

Table 4. Investment Income
[Millions of dollars]

Line	2007	Not seasonally adjusted						Seasonally adjusted								
		2007				2008		2007				2008				
		I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p	I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p	
1	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad (table 1, line 13)	814,807	184,606	203,160	212,901	214,141	197,238	197,679	194,093	186,013	201,434	212,774	214,587	199,064	195,679	193,910
2	Direct investment receipts (table 1, line 14)	368,275	81,973	91,434	95,105	99,764	95,434	103,541	98,275	83,391	89,673	94,953	100,259	97,262	101,524	98,068
3	Earnings	361,869	80,452	89,925	93,391	98,101	93,652	101,814	96,516	81,870	88,164	93,239	98,596	95,480	99,796	96,309
4	Interest	6,407	1,521	1,509	1,714	1,663	1,782	1,727	1,759	1,521	1,509	1,714	1,663	1,782	1,727	1,759
5	Other private receipts (table 1, line 15)	444,299	102,063	111,187	117,275	113,774	101,088	93,412	94,759	102,063	111,187	117,275	113,774	101,088	93,412	94,759
6	Income on foreign securities	193,961	43,916	47,155	50,815	52,075	56,411	56,708	57,330	43,916	47,155	50,815	52,075	56,411	56,708	57,330
7	Dividends	114,617	25,140	27,342	30,676	31,459	35,663	35,350	36,157	25,140	27,342	30,676	31,459	35,663	35,350	36,157
8	Interest	79,344	18,776	19,813	20,139	20,616	20,748	21,358	21,173	18,776	19,813	20,139	20,616	20,748	21,358	21,173
9	Interest on claims reported by banks	184,055	42,990	47,043	48,338	45,684	32,939	26,391	26,067	42,990	47,043	48,338	45,684	32,939	26,391	26,067
10	Banks' own claims	142,587	33,527	36,860	37,095	35,105	25,732	20,404	20,055	33,527	36,860	37,095	35,105	25,732	20,404	20,055
11	Banks' customers' claims	41,468	9,463	10,183	11,243	10,579	7,207	5,987	6,012	9,463	10,183	11,243	10,579	7,207	5,987	6,012
12	Interest on claims reported by nonbanking concerns	66,284	15,157	16,989	18,123	16,015	11,738	10,313	11,363	15,157	16,989	18,123	16,015	11,738	10,313	11,363
13	U.S. government receipts (table 1, line 16)	2,233	570	539	521	603	716	726	1,059	559	574	546	554	714	743	1,083
14	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States (table 1, line 30)	726,031	170,529	191,353	187,602	176,548	162,938	167,200	160,628	171,560	189,991	188,045	176,436	164,055	165,734	161,274
15	Direct investment payments (table 1, line 31)	134,414	32,097	41,982	34,800	25,536	25,884	38,122	32,123	33,128	40,620	35,243	25,424	27,001	36,656	32,769
16	Earnings	109,784	26,866	36,220	28,549	18,149	19,320	32,947	26,414	27,897	34,858	28,992	18,037	20,438	31,482	27,061
17	Interest	24,630	5,231	5,762	6,250	7,387	6,563	5,175	5,708	5,231	5,762	6,250	7,387	6,563	5,175	5,708
18	Other private payments (table 1, line 32)	426,515	99,373	107,963	110,898	108,281	94,302	86,115	86,987	99,373	107,963	110,898	108,281	94,302	86,115	86,987
19	Income on U.S. corporate securities	193,880	44,375	48,383	49,845	51,276	52,791	53,619	55,643	44,375	48,383	49,845	51,276	52,791	53,619	55,643
20	Dividends	54,344	12,622	13,003	13,913	14,806	15,874	15,572	16,152	12,622	13,003	13,913	14,806	15,874	15,572	16,152
21	Interest	139,536	31,753	35,380	35,932	36,471	36,917	38,046	39,491	31,753	35,380	35,932	36,471	36,917	38,046	39,491
22	Interest on liabilities reported by banks	189,884	45,766	48,854	49,212	46,053	32,927	24,479	23,561	45,766	48,854	49,212	46,053	32,927	24,479	23,561
23	Banks' own liabilities	147,141	35,693	38,297	38,007	35,144	25,084	18,226	17,197	35,693	38,297	38,007	35,144	25,084	18,226	17,197
24	Banks' customers' liabilities	42,743	10,072	10,556	11,205	10,909	7,843	6,253	6,365	10,072	10,556	11,205	10,909	7,843	6,253	6,365
25	Interest on liabilities reported by nonbanking concerns	42,751	9,232	10,727	11,840	10,952	8,584	8,017	7,782	9,232	10,727	11,840	10,952	8,584	8,017	7,782
26	U.S. government payments (table 1, line 33)	165,102	39,059	41,408	41,904	42,731	42,752	42,963	41,518	39,059	41,408	41,904	42,731	42,752	42,963	41,518
Memorandum:																
27	Balance on investment income (line 1 minus line 14)	88,776	14,077	11,807	25,299	37,593	34,300	30,479	33,465	14,453	11,443	24,729	38,151	35,009	29,945	32,636

See the footnotes on pages 60-61.

Table 5. U.S. Official Reserve Assets and Foreign Official Assets in the United States

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in foreign assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in foreign assets.)	2007	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding Sept. 30, 2008	
			2007				2008			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r		III ^p
A1	U.S. official reserve assets, net (table 1, line 41)	-122	-72	26	-54	-22	-276	-1,267	-179	291,785
2	Gold (table 1, line 42)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	231,296
3	Special drawing rights (table 1, line 43)	-154	-43	-39	-37	-35	-29	-22	-30	9,418
4	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (table 1, line 44)	1,021	212	294	230	285	112	-955	256	4,750
5	Foreign currencies (table 1, line 45)	-989	-241	-229	-247	-272	-359	-290	-405	46,321
B1	Foreign official assets in the United States, net (table 1, line 56)	411,058	163,270	88,822	13,469	145,497	173,533	145,391	117,663	3,712,381
	By instrument:									
2	U.S. Treasury securities (table 1, line 58)	58,865	40,337	1,610	-25,810	42,728	88,649	58,143	116,479	1,979,094
3	Bills and certificates	19,648	22,275	-38,152	17,352	18,173	6,223	24,817	49,328	276,848
4	Bonds and notes, marketable	39,133	18,042	39,741	-43,183	24,533	82,404	33,303	67,128	1,701,067
5	Bonds and notes, nonmarketable	84	20	21	21	22	22	23	23	1,179
6	Other U.S. government securities (table 1, line 59)	171,465	81,303	60,031	18,022	12,109	79,234	93,145	-8,361	964,068
7	Other U.S. government liabilities (table 1, line 60)	5,342	366	-69	913	4,132	1,645	2,439	1,714	29,822
8	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere (table 1, line 61)	108,695	30,329	15,956	9,873	52,537	-26,930	-30,055	9,617	358,730
9	Banks' liabilities for own account ¹	32,556	30,331	15,367	-27,354	14,212	-20,974	-6,738	19,666	216,040
10	Repurchase agreements	40,668	34,569	7,813	-21,118	19,404	-18,277	4,037	3,618	148,256
11	Deposits and brokerage balances ²	-6,411	1,432	4,955	-4,927	-7,871	-3,201	-4,830	9,842	56,521
12	Other liabilities	-1,701	-5,670	2,599	-1,309	2,679	504	-5,945	6,206	11,263
13	Banks' customers' liabilities ³	76,139	-2	589	37,227	38,325	-5,956	-23,317	-10,049	142,690
14	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	75,240	80	-131	36,823	38,468	-13,583	-17,857	-6,881	142,690
15	Other liabilities	899	-82	720	404	-143	7,627	-5,460	-3,168	(⁴)
16	Other foreign official assets (table 1, line 62)	66,691	10,935	11,294	10,471	33,991	30,935	21,719	-1,786	380,667
	By area:									
17	Europe	73,375	18,394	-7,127	15,707	46,401	42,919	22,790	362	653,709
18	Canada	721	626	304	-1,056	847	-17	202	-178	11,544
19	Latin America and Caribbean	80,352	22,823	33,079	15,640	8,810	8,730	23,053	-14,244	294,165
20	Asia	278,384	111,395	50,498	10,678	105,813	115,426	95,754	132,371	2,696,215
21	Africa	6,976	1,735	4,168	-593	1,666	1,645	3,688	2,500	35,321
22	Other	-28,750	8,297	7,900	-26,907	-18,040	4,830	-96	-3,148	21,427

See the footnotes on pages 60-61.

Table 6. Selected U.S. Government Transactions
[Millions of dollars]

Line		2007	Not seasonally adjusted						
			2007				2008		
			I	II	III	IV	I	II [†]	III [‡]
A1	U.S. government grants and transactions increasing Government assets, total	59,724	11,213	6,945	7,324	34,242	7,221	49,412	233,708
	By category								
2	Grants, net	33,348	10,567	5,662	7,167	9,952	9,999	7,323	7,117
3	U.S. government current grants, net (table 1, line 36, with sign reversed)	33,237	10,567	5,611	7,109	9,950	9,990	7,305	7,117
4	Financing military purchases ¹	5,980	3,640	509	705	1,126	3,803	732	877
5	Other grants	27,257	6,927	5,102	6,404	8,824	6,187	6,574	6,241
6	Cash contributions received from coalition partners for Persian Gulf operations								
7	Debt forgiveness (table 1, part of line 39, with sign reversed)	110	0	51	57	2	10	18	0
8	Credits and other long-term assets (table 1, line 47, with sign reversed)	2,475	608	1,405	182	279	179	1,106	338
9	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	1,651	284	1,184	90	93	103	1,067	129
10	Credits repayable in U.S. dollars	818	319	221	92	186	76	38	209
11	Credits repayable in other than U.S. dollars	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Other long-term assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	Foreign currency holdings and short-term assets, net (table 1, line 49 with sign reversed)	23,902	38	-122	-25	24,011	-2,957	40,983	226,253
14	Foreign currency holdings (excluding administrative cash holdings), net	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Receipts from:								
15	Sales of agricultural commodities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	Interest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	Repayments of principal	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	Reverse grants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	Other sources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Less currencies disbursed for:								
20	Grants and credits in the recipient's currency	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	Other grants and credits	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	Other U.S. government expenditures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
23	Assets acquired in performance of U.S. government guarantee and insurance obligations, net	-147	4	-106	-44	0	3	34	12
24	Other assets held under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act, net	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25	Assets financing military sales contracts, net ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
26	Other short-term assets (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ³	24,044	29	-16	20	24,011	-2,959	40,949	226,241
	By program								
27	Capital subscriptions and contributions to international financial institutions, excluding IMF	1,651	284	1,184	90	93	103	1,067	129
28	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	1,802	464	456	445	437	413	398	438
29	Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	30,474	9,981	4,990	6,207	9,296	9,305	6,522	6,317
30	Under Export-Import Bank Act	66	18	42	3	3	6	14	57
31	Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act	147	98	-3	0	52	4	0	4
32	Under other grant and credit programs	1,536	334	293	560	350	352	461	521
33	Other foreign currency assets acquired (lines A16, A17, and A19)	5	5	0	0	0	0	0	0
34	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35	Other (including changes in administrative cash holdings), net ³	24,044	29	-16	20	24,011	-2,959	40,949	226,241
	By disposition³								
36	Estimated transactions involving no direct dollar outflow from the United States	21,264	7,645	3,672	4,150	5,797	7,339	4,260	4,424
37	Expenditures on U.S. goods	7,723	4,143	1,010	948	1,621	4,163	903	1,045
38	Expenditures on U.S. services ⁴	10,816	2,791	2,055	2,442	3,528	2,470	2,564	2,435
39	Financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line C6)	2,539	615	565	721	638	672	730	894
40	By long-term credits	207	51	61	21	73	0	0	22
41	By short-term credits ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	By grants ¹	2,332	564	504	700	564	672	730	872
43	U.S. government grants and credits to repay prior U.S. government credits ^{1,4}	294	91	133	65	5	31	23	26
44	U.S. government long- and short-term credits to repay prior U.S. private credits ⁶ and other assets	-95	10	7	-119	7	16	52	27
45	Increase in liabilities associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets (including changes in retained accounts) ⁷ (line C11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
46	Less receipts on short-term U.S. government assets (a) financing military sales contracts ¹ (b) financing repayment of private credits and other assets, and (c) financing expenditures on U.S. goods	12	5	98	-92	1	12	11	3
47	Less foreign currencies used by U.S. government other than for grants or credits (line A22)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48	Estimated dollar payments to foreign countries and international financial institutions ⁹	38,461	3,567	3,274	3,175	28,445	-118	45,152	229,284
B1	Repayments on U.S. government long-term assets, total (table 1, line 48)	4,104	1,091	687	780	1,546	487	497	597
2	Receipts of principal on U.S. government credits	4,104	1,091	687	780	1,546	487	497	597
3	Under Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act and related programs	941	136	40	127	638	60	57	68
4	Under Foreign Assistance Act and related programs	1,517	548	326	294	348	232	168	266
5	Under Export-Import Bank Act	1,218	278	292	350	298	182	269	250
6	Under Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act	428	129	30	8	262	13	3	13
7	Under other credit programs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	Receipts on other long-term assets	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	0	0	0
C1	U.S. government liabilities other than securities, total, net increase (+) (table 1, line 60)	5,342	366	-69	913	4,132	1,645	2,439	1,714
2	Associated with military sales contracts ²	5,358	383	-88	933	4,129	1,649	2,438	1,714
3	U.S. government cash receipts from foreign governments (including principal repayments on credits financing military sales contracts), net of refunds ¹	19,904	5,197	3,434	4,153	7,119	7,267	3,483	4,448
4	Less U.S. government receipts from principal repayments	535	303	88	59	86	36	4	58
5	Less U.S. Treasury securities issued in connection with prepayments for military purchases in the United States	497	497	0	0	0	1,883	-1,784	0
6	Plus financing of military sales contracts by U.S. government ⁵ (line A39)	2,539	615	565	721	638	672	730	894
7	By long-term credits	207	51	61	21	73	0	0	22
8	By short-term credits ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	By grants ¹	2,332	564	504	700	564	672	730	872
10	Less transfers of goods and services (including transfers financed by grants for military purchases, and by credits) ^{1,2} (table 1, line 5)	16,052	4,629	4,000	3,882	3,541	4,371	3,554	3,570
11	Associated with U.S. government grants and transactions increasing government assets (including changes in retained accounts) ⁷ (line A45)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12	Associated with other liabilities	-16	-17	19	-21	3	-4	1	0
13	Sales of nuclear material by Department of Energy/U.S. Enrichment Corporation ⁸	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0
14	Sales of space launch and other services by National Aeronautics and Space Administration	(*)	0	0	0	(*)	(*)	0	0
15	Other sales and miscellaneous operations	-16	-17	19	-21	2	-4	1	0

See the footnotes on pages 60-61.

Table 9. Claims on and Liabilities to Unaffiliated Foreigners Reported by U.S. Nonbanking Concerns Except Securities Brokers ¹

(Millions of dollars)

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets or increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets or decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	2007	Not seasonally adjusted						Amounts outstanding Sept. 30, 2008	
			2007				2008			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II ^e		III ^e
A1	Claims, total (table 1, line 53)	-706	-46,048	-134,713	80,012	100,043	81,848	49,324	53,787	1,177,354
2	Financial claims	9,620	-45,302	-129,507	80,119	104,310	80,581	53,481	49,268	1,130,964
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	34,959	-26,162	-109,428	73,658	96,891	97,728	53,482	49,226	910,150
4	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-25,339	-19,140	-20,079	6,461	7,419	-17,147	-1	42	220,814
	By instrument: ²									
5	Resale agreements.....	5,626	-4,750	4,013	1,591	4,772	2,043	1,612	1,199	5,836
6	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	-16	9	-14	6	-17	3	-9	-12	49
7	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments).....	1,528	2,157	-1,625	878	118	-336	-24	446	901
8	Deposits.....	-88,141	-40,978	-70,201	-26,250	49,288	77,603	40,671	-997	775,948
9	Other claims.....	90,623	-1,740	-61,680	103,894	50,149	1,268	11,231	48,632	348,230
10	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	96,873	3,641	-58,072	102,680	48,624	2,293	7,340	48,548	305,664
	By area:									
11	Europe.....	-39,235	-41,202	-37,219	29,152	10,034	37,435	48,782	83,253	817,044
	Of which:									
12	United Kingdom.....	-29,659	-22,345	-50,259	44,371	-1,426	46,601	61,891	59,305	444,070
13	Germany.....	12,029	6,169	-1,079	1,743	5,196	872	-4,344	5,623	39,205
14	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	50,291	-3,739	-88,656	49,599	93,087	33,081	6,238	-35,367	273,337
15	Other.....	-1,436	-361	-3,632	1,368	1,189	10,065	-1,539	1,382	40,583
16	Commercial claims	-10,326	-746	-5,206	-107	-4,267	1,267	-4,157	4,519	46,390
17	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	-9,838	-1,129	-5,355	-492	-2,862	158	-5,081	3,350	44,595
18	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-488	383	149	385	-1,405	1,109	924	1,169	1,795
	By instrument:									
19	Trade receivables.....	-8,347	-440	-2,668	-389	-4,850	2,094	-4,284	3,324	40,290
20	Advance payments and other claims.....	-1,979	-306	-2,538	282	583	-827	127	1,195	6,100
	By area:									
21	Europe.....	-2,451	-733	-1,896	324	-146	-78	-2,050	3,329	15,468
22	Canada.....	-1,779	554	-1,253	529	-1,609	619	-243	402	4,384
23	Asia.....	-4,312	167	-1,639	-471	-2,369	1,222	-302	-541	15,016
24	Other.....	-1,784	-734	-418	-489	-143	-496	-1,562	1,329	11,522
B1	Liabilities, total (table 1, line 68)	156,290	90,061	122,476	55,599	-111,846	84,085	-54,350	83,599	1,082,687
2	Financial liabilities	141,184	87,949	111,324	51,786	-109,875	74,823	-57,511	84,719	1,015,701
3	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	89,749	78,162	95,364	42,583	-126,360	72,413	-16,422	36,243	809,211
4	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	51,435	9,787	15,960	9,203	16,485	2,410	-41,089	48,476	206,490
	By instrument: ²									
5	Repurchase agreements.....	-11,557	2,430	3,767	-10,193	-7,561	-2,738	-387	-588	3,906
6	Short-term instruments.....	-6,937	-3,949	-953	-2,250	215	2,540	-1,318	9	6,163
7	Other liabilities.....	159,678	89,468	108,510	64,229	-102,529	75,021	-55,806	85,298	1,005,632
8	Of which: Financial intermediaries' accounts ³	25,659	23,863	397	40,878	-39,479	13,924	373	-9,463	245,411
	By area:									
9	Europe.....	115,194	89,259	73,052	51,108	-98,225	79,248	-48,853	75,448	914,727
	Of which:									
10	United Kingdom.....	71,450	63,391	65,860	-15,991	-41,810	52,951	-35,055	72,355	558,941
11	Germany.....	-739	-9,401	9,419	1,611	-2,368	9,223	-13,123	7,478	106,346
12	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	23,516	-1,480	35,807	-454	-10,357	-1,589	-9,192	10,686	80,491
13	Other.....	2,474	170	2,465	1,132	-1,293	-2,836	534	-1,415	20,483
14	Commercial liabilities	15,106	2,112	11,152	3,813	-1,971	9,262	3,161	-1,121	66,986
15	Denominated in U.S. dollars.....	15,354	1,816	11,326	4,529	-2,317	8,533	3,965	-746	64,320
16	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-248	296	-174	-716	346	729	-804	-375	2,666
	By instrument:									
17	Trade payables.....	2,038	1,480	1,017	1,020	-1,479	4,556	5,489	-4,284	33,416
18	Advance receipts and other liabilities.....	13,068	632	10,135	2,793	-492	4,706	-2,328	3,163	33,570
	By area:									
19	Europe.....	4,281	792	3,103	153	233	289	2,162	93	17,853
20	Canada.....	1,910	417	602	-477	1,368	-285	480	96	5,930
21	Asia.....	4,539	-11	5,266	2,724	-3,440	7,053	-258	1,283	31,410
22	Other.....	4,376	914	2,181	1,413	-132	2,205	777	-2,593	11,793

See the footnotes on pages 60-61.

Table 10. Claims on Foreigners Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; decrease in U.S. assets. Debits -; increase in U.S. assets.)	2007	Not seasonally adjusted									Amounts outstanding Sept. 30, 2008
			2007				2008					
			I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p			
1	Claims reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, line 54)	-644,751	-230,143	-209,985	-88,697	-115,926	-221,316	213,859	151,994	151,994	3,669,174	
2	Claims for own accounts	-523,293	-222,213	-123,041	-56,992	-121,047	-233,462	155,257	91,760	91,760	2,926,602	
3	Denominated in dollars.....	-496,754	-222,320	-111,686	-59,212	-103,536	-216,959	141,715	71,619	71,619	2,784,094	
	By instrument: ²											
4	Resale agreements.....	-136,054	-75,037	-54,991	-49,384	43,358	-51,199	75,324	-6,598	-6,598	748,798	
5	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	442	-3,522	513	3,328	123	3,730	-510	354	354	2,256	
6	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments).....	-7,910	977	-2,293	-2,151	-4,443	-515	3,028	-302	-302	40,075	
7	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-47,870	-64,938	-11,022	76,673	-48,583	-146,073	25,626	101,273	101,273	991,605	
8	Other claims (including loans).....	-305,362	-79,800	-43,893	-87,678	-93,991	-22,902	38,247	-23,108	-23,108	1,001,360	
	By foreign borrower:											
	Claims on:											
9	Foreign banks.....	-394,250	-182,961	-51,556	-61,176	-98,557	-178,277	100,517	11,361	11,361	2,136,530	
10	Foreign nonbanks, excluding foreign official institutions.....	-91,280	-44,952	-56,657	-7,729	18,058	-44,914	30,856	40,591	40,591	565,392	
11	Foreign official institutions ³	-11,224	5,593	-3,473	9,693	-23,037	6,232	10,342	19,667	19,667	82,172	
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: ⁴											
	U.S.-owned banks' claims on:											
12	Foreign banks.....	-75,013	-21,555	-8,119	17,264	-62,603	-82,007	49,616	-12,351	-12,351	581,615	
13	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-35,193	-8,581	-22,928	-1,646	-2,038	-26,249	5,904	3,835	3,835	154,348	
	Foreign-owned banks' claims on:											
14	Foreign banks.....	-226,817	-107,574	-18,740	-35,029	-65,474	-51,785	14,244	89,177	89,177	1,202,259	
15	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-28,942	-10,272	-2,501	-9,048	-7,121	-8,096	8,140	-779	-779	111,271	
	Brokers' and dealers' claims on:											
16	Foreign banks.....	-92,420	-53,832	-24,697	-43,411	29,520	-44,485	36,657	-65,465	-65,465	352,656	
17	Foreign nonbanks and foreign official institutions.....	-38,369	-20,506	-34,701	12,658	4,180	-4,337	27,154	57,202	57,202	381,945	
18	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-26,539	107	-11,355	2,220	-17,511	-16,503	13,542	20,141	20,141	142,508	
	By instrument: ²											
19	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-9,089	-4,008	-1,925	1,039	-4,195	-2,234	476	6,980	6,980	65,882	
20	Other claims (including loans).....	-17,450	4,115	-9,430	1,181	-13,316	-14,269	13,066	13,161	13,161	76,626	
21	Claims for customers' accounts	-121,458	-7,930	-86,944	-31,705	5,121	12,146	58,602	60,234	60,234	742,572	
22	Denominated in dollars.....	-118,139	4,700	-84,030	-36,611	-2,198	22,656	57,409	50,892	50,892	670,177	
	By instrument: ²											
23	Commercial paper ⁵	1,728	6,071	-6,462	6,074	-3,955	-17,972	2,767	24,005	24,005	121,920	
24	Negotiable certificates of deposit.....	-1,295	19,591	-26,455	-19,720	25,289	-15,665	20,859	1,324	1,324	171,364	
25	Other short-term instruments (including money market instruments) ⁶	-319	-5,400	-31,885	16,036	20,930	31,695	-14,066	-5,330	-5,330	52,917	
26	Deposits and brokerage balances (including sweep accounts) ⁷	-116,725	-13,897	-18,893	-30,173	-53,762	23,576	46,234	31,292	31,292	308,280	
27	Other claims.....	-1,528	-1,665	-335	-8,828	9,300	1,022	1,615	-399	-399	15,696	
28	Denominated in foreign currencies.....	-3,319	-12,630	-2,914	4,906	7,319	-10,510	1,193	9,342	9,342	72,395	
	By instrument: ²											
29	Deposits and brokerage balances.....	-10,310	-16,053	-3,229	7,184	1,788	-8,296	4,151	9,888	9,888	40,992	
30	Other claims.....	6,991	3,423	315	-2,278	5,531	-2,214	-2,958	-546	-546	31,403	
	Claims, total (line 1), by area:											
31	Europe.....	-463,738	-177,034	-118,245	-133,606	-34,853	-141,344	151,773	34,984	34,984	2,015,172	
	Of which:											
32	United Kingdom.....	-200,111	-43,294	-69,231	-108,692	21,106	-52,182	121,778	-65,207	-65,207	1,140,837	
33	Switzerland.....	-75,511	-57,821	-4,124	-5,067	-8,499	16,755	50,252	16,700	16,700	116,776	
34	Canada.....	-30,957	-3,764	-23,832	-5,067	1,706	-21,939	23,927	-11,293	-11,293	152,626	
35	Caribbean financial centers ⁸	-138,732	-61,164	-50,223	21,649	-48,994	-50,355	41,305	82,706	82,706	1,188,317	
36	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers.....	-27,798	-4,275	-5,968	-15,405	-2,150	-1,627	-11,233	3,375	3,375	99,574	
37	Asia.....	41,149	19,484	-6,734	48,137	-19,738	1,051	11,731	22,447	22,447	150,634	
38	Of which: Japan.....	62,072	21,511	5,347	26,965	8,249	-11,483	3,764	9,697	9,697	80,539	
39	Africa.....	-5,794	604	277	-390	-6,285	-7,985	-2,753	13,934	13,934	5,368	
40	Other.....	-18,881	-3,994	-5,260	-4,015	-5,612	883	-891	5,841	5,841	57,483	
	Memoranda:											
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own claims, denominated in dollars (in lines 1-15 above)	-119,295	-94,936	12,964	28,542	-65,865	35,645	119,845	-4,630	-4,630	493,342	
	By bank ownership: ⁴											
2	U.S.-owned IBFs.....	-38,693	-22,137	559	20,280	-37,395	-13,157	63,344	-13,063	-13,063	65,898	
3	Foreign-owned IBFs.....	-80,602	-72,799	12,405	8,262	-28,470	48,802	56,501	8,433	8,433	427,444	

See the footnotes on pages 60-61.

Table 11. Liabilities to Foreigners, Except Foreign Official Agencies, Reported by U.S. Banks and Securities Brokers ¹

[Millions of dollars]

Line	(Credits +; increase in U.S. liabilities. Debits -; decrease in U.S. liabilities.)	Not seasonally adjusted								Amounts outstanding Sept. 30, 2008
		2007	2007				2008			
			I	II	III	IV	I	II ^r	III ^p	
1	Liabilities reported by U.S. banks and securities brokers, total (table 1, part of line 65 and table 1, line 69)	561,680	209,602	137,083	69,416	145,579	126,948	-260,108	-72,486	3,838,301
2	U.S. Treasury bills and certificates (table 1, part of line 65)	28,867	4,470	-12,686	15,491	21,592	47,860	-3,492	75,388	225,122
3	Other U.S. liabilities, total (table 1, line 69)	532,813	205,132	149,769	53,925	123,987	79,088	-256,616	-147,874	3,613,179
4	Liabilities for own accounts	443,997	172,822	137,330	32,113	101,732	43,964	-247,301	-76,907	3,024,717
5	Denominated in dollars	370,401	168,304	113,168	28,823	60,106	46,858	-237,273	-64,779	2,798,858
	By instrument: ²									
6	Repurchase agreements	29,981	125,520	19,136	-65,729	-48,946	10,774	-119,965	-95,551	747,219
7	Deposits and brokerage balances	227,005	32,518	55,052	62,272	77,163	25,430	-95,866	-16,792	1,401,460
8	Other liabilities (including loans)	113,415	10,266	38,980	32,280	31,689	10,654	-21,442	47,564	650,179
	By foreign holder:									
	Liabilities to:									
9	Foreign banks	270,328	96,035	76,608	46,890	50,795	-28,173	-172,000	44,280	1,970,726
10	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	100,073	72,269	36,560	-18,067	9,311	75,031	-65,273	-109,059	828,132
	By type of U.S. reporting institution: ³									
	U.S.-owned banks' liabilities to:									
11	Foreign banks	184,778	2,347	37,075	31,822	113,534	22,179	-40,837	12,240	870,040
12	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	5,859	-3,552	4,071	-9,991	15,331	21,334	6,760	-10,473	142,085
	Foreign-owned banks' liabilities to:									
13	Foreign banks	58,344	4,417	33,434	46,585	-26,092	-16,719	-61,100	7,288	705,194
14	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	23,739	6,823	9,180	-1,952	9,688	-5,599	-3,521	17,090	111,000
	Brokers' and dealers' liabilities to:									
15	Foreign banks	27,206	89,271	6,099	-31,517	-36,647	-33,633	-70,063	24,752	395,492
16	Foreign nonbanks, including international organizations	70,475	68,998	23,309	-6,124	-15,708	59,296	-68,512	-115,676	575,047
17	Denominated in foreign currencies	73,596	4,518	24,162	3,290	41,626	-2,894	-10,028	-12,128	225,859
	By instrument: ²									
18	Deposits and brokerage balances	16,037	532	5,664	-3,939	13,780	-6,326	-9,298	-5,565	95,247
19	Other liabilities (including loans)	57,559	3,986	18,498	7,229	27,846	3,432	-730	-6,563	130,612
20	Liabilities for customers' accounts	88,816	32,310	12,439	21,812	22,255	35,124	-9,315	-70,967	588,462
21	Denominated in dollars	89,750	30,812	1,360	36,035	21,543	32,222	-6,875	-65,227	576,775
	By instrument: ²									
22	Negotiable certificates of deposit and other short-term instruments	46,017	13,056	15,761	13,276	3,924	33,946	-3,083	-37,938	289,903
23	Other liabilities (including loans)	43,733	17,756	-14,401	22,759	17,619	-1,724	-3,792	-27,289	286,872
24	Denominated in foreign currencies	-934	1,498	11,079	-14,223	712	2,902	-2,440	-5,740	11,687
	Other U.S. liabilities, total (line 3), by area:									
25	Europe	199,872	201,893	48,569	-83,012	32,422	61,870	-213,127	-102,541	1,345,362
26	Canada	12,762	3,208	8,740	8,424	-7,610	12,021	2,522	-5,817	66,881
27	Caribbean financial centers ⁴	231,839	4,534	59,366	96,129	71,810	5,040	-71,799	-53,377	1,746,882
28	Latin America, excluding Caribbean financial centers	10,058	1,112	2,780	-447	6,613	1,006	-2,392	-4,365	109,651
29	Asia	68,490	-5,534	26,939	34,460	12,625	-12,303	20,397	37,116	307,145
30	Africa	7,705	3	1,375	-1,310	7,637	5,806	4,540	-16,557	9,969
31	Other	2,087	-84	2,000	-319	490	5,648	3,243	-2,333	27,289
	Memoranda:									
1	International banking facilities' (IBFs) own liabilities, denominated in dollars (in lines 3-14 above)	104,067	16,024	20,005	37,911	30,127	14,429	-27,628	2,755	471,569
	By bank ownership: ³									
2	U.S.-owned IBFs	56,968	17,925	2,406	-2,057	38,694	34,901	-25,607	-25,326	162,301
3	Foreign-owned IBFs	47,099	-1,901	17,599	39,968	-8,567	-20,472	-2,021	28,081	309,268

See the footnotes on pages 60-61.

Table 12. U.S. International

[Millions]

Line	(Credits +; debits -) ¹	Middle East			Africa		
		2007	2008		2007	2008	
			II ^r	III ^p		II ^r	III ^p
Current account							
1	Exports of goods and services and income receipts	73,572	21,694	23,184	41,351	12,312	13,397
2	Exports of goods and services	63,093	18,487	20,005	33,628	9,604	10,986
3	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	43,646	13,104	14,227	22,966	6,708	7,867
4	Services ³	19,447	5,383	5,777	10,662	2,896	3,119
5	Transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts ⁴	5,267	1,158	1,107	1,292	208	202
6	Travel	2,432	748	1,033	1,397	475	556
7	Passenger fares	326	116	118	267	115	104
8	Other transportation	2,403	826	781	1,185	349	359
9	Royalties and license fees ⁵	838	243	251	951	225	234
10	Other private services ⁵	8,111	2,274	2,467	5,482	1,507	1,645
11	U.S. government miscellaneous services	70	19	20	88	17	20
12	Income receipts	10,479	3,207	3,179	7,723	2,708	2,411
13	Income receipts on U.S.-owned assets abroad	10,379	3,181	3,153	7,647	2,688	2,391
14	Direct investment receipts	7,437	2,618	2,573	6,030	2,192	1,898
15	Other private receipts	2,857	553	565	1,429	481	438
16	U.S. government receipts	85	10	15	188	15	55
17	Compensation of employees	100	26	26	76	20	20
18	Imports of goods and services and income payments	-110,505	-37,905	-42,304	-99,787	-35,618	-34,767
19	Imports of goods and services	-96,725	-35,440	-39,164	-97,822	-35,108	-34,287
20	Goods, balance of payments basis ²	-77,405	-30,038	-33,697	-92,005	-33,398	-32,575
21	Services ³	-19,321	-5,402	-5,468	-5,817	-1,710	-1,712
22	Direct defense expenditures	-13,031	-3,364	-3,440	-360	-110	-112
23	Travel	-1,657	-544	-534	-2,240	-702	-685
24	Passenger fares	-757	-309	-286	-293	-109	-87
25	Other transportation	-1,241	-381	-410	-445	-149	-149
26	Royalties and license fees ⁵	-211	-44	-45	-29	-8	-8
27	Other private services ⁵	-2,193	-694	-708	-2,193	-574	-600
28	U.S. government miscellaneous services	-230	-65	-65	-257	-58	-71
29	Income payments	-13,780	-2,466	-3,139	-1,965	-510	-479
30	Income payments on foreign-owned assets in the United States	-13,720	-2,454	-3,130	-1,874	-493	-467
31	Direct investment payments	-563	645	-96	-25	-11	-9
32	Other private payments	-6,228	-1,502	-1,641	-1,019	-215	-194
33	U.S. government payments	-6,929	-1,597	-1,393	-830	-267	-264
34	Compensation of employees	-60	-11	-9	-92	-17	-13
35	Unilateral current transfers, net	-12,044	-2,057	-2,093	-8,882	-2,284	-2,482
36	U.S. government grants ⁴	-9,496	-1,648	-1,656	-4,953	-1,165	-1,251
37	U.S. government pensions and other transfers	-134	-47	-47	-48	-8	-8
38	Private remittances and other transfers ⁶	-2,414	-362	-390	-3,881	-1,111	-1,223
Capital account							
39	Capital account transactions, net	-345	-90	-91	-80	-15	-12
Financial account							
40	U.S.-owned assets abroad, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial outflow (-))	-13,274	1,812	3,796	-6,746	-2,421	14,876
41	U.S. official reserve assets	0	0	0	0	0	0
42	Gold ⁷	0	0	0	0	0	0
43	Special drawing rights						
44	Reserve position in the International Monetary Fund						
45	Foreign currencies						
46	U.S. government assets, other than official reserve assets	125	65	21	126	-65	55
47	U.S. credits and other long-term assets	-50	-8	-5	-250	-58	-99
48	Repayments on U.S. credits and other long-term assets ⁸	173	60	38	398	20	152
49	U.S. foreign currency holdings and U.S. short-term assets	2	13	-12	-22	-27	2
50	U.S. private assets	-13,400	1,747	3,775	-6,872	-2,356	14,821
51	Direct investment	-3,683	-960	-1,045	-2,003	1,428	-998
52	Foreign securities	1,773	2,028	2,198	1,094	-920	1,799
53	U.S. claims on unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	-892	-41	-706	-169	-111	86
54	U.S. claims reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	-10,598	720	3,328	-5,794	-2,753	13,934
55	Foreign-owned assets in the United States, excluding financial derivatives (increase/financial inflow (+))	38,650	21,359	16,318	15,310	9,836	-16,146
56	Foreign official assets in the United States	18,573	10,903	13,001	6,976	3,688	2,500
57	U.S. government securities ⁽¹⁷⁾	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
58	U.S. Treasury securities ⁹	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
59	Other ¹⁰	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
60	Other U.S. government liabilities ¹¹	11	1,030	142	-647	36	63
61	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
62	Other foreign official assets ¹²	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
63	Other foreign assets in the United States	20,077	10,456	3,317	8,334	6,148	-18,646
64	Direct investment	3,149	1,151	-125	-675	-118	24
65	U.S. Treasury securities ⁽¹⁷⁾	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
66	U.S. securities other than U.S. Treasury securities	10,027	4,693	816	-839	-421	-2,179
67	U.S. currency	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
68	U.S. liabilities to unaffiliated foreigners reported by U.S. nonbanking concerns	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)	(17)
69	U.S. liabilities reported by U.S. banks, not included elsewhere	508	2,773	320	7,705	4,540	-16,557
70	Financial derivatives, net	(19)	(19)	(19)	-267	35	n.a.
71	Statistical discrepancy (sum of above items with sign reversed) ¹⁴	23,946	-4,813	1,189	59,102	18,155	25,134
Memoranda:							
72	Balance on goods (lines 3 and 20)	-33,759	-16,934	-19,469	-69,039	-26,690	-24,708
73	Balance on services (lines 4 and 21)	126	-18	310	4,845	1,186	1,407
74	Balance on goods and services (lines 2 and 19)	-33,632	-16,953	-19,160	-64,194	-25,503	-23,301
75	Balance on income (lines 12 and 29)	-3,901	741	40	5,758	2,198	1,932
76	Unilateral current transfers, net (line 35)	-12,044	-2,057	-2,093	-8,882	-2,284	-2,482
77	Balance on current account (lines 1, 18, and 35 or lines 74, 75, and 76) ¹⁵	-48,977	-18,268	-21,212	-67,318	-25,589	-23,852

Transactions, by Area—Table Ends
of dollars]

2007	South Africa		2007	Other Africa		2007	International organizations and unallocated ²⁰		Line
	2008			2008			2008		
	II ^r	III ^p		II ^r	III ^p		II ^r	III ^p	
9,367	2,437	2,720	31,984	9,875	10,677	51,414	14,059	13,973	1
7,630	2,068	2,319	25,999	7,536	8,667	4,269	1,283	1,239	2
5,500	1,521	1,739	17,466	5,187	6,128	0	0	0	3
2,130	547	580	8,533	2,349	2,539	4,269	1,283	1,239	4
1	(*)	(*)	1,291	207	202	110	32	42	5
346	106	111	1,051	369	445	0	0	0	6
32	8	15	235	107	89	0	0	0	7
191	67	67	994	282	291	1,558	543	561	8
539	140	145	412	85	88	(*)	(*)	(*)	9
1,017	224	240	4,465	1,283	1,405	2,598	708	635	10
4	1	1	84	16	19	2	(*)	(*)	11
1,737	369	402	5,986	2,339	2,009	47,145	12,776	12,734	12
1,729	367	400	5,918	2,321	1,992	45,569	12,374	12,356	13
835	105	119	5,195	2,087	1,780	19,484	4,811	4,804	14
883	257	281	546	224	157	25,927	7,539	7,522	15
11	5	0	177	10	55	158	24	30	16
8	2	2	68	2	18	1,576	402	378	17
-10,727	-3,096	-3,332	-89,060	-32,522	-31,435	-17,463	-4,284	-5,253	18
-10,527	-3,023	-3,279	-87,295	-32,084	-31,008	-4,636	-1,047	-1,965	19
-9,047	-2,650	-2,831	-82,958	-30,747	-29,744	0	0	0	20
-1,481	-373	-448	-4,337	-1,337	-1,264	-4,636	-1,047	-1,965	21
-5	-2	-2	-355	-108	-110	0	0	0	22
-541	-127	-192	-1,699	-575	-493	0	0	0	23
-163	-48	-51	-130	-61	-36	0	0	0	24
-86	-29	-29	-359	-121	-120	-4,554	-1,013	-1,034	25
-20	-4	-4	-8	-3	-4	-53	-9	-903	26
-609	-149	-156	-1,584	-424	-445	-18	-19	-19	27
-56	-14	-14	-201	-44	-57	-11	-6	-9	28
-200	-73	-52	-1,765	-437	-427	-12,827	-3,237	-3,288	29
-190	-70	-50	-1,684	-423	-416	-12,827	-3,237	-3,288	30
(D)	-6	-1	(D)	-5	-7	-4,703	-1,080	-1,067	31
-144	-34	-33	-875	-181	-161	-7,493	-2,015	-2,084	32
(D)	-30	-16	(D)	-237	-248	-631	-142	-137	33
-10	-2	-2	-82	-15	-10	0	0	0	34
-718	-210	-202	-8,164	-2,074	-2,279	-27,151	-7,521	-7,242	35
-155	-58	-28	-4,798	-1,107	-1,223	-5,379	-936	-1,264	36
-8	-2	-2	-40	-6	-6	-3,022	-899	-420	37
-555	-150	-172	-3,326	-961	-1,050	-18,750	-5,686	-5,558	38
-4	-1	-1	-76	-14	-11	1	(*)	(*)	39
-2,418	-188	-961	-4,328	-2,233	15,837	-14,997	-3,795	-4,677	40
0	0	0	0	0	0	867	-977	226	41
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	-154	-22	-30	43
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,021	-955	256	44
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	45
-2	2	1	128	-67	54	-1,246	-974	-4	46
0	0	0	-250	-58	-99	-1,337	-974	-24	47
0	0	0	398	20	152	0	0	0	48
-2	2	1	-20	-29	1	91	0	20	49
-2,416	-190	-962	-4,456	-2,166	15,783	-14,618	-1,844	-4,899	50
-722	-3	90	-1,281	1,431	-1,088	-19,484	-4,811	-4,804	51
-1,731	-251	-502	2,825	-669	2,301	3,699	-1,491	415	52
-29	-52	4	-140	-59	82	-146	-22	203	53
66	116	-554	-5,860	-2,869	14,488	1,313	4,480	-713	54
265	-1,549	-1,235	15,044	11,385	-14,911	-3,265	-292	6,866	55
(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	273	62	280	56
(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	0	0	0	57
(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	0	0	0	58
(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	0	0	0	59
0	0	0	-647	36	63	273	62	280	60
(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	0	0	0	61
(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	(¹⁵)	0	0	0	62
(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	-3,538	-354	6,586	63
-447	147	51	-229	-265	-27	4,703	1,080	1,067	64
(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	(¹⁸)	65
-144	150	128	-695	-571	-2,307	483	118	160	66
n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-10,675	230	5,845	67
18	-15	0	16,615	12,185	-12,640	2	-1	68	68
¹⁸ 838	¹⁸ -1,831	¹⁸ -1,414	¹⁸ 16,615	¹⁸ 12,185	¹⁸ -12,640	¹⁸ 1,949	¹⁸ -1,781	¹⁸ -486	69
(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	(¹⁹)	-267	35	n.a.	651	-247	n.a.	70
4,235	2,607	3,011	54,867	15,548	22,123	10,811	2,079	-3,668	71
-3,547	-1,129	-1,092	-65,492	-25,561	-23,616	0	0	0	72
649	174	132	4,196	1,012	1,275	-368	236	-726	73
-2,898	-955	-961	-61,296	-24,549	-22,341	-368	236	-726	74
1,537	296	349	4,220	1,902	1,583	34,318	9,539	9,446	75
-718	-210	-202	-8,164	-2,074	-2,279	-27,151	-7,521	-7,242	76
-2,078	-869	-814	-65,240	-24,721	-23,038	6,800	2,254	1,479	77

Footnotes to U.S. International Transactions Tables 1–12

General notes for all tables: ^P Preliminary. [†] Revised. 0 Transactions are possible, but are zero for a given period. (*) Transactions are less than \$500,000(±). ^D Suppressed to avoid disclosure of data of individual companies. n.a. Transactions are possible, but data are not available. Not applicable, or for data periods 1960–1997, transactions that are 0, “not available,” or “not applicable.” Quarterly estimates are not annualized and are expressed at quarterly rates.

Table 1:

1. Credits, +: Exports of goods and services and income receipts; unilateral current transfers to the United States; capital account transactions receipts; financial inflows—increase in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or decrease in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

Debits, -: Imports of goods and services and income payments; unilateral current transfers to foreigners; capital account transactions payments; financial outflows—decrease in foreign-owned assets (U.S. liabilities) or increase in U.S.-owned assets (U.S. claims).

2. Excludes exports of goods under U.S. military agency sales contracts identified in Census export documents, excludes imports of goods under direct defense expenditures identified in Census import documents, and reflects various other adjustments (for valuation, coverage, and timing) of Census statistics to balance of payments basis; see table 2.

3. Includes some goods: Mainly military equipment in line 5; major equipment, other materials, supplies, and petroleum products purchased abroad by U.S. military agencies in line 22; and fuels purchased by airline and steamship operators in lines 8 and 25.

4. Includes transfers of goods and services under U.S. military grant programs.

5. Beginning in 1982, these lines are presented on a gross basis. The definition of exports is revised to exclude U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to include U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents. The definition of imports is revised to include U.S. parents' payments to foreign affiliates and to exclude U.S. affiliates' receipts from foreign parents.

6. Beginning in 1982, the “other transfers” component includes taxes paid by U.S. private residents to foreign governments and taxes paid by private nonresidents to the U.S. Government.

7. At the present time, all U.S. Treasury-owned gold is held in the United States.

8. Includes sales of foreign obligations to foreigners.

9. Consists of bills, certificates, marketable bonds and notes, and nonmarketable convertible and nonconvertible bonds and notes.

10. Consists of U.S. Treasury and Export-Import Bank obligations, not included elsewhere, and of debt securities of U.S. Government corporations and agencies.

11. Includes, primarily, U.S. Government liabilities associated with military agency sales contracts and other transactions arranged with or through foreign official agencies; see table 6.

12. Consists of investments in U.S. corporate stocks and in debt securities of private corporations and state and local governments.

13. Conceptually, the sum of line 77 and line 39 is equal to “net lending or net borrowing” in the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). However, the foreign transactions account in the NIPAs (a) includes adjustments to the international transactions accounts for the treatment of gold, (b) includes adjustments for the different geographical treatment of transactions with U.S. territories and Puerto Rico, and (c) includes services furnished without payment by financial pension plans except life insurance carriers and private noninsured pension plans. A reconciliation of the balance on goods and services from the international accounts and the NIPA net exports appears in reconciliation table 2 in appendix A in this issue of the SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS. A reconciliation of the other foreign transactions in the two sets of accounts appears in table 4.3B of the full set of NIPA tables.

Additional footnotes for historical data in July issues of the SURVEY:

14. For 1974, includes extraordinary U.S. Government transactions with India. See “Special U.S. Government Transactions,” June 1974 SURVEY, p. 27.

15. For 1978–83, includes foreign currency-denominated notes sold to private residents abroad.

16. Break in series. See Technical Notes in the June 1989–90, 1992–95, and July 1996–2008 issues of the SURVEY.

Table 2:

1. Exports, Census basis, represent transactions values, f.a.s. U.S. port of exportation, for all years; imports, Census basis, represent Customs values (see Technical Notes in the June 1982 SURVEY), except for 1974–81, when they represent transactions values, f.a.s. foreign port of exportation (see July issues of the SURVEY for historical data). From 1983 forward, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data have been prepared by BEA from “actual” and “revised statistical” monthly data supplied by the Census Bureau (see Techni-

cal Notes in the December 1985 SURVEY). Seasonally adjusted data reflect the application of seasonal factors developed jointly by Census and BEA. The seasonally adjusted data are the sum of seasonally adjusted five-digit end-use categories (see technical Notes in the June 1980 SURVEY, in the June 1988 SURVEY, and in the June 1991 SURVEY). Prior to 1983, annual data are as published by the Census Bureau, except that for 1975–80 published Census data are adjusted to include trade between the U.S. Virgin Islands and foreign countries.

2. Adjustments in lines A5 and A13, B24, B83, and B142 reflect the Census Bureau's reconciliation of discrepancies between the goods statistics published by the United States and the counterpart statistics published in Canada. These adjustments are distributed to the affected end-use categories in section C. Beginning in 1986, estimates for undocumented exports to Canada, the largest item in the U.S.-Canadian reconciliation, are included in Census basis data shown in line A1.

3. Exports of military equipment under U.S. military agency sales contracts with foreign governments (line A6), and direct imports by the Department of Defense and the Coast Guard (line A14), to the extent such trade is identifiable from Customs declarations. The exports are included in tables 1 and 12, line 5 (transfers under U.S. military agency sales contracts); the imports are included in tables 1 and 12, line 22 (direct defense expenditures).

4. Addition of electric energy; deduction of exposed motion picture film for rental rather than sale; net change in stock of U.S.-owned grains in storage in Canada; coverage adjustments for special situations in which shipments were omitted from Census data; deduction of the value of repairs and alterations to foreign-owned equipment shipped to the United States for repair; and the inclusion of fish exported outside of U.S. customs area. Also includes deduction of exports to the Panama Canal Zone before October 1, 1979, and for 1975–82, net timing adjustments for goods recorded in Census data in one period but found to have been shipped in another (see July issues of the SURVEY for historical data).

5. Coverage adjustments for special situations in which shipments were omitted from Census data; the deduction of the value of repairs and alterations to U.S.-owned equipment shipped abroad for repair; and the adjustment of software imports to market value. Also includes addition of understatement of inland freight in f.a.s. values of U.S. imports of goods from Canada in 1974–81; deduction of imports from the Panama Canal Zone before October 1, 1979; and for 1975–82, net timing adjustments for goods recorded in Census data in one period but found to have been shipped in another (see July issues of the SURVEY for historical data).

6. For 1988–89, correction for the understatement of crude petroleum imports from Canada.

7. Annual and unadjusted quarterly data shown in this table correspond to country and area data in table 12, lines 3 and 20. Trade with international organizations includes purchases of nonmonetary gold from the International Monetary Fund, transfers of tin to the International Tin Council (ITC), and sales of satellites to Intelsat. The memoranda are defined as follows: Members of OPEC: Algeria, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates, Venezuela, beginning with the first quarter of 2007, Angola, and beginning with the fourth quarter of 2007, Ecuador.

Table 3:

1. Royalties and license fees and “other private services” by detailed type of service include both affiliated and unaffiliated transactions.

2. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with intangible assets, including patents, trade secrets, and other proprietary rights, that are used in connection with the production of goods.

3. Includes royalties, license fees, and other fees associated with copyrights, trademarks, franchises, rights to broadcast live events, software licensing fees, and other intellectual property rights.

4. Other unaffiliated services receipts (exports) include mainly film and television tape rentals and expenditures of foreign residents temporarily working in the United States. Payments (imports) include mainly expenditures of U.S. residents temporarily working abroad and film and television tape rentals.

5. These reflect the amount of premiums explicitly charged by, or paid to, insurers and reinsurers.

Table 4:

No footnotes.

Table 5:

1. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

2. Prior to 2003, includes only demand deposits and nonnegotiable time and savings deposits.

Table 6:

1. Expenditures to release foreign governments from their contractual liabilities to pay for military goods and services purchased through military sales

contracts—first authorized (for Israel) under Public Law 93–199, section 4, and subsequently authorized (for many recipients) under similar legislation—are included in line A4. Deliveries against these military sales contracts are included in line C10; see footnote 2. Of the line A4 items, part of these military expenditures is applied in lines A43 and A46 to reduce short-term assets previously recorded in lines A41 and C8; this application of funds is excluded from lines C3 and C4. A second part of line A4 expenditures finances future deliveries under military sales contracts for the recipient countries and is applied directly to lines A42 and C9. A third part of line A4, disbursed directly to finance purchases by recipient countries from commercial suppliers in the United States, is included in line A37. A fourth part of line A4, representing dollars paid to the recipient countries to finance purchases from countries other than the United States, is included in line A48.

2. Transactions under military sales contracts are those in which the Department of Defense sells and transfers military goods and services to a foreign purchaser, on a cash or credit basis. Purchases by foreigners directly from commercial suppliers are not included as transactions under military sales contracts. The entries for the several categories of transactions related to military sales contracts in this and other tables are partly estimated from incomplete data.

3. The identification of transactions involving direct dollar outflows from the United States is made in reports by each operating agency.

4. Line A38 includes foreign currency collected as interest and line A43 includes foreign currency collected as principal, as recorded in lines A16 and A17, respectively.

5. Includes (a) advance payments to the Department of Defense (on military sales contracts) financed by loans extended to foreigners by U.S. Government agencies and (b) the contra-entry for the part of line C10 that was delivered without prepayment by the foreign purchaser. Also includes expenditures of appropriations available to release foreign purchasers from liability to make repayment.

6. Includes purchases of loans from U.S. banks and exporters and payments by the U.S. Government under commercial export credit and investment guarantee programs.

7. Excludes liabilities associated with military sales contracts financed by U.S. Government grants and credits and included in line C2.

8. Excludes transactions of the U.S. Enrichment Corporation since it became a non-government entity in July 1998.

9. Beginning in the fourth quarter of 2007, includes drawings and repayments under temporary reciprocal currency arrangements between the U.S. Federal Reserve System and foreign central banks that do not meet the strict definition of U.S. reserve assets.

Table 7:

1. For bank affiliates, includes only interest on permanent debt investment by their parent companies. Excludes interest between financial parent companies and nonbank financial affiliates.

2. For bank affiliates, includes only permanent debt investment by their parent companies. Excludes intercompany debt between financial parent companies and nonbank financial affiliates.

Table 8:

1. Beginning with 2005, source data for new issue estimates are no longer separately available. New issues continue to be included in net purchases.

2. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 9:

1. Prior to 2003, securities brokers' claims on and liabilities to their foreign affiliates are included in the estimates. They are excluded beginning in 2003.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. Financial intermediaries' accounts are shown under "other claims (liabilities)" because the majority of these claims (liabilities) are in the form of intercompany balances. Financial intermediaries' accounts represent transactions between firms in a direct investment relationship (that is, between U.S. parents and their foreign affiliates or between U.S. affiliates and their foreign parent groups), where both the U.S. and foreign firms are classified in a finance industry, but the firms are neither banks nor securities brokers.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 10:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' claims on their foreign affiliates.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. Includes foreign official agencies and international and regional organi-

zations. Prior to 2003, also includes government-owned corporations and state, provincial, and local governments and their agencies.

4. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.

5. Commercial paper issued in the U.S. market by foreign incorporated entities and held in U.S. customers' accounts. Excludes commercial paper issued through foreign direct investment affiliates in the United States.

6. Prior to 2003, includes negotiable certificates of deposit and other negotiable and transferable instruments.

7. Prior to 2003, includes only deposits.

8. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 11:

1. Beginning with 2003, includes securities brokers' liabilities to their foreign affiliates.

2. Complete instrument detail is only available beginning with 2003.

3. U.S.-owned banks include U.S.-chartered banks, Edge Act subsidiaries, and U.S. bank holding companies. Foreign-owned banks include U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks and majority-owned bank subsidiaries in the United States. Brokers and dealers may be U.S.-owned or foreign-owned.

4. Bahamas, Bermuda, British West Indies (Cayman Islands), and Netherlands Antilles.

Table 12:

For footnotes 1–13, see table 1.

14. At the global level, the statistical discrepancy represents net errors and omissions in recorded transactions. For individual countries and regions, it may also reflect discrepancies that arise when transactions with one country or region are settled through transactions with another country or region.

15. The "European Union" includes Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (includes the former German Democratic Republic (East Germany) beginning in the fourth quarter of 1990), Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, and the United Kingdom; beginning with the first quarter of 1995, also includes Austria, Finland, and Sweden; beginning with the second quarter of 2004, also includes Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Slovakia, and Slovenia; and beginning with the first quarter of 2007, also includes Bulgaria and Romania. The "European Union" also includes the European Atomic Energy Community, the European Coal and Steel Community (through the third quarter of 2002), and the European Investment Bank.

16. The "Euro area" includes Austria, Belgium, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, and Spain; beginning with the first quarter of 2001, also includes Greece; beginning with the first quarter of 2007, also includes Slovenia; and beginning with the first quarter of 2008, also includes Cyprus and Malta.

17. Details not shown separately; see totals in lines 56 and 63.

18. Details not shown separately are included in line 69.

19. Estimates of financial derivatives for several countries are not available separately. Estimates for Luxembourg are included in Other Euro area. Estimates for Argentina, Brazil, Mexico, and Venezuela are included in Other South and Central America. Estimates for China, Hong Kong, India, Korea, Singapore, and Taiwan are included in Other Asia and Pacific. Estimates for South Africa are included in Other Africa. In addition, estimates for the Middle East are combined with estimates for Asia and Pacific and included in Other Asia and Pacific.

20. Includes, as part of international and unallocated, taxes withheld; current-cost adjustments associated with U.S. and foreign direct investment; and net U.S. currency flows. Before 1999, also includes the estimated direct investment in foreign affiliates engaged in international shipping, in operating oil and gas drilling equipment internationally, and in petroleum trading. Before 1996, also includes small transactions in business services that are not reported by country.

NOTE. Country data are based on information available from U.S. reporting sources. In some instances, the statistics may not necessarily reflect the ultimate foreign transactor. For instance: U.S. goods export statistics reflect country of reported destination; in many cases the goods may be transhipped to third countries (especially true for the Netherlands and Germany). The geographic breakdown of securities transactions reflects the country with which transactions occurred but may not necessarily reflect the ultimate sources of foreign funds or ultimate destination of U.S. funds.