
PART
II

**2000 FINDINGS,
BY SITE—ADULT
MALE ARRESTEES**

Albany, New York



Catchment Area:
CAPITAL AREA

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	7	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.5%
# Other County Facilities:	21	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	15.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	1,722	Unweighted Sample Size:	635

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
19.4%	15.6%	15.0%	13.4%	36.6%	0.0%	47.1%	42.8%	6.0%	2.0%	2.1%	64.1%	29.8%	8.2%	57.4%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	64.9 (+/- 7%)	82.2	63.0	65.7	45.3	61.5	0.0	54.4	67.2	85.4	0.0	59.2	62.2	0.0
Cocaine	24.6 (+/- 7%)	2.0	5.6	37.3	26.8	41.6	0.0	13.5	18.2	48.0	0.0	20.3	22.0	0.0
Marijuana	44.7 (+/- 7%)	82.2	62.3	41.2	33.6	16.3	0.0	41.5	44.6	57.5	0.0	42.4	41.8	0.0
Opiates	6.5 (+/- 5%)	0.0	5.0	7.0	0.0	14.2	0.0	5.1	11.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.3 (+/- 1%)	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.4 (+/- 5%)	2.0	11.1	16.0	15.0	10.6	0.0	5.7	6.4	20.6	0.0	3.5	9.1	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	53.2	65.5	118	229	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	14.6	16.3	22.0	95	241	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	5.0	7.4	11.4	34	239	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	38.6	47.7	55.5	127	238	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	3.0	3.1	4.4	139	230	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.7	0.8	1.4	194	254	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	35.1%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	27.4%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	65.2%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	4.0%
At Risk for Dependence	33.3%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	40.8%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	67.4%

Drug Market Participation^f

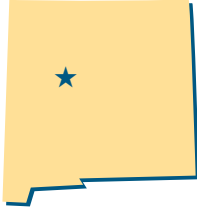
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	18.5	12.3	9.9	57.3	63.5	5.2	48.6	43.4
Powder Cocaine	9.5	8.4	6.2	42.1	66.9	1.3	27.3	22.1
Heroin	3.7	17.0	2.8	31.3	64.2	2.5	43.0	62.8
Methamphetamine	0.8	0.0	1.4	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Marijuana	44.4	11.3	4.7	33.2	45.0	2.6	20.3	36.8

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Albuquerque, New Mexico



Catchment Area:
BERNALILLO COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.2%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	2,912	Unweighted Sample Size:	558

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
15.9%	18.5%	16.3%	12.7%	36.6%	0.0%	20.1%	10.7%	56.7%	11.6%	1.0%	70.7%	24.2%	8.7%	66.2%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	64.9 (+/- 6%)	85.3	71.4	60.3	50.9	60.5	0.0	57.1	67.2	56.7	43.3	47.9	72.8	33.3
Cocaine	34.8 (+/- 7%)	27.7	28.3	45.0	26.2	39.3	0.0	35.3	43.4	24.4	24.3	15.4	38.8	0.0
Marijuana	47.3 (+/- 6%)	77.3	61.4	29.1	26.4	44.0	0.0	38.3	41.7	43.3	25.4	38.9	54.3	33.3
Opiates	11.7 (+/- 4%)	5.4	12.5	11.0	10.2	14.6	0.0	5.8	19.0	5.9	0.0	1.9	12.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	4.7 (+/- 3%)	3.1	5.2	12.2	2.6	2.5	0.0	4.0	2.6	5.5	8.1	1.9	6.8	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	28.2 (+/- 6%)	28.2	29.0	28.0	14.6	32.8	0.0	24.6	31.3	19.4	11.0	10.2	34.0	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	70.2	81.6	134	227	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	18.1	19.1	25.1	117	245	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	11.6	18.0	24.9	57	237	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	44.6	51.6	56.6	122	244	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	10.8	12.2	15.3	119	237	Drug
Methamphetamine	4.3	6.3	10.8	53	227	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	21.6	12.1	8.6	22.3	67.4	3.3	51.0	39.8
Powder Cocaine	19.0	6.2	3.5	19.6	70.9	1.4	6.2	30.9
Heroin	13.4	16.5	8.8	29.2	55.2	1.4	32.5	30.5
Methamphetamine	7.4	6.0	9.2	0.0	64.3	1.1	8.7	16.5
Marijuana	50.5	6.2	5.1	22.0	72.5	1.8	1.1	41.2

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Anchorage, Alaska



Catchment Area:
ANCHORAGE BOROUGH

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	17.2%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	12.1%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	1,094	Unweighted Sample Size:	873

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
12.8%	16.3%	13.1%	16.6%	41.2%	0.0%	52.3%	13.8%	2.4%	30.7%	0.8%	53.9%	19.7%	19.1%	64.4%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	52.2 (+/- 5%)	73.1	57.4	47.0	48.1	46.4	0.0	51.7	58.0	46.8	0.0	47.0	53.9	0.0
Cocaine	22.1 (+/- 4%)	16.2	8.1	25.8	25.1	27.6	0.0	22.1	32.1	15.7	0.0	14.4	22.3	0.0
Marijuana	37.7 (+/- 5%)	68.9	50.1	37.2	29.4	25.8	0.0	37.9	35.6	43.2	0.0	44.8	40.2	0.0
Opiates	3.5 (+/- 2%)	3.8	3.8	1.8	2.4	4.2	0.0	3.0	4.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.2 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	10.3 (+/- 3%)	13.5	4.6	16.0	8.8	10.3	0.0	11.3	12.7	13.1	0.0	12.2	10.5	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	69.5	78.1	124	239	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	14.1	16.9	22.6	69	228	At Risk for Dependence 44.9%
Powder Cocaine	7.4	11.7	19.2	37	210	Admitted to Treatment ^e 21.1%
Marijuana	36.4	41.0	50.2	114	243	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 64.6%
Heroin	0.7	1.4	2.7	64	216	Drug
Methamphetamine	1.1	2.5	4.9	54	219	Injected Drugs 5.7%
						At Risk for Dependence 29.3%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 22.7%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 67.6%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	17.0	10.9	5.5	21.9	66.1	2.7	44.2	35.1
Powder Cocaine	13.6	6.1	3.9	17.2	61.9	1.8	21.5	30.7
Heroin	1.0	14.2	2.0	53.1	100.0	1.3	0.0	22.8
Methamphetamine	2.2	6.0	6.3	49.1	79.4	1.2	15.3	16.0
Marijuana	41.2	6.0	6.0	23.3	73.5	1.7	8.2	40.7

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Atlanta, Georgia



Catchment Area:
FULTON COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	10.7%
# Other County Facilities:	2	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	2.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	7,879	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,115

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
14.1%	12.8%	12.7%	12.7%	47.9%	0.0%	9.0%	88.5%	1.9%	0.5%	0.2%	66.5%	31.8%	13.1%	57.3%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	70.4 (+/- 4%)	69.7	70.1	71.2	74.1	69.5	0.0	67.1	78.2	73.6	68.1	0.0	66.6	0.0
Cocaine	48.5 (+/- 4%)	16.0	31.8	39.9	65.0	60.7	0.0	37.1	65.3	43.4	36.6	0.0	45.8	0.0
Marijuana	38.2 (+/- 4%)	67.6	62.2	49.9	34.0	20.9	0.0	46.6	28.4	50	44.9	0.0	37.4	0.0
Opiates	2.8 (+/- 1%)	1.0	0.0	0.7	4.4	4.3	0.0	3.4	3.2	3.0	4.3	0.0	2.6	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.5 (+/- 1%)	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	19.3 (+/- 3%)	14.8	24.5	21.4	26.8	16.7	0.0	19.4	19.0	23.4	17.7	0.0	19.4	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	42.5	52.2	153	251	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	23.3	24.6	28.0	144	253	At Risk for Dependence 29.4%
Powder Cocaine	7.3	8.9	12.6	86	252	Admitted to Treatment ^e 10.4%
Marijuana	32.6	36.2	44.7	130	252	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 67.1%
Heroin	1.4	1.5	1.9	143	262	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.7	0.8	110	244	Injected Drugs 2.4%
						At Risk for Dependence 33.2%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 11.6%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 66.1%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

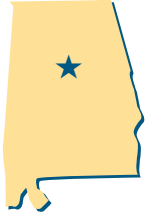
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	26.2	14.9	9.7	63.5	43.2	3.9	54.2	40.2
Powder Cocaine	9.5	10.3	4.3	53.3	48.2	1.9	31.0	28.5
Heroin	1.9	20.5	7.8	48.1	47.0	2.0	45.8	19.1
Methamphetamine	0.6	25.8	4.7	0.0	100.0	1.3	41.8	0.0
Marijuana	36.4	11.1	6.1	49.8	52.8	2.2	27.9	37.4

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Birmingham, Alabama



Catchment Area:
JEFFERSON COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	5	Interview Refusal Rate:	6.5%
# Other County Facilities:	16	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	10.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	2,528	Unweighted Sample Size:	529

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
16.9%	19.7%	17.5%	13.7%	32.2%	0.0%	25.4%	72.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.9%	65.3%	33.4%	4.8%	53.9%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	64.8 (+/- 6%)	74.1	67.7	57.2	63.7	63.0	0.0	58.7	72.4	64.6	74.0	28.6	63.7	0.0
Cocaine	33.0 (+/- 6%)	18.0	22.9	31.9	41.3	44.0	0.0	25.4	35.8	37.3	29.5	5.0	34.2	0.0
Marijuana	45.3 (+/- 6%)	65.9	59.5	47.5	30.5	31.1	0.0	42.2	52.6	49.4	57.3	28.6	43.9	0.0
Opiates	10.2 (+/- 4%)	3.1	9.6	5.4	10.7	16.5	0.0	4.7	11.7	14.0	5.7	0.0	12.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.2 (+/- 0%)	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	21.8 (+/- 5%)	12.0	22.8	24.7	18.9	25.8	0.0	13.6	25.9	31.9	18.5	5.0	24.3	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	48.5	55.5	127	248	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	14.2	15.6	17.6	138	247	At Risk for Dependence 25.6%
Powder Cocaine	4.1	5.9	9.0	57	244	Admitted to Treatment ^e 11.9%
Marijuana	35.7	44.0	53.2	119	251	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 62.3%
Heroin	1.2	1.2	1.4	210	240	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.3	6	0	Injected Drugs 2.5%
						At Risk for Dependence 29.1%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 12.0%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 61.7%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

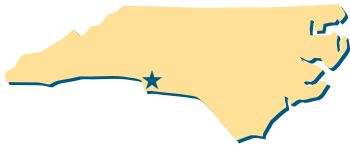
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	16.5	12.3	8.2	41.2	70.5	2.8	40.6	20.6
Powder Cocaine	6.4	5.2	4.3	38.2	65.9	1.6	18.4	18.1
Heroin	1.3	26.5	17.8	26.5	52.9	7.9	38.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	43.6	9.6	5.3	44.9	58.7	1.8	14.0	17.0

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Charlotte-Metro, North Carolina



Catchment Area:
MECKLENBURG COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	37.4%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	9.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	1,221	Unweighted Sample Size:	322

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
22.6%	23.2%	15.7%	24.1%	14.5%	0.0%	23.3%	66.1%	8.1%	0.6%	1.9%	62.1%	32.7%	6.4%	60.4%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	68.2 (+/- 11%)	87.4	54.2	53.5	83.9	47.7	0.0	54.8	74.5	73.0	0.0	34.8	64.1	0.0
Cocaine	43.5 (+/- 11%)	31.8	33.9	38.4	70.8	38.7	0.0	37.9	47.0	38.7	0.0	25.2	38.7	0.0
Marijuana	44.2 (+/- 11%)	84.4	35.7	38.4	40.9	4.5	0.0	35.6	39.5	56.1	0.0	25.2	40.8	0.0
Opiates	1.9 (+/- 3%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	4.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	1.4 (+/- 2%)	2.9	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	22.9 (+/- 10%)	31.8	15.4	28.3	32.9	0.0	0.0	21.2	16.1	21.8	0.0	15.7	18.2	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	47.6	56.1	120	251	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	14.7	20.2	24.1	123	247	At Risk for Dependence 26.7%
Powder Cocaine	9.8	12.1	27.3	53	236	Admitted to Treatment ^e 23.5%
Marijuana	46.2	50.7	58.0	133	247	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 71.1%
Heroin	0.0	0.0	1.2	4	0	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.6	0.6	2.5	51	192	Injected Drugs 4.2%
						At Risk for Dependence 33.9%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 23.9%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 66.0%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	23.0	12.5	5.8	54.5	64.8	4.2	55.5	54.0
Powder Cocaine	14.6	7.6	4.4	36.1	63.9	1.5	22.7	68.5
Heroin	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.6	20.0	20.0	0.0	100.0	1.0	100.0	0.0
Marijuana	43.5	10.9	4.8	35.4	49.0	2.3	14.0	73.4

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Cleveland, Ohio



Catchment Area:
CUYAHOGA COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	5	Interview Refusal Rate:	8.2%
# Other County Facilities:	60	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	8.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	5,877	Unweighted Sample Size:	2,025

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
16.0%	20.1%	14.9%	12.5%	36.5%	0.0%	20.9%	74.7%	3.5%	0.2%	0.7%	64.4%	33.5%	5.9%	58.5%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	72.0 (+/- 5%)	76.9	77.6	73.2	66.6	67.6	0.0	68.5	81.4	80.4	74.0	54.9	68.0	0.0
Cocaine	38.4 (+/- 5%)	26.2	26.4	21.8	46.9	55.3	0.0	26.7	53.2	42.1	30.4	11.1	36.6	0.0
Marijuana	49.2 (+/- 5%)	70.3	62.1	56.6	38.0	32.0	0.0	50.5	57.2	51.0	55.7	38.8	47.1	0.0
Opiates	3.7 (+/- 2%)	2.6	0.6	2.2	3.4	6.8	0.0	3.6	5.5	5.3	3.6	0.0	3.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.1 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	8.1 (+/- 3%)	12.0	22.7	5.6	0.9	0.7	0.0	9.6	8.1	14.5	10.5	16.2	5.5	0.0
Multiple Drugs	25.6 (+/- 5%)	30.7	29.7	13.1	22.1	26.8	0.0	20.2	39.1	30.5	23.6	11.1	22.5	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	54.1	59.3	135	237	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	20.2	21.3	22.7	97	224	At Risk for Dependence 33.8%
Powder Cocaine	5.1	6.8	9.2	61	244	Admitted to Treatment ^e 14.6%
Marijuana	45.5	50.2	58.1	110	248	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 65.2%
Heroin	3.9	4.2	4.8	107	244	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.5	0.7	35	0	Injected Drugs 4.1%
						At Risk for Dependence 36.7%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 15.2%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 66.2%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	23.4	11.2	5.7	68.4	44.8	3.0	36.9	25.1
Powder Cocaine	7.3	4.8	2.3	55.2	55.7	2.0	4.9	12.7
Heroin	4.5	14.3	2.7	57.3	57.6	2.1	36.4	13.5
Methamphetamine	0.5	5.8	4.2	70.7	68.7	1.2	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	51.3	10.3	4.1	64.1	45.6	2.6	11.0	37.9

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Dallas, Texas



Catchment Area:
DALLAS COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	29.2%
# Other County Facilities:	19	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	9.9%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	9,227	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,574

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
18.6%	25.7%	14.3%	14.1%	27.4%	0.0%	37.5%	46.5%	15.1%	0.7%	0.2%	70.6%	34.8%	7.2%	65.1%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	54.5 (+/- 5%)	61.6	52.4	57.4	43.5	56.0	0.0	42.7	62.7	56.0	0.0	24.2	52.0	0.0
Cocaine	27.7 (+/- 4%)	20.9	27.2	26.5	27.7	33.4	0.0	24.2	34.3	26.9	0.0	9.6	24.3	0.0
Marijuana	35.8 (+/- 5%)	56.0	37.9	38.0	20.8	27.1	0.0	26.1	40.4	39.3	0.0	19.0	33.5	0.0
Opiates	3.0 (+/- 1%)	6.4	4.5	1.4	0.6	1.5	0.0	3.6	1.9	4.2	0.0	3.0	2.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	2.1 (+/- 2%)	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.1	4.1	0.0	1.0	5.6	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0
PCP	3.9 (+/- 1%)	9.4	5.0	2.9	2.2	0.5	0.0	3.8	3.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0
Multiple Drugs	14.8 (+/- 3%)	23.4	20.8	10.7	8.3	9.1	0.0	12.6	20.2	16.6	0.0	6.1	9.8	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	46.1	56.7	111	237	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	11.8	13.2	16.8	103	244	At Risk for Dependence 24.3%
Powder Cocaine	9.2	11.2	17.6	54	235	Admitted to Treatment ^e 12.1%
Marijuana	33.6	39.6	47.3	117	245	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 69.8%
Heroin	2.6	2.8	3.9	116	226	Drug
Methamphetamine	1.7	2.6	4.1	75	259	Injected Drugs 6.8%
						At Risk for Dependence 29.6%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 16.6%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 66.8%

- a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
- b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
- c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
- d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
- e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

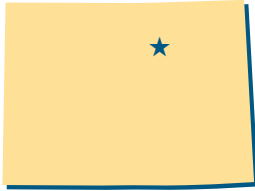
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.6	13.5	6.5	32.1	52.0	2.9	60.9	47.3
Powder Cocaine	12.3	8.5	2.6	20.0	57.8	1.6	26.2	28.6
Heroin	3.2	20.9	4.4	25.1	47.5	1.7	23.6	15.8
Methamphetamine	3.0	12.6	7.5	11.4	66.9	10.0	61.3	28.3
Marijuana	39.5	9.0	5.7	18.8	49.6	1.8	16.9	45.6

- f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
- g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Denver, Colorado



Catchment Area:
DENVER COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	9.1%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	4.4%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	5,191	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,130

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
14.7%	17.2%	15.2%	14.3%	38.6%	0.0%	28.2%	28.6%	38.8%	3.6%	0.7%	68.6%	34.1%	18.8%	67.9%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	63.7 (+/- 4%)	66.0	69.2	62.5	68.3	58.9	0.0	55.4	60.7	76.0	66.7	56.6	58.2	0.0
Cocaine	35.4 (+/- 4%)	29.2	26.1	30.4	45.2	40.4	0.0	27.1	34.5	43.6	32.9	35.3	31.7	0.0
Marijuana	40.9 (+/- 4%)	51.9	56.2	41.4	40.1	29.7	0.0	41.6	35.6	45.6	64.2	27.5	38.9	0.0
Opiates	3.4 (+/- 1%)	5.2	1.9	2.5	4.0	3.6	0.0	1.7	4.6	6.7	4.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	2.6 (+/- 1%)	1.8	4.3	7.0	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.8	1.1	4.6	4.7	4.9	2.8	0.0
PCP	0.4 (+/- 1%)	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Multiple Drugs	18.1 (+/- 3%)	20.8	18.5	18.2	21.8	15.3	0.0	17.6	14.0	22.5	35.1	11.1	16.5	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year	
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			At Risk for Dependence	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Alcohol ^b	—	62.9	71.0	122	233	Alcohol	
Crack Cocaine	16.1	19.7	22.8	81	227	At Risk for Dependence	38.2%
Powder Cocaine	10.3	12.5	18.5	45	227	Admitted to Treatment ^e	17.1%
Marijuana	39.9	47.0	53.0	102	243	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	71.8%
Heroin	2.8	3.0	5.2	95	239	Drug	
Methamphetamine	2.9	4.2	5.2	46	254	Injected Drugs	8.5%
						At Risk for Dependence	28.6%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e	19.5%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	72.1%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

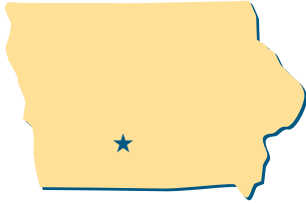
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	20.0	9.4	5.8	44.2	45.9	3.2	40.7	37.4
Powder Cocaine	13.0	7.4	2.9	35.2	62.5	2.3	29.8	39.3
Heroin	3.3	15.2	4.8	62.8	70.6	2.0	33.9	12.8
Methamphetamine	3.9	2.5	3.2	30.6	77.1	1.8	3.1	38.2
Marijuana	44.5	5.6	4.0	38.6	48.0	1.7	2.8	38.8

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Des Moines, Iowa



Catchment Area:
POLK COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	19.7%
# Other County Facilities:	2	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	3.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	1,966	Unweighted Sample Size:	916

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
14.7%	18.0%	17.7%	16.7%	32.9%	0.0%	64.4%	28.4%	5.3%	0.9%	1.0%	64.9%	24.1%	9.4%	60.3%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	55.3 (+/- 6%)	56.6	60.9	64.8	49.7	49.2	0.0	51.4	60.2	65.2	48.1	41.8	54.5	0.0
Cocaine	11.0 (+/- 4%)	3.7	4.2	12.2	11.9	17.1	0.0	13.2	19.6	16.3	17.5	23.1	6.1	0.0
Marijuana	41.4 (+/- 6%)	51.6	52.6	44.0	37.4	31.1	0.0	41.3	39.8	48.0	34.7	31.9	40.2	0.0
Opiates	2.7 (+/- 2%)	2.8	1.2	0.0	1.5	5.5	0.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	18.6 (+/- 5%)	10.0	21.8	17.8	15.9	22.0	0.0	9.4	21.0	23.6	2.6	3.7	21.0	0.0
PCP	1.7 (+/- 2%)	2.6	2.7	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	1.6	1.5	8.8	0.0	1.1	0.0
Multiple Drugs	19.1 (+/- 5%)	14.1	19.6	13.7	17.1	24.8	0.0	17.7	23.7	23.2	15.6	17.0	17.5	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	56.1	69.3	114	236	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	7.2	9.8	13.1	78	226	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	2.9	5.4	8.6	37	198	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	37.5	44.8	52.6	116	240	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	0.5	0.5	1.0	141	259	Drug
Methamphetamine	17.8	21.2	24.7	93	235	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	10.0	8.7	5.0	32.6	40.8	2.8	41.3	60.1
Powder Cocaine	5.0	1.7	1.4	17.7	44.7	1.4	20.4	41.2
Heroin	0.5	5.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	21.0	7.0	6.0	7.9	74.6	1.9	6.1	39.8
Marijuana	43.9	5.6	4.5	18.9	75.7	1.6	6.8	37.4

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Detroit, Michigan



Catchment Area:
WAYNE COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	6	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.3%
# Other County Facilities:	48	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	10.7%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	1,093	Unweighted Sample Size:	844

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
19.4%	23.3%	14.6%	15.2%	27.6%	0.0%	15.4%	80.4%	1.8%	2.3%	0.2%	66.9%	31.8%	4.3%	50.2%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	69.5 (+/- 5%)	76.2	71.8	58.4	66.4	69.5	0.0	61.5	73.9	85.7	54.2	36.2	65.4	0.0
Cocaine	24.4 (+/- 4%)	2.7	9.7	9.3	34.3	51.1	0.0	22.2	36.4	35.7	25.4	9.7	19.0	0.0
Marijuana	49.8 (+/- 5%)	76.2	69.9	50.3	36.8	23.1	0.0	46.3	44.6	57.1	37.8	16.7	50.3	0.0
Opiates	7.8 (+/- 3%)	0.0	3.3	6.0	8.2	16.7	0.0	3.3	9.8	17.5	2.9	9.7	5.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	11.7 (+/- 3%)	2.7	9.7	7.3	13.0	20.1	0.0	9.9	14.9	23.3	12.0	0.0	8.9	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	38.4	47.2	133	241	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	13.5	15.4	17.0	123	243	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	2.6	3.6	6.2	62	246	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	42.9	49.0	56.5	126	247	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	6.2	6.7	7.0	178	248	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.5	0.7	181	266	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	26.5%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	18.2%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	54.7%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	3.0%
At Risk for Dependence	37.2%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	20.0%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	58.1%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	17.4	13.9	7.0	51.8	34.2	3.6	60.5	36.2
Powder Cocaine	4.4	4.2	4.0	14.7	56.1	1.7	16.2	66.5
Heroin	7.5	20.7	8.8	31.9	32.8	3.2	33.2	27.5
Methamphetamine	0.2	10.0	5.0	0.0	100.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	48.9	11.2	5.6	42.6	47.7	2.3	24.1	44.7

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Fort Lauderdale, Florida



Catchment Area:
BROWARD COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	5.3%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	1.7%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	4,524	Unweighted Sample Size:	414

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
14.9%	20.5%	14.2%	13.4%	37.0%	0.0%	45.6%	50.3%	2.9%	0.0%	1.2%	76.1%	34.9%	6.1%	56.7%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	61.8 (+/- 6%)	68.3	72.1	68.4	55.3	53.2	0.0	42.2	50.2	67.9	31.7	46.2	70.8	0.0
Cocaine	30.9 (+/- 5%)	11.1	25.2	23.5	39.7	41.8	0.0	20.0	27.0	35.3	18.0	24.5	34.4	0.0
Marijuana	43.3 (+/- 6%)	66.7	67.5	56.6	34.5	18.1	0.0	27.8	27.8	45.0	20.3	31.1	54.2	0.0
Opiates	2.1 (+/- 2%)	0.0	2.4	7.5	0.0	1.6	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.5	2.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	14.5 (+/- 4%)	9.6	23.0	19.2	18.9	8.3	0.0	7.8	4.7	15.3	6.6	12.9	19.9	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	52.6	60.6	124	244	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	11.0	12.2	15.0	89	228	At Risk for Dependence 29.5%
Powder Cocaine	10.6	13.8	16.9	53	218	Admitted to Treatment ^e 6.4%
Marijuana	33.3	38.5	46.2	118	251	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 63.8%
Heroin	0.9	0.9	1.6	66	159	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0	Injected Drugs 2.0%
						At Risk for Dependence 28.2%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 9.4%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 62.7%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.7	13.9	8.5	51.9	53.1	3.8	41.0	30.1
Powder Cocaine	14.5	7.9	3.3	38.8	52.3	1.9	20.8	19.3
Heroin	0.9	17.9	2.0	30.2	90.0	1.9	55.1	34.9
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	39.9	11.4	4.7	43.8	49.5	2.2	20.4	33.6

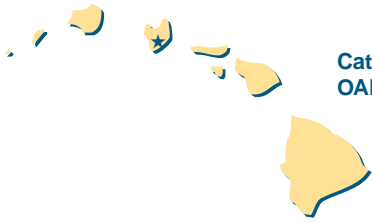
f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Honolulu, Hawaii



Catchment Area:
OAHU

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	18.7%
# Other County Facilities:	7	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	16.5%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	2,245	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,111

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
11.3%	17.6%	16.8%	13.9%	40.4%	0.0%	26.2%	4.4%	3.0%	51.7%	14.8%	49.7%	18.9%	20.6%	50.7%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	62.9 (+/- 5%)	54.7	64.1	57.0	65.6	66.4	0.0	44.5	75.3	53.2	45.3	40.6	70.5	0.0
Cocaine	15.8 (+/- 4%)	1.9	6.1	13.1	14.0	26.1	0.0	7.4	34.6	5.3	4.8	2.5	18.0	0.0
Marijuana	30.4 (+/- 4%)	39.2	44.7	24.0	27.2	25.1	0.0	24.3	24.2	47.2	23.5	31.9	34.8	0.0
Opiates	6.8 (+/- 2%)	0.0	2.3	3.5	7.2	12.0	0.0	1.6	21.2	1.8	0.9	2.5	5.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	35.9 (+/- 5%)	31.2	37.0	37.7	47.0	32.2	0.0	24.5	35.0	22.1	28.2	8.6	43.6	0.0
PCP	0.2 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Multiple Drugs	22.6 (+/- 4%)	15.7	21.4	21.2	27.7	24.1	0.0	10.5	31.8	19.6	11.3	5.0	27.1	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	46.4	59.7	122	244	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	11.7	13.9	19.7	87	250	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	3.3	5.5	10.1	54	232	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	35.5	39.8	45.9	105	250	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	5.9	6.5	8.6	135	255	Drug
Methamphetamine	27.3	32.2	37.0	128	245	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	29.0%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	20.9%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	52.8%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	8.9%
At Risk for Dependence	41.5%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	24.8%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	54.2%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.7	14.4	7.4	54.7	60.8	3.6	55.1	34.2
Powder Cocaine	6.8	7.9	4.7	42.4	42.3	1.6	24.8	56.3
Heroin	6.6	23.2	4.0	62.1	54.5	4.7	64.8	15.2
Methamphetamine	31.6	10.0	8.2	28.4	46.6	2.2	26.7	44.6
Marijuana	38.9	6.8	6.1	42.5	43.5	1.9	4.4	46.5

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Houston, Texas



Catchment Area:
HARRIS COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	12.1%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	4,935	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,330

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
22.9%	25.7%	14.2%	11.1%	26.1%	0.0%	25.1%	45.9%	28.0%	0.4%	0.7%	76.4%	33.8%	5.8%	62.6%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	57.2 (+/- 4%)	61.9	59.0	49.8	60.0	54.1	0.0	49.1	53.8	59.5	46.5	26.9	56.6	0.0
Cocaine	31.5 (+/- 4%)	6.2	20.1	29.1	36.5	46.4	0.0	24.9	33.4	30.9	22.5	11.1	33.0	0.0
Marijuana	35.8 (+/- 5%)	52.8	48.4	29.9	28.5	14.9	0.0	32.1	28.2	39.7	16.3	16.3	34.7	0.0
Opiates	7.4 (+/- 2%)	9.7	12.6	2.2	10.2	2.0	0.0	6.2	4.9	9.5	7.7	2.4	7.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.5 (+/- 1%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	4.8 (+/- 2%)	10.8	5.8	3.5	2.8	0.2	0.0	4.1	3.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Multiple Drugs	18.0 (+/- 4%)	26.0	22.7	12.7	14.7	10.6	0.0	15.3	13.2	20.8	0.0	2.9	18.1	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	41.0	50.7	119	240	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	10.4	11.2	12.8	106	238	At Risk for Dependence 22.0%
Powder Cocaine	4.9	7.0	10.0	46	241	Admitted to Treatment ^e 11.5%
Marijuana	29.3	35.1	40.8	123	243	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 65.8%
Heroin	0.5	0.8	1.9	108	261	Drug
Methamphetamine	1.3	1.4	2.6	24	179	Injected Drugs 3.8%
						At Risk for Dependence 26.5%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 15.1%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 68.9%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

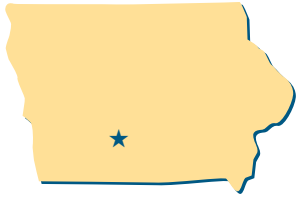
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	12.2	14.5	4.0	47.6	60.9	3.8	43.1	51.5
Powder Cocaine	8.3	4.3	1.7	9.7	80.3	1.4	12.2	35.5
Heroin	1.3	6.8	1.0	0.0	79.7	1.2	44.3	0.0
Methamphetamine	1.6	2.4	1.5	0.0	50.2	1.1	3.0	31.5
Marijuana	36.1	8.4	6.4	23.7	57.7	2.5	13.5	40.0

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Indianapolis, Indiana



Catchment Area:
MARION COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	29.5%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	1.9%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	8,614	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,844

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
15.2%	21.5%	12.0%	13.4%	38.0%	0.0%	43.2%	54.8%	0.4%	0.4%	1.2%	71.4%	42.1%	5.7%	59.8%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	64.1 (+/- 4%)	70.6	62.1	79.2	62.9	58.1	0.0	59.3	60.5	67.0	47.8	42.3	69.1	56.1
Cocaine	31.1 (+/- 4%)	19.2	16.4	39.2	37.8	39.4	0.0	25.8	31.8	30.4	27.7	18.7	33.7	31.8
Marijuana	48.9 (+/- 4%)	69.3	59.8	66.6	40.7	31.5	0.0	46.4	45.6	52.0	26.0	26.6	51.8	40.6
Opiates	3.4 (+/- 1%)	2.0	0.7	3.4	3.2	5.6	0.0	3.5	2.7	4.2	0.0	6.0	3.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.7 (+/- 1%)	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.5
PCP	0.6 (+/- 0%)	1.6	1.2	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	3.7
Multiple Drugs	20.0 (+/- 3%)	19.6	16.2	30.6	19.5	19.1	0.0	16.8	18.9	21.7	5.9	9.0	20.8	25.6

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	50.6	61.2	129	243	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	13.1	14.4	17.5	114	253	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	4.6	8.4	11.1	52	239	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	37.9	42.1	52.8	132	250	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	0.9	1.4	1.9	143	258	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.7	1.3	2.5	27	244	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	33.8%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	13.5%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	68.0%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	2.6%
At Risk for Dependence	29.8%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	18.1%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	72.7%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	15.4	11.3	5.7	27.8	53.9	3.2	42.4	32.5
Powder Cocaine	9.3	5.7	2.6	30.4	63.5	2.2	18.3	30.7
Heroin	2.0	12.7	6.5	40.5	74.0	1.9	17.8	32.8
Methamphetamine	1.7	1.9	1.4	42.8	59.6	1.0	23.5	13.3
Marijuana	41.4	9.2	5.8	31.7	62.7	1.9	15.8	52.6

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Laredo, Texas



Catchment Area:
WEBB COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	5.9%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.9%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	921	Unweighted Sample Size:	374

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
18.4%	21.9%	19.9%	13.0%	26.8%	0.0%	23.5%	1.3%	74.5%	0.5%	0.3%	67.0%	53.6%	2.5%	69.3%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	59.0 (+/- 7%)	67.5	65.5	54.2	64.0	49.4	0.0	60.4	77.1	51.4	69.3	40.5	52.8	70.1
Cocaine	45.1 (+/- 7%)	35.8	45.3	44.5	58.9	45.3	0.0	47.9	52.5	36.2	51.8	19.5	40.1	40.1
Marijuana	28.6 (+/- 6%)	57.9	27.8	30.1	13.8	14.8	0.0	30.5	41.9	29.3	38.5	30.0	20.9	29.9
Opiates	9.9 (+/- 4%)	13.9	11.7	13.8	9.5	2.8	0.0	4.7	27.6	7.6	6.7	0.0	6.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	20.8 (+/- 6%)	35.8	16.8	23.7	18.1	12.8	0.0	20.1	39.9	17.0	21.0	8.9	12.4	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	64.6	75.2	112	242	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	8.0	9.0	12.8	79	231	At Risk for Dependence 33.4%
Powder Cocaine	28.7	33.9	39.3	68	222	Admitted to Treatment ^e 16.8%
Marijuana	25.1	29.1	33.7	131	244	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 71.8%
Heroin	7.5	8.8	11.5	141	238	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	0.7	29	0	Injected Drugs 10.7%
						At Risk for Dependence 29.9%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 33.5%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 73.0%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

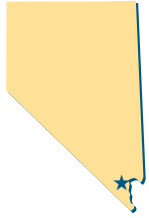
Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	9.9	9.4	12.3	13.6	49.3	2.2	19.4	27.0
Powder Cocaine	35.1	8.6	5.6	7.3	64.8	2.0	37.0	42.7
Heroin	9.1	23.1	7.6	7.0	50.7	2.5	79.5	12.7
Methamphetamine	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.0	100.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	30.6	5.7	7.0	19.0	64.0	2.0	6.7	57.1

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Las Vegas, Nevada



Catchment Area:
CLARK COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	12.4%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	6.9%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	7,733	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,765

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
9.5%	19.3%	16.9%	16.6%	37.7%	0.0%	53.5%	28.5%	13.7%	3.0%	1.3%	68.1%	24.0%	11.1%	65.7%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	58.5 (+/- 4%)	73.8	58.7	55.7	57.9	56.1	0.0	51.5	65.2	62.5	47.2	31.1	58.8	0.0
Cocaine	22.5 (+/- 3%)	9.7	8.7	23.0	23.3	31.7	0.0	21.0	31.8	19.3	15.1	3.4	23.8	0.0
Marijuana	33.3 (+/- 4%)	59.4	46.7	34.6	25.0	23.2	0.0	31.5	31.2	35.2	31.9	28.1	32.4	0.0
Opiates	4.8 (+/- 2%)	5.8	0.6	3.1	4.1	7.7	0.0	2.9	7.5	4.1	1.8	0.0	4.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	17.8 (+/- 3%)	18.2	21.2	14.1	22.9	15.7	0.0	11.4	21.6	21.5	12.1	10.1	17.8	0.0
PCP	3.0 (+/- 1%)	9.9	2.3	4.6	0.3	1.9	0.0	2.5	2.4	3.8	1.0	1.0	4.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	19.6 (+/- 3%)	26.4	19.5	22.1	16.9	17.9	0.0	14.4	22.5	20.6	11.8	11.5	20.6	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	53.6	65.5	132	239	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	12.1	14.1	18.3	90	241	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	6.0	8.6	13.2	56	230	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	32.4	39.3	47.3	112	245	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	3.1	4.4	5.8	102	248	Drug
Methamphetamine	16.6	19.5	26.4	98	239	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	32.1%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	13.0%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	73.2%
Injected Drugs	8.9%
At Risk for Dependence	36.4%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	15.3%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	77.7%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.1	12.4	7.8	51.2	41.2	3.4	47.6	37.4
Powder Cocaine	8.7	10.1	4.5	28.5	44.6	1.6	26.0	25.1
Heroin	4.5	16.3	4.1	35.2	26.1	1.7	45.5	17.7
Methamphetamine	18.7	8.6	5.1	17.9	65.7	2.3	14.5	47.9
Marijuana	37.8	6.0	3.9	26.9	63.9	1.7	6.0	42.9

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Miami, Florida



Catchment Area:
MIAMI-DADE COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	11.5%
# Other County Facilities:	1	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	3.4%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	7,336	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,042

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
10.7%	24.0%	13.4%	17.0%	34.9%	0.0%	43.5%	52.1%	3.8%	0.0%	0.7%	66.9%	34.1%	8.9%	63.6%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	62.8 (+/- 4%)	64.1	65.6	57.9	72.4	57.7	0.0	56.9	65.3	78.5	42.0	45.1	56.3	0.0
Cocaine	43.5 (+/- 4%)	26.9	32.4	36.5	62.0	49.8	0.0	38.1	54.5	63.3	32.7	36.1	32.5	0.0
Marijuana	38.5 (+/- 4%)	54.0	56.6	43.4	33.6	21.9	0.0	40.6	28.4	44.5	34.0	29.7	39.7	0.0
Opiates	4.0 (+/- 2%)	3.6	1.9	2.6	2.4	7.0	0.0	1.0	9.2	6.4	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	22.5 (+/- 3%)	20.4	24.1	24.5	24.9	20.2	0.0	21.9	25.4	34.6	24.7	20.7	17.4	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	40.2	50.2	100	236	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	13.4	13.6	14.8	123	243	At Risk for Dependence 21.4%
Powder Cocaine	15.5	17.9	22.6	84	244	Admitted to Treatment ^e 9.9%
Marijuana	30.3	35.3	41.6	113	243	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 71.6%
Heroin	3.6	4.2	4.7	158	249	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.3	0.3	0.9	42	0	Injected Drugs 3.0%
						At Risk for Dependence 28.8%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 20.0%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 66.3%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.0	17.7	6.1	58.8	44.5	3.9	57.0	31.2
Powder Cocaine	18.1	10.6	5.4	42.1	55.4	2.0	25.4	26.4
Heroin	4.2	24.6	4.1	67.0	42.9	2.4	45.3	19.9
Methamphetamine	0.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	19.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	32.9	11.4	6.5	46.2	40.8	1.9	23.9	33.5

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Minneapolis, Minnesota



Catchment Area:
HENNEPIN COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	3	Interview Refusal Rate:	20.7%
# Other County Facilities:	15	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	6.1%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	4,018	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,113

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
20.0%	23.6%	16.0%	15.4%	25.0%	0.0%	37.0%	57.5%	0.3%	5.2%	0.0%	59.0%	25.6%	10.0%	51.7%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	66.7 (+/- 5%)	75.8	72.2	68.3	63.3	53.9	0.0	63.5	64.4	73.6	51.6	55.5	67.4	0.0
Cocaine	25.7 (+/- 5%)	11.0	14.0	35.1	38.2	35.7	0.0	24.4	31.4	27.8	26.9	17.9	25.5	0.0
Marijuana	54.2 (+/- 5%)	74.8	64.3	54.5	45.4	31.2	0.0	52.5	49.8	59.8	38.7	40.0	57.6	0.0
Opiates	3.0 (+/- 1%)	0.0	1.3	3.9	8.9	3.0	0.0	2.8	3.2	1.7	0.9	0.6	2.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	1.6 (+/- 1%)	1.3	0.7	2.8	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	2.9	0.8	2.3	0.6	0.0
PCP	1.8 (+/- 1%)	3.6	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.0	3.3	0.0	2.4	1.7	0.0
Multiple Drugs	18.5 (+/- 4%)	13.9	12.1	27.1	25.7	18.3	0.0	18.6	20.0	20.3	15.5	7.7	19.8	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	54.3	64.9	112	239	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	14.5	17.1	19.6	74	220	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	5.4	8.2	13.3	30	258	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	46.4	53.4	61.4	125	246	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	1.8	2.4	4.1	78	248	Drug
Methamphetamine	2.2	4.0	6.5	44	228	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	32.5%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	27.2%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	50.3%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	2.3%
At Risk for Dependence	37.3%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	26.4%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	58.0%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	17.2	8.9	5.5	68.5	55.2	2.5	52.3	43.3
Powder Cocaine	8.5	2.6	2.5	52.0	49.6	1.2	8.5	26.3
Heroin	2.6	13.7	8.3	90.7	68.2	4.3	40.8	76.7
Methamphetamine	3.5	1.9	1.5	19.5	63.5	1.1	0.0	8.5
Marijuana	46.4	10.1	5.9	49.0	63.1	3.0	20.8	39.0

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

New Orleans, Louisiana



Catchment Area:
ORLEANS PARISH

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	6.0%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	2.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	8,095	Unweighted Sample Size:	884

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
22.4%	24.4%	16.6%	10.5%	26.1%	0.0%	11.2%	87.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	62.4%	49.3%	4.8%	60.9%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	69.4 (+/- 4%)	73.5	76.8	71.3	55.0	63.4	0.0	64.8	71.5	79.2	56.2	39.0	67.2	100.0
Cocaine	34.8 (+/- 4%)	21.6	25.1	42.6	39.8	48.9	0.0	27.7	41.8	39.7	29.3	29.5	34.0	0.0
Marijuana	46.6 (+/- 4%)	68.5	61.9	47.1	23.4	21.1	0.0	50.6	38.3	58.1	38.7	16.4	46.0	100.0
Opiates	15.5 (+/- 3%)	18.6	27.6	9.3	11.3	7.0	0.0	18.2	25.5	15.5	14.3	0.0	14.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.2 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.3 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	22.8 (+/- 3%)	24.6	31.2	24.8	18.8	13.3	0.0	25.4	25.5	28.3	23.4	6.9	22.7	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	35.9	52.7	108	229	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	12.7	14.7	16.0	107	231	At Risk for Dependence 22.0%
Powder Cocaine	7.7	9.2	11.9	75	233	Admitted to Treatment ^e 9.5%
Marijuana	44.3	49.0	56.3	122	242	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 65.6%
Heroin	12.7	13.7	14.6	144	248	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.3	0.5	104	258	Injected Drugs 9.6%
						At Risk for Dependence 37.8%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 12.5%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 62.0%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.9	13.4	9.0	71.6	53.0	3.0	53.4	19.6
Powder Cocaine	9.6	10.1	6.2	51.6	61.1	1.9	43.6	35.3
Heroin	13.5	20.3	5.9	67.9	53.6	2.5	45.7	23.4
Methamphetamine	0.3	19.0	0.0	23.5	50.7	1.0	47.7	0.0
Marijuana	48.7	11.9	5.2	72.4	55.5	2.4	28.7	27.2

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

New York, New York



Catchment Area:
MANHATTAN BOROUGH

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	20.5%
# Other County Facilities:	4	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	0.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	18,029	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,534

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
16.2%	13.8%	13.9%	14.4%	41.7%	0.0%	10.4%	61.0%	26.3%	1.1%	1.2%	45.0%	39.7%	11.2%	58.2%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	79.9 (+/- 3%)	75.3	74.0	75.5	87.4	82.3	0.0	63.7	76.6	92.6	0.0	100.0	65.6	100.0
Cocaine	48.8 (+/- 4%)	7.9	21.5	48.3	68.8	66.1	0.0	36.0	52.6	55.7	0.0	0.0	42.4	0.0
Marijuana	40.6 (+/- 4%)	70.4	59.6	45.4	33.2	24.3	0.0	36.2	32.9	52.1	0.0	100.0	30.1	100.0
Opiates	20.5 (+/- 3%)	5.3	8.7	24.1	27.4	26.5	0.0	15.6	21.1	21.8	0.0	0.0	17.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.7 (+/- 1%)	1.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	27.7 (+/- 3%)	7.7	17.6	38.7	37.0	31.6	0.0	26.8	28.8	33.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	39.8	55.3	130	249	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	19.2	21.4	22.7	158	256	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	14.7	16.7	19.3	112	253	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	45.2	49.4	53.3	164	257	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	17.6	18.3	19.4	183	256	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.2	0.3	39	0	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	21.1	17.0	6.3	91.8	30.9	2.7	34.4	8.9
Powder Cocaine	16.5	12.5	2.6	81.9	29.6	1.8	15.1	11.0
Heroin	18.3	21.1	6.6	83.8	34.9	2.3	30.3	18.2
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	49.4	17.8	7.3	83.4	24.4	2.4	15.4	11.6

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma



Catchment Area:
OKLAHOMA COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	14.8%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	1.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	3,362	Unweighted Sample Size:	999

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
16.6%	18.0%	16.4%	13.5%	35.4%	0.0%	54.7%	37.4%	3.7%	4.2%	0.0%	73.5%	24.6%	6.7%	64.6%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	71.4 (+/- 4%)	84.4	74.8	74.3	68.8	63.0	0.0	71.1	69.9	76.6	76.5	54.9	66.7	56.3
Cocaine	22.4 (+/- 3%)	9.6	16.8	17.4	18.0	35.5	0.0	22.5	23.9	20.0	21.6	11.5	20.5	37.0
Marijuana	57.0 (+/- 4%)	80.7	68.2	64.5	59.9	35.4	0.0	63.6	52.4	61.1	69.6	43.2	55.8	44.0
Opiates	3.2 (+/- 1%)	1.1	0.6	3.9	4.8	4.5	0.0	3.5	0.9	5.3	0.0	6.1	2.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	11.3 (+/- 3%)	9.9	11.9	16.9	9.4	9.7	0.0	7.0	8.2	16.8	3.7	2.4	7.6	0.0
PCP	5.2 (+/- 2%)	13.0	5.7	4.5	3.8	2.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	7.1	0.0	6.7	7.9	12.2
Multiple Drugs	24.8 (+/- 4%)	28.1	26.3	30.4	22.1	20.9	0.0	24.1	14.7	31.7	18.4	14.1	24.3	24.6

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # of Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	61.3	72.1	120	237	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	10.7	12.1	15.2	87	238	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	5.2	7.2	11.8	50	234	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	48.9	53.5	60.8	134	247	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	0.5	0.8	1.4	60	260	Drug
Methamphetamine	9.1	12.1	16.7	83	232	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.5	13.5	7.9	19.6	58.2	3.4	49.2	59.3
Powder Cocaine	8.2	6.9	3.9	22.1	68.0	1.5	15.4	29.2
Heroin	0.7	10.1	12.0	43.6	67.6	1.2	23.5	20.1
Methamphetamine	12.0	8.8	7.5	12.8	83.5	2.1	23.0	29.3
Marijuana	49.4	7.5	6.1	18.0	71.0	1.8	8.7	50.1

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Omaha, Nebraska



Catchment Area:
DOUGLAS COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	10.8%
# Other County Facilities:	1	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	10.8%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	4,290	Unweighted Sample Size:	567

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
13.6%	23.9%	19.7%	15.0%	27.8%	0.0%	47.2%	45.1%	4.2%	3.4%	0.0%	78.5%	23.7%	4.3%	57.1%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	63.4 (+/- 6%)	65.2	70.3	56.8	77.6	53.8	0.0	55.1	81.6	84.7	65.8	64.0	61.3	0.0
Cocaine	18.0 (+/- 5%)	9.6	7.0	8.8	22.7	34.7	0.0	13.0	23.0	30.2	22.4	24.9	17.2	0.0
Marijuana	48.1 (+/- 6%)	61.9	61.8	46.5	48.7	30.5	0.0	40.4	54.4	61.9	45.1	51.6	47.1	0.0
Opiates	2.0 (+/- 2%)	1.5	3.0	0.0	3.4	1.9	0.0	2.2	4.4	1.3	4.0	6.7	2.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	11.0 (+/- 3%)	1.1	9.0	13.9	22.8	10.3	0.0	9.5	20.5	19.1	11.1	0.0	10.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	14.9 (+/- 5%)	8.9	10.6	11.7	17.7	22.3	0.0	10.1	19.5	26.0	16.8	19.2	15.3	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	51.0	61.4	113	243	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	7.7	8.9	11.5	89	241	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	2.8	5.1	8.5	36	240	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	43.4	50.0	55.1	133	256	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	0.3	1.4	1.7	70	238	Drug
Methamphetamine	8.6	9.9	11.7	155	256	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	20.6%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	10.2%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	59.5%
Injected Drugs	7.1%
At Risk for Dependence	32.0%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	10.1%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	69.9%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	8.1	11.0	8.6	54.2	63.6	3.4	39.8	24.7
Powder Cocaine	4.3	3.8	2.4	51.8	95.3	1.4	5.9	3.8
Heroin	1.2	5.9	3.4	17.0	59.9	1.0	0.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	9.7	12.1	8.3	10.5	77.5	2.2	23.9	35.3
Marijuana	46.0	7.6	4.6	25.3	68.5	2.1	3.2	38.1

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania



Catchment Area:
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	14.3%
# Other County Facilities:	3	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.4%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	2,111	Unweighted Sample Size:	520

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
18.7%	20.5%	16.3%	14.2%	30.3%	0.0%	21.5%	77.0%	0.0%	0.8%	0.7%	56.4%	28.5%	4.5%	54.1%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	71.9 (+/- 5%)	83.3	78.6	67.4	60.7	67.8	0.0	58.4	68.9	80.8	0.0	40.4	75.8	0.0
Cocaine	30.9 (+/- 5%)	5.8	12.4	38.6	39.6	50.8	0.0	17.8	36.6	30.5	0.0	9.0	39.4	0.0
Marijuana	49.4 (+/- 6%)	81.2	74.5	40.0	34.8	24.4	0.0	43.9	40.7	62.3	0.0	31.4	47.6	0.0
Opiates	11.8 (+/- 4%)	3.6	8.4	17.8	15.8	13.7	0.0	4.0	11.7	15.9	0.0	5.9	10.8	0.0
Methamphetamine	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	2.5 (+/- 2%)	0.0	4.6	0.0	2.2	4.2	0.0	1.9	3.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Multiple Drugs	17.8 (+/- 4%)	7.3	17.7	22.2	23.8	19.0	0.0	9.3	18.0	23.0	0.0	5.9	17.4	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	35.4	46.8	116	240	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	16.5	18.4	20.8	116	246	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	5.3	7.1	9.7	78	222	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	43.9	50.1	58.3	142	251	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	8.5	9.5	9.5	177	250	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.5	2.1	39	169	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	21.5%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	22.0%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	54.6%
Injected Drugs	5.6%
At Risk for Dependence	43.1%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	24.0%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	63.7%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	18.6	12.5	7.4	77.0	43.4	2.7	54.1	31.2
Powder Cocaine	7.8	11.1	10.4	65.8	45.6	1.8	13.3	25.0
Heroin	9.4	21.7	9.4	95.6	61.6	3.6	28.5	18.6
Methamphetamine	0.5	6.0	11.6	100.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
Marijuana	48.9	13.8	8.5	70.4	51.6	3.1	22.6	31.3

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Phoenix, Arizona



Catchment Area:
MARICOPA COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.8%
# Other County Facilities:	30	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	2.4%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	15,395	Unweighted Sample Size:	2,427

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
13.4%	19.9%	16.5%	14.5%	35.7%	0.0%	52.2%	12.3%	29.0%	6.2%	0.4%	71.2%	32.6%	11.9%	64.3%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	65.5 (+/- 3%)	75.3	69.0	66.3	63.5	60.4	0.0	54.9	71.7	74.3	55.6	49.3	66.2	0.0
Cocaine	31.9 (+/- 3%)	25.1	23.5	27.7	35.0	39.7	0.0	25.0	40.5	36.4	27.8	22.9	31.2	0.0
Marijuana	33.7 (+/- 3%)	61.7	51.1	36.3	19.8	18.0	0.0	27.7	31.8	44.7	24.5	29.1	33.6	0.0
Opiates	6.6 (+/- 1%)	0.2	3.8	4.0	7.0	11.5	0.0	3.5	12.3	8.0	0.0	2.3	5.1	0.0
Methamphetamine	19.1 (+/- 2%)	10.6	21.5	26.9	22.7	15.9	0.0	15.1	19.5	20.2	14.3	12.2	21.2	0.0
PCP	1.7 (+/- 1%)	4.1	2.6	2.3	0.4	0.6	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Multiple Drugs	24.1 (+/- 3%)	24.8	29.0	26.8	19.6	21.7	0.0	16.2	29.0	32.3	10.1	16.1	24.3	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	54.2	64.1	122	243	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	17.9	19.5	24.7	95	236	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	10.3	13.8	20.7	58	245	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	32.3	38.7	46.5	114	247	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	6.5	7.4	9.3	154	249	Drug
Methamphetamine	17.2	20.1	23.7	119	239	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	20.5	13.3	8.7	26.1	46.0	3.2	60.0	30.9
Powder Cocaine	14.5	7.5	4.6	17.8	36.4	1.4	26.7	22.1
Heroin	7.9	21.9	7.6	34.4	44.5	1.9	38.2	20.7
Methamphetamine	20.3	10.4	7.7	8.6	50.8	2.0	16.9	32.8
Marijuana	38.6	4.8	4.6	22.1	54.4	1.6	3.9	41.8

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Portland, Oregon



Catchment Area:
MULTNOMAH COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	25.9%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	7.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	3,883	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,519

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
11.1%	15.4%	17.8%	15.8%	39.9%	0.0%	66.0%	25.8%	5.0%	3.0%	0.3%	53.6%	27.0%	17.4%	51.6%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	64.3 (+/- 4%)	59.2	64.0	68.1	78.0	58.6	0.0	53.4	75.0	80.6	49.3	70.3	61.7	29.9
Cocaine	21.9 (+/- 4%)	12.0	9.7	15.6	30.5	29.2	0.0	15.1	27.8	29.8	15.6	9.7	19.3	29.9
Marijuana	35.6 (+/- 4%)	46.2	50.4	45.7	37.7	21.1	0.0	34.7	33.9	45.9	31.6	53.5	33.6	13.9
Opiates	14.1 (+/- 3%)	8.1	11.1	14.3	11.2	18.1	0.0	7.8	20.3	22.0	5.2	9.2	13.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	21.4 (+/- 4%)	15.3	22.7	25.3	24.4	19.5	0.0	17.2	25.7	29.4	9.2	15.9	18.9	0.0
PCP	0.3 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Multiple Drugs	24.6 (+/- 3%)	19.3	24.2	25.3	24.0	26.2	0.0	18.4	29.6	41.6	10.5	18.0	18.8	13.9

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	40.5	57.3	115	241	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	9.1	10.7	15.5	75	224	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	5.9	7.8	11.4	55	234	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	32.3	39.4	50.1	94	239	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	8.5	10.4	13.2	120	243	Drug
Methamphetamine	18.4	20.4	26.0	95	230	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	24.5%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	22.6%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	55.2%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	18.5%
At Risk for Dependence	34.7%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	33.3%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	49.8%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	10.6	11.2	5.6	52.0	53.0	3.1	43.7	32.2
Powder Cocaine	8.4	9.2	4.4	59.0	65.6	2.8	17.5	19.7
Heroin	10.0	17.2	5.2	69.5	63.1	3.8	31.1	22.0
Methamphetamine	19.2	8.0	5.8	21.8	47.8	2.1	12.0	27.8
Marijuana	32.6	6.2	4.8	33.6	49.9	1.8	11.1	26.2

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Sacramento, California



Catchment Area:
SACRAMENTO COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	22.9%
# Other County Facilities:	6	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	10.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	7,540	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,681

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
9.4%	16.2%	18.3%	14.9%	41.2%	0.0%	39.8%	38.7%	17.0%	3.9%	0.7%	54.0%	24.4%	13.2%	60.4%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	73.5 (+/- 5%)	85.2	80.2	70.3	73.4	69.2	0.0	66.5	81.4	80.2	69.2	43.8	70.9	0.0
Cocaine	18.4 (+/- 4%)	2.1	6.7	12.9	26.5	27.0	0.0	16.8	26.3	20.5	20.5	4.2	17.7	0.0
Marijuana	50.0 (+/- 5%)	73.0	68.2	57.9	51.4	31.8	0.0	52.6	51.6	48.4	51.3	29.9	50.6	0.0
Opiates	3.3 (+/- 1%)	3.4	1.1	0.9	4.0	5.2	0.0	3.7	4.9	3.5	6.7	2.1	1.9	0.0
Methamphetamine	29.3 (+/- 4%)	25.2	24.5	34.9	28.7	29.8	0.0	18.2	25.9	45.1	13.1	15.7	27.3	0.0
PCP	0.3 (+/- 0%)	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Multiple Drugs	25.3 (+/- 4%)	18.5	21.3	34.1	31.4	21.8	0.0	21.7	24.8	32.9	17.0	8.1	25.4	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	51.7	60.6	121	240	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	12.4	14.0	17.7	80	229	At Risk for Dependence 34.1%
Powder Cocaine	1.8	3.2	4.5	53	252	Admitted to Treatment ^e 13.0%
Marijuana	42.6	49.4	56.1	126	245	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 61.9%
Heroin	4.1	5.1	5.8	93	259	Drug
Methamphetamine	21.0	24.7	29.6	110	235	Injected Drugs 13.0%
						At Risk for Dependence 43.7%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 15.5%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 61.0%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	14.6	11.4	4.5	44.8	39.6	3.0	56.2	44.9
Powder Cocaine	3.6	4.2	2.9	30.1	81.4	1.7	3.4	25.8
Heroin	5.3	12.5	7.5	28.7	44.3	1.6	25.9	21.2
Methamphetamine	24.7	9.9	6.1	15.1	46.8	1.8	24.0	55.0
Marijuana	47.7	10.0	4.9	26.5	43.9	2.0	18.6	47.8

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

Salt Lake City, Utah



Catchment Area:
SALT LAKE COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.4%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	3,180	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,199

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
15.3%	22.0%	17.1%	13.8%	31.9%	0.0%	61.3%	6.1%	22.9%	9.8%	0.0%	70.6%	35.7%	11.4%	69.1%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	54.1 (+/- 5%)	59.3	56.9	52.0	64.6	46.7	0.0	55.1	61.8	58.3	43.2	43.5	51.9	100.0
Cocaine	18.0 (+/- 4%)	6.9	13.7	21.4	26.4	21.2	0.0	15.3	24.0	20.3	15.4	19.9	17.5	51.1
Marijuana	33.5 (+/- 5%)	53.8	41.6	27.3	36.5	20.2	0.0	34.9	39.9	35.7	26.7	26.3	30.9	51.1
Opiates	6.6 (+/- 2%)	2.9	5.9	7.6	9.6	7.3	0.0	4.6	10.8	7.2	1.8	7.0	4.7	0.0
Methamphetamine	17.1 (+/- 3%)	10.6	17.0	24.2	18.4	16.1	0.0	16.9	14.3	21.4	19.2	7.4	17.4	48.9
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	17.9 (+/- 4%)	12.7	20.1	20.7	24.3	14.9	0.0	14.0	22.7	21.4	13.3	13.0	16.5	51.1

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	48.6	61.7	96	237	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	6.2	7.2	13.3	61	233	At Risk for Dependence 31.2%
Powder Cocaine	9.3	12.0	20.8	42	249	Admitted to Treatment ^e 13.7%
Marijuana	29.2	36.1	44.5	108	242	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 66.4%
Heroin	2.9	4.1	7.7	102	233	Drug
Methamphetamine	14.9	18.6	26.1	98	228	Injected Drugs 11.7%
						At Risk for Dependence 37.3%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 23.9%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 74.9%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	7.8	12.4	7.2	22.7	43.3	1.9	27.4	47.2
Powder Cocaine	13.4	6.6	3.6	22.6	53.8	1.7	19.3	22.0
Heroin	4.4	14.2	5.9	21.9	52.0	1.6	26.2	25.1
Methamphetamine	18.5	8.1	8.0	19.0	73.4	2.3	17.8	34.4
Marijuana	37.1	4.9	5.8	14.1	72.7	1.8	6.0	32.9

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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San Antonio, Texas



Catchment Area:
BEXAR COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	5.7%
# Other County Facilities:	26	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	6.1%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	9,395	Unweighted Sample Size:	848

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
21.3%	25.7%	15.2%	7.7%	30.1%	0.0%	38.0%	13.0%	45.7%	0.1%	3.1%	71.0%	32.8%	7.3%	65.1%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	52.9 (+/- 7%)	60.7	55.4	53.6	45.3	45.7	0.0	22.6	67.1	79.2	30.6	60.8	47.2	70.6
Cocaine	20.4 (+/- 5%)	21.7	18.9	20.3	23.8	20.0	0.0	14.7	26.0	29.7	27.7	35.6	20.8	13.7
Marijuana	40.7 (+/- 7%)	50.3	48.6	38.6	30.6	29.3	0.0	17.2	51.2	73.3	25.0	47.1	33.9	53.9
Opiates	10.2 (+/- 4%)	5.4	4.8	12.1	4.3	19.7	0.0	1.3	13.6	3.2	0.0	4.8	11.0	19.2
Methamphetamine	0.2 (+/- 0%)	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
PCP	0.0 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	17.6 (+/- 6%)	15.4	16.0	15.7	12.7	23.4	0.0	11.4	22.5	26.4	22.1	24.3	16.9	16.3

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	43.5	55.3	120	244	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	2.3	4.6	7.1	54	221	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	8.0	12.4	20.7	67	232	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	31.6	34.9	44.1	127	247	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	6.5	6.9	9.8	185	254	Drug
Methamphetamine	0.5	2.9	4.4	53	214	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	25.7%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	6.2%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	67.0%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	6.5%
At Risk for Dependence	26.5%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	14.9%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	78.9%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	5.1	10.5	3.9	24.7	82.5	3.0	62.5	19.5
Powder Cocaine	13.0	9.6	3.1	15.1	63.4	2.3	41.0	37.5
Heroin	7.3	22.9	8.1	37.8	69.1	2.9	44.7	27.9
Methamphetamine	3.0	4.0	1.1	0.0	92.3	1.2	14.0	83.8
Marijuana	34.6	6.0	4.8	25.3	64.1	1.4	2.0	45.0

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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San Diego, California



Catchment Area:
SAN DIEGO COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	2	Interview Refusal Rate:	18.9%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	1.8%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	9,165	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,568

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
12.2%	17.5%	15.0%	15.0%	40.3%	0.0%	39.7%	23.7%	32.8%	3.6%	0.2%	61.7%	23.4%	16.3%	64.8%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	63.8 (+/- 5%)	64.9	62.9	64.4	58.0	65.9	0.0	50.5	60.7	69.4	44.3	49.8	62.7	0.0
Cocaine	14.8 (+/- 3%)	5.4	10.1	12.8	14.3	20.7	0.0	9.0	11.8	21.9	8.9	12.2	12.6	0.0
Marijuana	38.7 (+/- 5%)	54.8	51.7	44.1	30.6	29.1	0.0	38.9	35.3	36.4	32.8	27.9	40.6	0.0
Opiates	6.0 (+/- 2%)	2.6	3.6	3.9	2.5	10.2	0.0	3.7	6.7	7.9	7.0	4.1	3.5	0.0
Methamphetamine	26.3 (+/- 4%)	20.0	24.1	26.0	30.9	27.6	0.0	17.0	27.6	33.9	16.9	22.3	18.1	0.0
PCP	0.1 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	20.2 (+/- 4%)	18.0	22.6	19.4	20.0	20.1	0.0	17.0	20.6	27.5	17.5	16.8	11.2	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	54.5	67.0	124	238	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	9.0	9.8	12.8	57	225	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	3.2	5.8	11.2	19	266	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	34.4	41.5	50.0	104	243	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	4.3	5.0	6.5	100	252	Drug
Methamphetamine	21.1	24.7	31.4	86	227	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

At Risk for Dependence	33.7%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	12.2%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	68.3%
Drug	
Injected Drugs	9.7%
At Risk for Dependence	39.8%
Admitted to Treatment ^e	23.6%
Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance	74.8%

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	10.0	11.7	7.0	53.8	44.9	4.1	71.1	36.9
Powder Cocaine	7.2	3.7	3.8	30.4	48.7	1.4	27.6	14.3
Heroin	5.1	22.8	7.7	25.3	41.6	2.0	38.2	22.7
Methamphetamine	26.1	8.8	4.4	19.4	51.7	1.9	9.2	46.0
Marijuana	42.3	5.0	5.4	39.3	53.5	1.9	6.8	44.8

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

ADAM is a program of the National Institute of Justice, the research arm of the U.S. Department of Justice.

San Jose, California



Catchment Area:
SANTA CLARA COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	15.2%
# Other County Facilities:	3	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	6.6%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	9,621	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,487

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
16.9%	16.9%	16.6%	14.3%	35.3%	0.0%	35.5%	19.2%	35.9%	8.7%	0.8%	69.8%	20.7%	13.1%	61.2%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	52.9 (+/- 8%)	72.2	71.9	35.8	47.5	44.8	0.0	38.4	57.1	58.8	42.4	34.3	56.8	0.0
Cocaine	12.1 (+/- 5%)	8.8	9.7	6.8	12.4	17.6	0.0	5.9	7.2	17.0	5.2	13.8	15.9	0.0
Marijuana	35.9 (+/- 7%)	66.9	62.9	21.2	28.3	17.9	0.0	30.2	43.9	36.8	33.0	18.8	39.0	0.0
Opiates	5.9 (+/- 4%)	0.0	1.7	3.2	0.7	14.4	0.0	1.0	4.4	3.5	1.9	1.1	9.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	21.5 (+/- 5%)	19.1	33.7	18.3	23.9	17.2	0.0	8.3	18.9	28.4	8.9	9.5	26.0	0.0
PCP	3.6 (+/- 4%)	0.5	14.6	0.4	3.8	1.3	0.0	0.5	0.5	4.6	1.0	5.2	4.8	0.0
Multiple Drugs	21.0 (+/- 5%)	16.1	34.9	12.3	19.4	21.6	0.0	7.4	16.4	24.1	7.6	9.6	30.5	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	61.0	72.1	122	224	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	5.6	6.4	8.9	65	251	At Risk for Dependence 43.5%
Powder Cocaine	3.0	5.6	12.9	29	244	Admitted to Treatment ^e 10.0%
Marijuana	35.4	43.2	50.0	130	235	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 72.6%
Heroin	2.4	2.4	3.5	155	258	Drug
Methamphetamine	17.0	23.2	31.1	87	222	Injected Drugs 5.2%
						At Risk for Dependence 37.7%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 18.1%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 64.0%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	6.9	9.3	4.4	38.1	49.2	3.2	33.8	30.2
Powder Cocaine	5.9	3.1	2.1	57.2	44.7	1.3	15.9	34.7
Heroin	2.4	22.9	5.5	11.2	77.3	2.5	20.6	5.8
Methamphetamine	24.2	4.8	4.0	30.2	60.2	1.5	10.6	25.0
Marijuana	42.3	6.2	5.2	30.8	44.8	2.1	3.3	46.7

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Seattle, Washington



Catchment Area:
KING COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	4	Interview Refusal Rate:	26.0%
# Other County Facilities:	3	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	8.2%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	5,926	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,858

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
13.4%	19.0%	15.4%	13.6%	38.6%	0.0	61.0%	29.8%	0.9%	7.1%	1.1%	62.6%	21.0%	16.5%	59.5%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	64.2 (+/- 3%)	70.6	62.3	68.8	65.5	60.5	0.0	56.9	73.4	69.5	59.2	48.8	63.8	0.0
Cocaine	31.3 (+/- 3%)	19.6	15.5	25.7	43.4	41.3	0.0	22.1	36.4	37.7	19.2	22.2	30.3	0.0
Marijuana	37.7 (+/- 4%)	63.2	49.0	47.8	28.1	22.6	0.0	38.9	45.3	35.5	38.4	25.3	37.9	0.0
Opiates	9.9 (+/- 2%)	4.6	4.4	14.4	9.3	12.9	0.0	4.8	14.7	12.9	4.5	3.4	9.4	0.0
Methamphetamine	9.2 (+/- 2%)	9.0	10.8	15.4	8.4	6.2	0.0	8.9	10.8	10.2	14.4	8.9	11.2	0.0
PCP	1.4 (+/- 1%)	5.0	2.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.0	2.1	0.0
Multiple Drugs	21.5 (+/- 3%)	24.5	17.4	27.8	22.7	19.6	0.0	15.7	29.8	24.6	15.2	9.9	21.7	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	52.1	63.2	107	236	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	17.2	19.9	25.2	93	234	At Risk for Dependence 33.4%
Powder Cocaine	9.5	12.1	18.1	49	230	Admitted to Treatment ^e 19.2%
Marijuana	39.6	48.0	56.8	109	244	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 62.2%
Heroin	8.0	10.1	14.2	106	234	Drug
Methamphetamine	8.4	11.2	17.2	78	226	Injected Drugs 14.8%
						At Risk for Dependence 41.7%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 23.9%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 65.8%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	21.1	13.0	8.0	56.2	58.3	3.6	37.2	37.4
Powder Cocaine	14.1	6.2	3.5	43.7	66.3	1.9	13.5	30.9
Heroin	10.3	18.9	5.9	65.0	53.6	2.9	37.4	25.3
Methamphetamine	10.5	7.7	6.7	34.2	52.1	2.2	14.9	40.0
Marijuana	45.7	6.9	5.3	37.2	65.7	2.0	10.9	42.6

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Spokane, Washington



Catchment Area:
SPOKANE COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	24.5%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.7%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	2,660	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,267

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
13.2%	19.1%	16.6%	16.6%	34.5%	0.0%	78.8%	13.3%	1.9%	4.9%	1.1%	55.4%	22.4%	10.8%	59.5%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	57.9 (+/- 5%)	64.7	60.9	64.1	61.2	49.8	0.0	50.0	71.5	67.4	52.3	30.3	59.8	0.0
Cocaine	15.1 (+/- 4%)	7.4	15.6	11.0	18.9	17.6	0.0	13.5	24.3	17.8	9.5	3.7	12.0	0.0
Marijuana	40.2 (+/- 5%)	60.0	48.3	43.8	37.9	28.7	0.0	36.3	35.4	42.3	42.9	25.0	44.5	0.0
Opiates	7.9 (+/- 3%)	2.0	4.7	8.5	12.9	9.0	0.0	4.2	16.5	8.3	3.9	3.9	7.0	0.0
Methamphetamine	20.4 (+/- 4%)	16.4	13.9	28.2	30.6	16.8	0.0	10.6	35.6	31.8	8.7	7.7	23.0	0.0
PCP	0.8 (+/- 1%)	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0
Multiple Drugs	21.4 (+/- 4%)	18.2	21.6	24.0	31.6	16.4	0.0	12.8	28.3	29.2	11.6	9.9	22.9	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	55.9	67.9	101	230	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	8.8	15.2	20.6	65	221	At Risk for Dependence
Powder Cocaine	6.4	12.3	18.7	46	239	Admitted to Treatment ^e
Marijuana	39.1	47.9	52.8	111	237	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance
Heroin	5.4	7.9	10.8	79	220	Drug
Methamphetamine	19.5	25.0	31.0	99	233	Injected Drugs
						At Risk for Dependence
						Admitted to Treatment ^e
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.

b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.

c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.

d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.

e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	15.9	9.3	3.6	18.9	75.5	2.8	56.8	30.2
Powder Cocaine	13.7	6.2	3.0	6.6	53.3	2.2	31.3	15.1
Heroin	8.4	14.4	4.3	8.0	55.9	2.1	23.7	37.4
Methamphetamine	25.6	8.0	6.0	9.2	66.8	2.3	19.8	24.8
Marijuana	45.6	6.8	4.6	8.2	57.9	1.6	8.5	31.4

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.

g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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Tucson, Arizona



Catchment Area:
PIMA COUNTY

Site Characteristics		Arrestee Participation	
# Facilities in Sample:	1	Interview Refusal Rate:	12.8%
# Other County Facilities:	0	Urinalysis Refusal Rate:	5.4%
# Bookings in 2-Week Period/Quarter	3,474	Unweighted Sample Size:	1,196

Demographics and Sociodemographics

Age						Race/Ethnicity					Other Characteristics			
<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	White	Black	Hispanic	Other	Unknown	Employed	No High School Diploma	Unstable Housing	No Health Insurance
13.7%	19.5%	18.7%	13.4%	34.8%	0.0%	42.5%	12.3%	37.1%	6.2%	1.9%	65.6%	32.7%	15.8%	60.5%

Urinalysis Findings

Percent Positive	Confidence Interval	Percent Positive by Age						Percent Positive by Offense						
		<21	21-25	26-30	31-35	36+	Unknown	Violent	Property	Drug	Domestic Violence	Driving While Intoxicated	Other	Unknown
Any Drug ^a	69.4 (+/- 4%)	70.1	68.1	78.2	71.3	64.4	0.0	61.6	75.4	75.4	60.0	41.3	76.0	0.0
Cocaine	40.8 (+/- 5%)	20.4	37.0	48.1	47.4	44.2	0.0	34.9	49.5	44.3	33.7	11.1	46.5	0.0
Marijuana	45.1 (+/- 5%)	61.6	53.1	49.1	39.3	34.1	0.0	45.7	51.6	52.2	44.9	36.1	48.4	0.0
Opiates	8.8 (+/- 3%)	2.1	4.1	9.8	12.7	11.9	0.0	3.8	14.8	13.0	3.8	0.0	8.2	0.0
Methamphetamine	6.9 (+/- 2%)	6.5	11.0	8.3	6.5	4.1	0.0	4.7	7.5	7.5	4.7	0.0	8.2	0.0
PCP	0.1 (+/- 0%)	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Multiple Drugs	28.7 (+/- 4%)	20.5	32.5	35.6	27.7	26.1	0.0	24.2	41.6	35.9	24.3	5.8	32.1	0.0

Self-Reported Substance Use

Drug	Percent Who Used Substance:			Average # Days Used Substance in Past Year	Average # of Days of Heavy Use ^c in Past Year	Self-Reported Need for Treatment and Treatment Received, ^d Past Year
	In Past 7 Days	In Past Month	In Past Year			
Alcohol ^b	—	59.2	70.3	122	237	Alcohol
Crack Cocaine	20.1	23.1	28.7	88	238	At Risk for Dependence 38.1%
Powder Cocaine	20.9	26.4	35.9	51	232	Admitted to Treatment ^e 19.0%
Marijuana	40.3	47.5	55.4	124	247	Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 61.8%
Heroin	6.0	7.1	10.8	126	249	Drug
Methamphetamine	7.4	10.3	15.2	92	244	Injected Drugs 12.6%
						At Risk for Dependence 44.2%
						Admitted to Treatment ^e 16.4%
						Needed Treatment and Had No Health Insurance 70.1%

a. These are the "NIDA-5," established as a standard panel of commonly used illegal drugs by the National Institute on Drug Abuse.
 b. Asked of those who said they used drugs in the past 12 months. Measures the percent who said they consumed five or more drinks on one occasion at least one day a month.
 c. Heavy use of drugs is ingestion of a drug on 13 or more days in a month. Heavy use of alcohol is consumption of five or more drinks on a single occasion 13 or more days a month. Alcohol use was measured among those who drank heavily.
 d. Asked of those who said they had used alcohol or drugs.
 e. Treatment could be inpatient or outpatient.

Drug Market Participation^f

Drug	Percent Who Obtained Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Paid Cash for Drugs	# of Days Arrestees Obtained Drugs by Noncash Transaction	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outdoors ^g	Percent Who Purchased Drugs Outside Their Neighborhood ^g	# of Dealers from Whom Arrestees Purchased Drugs ^g	Percent Who Made Multiple Purchases on Single Day ^g	Percent Who Tried but Failed to Purchase Drugs ^g
Crack Cocaine	23.1	13.1	8.1	31.9	49.0	2.8	44.1	38.2
Powder Cocaine	28.7	7.5	4.2	21.1	55.5	1.6	25.3	29.3
Heroin	7.7	19.1	7.0	40.9	53.3	1.5	36.3	24.0
Methamphetamine	10.0	6.9	6.8	6.1	54.4	1.7	9.6	23.9
Marijuana	49.2	4.5	5.7	29.3	55.2	1.8	1.7	32.4

f. Measures percent who used drug use in past month.
 g. Cash purchases only.

Note: All these findings are based on the weighted data.

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