



Probation in 1995

Tables

by Jodi Brown, BJS Statistician,
assisted by Coliece Rice, BJS Statistical
Assistant

Adults on probation, 1995

3.1	Characteristics	32
3.2	Counts, January 1 and December 31	33
3.3	Status of probation	34
3.4	Status of supervision	35
3.5	Adults entering probation, by type of sentence	36
3.6	Adults leaving probation, by type of exit	37
3.7	Sex and Hispanic origin	38
3.8	Race	39
3.9	Type of offense	40
3.10	Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring	41

	Explanatory notes by jurisdiction	42
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	Questionnaire 1995 Probation Data Survey	47
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Table 3.1. Characteristics of adults on probation, 1995

Characteristic	Number of adults on probation from State or Federal courts	Percent of those persons with a known status
Total number of adults on probation	3,096,529	100%
Status of probation	1,616,004	100%
Execution of sentence suspended	342,441	21
Imposition of sentence suspended	69,351	4
Direct imposition of probation	891,115	55
Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	248,379	15
Other	64,718	4
Status of supervision	2,809,146	100%
Active supervision	2,223,413	79
Inactive supervision	221,782	8
Absconded from supervision	263,618	9
Supervised out of State	51,171	2
Other	49,162	2
Adults entering probation	894,564	100%
Probation without incarceration	644,522	72
Probation with incarceration	116,124	13
Probation of other types	133,918	15
Adults leaving probation	1,176,384	100%
Successful completions	727,239	62
Returned to incarceration	251,442	21
With new sentence	57,330	5
With the same sentence	194,112	17
Death	7,075	1
Other	190,628	16
Sex of adults on probation	2,446,175	100%
Male	1,938,608	79
Female	507,567	21
Race of adults on probation	2,172,594	100%
White	1,541,426	66
Black	748,505	32
American Indian/Alaska Native	20,347	1
Asian/Pacific Islander	9,269	--
Hispanic origin of adults on probation	1,892,239	100%
Hispanic	271,583	14
Non-Hispanic	1,620,656	86
Type of offense of adults on probation	2,621,572	100%
Felony	1,409,098	54
Misdemeanor	724,178	28
Driving while intoxicated	430,756	16
Other infractions	57,540	2

Note: See the detailed tables, the questionnaire, and the *Explanatory notes for definitions, limitations, and exceptions*. For every characteristic there were persons of unknown status or type; their numbers are in the detailed tables.

Jurisdictions failed to report data for 48% of "status of probation," 9% of "status of supervision," 43% of "adults entering probation," 19% of "adults leaving probation," 21% of "sex of adults on probation," 25% of "race of adults on probation," 39% of "Hispanic origin of adults on probation," and 15% of "type of offense of adults on probation."

--Less than 0.5%.

Table 3.2. Adults on probation, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 1/1/95	1995		Probation population 12/31/95	Percent change in probation population during 1995	Number on probation on 12/31/95 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
U.S. total	2,981,022	1,578,182	1,451,948	3,096,529	3.9%	1,596
Federal	42,309	18,601	22,404	38,506	--	20
State	2,938,713	1,559,581	1,429,544	3,058,023	4.1	1,576
Northeast	526,375	232,686	214,444	544,620	3.5%	1,402
Connecticut	53,453	37,135	36,081	54,507	2.0	2,201
Maine ^a	8,638	:	:	8,641	--	923
Massachusetts	46,670	34,611	37,601	43,680	-6.4	941
New Hampshire	4,323	3,432	3,408	4,347	.6	509
New Jersey ^b	125,299	59,376	57,552	127,123	1.5	2,125
New York	163,613	45,061	35,175	173,499	6.0	1,276
Pennsylvania ^c	99,524	39,764	32,465	106,823	7.3	1,166
Rhode Island	18,179	9,813	9,314	18,678	2.7	2,483
Vermont	6,676	3,494	2,848	7,322	9.7	1,672
Midwest	642,546	418,160	387,163	676,997	5.4%	1,485
Illinois ^{a,b}	104,664	63,862	61,723	109,489	4.6	1,258
Indiana ^d	83,177	76,593	70,312	89,458	7.6	2,073
Iowa	15,902	10,456	9,779	16,579	4.3	783
Kansas ^{a,b}	17,256	11,831	7,726	16,547	-4.1	884
Michigan ^{a,e}	142,640	68,000	62,338	148,337	4.0	2,110
Minnesota ^{a,b}	81,972	55,911	57,131	83,778	2.2	2,490
Missouri ^{a,d,c}	36,295	21,887	18,453	40,595	11.8	1,030
Nebraska ^d	18,639	15,485	14,697	19,427	4.2	1,627
North Dakota	2,036	1,474	1,219	2,291	12.5	486
Ohio ^{a,e}	90,190	68,077	59,558	99,603	10.4	1,201
South Dakota ^{f,g}	3,874	4,393	4,643	3,624	-6.5	693
Wisconsin ^a	45,901	20,191	19,584	47,269	3.0	1,254
South	1,214,375	618,343	573,402	1,254,817	3.3%	1,846
Alabama ^{a,b,d,e}	31,284	4,696	4,498	31,416	.4	990
Arkansas	19,606	8,431	5,656	22,381	14.2	1,220
Delaware ^d	15,507	7,395	6,555	16,347	5.4	3,036
District of Col. ^{a,b,h}	11,306	4,733	5,777	10,262	-9.2	2,334
Florida ^{a,e}	247,014	146,989	133,585	255,550	3.5	2,367
Georgia ^{a,e}	140,694	69,102	67,228	142,453	1.3	2,699
Kentucky	11,417	5,582	5,500	11,499	.7	398
Louisiana	33,604	11,431	11,282	33,753	.4	1,088
Maryland	76,940	35,530	41,441	71,029	-7.7	1,884
Mississippi ^b	9,042	3,511	2,958	9,595	6.1	496
North Carolina	90,418	49,804	42,301	97,921	8.3	1,815
Oklahoma ^{a,e}	26,285	14,195	13,029	27,866	6.0	1,161
South Carolina	40,005	16,643	14,482	42,166	5.4	1,545
Tennessee ^e	34,896	20,431	18,594	36,733	5.3	931
Texas ^{b,i}	396,276	200,365	181,144	415,497	4.9	3,119
Virginia ^e	24,089	19,394	19,219	24,264	.7	485
West Virginia ^{a,b,e,h,j}	5,992	111	153	6,085	1.6	433
West	555,417	290,392	254,535	581,589	4.7%	1,397
Alaska	2,899	960	1,296	2,563	-12.0	619
Arizona ^{a,b,d,e}	34,365	15,514	10,728	32,532	-5.3	1,076
California	277,655	142,560	133,229	286,986	3.4	1,259
Colorado ^{a,e}	39,065	25,042	21,840	42,010	7.5	1,519
Hawaii	13,088	6,620	6,385	13,323	1.8	1,518
Idaho ^{b,d,h}	5,770	6,110	5,711	6,169	6.9	757
Montana	5,656	2,022	1,833	5,845	3.3	922
Nevada	9,410	6,043	5,377	10,076	7.1	890
New Mexico ^o	8,063	7,727	7,514	8,276	2.6	698
Oregon	38,086	13,397	11,758	39,725	4.3	1,695
Utah	7,714	4,136	3,372	8,478	9.9	664
Washington ^{a,e}	110,279	58,476	43,640	122,306	10.9	3,048
Wyoming	3,367	1,785	1,852	3,300	-2.0	960

—Not calculated.

:Not Known.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on December 31, 1995, does not equal the population on January 1, 1995, plus entries minus exits.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cTotal exits are estimated.

^dAll data are estimated.

^eMultiple agencies reporting.

^fData are for year ending June 30, 1995.

^gData do not include absconders.

^hJanuary 1, 1995, population count is estimated.

ⁱData are for year ending August 31, 1995.

^jDecember 31, 1995, population count is estimated.

Table 3.3. Adults on probation, by status of probation, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Execution of sentence suspended	Imposition of sentence suspended	Direct imposition of probation	Split sentence (incarceration with probation)	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	3,096,529	342,441	69,351	891,115	248,379	1,545,243
Federal ^a	38,506	0	0	36,844	1,505	157
State	3,058,023	342,441	69,351	854,271	246,874	1,545,086
Northeast	544,620	42,153	11,389	240,491	68,825	181,762
Connecticut	54,507	35,427	10,778	0	8,302	0
Maine	8,641	:	:	:	:	8,641
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire ^b	4,347	2,608	261	1,478	0	0
New Jersey ^b	127,123	:	:	:	31,526	95,597
New York ^a	173,499	0	0	129,336	28,997	15,166
Pennsylvania ^b	106,823	0	350	106,473	0	0
Rhode Island	18,678	:	:	:	:	18,678
Vermont	7,322	4,118	0	3,204	0	0
Midwest	676,997	76,344	23,009	124,413	38,355	414,876
Illinois	109,489	:	:	:	:	109,489
Indiana ^{a,b}	89,458	0	0	58,731	18,056	12,671
Iowa	16,579	16,579
Kansas	16,547	16,547	:	:	:	0
Michigan	148,337	2,442	1,630	41,878	9,390	92,997
Minnesota	83,778	0	0	0	0	83,778
Missouri ^{a,b}	40,595	16,190	20,347	360	3,572	126
Nebraska ^b	19,427	:	:	19,427	:	0
North Dakota ^b	2,291	1,618	673	0	0	0
Ohio	99,603	39,547	359	4,017	7,337	48,343
South Dakota	3,624	:	:	:	:	3,624
Wisconsin ^a	47,269	:	:	:	:	47,269
South	1,254,817	165,429	26,573	423,081	53,412	586,322
Alabama ^b	31,416	0	0	0	0	31,416
Arkansas	22,381	:	:	:	:	22,381
Delaware ^b	16,347	0	0	0	0	16,347
District of Columbia	10,262	:	:	:	:	10,262
Florida	255,550	1,717	5,777	220,739	9,852	17,465
Georgia ^a	142,453	1,405	0	118,426	16,502	6,120
Kentucky	11,499	0	0	11,487	0	12
Louisiana	33,753	0	0	33,049	704	0
Maryland ^a	71,029	54,122	8,439	0	8,233	235
Mississippi	9,595	:	:	:	:	9,595
North Carolina	97,921	90,930	0	0	6,991	0
Oklahoma	27,866	13,312	10,615	1,504	2,360	75
South Carolina	42,166	:	:	36,877	5,289	0
Tennessee	36,733	3,943	1,742	999	3,481	26,568
Texas	415,497	:	:	:	:	415,497
Virginia ^b	24,264	:	:	:	:	24,264
West Virginia	6,085	0	0	0	0	6,085
West	1,254,817	58,589	8,380	66,286	86,282	362,126
Alaska	2,563	:	:	:	:	2,563
Arizona ^b	32,532	31,967	0	40	525	0
California	286,986	:	:	:	:	286,986
Colorado	42,010	2,711	872	24,392	1,425	12,610
Hawaii ^b	13,323	:	:	13,057	:	266
Idaho	6,169	0	0	0	0	6,169
Montana	5,845	0	0	0	0	5,845
Nevada	10,076	:	:	10,076	:	0
New Mexico	8,276	0	0	0	0	8,276
Oregon ^{a,b}	39,725	3,448	3,448	8,240	23,674	915
Utah	8,478	8,453	25	0	0	0
Washington	122,306	10,519	3,582	9,266	60,658	38,281
Wyoming ^a	3,300	1,417	453	1,215	:	215

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.^bDetailed data are estimated for status of probation.

Table 3.4. Adults on probation, by status of supervision, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population, 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation in each status of supervision				Other, unknown, or not reported
		Active	Inactive	Absconded	Out-of-State	
U.S. total	3,096,529	2,223,413	221,782	263,618	51,171	336,545
Federal	38,506	34,313	3,495	696	...	2
State	3,058,023	2,189,100	218,287	262,922	51,171	336,543
Northeast	544,620	389,934	77,682	21,494	8,985	46,525
Connecticut	54,507	32,704	20,856	0	947	0
Maine	8,641	7,238	0	1,106	235	62
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire ^a	4,347	3,382	566	0	399	0
New Jersey	127,123	85,392	18,496	19,851	3,384	0
New York	173,499	171,504	0	:	1,995	0
Pennsylvania	106,823	71,718	32,322	0	0	2,783
Rhode Island	18,678	12,173	5,402	:	1,103	0
Vermont	7,322	5,823	40	537	922	0
Midwest	676,997	402,935	54,731	18,861	5,697	194,773
Illinois ^b	109,489	74,349	35,140	0	0	0
Indiana ^a	89,458	87,286	0	0	0	2,172
Iowa	16,579	15,679	0	500	400	0
Kansas	16,547	16,547	:	:	:	0
Michigan	148,337	53,104	10,726	8,987	311	75,209
Minnesota	83,778	0	0	0	0	83,778
Missouri ^a	40,595	37,249	383	0	2,963	0
Nebraska ^a	19,427	19,068	:	:	359	0
North Dakota	2,291	2,047	0	0	244	0
Ohio	99,603	54,392	8,482	3,625	1,286	31,818
South Dakota ^c	3,624	3,490	0	0	134	0
Wisconsin	47,269	39,724	0	5,749	0	1,796
South	1,254,817	916,751	63,795	189,457	29,871	54,943
Alabama ^{a,b}	31,416	19,840	2,800	0	850	7,926
Arkansas	22,381	14,589	2,604	3,296	1,190	702
Delaware ^a	16,347	8,457	3,573	2,417	1,900	0
District of Columbia ^a	10,262	6,721	0	2,385	1,156	0
Florida	255,550	158,783	8,278	71,027	6,818	10,644
Georgia	142,453	138,454	85	3,914	0	0
Kentucky	11,499	11,499	:	:	:	0
Louisiana	33,753	30,383	:	2,103	1,267	0
Maryland	71,029	36,150	25,146	6,990	2,018	725
Mississippi ^b	9,595	8,648	0	0	947	0
North Carolina ^a	97,921	85,416	1,000	9,446	2,059	0
Oklahoma	27,866	21,780	2,111	3,975	0	0
South Carolina ^b	42,166	33,766	990	5,935	1,353	122
Tennessee	36,733	26,660	5,029	5,044	0	0
Texas ^a	415,497	291,341	12,179	72,925	10,313	28,739
Virginia ^a	24,264	24,264	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6,085	0	0	0	0	6,085
West	581,589	479,480	22,079	33,110	6,618	40,302
Alaska	2,563	2,297	0	186	80	0
Arizona ^a	32,532	32,280	0	252	0	0
California	286,986	286,986	:	:	:	0
Colorado	42,010	28,530	2,158	810	1,193	9,319
Hawaii	13,323	:	:	:	:	13,323
Idaho	6,169	5,458	0	0	0	711
Montana	5,845	5,118	33	...	694	0
Nevada	10,076	7,124	...	1,432	1,520	0
New Mexico	8,276	7,575	0	0	701	0
Oregon	39,725	25,791	927	11,923	1,084	0
Utah	8,478	7,388	0	820	270	0
Washington	122,306	68,063	18,961	17,687	646	16,949
Wyoming	3,300	2,870	:	:	430	0

:Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aDetailed data are estimated for status of supervision.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^cExcludes absconders.

Table 3.5. Adults entering probation, by type of sentence, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults entering probation			
	Total	Probation without incarceration	Probation with incarceration	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	1,578,182	644,522	116,124	817,536
Federal ^a	18,601	18,267	311	23
State	1,559,581	626,255	115,813	817,513
Northeast	232,686	119,867	8,197	104,622
Connecticut	37,135	:	:	37,135
Maine	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	34,611	:	:	34,611
New Hampshire	3,432	:	:	3,432
New Jersey ^a	59,376	33,319	:	26,057
New York ^a	45,061	34,635	7,383	3,043
Pennsylvania ^a	39,764	39,420	0	344
Rhode Island	9,813	9,813	:	0
Vermont	3,494	2,680	814	0
Midwest	418,160	136,890	44,387	236,883
Illinois	63,862	:	:	63,862
Indiana ^{a,b}	76,593	0	0	76,593
Iowa ^a	10,456	10,456	0	0
Kansas	11,831	11,176	655	0
Michigan	68,000	40,296	11,949	15,755
Minnesota	55,911	:	:	55,911
Missouri ^b	21,887	19,816	2,071	0
Nebraska ^b	15,485	11,259	2,735	1,491
North Dakota ^b	1,474	1,046	428	0
Ohio	68,077	42,841	6,358	18,878
South Dakota	4,393	:	:	4,393
Wisconsin ^a	20,191	0	20,191	0
South	618,343	336,085	29,946	252,312
Alabama ^b	4,696	:	:	4,696
Arkansas	8,431	:	:	8,431
Delaware ^b	7,395	:	:	7,395
District of Columbia ^b	4,733	:	:	4,733
Florida	146,989	132,147	9,916	4,926
Georgia ^a	69,102	63,837	5,035	230
Kentucky	5,582	5,582	...	0
Louisiana	11,431	10,870	561	0
Maryland	35,530	28,417	7,113	0
Mississippi ^b	3,511	2,693	818	0
North Carolina ^a	49,804	49,242	:	562
Oklahoma	14,195	8,991	2,013	3,191
South Carolina	16,643	14,895	1,748	0
Tennessee	20,431	5,811	2,742	11,878
Texas ^a	200,365	:	:	200,365
Virginia ^{a,b}	19,394	13,600	0	5,794
West Virginia	111	:	:	111
West	290,392	33,413	33,283	223,696
Alaska	960	:	960	0
Arizona ^b	15,514	13	302	15,199
California	142,560	:	:	142,560
Colorado	25,042	3,657	278	21,107
Hawaii	6,620	:	:	6,620
Idaho	6,110	0	0	6,110
Montana	2,022	:	:	2,022
Nevada	6,043	6,043	...	0
New Mexico	7,727	:	:	7,727
Oregon ^{a,b}	13,397	4,957	7,752	688
Utah	4,136	1,902	2,234	0
Washington	58,476	16,841	21,757	19,878
Wyoming	1,785	:	:	1,785

: Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for entries.

Table 3.6. Adults leaving probation, by type of exit, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults leaving probation					
	Total	Successful completion	Incarcerated		Death	Other, unknown, or not reported
			With new sentence	Under current sentence		
U.S. total	1,451,948	727,239	57,330	194,112	7,075	466,192
Federal ^a	22,404	15,948	2,219	0	196	4,041
State	1,429,544	711,291	55,111	194,112	6,879	462,151
Northeast	214,444	92,372	9,584	7,801	1,161	103,526
Connecticut	36,081	:	:	:	:	36,081
Maine	:	:	:	:	:	0
Massachusetts	37,601	:	:	:	:	37,601
New Hampshire	3,408	3,001	393	0	0	14
New Jersey ^a	57,552	29,496	1,983	:	437	25,636
New York	35,175	22,011	4,567	5,511	513	2,573
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	32,465	27,074	1,402	2,157	211	1,621
Rhode Island	9,314	8,398	916	:	:	0
Vermont	2,848	2,392	323	133	0	0
Midwest	387,163	179,683	12,261	14,674	740	179,805
Illinois	61,723	:	:	:	:	61,723
Indiana ^{a,b}	70,312	51,672	0	0	:	18,640
Iowa ^a	9,779	7,406	854	1,034	0	485
Kansas	7,726	6,612	568	546	:	0
Michigan	62,338	36,726	3,608	4,794	155	17,055
Minnesota	57,131	0	0	0	0	57,131
Missouri ^{a,b}	18,453	13,803	1,461	2,602	202	385
Nebraska ^{a,b}	14,697	9,142	346	1,380	35	3,794
North Dakota	1,219	656	159	225	8	171
Ohio	59,558	40,242	1,420	4,093	245	13,558
South Dakota	4,643	:	:	:	:	4,643
Wisconsin ^a	19,584	13,424	3,845	0	95	2,220
South	573,402	321,306	29,687	100,619	4,400	117,390
Alabama ^b	4,498	:	:	:	:	4,498
Arkansas ^a	5,656	3,167	621	542	94	1,232
Delaware ^b	6,555	:	:	:	:	6,555
District of Columbia ^{a,b}	5,777	3,912	:	:	15	1,850
Florida	133,585	64,033	18,208	28,409	724	22,211
Georgia	67,228	50,112	2,674	6,370	437	7,635
Kentucky	5,500	3,634	77	1,620	41	128
Louisiana ^a	11,282	6,358	699	2,216	153	1,856
Maryland ^a	41,441	17,762	3,748	5,000	471	14,460
Mississippi ^a	2,958	1,941	1,017	0	:	0
North Carolina ^a	42,301	29,155	:	12,694	452	0
Oklahoma	13,029	9,954	1,513	310	111	1,141
South Carolina ^a	14,482	10,046	1,130	3,064	237	5
Tennessee	18,594	6,099	0	548	30	11,917
Texas ^a	181,144	107,856	0	39,846	1,512	31,930
Virginia ^{a,b}	19,219	7,277	0	0	123	11,819
West Virginia	153	:	:	:	:	153
West	254,535	117,930	3,579	71,018	578	61,430
Alaska	1,296	700	184	412	0	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	10,728	4,777	0	2,637	26	3,288
California ^a	133,229	60,103	:	60,983	:	12,143
Colorado	21,840	10,656	212	106	5	10,861
Hawaii	6,385	:	:	:	:	6,385
Idaho ^a	5,711	1,431	0	1,166	0	3,114
Montana	1,833	:	:	:	:	1,833
Nevada ^a	5,377	3,634	0	1,680	63	0
New Mexico ^a	7,514	3,701	974	628	45	2,166
Oregon ^a	11,758	6,838	1,305	2,206	129	1,280
Utah ^a	3,372	2,462	170	355	34	351
Washington	43,640	22,545	734	491	270	19,600
Wyoming ^a	1,852	1,083	:	354	6	409

: Not known.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of exit.

Table 3.7. Adults on probation, by sex and Hispanic origin, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation					
		Sex		Not reported	Hispanic origin		
		Male	Female		Hispanic	Non-Hispanic	Not reported
U.S. total	3,096,529	1,938,608	507,567	650,354	271,583	1,620,656	1,204,290
Federal	38,506	28,341	10,148	17	:	:	38,506
State	3,058,023	1,910,267	497,419	650,337	271,583	1,620,656	1,165,784
Northeast	544,620	394,636	86,223	63,761	58,721	412,117	73,782
Connecticut ^{a,b}	54,507	45,676	8,831	0	8,044	46,463	0
Maine	8,641	6,300	938	1,403	:	:	8,641
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	43,680	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire ^{a,b}	4,347	3,478	869	0	505	3,842	0
New Jersey ^{a,b}	127,123	100,472	26,651	0	16,811	110,312	0
New York ^c	173,499	146,631	26,868	0	29,099	144,400	0
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	106,823	86,087	20,736	0	4,162	99,878	2,783
Rhode Island	18,678	:	:	18,678	:	:	18,678
Vermont ^b	7,322	5,992	1,330	0	100	7,222	0
Midwest	676,997	365,033	119,401	192,563	23,752	322,548	330,697
Illinois ^{a,b}	109,489	87,591	21,898	0	10,949	98,540	0
Indiana ^{a,b}	89,458	:	:	89,458	:	:	89,458
Iowa	16,579	2,949	13,630	0	384	16,195	0
Kansas	16,547	12,245	4,302	0	:	:	16,547
Michigan	148,337	49,086	15,546	83,705	4,396	36,177	107,764
Minnesota	83,778	64,147	19,631	0	3,093	77,840	2,845
Missouri ^a	40,595	31,927	8,668	0	0	0	40,595
Nebraska ^{a,b}	19,427	15,252	4,175	0	1,348	18,079	0
North Dakota	2,291	1,776	515	0	81	2,210	0
Ohio	99,603	63,524	20,303	15,776	852	41,843	56,908
South Dakota	3,624	:	:	3,624	:	:	3,624
Wisconsin	47,269	36,536	10,733	0	2,649	31,664	12,956
South	1,254,817	937,217	237,206	80,394	158,134	736,656	360,027
Alabama ^a	31,416	1,872	468	29,076	0	0	31,416
Arkansas	22,381	16,925	5,456	0	:	:	22,381
Delaware ^{a,b}	16,347	13,545	2,802	0	343	16,004	0
District of Columbia	10,262	9,829	433	0	400	9,862	0
Florida	255,550	184,002	47,716	23,832	20,615	225,525	9,410
Georgia	142,453	114,315	28,138	0	1,558	132,596	8,299
Kentucky	11,499	:	:	11,499	:	:	11,499
Louisiana	33,753	26,597	7,156	0	:	:	33,753
Maryland	71,029	58,701	12,328	0	:	:	71,029
Mississippi ^a	9,595	7,772	1,823	0	:	:	9,595
North Carolina	97,921	77,685	20,236	0	:	:	97,921
Oklahoma	27,866	19,844	6,839	1,183	934	25,081	1,851
South Carolina	42,166	36,050	6,116	0	:	:	42,166
Tennessee	36,733	29,618	7,113	2	228	30,599	5,906
Texas ^{a,c}	415,497	321,779	85,001	8,717	133,927	272,854	8,716
Virginia ^{a,b}	24,264	18,683	5,581	0	129	24,135	0
West Virginia	6,085	0	0	6,085	0	0	6,085
West	581,589	213,381	54,589	313,619	30,976	149,335	401,278
Alaska	2,563	2,049	514	0	52	2,511	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	32,532	26,845	5,687	0	206	369	31,957
California	286,986	:	:	286,986	:	:	286,986
Colorado	42,010	30,686	7,373	3,951	8,806	26,074	7,130
Hawaii ^a	13,323	10,392	2,931	0	:	:	13,323
Idaho	6,169	4,421	137	1,611	600	4,858	711
Montana	5,845	4,777	1,068	0	128	5,717	0
Nevada	10,076	7,678	2,398	0	1,118	8,958	0
New Mexico ^{a,b}	8,276	6,811	1,465	0	4,507	3,266	503
Oregon	39,725	31,954	7,771	0	2,691	37,034	0
Utah	8,478	6,739	1,739	0	892	7,282	304
Washington	122,306	78,462	22,773	21,071	11,715	50,227	60,364
Wyoming	3,300	2,567	733	0	261	3,039	0

: Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for sex.

^bDetailed data are estimated for Hispanic origin.

^cSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.8. Adults on probation, by race, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation				
		White	Black	American Indian/ Alaska Native	Asian/ Pacific Islander	Other, unknown, or not reported
U.S. total	3,096,529	1,541,426	748,505	20,347	9,269	776,982
Federal	38,506	26,934	9,509	566	1,240	257
State	3,058,023	1,514,492	738,996	19,781	8,029	776,725
Northeast	544,620	248,439	164,150	1,653	1,477	128,901
Connecticut ^{a,b}	54,507	32,583	13,616	110	154	8,044
Maine	8,641	:	:	:	:	8,641
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	:	:	43,680
New Hampshire ^a	4,347	3,912	305	0	130	0
New Jersey ^{a,b}	127,123	49,463	59,371	0	767	17,522
New York	173,499	86,014	59,539	494	318	27,134
Pennsylvania ^{a,b}	106,823	69,467	31,212	942	:	5,202
Rhode Island	18,678	:	:	:	:	18,678
Vermont ^a	7,322	7,000	107	107	108	0
Midwest	676,997	328,095	130,102	6,138	3,065	209,597
Illinois ^a	109,489	66,788	41,606	219	876	0
Indiana ^a	89,458	:	:	:	:	89,458
Iowa	16,579	14,903	1,418	155	103	0
Kansas ^b	16,547	11,583	4,964	0	0	0
Michigan ^b	148,337	46,627	8,348	753	617	91,992
Minnesota	83,778	66,760	10,272	2,799	876	3,071
Missouri ^a	40,595	28,147	12,290	53	72	33
Nebraska ^{a,b}	19,427	14,608	2,888	526	55	1,350
North Dakota	2,291	2,004	52	222	13	0
Ohio ^b	99,603	46,469	36,289	84	120	16,641
South Dakota	3,624	:	:	:	:	3,624
Wisconsin	47,269	30,206	11,975	1,327	333	3,428
South	1,254,817	747,156	421,489	4,838	1,209	80,125
Alabama ^a	31,416	936	1,404	0	0	29,076
Arkansas ^b	22,381	14,119	7,981	50	42	189
Delaware ^a	16,347	8,282	7,501	0	0	564
District of Columbia ^a	10,262	150	10,112	:	:	0
Florida ^b	255,550	154,718	72,444	216	308	27,864
Georgia	142,453	68,260	73,443	220	224	306
Kentucky	11,499	:	:	:	:	11,499
Louisiana ^b	33,753	13,325	20,246	10	4	168
Maryland	71,029	29,119	41,245	55	245	365
Mississippi ^{a,b}	9,595	3,550	5,949	:	:	96
North Carolina ^b	97,921	45,609	48,292	2,081	164	1,775
Oklahoma ^b	27,866	17,927	6,547	1,843	71	1,478
South Carolina ^b	42,166	19,172	22,689	305	:	0
Tennessee ^b	36,733	21,483	14,893	41	81	235
Texas ^{a,b}	415,497	337,634	77,863	:	0	0
Virginia ^a	24,264	12,872	10,880	17	70	425
West Virginia	6,085	:	:	:	:	6,085
West	581,589	190,802	23,255	7,152	2,278	358,102
Alaska	2,563	1,781	252	479	51	0
Arizona ^a	32,532	27,821	2,769	1,811	131	0
California	286,986	:	:	:	:	286,986
Colorado ^b	42,010	21,657	4,391	44	36	15,882
Hawaii	13,323	:	:	:	:	13,323
Idaho ^b	6,169	4,584	64	164	46	1,311
Montana	5,845	5,040	79	686	40	0
Nevada	10,076	6,660	1,864	131	50	1,371
New Mexico ^a	8,276	6,843	467	666	0	300
Oregon ^b	39,725	33,548	2,347	573	271	2,986
Utah	8,478	7,486	320	214	154	304
Washington ^b	122,306	72,509	10,631	2,315	1,492	35,359
Wyoming ^b	3,300	2,873	71	69	7	280

: Not known.

^aDetailed data are estimated for race.

^bSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

Table 3.9. Adults on probation, by type of offense, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Probation population 12/31/95	Number of adults on probation				Unknown or not reported
		Felony	Misdemeanor	Driving while intoxicated	Other	
U.S. total	3,096,529	1,409,098	724,178	430,756	57,540	474,957
Federal ^a	38,506	25,867	7,830	2,724	2,085	0
State	3,058,023	1,383,231	716,348	428,032	55,455	474,957
Northeast	544,620	235,670	160,113	116,554	4,125	28,158
Connecticut ^a	54,507	31,402	17,405	5,700	0	0
Maine ^b	8,641	3,641	5,000	0	0	0
Massachusetts	43,680	:	:	18,311	0	25,369
New Hampshire ^b	4,347	2,608	1,304	435	0	0
New Jersey	127,123	78,314	29,621	19,182	0	6
New York ^a	173,499	83,233	58,999	27,142	4,125	0
Pennsylvania ^b	106,823	21,848	38,287	43,905	0	2,783
Rhode Island	18,678	12,064	6,614	0	0	0
Vermont	7,322	2,560	2,883	1,879	0	0
Midwest	676,997	219,163	233,257	80,868	39,832	103,877
Illinois ^a	109,489	44,937	15,516	11,502	37,534	0
Indiana ^b	89,458	31,576	57,882	:	0	0
Iowa ^a	16,579	7,042	9,493	...	44	0
Kansas	16,547	6,300	7,598	2,649	:	0
Michigan	148,337	1,046	32,473	26,125	601	88,092
Minnesota	83,778	26,114	29,493	28,171	0	0
Missouri ^{a,b}	40,595	34,071	5,503	103	918	0
Nebraska ^b	19,427	2,825	11,377	5,088	137	0
North Dakota	2,291	1,879	348	64	0	0
Ohio	99,603	41,425	34,900	7,166	598	15,514
South Dakota ^a	3,624	2,542	1,082	:	0	0
Wisconsin	47,269	19,406	27,592	:	0	271
South	1,254,817	747,063	253,083	204,410	8,762	41,499
Alabama ^{a,b}	31,416	26,000	2,404	936	0	2,076
Arkansas	22,381	21,093	776	21	0	491
Delaware ^b	16,347	:	:	:	:	16,347
District of Columbia	10,262	:	:	916	:	9,346
Florida	255,550	187,218	44,240	15,671	2,811	5,610
Georgia ^a	142,453	88,598	30,570	21,217	2,068	0
Kentucky	11,499	9,693	1,806	:	0	0
Louisiana	33,753	31,255	1,194	290	1,014	0
Maryland	71,029	20,062	50,593	374	0	0
Mississippi	9,595	9,595	0	:	0	0
North Carolina	97,921	32,097	45,151	19,129	0	1,544
Oklahoma	27,866	22,987	1,528	3,351	0	0
South Carolina ^a	42,166	18,134	13,665	7,498	2,869	0
Tennessee	36,733	25,144	8,162	3,427	0	0
Texas ^{a,b}	415,497	230,923	52,994	131,580	0	0
Virginia ^b	24,264	24,264	0	0	0	0
West Virginia	6,085	:	:	:	:	6,085
West	581,589	181,335	69,895	26,200	2,736	301,423
Alaska	2,563	2,563	0	0	0	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	32,532	29,682	2,376	474	0	0
California	286,986	:	:	:	0	286,986
Colorado	42,010	17,418	20,518	2,746	1,328	0
Hawaii	13,323	8,305	5,018	:	:	0
Idaho ^a	6,169	5,454	4	0	0	711
Montana	5,845	5,845	0	0	0	0
Nevada ^a	10,076	6,237	3,839	0	0	0
New Mexico ^b	8,276	5,797	1,110	1,369	0	0
Oregon	39,725	26,394	8,470	4,031	0	830
Utah	8,478	6,113	2,069	296	0	0
Washington	122,306	66,058	24,995	16,949	1,408	12,896
Wyoming	3,300	1,469	1,496	335	0	0

: Not known.

... Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for type of offense.

Table 3.10. Adults on probation under intensive supervision, being electronically monitored, or in a bootcamp, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Number of adults on probation		
	Intensive supervision	Electronic monitoring	Bootcamp
U.S. total	97,737	15,373	2,058
Federal ^a	0	2,513	0
State	97,737	12,860	2,058
Northeast	17,834	1,788	0
Connecticut ^b	1,000	400	0
Maine	0	0	0
Massachusetts ^a	:	:	0
New Hampshire	34	2	0
New Jersey ^a	1,144	209	0
New York	3,171	0	0
Pennsylvania ^b	12,485	1,177	0
Rhode Island ^a	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0
Midwest	17,216	3,797	271
Illinois ^b	1,235	125	0
Indiana	0	0	0
Iowa	500	60	0
Kansas	0	52	101
Michigan	1,875	2,166	170
Minnesota	0	0	0
Missouri ^b	5,777	182	0
Nebraska ^b	361	110	0
North Dakota	14	7	0
Ohio	5,604	795	0
South Dakota	50	0	0
Wisconsin ^a	1,800	300	0
South	56,124	6,112	1,565
Alabama ^a	0	0	0
Arkansas ^b	36	5	0
Delaware ^b	3,027	0	0
District of Columbia ^b	30	60	19
Florida	23,049	3,098	65
Georgia	5,867	0	401
Kentucky	280	0	0
Louisiana	0	0	0
Maryland	4,852	0	0
Mississippi	0	0	0
North Carolina	7,432	672	198
Oklahoma	537	0	0
South Carolina	2,604	158	0
Tennessee	1,754	586	0
Texas	6,021	1,514	832
Virginia ^b	635	19	50
West Virginia	0	0	0
West	6,563	1,163	222
Alaska ^b	28	0	0
Arizona ^{a,b}	2,752	92	222
California	:	:	:
Colorado	582	228	0
Hawaii	113	11	0
Idaho ^a	136	62	0
Montana	17	...	0
Nevada	652	201	0
New Mexico	522	46	0
Oregon ^a	1,066	403	0
Utah	210	44	0
Washington	471	76	0
Wyoming ^a	14	0	0

: Not known.

...Not applicable.

^aSee *Explanatory notes* for more detail.

^bDetailed data are estimated for intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and bootcamps.

Explanatory notes by jurisdiction

Because many States update their population counts, the January 1, 1995, numbers may differ from those previously published for December 31, 1994.

Federal prison system

"Other" types of status of probation include "cases re-opened statistically," probation direct from court following revocation, and probation concurrent or consecutive to State or local incarceration (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include 23 cases "re-opened statistically" (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include administrative closings and transfers (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

"Other" offense type includes 2,085 petty offenses (table 3.9).

Of the 2,513 offenders who are on post-conviction home confinement, approximately 70% are electronically monitored, the remainder are nonelectronically monitored (table 3.10).

Alabama

Alabama has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

All data are estimated.

"Other" supervision type include an unspecified number of delinquencies (table 3.4).

Detailed data are not provided for the State and one local jurisdiction's entries, exits, Hispanic origin, and status of probation. In addition, the State did not provide detailed data for sex and race.

"Misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of "driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

Alabama reported operating intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs but is unable to report the number of probationers in these programs (table 3.10).

Alaska

Detailed data are not provided for type of probation (table 3.3).

Data are estimated for intensive supervision (table 3.10).

Arizona

Arizona has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

The 1995 data are not comparable to prior years as they are reported more accurately than in previous reports.

Detailed data are not provided for the State's entries and Hispanic origin.

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include early terminations, transfers to another jurisdiction, modifications to intensive supervision probation, modifications to unsupervised probation, probation revocations or terminations, and other terminations (table 3.6).

"Misdemeanors" include an unknown number of probationers whose offense type is "Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" (table 3.9).

The State reported having an electronic monitoring program but is unable to provide the number of probationers in that program on December 31, 1995 (table 3.10).

Arkansas

Detailed data are not provided for entries, Hispanic origin, and probation status.

"Other" exits include administrative closures and discharged absconders (table 3.6).

"Other" races include an unspecified number of Hispanic probationers and probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Data are estimated for intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs (table 3.10).

California

Detailed data are not provided for entries, sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, status of probation, supervision status, intensive supervision programs, and electronic monitoring programs.

"Incarcerated — under current sentence" include revoked probationers; "Other" exits include transfers, loss of jurisdiction, death, and an unknown/unspecified number of others (table 3.6).

Colorado

Colorado has 9 reporting agencies: 1 State and 8 local.

"Other" race includes 6,502 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Connecticut

Detailed data are not provided for entries and exits.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and intensive supervision.

"Other" race includes 8,044 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

"Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" is estimated (table 3.9).

Delaware

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, offense type, and type of probation.

District of Columbia

Data are not comparable to previous years because 1995 data include all programs (urban services, traffic and alcohol, diversion, civil protection orders, and fugitives).

Data are estimated for January 1 population, entries, exits, race, supervision status, intensive supervision, electronic monitoring, and boot camp programs.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and probation status.

"Other" exits include 1,136 probationers unsuccessfully terminated, 116 probationers "uncooperatively" terminated, 489 cases rendered *nolle prosequi*, and 109 unspecified or "other" probation terminations (table 3.6).

Florida

Florida has 15 reporting agencies: 1 State and 14 local.

"Other" race includes 2,497 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Georgia

Georgia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

"Other" probation status include abandonment cases and out-of-State cases (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include abandonment cases and new probationers with suspended sentences (table 3.5).

"Other" offense types include unreported cases, abandonment cases, and probationers with suspended sentences (table 3.9).

Hawaii

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, race, Hispanic origin, and supervision status.

Detailed data are estimated for sex and probation status.

Idaho

Idaho has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 interstate compact agency.

Interstate compact cases represent 11.5% of the December 31, 1995, total. As reported, the interstate compact data are estimated by the agency.

January 1 population is reported based on the December 31, 1994, population counts (table 3.2).

Detailed data are not provided for probation status (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 2,750 transfers (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 600 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8)

"Misdemeanors" include violent felonies that are reduced to a misdemeanor. "Driving while intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol" is a felony in Idaho; therefore, DWI's and DUI's are included with "felonies" (table 3.9).

The State reported having a boot camp program, but it is operated by the Division of Prisons. Once boot camp inmates have successfully completed the program, they may be placed back onto probation (table 3.10).

The number of probationers in the intensive supervision and electronic monitoring programs are estimated (table 3.10).

Illinois

Data are not comparable to previous years; 1995 data include inactive cases/administrative cases, intensive supervision program cases, and cases in the driving under the influence program.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, and status of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and electronic monitoring.

"Inactive" includes "absconders;" "active" include "supervised out-of-State" (table 3.4).

"Other" offense type includes 2,394 traffic cases and 35,140 administrative cases (table 3.9).

Indiana

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

"Other" probation status includes an unspecified number of probationers whose status is shock probation, inter/intrastate, or supervision in lieu of prosecution (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of probationers who entered probation by post-sentence, shock probation, split sentence, inter/intrastate, or supervision in lieu of prosecution (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of probationers who were released from probation because of probation revocation because of new offense, technical violation, absconder/active warrant, or inter/intrastate (table 3.6).

Iowa

Detailed data are not provided for status of probation (table 3.3).

"Probation without incarceration" includes an unspecified number of probationers who entered by "probation with incarceration" (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include termination of probation (table 3.6).

"Other" offense status includes 44 "simple" offenses (table 3.9).

Kansas

Data are not comparable to 1994 data. The 1994 data included between 6,000 and 7,000 juveniles.

"Black" includes all nonwhites (table 3.8).

Kentucky

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, and Hispanic origin.

Louisiana

"Other" exits include 1,027 released unsatisfactory, 23 released by error, 157 non-Department of Corrections revocations, and 647 transfers out-of-State (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

"Other" race includes probationers of an unspecified race and an unknown number of Latins of unspecified race (table 3.8).

Maine

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, race, Hispanic origin, and type of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for offense type (table 3.9).

Maryland

"Other" probation status includes pre-trial cases (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 7,007 pending warrant services and 7,453 unsatisfactory exits (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

Massachusetts

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, status of probation, and supervision status.

The State reported operating an intensive supervision program and an electronic monitoring program, but is unable to report the number of probationers in the programs (table 3.10).

Michigan

Michigan has 114 reporting agencies: 1 State and 113 local.

"Other" race includes 98 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Minnesota

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, probation status, and supervision status.

Data include interstate cases supervised in the State, but does not include Minnesota's offenders supervised in other States.

Entries and exits include movements from one county to another (table 3.2).

Mississippi

Data do not include 7,233 inactive cases.

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin and status of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for entries, sex, and race.

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of probationers released because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence" (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes all probationers whose race is not white or black (table 3.8).

Missouri

Missouri has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

All data are estimated.

"Other" types of status of probation includes miscoded cases (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 52 probationers who paid fines and 157 probationers whose warrant is revoked (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin (table 3.7).

"Other" offense types include diversion, presentence probation, and 574 city ordinance violations (table 3.9).

Montana

Detailed data are not reported for entries, exits, and status of probation.

Nebraska

All data are estimated.

"Other" exits include 2,277 unsuccessful releases and 1,517 unspecified others (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 1,350 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Nevada

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of probationers released because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence" (table 3.6).

"Felony" includes an unspecified number of felony DWI probationers. "Misdemeanor" includes an unspecified number of misdemeanor DWI/DUI probationers (table 3.9).

New Hampshire

Detailed data are not provided for entries (table 3.5).

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, status of probation, and supervision status.

New Jersey

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of probation.

Data are not comparable to previous years because 1995 data include cases that are placed on probation for driving under the influence and motor vehicle community service participants (table 3.2). "Probation without incarceration" includes an unknown number of persons who entered probation by "Probation with incarceration;" "Other" entries include 12,772 pretrial interventions and conditional discharges, 8,954 community service cases, and 4,331 supervised collections (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include 4,695 absconders, 4,999 probation violations, 8,585 community service cases, and 7,357 other discharge (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 16,811 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

820 probationers are in a State intensive supervision program and 324 are in a county-based program (table 3.10).

New Mexico

New Mexico has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 local.

Detailed data were not provided for entries and probation status.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and offense type.

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" includes an unspecified number of probationers released because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence." "Other" exits include 869 unsatisfactory discharges, 364 special action cases, and 601 absconders (table 3.6).

New York

"Other" types of status of probation include local conditional releases and cases with missing data (table 3.3).

"Other" entries include unknown cases and local conditional releases (table 3.5).

"Non-Hispanic origin" include an unknown number of probationers whose ethnicity is unknown (table 3.7).

"Other" offense types include interstate transfers, non-penal laws, and cases with missing data (table 3.9).

North Carolina

Detailed data are estimated for supervision status (table 3.4).

"Probation without incarceration" include an unknown number of persons who entered probation by "Probation with

incarceration;" "Other" entries include adjustment residual (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated — under current sentence" include an unknown number of persons who are released from probation because they are "Incarcerated — with new sentence" (table 3.6).

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic Origin (table 3.7).

"Other" race include probationers of unknown or unspecified race (table 3.8).

North Dakota

"Suspended execution of sentence to incarceration" is estimated (table 3.3)

Detailed data are estimated for entries based on the current type of supervision profile (table 3.5).

Ohio

Ohio has 52 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 51 local.

"Other" race includes 38 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Oklahoma

Oklahoma has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

"Other" race includes 934 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Oregon

Detailed data are estimated for status of probation (table 3.3).

"Other" types of status of probation include diversions and conditional discharges (table 3.3).

"Probation without incarceration" and "Probation with incarceration" are estimated (table 3.5).

"Other" entries include diversions and conditional discharges (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include discharged absconders, and bench probation (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 2,691 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8)

Intensive supervision programs and electronic monitoring programs include both probationers and parolees (table 3.10).

Pennsylvania

Detailed data are estimated for exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, status of probation, intensive supervision probation, and electronic monitoring.

Total exits are estimated (table 3.2).

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of probationers who were transferred and other unknown entries (table 3.5)

"Other" exits include 895 probationers who were transferred and 526 absconders (table 3.6).

"American Indian/Alaska Native" includes 942 probationers whose race is other than Black or White (table 3.8).

Rhode Island

Detailed data are not provided for sex, race, Hispanic origin, offense type, and probation status.

The State reported having an intensive supervision program that began January 1, 1996; therefore, there are no probationers in this program in 1995 (table 3.10).

South Carolina

Detailed data are not provided for Hispanic origin.

"Other" types of status of supervision include offenders supervised by Federal immigration (table 3.4).

"Other" exits include probationers released for medical reasons (table 3.6).

"American Indian/Alaska Native" includes 305 probationers whose race is other than black or white (table 3.8).

"Other" offense type includes unclassified crimes (table 3.9).

South Dakota

Data are reported for year beginning July 1, 1994 and ending June 30, 1995.

Data do not include 11 absconders.

Detailed data are not provided for entries, exits, sex, race, Hispanic origin, and status of probation.

"Misdemeanors" include an unspecified number of DWI/DUI cases (table 3.9).

Tennessee

Tennessee has 3 reporting agencies: 1 State and 2 local.

Detailed data are not reported for the State's entries, exits, and probation status.

"Other" race includes 228 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Texas

Data are reported for year beginning September 1, 1994 and ending August 31, 1995. Data may slightly differ from previous years because data prior to 1995 represent calendar years.

Detailed data are not provided for entries and status of probation.

Detailed data are estimated for sex, race, and offense type based on sampling.

Detailed data for sex, race, Hispanic origin, and offense type exclude pretrial cases.

"Active" includes interstate transfers to the State (table 3.4).

Multiple entries are not counted (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated — under current sentence" include an unknown number of probationers who are released because they are "Incarcerated — with new sentence." "Other" exits include administrative closures and pretrial terminations; except for revocations, all exits represent individuals not cases (table 3.6).

"White" includes 146,953 Hispanic and other probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

Utah

"Other" exits include 170 probationers whose probation is revoked and they are subsequently discharged, and 181 absconder status probationers whose probation is terminated (table 3.6).

Vermont

The number of probationers "of Hispanic origin" are estimated (table 3.7).

Detailed data are estimated for race (table 3.8).

Virginia

All data are estimated.

Detailed data are not provided for probation status.

"Other" entries include an unspecified number of probationers who were restored to supervision, returned from other States, or transferred (table 3.5).

"Other" exits include an unspecified number of probationers who were released from probation because of revocation, warrant issued, out-of-State cases terminated, or transferred to another State (table 3.6).

Washington

Washington has 24 separate reporting agencies: 1 State and 23 local.

"Other" races include 64 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

West Virginia

West Virginia has 2 reporting agencies: 1 State and 1 interstate compact agency. Interstate compact cases represent 3% of West Virginia's December 31, 1995, total. As reported, the interstate compact data are for year beginning July 1, 1994, and ending June 30, 1995.

No detailed data are provided.

The State's January 1 and December 31 populations are estimated (table 3.2).

The State's entries and exits are unknown (table 3.2, 3.5, 3.6).

Wisconsin

Detailed data are not provided for probation status (table 3.3).

"Active," "Absconder," and "Other" include 1,452 probationers who are supervised out-of-State (table 3.3).

"Probation with incarceration" include an unknown number of persons who entered probation by "probation without incarceration" (table 3.5).

"Incarcerated — with new sentence" include an unknown number of persons who are released from probation because they are "Incarcerated — under current sentence" (table 3.6).

Intensive supervision and electronic monitoring program numbers include both probationers and parolees (table 3.10).

Wyoming

"Other" types of status of probation include reduction of sentence (table 3.3).

"Other" exits include 409 bench warrants (table 3.6).

"Other" race includes 261 Hispanic probationers of unknown race (table 3.8).

The State reported having an electronic monitoring program, but is unable to provide the number of probationers in the program (table 3.10).