

**DEPARTMENT OF HUMAN SERVICES  
SENIORS AND PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES DIVISION  
OREGON ADMINISTRATIVE RULES**

**CHAPTER 411  
DIVISION 340**

**SUPPORT SERVICES FOR ADULTS WITH DEVELOPMENTAL  
DISABILITIES**

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**CHAPTER 411  
DIVISION 340**

**SUPPORT SERVICES FOR ADULTS WITH DEVELOPMENTAL  
DISABILITIES**

**411-340-0010 Statement of Purpose**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) The rules in OAR chapter 411, division 340 prescribe standards, responsibilities, and procedures for support services brokerages for purchase of individual supports with support services funds, and for providers paid with support services funds, to provide services to adults with developmental disabilities so that the adults with developmental disabilities may live in their own homes or in family homes.

(2) Services provided under these rules are intended to identify, strengthen, expand, and where required, supplement private, public, formal, and informal support available to adults with developmental disabilities so that adults with developmental disabilities may exercise self-determination in the design and direction of their lives.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

**411-340-0020 Definitions**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

As used in OAR chapter 411, division 340:

(1) "Abuse" means:

(a) Except for services provided at sites owned or leased by provider organizations listed in section (1)(b) of this rule, one or more of the following:

(A) Any death caused by other than accidental or natural means or occurring in unusual circumstances;

(B) Any physical injury caused by other than accidental means, or that appears to be at variance with the explanation given of the injury;

(C) Willful infliction of physical pain or injury;

(D) Sexual harassment or exploitation including but not limited to any sexual contact between an employee of a community facility or community program and an individual; or

(E) Neglect that leads to physical harm or significant mental injury through withholding of services necessary to maintain health and well-being.

(b) Activities described in [OAR 411-320-0020\(2\)\(b\) through \(2\)\(c\)\(F\)](#) for provider organizations qualifying to be paid with support services funds as:

(A) Twenty-four hour residential services licensed under [OAR chapter 411, division 325](#);

(B) Adult foster homes licensed under [OAR chapter 411, division 360](#);

(C) Employment and alternatives to employment services certified under [OAR chapter 411, division 345](#); or

(D) Supported living services certified under [OAR 309-041-0550 through 309-041-0830](#).

(2) "Abuse Investigation and Protective Services" means reporting and investigation activities as required by [OAR 407-045-0300](#) and any subsequent services or supports necessary to prevent further abuse.

(3) "Activities of Daily Living (ADL)" mean those self-care activities that must be accomplished by an individual for continued well-being including mobility, dressing and grooming, bathing and personal hygiene, toileting, bowel and bladder care, and eating.

(4) "Adaptive Behavior" means the degree to which an individual meets the standards of personal independence and social responsibility expected for age and culture group.

(5) "Administration of Medication" means the act of a person responsible for the individual's care and employed by or under contract to the individual, the individual's legal representative, or a provider organization, of placing a medication in, or on, an individual's body.

(6) "Administrative Review" means the formal process that is used when the individual or the individual's legal representative is not satisfied with the decision made by the brokerage about a complaint involving the provision of services or a provider.

(7) "Adult" means an individual 18 years or older with developmental disabilities.

(8) "Assistant Director" means the assistant director of the Department of Human Services, Seniors and People with Disabilities Division, or that person's designee.

(9) "Basic Benefit" means the type and amount of support services available to each eligible individual, specifically:

(a) Access to the brokerage services listed in [OAR 411-340-0120\(1\)](#); and if required

(b) Access to an amount of support services funds used to assist with the purchase of supports listed in [OAR 411-340-0130\(6\)](#). Either:

(A) An amount when an individual is a Medicaid recipient and is eligible for, and has chosen to receive, services available through the Support Services Waiver; or

(B) An amount of the state's General Fund when an individual is either not eligible for Medicaid or Medicaid waiver services or does not otherwise receive Medicaid benefits.

(10) "Basic Supplement" means an amount of support services funds in excess of the basic benefit to which an individual may have access in order to purchase necessary supports based on demonstration of extraordinary long-term need on the Basic Supplement Criteria Inventory, Form [DHS 0203](#).

(11) "Basic Supplement Criteria Inventory (Form [DHS 0203](#))" means the written inventory of an individual's circumstances that is completed and scored by the brokerage to determine whether the individual is eligible for a basic supplement.

(12) "Benefit Level" means the total annual amount of support service funds for which an individual is eligible. The benefit level includes the basic benefit and any exceptions to the basic benefit financial limits.

(13) "Certificate" means a document issued by the Seniors and People with Disabilities Division to a brokerage, or to a provider organization requiring certification under [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)](#), that certifies the brokerage or provider organization is eligible to receive state funds for support services.

(14) "Choice" means the individual's expression of preference, opportunity for, and active role in decision-making related to the selection of assessments, services, providers, goals and activities, and verification of satisfaction with these services. Choice may be communicated verbally, through sign language, or by other communication methods.

(15) "Chore Services" mean services needed to maintain a clean, sanitary, and safe environment in an individual's home. Chore services include heavy household chores such as washing floors, windows, and walls, tacking down loose rugs and tiles, and moving heavy items of furniture for safe access and egress.

(16) "Client Process Monitoring System (CPMS)" means the Department of Human Services' computerized system for enrolling and terminating services for individuals with developmental disabilities.

(17) "Community Developmental Disability Program (CDDP)" means an entity that is responsible for planning and delivery of services for individuals with developmental disabilities according to [OAR chapter 411, division 320](#). A CDDP operates in a specific geographic service area of the state under a contract with the Seniors and People with Disabilities Division, Local Mental Health Authority, or other entity as contracted by the Seniors and People with Disabilities Division.

(18) "Community Living and Inclusion Supports" mean services that facilitate independence and promote community integration by supporting the individual to gain or maintain skills to live as independently as possible in the type of home the individual chooses. Community living and inclusion supports provide support for the individual to participate in activities in integrated settings that promote community inclusion and contribution.

(a) Community living and inclusion supports include supports designed to develop or maintain skills for self-care, ability to direct supports, care of the immediate environment, and may include instruction in skills an individual wishes to acquire, retain, or improve that enhance independence, productivity, integration, or maintain the individual's physical and mental skills. Community living and inclusions supports include supports in the following areas:

(A) Personal skills, which includes eating, bathing, dressing, personal hygiene, and mobility;

(B) Socialization, which includes development or maintenance of self-awareness and self-control, social responsiveness, social amenities, and interpersonal skills;

(C) Community participation, recreation, or leisure, which includes the development or maintenance of skills to use available community services, facilities, or businesses;

(D) Communication, which includes development or maintenance of expressive and receptive skills in verbal and

non-verbal language and the functional application of acquired reading and writing skills; and

(E) Personal environmental skills, which includes development or maintenance of skills such as planning and preparing meals, budgeting, laundry, and housecleaning.

(b) Community living and inclusion supports may or may not be work related.

(19) "Complaint" means a verbal or written expression of dissatisfaction with services or providers.

(20) "Comprehensive Services" mean a package of developmental disability services and supports that include one of the following living arrangements regulated by the Seniors and People with Disabilities Division alone or in combination with any associated employment or community inclusion program regulated by the Seniors and People with Disabilities Division:

(a) Twenty-four hour residential services including but not limited to services provided in a group home, foster home, or through a supported living program; or

(b) In-home supports provided to an individual in the individual or family home costing more than the individual cost limit.

(c) Comprehensive services do not include support services for adults enrolled in brokerages or for children enrolled in long-term supports for children or children's intensive in-home services.

(21) "Crisis Diversion Services" mean the services authorized and provided according to [OAR 411-320-0160](#) that are intended to maintain an individual at home or in the family home while an individual is in emergent status. Crisis diversion services may include short-term residential placement services indicated on an individual's Support Services Brokerage Plan of Care Crisis Addendum, as well as additional support as described in an Individual Support Plan.

(22) "Developmental Disability" means a disability that originates in the developmental years, that is likely to continue, and significantly impacts adaptive behavior as diagnosed and measured by a qualified professional. Developmental disabilities include mental retardation, autism, cerebral palsy, epilepsy, or other neurological disabling conditions that require training or support similar to that required by individuals with mental retardation, and the disability:

- (a) Originates before the individual reaches the age of 22 years, except that in the case of mental retardation, the condition must be manifested before the age of 18;
- (b) Originates and directly affects the brain and has continued, or must be expected to continue, indefinitely;
- (c) Constitutes a significant impairment in adaptive behavior; and
- (d) Is not primarily attributed to a mental or emotional disorder, sensory impairment, substance abuse, personality disorder, learning disability, or Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD).

(23) "DHS" means the Department of Human Services.

(24) "Emergent Status" means a temporary, unpredictable situation when an individual enrolled in a brokerage may be allowed to receive Seniors and People with Disabilities Division-paid support exceeding the individual cost limit to remain in the individual's home or family home or to enter a short-term out-of-home residential placement without exiting support services. Individuals are considered in emergent status when the community developmental disability program of the individual's county of residence has determined that the individual meets criteria for crisis diversion services according to [OAR 411-320-0160](#).

(25) "Employer-Related Supports" mean activities that assist individuals and, when applicable, their family members with fulfilling roles and obligations as employers as described in the Individual Support Plan. Supports to the employer include but are not limited to:

- (a) Education about employer responsibilities;



- (b) Orientation to basic wage and hour issues;
- (c) Use of common employer-related tools such as job descriptions;  
and
- (d) Fiscal intermediary services.

(26) "Entry" means admission to a Seniors and People with Disabilities Division-funded developmental disability service provider.

(27) "Environmental Accessibility Adaptations" mean physical adaptations that are necessary to ensure the health, welfare, and safety of the individual in the home, or that enable the individual to function with greater independence in the home.

(a) Environmental accessibility adaptations include but are not limited to:

- (A) Environmental modification consultation to determine the appropriate type of adaptation;
- (B) Installation of shatter-proof windows;
- (C) Hardening of walls or doors;
- (D) Specialized, hardened, waterproof, or padded flooring;
- (E) An alarm system for doors or windows;
- (F) Protective covering for smoke detectors, light fixtures, and appliances;
- (G) Sound and visual monitoring systems;
- (H) Fencing;
- (I) Installation of ramps, grab-bars, and electric door openers;
- (J) Adaptation of kitchen cabinets and sinks;

(K) Widening of doorways;

(L) Handrails;

(M) Modification of bathroom facilities;

(N) Individual room air conditioners for an individual whose temperature sensitivity issues create behaviors or medical conditions that put the individual or others at risk;

(O) Installation of non-skid surfaces;

(P) Overhead track systems to assist with lifting or transferring;

(Q) Specialized electric and plumbing systems that are necessary to accommodate the medical equipment and supplies necessary for the welfare of the individual; or

(R) Modifications to a vehicle to meet the unique needs of the individual (lift, interior alterations such as seats, head and leg rests and belts, special safety harnesses, or other unique modifications to keep the individual safe in the vehicle).

(b) Environmental accessibility adaptations exclude:

(A) Adaptations or improvements to the home that are of general utility and are not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the individual, such as carpeting, roof repair, and central air conditioning; and

(B) Adaptations that add to the total square footage of the home.

(28) "Environmental Modification Consultant" means either an independent provider, provider organization, or general business paid with support services funds, to provide advice to an individual, the individual's legal representative, or the individual's personal agent about the environmental accessibility adaptation required to meet the individual's needs.

(29) "Exit" means either termination from a Seniors and People with Disabilities Division-funded developmental disability service provider or transfer from one Seniors and People with Disabilities Division-funded program to another. Exit does not mean transfer within a provider's program within a county.

(30) "Family" for determining individual eligibility for brokerage services as a resident in the family home and for determining who may receive family training, means a unit of two or more persons that include at least one individual with developmental disabilities where the primary caregiver is:

(a) Related to the individual with developmental disabilities by blood, marriage, or legal adoption; or

(b) In a domestic relationship where partners share:

(A) A permanent residence;

(B) Joint responsibility for the household in general (e.g. child-rearing, maintenance of the residence, basic living expenses); and

(C) Joint responsibility for supporting a member of the household with developmental disabilities and the individual with developmental disabilities is related to one of the partners by blood, marriage, or legal adoption.

(31) "Family Training" means training and counseling services for the family of an individual that increase the family's capacity to care for, support, and maintain the individual in the home. Family training includes:

(a) Instruction about treatment regimens and use of equipment specified in the Individual Support Plan;

(b) Information, education, and training about the individual's developmental disability, medical, and behavioral conditions; and

(c) Counseling for the family to relieve the stress associated with caring for an individual with developmental disabilities.

(32) "Fiscal Intermediary" means a person or entity that receives and distributes support services funds on behalf of an individual who employs persons to provide services, supervision, or training in the home or community according to the Individual Support Plan.

(33) "General Business Provider" means an organization or entity selected by an individual or the individual's legal representative, and paid with support services funds that:

- (a) Is primarily in business to provide the service chosen by the individual to the general public;
- (b) Provides services for the individual through employees, contractors, or volunteers; and
- (c) Receives compensation to recruit, supervise, and pay the persons who actually provide support for the individual.

(34) "Habilitation Services" mean services designed to assist individuals in acquiring, retaining, and improving the self-help, socialization, and adaptive skills necessary to reside successfully in home and community-based settings. Habilitation services include supported employment and community living and inclusion supports.

(35) "Hearing" means the formal process following an action that would terminate, suspend, reduce, or deny a service. This is a formal process required by federal law ([42 CFR 431.200-250](#)). A hearing is also known as a Medicaid Fair Hearing and contested case hearing.

(36) "Home" means an individual's primary residence that is not under contract with the Department of Human Services to provide services to an individual as a licensed or certified foster home, residential care facility, assisted living facility, nursing facility, or other residential support program site.

(37) "Homemaker Services" mean the general household activities such as meal preparation and routine household services required to maintain a clean, sanitary, and safe environment in an individual's home.

(38) "Incident Report" means a written report of any unusual incident involving an individual.

(39) "Independence" means the extent to which individuals with developmental disabilities exert control and choice over their own lives.

(40) "Independent Provider" means a person selected by an individual or the individual's legal representative and paid with support services funds that personally provide services to the individual.

(41) "Individual" means an adult with developmental disabilities for whom services are planned and provided.

(42) "Individual Cost Limit" means the maximum annual benefit level available under the Support Services Waiver.

(43) "Individual Support Plan (ISP)" means the written details of the supports, activities, and resources required for an individual to achieve personal goals. The Individual Support Plan is developed at minimum annually to reflect decisions and agreements made during a person-centered process of planning and information gathering. The Individual Support Plan is the individual's plan of care for Medicaid purposes.

(44) "Integration" means:

(a) The use by individuals with developmental disabilities of the same community resources that are used by and available to other persons in the community;

(b) Participation in the same community activities in which persons without a developmental disability participate, together with regular contact with persons without a developmental disability; and

(c) Individuals with developmental disabilities live in homes that are in proximity to community resources and foster contact with persons in their community.

(45) "Legal Representative" means an attorney at law who has been retained by or for an individual, or a person or agency authorized by the court to make decisions about services for the individual.

(46) "Mandatory Abuse Reporter" means any public or private official who, while acting in an official capacity, comes in contact with and has reasonable cause to believe that an individual with developmental disabilities has suffered abuse, or that any person with whom the official comes in contact, while acting in an official capacity, has abused an individual with developmental disabilities. Pursuant to [ORS 430.765\(2\)](#), psychiatrists, psychologists, clergy, and attorneys are not mandatory abuse reporters with regard to information received through communications that are privileged under [ORS 40.225 to 40.295](#).

(47) "Medication" means any drug, chemical, compound, suspension, or preparation in suitable form for use as a curative or remedial substance taken either internally or externally by any person.

(48) "Mental Retardation" means significantly sub-average general intellectual functioning existing concurrently with significant impairments in adaptive behavior that are manifested during the developmental period, prior to 18 years of age. Definitions and classifications must be consistent with the "Manual of Terminology and Classification in Mental Retardation" by the American Association on Mental Deficiency, 1977 Revision.

(49) "Nurse" means a person who holds a current license from the Oregon Board of Nursing as a registered nurse or licensed practical nurse pursuant to [ORS chapter 678](#).

(50) "Nursing Care Plan" means a plan developed by a registered nurse that describes the medical, nursing, psychosocial, and other needs of the individual and how those needs shall be met. The Nursing Care Plan includes which tasks shall be taught, assigned, or delegated to the qualified provider or family.

(51) "Occupational Therapy" means the services provided by a professional licensed under [ORS 675.240](#) that are defined under the approved State Medicaid Plan, except that the amount, duration, and scope specified in the State Medicaid Plan do not apply.

(52) "Personal Agent" means a person who works directly with individuals and families to provide or arrange for support services, is a case manager

for the provision of waiver case management services, meets the qualifications set forth in [OAR 411-340-0150\(5\)](#), and is:

- (a) A trained employee of a brokerage; or
- (b) A person who has been engaged under contract to the brokerage to allow the brokerage to meet responsibilities in geographic areas where personal agent resources are severely limited.

(53) "Personal Emergency Response Systems" mean electronic devices required by certain individuals to secure help in an emergency for safety in the community.

(54) "Person-Centered Planning" means a process, either formal or informal, for gathering and organizing information that helps an individual:

- (a) Determine and describe choices about personal goals and lifestyle preferences;
- (b) Design strategies and networks of support to achieve goals and a preferred lifestyle using individual strengths, relationships, and resources; and
- (c) Identify, use, and strengthen naturally occurring opportunities for support at home and in the community.
- (d) Methods for gathering information vary, but all are consistent with individual needs and preferences ranging from simple interviews with the individual, to informal observations in home and community settings, to formally structured meetings.

(55) "Physical Therapy" means the services provided by a professional licensed under [ORS 688.020](#) that are defined under the approved State Medicaid Plan, except that the amount, duration, and scope specified in the State Medicaid Plan do not apply.

(56) "Plan Year" means 12 consecutive months used to calculate an individual's annual benefit level. Unless otherwise set according to the conditions of [OAR 411-340-0120\(6\)\(b\)](#), the initial plan year begins on the start date specified on the individual's first authorized Individual Support

Plan after enrollment in a brokerage. Subsequent plan years begin on the anniversary of the start date of the initial Individual Support Plan.

(57) "Positive Behavioral Theory and Practice" means a proactive approach to individual behavior and behavior interventions that:

- (a) Emphasizes the development of functional alternative behavior and positive behavior intervention;
- (b) Uses the least intervention possible;
- (c) Ensures that abusive or demeaning interventions are never used; and
- (d) Evaluates the effectiveness of behavior interventions based on objective data.

(58) "Prescription Medication" means any medication that requires a physician prescription before it may be obtained from a pharmacist.

(59) "Primary Caregiver" means the person identified in an Individual Support Plan as providing the majority of service and support for an individual in the individual's home.

(60) "Productivity" means:

- (a) Engagement in income-producing work by an individual with developmental disabilities that is measured through improvements in income level, employment status, or job advancement; or
- (b) Engagement by an individual with developmental disabilities in work contributing to a household or community.

(61) "Provider Organization" means an entity selected by an individual or the individual's legal representative, and paid with support services funds that:

- (a) Is primarily in business to provide supports for individuals with developmental disabilities;



(b) Provides supports for the individual through employees, contractors, or volunteers; and

(c) Receives compensation to recruit, supervise, and pay the persons who actually provide support for the individual.

(62) "Provider Organization Director" means the employee of a provider organization, or the employee's designee, responsible for administration and provision of services according to these rules.

(63) "Psychotropic Medication" means a medication whose prescribed intended effect is to affect or alter thought processes, mood, or behavior. Psychotropic medication includes but is not limited to anti-psychotic, antidepressant, anxiolytic (anti-anxiety), and behavior medications. Because a medication may have many different effects, the medication's classification depends upon its stated, intended effect when prescribed.

(64) "Quality Assurance" means a systematic procedure for assessing the effectiveness, efficiency, and appropriateness of services.

(65) "Respite" means intermittent services provided on a periodic basis for the relief of, or due to the temporary absence of, persons normally providing the supports to individuals unable to care for themselves.

(66) "Restraint" means any physical hold, device, or chemical substance that restricts, or is meant to restrict, the movement or normal functioning of an individual.

(67) "Self-Administration of Medication" means the individual manages and takes his or her own medication, identifies his or her medication and the times and methods of administration, places the medication internally in or externally on his or her own body without staff assistance upon written order of a physician, and safely maintains the medication without supervision.

(68) "Self-Determination" means a philosophy and process by which individuals with developmental disabilities are empowered to gain control over the selection of support services that meet their needs. The basic principles of self-determination are:

(a) Freedom. The ability for an individual with a developmental disability, together with freely-chosen family and friends, to plan a life with necessary support services rather than purchasing a predefined program;

(b) Authority. The ability for an individual with a developmental disability, with the help of a social support network if needed, to control a certain sum of resources in order to purchase support services;

(c) Autonomy. The arranging of resources and personnel, both formal and informal, that shall assist an individual with a developmental disability to live a life in the community rich in community affiliations; and

(d) Responsibility. The acceptance of a valued role in an individual's community through competitive employment, organizational affiliations, personal development, and general caring for others in the community, as well as accountability for spending public dollars in ways that are life-enhancing for individuals with developmental disabilities.

(69) "SPD" means the Department of Human Services, Seniors and People with Disabilities Division.

(70) "Social Benefit" means a service or financial assistance solely intended to assist an individual with a developmental disability to function in society on a level comparable to that of a person who does not have such a developmental disability.

(a) Social benefits may not:

(A) Duplicate benefits and services otherwise available to persons regardless of developmental disability;

(B) Provide financial assistance with food, clothing, shelter, and laundry needs common to persons with or without developmental disabilities; or

(C) Replace other governmental or community services available to an individual.

(b) Financial assistance provided as a social benefit may not exceed the actual cost of the support required by an individual to be supported in the individual's home and must be either:

(A) Reimbursement for an expense previously authorized in an Individual Support Plan; or

(B) An advance payment in anticipation of an expense authorized in a previously authorized Individual Support Plan.

(71) "Special Diet" means specially prepared food or particular types of food, ordered by a physician and periodically monitored by a dietician, specific to an individual's medical condition or diagnosis that are needed to sustain an individual in the individual's home. Special diets are supplements and are not intended to meet an individual's complete daily nutritional requirements. Special diets may include:

(a) High caloric supplements;

(b) Gluten-free supplements; and

(c) Diabetic, ketogenic, or other metabolic supplements.

(72) "Specialized Medical Equipment and Supplies" mean devices, aids, controls, supplies, or appliances that enable individuals to increase their abilities to perform activities of daily living or to perceive, control, or communicate with the environment in which they live. Specialized medical equipment and supplies include items necessary for life support, ancillary supplies and equipment necessary to the proper functioning of such items, and durable and non-durable medical equipment not available under the State Medicaid Plan. Specialized medical equipment and supplies may not include items not of direct medical or remedial benefit to the individual. Specialized medical equipment and supplies must meet applicable standards of manufacture, design, and installation.

(73) "Specialized Supports" mean treatment, training, consultation, or other unique services necessary to achieve outcomes in the Individual Support

Plan that are not available through State Medicaid Plan services or other support services listed in [OAR 411-340-0130\(6\)](#). Typical supports include the services of a behavior consultant, a licensed nurse, or a social or sexual consultant to:

- (a) Assess the needs of the individual and family, including environmental factors;
- (b) Develop a plan of support;
- (c) Train caregivers to implement the plan of support;
- (d) Monitor implementation of the plan of support; and
- (e) Revise the plan of support as needed.

(74) "Speech and Language Therapy" means the services provided by a professional licensed under [ORS 681.250](#) that are defined under the approved State Medicaid Plan, except that the amount, duration, and scope specified in the State Medicaid Plan do not apply.

(75) "Support" means assistance that individuals require, solely because of the affects of developmental disability, to maintain or increase independence, achieve community presence and participation, and improve productivity. Support is flexible and subject to change with time and circumstances.

(76) "Supported Employment Services" means provision of job training and supervision available to assist an individual who needs intensive ongoing support to choose, get, and keep a job in a community business setting. Supported employment is a service planned in partnership with public vocational assistance agencies and school districts and through Social Security Work Incentives when available.

(77) "Support Services" mean the services of a brokerage listed in [OAR 411-340-0120\(1\)](#) as well as the uniquely determined activities and purchases arranged through the brokerage support services that:

- (a) Complement the existing formal and informal supports that exist for an individual living in the individual's own home or family home;

(b) Are designed, selected, and managed by the individual or the individual's legal representative;

(c) Are provided in accordance with an Individual Support Plan; and

(d) May include purchase of supports as a social benefit required for an individual to live in the individual's home or the family home.

(78) "Support Services Brokerage" or "Brokerage" means an entity, or distinct operating unit within an existing entity, that uses the principles of self-determination to perform the functions listed in [OAR 411-340-0120\(1\)](#) associated with planning and implementation of support services for individuals with developmental disabilities.

(79) "Support Services Brokerage Director" or "Brokerage Director" means the employee of a publicly or privately-operated brokerage, or that person's designee, who is responsible for administration and provision of services according to these rules.

(80) "Support Services Brokerage Plan of Care Crisis Addendum" means the short-term plan that is required by the Seniors and People with Disabilities Division to be added to an Individual Support Plan to describe crisis diversion services an individual is to receive while the individual is in emergent status in a short-term residential placement.

(81) "Support Services Brokerage Policy Oversight Group" or "Policy Oversight Group" means the group that meets the requirements of [OAR 411-340-0150\(1\)](#) that is formed to provide consumer-based leadership and advice to each brokerage regarding issues such as development of policy, evaluation of services, and use of resources.

(82) "Support Services Funds" mean public funds designated by the brokerage for assistance with the purchase of supports according to each Individual Support Plan.

(83) "These Rules" mean the rules in OAR chapter 411, division 340.

(84) "Transportation" means services that allow individuals to gain access to community services, activities, and resources that are not medical in nature.

(85) "Unusual Incident" means incidents involving serious illness or accidents, death of an individual, injury or illness of an individual requiring inpatient or emergency hospitalization, suicide attempts, a fire requiring the services of a fire department, an act of physical aggression, or any incident requiring abuse investigation.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

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## **411-340-0030 Certification of Support Services Brokerages and Provider Organizations**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

### **(1) CERTIFICATE REQUIRED.**

(a) No person or governmental unit acting individually or jointly with any other person or governmental unit may establish, conduct, maintain, manage, or operate a brokerage without being certified by SPD under this rule.

(b) No person or governmental unit acting individually or jointly with any other person or governmental unit may establish, conduct, maintain, or operate a provider organization without either certification under this rule or current SPD license or certification as described in [OAR 411-340-0170\(1\)](#).

(c) Certificates are not transferable or assignable and are issued only for the brokerage, or for the provider organization requiring certification under [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)](#), and persons or governmental units named in the application.

(d) Certificates are issued for a maximum of two years.

(e) SPD shall conduct a review of the brokerage, or the provider organization requiring certification under [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)](#), prior to the issuance of a certificate.

(2) CERTIFICATION. A brokerage, or a provider organization requiring certification under [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)](#), must apply for an initial certificate and for a certificate renewal.

(a) The application must be on a form provided by SPD and must include all information requested by SPD.

(b) The applicant requesting certification as a brokerage must identify the maximum number of individuals to be served.

(c) To renew certification, the brokerage or provider organization must make application at least 30 days but not more than 120 days prior to the expiration date of the existing certificate. On renewal of brokerage certification, no increase in the maximum number of individuals to be served by the brokerage may be certified unless specifically approved by SPD.

(d) Application for renewal must be filed no more than 120 days prior to the expiration date of the existing certificate and shall extend the effective date of the existing certificate until SPD takes action upon the application for renewal.

(e) Failure to disclose requested information on the application or providing incomplete or incorrect information on the application may result in denial, revocation, or refusal to renew the certificate.

(f) Prior to issuance or renewal of the certificate, the applicant must demonstrate to the satisfaction of SPD that the applicant is capable of providing services identified in a manner consistent with the requirements of these rules.

(3) CERTIFICATION EXPIRATION, TERMINATION OF OPERATIONS, OR CERTIFICATE RETURN.

(a) Unless revoked, suspended, or terminated earlier, each certificate to operate a brokerage or provider organization shall expire on the expiration date specified on the certificate.

(b) If a certified brokerage or provider organization is discontinued, the certificate automatically terminates on the date operation is discontinued.

(4) CHANGE OF OWNERSHIP, LEGAL ENTITY, LEGAL STATUS, OR MANAGEMENT CORPORATION. The brokerage, or provider organization requiring certification under [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)](#), must notify SPD in writing of any pending action resulting in a 5 percent or more change in ownership and of any pending change in the brokerage's or provider organization's legal entity, legal status, or management corporation.

(5) NEW CERTIFICATE REQUIRED. A new certificate for a brokerage or provider organization is required upon change in a brokerage's or provider organization's ownership, legal entity, or legal status. The brokerage or provider organization must submit a certificate application at least 30 days prior to change in ownership, legal entity, or legal status.

(6) CERTIFICATE DENIAL, REVOCATION, OR REFUSAL TO RENEW. SPD may deny, revoke, or refuse to renew a certificate when SPD finds the brokerage or provider organization, the brokerage or provider organization director, or any person holding 5 percent or greater financial interest in the brokerage or provider organization:

(a) Demonstrates substantial failure to comply with these rules such that the health, safety, or welfare of individuals is jeopardized and the brokerage or provider organization fails to correct the noncompliance within 30 calendar days of receipt of written notice of non-compliance;

(b) Has demonstrated a substantial failure to comply with these rules such that the health, safety, or welfare of individuals is jeopardized during two inspections within a six year period (for the purpose of this rule, "inspection" means an on-site review of the service site by SPD for the purpose of investigation or certification);

(c) Has been convicted of a felony;



(d) Has been convicted of a misdemeanor associated with the operation of a brokerage or provider organization;

(e) Falsifies information required by SPD to be maintained or submitted regarding services of individuals, program finances, or individuals' funds;

(f) Has been found to have permitted, aided, or abetted any illegal act that has had significant adverse impact on individual health, safety, or welfare; or

(g) Has been placed on the current Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services list of excluded or debarred providers.

(7) NOTICE OF CERTIFICATE DENIAL, REVOCATION, OR REFUSAL TO RENEW. Following a SPD finding that there is a substantial failure to comply with these rules such that the health, safety, or welfare of individuals is jeopardized, or that one or more of the events listed in section (6) of this rule has occurred, SPD may issue a notice of certificate revocation, denial, or refusal to renew.

(8) IMMEDIATE SUSPENSION OF CERTIFICATE. When SPD finds a serious and immediate threat to individual health and safety and sets forth the specific reasons for such findings, SPD may, by written notice to the certificate holder, immediately suspend a certificate without a pre-suspension hearing and the brokerage or provider organization may not continue operation.

(9) HEARING. An applicant for a certificate or a certificate holder may request a hearing pursuant to the contested case provisions of [ORS chapter 183](#) upon written notice from SPD of denial, suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew a certificate. In addition to, or in lieu of a hearing, the applicant or certificate holder may request an administrative review by the SPD Assistant Director. An administrative review does not preclude the right of the applicant or certificate holder to a hearing.

(a) The applicant or certificate holder must request a hearing within 60 days of receipt of written notice by SPD of denial, suspension, revocation, or refusal to renew a certificate. The request for a hearing must include an admission or denial of each factual matter alleged by

SPD and must affirmatively allege a short plain statement of each relevant, affirmative defense the applicant or certificate holder may have.

(b) In the event of a suspension pursuant to section (8) of this rule and during the first 30 days after the suspension of a certificate, the brokerage or provider organization may submit a written request to SPD for an administrative review. SPD shall conduct the review within 10 days after receipt of the request for an administrative review. Any review requested after the end of the 30-day period following certificate suspension shall be treated as a request for hearing under section (9)(a) of this rule. If following the administrative review the suspension is upheld, the brokerage or provider organization may request a hearing pursuant to the contested case provisions of [ORS chapter 183](#).

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

#### **411-340-0040 Abuse and Unusual Incidents in Support Services Brokerages and Provider Organizations**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) ABUSE PROHIBITED. No adult or individual as defined in [OAR 411-340-0020](#) shall be abused nor shall any employee, staff, or volunteer of the brokerage or provider organization condone abuse.

(a) Brokerages and provider organizations must have in place appropriate and adequate disciplinary policies and procedures to address instances when a staff member has been identified as an alleged perpetrator in an abuse investigation as well as when the allegation of abuse has been substantiated.

(b) All employees of a brokerage or provider organization are mandatory abuse reporters. The brokerage or provider organization must:

(A) Notify all employees of mandatory reporting status at least annually on forms provided by DHS; and

(B) Provide all employees with a DHS-produced card regarding abuse reporting status and abuse reporting.

## (2) UNUSUAL INCIDENTS.

(a) A brokerage or provider organization must prepare an incident report at the time of an unusual incident, as defined in [OAR 411-340-0020](#), involving an individual and a brokerage or provider organization employee. The incident report must be placed in the individual's record and must include:

(A) Conditions prior to or leading to the unusual incident;

(B) A description of the unusual incident;

(C) Staff response at the time; and

(D) Review by the brokerage administration and follow-up to be taken to prevent recurrence of the unusual incident.

(b) A brokerage or provider organization must send copies of all incident reports involving abuse that occurs while an individual is receiving brokerage or provider organization services to the CDDP.

(c) A provider organization must send copies of incident reports of all unusual incidents that occur while the individual is receiving services from a provider organization to the individual's brokerage within five working days of the unusual incident.

(d) The brokerage must immediately report to the CDDP, and the provider organization must immediately report to the CDDP with notification to the brokerage, any incident or allegation of abuse falling within the scope of [OAR 411-340-0020\(1\)](#). When the CDDP has initiated an abuse investigation, the CDDP must ensure that the individual's legal representative is notified. The parent, next of kin, or other significant person may also be notified unless the individual requests the parent, next of kin, or other significant person not be

notified about the abuse investigation or protective services, or unless notification has been specifically prohibited by law.

(e) In the case of a serious illness, injury, or death of an individual, the brokerage or provider organization must immediately notify:

(A) The individual's legal representative, parent, next of kin, designated contact person, or other significant person;

(B) The CDDP;

(C) In the case of the provider organization, the individual's brokerage; and

(D) SPD.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0050 Inspections and Investigations in Support Services Brokerages and Provider Organizations**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) Entities certified under these rules must allow the following types of investigations and inspections:

(a) Quality assurance and on-site inspections;

(b) Complaint investigations; and

(c) Abuse investigations.

(2) DHS, CDDP, or proper authority shall perform all inspections and investigations.

(3) Any inspection or investigation may be unannounced.

(4) All documentation and written reports required by this rule must be:

(a) Open to inspection and investigation by DHS, CDDP, or proper authority; and

(b) Submitted to DHS within the time allotted.

(5) When abuse is alleged or death of an individual has occurred and a law enforcement agency, DHS, or CDDP has determined to initiate an investigation, the brokerage or provider organization may not conduct an internal investigation without prior authorization from DHS. For the purposes of this rule, an "internal investigation" is defined as:

(a) Conducting interviews with the alleged victim, witness, the alleged perpetrator, or any other person who may have knowledge of the facts of the abuse allegation or related circumstances;

(b) Reviewing evidence relevant to the abuse allegation, other than the initial report; or

(c) Any other actions beyond the initial actions of determining:

(A) If there is reasonable cause to believe that abuse has occurred;

(B) If the alleged victim is in danger or in need of immediate protective services;

(C) If there is reason to believe that a crime has been committed; or

(D) What, if any, immediate personnel actions must be taken.

(6) DHS or the CDDP shall conduct abuse investigations as set forth in [OAR 407-045-0250 through OAR 407-045-0360](#) and shall complete an abuse investigation and protective services report according to [OAR 407-045-0320](#).

(7) Upon completion of the abuse investigation by DHS, CDDP, or a law enforcement agency, a provider may conduct an investigation without

further DHS approval to determine if any other personnel actions are necessary.

(8) Upon completion of the abuse investigation and protective services report, the sections of the report that are public records and not exempt from disclosure under the public records law shall be provided to the appropriate brokerage or provider organization.

(9) The brokerage or provider organization may be required to submit to SPD a plan of improvement for any noncompliance found during an inspection pursuant to section (1)(a) of this rule.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

#### **411-340-0060 Complaints in Support Services Brokerages**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) COMPLAINTS. Brokerages must develop and implement written policies and procedures regarding individual complaints and a formal complaint process. These policies and procedures must at minimum address:

(a) Receipt of complaints. If a complaint is associated in any way with abuse, the recipient of the complaint must immediately report the issue to the CDDP and notify the brokerage director and, if applicable, the provider organization director. The brokerage must maintain a log of all complaints regarding the brokerage, provider organization, or independent provider that the brokerage receives from individuals, others acting on the behalf of individuals, and from provider organizations acting in accordance with [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)\(a\)\(C\)\(v\)](#).

(A) The complaint log must, at a minimum, include the following:

(i) The date the complaint was received;

- (ii) The name of the person taking the complaint;
- (iii) The nature of the complaint;
- (iv) The name of the person making the complaint, if known; and
- (v) The disposition of the complaint.

(B) Brokerage personnel issues and allegations of abuse may be maintained separately from a central complaint log. If a complaint results in disciplinary action against a staff member, the documentation on the complaint must include a statement that disciplinary action was taken.

(b) Informal complaint resolution. An individual or someone acting on behalf of the individual must have an opportunity to informally discuss and resolve any allegation that a brokerage, provider organization, or independent provider has taken action that is contrary to law, rule, policy, or that is otherwise contrary to the interest of the individual and that does not meet the criteria for an abuse investigation. Choosing an informal resolution does not preclude an individual or someone acting on behalf of the individual from pursuit of resolution through formal complaint processes.

(c) Investigation of the facts supporting or disproving the complaint.

(d) Taking appropriate actions. The brokerage must take steps to resolve the complaint within five working days following receipt of the complaint. If the complaint cannot be resolved informally, or if the individual making the complaint so chooses at any time, the individual may request a formal resolution of the complaint and, if needed, must be assisted by the brokerage with initiating the formal complaint process.

(e) Review by the brokerage director. If a complaint involves brokerage staff or services and if the complaint is not resolved according to section (1)(b) through (1)(d) of this rule, or if the person making the complaint requests one, a formal review must be completed by the brokerage director and a written response must be

provided to the complainant within 30 days following receipt of the complaint.

(f) Agreement to resolve the complaint. Any agreement to resolve a complaint that has been formally reviewed by the brokerage director must be in writing and must be specifically approved by the complainant. The brokerage must provide the complainant with a copy of the agreement.

(g) Administrative review. Unless the complainant is a Medicaid recipient who has elected to initiate the hearing process according to section (3) of this rule, the complaint may be submitted to SPD for administrative review when the complaint cannot be resolved by the brokerage and the complaint involves the provision of service or a provider.

(A) Following a decision by the brokerage director regarding a complaint, the complainant may request an administrative review by the SPD Assistant Director.

(B) The complainant must submit to SPD a request for an administrative review within 15 days from the date of the decision by the brokerage director.

(C) Upon receipt of a request for an administrative review, the SPD Assistant Director shall appoint an Administrative Review Committee and name the chairperson. The Administrative Review Committee shall be comprised of a representative of SPD, a CDDP representative, and a brokerage representative. Committee representatives may not have any direct involvement in the provision of services to the complainant or have a conflict of interest in the specific case being reviewed.

(D) The Administrative Review Committee must review the complaint and the decision by the brokerage director and make a recommendation to the SPD Assistant Director within 45 days of receipt of the complaint unless the complainant and the Administrative Review Committee mutually agree to an extension.



(E) The SPD Assistant Director shall consider the report and recommendations of the Administrative Review Committee and make a final decision. The decision must be in writing and issued within 10 days of receipt of the recommendation by the Administrative Review Committee. The written decision must contain the rationale for the decision.

(F) The decision of the SPD Assistant Director is final. Any further review is pursuant to the provision of [ORS 183.484](#) for judicial review.

(h) Documentation of complaint. Documentation of each complaint and its resolution must be filed or noted in the complainant's record.

(2) NOTIFICATION. Upon enrollment and annually thereafter, and when a complaint is not resolved according to section (1)(b) through (1)(d) of this rule, the brokerage must inform each individual, or the individual's legal representative, orally and in writing, using language, format, and methods of communication appropriate to the individual's needs and abilities, of the following:

(a) Brokerage grievance policy and procedures, including the right to an administrative review and the method to obtain an administrative review; and

(b) The right of a Medicaid recipient to a hearing as pursuant to section (3) of this rule and the procedure to request a hearing.

(3) DENIAL, TERMINATION, SUSPENSION, OR REDUCTION OF SERVICES FOR INDIVIDUAL MEDICAID RECIPIENTS.

(a) Each time the brokerage takes an action to deny, terminate, suspend, or reduce an individual's access to services covered under Medicaid, the brokerage must notify the individual or the individual's legal representative of the right to a hearing and the method to request a hearing. The brokerage must mail the notice by certified mail, or personally serve the notice to the individual or the individual's legal representative 10 days or more prior to the effective date of an action.

(A) The brokerage must use form [SDS 0947](#), Notification of Planned Action, or a comparable SPD-approved form for such notification.

(B) This notification requirement does not apply if an action is part of, or fully consistent with the ISP, and the individual or the individual's legal representative has agreed with the action by signature to the ISP.

(b) A notice required by section (3)(a) of this rule must include:

(A) The action the brokerage intends to take;

(B) The reasons for the intended action;

(C) The specific Oregon Administrative Rules that support, or the change in federal or state law that requires, the action;

(D) The appealing party's right to request a hearing in accordance with [OAR chapter 137](#), [ORS chapter 183](#), and [42 CFR Part 431, Subpart E](#);

(E) A statement that the brokerage files on the subject of the hearing automatically becoming part of the hearing record upon default for the purpose of making a prima facie case;

(F) A statement that the actions specified in the notice shall take effect by default if the DHS representative does not receive a request for hearing from the party within 45 days from the date that the brokerage mails the notice of action;

(G) In cases of an action based upon a change in law, the circumstances under which a hearing shall be granted; and

(H) An explanation of the circumstances under which brokerage services shall be continued if a hearing is requested.

(c) If the individual or the individual's legal representative disagrees with a decision or proposed action by the brokerage to deny, terminate, suspend, or reduce an individual's access to services

covered under Medicaid, the party may request a hearing as provided in [ORS chapter 183](#). The request for a hearing must be in writing on form [DHS 443](#) and signed by the individual or the individual's legal representative. The signed form ([DHS 443](#)) must be received by DHS within 45 days from the date the brokerage mailed the notice of action.

(d) The individual or the individual's legal representative may request an expedited hearing if the individual or the individual's legal representative feels that there is immediate, serious threat to the individual's life or health should the normal timing of the hearing process be followed.

(e) If the individual or the individual's legal representative requests a hearing before the effective date of the proposed action and requests that the existing services be continued, DHS shall continue the services.

(A) DHS must continue the services until whichever of the following occurs first:

(i) The current authorization expires;

(ii) The administrative law judge issues a proposed order and DHS issues a final order; or

(iii) The individual is no longer eligible for Medicaid benefits.

(B) DHS must notify the individual or the individual's legal representative that DHS is continuing the service. The notice must inform the individual or the individual's legal representative that, if the hearing is resolved against the individual, DHS may recover the cost of any services continued after the effective date of the continuation notice.

(f) DHS may reinstate services if:

(A) DHS takes an action without providing the required notice and the individual or the individual's legal representative requests a hearing;

(B) DHS fails to provide the notice in the time required in this rule and the individual or the individual's legal representative requests a hearing within 10 days of the mailing of the notice of action; or

(C) The post office returns mail directed to the individual or the individual's legal representative, but the location of the individual or the individual's legal representative becomes known during the time that the individual is still eligible for services.

(g) DHS must promptly correct the action taken up to the limit of the original authorization, retroactive to the date the action was taken, if the hearing decision is favorable to the individual, or DHS decides in the individual's favor before the hearing.

(h) The DHS representative and the individual or the individual's legal representative may have an informal conference, without the presence of the administrative law judge, to discuss any of the matters listed in [OAR 137-003-0575](#). The informal conference may also be used to:

(A) Provide an opportunity for DHS and the individual or the individual's legal representative to settle the matter;

(B) Ensure the individual or the individual's legal representative understands the reason for the action that is the subject of the hearing request;

(C) Give the individual or the individual's legal representative an opportunity to review the information that is the basis for that action;

(D) Inform the individual or the individual's legal representative of the rules that serve as the basis for the contested action;

(E) Give the individual or the individual's legal representative and DHS the chance to correct any misunderstanding of the facts;

(F) Determine if the individual or the individual's legal representative wishes to have any witness subpoenas issued; and

(G) Give DHS an opportunity to review its action or the action of the brokerage.

(i) The individual or the individual's legal representative may, at any time prior to the hearing date, request an additional conference with the DHS representative. At the DHS representative's discretion, the DHS representative may grant an additional conference if it facilitates the hearing process.

(j) DHS may provide the individual or the individual's legal representative the relief sought at any time before the final order is issued.

(k) An individual or the individual's legal representative may withdraw a hearing request at any time prior to the issuance of a final order. The withdrawal shall be effective on the date DHS or the Office of Administrative Hearings receives it. DHS must issue a final order confirming the withdrawal to the last known address of the individual or the individual's legal representative. The individual or the individual's legal representative may cancel the withdrawal up to 10 working days following the date the final order is issued.

(l) Proposed and final orders.

(A) In a contested case, the administrative law judge must serve a proposed order on the individual and DHS.

(B) If the administrative law judge issues a proposed order that is adverse to the individual, the individual or the individual's

legal representative may file exceptions to the proposed order to be considered by DHS. The exception must be in writing and must be received by DHS no later than 10 days after service of the proposed order. The individual or the individual's legal representative may not submit additional evidence after this period unless DHS grants prior approval.

(C) After receiving the exceptions, if any, DHS may adopt the proposed order as the final order or may prepare a new order. Prior to issuing the final order, DHS may issue an amended proposed order.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

#### **411-340-0070 Support Services Brokerage and Provider Organization Personnel Policies and Practices**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) Brokerages and provider organizations must maintain up-to-date written position descriptions for all staff as well as a file available to SPD or CDDP for inspection that includes written documentation of the following for each staff:

- (a) Reference checks and confirmation of qualifications prior to hire;
- (b) Written documentation of a background check completed by DHS in accordance with [OAR chapter 407, division 007](#);
- (c) Satisfactory completion of basic orientation, including instructions for mandatory abuse reporting and training specific to developmental disabilities and skills required to carry out assigned work if the employee is to provide direct assistance to individuals;
- (d) Written documentation of employee notification of mandatory abuse reporter status;
- (e) Written documentation of any substantiated abuse allegations;

(f) Written documentation of any complaints filed against the staff and the results of the complaint process, including if any, disciplinary action; and

(g) Legal eligibility to work in the United States.

(2) Any employee providing direct assistance to individuals must be at least 18 years of age and capable of performing the duties of the job as described in a current job description signed and dated by the employee.

(3) Each brokerage and provider organization regulated by these rules must be a drug-free workplace.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

## **411-340-0080 Support Services Brokerage and Provider Organization Records**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) CONFIDENTIALITY. Brokerage and provider organization records of services to individuals must be kept confidential in accordance with [ORS 179.505](#), [45 CFR 205.50](#), [45 CFR 164.512](#) Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), [42 CFR Part 2 HIPAA](#), and any DHS rules or policies pertaining to individual service records.

(2) DISCLOSURE AND CONFIDENTIALITY.

(a) For the purpose of disclosure from individual medical records under these rules, brokerages, and provider organizations requiring certification under [OAR 411-340-0170\(2\)](#), shall be considered "providers" as defined in [ORS 179.505\(1\)](#), and [179.505](#) shall be applicable.

(b) Access to records by DHS does not require authorization by the individual or family.

(c) For the purpose of disclosure from non-medical individual records, all or portions of the information contained in the non-medical individual records may be exempt from public inspection under the personal privacy information exemption to the public records law set forth in [ORS 192.502\(2\)](#).

(3) GENERAL FINANCIAL POLICIES AND PRACTICES. The brokerage or provider organization must:

(a) Maintain up-to-date accounting records consistent with generally accepted accounting principles that accurately reflect all revenue by source, all expenses by object of expense, and all assets, liabilities, and equities.

(b) As a provider organization, or as a brokerage offering services to the general public, establish and revise as needed a fee schedule identifying the cost of each service provided. Billings for Title XIX funds may not exceed the customary charges to private individuals for any like item or service charged by the brokerage or provider organization.

(c) Develop and implement written statements of policy and procedure as are necessary and useful to assure compliance with any DHS rule pertaining to fraud and embezzlement.

(4) RECORDS RETENTION. Records must be retained in accordance with [OAR chapter 166, division 150](#), Secretary of State, Archives Division.

(a) Financial records, supporting documents, statistical records, and all other records (except individual records) must be retained for a minimum of three years after the close of the contract period.

(b) Individual records must be kept for a minimum of seven years.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)



## **411-340-0090 Support Services Brokerage and Provider Organization Request for Variance**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

- (1) Variances may be granted to a brokerage or provider organization:
  - (a) If the brokerage or provider organization lacks the resources needed to implement the standards required in these rules;
  - (b) If implementation of the proposed alternative services, methods, concepts, or procedures would result in services or systems that meet or exceed the standards in these rules; or
  - (c) If there are other extenuating circumstances.
- (2) Variances may not be granted to [OAR 411-340-0130](#) and [OAR 411-340-0140](#).
- (3) The brokerage or provider organization requesting a variance must submit to SPD, in writing, an application that contains the following:
  - (a) The section of the rule from which the variance is sought;
  - (b) The reason for the proposed variance;
  - (c) The proposed alternative practice, service, method, concept, or procedure;
  - (d) A plan and timetable for compliance with the section of the rule from which the variance is sought; and
  - (e) If the variance applies to an individual's services, evidence that the variance is consistent with an individual's currently authorized ISP.
- (4) SPD may approve or deny the variance request. SPD's decision shall be sent to the brokerage or provider organization and to all relevant SPD programs or offices within 45 calendar days of the receipt of the variance request.

(5) The brokerage or provider organization may appeal the denial of a variance request by sending a written request for review to the SPD Assistant Director, whose decision is final.

(6) SPD shall determine the duration of the variance.

(7) The brokerage or the provider organization may implement a variance only after written approval from SPD.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0100 Eligibility for Support Services Brokerage Services**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) NON-DISCRIMINATION. Individuals determined eligible according to section (2) of this rule may not be denied brokerage services or otherwise discriminated against on the basis of age or diagnostic or disability category. Access to service may also not be restricted due to race, color, creed, national origin, citizenship, income, or duration of Oregon residence.

(2) ELIGIBILITY. The CDDP of an individual's county of residence may find the individual eligible for a brokerage when:

(a) The individual is an Oregon resident who has been determined eligible for developmental disability services by the CDDP;

(b) The individual is an adult living in the individual's own home or family home and not receiving other SPD-paid in-home or community living support other than State Medicaid Plan services;

(c) The individual is not enrolled in comprehensive services;

(d) At the time of initial enrollment in the brokerage, the individual is not receiving short-term services from SPD because the individual is eligible for, and at imminent risk of, civil commitment under [ORS chapter 427.215 through 427.306](#); and

(e) The individual or the individual's legal representative has chosen to use a brokerage for assistance with design and management of personal supports.

(3) **CONCURRENT SERVICES.** Individuals are not eligible for service by more than one brokerage unless the concurrent service:

(a) Is necessary to affect transition from one brokerage to another;

(b) Is part of a collaborative plan between the affected brokerages;  
and

(c) Does not duplicate services and expenditures.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0110 Standards for Support Services Brokerage Entry and Exit**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) The brokerage must make accurate, up-to-date information about the brokerage available to individuals referred for services. This information must include:

(a) A declaration of brokerage philosophy;

(b) A brief description of the services provided by the brokerage, including typical timelines for activities;

(c) A description of processes involved in using the services, including application and referral, assessment, planning, and evaluation;

(d) A declaration of brokerage employee responsibilities as mandatory abuse reporters;

(e) A brief description of individual responsibilities for use of public funds;

(f) An explanation of individual rights, including an individual's right to:

(A) Choose a brokerage from among SPD contracted brokerages in an individual's county of residence that is serving less than the total number of individuals specified in the brokerage's current contract with SPD;

(B) Choose a personal agent among those available in the selected brokerage;

(C) Select providers among those willing, available, and qualified according to [OAR 411-340-0160](#), [OAR 411-340-0170](#), and [OAR 411-340-0180](#) to provide supports authorized through the ISP;

(D) Direct the services of providers; and

(E) Raise and resolve concerns about brokerage services, including specific rights to notification and hearing for Medicaid recipients according to [OAR 411-340-0060\(3\)](#) when services covered under Medicaid are denied, terminated, suspended, or reduced.

(g) Indication that additional information about the brokerage is available on request. The additional information must include but not be limited to:

(A) A description of the brokerage's organizational structure;

(B) A description of any contractual relationships the brokerage has in place or may establish to accomplish the brokerage functions required by rule; and

(C) A description of the relationship between the brokerage and the brokerage's Policy Oversight Group.

(2) The brokerage must make information required in section (1) of this rule available using language, format, and presentation methods appropriate for effective communication according to individuals' needs and abilities.

### (3) ENTRY INTO BROKERAGE SERVICES.

(a) An individual must enter brokerage services within 90 calendar days of the date that:

(A) The CDDP has determined an individual to be eligible for brokerage services according to [OAR 411-340-0100\(2\)](#); and

(B) The individual or the individual's legal representative has chosen to receive services from a selected brokerage.

(b) SPD may implement guidelines that govern enrollments when SPD has determined that such guidelines are prudent and necessary for the continued development and implementation of support services.

(c) The brokerage may not accept individuals for entry beyond the total number of individuals specified in its current contract with SPD.

### (4) EXIT FROM A BROKERAGE.

(a) An individual must exit a brokerage:

(A) At the written request of the individual or the individual's legal representative to end the service relationship;

(B) No less than 30 days after the brokerage has served written notice of intent to terminate services, when the individual either cannot be located or has not responded to repeated attempts by brokerage staff to complete ISP development and monitoring activities, and does not respond to the notice of intent to terminate;

(C) Whenever the individual's emergent status exceeds 270 consecutive days;

(D) Upon entry into a comprehensive service; or

(E) When the individual is incarcerated or in a medical hospital, psychiatric hospital, or convalescent center and it is determined that the individual will not return home, or will not return home after 90 consecutive days. The 90 day limit may be exceeded with the permission of SPD.

(b) Each brokerage must have policies and procedures for notifying the CDDP of an individual's county of residence when that individual plans to exit, or exits, brokerage services. Notification method, timelines, and content must be based on agreements between the brokerage and CDDP's of each county in which the brokerage provides services.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0120 Support Service Brokerage Services**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) Each brokerage must provide or arrange for the following services as required to meet individual support needs:

(a) Assistance for individuals to determine needs, plan supports in response to needs, and develop individualized budgets based on available resources;

(b) Assistance for individuals to find and arrange the resources to provide planned supports;

(c) Assistance with development and expansion of community resources required to meet the support needs of individuals served by the brokerage;

(d) Information, education, and technical assistance for individuals to use to make informed decisions about support needs and to direct providers;

(e) Fiscal intermediary services in the receipt and accounting of support services funds on behalf of an individual in addition to making payment to providers with the authorization of the individual;

(f) Employer-related supports; and

(g) Assistance for individuals to effectively put plans into practice, including help to monitor and improve the quality of supports as well as assess and revise plan goals.

(2) SELF-DETERMINATION. Brokerages must apply the principles of self-determination to provision of services required in sections (1) of this rule.

(3) PERSON-CENTERED PLANNING. A brokerage must use a person-centered planning approach to assist individuals to establish outcomes, determine needs, plan for supports, and review and redesign support strategies.

(4) HEALTH AND SAFETY ISSUES. The planning process must address basic health and safety needs and supports including but not limited to:

(a) Identification of risks, including risk of serious neglect, intimidation, and exploitation;

(b) Informed decisions by the individual or the individual's legal representative regarding the nature of supports or other steps taken to ameliorate any identified risks; and

(c) Education and support to recognize and report abuse.

(5) MEDICAID WAIVERS. The brokerage must assure that individuals who become eligible for Medicaid after entry into the brokerage are offered the choice of home and community-based waiver services, provided a notice of fair hearing rights, and have a completed Title XIX Waiver form that is reviewed annually or at any time there is a significant change.

## (6) WRITTEN PLAN REQUIRED.

(a) Unless circumstances allow exception under section (6)(b) of this rule, the personal agent must write an ISP dated within 90 days of an individual's entry into brokerage services and at least annually thereafter. The ISP or attached documents must include:

(A) The individual's name;

(B) A description of the supports required, including the reason the support is necessary;

(C) Projected dates of when specific supports are to begin and end;

(D) Projected costs, with sufficient detail to support estimates;

(E) A list of personal, community, and public resources that are available to the individual and how they shall be applied to provide the required supports;

(F) The providers, or when the provider is unknown or is likely to change frequently, the type of provider (i.e. independent provider, provider organization, or general business provider), of supports to be purchased with support services funds;

(G) Schedule of ISP reviews; and

(H) The signature of the individual or the individual's legal representative or documentation of the reason an individual who does not have a legal representative may be unable to sign the ISP.

(i) Acceptable reasons for an individual without a legal representative not to sign the ISP include physical or behavioral inability to sign the ISP.

(ii) Unavailability of the individual is not an acceptable reason for the individual or the individual's legal representative not to sign the ISP.



(b) The schedule of the support services ISP developed in compliance with section (3) of this rule after an individual enters a brokerage may be adjusted one time for any individual entering a brokerage in certain circumstances. Such an adjustment shall interrupt any plan year in progress and establish a new plan year for the individual beginning on the date the first new ISP is authorized. Circumstances where this adjustment is permitted include:

(A) Brokerages, with the consent of the individual, may designate a new ISP start date.

(i) This adjustment may only occur one time per individual upon ISP renewal.

(ii) The individual's benefit level must be pro-rated based on the shortened plan year in order to not exceed the annual benefit level for which the individual is eligible.

(iii) ISP date adjustments shall be clearly documented on the ISP.

(B) Transition of individuals receiving family support services for children with developmental disabilities regulated by [OAR chapter 411, division 305](#), children's intensive in-home services (CIIS) regulated by [OAR chapter 411, division 300](#), or medically fragile children (MFC) services regulated by [OAR chapter 411, division 350](#), when those individuals are 18 years of age. The date of the individual's first new support services ISP after enrollment in the brokerage may be adjusted to correspond to the expiration date of the individual's Annual Plan of Care in place at the time the individual turns 18 years of age when the Annual Plan of Care, developed while the individual is still receiving family support, CIIS, or MFC services, has been authorized for implementation prior to or upon the individual's enrollment in the brokerage.

(C) Transition of individuals receiving other SPD-paid services who are required by SPD to transition to support services. The date of the individual's first support services ISP may be

adjusted to correspond to the expiration date of the individual's plan for services when the plan for services:

- (i) Has been developed according to regulations governing SPD-paid services the individual receives prior to transition;
- (ii) Is current at the time designated by SPD for transition to support services; and
- (iii) Is authorized for implementation prior to or upon the individual's enrollment in the brokerage.

(7) PROFESSIONAL OR OTHER SERVICE PLANS.

(a) A Nursing Care Plan must be attached to the ISP when support services funds are used to purchase services requiring the education and training of a licensed professional nurse.

(b) A Support Services Brokerage Plan of Care Crisis Addendum, or other document prescribed by SPD for use in these circumstances, must be attached when an individual enrolled in a brokerage:

(A) Has been determined by the CDDP of the individual's county of residence as eligible for crisis diversion services according to [OAR 411-320-0160](#); and

(B) Is in emergent status in a short-term out-of-home residential placement as part of the individual's crisis diversion services. This short-term plan must be coordinated by staff of the CDDP of the individual's county of residence.

(8) AUTHORIZATION OF WRITTEN PLAN. Prior to implementation the brokerage must authorize:

(a) Initial and annual ISPs; and

(b) Significant changes in the ISP that include but are not limited to changes in the types of support purchased with support services funds and changes in supports that cause total plan year expenses to

exceed the expenses currently authorized by more than 10 percent. Significant changes in the ISP do not include changes in the providers chosen to provide direct assistance to the individual.

(9) PERIODIC REVIEW OF PLAN AND RESOURCES. The personal agent must conduct and document reviews of plans and resources with the individual and the individual's legal representative.

(a) At least quarterly, the personal agent must review and reconcile receipts and records of purchased supports authorized by the ISP.

(b) At least annually and as major activities or purchases are completed, the personal agent must:

(A) Evaluate progress toward achieving the purposes of the ISP, assessing and revising goals as needed;

(B) Record final support services fund costs;

(C) Note effectiveness of purchases based on personal agent observation as well as individual satisfaction; and

(D) Determine whether changing needs or availability of other resources has altered the need for continued use of support services funds to purchase supports.

(10) TRANSITION TO ANOTHER BROKERAGE. At the request of an individual enrolled in brokerage services who has selected another brokerage, the brokerage must collaborate with the receiving brokerage and the CDDP of the individual's county of residence to transition support services.

(a) If SPD has designated and contracted funds solely for the support of the transitioning individual, the brokerage must notify SPD to consider transfer of the funds for the individual to the receiving brokerage.

(b) The ISP in place at the time of request for transfer may remain in effect 90 days after enrollment in the new brokerage while a new ISP is negotiated and authorized.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0130 Using Support Services Funds to Purchase Supports** (Amended 7/1/2009)

(1) A brokerage may use support services funds to assist individuals to purchase supports in accordance with an ISP when:

(a) Supports are necessary for an individual to live in the individual's own home or in the family home;

(b) Cost-effective arrangements for obtaining the required supports, applying public, private, formal, and informal resources available to the eligible individual are specified in the ISP;

(c) An individual is receiving crisis diversion services according to [OAR 411-320-0160](#) and:

(A) Crisis diversion services are not allowed by [OAR 411-320-0160](#) to provide the necessary support;

(B) The support was identified as necessary prior to the onset of the crisis;

(C) Support services funds are not expended to such an extent that the support services funds that may be required to purchase the remainder of necessary supports following the termination of crisis diversion services shall be unavailable; and

(D) Support services funds are used for no more than 90 days following the determination that the individual shall enter a comprehensive service.

(d) The ISP projects the amount of support services funds, if any, that may be required to purchase the remainder of necessary supports that are within the benefit level; and

(e) The ISP has been authorized for implementation.

(2) Goods and services purchased with support services funds on behalf of individuals are provided only as social benefits.

(3) LIMITS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE. Assistance with purchase of individual supports in any plan year is limited to the individual's annual benefit level.

(a) Individuals must have access throughout the plan year to the total annual amount of support services funds for which they are eligible that are determined to be necessary to implement an authorized ISP, even if there is a delay in implementation of the ISP, unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the individual or the individual's legal representative.

(b) SPD may require that annual benefit level amounts be calculated and applied on a monthly basis when an individual's eligibility for Medicaid changes during a plan year, an individual's benefit level changes, or when an individual's ISP is developed and written to be in effect for less than 12 months.

(A) Except in the case of an individual whose benefit level changes as the result of a change in eligibility for the Support Services Waiver, when an individual's benefit level changes, the monthly benefit level shall be 1/12 of the annual benefit level for which the individual would be eligible should the change in benefit level remain in effect for 12 calendar months. The monthly benefit level shall be applied each month for the remainder of the plan year in which the individual's change in benefit level occurred, from the date the change occurred.

(B) In the case of an individual whose Support Services Waiver eligibility changes, the new monthly benefit level is calculated based on the remainder of the General Fund contribution to the individual benefit level being evenly distributed across the remaining months of the plan year. The monthly benefit level shall be applied each month for the remainder of the plan year

in which the individual's change in Support Services Waiver eligibility occurred, from the date the change occurred.

(C) In the case of an individual with an ISP developed for a partial plan year, the monthly benefit level shall be 1/12 of the annual benefit level for which the individual would be eligible should the individual's ISP be in effect for 12 calendar months. The monthly benefit level shall be applied each month during which the ISP of less than 12 months' duration is in effect.

(c) Estimates of individual plan costs must be based on the SPD rate guidelines for costs of frequently used services.

(A) SPD rate guidelines notwithstanding, final costs may not exceed local usual and customary charges for these services as evidenced by the brokerage's own documentation.

(B) The brokerage must establish a process for review and approval of all budgets based on estimates exceeding SPD rate guidelines and must monitor the authorized ISP involved for continued cost effectiveness.

(4) EXCEPTIONS TO BASIC BENEFIT FINANCIAL LIMITS. Exceptions to the basic benefit annual support services fund limit may be only as follows.

(a) Individuals with extraordinary long-term need as demonstrated by a score of 60 or greater on the Basic Supplement Criteria Inventory (Form [DHS 0203](#)) may have access to a basic supplement in order to purchase necessary supports.

(A) For Medicaid recipients choosing services under the Support Services Waiver, the basic supplement must result in a plan year cost that is not greater than the individual cost limit.

(B) For individuals who are not Medicaid recipients choosing services under the Support Services Waiver, the basic supplement must result in a plan year cost that is not greater than the state's General Fund contribution to the individual cost limit, calculated according to the Medicaid match rate current at

the beginning of the plan year, and adjusted annually to correspond to changes in the Medicaid match rates.

(C) The brokerage director, or a designee from brokerage management and administration, must administer the Basic Supplement Criteria Inventory only after receiving SPD-approved training. The brokerage director or designee must score basic supplement criteria according to written and verbal instruction received from SPD.

(D) The trained brokerage director or a designee from a brokerage's management or administration must administer the Basic Supplement Criteria Inventory within 30 calendar days of the documented request of the individual or the individual's legal representative.

(E) The brokerage director or designee must send written notice of findings regarding eligibility for a basic supplement to the individual and the individual's legal representative within 45 calendar days of the written request for a basic supplement. This written notice must include:

(i) An offer for the individual and the individual's legal representative to discuss the findings in person with the director and with the individual's personal agent in attendance if desired;

(ii) A notice of the complaint process under [OAR 411-340-0060](#); and

(iii) A notice of planned action.

(F) Annual ISP reviews for recipients of the basic supplement must include a review of circumstances and resources to confirm continued need according to the instructions included with the Basic Supplement Criteria Inventory.

(b) Individuals who have been assessed as in need of, and meeting criteria for, crisis diversion services by the CDDP of the individual's county of residence according to [OAR 411-320-0160](#), may receive

short-term assistance with purchase of support in excess of the individual's benefit level. Use of crisis diversion services may only be authorized by the CDDP of the individual's county of residence or by the Regional Crisis Diversion Program responsible for the individual's county of residence.

(A) Length of emergent status may be authorized only by the CDDP of the individual's county of residence, or the Regional Crisis Diversion Program responsible for the individual's county of residence, depending on the source of the crisis diversion funds. Emergent status for an individual shall not exceed 270 consecutive days.

(B) Funds associated with crisis diversion services may be used to pay the difference in cost between the authorized ISP and the supports authorized by either the CDDP of the individual's county of residence or the Regional Crisis Diversion Program responsible for crisis diversion services in the individual's county of residence, depending on the source of crisis diversion services funds required to meet the short-term need.

(C) Although costs for crisis diversion services may bring the individual's total plan year cost temporarily above the individual cost limit, the individual's costs may not exceed the cost of the state's current ICF/MR daily cost per individual nor shall plan year expenses at or above the individual cost limit make the individual eligible for comprehensive services.

(i) Individuals placed in emergent status due to receiving crisis diversion services authorized and provided according to [OAR 411-320-0160](#) may remain enrolled in, and receive support services from, the brokerage while both crisis diversion services and support services are required to stabilize and maintain the individual at home or in the family home. In no case, may the individual remain enrolled in the brokerage under emergent status for more than 270 consecutive days.



(ii) Support services provided during emergent status are subject to all requirements of this rule.

(iii) The individual's personal agent must participate with CDDP or Regional Crisis Diversion Program staff in efforts to stabilize supports and return costs to the individual's benefit level, documenting reviews of effectiveness at least every 90 days while the individual is receiving crisis diversion services.

(c) Individuals whose source of support funds are, in whole or in part, an individual-specific redirection of funds through SPD contract from a SPD-regulated residential, work, or day habilitation service to support services funds, or to comprehensive in-home support funds regulated by [OAR chapter 411, division 330](#) prior to enrollment in a brokerage, may have access to the amount specified in the SPD contract as available for the individual's use. This provision is only applicable when each transition is separate and specific to the individual and the services being converted are not subject to statewide service transitions.

(A) Individual plan year costs must always be less than the individual cost limit; and

(B) The brokerage must review the need for supports and their cost-effectiveness with the individual and the individual's legal representative at least annually and must make budget reductions when allowed by the ISP.

(d) Individuals whose support funds were specifically assigned through SPD contract to self-directed support services prior to the date designated by SPD for transfer of the individual from self-directed support services to a brokerage may have access to the amount specified in the SPD contract as available for the individual's use.

(A) Individual plan year costs must always be less than the individual cost limit; and

(B) The brokerage must review the need for supports and their cost-effectiveness with the individual and the individual's legal representative at least annually and must make budget reductions when allowed by the ISP.

(e) Individuals transferring from SPD's Home and Community-Based Waiver Services for the Aged and Adults with Physical Disabilities who have been determined ineligible for those waiver service funds in accordance with [OAR 411-015-0015\(4\)\(c\)](#), shall have limited access to support services funds as described in these rules. The amount of support services funds available shall be equal to SPD's previous service costs for the individual for no more than 365 calendar days. The 365 calendar days begins the date the individual starts receiving support services exclusively through a brokerage.

(f) For Medicaid recipients eligible for and choosing services under the Support Services Waiver, individuals may have access to a basic supplement for ADLs to purchase needed support services under the following conditions:

(A) The individual must have additional assistance needs with ADLs after development of their ISP within the basic benefit, extraordinary long-term need fund limit, or other exceptions provided in this rule. The services include:

(i) Basic personal hygiene;

(ii) Toileting, bowel, and bladder care;

(iii) Mobility, transfers, and comfort;

(iv) Planning and preparing nutritious meals and assuring adequate fluid intake;

(v) Assisting with administration of medications, assuring medication is taken as ordered by physician, observing for reactions, and reminding appropriate persons when prescriptions need to be filled;

(vi) Maintaining clean oxygen equipment and supply; and

(vii) Delegated nursing tasks.

(B) ADL services may include the following activities if they are incidental to the provision of ADLs, essential for the health and welfare of the individual, and provided solely for the individual receiving support services:

(i) Light housekeeping tasks necessary to maintain a healthy and safe environment;

(ii) Arranging for necessary medical appointments;

(iii) Observation of an individual's status and reporting of significant changes to appropriate people;

(iv) First aid and handling emergencies; and

(v) Extra support due to developmental disability.

(C) Activities and goals related to the provision of ADL services must be sufficiently documented in the individual's ISP.

(D) Planned expenses must be based upon the least costly means of providing adequate services and must only be to the extent necessary to meet the documented ADL needs.

(E) The supplement for ADLs may not cause the cost per any plan year to exceed the individual cost limit. There is an exception for individuals receiving both support services under these rules who had a benefit level at the individual cost limit and state plan personal care services under [OAR chapter 411, division 034](#), as of June 30, 2005. These individuals may continue to access the basic supplement and the supplement for ADLs until the individual terminates their receipt of support services or becomes ineligible for one of the supplements. The combined basic benefit, the basic supplement, and supplement for ADLs must remain above the individual cost limit to remain eligible for this exception.

(F) For Medicaid recipients receiving state plan personal care services under [OAR chapter 411, division 034](#) entering support services after June 30, 2005, the Medicaid Personal Care Assessment (Form [SDS 0531A](#)) shall serve as the individual's authorized ISP for a period not to exceed 90 days.

(G) The supplemental ADL services are not intended to replace the resources available to an individual receiving support services under these rules from their natural support system of relatives, friends, neighbors, or other available sources of support.

(5) AMOUNT, METHOD, AND SCHEDULE OF PAYMENT.

(a) The brokerage must disburse, or arrange for disbursement of, support services funds to qualified providers on behalf of individuals up to the amount agreed upon in an authorized ISP. The brokerage is specifically prohibited from reimbursement of individuals or individuals' families for expenses related to services and from advancing funds to individuals or individuals' families to obtain services.

(b) The method and schedule of payment must be specified in written agreements between the brokerage and the individual or the individual's legal representative.

(6) TYPES OF SUPPORTS PURCHASED. Supports eligible for purchase with support services funds are:

(a) Chore services. Chore services may be provided only in situations where no one else in the household is capable of either performing or paying for the services and no other relative, caregiver, landlord, community, volunteer agency, or third-party payer is capable of or responsible for providing these services;

(b) Community living and inclusion supports;

(c) Environmental accessibility adaptation;

(d) Family training;

(A) Family training must be provided:

(i) By licensed psychologists, medical professionals, clinical social workers, or counselors as described in [OAR 411-340-0160\(7\)](#); or

(ii) In organized conferences and workshops that are limited to topics related to the individual's developmental disability, identified support needs, or specialized medical or habilitative support needs.

(B) Family training may not be provided to paid caregivers.

(e) Homemaker services. Homemaker services may be provided only when the person regularly responsible for general housekeeping activities as well as caring for an individual in the home is temporarily absent, temporarily unable to manage the home as well as care for self or the individual in the home, or needs to devote additional time to caring for the individual;

(f) Occupational therapy services;

(g) Personal emergency response systems;

(h) Physical therapy services;

(i) Respite;

(A) Respite may be provided in the individual's or respite provider's home, a foster home, a group home, a licensed day care center, or a community care facility that is not a private residence.

(B) Respite includes two types of care, neither of which may be characterized as eight-hours-a-day, five-days-a-week services or provided to allow caregivers to attend school or work.

(i) Temporary respite must be provided on less than a 24-hour basis.

(ii) Twenty-four hour overnight care must be provided in segments of 24-hour units that may be sequential but may not exceed 14 consecutive days without permission from SPD.

(j) Special diets. Special diets may not provide or replace the nutritional equivalent of meals and snacks normally required regardless of developmental disability.

(k) Specialized medical equipment and supplies as well as the following provisions:

(A) When specialized medical equipment and supplies are primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, the purchase, rental, or repair of specialized medical equipment and supplies with support services funds must be limited to the types of equipment and supplies permitted under the State Medicaid Plan and specifically those that are not excluded under [OAR 410-122-0080](#).

(B) Support services funds may be used to purchase more of an item than the number allowed under the State Medicaid Plan after the limits specified in the State Medicaid Plan have been reached, requests for purchases have been denied by the State Medicaid Plan or private insurance, and the denial has been upheld in an applicable hearing or private insurance benefit appeals process.

(C) Devices, aids, controls, supplies, or appliances primarily and customarily used to enable an individual to increase the individual's abilities to perform ADLs or to perceive, control, or communicate with the environment in which the individual lives, may be purchased with support services funds when the individual's developmental disability otherwise prevents or limits the individual's independence in these areas. Equipment and supplies that may be purchased for this purpose must be of direct benefit to the individual and include:

(i) Adaptive equipment for eating, (i.e., utensils, trays, cups, bowls that are specially designed to assist an individual to feed him or herself);

(ii) Positioning devices;

(iii) Specially designed clothes to meet the unique needs of the individual, (e.g., clothes designed to prevent access by the individual to the stoma, etc.);

(iv) Assistive technology items;

(v) Computer software used by the individual to express needs, control supports, plan, and budget supports;

(vi) Augmentative communication devices;

(vii) Environmental adaptations to control lights, heat, stove, etc.; or

(viii) Sensory stimulation equipment and supplies that help an individual calm, provide appropriate activity, or safely channel an obsession (e.g., vestibular swing, weighted blanket, tactile supplies like creams and lotions);

(l) Specialized supports;

(m) Speech and language therapy services;

(n) Supported employment; and

(o) Transportation.

(7) CONDITIONS OF PURCHASE. The brokerage must arrange for supports purchased with support services funds to be provided:

(a) In settings and under contractual conditions that allow the individual to freely redirect support services funds to purchase supports and services from another qualified provider;

(A) Individuals who choose to combine support services funds to purchase group services must receive written instruction from the brokerage about the limits and conditions of such arrangements;

(B) Combined support services funds cannot be used to purchase existing, or create new, comprehensive services;

(C) Individual support expenses must be separately projected, tracked, and expensed, including separate contracts, employment agreements, and timekeeping for staff working with more than one individual;

(D) A provider organization resulting from the combined arrangements for community living and inclusion supports or supported employment services must be certified according to these rules; and

(E) Combined arrangements for residential supports must include a plan for maintaining an individual at home after the loss of roommates.

(b) In a manner consistent with positive behavioral theory and practice and where behavior intervention is not undertaken unless the behavior:

(A) Represents a risk to health and safety of the individual or others;

(B) Is likely to continue and become more serious over time;

(C) Interferes with community participation;

(D) Results in damage to property; or

(E) Interferes with learning, socializing, or vocation.

(c) In accordance with applicable state and federal wage and hour regulations in the case of personal services, training, and supervision;



(d) In accordance with applicable state or local building codes in the case of environmental accessibility adaptations to the home;

(e) In accordance with Oregon Board of Nursing rules in [OAR chapter 851](#) when services involve performance of nursing services or delegation, teaching, and assignment of nursing tasks; and

(f) In accordance with [OAR 411-340-0160](#) through [411-340-0180](#) governing provider qualifications and responsibilities.

(8) INDEPENDENT PROVIDER, PROVIDER ORGANIZATION, AND GENERAL BUSINESS PROVIDER AGREEMENTS AND RESPONSIBILITIES. When support services funds are used to purchase services, training, supervision, or other personal assistance for individuals, the brokerage must require and document that providers are informed of:

(a) Mandatory responsibility to report suspected abuse;

(b) Responsibility to immediately notify the person or persons, if any, specified by the individual or the individual's legal representative of any injury, illness, accident, or unusual circumstance that occurs when the provider is providing individual services, training, or supervision that may have a serious effect on the health, safety, physical or emotional well-being, or level of services required;

(c) Limits of payment:

(A) Support services fund payments for the agreed-upon services are considered full payment and the provider under no circumstances may demand or receive additional payment for these services from the individual, the individual's family, or any other source unless the payment is a financial responsibility (spend-down) of an individual under the Medically Needy Program; and

(B) The provider must bill all third party resources before using support services funds unless another arrangement is agreed upon by the brokerage and described in the ISP.

(d) The provisions of section (9) of this rule regarding sanctions that may be imposed on providers; and

(e) The requirement to maintain a drug-free workplace.

**(9) SANCTIONS FOR INDEPENDENT PROVIDERS, PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS, AND GENERAL BUSINESS PROVIDERS.**

(a) A sanction may be imposed on a provider when the brokerage determines that, at some point after the provider's initial qualification and authorization to provide supports purchased with support services funds, the provider has:

(A) Been convicted of any crime that would have resulted in an unacceptable background check upon hiring or authorization of service;

(B) Been convicted of unlawfully manufacturing, distributing, prescribing, or dispensing a controlled substance;

(C) Surrendered his or her professional license or had his or her professional license suspended, revoked, or otherwise limited;

(D) Failed to safely and adequately provide the authorized services;

(E) Had a substantiated allegation of abuse or neglect against him or her;

(F) Failed to cooperate with any DHS or brokerage investigation or grant access to or furnish, as requested, records or documentation;

(G) Billed excessive or fraudulent charges or been convicted of fraud;

(H) Made false statement concerning conviction of crime or substantiation of abuse;

(I) Falsified required documentation;

(J) Failed to comply with the provisions of section (8) of this rule or [OAR 411-340-0140](#); or

(K) Been suspended or terminated as a provider by another division within DHS.

(b) The following sanctions may be imposed on a provider:

(A) The provider may no longer be paid with support services funds;

(B) The provider may not be allowed to provide services for a specified length of time or until specified conditions for reinstatement are met and approved by the brokerage or SPD, as applicable; or

(C) The brokerage may withhold payments to the provider.

(c) If the brokerage makes a decision to sanction a provider, the brokerage must notify the provider by mail of the intent to sanction.

(d) The provider may appeal a sanction within 30 days of the date the sanction notice was mailed to the provider. The provider must appeal a sanction separately from any appeal of audit findings and overpayments.

(A) A provider of Medicaid services may appeal a sanction by requesting an administrative review by the SPD Assistant Director.

(B) For an appeal regarding provision of Medicaid services to be valid, written notice of the appeal must be received by SPD within 30 days of the date the sanction notice was mailed to the provider.

(e) At the discretion of SPD, providers who have previously been terminated or suspended by any DHS division may not be authorized as providers of Medicaid services.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

## **411-340-0140 Using Support Services Funds for Certain Purchases Is Prohibited**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

Support services funds may not be used to pay for:

- (1) Services, materials, or activities that are illegal;
- (2) Services or activities that are carried out in a manner that constitutes abuse as defined in [OAR 411-340-0020](#);
- (3) Services from persons who engage in verbal mistreatment and subject an individual to the use of derogatory names, phrases, profanity, ridicule, harassment, coercion, or intimidation by threatening injury or withholding of services or supports;
- (4) Services that restrict an individual's freedom of movement by seclusion in a locked room under any condition;
- (5) Materials or equipment that have been determined unsafe for the general public by recognized consumer safety agencies;
- (6) Individual or family vehicles;
- (7) Health and medical costs that the general public normally must pay including:
  - (a) Medications;
  - (b) Health insurance co-payments;
  - (c) Dental treatments and appliances;
  - (d) Medical treatments;

(e) Dietary supplements including but not limited to vitamins and experimental herbal and dietary treatments; or

(f) Treatment supplies not related to nutrition, incontinence, or infection control.

(8) Ambulance services;

(9) Legal fees;

(10) Vacation costs for transportation, food, shelter, and entertainment that would normally be incurred by anyone on vacation, regardless of developmental disability, and are not strictly required by the individual's need for personal assistance in all home and community settings;

(11) Individual services, training, or supervision that has not been arranged according to applicable state and federal wage and hour regulations;

(12) Services, activities, materials, or equipment that are not necessary, cost-effective, or do not meet the definition of support or social benefits as defined in [OAR 411-340-0020](#);

(13) Educational services for school-age individuals over the age 18, including professional instruction, formal training, and tutoring in communication, socialization, and academic skills, and post-secondary educational services such as those provided through two- or four-year colleges for individuals of all ages;

(14) Services provided in a nursing facility, correctional institution, or hospital;

(15) Services, activities, materials, or equipment that may be obtained by the individual or family through other available means such as private or public insurance, or other governmental or public services;

(16) Unless under certain conditions and limits specified in SPD guidelines, employee wages or contractor charges for time or services when the individual is not present or available to receive services including but not

limited to employee paid time off, hourly "no show" charge, and contractor travel and preparation hours;

(17) Services or activities for which the legislative or executive branch of Oregon government has prohibited use of public funds;

(18) Services when there is sufficient evidence to believe that the individual or the individual's legal representative has engaged in fraud or misrepresentation, failed to use resources as agreed upon in the ISP, refused to accept or delegate record keeping required to use brokerage resources, or otherwise knowingly misused public funds associated with brokerage services; or

(19) Services that, in the opinion of the individual's personal agent, are characterized by failure to act or neglect that leads to or is in imminent danger of causing physical injury through negligent omission, treatment, or maltreatment of an individual including but not limited to the failure to provide an individual with adequate food, clothing, shelter, medical services, supervision, or through condoning or permitting abuse of an individual by any other person. However, no individual may be considered neglected for the sole reason that he or she voluntarily relies on treatment through prayer alone in lieu of medical treatment.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

## **411-340-0150 Standards for Support Services Brokerage Administration and Operations**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) POLICY OVERSIGHT GROUP. The brokerage must develop and implement procedures for incorporating the direction, guidance, and advice of individuals and family members of individuals in the administration of the organization.

(a) The brokerage must establish and utilize a Policy Oversight Group, of which the membership majority must be individuals with

developmental disabilities and family members of individuals with developmental disabilities.

(b) Brokerage procedures must be developed and implemented to assure the Policy Oversight Group has the maximum authority that may be legally assigned or delegated over important program operational decisions, including such areas as program policy development, program planning and goal setting, budgeting and resource allocation, selection of key personnel, program evaluation and quality assurance, and complaint resolution.

(c) If the Policy Oversight Group is not also the governing body of the brokerage, then the brokerage must develop and implement a written procedure that describes specific steps of appeal or remediation to resolve conflicts between the Policy Oversight Group and the governing body of the brokerage.

(d) A Policy Oversight Group must develop and implement operating policies and procedures.

(2) **FULL-TIME BROKERAGE DIRECTOR REQUIRED.** The brokerage must employ a full-time director who is responsible for daily brokerage operations in compliance with these rules and has authority to make budget, staffing, policy, and procedural decisions for the brokerage.

(3) **DIRECTOR QUALIFICATIONS.** In addition to the general staff qualifications of [OAR 411-340-0070\(1\) through \(2\)](#), the brokerage director must have:

(a) A minimum of a bachelor's degree and two years experience, including supervision, in developmental disabilities, social services, mental health, or a related field; or

(b) Six years of experience, including supervision, in the field of developmental disabilities, social services, or mental health.

(4) **FISCAL INTERMEDIARY REQUIREMENTS.**

(a) A fiscal intermediary must:

(A) Demonstrate a practical understanding of laws, rules, and conditions that accompany the use of public resources;

(B) Develop and implement accounting systems that operate effectively on a large scale as well as track individual budgets;

(C) Establish and meet the time lines for payments that meet individuals' needs;

(D) Develop and implement an effective payroll system, including meeting payroll-related tax obligations;

(E) Generate service, management, and statistical information and reports required by the brokerage director and Policy Oversight Group to effectively manage the brokerage and by individuals to effectively manage supports;

(F) Maintain flexibility to adapt to changing circumstances of individuals; and

(G) Provide training and technical assistance to individuals as required and specified in ISPs.

(b) A fiscal intermediary may not recruit, hire, supervise, evaluate, dismiss, or otherwise discipline those employed to provide services described in an authorized ISP.

(c) Fiscal intermediary qualifications.

(A) A fiscal intermediary may not:

(i) Be a provider of support services paid using support funds; or

(ii) Be a family member or other representative of an individual for whom they provide fiscal intermediary services;



(B) The brokerage must obtain and maintain written evidence that:

(i) Contractors providing fiscal intermediary services have sufficient education, training, or work experience to effectively and efficiently perform all required activities; and

(ii) Employees providing fiscal intermediary services have sufficient education, training, or work experience to effectively and efficiently perform all required activities prior to hire or that the brokerage has provided requisite education, training, and experience.

#### (5) PERSONAL AGENT QUALIFICATIONS.

(a) Each personal agent must have:

(A) An undergraduate degree in a human services field and at least one year experience in the area of developmental disabilities; or

(B) Five years of equivalent training and work experience related to developmental disabilities; and

(C) Knowledge of the public service system for developmental disability services in Oregon.

(b) A brokerage must submit a written variance request to SPD prior to employment of a person not meeting the minimum qualifications for a personal agent set forth in section (5)(a) of this rule. The variance request must include:

(A) An acceptable rationale for the need to employ a person who does not meet the qualifications; and

(B) A proposed alternative plan for education and training to correct the deficiencies. The proposal must specify activities, timelines, and responsibility for costs incurred in completing the plan. A person who fails to complete a plan for education and

training to correct deficiencies may not fulfill the requirements for the qualifications.

(6) **PERSONAL AGENT TRAINING.** The brokerage must provide or arrange for personal agents to receive training needed to provide or arrange for brokerage services, including but not limited to:

- (a) Principles of self-determination;
- (b) Person-centered planning processes;
- (c) Identification and use of alternative support resources;
- (d) Fiscal intermediary services;
- (e) Basic employer and employee roles and responsibilities;
- (f) Developing new resources;
- (g) Major public health and welfare benefits;
- (h) Constructing and adjusting individualized support budgets; and
- (i) Assisting individuals to judge and improve quality of personal supports.

(7) **INDIVIDUAL RECORD REQUIREMENTS.** The brokerage must maintain current, up-to-date records for each individual served and must make these records available to SPD upon request. Individual records must include at minimum:

- (a) Application and eligibility information received from the referring CDDP;
- (b) An easily-accessed summary of basic information, including the individual's name, family name (if applicable), individual's legal representative (if applicable), address, telephone number, date of entry into the program, date of birth, sex, marital status, individual financial resource information, and plan year anniversary date;

(c) Documents related to determining eligibility for brokerage services and the amount of support services funds available to the individual, including basic supplement criteria if applicable;

(d) Records related to receipt and disbursement of funds, including expenditure authorizations, expenditure verification, copies of CPMS expenditure reports, and verification that providers meet the requirements of [OAR 411-340-0160](#) through [411-340-0180](#);

(e) Documentation, signed by the individual or the individual's legal representative, that the individual or the individual's legal representative has been informed of responsibilities associated with the use of support services funds;

(f) Incident reports;

(g) Assessments used to determine supports required, preferences, and resources;

(h) ISP and reviews. If the individual is unable to sign the ISP, the individual record must document that the individual was informed of the contents of the ISP and that the individual's agreement to the ISP was obtained to the extent possible;

(i) Names of those who participated in the development of the ISP. If the individual was not able to participate in the development of the ISP, the individual record must document the reason;

(j) Written service agreements. A written service agreement must be consistent with the individual's ISP and must describe at minimum:

(A) Type of service to be provided;

(B) Hours, rates, location of services, and expected outcomes of services; and

(C) Any specific individual health, safety, and emergency procedures that may be required, including action to be taken if an individual is unable to provide for the individual's own safety

and is missing while in the community under the service of the contractor or provider organization.

(k) A written job description for all services to be delivered by an employee of the individual or the individual's legal representative. The written job description must be consistent with the individual's ISP and must describe at minimum:

(A) Type of service to be provided;

(B) Hours, rates, location, duration of services, and expected outcomes of services; and

(C) Any specific individual health, safety, and emergency procedures that may be required, including action to be taken if an individual is unable to provide for the individual's own safety and is missing while in the community under the service of the employee of the individual.

(l) Personal agent correspondence and notes related to resource development and plan outcomes; and

(m) Information about individual satisfaction with personal supports and the brokerage services.

#### (8) SPECIAL RECORDS REQUIREMENTS FOR SUPPORT SERVICES FUND EXPENDITURES.

(a) The brokerage must develop and implement written policies and procedures concerning use of support services funds. These policies and procedures must include but may not be limited to:

(A) Minimum acceptable records of expenditures:

(i) Itemized invoices and receipts to record purchase of any single item;

(ii) A trip log indicating purpose, date, and total miles to verify vehicle mileage reimbursement;

(iii) Itemized invoices for any services purchased from independent contractors, provider organizations, and professionals. Itemized invoices must include:

(I) The name of the individual to whom services were provided;

(II) The date of the services; and

(III) A description of the services.

(iv) Pay records, including timesheets signed by both employee and employer, to record employee services; and

(v) Documentation that services provided were consistent with the authorized ISP.

(B) Procedures for confirming the receipt, and securing the use of, specialized medical equipment and environmental accessibility adaptations.

(i) When equipment is obtained for the exclusive use of an individual, the brokerage must record the purpose, final cost, and date of receipt.

(ii) The brokerage must secure use of equipment or furnishings costing more than \$500 through a written agreement between the brokerage and the individual or the individual's legal representative that specifies the time period the item is to be available to the individual and the responsibilities of all parties should the item be lost, damaged, or sold within that time period.

(iii) The brokerage must ensure that projects for environmental accessibility adaptations involving renovation or new construction in an individual's home costing \$5,000 or more per single instance or cumulatively over several modifications:

(I) Are approved by SPD before work begins and before final payment is made;

(II) Are completed or supervised by a contractor licensed and bonded in Oregon; and

(III) That steps are taken as prescribed by SPD for protection of SPD's interest through liens or other legally available means.

(iv) The brokerage must obtain written authorization from the owner of a rental structure before any environmental accessibility adaptations are made to that structure.

(b) Any goods purchased with support services funds that are not used according to an ISP or according to an agreement securing the state's use may be immediately recovered. Failure to furnish written documentation upon written request from DHS, the Oregon Department of Justice Medicaid Fraud Unit, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, or their authorized representatives immediately or within timeframes specified in the written request may be deemed reason to recover payments or deny further assistance.

#### (9) QUALITY ASSURANCE.

(a) The Policy Oversight Group must develop a Quality Assurance Plan and review this plan at least twice a year. The Quality Assurance Plan must include a written statement of values, organizational outcomes, activities, and measures of progress that:

(A) Uses information from a broad range of consumer, advocate, professional, and other sources to determine community support needs and preferences;

(B) Involves individuals in ongoing evaluation of the quality of their personal supports; and

(C) Monitors:

(i) Customer satisfaction with the services of the brokerage and with individual plans in areas such as individual access to supports, sustaining important personal relationships, flexible and unique support strategies, individual choice and control over supports, responsiveness of the brokerage to changing needs, and preferences of individuals; and

(ii) Service outcomes in areas such as achievement of personal goals and effective use of resources.

(b) The brokerage must participate in statewide evaluation, quality assurance, and regulation activities as directed by SPD.

(10) BROKERAGE REFERRAL TO AFFILIATED ENTITIES.

(a) When a brokerage is part of, or otherwise directly affiliated with, an entity that also provides services which an individual may purchase using private or support services funds, brokerage staff may not refer, recommend, or otherwise encourage the individual to utilize this entity to provide services unless:

(A) The brokerage conducts a review of provider options that demonstrates that the entity's services shall be cost-effective and best-suited to provide those services determined by the individual to be the most effective and desirable for meeting needs and circumstances represented in the ISP; and

(B) The entity is freely selected by the individual and is the clear choice by the individual among all available alternatives.

(b) The brokerage must develop and implement a policy that addresses individual selection of an entity of which the brokerage is a part or otherwise directly affiliated to provide services purchased with private or support services funds. This policy must address, at minimum:

- (A) Disclosure of the relationship between the brokerage and the potential provider;
- (B) Provision of information about all other potential providers to the individual without bias;
- (C) A process for arriving at the option for selecting the provider;
- (D) Verification of the fact that the providers were freely chosen among all alternatives;
- (E) Collection and review of data on services, purchased by an individual enrolled in the brokerage, by an entity of which the brokerage is a part or otherwise directly affiliated; and
- (F) Training of personal agents and individuals in issues related to selection of providers.

(11) GENERAL OPERATING POLICIES AND PRACTICES. The brokerage must develop and implement such written statements of policy and procedure in addition to those specifically required by this rule as are necessary and useful to enable the brokerage to accomplish its objectives and to meet the requirements of these rules and other applicable standards and rules.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0160 Standards for Independent Providers Paid with Support Services Funds**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) GENERAL INDEPENDENT PROVIDER QUALIFICATIONS. Each independent provider who is paid as a contractor, a self-employed person, or an employee of the individual or the individual's legal representative to provide homemaker, respite, habilitation, transportation, chore, family



training, occupational therapy, physical therapy, speech and language, dietician, or specialized supports must:

- (a) Be at least 18 years of age;
- (b) Have approval to work based on current SPD policy and a background check completed by DHS in accordance with [OAR chapter 407, division 007](#);
- (c) Be legally eligible to work in the United States;
- (d) Not be a spouse of the individual;
- (e) Demonstrate by background, education, references, skills, and abilities that he or she is capable of safely and adequately performing the tasks specified on the ISP, with such demonstration confirmed in writing by the individual or the individual's legal representative and including:
  - (A) Ability and sufficient education to follow oral and written instructions and keep any records required;
  - (B) Responsibility, maturity, and reputable character exercising sound judgment;
  - (C) Ability to communicate with the individual; and
  - (D) Training of a nature and type sufficient to ensure that the provider has knowledge of emergency procedures specific to the individual being cared for.
- (f) Hold current, valid, and unrestricted appropriate professional license or certification where services and supervision requires specific professional education, training, and skill;
- (g) Understand requirements of maintaining confidentiality and safeguarding individual information;
- (h) Not be on the current Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services list of excluded or debarred providers; and

(i) If providing transportation, have a valid driver's license and proof of insurance, as well as other license or certification that may be required under state and local law depending on the nature and scope of the transportation service.

(2) BEHAVIOR CONSULTANTS. Behavior consultants providing specialized supports must:

(a) Have education, skills, and abilities necessary to provide behavior consultation services, including knowledge and experience in developing plans based on positive behavioral theory and practice;

(b) Have received at least two days of training in the Oregon Intervention Services Behavior Intervention System, and have a current certificate; and

(c) Submit a resume to the brokerage indicating at least one of the following:

(A) A bachelor's degree in special education, psychology, speech and communication, occupational therapy, recreation, art or music therapy, or a behavioral science field and at least one year of experience with individuals who present difficult or dangerous behaviors; or

(B) Three years experience with individuals who present difficult or dangerous behaviors and at least one year of that experience must include providing the services of a behavior consultant.

(3) SOCIAL OR SEXUAL CONSULTANTS. Social or sexual consultants providing specialized supports must:

(a) Have the education, skills, and abilities necessary to provide social or sexual consultation services; and

(b) Submit a resume to the brokerage indicating at least one of the following:

(A) A bachelor's degree in special education, psychology, social work, counseling, or other behavioral science field and at least one year of experience with individuals; or

(B) Three years experience with individuals who present social or sexual issues and at least one year of that experience must include providing the services of a social or sexual consultant.

(4) NURSING CONSULTANTS. Nursing consultants providing specialized supports must:

(a) Have a current Oregon nursing license; and

(b) Submit a resume to the brokerage indicating the education, skills, and abilities necessary to provide nursing services in accordance with state law, including at least one year of experience with individuals.

(5) ENVIRONMENTAL MODIFICATION CONSULTANTS. Environmental modification consultants must be licensed general contractors and have experience evaluating homes, assessing the needs of the individual, and developing cost-effective plans that shall make the home safe and accessible for the individual.

(6) ENVIRONMENTAL ACCESSIBILITY ADAPTATION PROVIDERS. Environmental accessibility adaptation providers must be building contractors licensed as applicable under either [OAR chapter 812](#), Construction Contractor's Board, or [OAR chapter 808](#), Landscape Contractors Board.

(7) FAMILY TRAINING PROVIDERS. Providers of family training must be:

(a) Psychologists licensed under [ORS 675.030](#);

(b) Social workers licensed under [ORS 675.530](#);

(c) Counselors licensed under [ORS 675.715](#); or

(d) Medical professionals licensed under [ORS 677.100](#).

(8) DIETICIANS. Dieticians providing special diets must be licensed according to [ORS 691.415 through 691.465](#).

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0170 Standards for Provider Organizations Paid with Support Services Funds**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS WITH CURRENT LICENSE OR CERTIFICATION. A provider organization's license under [OAR chapter 411, division 325](#) for 24-hour residential services, [OAR chapter 411, division 360](#) for adult foster homes, certified under [OAR chapter 411, division 345](#) for employment and alternatives to employment services, or [OAR 309-041-0550 through 309-041-0830](#) for supported living services, may not require additional certification as an organization to provide respite, supported employment, community living and inclusion supports, transportation, specialized supports, chore services, family training, or emergent services.

(a) Current license or certification may be considered sufficient demonstration of ability to:

(A) Recruit, hire, supervise, and train qualified staff;

(B) Provide services according to ISPs; and

(C) Develop and implement operating policies and procedures required for managing an organization and delivering services, including provisions for safeguarding individuals receiving services.

(b) Provider organizations must assure that all persons directed by the provider organization as employees, contractors, or volunteers to provide services paid for with support services funds meet standards for qualification of independent providers described in [OAR 411-340-0160](#).

(c) Provider organizations developing new sites, owned or leased by the provider organization, that are not reviewed as a condition of the current license or certification and where individuals are regularly present and receiving services purchased with support services funds, must meet the conditions of section (2)(f) of this rule in each such site.

(2) PROVIDER ORGANIZATIONS REQUIRING CERTIFICATION. A provider organization without a current license or certification as described in section (1) of this rule must be certified as a provider organization according to [OAR 411-340-0030](#) prior to selection for providing services listed in [OAR 411-340-0130\(6\)](#) and paid for with support services funds.

(a) The provider organization must develop and implement policies and procedures required for administration and operation in compliance with these rules, including but not limited to:

(A) Policies and procedures required in [OAR 411-340-0040](#), [OAR 411-340-0050](#), [OAR 411-340-0070](#), [OAR 411-340-0080](#), and [OAR 411-340-0090](#) related to abuse and unusual incidents, inspections and investigations, personnel policies and practices, records, and variances.

(B) Individual rights. The provider organization must have and implement written policies and procedures that:

(i) Provide for individual participation in selection, training, and evaluation of staff assigned to provide the individual's services;

(ii) Protect individuals during hours of service from financial exploitation that may include but is not limited to:

(I) Staff borrowing from or loaning money to individuals;

(II) Witnessing wills in which the staff or provider organization is beneficiary; or

(III) Adding the staff member or provider organization name to the individual's bank account or other personal property without approval of the individual or the individual's legal representative.

(C) Complaints. The provider organization must implement written policies and procedures for individuals' complaints. These policies and procedures must, at a minimum, provide for:

(i) Receipt of complaints from an individual or others acting on the individual's behalf. If the complaint is associated in any way with abuse or the violation of the individual's rights, the recipient of the complaint must immediately report the issue to the provider organization director and the CDDP;

(ii) Investigation of the facts supporting or disproving the complaint;

(iii) Taking appropriate actions on complaints within five working days following receipt of the complaints;

(iv) Submission to the provider organization director. If the complaint is not resolved, the complaint must be submitted to the provider organization director for review. The provider organization director must complete a review and provide a written response to the complainant within 15 days of request for review;

(v) Submission to the brokerage. All complaints received from an individual or others acting on the individual's behalf must be reported to the appropriate brokerage; and

(vi) Notification. Upon entry into the program and annually thereafter, the provider organization must inform each individual, or the individual's legal representative, orally and in writing, using language, format, and methods of communication appropriate for the individual's needs and abilities, of the provider organization's complaint policy and procedures.

(D) Policies and procedures appropriate to scope of service including but not limited to those required to meet minimum standards set forth in sections (2)(f) through (2)(k) of this rule and consistent with written service agreements for individuals currently receiving services.

(b) The provider organization must deliver services according to the written service agreement.

(c) The provider organization must maintain a current record for each individual receiving services. The record must include:

(A) The individual's name, current home address, and home phone number;

(B) Current written service agreement signed and dated by the individual or the individual's legal representative;

(C) Contact information for the individual's legal representative and any other persons designated by the individual or the individual's legal representative to be contacted in case of incident or emergency;

(D) Contact information for the brokerage assisting the individual to obtain services; and

(E) Records of service provided, including type of services, dates, hours, and personnel involved.

(d) Staff, contractors, or volunteers who provide services to individuals must meet independent provider qualifications in [OAR 411-340-0160](#). Additionally, those staff, contractors, or volunteers must have current CPR and first aid certification obtained from a recognized training agency prior to working alone with an individual.

(e) The provider organization must ensure that employees, contractors, and volunteers receive appropriate and necessary training.

(f) Provider organizations that own or lease sites, provide services to individuals at those sites, and regularly have individuals' present and receiving services at those sites must meet the following minimum requirements:

(A) A written emergency plan must be developed and implemented and must include instructions for staff and volunteers in the event of fire, explosion, accident, or other emergency including evacuation of individuals served.

(B) Posting of emergency information.

(i) The telephone numbers of the local fire, police department, and ambulance service, or "911" must be posted by designated telephones; and

(ii) The telephone numbers of the provider organization director, and other persons to be contacted in case of emergency, must be posted by designated telephones.

(C) A documented safety review must be conducted quarterly to ensure that the service site is free of hazards. Safety review reports must be kept in a central location by the provider organization for three years.

(D) The provider organization must train all individuals when they begin attending the service site to leave the site in response to an alarm or other emergency signal and to cooperate with assistance to exit the site.

(i) Each provider organization must conduct an unannounced evacuation drill each month when individuals are present.

(ii) Exit routes must vary based on the location of a simulated fire.

(iii) Any individual failing to evacuate the service site unassisted within the established time limits set by the



local fire authority for the site must be provided specialized training or support in evacuation procedures.

(iv) Written documentation must be made at the time of the drill and kept by the provider organization for at least two years following the drill. The written documentation must include:

(I) The date and time of the drill;

(II) The location of the simulated fire;

(III) The last names of all individuals and staff present at the time of the drill;

(IV) The amount of time required by each individual to evacuate if the individual needs more than the established time limit; and

(V) The signature of the staff conducting the drill.

(v) In sites providing services to individuals who are medically fragile or have severe physical limitations, requirements of evacuation drill conduct may be modified. The modified plan must:

(I) Be developed with the local fire authority, the individual or the individual's legal representative, and the provider organization director; and

(II) Be submitted as a variance request according to [OAR 411-340-0090](#).

(E) The provider organization must provide necessary adaptations to ensure fire safety for sensory and physically impaired individuals.

(F) At least once every three years, the provider organization must conduct a health and safety inspection.

(i) The inspection must cover all areas and buildings where services are delivered to individuals, administrative offices, and storage areas.

(ii) The inspection must be performed by:

(I) The Oregon Occupational Safety and Health Division;

(II) The provider organization's worker's compensation insurance carrier; or

(III) An appropriate expert such as a licensed safety engineer or consultant as approved by the SPD; and

(IV) The DHS Public Health Division, when necessary.

(iii) The inspection must cover:

(I) Hazardous material handling and storage;

(II) Machinery and equipment used by the service;

(III) Safety equipment;

(IV) Physical environment; and

(V) Food handling, when necessary.

(iv) The documented results of the inspection, including recommended modifications or changes, and documentation of any resulting action taken must be kept by the provider for five years.

(G) The provider organization must ensure that each service site has received initial fire and life safety inspections performed by the local fire authority or a Deputy State Fire Marshal. The documented results of the inspection, including

documentation of recommended modifications or changes and documentation of any resulting action taken, must be kept by the provider for five years.

(H) Direct service staff must be present in sufficient number to meet health, safety, and service needs specified in the individual written agreements of the individuals present. When individuals are present, staff must have the following minimum skills and training:

(i) At least one staff member on duty with CPR certification at all times;

(ii) At least one staff member on duty with current First Aid certification at all times;

(iii) At least one staff member on duty with training to meet other specific medical needs identified in the individual service agreement; and

(iv) At least one staff member on duty with training to meet other specific behavior intervention needs as identified in individual service agreements.

(g) Provider organizations providing services to individuals that involve assistance with meeting health and medical needs must:

(A) Develop and implement written policies and procedures addressing:

(i) Emergency medical intervention;

(ii) Treatment and documentation of illness and health care concerns;

(iii) Administering, storing, and disposing of prescription and non-prescription drugs including self administration;

(iv) Emergency medical procedures including the handling of bodily fluids; and

(v) Confidentiality of medical records;

(B) Maintain a current written record for each individual receiving assistance with meeting health and medical needs that includes:

(i) Health status;

(ii) Changes in health status observed during hours of service;

(iii) Any remedial and corrective action required and when such actions were taken if occurring during hours of service; and

(iv) A description of any restrictions on activities due to medical limitations.

(C) If providing medication administration when the individual is unable to self-administer medications and there is no other responsible person present who may lawfully direct administration of medications, the provider organization must:

(i) Have a written order or copy of the written order, signed by a physician or physician designee, before any medication, prescription or non-prescription, is administered;

(ii) Administer medications per written orders;

(iii) Administer medications from containers labeled as specified per physician written order;

(iv) Keep medications secure and unavailable to any other individual and stored as prescribed;

(v) Record administration on an individualized Medication Administration Record (MAR), including treatments and PRN, or "as needed", orders;

(vi) Not administer unused, discontinued, outdated, or recalled drugs; and

(vii) Not administer PRN psychotropic medication. PRN orders may not be accepted for psychotropic medication.

(D) Maintain a MAR (if required). The MAR must include:

(i) The name of the individual;

(ii) The brand name or generic name of the medication including the prescribed dosage and frequency of administration as contained on physician order and medication;

(iii) Times and dates the administration or self-administration of the medication occurs;

(iv) The signature of the staff administering the medication or monitoring the self-administration of the medication;

(v) Method of administration;

(vi) Documentation of any known allergies or adverse reactions to a medication;

(vii) Documentation and an explanation of why a PRN, or "as needed", medication was administered and the results of such administration; and

(viii) An explanation of any medication administration irregularity with documentation of administrative review by the provider organization director.

(E) Provide safeguards to prevent adverse medication reactions including:

(i) Maintaining information about the effects and side-effects of medications the provider organization has agreed to administer;

(ii) Communicating any concerns regarding any medication usage, effectiveness, or effects to the individual, individual's designee, or the individual's legal representative; and

(iii) Prohibiting the use of one individual's medications by another.

(F) Maintain a record of visits to medical professionals, consultants, or therapists if facilitated or provided by the provider organization.

(h) Provider organizations that own or operate vehicles that transport individuals must:

(A) Maintain the vehicles in safe operating condition;

(B) Comply with Department of Motor Vehicles laws;

(C) Maintain insurance coverage on the vehicles and all authorized drivers;

(D) Carry in vehicles a fire extinguisher and first aid kit; and

(E) Assign drivers who meet applicable Department of Motor Vehicles requirements to operate vehicles that transport individuals.

(i) If assisting with management of funds, the provider organization must have and implement written policies and procedures related to the oversight of the individual's financial resources that include:

(A) Procedures that prohibit inappropriately expending an individual's personal funds, theft of an individual's personal funds, using an individual's funds for staff's own benefit, commingling an individual's personal funds with the provider organization or another individual's funds, or the provider organization becoming an individual's legal representative; and

(B) The provider organization's reimbursement to the individual of any funds that are missing due to theft or mismanagement on the part of any staff of the provider organization, or of any funds within the custody of the provider organization that are missing. Such reimbursement must be made within 10 working days of the verification that funds are missing.

(j) Additional standards for assisting individuals to manage difficult behavior.

(A) The provider organization must have and implement a written policy concerning behavior intervention procedures. The provider organization must inform the individual and the individual's legal representative of the behavior intervention policy and procedures prior to finalizing the written service agreement.

(B) Any intervention to alter an individual's behavior must be based on positive behavioral theory and practice and must be:

(i) Approved in writing by the individual or the individual's legal representative; and

(ii) Described in detail in the individual's record.

(C) Psychotropic medications and medications for behavior must be:

(i) Prescribed by physician through a written order; and

(ii) Monitored by the prescribing physician for desired responses and adverse consequences.

(k) Additional standards for supports that involve restraints.

(A) The provider organization must only employ physical restraint:

(i) As part of an ISP;

(ii) As an emergency measure, but only if absolutely necessary to protect the individual or others from immediate injury; or

(iii) As a health-related protection prescribed by a physician, but only if necessary for individual protection during the time that a medical condition exists.

(B) Provider organization staff members who need to apply restraint under an individual's service agreement must be trained by a SPD-approved trainer and documentation of the training must be maintained in the staff members' personnel file.

(C) Physical restraints in emergency situations must:

(i) Be only used until the individual is no longer a threat to self or others;

(ii) Be authorized by the provider organization director or the individual's physician;

(iii) Be authorized within one hour of application of restraint;

(iv) Result in the immediate notification of the individual's legal representative; and

(v) Prompt a review of the written service agreement, initiated by the provider organization, if used more than three times in a six month period.



(D) Physical restraint must be designed to avoid physical injury to the individual or others and to minimize physical and psychological discomfort.

(E) All use of physical restraint must be documented and reported according to procedures described in [OAR 411-340-0040](#). The report must include:

(i) The name of the individual to whom the restraint is applied;

(ii) The date, type, and length of time of restraint application;

(iii) The name and position of the person authorizing the use of the restraint;

(iv) The name of the staff member applying the restraint; and

(v) Description of the incident.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)

### **411-340-0180 Standards for General Business Providers Paid with Support Services Funds**

*(Amended 7/1/2009)*

(1) General business providers providing services to individuals and paid with support services funds must hold any current license appropriate to function required by the State of Oregon or federal law or regulation including but not limited to:

(a) A license under [ORS 443.015](#) for a home health agency;

(b) A license under [ORS 443.315](#) for an in-home care agency;

(c) A current license and bond as a building contractor as required by either [OAR chapter 812](#), Construction Contractor's Board or [OAR chapter 808](#), Landscape Contractors Board, as applicable, for a provider of environmental accessibility adaptations;

(d) Public transportation providers must be regulated according to established standards and private transportation providers must have business licenses and drivers licensed to drive in Oregon;

(e) Current retail business license for vendors and medical supply companies providing specialized medical equipment and supplies, including enrollment as Medicaid providers through the Division of Medical Assistance Programs if vending medical equipment;

(f) A current business license for providers of personal emergency response systems; and

(g) Retail business licenses for vendors and supply companies providing special diets.

(2) Services provided and paid for with support services funds must be limited to those within the scope of the general business provider's license.

Stat. Auth.: [ORS 409.050](#), [410.070](#), & [417.346](#)

Stats. Implemented: [ORS 417.340 - 417.355](#), [427.005](#), [427.007](#), & [430.610 - 430.695](#)