

Gross Domestic Product by State

Advance Statistics for 2008 and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007

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IN 2008, inflation-adjusted gross domestic product (GDP) decelerated in 38 states and all 8 BEA regions (chart 1), according to statistics released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA). The economy was weakest in the Great Lakes region, where real GDP declined 0.4 percent, and strongest in the Rocky Mountain region, where real GDP rose 2.2 percent (chart 2).

Growth in real U.S. GDP by state—a measure of nationwide growth calculated as the sum of GDP of all states deflated by a national price measure—slowed to 0.7 percent in 2008 from 2.0 percent in 2007 (table 1).¹

Other highlights include the following:

- The decline in the Great Lakes region marked the first decline in a region since the economic slowdown in 2002, when the New England region contracted.
- The slowdown in the Southwest region was the largest of all regions; growth decelerated by 1.9 percentage points to 1.7 percent.
- The decelerations in two regions, the Great Lakes and Far West, resulted from decelerations in every state within those regions.

GDP by state is the most comprehensive measure of overall economic activity in individual states—the state counterpart to GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). In June, BEA released advance

1. This measure differs conceptually from GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs), though the values are similar. For a description of the differences between GDP in the NIPAs and U.S. GDP by state, see the box “Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State.”

current-dollar and real (inflation-adjusted) statistics of GDP by state for 2008. The release also provided statistics at a more detailed industry level for 2007 and revised statistics for 2005–2006.²

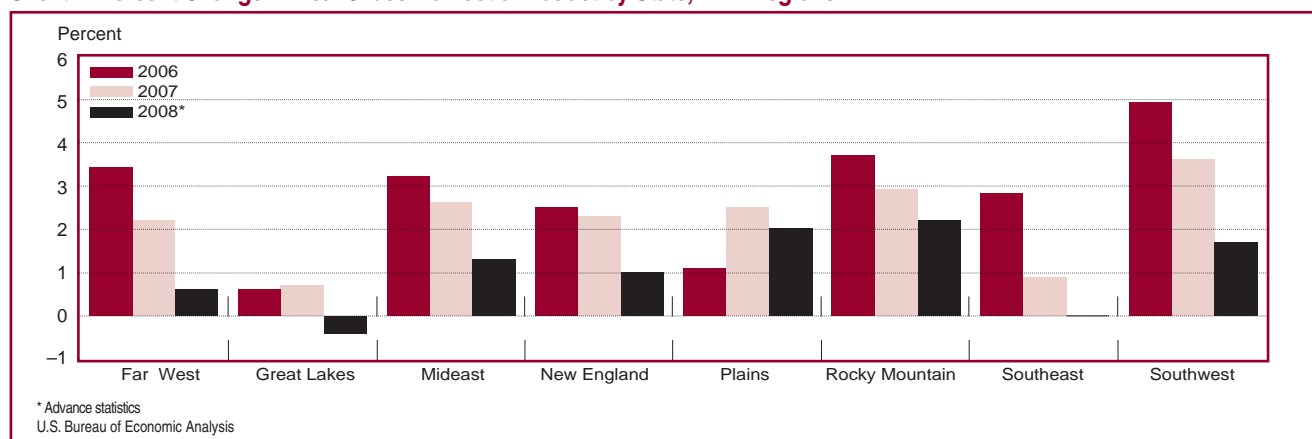
This article first focuses on the industries that contributed the most to the deceleration in GDP growth across regions and states in 2008. Next, it focuses on the industry sectors that contributed to growth in certain states and regions. The article concludes by briefly discussing state contributions to U.S. growth, per capita real GDP by state, and revisions to the GDP-by-state statistics for 2006 and 2007.

Industry contributions to regional growth

In 2008, the deceleration in real GDP growth across many regions and their underlying states was primarily the result of declines in particular industry sectors, at least two of which, the construction sector and the finance and insurance sector, were related to the weakened housing market. However, despite the widespread declines in these industries, some regions and states fared well because of growth in (1) certain services sectors, such as the professional and technical services

2. For a description of the abbreviated methodology used to generate the advance statistics, see the box “Advance Statistics of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for 2008.” For a description on the newly available source data, see the section “Revisions.” BEA released advance statistics of 2007 GDP by state based on North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors in June 2008; thus, the 2007 total and sector-level GDP-by-state statistics are revised.

Chart 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by State, BEA Regions



sector and the health care and social assistance sector, and (2) certain goods sectors, such as the agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting sector and the mining sector (table 2).

Industries contributing to the deceleration. For the United States, private goods-producing industries subtracted 0.60 percentage point from real GDP growth (table 3).³ The main goods-producing industries that detracted from U.S. growth were construction (0.25 percentage point) and nondurable-goods manufacturing (0.24 percentage point). The finance and insurance sector (0.24 percentage point) was another notable detractor from growth.

Construction contracted in 7 of the 8 BEA regions and in 36 states. In fact, for all states in the New England and Great Lakes regions, construction detracted from growth. This industry sector was also the largest detractor from growth in 16 states and subtracted more than 1 percentage point from growth in Idaho (1.58 percentage

points) and Florida (1.09 percentage points). Although it didn't quite subtract 1 percentage point from Arizona's growth (0.98 percentage point), this sector was still primarily responsible for the state's decline.

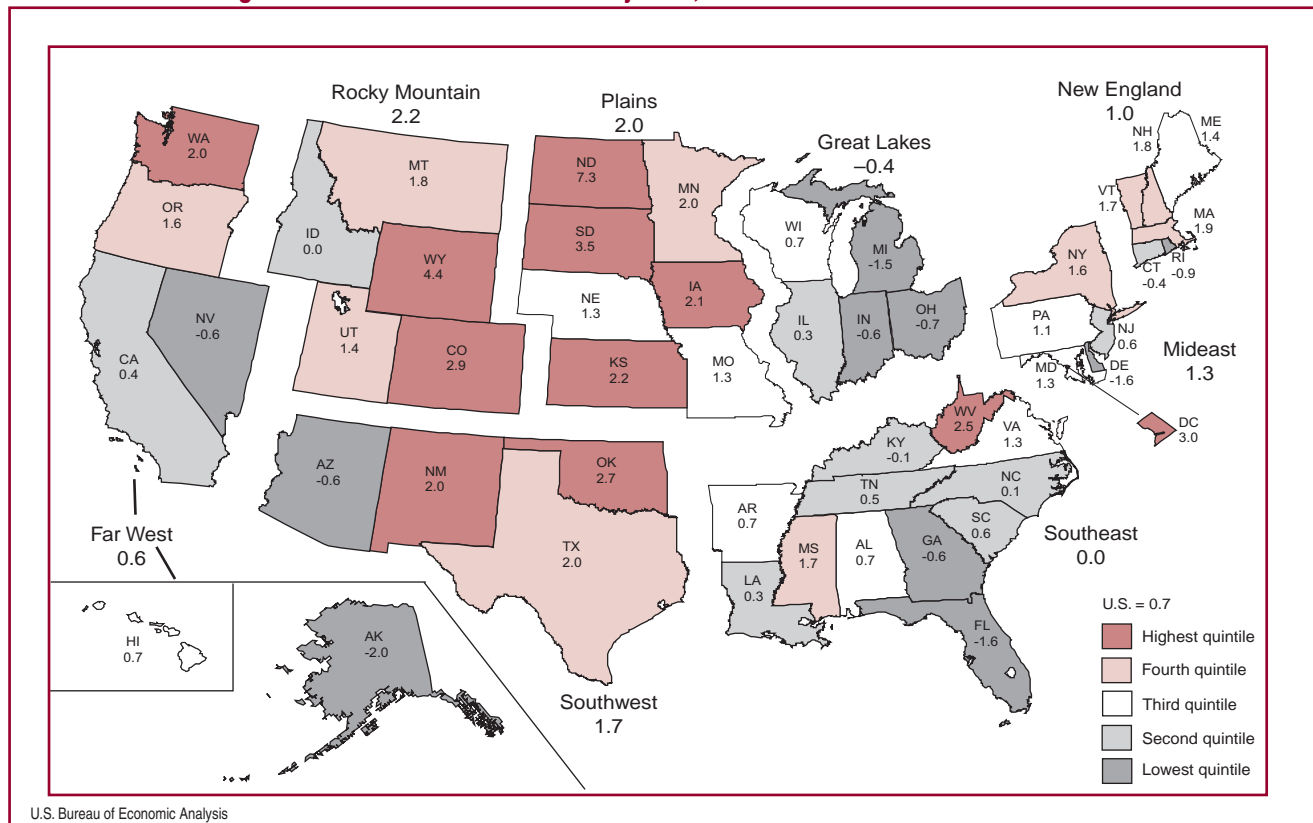
Like construction, nondurable-goods manufacturing contracted in seven of the eight BEA regions. In fact, for all states in the Mideast, Great Lakes, Southeast, Southwest, and Far West regions, nondurable-goods manufacturing detracted from growth. This industry sector contracted in more states, 43 plus the District of Columbia, than did construction. This sector also was the largest detractor from growth in 12 states and subtracted more than 1 percentage point from Louisiana's growth (1.38 percentage points). In Connecticut, the decline in nondurable-goods manufacturing was primarily responsible for the state's overall decline.

Finance and insurance was one of only two industry sectors to detract from growth in all eight BEA regions. (The other industry sector was transportation and warehousing.) Finance and insurance contracted in 38 states and the District of Columbia. This industry sector subtracted 1.95 percentage points from growth in Delaware, causing the state's overall economy to decline.

Impact of the housing market. Several states that benefited from the strong housing market earlier this decade were adversely affected by the recent weakness in

3. Private goods-producing industries consist of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing. Private services-producing industries consist of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing, excluding Postal Service; information; finance and insurance; real estate, rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except government.

Chart 2. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product by State, 2008



the housing market and in related industries. From 2002 to 2006, average annual growth in Arizona, California, Florida, and Nevada exceeded the national average (table A). However, in 2008, growth in these states fell below the national average; in Arizona, Florida, and Nevada, the economy contracted. California was able to grow slowly because of significant increases in other industries, notably information and professional and technical services. In all four states, declines in construction and in finance and insurance subtracted from growth.

Industries contributing to growth. Unlike construction, nondurable-goods manufacturing, and finance and insurance, the professional and technical services sector and the health care and social assistance sector were strong contributors to growth in 2008. For the United States, professional and technical services contributed 0.63 percentage point to growth, and health care and social assistance contributed 0.32 percentage point. In 2008, these were the only two industry sectors to grow in every state. Although the agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting sector and the mining sector detracted from growth for the United States and most regions, these two industries were strong contributors to growth in many of the fastest growing states, most of which are located in the central part of the country.

Professional and technical services was the largest contributor to growth in 29 states and the District of

Columbia. This industry contributed more than 1 percentage point to growth in Virginia (1.37 percentage points), the District of Columbia (1.32 percentage points), and Massachusetts (1.24 percentage points). It also contributed nearly 1 percentage point to Maryland's growth (0.96 percentage point).

Health care and social assistance was the largest

Table A. States Most Affected by Housing-Related Industries
[Percent]

	2002–2006 AAGR	Percent change in 2008
Gross domestic product		
United States.....	3.0	0.7
Arizona	5.7	-0.6
California	3.9	0.4
Florida	5.4	-1.6
Nevada	7.0	-0.6
Construction		
United States.....	-1.6	-5.6
Arizona	2.9	-15.5
California	0.1	-12.2
Florida	5.3	-16.3
Nevada	5.6	-5.6
Finance and insurance		
United States.....	4.6	-3.0
Arizona	6.3	-8.8
California	4.6	-7.5
Florida	5.5	-6.4
Nevada	5.7	-2.6

AAGR Average annual growth rate

Advance Statistics of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State for 2008

The advance statistics of GDP by state are based on limited state source data and an abbreviated estimation methodology that differs from the standard methodology used to prepare the state statistics for 1997–2007. These statistics are prepared at the sector level of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Detailed state source data on value added by industry, company financial data, and state and local taxes by industry are not available for 2008. The advance 2008 GDP-by-state statistics draw heavily on preliminary 2008 state earnings by industry, released on March 24, 2009, and on advance 2008 GDP by industry, released on April 28, 2009. As a result, the advance 2008 GDP-by-state statistics are consistent with the national annual industry accounts and the state personal income accounts.

The 2008 advance statistics of current-dollar GDP by state were extrapolated from industry value added (GDP) for 2007 using the change in state earnings by industry from state personal income statistics. For two industries, preliminary source data was incorporated, which significantly improved the accuracy of the advance estimates. The advance estimates for the agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting sector incorporated preliminary data on farm sector cash receipts from the U.S. Department of

Agriculture, and the advance estimates for the mining sector incorporated preliminary data on value of production and prices from the U.S. Department of the Interior and the U.S. Department of Energy.

The 2008 advance statistics of GDP by state for all sectors were scaled to the advance 2008 GDP-by-industry statistics by allocating the difference between the two measures among the states. The sector estimates were then summed to total GDP for the states.

The advance statistics of real GDP by state are derived by applying chained (2000) dollar national implicit price deflators to the industry values of current-dollar GDP by state. The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the real values for sectors and total real GDP for the states.

The advance U.S. real GDP by state differs from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate the related statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values may differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

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contributor to growth in three states—Arizona (0.54 percentage point), Arkansas (0.29 percentage point), and New Mexico (0.44 percentage point). This industry sector was a strong contributor to growth in South Dakota (0.66 percentage point), Idaho (0.65 percentage point), North Dakota (0.64 percentage point), and Montana (0.53 percentage point).

The agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting sector and the mining sector were significant contributors to growth in many states in the highest growth quintile. In North Dakota—the fastest growing state in 2008—agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting contributed 1.95 percentage points to the state’s real GDP growth, and mining contributed 0.69 percentage point. In Wyoming—the second fastest growing state in 2008—mining contributed 1.79 percentage points to growth. In Colorado and Oklahoma, mining was one of the largest contributors to growth, accounting for 20 percent and 13 percent of growth, respectively. In West Virginia, mining was the largest contributor to growth, accounting for more than 20 percent. In South Dakota and Iowa, agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting accounted for at least 30 percent of GDP growth.

Regional contributions to U.S. growth

Contributions to U.S. real GDP growth measure the percentage points that each region or state contributes to real U.S. growth (table 4). The two BEA regions

contributing the most to real U.S. growth were the Midwest (0.23 percentage point) and the Southwest

Data Availability

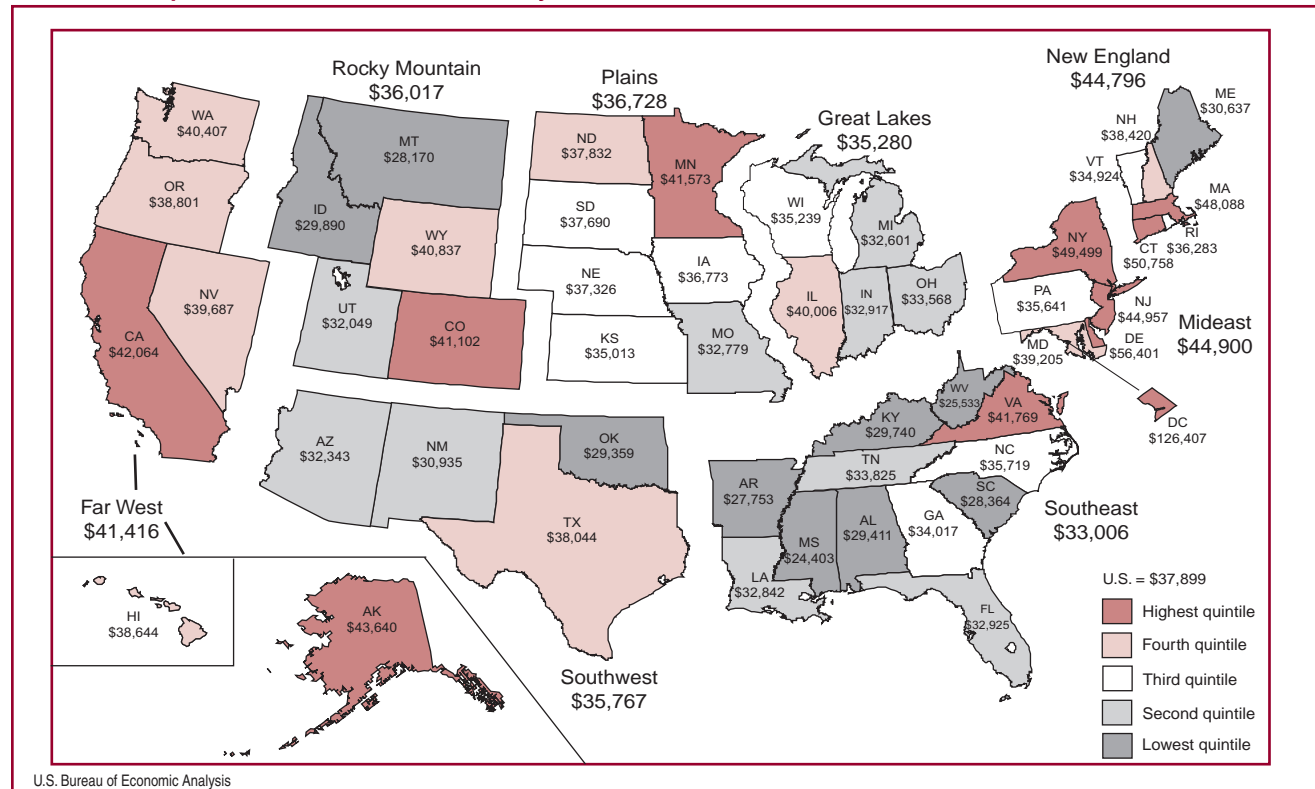
Summary statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) by state in current dollars and in real chained (2000) dollars for 2005–2008 are presented in this article. More detailed GDP-by-state statistics for states, BEA regions, and the United States can be accessed interactively on BEA’s Web site.

The following annual statistics are available at www.bea.gov/regional/gsp:

- Advance statistics of current-dollar GDP by state, real GDP by state in chained (2000) dollars, and quantity indexes for 2008 for 24 NAICS-based sectors.
- GDP by state in current dollars, real GDP by state in chained (2000) dollars, and quantity indexes for 1997–2007 for 81 NAICS-based subsectors.
- Current-dollar statistics of compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports, subsidies, and gross operating surplus for 2001–2007 for 81 NAICS-based subsectors.
- Per capita real GDP by state in chained (2000) dollars for 1997–2008.

The component statistics of GDP by state for 1997–2000 are not available, because NAICS-based GDP for these years is based on unpublished data on wages and salaries from the Bureau of Labor Statistics. For further information, e-mail gdpbystate@bea.gov or call 202–606–5340.

Chart 3. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product by State, 2008



Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State

Gross domestic product (GDP) by state, is calculated as the sum of incomes earned by labor and capital and the costs incurred in the production of goods and services; it includes the wages and salaries that workers earn, the income earned by sole proprietorships and partnerships and corporations, and business taxes—such as sales, property, and federal excise taxes—that count as a business expense.

In contrast, GDP in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs) is calculated as the sum of spending by consumers, businesses, and government on final goods and services, plus investment and net foreign trade. In theory, income earned should equal spending, but because of different data sources, income earned, usually referred to as “gross domestic income (GDI),” does not always equal what is spent (GDP). The difference is referred to as the “statistical discrepancy.”

Starting with the 2004 comprehensive revision, BEA’s annual industry accounts and its GDP-by-state accounts allocate the statistical discrepancy across all private-sector industries. Therefore, GDP by state is now conceptually more similar to GDP in the national accounts.

U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values, and thus the GDP-by-industry values from the annual industry accounts, because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state. The GDP-by-industry statistics are identical to those from the 2008 annual NIPA revision released in July 2008. However, because of revisions since July 2008, NIPA GDP may differ from U.S. GDP by state.

The GDP-by-state statistics for 1997 forward are prepared for 81 industries defined by the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), and the estimates for 1963–97 are prepared for 75 industries defined by the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC). For each industry for 1963–97 and 2001–2007, the three components of GDP by state are presented: compensation of employees, taxes on production and imports less subsidies, and gross operating surplus.¹ Compensation of employees is the sum of wage and salary accruals, employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds, and employer contributions for government social insurance. Taxes on production and imports is the sum of federal excise taxes and customs duties, state and local government sales taxes, property taxes (including residential real estate taxes), motor vehicle licenses, severance taxes, other taxes, and special assessments. Gross operating surplus is the sum of corporate profits, proprietors’ income, rental income of persons, net interest, capital consumption allowances, business transfer payments, nontax payments, and the current surplus of government enterprises.

1. For an explanation of why the components of GDP by state for 1997–2000 are not available, see the box “Data Availability.”

Current-dollar statistics of GDP by state and its components are scaled to equal national totals of current-dollar GDP by industry and its components for all industries except federal military and civilian government. If the national total for an industry differs from the initial sum-of-states for an industry, the difference between the national total and the sum-of-states total is allocated to the states according to the state distribution of the initial estimates.

The statistics of real GDP by state are prepared in chained (2000) dollars. Real GDP by state is an inflation-adjusted measure of each state’s gross domestic product that is based on national prices of the goods and services produced in that state. The statistics of real GDP by state and of quantity indexes with a base year of 2000 were derived by applying national implicit price deflators to the current-dollar GDP-by-state values for the 64 detailed NAICS-based industries for 1997 forward and for the 63 detailed SIC-based industries for 1977–97.

The chain-type index formula that is used in the national accounts is then used to calculate the values of total real GDP by state and of real GDP by state at more aggregated industry levels.² Real GDP by state may reflect a substantial volume of output that is sold to other states and countries. To the extent that a state’s output is produced and sold in national markets at relatively uniform prices (or sold locally at national prices), real GDP by state captures the differences across states that reflect the relative differences in the mix of goods and services that the states produce. However, real GDP by state does not capture geographic differences in the prices of goods and services that are produced and sold locally.

BEA is working toward a long-term goal of replacing the national implicit price deflators used to deflate state-level current-dollar GDP by industry with state-specific prices. A paper posted on BEA’s Web site “[Estimates of State and Metropolitan Price Levels for Consumption Goods and Services in the United States, 2005](#)” by Bettina H. Aten presents estimates of spatial price deflators that may be used for adjusting price level differences across geographic areas (but not across time). The work is based on microlevel price data from the consumer price index of the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the American Community Survey of the Census Bureau. It represents an important first step in deriving producer-type price indexes—which are the basis for the national implicit price deflators used in BEA’s GDP-by-state accounts—at the state level. BEA plans to continue research into developing state-level prices and to explore estimating GDP by state on an expenditures basis.

2. For additional information, see J. Steven Landefeld and Robert P. Parker, “BEA’s Chain Indexes, Time Series, and Measures of Long-Term Economic Growth,” *SURVEY* 77 (May 1997): 58–68; and Gerard P. Aman, George K. Downey, and Sharon D. Panek, “Comprehensive Revision of Gross State Product: Accelerated Estimates for 2003 and Revised Estimates for 1977–2002,” *SURVEY* 85 (January 2005): 80–106.

(0.20 percentage point). The growth in the Mideast largely reflected the contribution of New York (0.13 percentage point), while growth in the Southwest primarily reflected the contribution of Texas (0.17 percentage point). Growth in both of these states reflected growth in the professional and technical services sector.

Two BEA regions subtracted from national growth—the Great Lakes (0.05 percentage point) and the Southeast (0.01 percentage point). The contraction of the Great Lakes reflected declines in Michigan, Ohio, and Indiana. The contraction of the Southeast reflected declines in Florida and Georgia. The two states subtracting the most from national growth were Florida (0.09 percentage point) and Michigan (0.04 percentage point).

Per capita real GDP by state

In 2008, per capita real GDP fell in 24 states and in 4 BEA regions. Both slowing or declining state GDP and growing population caused per capita real GDP in these states to fall. Nationwide, per capita real GDP decreased 0.2 percent in 2008.

In 2008, the states in the highest quintile of per capita real GDP did not change significantly from 2007. Delaware continues to have the highest per capita real GDP at \$56,401 (table 5 and chart 3).⁴ The lowest quintile is almost identical to 2007 as well. Mississippi again had the lowest per capita real GDP in the nation at \$24,403.

Typically, the year-to-year rankings of state's per capita real GDP do not change much. However, North Dakota has made a sizeable leap since 2006, increasing its ranking by 16 places. In 2008, the state ranked 20th with a per capita real GDP of \$37,832, which is roughly the national average. In comparison, the next closest absolute changes in rank since 2006 were South Dakota, which climbed six places to 21st, and Georgia,

4. Per capita real GDP by state is computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

Acknowledgements

The statistics of gross domestic product (GDP) by state were prepared by staff in the Regional Product Division under the direction of Charles Ian Mead, Chief, and Clifford H. Woodruff III, Chief of the Regional Product Branch. Joel D. Platt, Associate Director for Regional Economics, provided general guidance. Contributing staff members were Jennifer A. Bennett, Chief of the GDP by State Goods Section; Sharon D. Panek, Chief of the GDP by State Services Section; Frank T. Baumgardner; John E. Broda; Caitlin E. Coakley; Patricia J. Gailey; Natalie M. Hayes; William G. Kendall; Yolanda B. Langford; Christian E. Malagon; Matthew J. McCormick; Daniel A. Reed; Ralph M. Rodriguez; and Shane T. Taylor.

which fell six places to 30th.

Revisions

The revisions to GDP by state for 2005–2007 primarily reflect the incorporation of new state data from the Census Bureau, specifically the revised Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) for 2006, State and Local Government Finances for 2006, and State Government Finances data for 2007. The revised GDP-by-state statistics also incorporated the results of the annual revisions to the annual industry accounts, national income and product accounts, and state personal income statistics.⁵

As expected, revisions to the advance statistics for 2007, which were released in June 2008, were generally larger than the revisions for 2005–2006.

Current-dollar statistics. Revisions to the current-dollar statistics, measured as a percentage of the previously published data, were fairly small for most states. For 2007, the revisions ranged from –4.0 percent for Louisiana to 3.8 percent for South Dakota (table 6). For Louisiana, the revision was mainly due to a downward revision to nondurable-goods manufacturing, which resulted from the incorporation of revised 2006 ASM data. For South Dakota, the revision was due to an upward revision in agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting, based on revised farm data from the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Inflation-adjusted statistics. The advance GDP growth rates for 2007 correctly identified the direction of change for 45 states and the District of Columbia and also correctly identified whether a state grew at a faster or slower pace than U.S. GDP growth for 39 states.

The revisions to the real growth rates were measured as a percentage point difference from the previously published growth rate. For 2007, only six states had a revision greater than 2 percentage points (in absolute terms); the mean absolute revision was 0.9 percentage point (table 7). The states with the largest absolute revisions were South Dakota (5.8 percentage points), North Dakota (4.1 percentage points), and the District of Columbia (–2.6 percentage points). Revisions to agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting led to the upward revisions in North and South Dakota. For the District of Columbia, the revision reflected downward revisions in real estate, rental, and leasing

5. See Soo jeong Kim, Vincent A. Davis, Anna M. Jacobson, and Amanda S. Lyndaker, "Annual Industry Accounts: Revised Statistics for 2005–2008," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88 (December 2008): 21–31; Eugene P. Seskin and Shelly Smith, "Annual Revision of the National Income and Product Accounts: Annual Estimates for 2005–2007 and Quarterly Estimates 2005:1–2008:1," SURVEY 88 (August 2008): 6–22; David G. Lenze, "State Personal Income: Second Quarter of 2008 and Revised Statistics for 2005–2007," SURVEY 88 (October 2008): 134–144; and Ann E. Dunbar and David G. Lenze, "Regional Quarterly Report," SURVEY 89 (April 2009): 55–58.

Appendix A. Industries for Which Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State Is Available

	1997 NAICS code		1997 NAICS code
Private industries		Information	51
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	11	Publishing including software	511
Crop and animal production	111, 112	Motion picture and sound recording industries	512
Forestry, fishing, and related activities	113-115	Broadcasting and telecommunications	513
		Information and data processing services	514
Mining	21	Finance and insurance	52
Oil and gas extraction	211	Federal Reserve banks, credit intermediation and related services	521, 522
Mining, except oil and gas	212	Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523
Support activities for mining	213	Insurance carriers and related activities	524
		Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525
Utilities	22	Real estate, rental, and leasing	53
Construction	23	Real estate	531
		Rental and leasing services and lessors of intangible assets	532, 533
Manufacturing	31-33	Professional and technical services	54
Durable goods	33, 321, 327	Legal services	5411
Wood product manufacturing	321	Computer systems design and related services	5415
Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	327	Other professional, scientific and technical services	5412-5414, 5416-5419
Primary metal manufacturing	331	Management of companies and enterprises	55
Fabricated metal product manufacturing	332	Administrative and waste services	56
Machinery manufacturing	333	Administrative and support services	561
Computer and electronic product manufacturing	334	Waste management and remediation services	562
Electrical equipment and appliance manufacturing	335	Educational services	61
Motor vehicle, body, trailer, and parts manufacturing	3361-3363	Health care and social assistance	62
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	3364-3366, 3369	Ambulatory health care services	621
Furniture and related product manufacturing	337	Hospitals and nursing and residential care facilities	622, 623
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	Social assistance	624
Nondurable goods	31, 32 (excludes 321, 327)	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71
Food product manufacturing	311, 312	Performing arts, museums, and related activities	711, 712
Textile and textile product mills	313, 314	Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713
Apparel manufacturing	315, 316	Accommodation and food services	72
Paper manufacturing	322	Accommodation	721
Printing and related support activities	323	Food services and drinking places	722
Petroleum and coal products manufacturing	324	Other services, except government	81
Chemical manufacturing	325	Government	92
Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	326	Federal civilian	
Wholesale trade	42	Federal military	
Retail trade	44, 45	State and local	
Transportation and warehousing, excluding Postal Service	48, 49		
Air transportation	481		
Rail transportation	482		
Water transportation	483		
Truck transportation	484		
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485		
Pipeline transportation	486		
Other transportation and support activities	487, 488, 492		
Warehousing and storage	493		

NAICS North American Industry Classification System

Table 1. Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008

[Percent]

	2005	2006	2007	2008*
United States ¹	3.1	2.8	2.0	0.7
New England	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.0
Connecticut.....	2.0	3.1	2.4	-0.4
Maine.....	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.4
Massachusetts.....	1.2	2.7	3.0	1.9
New Hampshire.....	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8
Rhode Island.....	-0.2	1.9	0.0	-0.9
Vermont.....	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.7
Mideast	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.3
Delaware.....	7.0	-0.5	0.8	-1.6
District of Columbia.....	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.0
Maryland.....	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.3
New Jersey.....	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6
New York.....	4.3	5.4	4.0	1.6
Pennsylvania.....	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1
Great Lakes	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.4
Illinois.....	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.3
Indiana.....	-0.7	0.1	1.3	-0.6
Michigan.....	0.6	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5
Ohio.....	0.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.7
Wisconsin.....	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.7
Plains	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.0
Iowa.....	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.1
Kansas.....	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.2
Minnesota.....	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.0
Missouri.....	1.4	-0.1	1.3	1.3
Nebraska.....	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.3
North Dakota.....	4.5	1.2	7.1	7.3
South Dakota.....	3.2	-1.2	8.1	3.5
Southeast	4.3	2.8	0.9	0.0
Alabama.....	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.7
Arkansas.....	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.7
Florida.....	7.4	4.1	0.0	-1.6
Georgia.....	3.8	1.2	1.5	-0.6
Kentucky.....	2.5	2.3	1.0	-0.1
Louisiana.....	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.3
Mississippi.....	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
North Carolina.....	4.8	5.5	0.7	0.1
South Carolina.....	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.6
Tennessee.....	1.9	2.7	1.3	0.5
Virginia.....	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.3
West Virginia.....	1.9	0.6	0.6	2.5
Southwest	3.5	4.9	3.6	1.7
Arizona.....	8.7	6.3	1.4	-0.6
New Mexico.....	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
Oklahoma.....	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.7
Texas.....	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.0
Rocky Mountain	5.1	3.7	2.9	2.2
Colorado.....	4.3	2.7	2.0	2.9
Idaho.....	8.3	2.0	4.1	0.0
Montana.....	4.9	2.5	3.7	1.8
Utah.....	6.7	6.3	4.6	1.4
Wyoming.....	1.5	7.0	0.7	4.4
Far West	4.5	3.4	2.2	0.6
Alaska.....	1.3	4.4	-0.2	-2.0
California.....	4.3	3.1	1.8	0.4
Hawaii.....	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.7
Nevada.....	8.2	4.0	2.7	-0.6
Oregon.....	2.8	7.9	3.7	1.6
Washington.....	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.0

* Advance statistics

1. The advance statistics of U.S. real GDP by state differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate

the related statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Table 2. Contributions to Percent Change in Real
[Percentage]

	Percent change in real GDP by state	Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	Mining	Utilities	Construction	Durable-goods manufacturing	Nondurable-goods manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Transportation and warehousing
United States ¹	0.7	-0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.25	-0.08	-0.24	-0.09	-0.03	-0.11
New England	1.0	-0.02	-0.04	0.03	-0.24	-0.03	-0.29	-0.09	-0.01	-0.08
Connecticut	-0.4	-0.02	-0.02	0.05	-0.26	-0.05	-0.47	-0.09	0.02	-0.13
Maine	1.4	0.00	0.00	-0.02	-0.32	0.22	-0.03	-0.25	0.06	-0.08
Massachusetts	1.9	0.00	-0.06	0.05	-0.16	-0.02	-0.28	-0.05	-0.01	-0.06
New Hampshire	1.8	-0.03	-0.01	-0.13	-0.38	-0.05	0.00	-0.16	-0.03	-0.05
Rhode Island	-0.9	-0.05	0.00	0.04	-0.38	-0.39	-0.27	-0.22	-0.23	-0.04
Vermont	1.7	-0.18	-0.08	0.03	-0.54	0.36	-0.02	0.07	0.08	-0.02
Mideast	1.3	-0.02	-0.02	0.01	-0.05	-0.03	-0.22	-0.10	0.00	-0.07
Delaware	-1.6	-0.02	-0.01	0.14	-0.26	-0.31	-0.35	-0.16	-0.07	-0.06
District of Columbia	3.0	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	-0.03
Maryland	1.3	-0.03	-0.02	0.05	-0.30	0.06	-0.16	-0.11	-0.18	-0.06
New Jersey	0.6	-0.01	-0.05	-0.07	-0.17	-0.01	-0.36	-0.13	-0.09	-0.09
New York	1.6	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.11	0.02	-0.18	-0.15	0.08	-0.05
Pennsylvania	1.1	-0.03	-0.03	0.06	-0.15	-0.16	-0.22	0.01	0.03	-0.11
Great Lakes	-0.4	0.05	-0.02	0.06	-0.21	-0.56	-0.23	-0.08	-0.05	-0.13
Illinois	0.3	0.12	-0.03	0.08	-0.11	-0.17	-0.20	-0.11	-0.10	-0.11
Indiana	-0.6	0.11	-0.03	0.13	-0.12	-0.99	-0.31	-0.05	-0.03	-0.15
Michigan	-1.5	-0.02	0.00	-0.08	-0.37	-1.08	-0.12	-0.10	-0.02	-0.19
Ohio	-0.7	0.03	-0.02	0.12	-0.23	-0.66	-0.35	-0.06	-0.04	-0.09
Wisconsin	2.7	-0.08	-0.03	0.08	-0.24	-0.06	-0.18	0.00	0.02	-0.14
Plains	0.0	0.27	-0.01	0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-0.05	0.12	0.10	-0.21
Iowa	2.1	0.63	-0.01	0.06	0.04	-0.22	0.16	0.13	0.18	-0.21
Kansas	2.2	0.02	0.17	0.11	0.04	0.07	-0.18	0.19	0.13	-0.19
Minnesota	2.0	0.12	0.02	0.07	-0.27	0.02	-0.15	0.18	0.01	-0.21
Missouri	1.3	0.02	-0.18	0.11	-0.15	-0.41	-0.02	-0.02	0.09	-0.18
Nebraska	1.3	0.25	-0.13	0.10	-0.16	0.06	0.06	0.14	0.13	-0.57
North Dakota	7.3	1.95	0.69	0.11	0.62	0.38	-0.02	0.42	0.31	0.19
South Dakota	3.5	1.09	0.00	0.20	-0.03	0.31	0.00	0.18	0.18	-0.07
Southeast	0.0	-0.02	-0.05	0.08	-0.45	-0.16	-0.34	-0.14	-0.06	-0.15
Alabama	0.7	0.00	-0.08	-0.02	-0.20	-0.03	-0.26	-0.05	-0.03	-0.13
Arkansas	0.7	-0.03	0.08	0.07	0.00	-0.58	-0.29	0.04	0.18	-0.24
Florida	-1.6	-0.03	0.01	0.11	-1.09	-0.08	-0.05	-0.26	-0.16	-0.10
Georgia	-0.6	-0.02	-0.11	0.05	-0.41	-0.17	-0.28	-0.23	-0.15	-0.25
Kentucky	-0.1	-0.06	0.00	0.06	0.00	-0.60	-0.32	-0.19	-0.03	-0.38
Louisiana	0.3	0.04	-0.58	0.17	0.21	-0.11	-1.38	0.02	0.08	-0.02
Mississippi	1.7	0.09	0.18	0.13	0.46	-0.30	-0.51	-0.10	0.01	-0.10
North Carolina	0.1	-0.06	-0.05	0.02	-0.41	-0.11	-0.66	-0.12	-0.06	-0.06
South Carolina	0.6	-0.05	-0.02	0.28	-0.61	-0.06	-0.22	-0.06	-0.02	-0.15
Tennessee	0.5	-0.04	-0.03	0.00	-0.26	-0.20	-0.11	-0.10	-0.09	-0.34
Virginia	1.3	-0.03	0.01	0.04	-0.38	-0.13	-0.20	-0.11	-0.01	-0.07
West Virginia	2.5	-0.03	0.54	0.23	0.10	-0.15	-0.33	0.02	0.16	-0.05
Southwest	1.7	-0.06	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.15	-0.33	-0.03	0.03	-0.09
Arizona	-0.6	-0.13	0.11	0.06	-0.98	0.12	-0.03	-0.28	-0.34	-0.12
New Mexico	2.0	-0.11	-0.17	0.22	0.13	0.25	-0.11	-0.02	0.09	-0.12
Oklahoma	2.7	-0.11	0.35	0.06	0.31	0.16	-0.06	0.11	0.23	-0.11
Texas	2.0	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	0.20	0.15	-0.45	0.01	0.09	-0.08
Rocky Mountain	2.2	-0.06	0.53	0.04	-0.37	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.03	-0.18
Colorado	2.9	-0.04	0.59	0.05	-0.21	0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.04	-0.11
Idaho	0.0	-0.38	0.26	0.20	-1.58	0.08	0.09	-0.26	-0.10	-0.14
Montana	1.8	0.03	0.70	0.13	-0.65	-0.05	-0.07	0.00	0.19	-0.31
Utah	1.4	-0.03	0.13	-0.03	-0.65	0.07	0.01	0.04	-0.06	-0.32
Wyoming	4.4	-0.08	1.79	0.00	0.74	0.00	-0.09	0.21	0.20	-0.18
Far West	0.6	-0.06	-0.09	0.01	-0.44	0.13	-0.20	-0.13	-0.12	-0.08
Alaska	-2.0	-0.05	-3.34	0.04	0.02	0.00	-0.20	-0.02	0.06	-0.12
California	0.4	-0.07	0.00	0.00	-0.52	0.06	-0.24	-0.17	-0.16	-0.08
Hawaii	0.7	-0.02	-0.02	0.04	-0.14	0.00	-0.06	0.00	0.08	-0.38
Nevada	-0.6	0.01	0.05	0.02	-0.48	0.00	-0.04	-0.06	-0.10	0.13
Oregon	1.6	-0.14	-0.06	0.02	-0.37	1.17	-0.05	-0.16	-0.11	-0.09
Washington	2.0	-0.01	0.01	0.06	-0.14	0.12	-0.14	0.00	-0.01	-0.11

* Advance statistics

1. The advance statistics of U.S. real GDP by state differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate

the related statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2008*

points]

Information	Finance and insurance	Real estate, rental, and leasing	Professional and technical services	Management of companies	Administrative and waste services	Educational services	Health care and social assistance	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	Accommodation and food services	Other services	Government
0.22	-0.24	0.22	0.63	0.00	0.04	0.03	0.32	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.23
0.24	-0.13	0.32	0.87	-0.14	0.03	0.06	0.40	0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.09
0.11	-0.36	0.22	0.51	-0.44	0.04	0.06	0.32	0.02	0.03	-0.03	0.08
0.04	-0.07	0.53	0.53	0.20	0.19	-0.02	0.39	0.01	0.01	0.00	-0.03
0.33	-0.03	0.23	1.24	0.02	0.01	0.07	0.46	0.01	0.06	0.01	0.11
0.38	0.16	1.15	0.80	-0.37	-0.04	0.03	0.48	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	0.10
0.23	-0.20	0.14	0.30	-0.05	0.04	0.05	0.16	-0.02	-0.01	-0.05	0.08
0.11	-0.11	0.55	0.55	-0.04	0.15	0.05	0.48	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.19
0.27	-0.29	0.41	0.74	-0.03	0.08	0.05	0.28	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.14
0.13	-1.95	0.25	0.57	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.38	0.00	0.03	0.02	-0.03
0.21	-0.60	0.33	1.32	-0.15	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.13	0.11	0.29	0.89
0.18	-0.31	0.31	0.96	0.02	0.09	0.03	0.36	-0.04	0.05	-0.04	0.48
0.10	-0.08	0.29	0.78	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.27	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.01
0.41	-0.36	0.48	0.72	-0.10	0.10	0.05	0.22	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.13
0.21	-0.09	0.44	0.54	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.39	0.04	0.01	0.01	-0.01
0.12	-0.26	0.01	0.49	-0.03	0.04	0.03	0.30	0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.07
0.21	-0.28	-0.22	0.67	-0.08	0.09	0.05	0.25	0.01	0.04	0.03	0.09
0.09	-0.17	0.12	0.34	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.30	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.12
0.01	-0.23	0.11	0.39	-0.08	-0.07	0.01	0.34	0.05	-0.02	-0.04	0.03
0.08	-0.46	-0.02	0.46	0.10	0.07	0.03	0.29	0.01	-0.01	-0.06	0.13
0.17	0.07	0.42	0.34	-0.10	0.04	0.03	0.40	0.03	0.01	0.00	-0.08
0.15	-0.11	0.40	0.49	0.28	0.09	0.03	0.33	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.21
0.11	0.08	0.28	0.27	-0.02	0.08	0.04	0.29	0.00	0.09	-0.01	0.14
-0.02	-0.04	0.34	0.55	0.15	0.09	0.04	0.32	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.38
0.17	-0.42	0.56	0.51	0.78	0.03	0.02	0.33	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.18
0.36	-0.05	0.36	0.53	0.09	0.19	0.04	0.28	-0.02	0.05	-0.01	0.23
-0.12	0.11	0.23	0.63	0.07	0.07	0.01	0.32	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.10
0.06	0.19	0.76	0.42	-0.01	0.06	0.03	0.64	0.03	0.14	0.04	0.29
0.06	-0.08	0.23	0.31	0.10	-0.06	0.04	0.66	-0.02	0.12	0.04	0.27
0.13	-0.25	0.14	0.57	0.01	-0.05	0.03	0.31	0.02	0.03	-0.02	0.34
0.03	-0.03	0.19	0.53	0.00	0.08	-0.02	0.23	0.01	0.08	-0.01	0.43
-0.16	0.01	0.29	0.28	0.23	0.14	0.02	0.29	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.16
0.14	-0.43	0.00	0.38	-0.08	-0.44	0.03	0.31	0.04	-0.01	-0.07	0.15
0.16	-0.21	-0.04	0.62	-0.11	0.02	0.02	0.18	0.02	0.00	-0.06	0.39
0.15	-0.13	0.25	0.34	0.14	0.05	0.01	0.26	-0.01	0.03	0.01	0.38
0.12	-0.04	0.16	0.38	0.10	0.11	0.04	0.29	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.55
0.15	-0.02	0.46	0.28	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.28	-0.04	0.09	0.00	0.46
0.19	-0.35	0.15	0.44	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.37	0.03	0.05	-0.04	0.46
0.18	-0.20	0.17	0.42	-0.02	0.05	0.02	0.29	0.04	0.06	0.02	0.46
0.12	-0.03	0.24	0.57	0.08	0.06	0.03	0.36	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.25
0.13	-0.38	0.27	1.37	-0.10	0.09	0.02	0.34	0.01	0.05	0.05	0.32
0.13	0.03	0.43	0.33	0.04	0.15	0.01	0.42	-0.04	0.20	-0.02	0.35
0.20	-0.09	0.28	0.60	0.07	0.12	0.03	0.33	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.32
0.08	-0.68	0.48	0.36	-0.02	-0.08	0.07	0.54	0.03	-0.05	-0.05	0.27
0.24	-0.10	0.25	0.43	-0.04	0.10	0.03	0.44	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.42
0.26	0.11	0.01	0.38	0.01	0.30	0.01	0.36	0.03	0.12	0.04	0.17
0.21	0.01	0.27	0.69	0.11	0.14	0.03	0.27	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.34
0.39	-0.05	0.08	0.73	-0.04	0.07	0.01	0.38	0.00	0.10	0.06	0.46
0.59	-0.02	0.03	0.84	-0.06	0.09	0.01	0.37	0.00	0.10	0.05	0.53
0.32	-0.19	-0.04	0.79	-0.33	0.04	0.02	0.65	-0.01	0.05	0.00	0.53
0.14	-0.01	0.03	0.47	0.09	0.08	0.03	0.53	0.01	0.15	0.04	0.24
0.20	-0.18	0.23	0.81	0.07	0.06	0.02	0.36	-0.01	0.13	0.14	0.41
0.07	0.24	0.12	0.32	-0.01	0.08	0.00	0.34	0.00	0.17	-0.05	0.57
0.36	-0.37	0.21	0.71	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.02	0.05	0.02	0.26
0.16	0.07	0.21	0.43	0.00	0.10	-0.01	0.18	0.01	0.05	0.02	0.42
0.42	-0.48	0.23	0.82	-0.03	0.02	0.03	0.34	0.03	0.07	0.01	0.20
-0.05	-0.10	-0.05	0.37	-0.03	0.05	0.05	0.27	0.01	-0.21	-0.01	0.92
0.01	-0.21	-0.26	0.21	-0.26	-0.03	0.02	0.21	-0.05	-0.12	-0.01	0.32
0.22	-0.26	0.07	0.45	0.05	0.04	0.03	0.42	-0.01	0.04	-0.01	0.35
0.33	0.02	0.40	0.50	-0.02	0.01	0.02	0.44	0.00	0.06	0.08	0.40

Table 3. Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State by Industry Group, 2005–2008
[Percentage points]

	2005			2006			2007			2008*		
	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government	Private goods-producing industries ¹	Private services-producing industries ²	Government
United States³	0.11	2.98	0.05	0.53	2.21	0.07	-0.14	1.95	0.16	-0.60	1.11	0.23
New England	-0.11	1.34	0.09	0.85	1.61	0.04	0.14	2.03	0.10	-0.61	1.55	0.09
Connecticut	0.08	1.76	0.13	1.85	1.18	0.05	0.11	2.12	0.16	-0.83	0.33	0.08
Maine	-0.15	0.48	-0.05	-0.01	1.06	-0.12	-0.39	1.40	0.01	-0.12	1.52	-0.03
Massachusetts	-0.08	1.14	0.11	0.59	2.05	0.04	0.37	2.54	0.07	-0.51	2.35	0.11
New Hampshire	-0.13	1.65	0.12	-0.21	1.60	0.12	-0.38	0.99	0.15	-0.48	2.21	0.10
Rhode Island	-1.28	1.17	-0.10	0.87	1.11	-0.06	-0.30	0.24	0.01	-1.09	0.15	0.08
Vermont	0.16	2.00	0.05	0.25	0.98	0.06	0.40	1.20	0.07	-0.46	1.93	0.19
Mideast	-0.37	3.20	0.11	0.16	3.13	-0.07	-0.19	2.67	0.08	-0.34	1.46	0.14
Delaware	0.06	6.76	0.17	-0.43	0.05	-0.13	-0.27	0.98	0.10	-0.96	-0.63	-0.03
District of Columbia	-0.15	3.23	0.58	-0.09	2.29	-0.17	-0.14	2.20	-0.36	0.02	2.09	0.89
Maryland	-0.30	2.94	0.22	0.00	0.91	0.39	-0.17	1.22	0.71	-0.45	1.31	0.48
New Jersey	-1.08	1.92	0.04	0.36	1.29	-0.19	-0.31	1.15	0.03	-0.60	1.20	0.01
New York	-0.04	4.21	0.15	0.26	5.27	-0.09	-0.06	4.05	0.02	-0.07	1.55	0.13
Pennsylvania	-0.49	2.07	-0.05	-0.04	2.18	-0.13	-0.37	2.21	-0.01	-0.60	1.69	-0.01
Great Lakes	-0.79	1.65	-0.23	-0.04	0.78	-0.10	-0.18	0.94	-0.05	-0.97	0.54	0.07
Illinois	-0.90	2.27	-0.81	0.18	2.87	0.01	-0.07	1.96	0.00	-0.39	0.54	0.09
Indiana	-2.02	1.33	0.02	-0.32	0.45	-0.05	0.11	1.21	0.02	-1.35	0.67	0.12
Michigan	-0.48	0.92	0.16	-0.52	-0.63	-0.33	-0.42	-0.53	-0.18	-1.60	0.09	0.03
Ohio	-0.59	1.51	-0.10	-0.19	-0.49	-0.15	-0.42	0.66	0.00	-1.23	0.40	0.13
Wisconsin	-0.08	1.98	0.05	0.87	0.78	0.08	0.16	0.97	-0.10	-0.60	1.37	-0.08
Plains	0.00	1.89	-0.07	0.23	0.70	0.12	0.65	1.77	0.12	0.02	1.80	0.21
Iowa	-1.03	2.65	0.11	1.41	0.37	0.07	1.67	1.64	0.12	0.60	1.38	0.14
Kansas	0.52	1.80	-0.42	2.11	1.16	0.21	0.64	2.14	0.32	0.11	1.69	0.38
Minnesota	0.30	1.28	0.08	-0.40	0.81	0.06	-0.20	1.79	0.02	-0.26	2.06	0.18
Missouri	-0.51	2.00	-0.06	-0.52	0.24	0.16	-0.29	1.36	0.19	-0.73	1.83	0.23
Nebraska	0.32	2.08	-0.35	0.93	1.17	0.46	1.63	1.48	-0.08	0.07	1.15	0.10
North Dakota	2.33	2.37	-0.17	0.10	1.15	-0.01	4.55	2.53	-0.02	3.63	3.38	0.29
South Dakota	0.88	2.45	-0.17	-2.03	1.34	-0.51	4.23	3.62	0.29	1.37	1.89	0.27
Southeast	0.46	3.67	0.14	0.37	2.30	0.16	-0.75	1.39	0.26	-1.02	0.64	0.34
Alabama	0.69	2.60	0.15	0.20	1.56	0.27	-0.55	1.11	0.34	-0.57	0.85	0.43
Arkansas	-0.17	2.72	0.51	-0.13	1.34	0.21	-0.05	1.50	0.07	-0.75	1.26	0.16
Florida	1.07	6.29	0.08	0.31	3.61	0.19	-1.40	1.18	0.19	-1.24	-0.53	0.15
Georgia	0.16	3.45	0.21	-0.92	2.00	0.12	-0.69	1.95	0.23	-0.98	0.03	0.39
Kentucky	0.08	1.99	0.43	1.61	0.39	0.33	-0.57	1.49	0.05	-0.99	0.56	0.38
Louisiana	0.59	0.49	-0.39	0.39	1.86	-0.23	-1.51	2.05	0.36	-1.83	1.59	0.55
Mississippi	-0.38	1.24	-0.16	0.83	1.20	-0.36	0.21	0.92	0.25	-0.09	1.29	0.46
North Carolina	0.75	3.73	0.30	1.85	3.31	0.37	0.16	0.08	0.44	-1.28	0.92	0.46
South Carolina	-0.15	2.42	0.17	0.23	1.65	0.11	-0.80	1.34	0.33	-0.96	1.09	0.46
Tennessee	-0.15	2.09	-0.07	0.54	2.08	0.09	-0.69	1.93	0.11	-0.65	0.91	0.25
Virginia	0.42	4.54	0.18	-0.08	1.55	0.21	-0.58	2.07	0.36	-0.73	1.72	0.32
West Virginia	0.13	1.15	0.65	0.01	0.55	0.01	-0.79	1.26	0.13	0.14	2.03	0.35
Southwest	-0.24	3.53	0.22	1.76	2.98	0.13	0.54	2.79	0.25	-0.21	1.55	0.32
Arizona	1.18	7.06	0.42	1.48	4.57	0.29	-0.69	1.81	0.30	-0.91	0.00	0.27
New Mexico	-0.64	2.10	-0.20	-0.58	3.37	-0.48	0.31	2.21	-0.49	-0.01	1.63	0.42
Oklahoma	0.11	1.46	0.36	0.89	1.82	0.27	-0.67	2.30	0.25	0.64	1.91	0.17
Texas	-0.55	3.14	0.19	2.08	2.74	0.12	0.98	3.11	0.29	-0.17	1.83	0.34
Rocky Mountain	1.32	3.59	0.23	0.40	3.18	0.08	-0.38	3.04	0.20	0.14	1.64	0.46
Colorado	0.98	3.10	0.22	-0.05	2.77	-0.04	-1.16	2.97	0.21	0.40	1.98	0.53
Idaho	3.96	4.19	0.18	-2.06	3.98	0.09	1.52	2.51	0.03	-1.53	1.00	0.53
Montana	1.11	3.76	0.06	-0.74	3.01	0.20	1.07	2.52	0.09	-0.03	1.57	0.24
Utah	1.47	4.86	0.34	2.29	3.68	0.28	0.65	3.76	0.20	-0.48	1.45	0.41
Wyoming	-0.77	2.16	0.13	3.19	3.66	0.18	-2.54	2.62	0.59	2.36	1.50	0.57
Far West	0.97	3.52	0.01	0.83	2.39	0.19	-0.07	2.01	0.26	-0.67	1.02	0.26
Alaska	-1.42	2.31	0.40	3.19	0.69	0.55	-1.37	1.24	-0.06	-3.56	1.18	0.42
California	0.88	3.43	0.03	0.66	2.31	0.09	-0.30	1.75	0.30	-0.81	1.05	0.20
Hawaii	0.69	4.11	0.34	-0.09	3.43	0.46	-0.47	1.59	0.33	-0.24	0.04	0.92
Nevada	1.38	6.80	0.03	0.26	3.44	0.31	-0.89	3.24	0.35	-0.47	-0.49	0.32
Oregon	0.66	2.98	-0.85	5.41	2.05	0.42	1.94	1.65	0.11	0.55	0.69	0.35
Washington	1.86	3.05	0.22	-0.37	2.65	0.48	0.86	3.42	0.11	-0.16	1.78	0.40

* Advance statistics

1. Private goods-producing industries consist of agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting; mining; construction; and manufacturing.

2. Private services-producing industries consist of utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing, excluding Postal Service; information; finance and insurance; real estate, rental, and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment, and recreation; accom-

modation and food services; and other services, except government.

3. The advance statistics of U.S. real GDP by state differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate the related statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Table 4. State Contributions to Percent Change in Real U.S. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 1998–2008
[Percentage points]

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008*
United States, percent change¹	4.5	4.4	3.7	0.9	1.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.0	0.7
New England	0.28	0.23	0.36	0.05	-0.02	0.11	0.17	0.07	0.14	0.12	0.06
Connecticut.....	0.07	0.03	0.08	0.01	-0.03	0.01	0.06	0.03	0.05	0.04	-0.01
Maine.....	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Massachusetts.....	0.16	0.16	0.21	0.02	-0.02	0.06	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.05
New Hampshire.....	0.04	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01
Rhode Island.....	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
Vermont.....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mideast	0.68	0.74	0.67	0.46	0.15	0.42	0.46	0.54	0.59	0.47	0.23
Delaware.....	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	-0.01
District of Columbia.....	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.02
Maryland.....	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.05	0.07	0.06	0.03	0.03	0.03
New Jersey.....	0.11	0.09	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.02
New York.....	0.33	0.43	0.43	0.18	-0.03	0.17	0.21	0.33	0.42	0.32	0.13
Pennsylvania.....	0.15	0.09	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.06	0.08	0.07	0.04
Great Lakes	0.55	0.42	0.29	-0.19	0.29	0.33	0.23	0.10	0.10	0.10	-0.05
Illinois.....	0.17	0.14	0.12	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.08	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.01
Indiana.....	0.10	0.05	0.05	-0.04	0.07	0.07	0.06	-0.01	0.00	0.02	-0.01
Michigan.....	0.07	0.11	0.05	-0.11	0.10	0.04	-0.03	0.02	-0.04	-0.03	-0.04
Ohio.....	0.14	0.06	0.04	-0.06	0.08	0.05	0.09	0.03	-0.03	0.01	-0.02
Wisconsin.....	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01
Plains	0.20	0.12	0.21	0.03	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.12	0.07	0.16	0.13
Iowa.....	0.01	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.02
Kansas.....	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02
Minnesota.....	0.09	0.06	0.09	0.01	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.04
Missouri.....	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.02	0.02
Nebraska.....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01
North Dakota.....	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02
South Dakota.....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.01
Southeast	0.94	0.94	0.40	0.32	0.38	0.64	0.91	0.95	0.64	0.20	-0.01
Alabama.....	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.01
Arkansas.....	0.02	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.00
Florida.....	0.24	0.20	0.19	0.14	0.13	0.23	0.28	0.39	0.22	0.00	-0.09
Georgia.....	0.18	0.19	0.09	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.03	0.04	-0.02
Kentucky.....	0.02	0.03	-0.04	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.00
Louisiana.....	0.06	0.02	-0.06	-0.02	0.01	0.02	0.08	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.00
Mississippi.....	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01
North Carolina.....	0.13	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.13	0.16	0.02	0.00
South Carolina.....	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
Tennessee.....	0.06	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.07	0.05	0.08	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.01
Virginia.....	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.02	0.10	0.13	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.04
West Virginia.....	0.00	0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01
Southwest	0.61	0.55	0.43	0.26	0.21	0.21	0.47	0.39	0.55	0.41	0.20
Arizona.....	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.14	0.11	0.03	-0.01
New Mexico.....	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Oklahoma.....	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.02	0.03
Texas.....	0.45	0.35	0.30	0.19	0.15	0.10	0.35	0.22	0.39	0.36	0.17
Rocky Mountain	0.17	0.20	0.19	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.11	0.16	0.12	0.09	0.08
Colorado.....	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.03	0.05
Idaho.....	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.00
Montana.....	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00
Utah.....	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.01
Wyoming.....	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.01
Far West	1.02	1.24	1.12	-0.09	0.27	0.51	0.91	0.81	0.62	0.40	0.11
Alaska.....	-0.01	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.02	-0.01	0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	-0.01
California.....	0.77	0.99	0.97	-0.06	0.17	0.39	0.67	0.57	0.40	0.23	0.06
Hawaii.....	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.00
Nevada.....	0.03	0.04	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.04	0.03	-0.01
Oregon.....	0.06	0.04	0.09	-0.02	0.04	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.09	0.04	0.02
Washington.....	0.18	0.17	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.04	0.05	0.11	0.06	0.10	0.05

* Advance statistics

1. The advance statistics of U.S. real GDP by state differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate

the related statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Table 5. Per Capita Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008

	Chained (2000) dollars				Rank in the United States				Percent of the United States			
	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*
United States	36,920	37,601	37,967	37,899	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	100	100	100
New England	42,584	43,569	44,474	44,796	.....	.....	.....	.....	115	116	117	118
Connecticut.....	48,608	49,976	51,139	50,758	2	2	2	2	132	133	135	134
Maine.....	29,769	29,990	30,248	30,637	42	41	42	41	81	80	80	81
Massachusetts.....	45,050	46,192	47,388	48,088	3	4	4	4	122	123	125	127
New Hampshire.....	37,316	37,641	37,829	38,420	16	18	19	18	101	100	100	101
Rhode Island.....	35,466	36,332	36,516	36,283	23	21	22	24	96	97	96	96
Vermont.....	33,465	33,848	34,383	34,924	31	30	30	29	91	90	91	92
Mideast	42,240	43,497	44,480	44,900	.....	.....	.....	.....	114	116	117	118
Delaware.....	59,520	58,386	58,071	56,401	1	1	1	1	161	155	153	149
District of Columbia.....	120,269	122,005	123,566	126,407	.....	.....	.....	.....	326	324	325	334
Maryland.....	37,920	38,233	38,788	39,205	15	15	15	15	103	102	102	103
New Jersey.....	43,902	44,512	44,834	44,957	5	6	6	5	119	118	118	119
New York.....	44,773	47,135	48,869	49,499	4	3	3	3	121	125	129	131
Pennsylvania.....	34,208	34,794	35,337	35,641	27	26	26	26	93	93	93	94
Great Lakes	35,205	35,334	35,492	35,280	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	94	93	93
Illinois.....	38,593	39,603	40,142	40,006	13	13	13	13	105	105	106	106
Indiana.....	33,307	33,094	33,317	32,917	32	37	34	34	90	88	88	87
Michigan.....	33,673	33,206	32,940	32,601	29	35	37	37	91	88	87	86
Ohio.....	34,111	33,805	33,829	33,568	28	31	32	32	92	90	89	89
Wisconsin.....	34,602	35,012	35,178	35,239	26	25	27	27	94	93	93	93
Plains	35,473	35,605	36,249	36,728	.....	.....	.....	.....	96	95	95	97
Iowa.....	34,771	35,230	36,243	36,773	25	23	24	23	94	94	95	97
Kansas.....	32,818	33,786	34,571	35,013	36	32	29	28	89	90	91	92
Minnesota.....	40,832	40,719	41,060	41,573	9	9	9	9	111	108	108	110
Missouri.....	32,680	32,375	32,532	32,779	37	38	38	36	89	86	86	86
Nebraska.....	35,513	36,240	37,131	37,326	21	22	20	22	96	96	98	98
North Dakota.....	32,848	33,190	35,454	37,832	35	36	25	20	89	88	93	100
South Dakota.....	35,159	34,381	36,791	37,690	24	27	21	21	95	91	97	99
Southeast	33,007	33,560	33,384	33,006	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	89	88	87
Alabama.....	29,147	29,414	29,426	29,411	44	44	44	44	79	78	78	78
Arkansas.....	27,613	27,651	27,810	27,753	47	47	48	48	75	74	73	73
Florida.....	33,292	34,050	33,702	32,925	33	28	33	33	90	91	89	87
Georgia.....	35,477	35,034	34,792	34,017	22	24	28	30	96	93	92	90
Kentucky.....	29,509	29,958	29,986	29,740	43	42	43	43	80	80	79	78
Louisiana.....	31,206	33,726	33,022	32,842	38	34	36	35	85	90	87	87
Mississippi.....	23,610	24,016	24,147	24,403	50	50	50	50	64	64	64	64
North Carolina.....	35,763	36,954	36,398	35,719	19	20	23	25	97	98	96	94
South Carolina.....	28,895	28,955	28,676	28,364	45	45	46	46	78	77	76	75
Tennessee.....	33,582	34,009	34,012	33,825	30	29	31	31	91	90	90	89
Virginia.....	40,989	41,233	41,608	41,769	7	8	8	8	111	110	110	110
West Virginia.....	24,759	24,862	24,970	25,533	49	49	49	49	67	66	66	67
Southwest	34,510	35,324	35,855	35,767	.....	.....	.....	.....	93	94	94	94
Arizona.....	32,909	33,767	33,300	32,343	34	33	35	38	89	90	88	85
New Mexico.....	30,128	30,425	30,624	30,935	40	40	40	40	82	81	81	82
Oklahoma.....	28,104	28,636	28,851	29,359	46	46	45	45	76	76	76	77
Texas.....	36,316	37,205	38,055	38,044	18	19	18	19	98	99	100	100
Rocky Mountain	35,244	35,727	35,938	36,017	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	95	95	95
Colorado.....	40,395	40,703	40,742	41,102	11	11	10	10	109	108	107	108
Idaho.....	30,127	29,953	30,442	29,890	41	43	41	42	82	80	80	79
Montana.....	26,958	27,316	27,991	28,170	48	48	47	47	73	73	74	74
Utah.....	31,117	31,989	32,413	32,049	39	39	39	39	84	85	85	85
Wyoming.....	38,203	40,364	39,807	40,837	14	12	14	11	103	107	105	108
Far West	40,173	41,131	41,645	41,416	.....	.....	.....	.....	109	109	110	109
Alaska.....	43,839	45,261	44,853	43,640	6	5	5	6	119	120	118	115
California.....	40,905	41,883	42,319	42,064	8	7	7	7	111	111	111	111
Hawaii.....	37,114	38,198	38,692	38,644	17	16	17	17	101	102	102	102
Nevada.....	40,483	40,708	40,657	39,687	10	10	11	14	110	108	107	105
Oregon.....	35,724	37,921	38,751	38,801	20	17	16	16	97	101	102	102
Washington.....	38,661	39,068	40,218	40,407	12	14	12	12	105	104	106	107

* Advance statistics

NOTE: Per capita real GDP by state was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

Table 6. Revisions to Current-Dollar Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2007

	2005			2006			2007		
	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹	Millions of dollars		Percent revision ¹
	Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision		Revised	Revision	
United States	12,339,002	-7,869	-0.1	13,090,776	-29,162	-0.2	13,715,741	-27,280	-0.2
New England	671,797	-2,765	-0.4	707,672	-4,379	-0.6	741,597	-3,075	-0.4
Connecticut.....	190,499	-2,782	-1.4	201,635	-3,329	-1.6	212,252	-4,014	-1.9
Maine.....	44,451	87	0.2	46,341	1	0.0	48,021	-87	-0.2
Massachusetts.....	317,417	-209	-0.1	334,477	-836	-0.2	352,178	664	0.2
New Hampshire.....	53,526	58	0.1	56,056	-17	0.0	57,820	479	0.8
Rhode Island.....	43,148	70	0.2	45,491	-242	-0.5	46,699	-201	-0.4
Vermont.....	22,755	10	0.0	23,672	44	0.2	24,627	84	0.3
Mideast	2,246,309	591	0.0	2,389,124	-1,732	-0.1	2,518,014	-4,226	-0.2
Delaware.....	57,641	307	0.5	59,244	-345	-0.6	61,545	1,427	2.4
District of Columbia.....	83,417	439	0.5	88,051	-123	-0.1	92,516	-1,303	-1.4
Maryland.....	241,461	-2,394	-1.0	252,997	-4,580	-1.8	264,426	-4,259	-1.6
New Jersey.....	425,455	-42	0.0	445,738	-2,688	-0.6	461,295	-4,189	-0.9
New York.....	956,378	2,737	0.3	1,034,087	5,767	0.6	1,105,200	1,996	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	481,957	-456	-0.1	509,006	237	0.0	533,212	2,102	0.4
Great Lakes	1,811,494	-939	-0.1	1,877,786	4,350	0.2	1,942,484	5,911	0.3
Illinois.....	552,956	-1,143	-0.2	588,863	4,873	0.8	617,409	7,839	1.3
Indiana.....	232,861	62	0.0	239,863	1,170	0.5	249,229	2,790	1.1
Michigan.....	372,009	-165	0.0	375,143	-616	-0.2	379,934	-2,029	-0.5
Ohio.....	438,848	-423	-0.1	449,000	-2,600	-0.6	462,506	-3,803	-0.8
Wisconsin.....	214,821	731	0.3	224,918	1,524	0.7	233,406	1,113	0.5
Plains	790,584	362	0.0	823,050	-4,877	-0.6	872,485	-38	0.0
Iowa.....	115,770	138	0.1	121,082	-863	-0.7	129,911	885	0.7
Kansas.....	102,888	-417	-0.4	109,902	-743	-0.7	116,986	-319	-0.3
Minnesota.....	232,802	801	0.3	240,891	-1,204	-0.5	252,472	-2,498	-1.0
Missouri.....	213,170	158	0.1	219,660	-432	-0.2	229,027	-443	-0.2
Nebraska.....	70,959	-191	-0.3	74,951	-339	-0.5	80,360	267	0.3
North Dakota.....	24,283	-365	-1.5	25,394	-457	-1.8	28,518	793	2.9
South Dakota.....	30,712	239	0.8	31,171	-837	-2.6	35,211	1,277	3.8
Southeast	2,782,438	-1,495	-0.1	2,959,229	-4,800	-0.2	3,069,240	-18,649	-0.6
Alabama.....	150,582	69	0.0	158,858	292	0.2	164,524	-1,272	-0.8
Arkansas.....	86,546	407	0.5	90,660	-204	-0.2	95,116	-255	-0.3
Florida.....	670,030	-207	0.0	721,380	4,875	0.7	741,861	7,342	1.0
Georgia.....	359,521	-173	0.0	375,641	-769	-0.2	391,241	-5,263	-1.3
Kentucky.....	138,592	50	0.0	146,352	-63	0.0	152,099	-2,085	-1.4
Louisiana.....	183,022	-1,020	-0.6	197,569	-5,598	-2.8	207,407	-8,739	-4.0
Mississippi.....	79,521	60	0.1	83,778	-808	-1.0	87,652	-894	-1.0
North Carolina.....	348,397	-819	-0.2	378,593	-2,339	-0.6	390,467	-8,979	-2.2
South Carolina.....	138,614	-5	0.0	146,480	269	0.2	151,703	-1,127	-0.7
Tennessee.....	223,784	-385	-0.2	236,103	350	0.1	245,162	1,293	0.5
Virginia.....	350,897	609	0.2	368,014	-590	-0.2	384,132	1,168	0.3
West Virginia.....	52,932	-81	-0.2	55,799	-217	-0.4	57,877	166	0.3
Southwest	1,385,889	1,828	0.1	1,508,104	334	0.0	1,606,049	1,555	0.1
Arizona.....	215,207	-637	-0.3	236,421	-976	-0.4	245,952	-1,076	-0.4
New Mexico.....	68,003	-150	-0.2	71,782	-379	-0.5	75,192	-986	-1.3
Oklahoma.....	120,621	-132	-0.1	129,596	-498	-0.4	136,374	-2,949	-2.1
Texas.....	982,058	2,747	0.3	1,070,305	2,186	0.2	1,148,531	6,566	0.6
Rocky Mountain	404,518	-676	-0.2	433,830	-738	-0.2	459,343	446	0.1
Colorado.....	212,582	-744	-0.3	225,053	-1,213	-0.5	235,848	-476	-0.2
Idaho.....	46,584	215	0.5	48,557	116	0.2	52,110	961	1.9
Montana.....	29,789	-177	-0.6	31,794	-200	-0.6	34,266	13	0.0
Utah.....	89,125	181	0.2	98,289	326	0.3	105,574	-84	-0.1
Wyoming.....	26,438	-151	-0.6	30,138	234	0.8	31,544	30	0.1
Far West	2,245,977	-4,771	-0.2	2,391,980	-17,321	-0.7	2,506,529	-9,203	-0.4
Alaska.....	39,362	64	0.2	43,264	147	0.3	44,887	370	0.8
California.....	1,628,599	-4,223	-0.3	1,727,599	-14,573	-0.8	1,801,762	-11,206	-0.6
Hawaii.....	54,863	0	0.0	59,131	455	0.8	62,019	487	0.8
Nevada.....	112,416	-35	0.0	121,712	-1,342	-1.1	129,314	2,101	1.7
Oregon.....	138,002	-55	0.0	151,205	221	0.1	158,268	35	0.0
Washington.....	272,734	-523	-0.2	289,070	-2,228	-0.8	310,279	-991	-0.3

1. Revision is a percentage of the previously published statistic.

Table 7. Revisions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2007

	2005			2006			2007		
	Previously published	Revised	Difference (percentage points)	Previously published	Revised	Difference (percentage points)	Previously published	Revised	Difference (percentage points)
United States ¹	3.0	3.1	0.1	3.1	2.8	-0.3	2.0	2.0	0.0
New England	1.5	1.3	-0.2	2.8	2.5	-0.3	2.1	2.3	0.2
Connecticut	3.2	2.0	-1.2	3.4	3.1	-0.3	2.8	2.4	-0.4
Maine	-0.1	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.9	-0.4	1.3	1.0	-0.3
Massachusetts	1.0	1.2	0.2	3.0	2.7	-0.3	2.5	3.0	0.5
New Hampshire	1.3	1.6	0.3	1.8	1.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.8	0.9
Rhode Island	-0.6	-0.2	0.4	2.7	1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.0	-0.1
Vermont	2.0	2.2	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.1	1.5	1.7	0.2
Mideast	2.7	2.9	0.2	3.4	3.2	-0.2	2.8	2.6	-0.2
Delaware	5.9	7.0	1.1	0.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.6	0.8	2.4
District of Columbia	2.8	3.7	0.9	2.8	2.0	-0.8	4.3	1.7	-2.6
Maryland	3.7	2.9	-0.8	2.3	1.3	-1.0	2.0	1.8	-0.2
New Jersey	0.7	0.9	0.2	2.3	1.5	-0.8	1.1	0.9	-0.2
New York	3.8	4.3	0.5	5.2	5.4	0.2	4.4	4.0	-0.4
Pennsylvania	1.4	1.5	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.2
Great Lakes	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.7	0.2
Illinois	0.6	0.6	0.0	2.2	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.9	0.4
Indiana	-0.9	-0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.0
Michigan	0.4	0.6	0.2	-1.4	-1.5	-0.1	-1.2	-1.1	0.1
Ohio	0.7	0.8	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2
Wisconsin	1.4	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.0
Plains	1.5	1.8	0.3	2.0	1.1	-0.9	2.0	2.5	0.5
Iowa	1.4	1.7	0.3	2.9	1.9	-1.0	1.7	3.4	1.7
Kansas	2.0	1.9	-0.1	4.2	3.5	-0.7	2.8	3.1	0.3
Minnesota	1.1	1.7	0.6	1.5	0.5	-1.0	2.2	1.6	-0.6
Missouri	1.1	1.4	0.3	0.4	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	1.3	0.0
Nebraska	1.9	2.1	0.2	3.8	2.6	-1.2	2.1	3.0	0.9
North Dakota	5.8	4.5	-1.3	2.0	1.2	-0.8	3.0	7.1	4.1
South Dakota	1.9	3.2	1.3	2.4	-1.2	-3.6	2.3	8.1	5.8
Southeast	4.2	4.3	0.1	3.1	2.8	-0.3	1.5	0.9	-0.6
Alabama	3.2	3.4	0.2	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.9	-0.9
Arkansas	2.3	3.1	0.8	2.3	1.4	-0.9	1.5	1.5	0.0
Florida	7.3	7.4	0.1	3.6	4.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Georgia	3.7	3.8	0.1	1.6	1.2	-0.4	2.8	1.5	-1.3
Kentucky	2.4	2.5	0.1	2.6	2.3	-0.3	2.3	1.0	-1.3
Louisiana	1.3	0.7	-0.6	4.3	2.0	-2.3	2.6	0.9	-1.7
Mississippi	0.4	0.7	0.3	2.9	1.7	-1.2	1.7	1.4	-0.3
North Carolina	4.8	4.8	0.0	6.0	5.5	-0.5	2.2	0.7	-1.5
South Carolina	2.2	2.4	0.2	1.9	2.0	0.1	2.0	0.9	-1.1
Tennessee	1.8	1.9	0.1	2.5	2.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.4
Virginia	4.7	5.2	0.5	2.2	1.7	-0.5	1.9	1.8	-0.1
West Virginia	1.9	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.5
Southwest	3.2	3.5	0.3	5.1	4.9	-0.2	3.7	3.6	-0.1
Arizona	8.8	8.7	-0.1	6.7	6.3	-0.4	1.8	1.4	-0.4
New Mexico	1.4	1.3	-0.1	2.8	2.3	-0.5	2.8	2.0	-0.8
Oklahoma	1.9	1.9	0.0	3.4	3.0	-0.4	4.0	1.9	-2.1
Texas	2.4	2.8	0.4	5.2	4.9	-0.3	4.1	4.4	0.3
Rocky Mountain	5.1	5.1	0.0	3.9	3.7	-0.2	2.9	2.9	0.0
Colorado	4.5	4.3	-0.2	3.0	2.7	-0.3	2.0	2.0	0.0
Idaho	7.6	8.3	0.7	2.5	2.0	-0.5	2.4	4.1	1.7
Montana	5.3	4.9	-0.4	3.1	2.5	-0.6	3.5	3.7	0.2
Utah	6.2	6.7	0.5	6.3	6.3	0.0	5.3	4.6	-0.7
Wyoming	2.0	1.5	-0.5	6.5	7.0	0.5	1.8	0.7	-1.1
Far West	4.6	4.5	-0.1	4.1	3.4	-0.7	1.9	2.2	0.3
Alaska	1.3	1.3	0.0	4.1	4.4	0.3	0.3	-0.2	-0.5
California	4.5	4.3	-0.2	3.8	3.1	-0.7	1.5	1.8	0.3
Hawaii	5.2	5.1	-0.1	3.2	3.8	0.6	3.0	1.5	-1.5
Nevada	8.3	8.2	-0.1	5.4	4.0	-1.4	0.6	2.7	2.1
Oregon	2.6	2.8	0.2	7.8	7.9	0.1	3.2	3.7	0.5
Washington	5.1	5.1	0.0	3.5	2.8	-0.7	4.3	4.4	0.1

1. U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values, and because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude

federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
United States¹										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.1	2.8	2.0	0.7
Natural resources and mining	0.8	1.1	2.9	2.4	-0.7	0.02	0.03	0.08	0.07	-0.02
Construction	-1.7	-0.4	-4.1	-11.2	-5.6	-0.07	-0.02	-0.21	-0.56	-0.25
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.5	5.5	8.1	4.8	-1.3	0.36	0.38	0.55	0.32	-0.08
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.4	-5.0	2.1	0.4	-4.6	-0.02	-0.27	0.11	0.02	-0.24
Trade	3.7	6.2	3.2	2.8	-1.0	0.47	0.77	0.40	0.34	-0.12
Transportation and utilities	2.2	-0.1	1.7	2.0	-1.4	0.11	-0.01	0.08	0.10	-0.07
Information	6.9	8.7	2.7	8.1	5.2	0.30	0.38	0.12	0.34	0.22
Financial activities	3.1	4.2	4.1	2.0	-0.1	0.62	0.85	0.83	0.42	-0.01
Professional and business services	3.6	5.5	3.4	4.3	5.5	0.43	0.64	0.40	0.52	0.67
Education and health services	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.1	4.4	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.17	0.35
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	2.1	3.4	1.7	1.7	0.09	0.08	0.13	0.06	0.06
Other services, except government	0.3	2.0	-0.4	0.4	0.3	0.01	0.05	-0.01	0.01	0.01
Government	1.1	0.4	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.16	0.23
New England										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.5	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.0	2.5	1.3	2.5	2.3	1.0
Natural resources and mining	4.1	13.6	-2.9	5.4	-11.1	0.02	0.06	-0.01	0.03	-0.06
Construction	-2.6	-4.2	-6.8	-13.1	-6.4	-0.10	-0.19	-0.31	-0.58	-0.24
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.9	0.7	9.2	7.5	-0.4	0.43	0.05	0.64	0.54	-0.03
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.4	-1.0	15.4	4.0	-7.2	0.02	-0.04	0.53	0.15	-0.29
Trade	3.0	3.2	1.4	1.0	-0.8	0.35	0.38	0.17	0.11	-0.10
Transportation and utilities	1.5	-4.0	-0.1	2.4	-1.2	0.06	-0.15	0.00	0.09	-0.05
Information	6.6	11.5	0.4	7.0	5.9	0.27	0.47	0.02	0.28	0.24
Financial activities	2.7	-0.9	2.5	2.5	0.8	0.64	-0.24	0.62	0.61	0.20
Professional and business services	3.1	4.6	3.5	4.4	5.4	0.42	0.60	0.48	0.61	0.76
Education and health services	2.4	2.3	2.9	2.4	4.2	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.26	0.46
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	0.3	1.5	2.1	1.3	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.07	0.05
Other services, except government	-0.1	1.0	-1.8	0.0	-0.3	0.00	0.02	-0.04	0.00	-0.01
Government	0.8	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.08	0.09	0.04	0.10	0.09
Connecticut										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.4	-0.4	1.9	2.0	3.1	2.4	-0.4
Natural resources and mining	2.5	18.7	1.4	-2.3	-17.4	0.01	0.04	0.00	-0.01	-0.05
Construction	-3.4	-3.6	-7.3	-12.3	-8.7	-0.10	-0.12	-0.26	-0.42	-0.26
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.7	2.0	12.5	5.4	-0.7	0.16	0.15	0.94	0.43	-0.05
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	3.3	0.3	27.3	1.9	-8.8	0.15	0.01	1.17	0.10	-0.47
Trade	2.4	5.5	1.7	1.3	-0.6	0.27	0.61	0.19	0.15	-0.07
Transportation and utilities	1.8	-4.5	-3.3	5.0	-2.0	0.06	-0.17	-0.12	0.18	-0.07
Information	6.2	10.2	1.2	8.4	3.0	0.23	0.39	0.05	0.30	0.11
Financial activities	2.4	1.3	2.1	2.2	-0.5	0.65	0.38	0.61	0.64	-0.15
Professional and business services	1.4	2.8	1.4	4.8	0.8	0.20	0.36	0.19	0.63	0.11
Education and health services	1.7	1.9	2.4	1.9	4.2	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.17	0.38
Leisure and hospitality	2.1	0.1	2.3	2.1	1.6	0.06	0.00	0.06	0.06	0.04
Other services, except government	-1.9	0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-1.5	-0.04	0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.03
Government	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.09	0.13	0.05	0.16	0.08
Maine										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.4
Natural resources and mining	4.2	10.9	5.7	1.4	0.5	0.06	0.15	0.08	0.02	0.01
Construction	-0.8	-6.3	-6.9	-12.9	-6.6	-0.03	-0.35	-0.39	-0.72	-0.32
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.1	1.8	1.0	7.5	3.9	0.24	0.11	0.06	0.42	0.22
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.2	-1.0	4.7	-2.1	-0.7	-0.14	-0.05	0.24	-0.11	-0.03
Trade	4.0	3.3	3.2	2.1	-1.3	0.55	0.47	0.46	0.31	-0.19
Transportation and utilities	1.2	-2.0	1.3	1.4	-2.2	0.06	-0.09	0.06	0.06	-0.10
Information	5.6	7.4	0.3	8.4	1.6	0.15	0.20	0.01	0.21	0.04
Financial activities	0.5	-1.4	0.7	0.7	2.3	0.10	-0.28	0.13	0.13	0.46
Professional and business services	3.3	-0.7	0.5	6.6	10.9	0.26	-0.05	0.04	0.53	0.92
Education and health services	3.4	1.7	2.5	1.3	3.1	0.34	0.20	0.30	0.15	0.37
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	0.1	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.02	0.01
Other services, except government	-0.6	1.6	-2.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.01	0.04	-0.06	-0.01	0.00
Government	0.6	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	-0.2	0.08	-0.05	-0.12	0.01	-0.03
Massachusetts										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.9	1.2	2.7	3.0	1.9	2.9	1.2	2.7	3.0	1.9
Natural resources and mining	4.9	9.9	-3.2	8.9	-16.0	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.03	-0.06
Construction	-2.5	-4.5	-7.0	-12.6	-4.0	-0.10	-0.20	-0.33	-0.57	-0.16
Durable-goods manufacturing	7.5	1.5	10.4	9.7	-0.3	0.65	0.10	0.69	0.65	-0.02
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.4	-0.5	8.0	8.2	-8.3	-0.01	-0.02	0.24	0.25	-0.28
Trade	2.8	1.2	1.2	0.1	-0.5	0.31	0.14	0.14	0.01	-0.06
Transportation and utilities	1.3	-3.1	0.8	2.0	-0.3	0.04	-0.10	0.03	0.06	-0.01
Information	6.7	12.5	0.7	6.5	7.1	0.31	0.58	0.04	0.30	0.33
Financial activities	3.0	-2.7	3.5	3.7	0.8	0.70	-0.67	0.85	0.90	0.20
Professional and business services	3.9	5.7	4.0	5.0	7.7	0.61	0.86	0.63	0.82	1.27
Education and health services	2.4	2.6	3.3	2.9	4.6	0.27	0.29	0.38	0.34	0.54
Leisure and hospitality	2.8	0.5	1.4	3.0	2.0	0.09	0.02	0.05	0.10	0.07
Other services, except government	1.0	1.4	-2.3	0.3	0.5	0.02	0.03	-0.05	0.01	0.01
Government	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.07	0.11

* Advance statistics

1. The advance statistics of U.S. real GDP by state differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate

the related statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
New Hampshire										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8	3.0	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.8
Natural resources and mining	3.3	9.6	-2.8	2.0	-7.2	0.02	0.05	-0.02	0.01	-0.04
Construction	-2.5	-3.3	-7.1	-18.3	-8.9	-0.10	-0.17	-0.39	-0.96	-0.38
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.0	0.4	2.6	6.5	-0.6	0.38	0.03	0.21	0.52	-0.05
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.7	-1.3	-0.9	1.6	-0.1	-0.11	-0.04	-0.03	0.04	0.00
Trade	4.4	4.8	1.6	1.2	-1.3	0.62	0.70	0.24	0.17	-0.19
Transportation and utilities.....	2.6	-7.9	2.0	-0.2	-3.3	0.13	-0.43	0.10	-0.01	-0.18
Information	10.5	14.4	-4.2	7.2	11.4	0.30	0.48	-0.15	0.23	0.38
Financial activities	3.4	-0.1	0.7	0.1	5.9	0.73	-0.01	0.15	0.02	1.31
Professional and business services	3.8	7.0	8.2	2.1	3.3	0.41	0.70	0.88	0.24	0.39
Education and health services	3.9	2.7	3.7	3.1	4.7	0.37	0.28	0.38	0.33	0.51
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.1	-1.7	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.08	-0.07	0.02	0.01	0.00
Other services, except government.....	0.2	0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.4	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.00	-0.01
Government.....	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.1	0.16	0.12	0.12	0.15	0.10
Rhode Island										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.1	-0.2	1.9	0.0	-0.9	2.1	-0.2	1.9	0.0	-0.9
Natural resources and mining	5.3	3.9	-1.9	-1.8	-14.9	0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.04
Construction	-2.9	-3.0	-5.2	-12.3	-8.3	-0.13	-0.15	-0.27	-0.62	-0.38
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.2	-11.1	2.8	3.5	-5.8	0.09	-0.82	0.18	0.22	-0.39
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.2	-11.2	37.6	3.2	-7.6	-0.01	-0.32	0.97	0.11	-0.27
Trade	3.9	4.5	-1.0	4.0	-4.0	0.43	0.51	-0.11	0.43	-0.45
Transportation and utilities.....	1.0	-3.5	3.5	0.6	0.2	0.04	-0.12	0.12	0.02	0.01
Information	6.1	9.7	-0.2	4.9	6.5	0.24	0.38	-0.01	0.17	0.23
Financial activities	3.0	-1.2	1.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.72	-0.33	0.40	-0.34	-0.05
Professional and business services	2.5	4.2	6.1	-2.0	2.8	0.25	0.40	0.60	-0.20	0.28
Education and health services	1.7	2.1	1.6	0.5	1.8	0.20	0.24	0.18	0.06	0.21
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.9	1.9	0.2	2.3	-0.9	0.10	0.07	0.01	0.09	-0.03
Other services, except government.....	0.4	1.6	-3.5	0.6	-2.2	0.01	0.03	-0.08	0.01	-0.05
Government.....	0.9	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.11	-0.10	-0.06	0.01	0.08
Vermont										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.7
Natural resources and mining	4.2	26.2	-16.7	15.7	-10.2	0.09	0.51	-0.38	0.32	-0.26
Construction	-1.6	-4.0	-4.8	-13.8	-11.3	-0.07	-0.22	-0.27	-0.77	-0.54
Durable-goods manufacturing	8.3	0.0	7.0	9.1	4.3	0.88	0.00	0.59	0.75	0.36
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.8	-4.1	10.8	2.9	-0.6	-0.03	-0.13	0.31	0.09	-0.02
Trade	4.1	5.0	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.54	0.68	0.10	0.09	0.15
Transportation and utilities.....	0.8	-3.0	-0.8	1.7	0.4	0.04	-0.15	-0.04	0.08	0.02
Information	6.0	8.7	-0.7	5.4	2.9	0.23	0.34	-0.03	0.20	0.11
Financial activities	2.3	2.0	0.7	2.6	2.4	0.41	0.36	0.13	0.47	0.44
Professional and business services	3.6	4.9	5.8	1.8	8.2	0.28	0.36	0.45	0.14	0.65
Education and health services	3.8	3.1	3.3	2.3	4.5	0.41	0.35	0.38	0.28	0.54
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.5	1.2	0.7	-0.8	0.7	0.08	0.07	0.04	-0.04	0.04
Other services, except government.....	0.3	-0.4	-1.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.01	-0.01	-0.04	-0.01	0.00
Government.....	1.8	0.4	0.5	0.5	1.3	0.24	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.19
Mideast										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.3	2.7	2.9	3.2	2.6	1.3
Natural resources and mining	2.7	11.0	-4.9	4.5	-6.4	0.01	0.06	-0.03	0.02	-0.04
Construction	-1.4	-3.2	-5.4	-9.4	-1.5	-0.05	-0.13	-0.23	-0.38	-0.05
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.6	3.0	6.1	3.2	-0.8	0.12	0.12	0.23	0.12	-0.03
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.8	-8.4	4.1	0.9	-4.8	-0.04	-0.41	0.18	0.04	-0.22
Trade	3.4	4.4	1.7	2.8	-0.9	0.38	0.51	0.19	0.31	-0.10
Transportation and utilities.....	1.4	-1.6	0.6	1.3	-1.2	0.07	-0.07	0.03	0.06	-0.06
Information	6.7	9.2	3.0	7.1	5.2	0.36	0.50	0.16	0.37	0.27
Financial activities	3.8	5.3	8.3	4.3	0.4	0.95	1.30	2.06	1.11	0.11
Professional and business services	3.6	4.7	2.6	4.7	5.6	0.49	0.64	0.36	0.65	0.79
Education and health services	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.4	3.6	0.20	0.20	0.23	0.13	0.33
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.2	1.4	3.8	1.4	2.5	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.08
Other services, except government.....	0.7	3.4	-1.0	0.3	1.1	0.02	0.08	-0.02	0.01	0.03
Government.....	0.7	0.9	-0.6	0.6	1.2	0.09	0.11	-0.07	0.08	0.14
Delaware										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.3	7.0	-0.5	0.8	-1.6	2.3	7.0	-0.5	0.8	-1.6
Natural resources and mining	6.3	29.4	-19.7	-0.6	-4.8	0.04	0.23	-0.16	0.00	-0.04
Construction	-2.2	2.9	-2.7	-16.7	-7.6	-0.08	0.11	-0.11	-0.70	-0.26
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.5	7.6	8.0	18.0	-14.4	0.11	0.15	0.15	0.35	-0.31
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.7	-7.2	-5.6	1.6	-6.2	-0.04	-0.44	-0.31	0.09	-0.35
Trade	4.3	2.6	5.5	-0.3	-3.0	0.34	0.21	0.41	-0.03	-0.23
Transportation and utilities.....	2.5	-4.9	0.5	-0.5	2.7	0.08	-0.15	0.02	-0.02	0.08
Information	8.9	11.5	6.0	13.0	7.1	0.17	0.21	0.11	0.23	0.13
Financial activities	2.2	14.6	-1.5	1.9	-3.7	0.97	6.33	-0.71	0.87	-1.70
Professional and business services	2.6	-1.7	0.1	-2.5	5.6	0.31	-0.21	0.01	-0.30	0.64
Education and health services	3.9	5.1	2.7	3.5	6.8	0.22	0.29	0.15	0.20	0.40
Leisure and hospitality.....	3.0	1.4	2.7	0.9	1.3	0.07	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.03
Other services, except government.....	1.4	2.9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.00	0.02
Government.....	1.3	1.9	-1.6	1.2	-0.4	0.11	0.17	-0.13	0.10	-0.03

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
District of Columbia										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.0
Natural resources and mining	-32.1	-94.7	12.7	-13.3	5.7	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
Construction	1.5	-6.4	-5.4	-9.0	2.6	0.02	-0.09	-0.07	-0.12	0.03
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.8	-19.7	-4.6	-23.4	1.8	0.01	-0.03	0.00	-0.02	0.00
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-6.5	-17.2	-6.2	2.4	-10.0	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	0.00	-0.01
Trade	3.4	7.2	1.8	5.9	-0.1	0.08	0.16	0.04	0.13	0.00
Transportation and utilities	1.2	-7.4	-3.7	-0.4	0.8	0.02	-0.11	-0.05	-0.01	0.01
Information	6.1	9.6	-2.5	10.2	3.6	0.40	0.60	-0.16	0.57	0.21
Financial activities	4.8	6.0	8.7	1.0	-1.8	0.63	0.85	1.23	0.16	-0.27
Professional and business services	5.3	5.4	4.4	4.1	5.3	1.19	1.24	1.05	1.00	1.31
Education and health services	2.2	-0.7	1.1	2.4	4.1	0.15	-0.05	0.08	0.17	0.29
Leisure and hospitality	3.7	8.4	2.0	-0.9	6.8	0.13	0.29	0.07	-0.03	0.24
Other services, except government	2.8	4.4	0.5	3.6	4.6	0.17	0.27	0.03	0.22	0.29
Government	0.3	1.7	-0.5	-1.1	2.7	0.11	0.58	-0.17	-0.36	0.89
Maryland										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.9	1.3	1.8	1.3
Natural resources and mining	3.6	11.1	-5.1	-2.2	-9.2	0.02	0.05	-0.02	-0.01	-0.05
Construction	-0.9	-0.9	-6.1	-9.6	-5.1	-0.05	-0.06	-0.40	-0.62	-0.30
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.4	-2.8	8.5	6.5	2.3	0.14	-0.08	0.21	0.16	0.06
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.2	-7.0	8.1	10.1	-4.9	0.01	-0.22	0.23	0.30	-0.16
Trade	3.2	6.6	1.3	1.9	-2.6	0.38	0.76	0.15	0.22	-0.29
Transportation and utilities	2.0	-0.1	2.0	2.3	-0.2	0.11	0.00	0.10	0.12	-0.01
Information	7.0	11.9	3.6	6.6	4.9	0.26	0.43	0.13	0.23	0.18
Financial activities	2.6	1.9	-1.7	-1.4	0.0	0.52	0.42	-0.37	-0.30	0.00
Professional and business services	5.7	7.0	3.8	4.5	7.4	0.77	0.96	0.54	0.65	1.08
Education and health services	3.2	2.7	3.1	2.4	4.4	0.27	0.23	0.26	0.21	0.39
Leisure and hospitality	1.4	3.5	2.9	2.2	0.3	0.05	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.01
Other services, except government	0.7	1.4	0.4	0.8	-1.5	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.02	-0.04
Government	1.8	1.2	2.2	4.0	2.6	0.32	0.22	0.39	0.71	0.48
New Jersey										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6	1.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	0.6
Natural resources and mining	0.3	19.2	-2.7	6.6	-23.8	0.00	0.04	-0.01	0.02	-0.06
Construction	-2.3	-3.5	-5.7	-12.3	-4.4	-0.09	-0.15	-0.25	-0.54	-0.17
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.3	-0.3	6.7	1.3	-0.2	0.11	-0.01	0.20	0.04	-0.01
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.8	-14.5	7.1	2.8	-5.5	-0.13	-0.96	0.42	0.17	-0.36
Trade	3.0	3.1	1.3	2.5	-1.5	0.44	0.44	0.19	0.37	-0.22
Transportation and utilities	0.9	-1.0	-0.9	0.9	-3.1	0.05	-0.05	-0.04	0.05	-0.16
Information	4.9	5.1	5.2	8.5	2.2	0.25	0.24	0.24	0.38	0.10
Financial activities	2.7	1.8	1.0	-1.1	0.9	0.61	0.43	0.23	-0.26	0.21
Professional and business services	2.7	4.4	2.0	3.8	6.1	0.39	0.59	0.29	0.54	0.89
Education and health services	2.6	2.8	3.3	0.9	3.5	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.08	0.29
Leisure and hospitality	1.9	-0.3	4.7	0.6	2.2	0.07	-0.01	0.16	0.02	0.08
Other services, except government	0.6	3.3	-2.0	-0.8	0.8	0.01	0.07	-0.04	-0.02	0.02
Government	0.3	0.4	-1.8	0.3	0.1	0.03	0.04	-0.19	0.03	0.01
New York										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	3.4	4.3	5.4	4.0	1.6	3.4	4.3	5.4	4.0	1.6
Natural resources and mining	5.7	17.2	-3.2	12.2	-4.4	0.02	0.05	-0.01	0.04	-0.02
Construction	-0.7	-4.8	-4.6	-6.1	3.6	-0.02	-0.16	-0.15	-0.20	0.11
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.7	4.3	3.4	4.5	0.6	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.12	0.02
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.1	-1.6	9.3	-0.7	-5.0	0.04	-0.06	0.33	-0.02	-0.18
Trade	3.5	4.4	1.8	3.4	-0.7	0.36	0.47	0.19	0.35	-0.07
Transportation and utilities	1.3	-2.3	1.9	1.0	-1.1	0.05	-0.09	0.07	0.04	-0.04
Information	7.4	10.0	2.5	6.5	6.1	0.49	0.73	0.18	0.44	0.41
Financial activities	4.9	7.8	14.5	7.9	0.4	1.52	2.21	4.21	2.48	0.12
Professional and business services	3.3	3.9	2.1	4.6	5.2	0.44	0.54	0.29	0.63	0.72
Education and health services	1.9	2.3	2.0	0.9	3.1	0.16	0.21	0.18	0.08	0.27
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	1.2	4.5	1.3	3.1	0.08	0.04	0.15	0.04	0.11
Other services, except government	0.7	4.2	-0.7	0.0	1.7	0.01	0.09	-0.02	0.00	0.03
Government	1.0	1.3	-0.8	0.2	1.3	0.10	0.15	-0.09	0.02	0.13
Pennsylvania										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.1
Natural resources and mining	1.4	6.0	-4.9	2.1	-4.2	0.02	0.08	-0.07	0.03	-0.06
Construction	-2.2	-2.6	-6.1	-10.6	-3.7	-0.09	-0.12	-0.30	-0.50	-0.15
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.9	4.3	7.5	2.1	-2.0	0.17	0.31	0.57	0.17	-0.16
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.2	-10.4	-3.7	-1.0	-3.6	-0.17	-0.76	-0.24	-0.07	-0.22
Trade	3.5	4.9	1.7	2.6	0.4	0.44	0.61	0.22	0.32	0.04
Transportation and utilities	1.8	-1.3	-0.2	1.8	-0.8	0.11	-0.08	-0.01	0.11	-0.05
Information	6.5	8.9	3.5	7.3	6.0	0.24	0.32	0.13	0.25	0.21
Financial activities	2.1	1.3	6.1	2.1	1.8	0.40	0.24	1.13	0.41	0.35
Professional and business services	3.9	6.3	3.2	6.8	4.9	0.45	0.72	0.38	0.83	0.63
Education and health services	2.2	1.5	2.9	1.7	4.1	0.24	0.17	0.33	0.20	0.46
Leisure and hospitality	1.9	1.2	2.2	2.8	1.6	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.08	0.05
Other services, except government	0.0	2.6	-2.1	-0.1	0.4	0.00	0.07	-0.06	0.00	0.01
Government	0.0	-0.5	-1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.00	-0.05	-0.13	-0.01	-0.01

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Great Lakes										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.4	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	-0.4
Natural resources and mining	2.2	-10.4	9.1	8.5	1.8	0.03	-0.13	0.09	0.10	0.03
Construction	-3.9	-5.0	-8.8	-12.0	-5.2	-0.16	-0.23	-0.41	-0.54	-0.21
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.1	1.2	2.8	2.0	-4.9	0.14	0.14	0.32	0.22	-0.56
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.5	-8.7	-0.6	0.6	-3.7	-0.03	-0.58	-0.04	0.04	-0.23
Trade	2.7	4.7	0.7	1.9	-1.0	0.33	0.58	0.09	0.24	-0.12
Transportation and utilities.....	1.5	-0.2	1.6	1.1	-1.2	0.08	-0.01	0.09	0.06	-0.07
Information	4.9	8.5	0.1	7.4	4.2	0.15	0.25	0.00	0.21	0.12
Financial activities	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.3	-1.3	0.22	0.11	0.39	0.05	-0.24
Professional and business services	2.0	4.1	0.2	2.1	4.1	0.24	0.47	0.02	0.26	0.50
Education and health services	2.4	2.6	2.4	1.0	3.9	0.18	0.21	0.20	0.08	0.33
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.7	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.03
Other services, except government.....	-0.6	0.3	-2.1	-0.1	-0.5	-0.01	0.01	-0.05	0.00	-0.01
Government.....	0.1	-2.2	-0.9	-0.5	0.7	0.01	-0.23	-0.10	-0.05	0.07
Illinois										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.8	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.3	1.8	0.6	3.1	1.9	0.3
Natural resources and mining	2.5	-31.2	23.1	13.6	7.7	0.04	-0.37	0.18	0.14	0.09
Construction	-2.5	-3.8	-5.3	-12.7	-2.6	-0.11	-0.18	-0.27	-0.62	-0.11
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.0	1.8	7.5	3.2	-2.3	0.16	0.13	0.54	0.23	-0.17
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.0	-8.0	-4.9	3.4	-3.8	-0.06	-0.48	-0.27	0.17	-0.20
Trade	3.1	5.7	2.5	3.2	-1.6	0.39	0.71	0.33	0.41	-0.20
Transportation and utilities.....	1.8	-0.2	2.3	0.0	-0.5	0.10	-0.01	0.13	0.00	-0.03
Information	5.0	9.0	0.8	9.7	5.9	0.19	0.32	0.03	0.33	0.21
Financial activities	2.0	1.2	8.2	2.7	-2.2	0.41	0.27	1.75	0.61	-0.50
Professional and business services	2.9	4.7	2.5	3.0	4.7	0.39	0.65	0.36	0.44	0.68
Education and health services	2.5	2.8	2.8	1.5	3.9	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.11	0.30
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.7	3.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.06	0.05
Other services, except government.....	0.0	1.1	-0.8	0.6	1.3	0.00	0.03	-0.02	0.01	0.03
Government.....	0.4	-7.7	0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.04	-0.81	0.01	0.00	0.09
Indiana										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.6	-0.7	0.1	1.3	-0.6	1.6	-0.7	0.1	1.3	-0.6
Natural resources and mining	3.0	-18.1	9.8	11.8	4.1	0.06	-0.30	0.13	0.18	0.08
Construction	-4.2	-4.4	-9.6	-8.3	-2.8	-0.19	-0.20	-0.48	-0.38	-0.12
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.0	-1.5	1.2	2.2	-6.2	0.34	-0.26	0.21	0.36	-0.99
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.1	-11.6	-1.7	-0.6	-3.2	0.11	-1.26	-0.18	-0.06	-0.31
Trade	3.1	5.7	1.2	1.9	-0.7	0.38	0.66	0.16	0.23	-0.09
Transportation and utilities.....	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.1	-0.3	0.11	0.09	0.12	0.07	-0.02
Information	4.9	8.3	0.4	5.3	4.2	0.11	0.18	0.01	0.11	0.09
Financial activities	1.0	-0.9	-0.4	2.2	-0.3	0.15	-0.14	-0.06	0.33	-0.05
Professional and business services	2.5	3.3	0.2	3.6	5.1	0.19	0.25	0.01	0.28	0.40
Education and health services	2.7	3.3	2.5	1.6	3.8	0.21	0.26	0.21	0.13	0.32
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.4	0.5	0.7	1.5	0.3	0.08	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.01
Other services, except government.....	-0.2	0.9	-1.2	0.3	0.0	0.00	0.02	-0.03	0.01	0.00
Government.....	0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.2	1.2	0.03	0.02	-0.05	0.02	0.12
Michigan										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	0.3	0.6	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5	0.3	0.6	-1.5	-1.1	-1.5
Natural resources and mining	2.4	12.3	14.0	-5.9	-1.6	0.02	0.10	0.12	-0.07	-0.02
Construction	-5.9	-6.2	-13.8	-15.1	-10.0	-0.27	-0.28	-0.64	-0.65	-0.37
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.0	1.5	-1.4	2.6	-8.3	0.00	0.21	-0.19	0.33	-1.08
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.3	-12.2	5.0	-1.0	-3.0	-0.07	-0.51	0.19	-0.04	-0.12
Trade	1.7	3.5	-1.5	0.2	-0.9	0.25	0.44	-0.19	0.03	-0.12
Transportation and utilities.....	1.2	-1.7	-1.0	3.3	-5.2	0.06	-0.08	-0.05	0.17	-0.27
Information	4.5	8.2	-0.8	3.7	0.5	0.13	0.22	-0.02	0.10	0.01
Financial activities	-0.4	-0.8	0.1	-4.7	-0.7	-0.08	-0.15	0.01	-0.86	-0.12
Professional and business services	0.3	1.6	-3.6	-0.4	1.8	0.04	0.21	-0.50	-0.06	0.24
Education and health services	2.0	3.4	2.1	1.2	4.0	0.18	0.27	0.18	0.10	0.35
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.9	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.06	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.03
Other services, except government.....	-1.5	-0.3	-3.1	-1.2	-1.6	-0.04	-0.01	-0.07	-0.03	-0.04
Government.....	-0.4	1.5	-2.9	-1.6	0.2	-0.05	0.16	-0.33	-0.18	0.03
Ohio										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	0.9	0.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.7	0.9	0.8	-0.8	0.2	-0.7
Natural resources and mining	-0.5	-4.4	0.9	2.8	1.0	0.00	-0.05	0.01	0.03	0.01
Construction	-4.6	-6.4	-8.8	-11.5	-6.2	-0.18	-0.27	-0.38	-0.48	-0.23
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.3	2.3	1.8	0.6	-5.4	0.05	0.29	0.22	0.08	-0.66
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.5	-8.5	-0.8	-0.9	-5.6	-0.10	-0.56	-0.05	-0.05	-0.35
Trade	2.3	4.2	-0.7	2.1	-0.8	0.30	0.54	-0.08	0.27	-0.11
Transportation and utilities.....	1.4	0.3	3.6	1.3	0.5	0.08	0.02	0.19	0.07	0.03
Information	4.1	7.1	-2.2	5.1	3.3	0.11	0.19	-0.06	0.13	0.08
Financial activities	1.0	0.1	-3.3	-0.8	-2.7	0.17	0.02	-0.62	-0.15	-0.48
Professional and business services	2.3	5.7	-0.1	2.6	5.2	0.26	0.61	-0.02	0.30	0.63
Education and health services	2.0	1.9	2.4	-0.1	3.4	0.16	0.16	0.21	-0.01	0.31
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.0	-0.3	-0.6	2.0	0.1	0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.06	0.00
Other services, except government.....	-1.0	-0.8	-3.7	-0.4	-2.7	-0.02	-0.02	-0.09	-0.01	-0.06
Government.....	0.1	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	1.1	0.01	-0.10	-0.15	0.00	0.13

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Wisconsin										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.7
Natural resources and mining	4.1	8.3	-2.6	20.3	-5.0	0.08	0.14	-0.04	0.36	-0.11
Construction	-2.9	-4.5	-8.5	-10.2	-5.8	-0.12	-0.22	-0.42	-0.48	-0.24
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.5	1.8	8.1	1.3	-0.5	0.34	0.22	0.99	0.16	-0.06
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.7	-2.7	4.2	1.4	-2.2	0.06	-0.23	0.34	0.12	-0.18
Trade	3.5	4.5	2.1	0.6	0.1	0.41	0.54	0.25	0.07	0.01
Transportation and utilities	1.5	-0.8	-1.1	0.6	-1.2	0.07	-0.04	-0.06	0.03	-0.06
Information	7.4	10.2	2.9	11.7	5.8	0.21	0.29	0.09	0.33	0.17
Financial activities	2.2	3.3	0.4	1.0	2.6	0.39	0.61	0.07	0.19	0.49
Professional and business services	1.9	4.9	2.0	2.4	3.2	0.16	0.41	0.17	0.22	0.29
Education and health services	3.1	1.6	2.1	1.2	4.7	0.26	0.14	0.19	0.11	0.43
Leisure and hospitality	2.0	-0.3	2.9	0.6	1.3	0.06	-0.01	0.09	0.02	0.04
Other services, except government	-0.5	1.3	-1.4	0.5	0.0	-0.01	0.03	-0.03	0.01	0.00
Government	0.4	0.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.7	0.05	0.05	0.08	-0.10	-0.08
Plains										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.0	2.2	1.8	1.1	2.5	2.0
Natural resources and mining	4.0	3.8	-4.2	17.8	5.7	0.18	0.14	-0.15	0.65	0.26
Construction	-2.7	-4.0	-7.6	-10.3	-2.5	-0.11	-0.19	-0.36	-0.47	-0.10
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.5	4.7	5.4	3.6	-1.1	0.32	0.40	0.46	0.31	-0.09
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.3	-5.7	4.9	2.8	-0.7	-0.02	-0.35	0.28	0.16	-0.05
Trade	3.2	5.2	1.5	1.9	1.8	0.42	0.66	0.19	0.25	0.23
Transportation and utilities	1.9	-0.6	-0.2	3.4	-2.0	0.11	-0.04	-0.01	0.20	-0.12
Information	6.5	7.4	2.5	10.8	3.8	0.26	0.30	0.10	0.41	0.15
Financial activities	2.3	1.9	-0.3	1.2	1.6	0.39	0.34	-0.05	0.21	0.28
Professional and business services	2.8	3.8	1.8	4.3	8.1	0.28	0.38	0.18	0.45	0.85
Education and health services	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.5	4.2	0.23	0.20	0.25	0.21	0.36
Leisure and hospitality	1.8	1.1	2.2	1.4	1.4	0.06	0.04	0.07	0.05	0.05
Other services, except government	-0.3	0.6	-1.5	-0.1	0.1	-0.01	0.02	-0.04	0.00	0.00
Government	0.8	-0.6	1.0	1.0	1.8	0.10	-0.07	0.12	0.12	0.21
Iowa										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.1
Natural resources and mining	4.1	-10.2	2.0	24.5	9.5	0.27	-0.59	0.09	1.21	0.62
Construction	-2.7	-1.1	-4.5	-12.2	1.2	-0.10	-0.05	-0.19	-0.51	0.04
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.7	4.6	6.0	1.6	-1.9	0.43	0.54	0.72	0.19	-0.22
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.5	-10.1	9.6	9.0	1.7	0.14	-0.94	0.79	0.78	0.16
Trade	2.9	5.5	0.8	2.1	2.7	0.35	0.65	0.10	0.25	0.31
Transportation and utilities	2.5	-1.8	1.2	3.5	-2.6	0.13	-0.11	0.07	0.21	-0.16
Information	6.2	9.3	3.1	9.0	4.0	0.18	0.27	0.09	0.26	0.11
Financial activities	2.7	7.2	-1.4	1.5	2.0	0.46	1.34	-0.27	0.28	0.36
Professional and business services	2.4	5.1	3.0	6.3	5.6	0.14	0.29	0.18	0.37	0.34
Education and health services	2.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	4.4	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.33
Leisure and hospitality	2.1	0.7	3.4	3.6	3.0	0.06	0.02	0.10	0.11	0.10
Other services, except government	0.0	0.9	-1.1	2.2	-0.4	0.00	0.02	-0.02	0.05	-0.01
Government	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.10	0.11	0.07	0.12	0.14
Kansas										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.2
Natural resources and mining	0.9	6.4	-9.1	12.3	3.5	0.04	0.31	-0.46	0.59	0.19
Construction	-3.2	-2.0	-6.0	-8.0	1.0	-0.13	-0.08	-0.25	-0.32	0.04
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.1	-1.0	31.2	6.4	0.7	0.32	-0.09	2.46	0.63	0.07
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.0	6.8	6.4	-4.2	-3.3	0.06	0.37	0.37	-0.25	-0.18
Trade	3.2	5.1	2.3	3.1	2.5	0.45	0.68	0.32	0.40	0.32
Transportation and utilities	1.2	-3.1	0.0	1.6	-1.4	0.07	-0.19	0.00	0.09	-0.08
Information	8.8	3.9	6.4	9.5	-0.4	0.50	0.25	0.39	0.56	-0.02
Financial activities	1.5	1.7	-2.0	1.6	2.2	0.22	0.27	-0.31	0.23	0.31
Professional and business services	4.5	7.2	5.6	6.7	8.1	0.41	0.63	0.52	0.63	0.79
Education and health services	2.8	2.3	2.6	2.5	4.8	0.21	0.18	0.20	0.19	0.36
Leisure and hospitality	1.1	-1.2	2.4	-0.5	0.8	0.03	-0.04	0.07	-0.01	0.02
Other services, except government	-0.2	1.2	-1.1	2.1	0.3	0.00	0.03	-0.03	0.05	0.01
Government	1.2	-2.9	1.5	2.3	2.7	0.17	-0.42	0.21	0.32	0.38
Minnesota										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.6	1.7	0.5	1.6	2.0
Natural resources and mining	5.1	29.3	-0.7	1.1	5.2	0.13	0.59	-0.02	0.03	0.14
Construction	-2.9	-6.7	-11.2	-12.9	-6.6	-0.12	-0.34	-0.57	-0.61	-0.27
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.2	5.0	2.3	5.3	0.3	0.48	0.43	0.19	0.44	0.02
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.5	-7.2	-0.1	-1.2	-3.1	-0.03	-0.38	0.00	-0.06	-0.15
Trade	3.6	5.0	2.0	-0.2	1.5	0.47	0.64	0.27	-0.03	0.19
Transportation and utilities	1.7	-0.1	-4.7	6.0	-3.0	0.08	-0.01	-0.22	0.27	-0.14
Information	6.4	10.1	-0.8	8.0	5.0	0.22	0.35	-0.03	0.27	0.17
Financial activities	2.8	0.4	0.6	1.7	0.6	0.55	0.09	0.13	0.35	0.13
Professional and business services	2.8	-0.4	0.9	5.2	10.1	0.35	-0.05	0.12	0.65	1.32
Education and health services	4.1	2.7	5.4	3.7	3.7	0.34	0.23	0.47	0.34	0.35
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	0.9	3.9	-0.3	0.7	0.07	0.03	0.12	-0.01	0.02
Other services, except government	-0.5	-0.4	-2.1	-2.0	0.5	-0.01	-0.01	-0.05	-0.05	0.01
Government	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	1.8	0.09	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.18

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Missouri										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	1.3	1.4	-0.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	-0.1	1.3	1.3
Natural resources and mining	2.7	-4.9	4.0	-0.3	-8.1	0.05	-0.09	0.06	-0.01	-0.16
Construction	-2.7	-3.0	-6.6	-10.1	-3.4	-0.12	-0.15	-0.33	-0.50	-0.15
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.6	4.8	-3.6	0.6	-5.5	0.05	0.38	-0.29	0.05	-0.41
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.4	-9.0	0.5	2.8	-0.2	-0.19	-0.65	0.03	0.18	-0.02
Trade	3.0	5.4	1.1	2.8	0.5	0.40	0.71	0.15	0.37	0.07
Transportation and utilities.....	0.9	-0.9	1.1	1.7	-1.1	0.05	-0.05	0.06	0.09	-0.06
Information	5.5	6.2	2.8	8.9	8.0	0.26	0.28	0.13	0.39	0.36
Financial activities	1.4	-0.4	-1.5	0.2	2.1	0.21	-0.06	-0.23	0.04	0.31
Professional and business services	2.4	6.7	0.0	1.9	6.3	0.28	0.79	0.00	0.24	0.81
Education and health services	2.0	2.2	1.7	1.7	3.6	0.16	0.19	0.15	0.15	0.32
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.4	2.3	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.06	0.09	0.03	0.08	0.03
Other services, except government.....	-0.4	2.1	-1.3	-0.1	-0.4	-0.01	0.05	-0.03	0.00	-0.01
Government.....	0.9	-0.5	1.4	1.6	1.9	0.11	-0.06	0.16	0.19	0.23
Nebraska										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.3	2.1	2.1	2.6	3.0	1.3
Natural resources and mining	4.5	-1.4	-1.9	21.5	1.6	0.29	-0.09	-0.10	1.22	0.11
Construction	-2.5	-5.8	-7.8	-5.4	-4.0	-0.09	-0.26	-0.35	-0.23	-0.16
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.5	4.9	5.5	4.5	1.0	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.26	0.06
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	2.1	8.0	21.3	6.5	1.0	0.12	0.38	1.07	0.37	0.06
Trade	2.6	3.7	0.1	3.0	2.3	0.32	0.46	0.02	0.36	0.27
Transportation and utilities.....	3.7	-0.4	1.8	3.8	-4.2	0.33	-0.04	0.18	0.41	-0.46
Information	5.3	6.9	-1.0	35.5	-3.5	0.19	0.24	-0.03	1.05	-0.12
Financial activities	1.3	5.2	1.8	-4.2	2.2	0.20	0.87	0.31	-0.72	0.34
Professional and business services	2.4	4.5	6.1	2.7	8.6	0.20	0.38	0.52	0.24	0.77
Education and health services	3.5	2.6	2.3	1.9	4.1	0.24	0.21	0.19	0.15	0.33
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.8	-0.4	0.1	2.0	1.7	0.04	-0.01	0.00	0.05	0.04
Other services, except government.....	-0.1	-0.4	-0.9	-2.7	-0.6	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.06	-0.01
Government.....	0.2	-2.4	3.2	-0.6	0.7	0.03	-0.35	0.46	-0.08	0.10
North Dakota										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.3	4.5	1.2	7.1	7.3	3.3	4.5	1.2	7.1	7.3
Natural resources and mining	7.7	10.4	-4.1	43.8	19.3	0.92	0.97	-0.38	4.17	2.64
Construction	-0.6	-3.0	-3.5	-5.4	14.6	-0.03	-0.14	-0.17	-0.26	0.62
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.7	34.7	5.2	6.6	5.9	0.38	1.91	0.35	0.45	0.38
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.4	-13.3	11.3	7.2	-0.9	0.04	-0.40	0.29	0.20	-0.02
Trade	3.9	6.3	1.0	2.7	5.2	0.58	0.96	0.15	0.40	0.72
Transportation and utilities.....	2.4	5.4	2.0	3.5	4.1	0.17	0.38	0.15	0.26	0.30
Information	8.7	12.0	5.7	10.6	1.7	0.27	0.42	0.20	0.36	0.06
Financial activities	3.7	-0.5	1.6	5.2	7.1	0.46	-0.07	0.22	0.72	0.95
Professional and business services	3.0	7.2	4.7	6.4	8.0	0.18	0.41	0.28	0.39	0.48
Education and health services	2.3	1.5	1.7	2.2	7.6	0.20	0.15	0.16	0.20	0.67
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.3	2.6	1.8	5.1	5.6	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.15	0.16
Other services, except government.....	-0.3	2.0	-2.5	1.9	1.9	-0.01	0.05	-0.06	0.04	0.04
Government.....	0.5	-1.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.0	0.07	-0.17	-0.01	-0.02	0.29
South Dakota										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.8	3.2	-1.2	8.1	3.5	3.8	3.2	-1.2	8.1	3.5
Natural resources and mining	5.4	5.1	-31.3	67.3	11.4	0.53	0.42	-2.32	3.82	1.09
Construction	-1.3	-1.1	-4.7	-8.3	-0.7	-0.05	-0.05	-0.20	-0.36	-0.03
Durable-goods manufacturing	8.1	5.4	5.0	6.2	4.5	0.68	0.39	0.36	0.46	0.31
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	2.7	4.8	5.5	13.7	-0.1	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.33	0.00
Trade	3.8	6.0	2.2	4.2	2.9	0.51	0.75	0.29	0.55	0.35
Transportation and utilities.....	2.6	6.0	3.2	2.4	2.6	0.13	0.28	0.16	0.12	0.13
Information	8.3	13.9	6.8	9.4	2.3	0.22	0.36	0.18	0.26	0.06
Financial activities	5.4	3.0	1.7	7.3	0.6	1.13	0.74	0.42	1.85	0.16
Professional and business services	1.2	4.1	0.3	8.7	6.7	0.07	0.20	0.01	0.46	0.35
Education and health services	3.7	1.5	2.3	2.4	7.7	0.32	0.14	0.21	0.23	0.70
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	0.08	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.11
Other services, except government.....	0.5	-4.1	-1.2	2.4	1.6	0.01	-0.10	-0.03	0.06	0.04
Government.....	0.5	-1.3	-3.9	2.2	2.2	0.07	-0.17	-0.51	0.29	0.27
Southeast										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.6	4.3	2.8	0.9	0.0	2.6	4.3	2.8	0.9	0.0
Natural resources and mining	-0.7	0.3	2.7	-3.1	-2.4	-0.03	0.01	0.07	-0.09	-0.07
Construction	-1.5	2.1	-1.8	-12.6	-8.8	-0.07	0.12	-0.10	-0.73	-0.45
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.5	6.9	9.3	2.9	-2.5	0.25	0.44	0.58	0.19	-0.16
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.2	-1.3	-2.6	-1.9	-5.1	-0.09	-0.10	-0.18	-0.12	-0.34
Trade	4.0	7.8	4.2	2.2	-1.6	0.54	1.01	0.55	0.29	-0.21
Transportation and utilities.....	2.0	0.1	1.3	1.8	-1.2	0.11	0.00	0.07	0.09	-0.07
Information	7.2	11.3	3.3	6.5	3.5	0.28	0.44	0.13	0.24	0.13
Financial activities	3.5	5.5	4.0	0.6	-0.6	0.59	0.99	0.73	0.10	-0.10
Professional and business services	4.4	7.5	4.0	3.6	4.6	0.47	0.79	0.44	0.40	0.52
Education and health services	3.2	3.5	3.5	2.4	4.3	0.23	0.26	0.26	0.18	0.33
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.3	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.08	0.05
Other services, except government.....	0.5	2.0	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.01	-0.02
Government.....	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.9	2.4	0.20	0.14	0.16	0.26	0.34

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Alabama										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.2	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.7	2.2	3.4	2.0	0.9	0.7
Natural resources and mining	0.6	6.1	-15.3	-6.2	-2.6	0.01	0.22	-0.57	-0.21	-0.09
Construction	-2.0	-0.6	-3.7	-8.9	-4.1	-0.09	-0.03	-0.19	-0.46	-0.20
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.7	11.3	9.4	3.6	-0.3	0.60	1.12	0.98	0.39	-0.03
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.1	-7.9	-0.2	-3.9	-3.8	-0.08	-0.62	-0.02	-0.27	-0.26
Trade	3.7	9.1	3.4	3.0	-0.5	0.51	1.22	0.47	0.41	-0.07
Transportation and utilities	1.5	-0.2	0.7	1.8	-2.6	0.08	-0.01	0.04	0.10	-0.15
Information	4.4	11.6	1.7	-5.9	1.0	0.13	0.35	0.05	-0.17	0.03
Financial activities	2.4	0.5	2.3	2.5	1.1	0.33	0.07	0.32	0.35	0.15
Professional and business services	4.4	4.8	4.0	3.4	6.8	0.37	0.41	0.35	0.31	0.61
Education and health services	2.3	4.7	3.2	1.0	2.7	0.17	0.35	0.24	0.07	0.20
Leisure and hospitality	2.2	4.1	3.0	1.1	3.2	0.06	0.11	0.08	0.03	0.09
Other services, except government	0.2	4.2	0.4	0.3	-0.5	0.01	0.11	0.01	0.01	-0.01
Government	0.9	0.9	1.8	2.2	2.7	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.34	0.43
Arkansas										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.7	2.2	3.1	1.4	1.5	0.7
Natural resources and mining	2.2	-2.8	-5.5	9.2	2.1	0.10	-0.14	-0.25	0.41	0.11
Construction	-2.6	0.4	-5.0	-11.0	0.1	-0.11	0.02	-0.24	-0.51	0.00
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.5	1.7	4.8	-0.8	-5.7	0.16	0.18	0.50	-0.08	-0.58
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.2	-2.6	-1.7	1.7	-3.6	0.02	-0.23	-0.15	0.13	-0.29
Trade	4.6	7.5	2.8	2.4	1.6	0.63	1.02	0.39	0.33	0.22
Transportation and utilities	1.5	1.4	-0.7	0.6	-2.4	0.10	0.10	-0.05	0.04	-0.17
Information	8.0	12.5	6.7	22.2	-3.9	0.30	0.43	0.24	0.78	-0.16
Financial activities	1.9	4.2	1.7	0.9	2.5	0.24	0.51	0.21	0.12	0.30
Professional and business services	2.8	2.5	2.2	0.7	7.8	0.22	0.20	0.18	0.06	0.65
Education and health services	3.0	4.3	3.0	1.4	3.9	0.23	0.34	0.24	0.12	0.31
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	4.1	3.9	2.2	3.2	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.09
Other services, except government	0.0	0.0	1.3	-0.3	1.1	0.00	0.00	0.03	-0.01	0.03
Government	1.8	3.8	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.23	0.51	0.21	0.07	0.16
Florida										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	3.5	7.4	4.1	0.0	-1.6	3.5	7.4	4.1	0.0	-1.6
Natural resources and mining	0.9	21.4	-5.4	-8.6	-1.5	0.01	0.22	-0.06	-0.09	-0.02
Construction	0.5	7.8	-0.5	-17.3	-16.3	0.03	0.57	-0.04	-1.36	-1.09
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.5	14.8	10.9	0.3	-2.3	0.21	0.48	0.37	0.01	-0.08
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.3	-10.9	2.8	3.0	-3.5	-0.03	-0.20	0.04	0.04	-0.05
Trade	4.5	9.7	4.3	0.4	-3.0	0.65	1.39	0.61	0.06	-0.42
Transportation and utilities	2.1	1.0	3.1	0.6	0.4	0.10	0.05	0.14	0.03	0.02
Information	7.7	12.4	3.2	5.1	3.6	0.32	0.52	0.13	0.19	0.14
Financial activities	4.6	10.7	7.0	2.2	-1.7	1.04	2.46	1.63	0.52	-0.42
Professional and business services	4.4	9.9	4.5	0.8	-1.1	0.50	1.18	0.55	0.09	-0.14
Education and health services	3.3	4.1	4.4	2.4	4.2	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.19	0.34
Leisure and hospitality	2.8	5.0	3.0	1.8	0.5	0.15	0.28	0.16	0.10	0.03
Other services, except government	0.8	2.8	1.2	-0.1	-2.7	0.02	0.08	0.03	0.00	-0.07
Government	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.18	0.08	0.19	0.19	0.15
Georgia										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	2.5	3.8	1.2	1.5	-0.6	2.5	3.8	1.2	1.5	-0.6
Natural resources and mining	0.2	11.2	-12.7	1.6	-9.0	0.00	0.16	-0.18	0.02	-0.13
Construction	-2.2	-1.4	-4.5	-10.4	-8.5	-0.10	-0.08	-0.24	-0.56	-0.41
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.4	0.1	5.7	-0.7	-3.5	0.08	0.01	0.28	-0.04	-0.17
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.4	1.0	-10.3	-1.7	-4.3	-0.11	0.07	-0.78	-0.11	-0.28
Trade	3.6	7.3	4.5	1.3	-2.6	0.53	1.03	0.66	0.20	-0.38
Transportation and utilities	3.0	-0.6	-0.7	6.4	-3.2	0.19	-0.04	-0.04	0.38	-0.20
Information	7.7	11.7	5.1	10.1	2.6	0.48	0.70	0.31	0.60	0.16
Financial activities	3.1	1.5	3.6	0.7	-1.4	0.51	0.26	0.63	0.13	-0.25
Professional and business services	3.5	9.5	0.5	3.9	4.4	0.40	1.05	0.06	0.45	0.53
Education and health services	3.7	4.0	3.3	2.6	3.0	0.23	0.26	0.22	0.18	0.21
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	4.0	4.4	0.7	0.5	0.08	0.13	0.15	0.02	0.02
Other services, except government	-0.1	2.6	0.7	-0.5	-2.7	0.00	0.06	0.01	-0.01	-0.06
Government	1.7	1.6	0.9	1.8	2.9	0.23	0.21	0.12	0.23	0.39
Kentucky										
	Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change				
Total GDP by state	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.0	-0.1	1.2	2.5	2.3	1.0	-0.1
Natural resources and mining	0.0	3.7	1.9	-12.0	-1.5	-0.01	0.15	0.08	-0.52	-0.06
Construction	-3.5	-3.3	-9.5	-7.9	-0.1	-0.14	-0.15	-0.43	-0.34	0.00
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.0	2.7	12.4	2.7	-5.3	0.00	0.31	1.34	0.31	-0.60
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.5	-2.9	8.3	-0.2	-4.1	-0.23	-0.23	0.62	-0.02	-0.32
Trade	3.6	5.9	2.4	3.3	-1.6	0.44	0.77	0.31	0.43	-0.22
Transportation and utilities	2.3	1.7	-1.9	3.0	-4.8	0.14	0.11	-0.13	0.20	-0.33
Information	7.5	11.1	4.8	8.0	6.0	0.18	0.28	0.12	0.20	0.15
Financial activities	1.9	0.8	-1.3	2.5	1.0	0.23	0.11	-0.17	0.32	0.13
Professional and business services	3.1	4.9	2.4	2.4	6.5	0.22	0.37	0.19	0.19	0.52
Education and health services	2.6	3.3	1.1	1.7	3.2	0.20	0.29	0.10	0.15	0.27
Leisure and hospitality	1.6	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.02
Other services, except government	0.0	1.0	-3.3	0.8	0.4	0.00	0.02	-0.07	0.02	0.01
Government	0.7	2.9	2.2	0.3	2.5	0.10	0.43	0.33	0.05	0.38

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Louisiana										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.7	2.0	0.9	0.3
Natural resources and mining	-3.0	-8.2	18.3	0.3	-3.3	-0.38	-1.11	2.53	0.04	-0.54
Construction	-1.2	-1.8	8.8	-5.3	5.0	-0.05	-0.08	0.37	-0.24	0.21
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.0	12.7	10.2	10.2	-2.8	0.17	0.46	0.38	0.39	-0.11
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.4	8.9	-15.9	-10.7	-9.3	0.04	1.32	-2.90	-1.70	-1.38
Trade	3.9	4.6	9.0	5.3	0.9	0.40	0.49	0.93	0.56	0.10
Transportation and utilities.....	2.4	-2.3	3.8	4.7	2.5	0.14	-0.14	0.22	0.28	0.15
Information	7.2	10.1	0.2	5.7	6.5	0.14	0.22	0.00	0.11	0.12
Financial activities	1.2	-1.6	1.9	2.3	1.3	0.12	-0.18	0.20	0.24	0.13
Professional and business services	2.8	3.7	7.0	5.4	7.9	0.20	0.27	0.51	0.40	0.59
Education and health services	1.4	-1.3	0.1	3.6	5.7	0.08	-0.09	0.01	0.22	0.34
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.7	-0.7	-0.8	5.0	3.5	0.09	-0.03	-0.03	0.19	0.13
Other services, except government.....	0.0	-1.6	0.7	2.1	1.6	0.00	-0.03	0.01	0.04	0.03
Government.....	1.1	-3.3	-2.0	3.4	5.3	0.11	-0.39	-0.23	0.36	0.55
Mississippi										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.7	1.7	1.4	1.7
Natural resources and mining	2.0	-8.9	-9.7	18.6	4.6	0.08	-0.50	-0.49	0.88	0.27
Construction	-1.3	5.2	1.7	-9.9	10.1	-0.06	0.22	0.08	-0.50	0.46
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.3	2.1	9.7	1.9	-3.2	0.13	0.20	0.91	0.19	-0.30
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.5	-4.6	5.3	-5.3	-7.9	-0.19	-0.30	0.33	-0.35	-0.51
Trade	3.4	6.0	6.5	0.5	-0.7	0.48	0.80	0.88	0.07	-0.09
Transportation and utilities.....	1.5	-1.4	-0.8	1.1	0.4	0.10	-0.09	-0.05	0.07	0.03
Information	4.8	13.2	0.3	-1.5	7.0	0.13	0.31	0.01	-0.03	0.15
Financial activities	1.5	-0.4	-0.2	2.1	3.7	0.18	-0.05	-0.02	0.26	0.45
Professional and business services	2.5	4.1	5.6	2.2	5.8	0.16	0.26	0.36	0.15	0.40
Education and health services	2.1	0.8	3.4	2.4	3.8	0.16	0.06	0.26	0.18	0.30
Leisure and hospitality.....	0.8	-1.0	-4.9	4.5	1.0	0.05	-0.05	-0.26	0.22	0.05
Other services, except government.....	-0.5	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.2	-0.01	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.00
Government.....	1.1	-0.9	-2.0	1.5	2.7	0.19	-0.16	-0.36	0.25	0.46
North Carolina										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.9	4.8	5.5	0.7	0.1	2.9	4.8	5.5	0.7	0.1
Natural resources and mining	-1.2	0.8	-1.8	-13.4	-8.4	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	-0.18	-0.11
Construction	-2.4	0.8	-0.7	-9.2	-8.9	-0.11	0.04	-0.03	-0.46	-0.41
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.1	9.3	22.1	7.9	-1.3	0.46	0.65	1.56	0.61	-0.11
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.1	0.4	2.8	1.6	-5.4	0.01	0.05	0.35	0.19	-0.66
Trade	4.1	7.8	4.1	4.3	-1.5	0.50	0.93	0.49	0.51	-0.18
Transportation and utilities.....	1.2	-1.9	0.8	0.6	-1.1	0.06	-0.08	0.03	0.03	-0.05
Information	7.1	11.1	2.1	7.6	6.4	0.22	0.34	0.07	0.21	0.19
Financial activities	4.5	7.5	8.7	-6.9	-1.0	0.76	1.50	1.78	-1.46	-0.19
Professional and business services	4.5	7.0	4.8	4.5	7.2	0.41	0.64	0.45	0.43	0.71
Education and health services	4.4	4.4	4.5	3.2	5.6	0.28	0.31	0.31	0.22	0.40
Leisure and hospitality.....	3.2	2.2	5.8	3.5	2.4	0.10	0.07	0.17	0.11	0.08
Other services, except government.....	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.6	-2.0	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.03	-0.04
Government.....	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.4	0.26	0.30	0.37	0.44	0.46
South Carolina										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	1.9	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.6	1.9	2.4	2.0	0.9	0.6
Natural resources and mining	0.2	2.7	-1.3	-19.0	-6.6	0.00	0.03	-0.02	-0.22	-0.07
Construction	-3.2	-1.3	0.1	-11.4	-10.8	-0.17	-0.08	0.01	-0.72	-0.61
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.0	5.1	3.5	3.8	-0.6	0.38	0.50	0.34	0.36	-0.06
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-4.3	-7.7	-1.4	-3.3	-3.4	-0.41	-0.60	-0.10	-0.22	-0.22
Trade	3.9	8.1	3.6	2.7	-0.5	0.54	1.09	0.50	0.37	-0.07
Transportation and utilities.....	1.4	-1.4	1.0	-0.6	2.4	0.07	-0.07	0.05	-0.03	0.13
Information	7.4	11.4	7.5	4.2	6.8	0.20	0.30	0.20	0.11	0.18
Financial activities	2.2	1.0	2.5	1.9	-0.2	0.32	0.15	0.38	0.28	-0.03
Professional and business services	4.6	5.3	1.2	4.8	4.7	0.39	0.48	0.11	0.44	0.45
Education and health services	3.7	5.0	4.3	1.5	4.8	0.22	0.31	0.27	0.10	0.31
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.0	2.4	3.1	1.6	2.3	0.09	0.10	0.13	0.07	0.10
Other services, except government.....	0.6	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.01	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.02
Government.....	1.7	1.0	0.7	2.0	2.7	0.27	0.17	0.11	0.33	0.46
Tennessee										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.3	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.7	1.3	0.5
Natural resources and mining	-1.2	15.7	-4.1	-21.7	-9.0	-0.01	0.14	-0.04	-0.21	-0.07
Construction	-2.8	-0.8	-0.6	-10.3	-6.3	-0.12	-0.03	-0.03	-0.47	-0.26
Durable-goods manufacturing	3.6	3.7	5.1	-0.1	-2.0	0.38	0.39	0.54	-0.01	-0.20
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.6	-9.0	1.0	0.0	-1.8	-0.05	-0.66	0.07	0.00	-0.11
Trade	3.6	6.6	3.5	3.4	-1.2	0.56	0.97	0.54	0.52	-0.19
Transportation and utilities.....	2.1	3.0	1.7	-0.2	-5.9	0.11	0.17	0.10	-0.01	-0.34
Information	8.2	10.6	9.4	7.8	3.6	0.25	0.32	0.29	0.24	0.12
Financial activities	2.2	-1.3	1.3	2.9	1.4	0.34	-0.21	0.19	0.44	0.21
Professional and business services	4.3	4.3	3.3	4.2	6.5	0.43	0.44	0.34	0.45	0.72
Education and health services	3.2	3.1	4.2	1.8	3.9	0.29	0.29	0.40	0.17	0.38
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.0	2.6	4.3	2.7	-0.2	0.08	0.11	0.18	0.12	-0.01
Other services, except government.....	0.1	0.4	1.0	-0.3	0.3	0.00	0.01	0.03	-0.01	0.01
Government.....	0.5	-0.6	0.8	1.0	2.3	0.06	-0.07	0.09	0.11	0.25

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Virginia										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.3	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.3	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.3
Natural resources and mining	1.8	-0.9	-0.3	-11.9	-1.9	0.02	-0.01	0.00	-0.12	-0.02
Construction	-1.4	0.2	-6.5	-14.0	-8.4	-0.06	0.01	-0.36	-0.75	-0.38
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.1	9.4	4.2	5.4	-3.2	0.23	0.39	0.18	0.22	-0.13
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.0	0.5	2.3	1.4	-4.2	-0.06	0.03	0.11	0.07	-0.20
Trade	4.1	7.1	3.4	2.4	-1.2	0.44	0.73	0.35	0.24	-0.12
Transportation and utilities	2.3	1.7	2.7	0.1	-0.6	0.11	0.07	0.11	0.00	-0.03
Information	6.6	9.5	-0.5	4.9	2.7	0.34	0.51	-0.03	0.24	0.13
Financial activities	3.8	7.8	-1.3	0.9	-0.6	0.67	1.52	-0.26	0.18	-0.11
Professional and business services	6.5	8.1	6.3	6.7	7.9	1.03	1.26	1.00	1.11	1.37
Education and health services	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.7	5.9	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.37
Leisure and hospitality	2.9	3.2	4.3	1.5	2.0	0.09	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.06
Other services, except government.....	1.8	3.7	0.1	1.3	1.9	0.05	0.10	0.00	0.03	0.05
Government	1.4	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.8	0.26	0.18	0.21	0.36	0.32
West Virginia										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.9	0.6	0.6	2.5
Natural resources and mining	-0.3	-4.0	-3.4	-2.7	5.8	-0.04	-0.33	-0.29	-0.23	0.52
Construction	-3.5	0.6	1.7	-10.1	2.4	-0.17	0.02	0.07	-0.46	0.10
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.8	14.1	-4.1	0.8	-2.5	0.05	0.85	-0.27	0.05	-0.15
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-3.9	-7.9	10.0	-2.6	-6.1	-0.28	-0.42	0.50	-0.14	-0.33
Trade	3.4	7.0	2.5	2.7	1.5	0.46	0.87	0.31	0.34	0.18
Transportation and utilities	0.2	-4.6	0.8	0.6	2.1	0.01	-0.38	0.07	0.05	0.17
Information	5.6	6.4	2.4	3.3	5.5	0.15	0.17	0.06	0.08	0.13
Financial activities	2.0	0.8	0.1	2.9	3.8	0.25	0.10	0.02	0.35	0.46
Professional and business services	3.4	3.6	0.8	4.2	7.4	0.23	0.24	0.06	0.28	0.51
Education and health services	1.4	0.9	0.3	1.4	4.5	0.14	0.09	0.03	0.13	0.43
Leisure and hospitality	2.7	0.6	0.8	1.5	4.2	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.15
Other services, except government.....	-0.8	1.7	-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-0.02	0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02
Government	1.9	3.7	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.32	0.65	0.01	0.13	0.35
Southwest										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	1.7	3.6	3.5	4.9	3.6	1.7
Natural resources and mining	-0.2	-1.7	3.4	3.7	-0.5	-0.08	-0.16	0.33	0.37	-0.05
Construction	0.6	2.0	-1.8	-8.6	0.6	0.03	0.11	-0.10	-0.48	0.03
Durable-goods manufacturing	8.3	8.0	17.4	8.4	2.3	0.74	0.51	1.08	0.55	0.15
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.9	-12.1	8.5	1.8	-5.9	0.05	-0.70	0.44	0.10	-0.33
Trade	4.6	7.6	5.1	5.0	0.0	0.62	0.96	0.65	0.63	0.00
Transportation and utilities	4.2	2.1	3.5	4.2	-1.4	0.27	0.13	0.22	0.27	-0.09
Information	6.8	7.6	5.4	9.3	5.8	0.27	0.28	0.19	0.32	0.20
Financial activities	3.4	5.7	4.4	3.2	1.2	0.54	0.90	0.69	0.50	0.19
Professional and business services	5.5	8.6	6.5	6.9	7.2	0.59	0.86	0.69	0.75	0.79
Education and health services	4.1	3.1	4.8	3.4	5.5	0.26	0.21	0.31	0.22	0.36
Leisure and hospitality	3.1	3.5	5.7	2.4	2.6	0.10	0.11	0.18	0.08	0.09
Other services, except government.....	0.6	3.2	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.01	0.07	0.03	0.04	0.02
Government	1.7	1.8	1.1	2.1	2.7	0.21	0.22	0.13	0.25	0.32
Arizona										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	4.7	8.7	6.3	1.4	-0.6	4.7	8.7	6.3	1.4	-0.6
Natural resources and mining	4.6	27.4	8.1	2.8	-0.7	0.11	0.54	0.19	0.07	-0.02
Construction	-0.4	8.3	2.5	-16.6	-15.5	-0.02	0.57	0.19	-1.25	-0.98
Durable-goods manufacturing	8.0	-0.3	15.0	6.2	1.8	0.84	-0.03	0.98	0.41	0.12
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.1	7.2	10.3	6.4	-2.1	0.00	0.09	0.13	0.08	-0.03
Trade	5.4	10.7	6.5	4.0	-4.4	0.75	1.51	0.91	0.55	-0.62
Transportation and utilities	4.0	1.9	3.3	3.4	-1.2	0.19	0.09	0.15	0.15	-0.05
Information	7.3	8.0	5.0	3.8	3.3	0.21	0.24	0.14	0.10	0.08
Financial activities	4.9	13.9	6.7	0.6	-0.8	1.07	3.14	1.59	0.14	-0.20
Professional and business services	5.1	10.6	6.8	4.0	2.2	0.57	1.18	0.77	0.46	0.26
Education and health services	6.2	7.4	8.4	4.0	7.7	0.46	0.57	0.63	0.31	0.61
Leisure and hospitality	3.2	5.2	6.6	2.2	-0.5	0.14	0.23	0.28	0.09	-0.02
Other services, except government.....	1.2	5.6	4.7	0.6	-2.8	0.02	0.11	0.09	0.01	-0.05
Government	2.3	3.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	0.30	0.42	0.29	0.30	0.27
New Mexico										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
Natural resources and mining	1.7	0.1	-3.3	-0.6	-1.7	0.16	0.00	-0.53	-0.09	-0.28
Construction	-0.8	1.2	-1.0	-10.3	3.0	-0.03	0.05	-0.05	-0.51	0.13
Durable-goods manufacturing	8.1	-3.5	2.3	15.6	4.6	0.98	-0.27	0.15	0.87	0.25
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-3.4	-24.1	-9.8	2.9	-7.7	-0.05	-0.43	-0.14	0.04	-0.11
Trade	3.5	4.3	7.6	3.9	0.6	0.31	0.43	0.76	0.40	0.06
Transportation and utilities	2.2	-1.6	3.3	3.2	1.8	0.09	-0.08	0.16	0.16	0.09
Information	7.4	8.3	13.1	4.6	9.7	0.16	0.20	0.31	0.12	0.24
Financial activities	2.2	5.8	1.7	2.1	1.2	0.23	0.73	0.22	0.27	0.15
Professional and business services	5.1	4.6	13.2	10.1	4.3	0.43	0.43	1.29	1.08	0.49
Education and health services	4.6	4.7	5.4	1.7	6.6	0.24	0.32	0.37	0.12	0.47
Leisure and hospitality	1.6	1.3	5.6	1.8	1.8	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.06	0.07
Other services, except government.....	0.4	1.2	2.6	0.0	3.0	0.01	0.03	0.05	0.00	0.06
Government	0.9	-1.0	-2.6	-2.7	2.5	0.13	-0.20	-0.48	-0.49	0.42

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Oklahoma										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.9	3.0	1.9	2.7
Natural resources and mining	2.1	-0.7	-1.1	-3.0	1.6	0.15	-0.10	-0.16	-0.45	0.23
Construction	-0.5	-1.1	-4.4	-8.2	8.8	-0.02	-0.04	-0.18	-0.32	0.31
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.8	7.6	11.1	4.4	2.4	0.23	0.49	0.71	0.29	0.16
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.4	-5.7	13.3	-4.3	-1.4	-0.02	-0.23	0.51	-0.19	-0.06
Trade	4.0	5.6	5.2	4.9	2.9	0.51	0.67	0.62	0.57	0.34
Transportation and utilities.....	3.3	0.1	2.3	7.0	-0.8	0.21	0.01	0.13	0.41	-0.05
Information	6.3	9.7	-0.1	5.7	8.8	0.22	0.32	0.00	0.17	0.26
Financial activities	1.9	-0.9	1.4	2.3	0.9	0.25	-0.13	0.18	0.29	0.11
Professional and business services	3.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	7.9	0.33	0.34	0.38	0.40	0.69
Education and health services	3.1	2.7	4.0	3.5	5.1	0.22	0.19	0.29	0.25	0.37
Leisure and hospitality.....	3.1	2.6	8.3	4.6	5.1	0.09	0.07	0.23	0.13	0.15
Other services, except government.....	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	3.4	1.6	-0.01	-0.01	0.00	0.07	0.04
Government.....	1.1	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.19	0.36	0.27	0.25	0.17
Texas										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.0	3.6	2.8	4.9	4.4	2.0
Natural resources and mining	-1.0	-3.4	4.7	5.3	-0.7	-0.18	-0.33	0.48	0.56	-0.08
Construction	1.0	0.7	-2.9	-6.1	4.2	0.05	0.03	-0.16	-0.32	0.20
Durable-goods manufacturing	9.2	11.3	19.8	9.0	2.3	0.75	0.68	1.22	0.59	0.15
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.1	-12.9	8.3	2.1	-6.3	0.08	-0.93	0.55	0.15	-0.45
Trade	4.6	7.3	4.6	5.3	0.7	0.63	0.92	0.59	0.67	0.09
Transportation and utilities.....	4.5	2.5	3.7	4.0	-1.6	0.31	0.17	0.25	0.28	-0.11
Information	6.8	7.3	5.7	10.7	5.7	0.30	0.29	0.22	0.39	0.21
Financial activities	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.3	2.0	0.49	0.57	0.59	0.62	0.28
Professional and business services	5.8	8.8	6.2	7.7	8.5	0.63	0.89	0.66	0.83	0.93
Education and health services	3.7	2.0	3.9	3.4	4.8	0.23	0.13	0.24	0.21	0.30
Leisure and hospitality.....	3.1	3.2	5.1	2.3	3.4	0.10	0.10	0.16	0.07	0.10
Other services, except government.....	0.6	3.4	1.1	1.9	1.5	0.01	0.07	0.02	0.04	0.03
Government.....	1.7	1.7	1.1	2.7	3.2	0.20	0.19	0.12	0.29	0.34
Rocky Mountain										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.5	5.1	3.7	2.9	2.2	3.5	5.1	3.7	2.9	2.2
Natural resources and mining	4.0	10.0	0.0	-5.1	6.3	0.24	0.65	0.00	-0.38	0.47
Construction	-1.5	1.5	-0.9	-8.0	-6.6	-0.08	0.09	-0.06	-0.49	-0.37
Durable-goods manufacturing	7.5	12.6	6.4	7.9	0.7	0.46	0.65	0.33	0.40	0.04
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.3	-2.4	4.7	3.6	0.4	-0.01	-0.06	0.12	0.09	0.01
Trade	4.6	7.3	5.5	6.4	0.2	0.57	0.87	0.65	0.76	0.03
Transportation and utilities.....	2.3	1.4	5.0	1.4	-2.6	0.12	0.07	0.25	0.07	-0.13
Information	8.5	9.0	4.8	5.9	7.0	0.47	0.54	0.28	0.33	0.39
Financial activities	3.5	4.7	4.1	4.6	0.1	0.61	0.87	0.74	0.83	0.03
Professional and business services	5.0	7.5	6.0	5.9	6.4	0.57	0.85	0.70	0.70	0.77
Education and health services	3.9	3.9	4.4	2.9	6.0	0.25	0.26	0.29	0.19	0.40
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.9	2.5	6.1	3.3	2.5	0.12	0.10	0.24	0.13	0.10
Other services, except government.....	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.0	2.3	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.06
Government.....	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.6	3.6	0.19	0.23	0.08	0.20	0.46
Colorado										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.6	4.3	2.7	2.0	2.9	3.6	4.3	2.7	2.0	2.9
Natural resources and mining	5.9	13.5	-4.8	-13.5	10.6	0.23	0.64	-0.28	-0.75	0.55
Construction	-1.3	-1.2	-6.2	-12.0	-3.9	-0.07	-0.08	-0.39	-0.73	-0.21
Durable-goods manufacturing	6.2	6.7	13.6	4.7	0.9	0.33	0.27	0.53	0.19	0.04
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.4	5.9	3.2	5.1	0.9	-0.01	0.14	0.08	0.13	0.02
Trade	4.3	6.6	3.9	5.7	0.3	0.51	0.76	0.46	0.66	0.04
Transportation and utilities.....	2.7	0.8	6.9	-1.7	-1.5	0.11	0.03	0.26	-0.07	-0.06
Information	8.7	6.9	6.3	5.2	7.2	0.70	0.60	0.52	0.42	0.59
Financial activities	3.1	2.0	2.2	3.6	0.0	0.57	0.39	0.43	0.68	0.01
Professional and business services	5.0	7.3	5.4	6.5	6.0	0.67	0.96	0.74	0.91	0.87
Education and health services	3.9	3.4	2.8	3.3	5.9	0.24	0.22	0.18	0.21	0.38
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.6	2.2	4.1	3.1	2.2	0.11	0.10	0.18	0.14	0.10
Other services, except government.....	1.3	1.6	0.2	0.6	2.0	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.05
Government.....	1.3	1.8	-0.3	1.7	4.4	0.16	0.22	-0.04	0.21	0.53
Idaho										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	4.3	8.3	2.0	4.1	0.0	4.3	8.3	2.0	4.1	0.0
Natural resources and mining	4.6	17.7	-8.4	15.0	-1.2	0.29	1.01	-0.49	0.86	-0.12
Construction	-3.4	4.5	3.9	-6.8	-16.8	-0.21	0.27	0.25	-0.47	-1.58
Durable-goods manufacturing	15.6	28.5	-20.5	12.0	0.8	1.39	2.69	-2.08	0.84	0.08
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-0.2	-0.4	8.8	9.5	1.9	-0.01	-0.01	0.26	0.29	0.09
Trade	5.0	9.9	6.3	5.4	-1.7	0.68	1.35	0.87	0.76	-0.36
Transportation and utilities.....	2.1	-0.9	4.1	1.5	0.8	0.11	-0.04	0.20	0.07	0.06
Information	9.8	13.4	4.9	4.5	10.0	0.20	0.30	0.11	0.10	0.32
Financial activities	4.3	9.8	6.9	5.7	-0.9	0.66	1.55	1.12	0.95	-0.23
Professional and business services	4.6	5.3	7.7	0.9	2.8	0.50	0.63	0.90	0.11	0.50
Education and health services	4.6	3.6	6.9	4.1	5.8	0.32	0.27	0.49	0.31	0.66
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.8	1.8	6.9	6.1	0.7	0.10	0.06	0.23	0.21	0.04
Other services, except government.....	0.2	3.6	3.4	-0.1	0.0	0.00	0.07	0.07	0.00	0.00
Government.....	1.6	1.2	0.7	0.2	2.6	0.22	0.18	0.09	0.03	0.53

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Continues

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
Montana										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.8	4.9	2.5	3.7	1.8	2.8	4.9	2.5	3.7	1.8
Natural resources and mining	4.4	15.4	-6.5	13.0	6.9	0.41	1.32	-0.61	1.18	0.73
Construction	-0.4	4.7	-0.6	-4.5	-10.2	-0.02	0.30	-0.04	-0.31	-0.65
Durable-goods manufacturing	0.5	2.5	-3.6	10.7	-1.9	0.02	0.07	-0.10	0.26	-0.05
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-3.0	-25.5	0.4	-2.8	-3.8	-0.06	-0.58	0.01	-0.05	-0.07
Trade	4.1	5.3	4.9	5.9	1.5	0.54	0.67	0.61	0.74	0.18
Transportation and utilities	1.6	1.9	3.7	0.6	-2.1	0.15	0.16	0.31	0.05	-0.18
Information	7.7	10.3	5.4	2.3	5.5	0.21	0.29	0.15	0.06	0.14
Financial activities	3.5	9.8	4.5	3.4	0.2	0.53	1.52	0.72	0.55	0.03
Professional and business services	5.7	8.5	7.3	9.6	8.5	0.40	0.57	0.51	0.69	0.64
Education and health services	3.4	3.0	4.7	1.5	6.2	0.30	0.29	0.43	0.14	0.57
Leisure and hospitality	2.8	2.2	6.3	5.5	3.2	0.13	0.10	0.29	0.26	0.15
Other services, except government	0.8	6.0	-0.2	1.2	1.7	0.02	0.15	-0.01	0.03	0.04
Government	1.1	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.5	0.18	0.06	0.20	0.09	0.24
Utah										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.5	6.7	6.3	4.6	1.4	3.5	6.7	6.3	4.6	1.4
Natural resources and mining	4.2	22.3	9.7	2.4	2.3	0.12	0.64	0.35	0.09	0.09
Construction	-2.3	5.2	6.7	-4.3	-11.6	-0.13	0.28	0.39	-0.26	-0.65
Durable-goods manufacturing	6.2	11.6	17.2	9.6	0.8	0.56	0.87	1.34	0.81	0.07
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.1	-8.9	7.0	0.3	0.4	0.04	-0.32	0.22	0.01	0.01
Trade	4.9	7.5	7.8	8.3	-0.2	0.63	0.94	0.97	1.02	-0.02
Transportation and utilities	1.7	4.3	1.4	6.6	-7.0	0.09	0.22	0.07	0.32	-0.36
Information	7.5	19.1	-2.9	11.1	5.8	0.27	0.71	-0.11	0.37	0.20
Financial activities	4.1	7.9	6.7	6.0	0.3	0.77	1.58	1.35	1.19	0.05
Professional and business services	4.8	9.1	5.9	5.4	8.6	0.52	0.98	0.65	0.59	0.95
Education and health services	3.6	5.5	6.4	1.6	5.9	0.23	0.37	0.42	0.11	0.37
Leisure and hospitality	3.7	3.5	8.2	3.6	3.3	0.12	0.12	0.28	0.13	0.11
Other services, except government	1.5	-2.0	1.6	0.7	4.9	0.05	-0.07	0.05	0.02	0.14
Government	1.6	2.3	2.0	1.4	3.0	0.22	0.34	0.28	0.20	0.41
Wyoming										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	2.8	1.5	7.0	0.7	4.4	2.8	1.5	7.0	0.7	4.4
Natural resources and mining	1.8	-1.9	7.8	-8.3	5.2	0.47	-0.62	2.58	-2.84	1.71
Construction	2.7	3.5	9.9	4.2	12.7	0.15	0.18	0.54	0.24	0.74
Durable-goods manufacturing	1.4	3.5	2.6	6.2	-0.1	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.00
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-3.4	-14.6	2.1	-0.4	-4.0	-0.10	-0.37	0.05	-0.01	-0.09
Trade	5.9	10.1	8.9	7.6	4.6	0.58	0.92	0.81	0.68	0.41
Transportation and utilities	2.5	-0.4	7.1	3.5	-1.7	0.27	-0.04	0.73	0.36	-0.19
Information	7.5	7.8	6.7	7.9	4.7	0.12	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.07
Financial activities	3.6	4.3	6.0	8.6	3.6	0.38	0.44	0.60	0.82	0.36
Professional and business services	5.5	6.6	8.6	10.5	8.9	0.24	0.27	0.36	0.43	0.39
Education and health services	5.2	4.2	4.8	4.7	8.2	0.21	0.19	0.21	0.19	0.34
Leisure and hospitality	3.7	4.6	17.0	-3.1	4.5	0.14	0.17	0.63	-0.12	0.17
Other services, except government	2.0	5.5	13.8	9.1	-3.0	0.03	0.09	0.22	0.15	-0.05
Government	2.2	1.0	1.3	4.7	4.4	0.30	0.13	0.18	0.59	0.57
Far West										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.2	0.6	3.5	4.5	3.4	2.2	0.6
Natural resources and mining	0.5	5.0	6.5	0.7	-5.3	-0.01	0.13	0.17	0.02	-0.16
Construction	-1.4	2.1	-3.3	-12.1	-9.6	-0.06	0.10	-0.17	-0.64	-0.44
Durable-goods manufacturing	9.3	12.3	11.6	8.9	2.2	0.73	0.74	0.70	0.54	0.13
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.9	-0.2	3.6	0.2	-5.2	0.04	-0.01	0.13	0.01	-0.20
Trade	4.2	7.4	5.0	3.0	-2.1	0.53	0.92	0.62	0.37	-0.26
Transportation and utilities	2.4	0.3	2.5	1.0	-1.7	0.11	0.01	0.11	0.04	-0.07
Information	7.6	6.4	2.3	9.9	6.6	0.41	0.37	0.13	0.52	0.36
Financial activities	3.7	6.0	2.5	1.3	-0.7	0.76	1.34	0.57	0.29	-0.16
Professional and business services	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.5	0.42	0.52	0.55	0.56	0.69
Education and health services	3.8	3.1	3.5	2.5	5.4	0.25	0.21	0.23	0.17	0.37
Leisure and hospitality	2.9	2.0	4.3	1.2	1.4	0.13	0.09	0.20	0.06	0.07
Other services, except government	0.6	2.1	-0.1	0.1	0.8	0.02	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02
Government	1.7	0.1	1.6	2.2	2.1	0.22	0.01	0.19	0.26	0.26
Alaska										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	0.6	1.3	4.4	-0.2	-2.0	0.6	1.3	4.4	-0.2	-2.0
Natural resources and mining	-4.8	-3.6	12.3	-2.7	-10.1	-5.37	-1.00	3.62	-0.86	-3.38
Construction	-1.9	-0.1	-10.0	-12.2	0.4	-0.29	-0.01	-0.51	-0.55	0.02
Durable-goods manufacturing	2.2	8.6	-3.2	14.4	0.7	0.03	0.03	-0.01	0.05	0.00
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-2.4	-20.1	4.6	-0.3	-10.8	-0.17	-0.44	0.08	-0.01	-0.20
Trade	3.5	7.3	3.6	3.8	0.7	0.90	0.48	0.24	0.24	0.04
Transportation and utilities	4.4	6.0	-0.6	3.0	-0.8	1.91	0.64	-0.06	0.31	-0.08
Information	6.2	11.7	4.8	2.6	7.8	0.58	0.27	0.11	0.05	0.16
Financial activities	1.9	3.2	-0.6	3.5	2.8	0.71	0.35	-0.06	0.35	0.28
Professional and business services	3.7	8.4	3.1	6.2	10.0	0.76	0.43	0.17	0.32	0.52
Education and health services	4.9	2.0	3.9	-0.9	3.4	0.85	0.12	0.22	-0.05	0.18
Leisure and hospitality	2.5	0.8	3.0	0.9	1.8	0.28	0.03	0.09	0.03	0.05
Other services, except government	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	1.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.02
Government	0.6	2.2	3.0	-0.4	2.4	0.38	0.40	0.55	-0.06	0.42

* Advance statistics

Table 8. Percent Change and Contributions to Percent Change in Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008—Table Ends

	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*	1997–2008* [average annual]	2005	2006	2007	2008*
California										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.6	4.3	3.1	1.8	0.4	3.6	4.3	3.1	1.8	0.4
Natural resources and mining	0.8	7.4	4.7	1.8	-4.8	0.00	0.16	0.10	0.04	-0.12
Construction	-1.0	1.1	-4.5	-14.6	-12.2	-0.04	0.06	-0.23	-0.72	-0.52
Durable-goods manufacturing	8.6	13.2	10.0	6.8	1.1	0.67	0.73	0.57	0.38	0.06
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	1.3	-1.5	5.3	0.0	-5.4	0.06	-0.06	0.22	0.00	-0.24
Trade	4.2	7.3	5.1	2.5	-2.6	0.53	0.90	0.63	0.32	-0.32
Transportation and utilities.....	2.3	-0.5	2.5	0.5	-2.0	0.10	-0.02	0.10	0.02	-0.08
Information	7.9	6.1	2.2	8.8	7.3	0.45	0.37	0.13	0.49	0.42
Financial activities	3.8	6.2	2.1	0.7	-1.1	0.83	1.44	0.49	0.17	-0.25
Professional and business services	3.1	3.8	4.8	4.2	6.0	0.44	0.49	0.62	0.55	0.81
Education and health services	3.7	2.9	3.1	2.3	5.4	0.24	0.20	0.21	0.16	0.37
Leisure and hospitality.....	3.1	0.7	3.6	1.4	2.4	0.12	0.03	0.14	0.05	0.10
Other services, except government.....	0.5	1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.5	0.01	0.03	-0.02	-0.01	0.01
Government.....	1.9	0.2	0.8	2.7	1.7	0.22	0.03	0.09	0.30	0.20
Hawaii										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	1.9	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.7	1.9	5.1	3.8	1.5	0.7
Natural resources and mining	-0.1	14.7	1.1	-20.7	-4.9	0.00	0.12	0.01	-0.17	-0.03
Construction	0.2	11.5	-2.0	-5.4	-2.4	0.01	0.63	-0.12	-0.33	-0.14
Durable-goods manufacturing	4.2	32.7	10.8	7.2	-0.3	0.03	0.16	0.07	0.05	0.00
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-4.2	-16.3	-3.2	-0.8	-5.7	-0.06	-0.21	-0.04	-0.01	-0.06
Trade	3.9	8.5	3.4	4.3	0.8	0.43	0.91	0.37	0.44	0.08
Transportation and utilities.....	1.9	7.3	8.7	0.2	-6.1	0.11	0.38	0.47	0.01	-0.34
Information	3.2	6.7	9.5	0.8	-2.3	0.08	0.17	0.22	0.02	-0.05
Financial activities	2.5	8.5	6.2	4.1	-0.7	0.53	1.78	1.32	0.89	-0.15
Professional and business services	2.8	0.8	3.2	2.0	4.4	0.25	0.07	0.29	0.17	0.38
Education and health services	2.1	4.8	2.9	0.6	4.3	0.16	0.37	0.22	0.05	0.32
Leisure and hospitality.....	1.3	3.2	4.6	0.3	-2.1	0.13	0.32	0.45	0.03	-0.20
Other services, except government.....	-0.2	4.7	3.3	-0.6	-0.2	0.00	0.12	0.08	-0.02	-0.01
Government.....	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.5	4.0	0.25	0.34	0.46	0.33	0.92
Nevada										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	4.4	8.2	4.0	2.7	-0.6	4.4	8.2	4.0	2.7	-0.6
Natural resources and mining	2.0	7.1	17.9	-7.7	2.2	0.05	0.13	0.36	-0.19	0.05
Construction	-1.7	9.0	-1.8	-9.7	-5.6	-0.16	0.82	-0.18	-0.95	-0.48
Durable-goods manufacturing	9.9	13.7	-0.2	5.5	0.0	0.29	0.45	-0.01	0.17	0.00
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	4.2	-2.1	7.1	5.9	-3.3	0.05	-0.03	0.08	0.07	-0.04
Trade	6.5	14.3	6.1	4.2	-1.4	0.78	1.65	0.72	0.49	-0.16
Transportation and utilities.....	3.8	-0.3	3.4	3.9	3.4	0.20	-0.01	0.15	0.17	0.15
Information	6.8	23.9	-5.9	6.7	0.7	0.14	0.47	-0.12	0.12	0.01
Financial activities	6.4	9.6	5.4	7.0	-2.1	1.28	2.06	1.16	1.49	-0.46
Professional and business services	5.7	11.4	2.6	5.0	-0.7	0.57	1.17	0.28	0.52	-0.08
Education and health services	5.8	7.0	5.2	4.1	4.5	0.29	0.36	0.26	0.21	0.23
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.9	5.4	5.6	1.4	-1.0	0.52	0.94	0.95	0.24	-0.17
Other services, except government.....	2.0	9.7	2.9	-0.3	-0.6	0.04	0.17	0.05	-0.01	-0.01
Government.....	3.2	0.3	3.2	3.7	3.3	0.33	0.03	0.31	0.35	0.32
Oregon										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	4.0	2.8	7.9	3.7	1.6	4.0	2.8	7.9	3.7	1.6
Natural resources and mining	2.0	5.9	0.4	-1.3	-6.9	0.05	0.17	0.01	-0.04	-0.20
Construction	-5.0	1.8	1.1	-8.1	-8.5	-0.23	0.08	0.05	-0.39	-0.37
Durable-goods manufacturing	16.7	2.4	38.9	14.5	7.5	2.58	0.35	5.27	2.27	1.17
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	0.6	2.0	2.4	3.3	-1.6	0.02	0.06	0.07	0.10	-0.05
Trade	2.8	5.7	3.9	2.7	-2.3	0.31	0.70	0.49	0.34	-0.28
Transportation and utilities.....	1.5	-0.6	2.3	0.2	-1.6	0.06	-0.03	0.10	0.01	-0.07
Information	7.9	8.2	5.4	13.5	6.9	0.21	0.26	0.17	0.40	0.22
Financial activities	2.4	5.1	2.0	1.4	-1.0	0.37	0.95	0.40	0.26	-0.19
Professional and business services	2.0	7.3	3.5	3.2	5.6	0.16	0.65	0.33	0.30	0.53
Education and health services	4.1	3.0	4.7	2.6	5.4	0.27	0.25	0.39	0.22	0.45
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.4	2.9	4.0	3.1	1.0	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.10	0.03
Other services, except government.....	0.8	4.4	1.1	0.8	-0.5	0.02	0.10	0.03	0.02	-0.01
Government.....	1.1	-6.3	3.3	0.9	2.8	0.12	-0.85	0.42	0.11	0.35
Washington										
Annual percent change					Contributions to annual percent change					
Total GDP by state	3.1	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.0	3.1	5.1	2.8	4.4	2.0
Natural resources and mining	3.8	5.0	5.7	7.4	0.2	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.17	0.00
Construction	-1.0	0.8	1.4	-3.6	-2.9	-0.05	0.04	0.07	-0.19	-0.14
Durable-goods manufacturing	5.3	18.9	-3.3	12.9	1.7	0.39	1.29	-0.25	0.89	0.12
Nondurable-goods manufacturing	-1.6	15.6	-9.6	-0.4	-5.1	-0.05	0.43	-0.31	-0.01	-0.14
Trade	4.3	6.9	5.0	5.0	-0.1	0.58	0.92	0.67	0.68	-0.01
Transportation and utilities.....	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.7	-1.3	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.11	-0.05
Information	6.5	5.8	2.3	15.5	4.3	0.52	0.45	0.17	1.12	0.33
Financial activities	2.7	3.4	3.9	1.7	2.2	0.53	0.68	0.77	0.35	0.42
Professional and business services	4.4	4.9	4.1	8.6	4.5	0.45	0.51	0.42	0.91	0.49
Education and health services	4.3	2.9	4.1	3.2	6.4	0.29	0.21	0.29	0.24	0.46
Leisure and hospitality.....	2.9	3.6	6.6	-0.5	1.8	0.10	0.13	0.23	-0.02	0.06
Other services, except government.....	1.2	2.7	0.9	2.0	3.3	0.03	0.06	0.02	0.05	0.08
Government.....	1.3	1.5	3.4	0.8	2.8	0.19	0.22	0.48	0.11	0.40

* Advance statistics

Table 9. Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State in Current Dollars, 2005–2008

	Millions of dollars				Percent of United States total			
	2005	2006	2007	2008*	2005	2006	2007	2008*
United States ¹	12,339,002	13,090,776	13,715,741	14,165,565	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
New England	671,797	707,672	741,597	763,683	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Connecticut.....	190,499	201,635	212,252	216,174	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Maine.....	44,451	46,341	48,021	49,709	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Massachusetts.....	317,417	334,477	352,178	364,988	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
New Hampshire.....	53,526	56,056	57,820	60,005	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Rhode Island.....	43,148	45,491	46,699	47,364	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Vermont.....	22,755	23,672	24,627	25,442	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mideast	2,246,309	2,389,124	2,518,014	2,605,113	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.4
Delaware.....	57,641	59,244	61,545	61,828	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
District of Columbia.....	83,417	88,051	92,516	97,235	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Maryland.....	241,461	252,997	264,426	273,333	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
New Jersey.....	425,455	445,738	461,295	474,936	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
New York.....	956,378	1,034,087	1,105,020	1,144,481	7.8	7.9	8.1	8.1
Pennsylvania.....	481,957	509,006	533,212	553,301	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Great Lakes	1,811,494	1,877,786	1,942,484	1,983,039	14.7	14.3	14.2	14.0
Illinois.....	552,956	588,863	617,409	633,697	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Indiana.....	232,861	239,863	249,229	254,861	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Michigan.....	372,009	375,143	379,934	382,544	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
Ohio.....	438,848	449,000	462,506	471,508	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.3
Wisconsin.....	214,821	224,918	233,406	240,429	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Plains	790,584	823,050	872,485	910,517	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.4
Iowa.....	115,770	121,082	129,911	135,702	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0
Kansas.....	102,888	109,902	116,986	122,731	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Minnesota.....	232,802	240,891	252,472	262,847	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9
Missouri.....	213,170	219,660	229,027	237,797	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Nebraska.....	70,959	74,951	80,360	83,273	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Dakota.....	24,283	25,394	28,518	31,208	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
South Dakota.....	30,712	31,171	35,211	36,959	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Southeast	2,782,438	2,959,229	3,069,240	3,148,037	22.5	22.6	22.4	22.2
Alabama.....	150,582	158,858	164,524	170,014	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Arkansas.....	86,546	90,660	95,116	98,331	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Florida.....	670,030	721,380	741,861	744,120	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3
Georgia.....	359,521	375,641	391,241	397,756	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8
Kentucky.....	138,592	146,352	152,099	156,436	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Louisiana.....	183,022	197,569	207,407	222,218	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
Mississippi.....	79,521	83,778	87,652	91,782	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
North Carolina.....	348,397	378,593	390,467	400,192	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
South Carolina.....	138,614	146,480	151,703	156,384	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tennessee.....	223,784	236,103	245,162	252,127	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Virginia.....	350,897	368,014	384,132	397,025	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8
West Virginia.....	52,932	55,799	57,877	61,652	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Southwest	1,385,889	1,508,104	1,606,049	1,698,748	11.2	11.5	11.7	12.0
Arizona.....	215,207	236,421	245,952	248,888	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
New Mexico.....	68,003	71,782	75,192	79,901	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Oklahoma.....	120,621	129,596	136,374	146,448	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Texas.....	982,058	1,070,305	1,148,531	1,223,511	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.6
Rocky Mountain	404,518	433,830	459,343	482,328	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Colorado.....	212,582	225,053	235,848	248,603	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
Idaho.....	46,584	48,557	52,110	52,747	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Montana.....	29,789	31,794	34,266	35,891	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Utah.....	89,125	98,289	105,574	109,777	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Wyoming.....	26,438	30,138	31,544	35,310	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Far West	2,245,977	2,391,980	2,506,529	2,574,100	18.2	18.3	18.3	18.2
Alaska.....	39,362	43,264	44,887	47,912	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
California.....	1,628,599	1,727,599	1,801,762	1,846,757	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.0
Hawaii.....	54,863	59,131	62,019	63,847	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nevada.....	112,416	121,712	129,314	131,233	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9
Oregon.....	138,002	151,205	158,268	161,573	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Washington.....	272,734	289,070	310,279	322,778	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3

* Advance statistics

1. U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP

values because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values, and because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity located overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.

Table 10. Real Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2005–2008
 [Millions of chained (2000) dollars]

	2005	2006	2007	2008*
United States¹	10,912,180	11,218,785	11,439,232	11,523,637
New England	605,048	620,103	634,166	640,735
Connecticut	169,094	174,310	178,470	177,717
Maine	39,028	39,387	39,789	40,332
Massachusetts	289,869	297,634	306,503	312,476
New Hampshire	48,531	49,266	49,642	50,553
Rhode Island	37,752	38,475	38,456	38,126
Vermont	20,724	20,992	21,343	21,697
Mideast	1,998,763	2,063,190	2,115,952	2,142,599
Delaware	49,908	49,649	50,054	49,244
District of Columbia	70,003	71,424	72,641	74,812
Maryland	211,425	214,191	217,948	220,865
New Jersey	379,080	384,591	387,955	390,350
New York	865,741	912,864	949,499	964,755
Pennsylvania	422,527	431,028	438,886	443,669
Great Lakes	1,620,669	1,631,167	1,642,850	1,636,838
Illinois	490,293	505,321	514,848	516,144
Indiana	208,119	208,297	211,092	209,903
Michigan	339,872	334,843	331,036	326,123
Ohio	390,602	387,345	388,281	385,559
Wisconsin	191,653	194,964	196,955	198,324
Plains	700,578	707,946	725,877	740,647
Iowa	102,636	104,537	108,126	110,413
Kansas	89,994	93,123	96,016	98,110
Minnesota	208,444	209,424	212,790	217,028
Missouri	189,059	188,840	191,235	193,775
Nebraska	62,186	63,774	65,703	66,568
North Dakota	20,866	21,124	22,616	24,269
South Dakota	27,400	27,071	29,274	30,310
Southeast	2,439,468	2,508,382	2,530,978	2,529,929
Alabama	132,251	134,937	136,144	137,112
Arkansas	76,458	77,540	78,716	79,245
Florida	589,349	613,551	613,351	603,462
Georgia	322,625	326,469	331,339	329,482
Kentucky	122,935	125,805	127,031	126,967
Louisiana	140,290	143,121	144,416	144,860
Mississippi	68,428	69,569	70,534	71,713
North Carolina	309,743	326,873	329,091	329,418
South Carolina	122,784	125,227	126,316	127,065
Tennessee	200,930	206,375	209,144	210,216
Virginia	309,332	314,539	320,331	324,505
West Virginia	44,665	44,920	45,192	46,329
Southwest	1,180,767	1,238,174	1,282,509	1,303,863
Arizona	196,176	208,619	211,570	210,235
New Mexico	57,631	58,961	60,158	61,385
Oklahoma	99,209	102,176	104,099	106,937
Texas	828,417	869,379	907,358	925,505
Rocky Mountain	353,464	366,412	376,903	385,374
Colorado	188,353	193,398	197,303	203,024
Idaho	42,905	43,767	45,545	45,547
Montana	25,203	25,825	26,776	27,253
Utah	77,832	82,697	86,509	87,700
Wyoming	19,331	20,690	20,829	21,752
Far West	2,012,525	2,081,169	2,127,015	2,139,998
Alaska	29,312	30,610	30,550	29,950
California	1,467,893	1,512,852	1,539,444	1,546,125
Hawaii	46,930	48,713	49,424	49,782
Nevada	97,228	101,126	103,853	103,192
Oregon	129,391	139,585	144,755	147,059
Washington	241,807	248,490	259,387	264,633

* Advance statistics

1. The advance statistics of U.S. real GDP by state differ from the corresponding national income and product account (NIPA) GDP values because of differences in source data and methodologies used to estimate the related

statistics and because of revisions to the NIPA GDP values. In addition, U.S. GDP-by-state values differ from the corresponding NIPA GDP values because the U.S. GDP-by-state values exclude federal military and civilian activity overseas, which cannot be attributed to a particular state.