

California

1997

Issued January 2000

EC97T48A-CA

1997 Economic Census

Transportation and Warehousing

Geographic Area Series



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U.S. Department of Commerce
William M. Daley,
Secretary
Robert L. Mallett,
Deputy Secretary

**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**
Robert J. Shapiro,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
Kenneth Prewitt,
Director



**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**

Robert J. Shapiro,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Kenneth Prewitt,
Director

William G. Barron,
Deputy Director

Paula J. Schneider,
Principal Associate Director
for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Carole A. Ambler,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

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-- Not applicable for this report.

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Transportation and Warehousing

SCOPE

The Transportation and Warehousing sector (sector 48-49) includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels, businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 48-49 follows.

Geographic area report. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each state report presents general statistics on number of

establishments, revenue, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state and metropolitan areas (MAs). Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole.

Sources of revenue report. This report presents sources of revenue data for establishments by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and by revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.
4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each

MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of

establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Bureau of the Census conducts the Transportation Annual Survey (TAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county. The program also includes data for establishments of firms that do not have annual payroll.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CALIFORNIA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	16 056	36 610 159	9 344 220	2 200 615	317 832	7.4	4.8
481	Air transportation %	413	4 403 641	412 577	98 725	12 343	1.2	7.6
4811	Scheduled air transportation %%	228	3 983 913	326 357	77 008	10 275	.3	7.8
48111	Scheduled air transportation %%	228	3 983 913	326 357	77 008	10 275	.3	7.8
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %%	177	2 553 753	181 158	42 922	5 418	.4	11.6
481112	Scheduled freight air transportation	51	1 430 160	145 199	34 086	4 857	.2	1.1
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	185	419 728	86 220	21 717	2 068	9.8	5.8
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	185	419 728	86 220	21 717	2 068	9.8	5.8
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	143	349 381	63 894	15 055	1 605	10.8	6.3
481212	Nonscheduled chartered freight air transportation	14	21 422	12 710	4 710	202	15.1	4.1
481219	Other nonscheduled air transportation	28	48 925	9 616	1 952	261	.6	2.7
483	Water transportation	98	3 025 583	332 260	74 624	7 239	.5	1.6
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	80	3 001 230	323 454	74 013	7 089	.5	1.6
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	80	3 001 230	323 454	74 013	7 089	.5	1.6
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	39	1 673 254	157 587	38 188	2 683	.1	.2
483112	Deep sea passenger transportation	9	609 915	71 986	14 160	2 658	—	6.2
483113	Coastal & Great Lakes freight transportation	25	696 733	87 380	20 430	1 485	1.9	.7
4831131	Coastal & intercoastal freight transportation	20	694 837	86 847	20 301	1 465	1.6	.7
483114	Coastal & Great Lakes passenger transportation	7	21 328	6 501	1 235	263	—	11.7
4832	Inland water transportation	18	24 353	8 806	611	150	—	—
48321	Inland water transportation	18	24 353	8 806	611	150	—	—
483212	Inland water passenger transportation	13	21 964	7 772	372	103	—	—
4832122	Other water passenger transportation (including water taxi)	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	8 034	11 372 458	3 061 056	676 580	103 675	16.9	5.8
4841	General freight trucking	3 129	6 394 840	1 812 950	411 807	57 715	11.8	4.8
48411	General freight trucking, local	1 648	2 014 993	558 078	127 146	20 384	23.9	6.9
484110	General freight trucking, local	1 648	2 014 993	558 078	127 146	20 384	23.9	6.9
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	1 004	1 030 130	242 747	54 488	8 791	30.0	8.8
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	485	653 466	225 845	51 817	8 467	15.5	4.0
4841103	General freight trucking with storage, local, truckload	93	174 685	45 152	10 611	1 684	24.4	4.6
4841104	General freight trucking with storage, local, less than truckload	66	156 712	44 334	10 230	1 442	18.0	8.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	1 481	4 379 847	1 254 872	284 661	37 331	6.2	3.8
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	1 025	2 072 421	552 856	123 790	18 206	11.0	6.6
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	456	2 307 426	702 016	160 871	19 125	1.9	1.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	4 905	4 977 618	1 248 106	264 773	45 960	23.4	7.2
48421	Used household & office goods moving	1 206	1 228 901	348 863	76 024	14 348	20.4	8.7
484210	Used household & office goods moving	1 206	1 228 901	348 863	76 024	14 348	20.4	8.7
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	489	183 405	57 756	12 029	3 149	35.2	8.8
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	334	534 961	130 492	28 152	5 077	13.6	6.5
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	383	510 535	160 615	35 843	6 122	22.2	10.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	2 805	2 354 212	544 097	114 753	20 472	26.7	8.5
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	2 805	2 354 212	544 097	114 753	20 472	26.7	8.5
4842201	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), local	83	148 731	52 071	10 867	1 465	29.3	4.2
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	637	380 780	92 012	16 270	3 274	33.0	12.8
4842203	Dump trucking	1 208	1 122 256	195 339	39 174	7 357	24.6	8.0
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	814	581 788	171 983	39 438	7 052	28.1	8.6
4842205	Specialized trucking with storage, local	63	120 657	32 692	9 004	1 324	16.0	4.3
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	894	1 394 505	355 146	73 996	11 140	20.4	3.8
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	894	1 394 505	355 146	73 996	11 140	20.4	3.8
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	94	242 436	62 379	12 802	1 718	11.9	1.6
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	399	487 424	117 102	21 837	3 687	20.9	4.7
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	401	664 645	175 665	39 357	5 735	23.0	3.9
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	1 179	1 495 251	576 395	140 370	32 510	6.6	5.3
4851	Urban transit systems	80	216 691	123 551	30 228	4 968	.8	2.1
48511	Urban transit systems	80	216 691	123 551	30 228	4 968	.8	2.1
485113	Bus & motor vehicle transit systems	72	196 247	109 795	26 511	4 584	.5	.3
4852	Interurban & rural bus transportation	42	89 468	35 355	9 630	1 834	.2	19.8
48521	Interurban & rural bus transportation	42	89 468	35 355	9 630	1 834	.2	19.8
485210	Interurban & rural bus transportation	42	89 468	35 355	9 630	1 834	.2	19.8
4853	Taxi & limousine service	458	315 777	89 569	21 088	5 685	11.5	7.2
48531	Taxi service	132	114 356	31 487	7 208	1 838	10.2	7.5
485310	Taxi service	132	114 356	31 487	7 208	1 838	10.2	7.5
48532	Limousine service	326	201 421	58 082	13 880	3 847	12.3	7.0
485320	Limousine service	326	201 421	58 082	13 880	3 847	12.3	7.0
4854	School & employee bus transportation	104	319 462	136 259	35 379	8 734	.7	2.8
48541	School & employee bus transportation	104	319 462	136 259	35 379	8 734	.7	2.8
485410	School & employee bus transportation	104	319 462	136 259	35 379	8 734	.7	2.8
4854101	School bus service	96	308 966	131 633	34 357	8 433	.7	2.9
4854102	Employee bus service	8	10 496	4 626	1 022	301	—	2.6
4855	Charter bus industry	195	229 734	70 718	15 647	3 674	11.2	3.8
48551	Charter bus industry	195	229 734	70 718	15 647	3 674	11.2	3.8
485510	Charter bus industry	195	229 734	70 718	15 647	3 674	11.2	3.8
4855101	Charter bus service, local	96	115 058	36 270	8 367	1 989	16.5	6.5
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	99	114 676	34 448	7 280	1 685	6.0	1.2
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	300	324 119	120 943	28 398	7 615	9.9	4.9
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	300	324 119	120 943	28 398	7 615	9.9	4.9
485991	Special needs transportation	182	182 697	69 728	15 720	4 436	5.2	3.9
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	118	141 422	51 215	12 678	3 179	15.9	6.2
4859991	Scheduled airport shuttle service	87	121 621	48 322	12 051	2 977	16.7	6.4
4859992	All other passenger transportation	31	19 801	2 893	627	202	11.4	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CALIFORNIA—Con.								
48-49 Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.								
486	Pipeline transportation	178	3 158 127	448 300	119 846	9 530	—	—
4861	Pipeline transportation of crude oil	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
48611	Pipeline transportation of crude oil	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
486110	Pipeline transportation of crude oil	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
4862	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	131	D	D	D	i	D	D
48621	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	131	D	D	D	i	D	D
486210	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	131	D	D	D	i	D	D
4862102	Natural gas transmission & distribution (transmission)	128	D	D	D	i	D	D
4869	Other pipeline transportation	21	221 839	30 106	7 064	443	—	—
48691	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	21	221 839	30 106	7 064	443	—	—
486910	Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products	21	221 839	30 106	7 064	443	—	—
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	271	225 053	66 169	12 734	3 249	19.9	10.8
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	57	D	D	D	g	D	D
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	57	D	D	D	g	D	D
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	57	D	D	D	g	D	D
4871101	Sightseeing buses	45	70 233	25 845	4 526	1 035	6.6	.6
4871103	Scenic railroads	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	204	144 553	37 703	7 742	1 999	25.7	16.0
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	204	144 553	37 703	7 742	1 999	25.7	16.0
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	204	144 553	37 703	7 742	1 999	25.7	16.0
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	63	72 148	24 574	5 498	1 172	15.3	8.8
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	141	72 405	13 129	2 244	827	36.1	23.2
4879	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, other	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
48799	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, other	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
487990	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, other	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
4879901	Sightseeing airplanes and helicopters	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	3 887	6 321 165	2 193 239	520 184	58 264	4.5	6.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	478	852 584	279 926	67 400	12 442	6.5	3.4
48811	Airport operations	184	371 033	127 112	32 177	6 828	8.4	1.7
488111	Air traffic control	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
4881111	Nongovernment air traffic control	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
488119	Other airport operations	166	D	D	D	i	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	164	D	D	D	i	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	294	481 551	152 814	35 223	5 614	5.0	4.8
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	294	481 551	152 814	35 223	5 614	5.0	4.8
4882	Support activities for rail transportation	56	157 982	44 212	10 715	1 644	7.8	3.9
48821	Support activities for rail transportation	56	157 982	44 212	10 715	1 644	7.8	3.9
488210	Support activities for rail transportation	56	157 982	44 212	10 715	1 644	7.8	3.9
4882101	Support activities incidental to rail transportation	56	157 982	44 212	10 715	1 644	7.8	3.9
4883	Support activities for water transportation	179	1 918 499	798 356	195 295	11 713	1.7	.6
48831	Port & harbor operations	11	89 623	8 408	1 826	110	1.1	—
488310	Port & harbor operations	11	89 623	8 408	1 826	110	1.1	—
4883101	Operation of port & waterfront terminals	11	89 623	8 408	1 826	110	1.1	—
48832	Marine cargo handling	58	1 663 276	743 766	182 467	10 350	.6	.5
488320	Marine cargo handling	58	1 663 276	743 766	182 467	10 350	.6	.5
48833	Navigational services to shipping	40	105 820	29 873	7 019	697	8.8	1.6
488330	Navigational services to shipping	40	105 820	29 873	7 019	697	8.8	1.6
4883301	Tugboat service (including fleet & harbor service)	15	67 735	20 150	4 337	504	1.2	—
4883302	Navigational services	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	70	59 780	16 309	3 983	556	22.1	1.7
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	70	59 780	16 309	3 983	556	22.1	1.7
4883901	Other services incidental to water transportation	41	36 456	9 843	2 421	379	34.5	1.3
4883902	Marine cargo inspectors & surveyors	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	976	585 303	206 883	48 058	8 933	14.4	5.5
48841	Motor vehicle towing	917	529 387	188 049	43 954	8 084	14.3	5.6
488410	Motor vehicle towing	917	529 387	188 049	43 954	8 084	14.3	5.6
48849	Other support activities for road transportation	59	55 916	18 834	4 104	849	14.9	4.1
488490	Other support activities for road transportation	59	55 916	18 834	4 104	849	14.9	4.1
4884903	Fixed facilities & inspection & weighing serv for motor trans veh	27	31 359	8 998	2 089	276	7.4	3.0
4884904	Support activities incidental to road transportation	31	D	D	D	f	D	D
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	2 104	2 731 319	842 388	193 674	22 698	3.0	12.5
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	2 104	2 731 319	842 388	193 674	22 698	3.0	12.5
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	2 104	2 731 319	842 388	193 674	22 698	3.0	12.5
4885101	Freight forwarding	1 138	1 642 012	473 725	108 886	12 907	2.3	12.4
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	966	1 089 307	368 663	84 788	9 791	4.0	12.7
4889	Other support activities for transportation	94	75 478	21 474	5 042	834	25.2	6.9
48899	Other support activities for transportation	94	75 478	21 474	5 042	834	25.2	6.9
488991	Packing & crating	87	60 269	16 187	3 896	649	29.3	8.5
488999	All other support activities for transportation	7	15 209	5 287	1 146	185	8.9	.6
492	Couriers & messengers	1 306	5 277 958	1 867 814	467 875	76 945	3.8	2.1
4921	Couriers	694	4 735 109	1 639 683	415 417	62 901	1.3	1.2
49211	Couriers	694	4 735 109	1 639 683	415 417	62 901	1.3	1.2
492110	Couriers	694	4 735 109	1 639 683	415 417	62 901	1.3	1.2
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	287	2 408 951	1 031 139	267 150	42 026	1.6	1.0
4921102	Air courier services	407	2 326 158	608 544	148 267	20 875	1.0	1.3
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	612	542 849	228 131	52 458	14 044	25.3	10.7
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	612	542 849	228 131	52 458	14 044	25.3	10.7
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	612	542 849	228 131	52 458	14 044	25.3	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CALIFORNIA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
493	Warehousing & storage	690	1 330 923	386 410	89 677	14 077	6.0	3.8
4931	Warehousing & storage	690	1 330 923	386 410	89 677	14 077	6.0	3.8
49311	General warehousing & storage	401	675 012	226 479	52 562	8 636	6.0	2.2
493110	General warehousing & storage	401	675 012	226 479	52 562	8 636	6.0	2.2
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	400	D	D	D	i	D	D
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	123	363 346	93 117	20 923	3 104	5.9	2.9
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	123	363 346	93 117	20 923	3 104	5.9	2.9
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	122	D	D	D	h	D	D
49313	Farm product warehousing & storage	40	73 174	13 172	3 257	514	13.0	2.4
493130	Farm product warehousing & storage	40	73 174	13 172	3 257	514	13.0	2.4
49319	Other warehousing & storage	126	219 391	53 642	12 935	1 823	3.4	10.4
493190	Other warehousing & storage	126	219 391	53 642	12 935	1 823	3.4	10.4
4931901	Household goods warehousing & storage	26	53 683	14 777	3 631	754	4.4	13.3
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	100	165 708	38 865	9 304	1 069	3.1	9.5

% Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation.
 ** Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BAKERSFIELD, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	319	485 751	128 598	29 425	4 588	15.8	2.4
481	Air transportation %	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	215	248 361	74 429	15 196	2 540	27.3	2.1
4841	General freight trucking	60	53 799	16 306	3 350	519	21.6	2.7
48411	General freight trucking, local	25	17 058	5 168	1 116	191	34.3	5.8
484110	General freight trucking, local	25	17 058	5 168	1 116	191	34.3	5.8
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	18	9 965	2 706	586	114	40.1	9.5
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	35	36 741	11 138	2 234	328	15.7	1.2
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	24	19 870	6 511	1 222	202	29.1	2.0
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	11	16 871	4 627	1 012	126	—	.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	155	194 562	58 123	11 846	2 021	28.8	2.0
48421	Used household & office goods moving	15	14 838	5 782	1 147	192	59.7	.2
484210	Used household & office goods moving	15	14 838	5 782	1 147	192	59.7	.2
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	97	104 320	25 067	4 944	989	23.9	2.0
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	97	104 320	25 067	4 944	989	23.9	2.0
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842203	Dump trucking	23	42 220	8 015	1 571	441	25.0	.7
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	28	31 557	10 633	2 381	333	16.2	3.5
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	43	75 404	27 274	5 755	840	29.6	2.2
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	43	75 404	27 274	5 755	840	29.6	2.2
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	13	8 807	2 381	322	71	45.0	3.1
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	23	41 828	13 731	2 882	464	43.9	.6
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	43	69 907	22 296	6 009	996	4.9	3.3
4881	Support activities for air transportation	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	13	53 981	17 555	4 872	788	.1	—
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	13	53 981	17 555	4 872	788	.1	—
4884	Support activities for road transportation	16	8 049	2 151	497	120	22.4	24.9
48841	Motor vehicle towing	16	8 049	2 151	497	120	22.4	24.9
488410	Motor vehicle towing	16	8 049	2 151	497	120	22.4	24.9
492	Couriers & messengers	20	12 836	3 906	974	199	15.5	2.3
4921	Couriers	12	11 000	3 405	825	153	2.5	1.5
49211	Couriers	12	11 000	3 405	825	153	2.5	1.5
492110	Couriers	12	11 000	3 405	825	153	2.5	1.5
493	Warehousing & storage	13	23 395	4 785	1 116	213	3.4	4.8
4931	Warehousing & storage	13	23 395	4 785	1 116	213	3.4	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CHICO-PARADISE, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	80	73 020	17 744	3 989	975	21.5	3.2
481	Air transportation %*	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	52	34 092	8 893	1 922	470	43.9	5.9
4841	General freight trucking	16	20 606	5 639	1 276	186	31.4	5.4
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	11	15 421	3 922	866	130	37.1	2.1
4842	Specialized freight trucking	36	13 486	3 254	646	284	62.9	6.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	19	5 409	1 044	192	38	63.1	7.2
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	19	5 409	1 044	192	38	63.1	7.2
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	13	6 388	1 713	347	212	53.2	8.0
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	13	6 388	1 713	347	212	53.2	8.0
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	6	6 288	3 116	753	267	—	—
486	Pipeline transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	14	6 611	2 188	508	114	4.0	—
492	Couriers & messengers	4	4 316	1 468	330	59	—	6.6
493	Warehousing & storage	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
FRESNO, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	533	617 967	148 852	32 212	5 709	14.6	4.1
481	Air transportation %*	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
484	Truck transportation	377	455 042	108 421	22 505	3 807	17.9	4.5
4841	General freight trucking	171	307 754	75 196	16 788	2 655	12.6	3.2
48411	General freight trucking, local	58	72 687	15 171	3 606	565	21.8	1.8
484110	General freight trucking, local	58	72 687	15 171	3 606	565	21.8	1.8
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	41	50 577	8 297	1 995	329	24.4	1.8
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	113	235 067	60 025	13 182	2 090	9.8	3.6
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	85	144 979	41 717	9 341	1 548	15.5	5.9
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	28	90 088	18 308	3 841	542	.7	—
4842	Specialized freight trucking	206	147 288	33 225	5 717	1 152	28.8	7.1
48421	Used household & office goods moving	19	7 971	3 106	538	144	51.7	2.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	19	7 971	3 106	538	144	51.7	2.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	136	78 074	15 827	2 502	523	33.5	7.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	136	78 074	15 827	2 502	523	33.5	7.8
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	67	28 917	6 560	741	168	42.4	10.4
4842203	Dump trucking	35	37 853	7 043	1 304	270	18.2	4.3
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	29	9 857	1 853	370	62	58.2	12.5
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	51	61 243	14 292	2 677	485	19.9	6.8
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	51	61 243	14 292	2 677	485	19.9	6.8
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	32	23 607	5 618	946	232	40.4	7.4
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	21	20 715	9 363	2 234	536	.5	.1
486	Pipeline transportation	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	73	50 716	12 370	2 897	450	2.6	10.1
4884	Support activities for road transportation	26	7 810	2 742	650	127	16.6	1.0
48841	Motor vehicle towing	26	7 810	2 742	650	127	16.6	1.0
488410	Motor vehicle towing	26	7 810	2 742	650	127	16.6	1.0
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	33	25 889	5 902	1 295	162	—	7.8
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	33	25 889	5 902	1 295	162	—	7.8
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	33	25 889	5 902	1 295	162	—	7.8
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	25	23 459	5 214	1 134	135	—	8.5
492	Couriers & messengers	24	28 299	7 444	1 802	427	17.8	—
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	14	7 432	2 206	424	152	59.5	—
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	14	7 432	2 206	424	152	59.5	—
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	14	7 432	2 206	424	152	59.5	—
493	Warehousing & storage	24	26 392	6 193	1 660	314	5.4	—
4931	Warehousing & storage	24	26 392	6 193	1 660	314	5.4	—
49311	General warehousing & storage	13	7 658	2 129	536	118	2.9	—
493110	General warehousing & storage	13	7 658	2 129	536	118	2.9	—
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	13	7 658	2 129	536	118	2.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	7 345	21 613 240	5 166 222	1 241 451	172 463	5.6	4.5
481	Air transportation %	217	D	D	D	i	D	D
4811	Scheduled air transportation %	130	D	D	D	i	D	D
48111	Scheduled air transportation %	130	D	D	D	i	D	D
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %	94	D	D	D	h	D	D
481112	Scheduled freight air transportation	36	D	D	D	h	D	D
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	87	D	D	D	g	D	D
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	87	D	D	D	g	D	D
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	69	D	D	D	f	D	D
483	Water transportation	48	D	D	D	h	D	D
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	43	D	D	D	h	D	D
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	43	D	D	D	h	D	D
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
483113	Coastal & Great Lakes freight transportation	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
4831131	Coastal & intercoastal freight transportation	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
484	Truck transportation	3 235	5 355 401	1 428 150	324 052	48 249	15.0	5.1
4841	General freight trucking	1 439	3 445 328	939 660	216 358	29 782	11.1	4.1
48411	General freight trucking, local	843	1 169 003	308 632	70 569	11 367	22.9	7.2
484110	General freight trucking, local	843	1 169 003	308 632	70 569	11 367	22.9	7.2
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	475	551 473	119 543	26 572	4 159	27.9	8.9
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	268	D	D	D	i	D	D
4841103	General freight trucking with storage, local, truckload	58	D	D	D	g	D	D
4841104	General freight trucking with storage, local, less than truckload	42	93 415	22 926	5 555	813	23.2	12.8
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	596	2 276 325	631 028	145 789	18 415	5.1	2.5
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	410	926 060	217 855	49 923	7 189	10.4	5.7
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	186	1 350 265	413 173	95 866	11 226	1.4	.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	1 796	1 910 073	488 490	107 694	18 467	22.0	7.0
48421	Used household & office goods moving	518	562 581	150 729	32 474	6 168	17.6	6.7
484210	Used household & office goods moving	518	562 581	150 729	32 474	6 168	17.6	6.7
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	205	76 846	21 284	4 546	1 281	38.9	8.9
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	144	282 893	61 612	12 329	2 114	11.0	5.1
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	169	202 842	67 833	15 599	2 773	18.6	8.1
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	1 005	861 603	226 367	50 506	8 823	27.4	9.3
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	1 005	861 603	226 367	50 506	8 823	27.4	9.3
4842201	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), local	44	104 036	40 145	8 165	1 087	35.4	2.4
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	113	65 959	17 238	3 746	727	31.1	20.1
4842203	Dump trucking	454	322 111	59 840	12 473	2 263	32.2	10.9
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	361	289 531	89 902	20 904	4 092	24.2	8.6
4842205	Specialized trucking with storage, local	33	79 966	19 242	5 218	654	6.1	5.2
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	273	485 889	111 394	24 714	3 476	17.5	3.2
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	273	485 889	111 394	24 714	3 476	17.5	3.2
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	30	D	D	D	f	D	D
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	85	D	D	D	f	D	D
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	158	311 283	73 818	16 726	2 306	17.7	3.3
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	549	D	D	D	j	D	D
4851	Urban transit systems	33	D	D	D	g	D	D
48511	Urban transit systems	33	D	D	D	g	D	D
485113	Bus & motor vehicle transit systems	31	100 047	39 428	9 464	1 479	.3	.7
4852	Interurban & rural bus transportation	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
48521	Interurban & rural bus transportation	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
485210	Interurban & rural bus transportation	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	198	162 419	45 855	10 949	2 567	13.3	7.9
48531	Taxi service	37	46 575	13 162	2 854	609	16.5	9.3
485310	Taxi service	37	46 575	13 162	2 854	609	16.5	9.3
48532	Limousine service	161	115 844	32 693	8 095	1 958	12.0	7.4
485320	Limousine service	161	115 844	32 693	8 095	1 958	12.0	7.4
4854	School & employee bus transportation	62	D	D	D	i	D	D
48541	School & employee bus transportation	62	D	D	D	i	D	D
485410	School & employee bus transportation	62	D	D	D	i	D	D
4854101	School bus service	58	202 894	84 164	21 753	5 443	.9	2.3
4855	Charter bus industry	94	D	D	D	g	D	D
48551	Charter bus industry	94	D	D	D	g	D	D
485510	Charter bus industry	94	D	D	D	g	D	D
4855101	Charter bus service, local	41	46 018	13 038	2 708	726	15.1	9.4
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	53	D	D	D	g	D	D
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	143	189 518	62 384	14 607	4 018	7.1	3.3
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	143	189 518	62 384	14 607	4 018	7.1	3.3
485991	Special needs transportation	94	124 861	40 583	9 314	2 647	5.1	1.3
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	49	64 657	21 801	5 293	1 371	11.0	7.2
4859991	Scheduled airport shuttle service	35	D	D	D	g	D	D
4859992	All other passenger transportation	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	121	D	D	D	i	D	D
4862	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	104	D	D	D	i	D	D
48621	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	104	D	D	D	i	D	D
486210	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	104	D	D	D	i	D	D
4862102	Natural gas transmission & distribution (transmission)	103	D	D	D	i	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA—Con.							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	102	D	D	D	f	D	D
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
4871101	Sightseeing buses	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	81	D	D	D	f	D	D
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	81	D	D	D	f	D	D
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	81	D	D	D	f	D	D
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	54	20 080	3 719	722	276	52.4	8.8
488	Support activities for transportation	2 082	3 999 467	1 399 345	333 874	34 635	3.6	6.5
4881	Support activities for air transportation	211	512 636	153 128	37 631	6 826	4.9	1.8
48811	Airport operations	85	246 088	78 447	20 432	4 130	4.1	2.1
488111	Air traffic control	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
4881111	Nongovernment air traffic control	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
488119	Other airport operations	74	D	D	D	h	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	74	D	D	D	h	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	126	266 548	74 681	17 199	2 696	5.5	1.5
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	126	266 548	74 681	17 199	2 696	5.5	1.5
4882	Support activities for rail transportation	25	D	D	D	g	D	D
48821	Support activities for rail transportation	25	D	D	D	g	D	D
488210	Support activities for rail transportation	25	D	D	D	g	D	D
4882101	Support activities incidental to rail transportation	25	D	D	D	g	D	D
4883	Support activities for water transportation	79	1 315 887	590 666	144 801	8 248	.8	.3
48832	Marine cargo handling	29	D	D	D	i	D	D
488320	Marine cargo handling	29	D	D	D	i	D	D
48833	Navigational services to shipping	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
488330	Navigational services to shipping	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
4883901	Other services incidental to water transportation	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
4883902	Marine cargo inspectors & surveyors	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	436	294 614	104 386	24 267	4 363	13.5	4.6
48841	Motor vehicle towing	402	256 939	92 951	21 659	3 884	15.1	4.7
488410	Motor vehicle towing	402	256 939	92 951	21 659	3 884	15.1	4.7
48849	Other support activities for road transportation	34	37 675	11 435	2 608	479	2.7	3.9
488490	Other support activities for road transportation	34	37 675	11 435	2 608	479	2.7	3.9
4884903	Fixed facilities & inspection & weighing serv for motor trans veh	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
4884904	Support activities incidental to road transportation	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	1 290	1 743 327	517 051	119 038	13 916	3.3	13.1
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	1 290	1 743 327	517 051	119 038	13 916	3.3	13.1
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	1 290	1 743 327	517 051	119 038	13 916	3.3	13.1
4885101	Freight forwarding	709	1 079 336	301 432	69 087	8 271	2.4	12.9
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	581	663 991	215 619	49 951	5 645	4.7	13.4
4889	Other support activities for transportation	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
48899	Other support activities for transportation	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
488991	Packing & crating	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
492	Couriers & messengers	657	2 830 534	996 492	253 565	43 203	3.5	1.3
4921	Couriers	332	2 533 806	877 463	225 624	35 190	.6	.4
49211	Couriers	332	2 533 806	877 463	225 624	35 190	.6	.4
492110	Couriers	332	2 533 806	877 463	225 624	35 190	.6	.4
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	129	D	D	D	j	D	D
4921102	Air courier services	203	D	D	D	j	D	D
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	325	296 728	119 029	27 941	8 013	28.5	8.7
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	325	296 728	119 029	27 941	8 013	28.5	8.7
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	325	296 728	119 029	27 941	8 013	28.5	8.7
493	Warehousing & storage	334	696 673	194 315	46 750	7 306	5.4	3.7
4931	Warehousing & storage	334	696 673	194 315	46 750	7 306	5.4	3.7
49311	General warehousing & storage	219	389 709	118 157	28 711	4 710	8.4	2.7
493110	General warehousing & storage	219	389 709	118 157	28 711	4 710	8.4	2.7
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	219	389 709	118 157	28 711	4 710	8.4	2.7
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	51	D	D	D	g	D	D
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	51	D	D	D	g	D	D
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	50	D	D	D	g	D	D
49319	Other warehousing & storage	60	D	D	D	f	D	D
493190	Other warehousing & storage	60	D	D	D	f	D	D
4931901	Household goods warehousing & storage	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	46	94 827	21 862	5 122	557	2.7	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA—Con.							
	Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA PMSA							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	4 722	14 953 104	3 519 914	845 632	109 979	5.2	5.3
481	Air transportation %	177	2 426 976	184 393	45 357	4 691	1.5	11.5
4811	Scheduled air transportation %	113	2 200 200	140 468	32 529	3 804	.4	12.5
48111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %	113	2 200 200	140 468	32 529	3 804	.4	12.5
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %	82	1 932 378	114 721	26 757	3 151	.4	13.5
481112	Scheduled freight air transportation	31	267 822	25 747	5 772	653	.6	5.1
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	64	226 776	43 925	12 828	887	12.0	1.9
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	64	226 776	43 925	12 828	887	12.0	1.9
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	53	204 354	30 619	7 966	681	11.9	1.7
483	Water transportation	37	1 267 736	120 108	24 693	3 343	1.1	3.6
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	34	1 266 044	119 193	24 571	3 311	1.1	3.6
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	34	1 266 044	119 193	24 571	3 311	1.1	3.6
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	17	760 872	42 187	9 426	693	.3	.3
484	Truck transportation	1 750	3 113 824	796 108	181 415	27 561	15.1	5.5
4841	General freight trucking	851	2 126 280	543 263	125 809	17 821	11.0	4.4
48411	General freight trucking, local	558	795 761	206 592	47 664	7 564	22.2	7.6
484110	General freight trucking, local	558	795 761	206 592	47 664	7 564	22.2	7.6
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	309	380 921	81 915	18 354	2 849	28.1	10.3
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	175	244 002	86 017	20 185	3 238	13.5	5.6
4841103	General freight trucking with storage, local, truckload	43	101 012	25 616	6 126	1 016	21.8	2.3
4841104	General freight trucking with storage, local, less than truckload	31	69 826	13 044	2 999	461	21.5	7.5
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	293	1 330 519	336 671	78 145	10 257	4.3	2.6
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	194	518 588	116 286	27 415	3 914	8.7	6.0
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	99	811 931	220 385	50 730	6 343	1.5	.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	899	987 544	252 845	55 606	9 740	24.0	7.9
48421	Used household & office goods moving	278	259 968	79 560	16 672	3 257	21.4	10.1
484210	Used household & office goods moving	278	259 968	79 560	16 672	3 257	21.4	10.1
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	106	35 977	9 034	1 917	609	46.6	10.9
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	63	90 949	30 732	5 417	920	17.8	9.2
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	109	133 042	39 794	9 338	1 728	17.0	10.5
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	491	410 185	108 872	24 449	4 620	33.5	11.1
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	491	410 185	108 872	24 449	4 620	33.5	11.1
4842201	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), local	25	82 153	31 825	6 300	807	34.4	2.7
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	39	31 190	7 877	1 658	281	30.9	27.4
4842203	Dump trucking	206	101 214	19 639	4 216	818	49.4	19.0
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	197	141 121	36 232	8 802	2 252	32.5	8.8
4842205	Specialized trucking with storage, local	24	54 507	13 299	3 473	462	6.4	5.7
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	130	317 391	64 413	14 485	1 863	13.8	2.0
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	130	317 391	64 413	14 485	1 863	13.8	2.0
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	18	94 304	19 731	4 173	548	8.4	.2
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	36	42 671	9 526	2 106	296	11.6	2.8
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	76	180 416	35 156	8 206	1 019	17.1	2.8
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	332	D	D	D	j	D	D
4851	Urban transit systems	23	88 872	34 875	8 384	1 234	1.0	.3
48511	Urban transit systems	23	88 872	34 875	8 384	1 234	1.0	.3
485113	Bus & motor vehicle transit systems	22	D	D	D	g	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	123	129 184	34 085	7 748	1 814	14.6	7.9
48531	Taxi service	19	33 906	8 428	1 618	317	18.2	7.5
485310	Taxi service	19	33 906	8 428	1 618	317	18.2	7.5
48532	Limousine service	104	95 278	25 657	6 130	1 497	13.4	8.0
485320	Limousine service	104	95 278	25 657	6 130	1 497	13.4	8.0
4854	School & employee bus transportation	35	133 051	54 133	13 923	3 414	.5	2.8
48541	School & employee bus transportation	35	133 051	54 133	13 923	3 414	.5	2.8
485410	School & employee bus transportation	35	133 051	54 133	13 923	3 414	.5	2.8
4854101	School bus service	32	129 158	51 894	13 419	3 244	.6	2.6
4855	Charter bus industry	52	81 256	23 456	4 678	1 139	8.2	5.2
48551	Charter bus industry	52	81 256	23 456	4 678	1 139	8.2	5.2
485510	Charter bus industry	52	81 256	23 456	4 678	1 139	8.2	5.2
4855101	Charter bus service, local	21	36 566	10 249	1 998	546	10.2	10.4
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	31	44 690	13 207	2 680	593	6.6	.9
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	89	135 793	40 354	10 166	2 686	8.9	3.6
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	89	135 793	40 354	10 166	2 686	8.9	3.6
485991	Special needs transportation	58	98 483	26 998	6 563	1 752	5.7	.4
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	31	37 310	13 356	3 603	934	17.3	12.0
4859991	Scheduled airport shuttle service	24	33 457	12 001	3 285	829	14.0	13.4
486	Pipeline transportation	71	D	D	D	i	D	D
4862	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	63	D	D	D	i	D	D
48621	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	63	D	D	D	i	D	D
486210	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	63	D	D	D	i	D	D
4862102	Natural gas transmission & distribution (transmission)	62	D	D	D	i	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA—Con.							
	Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA PMSA—Con.							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* —Con.							
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	59	D	D	D	f	D	D
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
4871101	Sightseeing buses	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	43	D	D	D	e	D	D
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	1 607	3 560 706	1 276 265	305 251	30 279	2.9	6.0
4881	Support activities for air transportation	132	436 041	130 967	32 606	5 856	2.3	1.3
48811	Airport operations	56	205 559	67 384	17 870	3 585	2.5	1.4
488119	Other airport operations	50	D	D	D	h	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	50	D	D	D	h	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	76	230 482	63 583	14 736	2 271	2.1	1.2
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	76	230 482	63 583	14 736	2 271	2.1	1.2
4882	Support activities for rail transportation	17	92 397	22 848	5 561	835	8.1	1.4
48821	Support activities for rail transportation	17	92 397	22 848	5 561	835	8.1	1.4
488210	Support activities for rail transportation	17	92 397	22 848	5 561	835	8.1	1.4
4882101	Support activities incidental to rail transportation	17	92 397	22 848	5 561	835	8.1	1.4
4883	Support activities for water transportation	64	1 307 421	587 710	143 824	8 133	.8	.3
48832	Marine cargo handling	27	1 159 228	559 831	137 492	7 603	.7	.3
488320	Marine cargo handling	27	1 159 228	559 831	137 492	7 603	.7	.3
48833	Navigational services to shipping	11	51 711	16 590	3 741	295	2.6	1.1
488330	Navigational services to shipping	11	51 711	16 590	3 741	295	2.6	1.1
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
4883902	Marine cargo inspectors & surveyors	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	242	179 179	67 944	15 692	2 719	11.5	4.7
48841	Motor vehicle towing	217	160 765	60 162	13 902	2 412	12.2	4.3
488410	Motor vehicle towing	217	160 765	60 162	13 902	2 412	12.2	4.3
48849	Other support activities for road transportation	25	18 414	7 782	1 790	307	5.0	8.0
488490	Other support activities for road transportation	25	18 414	7 782	1 790	307	5.0	8.0
4884903	Fixed facilities & inspection & weighing serv for motor trans veh	11	10 625	4 837	1 135	99	—	8.9
4884904	Support activities incidental to road transportation	14	7 789	2 945	655	208	11.9	6.9
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	1 128	1 532 527	462 380	106 680	12 573	3.5	12.4
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	1 128	1 532 527	462 380	106 680	12 573	3.5	12.4
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	1 128	1 532 527	462 380	106 680	12 573	3.5	12.4
4885101	Freight forwarding	650	977 631	278 877	64 135	7 671	2.5	12.4
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	478	554 896	183 503	42 545	4 902	5.2	12.4
4889	Other support activities for transportation	24	13 141	4 416	888	163	8.7	20.7
48899	Other support activities for transportation	24	13 141	4 416	888	163	8.7	20.7
488991	Packing & crating	24	13 141	4 416	888	163	8.7	20.7
492	Couriers & messengers	455	1 525 083	517 584	128 986	21 176	4.8	1.7
4921	Couriers	231	1 337 639	441 784	111 437	16 124	.8	.6
49211	Couriers	231	1 337 639	441 784	111 437	16 124	.8	.6
492110	Couriers	231	1 337 639	441 784	111 437	16 124	.8	.6
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	75	485 702	216 185	53 607	8 410	1.5	1.4
4921102	Air courier services	156	851 937	225 599	57 830	7 714	.3	.1
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	224	187 444	75 800	17 549	5 052	33.3	9.9
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	224	187 444	75 800	17 549	5 052	33.3	9.9
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	224	187 444	75 800	17 549	5 052	33.3	9.9
493	Warehousing & storage	234	488 533	137 495	33 289	5 268	5.8	4.4
4931	Warehousing & storage	234	488 533	137 495	33 289	5 268	5.8	4.4
49311	General warehousing & storage	161	286 384	85 529	20 966	3 472	9.4	3.1
493110	General warehousing & storage	161	286 384	85 529	20 966	3 472	9.4	3.1
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	161	286 384	85 529	20 966	3 472	9.4	3.1
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	33	108 367	30 457	7 149	1 128	—	3.1
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	33	108 367	30 457	7 149	1 128	—	3.1
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	32	D	D	D	g	D	D
49319	Other warehousing & storage	36	D	D	D	f	D	D
493190	Other warehousing & storage	36	D	D	D	f	D	D
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	27	74 070	16 522	3 900	363	2.2	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA—Con.							
	Orange County, CA PMSA							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	952	3 434 581	737 958	177 128	28 630	4.9	1.7
481	Air transportation %	17	D	D	D	h	D	D
4811	Scheduled air transportation %	11	D	D	D	h	D	D
48111	Scheduled air transportation %	11	D	D	D	h	D	D
483	Water transportation	9	D	D	D	f	D	D
484	Truck transportation	425	656 752	161 428	35 444	5 696	17.1	3.4
4841	General freight trucking	164	349 789	94 636	20 827	3 075	17.0	2.7
48411	General freight trucking, local	98	124 671	36 607	8 023	1 410	33.0	5.5
484110	General freight trucking, local	98	124 671	36 607	8 023	1 410	33.0	5.5
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	45	32 688	8 922	1 862	305	41.6	9.2
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	43	75 491	20 381	4 515	844	20.1	4.1
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	66	225 118	58 029	12 804	1 665	8.2	1.1
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	41	61 366	15 289	3 420	509	27.4	4.0
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	25	163 752	42 740	9 384	1 156	1.0	—
4842	Specialized freight trucking	261	306 963	66 792	14 617	2 621	17.2	4.2
48421	Used household & office goods moving	114	188 983	36 648	7 802	1 404	10.8	1.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	114	188 983	36 648	7 802	1 404	10.8	1.8
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	53	19 668	7 103	1 495	400	34.4	7.9
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	34	135 934	17 418	3 779	605	4.1	1.3
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	27	33 381	12 127	2 528	399	24.3	.3
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	121	87 955	19 109	4 599	947	22.5	8.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	121	87 955	19 109	4 599	947	22.5	8.8
4842203	Dump trucking	50	33 579	5 849	1 269	234	25.2	12.2
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	54	23 455	5 971	1 171	490	27.3	13.8
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	26	30 025	11 035	2 216	270	41.8	5.5
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	26	30 025	11 035	2 216	270	41.8	5.5
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	17	23 887	9 100	1 721	200	33.4	6.2
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	80	101 132	40 356	9 063	2 196	4.3	3.4
4853	Taxi & limousine service	33	18 331	7 223	1 870	419	7.3	12.0
48532	Limousine service	26	9 846	3 906	1 013	238	4.4	4.3
485320	Limousine service	26	9 846	3 906	1 013	238	4.4	4.3
4855	Charter bus industry	15	15 830	4 586	1 073	256	14.7	.8
48551	Charter bus industry	15	15 830	4 586	1 073	256	14.7	.8
485510	Charter bus industry	15	15 830	4 586	1 073	256	14.7	.8
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	18	36 806	14 769	2 820	786	1.2	2.1
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	18	36 806	14 769	2 820	786	1.2	2.1
485991	Special needs transportation	11	14 510	8 394	1 536	469	.3	5.2
486	Pipeline transportation	13	D	D	D	f	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	22	18 096	4 941	1 006	222	24.7	2.7
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	22	18 096	4 941	1 006	222	24.7	2.7
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	22	18 096	4 941	1 006	222	24.7	2.7
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	219	247 114	69 714	16 060	2 142	9.2	9.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	24	30 760	11 003	2 388	519	33.1	8.8
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	15	13 542	5 365	1 187	201	47.2	4.0
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	15	13 542	5 365	1 187	201	47.2	4.0
4884	Support activities for road transportation	69	D	D	D	f	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	65	43 616	15 026	3 574	598	18.2	6.2
488410	Motor vehicle towing	65	43 616	15 026	3 574	598	18.2	6.2
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	109	155 431	41 484	9 566	927	1.6	11.7
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	109	155 431	41 484	9 566	927	1.6	11.7
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	109	155 431	41 484	9 566	927	1.6	11.7
4885101	Freight forwarding	45	93 182	20 065	4 409	501	1.4	16.1
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	64	62 249	21 419	5 157	426	1.9	5.3
492	Couriers & messengers	121	697 651	263 826	67 986	12 065	2.8	.7
4921	Couriers	60	609 393	228 257	59 392	9 572	.7	.1
49211	Couriers	60	609 393	228 257	59 392	9 572	.7	.1
492110	Couriers	60	609 393	228 257	59 392	9 572	.7	.1
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	30	433 867	178 048	47 017	7 763	.9	.2
4921102	Air courier services	30	175 526	50 209	12 375	1 809	—	—
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	61	88 258	35 569	8 594	2 493	17.7	4.4
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	61	88 258	35 569	8 594	2 493	17.7	4.4
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	61	88 258	35 569	8 594	2 493	17.7	4.4
493	Warehousing & storage	45	74 423	16 624	3 948	608	4.4	4.4
4931	Warehousing & storage	45	74 423	16 624	3 948	608	4.4	4.4
49311	General warehousing & storage	27	29 884	7 648	1 844	284	10.2	5.1
493110	General warehousing & storage	27	29 884	7 648	1 844	284	10.2	5.1
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	27	29 884	7 648	1 844	284	10.2	5.1
49319	Other warehousing & storage	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
493190	Other warehousing & storage	12	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA—Con.							
	Riverside—San Bernardino, CA PMSA							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	1 374	2 907 321	829 778	200 593	30 745	7.6	3.5
481	Air transportation %%	21	70 562	15 943	3 635	519	4.8	5.8
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	15	29 232	6 852	1 443	185	11.5	8.5
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	15	29 232	6 852	1 443	185	11.5	8.5
484	Truck transportation	889	1 452 067	434 931	99 235	13 632	12.9	4.9
4841	General freight trucking	379	906 663	285 403	65 927	8 395	8.9	3.9
48411	General freight trucking, local	166	234 319	61 045	13 861	2 235	19.2	6.4
484110	General freight trucking, local	166	234 319	61 045	13 861	2 235	19.2	6.4
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	106	131 469	27 233	6 034	951	23.5	4.2
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	45	64 973	23 828	5 248	901	13.5	2.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	213	672 344	224 358	52 066	6 160	5.3	3.0
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	161	330 621	83 164	18 375	2 681	9.5	5.7
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	52	341 723	141 194	33 691	3 479	1.1	.5
4842	Specialized freight trucking	510	545 404	149 528	33 308	5 237	19.5	6.6
48421	Used household & office goods moving	104	99 029	29 867	6 968	1 262	19.6	6.0
484210	Used household & office goods moving	104	99 029	29 867	6 968	1 262	19.6	6.0
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	38	19 340	4 620	1 022	232	29.7	4.1
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	41	49 711	11 536	2 674	509	16.5	6.8
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	25	29 978	13 711	3 272	521	18.4	6.0
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	310	330 425	89 683	19 538	2 784	19.2	7.1
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	310	330 425	89 683	19 538	2 784	19.2	7.1
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	51	24 123	6 763	1 394	312	21.8	16.6
4842203	Dump trucking	160	173 923	31 299	6 386	1 078	22.1	6.2
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	84	115 963	45 364	10 378	1 170	12.0	6.2
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	96	115 950	29 978	6 802	1 191	20.3	5.8
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	96	115 950	29 978	6 802	1 191	20.3	5.8
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	35	21 866	5 205	1 030	214	44.1	12.7
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	54	88 028	24 291	5 673	955	15.2	3.9
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	106	D	D	D	g	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	29	9 828	2 970	972	214	9.7	4.9
48532	Limousine service	23	7 816	2 319	781	155	7.7	6.2
485320	Limousine service	23	7 816	2 319	781	155	7.7	6.2
4854	School & employee bus transportation	15	44 130	18 823	4 879	1 368	1.9	2.9
48541	School & employee bus transportation	15	44 130	18 823	4 879	1 368	1.9	2.9
485410	School & employee bus transportation	15	44 130	18 823	4 879	1 368	1.9	2.9
4854101	School bus service	15	44 130	18 823	4 879	1 368	1.9	2.9
4855	Charter bus industry	26	19 336	6 355	1 530	342	7.1	3.5
48551	Charter bus industry	26	19 336	6 355	1 530	342	7.1	3.5
485510	Charter bus industry	26	19 336	6 355	1 530	342	7.1	3.5
4855101	Charter bus service, local	13	5 853	1 516	394	97	20.2	8.5
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	13	13 483	4 839	1 136	245	1.4	1.3
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	25	11 136	4 994	1 154	409	6.5	1.2
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	25	11 136	4 994	1 154	409	6.5	1.2
485991	Special needs transportation	19	10 491	4 829	1 132	399	4.0	-
486	Pipeline transportation	30	D	D	D	g	D	D
4862	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
48621	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
486210	Pipeline transportation of natural gas	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
4862102	Natural gas transmission & distribution (transmission)	27	D	D	D	g	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	205	146 719	41 265	9 774	1 851	10.1	10.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	44	34 231	8 761	2 110	386	13.5	2.0
48811	Airport operations	16	21 955	4 983	1 251	209	5.3	.6
488119	Other airport operations	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	28	12 276	3 778	859	177	28.2	4.7
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	28	12 276	3 778	859	177	28.2	4.7
4884	Support activities for road transportation	104	D	D	D	f	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	100	41 344	13 596	3 201	715	16.5	5.9
488410	Motor vehicle towing	100	41 344	13 596	3 201	715	16.5	5.9
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	41	40 471	10 334	2 417	375	3.6	30.8
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	41	40 471	10 334	2 417	375	3.6	30.8
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	41	40 471	10 334	2 417	375	3.6	30.8
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	31	32 854	8 096	1 930	283	2.3	32.0
492	Couriers & messengers	70	589 475	209 741	55 398	9 703	.9	1.0
4921	Couriers	35	573 409	203 433	53 934	9 326	.1	.4
49211	Couriers	35	573 409	203 433	53 934	9 326	.1	.4
492110	Couriers	35	573 409	203 433	53 934	9 326	.1	.4
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	20	D	D	D	i	D	D
4921102	Air courier services	15	D	D	D	f	D	D
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	35	16 066	6 308	1 464	377	29.7	21.0
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	35	16 066	6 308	1 464	377	29.7	21.0
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	35	16 066	6 308	1 464	377	29.7	21.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	LOS ANGELES—RIVERSIDE—ORANGE COUNTY, CA CMSA—Con.							
	Riverside—San Bernardino, CA PMSA—Con.							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
493	Warehousing & storage	46	118 431	37 514	8 837	1 317	3.2	.8
4931	Warehousing & storage	46	118 431	37 514	8 837	1 317	3.2	.8
49311	General warehousing & storage	26	70 750	24 159	5 680	917	3.6	—
493110	General warehousing & storage	26	70 750	24 159	5 680	917	3.6	—
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	26	70 750	24 159	5 680	917	3.6	—
49319	Other warehousing & storage	11	17 311	3 504	895	168	6.2	5.5
493190	Other warehousing & storage	11	17 311	3 504	895	168	6.2	5.5
	Ventura, CA PMSA							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	297	318 234	78 572	18 098	3 109	14.2	6.0
481	Air transportation %*	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
483	Water transportation	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	171	132 758	35 683	7 958	1 360	25.1	6.0
4841	General freight trucking	45	62 596	16 358	3 795	491	14.8	2.5
48411	General freight trucking, local	21	14 252	4 388	1 021	158	32.8	10.0
484110	General freight trucking, local	21	14 252	4 388	1 021	158	32.8	10.0
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	15	6 395	1 473	322	54	39.0	22.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	24	48 344	11 970	2 774	333	9.5	.3
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	14	15 485	3 116	713	85	16.1	.8
4842	Specialized freight trucking	126	70 162	19 325	4 163	869	34.3	9.1
48421	Used household & office goods moving	22	14 601	4 654	1 032	245	22.8	15.7
484210	Used household & office goods moving	22	14 601	4 654	1 032	245	22.8	15.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	83	33 038	8 703	1 920	472	46.9	10.6
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	83	33 038	8 703	1 920	472	46.9	10.6
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	15	8 270	2 162	554	106	44.5	3.6
4842203	Dump trucking	38	13 395	3 053	602	133	49.3	8.5
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	26	8 992	2 335	553	180	44.5	22.0
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	21	22 523	5 968	1 211	152	23.2	2.8
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	21	22 523	5 968	1 211	152	23.2	2.8
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	11	18 952	5 271	1 126	132	14.3	2.0
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	31	24 635	9 216	2 276	608	2.5	3.7
4853	Taxi & limousine service	13	5 076	1 577	359	120	6.7	—
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	11	5 783	2 267	467	137	4.6	7.8
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	11	5 783	2 267	467	137	4.6	7.8
486	Pipeline transportation	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	51	44 928	12 101	2 789	363	9.8	16.1
4881	Support activities for air transportation	11	11 604	2 397	527	65	1.1	—
4884	Support activities for road transportation	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	20	11 214	4 167	982	159	38.0	—
488410	Motor vehicle towing	20	11 214	4 167	982	159	38.0	—
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	12	14 898	2 853	375	41	—	48.7
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	12	14 898	2 853	375	41	—	48.7
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	12	14 898	2 853	375	41	—	48.7
492	Couriers & messengers	11	18 325	5 341	1 195	259	13.8	—
493	Warehousing & storage	9	15 286	2 682	676	113	11.7	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MERCED, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	116	117 982	31 689	6 611	1 208	20.7	5.4
484	Truck transportation	95	103 917	26 537	5 386	884	22.6	4.8
4841	General freight trucking	26	27 274	7 771	1 675	308	21.2	6.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	16	17 131	6 537	1 376	250	5.6	8.4
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	13	11 935	4 569	939	204	8.0	12.0
4842	Specialized freight trucking	69	76 643	18 766	3 711	576	23.0	4.3
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	45	28 775	5 205	802	201	44.8	10.5
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	45	28 775	5 205	802	201	44.8	10.5
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	31	24 336	4 092	544	143	38.8	8.4
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	19	46 059	13 019	2 780	334	8.9	.2
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	19	46 059	13 019	2 780	334	8.9	.2
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	4	6 901	2 844	715	181	5.1	.1
488	Support activities for transportation	12	5 545	1 729	384	121	9.6	22.7
492	Couriers & messengers	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
MODESTO, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	263	301 824	81 484	17 824	3 136	14.3	10.6
481	Air transportation %*	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	196	210 916	55 394	12 067	1 939	17.9	8.7
4841	General freight trucking	77	86 975	25 963	6 183	914	10.6	9.7
48411	General freight trucking, local	35	31 291	7 144	1 631	261	16.5	10.3
484110	General freight trucking, local	35	31 291	7 144	1 631	261	16.5	10.3
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	29	21 295	5 089	1 147	194	22.2	15.1
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	42	55 684	18 819	4 552	653	7.3	9.4
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	38	48 730	17 162	4 100	602	8.1	10.7
4842	Specialized freight trucking	119	123 941	29 431	5 884	1 025	23.0	8.0
48421	Used household & office goods moving	16	5 790	1 783	361	101	19.4	21.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	16	5 790	1 783	361	101	19.4	21.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	69	60 579	11 995	2 464	427	22.3	10.2
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	69	60 579	11 995	2 464	427	22.3	10.2
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	35	25 181	6 039	1 152	174	19.3	15.5
4842203	Dump trucking	16	21 370	2 407	468	103	28.2	7.0
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	12	10 097	2 493	627	117	16.5	7.9
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	34	57 572	15 653	3 059	497	24.1	4.3
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	34	57 572	15 653	3 059	497	24.1	4.3
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	21	38 812	10 574	1 876	307	22.3	5.3
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	9	19 650	6 868	1 475	452	—	—
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	35	15 414	4 729	1 060	219	15.9	22.5
4884	Support activities for road transportation	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	16	4 843	1 086	258	62	25.0	2.6
488410	Motor vehicle towing	16	4 843	1 086	258	62	25.0	2.6
492	Couriers & messengers	10	8 496	3 160	678	134	8.9	10.1
493	Warehousing & storage	9	37 487	9 047	2 042	321	4.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
REDDING, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	137	105 894	30 221	6 226	1 287	42.7	4.3
481	Air transportation %*	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	107	80 347	22 243	4 266	822	50.7	5.4
4841	General freight trucking	36	38 407	10 901	2 170	385	48.9	3.2
48411	General freight trucking, local	13	15 630	4 601	882	144	98.0	.6
484110	General freight trucking, local	13	15 630	4 601	882	144	98.0	.6
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	23	22 777	6 300	1 288	241	15.2	5.1
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	18	17 404	4 188	834	144	19.8	6.7
4842	Specialized freight trucking	71	41 940	11 342	2 096	437	52.4	7.4
48421	Used household & office goods moving	12	3 310	857	165	54	70.8	11.1
484210	Used household & office goods moving	12	3 310	857	165	54	70.8	11.1
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	43	18 428	4 490	722	156	56.6	13.9
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	43	18 428	4 490	722	156	56.6	13.9
4842203	Dump trucking	18	7 329	923	151	39	88.1	7.1
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	15	5 035	1 720	324	61	46.4	29.8
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	16	20 202	5 995	1 209	227	45.6	1.0
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	16	20 202	5 995	1 209	227	45.6	1.0
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	10	6 174	2 113	541	98	1.8	—
492	Couriers & messengers	10	10 953	2 876	623	167	18.5	—
SACRAMENTO-YOLO, CA CMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	707	1 227 747	422 308	101 201	15 612	9.0	5.7
481	Air transportation %*	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
483	Water transportation	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	396	600 494	190 477	42 866	6 254	11.8	8.3
4841	General freight trucking	159	398 213	144 284	33 358	4 484	8.2	7.5
48411	General freight trucking, local	69	57 041	24 769	5 918	991	28.8	11.1
484110	General freight trucking, local	69	57 041	24 769	5 918	991	28.8	11.1
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	46	D	D	D	e	D	D
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	17	23 981	14 362	3 421	609	11.9	6.0
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	90	341 172	119 515	27 440	3 493	4.7	6.8
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	53	160 832	47 878	11 019	1 569	7.1	3.4
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	37	180 340	71 637	16 421	1 924	2.7	9.9
4842	Specialized freight trucking	237	202 281	46 193	9 508	1 770	18.9	10.1
48421	Used household & office goods moving	55	D	D	D	f	D	D
484210	Used household & office goods moving	55	D	D	D	f	D	D
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	12	15 673	4 435	1 084	253	6.5	28.8
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	135	114 609	23 719	5 063	815	18.8	9.4
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	135	114 609	23 719	5 063	815	18.8	9.4
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	30	11 406	2 819	368	60	50.6	13.4
4842203	Dump trucking	70	72 920	10 689	2 230	442	14.9	10.7
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	47	D	D	D	e	D	D
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	47	D	D	D	e	D	D
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	54	D	D	D	g	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
48532	Limousine service	11	3 107	970	226	76	8.2	—
485320	Limousine service	11	3 107	970	226	76	8.2	—
4855	Charter bus industry	11	15 466	5 410	1 251	260	1.1	1.8
48551	Charter bus industry	11	15 466	5 410	1 251	260	1.1	1.8
485510	Charter bus industry	11	15 466	5 410	1 251	260	1.1	1.8
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SACRAMENTO-YOLO, CA CMSA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
488	Support activities for transportation	130	108 644	30 436	7 193	1 239	24.4	6.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	31	D	D	D	e	D	D
48811	Airport operations	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
488119	Other airport operations	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	62	D	D	D	f	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	59	34 323	12 300	2 961	522	14.8	9.3
488410	Motor vehicle towing	59	34 323	12 300	2 961	522	14.8	9.3
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	30	31 696	8 599	1 906	256	1.7	12.2
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	30	31 696	8 599	1 906	256	1.7	12.2
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	30	31 696	8 599	1 906	256	1.7	12.2
4885101	Freight forwarding	11	18 878	6 175	1 391	166	.5	.3
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	19	12 818	2 424	515	90	3.6	29.8
492	Couriers & messengers	74	393 448	162 594	41 727	6 263	1.5	2.7
4921	Couriers	41	369 904	152 753	39 400	5 669	.7	1.9
49211	Couriers	41	369 904	152 753	39 400	5 669	.7	1.9
492110	Couriers	41	369 904	152 753	39 400	5 669	.7	1.9
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	17	254 994	124 509	32 579	4 599	.5	—
4921102	Air courier services	24	114 910	28 244	6 821	1 070	1.2	6.0
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	33	23 544	9 841	2 327	594	13.9	16.0
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	33	23 544	9 841	2 327	594	13.9	16.0
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	33	23 544	9 841	2 327	594	13.9	16.0
493	Warehousing & storage	30	50 530	14 729	3 501	600	3.6	.7
4931	Warehousing & storage	30	50 530	14 729	3 501	600	3.6	.7
49311	General warehousing & storage	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
493110	General warehousing & storage	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
Sacramento, CA PMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	551	949 812	331 444	80 975	12 723	7.5	6.2
481	Air transportation %*	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
483	Water transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	292	396 186	119 270	27 226	4 106	13.9	11.0
4841	General freight trucking	115	263 493	91 900	21 625	2 865	9.4	9.6
48411	General freight trucking, local	50	27 338	9 250	2 251	366	38.0	12.3
484110	General freight trucking, local	50	27 338	9 250	2 251	366	38.0	12.3
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	35	20 717	7 436	1 872	272	36.1	10.7
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	11	4 540	1 097	245	77	51.0	25.1
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	65	236 155	82 650	19 374	2 499	6.1	9.3
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	39	109 460	34 301	7 823	1 137	9.2	3.7
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	26	126 695	48 349	11 551	1 362	3.5	14.1
4842	Specialized freight trucking	177	132 693	27 370	5 601	1 241	22.9	13.8
48421	Used household & office goods moving	53	40 142	10 846	2 304	580	15.2	21.9
484210	Used household & office goods moving	53	40 142	10 846	2 304	580	15.2	21.9
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	23	9 587	2 312	362	129	30.0	9.0
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	12	15 673	4 435	1 084	253	6.5	28.8
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	18	14 882	4 099	858	198	14.8	22.8
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	101	82 005	14 249	2 867	558	19.9	11.4
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	101	82 005	14 249	2 867	558	19.9	11.4
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	12	6 069	867	66	18	58.2	7.1
4842203	Dump trucking	61	60 413	8 633	1 599	370	14.3	12.8
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	24	9 262	2 786	687	108	44.1	11.0
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	23	10 546	2 275	430	103	75.6	1.9
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	23	10 546	2 275	430	103	75.6	1.9
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	13	6 744	1 893	391	89	71.6	2.4
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	50	D	D	D	f	D	D
4853	Taxi & limousine service	18	5 647	1 852	440	141	9.9	1.5
48532	Limousine service	11	3 107	970	226	76	8.2	—
485320	Limousine service	11	3 107	970	226	76	8.2	—
4855	Charter bus industry	11	15 466	5 410	1 251	260	1.1	1.8
48551	Charter bus industry	11	15 466	5 410	1 251	260	1.1	1.8
485510	Charter bus industry	11	15 466	5 410	1 251	260	1.1	1.8
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	14	10 299	4 269	1 311	291	4.2	7.7
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	14	10 299	4 269	1 311	291	4.2	7.7
486	Pipeline transportation	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SACRAMENTO—YOLO, CA CMSA—Con.							
	Sacramento, CA PMSA—Con.							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **—Con.							
488	Support activities for transportation	103	61 880	19 104	4 569	888	9.0	9.1
4881	Support activities for air transportation	24	20 272	5 625	1 411	299	5.7	—
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	15	15 859	3 717	996	163	5.8	—
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	15	15 859	3 717	996	163	5.8	—
4884	Support activities for road transportation	50	D	D	D	e	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	48	27 608	10 097	2 441	431	6.5	6.4
488410	Motor vehicle towing	48	27 608	10 097	2 441	431	6.5	6.4
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	22	10 339	2 245	469	94	5.3	35.7
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	22	10 339	2 245	469	94	5.3	35.7
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	22	10 339	2 245	469	94	5.3	35.7
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	15	8 388	1 662	324	63	5.5	43.4
492	Couriers & messengers	65	385 774	160 104	41 117	6 124	1.3	2.2
4921	Couriers	38	366 043	151 730	39 198	5 620	7	1.9
49211	Couriers	38	366 043	151 730	39 198	5 620	7	1.9
492110	Couriers	38	366 043	151 730	39 198	5 620	7	1.9
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	14	251 133	123 486	32 377	4 550	4	—
4921102	Air courier services	24	114 910	28 244	6 821	1 070	1.2	6.0
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	27	19 731	8 374	1 919	504	12.7	8.9
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	27	19 731	8 374	1 919	504	12.7	8.9
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	27	19 731	8 374	1 919	504	12.7	8.9
493	Warehousing & storage	20	33 612	9 613	2 314	411	1.1	.2
4931	Warehousing & storage	20	33 612	9 613	2 314	411	1.1	.2
49311	General warehousing & storage	13	3 404	1 272	321	62	—	.5
493110	General warehousing & storage	13	3 404	1 272	321	62	—	.5
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	13	3 404	1 272	321	62	—	.5
	Yolo, CA PMSA							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	156	277 935	90 864	20 226	2 889	14.1	3.7
483	Water transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	104	204 308	71 207	15 640	2 148	7.7	3.2
4841	General freight trucking	44	134 720	52 384	11 733	1 619	5.8	3.3
48411	General freight trucking, local	19	29 703	15 519	3 667	625	20.3	10.0
484110	General freight trucking, local	19	29 703	15 519	3 667	625	20.3	10.0
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	25	105 017	36 865	8 066	994	1.7	1.4
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	14	51 372	13 577	3 196	432	2.6	2.8
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	11	53 645	23 288	4 870	562	.8	—
4842	Specialized freight trucking	60	69 588	18 823	3 907	529	11.3	2.9
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	34	32 604	9 470	2 196	257	16.1	4.2
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	34	32 604	9 470	2 196	257	16.1	4.2
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	18	5 337	1 952	302	42	41.9	20.6
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	17	21 773	4 422	703	106	10.6	.2
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	27	46 764	11 332	2 624	351	44.7	3.4
4884	Support activities for road transportation	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	11	6 715	2 203	520	91	49.1	21.1
488410	Motor vehicle towing	11	6 715	2 203	520	91	49.1	21.1
492	Couriers & messengers	9	7 674	2 490	610	139	13.8	26.0
493	Warehousing & storage	10	16 918	5 116	1 187	189	8.5	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SALINAS, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	205	220 112	59 555	11 748	2 062	13.0	2.9
481	Air transportation %*	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	114	127 811	30 033	5 723	1 071	14.1	3.8
4841	General freight trucking	28	45 468	10 097	1 971	268	4.1	1.9
48411	General freight trucking, local	19	23 035	5 565	1 231	162	8.1	3.8
484110	General freight trucking, local	19	23 035	5 565	1 231	162	8.1	3.8
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	14	16 079	3 847	889	120	10.7	5.4
4842	Specialized freight trucking	86	82 343	19 936	3 752	803	19.6	4.9
48421	Used household & office goods moving	20	17 287	6 717	1 400	323	18.2	5.3
484210	Used household & office goods moving	20	17 287	6 717	1 400	323	18.2	5.3
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	49	40 173	7 696	1 322	272	23.9	5.1
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	49	40 173	7 696	1 322	272	23.9	5.1
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	21	11 996	2 740	530	108	30.8	6.1
4842203	Dump trucking	18	24 187	3 527	480	112	18.6	2.8
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	17	24 883	5 523	1 030	208	13.6	4.3
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	17	24 883	5 523	1 030	208	13.6	4.3
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	13	18 306	4 307	780	140	12.8	—
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	14	11 207	4 684	924	231	9.7	1.7
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	43	34 306	11 738	2 753	340	18.7	2.8
4881	Support activities for air transportation	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	11	5 847	1 862	444	67	.9	6.3
48841	Motor vehicle towing	11	5 847	1 862	444	67	.9	6.3
488410	Motor vehicle towing	11	5 847	1 862	444	67	.9	6.3
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	18	18 870	6 844	1 564	203	—	3.0
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	18	18 870	6 844	1 564	203	—	3.0
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	18	18 870	6 844	1 564	203	—	3.0
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
492	Couriers & messengers	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	16	31 104	8 490	1 334	236	1.7	1.2
4931	Warehousing & storage	16	31 104	8 490	1 334	236	1.7	1.2
SAN DIEGO, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	1 060	1 323 435	355 242	81 457	14 863	12.5	6.6
481	Air transportation %*	37	62 049	9 202	2 016	386	5.7	11.9
4811	Scheduled air transportation %*	15	47 805	6 328	1 453	280	2.4	2.3
48111	Scheduled air transportation %*	15	47 805	6 328	1 453	280	2.4	2.3
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %*	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	22	14 244	2 874	563	106	16.7	44.2
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	22	14 244	2 874	563	106	16.7	44.2
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	16	11 350	2 618	505	89	18.7	55.4
483	Water transportation	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	457	530 551	120 202	26 673	4 520	19.4	6.8
4841	General freight trucking	164	205 204	47 747	10 881	1 751	18.7	4.4
48411	General freight trucking, local	88	57 746	16 214	3 700	793	39.8	10.2
484110	General freight trucking, local	88	57 746	16 214	3 700	793	39.8	10.2
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	60	34 931	8 440	1 970	466	48.2	16.6
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	26	D	D	D	e	D	D
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	76	147 458	31 533	7 181	958	10.4	2.2
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	42	43 053	9 178	2 155	343	23.9	5.1
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	34	104 405	22 355	5 026	615	4.9	1.0
4842	Specialized freight trucking	293	325 347	72 455	15 792	2 769	19.8	8.4
48421	Used household & office goods moving	132	139 667	36 516	8 007	1 466	24.9	9.0
484210	Used household & office goods moving	132	139 667	36 516	8 007	1 466	24.9	9.0
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	55	14 626	5 253	1 073	320	37.8	5.0
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	42	75 006	17 570	4 413	666	9.9	10.4
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	35	50 035	13 693	2 521	480	43.5	7.9
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	126	129 485	25 248	5 435	1 000	17.0	10.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	126	129 485	25 248	5 435	1 000	17.0	10.8
4842203	Dump trucking	68	93 165	14 960	3 109	520	12.2	5.3
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	40	23 064	7 523	1 772	385	33.9	8.5
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	35	56 195	10 691	2 350	303	13.8	1.3
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	35	56 195	10 691	2 350	303	13.8	1.3
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	22	35 200	5 946	1 433	190	14.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN DIEGO, CA MSA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	85	128 755	84 065	20 830	3 800	7.0	1.5
4853	Taxi & limousine service	33	22 772	8 716	2 091	736	13.2	4.2
48531	Taxi service	11	8 848	4 316	1 063	262	8.2	1.9
485310	Taxi service	11	8 848	4 316	1 063	262	8.2	1.9
48532	Limousine service	22	13 924	4 400	1 028	474	16.4	5.6
485320	Limousine service	22	13 924	4 400	1 028	474	16.4	5.6
4855	Charter bus industry	12	14 824	4 805	1 112	289	38.4	2.1
48551	Charter bus industry	12	14 824	4 805	1 112	289	38.4	2.1
485510	Charter bus industry	12	14 824	4 805	1 112	289	38.4	2.1
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	22	9 648	4 152	944	319	1.8	1.5
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	22	9 648	4 152	944	319	1.8	1.5
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	14	3 052	1 020	327	123	5.7	2.3
486	Pipeline transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	59	D	D	D	f	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	51	36 881	6 607	1 227	431	30.3	8.9
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	51	36 881	6 607	1 227	431	30.3	8.9
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	51	36 881	6 607	1 227	431	30.3	8.9
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	44	30 836	5 257	909	329	34.2	7.1
488	Support activities for transportation	296	245 333	82 811	18 816	3 338	9.5	12.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	46	53 369	21 608	5 029	1 021	5.5	21.2
48811	Airport operations	20	30 161	14 729	3 586	837	2.4	.8
488119	Other airport operations	20	30 161	14 729	3 586	837	2.4	.8
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	20	30 161	14 729	3 586	837	2.4	.8
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	26	23 208	6 879	1 443	184	9.5	47.6
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	26	23 208	6 879	1 443	184	9.5	47.6
4883	Support activities for water transportation	18	16 374	5 850	1 450	240	12.7	3.3
4884	Support activities for road transportation	77	48 735	19 109	4 550	828	14.6	3.4
48841	Motor vehicle towing	77	48 735	19 109	4 550	828	14.6	3.4
488410	Motor vehicle towing	77	48 735	19 109	4 550	828	14.6	3.4
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	147	122 005	34 921	7 523	1 191	8.9	14.4
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	147	122 005	34 921	7 523	1 191	8.9	14.4
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	147	122 005	34 921	7 523	1 191	8.9	14.4
4885101	Freight forwarding	77	72 694	19 654	4 011	552	2.4	16.3
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	70	49 311	15 267	3 512	639	18.5	11.6
492	Couriers & messengers	87	217 334	43 979	10 099	2 043	5.6	1.3
4921	Couriers	43	185 703	31 777	7 376	1 289	1.1	.2
49211	Couriers	43	185 703	31 777	7 376	1 289	1.1	.2
492110	Couriers	43	185 703	31 777	7 376	1 289	1.1	.2
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	19	25 109	6 076	1 325	377	8.2	1.7
4921102	Air courier services	24	160 594	25 701	6 051	912	—	—
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	44	31 631	12 202	2 723	754	31.9	7.5
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	44	31 631	12 202	2 723	754	31.9	7.5
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	44	31 631	12 202	2 723	754	31.9	7.5
493	Warehousing & storage	32	18 105	4 976	1 093	206	9.1	26.0
4931	Warehousing & storage	32	18 105	4 976	1 093	206	9.1	26.0
49311	General warehousing & storage	22	11 994	3 749	725	134	8.5	16.5
493110	General warehousing & storage	22	11 994	3 749	725	134	8.5	16.5
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	3 546	8 552 708	2 341 559	547 803	76 078	6.8	5.2
481	Air transportation %*	88	D	D	D	g	D	D
4811	Scheduled air transportation %*	58	499 468	35 185	8 600	1 014	—	5.2
48111	Scheduled air transportation %*	58	499 468	35 185	8 600	1 014	—	5.2
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %*	50	D	D	D	f	D	D
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
481211	Nonscheduled chartered passenger air transportation	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
483	Water transportation	36	D	D	D	h	D	D
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	29	D	D	D	h	D	D
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	29	D	D	D	h	D	D
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	18	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
484	Truck transportation	1 611	2 401 263	656 773	145 040	21 735	16.3	7.7
4841	General freight trucking	572	1 189 621	350 483	78 523	11 107	10.7	7.1
48411	General freight trucking, local	338	401 931	126 900	28 995	4 374	21.8	6.6
484110	General freight trucking, local	338	401 931	126 900	28 995	4 374	21.8	6.6
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	196	D	D	D	D	D	D
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	106	D	D	D	D	D	D
4841103	General freight trucking with storage, local, truckload	14	D	D	D	D	D	D
4841104	General freight trucking with storage, local, less than truckload	22	D	D	D	D	D	D
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	234	787 690	223 583	49 528	6 733	5.1	7.3
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	146	D	D	D	D	D	D
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	88	D	D	D	D	D	D
4842	Specialized freight trucking	1 039	1 211 642	306 290	66 517	10 628	21.9	8.4
48421	Used household & office goods moving	321	397 107	120 017	26 832	4 579	19.1	10.5
484210	Used household & office goods moving	321	397 107	120 017	26 832	4 579	19.1	10.5
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	148	62 915	23 096	4 772	1 119	27.5	10.5
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	67	120 394	32 225	7 337	1 318	14.9	4.2
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	106	213 798	64 696	14 723	2 142	19.1	14.0
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	574	569 800	117 613	25 546	4 237	25.3	7.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	574	569 800	117 613	25 546	4 237	25.3	7.8
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	42	32 177	6 810	1 249	234	49.9	4.0
4842203	Dump trucking	313	347 538	57 689	11 555	2 019	20.5	8.6
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	191	D	D	D	D	D	D
4842205	Specialized trucking with storage, local	18	27 534	10 168	3 047	545	35.7	2.7
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	144	244 735	68 660	14 139	1 812	18.3	6.4
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	144	244 735	68 660	14 139	1 812	18.3	6.4
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	22	D	D	D	D	D	D
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	48	D	D	D	D	D	D
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	74	103 924	33 475	7 512	947	26.1	6.1
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	322	D	D	D	i	D	D
4851	Urban transit systems	15	D	D	D	f	D	D
48511	Urban transit systems	15	D	D	D	f	D	D
485113	Bus & motor vehicle transit systems	11	21 970	11 690	2 864	630	3.2	—
4853	Taxi & limousine service	158	112 371	29 309	6 716	1 863	7.4	6.9
48531	Taxi service	49	D	D	D	f	D	D
485310	Taxi service	49	D	D	D	f	D	D
48532	Limousine service	109	D	D	D	g	D	D
485320	Limousine service	109	D	D	D	g	D	D
4854	School & employee bus transportation	21	70 355	32 011	8 267	1 683	.3	5.6
48541	School & employee bus transportation	21	70 355	32 011	8 267	1 683	.3	5.6
485410	School & employee bus transportation	21	70 355	32 011	8 267	1 683	.3	5.6
4854101	School bus service	18	D	D	D	g	D	D
4855	Charter bus industry	45	48 394	16 215	3 815	787	17.9	6.1
48551	Charter bus industry	45	48 394	16 215	3 815	787	17.9	6.1
485510	Charter bus industry	45	48 394	16 215	3 815	787	17.9	6.1
4855101	Charter bus service, local	27	D	D	D	f	D	D
4855102	Charter bus service, interstate/interurban	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	78	D	D	D	g	D	D
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	78	D	D	D	g	D	D
485991	Special needs transportation	40	D	D	D	f	D	D
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	38	54 108	20 919	5 098	1 230	24.8	.8
4859991	Scheduled airport shuttle service	29	50 412	20 590	5 021	1 195	26.3	.7
486	Pipeline transportation	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	74	D	D	D	g	D	D
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	25	D	D	D	f	D	D
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	25	D	D	D	f	D	D
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	25	D	D	D	f	D	D
4871101	Sightseeing buses	22	D	D	D	D	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	45	D	D	D	f	D	D
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	18	D	D	D	f	D	D
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	924	1 638 986	575 075	135 760	14 835	3.7	6.6
4881	Support activities for air transportation	82	121 865	50 267	12 007	2 403	2.2	3.5
48811	Airport operations	33	59 226	25 763	6 181	1 403	.9	.6
488119	Other airport operations	32	D	D	D	g	D	D
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	31	D	D	D	g	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	49	62 639	24 504	5 826	1 000	3.5	6.3
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	49	62 639	24 504	5 826	1 000	3.5	6.3
4882	Support activities for rail transportation	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
48821	Support activities for rail transportation	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
488210	Support activities for rail transportation	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
4882101	Support activities incidental to rail transportation	13	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **—Con.							
488	Support activities for transportation—Con.							
4883	Support activities for water transportation	70	D	D	D	h	D	D
48832	Marine cargo handling	24	D	D	D	h	D	D
488320	Marine cargo handling	24	D	D	D	h	D	D
48833	Navigational services to shipping	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
488330	Navigational services to shipping	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	26	27 514	7 144	1 750	174	41.8	2.6
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	26	27 514	7 144	1 750	174	41.8	2.6
4883901	Other services incidental to water transportation	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
4883902	Marine cargo inspectors & surveyors	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	215	D	D	D	g	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	203	124 641	43 416	10 051	1 885	11.1	6.4
488410	Motor vehicle towing	203	124 641	43 416	10 051	1 885	11.1	6.4
48849	Other support activities for road transportation	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
488490	Other support activities for road transportation	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	511	752 866	258 347	59 857	6 458	1.7	11.1
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	511	752 866	258 347	59 857	6 458	1.7	11.1
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	511	752 866	258 347	59 857	6 458	1.7	11.1
4885101	Freight forwarding	309	453 913	140 070	32 923	3 670	2.2	11.3
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	202	298 953	118 277	26 934	2 788	1.0	10.8
4889	Other support activities for transportation	33	34 390	10 117	2 300	395	24.4	5.4
48899	Other support activities for transportation	33	34 390	10 117	2 300	395	24.4	5.4
488991	Packing & crating	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
492	Couriers & messengers	331	1 696 704	620 806	152 299	23 372	3.9	3.0
4921	Couriers	181	1 531 454	541 889	134 718	19 234	2.5	2.2
49211	Couriers	181	1 531 454	541 889	134 718	19 234	2.5	2.2
492110	Couriers	181	1 531 454	541 889	134 718	19 234	2.5	2.2
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	70	D	D	D	j	D	D
4921102	Air courier services	111	D	D	D	i	D	D
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	150	165 250	78 917	17 581	4 138	17.3	11.0
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	150	165 250	78 917	17 581	4 138	17.3	11.0
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	150	165 250	78 917	17 581	4 138	17.3	11.0
493	Warehousing & storage	150	D	D	D	g	D	D
4931	Warehousing & storage	150	D	D	D	g	D	D
49311	General warehousing & storage	82	D	D	D	g	D	D
493110	General warehousing & storage	82	D	D	D	g	D	D
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	82	D	D	D	g	D	D
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	22	52 864	14 607	3 322	495	26.9	11.5
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	22	52 864	14 607	3 322	495	26.9	11.5
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	22	52 864	14 607	3 322	495	26.9	11.5
49319	Other warehousing & storage	41	64 600	15 851	3 872	465	4.3	12.2
493190	Other warehousing & storage	41	64 600	15 851	3 872	465	4.3	12.2
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	36	61 762	15 339	3 769	434	2.2	11.9
	Oakland, CA PMSA							
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	1 188	3 006 272	935 796	225 306	30 207	8.0	6.5
481	Air transportation %*	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
483	Water transportation	16	D	D	D	g	D	D
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	14	444 280	69 824	17 043	1 200	.2	.5
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	14	444 280	69 824	17 043	1 200	.2	.5
483111	Deep sea freight transportation	11	438 896	68 095	16 642	1 165	—	.2
484	Truck transportation	646	1 056 826	286 709	64 413	8 998	18.0	9.2
4841	General freight trucking	259	542 727	159 037	36 062	4 751	13.2	9.1
48411	General freight trucking, local	152	196 239	56 991	13 353	2 034	23.3	5.8
484110	General freight trucking, local	152	196 239	56 991	13 353	2 034	23.3	5.8
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	100	112 115	28 601	7 100	1 068	34.0	6.7
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	34	60 123	21 594	4 692	737	7.7	5.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	107	346 488	102 046	22 709	2 717	7.5	10.9
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	60	109 032	25 970	5 140	557	19.1	32.8
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	47	237 456	76 076	17 569	2 160	2.2	.8
4842	Specialized freight trucking	387	514 099	127 672	28 351	4 247	22.9	9.2
48421	Used household & office goods moving	114	204 457	57 258	12 918	1 888	22.1	12.0
484210	Used household & office goods moving	114	204 457	57 258	12 918	1 888	22.1	12.0
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	51	20 732	7 383	1 501	350	43.4	8.2
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	27	42 740	10 758	2 176	467	15.9	4.9
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	36	140 985	39 117	9 241	1 071	20.8	14.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	220	237 531	48 871	10 850	1 757	20.6	8.0
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	220	237 531	48 871	10 850	1 757	20.6	8.0
4842203	Dump trucking	111	131 412	23 477	4 822	798	17.3	9.0
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	90	94 854	22 454	5 101	722	24.8	5.0
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	53	72 111	21 543	4 583	602	33.2	5.6
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	53	72 111	21 543	4 583	602	33.2	5.6
4842301	Hazardous materials trucking (except waste), long-distance	14	12 394	3 972	904	113	21.2	.5
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	29	47 210	13 637	3 053	435	39.2	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.								
Oakland, CA PMSA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **—Con.							
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	77	92 905	36 765	9 413	2 288	4.9	26.5
4853	Taxi & limousine service	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
48532	Limousine service	16	5 346	2 469	507	124	18.4	15.8
485320	Limousine service	16	5 346	2 469	507	124	18.4	15.8
4855	Charter bus industry	15	8 853	2 137	837	117	24.5	22.7
48551	Charter bus industry	15	8 853	2 137	837	117	24.5	22.7
485510	Charter bus industry	15	8 853	2 137	837	117	24.5	22.7
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	22	15 814	6 893	1 537	448	8.0	11.9
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	22	15 814	6 893	1 537	448	8.0	11.9
485991	Special needs transportation	11	9 751	5 577	1 091	366	2.0	17.6
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	11	6 063	1 316	446	82	17.6	2.9
486	Pipeline transportation	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	258	538 457	230 685	55 149	5 059	1.3	6.7
4881	Support activities for air transportation	29	38 363	13 958	3 374	648	.8	9.1
48811	Airport operations	12	9 930	4 827	1 119	295	1.2	3.4
488119	Other airport operations	12	9 930	4 827	1 119	295	1.2	3.4
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	12	9 930	4 827	1 119	295	1.2	3.4
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	17	28 433	9 131	2 255	353	.6	11.1
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	17	28 433	9 131	2 255	353	.6	11.1
4883	Support activities for water transportation	39	282 290	133 895	32 897	2 081	.1	1.7
48832	Marine cargo handling	16	260 657	126 687	31 239	1 911	—	1.6
488320	Marine cargo handling	16	260 657	126 687	31 239	1 911	—	1.6
48839	Other support activities for water transportation	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
488390	Other support activities for water transportation	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	68	42 944	14 789	3 380	624	8.1	11.6
48841	Motor vehicle towing	63	38 393	12 718	2 969	544	9.0	10.9
488410	Motor vehicle towing	63	38 393	12 718	2 969	544	9.0	10.9
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	99	158 462	60 397	13 647	1 395	1.3	12.7
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	99	158 462	60 397	13 647	1 395	1.3	12.7
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	99	158 462	60 397	13 647	1 395	1.3	12.7
4885101	Freight forwarding	53	52 334	12 166	3 056	400	4.0	15.3
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	46	106 128	48 231	10 591	995	—	11.4
4889	Other support activities for transportation	14	3 180	1 026	261	70	17.1	14.1
48899	Other support activities for transportation	14	3 180	1 026	261	70	17.1	14.1
488991	Packing & crating	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
492	Couriers & messengers	100	668 369	262 627	67 442	11 024	3.4	3.2
4921	Couriers	50	606 391	235 475	61 560	9 511	1.5	2.7
49211	Couriers	50	606 391	235 475	61 560	9 511	1.5	2.7
492110	Couriers	50	606 391	235 475	61 560	9 511	1.5	2.7
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	22	348 222	149 245	39 888	6 035	2.5	2.7
4921102	Air courier services	28	258 169	86 230	21 672	3 476	.1	2.7
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	50	61 978	27 152	5 882	1 513	21.2	8.4
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	50	61 978	27 152	5 882	1 513	21.2	8.4
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	50	61 978	27 152	5 882	1 513	21.2	8.4
493	Warehousing & storage	62	114 950	30 997	7 335	1 177	10.7	3.5
4931	Warehousing & storage	62	114 950	30 997	7 335	1 177	10.7	3.5
49311	General warehousing & storage	35	52 790	16 567	3 827	715	—	—
493110	General warehousing & storage	35	52 790	16 567	3 827	715	—	—
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	35	52 790	16 567	3 827	715	—	—
49319	Other warehousing & storage	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
493190	Other warehousing & storage	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
4931902	Specialized goods warehousing & storage	14	35 720	6 213	1 429	183	—	10.3
San Francisco, CA PMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	1 222	3 634 523	910 590	211 732	28 227	4.3	3.8
481	Air transportation %%	58	480 598	32 054	7 659	814	.3	4.4
4811	Scheduled air transportation %%	48	472 986	30 051	7 394	775	—	3.5
48111	Scheduled air transportation %%	48	472 986	30 051	7 394	775	—	3.5
481111	Scheduled passenger air transportation %%	41	D	D	D	f	D	D
483	Water transportation	17	D	D	D	g	D	D
4831	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	13	848 224	89 317	21 317	1 497	—	—
48311	Deep sea, coastal, & Great Lakes water transportation	13	848 224	89 317	21 317	1 497	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.								
San Francisco, CA PMSA—Con.								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %*—Con.							
484	Truck transportation	321	349 002	110 322	24 222	4 243	20.0	7.4
4841	General freight trucking	108	169 113	56 035	12 521	2 026	14.2	7.2
48411	General freight trucking, local	82	60 799	22 234	4 920	844	33.7	12.2
484110	General freight trucking, local	82	60 799	22 234	4 920	844	33.7	12.2
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	35	33 005	10 431	2 615	497	18.0	21.6
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	41	20 448	8 728	1 783	271	52.5	1.6
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	26	108 314	33 801	7 601	1 182	3.3	4.3
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	17	72 253	24 478	5 573	921	5.0	6.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	213	179 889	54 287	11 701	2 217	25.5	7.6
48421	Used household & office goods moving	89	77 467	27 213	5 571	1 207	16.5	8.2
484210	Used household & office goods moving	89	77 467	27 213	5 571	1 207	16.5	8.2
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	41	22 997	8 335	1 814	390	12.1	8.6
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	39	22 997	13 651	2 713	565	17.0	10.4
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	100	76 998	18 361	4 127	757	34.9	7.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	100	76 998	18 361	4 127	757	34.9	7.8
4842203	Dump trucking	47	44 033	7 233	1 351	250	33.2	2.8
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	38	19 724	6 606	1 484	271	40.5	23.3
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	24	25 424	8 713	2 003	253	24.0	4.9
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	24	25 424	8 713	2 003	253	24.0	4.9
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	15	19 440	5 694	1 318	175	19.8	5.2
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	130	175 121	57 270	13 802	2 999	7.4	3.4
4853	Taxi & limousine service	77	76 190	16 554	3 832	975	5.2	4.8
48531	Taxi service	26	36 696	6 615	1 545	375	1.0	6.2
485310	Taxi service	26	36 696	6 615	1 545	375	1.0	6.2
48532	Limousine service	51	39 494	9 939	2 287	600	9.1	3.6
485320	Limousine service	51	39 494	9 939	2 287	600	9.1	3.6
4855	Charter bus industry	20	23 865	8 214	1 821	419	9.0	3.6
48551	Charter bus industry	20	23 865	8 214	1 821	419	9.0	3.6
485510	Charter bus industry	20	23 865	8 214	1 821	419	9.0	3.6
4855101	Charter bus service, local	15	20 767	7 412	1 657	377	5.0	4.2
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	26	43 278	18 374	4 464	1 021	14.4	3.3
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	26	43 278	18 374	4 464	1 021	14.4	3.3
485999	All other transit & ground passenger transportation	16	35 896	15 215	3 698	836	15.9	.6
4859991	Scheduled airport shuttle service	15	D	D	D	f	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	49	D	D	D	g	D	D
4871	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
48711	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
487110	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, land	20	D	D	D	f	D	D
4871101	Sightseeing buses	19	D	D	D	f	D	D
4872	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
48721	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
487210	Scenic & sightseeing transportation, water	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
4872101	Excursion & sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
4872102	Charter fishing & party fishing boats	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	474	933 417	289 762	67 937	7 647	3.6	6.6
4881	Support activities for air transportation	23	55 736	26 713	6 272	1 288	.1	1.1
48811	Airport operations	11	D	D	D	f	D	D
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
4883	Support activities for water transportation	21	286 627	64 444	15 129	1 035	6.0	.4
4884	Support activities for road transportation	49	D	D	D	f	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	48	33 626	10 608	2 658	568	9.0	3.0
488410	Motor vehicle towing	48	33 626	10 608	2 658	568	9.0	3.0
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	371	545 807	185 092	43 220	4 643	1.7	10.6
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	371	545 807	185 092	43 220	4 643	1.7	10.6
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	371	545 807	185 092	43 220	4 643	1.7	10.6
4885101	Freight forwarding	234	372 988	121 056	28 250	3 068	1.7	11.2
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	137	172 819	64 036	14 970	1 575	1.7	9.3
492	Couriers & messengers	140	708 358	283 380	67 752	9 411	4.7	2.8
4921	Couriers	82	647 444	250 302	60 652	7 716	3.6	2.2
49211	Couriers	82	647 444	250 302	60 652	7 716	3.6	2.2
492110	Couriers	82	647 444	250 302	60 652	7 716	3.6	2.2
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	25	304 752	158 597	39 936	5 142	1.3	.4
4921102	Air courier services	57	342 692	91 705	20 716	2 574	5.7	3.9
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	58	60 914	33 078	7 100	1 695	16.5	8.6
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	58	60 914	33 078	7 100	1 695	16.5	8.6
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	58	60 914	33 078	7 100	1 695	16.5	8.6
493	Warehousing & storage	30	28 423	9 317	2 322	313	4.5	6.9
4931	Warehousing & storage	30	28 423	9 317	2 322	313	4.5	6.9
49311	General warehousing & storage	19	12 819	3 908	879	160	.9	2.2
493110	General warehousing & storage	19	12 819	3 908	879	160	.9	2.2
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	19	12 819	3 908	879	160	.9	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.								
San Jose, CA PMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	541	1 096 937	290 961	65 260	10 395	7.2	5.4
481	Air transportation %%	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
483	Water transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	270	572 867	154 134	33 805	4 769	8.3	5.9
4841	General freight trucking	93	306 834	88 019	19 594	2 711	3.5	5.5
48411	General freight trucking, local	49	106 716	37 975	8 588	1 136	6.6	4.0
484110	General freight trucking, local	49	106 716	37 975	8 588	1 136	6.6	4.0
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	24	25 113	8 119	1 692	253	20.7	14.7
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	18	37 366	14 344	3 442	473	3.7	.9
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	44	200 118	50 044	11 006	1 575	1.8	6.4
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	26	73 011	19 114	4 539	809	3.1	11.8
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	18	127 107	30 930	6 467	766	1.0	3.2
4842	Specialized freight trucking	177	266 033	66 115	14 211	2 058	13.9	6.3
48421	Used household & office goods moving	51	76 923	25 364	6 132	897	7.9	4.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	51	76 923	25 364	6 132	897	7.9	4.8
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	21	11 801	5 014	1 016	211	17.8	2.3
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	17	46 423	13 336	3 456	412	5.0	.6
4842103	Used household & office goods moving, local, with storage	13	18 699	7 014	1 660	274	8.8	16.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	105	118 922	22 641	4 677	791	24.7	9.7
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	105	118 922	22 641	4 677	791	24.7	9.7
4842203	Dump trucking	71	98 176	14 290	2 663	476	19.4	10.1
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	24	7 664	2 618	562	96	39.9	12.8
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	21	70 188	18 110	3 402	370	2.2	2.2
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	21	70 188	18 110	3 402	370	2.2	2.2
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	61	54 237	21 268	5 007	1 232	12.3	8.8
4853	Taxi & limousine service	36	20 908	6 871	1 603	449	6.3	5.5
48532	Limousine service	27	13 654	5 096	1 187	353	5.9	8.1
485320	Limousine service	27	13 654	5 096	1 187	353	5.9	8.1
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	14	10 631	4 971	1 103	304	9.5	2.4
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	14	10 631	4 971	1 103	304	9.5	2.4
486	Pipeline transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	105	111 627	37 467	8 621	1 417	12.9	4.4
4881	Support activities for air transportation	18	23 542	8 055	2 080	383	5.3	—
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	11	18 027	5 530	1 393	182	6.2	—
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	11	18 027	5 530	1 393	182	6.2	—
4884	Support activities for road transportation	49	33 249	13 328	2 761	460	12.7	4.7
48841	Motor vehicle towing	49	33 249	13 328	2 761	460	12.7	4.7
488410	Motor vehicle towing	49	33 249	13 328	2 761	460	12.7	4.7
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	26	30 727	7 078	1 692	230	5.2	8.6
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	26	30 727	7 078	1 692	230	5.2	8.6
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	26	30 727	7 078	1 692	230	5.2	8.6
4885101	Freight forwarding	17	26 687	6 150	1 499	183	6.0	6.9
492	Couriers & messengers	66	284 148	62 022	14 259	2 429	2.8	1.8
4921	Couriers	36	248 975	46 306	10 301	1 662	1.3	.5
49211	Couriers	36	248 975	46 306	10 301	1 662	1.3	.5
492110	Couriers	36	248 975	46 306	10 301	1 662	1.3	.5
4921101	Courier services (except by air)	13	16 731	6 074	1 404	357	18.8	6.4
4921102	Air courier services	23	232 244	40 232	8 897	1 305	—	.1
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	30	35 173	15 716	3 958	767	13.6	11.0
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	30	35 173	15 716	3 958	767	13.6	11.0
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	30	35 173	15 716	3 958	767	13.6	11.0
493	Warehousing & storage	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
4931	Warehousing & storage	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
49311	General warehousing & storage	16	16 359	5 615	1 298	218	10.7	1.2
493110	General warehousing & storage	16	16 359	5 615	1 298	218	10.7	1.2
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	16	16 359	5 615	1 298	218	10.7	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.								
Santa Cruz—Watsonville, CA PMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	123	149 141	36 959	8 032	1 507	15.6	3.5
481	Air transportation %%	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	73	94 851	20 788	4 449	791	17.2	3.6
4841	General freight trucking	16	32 365	8 318	1 860	296	12.0	3.7
4842	Specialized freight trucking	57	62 486	12 470	2 589	495	19.9	3.6
48421	Used household & office goods moving	14	11 572	1 399	281	95	11.5	5.0
484210	Used household & office goods moving	14	11 572	1 399	281	95	11.5	5.0
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	30	21 171	3 807	797	159	29.8	2.6
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	30	21 171	3 807	797	159	29.8	2.6
4842203	Dump trucking	12	15 023	2 166	452	81	17.3	1.8
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	13	3 827	647	147	49	89.5	1.1
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	13	29 743	7 264	1 511	241	16.1	3.7
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	13	29 743	7 264	1 511	241	16.1	3.7
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	13	5 206	1 860	475	99	22.1	—
488410	Motor vehicle towing	13	5 206	1 860	475	99	22.1	—
492	Couriers & messengers	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
4931	Warehousing & storage	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
49312	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	11	24 319	5 654	1 186	229	13.1	—
493120	Refrigerated warehousing & storage	11	24 319	5 654	1 186	229	13.1	—
4931201	Refrigerated products warehousing	11	24 319	5 654	1 186	229	13.1	—
Santa Rosa, CA PMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	252	222 033	61 219	13 694	2 454	18.1	9.3
481	Air transportation %%	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	163	155 357	35 100	7 882	1 218	19.5	6.9
4841	General freight trucking	54	72 707	19 271	4 475	605	14.9	2.3
48411	General freight trucking, local	29	23 690	6 515	1 487	234	26.5	6.9
484110	General freight trucking, local	29	23 690	6 515	1 487	234	26.5	6.9
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	18	13 302	2 935	629	90	26.1	7.4
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	25	49 017	12 756	2 988	371	9.3	.1
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	17	29 947	8 463	2 048	268	15.2	.2
4842	Specialized freight trucking	109	82 650	15 829	3 407	613	23.6	11.0
48421	Used household & office goods moving	19	8 312	2 736	597	117	21.4	29.0
484210	Used household & office goods moving	19	8 312	2 736	597	117	21.4	29.0
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	78	66 983	11 879	2 555	453	21.5	9.7
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	78	66 983	11 879	2 555	453	21.5	9.7
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	11	5 933	1 554	378	58	38.0	5.1
4842203	Dump trucking	51	47 675	7 633	1 656	313	18.0	12.6
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	12	7 355	1 214	255	43	44.9	2.8
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	12	7 355	1 214	255	43	44.9	2.8
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	27	28 308	11 422	2 550	609	17.3	5.9
4859	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	11	7 925	2 802	624	167	47.2	13.5
48599	Other transit & ground passenger transportation	11	7 925	2 802	624	167	47.2	13.5
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	29	D	D	D	e	D	D
4884	Support activities for road transportation	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	15	5 978	1 900	428	98	24.4	9.1
488410	Motor vehicle towing	15	5 978	1 900	428	98	24.4	9.1
492	Couriers & messengers	14	12 564	5 365	1 190	227	10.1	31.3
493	Warehousing & storage	13	4 339	1 215	277	55	28.5	5.3
4931	Warehousing & storage	13	4 339	1 215	277	55	28.5	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SAN FRANCISCO—OAKLAND—SAN JOSE, CA CMSA—Con.								
Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa, CA PMSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	220	443 802	106 034	23 779	3 288	10.0	5.5
481	Air transportation %%	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
483	Water transportation	2	D	D	D	f	D	D
484	Truck transportation	138	172 360	49 720	10 269	1 716	22.4	9.1
4841	General freight trucking	42	65 875	19 803	4 011	718	9.6	4.8
48411	General freight trucking, local	17	10 672	2 366	489	101	49.6	6.2
484110	General freight trucking, local	17	10 672	2 366	489	101	49.6	6.2
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	11	7 584	1 512	285	69	64.2	—
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	25	55 203	17 437	3 522	617	1.9	4.6
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	21	48 204	15 725	3 195	582	2.2	5.1
4842	Specialized freight trucking	96	106 485	29 917	6 258	998	30.3	11.7
48421	Used household & office goods moving	34	18 376	6 047	1 333	375	48.6	22.8
484210	Used household & office goods moving	34	18 376	6 047	1 333	375	48.6	22.8
4842101	Used household & office goods moving, local, without storage	17	3 148	1 251	200	88	57.9	17.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	41	48 195	12 054	2 540	320	37.5	1.4
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	41	48 195	12 054	2 540	320	37.5	1.4
4842203	Dump trucking	21	11 219	2 890	611	101	34.5	4.5
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	12	18 588	6 374	1 517	150	20.8	1.0
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	21	39 914	11 816	2 385	303	13.1	19.1
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	21	39 914	11 816	2 385	303	13.1	19.1
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	42	33 063	8 639	2 161	339	6.1	3.3
4884	Support activities for road transportation	19	8 586	3 112	773	125	8.1	8.4
48841	Motor vehicle towing	15	8 189	3 002	760	116	6.1	8.9
488410	Motor vehicle towing	15	8 189	3 002	760	116	6.1	8.9
492	Couriers & messengers	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	11	10 875	2 776	544	78	1.4	56.0
4931	Warehousing & storage	11	10 875	2 776	544	78	1.4	56.0
SAN LUIS OBISPO—ATASCADERO—PASO ROBLES, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %% **	97	116 963	25 876	6 219	973	7.0	3.3
481	Air transportation %%	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
484	Truck transportation	51	46 682	9 142	2 045	311	14.2	1.2
4841	General freight trucking	20	14 786	4 525	1 097	142	6.7	2.2
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	12	10 117	2 961	666	92	4.1	.3
4842	Specialized freight trucking	31	31 896	4 617	948	169	17.6	.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	20	9 639	1 886	360	74	41.3	2.4
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	20	9 639	1 886	360	74	41.3	2.4
4842203	Dump trucking	13	6 878	1 280	250	51	28.3	1.3
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	7	39 716	4 912	1 193	103	—	—
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	14	6 256	1 724	481	93	11.6	4.5
492	Couriers & messengers	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SANTA BARBARA—SANTA MARIA—LOMPOC, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	189	232 269	69 327	14 662	2 594	11.6	5.6
481	Air transportation %%	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
483	Water transportation	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	91	52 277	15 921	3 316	730	39.4	8.2
4841	General freight trucking	26	14 572	4 017	846	151	23.1	19.7
48411	General freight trucking, local	11	3 485	865	176	47	48.2	51.8
484110	General freight trucking, local	11	3 485	865	176	47	48.2	51.8
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	15	11 087	3 152	670	104	15.2	9.6
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	11	8 200	2 325	494	82	20.6	13.0
4842	Specialized freight trucking	65	37 705	11 904	2 470	579	45.7	3.7
48421	Used household & office goods moving	22	9 505	3 261	771	213	34.8	6.4
484210	Used household & office goods moving	22	9 505	3 261	771	213	34.8	6.4
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	35	22 571	6 889	1 313	301	36.8	3.5
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	35	22 571	6 889	1 313	301	36.8	3.5
4842203	Dump trucking	24	17 097	5 670	1 023	209	30.0	3.4
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	17	10 408	5 654	1 484	387	.3	6.3
486	Pipeline transportation	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	26	36 711	20 162	3 621	569	4.6	3.0
4884	Support activities for road transportation	11	5 180	1 669	395	73	32.2	19.3
48841	Motor vehicle towing	11	5 180	1 669	395	73	32.2	19.3
488410	Motor vehicle towing	11	5 180	1 669	395	73	32.2	19.3
492	Couriers & messengers	16	25 683	7 915	1 915	328	1.4	23.0
4921	Couriers	11	18 323	5 195	1 239	172	.4	.6
49211	Couriers	11	18 323	5 195	1 239	172	.4	.6
492110	Couriers	11	18 323	5 195	1 239	172	.4	.6
493	Warehousing & storage	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
STOCKTON—LODI, CA MSA								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	414	811 335	241 004	52 241	7 876	11.5	2.3
481	Air transportation %%	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	299	557 934	145 616	30 972	4 551	14.4	2.2
4841	General freight trucking	146	358 020	98 658	21 257	2 954	7.7	1.3
48411	General freight trucking, local	55	97 038	25 278	5 357	861	16.0	3.5
484110	General freight trucking, local	55	97 038	25 278	5 357	861	16.0	3.5
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	42	59 055	16 651	3 161	509	18.0	3.2
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	91	260 982	73 380	15 900	2 093	4.6	.5
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	71	184 534	43 298	8 970	1 281	4.7	.6
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	20	76 448	30 082	6 930	812	4.4	.2
4842	Specialized freight trucking	153	199 914	46 958	9 715	1 597	26.4	3.7
48421	Used household & office goods moving	17	6 818	1 722	427	95	38.3	6.7
484210	Used household & office goods moving	17	6 818	1 722	427	95	38.3	6.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	96	115 927	26 473	5 509	904	25.4	4.3
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	96	115 927	26 473	5 509	904	25.4	4.3
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	37	39 812	11 038	2 148	319	35.1	7.5
4842203	Dump trucking	37	61 658	12 277	2 627	478	17.0	1.8
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	17	4 644	999	246	49	50.0	17.9
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	40	77 169	18 763	3 779	598	26.9	2.4
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	40	77 169	18 763	3 779	598	26.9	2.4
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	27	19 596	5 695	1 000	209	57.0	9.5
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	18	12 517	5 015	1 299	357	5.8	.4
486	Pipeline transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	52	32 250	10 432	2 417	425	6.3	11.5
4884	Support activities for road transportation	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	20	8 263	2 819	649	126	7.4	1.7
488410	Motor vehicle towing	20	8 263	2 819	649	126	7.4	1.7
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	16	7 296	2 435	511	71	—	14.6
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	16	7 296	2 435	511	71	—	14.6
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	16	7 296	2 435	511	71	—	14.6
492	Couriers & messengers	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
4921	Couriers	11	19 797	4 138	924	185	4.5	5.2
49211	Couriers	11	19 797	4 138	924	185	4.5	5.2
492110	Couriers	11	19 797	4 138	924	185	4.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
STOCKTON—LODI, CA MSA—Con.								
48-49 Transportation & warehousing %% **—Con.								
493	Warehousing & storage	26	180 606	74 054	16 206	2 274	3.9	.5
4931	Warehousing & storage	26	180 606	74 054	16 206	2 274	3.9	.5
49311	General warehousing & storage	18	150 126	66 732	14 424	2 134	.9	.6
493110	General warehousing & storage	18	150 126	66 732	14 424	2 134	.9	.6
4931101	General warehousing & storage (except in foreign trade zones)	18	150 126	66 732	14 424	2 134	.9	.6
VISALIA—TULARE—PORTERVILLE, CA MSA								
48-49 Transportation & warehousing %% **								
481	Air transportation %%	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	149	154 953	52 805	11 854	1 712	19.9	4.7
4841	General freight trucking	40	61 570	29 261	6 881	799	14.1	5.5
48411	General freight trucking, local	15	10 508	1 836	358	62	49.1	.2
484110	General freight trucking, local	15	10 508	1 836	358	62	49.1	.2
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	12	9 557	1 613	306	56	51.7	.3
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	25	51 062	27 425	6 523	737	6.9	6.6
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	21	44 593	24 842	5 972	669	7.9	7.6
4842	Specialized freight trucking	109	93 383	23 544	4 973	913	23.7	4.2
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	68	35 981	8 442	1 763	338	30.9	7.8
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	68	35 981	8 442	1 763	338	30.9	7.8
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	45	23 837	5 667	1 101	241	29.8	8.0
4842203	Dump trucking	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	38	56 279	14 644	3 114	560	19.1	1.2
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	38	56 279	14 644	3 114	560	19.1	1.2
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	26	42 408	11 042	2 473	419	11.1	1.5
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	9	7 311	2 414	598	202	6.0	16.6
486	Pipeline transportation	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	21	21 434	3 751	1 010	188	6.8	—
492	Couriers & messengers	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	13	18 809	4 486	923	202	20.2	—
4931	Warehousing & storage	13	18 809	4 486	923	202	20.2	—
YUBA CITY, CA MSA								
48-49 Transportation & warehousing %% **								
481	Air transportation %%	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
484	Truck transportation	64	40 699	9 683	1 948	421	39.0	9.2
4841	General freight trucking	17	9 955	1 682	377	80	24.2	.1
4842	Specialized freight trucking	47	30 744	8 001	1 571	341	43.7	12.1
48421	Used household & office goods moving	11	4 623	1 554	352	120	57.5	—
484210	Used household & office goods moving	11	4 623	1 554	352	120	57.5	—
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	30	20 662	5 604	1 052	189	36.8	7.1
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	30	20 662	5 604	1 052	189	36.8	7.1
4842203	Dump trucking	19	15 698	4 402	761	138	32.9	5.0
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	6	3 594	1 028	251	74	1.2	—
488	Support activities for transportation	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
492	Couriers & messengers	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	5	5 544	1 440	364	44	2.8	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Summary Statistics for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
AREA OUTSIDE CALIFORNIA METROPOLITAN AREAS								
48-49	Transportation & warehousing %* **	751	495 991	137 465	27 817	5 266	24.7	7.6
481	Air transportation %	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
4812	Nonscheduled air transportation	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
48121	Nonscheduled air transportation	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
483	Water transportation	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
484	Truck transportation	525	371 718	106 337	20 749	3 659	29.1	8.2
4841	General freight trucking	132	117 288	40 760	8 816	1 230	30.3	4.7
48411	General freight trucking, local	49	37 272	11 294	2 433	388	34.6	7.6
484110	General freight trucking, local	49	37 272	11 294	2 433	388	34.6	7.6
4841101	General freight trucking without storage, local, truckload	35	28 416	8 748	1 811	278	37.5	5.7
4841102	General freight trucking w/o storage, local, less than truckload	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
48412	General freight trucking, long-distance	83	80 016	29 466	6 383	842	28.4	3.3
484121	General freight trucking, long-distance, truckload	64	60 947	24 383	5 191	705	32.9	4.3
484122	General freight trucking, long-distance, less than truckload	19	19 069	5 083	1 192	137	14.0	-
4842	Specialized freight trucking	393	254 430	65 577	11 933	2 429	28.6	9.8
48421	Used household & office goods moving	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
484210	Used household & office goods moving	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842102	Used household & office goods moving, long-distance	13	7 648	2 172	461	107	20.7	8.7
48422	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	258	138 177	30 532	5 258	1 185	31.1	13.4
484220	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local	258	138 177	30 532	5 258	1 185	31.1	13.4
4842202	Agricultural products trucking without storage, local	134	77 431	20 693	3 572	824	22.3	14.1
4842203	Dump trucking	73	D	D	D	c	D	D
4842204	Specialized trucking without storage, local	48	16 859	4 281	741	143	51.3	19.9
48423	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	105	D	D	D	g	D	D
484230	Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance	105	D	D	D	g	D	D
4842302	Agricultural products trucking, long-distance	61	62 985	16 926	2 942	576	19.3	2.5
4842303	Other specialized trucking, long-distance	36	34 705	12 351	2 575	436	40.0	11.1
485	Transit & ground passenger transportation	36	D	D	D	e	D	D
486	Pipeline transportation	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
487	Scenic & sightseeing transportation	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
488	Support activities for transportation	102	D	D	D	f	D	D
4881	Support activities for air transportation	25	6 165	1 538	380	100	33.6	1.3
48811	Airport operations	11	2 398	522	137	53	36.2	3.3
488119	Other airport operations	11	2 398	522	137	53	36.2	3.3
4881191	Airport operation & terminal services	11	2 398	522	137	53	36.2	3.3
48819	Other support activities for air transportation	14	3 767	1 016	243	47	32.0	-
488190	Other support activities for air transportation	14	3 767	1 016	243	47	32.0	-
4884	Support activities for road transportation	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
48841	Motor vehicle towing	39	11 620	3 094	748	164	22.3	7.9
488410	Motor vehicle towing	39	11 620	3 094	748	164	22.3	7.9
4885	Freight transportation arrangement	28	10 859	3 966	912	225	1.4	10.1
48851	Freight transportation arrangement	28	10 859	3 966	912	225	1.4	10.1
488510	Freight transportation arrangement	28	10 859	3 966	912	225	1.4	10.1
4885102	Arrangement of transportation of freight & cargo	21	9 677	3 561	811	198	1.6	8.3
492	Couriers & messengers	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
4921	Couriers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
49211	Couriers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
492110	Couriers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
4921102	Air courier services	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
4922	Local messengers & local delivery	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
49221	Local messengers & local delivery	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
492210	Local messengers & local delivery	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
493	Warehousing & storage	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
4931	Warehousing & storage	22	D	D	D	c	D	D

%* Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Statistics, U.S. Department of Transportation.

** Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on form 941.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that is used on IRS form 941.

Includes all employees who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative

records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two or more activities were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishments reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

REVENUE

Includes revenue from all business activities whether or not payment was received in the census year. Revenue does not include sales and other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

48-49 TRANSPORTATION AND WAREHOUSING

The Transportation and Warehousing sector includes industries providing transportation of passengers and cargo, warehousing and storage for goods, scenic and sightseeing transportation, and support activities related to modes of transportation. Establishments in these industries use transportation equipment or transportation related facilities as a productive asset. The type of equipment depends on the mode of transportation. The modes of transportation are air, rail, water, road, and pipeline.

The Transportation and Warehousing sector distinguishes three basic types of activities: subsectors for each mode of transportation, a subsector for warehousing and storage, and a subsector for establishments providing support activities for transportation. In addition, there are subsectors for establishments that provide passenger transportation for scenic and sightseeing purposes, postal services, and courier services.

A separate subsector for support activities is established in the sector because, first, support activities for transportation are inherently multimodal, such as freight transportation arrangement, or have multimodal aspects. Secondly, there are production process similarities among the support activity industries.

One of the support activities identified in the support activity subsector is the routine repair and maintenance of transportation equipment (e.g., aircraft at an airport, railroad rolling stock at a railroad terminal, or ships at a harbor or port facility). Such establishments do not perform complete overhauling or rebuilding of transportation equipment (i.e., periodic restoration of transportation equipment to original design specifications) or transportation equipment conversion (i.e., major modification to systems). An establishment that primarily performs factory (or shipyard) overhauls, rebuilding, or conversions of aircraft, railroad rolling stock, or a ship is classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing according to the type of equipment.

Many of the establishments in this sector often operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor forces, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area.

Warehousing establishments in this sector are distinguished from merchant wholesaling in that the warehouse establishments do not sell the goods.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in providing travel agent services that support transportation and other establishments, such as hotels,

businesses, and government agencies. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management, and Remediation Services. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

481 Air Transportation

Industries in the Air Transportation subsector provide air transportation of passengers and/or cargo using aircraft, such as airplanes and helicopters. The subsector distinguishes scheduled from nonscheduled air transportation. Scheduled air carriers fly regular routes on regular schedules and operate even if flights are only partially loaded. Nonscheduled carriers often operate during non-peak time slots at busy airports. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airport, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics. Nonscheduled carriers provide chartered air transportation of passengers, cargo, or specialty flying services. Specialty flying services establishments use general purpose aircraft to provide a variety of specialized flying services.

Scenic and sightseeing air transportation and air courier services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation and in Subsector 492, Couriers and Messengers. Although these activities may use aircraft, they are different from the activities included in air transportation. Air sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's flight (e.g., balloon ride, aerial sightseeing) typically starts and ends at the same location. Courier services (individual package or cargo delivery) includes more than air transportation; road transportation is usually required to deliver the cargo to the intended recipient.

4811 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

48111 Scheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers

and/or cargo over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

481111 Scheduled Passenger Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and freight over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Scheduled air passenger carriers including commuter and helicopter carriers (except scenic and sightseeing) are included in this industry.

NAICS code 481111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4512 (pt) Scheduled passenger carrier air transportation

481112 Scheduled Freight Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments in this industry operate flights even if partially loaded. Establishments primarily engaged in providing scheduled air transportation of mail on a contract basis are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 481112 is comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4512 (pt) Scheduled freight carrier air transportation

4812 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

48121 Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) providing air transportation of passengers and/or cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules or (2) providing specialty flying services with no regular routes and regular schedules using general purpose aircraft. These establishments have more flexibility with respect to choice of airports, hours of operation, load factors, and similar operational characteristics.

481211 Nonscheduled Chartered Passenger Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of passengers or passengers and cargo with no regular routes and regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 481211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Nonscheduled charter passenger air transportation

481212 Nonscheduled Chartered Freight Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation of cargo without transporting passengers with no regular routes and regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 481212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Nonscheduled charter freight air transportation

481219 Other Nonscheduled Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air transportation with no regular routes and regular schedules (except nonscheduled chartered passenger and/or cargo air transportation). These establishments provide a variety of specialty air transportation or flying services based on individual customer needs using general purpose aircraft.

The data published with NAICS code 481219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4522 (pt) Variety of specialized flying services

482 Rail Transportation

Industries in the Rail Transportation subsector provide rail transportation of passengers and/or cargo using railroad rolling stock. The railroads in this subsector primarily either operate on networks, with physical facilities, labor force, and equipment spread over an extensive geographic area, or operate over a short distance on a local rail line.

Scenic and sightseeing rail transportation and street railroads, commuter rail, and rapid transit are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, and Subsector 485, Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation, respectively. Although these activities use railroad rolling stock, they are different from the activities included in rail transportation. Sightseeing and scenic railroads do not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip typically starts and ends at the same location. Commuter railroads operate in a manner more consistent with local and urban transit and are often part of integrated transit systems.

4821 Rail Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

48211 Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating railroads (except street railroads, commuter rail, urban rapid transit, and scenic and sightseeing trains). Line-haul railroads and short line railroads are included in this industry.

482111 Line-Haul Railroads

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as line-haul railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of passengers and/or cargo over a long-distance within a rail network. These establishments provide for the intercity movement of trains between the terminals and stations on main and branch lines of a line-haul rail network (except for local switching services).

NAICS code 482111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4011 Railroads (line-hauling operating)

482112 Shortline Railroads

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as shortline railroads primarily engaged in operating railroads for the transport of cargo over a short distance on local rail lines not part of a rail network.

NAICS code 482112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4013 (pt) Beltline and logging railroads

483 Water Transportation

Industries in the Water Transportation subsector provide water transportation of passengers and cargo using watercraft, such as ships, barges, and boats.

The subsector is composed of two industry groups: (1) one for deep sea, coastal, and Great Lakes; and (2) one for inland water transportation. This split typically reflects the difference in equipment used.

Scenic and sightseeing water transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Although these activities use watercraft, they are different from the activities included in water transportation. Water sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

4831 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

48311 Deep Sea, Coastal, and Great Lakes Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea, coastal, Great Lakes, and St. Lawrence Seaway water transportation. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

483111 Deep Sea Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of cargo to or from foreign ports.

The data published with NAICS code 483111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4412 Deep sea freight transportation

483112 Deep Sea Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing deep sea transportation of passengers to or from foreign ports.

The data published with NAICS code 483112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4481 (pt) Deep sea passenger transportation, foreign (except by ferry)

483113 Coastal and Great Lakes Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of cargo in coastal waters, on the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System. Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal and/or Great Lakes barge transportation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 483113 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4424 Deep sea domestic transportation of freight

4432 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway freight transportation

4492 (pt) Coastal or intercoastal towing service

4831131 Coastal and Intercoastal Freight Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating vessels, for transportation of freight on the deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions or protectorates.

4831132 Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Freight Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of freight on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Seaway, either between U.S. ports or between U.S. and Canadian ports.

4831133 Coastal and Intercoastal Towing Service

Establishments primarily engaged in providing coastal or intercoastal towing services.

483114 Coastal and Great Lakes Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing water transportation of passengers in coastal waters, the Great Lakes System, or deep seas between ports of the United States, Puerto Rico, and United States island possessions and protectorates. Marine transportation establishments using the facilities of the St. Lawrence Seaway Authority Commission are considered to be using the Great Lakes Water Transportation System.

The data published with NAICS code 483114 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4481 (pt) Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway passenger transportation (except by ferry)
- 4482 (pt) Coastal or Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway ferry transportation

4831141 Coastal and Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Passenger Transportation (Except By Ferries)

Establishments primarily engaged in operating vessels (except ferries) for the transportation of passengers on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway or on coastal waterways.

4831142 Coastal and Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway Ferry Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ferries on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway, or on coastal waters for the transportation of passengers or vehicles.

4832 Inland Water Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

48321 Inland Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers and/or cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

483211 Inland Water Freight Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of cargo on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

The data published with NAICS code 483211 are comprised of the following SIC industries:

- 4449 Inland waterways freight transportation
- 4492 (pt) Inland waterways towing service

4832111 Inland Waterways Freight Transportation (Except Towing)

Establishments primarily engaged in transporting freight on all inland waterways (except the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway). Included are establishments engaged in transporting freight on the intracoastal waterways on the Atlantic and Gulf coasts.

4832112 Inland Waterways Towing Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in providing towing services on inland waterways.

483212 Inland Water Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing inland water transportation of passengers on lakes, rivers, or intracoastal waterways (except on the Great Lakes System).

The data published with NAICS code 483212 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4482 (pt) Inland waterways ferry transportation
- 4489 (pt) Other water passenger transportation (including water taxi)

4832121 Inland Waterways Ferry Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in operating ferries on inland waters for the transportation of passengers or vehicles.

4832122 Other Water Passenger Transportation (Including Water Taxi)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing inland water transportation of passengers (except ferries and yachts on the Great Lakes-St. Lawrence Seaway).

484 Truck Transportation

Industries in the Truck Transportation subsector provide over-the-road transportation of cargo using motor vehicles, such as trucks and tractor trailers. The subsector is subdivided into general freight trucking and specialized freight trucking. This distinction reflects differences in equipment used, type of load carried, scheduling, terminal, and other networking services. General freight transportation establishments handle a wide variety of general

commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. Specialized freight transportation is the transportation of cargo that, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics require specialized equipment for transportation.

Each of these industry groups is further subdivided based on distance traveled. Local trucking establishments primarily carry goods within a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Long distance trucking establishments carry goods between metropolitan areas.

The Specialized Freight Trucking industry group includes a separate industry for Used Household and Office Goods Moving. The household and office goods movers are separated because of the substantial network of establishments that has been developed to deal with local and long-distance moving and the associated storage. In this area, the same establishment provides both local and long-distance services, while other specialized freight establishments generally limit their services to either local or long-distance hauling.

4841 General Freight Trucking

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized, and transported in a container or van trailer. The establishments of this industry group provide a combination of the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

48411 General Freight Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

484110 General Freight Trucking, Local

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Local general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking within a metropolitan area which may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

The data published with NAICS code 484110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local general freight trucking without storage, truckload

4214 (pt) Local general freight trucking with storage, truckload

4841101 Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage, Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing truckload trucking or transfer of general merchandise without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of 10,000 pounds or more.

4841102 Local General Freight Trucking Without Storage, Less Than Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing less-than-truckload trucking or transfer of general merchandise without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Less-than-truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of less than 10,000 pounds.

4841103 Local General Freight Trucking With Storage, Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general freight truckload trucking and storage services within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining suburban areas. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties that are packaged generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of 10,000 pounds or more.

4841104 Local General Freight Trucking With Storage, Less Than Truckload

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing general freight less-than-truckload trucking and storage services within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining suburban areas. General merchandise is defined as material or goods of many varieties which are packaged, generally palletized, and carried in a box, container, or van trailer and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling. Less-than-truckload is defined as shipments with an actual weight of less than 10,000 pounds.

48412 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight trucking. General freight establishments handle a wide variety of commodities, generally palletized and transported in a container or van trailer. Long-distance general freight trucking establishments usually provide trucking between metropolitan areas which may cross North American country borders. Included in this industry are establishments operating as truckload (TL) or less than truckload (LTL) carriers.

484121 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Truckload

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance general freight truckload (TL) trucking. These long-distance general freight truckload carrier establishments provide full truck movement of freight from origin to destination. The shipment of freight on a truck is characterized as a full single load not combined with other shipments.

The data published with NAICS code 484121 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4213 (pt) General freight trucking (except local), truckload

484122 General Freight Trucking, Long-Distance, Less Than Truckload

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance, general freight, less than truckload (LTL) trucking. LTL carriage is characterized as multiple shipments combined into a single truck for multiple deliveries within a network. These establishments are generally characterized by the following network activities: local pickup, local sorting and terminal operations, line-haul, destination sorting and terminal operations, and local delivery.

NAICS code 484122 is comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4213 (pt) Trucking, Except Local (general freight, less than truckload)

4842 SPECIALIZED FREIGHT TRUCKING

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance specialized freight trucking. The establishments of this industry are primarily engaged in the transportation of freight which, because of size, weight, shape, or other inherent characteristics, requires specialized equipment, such as flatbeds, tankers, or refrigerated trailers. This industry includes the transportation of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment.

48421 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

484210 Used Household and Office Goods Moving

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local or long-distance trucking of used household, used institutional, or used commercial furniture and equipment. Incidental packing and storage activities are often provided by these establishments.

The data published with NAICS code 484210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4212 (pt) Local household goods moving without storage
- 4213 (pt) Households goods moving (except local)
- 4214 (pt) Local households goods moving with storage

4842101 Local Used Household and Office Goods Moving, Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment without storage, within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842102 Long-Distance Used Household and Office Goods Moving

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking of used household, institutional, and commercial furniture and equipment. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842103 Local Used Household and Office Goods Moving, With Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking and storage of furniture and other household goods within a city, town, or other local area, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

48422 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

484220 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Local

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally the trips are same-day return.

The data published with NAICS code 484220 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4212 (pt) Local specialized trucking without storage

4214 (pt) Local specialized trucking with storage

4842201 Local Hazardous Materials Trucking (Except Waste)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of hazardous materials (except waste), including liquid petroleum products, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas. Generally the trips are same-day return.

4842202 Local Agricultural Products Trucking Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking or transfer of agricultural products without storage, within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas, without the use of refrigeration or controlled humidity equipment. Generally the trips are same-day return.

4842203 Dump Trucking

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing dump trucking service of material, such as sand, gravel or dirt within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842204 Local Specialized Trucking Without Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing specialized trucking service requiring special handling, such as refrigeration or controlled humidity, without storage within a city, town, or other local areas, including adjoining towns and suburban areas.

4842205 Local, Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local, specialized trucking using specialized equipment to control refrigeration and humidity. Local trucking establishments provide trucking within a metropolitan area that may cross state lines. Generally, the trips are same-day return.

48423 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

484230 Specialized Freight (Except Used Goods) Trucking, Long-Distance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing long-distance specialized trucking. These establishments provide trucking between metropolitan areas that may cross North American country borders.

The data published with NAICS code 484230 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4213 (pt) Hazardous, agricultural and other specialized products trucking (except local)

4842301 Hazardous Materials Trucking (Except Waste), Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking and transfer of hazardous materials (except waste) including liquid petroleum products. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842302 Agricultural Products Trucking, Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing trucking of agricultural products, without the use of refrigeration or controlled humidity equipment. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

4842303 Other Specialized Trucking, Long-Distance

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing specialized trucking service requiring special handling, such as refrigeration or controlled humidity. Such trucking is generally beyond a single metropolitan area or adjacent metropolitan areas.

485 Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

Industries in the Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation subsector include a variety of passenger transportation activities, such as urban transit systems; chartered bus, school bus, and interurban bus transportation; and taxis. These activities are distinguished based primarily on such production process factors as vehicle types, routes, and schedules.

In this subsector, the principal splits identify scheduled transportation as separate from nonscheduled transportation. The scheduled transportation industry groups are

Urban Transit Systems, Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation, and School and Employee Bus Transportation. The nonscheduled industry groups are the Charter Bus Industry and Taxi and Limousine Service. The Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation Industry group includes both scheduled and nonscheduled transportation.

Scenic and sightseeing ground transportation services are not included in this subsector but are included in Subsector 487, Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation. Sightseeing does not usually involve place-to-place transportation; the passenger's trip starts and ends at the same location.

4851 Urban Transit Systems

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

48511 Urban Transit Systems

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transit systems over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Such transportation systems involve the use of one or more modes of transport including light rail, commuter rail, subways, streetcars, as well as buses and other motor vehicles.

485111 Mixed Mode Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems using more than one mode of transport over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Mixed mode transit systems (including combination bus, subway, trolley, etc)

485112 Commuter Rail Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban commuter rail systems over regular routes and on a regular schedule within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas. Commuter rail is usually characterized by reduced fares, multiple ride, and commutation tickets and mostly used by passengers during the morning and evening peak periods.

The data published with NAICS code 485112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Commuter rail transit systems

485113 Bus and Other Motor Vehicle Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban passenger transportation systems using buses or other motor vehicles over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485113 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Bus and motor vehicle transit systems

485119 Other Urban Transit Systems

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating local and suburban ground passenger transit systems (except mixed mode transit systems, commuter rail systems, and buses and other motor vehicles) over regular routes and on regular schedules within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485119 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4111 (pt) Other transit systems

4852 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

48521 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

485210 Interurban and Rural Bus Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing bus passenger transportation over regular routes and on regular schedules, principally outside a single metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas.

The data published with NAICS code 485210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4131 Interurban and rural bus transportation

4853 Taxi and Limousine Service

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48531, Taxi Service and 48532, Limousine Service.

48531 Taxi Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

485310 Taxi Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing passenger transportation by automobile or van, not operated over regular routes and on regular schedules. Establishments of taxicab owner/operator, taxicab fleet operators, or taxicab organizations are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 485310 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4121 Taxi service

48532 Limousine Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

485320 Limousine Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing an array of specialty and luxury passenger transportation services via limousine or luxury sedans generally on a reserved basis. These establishments do not operate over regular routes and on regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 485320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4119 (pt) Limousine or auto rental with driver
(except scheduled airport shuttle service)

4854 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

48541 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

485410 School and Employee Bus Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses and other motor vehicles to transport pupils to and from school or employees to and from work.

The data published with NAICS code 485410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4151 School bus service

4119 (pt) Employee bus service

4854101 School Bus Service

Establishments primarily engaged in operating buses to transport pupils to and from school.

4854102 Employee Bus Service

Establishments primarily engaged in operating buses or other motor vehicles to transport workers to and from work sites.

4855 Charter Bus Industry

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

48551 Charter Bus Industry

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

485510 Charter Bus Industry

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing buses for charter. These establishments provide bus services to meet customers' road transportation needs and generally do not operate over fixed routes and on regular schedules.

The data published with NAICS code 485510 are comprised of the following SIC industries:

4141 Charter bus service, local

4142 Charter bus service, interstate/interurban

4855101 Charter Bus Service, Local

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing charter bus passenger transportation service where such operations are principally within a single municipality, adjoining municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

4855102 Charter Bus Service, Interstate/Interurban

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing charter bus passenger transportation service where such operations are principally outside a single municipality, outside one group of adjoining municipalities, or outside a single municipality and its suburban areas, and do not operate on regular routes or schedules.

4859 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

48599 Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing other transit and ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems, interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi services, school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and limousine services (except shuttle services)). Shuttle services (except employee bus) and special needs transportation services are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally travel within a metropolitan area and its adjacent nonurban areas on regular routes, on regular schedules and provide services between hotels, airports, or other destination points. Special needs transportation establishments provide passenger transportation to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

485991 Special Needs Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing special needs transportation (except to and from school or work) to the infirm, elderly, or handicapped. These establishments may use specially equipped vehicles to provide passenger transportation.

The data published with NAICS code 485991 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4119 (pt) Special needs transportation (including paratransit, senior citizen, nonemergency medical, handicapped, etc.)

485999 All Other Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing ground passenger transportation (except urban transit systems; interurban and rural bus transportation, taxi and/or limousine services (except shuttle services), school and employee bus transportation, charter bus services, and special needs transportation). Establishments primarily engaged in operating shuttle services and vanpools are included in this industry. Shuttle services establishments generally provide travel on regular routes and on regular schedules between hotels, airports, or other destination points.

The data published with NAICS code 485999 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4111 (pt) Scheduled airport shuttle service

4119 (pt) Other passenger transportation

4859991 Scheduled Airport Shuttle Service

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing passenger transportation by automobile or bus, to, from, or between airports or other points of destination, over regular routes.

4859992 All Other Passenger Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing miscellaneous passenger transportation, where such operations are principally within a single municipality, adjoining municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

486 Pipeline Transportation

Industries in the Pipeline Transportation subsector use transmission pipelines to transport products, such as crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and slurry. Industries are identified based on the products transported (i.e., pipeline transportation of crude oil, natural gas, refined petroleum products, and other products).

The Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas industry includes the storage of natural gas because the storage is usually done by the pipeline establishment and because a pipeline is inherently a network in which all the nodes are interdependent.

4861 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

48611 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

486110 Pipeline Transportation of Crude Oil

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of crude oil.

The data published with NAICS code 486110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4612 Pipeline transportation of crude oil

4862 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

48621 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

486210 Pipeline Transportation of Natural Gas

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of natural gas from processing plants to local distribution systems.

The data published with NAICS code 486210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4922 Pipeline transportation of natural gas

4923 (pt) Natural gas transmission and distribution (transmission)

4862101 Natural Gas Transmission

Establishments engaged in the pipeline transmission of natural gas. Storage incidental and related to the pipeline transmission of natural gas is also included.

4862102 Natural Gas Transmission and Distribution (Transmission)

Establishments primarily engaged in the transportation of natural gas by pipeline and secondarily providing local distribution systems. Storage incidental and related to the transportation of the natural gas is included.

4869 Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products (except crude oil and natural gas).

48691 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

486910 Pipeline Transportation of Refined Petroleum Products

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products.

The data published with NAICS code 486910 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4613 Pipeline transportation of refined petroleum products

48699 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

486990 All Other Pipeline Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the pipeline transportation of products except crude oil, natural gas, and refined petroleum products.

The data published with NAICS code 486990 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4619 All other pipeline transportation

487 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation

Industries in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector utilize transportation equipment to provide recreation and entertainment. These activities have a production process distinct from passenger transportation carried out for the purpose of other types of for-hire transportation. This process does not emphasize efficient transportation; in fact, such activities often use obsolete vehicles, such as steam trains, to provide some extra ambience. The activity is local in nature, usually involving a same-day return to the point of departure.

The Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation subsector is separated into three industries based on the mode: land, water, and other.

Activities that are recreational in nature and involve participation by the customer, such as white-water rafting, are generally excluded from this subsector, unless they impose an impact on part of the transportation system. Charter boat fishing, for example, is included in the Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water industry.

4871 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

48711 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

487110 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Land

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on land, such as sightseeing buses and trolleys, steam train excursions, and horse-drawn sightseeing rides. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

The data published with NAICS code 487110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4119 (pt) Sightseeing buses
- 4789 (pt) Horse drawn cabs and carriages
- 7999 (pt) Scenic railroads

4871101 Sightseeing Buses

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing sightseeing buses where such operations are principally within a single municipality, contiguous municipalities, or a municipality and its suburban areas.

4871102 Horse Drawn Cabs and Carriages

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing horse-drawn cab and carriage passenger transportation.

4871103 Scenic Railroad

Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing railroad transportation rides. These establishments often use vintage or specialized transportation equipment. The services provided are local and usually involving same-day return to place or origin.

4872 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

48721 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

487210 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Water

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation on water. The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of origin.

The data published with NAICS code 487210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4489 (pt) Excursion and sightseeing boats (including dinner cruises)
- 7999 (pt) Charter fishing or party fishing boats

4872101 Excursion and Sightseeing Boats (Including Dinner Cruises)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic, sightseeing and excursion water transportation. Generally, the trips are same-day return to place of origin.

4872102 Charter Fishing and Party Fishing Boats

Establishments primarily engaged in providing charter or party fishing boat services.

4879 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

48799 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

487990 Scenic and Sightseeing Transportation, Other

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing scenic and sightseeing transportation (except on land and water). The services provided are usually local and involve same-day return to place of departure.

The data published with NAICS code 487990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4522 (pt) Sightseeing airplanes and helicopters
- 7999 (pt) Aerial tramways (scenic or sightseeing) and cable lifts

4879901 Sightseeing Airplanes or Helicopters

Establishments primarily engaged in providing air sightseeing services, usually involving same-day return to place of origin.

4879902 Aerial Tramway (Scenic or Sightseeing) and Cable Lifts

Establishments primarily engaged in operating cable lifts (other than ski facilities) or operating scenic or amusement aerial tramways.

488 Support Activities for Transportation

Industries in the Support Activities for Transportation subsector provide services which support transportation. These services may be provided to transportation carrier establishments or to the general public. This subsector includes a wide array of establishments, including air traffic control services, marine cargo handling, and motor vehicle towing.

The Support Activities for Transportation subsector includes services to transportation but is separated from the various transportation subsectors and is further split by type of mode serviced. The Support Activities for Rail Transportation industry includes services to the rail industry (e.g., railroad switching and terminal establishments).

Ship repair and maintenance not done in a shipyard are included in Other Support Activities for Water Transportation. An example would be a floating drydock services in a harbor.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in providing factory conversion and overhaul of transportation equipment, which are classified in Subsector 336, Transportation Equipment Manufacturing. Also, establishments primarily engaged in providing rental and leasing of transportation equipment without operator are classified in Subsector 532, Rental and Leasing Services.

4881 SUPPORT ACTIVITIES FOR AIR TRANSPORTATION

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to the air transportation industry. These services include airport operation, servicing, repairing (except factory conversion and overhaul of aircraft), maintaining and storing aircraft, and ferrying aircraft.

48811 Airport Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations (except special food services contractors), such as rental of hangar space, air traffic control services, baggage handling services, and cargo handling services.

488111 Air Traffic Control

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air traffic control services to regulate the flow of air traffic.

NAICS code 488111 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport traffic control

9621 (pt) Registration and administration of transportation programs (government air traffic control)

4881111 Nongovernment Air Traffic Control

Establishments primarily engaged in operating air traffic control facilities.

4881112 Government Air Traffic Control

Government establishments primarily engaged in operating air traffic control facilities.

488119 Other Airport Operations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) operating international, national, or civil airports, or public flying field or (2) supporting airport operations, such as rental of hangar space, and providing baggage handling and/or cargo handling services.

The data published with NAICS code 488119 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4581 (pt) Airport operation and terminal services (including fixed base operators, airfreight handling, and hangar operations)

4959 (pt) Vacuuming of airport runways

4881191 Airport Operation and Terminal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in operating airports and flying fields, storing aircraft, and in furnishing coordinated handling services for airfreight or passengers at airports.

4881192 Vacuuming of Runways

Establishments primarily engaged in the vacuuming of airport runways.

48819 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

488190 Other Support Activities for Air Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for air transportation (except air traffic control and other airport operations).

The data published with NAICS code 488190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4581 (pt) Other airport and aircraft transportation services

4882 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

48821 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

488210 Support Activities for Rail Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized services for railroad transportation including servicing, routine repairing (except factory conversion, overhaul or rebuilding of rolling stock), and maintaining rail cars; loading and unloading rail cars; and operating independent terminals.

NAICS code 488210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4013 (pt) Railroad switching and terminal establishments

4789 (pt) Support activities incidental to rail transportation

4882101 Support Activities Incidental to Rail Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to rail transportation (except railroad switching and terminal activities).

4882102 Railroad Switching and Terminal Establishments

Establishments primarily engaged in the furnishing of terminal facilities for rail passenger or freight traffic for railway operators. Terminal companies operate the stations and terminals. This activity is out of scope for the 1997 Economic Census.

4883 Support Activities for Water Transportation

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48831, Port and Harbor Operations; 48832, Marine Cargo Handling; 48833, Navigational Services to Shipping; and 48839, Other Support Activities for Water Transportation.

48831 Port and Harbor Operations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

488310 Port and Harbor Operations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating ports, harbors (including docking and pier facilities), or canals.

The data published with NAICS code 488310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4491 (pt) Operation of a port or waterfront terminal

4499 (pt) Seaway and lighthouse operations

4883101 Operation of Port and Waterfront Terminals

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation and maintenance of piers, docks, and associated buildings and facilities.

4883102 Seaway and Lighthouse Operations

Establishments primarily engaged in lighthouse operations or in operating ports or harbors (except piers, docks, and associated buildings and facilities).

48832 Marine Cargo Handling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

488320 Marine Cargo Handling

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing stevedoring and other marine cargo handling services (except warehousing).

The data published with NAICS code 488320 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4491 (pt) Marine cargo handling (including stevedoring)

48833 Navigational Services to Shipping and Salvage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

488330 Navigational Services to Shipping

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to shipping. Marine salvage establishments are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 488330 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4492 (pt) Tugboat service (including fleet and harbor service)

4499 (pt) Navigational services

4883301 Tugboat Service (Including Fleet and Harbor Service)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing tugboat navigational services in the performance of terminal services, such as docking or undocking of vessels.

4883302 Navigational Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing navigational services to ships (except tugboat services).

4883303 Marine Salvaging and Wrecking (Including Dismantling of Ships)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing marine salvaging and wrecking, including dismantling of ships.

48839 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and marine salvage and marine salvage and navigational services to shipping).

488390 Other Support Activities for Water Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services to water transportation (except port and harbor operations; marine cargo handling services; and navigational services to shipping).

The data published with NAICS code 488390 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4499 (pt) Other services incidental to water transportation

4785 (pt) Marine cargo inspectors and surveyors

7699 (pt) Ship scaling

4883901 Other Services Incidental to Water Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing miscellaneous services incidental to water transportation (except navigational services, marine salvaging and wrecking, seaway and lighthouse operations, marine cargo inspectors and surveyors, and ship scaling).

4883902 Marine Cargo Inspectors and Surveyors

Establishments primarily engaged in providing marine cargo inspection and surveying services.

4883903 Ship Scaling

Establishments primarily engaged in scaling ships.

4884 Support Activities for Road Transportation

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 48841, Motor Vehicle Towing and 48849, Other Support Activities for Road Transportation.

48841 Motor Vehicle Towing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

488410 Motor Vehicle Towing

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in towing light or heavy motor vehicles, both local and long-distance. These establishments may provide incidental services, such as storage and emergency road repair services.

The data published with NAICS code 488410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7549 (pt) Towing, wrecker service

48849 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

488490 Other Support Activities for Road Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services (except motor vehicle towing) to road network users.

The data published with NAICS code 488490 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4173 Terminal or maintenance facilities for motor vehicle passenger transportation (except exclusive use of company vehicles)

4231 Motor freight terminal or joint terminal maintenance facility

4785 (pt) Fixed facilities and inspection and weighing services for motor vehicle transportation

4789 (pt) Other support activities incidental to transportation, nec

4884901 Terminal and Maintenance Facilities for Motor Vehicle Passenger Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of motor vehicle passenger terminals and/or maintenance and service facilities, not operated by companies that also furnish motor vehicle passenger transportation.

4884902 Motor Freight Terminal and Joint Terminal Maintenance Facility

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of terminal facilities used by highway-type motor freight vehicles. Included are terminals that provide maintenance and service for motor freight vehicles.

4884903 Fixed Facilities and Inspection and Weighing Services for Motor Transportation Vehicles

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of fixed facilities for motor vehicle transportation, such as toll roads, highway bridges, and other fixed facilities (except terminals).

4884904 Support Activities Incidental to Road Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to road transportation.

4885 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

48851 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

488510 Freight Transportation Arrangement

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight between shippers and carriers. These establishments are usually known as freight forwarders, marine shipping agents, or customs brokers and offer a combination of services spanning transportation modes.

The data published with NAICS code 488510 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4731 (pt) Freight forwarding and arrangement of transportation of freight and cargo

4885101 Freight Forwarding

Establishments primarily engaged in undertaking the transportation of goods from shippers to receivers for a charge covering the entire transportation, and in turn making use of the services of various freight carriers in affecting delivery, paying transportation charges, and assuming responsibility for delivery of the goods. There is no relationship between shippers and the various freight carriers delivering the goods.

4885102 Arrangement of Transportation of Freight and Cargo

Establishments primarily engaged in arranging transportation of freight and cargo.

4889 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

48899 Other Support Activities for Transportation

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; and freight transportation arrangement).

488991 Packing and Crating

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in packing, crating, and otherwise preparing goods for transportation.

The data published with NAICS code 488991 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4783 Packing and crating

488999 All Other Support Activities for Transportation

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing support activities to transportation (except for air transportation; rail transportation; water transportation; road transportation; freight transportation arrangement; and packing and crating).

The data published with NAICS code 488999 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4729 (pt) Arrangement of carpools and vanpools

4789 (pt) Other support activities incidental to transportation

4889991 Other Support Activities for Transportation

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing services incidental to transportation (except packing and crating and arrangement of carpools and vanpools).

4889992 Arrangement of Carpools and Vanpools

Establishments primarily engaged in the arrangement of carpools and vanpools.

491 Postal Service

The Postal Service subsector includes the activities of the National Post Office and its subcontractors in delivering letters and small parcels. These articles can be described as those that can be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries.

The traditional activity of the National Postal Service is described in this subsector. Subcontractors include rural Post Offices on contract to the Postal Service.

Bulk transportation of mail on contract to the Postal Service is not included here, because it is usually done by transportation establishments that carry other customers' cargo as well.

4911 Postal Service

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

49111 Postal Service

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

491110 Postal Service

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating the National Postal Service. Establishments primarily engaged in performing one or more postal service, such as sorting, routing, and/or delivery, on a contract basis (except the bulk transportation of mail) are included in this industry.

NAICS code 491110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

4311 United States Post Office

492 Couriers and Messengers

Industries in the Couriers and Messengers subsector provide intercity and/or local delivery of parcels. These articles can be described as those that may be handled by one person without using special equipment. This allows the collection, pick-up, and delivery operations to be done with limited labor costs and minimal equipment. Sorting and transportation activities, where necessary, are generally mechanized. The restriction to small parcels partly distinguishes these establishments from those in the transportation industries. The complete network of courier services establishments also distinguishes these transportation services from local messenger and delivery establishments in this subsector. This includes the establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as establishments that, under contract to them, perform local pick-up and delivery. Messengers, which usually deliver within a metropolitan or single urban area, may use bicycle, foot, small truck, or van.

4921 Couriers

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

49211 Couriers

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pick-up and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

492110 Couriers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing air, surface, or combined courier delivery services of parcels generally between metropolitan areas or urban centers. The establishments of this industry form a network including courier local pickup and delivery to serve their customers' needs.

The data published with NAICS code 492110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4215 (pt) Courier services (except local or by air)

4513 Air courier services (including delivery of parcels weighing 100 lbs or less)

4921101 Courier Services (Except by Air)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing delivery of individually addressed letters, parcels and packages (generally under 100 pounds) by truck or other land vehicle (except locally or except by air or by the U.S. Postal Service). Included are establishments that perform intercity transportation as well as establishments that, under contract to them, do the local pick-up and delivery.

4921102 Air Courier Services

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing air delivery of individually addressed letters, parcels, and packages (generally under 100 lbs.), except by the U.S. Postal Service. While these establishments deliver their consignment by air, the initial pick-up and the final delivery are often made by other modes of transportation, such as truck, bicycle, or motorcycle. Separate establishments of air courier companies engaged in providing pick-up and delivery only, "drop-off points", or distribution centers are all classified here.

4922 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

49221 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

492210 Local Messengers and Local Delivery

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing local messenger and delivery services of small items within a single metropolitan or within an urban center. These establishments generally provide point-to-point pickup and delivery and do not operate as part of an intercity courier network.

The data published with NAICS code 492210 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

4215 (pt) Local messenger services

493 Warehousing and Storage

Industries in the Warehousing and Storage subsector are primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities for general merchandise, refrigerated goods, and other warehouse products. These establishments provide facilities to store goods. They do not sell the goods

they handle. These establishments take responsibility for storing the goods and keeping them secure. They may also provide a range of services, often referred to as logistics services, related to the distribution of goods. Logistics services can include labeling, breaking bulk, inventory control and management, light assembly, order entry and fulfillment, packaging, pick and pack, price marking and ticketing, and transportation arrangement. However, establishments in this industry group always provide warehousing or storage services in addition to any logistic services. Furthermore, the warehousing or storage of goods must be more than incidental to the performance of services, such as price marking.

Bonded warehousing and storage services and warehouses located in free trade zones are included in the industries of this subsector.

4931 Warehousing and Storage

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 49311, General Warehousing and Storage; 49312, Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage; 49313, Farm Product Warehousing and Storage; and 49319, Other Warehousing and Storage.

49311 General Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

493110 General Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating merchandise warehousing and storage facilities. These establishments generally handle goods in containers, such as boxes, barrels, and/or drums, using equipment, such as forklifts, pallets, and racks. They are not specialized in handling bulk products of any particular type, size, or quantity of goods or products.

The data published with NAICS code 493110 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4225 (pt) General warehousing and storage

4226 (pt) General warehousing in foreign trade zones

4931101 General Warehousing and Storage (Except in Foreign Trade Zones)

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of a general line of goods for the public. General merchandise is defined as materials or goods of many varieties that are packaged or are readily handled and do not require refrigeration, controlled humidity, or other special handling.

4931102 General Warehousing and Storage in Foreign Trade Zones

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of goods in foreign trade zones.

49312 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

493120 Refrigerated Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furs for the trade are included in this industry. The services provided by these establishments include blast freezing, tempering, and modified atmosphere storage services.

The data published with NAICS code 493120 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 4222 Refrigerated products warehousing
- 4226 (pt) Fur storage

4931201 Refrigerated Products Warehousing

Establishments primarily engaged in operating refrigerated warehousing and storage facilities. Establishments may also provide incidental services for processing, preparing, or packaging such perishable goods for storage. Also included are establishments primarily engaged in the public rental of artificially cooled locker space for the storage of food for individual households.

4931202 Fur Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of fur.

49313 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

493130 Farm Product Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating bulk farm product warehousing and storage facilities (except refrigerated). Grain elevators primarily engaged in storage are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 493130 includes are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 4221 Farm product warehousing and storage

49319 Other Warehousing and Storage

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

493190 Other Warehousing and Storage

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating warehousing and storage facilities (except general merchandise, refrigerated, and farm product warehousing and storage).

The data published with NAICS code 493190 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 4226 (pt) Household and specialized goods and warehousing and storage

4931901 Household Goods Warehousing and Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the storage of furniture and other household goods.

4931902 Specialized Goods Warehousing and Storage

Establishments primarily engaged in the warehousing and storage of special products (except farm products, refrigerated products, general merchandise, household goods, and fur storage).

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment and all single-establishment employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff. The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total revenue of establishments covered in the census. Data on revenue, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Revenue information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10 percent of total revenue of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a revenue volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - a. Establishments in the mail universe that returned questionnaires were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of revenue, and other industry-specific inquiries.
 - b. Establishments in the mail universe that did not return questionnaires were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Employer establishments in the nonmail universe were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys, the 1992 census, or the administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.

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- b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data were imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data were expanded to represent the mail and nonmail universe. Data for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total annualized revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry as a percent of total revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. Coverage is usually determined by the ratio of total revenue of establishments responding to the inquiry to total revenue of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

Not applicable for this report.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

CALIFORNIA

Bakersfield, CA MSA

Kern County, CA

Chico—Paradise, CA MSA

Butte County, CA

Fresno, CA MSA

Fresno County, CA

Madera County, CA

Los Angeles—Riverside—Orange County, CA CMSA

Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA PMSA

Los Angeles County, CA

Orange County, CA PMSA

Orange County, CA

Riverside—San Bernardino, CA PMSA

Riverside County, CA

San Bernardino County, CA

Ventura, CA PMSA

Ventura County, CA

Los Angeles—Long Beach, CA PMSA

Los Angeles County, CA

Merced, CA MSA

Merced County, CA

Modesto, CA MSA

Stanislaus County, CA

Oakland, CA PMSA

Alameda County, CA

Contra Costa County, CA

Orange County, CA PMSA

Orange County, CA

Redding, CA MSA

Shasta County, CA

Riverside—San Bernardino, CA PMSA

Riverside County, CA

San Bernardino County, CA

Sacramento, CA PMSA

El Dorado County, CA

Placer County, CA

Sacramento County, CA

Sacramento—Yolo, CA CMSA

Sacramento, CA PMSA

El Dorado County, CA

Placer County, CA

Sacramento County, CA

Yolo, CA PMSA

Yolo County, CA

Salinas, CA MSA

Monterey County, CA

San Diego, CA MSA

San Diego County, CA

San Francisco, CA PMSA

Marin County, CA

San Francisco County, CA

San Mateo County, CA

San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA

Oakland, CA PMSA

Alameda County, CA

Contra Costa County, CA

San Francisco, CA PMSA

Marin County, CA

San Francisco County, CA

San Mateo County, CA

San Jose, CA PMSA

Santa Clara County, CA

San Francisco—Oakland—San Jose, CA CMSA—Con.

Santa Cruz—Watsonville, CA PMSA

Santa Cruz County, CA

Santa Rosa, CA PMSA

Sonoma County, CA

Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa, CA PMSA

Napa County, CA

Solano County, CA

San Jose, CA PMSA

Santa Clara County, CA

San Luis Obispo—Atascadero—Paso Robles, CA MSA

San Luis Obispo County, CA

Santa Barbara—Santa Maria—Lompoc, CA MSA

Santa Barbara County, CA

Santa Cruz—Watsonville, CA PMSA

Santa Cruz County, CA

Santa Rosa, CA PMSA

Sonoma County, CA

Stockton—Lodi, CA MSA

San Joaquin County, CA

Vallejo—Fairfield—Napa, CA PMSA

Napa County, CA

Solano County, CA

Ventura, CA PMSA

Ventura County, CA

Visalia—Tulare—Porterville, CA MSA

Tulare County, CA

Yolo, CA PMSA

Yolo County, CA

Yuba City, CA MSA

Sutter County, CA

Yuba County, CA

