

# Personal Income for Metropolitan Areas for 2007

By David G. Lenze

PERSONAL income growth slowed in 2007 in most of the nation's metropolitan statistical areas, according to the most recent statistics from the Bureau of Economic Analysis.<sup>1</sup> These areas account for 88 percent of U.S. personal income. Personal income growth slowed in 208 metropolitan areas, increased in 144, and remained unchanged in 11. The average of the personal income growth rates for the nation's 363 metropolitan areas was 6.0 percent in 2007, down from 6.5 percent in 2006.<sup>2</sup>

Other highlights include the following:

- Ninety-two percent of metropolitan areas had growth rates within 3 percentage points of the 2007 average (chart 1).
- Personal income growth in all but seven metropolitan areas exceeded inflation as measured by the national price index for personal consumption expenditures, which rose 2.6 percent in 2007; all but four areas exceeded the 2.8 percent inflation rate in 2006.
- The largest private-sector contributors to personal income growth—in both 2007 and 2006—were the finance, professional services, and health care industries (table A).
- Per capita personal income in the metropolitan portion of the United States rose 5.1 percent in 2007, compared with 5.7 percent in 2006.

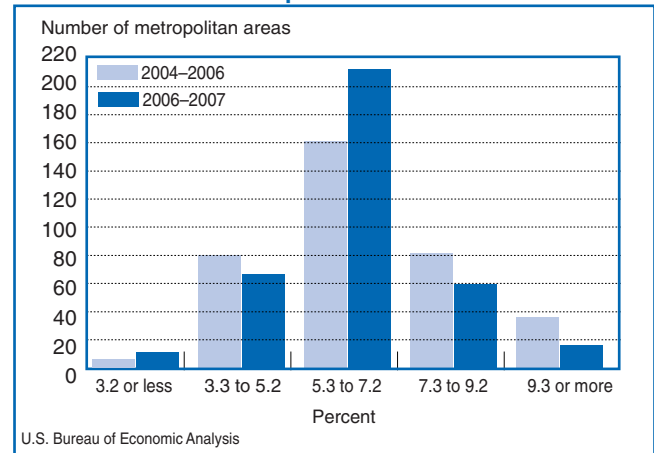
This article discusses metropolitan area personal income in 2007, including per capita personal income;

source data used to update these statistics; and revisions to previously released statistics.

## Highlights

**Homeowner assistance programs.** Personal income in the three fastest growing metropolitan areas—Gulf-

**Chart 1. Distribution of Personal Income Growth Rates Across 363 Metropolitan Areas**



**Table A. Contribution of Compensation Growth to the Percent Change in Personal Income by Industry for the Metropolitan Portion of the United States in 2006 and 2007**

[Percentage points]

	2006	2007
<b>All industries.....</b>	<b>4.25</b>	<b>3.98</b>
Farm .....	0.01	0.00
Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other.....	0.01	0.01
Mining .....	0.06	0.05
Utilities .....	0.02	0.03
Construction .....	0.36	0.18
Durable-goods manufacturing.....	0.28	0.19
Nondurable-goods manufacturing.....	0.05	0.11
Wholesale trade.....	0.28	0.24
Retail trade .....	0.14	0.15
Transportation and warehousing.....	0.11	0.12
Information.....	0.11	0.11
Finance and insurance .....	0.49	0.40
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	0.08	0.06
Professional and technical services .....	0.54	0.52
Management of companies and enterprises .....	0.10	0.18
Administrative and waste services.....	0.20	0.19
Educational services.....	0.07	0.08
Health care and social assistance .....	0.41	0.46
Arts, entertainment, and recreation.....	0.05	0.05
Accommodation and food services.....	0.13	0.14
Other services, except public administration .....	0.09	0.11
Federal, civilian .....	0.11	0.08
Military .....	0.07	0.05
State and local .....	0.47	0.47

NOTE: An industry's contribution to percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that industry's compensation divided by personal income in the previous year times 100.

1. Personal income is defined as the income received by all persons from all sources. It is the sum of net earnings by place of residence, rental income of persons, personal dividend income, personal interest income, and personal current transfer receipts. Net earnings is earnings by place of work (the sum of wage and salary disbursements, supplements to wages and salaries, and proprietors' income) less contributions for government social insurance plus a residence adjustment to convert earnings by place of work to earnings by place of residence. Personal income is measured before the deduction of personal income taxes and other personal taxes.

2. Average metropolitan growth can be calculated several ways. The average cited in the text, an unweighted average, is a simple sum of the personal income growth rates of each metropolitan area divided by the number of metropolitan areas. A weighted average gives more emphasis (or weight) to the largest metropolitan areas and less emphasis to the smallest metropolitan areas. The personal income growth rate of the metropolitan portion of the United States is a weighted average of the individual metropolitan areas. It was 6.2 percent in 2007, down from 6.8 percent in 2006. Personal income growth in the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States was 6.3 percent in 2007, up from 5.5 percent in 2006. Overall, personal income grew at rates very similar to the metropolitan portion: 6.2 percent in 2007 and 6.7 percent in 2006.

port, MS, New Orleans, LA, and Pascagoula, MS—was boosted by \$6.5 billion in federal payments to rebuild residences destroyed or damaged by Hurricane Katrina in 2005. These payments, arising from homeowner assistance programs initiated at the end of 2006, are counted as part of the property income component (dividends, rent, and interest) of personal income.

In metropolitan area personal income, this assistance is treated as a housing subsidy, a component of the rental income of persons, rather than as a transfer receipt, because owner-occupied housing is regarded as a household enterprise. A profit (net rental income) is imputed to these enterprises and defined as space rent plus subsidies less various expenses such as net interest and taxes.<sup>3</sup>

The payments accounted for more than 10 percentage points of the personal income growth in these three areas, almost 6 percentage points in Lake Charles, LA, and smaller amounts in several other metropolitan areas in Louisiana (table B).

Louisiana's Road Home Program and Mississippi's Homeowner Assistance Program are special housing programs financed through Community Development Block Grants from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. Among other things, these programs offer up to \$150,000 to qualifying homeowners whose primary residences were destroyed or severely damaged as a result of Hurricanes Katrina and Rita. Estimates of the total amounts disbursed were based on data obtained from the state agencies administering the programs.

**Oil and gas extraction.** In 5 of the 13 fastest growing metropolitan areas—Odessa, TX, Grand Junction,

CO, Midland, TX, Casper, WY, and Houston, TX—the oil and gas extraction industry contributed more to growth than any other industry. In addition, transportation services in support of offshore oil and gas platforms was largely responsible for Houma, LA's ranking among the top 10 areas. Nationwide, compensation in the mining industry (of which oil and gas extraction is an important part) increased \$7 billion or 12 percent.

**Manufacturing.** The 20 slowest growing metropolitan areas were all in the Great Lakes Region (Michigan, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, and Wisconsin) and included Detroit, MI, one of the largest metropolitan areas in the nation (Detroit's personal income in 2007, \$176 billion, ranked 12<sup>th</sup> in the nation). Personal income growth in most of these areas was one-half of the national growth rate or less, as compensation declined in the durable-goods manufacturing sector, often substantially.<sup>4</sup> In some cases, compensation in 2006 had been boosted by the acceptance of employee buyout offers from automakers, while 2007 compensation reflected a smaller workforce and pay concessions in the auto and auto parts industries.

In many of these metropolitan areas, nondurable-goods manufacturing compensation also declined. Nationwide, compensation in both types of manufacturing increased \$32 billion, or 3.3 percent, but in the 20 slowest growing areas, manufacturing compensation declined \$1.4 billion, or 2.5 percent.

**Construction.** This industry reduced personal income growth by 0.5 percentage point or more in 18

4. Detroit's durable goods manufacturing sector was the only 1 of the 20 that grew, but its growth was meager.

3. For a detailed derivation of rental income of persons, see lines 133–140 in "Table 7.12. Imputations in the National Income and Product Accounts," "National Income and Product Accounts Tables," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 88 (August 2008): 157.

**Table B. Homeowner Assistance Payments by Metropolitan Area**

(Millions of dollars)

	Homeowner assistance payments, 2007	Personal income, 2006	Contribution to 2007 personal income growth (percentage points)
<b>Louisiana MSAs</b>			
Alexandria.....	12	4,611	0.3
Baton Rouge.....	235	24,038	1.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux.....	80	6,345	1.3
Lafayette.....	27	8,723	0.3
Lake Charles.....	339	5,777	5.9
Monroe.....	5	4,920	0.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner.....	4,356	39,829	10.9
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	12	12,367	0.1
<b>Mississippi MSAs</b>			
Gulfport-Biloxi.....	893	7,092	12.6
Pascagoula.....	503	4,214	11.9

NOTE: The contribution of homeowner assistance payments to metropolitan area personal income growth in 2007 equals the amount of those payments divided by personal income in 2006 times 100.  
MSA Metropolitan statistical area

### Data Availability

This article presents summary advance estimates of metropolitan area personal income and per capita personal income for 2007 as well as previously published estimates for 2005–2006. More detailed estimates for 1969–2007 are also available.

The following estimates for metropolitan areas are available at <[www.bea.gov/bea/regional/reis](http://www.bea.gov/bea/regional/reis)>:

- Metropolitan area income and employment, featuring personal income (both farm and nonfarm), per capita personal income, the derivation of personal income for 1969–2007, and employment totals for 1969–2006.
- Compensation of employees by industry by North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) subsectors for 2001–2006 and by NAICS sectors for 2007

For more information, call BEA's Regional Economic Information System at 202–606–5360, fax 202–606–5322, or e-mail [reis@bea.gov](mailto:reis@bea.gov).

metropolitan areas, half of which are in Florida. These Florida metropolitan areas either lost population or had slower population growth in 2007 than in 2006.

**Per capita personal income.** Per capita income rose to \$40,536 in the metropolitan portion of the United States in 2007, up 5.1 percent from 2006.<sup>5</sup> Growth rates ranged from 17 percent in Pascagoula, MS, to -0.5 percent in Palm Coast, FL. Average growth in 2007 was 4.9 percent, down from 5.4 percent growth in 2006. Per capita personal income growth is a measure that highlights differences in economic conditions across MSAs by removing the effect of differential population growth rates.

On a per capita basis, the five fastest growing metropolitan areas were in Louisiana and Mississippi (Pascagoula, MS, Gulfport, MS, New Orleans, LA, Houma, LA, and Lake Charles, LA), reflecting the federal payments for housing assistance as well as activity at shipyards in Pascagoula, casinos and other services in the accommodations industry in Gulfport, state and local government in New Orleans, and construction in Houma and Lake Charles.

Four of the ten metropolitan areas with the slowest growing per capita personal income were in Florida (Cape Coral, Ocala, Lakeland, and Palm Coast), and two were in the Great Lakes region (Monroe and Flint, MI).

### Source data

Wage and salary disbursements from the Bureau of Labor Statistics Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages for all four quarters of 2007 were used in the estimation of metropolitan area personal income. Wages and salaries represented 55 percent of 2007 personal income. Other components of compensation—such as employer contributions for social insurance (for example, social security and Medicare taxes)—were extrapolated from 2006 on the basis of wages.

In addition, some metropolitan area data on crop and livestock production and complete metropolitan area data on government payments to farmers were available for estimating farm proprietors' income.

The number of unemployed persons during 2007 was available from the Bureau of Labor Statistics for estimating state unemployment insurance transfer receipts.

Other personal income components—personal current transfer receipts and property income (dividends, interest, and rent)—were extrapolated on the basis of resident population estimates prepared by the Census Bureau.

5. Per capita income in the nonmetropolitan portion of the United States was \$28,991, up 5.8 percent from 2006. Per capita income for the entire nation was \$38,632, up 5.2 percent.

Additional state and national data for 2007 were used indirectly in the metropolitan area estimates because the national income and product accounts estimates determine the sum of the state personal income estimates just as the state estimates determine the metropolitan area estimates.<sup>6</sup>

### Revisions

Metropolitan area personal income for 2006 was revised in April 2008, when local area personal income was released. The revisions were small. For 277 metropolitan areas (76 percent), personal income growth was revised up or down less than 1.0 percent (chart 2). The average revision for all metropolitan areas was 0.2 percent (with a standard deviation of 1.0), and the mean absolute revision was 0.7 percent. This compares with a 0.3 percent revision to U.S. personal income growth.

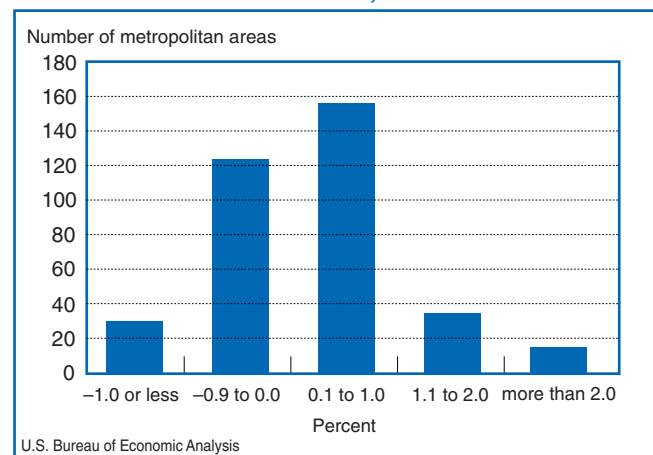
There were 12 areas for which the upward revision was significantly larger than average, and 7 areas for which the absolute value of the downward revision was significantly larger than average (table C).

A revised national estimate of military wage and salary disbursements and employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds accounted for most of the revision to total personal income in Lawton, OK, Killeen, TX, Fayetteville, NC, and Clarksville, TN-KY, all of which host large military bases.

Higher estimates of farm proprietors' income were mostly responsible for the revised personal income estimates in two North Carolina metropolitan areas,

6. The state estimates of personal income are designed to be conceptually and statistically consistent with the national estimates of personal income in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). State estimates together with the estimate for the District of Columbia sum to a national total that is similar to the NIPA estimate except for some minor differences in the treatment of U.S. residents working abroad and the income of foreign residents working in the United States. (See Jeffrey L. Newman, "Relation of Personal Income in the NIPAs and State Personal," SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS 87 (October 2007): 185.

**Chart 2. Distribution of Revisions to Metropolitan Area Personal Income Growth Rates, 2006**



Greenville and Goldsboro, while higher estimates of nonfarm proprietors' income were mostly responsible in two Texas areas, Midland and Wichita Falls. In Gulfport, MS, New Orleans, LA, Hot Springs, AR, and Trenton, NJ, the revisions to total personal income were largely accounted for by higher estimates of dividends, interest, and rent. Revisions to personal current transfer receipts were also important in Gulfport.

Downward revisions to wage and salary disbursements, to farm proprietors' income, to dividends, interest, and rent, and to personal current transfer receipts were responsible for the relatively large revisions to total personal income in Naples, FL, Kankakee, IL, Gainesville, GA, Yuba City, CA, Sioux Falls, SD, Logan, UT, and Lewiston, ME.

The advance estimates of personal income provided a reliable guide to the relative growth rankings of metropolitan areas in 2006. Fifty-six of the areas ranked in the first quintile (the quintile representing the highest growth rates) in the advance estimates were also in the first quintile in the revised estimates (table D). Another 13 areas were ranked in the second quintile in the revised estimates. Eleven of the seventeen areas that moved into the first quintile in the revised estimates came from the second quintile.

Similarly, 50 metropolitan areas were ranked in the fifth quintile (representing areas with the lowest growth rates) in both the advance and revised estimates. Most of the differences between the fifth quintile in the advance and revised estimates reflected movements between the fourth and fifth quintiles. Fifteen of the areas in the fifth quintile in the advance es-

timates were ranked in the fourth quintile in the revised estimates. Nineteen of the areas in the fifth quintile in the revised estimates came from the fourth quintile.

**Table D. Cross-Tabulation of Advance Metropolitan Area Personal Income Growth Rates by Revised Growth Rates, 2006**

Advance growth rate quintiles	Revised growth rate quintiles				
	First	Second	Third	Fourth	Fifth
First.....	56	13	3	1	0
Second.....	11	37	19	6	0
Third.....	4	20	25	20	3
Fourth.....	2	3	20	29	19
Fifth.....	0	1	6	15	50

NOTE: Growth rates in the first quintile were the highest, while growth rates in the fifth quintile were the lowest.

**Acknowledgments**

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**Table C. Contributions to the Revisions to Metropolitan Area Personal Income Growth Rates by Component of Personal Income, 2006**

Metropolitan area	Revision to personal income growth rate (percent)	Component (percentage points)							
		Wage and salary disbursements	Employer contributions for employee pension and insurance funds	Farm proprietors' income	Nonfarm proprietors' income	Employee and self-employed contributions for government social insurance	Dividends, interest, and rent	Personal current transfer receipts	Residence adjustment
<b>Upward revisions</b>									
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS.....	4.9	-0.2	0.1	0.0	1.0	-0.3	2.0	2.5	-0.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA.....	4.6	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	1.3	-0.6	5.3	-0.5	0.1
Lawton, OK.....	4.4	3.0	1.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	-0.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX.....	3.6	2.5	1.6	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Midland, TX.....	3.5	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	3.9	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0
Hot Springs, AR.....	3.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.2	0.0	2.4	1.0	-0.1
Greenville, NC.....	2.9	-0.1	0.0	1.5	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
Goldsboro, NC.....	2.8	-0.1	0.0	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5	-0.2
Wichita Falls, TX.....	2.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	-0.1	1.2	0.1	0.0
Fayetteville, NC.....	2.4	1.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.4
Trenton-Ewing, NJ.....	2.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.1
Clarksville, TN-KY.....	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Downward revisions</b>									
Naples-Marco Island, FL.....	-1.7	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0.1	-0.5
Kankakee-Bradley, IL.....	-1.8	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.6	0.0
Gainesville, GA.....	-1.8	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	0.1
Yuba City, CA.....	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	-1.8	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.4	-0.1
Sioux Falls, SD.....	-2.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	-1.1	0.4	0.0
Logan, UT-ID.....	-2.1	-0.6	-0.2	-1.3	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.2	-0.1
Lewiston-Auburn, ME.....	-2.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-1.4	-0.1

NOTE: A component's contribution to the revision to the personal income growth rate is the difference between the revised and the advance contributions of that component to the percent change in personal

income. Its contribution to the percent change in personal income equals the dollar change in that component divided by personal income in 2005 times 100. The advance estimates were released in September 2007.

Table 1 follows.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007 <sup>3</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>3</sup>	2005	2006	2007 <sup>3</sup>	2007 <sup>3</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>3</sup>
<b>United States</b> .....	<b>10,284,356</b>	<b>10,968,393</b>	<b>11,652,339</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>34,757</b>	<b>36,714</b>	<b>38,632</b>	.....	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.2</b>
<b>Metropolitan portion</b> .....	<b>8,998,025</b>	<b>9,611,280</b>	<b>10,210,349</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>36,483</b>	<b>38,564</b>	<b>40,536</b>	.....	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.1</b>
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Areas<sup>3</sup></b>											
Abilene, TX .....	4,414	4,740	5,134	7.4	8.3	27,790	29,847	32,221	214	7.4	8.0
Akron, OH .....	23,649	24,635	25,793	4.2	4.7	33,739	35,188	36,881	105	4.3	4.8
Albany, GA .....	4,021	4,149	4,364	3.2	5.2	24,811	25,432	26,597	342	2.5	4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY .....	30,582	32,527	34,175	6.4	5.1	36,107	38,213	40,047	57	5.8	4.8
Albuquerque, NM .....	24,804	26,764	28,485	7.9	6.4	31,061	32,727	34,109	163	5.4	4.2
Alexandria, LA .....	4,386	4,611	4,820	5.1	4.5	29,908	30,800	32,171	216	3.0	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ .....	26,461	28,129	29,796	6.3	5.9	33,677	35,369	37,066	100	5.0	4.8
Altoona, PA .....	3,488	3,627	3,848	4.0	6.1	27,693	28,865	30,655	255	4.2	6.2
Amarillo, TX .....	6,843	7,335	7,952	7.2	8.4	28,750	30,515	32,827	196	6.1	7.6
Ames, IA .....	2,558	2,728	2,893	6.7	6.0	31,158	32,556	34,130	162	4.5	4.8
Anchorage, AK .....	13,898	14,775	15,911	6.3	7.7	39,525	41,104	43,911	32	4.0	6.8
Anderson, IN .....	3,644	3,805	3,928	4.4	3.2	27,871	29,000	29,912	276	4.1	3.1
Anderson, SC .....	4,704	4,950	5,217	5.2	5.4	26,975	27,955	28,987	303	3.6	3.7
Ann Arbor, MI .....	13,354	13,874	14,432	3.9	4.0	38,682	39,892	41,233	47	3.1	3.4
Anniston-Oxford, AL .....	3,075	3,264	3,463	6.1	6.1	27,445	28,959	30,614	256	5.5	5.7
Appleton, WI .....	7,165	7,521	7,972	5.0	6.0	33,455	34,786	36,563	111	4.0	5.1
Asheville, NC .....	11,358	12,339	13,061	7.8	6.7	29,022	30,767	32,303	210	6.0	5.0
Athens-Clarke County, GA .....	4,702	4,936	5,199	5.0	5.3	26,223	26,924	27,745	327	2.7	3.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA .....	174,810	184,911	196,873	5.8	6.5	35,262	36,060	37,294	94	2.3	3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ .....	9,027	9,577	9,915	6.1	3.5	33,589	35,480	36,636	109	5.6	3.3
Auburn-Opelika, AL .....	3,029	3,252	3,447	7.4	6.0	24,181	25,399	26,411	346	5.0	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC .....	14,678	15,327	16,137	4.4	5.3	28,356	29,328	30,533	259	3.4	4.1
Austin-Round Rock, TX .....	50,988	55,665	59,958	9.2	7.7	34,701	36,328	37,517	90	4.7	3.3
Bakersfield, CA .....	18,804	20,042	21,409	6.6	6.8	25,050	25,938	27,076	337	3.5	4.4
Baltimore-Towson, MD .....	108,479	114,592	120,617	5.6	5.3	40,933	43,026	45,208	28	5.1	5.1
Bangor, ME .....	4,196	4,342	4,536	3.5	4.5	28,537	29,324	30,486	261	2.8	4.0
Barnstable Town, MA .....	9,591	10,157	10,768	5.9	6.0	42,618	45,445	48,468	15	6.6	6.7
Baton Rouge, LA .....	22,016	24,038	25,656	9.2	6.7	30,154	31,443	33,318	180	4.3	6.0
Battle Creek, MI .....	3,951	4,107	4,237	4.0	3.2	28,588	29,862	31,013	242	4.5	3.9
Bay City, MI .....	3,041	3,168	3,250	4.2	2.6	28,000	29,317	30,232	271	4.7	3.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX .....	10,860	11,646	12,417	7.2	6.6	28,519	31,104	33,002	190	9.1	6.1
Bellingham, WA .....	5,421	5,793	6,270	6.9	8.2	29,214	30,688	32,485	205	5.0	5.9
Bend, OR .....	4,502	4,997	5,307	11.0	6.2	31,909	33,522	34,458	152	5.1	2.8
Billings, MT .....	4,848	5,162	5,574	6.5	8.0	33,142	34,923	37,247	95	5.4	6.7
Binghamton, NY .....	6,884	7,353	7,806	6.8	6.2	27,856	29,787	31,679	226	6.9	6.4
Birmingham-Hoover, AL .....	38,575	41,067	43,494	6.5	5.9	35,448	37,331	39,247	66	5.3	5.1
Bismarck, ND .....	3,299	3,479	3,736	5.4	7.4	33,172	34,357	36,182	115	3.6	5.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford, VA .....	3,734	3,945	4,139	5.7	4.9	24,136	25,257	26,260	347	4.6	4.0
Bloomington, IN .....	4,730	4,973	5,272	5.1	6.0	26,153	27,240	28,695	312	4.2	5.3
Bloomington-Normal, IL .....	5,145	5,462	5,720	6.2	4.7	32,195	33,704	34,832	143	4.7	3.3
Boise City-Nampa, ID .....	17,394	19,175	20,380	10.2	6.3	31,925	33,774	34,679	148	5.8	2.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH .....	211,565	225,705	241,012	6.7	6.8	47,491	50,542	53,763	7	6.4	6.4
Boulder, CO .....	13,311	14,200	15,221	6.7	7.2	47,032	49,628	52,438	9	5.5	5.7
Bowling Green, KY .....	3,106	3,299	3,485	6.2	5.7	27,838	28,904	30,045	273	3.8	3.9
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL .....	29,233	31,634	33,327	8.2	5.4	43,700	46,486	48,498	14	6.4	4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale, WA .....	8,706	9,399	9,915	8.0	5.5	36,308	39,353	41,883	41	8.4	6.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT .....	61,623	66,407	71,773	7.8	8.1	68,840	74,281	80,192	1	7.9	8.0
Brownsville-Harlingen, TX .....	6,619	7,047	7,603	6.5	7.9	17,760	18,559	19,636	362	4.5	5.8
Brunswick, GA .....	3,051	3,288	3,460	7.8	5.2	31,234	32,889	33,988	165	5.3	3.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY .....	36,323	38,311	40,241	5.5	5.0	31,825	33,803	35,669	122	6.2	5.5
Burlington, NC .....	3,764	4,013	4,245	6.6	5.8	26,913	28,265	29,206	294	5.0	3.3
Burlington-South Burlington, VT .....	7,236	7,696	8,077	6.4	5.0	35,211	37,280	38,951	71	5.9	4.5
Canton-Massillon, OH .....	11,781	12,127	12,698	2.9	4.7	28,895	29,769	31,185	237	3.0	4.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL .....	20,939	22,868	24,175	9.2	5.7	38,598	40,113	40,935	51	3.9	2.0
Carson City, NV .....	2,168	2,286	2,422	5.5	5.9	38,938	41,478	44,081	31	6.5	6.3
Casper, WY .....	2,770	3,102	3,398	12.0	9.5	39,865	44,152	47,354	18	10.8	7.3
Cedar Rapids, IA .....	8,228	8,693	9,361	5.6	7.7	33,269	34,826	37,033	101	4.7	6.3
Champaign-Urbana, IL .....	6,256	6,598	7,054	5.5	6.9	28,800	30,128	31,931	220	4.6	6.0
Charleston, WV .....	9,433	10,030	10,549	6.3	5.2	30,959	33,010	34,706	147	6.6	5.1
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC .....	18,671	19,901	21,507	6.6	8.1	31,026	32,246	34,133	161	3.9	5.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC .....	55,683	60,483	64,418	8.6	6.5	36,580	38,164	39,004	69	4.3	2.2
Charlottesville, VA .....	6,868	7,316	7,783	6.5	6.4	36,546	38,383	40,375	54	5.0	5.2
Chattanooga, TN-GA .....	15,241	16,148	17,007	6.0	5.3	30,316	31,685	33,051	189	4.5	4.3
Cheyenne, WY .....	3,153	3,401	3,561	7.9	4.7	36,922	39,647	41,236	46	7.4	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI .....	371,160	393,382	416,357	6.0	5.8	39,454	41,591	43,714	34	5.4	5.6
Chico, CA .....	5,744	6,100	6,474	6.2	6.1	26,691	28,034	29,593	281	5.0	5.1
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN .....	74,295	77,740	81,698	4.6	5.1	35,326	36,650	38,290	79	3.7	4.5
Clarksville, TN-KY .....	7,458	8,060	8,427	8.1	4.6	29,618	31,910	32,188	215	7.7	0.9
Cleveland, TN .....	2,956	3,047	3,161	3.1	3.7	27,357	27,833	28,445	317	1.7	2.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH .....	75,337	78,752	82,302	4.5	4.5	35,555	37,406	39,258	65	5.2	5.0
Coeur d'Alene, ID .....	3,482	3,808	4,114	9.4	8.0	27,449	29,134	30,598	257	6.1	5.0
College Station-Bryan, TX .....	4,721	5,113	5,448	8.3	6.6	23,963	25,454	26,790	340	6.2	5.2
Colorado Springs, CO .....	19,528	20,639	21,653	5.7	4.9	33,131	34,255	35,550	126	3.4	3.8
Columbia, MO .....	4,731	5,004	5,283	5.8	5.6	30,257	31,325	32,548	202	3.5	3.9
Columbia, SC .....	21,441	22,953	24,304	7.1	5.9	31,001	32,614	33,943	166	5.2	4.1
Columbus, GA-AL .....	8,740	9,268	9,805	6.0	5.8	30,771	31,922	34,678	149	3.7	8.6
Columbus, IN .....	2,427	2,590	2,733	6.7	5.5	33,156	35,004	36,568	110	5.6	4.5
Columbus, OH .....	59,651	62,635	66,076	5.0	5.5	34,777	36,110	37,664	88	3.8	4.3
Corpus Christi, TX .....	12,065	13,006	13,978	7.8	7.5	29,353	31,464	33,733	170	7.2	7.2
Corvallis, OR .....	2,693	2,870	3,041	6.6	6.0	33,814	35,722	37,341	93	5.6	4.5
Cumberland, MD-WV .....	2,468	2,586	2,710	4.8	4.8	24,775	26,038	27,289	331	5.1	4.8

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	221,192	238,858	256,943	8.0	7.6	38,089	39,924	41,813	43	4.8	4.7
Dalton, GA	3,526	3,674	3,850	4.2	4.8	26,984	27,720	28,723	311	2.7	3.6
Danville, IL	2,022	2,100	2,205	3.8	5.0	24,719	25,700	27,153	336	4.0	5.7
Danville, VA	2,720	2,764	2,878	1.6	4.1	25,492	26,008	27,209	335	2.0	4.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, IA-IL	12,099	12,814	13,608	5.9	6.2	32,405	34,236	36,176	116	5.7	5.7
Dayton, OH	26,685	27,823	28,670	4.3	3.0	31,739	33,195	34,314	156	4.6	3.4
Decatur, AL	4,326	4,542	4,821	5.0	6.1	29,401	30,683	32,293	211	4.4	5.2
Decatur, IL	3,575	3,723	3,954	4.1	6.2	32,649	34,133	36,365	113	4.5	6.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach, FL	13,778	14,683	15,465	6.6	5.3	28,329	29,615	30,905	245	4.5	4.4
Denver-Aurora, CO	100,447	107,788	114,466	7.3	6.2	42,476	44,691	46,439	21	5.2	3.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	19,745	21,118	22,457	7.0	6.3	37,650	39,418	41,085	48	4.7	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	167,565	171,339	176,109	2.3	2.8	37,204	38,119	39,419	62	2.5	3.4
Dothan, AL	3,894	4,147	4,392	6.5	5.9	28,701	30,147	31,485	231	5.0	4.4
Dover, DE	4,006	4,234	4,423	5.7	4.4	27,881	28,616	29,047	299	2.6	1.5
Dubuque, IA	2,773	2,924	3,075	5.4	5.2	30,462	31,959	33,290	181	4.9	4.2
Duluth, MN-WI	8,096	8,533	9,012	5.4	5.6	29,515	31,152	32,853	195	5.5	5.5
Durham, NC	15,983	17,216	18,668	7.7	8.4	34,775	36,693	38,923	73	5.5	6.1
Eau Claire, WI	4,412	4,659	4,913	5.6	5.5	28,519	29,837	31,134	238	4.6	4.3
El Centro, CA	3,396	3,592	3,895	5.8	8.4	22,074	22,769	24,065	356	3.1	5.7
Elizabethtown, KY	3,254	3,490	3,625	7.3	3.9	29,500	31,524	32,476	206	6.9	3.0
Elkhart-Goshen, IN	6,160	6,429	6,634	4.4	3.2	31,826	32,723	33,517	174	2.8	2.4
Elmira, NY	2,437	2,586	2,719	6.1	5.2	27,567	29,320	30,891	246	6.4	5.4
El Paso, TX	17,156	18,123	19,510	5.6	7.7	24,081	24,977	26,556	344	3.7	6.3
Erie, PA	7,677	8,046	8,505	4.8	5.7	27,520	28,767	30,472	262	4.5	5.9
Eugene-Springfield, OR	9,812	10,483	11,092	6.8	5.8	29,209	30,825	32,281	212	5.5	4.7
Evansville, IN-KY	11,335	11,986	12,325	5.7	2.8	32,612	34,378	35,243	129	5.4	2.5
Fairbanks, AK	3,025	3,292	3,484	8.8	5.9	32,001	34,722	35,744	121	8.5	2.9
Fargo, ND-MN	6,156	6,557	7,112	6.5	8.5	33,108	34,639	36,961	102	4.6	6.7
Farlington, NM	3,010	3,306	3,573	9.9	8.1	24,675	27,155	29,183	296	10.1	7.5
Fayetteville, NC	10,740	11,442	12,336	6.5	7.8	31,110	32,817	35,353	128	5.5	7.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	11,725	12,625	13,590	7.7	7.6	28,694	29,807	31,191	236	3.9	4.6
Flagstaff, AZ	3,493	3,767	4,066	7.8	7.9	28,008	29,879	31,903	221	6.7	6.8
Flint, MI	12,131	12,616	12,757	4.0	1.1	27,602	28,803	29,347	291	4.4	1.9
Florence, SC	5,441	5,799	6,054	6.6	4.4	27,641	29,328	30,463	264	6.1	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals, AL	3,653	3,852	4,060	5.5	5.4	25,741	27,025	28,362	319	5.0	4.9
Fond du Lac, WI	3,124	3,251	3,449	4.1	6.1	31,745	32,923	34,793	144	3.7	5.7
Fort Collins-Loveland, CO	9,354	9,968	10,628	6.6	6.6	33,886	35,397	36,956	103	4.5	4.4
Fort Smith, AR-OK	7,458	8,020	8,458	7.5	5.5	26,376	27,985	29,198	295	6.1	4.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin, FL	6,425	6,862	7,134	6.8	4.0	35,023	37,497	39,309	64	7.1	4.8
Fort Wayne, IN	12,415	13,057	13,676	5.2	4.7	30,813	32,127	33,351	179	4.3	3.8
Fresno, CA	22,752	23,980	25,513	5.4	6.4	26,052	27,081	28,369	318	3.9	4.8
Gadsden, AL	2,673	2,799	2,941	4.7	5.1	26,071	27,194	28,492	315	4.3	4.8
Gainesville, FL	7,359	7,854	8,296	6.7	5.6	29,663	30,971	32,268	213	4.4	4.2
Gainesville, GA	4,548	4,846	5,183	6.6	6.9	27,458	28,110	28,764	308	2.4	2.3
Glens Falls, NY	3,611	3,822	4,051	5.8	6.0	28,282	29,799	31,428	233	5.4	5.5
Goldsboro, NC	2,925	3,093	3,276	5.7	5.9	25,797	27,417	28,838	306	6.3	5.2
Grand Forks, ND-MN	2,822	2,945	3,203	4.4	8.7	28,992	30,093	32,783	199	3.8	8.9
Grand Junction, CO	3,748	4,122	4,573	10.0	10.9	28,917	30,746	32,876	194	6.3	6.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	24,593	25,635	26,420	4.2	3.1	31,966	33,172	34,014	164	3.8	2.5
Great Falls, MT	2,426	2,599	2,715	7.2	4.4	29,647	31,740	33,195	185	7.1	4.6
Greeley, CO	5,713	6,120	6,525	7.1	6.6	25,183	26,002	26,771	341	3.3	3.0
Green Bay, WI	9,636	10,038	10,585	4.2	5.5	32,503	33,627	35,151	134	3.5	4.5
Greensboro-High Point, NC	21,016	22,346	23,621	6.3	5.7	31,138	32,539	33,817	169	4.5	3.9
Greenville, NC	4,439	4,776	5,101	7.6	6.8	27,030	28,280	29,573	283	4.6	4.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	17,528	18,615	19,837	6.2	6.6	29,715	30,998	32,317	208	4.3	4.3
Gulfport-Biloxi, MS	6,446	7,092	8,425	10.0	18.8	25,101	31,171	36,390	112	24.2	16.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg, MD-WV	7,260	7,765	8,120	7.0	4.6	29,071	30,289	31,087	239	4.2	2.6
Hanford-Corcoran, CA	3,109	3,329	3,607	7.1	8.3	21,609	22,771	24,226	354	5.4	6.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	18,210	19,097	20,131	4.9	5.4	34,992	36,395	38,064	82	4.0	4.6
Harrisonburg, VA	3,010	3,147	3,348	4.6	6.4	26,329	27,120	28,478	316	3.0	5.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	50,523	53,147	56,650	5.2	6.6	42,782	44,835	47,641	17	4.8	6.3
Hattiesburg, MS	3,271	3,583	3,769	9.5	5.2	24,800	26,469	27,283	332	6.7	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton, NC	9,573	10,175	10,642	6.3	4.6	27,034	28,500	29,522	285	5.4	3.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart, GA	1,615	1,685	1,800	4.4	6.8	21,844	23,510	25,066	351	7.6	6.6
Holland-Grand Haven, MI	7,890	8,261	8,499	4.7	2.9	30,995	32,122	32,788	198	3.6	2.1
Honolulu, HI	33,684	35,954	38,003	6.7	5.7	37,343	39,653	41,964	40	6.2	5.8
Hot Springs, AR	2,667	2,896	3,099	8.6	7.0	28,592	30,400	32,161	217	6.3	5.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux, LA	5,291	6,345	7,033	19.9	10.8	26,764	31,562	34,966	141	17.9	10.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	216,765	237,784	260,213	9.7	9.4	40,734	43,174	46,235	22	6.0	7.1
Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH	7,301	7,719	8,145	5.7	5.5	25,652	27,145	28,676	313	5.8	5.6
Huntsville, AL	12,174	13,114	13,951	7.7	6.4	32,949	34,689	36,084	117	5.3	4.0
Idaho Falls, ID	3,236	3,509	3,788	8.4	8.0	28,879	30,396	31,728	223	5.3	4.4
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	59,477	63,030	66,073	6.0	4.8	36,160	37,735	38,980	70	4.4	3.3
Iowa City, IA	4,662	4,957	5,303	6.3	7.0	32,706	34,272	36,069	119	4.8	5.2
Ithaca, NY	2,815	3,001	3,185	6.6	6.1	28,088	29,857	31,518	229	6.3	5.6
Jackson, MI	4,453	4,583	4,727	2.9	3.1	27,370	28,100	28,996	302	2.7	3.2
Jackson, MS	16,164	17,152	18,082	6.1	5.4	30,977	32,287	33,858	167	4.2	4.9
Jackson, TN	3,131	3,262	3,412	4.2	4.6	28,260	29,066	30,283	269	2.9	4.2
Jacksonville, FL	44,281	47,972	50,637	8.3	5.6	35,439	37,519	38,927	172	5.9	3.8
Jacksonville, NC	4,895	5,174	5,579	5.7	7.8	30,619	31,942	34,282	157	4.3	7.3
Janesville, WI	4,455	4,802	4,947	7.8	3.0	28,467	30,356	30,990	243	6.6	2.1
Jefferson City, MO	4,215	4,390	4,617	4.1	5.2	29,363	30,325	31,690	225	3.3	4.5
Johnson City, TN	4,859	5,117	5,394	5.3	5.4	25,709	26,735	27,867	325	4.0	4.2
Johnstown, PA	3,870	4,051	4,274	4.7	5.5	26,347	27,733	29,477	286	5.3	6.3
Jonesboro, AR	2,775	2,947	3,136	6.2	6.4	24,640	25,705	26,937	338	4.3	4.8
Joplin, MO	4,259	4,485	4,736	5.3	5.6	25,647	26,601	27,652	329	3.7	4.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007 <sup>P</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>P</sup>	2005	2006	2007 <sup>P</sup>	2007 <sup>P</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>P</sup>
Kalamazoo-Portage, MI	9,814	10,281	10,745	4.8	4.5	30,581	31,896	33,239	183	4.3	4.2
Kankakee-Bradley, IL	2,896	3,027	3,213	4.5	6.1	26,840	27,718	29,024	300	3.3	4.7
Kansas City, MO-KS	69,531	73,692	78,229	6.0	6.2	35,839	37,566	39,402	63	4.8	4.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland, WA	6,214	6,428	6,944	3.4	8.0	28,387	28,735	30,325	266	1.2	5.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood, TX	10,544	11,648	12,845	10.5	10.3	29,734	32,575	34,717	146	9.6	6.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol, TN-VA	8,058	8,515	8,925	5.7	4.8	26,830	28,222	29,388	290	5.2	4.1
Kingston, NY	5,514	5,966	6,302	8.2	5.6	30,367	32,811	34,653	150	8.0	5.6
Knoxville, TN	20,212	21,537	22,765	6.6	5.7	30,713	32,132	33,402	178	4.6	4.0
Kokomo, IN	3,074	3,196	3,318	4.0	3.8	30,545	31,949	33,230	184	4.6	4.0
La Crosse, WI-MN	3,887	4,107	4,332	5.7	5.5	30,050	31,594	33,091	188	5.1	4.7
Lafayette, IN	5,043	5,249	5,554	4.1	5.8	27,084	27,724	28,901	304	2.4	4.2
Lafayette, LA	7,772	7,723	9,453	12.2	8.4	31,408	34,250	36,853	107	9.0	7.6
Lake Charles, LA	4,535	4,777	6,420	27.4	11.1	23,363	30,224	33,448	177	29.4	10.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman, AZ	4,140	4,513	4,742	9.0	5.1	22,345	23,548	24,324	353	5.4	3.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	15,961	17,309	18,058	8.4	4.3	29,625	31,018	31,418	234	4.7	1.3
Lancaster, PA	15,868	16,572	17,529	4.4	5.8	32,422	33,556	35,165	132	3.5	4.8
Lansing-East Lansing, MI	13,772	14,546	15,009	5.6	3.2	30,123	31,848	32,883	193	5.7	3.2
Laredo, TX	4,295	4,580	4,920	6.6	7.4	19,342	20,127	21,103	361	4.1	4.8
Las Cruces, NM	4,406	4,712	5,039	7.0	6.9	23,216	24,293	25,351	350	4.6	4.4
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	63,041	68,032	73,138	7.9	7.5	36,893	38,281	39,828	59	3.8	4.0
Lawrence, KS	3,085	3,280	3,472	6.3	5.9	27,659	29,137	30,594	258	5.3	5.0
Lawton, OK	3,141	3,491	3,685	11.2	5.6	28,055	31,065	32,380	207	10.7	4.2
Lebanon, PA	3,912	4,109	4,382	5.0	6.7	31,311	32,495	34,268	159	3.8	5.5
Lewiston, ID-WA	1,639	1,737	1,846	6.0	6.2	27,781	29,152	30,740	251	4.9	5.4
Lewiston-Auburn, ME	3,145	3,240	3,433	3.0	5.9	29,483	30,275	32,139	218	2.7	6.2
Lexington-Fayette, KY	14,693	15,643	16,656	6.5	6.5	33,922	35,487	37,247	95	4.6	5.0
Lima, OH	2,928	3,032	3,142	3.6	3.6	27,719	28,793	29,857	277	3.9	3.7
Lincoln, NE	9,276	9,776	10,363	5.4	6.0	32,526	33,887	35,463	127	4.2	4.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	21,495	23,055	25,180	7.3	9.2	33,289	35,070	37,785	86	5.4	7.7
Logan, UT-ID	2,559	2,684	2,927	4.9	9.0	21,906	22,663	24,170	355	3.5	6.6
Longview, TX	5,964	6,491	7,031	8.8	8.3	29,862	32,178	34,529	151	7.8	7.3
Longview, WA	2,497	2,647	2,818	6.0	6.5	25,914	26,781	28,046	323	3.3	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	482,011	513,123	539,163	6.5	5.1	37,441	39,880	41,875	42	6.5	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	41,296	43,935	46,481	6.4	5.8	34,162	36,000	37,675	87	5.4	4.7
Lubbock, TX	7,208	7,643	8,086	6.0	5.8	27,529	28,834	30,261	270	4.7	4.9
Lynchburg, VA	6,748	7,134	7,482	5.7	4.9	28,556	29,661	30,719	253	3.9	3.6
Macon, GA	6,726	7,044	7,279	4.7	3.3	29,522	30,757	31,670	227	4.2	3.0
Madera, CA	3,152	3,250	3,476	3.1	7.0	22,429	22,580	23,726	358	0.7	5.1
Madison, WI	20,709	21,963	23,158	6.1	5.4	38,281	40,088	41,679	44	4.7	4.0
Manchester-Nashua, NH	15,682	16,593	17,508	5.8	5.5	39,287	41,368	43,518	35	5.3	5.2
Mansfield, OH	3,398	3,485	3,549	2.6	1.8	26,749	27,575	28,241	320	3.1	2.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	11,211	12,003	13,017	7.1	8.4	16,738	17,409	18,320	363	4.0	5.2
Medford, OR	5,861	6,256	6,607	6.7	5.6	30,133	31,785	33,150	187	5.5	4.3
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	42,718	45,108	47,614	5.6	5.6	34,052	35,470	37,183	98	4.2	4.8
Merced, CA	5,491	5,615	5,859	2.3	4.3	22,995	23,182	23,864	357	0.8	2.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	206,523	220,610	232,772	6.8	5.5	38,342	40,737	43,001	37	6.2	5.6
Michigan City-La Porte, IN	2,950	3,077	3,236	4.3	5.2	27,005	28,158	29,474	287	4.3	4.7
Midland, TX	5,141	6,011	6,610	16.9	10.0	42,615	48,644	52,294	11	14.1	7.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	57,351	60,906	63,873	6.2	4.9	37,361	39,536	41,358	45	5.8	4.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	133,237	140,320	149,048	5.3	6.2	42,457	44,237	46,458	20	4.2	5.0
Missoula, MT	3,077	3,282	3,479	6.6	6.0	30,101	31,535	32,933	192	4.8	4.4
Mobile, AL	10,043	11,001	11,538	9.5	4.9	25,211	27,360	28,531	314	8.5	4.3
Modesto, CA	13,527	14,097	14,903	4.2	5.7	26,995	27,811	29,149	297	3.0	4.8
Monroe, LA	4,687	4,920	5,093	5.0	3.5	27,405	28,511	29,561	284	4.0	3.7
Monroe, MI	4,728	4,986	5,095	5.5	2.2	31,029	32,521	33,167	186	4.8	2.0
Montgomery, AL	11,176	11,971	12,565	7.1	5.0	31,356	32,987	34,333	155	5.2	4.1
Morgantown, WV	3,274	3,510	3,722	7.2	6.0	28,203	30,011	31,601	228	6.4	5.3
Morristown, TN	3,161	3,307	3,425	4.6	3.6	24,312	25,019	25,446	348	2.9	1.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes, WA	3,587	3,873	4,146	8.0	7.0	31,962	33,825	35,618	124	5.8	5.3
Muncie, IN	3,097	3,208	3,321	3.6	3.5	26,535	27,735	28,772	307	4.5	3.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores, MI	4,461	4,628	4,750	3.7	2.6	25,626	26,560	27,240	334	3.6	2.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway, SC	6,113	6,667	7,042	9.1	5.6	26,745	27,809	28,177	322	4.0	1.3
Napa, CA	5,903	6,242	6,737	5.7	7.9	45,223	47,491	50,817	12	5.0	7.0
Naples-Marco Island, FL	16,617	17,990	19,515	8.3	8.5	54,166	57,446	61,788	2	6.1	7.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin, TN	52,295	56,135	59,397	7.3	5.8	36,056	37,758	39,040	68	4.7	3.4
New Haven-Milford, CT	33,127	34,964	37,049	5.5	6.0	39,354	41,454	43,820	33	5.3	5.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	26,102	39,829	47,591	52.6	19.5	19,926	40,211	46,188	23	101.8	14.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	866,981	935,178	1,005,205	7.9	7.5	46,221	49,789	53,423	8	7.7	7.3
Niles-Benton Harbor, MI	4,706	4,949	5,207	5.2	5.2	29,361	31,017	32,626	200	5.6	5.2
Norwich-New London, CT	10,403	10,809	11,387	3.9	5.3	39,181	40,300	42,586	38	2.9	5.7
Ocala, FL	8,366	9,119	9,555	9.0	4.8	27,720	29,012	29,412	288	4.7	1.4
Ocean City, NJ	3,852	4,009	4,169	4.1	4.0	39,059	41,068	43,232	36	5.1	5.3
Odessa, TX	3,252	3,671	4,119	12.9	12.2	26,115	28,989	31,788	222	11.0	9.7
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	13,846	14,938	16,078	7.9	7.6	28,148	29,650	31,017	241	5.3	4.6
Oklahoma City, OK	38,449	41,907	44,599	9.0	6.4	33,243	35,637	37,385	92	7.2	4.9
Olympia, WA	7,785	8,371	9,019	7.5	7.7	34,204	35,903	37,809	84	5.0	5.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	30,732	32,917	34,836	7.1	5.8	37,869	40,106	41,976	39	5.9	4.7
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	61,757	66,129	69,584	7.1	5.2	31,828	33,092	34,236	160	4.0	3.5
Oshkosh-Neenah, WI	5,211	5,457	5,809	4.7	6.5	32,572	33,874	35,825	120	4.0	5.8
Owensboro, KY	3,109	3,255	3,404	4.7	4.6	28,046	29,226	30,361	265	4.2	3.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	32,303	33,940	35,868	5.1	5.7	40,845	42,746	44,927	29	4.7	5.1

See the footnotes at the end of the table.

Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Continues

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2005	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2007 <sup>a</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>a</sup>
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL .....	17,023	18,130	18,854	6.5	4.0	32,314	34,081	35,164	133	5.5	3.2
Palm Coast, FL .....	2,148	2,391	2,552	11.3	6.7	28,474	29,001	28,866	305	1.9	-0.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven, FL .....	4,909	5,267	5,459	7.3	3.6	30,378	32,081	33,290	181	5.6	3.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna, WV-OH .....	4,309	4,555	4,770	5.7	4.7	26,643	28,285	29,691	279	6.2	5.0
Pascagoula, MS .....	3,919	4,214	5,016	7.5	19.0	25,248	28,156	32,992	191	11.5	17.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent, FL .....	12,580	13,482	14,079	7.2	4.4	28,267	29,880	31,048	240	5.7	3.9
Peoria, IL .....	12,319	13,237	14,032	7.5	6.0	33,540	35,887	37,801	85	7.0	5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD .....	237,201	251,979	264,937	6.2	5.1	40,948	43,364	45,460	26	5.9	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ .....	126,848	138,465	146,322	9.2	5.7	32,660	34,215	35,010	140	4.8	2.3
Pine Bluff, AR .....	2,433	2,554	2,686	5.0	5.2	23,456	24,838	26,469	345	5.9	6.6
Pittsburgh, PA .....	85,876	91,101	96,463	6.1	5.9	36,159	38,550	40,949	50	6.6	6.2
Pittsfield, MA .....	4,797	5,049	5,308	5.3	5.1	36,614	38,774	40,898	52	5.9	5.5
Pocatello, ID .....	2,100	2,221	2,355	5.8	6.0	24,358	25,490	26,881	339	4.6	5.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME .....	18,124	18,938	19,954	4.5	5.4	35,425	37,000	38,889	74	4.4	5.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA .....	73,087	78,618	83,765	7.6	6.5	34,921	36,845	38,511	78	5.5	4.5
Port St. Lucie, FL .....	13,580	14,744	15,945	8.6	8.1	36,086	37,937	39,850	58	5.1	5.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY .....	22,649	24,096	25,538	6.4	6.0	34,164	36,164	38,121	80	5.9	5.4
Prescott, AZ .....	5,033	5,538	5,933	10.0	7.1	25,460	26,786	27,900	324	5.2	4.2
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA .....	57,029	59,425	62,221	4.2	4.7	35,412	37,040	38,868	75	4.6	4.9
Provo-Orem, UT .....	9,801	10,669	11,701	8.9	9.7	21,127	22,187	23,720	359	5.0	6.9
Pueblo, CO .....	3,816	4,009	4,290	5.1	7.0	25,438	26,363	27,760	326	3.6	5.3
Punta Gorda, FL .....	4,736	5,129	5,372	8.3	4.7	30,886	33,510	35,151	134	8.5	4.9
Racine, WI .....	6,475	6,853	7,193	5.8	5.0	33,404	35,209	36,869	106	5.4	4.7
Raleigh-Cary, NC .....	34,010	37,242	40,488	9.5	8.7	35,585	37,221	38,648	76	4.6	3.8
Rapid City, SD .....	3,814	3,990	4,221	4.6	5.8	32,287	33,498	35,091	139	3.8	4.8
Reading, PA .....	12,449	13,331	14,125	7.1	6.0	31,617	33,432	35,140	136	5.7	5.1
Redding, CA .....	5,155	5,491	5,846	6.5	6.5	29,010	30,762	32,582	201	6.0	5.9
Reno-Sparks, NV .....	16,669	17,834	19,174	7.0	7.5	42,219	44,337	46,734	19	5.0	5.4
Richmond, VA .....	43,550	45,699	48,243	4.9	5.6	37,082	38,233	39,773	60	3.1	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA .....	104,067	111,596	117,297	7.2	5.1	26,818	27,936	28,740	310	4.2	2.9
Roanoke, VA .....	9,437	9,921	10,368	5.1	4.5	32,308	33,693	34,963	142	4.3	3.8
Rochester, MN .....	6,504	6,858	7,265	5.4	5.9	36,886	38,341	40,118	56	3.9	4.6
Rochester, NY .....	35,424	37,300	39,229	5.3	5.2	34,294	36,179	38,068	81	5.5	5.2
Rockford, IL .....	9,618	10,189	10,747	5.9	5.5	28,311	29,502	30,507	260	4.2	3.4
Rocky Mount, NC .....	3,886	4,058	4,266	4.4	5.1	27,004	28,071	29,299	293	4.0	4.4
Rome, GA .....	2,705	2,827	2,941	4.5	4.0	28,705	29,730	30,754	250	3.6	3.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville, CA .....	71,974	76,481	80,654	6.3	5.5	35,318	37,078	38,570	77	5.0	4.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North, MI .....	5,630	5,851	5,927	3.9	1.3	27,246	28,550	29,304	292	4.8	2.6
St. Cloud, MN .....	5,215	5,476	5,798	5.0	5.9	28,741	29,864	31,248	235	3.9	4.6
St. George, UT .....	2,784	3,087	3,338	10.9	8.1	23,353	24,248	24,951	372	3.8	2.9
St. Joseph, MO-KS .....	3,208	3,426	3,665	6.8	7.0	26,345	28,032	29,719	258	6.4	6.0
St. Louis, MO-IL .....	99,882	105,191	111,032	5.3	5.6	35,991	37,652	39,602	61	4.6	5.2
Salem, OR .....	10,327	11,057	11,727	7.1	6.1	27,699	29,107	30,324	267	5.1	4.2
Salinas, CA .....	14,772	15,586	16,559	5.5	6.2	36,137	38,373	40,623	53	6.2	5.9
Salisbury, MD .....	3,250	3,399	3,591	4.6	5.6	28,016	28,737	30,020	274	2.6	4.5
Salt Lake City, UT .....	35,098	37,883	41,381	7.9	9.2	33,469	35,145	37,620	89	5.0	7.0
San Angelo, TX .....	3,045	3,195	3,349	4.9	4.8	28,519	29,680	30,983	244	4.1	4.4
San Antonio, TX .....	58,722	63,546	68,239	8.2	7.4	31,189	32,810	34,279	158	5.2	4.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA .....	118,793	126,194	133,369	6.2	5.7	40,383	42,801	44,832	30	6.0	4.7
Sandusky, OH .....	2,582	2,659	2,721	3.0	2.3	33,171	34,292	35,187	131	3.4	2.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA .....	224,702	240,484	257,854	7.0	7.2	54,191	57,747	61,337	3	6.6	6.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA .....	89,926	97,685	105,902	8.6	8.4	51,277	55,020	58,716	4	7.3	6.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles, CA .....	8,768	9,334	9,942	6.5	6.5	33,959	35,872	37,884	83	5.6	5.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta, CA .....	16,500	17,490	18,642	6.0	6.6	40,968	43,510	46,120	24	6.2	6.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville, CA .....	10,519	11,322	12,065	7.6	6.6	42,017	45,194	47,923	16	7.6	6.0
Santa Fe, NM .....	5,516	5,977	6,466	8.4	8.2	39,522	42,363	45,230	27	7.2	6.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA .....	18,926	20,038	21,255	5.9	6.1	40,821	43,318	45,766	25	6.1	5.7
Savannah, GA .....	10,290	11,112	11,882	8.0	6.9	32,730	34,563	36,078	118	5.6	4.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA .....	16,724	17,558	18,517	5.0	5.5	30,476	32,002	33,703	172	5.0	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA .....	135,770	148,015	160,501	9.0	8.4	42,356	45,369	48,499	13	7.1	6.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach, FL .....	6,387	7,002	7,666	9.6	9.5	50,369	54,045	58,144	5	7.3	7.6
Sheboygan, WI .....	3,850	4,036	4,261	4.8	5.6	33,861	35,419	37,209	97	4.6	5.1
Sherman-Denison, TX .....	3,015	3,231	3,453	7.1	6.9	26,046	27,591	29,096	298	5.9	5.5
Shreveport-Bossier City, LA .....	11,659	12,367	12,984	6.1	5.0	30,543	31,941	33,500	175	4.6	4.9
Sioux City, IA-NE-SD .....	4,155	4,325	4,647	4.1	7.4	29,444	30,450	32,542	203	3.4	6.9
Sioux Falls, SD .....	7,578	7,983	8,508	5.3	6.6	35,276	36,017	37,453	91	2.1	4.0
South Bend-Mishawaka, IN-MI .....	10,027	10,459	10,903	4.3	4.2	31,741	33,082	34,432	153	4.2	4.1
Spartanburg, SC .....	7,221	7,628	8,100	5.6	6.2	27,179	28,261	29,396	289	4.0	4.0
Spokane, WA .....	12,573	13,541	14,469	7.7	6.9	28,544	30,266	31,718	224	6.0	4.8
Springfield, IL .....	6,787	7,075	7,485	4.3	5.8	33,083	34,365	36,229	114	3.9	5.4
Springfield, MA .....	22,210	23,103	24,314	4.0	5.2	32,475	33,815	35,617	125	4.1	5.3
Springfield, MO .....	11,165	11,710	12,423	4.9	6.1	27,860	28,518	29,577	282	2.4	3.7
Springfield, OH .....	3,988	4,161	4,280	4.3	2.9	28,157	29,463	30,471	263	4.6	3.4
State College, PA .....	4,069	4,313	4,549	6.0	5.5	28,696	29,910	31,445	232	4.2	5.1
Stockton, CA .....	17,257	18,125	19,286	5.0	6.4	26,239	27,272	28,743	309	3.9	5.4
Sumter, SC .....	2,603	2,732	2,836	4.9	3.8	24,831	26,242	27,283	332	5.7	4.0
Syracuse, NY .....	20,374	21,465	22,712	5.4	5.8	31,445	33,198	35,196	130	5.6	6.0

See the footnotes at the end of the table.



Table 1. Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income by Metropolitan Area, 2005–2007—Table Ends

Area	Personal income					Per capita personal income <sup>1</sup>					
	Millions of dollars			Percent change from preceding period <sup>2</sup>		Dollars			Rank in United States	Percent change from preceding period	
	2005	2006	2007 <sup>p</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>p</sup>	2005	2006	2007 <sup>p</sup>	2007 <sup>p</sup>	2006	2007 <sup>p</sup>
Tallahassee, FL.....	10,209	10,840	11,463	6.2	5.7	29,834	31,180	32,536	204	4.5	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL.....	89,013	95,750	100,507	7.6	5.0	33,678	35,541	36,898	104	5.5	3.8
Terre Haute, IN.....	4,323	4,524	4,774	4.6	5.5	25,518	26,695	28,193	321	4.6	5.6
Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR.....	3,601	3,836	4,128	6.5	7.6	27,202	28,650	30,756	249	5.3	7.4
Toledo, OH.....	20,184	21,021	21,940	4.1	4.4	30,811	32,209	33,704	171	4.5	4.6
Topeka, KS.....	6,903	7,212	7,700	4.5	6.8	30,375	31,679	33,670	173	4.3	6.3
Trenton-Ewing, NJ.....	16,631	18,177	19,145	9.3	5.3	45,740	49,847	52,388	10	9.0	5.1
Tucson, AZ.....	27,496	29,807	31,728	8.4	6.4	29,658	31,418	32,807	197	5.9	4.4
Tulsa, OK.....	31,043	34,131	36,436	9.9	6.8	35,180	38,219	40,227	55	8.6	5.3
Tuscaloosa, AL.....	5,782	6,214	6,577	7.5	5.8	29,143	30,660	32,051	219	5.2	4.5
Tyler, TX.....	6,070	6,539	6,982	7.7	6.8	31,892	33,569	35,140	136	5.3	4.7
Utica-Rome, NY.....	8,086	8,553	9,059	5.8	5.9	27,363	29,013	30,722	252	6.0	5.9
Valdosta, GA.....	3,102	3,258	3,460	5.0	6.2	24,581	25,381	26,582	343	3.3	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield, CA.....	13,654	14,322	15,192	4.9	6.1	33,445	35,074	37,180	99	4.9	6.0
Victoria, TX.....	3,295	3,567	3,807	8.3	6.7	29,323	31,649	33,450	176	7.9	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ.....	4,176	4,446	4,618	6.5	3.9	27,378	28,834	29,689	280	5.3	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC.....	54,862	57,899	60,862	5.5	5.1	33,259	34,858	36,692	108	4.8	5.3
Visalia-Porterville, CA.....	9,615	9,994	10,697	3.9	7.0	23,654	24,153	25,376	349	2.1	5.1
Waco, TX.....	6,081	6,411	6,840	5.4	6.7	27,091	28,340	29,984	275	4.6	5.8
Warner Robins, GA.....	3,590	3,781	3,971	5.3	5.0	28,507	29,525	30,308	268	3.6	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV.....	258,222	272,861	287,676	5.7	5.4	49,442	51,868	54,211	6	4.9	4.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA.....	4,958	5,214	5,527	5.2	6.0	30,514	31,949	33,839	168	4.7	5.9
Wausau, WI.....	4,109	4,317	4,564	5.1	5.7	32,148	33,444	35,121	138	4.0	5.0
Weirton-Steubenville, WV-OH.....	3,258	3,388	3,558	4.0	5.0	25,982	27,335	29,024	300	5.2	6.2
Wenatchee, WA.....	2,864	3,082	3,303	7.6	7.2	27,671	29,267	30,817	247	5.8	5.3
Wheeling, WV-OH.....	4,097	4,284	4,482	4.6	4.6	27,764	29,253	30,814	248	5.4	5.3
Wichita, KS.....	20,170	22,081	23,387	9.5	5.9	34,491	37,471	39,210	67	8.6	4.6
Wichita Falls, TX.....	4,461	4,880	5,152	9.4	5.6	29,760	32,653	34,779	145	9.7	6.5
Williamsport, PA.....	3,213	3,345	3,518	4.1	5.2	27,285	28,502	30,115	272	4.5	5.7
Wilmington, NC.....	9,380	10,178	10,969	8.5	7.8	29,620	30,918	32,309	209	4.4	4.5
Winchester, VA-WV.....	3,460	3,670	3,818	6.1	4.0	29,847	30,849	31,506	230	3.4	2.1
Winston-Salem, NC.....	14,599	15,613	16,519	6.9	5.8	32,680	34,311	35,666	123	5.0	3.9
Worcester, MA.....	28,498	30,206	32,096	6.0	6.3	36,666	38,748	41,077	49	5.7	6.0
Yakima, WA.....	5,753	6,120	6,455	6.4	5.5	25,141	26,510	27,697	328	5.4	4.5
York-Hanover, PA.....	13,162	13,708	14,458	4.2	5.5	32,377	33,071	34,339	154	2.1	3.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA.....	16,234	16,972	17,529	4.5	3.3	27,927	29,434	30,714	254	5.4	4.3
Yuba City, CA.....	4,004	4,234	4,499	5.7	6.3	25,827	26,391	27,412	330	2.2	3.9
Yuma, AZ.....	3,807	4,075	4,339	7.0	6.5	21,081	21,925	22,772	360	4.0	3.9

p Preliminary

1. Per capita personal income was computed using Census Bureau midyear population estimates.

2. Percent change calculated from unrounded data.

3. The metropolitan area definitions used by BEA for its personal income estimates are the new county-

based definitions issued by the Office of Management and Budget in June 2003 (with revisions released February 2004, March 2005, December 2005, December 2006, and November 2007) for federal statistical purposes.