

What is crack cocaine?

Crack cocaine is a highly addictive and powerful stimulant that is derived from powdered cocaine using a simple conversion process. Crack emerged as a drug of abuse in the mid-1980s. It is abused because it produces an immediate high and because it is easy and inexpensive to produce—rendering it readily available and affordable.

How is it produced?

Crack is produced by dissolving powdered cocaine in a mixture of water and ammonia or sodium bicarbonate (baking soda). The mixture is boiled until a solid substance forms. The solid is removed from the liquid, dried, and then broken into the chunks (rocks) that are sold as crack cocaine.



NDIC. Courtesy of City of Johnstown (PA) Police Department

What does it look like?

Crack typically is available as rocks. Crack rocks are white (or off-white) and vary in size and shape.

How is crack abused?

Crack is nearly always smoked. Smoking crack cocaine delivers large quantities of the drug to the lungs, producing an immediate and intense euphoric effect.

Who uses crack?

Individuals of all ages use crack cocaine—data reported in the National Household Survey on Drug Abuse indicate that an estimated 6,222,000 U.S. residents aged 12 and older used crack at least once in their lifetime. The survey also revealed that hundreds of thousands of teenagers and young adults use crack cocaine—150,000 individuals aged 12 to 17 and 1,003,000 individuals aged 18 to 25 used the drug at least once.

Crack cocaine use among high school students is a particular problem. Nearly 4 percent of high school seniors in the United States used the drug at least once in their lifetime, and more than 1 percent used the drug in the past month, according to the University of Michigan's Monitoring the Future Survey.

What are the risks?

Cocaine, in any form, is a powerfully addictive drug, and addiction seems to develop more quickly when the drug is smoked—as crack is—than snorted—as powdered cocaine typically is.

In addition to the usual risks associated with cocaine use (constricted blood vessels; increased temperature, heart rate, and blood pressure; and risk of cardiac arrest and seizure), crack users may experience acute respiratory problems, including coughing, shortness of breath, and lung trauma and bleeding. Crack cocaine smoking also can cause aggressive and paranoid behavior.

Street Terms for Crack Cocaine

24-7	Hard ball
Badrock	Hard rock
Beat	Hotcakes
Candy	Ice cube
Chemical	Jelly beans
Cloud	Nuggets
Cookies	Paste
Crumbs	Piece
Crunch & munch	Prime time
Devil drug	Product
Dice	Raw
Electric kool-aid	Rock(s)
Fat bags	Scrabble
French fries	Sleet
Glo	Snow coke
Gravel	Tornado
Grit	Troop
Hail	



DEA

Is crack cocaine illegal?

Yes, crack cocaine is illegal. Crack cocaine is a Schedule II substance under the Controlled Substances Act. Schedule II drugs, which include PCP and methamphetamine, have a high potential for abuse. Abuse of these drugs may lead to severe psychological or physical dependence.

Check out Fast Facts on:

- Crystal methamphetamine
- GHB and analogs
- Heroin
- Inhalants
- Jimsonweed
- Ketamine
- Khat
- LSD
- Marijuana
- MDMA
- Methamphetamine
- PCP
- Powdered cocaine
- Prescription drugs
- Yaba

Other products of interest:

- *Huffing—The Abuse of Inhalants*
- *Prescription Drug Abuse and Youth*
- *Drugs, Youth, and the Internet*

For more information on illicit drugs
check out our web site at:

www.usdoj.gov/ndic

National Drug Intelligence Center
319 Washington Street, 5th Floor
Johnstown, PA 15901-1622
Telephone: 814-532-4601
FAX: 814-532-4690

NDIC Washington Liaison Office
8201 Greensboro Drive, Suite 1001
McLean, VA 22102-3840
Telephone: 703-556-8970
FAX: 703-556-7807

NDIC publications are available on the following web sites:

ADNET	http://ndicos.a
LEO	home.leo.gov/lesig/ndic
RISS	ndic.riss.net
INTERNET	www.usdoj.gov/ndic

**Call 814-532-4541
to request NDIC products**

NDIC Product No. 2003-L0559-005

Background photo © John Foxx Images
Cover photo: NDIC. Courtesy of City of Johnstown (PA) Police Department

Crack Cocaine Fast Facts



Questions and Answers



National Drug Intelligence Center
a component of the
U.S. Department of Justice

051503