496.2	563.0	583.6	609.1
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.9	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6	12.0	12.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,920.6	2,926.4	2,924.9	2,926.2	2,933.8	2,941.1	2,942.1	2,948.6	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,951.0	2,954.1
Employed	2,772.9	2,768.2	2,771.2	2,771.6	2,775.9	2,782.3	2,782.0	2,782.6	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,713.5	2,711.5
Unemployed	147.7	158.2	153.7	154.6	157.9	158.8	160.1	166.0	181.0	194.6	221.3	237.5	242.7
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.2
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,310.3	1,312.8	1,315.8	1,313.9	1,316.7	1,316.0	1,316.8	1,314.9	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,326.5	1,320.1
Employed	1,229.7	1,228.4	1,226.5	1,223.1	1,220.6	1,220.1	1,219.5	1,219.7	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.2	1,196.3
Unemployed	80.6	84.3	89.3	90.7	96.0	95.9	97.4	95.3	98.0	103.6	115.5	121.3	123.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.4
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,015.0	3,010.4	3,010.3	3,007.4	3,010.0	3,009.9	3,008.5	3,009.0	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.7	3,014.3
Employed	2,844.7	2,840.5	2,836.3	2,831.9	2,827.5	2,822.9	2,818.4	2,813.8	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,767.8	2,752.8
Unemployed	170.3	169.9	174.1	175.5	182.6	186.9	190.1	195.2	204.9	213.0	243.4	251.9	261.5
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.7
Montana													
Civilian labor force	505.0	504.8	505.8	505.6	506.5	507.3	507.4	507.4	507.0	507.3	503.5	501.8	500.8
Employed	484.1	483.4	483.9	483.1	483.5	483.8	483.3	482.8	482.0	481.7	475.4	471.9	470.3
Unemployed	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.6	25.1	25.6	28.2	29.9	30.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.1
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	993.1	994.8	994.8	994.7	994.6	996.2	997.0	998.5	999.1	1,001.4	990.5	992.4	989.2
Employed	961.9	962.4	963.3	962.2	962.0	963.0	962.8	962.8	962.7	962.2	947.7	949.4	943.3
Unemployed	31.2	32.5	31.5	32.6	32.6	33.2	34.2	35.7	36.5	39.1	42.8	43.1	45.9
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,352.9	1,358.1	1,363.7	1,368.7	1,374.8	1,380.7	1,387.0	1,393.5	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.1	1,394.1
Employed	1,276.6	1,278.8	1,280.8	1,281.7	1,283.3	1,284.4	1,285.6	1,286.7	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.3	1,248.7
Unemployed	76.2	79.3	82.9	87.0	91.4	96.3	101.5	106.9	112.4	118.1	132.1	140.8	145.4
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	739.6	739.5	738.9	738.7	738.5	738.8	738.5	738.2	738.5	738.9	739.7	742.4	743.6
Employed	712.2	711.9	711.6	711.2	710.8	710.3	709.7	709.0	708.3	707.4	701.4	700.2	697.9
Unemployed	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.5	27.8	28.5	28.8	29.2	30.2	31.4	38.3	42.3	45.7
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.2
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,485.5	4,487.7	4,491.3	4,492.6	4,497.8	4,502.1	4,502.5	4,507.4	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,514.6	4,540.4
Employed	4,268.9	4,265.5	4,261.2	4,256.9	4,252.6	4,247.3	4,241.9	4,235.6	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,144.6	4,162.8
Unemployed	216.6	222.2	230.1	235.7	245.2	254.8	260.6	271.8	285.5	305.7	330.5	370.0	377.6
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.3
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	955.0	956.3	957.1	957.8	959.0	961.7	964.3	964.5	964.9	964.9	957.8	957.4	954.6
Employed	918.2	918.7	918.6	918.4	918.7	920.4	922.0	921.3	920.7	919.8	908.9	905.8	898.7
Unemployed	36.8	37.6	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.3	42.2	43.2	44.1	45.1	48.9	51.6	56.0
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,631.3	9,647.6	9,667.2	9,680.3	9,691.2	9,709.9	9,712.4	9,716.6	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,756.4	9,764.4
Employed	9,165.9	9,168.9	9,166.8	9,164.1	9,167.9	9,160.1	9,149.2	9,139.4	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,996.6	8,998.6
Unemployed	465.4	478.7	500.4	516.2	523.3	549.8	563.3	577.2	609.6	637.9	673.6	759.7	765.9
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,520.5	4,518.0	4,523.2	4,529.8	4,536.4	4,549.1	4,571.0	4,585.5	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.3	4,553.4
Employed	4,276.4	4,259.6	4,256.9	4,252.2	4,248.5	4,249.3	4,262.1	4,263.4	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,094.2	4,060.9
Unemployed	244.1	258.4	266.3	277.6	287.8	299.7	308.8	322.1	343.8	369.7	439.2	490.1	492.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.8
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	367.9	368.4	368.8	369.4	370.2	370.5	370.9	371.0	371.5	372.1	371.3	371.3	370.0
Employed	357.0	357.2	357.5	357.8	358.1	358.4	358.7	359.1	359.4	359.8	355.9	355.2	354.6
Unemployed	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.6	12.1	12.1	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.5	16.1	15.4
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,975.8	5,975.8	5,974.3	5,971.8	5,979.9	5,975.3	5,968.6	5,963.4	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,993.1	5,952.3
Employed	5,609.1	5,602.6	5,595.9	5,588.7	5,581.2	5,573.0	5,564.2	5,554.8	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,426.2	5,374.7
Unemployed	366.7	373.2	378.4	383.1	398.7	402.2	404.4	408.6	424.4	445.1	525.7	566.9	577.5
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.8	9.5	9.7
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,735.2	1,740.0	1,743.6	1,748.2	1,749.9	1,752.0	1,754.4	1,760.0	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.7	1,762.0
Employed	1,678.3	1,679.4	1,680.5	1,681.4	1,682.5	1,683.5	1,684.5	1,685.5	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1	1,658.3
Unemployed	56.9	60.5	63.1	66.7	67.4	68.5	70.0	74.6	77.6	80.6	88.5	96.6	103.7
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,944.5	1,947.0	1,948.3	1,951.3	1,961.2	1,964.2	1,967.0	1,970.7	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,989.7	1,997.9	2,002.7
Employed	1,837.8	1,838.4	1,837.5	1,835.3	1,838.4	1,836.3	1,833.5	1,827.9	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,784.7	1,760.9
Unemployed	106.7	108.6	110.9	116.1	122.8	128.0	133.5	142.8	153.8	164.2	195.6	213.1	241.8
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.7	12.1
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,348.4	6,370.0	6,392.0	6,391.0	6,396.1	6,412.9	6,423.1	6,435.4	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,459.2	6,431.4
Employed	6,037.3	6,052.2	6,066.0	6,055.0	6,049.3	6,058.4	6,063.0	6,060.4	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9	5,932.2
Unemployed	311.0	317.8	326.0	336.0	346.8	354.5	360.0	375.0	393.0	412.0	452.1	486.3	499.2
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	569.0	568.8	567.6	567.5	568.1	566.6	567.6	566.5	567.0	565.3	562.7	566.0	564.5
Employed	530.3	528.5	525.7	524.0	522.9	519.8	519.2	516.5	515.4	512.1	504.9	506.6	504.9
Unemployed	38.7	40.3	41.9	43.5	45.1	46.8	48.4	50.0	51.6	53.2	57.8	59.4	59.5
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.5
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,131.3	2,135.3	2,141.1	2,145.8	2,154.8	2,161.9	2,164.2	2,172.7	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,189.3	2,185.5
Employed	2,005.6	2,003.9	2,005.5	2,006.1	2,005.6	2,004.6	2,002.8	2,002.5	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,951.0	1,936.9
Unemployed	125.7	131.4	135.7	139.8	149.2	157.3	161.4	170.2	178.9	193.1	225.9	238.4	248.6
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	10.3	10.9	11.4
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	444.0	443.7	443.9	444.0	444.6	445.9	446.0	446.4	446.4	446.7	445.1	447.0	448.2
Employed	431.7	430.8	431.2	431.3	431.4	432.1	431.9	431.9	431.2	430.3	425.6	426.7	426.4
Unemployed	12.3	12.9	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.8	14.1	14.5	15.2	16.4	19.5	20.4	21.9
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.9
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,034.9	3,041.4	3,045.2	3,039.2	3,041.1	3,038.7	3,047.0	3,049.2	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,051.5	3,040.1
Employed	2,861.2	2,860.0	2,855.2	2,843.8	2,841.3	2,837.4	2,837.0	2,838.6	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.4	2,747.8
Unemployed	173.7	181.4	190.0	195.4	199.8	201.3	210.0	210.6	219.7	231.3	260.1	275.2	292.3
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.6
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,610.7	11,633.5	11,657.8	11,682.5	11,708.4	11,734.7	11,761.9	11,791.8	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,839.6	11,861.4
Employed	11,081.6	11,094.1	11,106.7	11,119.4	11,132.2	11,145.1	11,158.1	11,171.3	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.1	11,064.8
Unemployed	529.1	539.4	551.1	563.2	576.3	589.7	603.8	620.6	638.9	658.7	755.9	771.5	796.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008										2009		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,378.1	1,378.9	1,379.7	1,381.3	1,383.7	1,385.1	1,385.4	1,388.3	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.1	1,381.9
Employed	1,332.3	1,333.3	1,334.3	1,335.3	1,336.4	1,337.6	1,338.8	1,340.0	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.7	1,310.2
Unemployed	45.8	45.7	45.4	46.0	47.3	47.6	46.7	48.3	52.6	57.3	64.3	70.4	71.7
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	354.7	355.3	355.0	354.4	354.8	355.3	356.4	356.8	356.5	356.7	357.1	358.1	359.0
Employed	338.6	338.9	339.0	338.5	338.6	338.7	339.1	339.2	337.5	335.7	332.9	332.8	333.2
Unemployed	16.2	16.4	16.0	15.9	16.2	16.6	17.2	17.6	19.0	21.0	24.2	25.3	25.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.2
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,099.5	4,103.6	4,110.8	4,118.6	4,123.9	4,129.9	4,134.5	4,145.8	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,160.7	4,153.6
Employed	3,952.7	3,953.4	3,954.6	3,956.2	3,958.4	3,960.9	3,964.0	3,967.5	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9	3,870.6
Unemployed	146.9	150.2	156.2	162.3	165.6	169.0	170.5	178.3	192.3	207.3	247.6	274.8	282.9
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,449.5	3,456.7	3,457.1	3,463.0	3,476.2	3,489.2	3,501.7	3,501.9	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,554.1	3,546.4
Employed	3,284.3	3,286.4	3,280.1	3,281.5	3,292.5	3,300.4	3,307.8	3,295.9	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,260.3	3,219.0
Unemployed	165.2	170.3	177.0	181.5	183.7	188.8	193.9	206.0	213.8	230.1	273.3	293.8	327.4
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.2
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	807.8	808.0	807.3	806.4	804.8	804.2	804.8	804.4	804.3	805.5	798.5	794.1	793.7
Employed	773.6	772.9	772.3	771.7	771.2	770.7	770.4	770.0	769.8	769.6	756.8	746.5	739.1
Unemployed	34.2	35.1	35.1	34.7	33.6	33.4	34.5	34.4	34.6	35.9	41.8	47.6	54.6
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.9
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,080.3	3,082.1	3,075.3	3,074.1	3,078.0	3,080.3	3,080.0	3,084.5	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,122.8	3,104.9
Employed	2,943.8	2,942.3	2,940.8	2,939.2	2,937.4	2,935.7	2,933.8	2,932.0	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,879.6	2,841.4
Unemployed	136.5	139.8	134.4	134.9	140.5	144.6	146.2	152.5	166.9	182.9	217.7	243.2	263.5
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.5
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	291.1	291.1	291.8	292.6	293.4	293.8	293.6	294.0	294.3	294.9	293.0	292.6	290.2
Employed	282.6	282.8	283.1	283.3	283.6	284.0	284.3	284.7	285.0	285.4	282.2	281.1	277.2
Unemployed	8.6	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.5	13.0
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,352.4	1,355.1	1,366.1	1,361.8	1,366.8	1,370.7	1,370.7	1,365.7	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1	1,310.8
Employed	1,220.3	1,212.4	1,211.6	1,209.5	1,209.4	1,206.5	1,206.7	1,198.3	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1	1,113.9
Unemployed	132.2	142.7	154.5	152.3	157.3	164.2	164.0	167.4	173.2	185.9	175.8	191.0	196.8
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.5	11.3	11.2	11.5	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3	15.0

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
Alabama	2,152.9	2,130.2	2,157.8	2,129.8	93.4	188.3	89.9	192.3	4.3	8.8	4.2	9.0
Anniston-Oxford	53.7	53.3	54.0	53.3	2.2	4.6	2.2	4.9	4.2	8.6	4.1	9.2
Auburn-Opelika	64.4	63.2	64.7	63.3	2.6	4.4	2.6	4.7	4.0	7.0	4.0	7.4
Birmingham-Hoover	527.1	518.1	527.8	515.7	20.3	41.4	19.8	42.8	3.9	8.0	3.8	8.3
Decatur	73.4	71.1	72.9	71.1	4.0	6.4	2.9	6.5	5.5	8.9	3.9	9.1
Dothan	65.0	63.6	65.1	63.7	2.7	5.1	2.6	5.1	4.1	7.9	3.9	8.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.0	67.1	66.9	67.1	3.3	6.2	2.9	6.3	4.9	9.3	4.4	9.4
Gadsden	45.1	45.3	45.4	45.1	2.1	4.4	2.0	4.3	4.7	9.7	4.5	9.6
Huntsville	203.4	200.1	204.4	199.4	6.8	13.1	6.4	13.6	3.3	6.5	3.1	6.8
Mobile	184.3	184.3	185.2	184.9	8.0	15.6	7.8	16.5	4.3	8.5	4.2	8.9
Montgomery	170.3	168.4	170.3	167.9	7.3	14.6	7.3	14.7	4.3	8.7	4.3	8.8
Tuscaloosa	98.4	97.2	98.5	97.1	3.7	7.4	3.7	7.7	3.8	7.6	3.8	8.0
Alaska	351.3	356.0	351.8	355.2	25.7	32.7	24.8	33.0	7.3	9.2	7.0	9.3
Anchorage	194.4	197.8	193.9	196.6	11.9	15.4	11.7	15.9	6.1	7.8	6.0	8.1
Fairbanks	44.9	44.8	45.3	45.4	2.9	3.8	2.8	3.8	6.5	8.5	6.1	8.3
Arizona	3,076.3	3,147.8	3,085.9	3,124.8	129.2	232.3	134.5	240.0	4.2	7.4	4.4	7.7
Flagstaff	70.2	74.0	71.7	73.3	3.2	5.1	3.2	4.8	4.6	6.8	4.4	6.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	91.9	93.8	92.7	93.7	5.3	8.7	5.5	8.9	5.8	9.3	5.9	9.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,092.0	2,122.7	2,090.5	2,108.4	78.5	146.6	82.5	152.2	3.8	6.9	3.9	7.2
Prescott	96.4	98.8	97.2	98.7	4.2	8.3	4.4	8.7	4.4	8.4	4.5	8.8
Tucson	461.3	488.7	468.6	484.1	19.2	32.8	19.8	34.0	4.2	6.7	4.2	7.0
Yuma	80.0	79.3	79.5	78.9	7.6	11.6	7.8	12.1	9.5	14.6	9.9	15.3
Arkansas	1,352.0	1,365.2	1,363.2	1,354.5	71.3	97.9	64.9	91.0	5.3	7.2	4.8	6.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	226.9	229.5	227.7	227.1	9.0	13.4	8.0	12.2	4.0	5.8	3.5	5.4
Fort Smith	137.7	139.1	137.7	137.9	6.6	10.7	6.0	10.1	4.8	7.7	4.3	7.3
Hot Springs	41.9	43.0	42.6	43.0	2.3	3.0	2.1	2.7	5.4	7.0	4.8	6.4
Jonesboro	56.5	58.0	56.8	57.5	2.9	3.8	2.7	3.6	5.2	6.6	4.8	6.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	337.2	340.7	337.6	337.3	15.2	20.0	13.9	18.5	4.5	5.9	4.1	5.5
Pine Bluff	43.6	44.2	44.0	43.8	3.1	3.9	2.9	3.7	7.1	8.8	6.7	8.3
California	18,180.9	18,556.7	18,244.8	18,580.9	1,130.6	2,037.2	1,178.4	2,131.2	6.2	11.0	6.5	11.5
Bakersfield	349.7	372.3	347.7	371.0	34.9	54.7	37.1	59.0	10.0	14.7	10.7	15.9
Chico	103.2	107.1	103.1	106.5	8.2	13.7	8.5	14.2	7.9	12.7	8.2	13.3
El Centro	69.0	75.1	68.7	72.8	12.0	19.8	12.1	18.3	17.3	26.3	17.6	25.1
Fresno	422.7	444.2	423.6	446.1	45.4	72.6	46.8	75.8	10.7	16.3	11.0	17.0
Hanford-Corcoran	57.1	61.5	58.3	61.4	6.5	10.0	6.6	10.2	11.3	16.2	11.3	16.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,582.5	6,611.3	6,596.7	6,612.1	361.9	674.7	380.6	701.7	5.5	10.2	5.8	10.6
Madera-Chowchilla	65.6	70.5	62.7	68.9	6.1	9.7	6.5	10.6	9.3	13.7	10.3	15.3
Merced	102.3	107.7	102.6	108.0	13.9	21.3	14.1	22.0	13.6	19.8	13.7	20.4
Modesto	229.2	242.6	231.2	244.0	24.8	40.7	25.8	42.8	10.8	16.8	11.2	17.5
Napa	74.2	75.2	75.0	75.5	3.4	6.4	3.4	6.8	4.5	8.6	4.6	9.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	429.2	436.2	432.4	439.9	23.2	40.6	23.4	42.3	5.4	9.3	5.4	9.6
Redding	82.1	85.5	82.3	86.1	8.3	13.8	8.4	14.4	10.1	16.1	10.2	16.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,784.3	1,810.2	1,793.5	1,816.2	119.8	224.2	125.6	233.5	6.7	12.4	7.0	12.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,049.7	1,068.5	1,053.7	1,069.0	65.4	115.1	67.5	121.0	6.2	10.8	6.4	11.3
Salinas	205.0	216.0	207.0	216.7	22.9	34.8	22.1	34.1	11.2	16.1	10.7	15.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,543.0	1,583.0	1,551.5	1,585.3	77.3	140.8	80.8	147.9	5.0	8.9	5.2	9.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,238.5	2,290.6	2,246.6	2,293.8	104.5	203.9	110.6	217.1	4.7	8.9	4.9	9.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	890.3	924.0	895.3	924.2	45.5	94.2	47.8	101.5	5.1	10.2	5.3	11.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	136.6	140.3	137.5	140.0	6.5	11.5	6.9	12.1	4.8	8.2	5.0	8.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	214.8	223.0	217.8	225.3	11.1	18.6	11.2	19.2	5.1	8.3	5.2	8.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	145.7	150.0	145.5	150.2	11.9	19.7	12.1	20.4	8.2	13.2	8.3	13.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	260.1	265.0	261.3	266.0	12.9	24.5	13.6	25.9	5.0	9.2	5.2	9.8
Stockton	291.7	306.6	293.0	309.0	29.1	48.3	29.8	50.8	10.0	15.7	10.2	16.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.4	216.1	211.7	216.6	12.7	22.5	13.2	23.7	6.0	10.4	6.2	10.9
Visalia-Porterville	195.2	206.7	195.3	207.5	21.9	34.9	22.7	36.8	11.2	16.9	11.6	17.7
Yuba City	68.9	72.8	69.8	73.4	8.6	13.7	8.8	14.3	12.4	18.8	12.7	19.5
Colorado	2,703.2	2,714.0	2,706.4	2,706.5	124.3	206.5	128.3	213.9	4.6	7.6	4.7	7.9
Boulder	178.5	178.0	179.0	177.2	6.9	10.9	7.1	11.2	3.9	6.1	4.0	6.3
Colorado Springs	313.5	311.5	314.1	310.1	16.7	26.3	17.7	26.7	5.3	8.4	5.6	8.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,383.4	1,381.6	1,390.9	1,379.8	63.9	109.2	66.3	113.3	4.6	7.9	4.8	8.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	172.7	176.7	173.5	176.5	7.3	11.6	7.4	11.9	4.3	6.6	4.3	6.8
Grand Junction	80.2	84.3	80.1	85.1	3.1	6.1	3.1	7.0	3.9	7.2	3.9	8.2
Greeley	117.6	120.6	116.9	120.2	6.1	10.1	6.1	10.4	5.2	8.4	5.2	8.7
Pueblo	73.1	74.1	73.3	73.9	4.3	6.6	4.4	6.7	5.9	8.9	6.0	9.1
Connecticut	1,844.0	1,872.2	1,857.0	1,873.6	99.2	148.7	97.3	145.4	5.4	7.9	5.2	7.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	465.9	470.8	470.2	473.5	22.6	34.8	22.1	34.2	4.9	7.4	4.7	7.2
Danbury	90.7	90.6	91.5	91.5	3.9	6.1	3.8	6.2	4.3	6.7	4.2	6.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	582.1	593.0	586.9	592.7	31.9	47.1	31.5	46.3	5.5	7.9	5.4	7.8
New Haven	309.2	314.6	310.0	313.3	16.9	24.4	16.6	23.9	5.5	7.8	5.4	7.6
Nonwich-New London	148.5	150.7	149.0	150.3	7.7	12.4	7.5	11.8	5.2	8.2	5.1	7.8
Waterbury	100.4	102.6	100.9	102.5	7.5	10.9	7.4	10.8	7.4	10.7	7.3	10.5
Delaware	439.2	438.1	442.2	435.8	18.4	34.6	18.0	34.6	4.2	7.9	4.1	7.9
Dover	74.8	73.5	75.2	73.2	3.1	5.7	2.9	5.6	4.1	7.7	3.9	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
District of Columbia	329.3	330.4	332.7	326.0	18.4	33.3	20.6	30.9	5.6	10.1	6.2	9.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,992.9	3,007.5	3,012.3	3,001.2	95.9	183.0	98.1	177.6	3.2	6.1	3.3	5.9
Florida	9,102.8	9,194.1	9,161.9	9,174.9	438.0	872.9	460.0	874.4	4.8	9.5	5.0	9.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	315.2	312.4	318.9	313.2	16.8	34.2	17.8	34.0	5.3	10.9	5.6	10.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	289.9	281.0	291.4	279.8	18.4	34.1	19.4	34.2	6.4	12.1	6.7	12.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	252.6	255.3	252.9	255.4	12.8	26.5	13.3	26.7	5.1	10.4	5.3	10.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	93.4	96.0	95.4	96.5	3.6	7.1	3.6	6.7	3.9	7.4	3.8	7.0
Gainesville	137.3	139.6	136.2	137.6	4.4	8.7	4.5	8.5	3.2	6.2	3.3	6.2
Jacksonville	668.1	680.8	674.1	680.3	30.5	63.8	31.8	63.6	4.6	9.4	4.7	9.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	269.2	273.8	271.7	273.5	13.3	28.7	14.0	28.8	4.9	10.5	5.1	10.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,819.3	2,823.8	2,827.0	2,813.1	128.2	236.0	135.7	239.7	4.5	8.4	4.8	8.5
Naples-Marco Island	153.1	151.8	154.3	151.0	7.5	14.1	8.0	14.1	4.9	9.3	5.2	9.4
Ocala	136.8	140.8	137.9	140.4	8.2	17.4	8.6	17.1	6.0	12.3	6.2	12.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,103.8	1,111.7	1,111.7	1,107.9	49.2	109.6	51.8	110.2	4.5	9.9	4.7	9.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	263.9	265.3	266.1	266.0	13.6	26.9	14.1	26.8	5.2	10.1	5.3	10.1
Palm Coast	31.0	32.2	31.2	32.3	2.4	4.6	2.6	4.6	7.9	14.4	8.2	14.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	84.6	87.8	87.4	88.7	3.9	8.7	3.8	8.0	4.6	9.9	4.3	9.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	204.3	209.6	206.7	209.4	9.3	19.8	9.6	19.2	4.6	9.4	4.6	9.2
Port St. Lucie	186.0	187.9	187.5	188.0	11.3	22.3	12.0	22.4	6.1	11.9	6.4	11.9
Punta Gorda	70.0	69.9	70.8	70.1	4.6	8.3	4.8	8.2	6.5	11.8	6.8	11.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.4	61.1	62.6	61.5	3.8	7.1	3.9	7.4	6.0	11.6	6.2	12.0
Tallahassee	187.4	190.7	188.4	189.8	6.5	13.2	6.8	13.0	3.5	6.9	3.6	6.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,302.2	1,321.8	1,312.4	1,316.8	67.0	136.3	70.3	136.9	5.1	10.3	5.4	10.4
Georgia	4,821.6	4,799.0	4,843.1	4,780.0	254.3	448.1	256.9	439.3	5.3	9.3	5.3	9.2
Albany	75.8	75.4	76.0	74.7	4.1	6.5	4.1	6.1	5.4	8.6	5.4	8.2
Athens-Clarke County	108.2	109.1	108.8	107.9	4.4	7.8	4.4	7.3	4.1	7.2	4.1	6.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,736.1	2,695.7	2,750.8	2,678.3	140.9	248.1	143.0	244.1	5.2	9.2	5.2	9.1
Augusta-Richmond County	254.5	259.4	256.6	259.0	14.0	23.4	13.7	22.7	5.5	9.0	5.3	8.8
Brunswick	53.7	54.4	54.2	53.8	2.4	4.6	2.3	4.4	4.4	8.4	4.3	8.2
Columbus	128.4	128.0	128.4	128.0	7.0	11.2	6.8	10.7	5.5	8.7	5.3	8.4
Dalton	67.0	65.9	67.4	65.7	4.1	8.5	4.4	9.0	6.1	12.8	6.5	13.7
Gainesville	92.4	92.1	92.6	92.0	4.0	8.1	4.1	8.0	4.3	8.8	4.4	8.7
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	30.5	31.8	30.9	31.5	1.5	2.6	1.5	2.4	5.0	8.1	4.9	7.5
Macon	112.6	112.4	113.3	112.3	6.2	10.2	6.2	9.7	5.5	9.1	5.5	8.6
Rome	49.9	48.7	49.7	48.3	2.8	4.8	2.7	5.1	5.6	10.0	5.5	10.5
Savannah	178.5	178.2	179.7	177.5	8.0	14.1	8.1	13.4	4.5	7.9	4.5	7.5
Valdosta	69.3	69.4	68.6	69.0	3.0	5.8	3.0	5.1	4.4	8.3	4.4	7.4
Warner Robins	68.8	67.7	68.9	67.4	3.1	4.9	3.1	4.6	4.5	7.3	4.4	6.8
Hawaii	647.6	647.4	653.5	644.9	18.1	41.3	19.0	45.2	2.8	6.4	2.9	7.0
Honolulu	449.1	449.3	453.4	447.0	11.6	24.2	11.9	25.9	2.6	5.4	2.6	5.8
Idaho	746.3	748.1	748.0	745.3	34.6	58.6	35.6	59.0	4.6	7.8	4.8	7.9
Boise City-Nampa	294.3	286.9	294.4	285.2	12.9	23.9	13.3	24.6	4.4	8.3	4.5	8.6
Coeur d'Alene	69.5	71.5	69.6	71.3	4.2	6.8	4.1	6.1	6.0	9.6	5.9	8.6
Idaho Falls	61.0	60.8	61.4	60.5	2.0	3.5	2.1	3.6	3.3	5.7	3.4	6.0
Lewiston	29.6	30.8	29.5	31.4	1.6	2.3	1.5	2.3	5.2	7.5	4.9	7.3
Pocatello	43.6	45.0	43.6	44.6	1.9	2.8	1.9	2.8	4.3	6.2	4.5	6.3
Illinois	6,692.5	6,565.5	6,696.2	6,543.3	403.9	606.2	395.0	612.7	6.0	9.2	5.9	9.4
Bloomington-Normal	91.3	90.2	90.9	89.0	4.7	5.8	4.2	5.6	5.1	6.4	4.6	6.3
Champaign-Urbana	122.9	123.4	122.6	122.1	6.6	9.0	5.9	8.4	5.4	7.3	4.9	6.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,926.3	4,838.5	4,926.6	4,834.9	280.4	443.2	278.1	456.9	5.7	9.2	5.6	9.4
Danville	37.2	37.4	37.3	37.0	2.9	4.1	2.7	4.0	7.8	11.0	7.3	10.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	205.6	204.6	206.2	204.0	11.0	14.8	10.3	15.0	5.3	7.2	5.0	7.4
Decatur	53.9	53.6	54.2	53.0	3.7	5.3	3.5	5.2	6.9	10.0	6.5	9.8
Kankakee-Bradley	56.1	54.9	56.4	54.2	4.9	6.6	4.6	6.5	8.7	12.0	8.2	11.9
Peoria	202.1	203.4	203.8	203.2	11.7	18.5	10.8	18.0	5.8	9.1	5.3	8.9
Rockford	175.3	175.8	176.5	173.8	14.3	24.5	14.8	23.5	8.2	14.0	8.4	13.5
Springfield	113.6	111.8	114.2	110.3	6.3	7.9	6.0	7.5	5.6	7.1	5.3	6.8
Indiana	3,189.9	3,207.9	3,209.9	3,199.8	171.4	324.3	176.8	339.3	5.4	10.1	5.5	10.6
Anderson	59.6	61.3	60.4	60.9	4.1	6.7	4.3	7.0	6.9	10.9	7.2	11.4
Bloomington	97.7	98.0	97.3	96.3	5.2	7.4	4.6	6.9	5.3	7.5	4.8	7.1
Columbus	38.7	39.9	39.1	39.9	1.6	3.4	1.7	3.7	4.1	8.5	4.4	9.3
Elkhart-Goshen	98.8	98.7	99.2	98.7	5.4	17.8	5.8	18.5	5.5	18.0	5.8	18.8
Evansville	178.9	179.7	180.1	178.6	8.9	16.1	8.9	16.2	5.0	8.9	5.0	9.1
Fort Wayne	211.9	213.1	212.7	214.3	11.2	21.2	13.4	23.7	5.3	9.9	6.3	11.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	891.0	888.0	898.3	885.6	41.0	73.1	42.5	77.5	4.6	8.2	4.7	8.7
Kokomo	44.5	44.2	44.6	44.1	3.0	5.7	3.2	6.0	6.8	12.9	7.1	13.6
Lafayette	97.0	98.9	97.2	98.7	4.5	8.3	4.8	8.6	4.7	8.4	4.9	8.7
Michigan City-La Porte	51.6	52.9	52.1	52.9	3.3	6.2	3.3	6.4	6.4	11.6	6.3	12.2
Muncie	55.4	55.9	55.6	55.4	3.3	5.5	3.8	5.9	6.0	9.9	6.8	10.6
South Bend-Mishawaka	157.8	159.5	159.2	159.0	9.0	17.4	9.5	18.3	5.7	10.9	6.0	11.5
Terre Haute	79.1	79.6	79.1	79.0	5.1	8.3	5.2	8.6	6.5	10.5	6.6	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Iowa	1,663.6	1,659.0	1,666.5	1,666.2	72.2	93.9	70.5	96.0	4.3	5.7	4.2	5.8
Ames	49.4	49.6	49.2	49.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.6	2.9	3.7
Cedar Rapids	144.0	143.9	144.6	144.0	6.0	7.7	5.8	7.8	4.2	5.3	4.0	5.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.9	309.8	312.1	309.4	12.6	16.1	12.3	16.0	4.0	5.2	4.0	5.2
Dubuque	52.2	51.5	52.1	51.2	2.5	3.3	2.4	3.3	4.8	6.5	4.6	6.5
Iowa City	90.9	90.1	90.9	90.0	2.7	3.4	2.6	3.2	3.0	3.8	2.8	3.6
Sioux City	78.3	77.6	78.5	77.6	3.0	3.8	3.0	3.9	3.8	4.9	3.8	5.0
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.0	94.0	93.8	93.0	3.8	4.6	3.8	4.8	4.1	4.8	4.0	5.2
Kansas	1,478.4	1,502.3	1,485.9	1,505.3	58.5	92.4	62.2	97.4	4.0	6.2	4.2	6.5
Lawrence	62.5	59.4	62.7	61.7	2.3	3.3	2.3	3.4	3.6	5.5	3.7	5.5
Manhattan	63.0	72.2	63.5	71.8	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.2	4.0
Topeka	120.5	122.4	120.5	122.9	5.5	7.8	5.7	8.3	4.6	6.4	4.8	6.7
Wichita	316.8	322.8	316.5	323.7	11.6	19.5	12.5	21.7	3.7	6.0	3.9	6.7
Kentucky	2,008.6	2,060.1	2,023.4	2,070.0	128.6	211.1	127.4	213.9	6.4	10.2	6.3	10.3
Bowling Green	62.5	64.5	62.8	64.1	3.4	6.7	3.3	6.3	5.4	10.3	5.3	9.9
Elizabethtown	54.1	56.0	54.6	55.9	3.3	6.0	3.2	6.1	6.1	10.7	5.9	10.9
Lexington-Fayette	233.1	235.8	234.5	237.8	11.6	19.1	11.4	19.3	5.0	8.1	4.8	8.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	617.1	629.4	621.0	629.9	35.9	63.1	35.9	64.3	5.8	10.0	5.8	10.2
Owensboro	55.5	58.0	55.5	58.0	3.3	5.6	3.0	5.5	6.0	9.7	5.4	9.5
Louisiana	2,022.3	2,051.5	2,047.6	2,053.7	69.2	113.6	78.4	116.3	3.4	5.5	3.8	5.7
Alexandria	69.5	69.9	70.5	69.7	2.3	3.8	2.6	4.0	3.3	5.5	3.7	5.7
Baton Rouge	367.2	373.6	371.1	374.0	12.2	19.2	13.8	19.6	3.3	5.1	3.7	5.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	103.5	105.0	104.8	105.0	2.5	3.7	2.9	3.8	2.4	3.5	2.8	3.6
Lafayette	133.5	133.7	134.7	134.0	3.3	5.2	3.9	5.5	2.5	3.9	2.9	4.1
Lake Charles	94.7	94.6	95.3	94.5	3.3	4.6	3.5	5.0	3.4	4.9	3.6	5.2
Monroe	80.4	81.1	81.3	81.4	3.1	4.7	3.5	5.0	3.8	5.8	4.2	6.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	515.6	526.5	522.3	525.7	15.7	27.8	17.9	28.0	3.0	5.3	3.4	5.3
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.9	184.2	183.7	183.0	7.2	12.6	8.3	11.7	4.0	6.8	4.5	6.4
Maine	693.8	698.0	697.2	696.9	38.4	62.4	38.7	62.3	5.5	8.9	5.5	8.9
Bangor	72.2	71.9	72.3	71.8	3.6	5.7	3.7	5.8	5.1	8.0	5.2	8.1
Lewiston-Auburn	57.7	57.4	58.0	57.3	3.1	5.4	3.2	5.4	5.4	9.4	5.4	9.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.0	200.6	202.0	200.1	8.1	13.9	8.3	14.2	4.0	6.9	4.1	7.1
Maryland	2,970.4	2,947.2	2,983.8	2,947.5	112.2	212.9	110.1	206.9	3.8	7.2	3.7	7.0
Baltimore-Towson	1,393.7	1,377.5	1,400.9	1,380.1	54.1	104.2	53.5	102.1	3.9	7.6	3.8	7.4
Cumberland	49.1	49.1	49.1	48.5	2.9	4.5	2.8	4.3	5.9	9.2	5.7	8.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.8	119.2	120.8	119.5	6.0	11.5	6.0	11.8	5.0	9.6	4.9	9.9
Salisbury	63.2	62.1	63.3	61.7	3.3	5.9	3.1	5.8	5.2	9.6	5.0	9.4
Massachusetts	3,390.0	3,404.2	3,400.1	3,404.5	164.9	282.6	166.4	279.6	4.9	8.3	4.9	8.2
Barnstable Town	123.5	125.8	124.6	126.0	8.0	13.7	7.9	13.0	6.5	10.9	6.3	10.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,481.6	2,485.6	2,487.1	2,485.6	107.1	184.9	107.4	183.7	4.3	7.4	4.3	7.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.4	71.7	71.7	71.9	4.5	7.6	4.5	7.5	6.3	10.6	6.3	10.5
New Bedford	83.7	85.6	84.0	85.0	6.8	10.9	6.6	10.4	8.1	12.7	7.9	12.2
Pittsfield	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.5	1.9	3.3	1.9	3.4	5.0	8.6	5.1	8.7
Springfield	341.8	344.2	344.5	344.1	19.0	30.7	19.0	29.8	5.6	8.9	5.5	8.7
Worcester	290.8	293.1	291.2	293.6	15.1	25.1	15.2	25.2	5.2	8.6	5.2	8.6
Michigan	4,925.0	4,821.9	4,932.6	4,819.6	373.7	613.9	388.2	644.2	7.6	12.7	7.9	13.4
Ann Arbor	187.2	177.8	186.9	176.7	9.2	13.1	9.4	14.0	4.9	7.4	5.0	7.9
Battle Creek	68.9	66.3	69.1	66.3	4.9	7.4	4.8	7.8	7.2	11.2	6.9	11.8
Bay City	54.4	53.3	54.4	53.3	4.1	6.0	4.3	6.5	7.5	11.3	7.9	12.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,098.3	2,073.1	2,106.7	2,068.9	157.2	282.1	168.3	290.3	7.5	13.6	8.0	14.0
Flint	205.6	195.8	204.8	197.3	18.6	26.9	21.9	30.3	9.1	13.8	10.7	15.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	407.5	390.0	406.5	389.2	26.1	41.1	26.0	43.8	6.4	10.5	6.4	11.3
Holland-Grand Haven	134.9	130.4	134.7	130.2	8.6	15.8	8.4	16.5	6.4	12.1	6.2	12.6
Jackson	76.5	74.5	76.6	74.5	6.1	9.4	6.1	10.0	8.0	12.7	7.9	13.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.7	168.6	174.0	168.5	10.8	16.7	10.6	17.6	6.2	9.9	6.1	10.5
Lansing-East Lansing	251.6	247.4	251.8	245.7	15.5	24.9	15.5	26.2	6.2	10.1	6.1	10.6
Monroe	76.1	74.6	76.8	75.3	5.7	9.6	5.8	10.5	7.5	12.9	7.5	13.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	87.9	86.8	87.8	86.7	6.8	12.4	6.8	12.9	7.8	14.2	7.8	14.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.8	76.7	79.2	77.0	6.1	9.1	5.9	9.6	7.7	11.9	7.5	12.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.9	92.0	95.1	91.9	7.5	10.8	8.2	11.6	7.9	11.8	8.6	12.7
Minnesota	2,889.5	2,922.7	2,903.7	2,937.0	151.9	255.5	158.7	260.7	5.3	8.7	5.5	8.9
Duluth	143.9	145.8	144.3	145.8	8.9	14.3	9.2	14.7	6.2	9.8	6.4	10.0
Mankato-North Mankato	55.5	56.6	55.9	57.3	2.3	3.7	2.5	4.0	4.1	6.6	4.5	6.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,824.5	1,818.7	1,829.6	1,821.3	84.8	148.2	90.0	152.9	4.6	8.2	4.9	8.4
Rochester	101.7	103.5	102.3	105.2	4.6	7.4	4.9	7.7	4.5	7.2	4.8	7.3
St. Cloud	105.9	109.0	107.2	109.5	6.2	10.7	6.4	10.7	5.8	9.8	5.9	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,299.8	1,318.2	1,307.3	1,313.4	76.9	122.4	79.5	122.8	5.9	9.3	6.1	9.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.8	111.3	112.6	111.0	5.6	8.6	5.7	8.7	5.0	7.7	5.1	7.8
Hattiesburg	66.0	65.5	65.9	65.0	3.1	4.5	3.2	4.5	4.7	6.9	4.9	6.9
Jackson	258.5	258.9	258.8	257.6	12.0	18.9	12.6	19.0	4.6	7.3	4.9	7.4
Pascagoula	70.1	70.0	70.4	70.0	3.7	6.1	3.7	5.9	5.3	8.7	5.3	8.4
Missouri	2,991.0	3,002.2	3,006.8	3,009.1	174.2	272.8	173.1	273.9	5.8	9.1	5.8	9.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.0	50.3	51.0	50.3	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.7	5.1	7.1	5.0	7.4
Columbia	91.3	92.2	92.5	92.6	3.9	5.5	3.9	5.6	4.2	6.0	4.2	6.1
Jefferson City	77.0	76.9	77.1	77.1	3.6	5.8	3.6	6.1	4.7	7.5	4.7	7.9
Joplin	83.7	83.7	84.1	84.1	4.0	6.0	4.2	6.4	4.8	7.2	4.9	7.6
Kansas City	1,026.1	1,043.5	1,032.8	1,044.2	53.6	87.6	55.0	86.1	5.2	8.4	5.3	8.2
St. Joseph	67.8	67.5	67.8	67.7	3.5	5.5	3.5	5.8	5.2	8.2	5.1	8.5
St. Louis ¹	1,429.8	1,425.0	1,437.9	1,420.5	87.3	131.6	89.6	133.6	6.1	9.2	6.2	9.4
Springfield	216.3	216.3	217.4	217.5	10.6	17.5	10.4	18.3	4.9	8.1	4.8	8.4
Montana	499.9	497.0	502.8	498.0	23.2	34.7	23.6	34.4	4.6	7.0	4.7	6.9
Billings	87.0	83.2	86.9	83.8	2.9	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.3	4.7	3.3	4.8
Great Falls	39.8	38.9	39.9	38.9	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.1	4.3	5.3	4.2	5.3
Missoula	58.4	55.8	58.3	56.1	2.7	3.8	2.6	3.7	4.5	6.9	4.4	6.6
Nebraska	984.8	985.1	990.2	985.1	31.5	46.4	32.4	48.5	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.9
Lincoln	169.0	169.4	169.4	169.9	4.9	7.4	5.1	7.8	2.9	4.3	3.0	4.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	454.0	454.3	454.0	451.3	16.2	22.3	16.7	23.2	3.6	4.9	3.7	5.1
Nevada	1,349.5	1,404.1	1,352.0	1,390.2	72.7	144.9	74.2	146.2	5.4	10.3	5.5	10.5
Carson City	28.3	29.7	28.4	29.5	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.3	6.5	11.3	6.5	11.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	971.8	1,013.0	975.0	1,002.9	49.6	102.3	51.1	104.1	5.1	10.1	5.2	10.4
Reno-Sparks	225.1	228.9	224.6	226.4	13.4	25.5	13.4	25.3	5.9	11.1	6.0	11.2
New Hampshire	735.0	738.6	736.9	740.7	29.2	46.6	28.8	48.8	4.0	6.3	3.9	6.6
Manchester	107.0	108.2	107.5	108.4	4.2	6.6	4.2	7.1	3.9	6.1	3.9	6.5
Portsmouth	43.3	44.0	43.4	43.9	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.6	3.7	5.9	3.6	5.8
Rochester-Dover	83.7	84.6	84.2	84.5	3.2	5.7	3.2	5.8	3.8	6.8	3.8	6.8
New Jersey	4,467.1	4,494.3	4,479.7	4,527.9	228.4	393.6	226.5	391.7	5.1	8.8	5.1	8.7
Atlantic City-Hamilton	133.4	134.6	134.1	135.2	9.0	15.9	8.7	15.6	6.7	11.8	6.5	11.6
Ocean City	49.1	50.8	49.6	51.3	5.5	8.2	5.3	7.7	11.2	16.2	10.8	15.0
Trenton-Ewing	199.7	200.8	199.9	203.2	8.9	15.2	8.9	15.1	4.5	7.6	4.5	7.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.0	70.7	69.0	70.8	5.5	9.0	5.3	8.6	7.9	12.8	7.7	12.2
New Mexico	950.9	953.4	950.4	948.0	35.9	54.2	35.3	56.5	3.8	5.7	3.7	6.0
Albuquerque	409.6	408.1	409.5	405.1	15.2	24.5	15.0	25.5	3.7	6.0	3.7	6.3
Farmington	57.1	57.9	57.7	57.8	1.8	2.8	1.8	3.0	3.2	4.9	3.1	5.2
Las Cruces	89.5	90.1	89.6	89.5	3.8	5.3	3.8	5.4	4.3	5.9	4.2	6.1
Santa Fe	78.2	78.0	78.1	77.3	2.5	4.0	2.4	4.0	3.2	5.1	3.1	5.2
New York	9,581.2	9,720.4	9,608.4	9,727.1	482.6	813.9	482.3	792.0	5.0	8.4	5.0	8.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	456.7	457.7	456.1	456.6	23.3	34.7	23.0	33.4	5.1	7.6	5.0	7.3
Binghamton	123.7	125.3	123.9	124.9	7.1	11.2	7.0	10.8	5.7	9.0	5.7	8.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	581.0	583.0	581.0	583.3	36.4	55.9	35.5	53.6	6.3	9.6	6.1	9.2
Elmira	41.2	42.2	41.2	41.9	2.3	4.2	2.2	4.1	5.5	9.8	5.4	9.7
Glens Falls	66.5	67.3	66.1	66.9	4.3	6.7	4.1	6.3	6.5	9.9	6.3	9.4
Ithaca	56.9	57.5	56.8	57.3	2.0	3.4	2.2	3.3	3.5	5.9	3.8	5.7
Kingston	90.2	90.5	90.5	90.8	5.0	7.5	4.7	7.1	5.5	8.3	5.2	7.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,380.0	9,501.5	9,419.6	9,537.3	439.4	778.6	443.2	768.5	4.7	8.2	4.7	8.1
New York City	3,908.0	4,001.9	3,928.6	4,008.6	175.5	334.2	182.6	330.0	4.5	8.4	4.6	8.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.6	327.6	325.1	327.9	16.5	26.4	16.2	25.5	5.1	8.1	5.0	7.8
Rochester	530.7	540.3	530.3	539.2	30.0	46.0	29.9	44.7	5.7	8.5	5.6	8.3
Syracuse	329.7	336.0	329.2	334.3	18.9	29.8	18.6	28.3	5.7	8.9	5.7	8.5
Utica-Rome	141.2	143.0	141.1	143.2	8.6	12.6	8.3	12.0	6.1	8.8	5.9	8.3
North Carolina	4,493.8	4,555.7	4,509.3	4,526.7	241.5	511.5	237.1	494.9	5.4	11.2	5.3	10.9
Asheville	206.7	204.4	206.9	202.7	9.2	19.7	9.0	19.0	4.5	9.6	4.3	9.4
Burlington	70.4	70.8	70.6	70.3	3.9	8.4	3.8	8.3	5.5	11.9	5.3	11.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	853.7	851.9	857.1	845.2	44.6	99.7	44.4	96.7	5.2	11.7	5.2	11.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	259.4	261.1	260.4	258.1	11.0	21.0	10.7	19.7	4.2	8.0	4.1	7.6
Fayetteville	150.2	150.6	150.3	149.7	8.3	14.3	8.1	13.6	5.5	9.5	5.4	9.1
Goldsboro	53.1	53.2	53.1	52.6	2.6	5.1	2.6	4.8	4.9	9.7	4.9	9.2
Greensboro-High Point	367.4	362.0	367.6	359.9	19.8	42.0	19.4	40.7	5.4	11.6	5.3	11.3
Greenville	89.2	89.4	89.8	89.2	4.7	9.3	5.1	9.3	5.2	10.5	5.6	10.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	171.8	175.1	172.9	172.2	11.1	27.3	10.9	26.6	6.4	15.6	6.3	15.4
Jacksonville	61.0	62.8	61.2	62.6	3.2	5.7	3.1	5.2	5.3	9.0	5.0	8.3
Raleigh-Cary	552.2	551.4	552.2	547.7	22.7	48.5	22.3	47.3	4.1	8.8	4.0	8.6
Rocky Mount	70.9	71.9	71.3	71.0	4.9	10.4	5.0	10.0	6.9	14.5	7.1	14.1
Wilmington	175.7	177.5	177.0	176.0	8.8	19.1	8.3	17.9	5.0	10.8	4.7	10.2
Winston-Salem	238.9	239.1	239.0	237.8	11.9	24.8	11.6	24.2	5.0	10.4	4.9	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
North Dakota	361.2	364.7	363.4	365.2	12.9	18.9	13.4	18.5	3.6	5.2	3.7	5.1
Bismarck	61.4	61.4	61.4	61.4	2.2	3.3	2.2	2.9	3.6	5.4	3.6	4.7
Fargo	119.6	119.5	119.9	119.6	3.7	5.8	3.9	6.1	3.1	4.9	3.2	5.1
Grand Forks	55.4	55.6	55.7	55.7	2.1	2.9	2.2	3.1	3.7	5.2	4.0	5.5
Ohio	5,889.6	5,928.1	5,929.0	5,900.6	362.6	607.4	366.5	596.7	6.2	10.2	6.2	10.1
Akron	386.9	385.6	390.4	384.2	22.7	37.3	23.0	37.5	5.9	9.7	5.9	9.8
Canton-Massillon	203.2	205.1	204.7	204.6	13.3	22.3	13.6	22.4	6.6	10.9	6.6	11.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,108.5	1,113.0	1,119.3	1,111.6	59.1	99.0	59.5	99.7	5.3	8.9	5.3	9.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,072.6	1,065.4	1,076.3	1,056.5	70.4	100.7	69.6	92.3	6.6	9.4	6.5	8.7
Columbus	948.3	950.3	955.5	949.2	47.4	75.4	48.0	76.6	5.0	7.9	5.0	8.1
Dayton	419.9	422.6	424.3	421.0	25.8	46.9	29.0	46.8	6.2	11.1	6.8	11.1
Lima	50.9	52.1	51.4	52.1	3.4	6.3	3.5	6.3	6.7	12.1	6.8	12.2
Mansfield	61.4	62.7	61.8	62.9	4.2	7.9	4.4	8.4	6.9	12.6	7.2	13.3
Sandusky	39.9	42.7	40.8	42.3	3.1	5.7	3.4	5.2	7.7	13.4	8.2	12.3
Springfield	70.8	71.1	71.1	71.2	4.6	7.3	4.4	7.4	6.4	10.2	6.2	10.4
Toledo	332.2	328.7	334.6	326.1	24.3	40.7	24.4	39.5	7.3	12.4	7.3	12.1
Weirton-Steubenville	57.4	58.2	57.6	57.6	3.7	6.2	3.7	6.1	6.4	10.6	6.4	10.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	272.3	278.0	274.3	275.9	18.9	36.8	18.6	35.4	6.9	13.2	6.8	12.8
Oklahoma	1,720.2	1,743.1	1,728.7	1,753.3	59.6	104.0	57.3	106.5	3.5	6.0	3.3	6.1
Lawton	45.4	44.7	45.5	45.0	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.2	3.6	5.0	3.5	5.0
Oklahoma City	555.6	565.4	558.6	568.3	19.2	31.2	18.7	32.1	3.5	5.5	3.3	5.6
Tulsa	434.7	442.8	434.9	445.8	15.1	27.3	14.5	28.0	3.5	6.2	3.3	6.3
Oregon	1,925.3	1,986.0	1,936.3	1,994.7	115.7	232.6	115.6	256.4	6.0	11.7	6.0	12.9
Bend	80.6	85.0	80.9	86.1	6.5	13.5	6.3	14.6	8.1	15.8	7.8	17.0
Corvallis	42.8	43.6	43.1	43.6	1.8	3.4	1.8	3.8	4.2	7.9	4.2	8.7
Eugene-Springfield	182.9	187.8	184.0	189.2	10.4	23.8	10.6	26.7	5.7	12.7	5.8	14.1
Medford	100.5	104.9	100.9	105.2	7.4	14.5	7.6	15.6	7.3	13.8	7.6	14.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,156.8	1,189.9	1,160.8	1,190.0	61.8	126.6	61.1	140.8	5.3	10.6	5.3	11.8
Salem	190.0	197.1	191.6	198.8	11.5	22.2	11.4	24.7	6.1	11.3	6.0	12.4
Pennsylvania	6,286.5	6,392.9	6,310.8	6,382.2	333.6	527.0	326.6	524.2	5.3	8.2	5.2	8.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	415.0	420.7	417.5	421.9	23.0	36.7	22.8	36.6	5.5	8.7	5.5	8.7
Altoona	63.9	64.1	64.0	64.0	3.4	4.9	3.3	5.0	5.3	7.7	5.2	7.7
Erie	139.2	141.3	139.1	140.8	8.3	12.2	8.2	12.4	6.0	8.7	5.9	8.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	279.5	284.3	281.6	284.0	12.2	20.4	12.0	20.6	4.3	7.2	4.3	7.2
Johnstown	68.2	68.8	68.4	68.9	4.3	6.0	4.2	6.1	6.3	8.8	6.1	8.9
Lancaster	265.9	269.4	266.9	268.8	10.7	19.8	10.4	19.7	4.0	7.4	3.9	7.3
Lebanon	71.2	72.4	71.4	72.3	3.0	5.2	2.8	5.0	4.2	7.1	3.9	6.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,948.3	2,984.0	2,961.1	2,984.7	145.1	239.4	143.6	240.3	4.9	8.0	4.8	8.1
Pittsburgh	1,191.0	1,211.0	1,198.5	1,212.7	63.2	91.6	61.1	91.7	5.3	7.6	5.1	7.6
Reading	201.4	205.2	202.2	204.2	10.4	18.2	10.2	18.0	5.2	8.9	5.0	8.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	277.8	283.0	278.5	282.1	17.2	26.2	16.8	26.0	6.2	9.3	6.0	9.2
State College	74.4	74.9	74.8	75.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.4	4.2	5.8	4.2	5.8
Williamsport	59.7	59.9	59.8	59.7	3.8	5.7	3.7	5.6	6.4	9.5	6.2	9.4
York-Hanover	223.8	229.5	225.1	228.8	10.4	18.6	10.1	18.4	4.7	8.1	4.5	8.1
Rhode Island	563.9	563.4	563.9	560.2	39.0	64.0	39.4	62.3	6.9	11.4	7.0	11.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	698.0	698.9	699.1	696.3	48.5	80.7	49.6	79.7	6.9	11.6	7.1	11.4
South Carolina	2,107.2	2,171.0	2,124.1	2,171.0	121.4	247.5	116.5	243.8	5.8	11.4	5.5	11.2
Anderson	84.7	87.2	85.1	87.5	5.1	11.0	4.9	10.4	6.0	12.6	5.8	11.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	311.4	320.9	313.9	319.9	14.3	28.9	13.9	29.1	4.6	9.0	4.4	9.1
Columbia	365.6	375.5	367.2	378.2	17.6	32.6	17.5	33.4	4.8	8.7	4.8	8.8
Florence	93.5	97.5	93.8	98.2	5.9	11.4	5.7	11.8	6.3	11.7	6.1	12.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	312.1	322.6	314.4	322.3	15.1	31.0	14.5	31.6	4.8	9.6	4.6	9.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.8	127.1	128.5	129.7	8.3	18.0	7.4	16.6	6.7	14.2	5.8	12.8
Spartanburg	134.9	140.2	136.0	139.6	7.4	16.0	7.1	16.2	5.5	11.4	5.2	11.6
Sumter	43.0	42.6	43.3	42.3	3.2	5.8	3.1	5.6	7.5	13.6	7.2	13.3
South Dakota	436.6	439.8	439.5	443.6	13.4	22.5	13.7	24.0	3.1	5.1	3.1	5.4
Rapid City	65.7	66.0	65.8	66.7	1.9	3.3	2.0	3.5	3.0	5.0	3.1	5.3
Sioux Falls	129.2	130.1	129.1	130.8	3.5	6.3	3.7	6.7	2.7	4.8	2.9	5.1
Tennessee	3,008.1	3,023.6	3,020.3	3,018.1	176.9	287.2	180.7	300.1	5.9	9.5	6.0	9.9
Chattanooga	262.4	264.3	264.0	263.9	14.1	22.9	14.6	24.0	5.4	8.7	5.5	9.1
Clarksville	109.3	108.2	109.5	107.5	7.1	10.8	7.1	10.5	6.5	10.0	6.5	9.8
Cleveland	53.7	53.3	54.0	53.6	3.1	4.8	3.2	5.3	5.8	9.0	5.9	10.0
Jackson	56.0	56.0	56.3	56.2	3.5	5.1	3.5	5.5	6.3	9.1	6.3	9.8
Johnson City	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.2	5.5	8.5	5.6	8.9	5.6	8.5	5.6	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	145.5	146.2	146.1	146.1	7.1	12.5	7.2	13.0	4.9	8.5	4.9	8.9
Knoxville	353.4	354.8	354.0	353.1	16.9	27.9	16.9	29.0	4.8	7.9	4.8	8.2
Memphis	608.2	613.9	610.7	612.0	37.0	54.5	38.3	56.0	6.1	8.9	6.3	9.1
Morristown	64.5	65.5	64.8	65.9	4.3	7.7	4.2	8.4	6.6	11.8	6.5	12.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	785.6	788.7	789.2	787.1	38.3	65.8	39.6	69.1	4.9	8.3	5.0	8.8
Texas												
Abilene	11,533.8	11,776.4	11,577.8	11,820.1	508.6	782.6	502.8	792.0	4.4	6.6	4.3	6.7
Amarillo	81.0	82.3	81.3	82.6	2.9	4.1	2.9	4.3	3.6	5.0	3.6	5.2
Austin-Round Rock	128.3	129.0	128.3	129.2	4.2	5.8	4.1	5.7	3.3	4.5	3.2	4.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	859.3	877.0	859.3	881.7	32.7	55.1	32.9	54.5	3.8	6.3	3.8	6.2
College Station-Bryan	178.8	181.0	179.2	181.6	10.0	15.4	9.8	15.9	5.6	8.5	5.5	8.8
Corpus Christi	145.5	147.2	145.6	147.4	8.6	13.7	8.5	13.4	5.9	9.3	5.9	9.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	106.0	106.6	106.4	106.6	3.7	5.2	3.7	5.2	3.5	4.9	3.5	4.8
El Paso	201.1	205.0	203.5	205.7	8.7	12.3	8.5	12.7	4.3	6.0	4.2	6.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	3,103.5	3,141.8	3,106.1	3,146.1	137.6	217.5	136.2	219.7	4.4	6.9	4.4	7.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	296.9	302.3	298.0	303.6	16.9	24.7	17.0	24.9	5.7	8.2	5.7	8.2
Lubbock	2,737.6	2,793.5	2,747.3	2,803.0	117.7	180.5	116.2	183.5	4.3	6.5	4.2	6.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	154.9	159.3	155.1	159.6	7.3	9.7	7.1	9.5	4.7	6.1	4.6	5.9
Midland	91.3	94.5	91.7	95.1	4.6	7.0	4.5	7.1	5.0	7.4	4.9	7.5
Odessa	106.3	109.0	107.0	109.4	4.1	6.5	4.0	6.8	3.8	6.0	3.7	6.2
San Angelo	139.9	141.0	139.9	141.3	4.8	6.3	4.7	6.3	3.4	4.5	3.4	4.4
San Antonio	279.1	290.6	280.3	291.4	18.5	28.0	18.0	27.7	6.6	9.6	6.4	9.5
Sherman-Denison	73.6	76.4	74.0	76.8	2.0	3.0	1.9	3.3	2.7	3.9	2.6	4.3
Texasarkana	68.8	73.0	69.2	73.9	2.1	3.9	2.1	4.6	3.1	5.3	3.1	6.2
Tyler	52.5	53.0	52.7	53.3	1.9	2.9	1.9	3.0	3.7	5.4	3.6	5.6
Victoria	930.3	949.8	934.9	953.3	38.6	57.1	37.8	56.5	4.1	6.0	4.0	5.9
Waco	54.7	56.2	55.2	56.6	2.7	4.0	2.7	4.4	5.0	7.1	4.9	7.7
Wichita Falls	62.5	64.1	62.8	63.8	2.8	3.7	2.7	3.5	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.5
.....	96.8	100.3	97.4	100.9	4.4	6.6	4.4	6.7	4.6	6.6	4.5	6.7
.....	57.2	57.8	57.7	57.9	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.6	3.6	5.9	3.5	6.2
.....	108.7	111.2	109.5	111.9	4.5	6.4	4.5	6.7	4.1	5.8	4.1	6.0
.....	72.4	72.6	72.5	72.8	3.1	4.9	3.0	4.8	4.2	6.7	4.1	6.6
Utah												
Logan	1,369.5	1,381.8	1,371.2	1,371.8	46.8	75.9	46.2	74.2	3.4	5.5	3.4	5.4
Ogden-Clearfield	65.7	68.0	65.7	67.5	1.8	3.0	1.9	3.0	2.8	4.4	2.9	4.4
Provo-Orem	261.6	264.0	262.9	262.9	9.4	14.8	9.2	14.4	3.6	5.6	3.5	5.5
St. George	228.8	227.2	229.0	225.6	7.6	11.8	7.8	11.5	3.3	5.2	3.4	5.1
Salt Lake City	62.7	62.6	62.7	62.0	2.5	4.7	2.5	4.4	4.0	7.5	3.9	7.1
.....	612.5	614.8	612.5	609.0	19.6	32.1	19.5	31.6	3.2	5.2	3.2	5.2
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	352.4	356.1	352.6	357.4	17.0	27.6	17.7	28.4	4.8	7.8	5.0	7.9
.....	111.5	112.1	111.2	112.2	4.4	7.4	4.7	7.9	4.0	6.6	4.2	7.1
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,072.3	4,134.7	4,106.3	4,142.4	145.0	289.2	146.7	288.9	3.6	7.0	3.6	7.0
Charlottesville	78.1	81.8	78.6	82.9	3.2	6.5	3.3	7.8	4.1	8.0	4.2	9.4
Danville	106.5	106.6	107.6	106.8	3.0	6.0	3.1	6.0	2.8	5.6	2.8	5.7
Harrisonburg	50.6	52.2	51.0	52.2	3.5	6.4	3.5	6.4	6.9	12.3	6.9	12.2
Lynchburg	64.9	65.7	65.6	65.4	2.1	4.3	2.1	4.2	3.2	6.6	3.1	6.4
Richmond	123.2	126.0	123.9	126.8	4.5	9.4	4.6	9.6	3.7	7.5	3.7	7.6
Roanoke	645.7	646.2	650.4	648.0	23.8	50.6	24.4	50.8	3.7	7.8	3.7	7.8
Winchester	155.8	158.8	157.0	158.3	5.7	11.7	5.8	11.5	3.7	7.4	3.7	7.3
.....	810.0	823.8	818.3	826.7	31.1	58.6	31.3	57.0	3.8	7.1	3.8	6.9
.....	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.0	2.6	5.8	2.6	5.6	4.0	9.1	4.0	8.7
Washington												
Bellingham	3,437.8	3,551.6	3,450.4	3,544.5	181.0	324.8	174.6	344.1	5.3	9.1	5.1	9.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	108.2	110.7	108.6	110.4	5.4	8.6	5.1	9.8	5.0	7.8	4.7	8.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	124.5	124.8	124.4	123.4	5.9	9.4	6.0	10.5	4.8	7.5	4.8	8.5
Longview	118.3	124.5	119.0	123.7	7.1	10.3	6.2	10.9	6.0	8.3	5.2	8.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.1	46.0	44.3	45.5	3.4	6.4	3.3	6.7	7.8	13.9	7.4	14.8
Olympia	58.6	58.6	58.8	59.1	3.4	5.6	3.2	6.3	5.7	9.5	5.4	10.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	131.3	136.4	131.6	135.6	6.5	10.2	6.4	11.3	4.9	7.5	4.9	8.3
Spokane	1,843.8	1,900.1	1,850.1	1,896.3	79.8	161.6	80.1	167.9	4.3	8.5	4.3	8.9
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	239.0	246.6	239.4	245.3	14.7	23.3	13.5	25.6	6.1	9.5	5.6	10.4
Yakima	58.0	60.2	58.7	60.4	3.8	5.6	3.3	6.1	6.6	9.4	5.7	10.1
.....	118.1	120.2	120.6	121.0	9.4	12.2	8.4	12.6	7.9	10.1	6.9	10.4
West Virginia												
Charleston	801.1	788.3	801.0	785.2	40.7	58.3	37.8	60.4	5.1	7.4	4.7	7.7
Huntington-Ashland	138.8	135.5	138.8	135.7	6.1	8.0	5.6	8.8	4.4	5.9	4.0	6.5
Morgantown	131.2	131.4	132.3	131.4	6.9	9.8	6.5	10.1	5.2	7.5	4.9	7.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	62.7	61.8	63.0	61.8	2.2	2.8	2.1	3.0	3.6	4.5	3.4	4.8
Wheeling	78.5	78.7	78.8	78.7	4.6	7.1	4.2	7.2	5.9	9.1	5.3	9.1
.....	68.2	68.3	68.9	68.1	4.0	5.9	3.9	5.8	5.9	8.7	5.6	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,063.1	3,104.7	3,065.6	3,086.6	157.5	273.6	153.8	290.5	5.1	8.8	5.0	9.4
Appleton	122.0	123.4	121.8	122.7	6.2	10.6	5.9	11.5	5.1	8.6	4.8	9.3
Eau Claire	91.4	91.6	91.0	91.2	4.5	7.4	4.4	8.0	4.9	8.0	4.8	8.7
Fond du Lac	54.4	56.4	54.5	56.8	2.9	5.2	2.7	5.9	5.3	9.2	5.0	10.4
Green Bay	169.5	171.8	169.9	171.1	8.5	14.5	8.3	15.7	5.0	8.4	4.9	9.2
Janesville	83.6	85.6	83.6	85.0	4.8	11.2	4.6	11.5	5.8	13.0	5.5	13.5
La Crosse	75.9	76.4	76.1	75.9	3.3	5.3	3.2	5.6	4.4	7.0	4.3	7.4
Madison	338.2	336.0	337.5	333.2	12.3	20.4	12.4	21.5	3.6	6.1	3.7	6.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	800.3	797.9	801.1	788.6	38.7	65.3	38.3	70.7	4.8	8.2	4.8	9.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.7	95.5	93.5	94.4	4.4	7.7	4.2	7.9	4.6	8.0	4.5	8.4
Racine	99.7	101.1	99.5	99.7	6.0	10.3	5.7	10.6	6.0	10.2	5.8	10.7
Sheboygan	65.3	66.5	65.3	65.9	2.9	6.2	2.8	6.5	4.4	9.3	4.3	9.9
Wausau	75.3	75.9	75.6	75.6	3.6	6.6	3.6	7.1	4.8	8.7	4.8	9.4
Wyoming	287.3	289.4	290.5	289.0	9.5	13.7	10.1	15.2	3.3	4.7	3.5	5.3
Casper	39.9	40.8	40.3	40.9	1.2	1.7	1.3	2.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	4.9
Cheyenne	42.2	41.9	42.6	41.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	2.3	4.1	5.4	4.2	5.5
Puerto Rico	1,374.3	1,342.0	1,361.9	1,320.4	145.4	188.8	125.5	193.8	10.6	14.1	9.2	14.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	114.4	110.9	113.1	109.5	13.0	16.9	11.2	17.8	11.4	15.3	9.9	16.3
Fajardo	28.6	28.9	28.4	28.5	3.7	4.7	3.2	4.8	13.0	16.1	11.3	16.8
Guayama	27.4	27.2	27.1	26.7	4.1	5.2	3.6	5.3	15.0	19.1	13.3	19.7
Mayaguez	37.5	36.5	37.1	36.0	4.3	5.8	3.7	5.9	11.6	15.8	10.1	16.3
Ponce	91.4	89.6	90.6	89.0	9.9	13.0	8.6	13.3	10.8	14.5	9.5	15.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.6	51.8	51.9	51.0	5.7	8.0	5.0	8.1	10.9	15.4	9.7	15.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	921.1	900.2	916.1	884.8	92.0	118.2	79.2	121.0	10.0	13.1	8.6	13.7
Yauco	40.2	39.4	39.0	39.0	5.2	6.7	4.6	6.6	13.0	17.0	11.7	17.1

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are

Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
California	18,180.9	18,556.7	18,244.8	18,580.9	1,130.6	2,037.2	1,178.4	2,131.2	6.2	11.0	6.5	11.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,582.5	6,611.3	6,596.7	6,612.1	361.9	674.7	380.6	701.7	5.5	10.2	5.8	10.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,953.6	4,974.0	4,963.2	4,968.7	292.1	544.3	307.1	562.1	5.9	10.9	6.2	11.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,628.9	1,637.3	1,633.5	1,643.4	69.8	130.4	73.5	139.6	4.3	8.0	4.5	8.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,238.5	2,290.6	2,246.6	2,293.8	104.5	203.9	110.6	217.1	4.7	8.9	4.9	9.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,281.5	1,311.1	1,285.2	1,314.1	65.4	126.6	69.0	134.1	5.1	9.7	5.4	10.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	957.0	979.5	961.4	979.7	39.1	77.3	41.6	83.0	4.1	7.9	4.3	8.5
District of Columbia	329.3	330.4	332.7	326.0	18.4	33.3	20.6	30.9	5.6	10.1	6.2	9.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,992.9	3,007.5	3,012.3	3,001.2	95.9	183.0	98.1	177.6	3.2	6.1	3.3	5.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	633.1	632.8	634.8	632.6	17.9	34.2	17.4	32.9	2.8	5.4	2.7	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,359.8	2,374.7	2,377.5	2,368.6	77.9	148.8	80.7	144.7	3.3	6.3	3.4	6.1
Florida	9,102.8	9,194.1	9,161.9	9,174.9	438.0	872.9	460.0	874.4	4.8	9.5	5.0	9.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,819.3	2,823.8	2,827.0	2,813.1	128.2	236.0	135.7	239.7	4.5	8.4	4.8	8.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	997.5	998.5	1,004.1	999.3	40.9	83.9	43.4	85.0	4.1	8.4	4.3	8.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,202.7	1,196.3	1,197.4	1,185.0	56.5	90.3	59.5	92.2	4.7	7.6	5.0	7.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	619.1	629.1	625.5	628.8	30.9	61.7	32.8	62.4	5.0	9.8	5.2	9.9
Illinois	6,692.5	6,565.5	6,696.2	6,543.3	403.9	606.2	395.0	612.7	6.0	9.2	5.9	9.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,926.3	4,838.5	4,926.6	4,834.9	280.4	443.2	278.1	456.9	5.7	9.2	5.6	9.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,145.0	4,057.0	4,140.2	4,059.6	231.7	366.2	231.1	378.8	5.6	9.0	5.6	9.3
Gary ³	329.0	334.4	331.4	333.6	19.2	33.5	18.5	35.1	5.8	10.0	5.6	10.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	452.3	447.0	455.1	441.7	29.5	43.6	28.5	42.9	6.5	9.8	6.3	9.7
Massachusetts	3,390.0	3,404.2	3,400.1	3,404.5	164.9	282.6	166.4	279.6	4.9	8.3	4.9	8.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,481.6	2,485.6	2,487.1	2,485.6	107.1	184.9	107.4	183.7	4.3	7.4	4.3	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,503.0	1,501.7	1,505.7	1,501.4	60.3	104.3	60.3	102.7	4.0	6.9	4.0	6.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.3	124.4	124.9	124.4	6.8	11.6	6.9	11.4	5.5	9.3	5.5	9.2
Framingham	146.6	147.3	146.9	147.5	5.6	9.6	5.6	9.6	3.8	6.5	3.8	6.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.0	120.5	120.6	120.4	5.7	9.8	5.7	9.9	4.8	8.1	4.8	8.2
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.0	70.7	69.3	70.9	4.9	8.5	5.0	8.7	7.2	12.1	7.3	12.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	151.7	153.1	151.9	152.9	7.4	13.2	7.4	13.2	4.8	8.6	4.9	8.7
Nashua ²	178.0	178.3	178.5	178.3	7.0	11.4	6.9	11.8	3.9	6.4	3.9	6.6
Peabody	126.1	126.4	126.3	126.4	5.9	10.5	6.0	10.5	4.7	8.3	4.8	8.3
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	63.3	63.2	63.3	3.4	5.9	3.5	5.9	5.4	9.4	5.5	9.3
Michigan	4,925.0	4,821.9	4,932.6	4,819.6	373.7	613.9	388.2	644.2	7.6	12.7	7.9	13.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,098.3	2,073.1	2,106.7	2,068.9	157.2	282.1	168.3	290.3	7.5	13.6	8.0	14.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	861.9	859.7	867.0	857.7	71.7	125.5	77.1	127.6	8.3	14.6	8.9	14.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,236.4	1,213.4	1,239.7	1,211.2	85.5	156.6	91.3	162.8	6.9	12.9	7.4	13.4
New York	9,581.2	9,720.4	9,608.4	9,727.1	482.6	813.9	482.3	792.0	5.0	8.4	5.0	8.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,380.0	9,501.5	9,419.6	9,537.3	439.4	778.6	443.2	768.5	4.7	8.2	4.7	8.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,191.0	1,189.3	1,195.8	1,200.2	56.6	99.1	55.7	98.2	4.8	8.3	4.7	8.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,478.1	1,481.1	1,485.5	1,485.3	68.8	111.4	66.7	107.8	4.7	7.5	4.5	7.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,616.6	5,725.1	5,641.6	5,742.1	258.6	475.0	265.4	470.0	4.6	8.3	4.7	8.2
Newark-Union ³	1,094.3	1,106.0	1,096.6	1,109.8	55.4	93.1	55.3	92.6	5.1	8.4	5.0	8.3
Pennsylvania	6,286.5	6,392.9	6,310.8	6,382.2	333.6	527.0	326.6	524.2	5.3	8.2	5.2	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,948.3	2,984.0	2,961.1	2,984.7	145.1	239.4	143.6	240.3	4.9	8.0	4.8	8.1
Camden ³	658.8	659.0	660.4	665.6	33.7	58.6	32.8	57.8	5.1	8.9	5.0	8.7
Philadelphia	1,932.4	1,967.5	1,941.4	1,963.2	96.6	151.3	96.2	153.2	5.0	7.7	5.0	7.8
Wilmington ³	357.1	357.5	359.2	355.9	14.9	29.4	14.6	29.3	4.2	8.2	4.1	8.2
Texas	11,533.8	11,776.4	11,577.8	11,820.1	508.6	782.6	502.8	792.0	4.4	6.6	4.3	6.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,103.5	3,141.8	3,106.1	3,146.1	137.6	217.5	136.2	219.7	4.4	6.9	4.4	7.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,079.6	2,095.2	2,078.2	2,095.3	93.3	147.1	92.3	147.8	4.5	7.0	4.4	7.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,023.9	1,046.6	1,027.9	1,050.7	44.3	70.4	43.9	71.9	4.3	6.7	4.3	6.8
Washington	3,437.8	3,551.6	3,450.4	3,544.5	181.0	324.8	174.6	344.1	5.3	9.1	5.1	9.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,843.8	1,900.1	1,850.1	1,896.3	79.8	161.6	80.1	167.9	4.3	8.5	4.3	8.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,450.3	1,493.6	1,456.8	1,492.3	58.6	124.4	58.8	125.9	4.0	8.3	4.0	8.4
Tacoma	393.5	406.5	393.3	404.0	21.2	37.3	21.3	42.0	5.4	9.2	5.4	10.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**Regions, States, Areas, and Divisions
Annual Averages**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Alabama	1,979.6	2,005.7	1,994.2	13.1	12.9	12.6	109.8	112.7	108.8
Anniston-Oxford	52.6	53.5	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Auburn-Opelika	53.8	54.8	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover	527.4	531.8	527.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	34.4	34.3	32.8
Decatur	57.1	58.6	58.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.6
Dothan	62.1	63.1	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.1	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.5	57.3	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	3.9
Huntsville	203.2	210.1	214.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	7.8
Mobile	179.4	183.3	184.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	15.1	15.7
Montgomery	176.8	179.4	179.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.1	8.4
Tuscaloosa	96.4	98.5	98.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.5	8.9
Alaska	315.0	317.9	322.4	12.4	13.9	15.3	18.2	17.7	17.3
Anchorage	166.7	168.3	171.3	2.4	2.7	3.0	11.4	11.0	11.0
Arizona	2,634.5	2,673.7	2,616.3	9.9	11.5	13.5	240.3	224.9	187.8
Flagstaff	64.3	65.6	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	55.4	53.7	51.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.0	4.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,884.1	1,914.8	1,868.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	180.1	169.4	140.7
Prescott	64.1	64.5	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.6	7.1
Tucson	379.6	385.3	381.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	27.9	26.5	22.6
Yuma	52.7	53.6	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	4.1
Arkansas	1,198.6	1,204.5	1,204.3	7.6	9.4	10.7	56.9	56.3	56.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	205.4	208.2	207.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.5	10.4
Fort Smith	123.2	125.2	125.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.7	8.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	340.9	346.1	348.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	19.5	19.5
California	15,060.3	15,173.5	14,994.1	25.1	26.7	28.5	933.7	892.6	785.8
Bakersfield	233.3	238.7	238.2	9.4	9.8	10.6	20.0	18.4	16.2
Chico	76.6	76.3	75.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.3
Fresno	302.6	306.4	302.8	.2	.1	.2	23.2	21.1	17.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,611.4	5,637.6	5,553.9	4.6	5.0	5.0	264.1	260.7	236.3
Merced	58.2	58.9	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	2.4
Modesto	159.8	160.1	156.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.2	9.3
Napa	62.8	64.1	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.6	4.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	297.7	296.8	289.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	20.5	18.8	16.5
Redding	65.5	64.8	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	4.9	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,267.7	1,270.9	1,222.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	127.5	112.5	90.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	899.0	903.0	881.8	.7	.7	.7	70.7	66.9	56.1
Salinas	127.9	128.7	128.4	.2	.2	.2	7.2	7.0	6.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,301.6	1,308.8	1,299.2	.5	.4	.3	92.7	87.0	76.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,009.8	2,037.2	2,024.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	116.4	117.1	108.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	891.2	911.2	915.1	.3	.3	.3	46.8	47.2	44.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	103.3	104.0	103.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.6	6.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	172.5	173.6	172.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	10.5	10.5	9.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	95.1	95.6	93.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.4	4.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	189.1	190.4	186.6	.2	.3	.3	14.7	14.4	12.8
Stockton	209.1	211.5	206.1	.2	.2	.2	15.9	13.8	11.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	129.0	127.5	124.4	.3	.3	.3	12.6	10.7	9.1
Visalia-Porterville	112.6	113.6	113.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.6	6.2
Colorado	2,279.1	2,331.3	2,349.3	21.1	25.2	28.3	167.8	167.8	161.2
Boulder	162.4	166.2	168.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.5	6.4
Colorado Springs	258.5	261.0	258.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	17.4	16.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,215.1	1,241.2	1,251.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	94.4	92.9	91.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	133.5	136.4	137.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.6	10.0
Grand Junction	59.3	62.9	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.8	10.0
Greeley	79.5	81.8	82.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	11.1	11.6
Pueblo	56.7	58.5	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	3.9
Connecticut	1,680.6	1,698.2	1,699.5	.8	.7	.8	67.1	68.6	65.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	416.3	419.8	417.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.7	15.1
Danbury	69.2	70.0	69.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	550.3	556.2	558.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.2	22.7	21.2
New Haven	276.1	277.7	277.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	11.7	11.2
Norwich-New London	135.7	136.3	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.3
Waterbury	68.6	68.2	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Delaware	436.0	436.3	432.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	27.5	25.4
Dover	65.3	66.2	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.1
District of Columbia	687.6	693.8	704.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.7	12.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,966.9	2,990.2	3,006.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	191.5	184.9	173.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Alabama	302.9	296.3	284.7	387.9	394.8	390.1	28.5	28.0	27.1
Anniston-Oxford	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.4	10.6	10.3	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	7.4	6.8	6.7	9.0	9.5	9.8	.5	.9	.6
Birmingham-Hoover	44.3	44.1	42.3	114.2	116.1	115.3	11.9	11.5	11.1
Decatur	13.4	13.6	13.6	10.5	10.7	10.6	.5	.4	.3
Dothan	8.0	7.6	6.9	15.5	16.0	16.0	.9	.9	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.4	7.6	11.5	11.8	11.8	.7	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.2	32.7	31.8	31.4	32.1	31.7	2.2	2.2	2.4
Mobile	15.0	16.2	16.4	40.0	41.3	41.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Montgomery	20.5	20.2	19.5	30.9	31.3	30.6	2.5	2.5	2.3
Tuscaloosa	15.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	13.3	13.2	13.2	63.7	64.2	64.8	7.0	6.9	7.0
Anchorage	2.1	2.2	2.2	37.7	38.1	38.5	5.1	5.0	5.1
Arizona	185.7	181.7	174.5	512.2	527.7	515.2	44.1	42.5	42.1
Flagstaff	3.6	3.7	3.7	9.9	10.1	9.8	.5	.5	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.9	3.7	3.5	11.8	11.8	11.7	1.0	1.0	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	139.9	137.2	131.2	379.5	391.7	383.0	32.4	31.2	31.6
Prescott	3.7	3.4	3.1	12.4	12.8	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.1	27.5	27.3	62.7	64.3	61.8	6.8	5.9	5.1
Yuma	2.8	2.7	2.2	10.6	11.0	11.0	1.2	1.6	1.7
Arkansas	198.8	189.3	182.6	248.7	250.1	247.0	19.6	19.4	18.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.4	32.3	31.6	48.4	49.0	47.3	2.5	2.6	2.5
Fort Smith	28.5	26.7	25.0	24.6	25.0	25.2	1.6	1.4	1.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.3	24.9	24.4	70.5	70.4	69.6	9.3	9.4	9.0
California	1,490.2	1,464.4	1,425.4	2,876.4	2,912.8	2,854.7	466.0	470.8	474.7
Bakersfield	13.0	13.3	13.7	46.2	46.5	44.9	2.7	2.8	3.0
Chico	4.0	4.2	4.1	14.5	14.2	13.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Fresno	27.5	28.1	27.0	58.5	60.4	59.2	4.2	4.2	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	644.4	629.6	607.6	1,086.9	1,095.5	1,074.9	237.4	241.0	241.4
Merced	9.7	9.3	9.4	11.4	12.0	11.6	1.4	1.4	1.2
Modesto	22.2	22.9	22.7	33.6	33.7	32.8	2.4	2.3	1.9
Napa	11.6	11.7	11.9	9.0	9.3	9.4	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	38.4	38.0	35.6	56.4	56.8	55.9	6.0	5.8	5.6
Redding	3.0	2.9	2.8	14.2	14.0	12.9	1.0	.9	.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	123.4	118.5	107.0	292.4	301.9	293.4	15.3	15.4	14.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	42.8	40.9	39.0	153.6	153.1	146.9	20.0	20.1	19.1
Salinas	6.1	6.1	6.0	25.3	25.5	25.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.9	102.5	102.3	222.0	222.3	215.9	37.3	37.6	38.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	139.3	137.9	135.9	359.5	361.9	356.2	69.1	68.5	67.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	163.7	166.7	168.0	137.1	139.7	138.5	37.5	39.6	41.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.1	6.2	20.8	20.9	20.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.6	13.3	13.1	28.2	28.1	27.7	4.0	3.9	3.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.5	6.3	6.0	18.7	19.1	18.0	1.4	1.2	1.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	22.9	22.0	21.9	35.5	36.3	35.1	3.2	3.0	2.9
Stockton	21.7	21.9	21.4	50.5	51.4	50.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.7	9.7	9.5	27.7	27.1	26.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.9	12.0	11.8	24.0	24.8	25.2	1.1	1.1	1.4
Colorado	149.1	147.0	144.3	419.3	429.2	429.8	75.4	76.4	77.1
Boulder	18.6	17.9	17.9	22.9	23.5	23.5	8.9	9.2	9.2
Colorado Springs	18.0	17.0	15.7	40.5	41.1	40.7	8.1	7.9	7.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	72.2	71.5	69.7	239.2	244.4	245.1	47.6	48.0	48.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	12.0	11.9	22.7	22.9	23.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
Grand Junction	3.3	3.3	3.2	12.9	13.6	13.9	.9	.9	1.0
Greeley	10.1	10.3	11.3	14.0	14.5	14.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Pueblo	4.2	4.4	4.4	10.8	11.0	10.9	.8	.9	.9
Connecticut	193.5	190.8	187.5	310.9	311.8	309.7	37.9	38.4	37.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.6	40.3	39.7	76.1	76.2	75.5	11.3	11.5	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.0	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.6	64.5	63.8	89.5	89.9	90.6	12.0	12.2	12.3
New Haven	32.7	31.8	31.0	51.4	51.5	51.0	8.2	8.1	7.8
Norwich-New London	17.4	16.2	15.8	22.8	23.3	23.1	2.0	2.0	1.8
Waterbury	10.1	10.1	9.8	13.6	13.4	13.1	.9	.8	.8
Delaware	33.5	33.2	31.5	82.5	83.0	80.7	6.7	6.9	7.1
Dover	3.6	3.7	3.6	14.0	14.5	13.9	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.8	1.7	1.6	27.9	27.7	27.9	22.2	21.9	20.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	63.7	62.2	60.8	404.7	404.8	398.8	96.9	93.9	91.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Alabama	98.8	99.8	99.6	214.8	220.8	220.2	203.6	208.7	211.7
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	4.7	4.9	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.7	1.9	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.2	3.4	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover	40.0	39.9	39.8	68.4	68.1	65.9	62.3	63.8	64.9
Decatur	2.4	2.3	2.2	5.5	6.4	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.9
Dothan	2.4	2.3	2.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	7.5	7.6	7.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.4	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.2
Huntsville	6.1	6.4	6.4	42.7	44.7	47.2	14.9	15.8	16.6
Mobile	9.7	9.4	9.5	22.5	23.0	23.2	22.6	23.3	23.5
Montgomery	10.6	10.7	10.5	20.3	20.9	21.7	17.8	17.9	18.3
Tuscaloosa	3.7	3.8	3.9	7.6	8.0	8.3	7.1	7.5	7.5
Alaska	14.9	15.0	14.9	24.4	25.1	25.9	37.1	36.9	37.5
Anchorage	10.0	10.0	9.8	18.0	18.5	19.3	22.4	22.6	23.1
Arizona	182.8	183.9	176.1	394.4	403.3	385.5	291.6	305.0	319.1
Flagstaff	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.5	3.4	3.2	7.1	7.2	7.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.6	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	7.1	7.4	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	153.4	153.6	147.8	319.2	325.3	308.9	196.3	206.2	216.9
Prescott	2.5	2.5	2.4	5.0	4.7	3.7	9.3	10.0	10.3
Tucson	17.6	18.2	17.2	49.7	52.6	51.7	52.6	54.7	57.1
Yuma	1.6	1.7	1.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	6.1	6.2	6.3
Arkansas	52.6	53.2	52.3	114.4	117.1	117.3	150.8	154.4	158.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.2	8.7	8.6	32.2	33.0	33.2	18.3	18.9	19.8
Fort Smith	4.2	4.4	4.5	11.7	12.7	13.0	15.0	15.2	15.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	20.0	20.2	19.8	43.1	43.4	43.3	45.2	46.9	48.3
California	935.2	904.6	849.9	2,241.5	2,264.3	2,244.4	1,614.0	1,670.3	1,725.3
Bakersfield	9.0	9.1	8.9	25.0	26.1	25.3	23.0	24.5	25.5
Chico	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.8	5.5	5.4	12.9	13.0	13.4
Fresno	15.5	15.3	14.7	29.5	30.0	30.9	37.5	38.9	39.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.0	373.7	349.1	873.4	878.7	852.0	616.4	633.1	651.1
Merced	2.0	1.9	1.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.5
Modesto	6.3	6.2	6.0	14.8	14.8	14.4	19.9	21.1	21.6
Napa	2.8	2.6	2.5	5.7	6.1	6.0	7.7	8.0	8.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.0	22.7	21.1	39.3	38.3	37.2	28.9	30.5	31.6
Redding	3.2	2.9	2.6	6.5	6.7	6.3	9.8	10.0	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51.6	50.2	46.3	142.3	145.0	136.7	122.1	127.0	131.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	64.6	61.8	57.5	112.5	112.1	109.9	92.1	96.8	99.8
Salinas	6.2	6.0	5.5	12.4	11.9	11.6	12.5	12.7	13.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	83.7	80.3	75.8	213.6	216.8	217.0	125.1	129.5	135.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.4	151.3	143.0	346.7	361.9	372.0	225.0	229.4	234.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	37.1	37.2	34.8	172.0	178.3	178.7	100.4	103.2	107.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.9	4.6	4.1	9.5	9.8	9.8	10.8	11.1	11.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.7	8.2	7.9	22.3	22.2	22.6	19.5	20.3	20.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.8	3.7	3.5	10.0	10.0	9.9	12.1	12.4	12.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.7	9.3	8.4	22.1	23.1	22.9	23.1	23.5	24.1
Stockton	9.9	9.9	9.3	18.5	18.3	17.4	26.1	27.7	28.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.2	5.6	4.9	11.5	11.5	10.7	16.2	17.1	17.8
Visalia-Porterville	4.5	4.5	4.4	10.8	9.9	9.9	10.3	10.7	10.9
Colorado	160.4	159.5	155.6	331.8	347.9	350.1	231.2	240.4	250.3
Boulder	7.4	7.6	7.8	29.3	30.5	30.8	18.3	19.0	19.6
Colorado Springs	18.1	17.6	16.7	39.9	41.0	40.7	25.7	26.5	27.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	100.6	99.6	97.1	200.0	211.5	214.1	123.1	128.0	133.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.9	5.9	5.7	17.3	17.7	17.8	14.2	15.6	16.3
Grand Junction	3.4	3.5	3.6	5.3	5.5	5.9	8.1	8.5	8.7
Greeley	5.0	4.9	4.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.1
Pueblo	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.8	5.7	9.2	9.5	10.0
Connecticut	144.3	144.6	143.4	204.3	206.4	205.3	279.6	287.8	296.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	44.1	45.5	45.4	71.0	70.1	67.5	60.5	61.9	63.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.6	66.8	66.1	60.0	61.0	62.2	86.6	89.8	92.6
New Haven	14.0	13.6	13.0	26.1	26.3	26.8	66.0	67.7	69.8
Norwich-New London	3.5	3.4	3.2	10.0	10.1	10.0	19.2	19.7	20.0
Waterbury	2.5	2.4	2.3	6.6	6.2	5.2	14.5	14.7	15.0
Delaware	44.7	45.3	45.5	61.2	60.3	58.7	56.1	57.9	60.3
Dover	2.9	2.3	2.2	3.9	4.0	4.1	8.3	8.8	9.1
District of Columbia	29.4	29.2	28.3	152.1	152.8	153.1	93.9	98.5	102.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	161.5	159.4	154.0	664.5	675.1	683.4	317.5	328.5	338.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Alabama	169.8	174.0	174.9	80.3	81.1	81.3	370.2	376.7	383.2
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	5.1	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.6	13.9	13.7
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	6.3	6.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.5	16.7	17.2
Birmingham-Hoover	43.7	44.1	44.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	81.8	83.1	83.7
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.9	8.9
Dothan	5.7	6.2	5.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.3	10.6	10.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.6	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.8	11.9
Huntsville	16.7	17.5	18.3	7.4	7.5	7.6	42.3	43.2	44.4
Mobile	15.7	15.5	15.9	9.3	9.2	9.2	27.5	27.9	27.7
Montgomery	15.6	16.3	16.5	7.7	7.5	7.5	42.2	42.9	44.1
Tuscaloosa	8.9	9.3	9.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	24.4	25.3	25.6
Alaska	31.5	32.1	32.2	11.2	11.3	11.5	81.4	81.7	82.8
Anchorage	17.6	18.0	18.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	33.9	34.0	34.7
Arizona	266.7	273.0	268.8	98.2	99.2	100.3	408.5	421.0	433.6
Flagstaff	12.7	13.4	12.7	1.9	1.9	2.1	19.7	20.0	20.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.6	2.5	2.3	8.0	8.4	8.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	180.5	186.2	184.9	71.0	72.1	74.1	229.2	238.7	245.5
Prescott	8.1	8.3	7.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	11.2	11.6	12.1
Tucson	40.6	40.2	40.0	15.8	15.8	15.7	76.3	77.9	80.6
Yuma	5.5	5.4	5.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	14.4	14.5	15.0
Arkansas	97.4	99.3	101.3	44.3	45.4	45.7	207.6	210.8	214.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	17.0	17.7	18.7	6.4	6.7	7.1	26.6	27.8	28.7
Fort Smith	8.9	9.3	9.3	3.8	3.7	3.9	17.2	18.1	18.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	27.8	28.7	29.4	14.5	14.8	15.7	66.8	68.0	69.2
California	1,519.0	1,560.4	1,570.6	507.1	512.2	515.4	2,452.3	2,494.6	2,519.3
Bakersfield	20.7	21.5	21.6	6.8	6.7	7.1	57.7	60.0	61.5
Chico	7.7	8.0	7.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	17.5	18.5	18.2
Fresno	28.1	28.2	28.0	10.9	11.0	10.7	67.6	69.2	70.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	558.1	570.8	576.3	192.9	194.5	194.5	746.1	755.1	765.8
Merced	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	14.7	15.2	15.5
Modesto	15.3	15.4	15.4	5.9	6.0	5.8	26.3	26.5	26.7
Napa	8.5	9.1	9.2	1.7	1.8	2.1	10.0	10.2	10.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	30.5	32.0	31.8	10.2	9.9	10.1	42.5	43.0	42.9
Redding	6.7	6.9	6.9	2.5	2.6	2.5	13.0	12.9	13.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	128.1	132.6	130.1	41.2	41.2	40.9	222.5	225.3	230.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	85.3	86.6	85.8	28.3	29.0	29.2	228.4	235.0	237.9
Salinas	20.7	21.1	21.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	30.6	31.5	32.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	156.5	161.8	163.6	48.4	48.3	48.8	217.9	222.4	225.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	205.5	212.3	215.2	73.2	74.8	75.2	317.4	320.9	315.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	75.2	76.8	78.2	24.8	25.1	25.3	96.4	97.2	97.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.0	15.7	15.5	4.3	4.5	4.5	22.2	22.3	23.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.7	22.9	23.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	36.1	37.0	37.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	11.1	11.5	11.4	3.8	3.9	4.1	21.8	22.2	22.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.7	21.0	21.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	30.7	31.1	30.6
Stockton	17.3	17.8	17.5	6.8	7.7	7.6	39.6	40.3	40.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.0	13.3	13.3	4.1	4.0	3.9	26.0	26.6	26.7
Visalia-Porterville	8.6	9.0	8.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	30.2	31.0	31.6
Colorado	264.9	270.4	273.5	90.8	92.9	95.1	367.2	374.7	384.2
Boulder	16.6	17.1	17.5	5.0	5.2	5.3	29.3	29.7	30.7
Colorado Springs	31.1	31.1	31.0	14.8	15.1	15.2	44.4	46.3	47.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	125.3	128.5	130.2	46.3	47.1	48.6	166.5	169.6	173.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.0	16.3	16.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	27.5	28.0	28.8
Grand Junction	6.8	7.2	7.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	8.8	9.1	9.4
Greeley	6.9	7.0	6.9	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.2	14.4	14.9
Pueblo	6.3	6.4	6.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.9	12.1	12.2
Connecticut	132.6	135.7	138.1	63.7	64.1	63.4	245.9	249.2	252.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.4	34.1	34.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	46.8	47.3	47.4
Danbury	5.5	5.7	5.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.1	8.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	40.0	41.0	41.4	20.8	20.9	20.8	87.1	87.5	87.5
New Haven	21.0	21.4	21.5	11.0	11.0	10.8	34.5	34.5	34.4
Norwich-New London	13.3	13.8	14.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	39.6	39.4	40.1
Waterbury	4.9	5.1	5.2	2.8	2.6	2.5	9.9	10.0	10.1
Delaware	40.9	40.7	40.9	20.3	20.2	20.4	60.6	61.2	62.0
Dover	7.2	7.0	6.8	2.5	2.7	2.9	18.5	18.8	19.0
District of Columbia	54.2	55.5	58.1	60.7	62.8	65.5	233.0	231.0	234.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	249.4	254.3	262.1	176.7	180.6	184.5	640.5	646.6	660.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Florida	8,002.4	8,018.4	7,763.8	6.6	6.7	6.4	677.9	618.6	513.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	290.2	282.8	270.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.6	27.2	21.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	232.8	231.0	215.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.9	32.8	25.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	174.9	173.5	166.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.2	11.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	87.1	85.0	82.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.8	4.8
Gainesville	133.3	135.2	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	5.7
Jacksonville	626.2	633.8	621.2	.4	.4	.4	49.7	48.8	42.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven	212.6	212.7	208.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	15.8	13.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,401.0	2,416.6	2,365.7	.7	.8	.7	163.6	160.2	134.7
Naples-Marco Island	135.0	132.0	124.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	19.7	14.7
Ocala	106.1	106.8	103.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.6	9.8
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,071.3	1,094.8	1,078.7	.3	.4	.3	90.9	85.0	72.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	217.4	213.8	207.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	15.4	13.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	76.5	76.6	75.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.0	5.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	173.9	174.0	167.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	14.8	12.8
Port St. Lucie	134.6	134.9	128.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	13.8	11.4
Tallahassee	177.0	179.0	178.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.5	8.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,264.4	1,260.2	1,225.8	.8	.7	.6	93.2	86.7	75.5
Georgia	4,089.1	4,145.5	4,102.5	12.2	11.9	10.3	218.8	221.2	204.7
Albany	64.6	64.7	64.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	81.4	83.4	85.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,402.7	2,452.4	2,425.5	2.1	2.0	1.6	137.7	139.0	127.7
Augusta-Richmond County	214.2	216.4	216.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.0	12.6
Columbus	122.3	121.5	121.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	79.4	78.2	74.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	73.6	77.3	78.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.8	100.9	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	155.9	161.4	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	9.9	9.0
Valdosta	56.6	56.4	56.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	56.7	58.6	58.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	617.1	624.9	619.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	39.1	38.0
Honolulu	451.8	455.4	452.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.9	26.5	26.2
Idaho	638.4	654.9	648.4	4.2	4.4	4.2	52.0	52.0	45.2
Boise City-Nampa	271.5	276.4	271.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	23.2	18.8
Coeur d'Alene	55.2	56.7	56.7	.5	.5	.4	5.9	5.9	5.3
Illinois	5,932.7	5,980.3	5,948.3	10.3	10.1	10.0	275.3	271.4	257.9
Bloomington-Normal	89.9	90.9	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.1
Champaign-Urbana	112.0	112.7	113.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,519.9	4,557.0	4,528.8	2.6	2.3	2.1	219.0	215.2	202.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	187.8	188.8	190.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.5	8.9
Decatur	54.7	55.1	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.8
Peoria	184.4	187.7	189.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.6	9.5
Rockford	158.3	161.5	159.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	8.0	7.0
Springfield	111.6	111.8	112.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.0
Indiana	2,973.7	2,985.8	2,958.2	7.0	7.0	6.8	150.5	151.3	143.8
Bloomington	82.0	83.0	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	131.8	129.2	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.3	4.1
Evansville	179.3	178.2	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.6	13.3
Fort Wayne	217.2	217.8	215.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.3	10.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	902.4	916.3	914.3	.8	.8	.8	52.5	52.7	49.2
Lafayette	93.7	94.9	95.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.5
Muncie	53.4	53.3	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	1.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.7	144.0	142.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.2	6.2
Terre Haute	73.9	74.2	73.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.5
Iowa	1,504.2	1,519.1	1,523.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	74.4	72.7	73.0
Cedar Rapids	134.9	137.8	139.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.0	8.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	314.7	322.7	324.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	17.1	16.5
Dubuque	55.3	55.7	55.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	87.7	89.9	90.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	72.9	75.0	76.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.4	89.6	90.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas	1,353.8	1,380.0	1,391.1	8.6	9.2	9.8	64.1	65.1	64.4
Topeka	108.6	110.1	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.8	6.0
Wichita	294.0	302.8	308.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.6	16.8
Kentucky	1,846.8	1,866.7	1,854.0	22.9	22.1	23.8	83.1	85.3	84.1
Bowling Green	60.4	62.0	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.3
Lexington-Fayette	254.3	258.2	256.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.6	12.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	616.2	624.9	621.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.6	33.9	33.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Florida	416.4	399.0	372.9	1,614.9	1,625.1	1,581.3	161.7	161.3	155.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	18.9	17.8	16.9	50.9	50.6	48.7	4.4	4.2	3.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	7.6	6.6	5.3	47.9	48.6	45.6	4.0	3.9	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.6	10.3	9.3	33.2	33.6	32.2	2.4	2.5	2.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.7	4.5	4.5	15.0	14.7	14.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Gainesville	5.2	5.3	5.1	19.5	20.3	19.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
Jacksonville	33.3	32.6	31.8	136.9	139.2	136.0	11.1	10.2	9.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	17.9	17.2	16.4	48.9	49.0	47.8	2.4	2.2	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.6	98.6	93.2	543.7	550.0	541.7	53.2	52.0	50.5
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.3	2.9	24.5	24.2	23.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
Ocala	9.9	9.6	8.3	23.4	23.8	22.8	2.1	2.0	1.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	44.5	44.1	42.8	198.8	204.0	201.1	25.8	26.8	26.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.6	24.1	23.7	37.4	36.9	35.5	2.9	2.9	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.7	3.5	3.6	13.9	14.3	14.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.4	7.0	6.5	33.0	33.8	32.5	3.8	3.6	3.5
Port St. Lucie	6.9	6.4	5.9	31.1	30.8	29.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Tallahassee	4.5	4.6	4.4	25.6	25.3	24.2	3.9	4.0	3.8
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	78.2	75.6	71.6	236.1	234.6	227.5	32.6	32.6	30.9
Georgia	447.5	431.4	408.3	871.3	886.9	874.7	111.4	111.5	108.7
Albany	7.1	6.8	6.5	13.4	13.5	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	13.9	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	178.0	175.5	167.6	551.8	562.7	553.8	85.3	85.6	83.6
Augusta-Richmond County	24.8	23.8	22.8	36.6	36.9	37.0	3.5	3.8	3.4
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.4	18.7	18.8	6.2	5.9	5.9
Dalton	30.8	29.2	26.9	16.0	15.9	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.9	13.8	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	20.3	20.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.7	14.9	14.9	34.9	35.8	35.8	1.9	2.0	1.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.5	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.8	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	15.3	15.3	14.9	121.0	121.9	118.3	10.7	10.6	10.0
Honolulu	11.8	11.8	11.7	86.2	86.1	83.6	8.9	8.7	8.2
Idaho	66.1	66.3	63.4	127.5	132.3	131.1	10.6	10.9	11.8
Boise City-Nampa	31.7	31.2	28.4	52.1	54.3	53.4	4.6	4.7	5.5
Coeur d'Alene	4.8	4.8	4.7	10.5	11.1	11.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Illinois	683.3	675.3	659.5	1,198.3	1,212.3	1,203.9	116.3	116.0	115.2
Bloomington-Normal	6.0	5.8	5.6	14.1	14.2	13.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.5	10.4	9.9	18.4	18.6	18.8	2.7	2.8	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	489.1	483.4	470.8	921.3	930.6	923.6	91.1	90.7	90.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.6	25.7	26.1	39.6	39.8	40.0	2.9	3.0	3.1
Decatur	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.4	.8	.8	.8
Peoria	31.6	31.6	32.0	34.7	34.7	34.5	3.1	2.9	2.7
Rockford	33.7	34.2	33.0	29.6	31.0	30.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Springfield	3.4	3.5	3.5	18.0	17.7	17.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
Indiana	565.4	550.1	522.2	585.1	587.0	580.3	39.9	40.0	39.7
Bloomington	9.3	9.5	9.6	12.6	12.5	12.3	1.3	1.3	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen	64.7	62.4	54.3	18.7	18.6	18.4	.8	.8	.7
Evansville	34.1	32.4	31.1	36.8	36.9	35.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
Fort Wayne	37.9	37.7	35.9	46.9	46.5	46.0	3.6	3.8	3.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.4	97.6	94.8	195.1	196.2	195.1	16.1	16.4	16.8
Lafayette	17.3	17.2	16.7	14.5	14.3	14.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Muncie	5.9	5.5	4.9	9.2	9.0	8.6	.5	.5	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	20.6	20.0	18.9	28.7	28.7	27.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
Terre Haute	12.5	12.4	11.8	13.8	13.9	13.8	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	231.1	229.6	227.8	308.6	309.0	309.5	33.0	33.6	33.4
Cedar Rapids	21.1	21.9	22.4	29.7	29.9	29.9	5.1	5.3	5.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.9	19.7	19.7	65.1	65.2	65.4	9.1	9.5	9.6
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.9	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	16.2	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.0	12.9	13.5	15.6	15.7	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.2	16.7	17.2	16.6	16.5	16.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas	182.8	186.1	187.5	260.1	263.2	263.3	40.0	40.8	38.7
Topeka	7.3	7.3	7.4	20.0	19.7	20.0	2.6	2.6	2.2
Wichita	63.0	65.5	67.6	50.2	51.7	52.0	5.9	6.4	6.1
Kentucky	260.7	255.7	245.0	380.4	386.1	381.8	29.5	30.0	29.9
Bowling Green	9.9	9.9	9.4	11.9	12.0	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.2	35.4	35.0	46.0	47.3	47.0	6.6	6.6	6.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	79.0	77.3	73.2	137.0	140.0	137.5	10.2	10.5	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Florida	552.6	547.2	527.0	1,203.8	1,212.0	1,148.0	993.6	1,024.1	1,047.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	16.2	16.3	15.9	52.0	48.0	45.3	40.3	41.5	42.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	14.0	13.1	12.1	29.1	28.9	26.1	21.1	21.2	21.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.9	8.0	7.7	20.4	19.0	17.4	30.5	30.6	31.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	5.8	5.7	5.6	12.9	12.3	11.4	8.1	8.0	8.4
Gainesville	6.5	6.4	6.3	12.1	11.6	11.2	21.9	21.8	22.4
Jacksonville	59.8	60.1	60.5	96.8	94.3	88.4	74.5	77.9	80.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.6	11.8	12.0	33.9	33.0	32.1	26.6	28.0	29.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	183.5	181.3	172.3	375.7	371.1	356.6	307.9	318.8	328.9
Naples-Marco Island	8.2	8.2	7.4	16.8	15.8	15.3	15.4	16.2	16.5
Ocala	5.8	6.0	6.0	9.3	8.5	8.2	12.7	13.3	13.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	67.0	67.8	67.1	182.1	187.0	180.0	107.5	112.7	117.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.6	8.6	8.2	38.4	36.9	35.0	28.2	29.3	30.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	5.4	5.5	5.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.8	7.8	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.9	9.2	8.9	23.2	22.3	20.9	27.5	28.7	28.1
Port St. Lucie	7.4	7.1	6.3	14.8	15.2	13.7	17.8	18.8	19.1
Tallahassee	8.3	8.2	8.0	20.1	19.9	19.6	17.4	18.1	18.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	102.7	101.8	97.8	240.4	237.0	227.8	158.4	165.6	170.2
Georgia	230.7	231.2	224.1	551.5	563.6	557.4	439.4	454.7	465.8
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.6	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	162.2	162.5	155.3	401.0	410.9	406.7	243.0	252.8	260.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.4	7.7	29.0	30.2	31.2	27.4	27.8	28.3
Columbus	9.3	9.3	9.2	13.6	14.2	14.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.4	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	7.9	8.2	8.4	12.0	11.5	12.3	18.4	18.6	19.1
Savannah	6.0	6.1	6.0	18.7	20.2	18.5	21.2	22.1	22.1
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	30.0	30.0	29.4	76.8	76.4	75.3	71.2	73.0	74.0
Honolulu	22.9	23.0	22.7	61.7	60.5	60.3	56.2	57.6	58.1
Idaho	31.7	32.4	31.7	81.3	83.2	80.3	70.2	74.0	77.6
Boise City-Nampa	15.0	14.9	14.3	40.5	40.6	40.3	31.7	33.1	34.7
Coeur d'Alene	3.0	3.1	3.2	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.0
Illinois	405.2	402.8	392.4	854.2	870.7	860.9	762.3	779.8	799.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.0	12.3	12.3	17.4	17.3	17.5	8.7	9.1	9.6
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.0	8.0	8.4	12.6	12.9	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	331.5	328.3	316.9	729.3	743.2	735.7	574.5	591.0	607.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.8	8.5	8.5	25.5	26.2	25.7	23.1	24.0	24.8
Decatur	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	8.0	8.0	8.2
Peoria	8.7	8.8	8.8	20.4	21.8	22.8	31.4	31.9	32.3
Rockford	6.7	6.7	6.6	18.1	18.6	18.3	21.4	21.8	22.5
Springfield	7.6	7.6	7.5	10.5	10.8	11.3	16.8	17.0	17.4
Indiana	139.4	138.6	135.8	281.3	289.5	284.6	386.8	395.7	407.9
Bloomington	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.5	7.1	6.9	9.5	9.8	10.0
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.9	8.6	7.7	11.0	11.2	11.3
Evansville	6.3	6.1	6.0	17.1	17.0	17.8	27.2	27.6	28.3
Fort Wayne	11.9	11.9	11.9	21.3	21.1	21.0	35.0	36.1	36.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.9	62.4	60.4	123.6	129.9	128.5	110.0	115.3	118.0
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.2	5.6	5.7	9.6	9.9	10.3
Muncie	2.1	2.3	2.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	9.4	9.7	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.3	7.1	6.8	12.9	13.6	13.1	31.5	31.6	32.3
Terre Haute	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	5.1	5.1	12.4	12.6	12.7
Iowa	100.6	102.6	103.0	117.3	121.4	121.5	199.1	203.3	206.9
Cedar Rapids	9.9	10.3	10.5	12.2	12.6	12.8	17.0	17.6	17.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	49.3	51.4	51.6	35.3	37.4	37.6	37.4	38.7	39.9
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.3	5.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	8.4	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.8	7.0	6.9	13.0	13.1	13.3
Kansas	72.4	74.2	73.2	138.4	144.9	148.0	166.4	171.4	176.5
Topeka	7.5	7.5	7.3	8.8	9.5	9.5	16.4	16.7	17.1
Wichita	11.3	11.5	11.6	28.3	30.0	31.2	41.1	42.1	43.3
Kentucky	89.0	91.2	92.1	181.3	184.2	183.0	237.7	240.9	244.5
Bowling Green	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.3	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.0
Lexington-Fayette	11.1	10.9	10.7	30.8	31.0	29.9	31.1	29.9	29.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.9	43.4	43.4	71.6	73.7	74.0	76.8	78.4	80.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Florida	937.6	956.4	942.7	338.0	345.6	341.3	1,099.3	1,122.6	1,128.1
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	34.2	34.9	33.2	13.7	13.9	14.3	28.0	28.5	28.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	28.4	30.3	29.8	9.4	10.0	9.9	33.5	35.7	36.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.6	22.6	22.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	24.2	24.5	23.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.5	12.7	12.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	15.3	15.4	15.4
Gainesville	13.4	14.0	14.9	4.7	4.8	4.8	41.6	42.4	42.7
Jacksonville	62.1	65.9	66.7	27.6	28.3	27.8	74.0	76.2	76.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	17.0	17.4	17.2	9.5	9.0	8.6	28.1	29.3	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	251.6	257.9	257.5	99.3	100.8	103.7	321.2	325.2	325.8
Naples-Marco Island	21.9	23.0	22.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	13.4	14.0	14.0
Ocala	9.7	10.6	10.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	16.7	17.2	17.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	186.9	193.6	200.3	53.4	55.8	53.0	114.1	117.6	118.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.5	22.9	21.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	28.8	29.0	29.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	10.7	10.8	11.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.7	14.1	14.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.7	17.7	17.6	7.8	7.8	7.5	29.2	29.3	29.1
Port St. Lucie	14.4	15.4	14.6	5.9	6.1	6.1	18.6	19.7	20.1
Tallahassee	16.2	16.8	16.5	8.5	9.0	9.4	62.8	63.7	63.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	125.9	126.2	122.7	47.1	47.8	48.5	149.1	151.7	152.8
Georgia	384.0	396.1	394.5	159.2	160.5	160.4	663.1	676.6	693.5
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.0	13.8	13.7
Athens-Clarke County	8.0	8.5	8.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.3	23.0	23.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	226.4	234.9	234.2	96.8	97.8	97.8	318.4	328.7	337.2
Augusta-Richmond County	20.4	21.2	21.3	8.8	8.9	9.0	42.0	42.4	42.9
Columbus	13.8	13.6	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.4	22.5	23.0
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.6	7.6
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	10.2	10.7
Macon	8.9	9.0	9.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.6	15.7	15.1
Savannah	19.8	20.8	20.5	7.9	8.0	7.8	20.8	21.7	23.0
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	12.4	13.1
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.7	22.5	23.2
Hawaii	108.2	110.0	107.2	26.1	26.6	27.2	121.3	122.1	125.0
Honolulu	62.7	64.1	62.6	20.4	20.6	20.9	96.2	96.5	98.3
Idaho	59.8	63.3	63.5	19.0	19.4	20.5	116.1	116.8	119.2
Boise City-Nampa	23.5	25.1	24.5	7.7	8.0	8.0	40.3	41.3	43.3
Coeur d'Alene	7.3	7.9	8.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.3	9.6
Illinois	522.7	531.5	530.5	259.5	261.2	263.9	845.5	849.3	855.0
Bloomington-Normal	9.2	9.5	9.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.0	15.1	15.4
Champaign-Urbana	10.6	10.7	10.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	37.2	37.2	37.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	398.3	407.1	408.8	197.7	198.8	200.6	565.6	566.4	570.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.9	18.6	18.4	7.8	7.7	7.5	27.2	26.9	27.3
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.8	5.9	6.0
Peoria	17.0	17.4	17.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	21.0	21.5	21.6
Rockford	12.5	12.6	12.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	16.3	16.7	17.1
Springfield	11.3	10.8	10.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	29.9	30.2	30.2
Indiana	281.0	283.8	285.6	111.1	111.8	111.7	426.2	431.1	439.9
Bloomington	8.0	8.1	8.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	24.9	24.9	25.3
Elkhart-Goshen	7.3	7.4	7.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	8.7	8.9	9.2
Evansville	16.6	16.5	16.5	7.4	7.5	7.4	17.8	18.0	18.2
Fort Wayne	19.4	19.5	19.5	8.2	8.1	7.9	21.7	21.9	22.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	89.0	89.3	90.7	35.4	35.9	36.1	116.5	119.9	123.9
Lafayette	8.6	8.8	8.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	27.0	27.5	28.7
Muncie	5.4	5.2	5.1	1.9	1.8	1.7	12.2	12.6	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.3	12.3	12.5	5.7	5.8	5.6	17.1	16.7	16.9
Terre Haute	7.0	6.9	6.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	13.2	13.4	13.2
Iowa	134.2	137.1	135.4	56.8	57.7	57.7	247.1	249.9	252.9
Cedar Rapids	11.2	11.2	10.9	5.3	5.2	5.1	15.8	15.8	16.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	29.0	29.9	29.7	12.4	13.0	13.0	39.4	40.8	41.7
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.5	4.5
Iowa City	8.3	8.9	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	31.7	32.4	33.4
Sioux City	7.0	7.2	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.2	9.3	9.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.4	7.9	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.7	14.6	14.6
Kansas	114.7	114.7	116.0	51.9	52.3	53.6	254.5	258.2	260.2
Topeka	7.9	8.3	8.6	4.8	4.7	5.3	27.5	28.0	28.3
Wichita	27.2	27.8	28.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	40.0	40.2	41.1
Kentucky	168.4	172.3	172.7	75.6	75.6	74.8	318.3	323.3	322.5
Bowling Green	6.5	6.7	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	10.3	10.5
Lexington-Fayette	25.5	26.6	26.7	9.9	9.9	10.1	45.6	47.9	48.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	59.1	59.9	60.5	28.1	28.0	27.6	79.1	79.8	80.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Louisiana	1,853.2	1,915.5	1,940.0	48.6	51.7	55.0	130.6	132.8	135.4
Alexandria	64.1	65.1	67.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	360.6	372.9	375.1	1.5	1.8	1.6	38.6	40.6	40.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	90.4	95.9	97.3	6.4	7.0	7.2	5.6	5.6	5.8
Lafayette	144.0	149.7	151.7	15.1	16.7	17.4	6.5	6.5	6.9
Lake Charles	90.6	93.3	93.7	1.4	1.5	1.5	10.1	10.6	10.5
Monroe	78.9	78.9	78.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	480.6	514.0	526.6	8.3	8.3	8.6	32.1	31.9	32.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.4	179.3	180.9	3.7	3.9	4.3	8.8	8.9	9.0
Maine	614.7	617.7	615.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	31.3	30.8	29.2
Bangor	65.9	66.1	66.1	.2	.2	.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	193.9	195.6	194.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.0	9.6
Maryland	2,589.4	2,608.3	2,598.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	190.7	189.9	179.9
Baltimore-Towson	1,306.6	1,318.2	1,315.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	86.4	85.6	82.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	102.6	102.7	101.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.2	5.8
Salisbury	55.8	55.9	55.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,245.5	3,280.5	3,285.0	1.8	1.6	1.4	141.1	137.7	132.0
Barnstable Town	101.0	100.9	100.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.1	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,451.3	2,484.7	2,493.6	1.1	1.0	.8	101.9	99.7	95.9
New Bedford	66.8	66.7	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.7
Springfield	297.7	298.0	297.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.7	10.3
Worcester	247.3	248.4	247.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.8	9.2
Michigan	4,327.1	4,268.4	4,159.2	8.0	7.7	7.8	178.0	166.3	153.7
Ann Arbor	201.7	199.4	195.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	4.9	4.3
Battle Creek	59.6	59.0	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,002.6	1,964.7	1,898.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	76.9	71.1	64.2
Flint	153.3	149.6	142.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.3	4.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	389.2	389.4	384.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	17.1	16.5
Holland-Grand Haven	115.8	113.7	111.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.4	5.0
Jackson	60.0	58.7	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	145.6	145.7	143.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.0	5.7
Lansing-East Lansing	227.3	226.9	225.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	7.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	66.2	65.0	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.8	64.7	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	91.5	89.9	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.5
Minnesota	2,758.2	2,771.3	2,758.8	6.0	6.0	6.2	127.5	120.1	109.8
Duluth	132.1	133.3	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.6	8.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,787.1	1,795.5	1,783.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	82.4	76.4	69.2
Rochester	105.8	106.9	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.4	3.9
St. Cloud	100.5	102.7	102.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.0	4.6
Mississippi	1,141.0	1,152.8	1,147.0	9.5	9.5	9.4	57.7	58.7	60.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	100.8	110.0	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.7	7.0
Hattiesburg	60.1	61.1	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	260.8	261.6	260.4	.9	1.0	.9	13.0	13.3	13.3
Pascagoula	55.7	57.0	59.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.1	5.6
Missouri	2,774.2	2,794.6	2,792.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	147.7	147.5	141.4
Columbia	91.4	92.5	92.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.3	79.5	79.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	78.5	79.8	80.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	994.1	1,013.3	1,018.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.4	53.0	50.2
St. Joseph	56.8	59.2	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,349.7	1,358.0	1,358.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	82.6	82.5	79.0
Springfield	195.6	200.5	199.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.3	9.7
Montana	432.5	444.9	446.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	30.2	32.3	29.8
Billings	77.5	80.3	80.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.4	57.4	55.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	941.5	957.4	964.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.4	50.5	50.0
Lincoln	170.1	171.6	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.9	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	456.2	462.8	468.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	25.2	25.7
Nevada	1,279.6	1,292.5	1,266.4	11.6	12.0	12.3	142.9	133.7	117.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	917.3	928.0	915.3	.5	.5	.4	108.6	102.7	93.3
Reno-Sparks	223.3	223.9	214.6	.4	.4	.4	23.7	21.0	16.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Louisiana	152.7	157.2	152.4	373.3	383.3	382.9	27.0	27.7	28.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.5	26.3	25.8	66.4	67.0	67.1	5.5	5.8	5.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.3	23.9	24.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.5	10.2	10.1	28.1	29.0	29.6	3.3	3.5	3.3
Lake Charles	8.8	9.1	9.2	17.7	18.0	17.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.7	8.1	7.4	14.9	14.8	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	34.7	36.2	36.4	102.9	108.8	108.9	7.5	8.4	9.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.1	13.9	12.0	33.4	34.8	35.4	2.8	2.8	3.4
Maine	60.0	59.4	58.9	125.6	126.1	124.6	11.2	11.2	10.8
Bangor	3.2	3.1	3.3	15.5	15.6	15.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.7	14.6	14.6	41.4	42.0	41.3	4.9	5.0	4.9
Maryland	135.2	132.1	128.4	475.5	476.2	465.5	50.5	50.8	49.9
Baltimore-Towson	73.1	71.2	69.5	245.9	246.7	241.3	22.2	23.6	23.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	11.3	10.4	9.5	23.1	23.0	22.5	3.2	3.2	3.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	299.7	294.9	286.2	570.4	570.9	568.2	86.9	88.5	89.1
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.2	3.2	22.3	22.1	22.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	223.3	221.5	216.0	419.7	419.0	416.6	74.3	74.6	75.5
New Bedford	10.5	10.2	9.7	13.9	13.8	13.4	.9	.8	.8
Springfield	37.2	36.9	36.1	61.4	60.5	59.9	4.5	4.5	4.4
Worcester	29.1	29.0	28.5	45.8	46.5	46.2	3.7	4.0	4.0
Michigan	650.8	620.1	575.3	795.0	787.0	769.4	66.1	64.9	61.8
Ann Arbor	20.2	18.1	15.5	27.7	27.3	26.6	3.6	3.2	3.0
Battle Creek	13.7	13.3	13.1	9.6	9.6	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	271.6	257.6	235.2	372.4	366.4	357.5	33.5	33.2	32.2
Flint	19.3	16.6	13.0	31.8	31.6	30.4	2.6	2.8	2.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.1	71.2	68.3	73.7	73.7	72.4	5.6	5.2	4.9
Holland-Grand Haven	37.0	35.3	33.6	18.1	17.8	17.5	.9	.8	.8
Jackson	9.8	9.4	9.1	12.7	12.3	12.1	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.3	22.6	21.8	24.6	24.8	24.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	21.7	21.5	20.0	36.2	35.7	34.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.1	12.8	12.4	14.3	14.0	13.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.8	14.5	13.9	11.7	11.6	11.6	.9	.8	.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.0	12.1	11.0	17.5	17.4	16.8	1.8	1.6	1.5
Minnesota	345.6	341.5	335.1	528.4	529.3	523.2	58.0	58.0	57.7
Duluth	8.7	8.7	8.6	25.5	25.4	25.1	2.4	2.3	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	204.0	201.7	197.0	339.1	339.9	333.4	41.6	42.3	41.9
Rochester	12.9	12.4	11.9	15.8	16.0	15.9	1.6	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud	17.2	17.3	16.8	21.2	21.5	21.2	1.3	1.3	1.2
Mississippi	175.7	169.5	160.0	225.6	227.0	223.8	13.7	13.4	13.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	6.3	6.1	19.1	19.7	19.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.8	4.8	4.4	13.0	13.1	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.1	20.7	19.1	53.0	52.8	51.9	4.4	4.3	4.7
Pascagoula	15.1	15.5	16.5	8.5	8.5	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	307.0	300.2	289.3	544.6	548.5	542.6	63.0	63.4	64.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	15.3	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.8	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.0	15.5	14.8	20.0	20.4	20.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.3	82.4	81.2	205.0	207.9	206.0	42.0	42.5	42.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.8	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	139.1	134.9	129.5	255.3	259.2	258.8	30.2	30.3	30.9
Springfield	17.7	18.2	17.1	46.3	46.6	46.2	4.3	4.5	4.4
Montana	20.2	20.5	20.0	89.4	92.4	92.3	7.7	7.6	7.6
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	20.3	20.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.0	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.5	101.4	101.6	200.5	204.7	204.8	19.5	19.4	18.8
Lincoln	15.4	15.3	14.9	30.6	31.6	32.4	2.7	2.8	2.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.0	33.6	33.8	99.1	100.2	99.8	12.9	12.6	12.2
Nevada	50.4	50.2	48.3	226.0	232.6	232.0	15.2	15.6	15.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	27.1	26.7	25.5	156.1	161.1	161.4	11.0	11.3	11.0
Reno-Sparks	14.4	14.6	14.1	47.3	48.5	47.9	2.8	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Louisiana	95.3	96.4	95.2	193.8	201.9	205.6	234.0	247.2	256.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.6	18.8	18.3	42.7	45.5	46.7	43.0	44.2	45.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.7	9.0	8.5	16.4	17.7	17.8	20.3	20.5	21.0
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	8.0	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.4	8.0	13.1	13.2	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	26.2	27.4	26.7	65.3	68.6	68.2	56.3	63.6	67.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.2	7.2	17.1	17.4	17.8	24.3	25.0	25.7
Maine	33.6	33.2	32.6	52.0	54.0	56.0	114.1	116.1	117.7
Bangor	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.8	5.7	5.8	13.3	13.8	13.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.4	15.5	15.2	21.9	22.9	23.6	34.0	34.3	35.4
Maryland	159.9	157.9	152.5	395.4	397.4	399.2	363.7	373.4	382.4
Baltimore-Towson	82.7	81.4	78.6	189.3	191.9	194.8	216.7	222.7	228.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.7	7.6	13.0	13.4	13.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	223.9	224.4	219.6	471.7	482.4	486.2	605.5	624.5	639.9
Barnstable Town	4.4	4.1	4.1	9.1	9.2	9.1	17.4	17.6	17.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	188.4	189.1	184.9	396.7	409.4	414.8	449.5	464.7	475.7
New Bedford	2.2	2.2	2.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	12.2	12.6	13.0
Springfield	17.0	17.3	17.6	24.0	23.5	23.3	55.1	56.6	57.7
Worcester	14.2	13.7	13.5	29.7	28.7	27.1	47.3	49.0	50.8
Michigan	215.8	211.6	204.4	581.6	576.4	557.0	583.3	596.7	608.3
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.9	5.9	27.5	27.4	26.1	23.4	24.0	24.2
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.2	5.1	5.1	9.0	9.5	9.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	114.7	111.7	106.2	359.0	351.8	335.2	271.5	276.9	282.0
Flint	7.2	7.0	6.9	14.1	13.7	13.4	24.9	25.9	25.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	20.8	20.3	20.0	54.1	57.2	57.2	57.5	59.8	61.8
Holland-Grand Haven	3.4	3.2	3.2	11.6	11.9	11.2	10.0	10.4	10.9
Jackson	1.9	1.9	2.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.8	7.9	8.0	15.5	15.6	15.0	21.5	21.8	22.0
Lansing-East Lansing	15.3	15.2	15.1	20.5	20.3	20.4	28.8	29.3	30.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	10.8	10.9	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	9.6	9.6	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.3	4.2	4.2	10.1	9.6	9.2	15.2	16.0	16.2
Minnesota	180.5	179.5	177.1	323.8	329.9	326.3	409.1	427.9	442.5
Duluth	5.8	5.7	5.6	7.4	8.2	8.5	27.0	28.0	28.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	142.3	141.5	139.5	261.5	265.4	262.2	237.6	250.6	258.4
Rochester	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.6	5.4	5.1	38.9	40.8	41.6
St. Cloud	4.5	4.6	4.5	8.0	8.6	8.7	15.6	16.5	17.2
Mississippi	46.5	47.0	46.8	92.7	93.1	94.5	124.1	128.0	128.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.7	16.6	16.3	29.1	29.3	29.4	35.1	36.3	36.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	165.1	166.1	165.4	331.6	337.5	342.8	377.3	384.8	392.9
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	73.1	74.2	73.8	141.6	147.9	150.3	114.5	118.6	123.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.9	79.7	80.1	192.6	194.0	198.2	203.1	208.3	211.9
Springfield	12.0	12.2	12.0	18.3	19.3	19.4	34.4	34.9	35.7
Montana	22.0	21.8	21.9	38.2	40.6	40.7	57.4	58.8	61.1
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.4	9.6	9.4	11.8	12.2	12.6
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.3	6.1	6.1	8.3	8.4	8.7
Nebraska	66.7	68.7	69.1	101.8	104.3	105.8	125.8	128.9	132.8
Lincoln	12.5	12.7	12.8	18.6	19.0	19.0	22.3	22.4	22.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	38.2	39.1	39.8	63.4	64.6	65.6	62.2	64.7	67.0
Nevada	65.3	64.6	61.5	157.9	159.0	152.6	87.7	91.9	95.4
Las Vegas-Paradise	50.2	50.0	47.5	115.2	116.2	112.2	60.1	63.4	66.3
Reno-Sparks	10.6	10.1	9.7	29.0	29.2	27.2	20.0	20.6	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Louisiana	184.4	193.3	196.4	65.5	68.6	68.8	348.0	355.5	363.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	15.4
Baton Rouge	32.3	32.6	33.1	13.7	14.0	13.6	72.8	76.3	77.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.3	7.5	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.8	13.9
Lafayette	14.6	14.9	14.9	4.7	4.6	5.1	16.7	17.1	17.1
Lake Charles	11.9	11.7	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	15.0	15.6
Monroe	6.8	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.3	14.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	57.7	65.7	68.2	15.5	19.6	19.9	74.3	75.5	80.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.5	23.1	23.2	7.7	7.9	7.9	33.9	34.5	34.9
Maine	59.9	60.2	59.6	19.7	19.9	19.9	104.4	104.2	104.1
Bangor	5.6	5.6	5.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.4	13.3	13.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	19.7	20.3	19.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	25.5	25.2	24.5
Maryland	230.6	233.9	235.2	116.9	118.2	118.0	471.1	478.4	487.3
Baltimore-Towson	113.9	116.2	116.3	56.1	56.6	56.6	220.5	222.5	224.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.1	9.3	9.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	16.7	17.4	18.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.6	11.1
Massachusetts	296.7	302.5	305.1	118.9	120.4	120.2	429.0	432.7	437.1
Barnstable Town	16.8	17.1	17.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	15.5	15.6	15.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	212.1	217.2	220.0	87.2	89.0	89.6	297.2	299.4	304.0
New Bedford	6.6	6.5	6.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.8	11.1	11.2
Springfield	26.8	27.0	26.4	11.6	11.6	11.5	49.0	49.4	49.8
Worcester	21.4	21.7	21.6	9.1	9.1	8.9	36.5	37.0	37.1
Michigan	405.6	405.6	398.1	177.5	176.6	175.6	665.3	655.7	647.9
Ann Arbor	14.0	14.0	14.0	6.5	6.6	6.8	67.4	68.1	68.8
Battle Creek	5.4	5.3	4.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.1	9.7	9.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	183.4	183.0	180.7	89.9	88.0	86.8	229.7	225.0	218.9
Flint	16.2	15.9	15.4	6.4	6.2	6.0	24.8	24.7	24.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.7	32.5	31.7	16.6	16.4	16.1	37.3	36.0	35.6
Holland-Grand Haven	8.2	8.5	8.5	4.8	5.0	5.1	15.8	15.4	15.7
Jackson	5.5	5.5	5.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	10.0	9.6	9.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.5	16.0	15.8	6.1	6.1	6.1	23.5	23.3	23.1
Lansing-East Lansing	19.1	19.2	19.0	11.2	11.4	11.9	63.8	64.0	64.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	7.5	7.3	6.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.4	9.1	8.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.2	6.3	6.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	7.8	8.7	9.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.2	9.0	8.4	3.7	3.6	3.5	12.6	12.6	12.3
Minnesota	245.2	247.8	245.0	118.1	116.9	117.7	415.9	414.6	418.1
Duluth	13.6	13.8	13.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	27.1	26.7	26.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	161.0	163.0	162.1	76.2	76.0	78.0	241.5	238.8	242.1
Rochester	9.1	9.2	9.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	10.9	10.8	11.1
St. Cloud	9.1	9.3	9.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	14.5	14.7	15.1
Mississippi	119.3	125.5	124.9	36.9	37.1	37.1	239.4	244.0	248.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	18.0	23.4	23.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.0	23.6	24.5
Hattiesburg	7.2	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.2	14.4
Jackson	22.6	22.5	22.3	10.5	10.2	9.9	53.6	54.6	56.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.0	11.4
Missouri	278.4	281.0	281.1	120.1	120.3	121.2	433.9	439.8	446.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.7	30.1	30.8
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.1	28.7	28.7
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.6	9.7
Kansas City	94.6	95.3	96.6	39.9	41.1	41.8	145.8	150.5	153.0
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.2	10.1
St. Louis ³	142.2	142.7	141.2	57.6	57.5	57.5	168.2	168.9	171.2
Springfield	18.8	19.4	19.2	8.5	8.7	8.6	25.0	26.4	26.9
Montana	56.7	58.2	59.3	17.0	17.2	17.6	85.5	87.3	88.0
Billings	9.9	10.1	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.2	9.2
Missoula	7.4	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.8	9.0
Nebraska	80.8	82.3	82.8	34.5	34.8	35.1	162.2	162.4	164.0
Lincoln	15.7	15.6	15.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	37.3	37.5	37.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.6	45.3	45.7	16.4	16.5	16.7	60.8	61.1	62.1
Nevada	337.0	339.3	333.3	35.5	36.5	37.0	150.2	157.0	161.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	271.7	273.1	270.1	24.8	25.6	26.0	92.1	97.5	101.7
Reno-Sparks	39.4	40.1	38.1	7.2	7.3	7.2	28.6	29.4	29.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
New Hampshire	641.9	646.0	645.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	29.4	27.4	25.8
Manchester	99.5	100.6	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.0	4.7
Portsmouth	55.3	55.6	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.5
Rochester-Dover	55.7	56.7	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.8
New Jersey	4,071.0	4,078.9	4,058.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	174.9	172.3	164.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton	153.9	149.9	148.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.2	6.9
Trenton-Ewing	237.6	239.5	241.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.2	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.8	62.1	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.1
New Mexico	832.2	843.7	846.8	18.7	19.6	21.0	59.1	59.2	57.2
Albuquerque	391.5	395.8	395.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.4	30.5	28.5
Las Cruces	67.0	68.3	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.3
Santa Fe	63.8	65.1	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.6
New York	8,618.4	8,734.0	8,794.9	6.2	6.2	6.3	337.4	352.2	360.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	446.9	449.0	450.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.2	18.2
Binghamton	113.4	114.5	114.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	546.2	547.6	551.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	20.0	20.7
Glens Falls	54.6	54.9	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.9	2.9
Ithaca	62.8	63.7	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.3
Kingston	63.4	63.6	63.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,456.5	8,574.4	8,610.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	349.7	363.0	362.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	255.5	255.6	255.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.3	11.7
Rochester	513.1	514.9	517.2	.6	.6	.6	17.7	18.3	18.8
Syracuse	321.1	323.4	324.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	13.2	13.4
Utica-Rome	132.6	133.3	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.7
North Carolina	4,040.6	4,145.1	4,130.1	6.8	7.0	6.6	245.7	254.7	236.3
Asheville	171.6	176.7	175.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	12.2	11.0
Burlington	59.2	61.1	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	3.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	825.9	859.9	859.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.9	59.5	54.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	278.0	287.0	292.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.8	9.8
Fayetteville	125.8	128.1	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.9	6.0
Greensboro-High Point	370.0	372.5	367.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	19.3	18.2
Greenville	73.2	77.4	77.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.5	4.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	163.6	162.6	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.4	5.1
Raleigh-Cary	491.0	516.0	520.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.2	40.7	38.0
Rocky Mount	64.4	65.8	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.1
Wilmington	140.8	147.0	146.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	13.0	11.2
Winston-Salem	215.4	219.0	217.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	9.9
North Dakota	352.2	358.4	367.0	4.7	5.1	6.7	18.5	19.3	20.8
Bismarck	58.7	60.0	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	3.8
Fargo	115.6	118.7	121.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.3	7.6
Grand Forks	53.0	53.6	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.5
Ohio	5,435.8	5,428.0	5,368.0	11.6	11.7	11.9	229.7	224.8	209.9
Akron	338.8	340.3	339.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.3	13.3
Canton-Massillon	173.1	173.3	171.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.4	7.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,037.2	1,047.2	1,043.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.9	50.6	47.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,075.0	1,072.3	1,059.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.6	41.0	37.7
Columbus	931.9	942.5	940.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.6	38.1	35.1
Dayton	408.1	403.4	395.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.7	13.7
Lima	56.9	55.8	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.1
Mansfield	58.5	57.7	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.0
Springfield	52.9	52.4	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Toledo	332.3	326.6	318.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	14.9	13.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	243.3	239.5	235.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.3	9.7
Oklahoma	1,540.0	1,568.4	1,595.4	42.0	46.6	51.8	70.3	71.3	75.6
Oklahoma City	560.4	568.6	575.3	12.8	14.4	16.0	26.4	26.6	27.8
Tulsa	419.3	427.6	435.1	6.1	6.7	7.3	21.6	21.8	23.0
Oregon	1,703.5	1,731.3	1,720.7	9.4	9.2	8.6	100.9	104.2	94.6
Bend	69.7	71.3	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.1	6.1
Eugene-Springfield	154.0	156.8	154.8	1.0	1.0	.9	8.0	8.1	7.4
Medford	83.0	84.0	81.9	.7	.7	.6	5.8	5.6	4.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,015.3	1,034.9	1,035.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	63.2	65.3	61.4
Salem	149.4	151.9	152.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	9.4	10.1	9.1
Pennsylvania	5,756.1	5,797.9	5,800.9	20.4	21.1	22.1	261.0	262.3	255.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	341.8	344.8	344.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.6	15.9
Allentown	62.1	62.7	61.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	133.2	133.6	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.7	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
New Hampshire	78.3	77.6	75.6	141.6	141.4	140.1	12.5	12.4	12.5
Manchester	9.3	9.3	9.0	20.5	20.3	20.1	3.3	3.2	3.1
Portsmouth	3.8	3.9	4.0	11.1	11.2	11.0	1.8	1.8	1.9
Rochester-Dover	6.7	6.8	6.9	11.2	11.2	11.1	1.3	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	323.8	311.3	298.9	874.9	874.5	864.0	97.4	96.0	92.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	3.8	3.3	21.9	22.5	22.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Trenton-Ewing	8.5	9.1	9.4	31.9	31.5	30.6	6.0	5.9	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.5	9.1	9.1	12.6	12.8	12.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
New Mexico	37.7	37.0	35.2	141.6	144.8	145.1	15.8	16.0	16.1
Albuquerque	24.1	23.7	22.2	67.5	68.9	68.6	9.4	9.2	9.4
Las Cruces	3.3	3.2	3.2	10.2	10.4	10.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe	1.1	1.1	.9	10.6	10.9	11.1	1.2	1.7	1.6
New York	567.9	553.1	534.1	1,509.0	1,524.9	1,524.3	266.8	264.2	263.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.3	23.1	22.5	79.0	77.5	76.0	10.5	9.9	9.6
Binghamton	18.0	18.0	17.7	21.2	21.1	21.1	2.3	2.2	2.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	62.6	60.6	58.2	102.8	103.6	103.5	9.1	8.5	8.4
Glens Falls	6.6	6.6	6.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.8	3.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	.6	.6	.5
Kingston	4.4	4.3	4.0	12.4	12.6	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	466.9	447.4	430.0	1,596.7	1,614.7	1,607.9	289.6	286.1	284.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	22.9	21.9	21.0	56.2	56.7	56.5	4.6	4.6	4.7
Rochester	76.7	73.3	70.1	85.2	86.0	85.5	11.0	10.6	10.4
Syracuse	32.9	32.7	31.7	65.2	64.9	65.1	5.9	5.8	5.6
Utica-Rome	13.5	12.9	12.5	22.6	22.8	23.1	2.8	2.6	2.3
North Carolina	553.2	538.5	514.4	758.8	778.1	767.3	73.1	72.7	71.5
Asheville	21.3	21.0	20.0	32.3	33.1	33.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
Burlington	11.3	11.1	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.5	.5	.5	.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.7	81.7	79.7	172.8	180.1	178.3	22.1	22.2	21.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	41.0	41.7	40.8	35.6	35.4	34.5	3.8	3.9	4.0
Fayetteville	10.1	9.7	10.2	23.4	23.0	22.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Greensboro-High Point	64.1	62.8	60.5	76.1	76.8	74.2	6.4	6.2	6.1
Greenville	7.2	7.2	6.9	11.2	11.5	11.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	52.0	49.6	46.1	28.6	28.9	28.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary	34.2	33.8	32.6	88.0	92.3	92.6	16.7	16.7	16.9
Rocky Mount	11.2	10.8	9.9	15.2	15.6	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.6	9.1	9.4	29.4	30.3	30.0	3.1	3.3	3.2
Winston-Salem	30.7	29.2	27.6	39.4	40.0	38.9	2.2	2.2	2.1
North Dakota	26.0	26.1	26.4	76.1	76.6	78.1	7.5	7.6	7.4
Bismarck	2.9	2.9	2.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Fargo	9.2	9.3	9.6	26.1	26.5	27.0	3.2	3.3	3.3
Grand Forks	4.1	4.5	4.4	11.1	10.8	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	796.3	771.3	739.6	1,045.7	1,050.8	1,035.2	88.4	87.7	86.1
Akron	47.8	46.6	44.3	67.6	68.1	67.6	4.5	4.5	4.4
Canton-Massillon	30.5	31.0	30.3	32.9	32.7	32.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	121.4	121.1	118.9	209.8	213.1	211.1	15.7	15.4	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	147.5	142.8	138.5	199.5	198.8	195.6	18.9	18.5	17.9
Columbus	78.0	76.8	74.7	187.7	191.4	190.6	18.8	18.5	17.7
Dayton	55.2	51.9	47.9	70.0	68.8	67.0	11.9	12.1	12.1
Lima	10.0	8.8	8.3	11.6	11.5	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.3	12.7	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.9	7.4	7.2	11.4	11.3	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	50.5	47.9	44.3	64.2	64.1	64.0	4.0	3.8	3.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.1	36.3	34.8	51.9	51.9	50.7	3.3	3.3	3.1
Oklahoma	149.2	150.5	150.7	283.6	287.5	289.6	29.8	28.8	28.9
Oklahoma City	38.3	37.0	37.0	100.3	101.2	100.5	13.2	12.5	12.6
Tulsa	49.4	51.8	53.1	83.4	85.0	85.7	10.1	10.0	9.8
Oregon	207.3	204.1	195.1	335.6	340.3	335.4	34.9	36.0	36.1
Bend	6.1	5.7	5.1	13.2	13.5	13.2	1.7	1.7	1.7
Eugene-Springfield	20.3	19.8	17.7	29.0	29.2	28.8	3.7	3.9	3.9
Medford	7.4	7.7	7.3	19.6	19.9	19.2	1.6	1.7	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	126.6	126.1	123.3	202.6	205.7	204.0	24.0	24.8	24.8
Salem	15.5	14.8	14.0	25.4	25.7	25.7	1.5	1.5	1.4
Pennsylvania	670.4	659.1	644.2	1,125.8	1,133.9	1,125.5	108.2	107.5	105.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.2	40.0	39.3	70.2	70.5	69.8	7.5	7.4	7.4
Altoona	7.8	7.6	7.5	15.7	16.2	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.7	24.3	23.7	22.7	22.5	21.9	2.3	2.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
New Hampshire	39.4	38.4	38.0	61.8	65.5	66.6	100.3	102.9	105.3
Manchester	8.5	8.4	8.1	12.3	13.3	14.2	16.5	17.1	17.8
Portsmouth	4.9	4.7	4.2	8.9	9.1	9.2	5.6	5.5	5.5
Rochester-Dover	2.9	3.2	4.3	4.1	4.7	4.7	7.6	7.8	8.0
New Jersey	279.2	275.7	269.3	604.6	616.6	614.9	568.4	579.7	592.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.5	4.6	4.5	10.9	10.7	10.5	18.1	18.2	18.3
Trenton-Ewing	17.0	17.0	17.1	35.9	36.9	37.4	41.8	42.5	43.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	9.4	9.5	9.7
New Mexico	35.1	35.2	34.7	102.5	108.6	108.1	108.0	111.4	115.0
Albuquerque	19.2	19.2	18.8	62.9	64.3	64.4	47.9	49.0	51.1
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.5	5.7	5.9	6.4	10.2	10.7	11.2
Santa Fe	2.9	2.9	2.8	5.2	5.5	5.4	9.2	9.6	9.9
New York	726.3	731.1	722.4	1,108.8	1,138.3	1,156.8	1,573.5	1,599.2	1,631.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.7	26.2	26.0	53.4	54.4	56.3	78.7	80.4	82.3
Binghamton	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.9	10.0	10.1	15.3	15.6	15.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.8	33.4	32.9	67.7	69.3	71.6	85.3	85.6	87.4
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	8.0	8.0	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.9	3.0	3.0	32.3	32.9	33.6
Kingston	2.9	2.8	2.6	4.8	4.6	4.4	10.3	10.3	10.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	791.1	797.1	787.2	1,272.1	1,311.2	1,321.5	1,414.0	1,442.0	1,471.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.3	10.0	9.5	21.1	20.8	21.6	47.1	47.4	48.1
Rochester	21.8	21.7	21.5	60.0	60.9	62.4	102.3	104.4	107.4
Syracuse	18.1	18.2	18.4	34.2	35.1	35.1	55.7	56.7	57.2
Utica-Rome	8.4	8.4	7.8	9.3	9.2	9.2	25.0	25.5	25.9
North Carolina	205.6	211.5	211.5	478.6	499.8	501.1	496.2	522.6	535.5
Asheville	5.9	6.1	6.0	16.2	16.9	16.2	28.3	28.8	29.9
Burlington	2.1	2.0	1.9	7.6	8.1	7.3	8.4	9.1	9.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	76.5	77.4	74.9	124.7	133.4	136.4	72.4	77.3	78.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	11.1	12.3	13.2	35.3	35.8	35.4	51.2	53.3	56.0
Fayetteville	4.4	4.4	4.5	12.2	12.8	13.0	13.4	15.0	15.2
Greensboro-High Point	22.1	22.4	22.2	47.4	47.4	47.2	46.1	46.7	46.7
Greenville	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.7	6.8	6.4	8.8	10.7	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.5	3.7	3.7	12.9	12.5	11.7	17.7	18.3	18.5
Raleigh-Cary	25.5	27.1	27.4	82.1	86.6	86.0	54.4	57.8	59.3
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.6	7.1	7.2
Wilmington	7.0	7.3	7.2	14.8	15.9	15.2	14.6	15.7	16.2
Winston-Salem	12.9	13.5	13.4	26.4	26.7	26.5	42.2	43.9	44.8
North Dakota	19.2	19.8	20.3	28.3	29.4	30.3	49.7	50.9	52.0
Bismarck	3.1	3.1	3.2	5.8	6.2	6.4	10.1	10.4	10.8
Fargo	8.4	8.7	8.9	12.3	13.1	13.6	16.5	16.8	17.6
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	8.4	8.7	8.9
Ohio	305.6	299.8	290.9	656.4	668.4	666.4	778.5	793.9	816.5
Akron	14.5	14.0	13.9	49.8	51.3	53.0	45.3	47.1	48.9
Canton-Massillon	8.4	8.2	8.1	14.5	14.8	14.8	29.6	30.0	30.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.1	65.5	65.4	154.4	156.7	157.8	138.1	141.8	145.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	73.8	72.2	68.9	144.0	144.1	143.1	170.8	174.8	179.3
Columbus	73.8	73.0	70.6	143.2	149.8	153.1	107.8	111.1	114.9
Dayton	20.1	19.7	18.4	52.3	52.3	50.9	65.0	66.4	68.7
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.6	4.5	11.0	11.3	11.5
Mansfield	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.5	4.3	5.0	7.8	8.1	8.3
Springfield	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	10.1	9.7	9.7
Toledo	13.2	12.8	12.2	34.5	34.0	32.6	51.2	51.2	51.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.6	9.5	9.1	20.7	20.8	20.3	42.3	42.8	43.0
Oklahoma	83.4	82.9	83.1	175.8	181.6	184.8	187.6	192.9	198.2
Oklahoma City	34.5	34.4	34.0	72.2	74.8	75.3	70.2	72.7	75.4
Tulsa	25.4	25.0	24.6	61.2	62.3	64.0	55.7	57.7	58.7
Oregon	106.1	106.4	101.8	194.4	197.2	195.6	205.0	211.8	220.0
Bend	5.2	5.3	5.0	7.3	7.7	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.1
Eugene-Springfield	8.3	8.4	8.1	16.2	16.1	15.9	19.6	20.7	21.5
Medford	4.7	4.5	4.3	7.5	7.4	7.5	11.8	12.0	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	70.6	70.4	68.1	134.7	136.4	136.1	123.2	127.8	132.7
Salem	7.4	7.5	7.5	12.6	13.2	12.9	19.0	19.5	20.1
Pennsylvania	335.0	332.8	330.4	685.3	705.7	709.2	1,054.4	1,075.1	1,100.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.6	16.2	15.9	43.4	43.7	42.6	60.9	62.8	64.4
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.0	4.8	10.6	10.8	10.9
Erie	6.6	6.3	6.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	25.7	26.2	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
New Hampshire	63.9	64.0	63.8	21.5	22.0	22.1	92.2	93.3	94.8
Manchester	8.5	8.4	8.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	11.2	11.3	11.5
Portsmouth	6.7	6.8	6.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.4	9.5	9.6
Rochester-Dover	5.3	5.3	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.8	12.8	13.2
New Jersey	338.5	340.0	344.2	160.3	163.5	165.0	647.3	647.7	651.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton	58.5	54.8	54.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	23.4	22.6	22.4
Trenton-Ewing	13.7	13.8	14.3	9.8	9.4	9.7	66.9	67.2	67.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	15.2	14.9	14.9
New Mexico	86.7	87.8	86.8	29.4	29.4	30.1	197.7	194.8	197.6
Albuquerque	38.5	39.4	39.0	12.1	12.2	12.5	78.5	79.5	81.3
Las Cruces	6.9	7.3	7.2	1.5	1.6	1.7	20.8	21.1	21.4
Santa Fe	9.1	9.1	9.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	16.7	16.8	16.8
New York	680.2	701.1	715.6	357.0	362.8	368.5	1,485.3	1,501.0	1,512.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	32.3	33.3	33.5	18.2	18.3	18.5	106.8	107.8	108.1
Binghamton	9.3	9.6	9.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	24.2	24.6	24.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.6	49.1	50.2	22.9	23.3	23.8	93.4	94.3	95.2
Glens Falls	7.0	6.8	6.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	11.0	11.3	11.2
Ithaca	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	8.5	8.8	8.7
Kingston	7.0	7.0	7.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	15.3	15.4	15.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	630.6	652.1	667.6	361.7	366.4	373.9	1,284.1	1,294.6	1,303.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.9	20.3	20.0	9.8	10.0	9.8	51.4	51.8	52.4
Rochester	39.4	40.2	40.6	19.0	19.3	19.5	79.3	79.8	80.5
Syracuse	26.4	26.5	26.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	57.4	57.8	58.5
Utica-Rome	9.5	9.5	9.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	33.2	33.9	34.3
North Carolina	376.6	394.1	398.0	173.8	178.4	180.4	672.3	687.8	707.5
Asheville	21.6	23.0	23.1	6.9	7.2	7.6	26.0	26.2	26.8
Burlington	6.0	6.3	6.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.1	7.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	78.0	83.7	85.1	37.2	37.7	36.8	102.6	106.9	113.6
Durham-Chapel Hill	20.4	21.5	21.8	19.1	19.4	20.0	52.0	53.8	56.6
Fayetteville	13.2	13.0	13.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	35.5	36.1	37.3
Greensboro-High Point	31.4	32.7	32.3	14.3	14.8	15.0	42.8	43.4	44.9
Greenville	7.8	8.1	8.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	21.5	22.5	23.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	12.3	12.3	12.0	5.9	6.1	6.3	24.4	24.9	25.6
Raleigh-Cary	44.5	47.6	49.0	23.4	25.6	27.5	84.2	88.0	90.9
Rocky Mount	4.8	5.3	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.2	11.3
Wilmington	20.0	21.2	21.2	6.1	6.3	6.8	24.4	25.0	26.0
Winston-Salem	19.1	19.7	20.1	8.8	9.2	9.7	23.4	24.2	25.1
North Dakota	31.6	32.9	33.5	15.0	15.2	15.4	75.5	75.7	76.1
Bismarck	5.3	5.6	5.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	11.6	11.7	11.8
Fargo	11.7	12.2	12.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.5	16.7	16.9
Grand Forks	5.5	5.9	6.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	13.3	13.4	13.5
Ohio	500.9	500.6	495.7	222.7	221.9	219.6	800.1	797.1	796.4
Akron	31.4	31.4	30.3	13.8	13.7	13.9	49.2	49.2	49.6
Canton-Massillon	16.9	16.9	16.7	8.4	8.4	8.4	21.0	20.8	20.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	105.6	106.3	105.7	42.6	43.4	43.5	132.6	133.2	132.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	94.2	93.0	91.7	44.0	44.1	43.5	140.6	143.0	143.0
Columbus	88.8	89.5	88.9	37.6	37.0	36.6	156.7	157.4	158.8
Dayton	37.5	37.4	37.0	16.3	16.0	15.3	64.8	64.1	64.3
Lima	5.3	4.9	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	5.5	5.4	5.4	2.6	2.4	2.4	8.6	8.7	8.6
Springfield	5.2	5.1	5.1	2.7	2.7	2.6	7.5	7.6	7.6
Toledo	33.4	32.7	32.5	15.1	14.7	14.4	50.7	50.4	50.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.0	22.9	22.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	31.7	31.4	31.4
Oklahoma	137.1	140.4	144.0	61.7	63.1	63.5	319.5	322.7	325.4
Oklahoma City	55.8	56.0	57.0	23.0	23.2	23.5	113.8	115.8	116.2
Tulsa	36.4	36.7	37.3	17.4	18.3	18.5	52.5	52.4	53.1
Oregon	164.9	171.9	173.7	58.9	60.3	61.0	286.1	289.8	298.8
Bend	9.4	10.1	10.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
Eugene-Springfield	14.3	14.9	15.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	28.7	29.5	30.4
Medford	9.4	9.8	9.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	11.8	11.9	12.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	94.1	98.0	99.7	35.7	36.6	37.3	138.9	142.3	146.6
Salem	12.3	12.5	12.8	5.3	5.3	5.4	39.8	40.5	42.5
Pennsylvania	491.8	499.9	504.2	258.4	255.8	254.5	745.6	744.8	749.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	30.0	30.5	31.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	41.1	42.0	42.6
Allentown	5.5	5.6	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.6	8.5
Erie	12.2	13.1	13.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	16.3	16.3	16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	329.6	331.2	331.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.9	12.4
Johnstown	61.4	61.7	61.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	236.5	238.1	238.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	17.4	17.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,799.9	2,812.3	2,809.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	131.0	127.8	123.6
Pittsburgh	1,137.1	1,146.1	1,149.1	4.9	4.9	5.3	55.3	56.9	57.2
Reading	173.4	174.6	173.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.2	8.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	261.0	262.8	261.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.3	11.0
State College	73.0	73.9	74.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.2	53.6	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	180.0	182.6	183.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.7	12.4
Rhode Island	493.3	492.6	481.7	.3	.3	.2	22.8	22.2	20.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	584.4	582.2	569.2	.3	.3	.2	28.4	27.5	25.2
South Carolina	1,906.8	1,944.4	1,927.7	4.7	4.6	4.3	124.7	125.0	114.2
Anderson	63.4	64.5	63.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	286.6	298.5	300.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	21.8	20.0
Columbia	359.6	366.3	366.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.9	21.6	20.0
Florence	86.5	88.0	88.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	308.6	316.9	319.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	18.6	17.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	122.4	125.3	123.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	125.6	127.1	128.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	398.6	406.5	411.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	23.2	23.3
Rapid City	60.2	60.9	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.9	5.0
Sioux Falls	129.5	133.3	136.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.7	7.8
Tennessee	2,782.7	2,797.4	2,776.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	134.4	137.9	133.4
Chattanooga	245.5	247.5	245.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	11.0	10.6
Clarksville	84.0	85.3	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.6
Jackson	61.7	62.2	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.3
Johnson City	80.3	81.4	81.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.4	122.4	123.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.0	8.1
Knoxville	332.6	336.3	334.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.9	18.3
Memphis	637.4	640.8	632.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	26.4	25.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	751.8	762.5	758.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	41.7	39.7
Texas	10,066.2	10,395.1	10,616.8	185.9	207.6	230.8	605.6	648.1	671.5
Abilene	65.8	65.9	67.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.8
Amarillo	110.8	112.0	113.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.8	8.1
Austin-Round Rock	723.2	757.5	777.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.6	49.0	47.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	160.7	164.2	164.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	17.4	19.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	121.4	124.1	126.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.2
College Station-Bryan	89.4	91.4	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.8	7.5
Corpus Christi	173.5	177.1	183.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	20.5	22.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,858.1	2,940.3	2,986.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	175.7	187.9	194.1
El Paso	265.0	271.7	278.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	14.6	15.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,446.1	2,544.6	2,602.7	77.9	84.3	90.1	182.3	196.9	204.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	119.1	122.3	126.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	6.0
Laredo	84.3	87.7	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	4.6
Longview	91.9	95.7	98.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	12.5	13.8
Lubbock	127.6	128.4	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.7	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	202.2	211.9	218.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.2	10.9
Midland	63.1	66.1	70.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	14.5	16.4
Odessa	57.0	59.4	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	11.3	13.1
San Antonio	811.5	834.4	853.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	47.6	50.0	53.5
Texarkana	56.5	57.1	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Tyler	92.3	94.0	95.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.3	6.6
Waco	106.0	106.7	107.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	6.1
Wichita Falls	62.4	62.1	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	4.2
Utah	1,203.7	1,253.3	1,255.2	10.1	11.1	12.6	95.2	103.7	90.9
Ogden-Clearfield	195.6	202.4	201.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	18.0	15.9
Provo-Orem	180.9	190.5	188.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	19.0	15.4
St. George	51.6	54.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.8	6.6
Salt Lake City	614.3	637.5	642.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.8	48.5	44.6
Vermont	307.7	308.4	306.1	.9	.8	.9	17.4	16.8	15.4
Burlington-South Burlington	113.6	114.3	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.9	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.3	23.9	69.3	70.1	70.0	6.6	6.7	6.9
Johnstown	5.0	4.9	4.9	12.0	12.0	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	43.8	42.7	41.3	53.2	54.3	54.7	3.7	3.9	4.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	227.3	221.3	216.4	531.9	531.0	526.2	56.0	57.7	57.1
Pittsburgh	100.3	100.3	98.6	226.1	224.8	222.0	22.8	21.8	20.9
Reading	32.2	31.3	30.5	34.5	34.6	34.1	1.9	1.7	1.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	34.1	33.2	32.2	59.1	60.3	59.4	6.3	6.1	5.8
State College	4.5	4.5	4.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.8	10.4	10.3	10.5	10.9	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.6	37.4	38.0	38.5	38.9	38.3	2.0	2.1	2.2
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	68.2	65.1	61.2	102.8	102.3	99.2	11.8	11.5	11.7
South Carolina									
Anderson	14.0	13.4	13.1	11.9	12.0	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	21.3	22.5	22.6	57.8	58.8	57.5	5.4	5.6	5.7
Columbia	31.0	31.4	30.7	67.6	69.5	69.3	6.2	6.1	6.0
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	17.6	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	41.9	42.3	42.6	65.3	66.0	65.0	6.6	6.5	7.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	25.3	26.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	27.8	27.7	26.9	25.6	26.3	26.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	41.6	42.1	42.6	80.1	81.2	82.2	6.9	7.1	7.0
Sioux Falls	3.8	3.5	3.2	12.8	12.9	13.3	1.1	1.1	1.0
Sioux Falls	13.0	13.1	13.5	27.8	28.5	28.7	3.0	3.1	3.1
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	399.4	380.0	361.8	607.3	610.5	601.2	49.6	50.3	50.3
Clarksville	35.5	34.9	33.3	56.1	56.4	54.8	3.3	3.7	3.8
Clarksville	14.2	13.7	12.7	16.0	16.0	15.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Jackson	11.3	11.0	10.4	12.7	12.6	12.4	.7	.7	.8
Johnson City	10.7	10.1	9.6	13.6	13.9	13.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.1	24.1	23.6	24.9	25.0	25.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Knoxville	38.3	37.0	35.2	71.1	73.0	72.2	6.0	5.6	5.6
Memphis	54.0	52.5	50.5	174.8	175.3	171.3	7.5	7.4	7.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	84.1	79.3	74.0	153.7	154.6	153.8	19.3	19.8	21.2
Texas									
Abilene	924.0	934.1	924.0	2,049.2	2,113.6	2,147.3	221.7	221.0	217.2
Abilene	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.3	12.5	12.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo	12.7	12.8	13.2	23.4	23.5	23.3	1.8	1.7	1.6
Austin-Round Rock	58.9	59.7	58.2	127.4	136.0	138.9	21.8	21.9	20.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	21.0	22.9	22.8	31.5	31.7	31.2	2.6	2.3	2.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.8	7.7	7.3	24.0	24.4	24.5	1.3	1.4	1.8
College Station-Bryan	5.8	5.6	5.5	12.8	13.0	13.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Corpus Christi	11.2	11.1	11.1	30.8	31.8	32.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	299.0	296.5	286.9	612.3	623.7	629.3	89.3	89.1	88.1
El Paso	21.9	20.3	19.7	58.1	59.2	59.4	4.8	5.2	5.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	223.4	233.4	241.4	500.3	519.6	533.0	36.1	36.9	36.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.5	8.6	8.6	22.2	23.1	23.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Laredo	1.5	1.5	1.3	27.2	28.2	28.6	.6	.7	.7
Longview	13.8	14.0	13.7	18.0	18.7	19.3	1.8	1.7	1.6
Lubbock	5.4	5.1	5.1	25.5	25.8	26.1	6.0	5.6	5.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.1	8.0	7.4	42.9	45.6	46.3	2.2	2.2	2.2
Midland	2.7	2.9	3.0	12.0	12.7	13.2	1.7	1.5	1.3
Odessa	4.0	4.3	4.5	12.8	13.1	13.7	.7	.7	.7
San Antonio	48.6	49.2	47.1	144.4	149.6	150.2	21.1	21.6	21.2
Texarkana	5.5	5.2	5.0	12.9	13.2	13.5	.9	.6	.6
Tyler	9.2	8.9	8.9	19.7	20.0	19.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Waco	15.6	15.6	15.4	18.4	18.5	18.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Wichita Falls	8.0	8.2	7.9	11.2	11.4	11.5	1.5	1.5	1.3
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	123.2	128.1	126.1	235.3	245.7	248.7	32.1	31.1	30.7
Ogden-Clearfield	22.7	23.2	22.5	36.5	38.5	38.8	2.3	2.0	2.1
Provo-Orem	18.8	19.9	19.3	29.7	31.6	31.7	8.0	8.3	8.2
St. George	3.3	3.3	3.2	11.9	12.4	12.1	.8	.9	.8
Salt Lake City	55.5	57.8	57.7	126.8	132.1	133.4	18.7	17.8	17.7
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	36.2	35.9	34.8	59.5	59.3	58.7	6.0	5.9	5.8
Burlington-South Burlington	14.9	14.9	14.6	22.1	22.1	22.1	2.9	2.9	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.5	24.5	38.6	39.4	38.5	44.6	45.5	46.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.4	13.9	14.5	14.7
Lancaster	9.6	9.7	9.6	20.7	21.1	20.8	35.8	36.6	37.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	220.7	220.5	217.3	421.3	430.9	430.2	514.3	526.0	538.5
Pittsburgh	68.4	68.1	67.7	148.2	155.9	160.5	223.0	226.2	230.3
Reading	8.2	8.3	8.3	19.4	19.9	19.7	24.1	24.9	25.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	12.8	12.9	13.3	24.4	24.8	24.9	49.8	50.2	51.4
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.5
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.2	9.5
York-Hanover	6.0	6.1	5.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	22.8	23.6	24.7
Rhode Island									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	35.1	34.9	33.5	56.5	56.0	54.7	97.1	99.2	99.9
	38.2	38.0	36.4	62.8	62.4	60.9	111.7	114.0	115.3
South Carolina									
Anderson	102.8	105.9	106.2	218.0	225.9	220.4	193.2	200.6	207.4
	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.2	13.9	14.1	37.4	41.3	42.9	29.2	30.4	31.8
Columbia	29.7	30.3	30.3	42.8	43.1	41.0	39.9	41.8	43.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.4	14.3	15.2	50.4	53.4	54.3	30.1	30.8	31.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota									
Rapid City	29.5	30.9	31.1	25.7	27.6	27.8	58.5	60.1	62.1
Sioux Falls	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.8	8.9	9.1	9.4
	15.8	16.7	16.8	10.1	10.9	11.2	23.0	23.7	24.8
Tennessee									
Chattanooga	143.5	144.8	145.0	319.0	322.6	321.6	340.7	349.9	357.7
Clarksville	18.6	18.6	18.5	26.1	24.8	25.5	26.8	29.2	30.0
Jackson	2.6	2.7	2.6	8.2	8.3	7.9	9.3	9.6	9.8
Johnson City	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.2	8.5	8.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.6	4.9	4.8	7.8	7.5	7.5	11.6	12.5	13.1
Knoxville	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.0	8.8	8.8	16.8	17.3	17.9
Memphis	17.4	17.5	17.6	39.9	40.6	41.4	40.6	41.8	43.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	32.9	33.2	32.9	82.2	83.3	81.6	75.5	77.5	79.5
	45.7	46.2	46.1	98.9	101.9	100.1	104.4	108.1	111.0
Texas									
Abilene	628.2	643.9	648.8	1,241.1	1,302.4	1,339.2	1,215.7	1,253.9	1,292.8
Amarillo	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.9	13.4	13.3	13.6
Austin-Round Rock	6.6	7.0	6.9	9.0	8.2	8.3	15.2	15.6	16.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	43.3	44.7	44.9	99.6	106.0	111.7	73.8	77.2	80.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.7	5.9	5.9	15.5	15.3	15.4	21.6	22.3	22.5
College Station-Bryan	4.8	4.9	5.1	8.2	8.9	9.0	27.8	28.7	29.8
Corpus Christi	3.5	3.5	3.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	9.2	9.5	10.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	7.9	8.2	8.3	16.6	16.3	16.9	25.8	26.6	27.9
El Paso	229.2	233.2	235.2	415.8	441.2	452.5	300.6	315.0	329.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	11.2	11.6	12.1	29.7	30.5	31.0	32.4	31.9	32.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	140.6	144.0	143.9	358.0	376.7	382.9	270.6	280.2	285.5
Laredo	6.2	6.2	6.0	9.6	10.2	10.9	16.1	16.5	17.7
Longview	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.5	5.4	11.7	12.4	13.1
Lubbock	3.6	3.9	3.9	7.3	7.9	8.6	14.1	14.2	14.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.9	7.1	7.2	10.5	10.3	10.4	19.0	19.2	19.8
Midland	8.4	8.8	8.8	14.0	14.7	14.7	44.4	47.5	50.9
Odessa	3.4	3.4	3.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	6.3	6.6	6.9
San Antonio	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.6
Texarkana	64.0	65.4	66.4	103.5	105.3	107.5	110.3	113.8	118.7
Tyler	2.6	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	9.1	9.2	9.1
Waco	4.2	4.2	4.1	7.8	8.1	8.3	18.3	18.8	19.6
Wichita Falls	6.4	6.7	6.7	8.1	8.6	8.8	19.2	19.3	19.3
	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	10.0	9.4	9.2
Utah									
Ogden-Clearfield	71.6	75.3	74.1	154.4	162.5	163.2	134.4	140.2	146.3
Provo-Orem	8.7	8.8	8.7	21.2	22.5	22.7	20.1	20.7	21.7
St. George	6.5	6.8	6.6	22.1	23.0	23.5	37.0	38.2	39.3
Salt Lake City	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.8	4.1	4.1	6.9	7.3	7.7
	49.1	51.9	51.5	97.1	101.0	101.7	56.8	59.7	62.9
Vermont									
Burlington-South Burlington	13.2	13.2	12.9	22.2	22.4	22.6	55.4	57.3	58.8
	5.2	5.2	5.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	18.4	19.0	19.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Pennsylvania—Continued									
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.7	29.3	29.9	16.8	16.4	16.3	62.8	62.2	62.3
Johnstown	4.8	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.0	9.9
Lancaster	21.1	21.3	21.6	10.4	10.5	10.3	20.7	20.7	21.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.6	222.2	223.8	123.6	122.9	123.4	354.2	352.1	353.4
Pittsburgh	106.4	107.5	107.5	54.6	53.2	52.6	127.1	126.5	126.5
Reading	13.7	13.9	13.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	22.4	22.6	23.0
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	22.1	22.8	22.6	9.8	9.7	9.3	31.7	31.8	31.9
State College	6.8	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	29.2	29.8
Williamsport	4.0	4.0	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.9	7.9
York-Hanover	14.9	15.2	15.1	9.0	9.0	8.9	20.0	20.3	20.8
Rhode Island	50.2	51.4	50.9	23.1	23.2	22.8	64.9	64.4	63.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	59.6	60.8	60.0	26.5	26.6	26.2	74.1	73.9	72.8
South Carolina	207.9	217.1	215.6	75.0	73.2	71.1	330.9	336.9	344.5
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.9	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	35.0	36.9	37.1	11.8	11.6	11.4	54.3	55.7	57.6
Columbia	30.2	31.1	31.0	13.7	13.7	14.0	76.8	77.8	80.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	16.5	16.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.5	30.5	30.4	11.8	12.4	11.8	40.8	42.2	43.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	32.4	33.7	34.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.3	14.9
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.2	18.5	19.0
South Dakota	42.5	43.1	43.3	15.6	15.8	15.9	75.3	75.5	76.0
Rapid City	8.4	8.5	8.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	9.8	9.9	10.2
Sioux Falls	12.7	13.0	13.1	4.6	4.6	4.7	11.9	12.1	12.4
Tennessee	270.1	276.3	275.5	101.8	104.0	103.6	416.9	421.3	426.1
Chattanooga	22.8	23.2	23.3	10.8	10.9	10.9	34.1	34.9	35.2
Clarksville	8.4	9.1	8.8	3.0	3.2	3.2	17.9	18.2	18.5
Jackson	5.2	5.4	5.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	11.7	12.3	12.5
Johnson City	8.0	8.2	8.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	15.7	15.9	16.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.1	12.2	12.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	15.8	16.0	16.1
Knoxville	34.9	35.6	35.8	13.9	14.3	14.6	52.3	51.8	50.5
Memphis	71.0	72.6	70.6	24.3	24.2	24.4	88.0	88.5	89.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	77.6	80.7	80.0	30.3	30.4	30.5	98.6	99.9	102.4
Texas	940.3	980.2	1,007.6	347.9	355.3	360.8	1,706.8	1,734.9	1,777.0
Abilene	7.0	6.8	7.0	2.9	2.6	2.7	12.9	12.8	12.8
Amarillo	11.2	11.5	11.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	19.1	19.3	19.7
Austin-Round Rock	74.3	78.3	80.5	27.7	28.2	30.4	152.0	156.6	163.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.0	14.4	14.4	6.1	6.0	5.7	26.4	26.1	25.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.1	12.4	12.1	3.2	3.4	4.0	27.7	28.0	28.6
College Station-Bryan	9.3	9.7	10.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	33.2	33.7	35.0
Corpus Christi	20.5	20.7	20.8	6.4	6.6	7.2	32.7	32.9	33.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	265.8	278.2	284.5	107.2	105.2	104.9	363.2	370.4	381.6
El Paso	25.9	26.6	27.4	7.7	8.0	9.1	60.8	63.9	65.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	218.6	228.2	232.4	93.4	92.4	91.4	344.9	352.2	361.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.6	11.4	12.1	4.9	4.7	4.9	32.6	33.1	34.2
Laredo	8.1	8.2	8.4	1.9	1.9	2.4	20.0	20.7	21.7
Longview	7.2	7.7	7.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.7	11.9	12.1
Lubbock	14.9	15.2	15.9	5.2	5.2	5.2	28.8	29.4	29.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.4	18.2	19.2	5.0	5.3	5.7	49.0	50.3	52.5
Midland	5.9	6.2	6.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	8.3	8.3	8.4
Odessa	5.7	5.6	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	9.2	9.2	9.3
San Antonio	93.9	97.3	99.9	28.2	29.1	31.4	146.8	149.9	153.4
Texarkana	5.2	5.3	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.5	12.7	13.5
Tyler	9.0	9.2	9.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	12.4	12.7	12.7
Waco	9.7	9.7	9.5	4.2	4.2	3.9	17.1	16.8	17.4
Wichita Falls	5.7	5.8	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.6	13.0	12.7	12.8
Utah	108.5	113.1	114.7	34.6	35.7	35.8	204.5	206.9	212.0
Ogden-Clearfield	16.9	17.8	17.9	5.8	6.0	6.0	44.8	45.0	45.1
Provo-Orem	13.5	14.1	14.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	24.6	25.1	26.1
St. George	6.6	6.9	6.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	6.1	6.5	6.9
Salt Lake City	54.8	56.7	58.0	19.1	19.6	19.9	91.7	92.5	94.9
Vermont	33.3	32.9	32.5	9.9	9.9	9.8	53.7	53.9	54.0
Burlington-South Burlington	10.8	10.8	10.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	19.4	19.6	19.6

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Virginia	3,726.5	3,761.4	3,757.5	11.3	10.9	11.1	248.8	239.9	222.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	71.6	71.3	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.1	101.9	101.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.9	63.7	62.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	107.3	108.4	109.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	625.3	633.3	628.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.6	46.6	42.7
Roanoke	162.4	163.3	162.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.5	10.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	767.3	775.3	768.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.8	48.5	45.5
Winchester	58.1	58.1	56.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,859.2	2,933.6	2,959.4	8.7	8.2	7.5	194.9	208.2	201.4
Bellingham	82.0	84.4	85.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.0	8.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	86.5	86.3	86.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	6.0	5.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	86.9	90.7	94.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.8	7.0
Olympia	98.8	101.7	103.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.8	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,687.5	1,740.2	1,757.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	114.4	124.6	120.2
Spokane	212.8	217.8	218.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	14.2	13.9
Yakima	78.0	78.4	78.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.2
West Virginia	756.0	758.3	761.1	28.0	28.6	30.7	39.4	38.9	38.4
Charleston	149.9	150.8	152.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.7	17.2
Huntington-Ashland	118.6	120.2	119.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	59.5	61.0	62.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.3	73.1	72.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	68.0	67.9	68.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,866.4	2,884.4	2,870.2	3.9	3.6	3.4	127.5	125.9	118.0
Appleton	118.2	118.9	117.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.0
Eau Claire	82.3	83.6	83.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.1
Green Bay	169.1	170.0	168.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.4	7.9
Janesville	70.1	69.8	68.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.1
La Crosse	74.9	75.0	75.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
Madison	346.2	347.5	347.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	17.1	16.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	850.6	857.3	852.2	.5	.5	.4	34.4	35.2	33.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.6	93.6	94.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.3
Racine	80.6	80.6	80.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.0
Sheboygan	64.3	64.6	63.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.3
Wausau	73.0	73.3	72.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	2.8
Wyoming	277.3	288.9	298.5	26.6	27.4	29.3	23.9	26.6	28.3
Cheyenne	42.9	44.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.3
Puerto Rico	1,040.9	1,025.7	1,010.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.1	63.2	56.5
Ponce	67.8	66.3	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	773.4	763.8	750.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.8	48.1	42.8
Virgin Islands	45.5	45.8	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	2.5

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Virginia	288.1	277.8	264.6	663.0	668.1	658.2	91.6	90.4	87.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.3	14.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.3	11.3	10.8	13.2	13.6	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.2	17.9	16.5	19.9	20.5	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	43.7	42.3	40.8	115.7	118.4	117.0	11.3	11.3	10.3
Roanoke	18.7	17.4	16.7	36.2	36.4	36.0	2.6	2.6	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	58.4	57.7	56.3	142.3	143.5	139.3	15.4	15.5	14.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.2	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	285.9	293.3	291.0	541.6	553.4	552.8	98.4	102.5	105.5
Bellingham	8.9	9.3	8.9	15.6	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.1	2.0	2.0	14.4	14.2	14.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	5.8	6.2	6.6	15.9	16.2	16.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.3	3.4	3.5	15.8	16.5	16.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	181.0	187.6	187.2	318.4	325.5	325.7	81.3	85.3	88.8
Spokane	18.5	18.9	18.2	43.1	44.1	44.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
Yakima	9.1	8.9	8.7	17.1	17.3	17.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.0	59.0	56.3	141.8	143.3	141.9	11.5	11.4	11.2
Charleston	6.5	6.4	6.2	28.8	28.9	28.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.1	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.0	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.0	8.6	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.5	4.4	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	505.8	501.3	492.6	544.5	547.1	539.7	49.3	50.2	50.2
Appleton	23.5	22.8	22.6	22.7	22.8	22.5	1.9	1.8	2.0
Eau Claire	11.5	11.2	11.0	16.9	17.1	16.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay	30.4	31.0	30.3	35.7	35.7	35.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Janesville	14.6	13.5	12.1	15.6	15.9	15.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse	9.7	9.8	9.6	15.0	14.9	15.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
Madison	32.7	32.4	31.8	60.2	60.4	59.4	8.9	9.3	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	133.2	133.2	131.3	154.4	153.6	150.3	17.8	17.5	17.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.5	24.1	24.2	14.9	14.8	14.7	1.6	1.7	1.8
Racine	19.2	18.8	18.7	14.8	14.9	14.8	.6	.5	.6
Sheboygan	23.2	23.3	22.4	9.1	9.2	9.4	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.9	17.8	17.5	16.2	16.3	16.0	.8	.7	.7
Wyoming	10.2	10.2	9.9	52.6	55.2	56.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.7	9.2	9.8	9.8	1.0	1.0	1.1
Puerto Rico	109.8	106.5	101.5	186.4	182.4	179.6	22.8	22.2	20.5
Ponce	8.6	8.3	8.3	11.2	10.8	10.6	.7	.8	.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	72.3	68.5	64.8	143.3	140.5	138.5	20.2	19.7	18.3
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.3	2.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Virginia	194.8	193.7	188.8	628.5	646.3	655.1	405.3	420.5	438.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.3	11.9	12.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.5	45.8	43.6	95.7	99.1	99.5	71.3	74.1	80.3
Roanoke	8.9	8.8	8.5	22.0	22.5	21.7	22.2	22.8	23.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.7	41.5	40.4	102.0	102.9	105.6	87.2	89.9	91.0
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	156.2	155.5	152.4	330.6	344.6	349.3	337.2	348.3	361.5
Bellingham	3.1	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.5	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	7.7	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.5	3.5	3.6	18.8	19.7	20.8	9.2	9.6	10.0
Olympia	4.0	4.0	3.9	7.6	8.2	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.1	104.2	102.0	227.2	238.6	242.1	186.2	192.2	199.5
Spokane	13.3	13.3	12.8	23.2	23.0	22.6	34.5	36.6	38.7
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.4	4.1	13.1	13.4	13.9
West Virginia	30.1	29.9	29.7	59.9	60.7	60.6	113.0	114.1	116.9
Charleston	8.3	8.2	8.1	14.5	14.9	15.2	20.9	21.4	22.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.9	10.4	22.3	22.8	23.6
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.4	4.2	11.5	11.9	12.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	12.3	12.5
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.1	13.1
Wisconsin	161.8	163.1	163.5	270.9	278.9	279.3	392.0	398.7	405.5
Appleton	7.1	7.7	7.7	13.2	13.5	13.1	12.3	12.4	12.7
Eau Claire	4.2	4.5	4.6	8.3	8.4	8.7	13.2	13.7	14.0
Green Bay	11.8	12.2	12.5	15.5	15.8	15.5	21.0	20.8	21.0
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.5	5.4	5.1	9.7	10.3	10.6
La Crosse	3.5	3.5	3.7	6.5	6.5	6.2	14.5	14.7	15.2
Madison	27.7	27.0	27.0	35.7	37.4	37.8	34.8	35.3	36.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.7	58.2	58.0	111.4	114.6	113.5	137.1	139.8	142.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.8	3.7	10.4	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.9	12.0
Racine	3.3	3.2	3.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	10.9	11.3	11.6
Sheboygan	2.5	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.5	4.8	7.8	7.9	8.0
Wausau	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	8.4	8.4	8.5
Wyoming	11.1	11.4	11.7	17.1	18.4	18.6	22.6	23.3	24.5
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.9
Puerto Rico	49.9	48.3	47.4	107.8	109.8	105.5	104.3	106.7	109.4
Ponce	2.1	2.0	1.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.5	10.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.7	40.1	39.7	90.5	92.6	89.5	72.8	75.0	77.1
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Virginia	338.7	345.3	348.5	181.6	185.5	188.7	674.8	683.0	694.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.4	21.8	23.0
Charlottesville	10.7	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.9	31.2	31.9
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.6	10.9
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	14.9	15.1
Richmond	51.5	52.4	51.9	30.4	30.9	31.5	113.5	112.6	110.6
Roanoke	13.4	13.8	13.7	6.9	7.1	7.1	21.1	21.5	21.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	84.5	85.9	86.6	34.1	34.8	32.2	153.0	155.0	156.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.9	8.3
Washington	271.7	280.6	285.0	104.0	105.3	107.6	530.0	533.8	545.4
Bellingham	9.6	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.0	16.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.3	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	28.1	28.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	7.9	8.3	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.3	16.8
Olympia	8.3	8.7	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	36.7	37.2	37.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	157.1	162.8	165.4	62.3	62.9	64.4	253.1	255.1	260.7
Spokane	20.0	20.8	20.7	9.1	9.2	9.2	34.4	34.5	35.4
Yakima	6.8	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	17.2	17.5
West Virginia	71.0	71.7	72.8	55.7	55.5	55.8	144.7	145.3	146.7
Charleston	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.7	11.6	11.7	27.6	27.6	27.5
Huntington-Ashland	11.0	11.2	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.2	20.1	19.8
Morgantown	5.7	5.9	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.5	16.6	17.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.9	10.9
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.4	10.5
Wisconsin	259.5	262.0	258.3	136.0	137.6	139.2	415.2	416.0	420.5
Appleton	10.9	11.0	10.9	6.1	6.3	6.5	11.8	11.8	11.9
Eau Claire	7.6	7.7	7.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	12.3	12.6	12.8
Green Bay	15.9	15.8	15.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	20.7	20.9	21.0
Janesville	6.3	6.4	6.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.8	8.9	9.0
La Crosse	7.2	7.3	7.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	11.0	11.0	11.1
Madison	30.2	30.1	30.2	17.6	17.7	18.2	80.8	80.8	81.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	70.9	71.9	70.3	41.4	41.9	42.5	91.8	91.0	92.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.6	6.5	6.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	12.6	12.7	12.9
Racine	6.9	7.1	6.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.1	10.1	10.1
Sheboygan	5.0	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	6.5	6.4	6.3
Wausau	5.3	5.5	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.8	7.9	7.9
Wyoming	32.6	33.5	34.6	11.1	11.8	12.1	65.4	67.1	69.4
Cheyenne	4.4	4.5	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.8	13.2	13.6
Puerto Rico	74.6	73.1	73.7	19.1	17.9	16.6	300.2	297.4	299.2
Ponce	4.4	4.2	4.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	19.5	19.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.6	54.7	55.3	16.8	15.9	15.1	210.4	208.4	209.1
Virgin Islands	7.2	7.4	7.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	12.5	12.7	13.0

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^r = revised.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are

based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/iaui/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
California	15,060.3	15,173.5	14,994.1	25.1	26.7	28.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,611.4	5,637.6	5,553.9	4.6	5.0	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,092.5	4,122.1	4,069.3	4.0	4.4	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,518.9	1,515.5	1,484.7	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,009.8	2,037.2	2,024.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,045.4	1,048.2	1,029.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	967.7	989.1	995.0	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	687.6	693.8	704.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,966.9	2,990.2	3,006.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	576.2	576.5	575.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,390.7	2,413.7	2,431.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	8,002.4	8,018.4	7,763.8	6.6	6.7	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,401.0	2,416.6	2,365.7	.7	.8	.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	786.0	790.0	771.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,048.7	1,062.9	1,048.6	.5	.6	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	566.4	563.7	545.2	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,932.7	5,980.3	5,948.3	10.3	10.1	10.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,519.9	4,557.0	4,528.8	2.6	2.3	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,843.7	3,873.1	3,846.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
Gary ³	279.5	283.0	281.6	.3	.4	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	396.7	401.0	401.0	.3	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,245.5	3,280.5	3,285.0	1.8	1.6	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,451.3	2,484.7	2,493.6	1.1	1.0	.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,673.7	1,703.6	1,715.5	.8	.6	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.6	89.9	88.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	155.1	157.9	159.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	78.1	78.3	77.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	118.6	119.4	118.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	132.6	132.8	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	101.9	101.1	100.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,327.1	4,268.4	4,159.2	8.0	7.7	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,002.6	1,964.7	1,898.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	804.2	784.2	759.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,198.4	1,180.6	1,139.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,618.4	8,734.0	8,794.9	6.2	6.2	6.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,456.5	8,574.4	8,610.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,031.4	1,041.3	1,034.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,248.9	1,265.6	1,266.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,139.9	5,231.6	5,276.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,032.2	1,036.0	1,033.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,756.1	5,797.9	5,800.9	20.4	21.1	22.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,799.9	2,812.3	2,809.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	541.3	539.6	536.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,906.0	1,919.1	1,923.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	351.7	353.6	350.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,066.2	10,395.1	10,616.8	185.9	207.6	230.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,858.1	2,940.3	2,986.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,017.3	2,076.1	2,109.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	840.8	864.2	877.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,859.2	2,933.6	2,959.4	8.7	8.2	7.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,687.5	1,740.2	1,757.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,414.8	1,458.9	1,476.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Tacoma	272.8	281.3	280.7	.4	.5	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
California	933.7	892.6	785.8	1,490.2	1,464.4	1,425.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	264.1	260.7	236.3	644.4	629.6	607.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	157.5	157.6	145.1	463.9	449.2	433.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	106.6	103.1	91.2	182.7	180.4	173.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	116.4	117.1	108.7	139.3	137.9	135.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	73.3	71.7	64.6	95.8	94.4	93.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	43.1	45.4	44.1	43.5	43.5	42.6
District of Columbia	12.5	12.7	12.9	1.8	1.7	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	191.5	184.9	173.1	63.7	62.2	60.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	43.0	42.5	39.8	20.2	20.3	20.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	148.5	142.4	133.3	43.4	42.0	40.6
Florida	677.9	618.6	513.0	416.4	399.0	372.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	163.6	160.2	134.7	100.6	98.6	93.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	61.0	59.4	50.3	32.0	31.8	29.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	53.2	55.3	48.4	48.4	47.6	45.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	49.5	45.5	36.0	20.2	19.2	18.3
Illinois	275.3	271.4	257.9	683.3	675.3	659.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	219.0	215.2	202.6	489.1	483.4	470.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	178.7	175.2	164.6	389.9	383.7	371.7
Gary ³	19.4	19.9	19.2	38.4	38.4	38.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	20.9	20.1	18.8	61.0	61.3	60.7
Massachusetts	141.1	137.7	132.0	299.7	294.9	286.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	101.9	99.7	95.9	223.3	221.5	216.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	63.7	62.6	60.8	107.4	105.8	102.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.4	5.4	5.1	8.8	8.7	8.4
Framingham	7.5	7.4	7.2	26.2	26.4	26.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	5.0	4.5	4.3	11.1	11.2	10.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.8	6.7	6.4	19.2	19.2	19.1
Nashua ²	5.7	5.3	4.9	25.6	25.4	24.7
Peabody	3.9	3.8	3.7	12.6	12.2	11.8
Michigan	178.0	166.3	153.7	650.8	620.1	575.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	76.9	71.1	64.2	271.6	257.6	235.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	23.5	22.4	20.4	100.9	94.1	83.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	53.4	48.7	43.8	170.7	163.5	151.2
New York	337.4	352.2	360.1	567.9	553.1	534.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	349.7	363.0	362.4	466.9	447.4	430.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	48.7	47.8	44.8	76.6	74.0	70.8
Nassau-Suffolk	69.8	72.0	73.3	85.9	83.8	81.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	187.1	198.6	201.6	213.7	204.7	194.9
Newark-Union ³	44.2	44.5	42.6	89.5	84.8	82.8
Pennsylvania	261.0	262.3	255.8	670.4	659.1	644.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	131.0	127.8	123.6	227.3	221.3	216.4
Camden ³	26.5	25.1	24.7	46.8	45.9	44.8
Philadelphia	82.4	81.7	78.8	155.6	151.3	149.0
Wilmington ³	22.1	21.0	20.1	24.6	24.1	22.6
Texas	605.6	648.1	671.5	924.0	934.1	924.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	175.7	187.9	194.1	299.0	296.5	286.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	118.3	125.3	127.0	200.3	197.6	189.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	57.3	62.6	67.1	98.6	98.9	97.2
Washington	194.9	208.2	201.4	285.9	293.3	291.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	114.4	124.6	120.2	181.0	187.6	187.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.9	99.2	96.7	160.8	167.1	167.3
Tacoma	23.5	25.5	23.5	20.2	20.5	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
California	2,876.4	2,912.8	2,854.7	466.0	470.8	474.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,086.9	1,095.5	1,074.9	237.4	241.0	241.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	811.9	818.5	804.0	205.6	209.8	211.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	272.8	277.0	270.9	31.9	31.2	30.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	359.5	361.9	356.2	69.1	68.5	67.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	197.9	199.3	195.3	30.1	29.0	27.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	162.4	162.6	160.9	39.0	39.5	40.0
District of Columbia	27.9	27.7	27.9	22.2	21.9	20.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	404.7	404.8	398.8	96.9	93.9	91.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	84.1	83.1	81.1	17.2	16.5	16.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	320.6	321.6	317.7	79.7	77.4	74.9
Florida	1,614.9	1,625.1	1,581.3	161.7	161.3	155.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	543.7	550.0	541.7	53.2	52.0	50.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	173.8	175.9	173.1	20.2	20.0	19.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	262.3	266.2	263.6	21.8	21.0	20.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	107.6	107.9	105.1	11.2	11.0	10.8
Illinois	1,198.3	1,212.3	1,203.9	116.3	116.0	115.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	921.3	930.6	923.6	91.1	90.7	90.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	776.4	782.3	775.5	83.8	83.8	83.3
Gary ³	60.2	61.1	61.2	2.4	2.3	2.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	84.6	87.3	86.9	4.9	4.6	4.8
Massachusetts	570.4	570.9	568.2	86.9	88.5	89.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	419.7	419.0	416.6	74.3	74.6	75.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	251.1	251.3	251.2	54.6	54.7	56.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	20.0	20.3	20.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Framingham	30.2	30.7	30.9	6.3	6.3	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.5	16.6	16.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.7	21.5	20.6	5.7	5.7	5.4
Nashua ²	31.1	30.4	30.4	2.1	2.3	2.4
Peabody	22.0	21.5	21.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Michigan	795.0	787.0	769.4	66.1	64.9	61.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	372.4	366.4	357.5	33.5	33.2	32.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	153.0	150.1	146.5	14.0	13.2	12.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	219.5	216.3	210.9	19.5	20.0	19.8
New York	1,509.0	1,524.9	1,524.3	266.8	264.2	263.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,596.7	1,614.7	1,607.9	289.6	286.1	284.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	227.3	230.9	229.2	30.0	30.2	29.8
Nassau-Suffolk	270.7	273.7	272.6	29.2	27.9	26.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	884.7	895.9	893.9	206.5	205.7	206.5
Newark-Union ³	214.1	214.2	212.1	23.2	22.3	21.5
Pennsylvania	1,125.8	1,133.9	1,125.5	108.2	107.5	105.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	531.9	531.0	526.2	56.0	57.7	57.1
Camden ³	123.5	122.6	120.3	9.1	9.2	8.7
Philadelphia	342.4	342.8	342.2	41.0	42.3	42.1
Wilmington ³	66.1	65.6	63.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
Texas	2,049.2	2,113.6	2,147.3	221.7	221.0	217.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	612.3	623.7	629.3	89.3	89.1	88.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	410.5	416.1	419.4	73.1	73.0	72.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	201.9	207.6	209.9	16.3	16.1	16.1
Washington	541.6	553.4	552.8	98.4	102.5	105.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	318.4	325.5	325.7	81.3	85.3	88.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	264.2	269.1	270.0	77.7	81.6	85.2
Tacoma	54.2	56.4	55.7	3.6	3.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
California	935.2	904.6	849.9	2,241.5	2,264.3	2,244.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.0	373.7	349.1	873.4	878.7	852.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	248.8	246.0	235.4	598.9	605.4	584.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	138.2	127.7	113.7	274.5	273.3	267.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	156.4	151.3	143.0	346.7	361.9	372.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	67.7	62.4	56.8	154.9	158.0	161.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	88.7	88.9	86.2	195.0	203.9	210.6
District of Columbia	29.4	29.2	28.3	152.1	152.8	153.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	161.5	159.4	154.0	664.5	675.1	683.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	45.3	44.8	43.5	124.7	123.6	124.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.3	114.6	110.6	539.9	551.5	559.2
Florida	552.6	547.2	527.0	1,203.8	1,212.0	1,148.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	183.5	181.3	172.3	375.7	371.1	356.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	67.8	65.9	60.2	127.0	127.1	122.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	74.5	74.8	73.0	151.9	148.0	142.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	41.2	40.7	39.0	96.9	96.1	91.8
Illinois	405.2	402.8	392.4	854.2	870.7	860.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	331.5	328.3	316.9	729.3	743.2	735.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	298.0	294.6	284.2	645.5	659.6	652.1
Gary ³	10.1	9.9	9.4	22.0	22.7	22.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.4	23.8	23.3	61.8	60.9	61.1
Massachusetts	223.9	224.4	219.6	471.7	482.4	486.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	188.4	189.1	184.9	396.7	409.4	414.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	153.9	155.9	152.9	300.4	311.8	316.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.6	3.5	3.3	8.7	8.1	8.0
Framingham	5.2	5.0	4.9	29.7	30.4	31.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.3	2.9	7.0	7.2	7.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.1	4.1	3.9	16.9	16.9	17.2
Nashua ²	9.3	8.7	8.7	13.3	14.4	14.1
Peabody	5.7	5.6	5.4	9.3	9.0	9.2
Michigan	215.8	211.6	204.4	581.6	576.4	557.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	114.7	111.7	106.2	359.0	351.8	335.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	37.8	36.5	33.9	125.9	119.5	115.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	76.8	75.2	72.3	233.2	232.3	219.6
New York	726.3	731.1	722.4	1,108.8	1,138.3	1,156.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	791.1	797.1	787.2	1,272.1	1,311.2	1,321.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	64.3	63.0	61.8	173.2	177.7	174.1
Nassau-Suffolk	80.4	79.2	75.7	158.6	164.2	164.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	568.9	578.6	575.1	774.4	801.7	814.5
Newark-Union ³	77.5	76.3	74.7	163.6	167.5	168.6
Pennsylvania	335.0	332.8	330.4	685.3	705.7	709.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	220.7	220.5	217.3	421.3	430.9	430.2
Camden ³	35.2	34.0	32.3	71.5	73.0	73.1
Philadelphia	146.3	145.6	144.2	293.9	302.6	303.5
Wilmington ³	39.2	40.9	40.9	55.9	55.2	53.6
Texas	628.2	643.9	648.8	1,241.1	1,302.4	1,339.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	229.2	233.2	235.2	415.8	441.2	452.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	181.6	184.7	185.7	320.2	340.7	352.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.7	48.5	49.6	95.7	100.5	100.1
Washington	156.2	155.5	152.4	330.6	344.6	349.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.1	104.2	102.0	227.2	238.6	242.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	91.1	90.5	88.8	203.0	213.1	217.2
Tacoma	14.0	13.7	13.3	24.3	25.5	24.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
California	1,614.0	1,670.3	1,725.3	1,519.0	1,560.4	1,570.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	616.4	633.1	651.1	558.1	570.8	576.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	478.7	490.5	501.5	388.6	397.9	399.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	137.7	142.6	149.6	169.6	172.9	176.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	225.0	229.4	234.4	205.5	212.3	215.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	121.0	124.2	127.7	85.6	88.0	89.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	103.2	105.2	106.7	119.9	124.3	126.1
District of Columbia	93.9	98.5	102.2	54.2	55.5	58.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	317.5	328.5	338.0	249.4	254.3	262.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	70.1	71.4	73.3	46.7	47.3	47.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	247.4	257.2	264.7	202.7	207.0	214.9
Florida	993.6	1,024.1	1,047.5	937.6	956.4	942.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	307.9	318.8	328.9	251.6	257.9	257.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	88.9	91.4	94.6	78.3	80.1	81.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	142.0	148.6	154.0	101.4	104.6	104.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	77.0	78.8	80.3	71.9	73.2	71.7
Illinois	762.3	779.8	799.1	522.7	531.5	530.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	574.5	591.0	607.3	398.3	407.1	408.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	490.7	504.0	518.5	332.2	339.4	340.9
Gary ³	42.8	44.8	45.5	30.9	31.5	31.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	41.0	42.2	43.3	35.2	36.1	36.3
Massachusetts	605.5	624.5	639.9	296.7	302.5	305.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	449.5	464.7	475.7	212.1	217.2	220.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	339.2	350.9	359.4	145.5	149.8	152.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.6	15.2	15.6	8.1	8.0	7.6
Framingham	19.3	20.3	20.9	11.6	11.8	12.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.4	12.7	13.0	8.0	8.0	8.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.4	14.0	14.4	9.6	9.7	9.8
Nashua ²	16.3	16.8	16.9	10.5	10.7	10.7
Peabody	18.7	18.7	19.0	9.8	10.1	10.3
Michigan	583.3	596.7	608.3	405.6	405.6	398.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	271.5	276.9	282.0	183.4	183.0	180.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	119.7	122.0	123.6	79.7	79.7	79.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	151.8	155.0	158.4	103.7	103.3	101.7
New York	1,573.5	1,599.2	1,631.2	680.2	701.1	715.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,414.0	1,442.0	1,471.9	630.6	652.1	667.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	135.3	139.3	142.8	80.0	82.7	83.2
Nassau-Suffolk	206.2	210.8	215.7	97.5	99.2	99.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	931.2	947.0	966.1	386.5	401.4	413.7
Newark-Union ³	141.3	144.9	147.3	66.6	68.7	70.8
Pennsylvania	1,054.4	1,075.1	1,100.3	491.8	499.9	504.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	514.3	526.0	538.5	219.6	222.2	223.8
Camden ³	76.3	77.7	79.3	40.8	40.8	41.2
Philadelphia	392.8	401.0	410.1	149.6	152.2	153.1
Wilmington ³	45.1	47.3	49.1	29.2	29.2	29.4
Texas	1,215.7	1,253.9	1,292.8	940.3	980.2	1,007.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	300.6	315.0	329.1	265.8	278.2	284.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	207.4	218.8	228.8	182.8	192.0	197.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	93.2	96.2	100.2	83.0	86.2	87.4
Washington	337.2	348.3	361.5	271.7	280.6	285.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	186.2	192.2	199.5	157.1	162.8	165.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	147.0	151.8	158.1	130.7	135.3	137.4
Tacoma	39.2	40.4	41.5	26.4	27.5	28.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
California	507.1	512.2	515.4	2,452.3	2,494.6	2,519.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.9	194.5	194.5	746.1	755.1	765.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.2	147.1	146.5	589.4	595.7	603.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.7	47.4	48.0	156.7	159.4	162.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	73.2	74.8	75.2	317.4	320.9	315.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.9	36.2	36.0	182.0	183.9	176.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.3	38.6	39.2	135.4	137.0	138.4
District of Columbia	60.7	62.8	65.5	233.0	231.0	234.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	176.7	180.6	184.5	640.5	646.6	660.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	31.2	31.1	31.1	93.7	96.0	98.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	145.5	149.5	153.4	546.8	550.6	562.3
Florida	338.0	345.6	341.3	1,099.3	1,122.6	1,128.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	99.3	100.8	103.7	321.2	325.2	325.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.5	34.0	34.4	103.5	104.3	105.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	40.9	42.1	43.9	151.9	154.4	153.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	24.9	24.7	25.3	65.8	66.5	66.8
Illinois	259.5	261.2	263.9	845.5	849.3	855.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	197.7	198.8	200.6	565.6	566.4	570.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	171.8	172.8	174.6	475.0	476.1	479.3
Gary ³	12.7	12.6	12.5	40.3	39.3	38.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.3	13.4	13.5	50.3	51.1	52.0
Massachusetts	118.9	120.4	120.2	429.0	432.7	437.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.2	89.0	89.6	297.2	299.4	304.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	60.2	61.6	62.4	197.0	198.7	201.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.5	4.5	15.1	15.1	15.2
Framingham	4.6	4.6	4.5	14.5	14.8	15.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.5	11.0	11.2	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.9	4.1	4.2	17.2	17.4	17.6
Nashua ²	4.4	4.4	4.5	14.2	14.4	14.9
Peabody	3.8	3.9	3.9	15.0	15.2	15.4
Michigan	177.5	176.6	175.6	665.3	655.7	647.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	89.9	88.0	86.8	229.7	225.0	218.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.6	35.5	35.4	114.2	111.2	108.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	54.3	52.6	51.4	115.5	113.8	110.5
New York	357.0	362.8	368.5	1,485.3	1,501.0	1,512.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	361.7	366.4	373.9	1,284.1	1,294.6	1,303.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	47.3	46.1	48.1	148.7	149.6	150.2
Nassau-Suffolk	51.9	52.7	53.7	198.7	202.1	202.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	215.8	220.6	225.1	771.1	777.2	784.6
Newark-Union ³	46.7	46.9	47.1	165.5	165.8	165.9
Pennsylvania	258.4	255.8	254.5	745.6	744.8	749.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	123.6	122.9	123.4	354.2	352.1	353.4
Camden ³	23.7	23.6	23.8	87.9	87.6	87.8
Philadelphia	84.7	84.1	84.2	217.4	215.6	215.8
Wilmington ³	15.3	15.3	15.3	48.8	48.9	49.8
Texas	347.9	355.3	360.8	1,706.8	1,734.9	1,777.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	107.2	105.2	104.9	363.2	370.4	381.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	74.7	73.0	72.9	248.5	254.9	264.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.5	32.2	32.0	114.7	115.5	117.5
Washington	104.0	105.3	107.6	530.0	533.8	545.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	62.3	62.9	64.4	253.1	255.1	260.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.8	50.2	51.4	198.5	200.1	203.8
Tacoma	12.5	12.7	13.0	54.6	54.9	56.9

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are

based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

3. Average hours and earnings of production and non-supervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008	2006	2007	2008
Alabama	40.9	40.2	40.2	\$15.56	\$15.75	\$15.68	\$636.40	\$633.15	\$630.34
Alaska	40.6	44.7	47.0	14.31	16.37	17.31	580.99	731.74	813.57
Arizona	40.6	41.0	40.6	14.88	15.61	16.45	604.13	640.01	667.87
Arkansas	41.0	39.7	40.4	13.35	14.06	14.17	547.35	558.18	572.47
California	40.3	40.6	40.7	15.77	16.28	16.79	635.53	660.97	683.35
Colorado	39.2	39.9	40.2	16.59	17.77	19.78	650.33	709.02	795.16
Connecticut	42.2	42.3	42.4	19.78	20.63	21.42	834.72	872.65	908.21
Delaware	39.9	39.4	39.0	18.11	17.83	17.24	722.59	702.50	672.36
Florida	41.5	41.2	39.8	14.75	16.12	18.31	612.13	664.14	728.74
Georgia	39.5	39.3	39.4	14.74	14.88	14.83	582.23	584.78	584.30
Hawaii	38.6	37.3	37.1	15.89	17.06	18.93	613.35	636.34	702.30
Idaho	41.7	41.4	39.4	16.89	19.01	19.94	704.31	787.01	785.64
Illinois	41.1	41.0	41.0	16.03	16.47	16.44	658.83	675.27	674.04
Indiana	41.7	41.7	41.2	18.57	18.70	18.47	774.37	779.79	760.96
Iowa	40.8	41.3	39.8	16.40	16.84	16.63	669.12	695.49	661.87
Kansas	43.0	44.5	42.3	17.69	18.07	18.73	760.67	804.12	792.28
Kentucky	41.1	41.3	41.1	16.92	16.92	17.38	695.41	698.80	714.32
Louisiana	43.0	42.1	42.2	17.94	19.34	19.99	771.42	814.21	843.58
Maine	41.4	41.9	41.4	18.58	19.19	19.72	769.21	804.06	816.41
Maryland	40.6	40.4	40.0	17.88	17.65	17.97	725.93	713.06	718.80
Massachusetts	40.7	40.7	40.6	18.26	19.26	20.33	743.18	783.88	825.40
Michigan	42.2	42.5	42.2	21.84	22.06	22.11	921.65	937.55	933.04
Minnesota	41.0	41.0	40.4	17.24	17.39	17.74	706.84	712.99	716.70
Mississippi	39.4	40.6	40.6	13.78	13.79	14.43	542.93	559.87	585.86
Missouri	39.3	40.3	40.2	17.16	16.99	17.70	674.39	684.70	711.54
Montana	39.9	39.9	39.4	15.90	15.88	16.66	634.41	633.61	656.40
Nebraska	40.9	42.6	42.3	15.04	15.19	15.26	615.14	647.09	645.50
Nevada	39.4	39.3	38.7	15.46	15.54	15.56	609.12	610.72	602.17
New Hampshire	41.2	40.3	38.8	16.57	17.09	17.31	682.68	688.73	671.63
New Jersey	42.1	41.2	41.7	16.56	17.22	17.88	697.18	709.46	745.60
New Mexico	39.2	39.0	39.0	14.06	14.40	14.72	551.15	561.60	574.08
New York	41.1	40.8	39.6	18.29	18.49	18.58	751.72	754.39	735.77
North Carolina	40.0	41.6	40.4	14.57	15.08	15.49	582.80	627.33	625.80
North Dakota	39.0	39.9	38.6	14.98	14.70	15.14	584.22	586.53	584.40
Ohio	41.4	41.7	40.8	19.17	19.35	19.37	793.64	806.90	790.30
Oklahoma	39.9	39.8	41.3	14.77	14.56	14.74	589.32	579.49	608.76
Oregon	40.5	40.1	39.1	15.57	16.45	16.91	630.59	659.65	661.18
Pennsylvania	40.8	41.1	41.1	15.38	15.48	15.77	627.50	636.23	648.15
Rhode Island	38.9	39.2	38.4	13.42	13.78	13.94	522.04	540.18	535.30
South Carolina	41.0	42.1	42.3	15.03	15.72	15.92	616.23	661.81	673.42
South Dakota	42.1	41.8	43.0	13.75	14.27	14.64	578.88	596.49	629.52
Tennessee	39.4	40.0	40.6	14.04	14.39	14.69	553.18	575.60	596.41
Texas	40.9	41.5	41.8	14.00	14.07	14.37	572.60	583.91	600.67
Utah	41.1	41.1	39.5	15.25	16.71	17.87	626.78	686.78	705.87
Vermont	39.6	39.4	39.4	15.79	16.49	16.51	625.28	649.71	650.49
Virginia	41.3	42.0	42.8	16.75	17.60	18.33	691.78	739.20	784.52
Washington	40.6	42.0	42.4	19.91	20.51	21.06	808.35	861.42	892.94
West Virginia	41.3	41.3	41.3	17.89	18.71	19.02	738.86	772.72	785.53
Wisconsin	40.7	40.2	40.0	16.54	17.37	17.94	673.18	698.27	717.60
Wyoming	41.2	41.8	42.4	17.44	18.02	20.36	718.53	753.24	863.26
Puerto Rico	40.5	40.9	40.6	11.48	11.94	12.09	464.94	488.35	490.85
Virgin Islands	43.9	42.2	43.3	26.53	26.35	28.05	1,164.67	1,111.97	1,214.57

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision.

4. Labor force status by census region and division

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008			
Northeast	28,240.1	1,531.2	5.4
New England	7,668.9	414.8	5.4
Middle Atlantic	20,571.2	1,116.5	5.4
South	54,940.4	3,016.7	5.5
South Atlantic	29,480.1	1,683.1	5.7
East South Central	8,561.1	526.4	6.1
West South Central	16,899.2	807.1	4.8
Midwest	34,847.5	2,112.0	6.1
East North Central	23,919.3	1,576.4	6.6
West North Central	10,928.2	535.7	4.9
West	35,971.4	2,246.3	6.2
Mountain	11,133.4	554.1	5.0
Pacific	24,838.0	1,692.2	6.8

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

5. Labor force status by State

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008			
Alabama	2,162.5	109.0	5.0
Alaska	357.1	23.8	6.7
Arizona	3,132.7	172.5	5.5
Arkansas	1,370.3	69.7	5.1
California	18,391.8	1,332.3	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,972.0	373.8	7.5
Colorado	2,730.4	134.1	4.9
Connecticut	1,876.1	106.9	5.7
Delaware	442.9	21.1	4.8
District of Columbia	332.7	23.2	7.0
Florida	9,231.5	571.6	6.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,212.4	69.8	5.8
Georgia	4,847.7	302.0	6.2
Hawaii	654.3	25.8	3.9
Idaho	754.9	36.8	4.9
Illinois	6,697.3	433.7	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	4,129.9	257.0	6.2
Indiana	3,230.4	190.6	5.9
Iowa	1,676.0	69.0	4.1
Kansas	1,496.9	65.6	4.4
Kentucky	2,042.9	131.7	6.4
Louisiana	2,078.9	95.7	4.6
Maine	706.8	38.1	5.4
Maryland	2,997.7	130.5	4.4
Massachusetts	3,424.0	180.2	5.3
Michigan	4,935.6	416.1	8.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia ²	2,106.6	184.4	8.8
Minnesota	2,933.0	159.8	5.4
Mississippi	1,314.4	90.6	6.9
Missouri	3,012.1	182.8	6.1
Montana	506.2	22.7	4.5
Nebraska	995.6	33.2	3.3
Nevada	1,373.5	91.5	6.7
New Hampshire	738.9	28.2	3.8
New Jersey	4,496.7	245.5	5.5
New Mexico	959.5	40.0	4.2
New York	9,679.6	526.7	5.4
New York City	3,949.5	218.8	5.5
North Carolina	4,543.8	286.9	6.3
North Dakota	369.7	11.7	3.2
Ohio	5,971.9	389.7	6.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor ²	1,081.2	70.8	6.6
Oklahoma	1,748.4	66.6	3.8
Oregon	1,958.0	124.6	6.4
Pennsylvania	6,394.9	344.3	5.4
Rhode Island	567.6	44.4	7.8
South Carolina	2,153.0	148.7	6.9
South Dakota	444.9	13.5	3.0
Tennessee	3,041.3	195.2	6.4
Texas	11,701.6	575.1	4.9
Utah	1,383.7	47.6	3.4
Vermont	355.4	16.9	4.8
Virginia	4,124.8	164.8	4.0
Washington	3,476.8	185.8	5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,460.6	65.8	4.5
West Virginia	806.2	34.3	4.3
Wisconsin	3,084.1	146.3	4.7
Wyoming	292.6	9.0	3.1
Puerto Rico	1,366.3	157.7	11.5

¹ Metropolitan Division² Metropolitan Statistical Area

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current

Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2008	
Alabama	2,162.5	109.0	5.0
Anniston-Oxford	54.3	2.8	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	64.8	3.0	4.6
Birmingham-Hoover	529.1	23.7	4.5
Decatur	72.6	3.6	4.9
Dothan	64.8	3.1	4.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.6	3.6	5.4
Gadsden	45.5	2.4	5.3
Huntsville	204.3	7.7	3.7
Mobile	185.9	9.4	5.1
Montgomery	171.2	8.8	5.2
Tuscaloosa	98.7	4.4	4.5
Alaska	357.1	23.8	6.7
Anchorage	195.3	11.4	5.8
Fairbanks	45.7	2.8	6.1
Arizona	3,132.7	172.5	5.5
Flagstaff	73.4	3.8	5.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.4	6.5	7.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,114.7	103.7	4.9
Prescott	98.4	5.5	5.6
Tucson	478.7	24.6	5.1
Yuma	84.1	14.4	17.1
Arkansas	1,370.3	69.7	5.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	229.1	8.9	3.9
Fort Smith	138.4	6.7	4.8
Hot Springs	42.6	2.2	5.2
Jonesboro	57.2	2.7	4.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	342.8	14.9	4.4
Pine Bluff	44.2	3.1	7.1
California	18,391.8	1,332.3	7.2
Bakersfield	363.7	35.7	9.8
Chico	104.3	8.8	8.4
El Centro	73.5	16.8	22.9
Fresno	435.2	46.0	10.6
Hanford-Corcoran	59.0	6.3	10.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,610.6	460.0	7.0
Madera-Chowchilla	66.3	6.2	9.4
Merced	103.4	13.1	12.7
Modesto	235.0	26.2	11.1
Napa	76.3	3.9	5.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	432.5	27.3	6.3
Redding	83.7	8.5	10.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,795.2	148.9	8.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,058.5	74.9	7.1
Salinas	214.5	18.2	8.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,566.2	93.8	6.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,267.6	128.4	5.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	905.2	55.1	6.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	138.1	7.9	5.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	221.2	12.0	5.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	148.4	10.9	7.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	263.4	15.1	5.7
Stockton	297.2	31.0	10.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	213.5	14.7	6.9
Visalia-Porterville	201.7	21.9	10.8
Yuba City	70.1	8.5	12.2
Colorado	2,730.4	134.1	4.9
Boulder	179.2	7.5	4.2
Colorado Springs	314.5	18.1	5.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,400.0	70.4	5.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	176.5	7.5	4.3
Grand Junction	82.1	3.2	3.9
Greeley	119.5	6.3	5.3
Pueblo	73.7	4.6	6.2
Connecticut	1,876.1	106.9	5.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	475.9	25.1	5.3
Danbury	92.3	4.2	4.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	591.4	34.2	5.8
New Haven	312.5	18.3	5.9
Norwich-New London	152.7	8.7	5.7
Waterbury	101.3	7.7	7.6
Delaware	442.9	21.1	4.8
Dover	74.6	3.5	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008—Continued			
District of Columbia	332.7	23.2	7.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,027.7	113.8	3.8
Florida	9,231.5	571.6	6.2
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	318.1	22.0	6.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	285.8	23.3	8.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.6	16.8	6.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	97.3	4.4	4.6
Gainesville	139.5	5.9	4.3
Jacksonville	684.3	39.9	5.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	272.8	18.3	6.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,850.2	165.2	5.8
Naples-Marco Island	151.8	10.3	6.8
Ocala	139.1	10.8	7.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,119.9	65.9	5.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	267.8	17.5	6.5
Palm Coast	31.6	3.0	9.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	88.6	4.9	5.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	209.7	12.1	5.8
Port St. Lucie	187.8	15.2	8.1
Punta Gorda	70.0	5.7	8.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.2	5.1	8.1
Tallahassee	190.4	8.7	4.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,324.0	86.5	6.5
Georgia	4,847.7	302.0	6.2
Albany	76.2	4.8	6.3
Athens-Clarke County	109.2	5.3	4.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,746.4	169.0	6.2
Augusta-Richmond County	258.9	16.3	6.3
Brunswick	54.6	2.9	5.3
Columbus	128.9	8.0	6.2
Dalton	66.6	5.1	7.6
Gainesville	92.6	5.0	5.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	31.7	1.8	5.8
Macon	114.7	7.2	6.3
Rome	49.8	3.3	6.5
Savannah	179.6	9.7	5.4
Valdosta	69.5	3.8	5.4
Warner Robins	69.3	3.6	5.2
Hawaii	654.3	25.8	3.9
Honolulu	454.0	16.0	3.5
Idaho	754.9	36.8	4.9
Boise City-Nampa	294.2	15.1	5.1
Coeur d'Alene	71.0	4.0	5.6
Idaho Falls	62.1	2.1	3.4
Lewiston	29.7	1.5	4.9
Pocatello	43.9	2.0	4.5
Illinois	6,697.3	433.7	6.5
Bloomington-Normal	91.1	4.7	5.1
Champaign-Urbana	122.5	7.0	5.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,922.8	306.2	6.2
Danville	37.7	3.1	8.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	207.5	10.8	5.2
Decatur	54.8	4.0	7.2
Kankakee-Bradley	56.3	5.0	8.8
Peoria	205.1	11.6	5.7
Rockford	176.4	16.0	9.1
Springfield	115.3	6.8	5.9
Indiana	3,230.4	190.6	5.9
Anderson	61.0	4.3	7.0
Bloomington	96.7	4.9	5.0
Columbus	39.5	1.8	4.6
Elkhart-Goshen	98.8	8.5	8.6
Evansville	180.7	9.5	5.3
Fort Wayne	213.8	12.8	6.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	905.5	46.3	5.1
Kokomo	44.5	3.5	7.8
Lafayette	97.4	4.7	4.9
Michigan City-La Porte	52.6	3.3	6.2
Muncie	55.3	3.7	6.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	159.7	10.6	6.7
Terre Haute	79.5	5.3	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008—Continued			
Iowa	1,676.0	69.0	4.1
Ames	48.7	1.5	3.0
Cedar Rapids	145.4	5.9	4.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	313.6	12.2	3.9
Dubuque	52.1	2.2	4.3
Iowa City	90.9	2.8	3.1
Sioux City	78.8	3.0	3.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.3	3.7	3.9
Kansas	1,496.9	65.6	4.4
Lawrence	62.0	2.4	3.9
Manhattan	61.7	2.1	3.4
Topeka	122.0	6.0	4.9
Wichita	319.6	13.5	4.2
Kentucky	2,042.9	131.7	6.4
Bowling Green	63.4	3.5	5.6
Elizabethtown	54.8	3.4	6.3
Lexington-Fayette	237.1	12.1	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	628.4	39.4	6.3
Owensboro	56.4	3.3	5.9
Louisiana	2,078.9	95.7	4.6
Alexandria	71.1	3.1	4.4
Baton Rouge	377.8	17.1	4.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	106.4	3.7	3.5
Lafayette	136.6	4.6	3.3
Lake Charles	96.9	4.1	4.3
Monroe	81.9	4.1	4.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	532.6	23.3	4.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	186.4	9.7	5.2
Maine	706.8	38.1	5.4
Bangor	71.8	3.7	5.2
Lewiston-Auburn	57.6	3.2	5.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	205.3	8.6	4.2
Maryland	2,997.7	130.5	4.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,405.5	64.5	4.6
Cumberland	48.9	2.7	5.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.7	6.4	5.3
Salisbury	63.8	3.6	5.6
Massachusetts	3,424.0	180.2	5.3
Barnstable Town	134.2	7.6	5.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,499.6	120.1	4.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.8	4.8	6.7
New Bedford	84.1	6.5	7.7
Pittsfield	38.7	2.0	5.1
Springfield	344.0	20.1	5.9
Worcester	291.0	16.4	5.6
Michigan	4,935.6	416.1	8.4
Ann Arbor	185.1	10.9	5.9
Battle Creek	69.1	5.3	7.7
Bay City	54.8	4.3	7.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,106.6	184.4	8.8
Flint	203.0	21.5	10.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	404.5	29.0	7.2
Holland-Grand Haven	134.5	9.5	7.0
Jackson	76.5	6.7	8.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.8	11.9	6.9
Lansing-East Lansing	250.2	17.1	6.8
Monroe	76.3	6.8	8.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.1	7.9	8.8
Niles-Benton Harbor	80.1	6.5	8.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.7	8.2	8.6
Minnesota	2,933.0	159.8	5.4
Duluth	145.8	9.0	6.2
Mankato-North Mankato	55.8	2.5	4.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,845.1	95.1	5.2
Rochester	103.6	4.7	4.6
St. Cloud	107.2	6.1	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008—Continued			
Mississippi	1,314.4	90.6	6.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	113.4	6.5	5.7
Hattiesburg	66.2	3.7	5.7
Jackson	261.3	14.5	5.5
Pascagoula	71.4	4.5	6.2
Missouri	3,012.1	182.8	6.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	50.9	2.6	5.1
Columbia	91.5	4.0	4.4
Jefferson City	76.9	3.8	4.9
Joplin	83.7	4.4	5.3
Kansas City	1,040.4	59.5	5.7
St. Joseph	67.5	3.5	5.1
St. Louis ¹	1,440.3	94.8	6.6
Springfield	216.1	11.2	5.2
Montana	506.2	22.7	4.5
Billings	86.6	2.9	3.4
Great Falls	40.0	1.7	4.1
Missoula	57.6	2.6	4.5
Nebraska	995.6	33.2	3.3
Lincoln	169.0	5.2	3.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	456.5	16.7	3.7
Nevada	1,373.5	91.5	6.7
Carson City	29.0	2.0	7.0
Las Vegas-Paradise	988.0	65.1	6.6
Reno-Sparks	227.8	15.4	6.8
New Hampshire	738.9	28.2	3.8
Manchester	107.4	4.1	3.8
Portsmouth	44.3	1.6	3.6
Rochester-Dover	83.9	3.2	3.8
New Jersey	4,496.7	245.5	5.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton	135.6	9.5	7.0
Ocean City	57.4	4.6	8.0
Trenton-Ewing	200.2	9.8	4.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.3	5.6	8.0
New Mexico	959.5	40.0	4.2
Albuquerque	412.5	17.6	4.3
Farmington	58.0	2.1	3.7
Las Cruces	89.9	4.0	4.4
Santa Fe	79.4	2.8	3.5
New York	9,679.6	526.7	5.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	458.6	23.0	5.0
Binghamton	124.4	7.0	5.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	586.3	35.3	6.0
Elmira	41.5	2.4	5.7
Glens Falls	68.5	3.9	5.7
Ithaca	56.1	2.3	4.1
Kingston	90.7	5.0	5.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,466.1	502.3	5.3
New York City	3,949.5	218.8	5.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	327.8	17.4	5.3
Rochester	535.2	30.1	5.6
Syracuse	332.2	18.8	5.7
Utica-Rome	142.2	8.0	5.6
North Carolina	4,543.8	286.9	6.3
Asheville	208.4	10.4	5.0
Burlington	70.9	4.7	6.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	860.9	55.2	6.4
Durham-Chapel Hill	263.3	12.8	4.8
Fayetteville	152.2	9.5	6.2
Goldsboro	53.2	3.2	6.0
Greensboro-High Point	368.5	23.8	6.5
Greenville	90.0	6.0	6.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	172.6	13.4	7.8
Jacksonville	62.7	3.6	5.8
Raleigh-Cary	558.0	27.4	4.9
Rocky Mount	71.1	6.2	8.7
Wilmington	178.8	10.3	5.8
Winston-Salem	239.6	14.1	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008—Continued			
North Dakota	369.7	11.7	3.2
Bismarck	62.2	1.8	2.9
Fargo	120.9	3.6	2.9
Grand Forks	55.9	2.0	3.7
Ohio	5,971.9	389.7	6.5
Akron	391.1	24.1	6.2
Canton-Massillon	206.4	14.0	6.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,127.5	65.4	5.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,081.2	70.8	6.6
Columbus	965.7	53.5	5.5
Dayton	424.9	30.0	7.1
Lima	51.7	3.8	7.4
Mansfield	62.7	4.7	7.4
Sandusky	43.1	3.1	7.3
Springfield	71.2	4.8	6.7
Toledo	336.3	26.9	8.0
Weirton-Steubenville	58.5	3.8	6.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.6	20.2	7.3
Oklahoma	1,748.4	66.6	3.8
Lawton	46.0	1.8	3.9
Oklahoma City	565.8	21.5	3.8
Tulsa	437.5	16.8	3.8
Oregon	1,958.0	124.6	6.4
Bend	82.1	6.5	8.0
Corvallis	43.2	2.0	4.5
Eugene-Springfield	184.0	12.1	6.6
Medford	102.4	7.9	7.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,171.3	68.3	5.8
Salem	194.7	12.2	6.3
Pennsylvania	6,394.9	344.3	5.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	420.4	23.7	5.6
Altoona	65.0	3.4	5.3
Erie	140.8	8.0	5.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	286.0	13.1	4.6
Johnstown	68.9	4.3	6.2
Lancaster	271.8	11.6	4.3
Lebanon	72.6	3.0	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,986.2	159.9	5.4
Pittsburgh	1,218.0	62.6	5.1
Reading	204.5	11.0	5.4
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	282.5	17.4	6.2
State College	74.8	3.2	4.3
Williamsport	60.0	3.6	6.0
York-Hanover	227.9	11.0	4.8
Rhode Island	567.6	44.4	7.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	701.5	54.0	7.7
South Carolina	2,153.0	148.7	6.9
Anderson	85.4	5.9	6.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	320.0	17.9	5.6
Columbia	372.3	22.0	5.9
Florence	94.8	7.2	7.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	318.2	18.7	5.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	131.5	9.4	7.2
Spartanburg	137.7	9.5	6.9
Sumter	43.1	3.7	8.6
South Dakota	444.9	13.5	3.0
Rapid City	67.4	2.0	2.9
Sioux Falls	129.5	3.5	2.7
Tennessee	3,041.3	195.2	6.4
Chattanooga	264.3	15.2	5.7
Clarksville	108.8	7.6	7.0
Cleveland	54.3	3.5	6.4
Jackson	56.5	3.7	6.6
Johnson City	99.9	5.9	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008—Continued			
Tennessee—Continued			
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	146.7	8.0	5.5
Knoxville	358.2	18.6	5.2
Memphis	617.7	41.2	6.7
Morristown	64.8	4.6	7.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	796.8	43.9	5.5
Texas	11,701.6	575.1	4.9
Abilene	82.2	3.2	3.9
Amarillo	129.4	4.6	3.6
Austin-Round Rock	867.5	37.9	4.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.9	11.9	6.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	146.0	9.9	6.8
College Station-Bryan	106.7	4.3	4.0
Corpus Christi	204.6	9.7	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,137.4	156.4	5.0
El Paso	298.4	18.7	6.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,781.3	134.3	4.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	157.6	8.0	5.0
Laredo	92.3	5.0	5.4
Longview	108.0	4.5	4.2
Lubbock	141.0	5.3	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	282.4	20.7	7.3
Midland	75.3	2.2	2.9
Odessa	70.7	2.4	3.4
San Angelo	52.8	2.2	4.1
San Antonio	946.2	44.1	4.7
Sherman-Denison	55.8	2.9	5.3
Texarkana	63.8	3.0	4.6
Tyler	98.9	4.9	5.0
Victoria	58.2	2.3	4.0
Waco	111.0	5.1	4.6
Wichita Falls	72.8	3.5	4.8
Utah	1,383.7	47.6	3.4
Logan	66.9	1.8	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield	265.6	9.6	3.6
Provo-Orem	229.2	7.5	3.3
St. George	62.5	2.9	4.6
Salt Lake City	614.2	20.3	3.3
Vermont	355.4	16.9	4.8
Burlington-South Burlington	113.2	4.7	4.1
Virginia	4,124.8	164.8	4.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	80.1	4.0	4.9
Charlottesville	106.8	3.5	3.3
Danville	51.3	4.1	8.0
Harrisonburg	64.8	2.4	3.7
Lynchburg	124.3	5.2	4.2
Richmond	650.0	27.7	4.3
Roanoke	157.2	6.3	4.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	824.8	34.9	4.2
Winchester	64.8	2.8	4.3
Washington	3,476.8	185.8	5.3
Bellingham	109.2	5.4	5.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	124.7	6.2	5.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	123.1	6.6	5.4
Longview	44.3	3.6	8.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.9	3.4	5.7
Olympia	132.1	6.6	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,855.6	88.4	4.8
Spokane	239.1	13.4	5.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	62.1	3.4	5.5
Yakima	123.0	8.5	6.9
West Virginia	806.2	34.3	4.3
Charleston	140.2	5.0	3.6
Huntington-Ashland	132.4	6.6	5.0
Morgantown	63.3	1.9	2.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	79.3	4.0	5.1
Wheeling	69.1	3.6	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2008—Continued			
Wisconsin	3,084.1	146.3	4.7
Appleton	122.3	5.5	4.5
Eau Claire	90.6	4.0	4.4
Fond du Lac	56.2	2.6	4.7
Green Bay	170.5	7.9	4.6
Janesville	83.6	5.1	6.1
La Crosse	76.2	3.1	4.1
Madison	338.9	11.9	3.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	804.3	38.9	4.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.1	4.0	4.3
Racine	100.0	5.6	5.6
Sheboygan	65.8	2.9	4.4
Wausau	75.2	3.3	4.4
Wyoming	292.6	9.0	3.1
Casper	40.6	1.2	2.9
Cheyenne	42.4	1.6	3.9
Puerto Rico	1,366.3	157.7	11.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	114.3	14.2	12.4
Fajardo	28.4	3.9	13.9
Guayama	27.4	4.2	15.4
Mayaguez	37.3	4.7	12.6
Ponce	91.1	10.8	11.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.2	6.3	12.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	916.2	99.6	10.9
Yauco	39.9	5.5	13.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

7. Labor force status by state, selected metropolitan area, and division¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2008	
California	18,391.8	1,332.3	7.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,610.6	460.0	7.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,972.0	373.8	7.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,638.6	86.2	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,267.6	128.4	5.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,295.7	80.2	6.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	971.9	48.2	5.0
District of Columbia	332.7	23.2	7.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,027.7	113.8	3.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	638.6	21.0	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,389.1	92.8	3.9
Florida	9,231.5	571.6	6.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,850.2	165.2	5.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,009.5	54.2	5.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,212.4	69.8	5.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	628.3	41.2	6.6
Illinois	6,697.3	433.7	6.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,922.8	306.2	6.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,129.9	257.0	6.2
Gary ³	334.4	19.5	5.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	458.4	29.7	6.5
Massachusetts	3,424.0	180.2	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,499.6	120.1	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,514.8	69.4	4.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.9	7.4	6.0
Framingham	147.7	6.1	4.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	121.0	6.2	5.1
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.1	5.6	7.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.6	8.2	5.4
Nashua ²	178.1	6.8	3.8
Peabody	127.1	6.7	5.3
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.2	3.6	5.8
Michigan	4,935.6	416.1	8.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,106.6	184.4	8.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	866.8	86.1	9.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,239.8	98.3	7.9
New York	9,679.6	526.7	5.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,466.1	502.3	5.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,200.5	60.5	5.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,497.9	72.9	4.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,669.8	309.3	5.5
Newark-Union ³	1,097.9	59.5	5.4
Pennsylvania	6,394.9	344.3	5.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,986.2	159.9	5.4
Camden ³	661.0	36.6	5.5
Philadelphia	1,966.7	105.6	5.4
Wilmington ³	358.4	17.7	4.9
Texas	11,701.6	575.1	4.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,137.4	156.4	5.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,099.2	106.1	5.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,038.2	50.3	4.8
Washington	3,476.8	185.8	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,855.6	88.4	4.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,460.6	65.8	4.5
Tacoma	395.0	22.5	5.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively.

Metropolitan Area and Division Definitions

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Alabama	
Anniston-Oxford	Calhoun County
Auburn-Opelika	Lee County
Birmingham-Hoover	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
Decatur	Lawrence and Morgan Counties
Dothan	Geneva, Henry, and Houston Counties
Florence-Muscle Shoals	Colbert and Lauderdale Counties
Gadsden	Etowah County
Huntsville	Limestone and Madison Counties
Mobile	Mobile County
Montgomery	Autauga, Elmore, Lowndes, and Montgomery Counties
Tuscaloosa	Greene, Hale, and Tuscaloosa Counties
Alaska	
Anchorage	Anchorage and Matanuska-Susitna Boroughs
Fairbanks	Fairbanks North Star Borough
Arizona	
Flagstaff	Coconino County
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	Mohave County
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
Prescott	Yavapai County
Tucson	Pima County
Yuma	Yuma County
Arkansas	
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	Benton, Madison, and Washington Counties, Ark.; McDonald County, Mo.
Fort Smith	Crawford, Franklin, and Sebastian Counties, Ark.; Le Flore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.
Hot Springs	Garland County
Jonesboro	Craighead and Poinsett Counties
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	Faulkner, Grant, Lonoke, Perry, Pulaski, and Saline Counties
Pine Bluff	Cleveland, Jefferson, and Lincoln Counties
California	
Bakersfield	Kern County
Chico	Butte County
El Centro	Imperial County
Fresno	Fresno County
Hanford-Corcoran	Kings County
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	Los Angeles and Orange Counties
Madera-Chowchilla	Madera County
Merced	Merced County
Modesto	Stanislaus County
Napa	Napa County
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	Ventura County
Redding	Shasta County
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
Salinas	Monterey County
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	San Diego County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	San Luis Obispo County
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	Santa Barbara County
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	Santa Cruz County
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	Sonoma County
Stockton	San Joaquin County
Vallejo-Fairfield	Solano County
Visalia-Porterville	Tulare County
Yuba City	Sutter and Yuba Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Colorado	
Boulder	Boulder County
Colorado Springs	El Paso and Teller Counties
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
Fort Collins-Loveland	Larimer County
Grand Junction	Mesa County
Greeley	Weld County
Pueblo	Pueblo County
Connecticut	
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County
Danbury	Danbury city, and Bethel, Brookfield, New Fairfield, and Sherman towns in Fairfield County; Bridgewater and New Milford towns in Litchfield County
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
New Haven	Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Durham, Essex, Killingworth, Old Saybrook, and Westbrook towns in Middlesex County; Meriden, New Haven, and West Haven cities, and Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, and Wallingford towns in New Haven County
Norwich-New London	New London and Norwich cities, and Bozrah, East Lyme, Franklin, Griswold, Groton, Ledyard, Lisbon, Lyme, Montville, North Stonington, Old Lyme, Preston, Salem, Sprague, Stonington, Voluntown, and Waterford towns in New London County; Canterbury town in Windham County, Conn.; Westerly town in Washington County, R.I.
Waterbury	Watertown town in Litchfield County; Naugatuck borough, and Waterbury city, and Beacon Falls, Middlebury, Prospect, and Wolcott towns in New Haven County
Delaware	
Dover	Kent County
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
Florida	
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	Manatee and Sarasota Counties
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	Lee County
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	Volusia County
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	Okaloosa County
Gainesville	Alachua and Gilchrist Counties
Jacksonville	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Florida--continued	
Lakeland-Winter Haven	Polk County
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties
Naples-Marco Island	Collier County
Ocala	Marion County
Orlando-Kissimmee	Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	Brevard County
Palm Coast	Flagler County
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach ..	Bay County
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties
Port St. Lucie	Martin and St. Lucie Counties
Punta Gorda	Charlotte County
Sebastian-Vero Beach	Indian River County
Tallahassee	Gadsden, Jefferson, Leon, and Wakulla Counties
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
Georgia	
Albany	Baker, Dougherty, Lee, Terrell, and Worth Counties
Athens-Clarke County	Clarke, Madison, Oconee, and Oglethorpe Counties
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
Augusta-Richmond County	Burke, Columbia, McDuffie, and Richmond Counties, Ga.; Aiken and Edgefield Counties, S.C.
Brunswick	Brantley, Glynn, and McIntosh Counties
Columbus	Chattahoochee, Harris, Marion, and Muscogee Counties, Ga.; Russell County, Ala.
Dalton	Murray and Whitfield Counties
Gainesville	Hall County
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	Liberty and Long Counties
Macon	Bibb, Crawford, Jones, Monroe, and Twiggs Counties
Rome	Floyd County
Savannah	Bryan, Chatham, and Effingham Counties
Valdosta	Brooks, Echols, Lanier, and Lowndes Counties
Warner Robins	Houston County
Hawaii	
Honolulu	Honolulu County
Idaho	
Boise City-Nampa	Ada, Boise, Canyon, Gem, and Owyhee Counties
Coeur d'Alene	Kootenai County
Idaho Falls	Bonneville and Jefferson Counties
Lewiston	Nez Perce County, Idaho; Asotin County, Wash.
Pocatello	Bannock and Power Counties
Illinois	
Bloomington-Normal	McLean County
Champaign-Urbana	Champaign, Ford, and Piatt Counties
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, Ill.; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.; Kenosha County, Wis.
Danville	Vermilion County
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	Henry, Mercer, and Rock Island Counties, Ill.; Scott County, Iowa
Decatur	Macon County
Kankakee-Bradley	Kankakee County
Peoria	Marshall, Peoria, Stark, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties
Rockford	Boone and Winnebago Counties
Springfield	Menard and Sangamon Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Indiana	
Anderson	Madison County
Bloomington	Greene, Monroe, and Owen Counties
Columbus	Bartholomew County
Elkhart-Goshen	Elkhart County
Evansville	Gibson, Posey, Vanderburgh, and Warrick Counties, Ind.; Henderson and Webster Counties, Ky.
Fort Wayne	Allen, Wells, and Whitley Counties
Indianapolis-Carmel	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
Kokomo	Howard and Tipton Counties
Lafayette	Benton, Carroll, and Tippecanoe Counties
Michigan City-La Porte	LaPorte County
Muncie	Delaware County
South Bend-Mishawaka	St. Joseph County, Ind.; Cass County, Mich.
Terre Haute	Clay, Sullivan, Vermillion, and Vigo Counties
Iowa	
Ames	Story County
Cedar Rapids	Benton, Jones, and Linn Counties
Des Moines-West Des Moines	Dallas, Guthrie, Madison, Polk, and Warren Counties
Dubuque	Dubuque County
Iowa City	Johnson and Washington Counties
Sioux City	Woodbury County, Iowa; Dakota and Dixon Counties, Neb.; Union County, S.D.
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	Black Hawk, Bremer, and Grundy Counties
Kansas	
Lawrence	Douglas County
Manhattan	Geary, Pottawatomie, and Riley Counties
Topeka	Jackson, Jefferson, Osage, Shawnee, and Wabaunsee Counties
Wichita	Butler, Harvey, Sedgwick, and Sumner Counties
Kentucky	
Bowling Green	Edmonson and Warren Counties
Elizabethtown	Hardin and Larue Counties
Lexington-Fayette	Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Scott, and Woodford Counties
Louisville-Jefferson County	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, Ky.; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, Ind.
Owensboro	Daviess, Hancock, and McLean Counties
Louisiana	
Alexandria	Grant and Rapides Parishes
Baton Rouge	Ascension, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana Parishes
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	Lafourche and Terrebonne Parishes
Lafayette	Lafayette and St. Martin Parishes
Lake Charles	Calcasieu and Cameron Parishes
Monroe	Ouachita and Union Parishes
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
Shreveport-Bossier City	Bossier, Caddo, and De Soto Parishes

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Maine	
Bangor	Amherst, Aurora, and Dedham towns in Hancock County; Bangor, Brewer, and Old Town cities, Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Alton, Bradford, Bradley, Carmel, Charleston, Clifton, Corinth, Dixmont, Eddington, Edinburg, Enfield, Etna, Exeter, Garland, Glenburn, Greenbush, Hampden, Hermon, Holden, Howland, Hudson, Kenduskeag, Lagrange, Levant, Lowell, Maxfield, Milford, Newburgh, Newport, Orono, Orrington, Passadumkeag, Plymouth, Stetson, and Veazie towns, and Argyle and East Central Penobscot unorganized territories in Penobscot County; Frankfort and Winterport towns in Waldo County
Lewiston-Auburn	Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Greene, Leeds, Lisbon, Livermore, Mechanic Falls, Minot, Poland, Sabattus, Turner, and Wales towns in Androscoggin County; Buckfield, Hartford, Hebron, and Sumner towns in Oxford County
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook cities, and Baldwin, Cape Elizabeth, Casco, Cumberland, Falmouth, Freeport, Frye Island, Gorham, Gray, Long Island, Naples, New Gloucester, North Yarmouth, Pownal, Raymond, Scarborough, Sebago, Standish, Windham, and Yarmouth towns in Cumberland County; Hiram and Porter towns in Oxford County; Biddeford and Saco cities, and Alfred, Arundel, Buxton, Cornish, Dayton, Hollis, Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, Limerick, Limington, Lyman, Old Orchard Beach, Parsonsfield, and Waterboro towns in York County
Maryland	
Baltimore-Towson	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
Cumberland	Allegany County, Md.; Mineral County, W.Va.
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	Washington County, Md.; Berkeley and Morgan Counties, W.Va.
Salisbury	Somerset and Wicomico Counties
Massachusetts	
Barnstable Town	Barnstable Town city, and Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Falmouth, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Sandwich, Truro, Wellfleet, and Yarmouth towns in Barnstable County; Marion and Wareham towns in Plymouth County
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield,

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Massachusetts--continued	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy (continued)	Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	Ashby town in Middlesex County; Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster cities, and Ashburnham, Lunenburg, Phillipston, Templeton, Westminster, and Winchendon towns in Worcester County
New Bedford	New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Freetown towns in Bristol County; Gosnold town in Dukes County; Mattapoissett and Rochester towns in Plymouth County
Pittsfield	Pittsfield city, and Becket, Cheshire, Dalton, Hancock, Hinsdale, Lanesborough, Lenox, New Ashford, Peru, Richmond, Savoy, Washington, and Windsor towns in Berkshire County
Springfield	Ashfield, Deerfield, and Whately towns in Franklin County; Agawam, Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and Blandford, Brimfield, Chester, East Longmeadow, Granville, Hampden, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Montgomery, Palmer, Russell, Southwick, Tolland, Wales, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Easthampton and Northampton cities, and Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, Huntington, Middlefield, Plainfield, Southampton, South Hadley, Ware, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington towns in Hampshire County, Mass.; East Windsor, Enfield, Suffield, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Somers town in Tolland County, Conn.
Worcester	Holland town in Hampden County; Worcester city, and Auburn, Barre, Boylston, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Hubbardston, Lancaster, Leicester, Millbury, New Braintree, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Shrewsbury, Southbridge, Spencer, Sterling, Sturbridge, Sutton, Uxbridge, Webster, Westborough, West Boylston, and West Brookfield towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Putnam, Thompson, and Woodstock towns in Windham County, Conn.
Michigan	
Ann Arbor	Washtenaw County
Battle Creek	Calhoun County
Bay City	Bay County
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
Flint	Genesee County
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	Barry, Ionia, Kent, and Newaygo Counties
Holland-Grand Haven	Ottawa County
Jackson	Jackson County
Kalamazoo-Portage	Kalamazoo and Van Buren Counties
Lansing-East Lansing	Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties
Monroe	Monroe County
Muskegon-Norton Shores	Muskegon County
Niles-Benton Harbor	Berrien County
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	Saginaw County
Minnesota	
Duluth	Carlton and St. Louis Counties, Minn.; Douglas County, Wis.
Mankato-North Mankato	Blue Earth and Nicollet Counties
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn.; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, Wis.
Rochester	Dodge, Olmsted, Wabasha Counties
St. Cloud	Benton and Stearns Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Mississippi	
Gulfport-Biloxi	Hancock, Harrison, and Stone Counties
Hattiesburg	Forrest, Lamar, and Perry Counties
Jackson	Copiah, Hinds, Madison, Rankin, and Simpson Counties
Pascagoula	George and Jackson Counties
Missouri	
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	Bollinger and Cape Girardeau Counties, Mo.; Alexander County, Ill.
Columbia	Boone and Howard Counties
Jefferson City	Callaway, Cole, Moniteau, and Osage Counties
Joplin	Jasper and Newton Counties
Kansas City	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo.; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, Kan.
St. Joseph	Andrew, Buchanan, and DeKalb Counties, Mo.; Doniphan County, Kan.
St. Louis	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, Mo.; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.
Springfield	Christian, Dallas, Greene, Polk, and Webster Counties
Montana	
Billings	Carbon and Yellowstone Counties
Great Falls	Cascade County
Missoula	Missoula County
Nebraska	
Lincoln	Lancaster and Seward Counties
Omaha-Council Bluffs	Cass, Douglas, Sarpy, Saunders, and Washington Counties, Neb.; Harrison, Mills, and Pottawattamie Counties, Iowa
Nevada	
Carson City	Carson City
Las Vegas-Paradise	Clark County
Reno-Sparks	Storey and Washoe Counties
New Hampshire	
Manchester	Manchester city, and Bedford, Goffstown, New Boston, and Weare towns in Hillsborough County; Dunbarton and Hooksett towns in Merrimack County; Auburn and Candia towns in Rockingham County
Portsmouth	Portsmouth city, and Greenland, Hampton, New Castle, North Hampton, Rye, and Stratham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.; Eliot and Kittery towns in York County, Maine
Rochester-Dover	Wakefield town in Carroll County; Newington town in Rockingham County; Dover, Rochester, and Somersworth cities, and Barrington, Durham, Farmington, Lee, Madbury, Middleton, Milton, New Durham, Rollinsford, and Strafford towns in Strafford County, N.H.; Berwick, Lebanon, and South Berwick towns in York County, Maine
New Jersey	
Atlantic City-Hammonton	Atlantic County
Ocean City	Cape May County
Trenton-Ewing	Mercer County
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	Cumberland County
New Mexico	
Albuquerque	Bernalillo, Sandoval, Torrance, and Valencia Counties
Farmington	San Juan County
Las Cruces	Dona Ana County
Santa Fe	Santa Fe County

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
New York	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, and Schoharie Counties
Binghamton	Broome and Tioga Counties
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	Erie and Niagara Counties
Elmira	Chemung County
Glens Falls	Warren and Washington Counties
Ithaca	Tompkins County
Kingston	Ulster County
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	Dutchess and Orange Counties
Rochester	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
Syracuse	Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties
Utica-Rome	Herkimer and Oneida Counties
North Carolina	
Asheville	Buncombe, Haywood, Henderson, and Madison Counties
Burlington	Alamance County
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, N.C.; York County, S.C.
Durham-Chapel Hill	Chatham, Durham, Orange, and Person Counties
Fayetteville	Cumberland and Hoke Counties
Goldsboro	Wayne County
Greensboro-High Point	Guilford, Randolph, and Rockingham Counties
Greenville	Greene and Pitt Counties
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	Alexander, Burke, Caldwell, and Catawba Counties
Jacksonville	Onslow County
Raleigh-Cary	Franklin, Johnston, and Wake Counties
Rocky Mount	Edgecombe and Nash Counties
Wilmington	Brunswick, New Hanover, and Pender Counties
Winston-Salem	Davie, Forsyth, Stokes, and Yadkin Counties
North Dakota	
Bismarck	Burleigh and Morton Counties
Fargo	Cass County, N.D.; Clay County, Minn.
Grand Forks	Grand Forks County, N.D.; Polk County, Minn.
Ohio	
Akron	Portage and Summit Counties
Canton-Massillon	Carroll and Stark Counties
Cincinnati-Middletown	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Ind.
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
Lima	Allen County
Mansfield	Richland County
Sandusky	Erie County
Springfield	Clark County
Toledo	Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties
Weirton-Steubenville	Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, W.Va.
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pa.

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Oklahoma	
Lawton	Comanche County
Oklahoma City	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
Oregon	
Bend	Deschutes County
Corvallis	Benton County
Eugene-Springfield	Lane County
Medford	Jackson County
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, Ore.; Clark and Skamania Counties, Wash.
Salem	Marion and Polk Counties
Pennsylvania	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, Pa.; Warren County, N.J.
Altoona	Blair County
Erie	Erie County
Harrisburg-Carlisle	Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties
Johnstown	Cambria County
Lancaster	Lancaster County
Lebanon	Lebanon County
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, N.J.; New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Reading	Berks County
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre	Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Wyoming Counties
State College	Centre County
Williamsport	Lycoming County
York-Hanover	York County
Rhode Island	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, R.I.; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, Mass.
South Carolina	
Anderson	Anderson County
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties
Columbia	Calhoun, Fairfield, Kershaw, Lexington, Richland, and Saluda Counties
Florence	Darlington and Florence Counties
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	Greenville, Laurens, and Pickens Counties
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	Horry County
Spartanburg	Spartanburg County
Sumter	Sumter County
South Dakota	
Rapid City	Meade and Pennington Counties
Sioux Falls	Lincoln, McCook, Minnehaha, and Turner Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Tennessee	
Chattanooga	Hamilton, Marion, and Sequatchie Counties, Tenn.; Catoosa, Dade, and Walker Counties, Ga.
Clarksville	Montgomery and Stewart Counties, Tenn.; Christian and Trigg Counties, Ky.
Cleveland	Bradley and Polk Counties
Jackson	Chester and Madison Counties
Johnson City	Carter, Unicoi, and Washington Counties
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	Hawkins and Sullivan Counties, Tenn.; Bristol city, and Scott and Washington Counties, Va.
Knoxville	Anderson, Blount, Knox, Loudon, and Union Counties
Memphis	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, Miss.; Crittenden County, Ark.
Morristown	Grainger, Hamblen, and Jefferson Counties
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreeseboro--Franklin	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
Texas	
Abilene	Callahan, Jones, and Taylor Counties
Amarillo	Armstrong, Carson, Potter, and Randall Counties
Austin-Round Rock	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Beaumont-Port Arthur	Hardin, Jefferson, and Orange Counties
Brownsville-Harlingen	Cameron County
College Station-Bryan	Brazos, Burleson, and Robertson Counties
Corpus Christi	Aransas, Nueces, and San Patricio Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
El Paso	El Paso County
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	Bell, Coryell, and Lampasas Counties
Laredo	Webb County
Longview	Gregg, Rusk, and Upshur Counties
Lubbock	Crosby and Lubbock Counties
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	Hidalgo County
Midland	Midland County
Odessa	Ector County
San Angelo	Irion and Tom Green Counties
San Antonio	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
Sherman-Denison	Grayson County
Texarkana-Texarkana	Bowie County, Texas; Miller County, Ark.
Tyler	Smith County
Victoria	Callhoun, Goliad, and Victoria Counties
Waco	McLennan County
Wichita Falls	Archer, Clay, and Wichita Counties
Utah	
Logan	Cache County, Utah; Franklin County, Idaho
Ogden-Clearfield	Davis, Morgan, and Weber Counties
Provo-Orem	Juab and Utah Counties
St. George	Washington County
Salt Lake City	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Vermont	
Burlington-South Burlington	Vergennes city, and Ferrisburg, Monkton, and Starksboro towns in Addison County; Burlington, South Burlington, and Winooski cities, Buels gore, and Bolton, Charlotte, Colchester, Essex, Hinesburg, Huntington, Jericho, Milton, Richmond, St. George, Shelburne, Underhill, Westford, and Williston towns in Chittenden County; St. Albans city, and Fairfax, Fletcher, Georgia, and St. Albans towns in Franklin County; Grand Isle, Isle La Motte, North Hero, and South Hero towns in Grand Isle County; Cambridge town in Lamoille County; Duxbury town in Washington County
Virginia	
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	Radford city, and Giles, Montgomery, and Pulaski Counties
Charlottesville	Charlottesville city, and Albemarle, Fluvanna, Greene, and Nelson Counties
Danville	Danville city and Pittsylvania County
Harrisonburg	Harrisonburg city and Rockingham County
Lynchburg	Bedford and Lynchburg cities, and Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, and Campbell Counties
Richmond	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Roanoke	Roanoke and Salem cities, and Botetourt, Craig, Franklin, and Roanoke Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, Va.; Currituck County, N.C.
Winchester	Winchester city, and Frederick County, Va.; Hampshire County, W.Va.
Washington	
Bellingham	Whatcom County
Bremerton-Silverdale	Kitsap County
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	Benton and Franklin Counties
Longview	Cowlitz County
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	Skagit County
Olympia	Thurston County
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
Spokane	Spokane County
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	Chelan and Douglas Counties
Yakima	Yakima County
West Virginia	
Charleston	Boone, Clay, Kanawha, Lincoln, and Putnam Counties
Huntington-Ashland	Cabell and Wayne Counties, W.Va.; Boyd and Greenup Counties, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
Morgantown	Monongalia and Preston Counties
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	Pleasants, Wirt, and Wood Counties, W.Va.; Washington County, Ohio
Wheeling	Marshall and Ohio Counties, W.Va.; Belmont County, Ohio
Wisconsin	
Appleton	Calumet and Outagamie Counties
Eau Claire	Chippewa and Eau Claire Counties
Fond du Lac	Fond du Lac County
Green Bay	Brown, Kewaunee, and Oconto Counties
Janesville	Rock County
La Crosse	La Crosse County, Wis.; Houston County, Minn.
Madison	Columbia, Dane, and Iowa Counties
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties
Oshkosh-Neenah	Winnebago County
Racine	Racine County
Sheboygan	Sheboygan County
Wausau	Marathon County

Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
Wyoming	
Casper	Natrona County
Cheyenne	Laramie County
Puerto Rico	
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	Aguada, Aguadilla, Anasco, Isabela, Lares, Moca, Rincon, and San Sebastian Municipios
Fajardo	Ceiba, Fajardo, and Luquillo Municipios
Guayama	Arroyo, Guayama, and Patillas Municipios
Mayaguez	Hormigueros and Mayaguez Municipios
Ponce	Juana Diaz, Ponce, and Villalba Municipios
San German-Cabo Rojo	Cabo Rojo, Lajas, Sabana Grande, and San German Municipios
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	Aguas Buenas, Aibonito, Arecibo, Barceloneta, Barranquitas, Bayamon, Caguas, Camuy, Canovanas, Carolina, Catano, Cayey, Ciales, Cidra, Comerio, Corozal, Dorado, Florida, Guaynabo, Gurabo, Hatillo, Humacao, Juncos, Las Piedras, Loiza, Manati, Maunabo, Morovis, Naguabo, Naranjito, Orocovis, Quebradillas, Rio Grande, San Juan, San Lorenzo, Toa Alta, Toa Baja, Trujillo Alto, Vega Alta, Vega Baja, and Yabucoa Municipios
Yauco	Guanica, Guayanilla, Penuelas, and Yauco Municipios

Metropolitan division definitions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
California	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	Orange County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
District of Columbia	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, Md.
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
Florida	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	Palm Beach County
Illinois	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
Gary	Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.
Lake County-Kenosha County	Lake County, Ill.; Kenosha County, Wis.
Massachusetts	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	Easton town in Bristol County; Avon town in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanson, Middleborough, Plympton, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County
Framingham	Marlborough city, and Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, and Natick towns in Middlesex County; Berlin, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County

Metropolitan division definitions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
Massachusetts--continued	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy (continued)	
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury	Haverhill city, and Amesbury, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac, North Andover, Salisbury, and West Newbury towns in Essex County, Mass.; Atkinson, Brentwood, Danville, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Sandown, Seabrook, and South Hampton towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem	Lawrence and Methuen cities in Essex County, Mass.; Salem town in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	Lowell city, and Billerica, Chelmsford, Dracut, Dunstable, Tewksbury, Tyngsborough, and Westford towns in Middlesex County, Mass.; Pelham town in Hillsborough County, N.H.
Nashua	Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Lyndeborough, Mason, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Chester, Derry, Londonderry, Raymond, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.; Pepperell and Townsend towns in Middlesex County, Mass.
Peabody	Lynn, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Danvers, Marblehead, Nahant, and Swampscott towns in Essex County
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Lakeville town in Plymouth County
Michigan	
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties
New York	
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	
Edison-New Brunswick	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, N.J.
Nassau-Suffolk	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, N.J.
Newark-Union	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
Pennsylvania	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	
Camden	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
Philadelphia	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
Wilmington	New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.; and Salem County, N.J.
Texas	
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	
Dallas-Plano-Irving	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
Washington	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	King and Snohomish Counties
Tacoma	Pierce County

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003,” in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f=1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

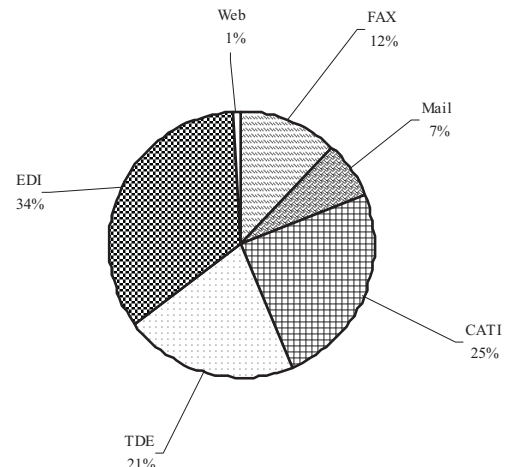
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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