

Connecticut

1997

Issued October 1999

EC97S54A-CT

1997 Economic Census

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Many persons participated in the various activities of the 1997 Economic Census for the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector.

Service Sector Statistics Division prepared this report. **Bobby E. Russell**, Assistant Chief for Census Programs, was responsible for the overall planning, management, and coordination. Planning and implementation were under the direction of **Jack B. Moody**, Chief, Service Census Branch assisted by **Jack R. Drago**, **Barbara S. Tinari**, **Kirk K. Degler**, **Donna L. Hambric**, and **Deborah M. Stempowski**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Amy E. Anderson**, **Susan G. Baker**, **Kevin D. Barker**, **Evelyn D. Butler**, **Leif E. Crider**, **Joel A. Fowler**, **John P. Kern**, **Joyce M. Kiessling**, **Marie C. Lally**, **John J. Manning**, **Kamatha Marbury**, **Robert J. Mouser**, **Diane Leason**, **Shawna J. Orzechowski**, **Joy P. Pierson**, **Dawn E. Rosser**, **Terri L. Steele**, **Tara E. Swanson**, **Jennifer N. Thorne**, **Brent M. Williams**, and **Cynthia M. Wrenn-Yorker**.

Mathematical and statistical techniques as well as the coverage operations were provided by **Carl A. Konschnik**, Assistant Chief for Research and Methodology, assisted by **Carol S. King**, Chief, Statistical Methods Branch, and **Jock R. Black**, Chief, Program Research and Development Branch, with staff assistance from **Maria C. Cruz** and **David L. Kinyon**.

The Economic Planning and Coordination Division provided overall planning and review of many operations and the computer processing procedures. **Shirin A. Ahmed**, Assistant Chief for Post-Collection Processing, was responsible for edit procedures and designing the interactive analytical software. Design and specifications were prepared under the supervision of **Dennis L. Shoemaker**, Chief, Census Processing Branch, assisted by **John D. Ward**. Primary staff assistance was provided by **Sonya P. Curcio**, **Richard W. Graham**, and **Cheryl E. Merkle**.

The Economic Product Team, with primary contributions from **Andrew W. Hait** and **Jennifer E. Lins**, was responsible for the development of the system to disseminate 1997 Economic Census reports.

The staff of the National Processing Center, **Judith N. Petty**, Chief, performed mailout preparation and receipt operations, clerical and analytical review activities, and data entry.

The Geography Division staff developed geographic coding procedures and associated computer programs.

The Economic Statistical Methods and Programming Division, **Charles P. Pautler Jr.**, Chief, developed and coordinated the computer processing systems. **Martin S. Harahush**, Assistant Chief for Quinquennial Programs, was responsible for design and implementation of the computer systems. **Robert S. Jewett** and **Barbara L. Lambert** provided special computer programming. **William C. Wester**, Chief, Services Branch, assisted by **Robert A. Hill**, **Dennis P. Kelly**, and **Jeffrey S. Rosen**, supervised the preparation of the computer programs. Additional programming assistance was provided by **Donell D. Barnes**, **Daniel C. Collier**, **Gilbert J. Flodine**, **David Hiller**, **Leatrice D. Hines**, **William D. McClain**, **Jay L. Norris**, **Sarah J. Presley**, and **Michael A. Sendelbach**.

Computer Services Division, **Debra D. Williams**, Chief, performed the computer processing.

The staff of the Administrative and Customer Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, performed planning, design, composition, editorial review, and printing planning and procurement for publications, Internet products, and report forms. **Margaret A. Smith** provided publication coordination and editing.

Special acknowledgment is also due the many businesses whose cooperation has contributed to the publication of these data.

Connecticut

1997

Issued October 1999

EC97S54A-CT

1997 Economic Census
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
Geographic Area Series



U.S. Department of Commerce
William M. Daley,
Secretary
Robert L. Mallett,
Deputy Secretary

**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**
Robert J. Shapiro,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

U.S. CENSUS BUREAU
Kenneth Prewitt,
Director



**Economics
and Statistics
Administration**

Robert J. Shapiro,
Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs



U.S. CENSUS BUREAU

Kenneth Prewitt,
Director

William G. Barron,
Deputy Director

Paula J. Schneider,
Principal Associate Director
for Programs

Frederick T. Knickerbocker,
Associate Director
for Economic Programs

Thomas L. Mesenbourg,
Assistant Director
for Economic Programs

Carole A. Ambler,
Chief, Service Sector
Statistics Division

CONTENTS

Introduction to the Economic Census	1
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services.....	5
TABLES	
1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997	7
1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997	8
2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997	9
2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997	38
3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997	42
4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997	47
APPENDIXES	
A. Explanation of Terms	A-1
B. NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions	B-1
C. Coverage and Methodology.....	C-1
D. Geographic Notes	D-1
E. Metropolitan Areas	E-1

Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division 301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division 301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

This page is intentionally blank.

Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

SCOPE

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector (sector 54) of the 1997 Economic Census covers establishments with payroll that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 54 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts or revenue report. This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code) no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CONNECTICUT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9 393	9 115 836	3 700 144	800 822	71 058	21.7	5.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9 393	9 115 836	3 700 144	800 822	71 058	21.7	5.9
5411	Legal services	2 691	1 731 625	660 703	140 997	14 748	24.9	4.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	2 651	1 723 287	658 133	140 456	14 659	24.9	4.2
541110	Offices of lawyers	2 651	1 723 287	658 133	140 456	14 659	24.9	4.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	2 651	1 723 287	658 133	140 456	14 659	24.9	4.2
54119	Other legal services	40	8 338	2 570	541	89	26.9	8.5
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	26	5 917	2 044	417	67	27.1	5.9
541199	All other legal services	14	2 421	526	124	22	26.2	14.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 174	973 600	392 002	86 954	10 537	18.6	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 174	973 600	392 002	86 954	10 537	18.6	4.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	777	729 329	277 533	61 336	6 221	18.9	3.1
541213	Tax return preparation services	120	24 110	8 706	3 186	1 760	38.4	1.7
541214	Payroll services	33	159 378	81 700	16 829	1 743	2.1	5.4
541219	Other accounting services	244	60 783	24 063	5 603	813	50.1	24.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	1 292	1 155 851	500 513	113 897	10 930	31.2	5.0
54131	Architectural services	324	238 061	85 065	17 114	1 727	30.1	2.0
541310	Architectural services	324	238 061	85 065	17 114	1 727	30.1	2.0
54133	Engineering services	715	748 088	345 459	81 430	7 282	34.1	6.2
541330	Engineering services	715	748 088	345 459	81 430	7 282	34.1	6.2
54134	Drafting services	12	D	D	D	a	D	D
541340	Drafting services	12	D	D	D	a	D	D
54135	Building inspection services	47	12 015	4 648	988	153	33.6	2.0
541350	Building inspection services	47	12 015	4 648	988	153	33.6	2.0
54136	Geophysical surveying & mapping services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541360	Geophysical surveying & mapping services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	107	36 036	15 310	3 368	449	30.4	3.9
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	107	36 036	15 310	3 368	449	30.4	3.9
54138	Testing laboratories	84	116 181	47 339	10 505	1 264	15.3	3.7
541380	Testing laboratories	84	116 181	47 339	10 505	1 264	15.3	3.7
5414	Specialized design services	473	272 186	84 491	18 283	1 848	34.3	3.2
54141	Interior design services	132	78 739	18 181	3 768	479	45.5	4.6
541410	Interior design services	132	78 739	18 181	3 768	479	45.5	4.6
54142	Industrial design services	24	15 251	7 156	1 588	137	11.8	4.7
541420	Industrial design services	24	15 251	7 156	1 588	137	11.8	4.7
54143	Graphic design services	306	171 611	57 645	12 733	1 208	30.9	2.6
541430	Graphic design services	306	171 611	57 645	12 733	1 208	30.9	2.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	263	152 531	51 607	11 083	1 094	32.5	2.4
5414302	Commercial art	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414303	Medical artists	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services	11	6 585	1 509	194	24	41.0	—
541490	Other specialized design services	11	6 585	1 509	194	24	41.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1 171	1 418 493	585 573	134 900	9 377	19.7	7.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1 171	1 418 493	585 573	134 900	9 377	19.7	7.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	523	638 683	349 316	73 263	5 353	18.6	9.1
541512	Computer systems design services	510	634 402	192 637	51 303	3 190	21.8	7.2
5415121	Computer systems integrators	195	417 518	90 598	19 906	1 770	16.6	6.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	315	216 884	102 039	31 397	1 420	31.8	9.4
541513	Computer facilities management services	19	89 850	20 472	6 252	444	1.2	3.4
541519	Other computer related services	119	55 558	23 148	4 082	390	39.2	1.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	1 481	1 574 104	722 560	154 223	9 447	22.6	7.4
54161	Management consulting services	1 242	1 434 835	670 980	142 324	8 277	21.2	5.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	479	620 860	303 119	69 561	3 434	16.5	7.4
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	343	327 443	178 077	35 654	2 359	30.1	3.4
5416121	Actuarial consulting	22	35 624	18 185	3 363	215	15.2	1.3
5416122	Executive placement services	201	181 784	95 324	17 850	1 084	26.0	4.5
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	120	110 035	64 568	14 441	1 060	41.7	2.2
541613	Marketing consulting services	336	396 994	160 551	31 566	2 009	22.0	5.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	49	63 883	17 335	3 238	246	10.3	4.4
541618	Other management consulting services	35	25 655	11 898	2 305	229	35.3	5.2
54162	Environmental consulting services	76	61 912	26 121	5 790	577	20.2	33.9
541620	Environmental consulting services	76	61 912	26 121	5 790	577	20.2	33.9
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	163	77 357	25 459	6 109	593	51.3	15.1
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	163	77 357	25 459	6 109	593	51.3	15.1
5417	Scientific research & development services	115	164 942	67 099	14 396	1 003	11.1	2.6
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	99	147 012	61 301	13 048	892	11.7	2.8
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	99	147 012	61 301	13 048	892	11.7	2.8
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	59	65 565	27 663	5 659	401	17.0	2.1
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	40	81 447	33 638	7 389	491	7.5	3.3
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	16	17 930	5 798	1 348	111	5.9	1.6
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	16	17 930	5 798	1 348	111	5.9	1.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CONNECTICUT—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	617	1 037 310	345 654	75 859	9 073	17.5	6.3
54181	Advertising agencies	242	257 019	115 420	25 634	1 875	19.0	8.5
541810	Advertising agencies	242	257 019	115 420	25 634	1 875	19.0	8.5
54182	Public relations agencies	87	53 531	17 648	3 585	306	41.7	4.9
541820	Public relations agencies	87	53 531	17 648	3 585	306	41.7	4.9
54183	Media buying services	17	18 606	5 181	994	95	13.7	5.1
541830	Media buying services	17	18 606	5 181	994	95	13.7	5.1
54184	Media representatives	27	40 035	14 214	3 224	306	20.3	35.8
541840	Media representatives	27	40 035	14 214	3 224	306	20.3	35.8
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	7	10 864	4 387	865	87	10.2	21.0
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	20	29 171	9 827	2 359	219	24.1	41.3
54185	Display advertising	22	81 367	37 817	8 358	2 535	1.4	.1
541850	Display advertising	22	81 367	37 817	8 358	2 535	1.4	.1
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	11	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	96	426 440	104 233	22 025	2 728	15.3	3.9
541860	Direct mail advertising	96	426 440	104 233	22 025	2 728	15.3	3.9
54187	Advertising material distribution services	6	9 027	3 740	972	130	—	48.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services	6	9 027	3 740	972	130	—	48.4
54189	Other services related to advertising	120	151 285	47 401	11 067	1 098	22.3	3.0
541890	Other services related to advertising	120	151 285	47 401	11 067	1 098	22.3	3.0
5418901	Welcoming services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	66	84 900	15 818	3 562	496	25.0	3.1
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	17	59 244	29 671	7 050	456	14.7	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	379	787 725	341 549	61 313	4 095	9.2	7.2
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	143	722 922	323 707	57 471	3 277	6.6	7.2
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	143	722 922	323 707	57 471	3 277	6.6	7.2
54192	Photographic services	202	54 563	14 195	3 029	710	39.1	7.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	139	34 427	8 161	1 646	504	41.3	7.6
541922	Commercial photography	63	20 136	6 034	1 383	206	35.4	8.3
54193	Translation & interpretation services	6	3 615	1 277	264	28	24.1	.1
541930	Translation & interpretation services	6	3 615	1 277	264	28	24.1	.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	28	6 625	2 370	549	80	39.8	12.8
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	28	6 625	2 370	549	80	39.8	12.8

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CONNECTICUT									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	67	70 370	72 836	33 164	7 609	868	19.4	12.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	67	70 370	72 836	33 164	7 609	868	19.4	12.3
5411	Legal services	31	18 474	16 963	9 391	2 303	247	24.2	17.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	31	18 474	16 963	9 391	2 303	247	24.2	17.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	31	18 474	16 963	9 391	2 303	247	24.2	17.4
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	31	18 474	16 963	9 391	2 303	247	24.2	17.4
5417	Scientific research & development services	36	51 896	55 873	23 773	5 306	621	17.7	10.4
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	26	44 141	47 610	19 857	4 394	404	12.2	11.9
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	26	44 141	47 610	19 857	4 394	404	12.2	11.9
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	15	21 254	20 486	6 626	1 507	184	20.4	8.0
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	11	22 887	27 124	13 231	2 887	220	4.6	15.5
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	10	7 755	8 263	3 916	912	217	48.6	1.9
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	10	7 755	8 263	3 916	912	217	48.6	1.9

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17 935	22 955 581	9 388 567	2 086 758	177 449	17.1	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17 935	22 955 581	9 388 567	2 086 758	177 449	17.1	8.7
5411	Legal services	4 638	3 859 269	1 437 158	307 171	28 802	20.5	8.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	4 542	D	D	D	k	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	4 542	D	D	D	k	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	4 542	D	D	D	k	D	D
54119	Other legal services	96	D	D	D	f	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	74	D	D	D	f	D	D
541199	All other legal services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	2 030	1 735 793	698 163	161 762	20 572	16.4	4.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	2 030	1 735 793	698 163	161 762	20 572	16.4	4.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	1 211	1 363 012	524 569	119 600	11 969	14.6	2.4
541213	Tax return preparation services	202	41 670	16 837	6 563	3 382	33.4	4.0
541214	Payroll services	72	D	D	D	g	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	545	D	D	D	h	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	2 690	5 026 940	1 860 158	412 958	37 972	16.4	3.7
54131	Architectural services	657	1 134 451	388 706	83 751	7 861	13.4	1.3
541310	Architectural services	657	1 134 451	388 706	83 751	7 861	13.4	1.3
54133	Engineering services	1 633	3 640 014	1 350 135	302 989	26 896	17.0	4.1
541330	Engineering services	1 633	3 640 014	1 350 135	302 989	26 896	17.0	4.1
54134	Drafting services	15	5 046	3 277	761	72	14.9	1.4
541340	Drafting services	15	5 046	3 277	761	72	14.9	1.4
54135	Building inspection services	63	D	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	63	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	182	76 803	44 053	8 714	1 238	24.1	7.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	182	76 803	44 053	8 714	1 238	24.1	7.3
54138	Testing laboratories	129	156 595	67 907	15 823	1 752	17.7	7.7
541380	Testing laboratories	129	156 595	67 907	15 823	1 752	17.7	7.7
5414	Specialized design services	678	406 979	120 906	26 621	2 970	28.5	5.0
54141	Interior design services	207	D	D	D	f	D	D
541410	Interior design services	207	D	D	D	f	D	D
54142	Industrial design services	37	37 842	12 791	2 914	298	6.3	.7
541420	Industrial design services	37	37 842	12 791	2 914	298	6.3	.7
54143	Graphic design services	421	D	D	D	g	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	421	D	D	D	g	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	365	D	D	D	g	D	D
5414302	Commercial art	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services	13	4 829	1 674	332	83	81.4	3.6
541490	Other specialized design services	13	4 829	1 674	332	83	81.4	3.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services	3 046	4 544 066	2 119 773	463 969	33 823	14.2	12.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	3 046	4 544 066	2 119 773	463 969	33 823	14.2	12.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	1 408	D	D	D	j	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	1 295	D	D	D	j	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	393	D	D	D	j	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	902	D	D	D	i	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services	29	D	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	314	D	D	D	g	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	2 788	3 689 614	1 727 436	362 256	23 693	18.8	10.1
54161	Management consulting services	2 236	D	D	D	j	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	1 057	1 884 941	987 972	210 068	11 179	10.6	8.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	543	502 284	245 617	49 693	3 508	25.3	10.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	272	D	D	D	g	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	254	272 961	117 233	24 942	1 840	23.5	14.8
541613	Marketing consulting services	452	D	D	D	h	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	110	D	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	74	D	D	D	f	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	204	D	D	D	g	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	204	D	D	D	g	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	348	D	D	D	h	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	348	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	492	1 662 081	703 459	192 548	12 123	8.6	12.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	447	D	D	D	i	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	447	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	254	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	193	D	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	45	D	D	D	h	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	45	D	D	D	h	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	970	1 647 608	572 640	127 008	12 985	22.2	14.8
54181	Advertising agencies	346	575 356	229 604	49 475	4 478	32.7	22.0
541810	Advertising agencies	346	575 356	229 604	49 475	4 478	32.7	22.0
54182	Public relations agencies	190	224 731	94 653	20 204	2 031	21.2	6.6
541820	Public relations agencies	190	224 731	94 653	20 204	2 031	21.2	6.6
54183	Media buying services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
541830	Media buying services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
54184	Media representatives	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
541840	Media representatives	72	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	35	25 099	9 157	2 281	255	6.4	16.6
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
541850	Display advertising	26	D	D	D	f	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	119	403 302	157 745	38 167	4 044	19.1	19.6
541860	Direct mail advertising	119	403 302	157 745	38 167	4 044	19.1	19.6
54189	Other services related to advertising	185	272 863	46 629	9 459	1 185	13.2	2.8
541890	Other services related to advertising	185	272 863	46 629	9 459	1 185	13.2	2.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	82	127 736	21 225	4 458	570	17.0	2.1
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	71	17 662	4 999	968	186	52.9	7.8
5418909	All other advertising	32	127 465	20 405	4 033	429	4.0	2.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	603	383 231	148 874	32 465	4 509	18.9	3.7
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services	375	100 599	26 741	5 450	1 379	33.7	6.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	256	63 405	16 524	3 321	1 063	35.1	5.2
541922	Commercial photography	119	37 194	10 217	2 129	316	31.2	9.4
54193	Translation & interpretation services	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	32	D	D	D	f	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	62	D	D	D	c	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	62	D	D	D	c	D	D
Boston, MA-NH PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12 711	19 390 881	7 913 090	1 759 017	141 512	15.1	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12 711	19 390 881	7 913 090	1 759 017	141 512	15.1	8.5
5411	Legal services	3 196	3 282 718	1 197 610	253 473	22 263	18.1	8.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	3 138	3 228 357	1 180 445	249 994	21 862	18.2	8.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	3 138	3 228 357	1 180 445	249 994	21 862	18.2	8.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	3 138	3 228 357	1 180 445	249 994	21 862	18.2	8.6
54119	Other legal services	58	54 361	17 165	3 479	401	12.6	27.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	40	28 704	8 308	1 729	196	21.7	6.7
541199	All other legal services	18	25 657	8 857	1 750	205	2.3	49.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 330	1 485 060	583 250	134 574	15 608	13.5	4.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 330	1 485 060	583 250	134 574	15 608	13.5	4.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	820	1 195 537	445 583	102 056	9 778	12.1	2.1
541213	Tax return preparation services	119	D	D	D	g	D	D
541214	Payroll services	48	167 535	80 991	17 971	2 182	2.8	18.1
541219	Other accounting services	343	D	D	D	g	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	1 858	4 436 822	1 579 921	352 381	30 137	12.2	3.2
54131	Architectural services	564	1 092 479	372 737	80 552	7 433	12.1	1.2
541310	Architectural services	564	1 092 479	372 737	80 552	7 433	12.1	1.2
54133	Engineering services	1 083	3 178 808	1 128 148	254 441	20 749	11.9	3.7
541330	Engineering services	1 083	3 178 808	1 128 148	254 441	20 749	11.9	3.7
54134	Drafting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541340	Drafting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54135	Building inspection services	30	7 436	3 537	412	65	35.2	—
541350	Building inspection services	30	7 436	3 537	412	65	35.2	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	99	51 493	29 906	5 876	721	20.7	9.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	99	51 493	29 906	5 876	721	20.7	9.1
54138	Testing laboratories	64	100 314	41 837	10 217	1 083	16.3	8.6
541380	Testing laboratories	64	100 314	41 837	10 217	1 083	16.3	8.6
5414	Specialized design services	525	340 100	101 271	22 553	2 475	26.1	5.8
54141	Interior design services	163	101 283	24 394	5 432	659	36.4	3.1
541410	Interior design services	163	101 283	24 394	5 432	659	36.4	3.1
54142	Industrial design services	22	30 601	9 521	2 174	227	5.9	.6
541420	Industrial design services	22	30 601	9 521	2 174	227	5.9	.6
54143	Graphic design services	331	204 936	66 346	14 759	1 530	23.2	8.0
541430	Graphic design services	331	204 936	66 346	14 759	1 530	23.2	8.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	286	182 665	58 161	12 919	1 345	23.2	8.6
5414302	Commercial art	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services	9	3 280	1 010	188	59	73.6	5.3
541490	Other specialized design services	9	3 280	1 010	188	59	73.6	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.							
	Boston, MA-NH PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5415	Computer systems design & related services	2 124	3 338 159	1 604 173	346 529	25 464	14.0	13.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	2 124	3 338 159	1 604 173	346 529	25 464	14.0	13.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	994	1 520 181	764 968	165 023	11 554	14.4	12.3
541512	Computer systems design services	882	1 633 974	760 112	164 674	12 683	13.0	14.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators	251	1 037 870	494 220	108 140	7 696	8.2	17.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	631	596 104	265 892	56 534	4 987	21.4	9.3
541513	Computer facilities management services	21	D	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	227	D	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	2 123	3 247 532	1 567 630	328 451	19 986	16.8	8.6
54161	Management consulting services	1 730	2 749 531	1 369 112	287 070	16 469	14.5	9.3
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	826	1 759 172	939 962	200 393	9 998	9.3	6.5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	424	458 521	224 869	46 043	3 064	22.6	10.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting	14	19 612	10 830	2 065	150	8.1	.3
5416122	Executive placement services	206	179 359	101 622	20 132	1 242	25.1	5.5
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	204	259 550	112 417	23 846	1 672	22.0	14.2
541613	Marketing consulting services	352	357 853	122 030	27 101	2 296	30.1	15.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	77	120 390	59 047	8 311	615	11.7	19.0
541618	Other management consulting services	51	53 595	23 204	5 222	496	21.2	31.3
54162	Environmental consulting services	128	D	D	D	g	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	128	D	D	D	g	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	265	D	D	D	g	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	265	D	D	D	g	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	377	1 493 526	626 803	176 029	10 784	8.0	11.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	336	D	D	D	i	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	336	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	177	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	159	853 652	371 169	114 478	4 879	4.5	13.1
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	41	D	D	D	h	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	41	D	D	D	h	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	759	1 435 035	519 045	115 781	10 944	21.6	14.9
54181	Advertising agencies	266	532 851	214 821	46 695	4 119	30.6	23.5
541810	Advertising agencies	266	532 851	214 821	46 695	4 119	30.6	23.5
54182	Public relations agencies	172	215 507	91 142	19 464	1 940	20.0	6.8
541820	Public relations agencies	172	215 507	91 142	19 464	1 940	20.0	6.8
54183	Media buying services	17	30 460	15 670	3 404	242	3.8	—
541830	Media buying services	17	30 460	15 670	3 404	242	3.8	—
54184	Media representatives	63	36 494	12 490	2 966	301	21.3	18.1
541840	Media representatives	63	36 494	12 490	2 966	301	21.3	18.1
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
54185	Display advertising	17	46 718	8 065	1 672	176	5.3	13.2
541850	Display advertising	17	46 718	8 065	1 672	176	5.3	13.2
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	90	324 980	134 620	32 935	3 130	20.2	16.5
541860	Direct mail advertising	90	324 980	134 620	32 935	3 130	20.2	16.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	126	D	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	126	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	53	103 288	18 029	3 916	457	13.8	1.3
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	419	331 929	133 387	29 246	3 851	17.5	3.4
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	111	218 438	97 085	21 494	2 222	13.6	2.4
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	111	218 438	97 085	21 494	2 222	13.6	2.4
54192	Photographic services	240	69 856	18 405	3 916	960	32.8	7.3
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	152	39 104	10 136	2 142	699	37.0	4.8
541922	Commercial photography	88	30 752	8 269	1 774	261	27.5	10.4
54193	Translation & interpretation services	25	27 964	11 686	2 507	538	3.6	1.2
541930	Translation & interpretation services	25	27 964	11 686	2 507	538	3.6	1.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	43	15 671	6 211	1 329	131	27.4	4.2
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	43	15 671	6 211	1 329	131	27.4	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON–WORCESTER–LAWRENCE, MA–NH–ME–CT CMSA—Con.								
Brockton, MA PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	365	199 486	67 435	14 326	2 479	29.7	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	365	199 486	67 435	14 326	2 479	29.7	8.5
5411	Legal services	127	43 272	17 161	3 522	490	32.0	14.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	125	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	125	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	125	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	58	13 462	5 275	1 550	464	43.4	6.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	58	13 462	5 275	1 550	464	43.4	6.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	27	8 294	2 989	728	102	40.3	8.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	72	43 530	18 608	3 760	481	51.5	6.8
54133	Engineering services	45	25 752	10 096	2 108	237	64.8	11.0
541330	Engineering services	45	25 752	10 096	2 108	237	64.8	11.0
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	2 698	1 328	205	56	46.1	.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	2 698	1 328	205	56	46.1	.4
54138	Testing laboratories	6	11 728	5 848	1 168	141	27.8	—
541380	Testing laboratories	6	11 728	5 848	1 168	141	27.8	—
5414	Specialized design services	9	3 575	1 260	259	32	10.9	—
54143	Graphic design services	4	3 187	1 162	237	17	—	—
541430	Graphic design services	4	3 187	1 162	237	17	—	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	4	3 187	1 162	237	17	—	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	28	18 563	6 872	1 316	171	42.9	5.2
54161	Management consulting services	23	16 738	6 366	1 217	160	36.7	5.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	6	4 305	1 487	224	31	64.9	.3
5416122	Executive placement services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	15	56 037	10 761	2 477	656	1.6	1.2
54185	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541850	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	1 790	391	86	20	28.9	18.0
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	1 790	391	86	20	28.9	18.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	9	2 413	625	112	30	17.2	1.7
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	6	2 130	507	90	24	13.4	1.9
Fitchburg–Leominster, MA PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	192	65 237	23 968	5 118	722	48.4	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	192	65 237	23 968	5 118	722	48.4	6.9
5411	Legal services	69	16 171	4 950	1 135	198	56.4	4.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	68	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	32	8 230	3 353	790	126	47.1	10.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	32	8 230	3 353	790	126	47.1	10.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	21	7 397	3 171	662	89	72.3	.6
5414	Specialized design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	24	13 493	5 375	1 210	96	45.7	15.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	24	13 493	5 375	1 210	96	45.7	15.2
541512	Computer systems design services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	3	3 613	1 102	91	13	D	53.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	19	13 345	5 433	955	123	21.6	5.7
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.								
Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	894	554 805	208 137	47 796	5 199	32.5	10.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	894	554 805	208 137	47 796	5 199	32.5	10.0
5411	Legal services	220	67 872	22 708	4 874	765	51.9	2.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	214	66 437	22 078	4 751	743	52.7	2.7
541110	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	214	66 437	22 078	4 751	743	52.7	2.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	214	66 437	22 078	4 751	743	52.7	2.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	119	45 670	21 255	5 374	972	46.0	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	119	45 670	21 255	5 374	972	46.0	4.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	70	28 083	13 695	3 256	433	49.0	2.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	17	3 001	1 198	501	261	29.2	7.2
541219	Other accounting services	28	13 258	5 571	1 455	241	46.9	3.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	143	93 110	36 629	8 096	902	50.5	5.2
54131	Architectural services	13	4 204	1 238	278	47	96.7	1.6
541310	Architectural services	13	4 204	1 238	278	47	96.7	1.6
54133	Engineering services	99	73 359	26 742	5 818	610	54.3	6.4
541330	Engineering services	99	73 359	26 742	5 818	610	54.3	6.4
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	18	6 083	3 413	794	148	25.4	1.2
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	18	6 083	3 413	794	148	25.4	1.2
54138	Testing laboratories	7	8 358	4 818	1 126	82	13.4	—
541380	Testing laboratories	7	8 358	4 818	1 126	82	13.4	—
5414	Specialized design services	27	13 741	4 378	821	93	30.2	.2
54141	Interior design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	19	9 682	2 763	525	56	41.9	—
541430	Graphic design services	19	9 682	2 763	525	56	41.9	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	175	205 559	79 357	18 810	1 365	13.4	7.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	175	205 559	79 357	18 810	1 365	13.4	7.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	79	37 213	18 208	4 218	271	22.5	34.3
541512	Computer systems design services	77	162 623	58 862	14 225	1 064	10.4	.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators	23	128 095	42 078	10 326	781	5.0	.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	54	34 528	16 784	3 899	283	30.6	3.0
541519	Other computer related services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	125	56 383	21 622	4 844	441	43.0	8.0
54161	Management consulting services	92	35 964	14 144	3 074	259	52.5	5.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	43	16 311	6 786	1 516	109	29.3	11.5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	21	8 212	3 860	743	68	63.1	.8
5416122	Executive placement services	10	4 018	2 372	357	22	42.1	1.5
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	11	4 194	1 488	386	46	83.3	.2
541613	Marketing consulting services	20	7 844	1 782	352	47	98.8	—
54162	Environmental consulting services	17	16 491	6 135	1 541	151	19.6	13.1
541620	Environmental consulting services	17	16 491	6 135	1 541	151	19.6	13.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	16	3 928	1 343	229	31	54.5	11.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	16	3 928	1 343	229	31	54.5	11.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	26	21 644	8 635	2 006	159	25.0	4.8
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	26	21 644	8 635	2 006	159	25.0	4.8
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	26	21 644	8 635	2 006	159	25.0	4.8
5418	Advertising & related services	31	43 774	11 488	2 531	415	28.5	58.1
54186	Direct mail advertising	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	12	11 242	1 993	337	56	52.9	5.2
541890	Other services related to advertising	12	11 242	1 993	337	56	52.9	5.2
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	28	7 052	2 065	440	87	47.8	1.9
54192	Photographic services	21	4 790	1 193	209	61	50.6	2.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	18	4 572	1 159	205	59	48.2	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON—WORCESTER—LAWRENCE, MA—NH—ME—CT CMSA—Con.								
Lowell, MA—NH PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	617	1 025 277	443 526	101 749	9 760	17.5	12.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	617	1 025 277	443 526	101 749	9 760	17.5	12.4
5411	Legal services	160	44 721	16 315	3 918	509	50.2	6.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	157	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	157	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	157	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	69	20 903	8 699	2 040	316	48.1	4.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	69	20 903	8 699	2 040	316	48.1	4.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	39	14 325	6 650	1 532	198	37.8	3.0
541213	Tax return preparation services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	16	4 473	1 313	261	56	70.8	4.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	90	129 399	79 879	17 910	3 169	64.7	9.4
54133	Engineering services	63	115 848	73 093	16 348	2 972	69.6	10.4
541330	Engineering services	63	115 848	73 093	16 348	2 972	69.6	10.4
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	8	3 343	1 909	399	57	24.8	4.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	8	3 343	1 909	399	57	24.8	4.5
54138	Testing laboratories	7	6 578	3 610	885	104	13.6	—
541380	Testing laboratories	7	6 578	3 610	885	104	13.6	—
5414	Specialized design services	14	10 762	3 773	888	67	33.7	1.3
54141	Interior design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	9	5 470	1 222	269	24	56.9	1.5
541430	Graphic design services	9	5 470	1 222	269	24	56.9	1.5
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	155	589 709	262 157	61 864	3 911	7.0	5.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	155	589 709	262 157	61 864	3 911	7.0	5.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	69	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	67	400 407	149 710	35 871	2 289	5.7	4.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators	28	381 597	139 565	33 775	2 052	2.7	4.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	39	18 810	10 145	2 096	217	66.1	6.1
541513	Computer facilities management services	3	D	D	D	f	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	69	160 453	44 620	9 233	1 297	6.8	41.9
54161	Management consulting services	46	90 170	23 893	4 734	893	8.5	51.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	20	47 548	13 733	3 203	568	6.9	89.8
541613	Marketing consulting services	12	37 650	8 314	1 136	263	6.6	3.9
54162	Environmental consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	9	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	24	56 700	23 822	5 081	380	4.9	19.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	23	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	10	3 854	851	202	23	14.7	—
541890	Other services related to advertising	10	3 854	851	202	23	14.7	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	12	2 904	941	164	37	37.2	—
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
Manchester, NH PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	616	478 857	216 874	45 591	4 825	24.9	2.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	616	478 857	216 874	45 591	4 825	24.9	2.8
5411	Legal services	162	137 620	71 796	14 647	1 499	17.1	1.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	155	128 644	67 750	13 765	1 361	18.1	1.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	155	128 644	67 750	13 765	1 361	18.1	1.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	155	128 644	67 750	13 765	1 361	18.1	1.5
54119	Other legal services	7	8 976	4 046	882	138	3.3	—
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	7	8 976	4 046	882	138	3.3	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	91	46 464	20 346	4 673	777	20.7	4.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	91	46 464	20 346	4 673	777	20.7	4.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	62	32 273	14 713	3 200	358	22.2	4.5
541213	Tax return preparation services	7	2 822	1 222	478	299	11.9	9.5
541219	Other accounting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	107	73 523	35 322	7 223	823	28.7	6.7
54131	Architectural services	17	8 884	4 234	722	82	31.7	.7
541310	Architectural services	17	8 884	4 234	722	82	31.7	.7
54133	Engineering services	66	58 215	27 485	5 930	624	28.6	7.0
541330	Engineering services	66	58 215	27 485	5 930	624	28.6	7.0
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	12	3 820	2 461	338	81	32.1	12.6
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	12	3 820	2 461	338	81	32.1	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.							
	Manchester, NH PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5414	Specialized design services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	12	5 128	1 532	324	40	54.4	—
541430	Graphic design services	12	5 128	1 532	324	40	54.4	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	114	110 278	45 479	10 298	711	25.8	2.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	114	110 278	45 479	10 298	711	25.8	2.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	50	32 404	17 658	3 986	300	15.5	2.6
541512	Computer systems design services	56	77 036	27 235	6 172	401	30.0	1.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators	22	52 491	15 265	3 537	197	18.2	.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	34	24 545	11 970	2 635	204	55.1	4.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	66	34 753	15 394	3 362	356	35.7	2.0
54161	Management consulting services	53	21 312	7 706	1 476	174	38.4	1.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	19	7 091	3 429	639	92	24.0	1.7
5416122	Executive placement services	14	5 091	2 768	469	53	27.9	2.4
541613	Marketing consulting services	8	7 441	1 769	388	31	25.5	—
54162	Environmental consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	8	29 280	14 660	2 690	211	9.5	1.4
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	8	29 280	14 660	2 690	211	9.5	1.4
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	8	29 280	14 660	2 690	211	9.5	1.4
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	32	35 502	10 495	1 963	323	47.6	2.7
54181	Advertising agencies	15	19 567	5 947	974	118	65.5	.6
541810	Advertising agencies	15	19 567	5 947	974	118	65.5	.6
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Nashua, NH PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	621	278 147	116 855	25 474	2 512	36.3	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	621	278 147	116 855	25 474	2 512	36.3	9.6
5411	Legal services	109	37 335	17 397	3 827	462	35.5	6.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	104	34 634	16 036	3 556	417	37.1	4.2
541110	Offices of lawyers	104	34 634	16 036	3 556	417	37.1	4.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	104	34 634	16 036	3 556	417	37.1	4.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	64	16 943	7 984	1 659	260	48.5	3.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	64	16 943	7 984	1 659	260	48.5	3.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	36	10 784	5 476	1 161	149	56.8	3.4
541219	Other accounting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	91	51 820	20 700	4 506	434	38.4	3.9
54133	Engineering services	67	41 415	16 519	3 883	334	39.4	3.8
541330	Engineering services	67	41 415	16 519	3 883	334	39.4	3.8
54138	Testing laboratories	11	7 731	3 247	412	69	36.5	5.6
541380	Testing laboratories	11	7 731	3 247	412	69	36.5	5.6
5414	Specialized design services	25	9 045	2 786	593	66	33.9	1.8
54143	Graphic design services	14	4 855	1 083	233	32	51.6	3.3
541430	Graphic design services	14	4 855	1 083	233	32	51.6	3.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	14	4 855	1 083	233	32	51.6	3.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services	181	97 036	42 847	7 909	617	24.8	8.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	181	97 036	42 847	7 909	617	24.8	8.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	89	33 752	15 361	2 825	208	23.1	1.1
541512	Computer systems design services	76	57 026	24 150	4 618	360	26.3	11.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	56	D	D	D	c	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	16	6 258	3 336	466	49	19.8	17.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	96	37 663	15 110	4 295	286	63.6	13.7
54161	Management consulting services	80	31 995	12 949	3 734	232	70.1	7.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	41	14 254	5 930	1 156	122	53.9	13.8
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	16	5 284	2 597	547	70	73.4	7.7
5416122	Executive placement services	8	3 776	1 852	409	49	64.5	9.0
541613	Marketing consulting services	17	10 238	3 697	1 889	29	99.6	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	18	18 633	7 427	2 117	236	28.1	43.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	17	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.							
	Nashua, NH PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	18	5 854	1 770	400	78	20.5	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	19	3 818	834	168	73	54.4	4.8
54192	Photographic services	14	3 527	748	156	68	55.3	4.7
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
	New Bedford, MA PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	269	89 668	34 036	7 725	1 288	45.2	5.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	269	89 668	34 036	7 725	1 288	45.2	5.4
5411	Legal services	113	30 389	11 370	2 453	365	42.5	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	113	30 389	11 370	2 453	365	42.5	5.0
541110	Offices of lawyers	113	30 389	11 370	2 453	365	42.5	5.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	113	30 389	11 370	2 453	365	42.5	5.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	48	14 971	6 597	1 705	446	38.4	5.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	48	14 971	6 597	1 705	446	38.4	5.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	6	2 116	798	384	246	3.7	5.5
541219	Other accounting services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	45	21 464	9 003	2 014	216	56.3	4.3
54133	Engineering services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	30	9 390	3 753	855	140	62.1	9.7
54161	Management consulting services	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	671	302 314	129 397	26 329	3 340	38.8	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	671	302 314	129 397	26 329	3 340	38.8	8.7
5411	Legal services	171	64 700	28 788	6 098	848	30.2	6.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	165	59 380	26 109	5 619	747	32.9	6.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	165	59 380	26 109	5 619	747	32.9	6.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	165	59 380	26 109	5 619	747	32.9	6.1
54119	Other legal services	6	5 320	2 679	479	101	—	6.5
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	6	5 320	2 679	479	101	—	6.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	90	16 719	8 233	1 863	404	44.8	11.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	90	16 719	8 233	1 863	404	44.8	11.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	49	11 370	5 488	1 109	166	45.1	12.7
541213	Tax return preparation services	11	1 354	667	260	160	41.7	18.4
541219	Other accounting services	26	3 726	1 961	468	72	45.3	4.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	108	66 421	28 103	5 719	680	49.5	7.6
54131	Architectural services	11	7 185	2 937	585	81	18.6	6.4
541310	Architectural services	11	7 185	2 937	585	81	18.6	6.4
54133	Engineering services	72	51 768	22 223	4 448	498	58.5	8.8
541330	Engineering services	72	51 768	22 223	4 448	498	58.5	8.8
5414	Specialized design services	20	6 922	1 840	320	55	41.3	.9
54143	Graphic design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	95	43 866	20 390	4 423	511	32.5	10.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	95	43 866	20 390	4 423	511	32.5	10.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	53	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	32	13 686	5 292	981	98	47.9	25.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	23	9 829	4 242	795	79	48.1	35.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	114	70 778	30 727	5 868	549	44.5	11.8
54161	Management consulting services	85	58 132	25 410	4 832	422	42.5	13.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	38	21 690	10 292	1 650	149	33.3	1.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	17	5 947	3 589	498	40	53.7	2.2
5416122	Executive placement services	8	4 624	3 085	414	22	44.6	—
541613	Marketing consulting services	16	18 728	6 820	1 645	112	73.5	8.1
541618	Other management consulting services	9	8 341	2 824	509	47	3.5	72.6
54162	Environmental consulting services	11	5 978	2 561	529	59	83.5	—
541620	Environmental consulting services	11	5 978	2 561	529	59	83.5	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	18	6 668	2 756	507	68	26.8	4.2
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	18	6 668	2 756	507	68	26.8	4.2
5417	Scientific research & development services	12	6 988	3 028	429	35	44.7	26.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.								
Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	33	13 997	4 270	808	127	28.9	3.8
54189	Other services related to advertising	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	28	11 923	4 018	801	131	14.4	1.3
54192	Photographic services	24	4 253	1 438	251	52	22.9	1.9
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
Worcester, MA-CT PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	979	570 909	235 249	53 633	5 812	31.5	12.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	979	570 909	235 249	53 633	5 812	31.5	12.7
5411	Legal services	311	134 471	49 063	13 224	1 403	34.8	6.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	303	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	303	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	303	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	129	67 371	33 171	7 534	1 199	19.1	5.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	129	67 371	33 171	7 534	1 199	19.1	5.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	72	47 773	23 648	5 145	593	18.3	3.0
541213	Tax return preparation services	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	36	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	155	103 454	48 822	10 687	1 041	37.2	7.2
54131	Architectural services	14	9 489	3 497	706	80	60.5	3.1
541310	Architectural services	14	9 489	3 497	706	80	60.5	3.1
54133	Engineering services	97	71 171	35 165	7 713	636	40.2	5.7
541330	Engineering services	97	71 171	35 165	7 713	636	40.2	5.7
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	16	6 575	3 698	810	123	14.3	2.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	16	6 575	3 698	810	123	14.3	2.5
54138	Testing laboratories	20	14 852	6 033	1 376	185	16.1	18.4
541380	Testing laboratories	20	14 852	6 033	1 376	185	16.1	18.4
5414	Specialized design services	29	9 987	2 531	531	82	57.9	1.7
54141	Interior design services	11	4 556	816	159	32	58.8	2.8
541410	Interior design services	11	4 556	816	159	32	58.8	2.8
54143	Graphic design services	14	3 244	924	200	28	62.5	.6
541430	Graphic design services	14	3 244	924	200	28	62.5	.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	133	132 677	54 843	12 059	1 044	21.9	28.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	133	132 677	54 843	12 059	1 044	21.9	28.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	53	35 354	16 678	3 774	317	46.0	3.0
541512	Computer systems design services	64	64 309	25 886	5 838	465	17.7	27.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	44	D	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	118	40 754	16 275	3 077	344	65.6	13.5
54161	Management consulting services	92	27 578	11 218	2 229	224	64.0	17.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	39	9 629	3 937	693	68	56.1	10.9
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	28	10 019	4 437	747	92	62.4	37.6
5416122	Executive placement services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	15	9 592	3 656	595	98	63.7	6.0
541620	Environmental consulting services	15	9 592	3 656	595	98	63.7	6.0
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	11	3 584	1 401	253	22	82.7	—
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	11	3 584	1 401	253	22	82.7	—
5417	Scientific research & development services	17	26 892	16 843	3 691	278	9.6	27.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	44	43 896	10 465	2 236	298	32.9	1.3
54181	Advertising agencies	19	12 483	4 211	942	105	64.0	1.8
541810	Advertising agencies	19	12 483	4 211	942	105	64.0	1.8
54184	Media representatives	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	43	11 407	3 236	594	123	28.8	16.3
54192	Photographic services	30	7 608	2 001	347	89	37.2	13.0
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	23	6 185	1 706	293	80	24.4	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	HARTFORD, CT MSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2 682	2 705 094	1 070 745	240 859	22 988	18.4	5.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2 682	2 705 094	1 070 745	240 859	22 988	18.4	5.1
5411	Legal services	853	687 247	263 066	57 748	5 599	20.6	3.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	842	684 948	262 582	57 638	5 580	20.7	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	842	684 948	262 582	57 638	5 580	20.7	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	842	684 948	262 582	57 638	5 580	20.7	3.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	374	381 694	162 617	36 679	4 559	13.1	4.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	374	381 694	162 617	36 679	4 559	13.1	4.0
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	257	265 194	99 490	22 466	2 364	14.9	1.7
541213	Tax return preparation services	35	8 694	3 420	1 388	771	33.2	4.0
541214	Payroll services	15	89 871	51 889	10 921	1 153	.9	2.4
541219	Other accounting services	67	17 935	7 818	1 904	271	37.5	46.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	400	392 741	167 091	38 404	3 691	27.0	5.8
54131	Architectural services	88	80 000	28 716	6 227	588	19.3	1.8
541310	Architectural services	88	80 000	28 716	6 227	588	19.3	1.8
54133	Engineering services	233	252 464	114 454	26 732	2 455	32.8	6.9
541330	Engineering services	233	252 464	114 454	26 732	2 455	32.8	6.9
54135	Building inspection services	8	1 342	504	101	13	37.3	9.8
541350	Building inspection services	8	1 342	504	101	13	37.3	9.8
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	38	D	D	D	c	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	27	49 524	18 978	4 529	506	6.3	6.8
541380	Testing laboratories	27	49 524	18 978	4 529	506	6.3	6.8
5414	Specialized design services	96	67 972	22 071	5 301	567	21.1	2.1
54141	Interior design services	26	17 361	5 319	1 320	164	23.3	1.4
541410	Interior design services	26	17 361	5 319	1 320	164	23.3	1.4
54142	Industrial design services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541420	Industrial design services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	58	37 985	11 397	2 775	291	23.2	2.0
541430	Graphic design services	58	37 985	11 397	2 775	291	23.2	2.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	55	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	352	546 993	224 785	48 784	3 653	15.3	4.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	352	546 993	224 785	48 784	3 653	15.3	4.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	167	235 337	142 673	29 699	1 999	15.5	4.6
541512	Computer systems design services	151	220 384	61 250	12 823	1 194	19.7	5.1
5415121	Computer systems integrators	52	155 889	27 542	5 542	614	16.2	2.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	99	64 495	33 708	7 281	580	28.0	10.7
541513	Computer facilities management services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	298	267 388	117 664	28 920	2 032	17.8	14.5
54161	Management consulting services	233	220 660	99 035	24 913	1 578	17.5	10.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	106	132 280	61 298	16 331	883	10.9	14.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	77	63 132	29 694	6 899	512	27.3	3.9
5416121	Actuarial consulting	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	39	30 015	14 573	3 877	231	33.5	4.5
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	34	13 470	5 499	1 217	141	48.3	5.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	30	36 745	14 787	3 307	339	9.0	41.1
541620	Environmental consulting services	30	36 745	14 787	3 307	339	9.0	41.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	35	9 983	3 842	700	115	55.5	11.4
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	35	9 983	3 842	700	115	55.5	11.4
5417	Scientific research & development services	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	28	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	170	262 257	83 705	18 927	2 066	12.7	2.8
54181	Advertising agencies	65	52 394	26 029	6 256	472	12.9	2.9
541810	Advertising agencies	65	52 394	26 029	6 256	472	12.9	2.9
54182	Public relations agencies	26	8 737	4 149	740	74	52.4	2.2
541820	Public relations agencies	26	8 737	4 149	740	74	52.4	2.2
54184	Media representatives	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	24	145 266	37 906	8 851	1 010	6.4	.3
541860	Direct mail advertising	24	145 266	37 906	8 851	1 010	6.4	.3
54189	Other services related to advertising	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	38	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	105	D	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	69	D	D	D	c	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	51	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW LONDON—NORWICH, CT—RI MSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	556	389 693	175 506	39 303	4 338	25.5	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	556	389 693	175 506	39 303	4 338	25.5	9.3
5411	Legal services	182	81 244	36 481	7 854	958	33.5	7.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	181	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	181	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	181	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	76	23 178	8 679	2 137	494	37.4	3.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	76	23 178	8 679	2 137	494	37.4	3.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	48	18 919	7 467	1 720	249	34.6	4.1
541213	Tax return preparation services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	122	193 107	97 101	22 267	2 097	16.7	5.3
54133	Engineering services	85	178 217	90 400	20 933	1 933	15.1	5.1
541330	Engineering services	85	178 217	90 400	20 933	1 933	15.1	5.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	3 190	1 353	273	36	18.4	4.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	3 190	1 353	273	36	18.4	4.3
5414	Specialized design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	46	33 238	13 041	2 917	250	25.0	25.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	46	33 238	13 041	2 917	250	25.0	25.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	16	9 639	6 623	1 530	114	15.4	74.6
541512	Computer systems design services	26	23 189	6 263	1 353	130	28.8	4.9
5415121	Computer systems integrators	18	21 319	5 423	1 250	117	24.3	5.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	58	31 240	11 894	2 515	237	37.4	31.4
54161	Management consulting services	44	16 247	7 316	1 222	129	50.4	7.3
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	20	6 416	3 708	622	59	30.8	2.9
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	25	8 869	1 755	350	70	44.4	5.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	3 968	566	83	22	71.1	3.1
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	3 968	566	83	22	71.1	3.1
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	14	6 055	2 024	377	120	14.1	6.0
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	63 083	78 862 142	30 606 649	6 810 220	569 807	18.1	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	63 083	78 862 142	30 606 649	6 810 220	569 807	18.1	8.7
5411	Legal services	16 697	21 225 029	7 438 693	1 605 331	130 834	16.1	4.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	16 051	20 705 313	7 260 575	1 566 856	126 295	16.0	4.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	16 051	20 705 313	7 260 575	1 566 856	126 295	16.0	4.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16 051	20 705 313	7 260 575	1 566 856	126 295	16.0	4.6
54119	Other legal services	646	519 716	178 118	38 475	4 539	19.6	5.6
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	478	D	D	D	h	D	D
541199	All other legal services	168	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7 898	9 214 861	3 680 281	828 818	100 782	16.4	9.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7 898	9 214 861	3 680 281	828 818	100 782	16.4	9.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	5 036	D	D	D	k	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	626	134 132	51 374	16 919	8 228	34.3	7.2
541214	Payroll services	271	2 166 463	1 201 513	257 829	37 407	9.3	16.3
541219	Other accounting services	1 965	D	D	D	i	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6 467	7 527 335	2 960 504	659 402	61 013	22.4	5.7
54131	Architectural services	2 048	1 713 134	636 295	135 411	13 587	26.5	3.0
541310	Architectural services	2 048	1 713 134	636 295	135 411	13 587	26.5	3.0
54133	Engineering services	3 290	D	D	D	k	D	D
541330	Engineering services	3 290	D	D	D	k	D	D
54134	Drafting services	112	D	D	D	f	D	D
541340	Drafting services	112	D	D	D	f	D	D
54135	Building inspection services	260	D	D	D	f	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	260	D	D	D	f	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	441	D	D	D	g	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	441	D	D	D	g	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	308	450 144	200 175	46 201	5 304	18.8	4.1
541380	Testing laboratories	308	450 144	200 175	46 201	5 304	18.8	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5414	Specialized design services	3 881	D	D	D	j	D	D
54141	Interior design services	1 129	D	D	D	h	D	D
541410	Interior design services	1 129	D	D	D	D	D	D
54142	Industrial design services	153	D	D	D	f	D	D
541420	Industrial design services	153	D	D	D	f	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	2 304	D	D	D	j	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	2 304	D	D	D	j	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists)	1 968	D	D	D	i	D	D
5414302	Commercial art	333	D	D	D	g	D	D
5414303	Medical artists	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services	295	139 250	45 506	9 307	1 055	38.3	11.4
541490	Other specialized design services	295	139 250	45 506	9 307	1 055	38.3	11.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services	10 844	12 379 588	5 276 637	1 204 104	82 340	19.3	12.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	10 844	12 379 588	5 276 637	1 204 104	82 340	19.3	12.9
541511	Custom computer programming services	4 672	D	D	D	k	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	4 521	D	D	D	k	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	1 011	2 409 850	781 701	178 617	13 291	13.0	25.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	3 510	D	D	D	j	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services	150	D	D	D	h	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	1 501	D	D	D	i	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	9 083	10 079 189	4 348 227	914 222	63 296	21.3	8.8
54161	Management consulting services	7 280	D	D	D	l	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	2 901	D	D	D	k	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	2 117	D	D	D	j	D	D
5416121	Actuarial consulting	98	207 953	104 331	25 723	1 373	12.4	3.1
5416122	Executive placement services	1 361	1 308 282	663 344	124 755	8 515	28.5	7.3
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	658	D	D	D	i	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	1 645	1 401 917	489 303	101 265	9 428	32.6	11.6
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	309	298 121	98 506	20 202	2 021	16.6	3.3
541618	Other management consulting services	308	301 979	106 411	22 554	2 312	15.2	10.2
54162	Environmental consulting services	473	D	D	D	h	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	473	D	D	D	h	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	1 330	D	D	D	i	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	1 330	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	637	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	538	1 580 086	675 483	175 367	12 139	9.2	11.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	538	1 580 086	675 483	175 367	12 139	9.2	11.2
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	301	826 504	323 370	91 399	5 311	10.4	7.7
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	237	753 582	352 113	83 968	6 828	7.9	15.1
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	99	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	99	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4 944	D	D	D	l	D	D
54181	Advertising agencies	1 794	D	D	D	k	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	1 794	D	D	D	k	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies	1 137	1 277 966	544 909	117 926	8 855	20.9	6.0
541820	Public relations agencies	1 137	1 277 966	544 909	117 926	8 855	20.9	6.0
54183	Media buying services	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
541830	Media buying services	134	D	D	D	g	D	D
54184	Media representatives	368	D	D	D	i	D	D
541840	Media representatives	368	D	D	D	i	D	D
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	141	388 472	198 435	48 401	2 980	6.2	25.5
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	227	D	D	D	g	D	D
54185	Display advertising	197	707 248	132 362	29 914	5 206	12.0	3.0
541850	Display advertising	197	707 248	132 362	29 914	5 206	12.0	3.0
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	95	545 418	93 033	21 822	4 533	11.0	1.7
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	102	161 830	39 329	8 092	673	15.1	7.3
54186	Direct mail advertising	444	D	D	D	j	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	444	D	D	D	j	D	D
54187	Advertising material distribution services	62	212 153	53 597	12 451	2 031	15.0	56.6
541870	Advertising material distribution services	62	212 153	53 597	12 451	2 031	15.0	56.6
54189	Other services related to advertising	808	1 011 650	201 939	44 681	6 843	31.8	8.8
541890	Other services related to advertising	808	1 011 650	201 939	44 681	6 843	31.8	8.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	431	591 679	79 555	17 740	2 093	36.5	5.0
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	222	54 614	15 121	2 904	644	51.6	26.1
5418909	All other advertising	150	364 494	107 085	24 010	4 098	20.9	12.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	2 632	3 367 261	1 160 743	235 130	24 871	17.1	10.3
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	718	2 403 666	868 261	174 985	16 454	11.6	11.2
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	718	2 403 666	868 261	174 985	16 454	11.6	11.2
54192	Photographic services	1 539	D	D	D	i	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	786	D	D	D	h	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	753	460 134	138 960	29 558	3 262	36.0	3.2
54193	Translation & interpretation services	99	67 949	26 058	4 954	695	12.7	32.4
541930	Translation & interpretation services	99	67 949	26 058	4 954	695	12.7	32.4
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	276	D	D	D	g	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	276	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5 217	3 904 084	1 405 812	315 502	31 665	30.0	8.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5 217	3 904 084	1 405 812	315 502	31 665	30.0	8.1
5411	Legal services	1 210	591 377	217 250	46 556	5 259	37.0	4.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	1 171	568 111	209 426	45 066	5 108	37.4	4.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	1 171	568 111	209 426	45 066	5 108	37.4	4.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	1 171	568 111	209 426	45 066	5 108	37.4	4.5
54119	Other legal services	39	23 266	7 824	1 490	151	27.2	7.0
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	29	16 488	5 711	996	117	36.0	7.0
541199	All other legal services	10	6 778	2 113	494	34	5.9	7.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	678	341 533	134 958	33 127	4 284	32.4	7.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	678	341 533	134 958	33 127	4 284	32.4	7.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	431	203 372	77 890	18 277	1 897	40.8	7.4
541213	Tax return preparation services	41	11 197	4 328	1 473	922	26.6	7.2
541214	Payroll services	19	73 333	28 310	7 783	629	1.6	.9
541219	Other accounting services	187	53 631	24 430	5 594	836	43.6	17.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	549	538 436	222 376	51 808	4 467	28.1	7.0
54131	Architectural services	118	62 560	24 955	5 661	579	35.4	3.2
541310	Architectural services	118	62 560	24 955	5 661	579	35.4	3.2
54133	Engineering services	327	414 369	169 845	39 819	3 162	26.4	7.9
541330	Engineering services	327	414 369	169 845	39 819	3 162	26.4	7.9
54135	Building inspection services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	39	11 143	6 466	1 255	174	32.1	6.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	39	11 143	6 466	1 255	174	32.1	6.3
54138	Testing laboratories	30	44 816	19 283	4 630	498	31.8	1.7
541380	Testing laboratories	30	44 816	19 283	4 630	498	31.8	1.7
5414	Specialized design services	244	116 108	31 854	6 942	842	27.1	12.6
54141	Interior design services	60	27 435	4 189	848	167	34.1	33.9
541410	Interior design services	60	27 435	4 189	848	167	34.1	33.9
54142	Industrial design services	15	9 543	3 406	795	76	8.4	.1
541420	Industrial design services	15	9 543	3 406	795	76	8.4	.1
54143	Graphic design services	154	74 613	22 554	4 860	547	27.8	7.1
541430	Graphic design services	154	74 613	22 554	4 860	547	27.8	7.1
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	132	64 666	19 464	4 123	436	28.3	8.1
5414302	Commercial art	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services	15	4 517	1 705	439	52	13.5	2.3
541490	Other specialized design services	15	4 517	1 705	439	52	13.5	2.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1 094	709 647	288 689	60 212	5 019	31.0	9.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1 094	709 647	288 689	60 212	5 019	31.0	9.9
541511	Custom computer programming services	454	329 083	147 528	30 873	2 666	22.2	8.5
541512	Computer systems design services	471	311 394	112 983	23 561	1 857	39.8	10.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators	104	146 709	48 774	10 858	853	25.8	10.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	367	164 685	64 209	12 703	1 004	52.3	10.2
541519	Other computer related services	150	39 764	18 003	3 779	290	56.4	12.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	783	583 085	215 359	52 010	4 556	41.1	8.4
54161	Management consulting services	640	503 436	184 036	45 873	3 909	41.8	8.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	253	208 872	82 404	22 341	1 376	53.4	6.1
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	167	110 155	43 542	10 685	1 035	31.5	3.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting	15	10 171	4 861	937	59	29.5	—
5416122	Executive placement services	107	49 404	28 435	4 747	479	46.9	3.2
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	45	50 580	10 246	5 001	497	16.8	3.8
541613	Marketing consulting services	162	106 656	29 804	6 203	608	48.1	7.9
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	33	32 713	14 811	3 500	392	15.2	5.5
541618	Other management consulting services	25	45 040	13 475	3 144	498	17.1	38.2
54162	Environmental consulting services	34	24 523	7 048	1 628	173	50.2	3.7
541620	Environmental consulting services	34	24 523	7 048	1 628	173	50.2	3.7
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	109	55 126	24 275	4 509	474	30.7	7.9
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	109	55 126	24 275	4 509	474	30.7	7.9
5417	Scientific research & development services	60	80 613	32 578	8 016	670	22.2	21.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	56	79 875	32 255	7 952	664	21.8	21.7
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	56	79 875	32 255	7 952	664	21.8	21.7
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	36	64 282	26 611	6 695	506	14.5	24.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	397	586 220	174 483	38 103	4 449	23.4	11.3
54181	Advertising agencies	130	144 211	56 692	10 642	971	13.5	30.0
541810	Advertising agencies	130	144 211	56 692	10 642	971	13.5	30.0
54182	Public relations agencies	59	56 051	18 602	4 153	422	41.8	8.8
541820	Public relations agencies	59	56 051	18 602	4 153	422	41.8	8.8
54184	Media representatives	36	35 385	12 227	2 578	228	15.5	17.1
541840	Media representatives	36	35 385	12 227	2 578	228	15.5	17.1
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	26	28 123	9 143	1 983	167	19.3	20.9
54185	Display advertising	23	55 185	12 970	2 667	190	14.5	2.6
541850	Display advertising	23	55 185	12 970	2 667	190	14.5	2.6
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	11	38 686	7 474	1 479	107	16.3	3.2
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	12	16 499	5 496	1 188	83	10.3	1.1
54186	Direct mail advertising	51	197 044	48 915	11 938	1 782	18.7	2.9
541860	Direct mail advertising	51	197 044	48 915	11 938	1 782	18.7	2.9
54187	Advertising material distribution services	10	15 489	6 015	1 795	226	58.4	18.1
541870	Advertising material distribution services	10	15 489	6 015	1 795	226	58.4	18.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	84	81 784	18 526	4 221	622	42.7	2.8
541890	Other services related to advertising	84	81 784	18 526	4 221	622	42.7	2.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	43	47 941	7 748	1 617	240	54.9	2.9
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	24	4 538	1 480	224	51	71.2	11.2
5418909	All other advertising	17	29 305	9 298	2 380	331	18.5	1.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	202	357 065	88 265	18 728	2 119	11.7	2.5
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	79	317 976	76 472	16 172	1 704	9.6	2.2
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	79	317 976	76 472	16 172	1 704	9.6	2.2
54192	Photographic services	92	28 519	8 242	1 940	327	31.6	3.4
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	56	13 360	3 225	794	193	47.0	5.1
541922	Commercial photography	36	15 159	5 017	1 146	134	18.1	1.9
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Bridgeport, CT PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 142	855 538	329 241	68 887	7 407	27.2	5.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 142	855 538	329 241	68 887	7 407	27.2	5.9
5411	Legal services	362	208 958	87 216	16 516	1 842	29.3	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	353	206 680	86 229	16 349	1 813	29.3	3.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	353	206 680	86 229	16 349	1 813	29.3	3.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	353	206 680	86 229	16 349	1 813	29.3	3.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	143	96 890	42 209	9 585	1 139	25.4	2.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	143	96 890	42 209	9 585	1 139	25.4	2.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	91	45 113	20 931	4 362	445	44.1	4.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	16	D	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services	4	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	152	113 299	49 042	11 612	1 126	42.3	1.6
54131	Architectural services	28	26 396	9 945	1 718	190	33.7	.3
541310	Architectural services	28	26 396	9 945	1 718	190	33.7	.3
54133	Engineering services	90	63 748	28 549	7 597	636	53.6	1.9
541330	Engineering services	90	63 748	28 549	7 597	636	53.6	1.9
54135	Building inspection services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	10 514	3 860	952	96	11.3	1.3
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	10 514	3 860	952	96	11.3	1.3
54138	Testing laboratories	16	10 757	5 720	1 084	179	33.6	—
541380	Testing laboratories	16	10 757	5 720	1 084	179	33.6	—
5414	Specialized design services	62	34 538	11 651	2 344	231	35.9	1.6
54141	Interior design services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	44	27 216	9 754	2 053	167	24.2	.5
541430	Graphic design services	44	27 216	9 754	2 053	167	24.2	.5
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	36	23 345	8 244	1 605	151	26.4	—
5414302	Commercial art	8	3 871	1 510	448	16	10.8	3.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services	159	155 704	66 144	13 742	1 287	19.1	9.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	159	155 704	66 144	13 742	1 287	19.1	9.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	72	71 315	31 274	6 735	760	14.8	4.1
541512	Computer systems design services	70	72 909	28 718	5 643	455	24.3	12.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators	29	46 543	17 117	3 413	291	12.0	2.8
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	41	26 366	11 601	2 230	164	45.9	29.1
541519	Other computer related services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.								
Bridgeport, CT PMSA—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	153	99 800	40 321	8 727	855	29.5	16.2
54161	Management consulting services	126	79 485	30 826	6 530	608	26.9	13.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	42	32 052	13 989	2 764	333	18.4	17.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	34	16 840	5 900	1 128	121	33.2	13.7
5416122	Executive placement services	23	12 859	4 247	772	98	35.1	18.0
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	11	3 981	1 653	356	23	27.2	—
541613	Marketing consulting services	41	26 263	9 785	2 325	126	27.4	9.7
54162	Environmental consulting services	10	11 143	5 999	1 393	101	16.8	40.9
541620	Environmental consulting services	10	11 143	5 999	1 393	101	16.8	40.9
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	9 172	3 496	804	146	67.7	10.5
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	9 172	3 496	804	146	67.7	10.5
5417	Scientific research & development services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	58	73 136	15 249	2 376	339	25.1	8.9
54182	Public relations agencies	6	5 117	896	170	20	100.0	—
541820	Public relations agencies	6	5 117	896	170	20	100.0	—
54186	Direct mail advertising	17	50 096	9 021	1 201	181	20.2	3.1
541860	Direct mail advertising	17	50 096	9 021	1 201	181	20.2	3.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	39	D	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	18	60 248	12 947	3 025	449	7.4	—
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	18	60 248	12 947	3 025	449	7.4	—
54192	Photographic services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
Danbury, CT PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	711	436 054	175 064	37 064	3 554	31.1	14.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	711	436 054	175 064	37 064	3 554	31.1	14.4
5411	Legal services	142	56 660	21 232	4 497	532	36.7	11.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	141	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	99	36 409	17 108	3 300	552	34.7	18.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	99	36 409	17 108	3 300	552	34.7	18.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	56	18 038	6 712	1 546	199	45.8	3.4
541213	Tax return preparation services	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	88	92 642	39 115	10 858	831	17.4	6.6
54131	Architectural services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	48	61 242	27 092	8 050	434	19.3	9.5
541330	Engineering services	48	61 242	27 092	8 050	434	19.3	9.5
54135	Building inspection services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	9	1 826	898	213	34	79.3	10.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	9	1 826	898	213	34	79.3	10.0
54138	Testing laboratories	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	47	17 812	4 384	906	108	28.4	3.1
54143	Graphic design services	38	15 542	3 777	755	86	24.3	3.5
541430	Graphic design services	38	15 542	3 777	755	86	24.3	3.5
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	125	85 718	45 044	8 270	704	32.8	25.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	125	85 718	45 044	8 270	704	32.8	25.7
541511	Custom computer programming services	59	59 974	34 784	6 273	495	19.9	31.1
541512	Computer systems design services	48	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	35	D	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	135	69 570	25 830	4 757	391	46.1	5.5
54161	Management consulting services	108	61 861	23 064	4 214	345	43.3	6.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	43	28 773	11 107	1 998	139	35.7	6.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	23	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	4	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Danbury, CT PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	41	31 486	8 055	1 486	168	26.2	50.6
54181	Advertising agencies	16	12 428	4 498	827	93	27.4	27.5
541810	Advertising agencies	16	12 428	4 498	827	93	27.4	27.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	1 921	460	95	17	50.3	—
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	1 921	460	95	17	50.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	9	14 743	4 168	623	62	56.5	2.6
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	9	14 743	4 168	623	62	56.5	2.6
54192	Photographic services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Dutchess County, NY PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	591	284 339	113 589	24 461	3 149	35.5	11.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	591	284 339	113 589	24 461	3 149	35.5	11.9
5411	Legal services	189	84 977	24 854	4 992	757	36.5	12.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	179	D	D	D	f	D	D
54119	Other legal services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	67	22 590	8 514	2 074	559	41.1	6.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	67	22 590	8 514	2 074	559	41.1	6.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	86	31 254	13 679	3 165	446	63.6	4.7
54133	Engineering services	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services	39	D	D	D	e	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	19	3 092	1 156	222	84	70.5	14.1
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	19	3 092	1 156	222	84	70.5	14.1
5414	Specialized design services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	94	93 415	49 069	10 641	907	14.2	19.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	94	93 415	49 069	10 641	907	14.2	19.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	28	D	D	D	f	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	45	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	77	22 954	9 509	1 845	206	56.0	3.7
54161	Management consulting services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.								
Jersey City, NJ PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	977	931 650	342 819	73 740	7 208	20.2	28.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	977	931 650	342 819	73 740	7 208	20.2	28.1
5411	Legal services	295	144 731	49 889	11 501	1 386	28.7	6.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	290	143 246	49 501	11 435	1 367	28.6	6.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	290	143 246	49 501	11 435	1 367	28.6	6.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	290	143 246	49 501	11 435	1 367	28.6	6.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	112	223 981	72 711	18 222	1 564	6.7	88.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	112	223 981	72 711	18 222	1 564	6.7	88.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
541214	Payroll services	4	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	80	56 202	16 934	3 602	427	45.9	3.9
54131	Architectural services	21	22 521	5 964	1 083	138	13.6	2.3
541310	Architectural services	21	22 521	5 964	1 083	138	13.6	2.3
54133	Engineering services	42	27 336	8 103	1 931	192	77.6	5.7
541330	Engineering services	42	27 336	8 103	1 931	192	77.6	5.7
54135	Building inspection services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	28	9 446	2 669	631	72	32.3	19.8
541430	Graphic design services	28	9 446	2 669	631	72	32.3	19.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	241	228 314	99 827	21 147	1 524	24.1	15.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	241	228 314	99 827	21 147	1 524	24.1	15.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	113	110 999	48 616	10 916	794	15.8	3.6
541512	Computer systems design services	88	53 574	24 713	4 689	344	65.7	8.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	76	46 539	22 527	4 278	308	72.1	7.0
541519	Other computer related services	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	103	170 807	63 528	11 100	1 153	9.5	4.5
54161	Management consulting services	79	155 124	58 174	10 197	1 026	8.1	1.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	38	51 190	19 706	1 429	139	8.1	2.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	20	80 592	33 021	7 469	784	6.1	.6
5416121	Actuarial consulting	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	9	D	D	D	f	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	8	D	D	D	f	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	7	18 168	3 962	956	79	.2	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	18	12 616	4 379	699	88	10.1	44.8
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	18	12 616	4 379	699	88	10.1	44.8
5417	Scientific research & development services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	59	71 821	27 125	5 351	759	33.0	2.2
54181	Advertising agencies	15	12 707	4 045	820	113	31.8	1.2
541810	Advertising agencies	15	12 707	4 045	820	113	31.8	1.2
54182	Public relations agencies	8	5 525	2 731	342	36	51.0	2.1
541820	Public relations agencies	8	5 525	2 731	342	36	51.0	2.1
54186	Direct mail advertising	11	42 418	16 869	3 319	541	20.5	—
541860	Direct mail advertising	11	42 418	16 869	3 319	541	20.5	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	8	2 226	857	202	34	67.5	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.								
Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4 676	6 881 835	2 872 034	667 778	60 045	16.7	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4 676	6 881 835	2 872 034	667 778	60 045	16.7	7.0
5411	Legal services	786	536 888	244 209	47 782	4 585	27.7	3.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	756	522 077	237 507	46 418	4 443	28.3	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	756	522 077	237 507	46 418	4 443	28.3	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	756	522 077	237 507	46 418	4 443	28.3	3.5
54119	Other legal services	30	14 811	6 702	1 364	142	8.9	3.9
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	401	499 370	262 112	58 335	13 435	45.6	14.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	401	499 370	262 112	58 335	13 435	45.6	14.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	254	204 024	85 496	17 565	1 798	21.5	16.6
541213	Tax return preparation services	34	6 059	2 245	644	311	42.5	16.2
541214	Payroll services	17	266 970	166 170	38 117	11 038	63.5	13.5
541219	Other accounting services	96	22 317	8 201	2 009	288	52.2	13.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	525	1 054 671	339 778	76 511	6 394	11.8	1.9
54131	Architectural services	63	40 914	15 682	3 651	391	27.6	1.7
541310	Architectural services	63	40 914	15 682	3 651	391	27.6	1.7
54133	Engineering services	342	912 051	278 401	62 578	4 872	10.8	2.0
541330	Engineering services	342	912 051	278 401	62 578	4 872	10.8	2.0
54135	Building inspection services	25	6 845	3 648	714	96	12.2	—
541350	Building inspection services	25	6 845	3 648	714	96	12.2	—
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	46	23 934	11 924	2 532	328	11.7	1.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	46	23 934	11 924	2 532	328	11.7	1.5
54138	Testing laboratories	38	69 482	29 454	6 876	689	13.8	1.8
541380	Testing laboratories	38	69 482	29 454	6 876	689	13.8	1.8
5414	Specialized design services	137	52 527	16 513	2 914	433	40.4	4.2
54141	Interior design services	29	10 139	1 748	339	75	60.1	7.3
541410	Interior design services	29	10 139	1 748	339	75	60.1	7.3
54143	Graphic design services	97	38 828	13 830	2 433	341	32.2	3.8
541430	Graphic design services	97	38 828	13 830	2 433	341	32.2	3.8
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	91	36 818	13 196	2 328	329	28.5	4.0
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1 756	3 292 776	1 451 738	353 977	22 004	10.3	6.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1 756	3 292 776	1 451 738	353 977	22 004	10.3	6.5
541511	Custom computer programming services	827	1 047 740	545 820	116 854	7 877	15.0	6.0
541512	Computer systems design services	679	1 467 350	686 744	178 741	10 813	9.2	9.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators	109	268 968	80 713	17 532	1 396	8.2	26.7
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	570	1 198 382	606 031	161 209	9 417	9.4	5.6
541513	Computer facilities management services	20	D	D	D	g	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	230	D	D	D	D	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	651	656 559	272 825	59 775	6 011	20.0	9.8
54161	Management consulting services	467	542 468	225 165	49 172	5 163	16.1	8.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	183	244 735	98 609	19 163	1 306	12.1	4.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	125	102 891	50 529	12 842	749	25.4	4.9
5416121	Actuarial consulting	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	74	29 971	14 452	2 466	348	55.6	1.3
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	45	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	90	99 125	49 139	11 119	2 515	16.7	30.1
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	38	67 696	20 189	4 564	500	8.2	1.4
541618	Other management consulting services	31	28 021	6 699	1 484	93	34.7	6.0
54162	Environmental consulting services	49	39 442	15 250	3 517	349	36.3	23.1
541620	Environmental consulting services	49	39 442	15 250	3 517	349	36.3	23.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	135	74 649	32 410	7 086	499	39.0	10.4
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	135	74 649	32 410	7 086	499	39.0	10.4
5417	Scientific research & development services	91	409 216	160 074	41 439	3 744	8.1	15.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	85	D	D	D	h	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	85	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	44	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	41	D	D	D	g	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	6	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	6	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	226	253 555	81 834	18 113	2 351	42.0	7.3
54181	Advertising agencies	81	61 165	27 524	5 619	604	22.8	8.3
541810	Advertising agencies	81	61 165	27 524	5 619	604	22.8	8.3
54182	Public relations agencies	43	15 563	6 421	1 355	125	33.4	4.5
541820	Public relations agencies	43	15 563	6 421	1 355	125	33.4	4.5
54184	Media representatives	15	29 984	14 903	4 028	350	14.7	2.5
541840	Media representatives	15	29 984	14 903	4 028	350	14.7	2.5
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	12	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	28	51 267	13 319	2 797	625	59.0	17.1
541860	Direct mail advertising	28	51 267	13 319	2 797	625	59.0	17.1
54187	Advertising material distribution services	6	31 855	11 771	2 717	425	19.8	—
541870	Advertising material distribution services	6	31 855	11 771	2 717	425	19.8	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	44	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	27	57 072	6 153	1 198	165	76.3	2.2
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	15	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	103	126 273	42 951	8 932	1 088	15.4	4.4
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	30	92 092	32 604	6 561	739	12.8	5.1
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	30	92 092	32 604	6 561	739	12.8	5.1
54192	Photographic services	54	15 377	4 382	929	204	43.9	5.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	46	12 271	3 420	685	170	50.2	5.1
541922	Commercial photography	8	3 106	962	244	34	19.2	5.1
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	15	17 313	5 578	1 349	133	3.2	—
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	15	17 313	5 578	1 349	133	3.2	—
	Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3 026	1 807 986	768 716	172 847	17 617	28.1	10.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3 026	1 807 986	768 716	172 847	17 617	28.1	10.6
5411	Legal services	775	379 406	160 825	32 686	3 894	27.9	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	735	357 046	153 288	30 816	3 673	28.2	6.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	735	357 046	153 288	30 816	3 673	28.2	6.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	735	357 046	153 288	30 816	3 673	28.2	6.6
54119	Other legal services	40	22 360	7 537	1 870	221	23.1	.8
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	34	20 876	7 087	1 788	202	20.4	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	403	134 064	60 708	13 039	2 221	39.1	8.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	403	134 064	60 708	13 039	2 221	39.1	8.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	247	88 738	34 763	7 782	974	43.3	5.7
541213	Tax return preparation services	35	D	D	D	f	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	109	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	387	371 230	165 257	36 279	3 797	26.3	16.7
54131	Architectural services	69	20 027	7 111	1 408	224	68.3	12.2
541310	Architectural services	69	20 027	7 111	1 408	224	68.3	12.2
54133	Engineering services	231	326 620	147 223	32 380	3 232	22.2	17.8
541330	Engineering services	231	326 620	147 223	32 380	3 232	22.2	17.8
54135	Building inspection services	27	4 796	1 642	312	56	51.2	9.2
541350	Building inspection services	27	4 796	1 642	312	56	51.2	9.2
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	49	12 745	6 041	1 364	209	55.5	6.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	49	12 745	6 041	1 364	209	55.5	6.0
54138	Testing laboratories	8	6 836	3 083	779	69	27.4	3.6
541380	Testing laboratories	8	6 836	3 083	779	69	27.4	3.6
5414	Specialized design services	100	38 541	9 194	1 976	270	36.7	7.8
54141	Interior design services	30	9 752	2 292	488	58	55.6	3.7
541410	Interior design services	30	9 752	2 292	488	58	55.6	3.7
54143	Graphic design services	60	25 058	5 964	1 372	171	28.1	7.6
541430	Graphic design services	60	25 058	5 964	1 372	171	28.1	7.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414302	Commercial art	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	677	431 791	200 272	43 397	3 589	24.0	13.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services	677	431 791	200 272	43 397	3 589	24.0	13.4
541511	Custom computer programming services	277	226 206	118 521	25 499	2 139	12.1	18.1
541512	Computer systems design services	294	173 831	67 077	14 674	1 185	36.2	7.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators	62	56 637	18 391	4 583	399	29.3	10.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	232	117 194	48 686	10 091	786	39.5	6.5
541519	Other computer related services	94	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	413	164 092	64 170	12 806	1 286	50.8	7.5
54161	Management consulting services	312	114 837	44 623	8 671	876	56.3	6.8
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	121	46 334	19 505	3 944	352	42.3	6.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	84	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	52	18 139	6 443	1 076	155	72.8	8.7
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	25	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	66	26 898	7 753	1 467	126	75.4	4.3
541618	Other management consulting services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	36	25 662	9 148	2 127	222	35.2	14.5
541620	Environmental consulting services	36	25 662	9 148	2 127	222	35.2	14.5
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	65	23 593	10 399	2 008	188	41.0	3.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	65	23 593	10 399	2 008	188	41.0	3.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	31	151 732	70 942	24 047	1 160	2.0	2.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	27	150 780	70 566	23 986	1 146	1.9	2.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	27	150 780	70 566	23 986	1 146	1.9	2.2
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	21	D	D	D	g	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK–NORTHERN NEW JERSEY–LONG ISLAND, NY–NJ–CT–PA CMSA—Con.							
	Monmouth–Ocean, NJ PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	158	103 347	25 420	5 953	810	36.7	15.3
54181	Advertising agencies	51	15 912	6 734	1 703	170	57.5	3.1
541810	Advertising agencies	51	15 912	6 734	1 703	170	57.5	3.1
54182	Public relations agencies	18	6 986	1 885	482	49	75.8	3.9
541820	Public relations agencies	18	6 986	1 885	482	49	75.8	3.9
54185	Display advertising	11	9 125	2 179	431	40	26.2	4.6
541850	Display advertising	11	9 125	2 179	431	40	26.2	4.6
54186	Direct mail advertising	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	19	D	D	D	e	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	41	25 927	3 375	768	121	35.5	3.8
541890	Other services related to advertising	41	25 927	3 375	768	121	35.5	3.8
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	19	20 622	1 956	441	73	37.4	—
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	18	4 542	1 139	252	42	29.9	21.8
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	82	33 783	11 928	2 664	590	29.5	7.8
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
54192	Photographic services	58	13 546	3 691	779	174	36.0	18.9
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	39	8 557	2 191	447	115	42.3	8.9
541922	Commercial photography	19	4 989	1 500	332	59	25.2	35.9
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Nassau–Suffolk, NY PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9 464	5 982 250	2 198 947	483 506	55 636	32.1	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9 464	5 982 250	2 198 947	483 506	55 636	32.1	8.7
5411	Legal services	2 813	1 735 134	617 897	136 881	14 681	30.7	4.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	2 645	1 573 516	564 545	125 185	13 364	32.5	4.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	2 645	1 573 516	564 545	125 185	13 364	32.5	4.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	2 645	1 573 516	564 545	125 185	13 364	32.5	4.7
54119	Other legal services	168	161 618	53 352	11 696	1 317	13.5	5.9
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	126	136 549	44 562	9 761	1 059	12.6	6.1
541199	All other legal services	42	25 069	8 790	1 935	258	18.2	4.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 815	933 774	375 351	83 668	11 778	33.1	11.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	1 815	933 774	375 351	83 668	11 778	33.1	11.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	1 242	615 809	216 792	48 713	5 719	38.3	8.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	121	25 438	8 815	2 922	1 094	52.1	4.2
541214	Payroll services	48	170 874	104 024	22 017	3 183	2.8	21.9
541219	Other accounting services	404	121 653	45 720	10 016	1 782	45.6	14.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	938	711 371	303 134	67 258	6 877	33.4	7.0
54131	Architectural services	265	124 189	41 921	8 906	1 092	43.4	5.5
541310	Architectural services	265	124 189	41 921	8 906	1 092	43.4	5.5
54133	Engineering services	485	427 547	189 291	42 231	3 822	36.7	9.5
541330	Engineering services	485	427 547	189 291	42 231	3 822	36.7	9.5
54134	Drafting services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
541340	Drafting services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
54135	Building inspection services	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	69	23 430	10 419	2 289	330	42.2	2.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	69	23 430	10 419	2 289	330	42.2	2.4
54138	Testing laboratories	47	116 624	53 998	12 293	1 395	7.2	1.4
541380	Testing laboratories	47	116 624	53 998	12 293	1 395	7.2	1.4
5414	Specialized design services	417	172 965	39 820	8 532	1 141	49.6	7.4
54141	Interior design services	159	64 761	11 073	2 073	379	50.3	7.5
541410	Interior design services	159	64 761	11 073	2 073	379	50.3	7.5
54142	Industrial design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541420	Industrial design services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	214	85 496	24 018	5 211	614	55.4	7.1
541430	Graphic design services	214	85 496	24 018	5 211	614	55.4	7.1
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	170	68 112	18 982	4 205	511	51.3	6.5
5414302	Commercial art	44	17 384	5 036	1 006	103	71.6	9.6
54149	Other specialized design services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1 257	772 554	328 907	70 433	5 814	39.4	14.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1 257	772 554	328 907	70 433	5 814	39.4	14.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	492	383 097	194 290	41 850	3 202	32.0	7.6
541512	Computer systems design services	553	319 509	105 757	21 926	1 999	45.2	22.7
5415121	Computer systems integrators	168	212 783	61 158	13 066	1 201	33.9	29.9
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	385	106 726	44 599	8 860	798	67.8	8.3
541519	Other computer related services	199	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	1 183	597 960	219 890	45 803	4 681	38.6	8.0
54161	Management consulting services	917	405 882	152 153	31 147	3 152	41.9	8.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	406	166 185	70 701	15 208	1 551	33.5	13.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	236	116 961	47 374	8 934	916	58.0	5.2
5416121	Actuarial consulting	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	151	72 091	29 909	5 241	513	57.1	6.6
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	69	D	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	176	72 231	18 698	3 766	336	50.2	6.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	40	21 982	6 090	1 282	124	32.5	3.3
541618	Other management consulting services	59	28 523	9 290	1 957	225	10.4	6.8
54162	Environmental consulting services	85	114 757	36 220	8 241	814	26.8	6.6
541620	Environmental consulting services	85	114 757	36 220	8 241	814	26.8	6.6
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	181	77 321	31 517	6 415	715	39.0	7.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	181	77 321	31 517	6 415	715	39.0	7.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	66	89 069	33 479	8 339	618	13.4	22.5
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	56	D	D	D	f	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	56	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	36	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	642	736 277	196 864	44 071	7 060	19.8	10.0
54181	Advertising agencies	226	117 894	44 655	9 597	1 049	26.4	12.5
541810	Advertising agencies	226	117 894	44 655	9 597	1 049	26.4	12.5
54182	Public relations agencies	89	32 508	10 803	2 096	236	54.1	10.5
541820	Public relations agencies	89	32 508	10 803	2 096	236	54.1	10.5
54183	Media buying services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541830	Media buying services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives	38	102 502	13 620	2 987	235	9.7	6.7
541840	Media representatives	38	102 502	13 620	2 987	235	9.7	6.7
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	13	12 805	4 464	998	96	26.2	—
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	25	89 697	9 156	1 989	139	7.3	7.7
54185	Display advertising	29	55 602	7 005	1 418	623	18.5	1.1
541850	Display advertising	29	55 602	7 005	1 418	623	18.5	1.1
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	14	D	D	D	f	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	74	195 992	65 194	14 832	2 444	18.0	22.2
541860	Direct mail advertising	74	195 992	65 194	14 832	2 444	18.0	22.2
54187	Advertising material distribution services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541870	Advertising material distribution services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	161	D	D	D	g	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	161	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	94	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	40	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	25	D	D	D	g	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	333	233 146	83 605	18 521	2 986	27.0	7.8
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	74	130 510	56 153	12 662	1 925	17.1	6.3
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	74	130 510	56 153	12 662	1 925	17.1	6.3
54192	Photographic services	205	70 242	16 814	3 520	745	50.2	5.4
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	131	D	D	D	f	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	74	D	D	D	c	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
	New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 407	948 746	371 080	78 808	8 788	31.9	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 407	948 746	371 080	78 808	8 788	31.9	6.2
5411	Legal services	514	294 453	117 221	23 925	2 613	23.7	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	511	294 230	117 145	23 907	2 610	23.7	3.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	511	294 230	117 145	23 907	2 610	23.7	3.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	511	294 230	117 145	23 907	2 610	23.7	3.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	192	94 396	37 506	8 010	1 260	40.0	9.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	192	94 396	37 506	8 010	1 260	40.0	9.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	132	70 477	29 051	5 967	760	39.4	6.5
541213	Tax return preparation services	13	2 736	1 012	397	268	29.1	1.9
541219	Other accounting services	47	21 183	7 443	1 646	232	43.4	21.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	220	184 320	76 721	16 455	1 712	43.3	3.6
54131	Architectural services	69	61 471	22 243	4 123	424	32.4	2.6
541310	Architectural services	69	61 471	22 243	4 123	424	32.4	2.6
54133	Engineering services	110	104 103	45 974	10 711	1 084	51.1	4.7
541330	Engineering services	110	104 103	45 974	10 711	1 084	51.1	4.7
54135	Building inspection services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	14	2 796	1 119	215	35	44.5	3.8
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	14	2 796	1 119	215	35	44.5	3.8
54138	Testing laboratories	14	12 998	6 388	1 247	138	34.8	.1
541380	Testing laboratories	14	12 998	6 388	1 247	138	34.8	.1
5414	Specialized design services	47	18 320	6 955	1 500	227	50.7	1.9
54143	Graphic design services	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	150	105 789	46 114	10 875	752	40.0	14.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	150	105 789	46 114	10 875	752	40.0	14.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	66	51 701	17 679	4 459	368	31.6	26.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators	26	37 156	11 120	3 180	268	19.5	35.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	40	14 545	6 559	1 279	100	62.5	5.7
541519	Other computer related services	19	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	153	91 508	34 271	7 090	769	32.8	8.4
54161	Management consulting services	128	78 586	29 718	6 099	678	32.5	9.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	49	D	D	D	c	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	34	17 575	8 321	1 392	189	68.2	1.1
5416122	Executive placement services	22	13 891	6 104	959	122	73.3	—
541613	Marketing consulting services	30	23 603	7 763	1 579	187	16.3	13.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	9	13 097	3 034	724	70	2.2	2.0
541618	Other management consulting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	9 646	3 129	739	63	17.9	.3
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	17	9 646	3 129	739	63	17.9	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	23	45 515	23 961	5 555	329	11.2	.4
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	15	39 797	20 967	4 984	284	8.0	.4
5418	Advertising & related services	65	102 121	24 778	4 687	973	22.6	6.6
54181	Advertising agencies	28	17 905	5 132	1 072	119	50.0	19.6
541810	Advertising agencies	28	17 905	5 132	1 072	119	50.0	19.6
54185	Display advertising	6	9 992	2 088	448	54	8.2	—
541850	Display advertising	6	9 992	2 088	448	54	8.2	—
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	12	53 920	11 885	1 707	682	12.1	6.0
541860	Direct mail advertising	12	53 920	11 885	1 707	682	12.1	6.0
54189	Other services related to advertising	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	43	12 324	3 553	711	153	43.0	15.6
54192	Photographic services	29	7 446	1 500	276	84	42.9	14.2
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	21	4 748	897	167	57	37.2	22.2
541922	Commercial photography	8	2 698	603	109	27	53.0	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.								
New York, NY PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	24 511	43 493 669	16 577 880	3 700 269	275 541	14.0	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	24 511	43 493 669	16 577 880	3 700 269	275 541	14.0	9.3
5411	Legal services	6 672	14 671 423	4 843 686	1 062 586	74 947	11.0	4.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	6 443	14 448 620	4 770 355	1 046 570	73 051	10.8	4.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	6 443	14 448 620	4 770 355	1 046 570	73 051	10.8	4.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	6 443	14 448 620	4 770 355	1 046 570	73 051	10.8	4.7
54119	Other legal services	229	222 803	73 331	16 016	1 896	23.4	5.2
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	144	144 931	50 124	9 809	1 175	25.2	6.6
541199	All other legal services	85	77 872	23 207	6 207	721	20.2	2.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	2 687	5 140 584	2 030 003	461 310	49 228	9.7	7.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	2 687	5 140 584	2 030 003	461 310	49 228	9.7	7.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	1 652	3 874 085	1 279 194	300 670	25 514	9.2	6.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	231	51 871	19 618	6 724	3 075	31.0	7.6
541214	Payroll services	116	899 164	620 840	130 302	16 882	2.2	6.1
541219	Other accounting services	688	315 464	110 351	23 614	3 757	32.9	13.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	2 055	3 136 711	1 224 915	267 335	23 952	17.8	4.8
54131	Architectural services	1 028	1 113 505	422 794	90 581	8 612	22.4	2.7
541310	Architectural services	1 028	1 113 505	422 794	90 581	8 612	22.4	2.7
54133	Engineering services	800	1 869 569	727 297	160 720	13 512	14.0	5.7
541330	Engineering services	800	1 869 569	727 297	160 720	13 512	14.0	5.7
54134	Drafting services	34	37 079	23 097	5 183	484	8.4	2.5
541340	Drafting services	34	37 079	23 097	5 183	484	8.4	2.5
54135	Building inspection services	60	D	D	D	c	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	60	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	65	D	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	65	59 972	26 693	5 902	740	38.1	14.4
541380	Testing laboratories	65	59 972	26 693	5 902	740	38.1	14.4
5414	Specialized design services	2 202	1 829 984	540 982	117 226	10 743	28.7	7.0
54141	Interior design services	641	549 594	128 520	25 451	2 503	30.1	5.7
541410	Interior design services	641	549 594	128 520	25 451	2 503	30.1	5.7
54142	Industrial design services	70	73 264	27 108	5 916	501	13.9	8.7
541420	Industrial design services	70	73 264	27 108	5 916	501	13.9	8.7
54143	Graphic design services	1 279	1 094 286	348 366	78 199	6 909	28.1	7.0
541430	Graphic design services	1 279	1 094 286	348 366	78 199	6 909	28.1	7.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	1 100	914 146	303 000	68 807	5 892	28.5	7.3
5414302	Commercial art	178	D	D	D	g	D	D
54149	Other specialized design services	212	112 840	36 988	7 660	830	37.0	12.2
541490	Other specialized design services	212	112 840	36 988	7 660	830	37.0	12.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services	3 344	4 007 547	1 650 319	371 620	24 602	20.4	21.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	3 344	4 007 547	1 650 319	371 620	24 602	20.4	21.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	1 464	1 881 074	849 329	192 714	11 803	17.7	20.5
541512	Computer systems design services	1 350	1 728 805	625 250	140 925	10 167	22.1	25.0
5415121	Computer systems integrators	271	861 502	252 728	63 087	4 781	9.3	40.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	1 079	867 303	372 522	77 838	5 386	34.9	10.0
541513	Computer facilities management services	51	186 004	67 209	16 949	1 093	9.7	11.1
541519	Other computer related services	479	211 664	108 531	21 032	1 539	39.2	7.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	3 536	5 304 208	2 409 342	497 639	29 961	16.2	10.4
54161	Management consulting services	2 948	4 954 783	2 271 814	465 798	27 359	15.3	10.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	1 138	2 907 503	1 382 893	280 202	14 635	8.1	9.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	961	1 283 049	634 050	133 072	8 258	22.1	9.7
5416121	Actuarial consulting	29	109 847	56 366	12 781	789	12.2	5.4
5416122	Executive placement services	663	887 464	451 732	87 912	5 207	22.6	8.0
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	269	285 738	125 952	32 379	2 262	24.5	16.5
541613	Marketing consulting services	664	559 421	177 730	36 893	3 045	38.4	14.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	83	65 219	24 593	4 712	454	22.9	5.3
541618	Other management consulting services	102	139 591	52 548	10 919	967	7.7	5.3
54162	Environmental consulting services	94	62 563	26 608	6 208	705	37.5	9.5
541620	Environmental consulting services	94	62 563	26 608	6 208	705	37.5	9.5
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	494	286 862	110 920	25 633	1 897	26.9	16.6
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	494	286 862	110 920	25 633	1 897	26.9	16.6
5417	Scientific research & development services	174	320 277	123 725	28 127	1 880	11.9	30.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	129	248 084	94 718	21 948	1 452	13.5	21.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	129	248 084	94 718	21 948	1 452	13.5	21.0
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	68	90 067	28 722	6 064	436	27.8	19.1
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	61	158 017	65 996	15 884	1 016	5.4	22.1
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	45	72 193	29 007	6 179	428	6.4	61.7
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	45	72 193	29 007	6 179	428	6.4	61.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	New York, NY PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	2 520	7 610 682	3 271 412	794 547	49 196	10.8	13.9
54181	Advertising agencies	914	4 085 079	2 054 719	512 703	27 646	6.2	14.2
541810	Advertising agencies	914	4 085 079	2 054 719	512 703	27 646	6.2	14.2
54182	Public relations agencies	759	1 066 125	470 799	102 402	7 367	16.4	5.8
541820	Public relations agencies	759	1 066 125	470 799	102 402	7 367	16.4	5.8
54183	Media buying services	92	325 526	137 116	31 971	1 846	6.4	7.8
541830	Media buying services	92	325 526	137 116	31 971	1 846	6.4	7.8
54184	Media representatives	204	631 838	256 289	64 247	3 781	9.7	20.8
541840	Media representatives	204	631 838	256 289	64 247	3 781	9.7	20.8
5418401	Radio & television advertising representatives	94	357 273	185 632	45 615	2 662	5.3	26.6
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	110	274 565	70 657	18 632	1 119	15.3	13.3
54185	Display advertising	84	429 449	60 774	14 392	1 176	12.4	3.9
541850	Display advertising	84	429 449	60 774	14 392	1 176	12.4	3.9
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	42	346 796	41 658	10 532	881	12.5	1.7
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	42	82 653	19 116	3 860	295	12.4	13.1
54186	Direct mail advertising	151	521 423	195 402	47 968	4 031	19.7	10.3
541860	Direct mail advertising	151	521 423	195 402	47 968	4 031	19.7	10.3
54187	Advertising material distribution services	23	137 636	26 961	5 540	960	9.8	82.4
541870	Advertising material distribution services	23	137 636	26 961	5 540	960	9.8	82.4
54189	Other services related to advertising	293	413 606	69 352	15 324	2 389	34.7	17.9
541890	Other services related to advertising	293	413 606	69 352	15 324	2 389	34.7	17.9
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	148	228 490	26 090	6 187	653	35.5	10.4
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	69	25 848	7 261	1 352	295	37.5	37.6
5418909	All other advertising	74	D	D	D	g	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	1 321	1 472 253	483 496	99 879	11 032	22.7	9.1
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	303	831 621	287 699	60 298	6 162	16.5	9.9
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	303	831 621	287 699	60 298	6 162	16.5	9.9
54192	Photographic services	837	509 180	149 061	30 850	3 600	34.3	2.6
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	322	129 855	34 399	6 705	1 124	36.7	2.8
541922	Commercial photography	515	379 325	114 662	24 145	2 476	33.4	2.6
54193	Translation & interpretation services	67	58 712	23 191	4 399	601	11.7	37.0
541930	Translation & interpretation services	67	58 712	23 191	4 399	601	11.7	37.0
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	114	72 740	23 545	4 332	669	21.0	23.3
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	114	72 740	23 545	4 332	669	21.0	23.3
	Newark, NJ PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6 804	7 958 263	3 214 398	707 523	62 207	18.3	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6 804	7 958 263	3 214 398	707 523	62 207	18.3	7.0
5411	Legal services	1 869	1 818 673	788 853	160 333	14 464	20.5	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	1 804	1 781 463	774 665	157 281	14 023	20.4	3.0
541110	Offices of lawyers	1 804	1 781 463	774 665	157 281	14 023	20.4	3.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	1 804	1 781 463	774 665	157 281	14 023	20.4	3.0
54119	Other legal services	65	37 210	14 188	3 052	441	23.1	13.4
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	54	33 797	13 679	2 948	419	16.9	14.6
541199	All other legal services	11	3 413	509	104	22	83.9	1.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	819	1 260 762	477 443	102 446	10 955	11.3	3.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	819	1 260 762	477 443	102 446	10 955	11.3	3.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	528	735 495	280 256	61 626	5 758	14.9	1.8
541213	Tax return preparation services	49	10 297	4 675	1 121	707	23.3	9.7
541214	Payroll services	35	D	D	D	h	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	207	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	839	801 579	327 560	75 633	7 073	24.5	8.2
54131	Architectural services	172	92 766	33 912	7 364	807	31.3	4.3
541310	Architectural services	172	92 766	33 912	7 364	807	31.3	4.3
54133	Engineering services	495	606 096	245 966	57 223	4 882	23.9	8.9
541330	Engineering services	495	606 096	245 966	57 223	4 882	23.9	8.9
54135	Building inspection services	39	5 675	2 088	417	74	58.9	3.9
541350	Building inspection services	39	5 675	2 088	417	74	58.9	3.9
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	68	17 461	8 665	1 860	269	44.0	9.6
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	68	17 461	8 665	1 860	269	44.0	9.6
54138	Testing laboratories	55	78 195	36 246	8 622	1 019	14.5	7.7
541380	Testing laboratories	55	78 195	36 246	8 622	1 019	14.5	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Newark, NJ PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5414	Specialized design services	303	148 538	40 596	8 591	985	45.5	5.7
54141	Interior design services	84	39 784	7 265	1 425	223	48.3	14.5
541410	Interior design services	84	39 784	7 265	1 425	223	48.3	14.5
54142	Industrial design services	18	11 967	4 458	833	70	17.8	—
541420	Industrial design services	18	11 967	4 458	833	70	17.8	—
54143	Graphic design services	186	92 464	26 271	5 986	666	48.1	3.0
541430	Graphic design services	186	92 464	26 271	5 986	666	48.1	3.0
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	160	86 187	24 632	5 619	612	47.2	2.6
5414302	Commercial art	26	6 277	1 639	367	54	60.8	8.5
54149	Other specialized design services	15	4 323	2 602	347	26	39.8	—
541490	Other specialized design services	15	4 323	2 602	347	26	39.8	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	1 315	1 763 274	754 969	168 106	11 814	16.3	8.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	1 315	1 763 274	754 969	168 106	11 814	16.3	8.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	565	728 137	355 199	80 224	5 712	19.3	4.1
541512	Computer systems design services	572	728 693	326 979	66 048	4 741	16.0	13.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators	125	529 056	229 561	48 003	3 242	5.8	16.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	447	199 637	97 418	18 045	1 499	43.3	6.1
541513	Computer facilities management services	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	165	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	966	1 082 503	406 673	89 723	6 787	20.7	6.2
54161	Management consulting services	728	947 351	353 452	77 518	5 330	18.2	5.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	307	653 431	233 772	53 089	3 105	11.8	3.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	209	140 433	68 876	13 715	1 262	37.9	10.7
5416122	Executive placement services	119	78 299	41 349	8 116	813	39.8	11.3
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	78	55 578	23 860	4 810	382	35.0	11.0
541613	Marketing consulting services	147	112 805	35 147	7 898	660	30.1	11.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	36	30 694	11 657	2 016	200	13.9	.9
541618	Other management consulting services	29	9 988	4 000	800	103	35.4	.4
54162	Environmental consulting services	88	75 193	27 572	6 659	890	39.4	4.0
541620	Environmental consulting services	88	75 193	27 572	6 659	890	39.4	4.0
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	150	59 959	25 649	5 546	567	36.8	20.5
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	150	59 959	25 649	5 546	567	36.8	20.5
5417	Scientific research & development services	81	328 781	181 846	47 267	3 756	7.0	6.9
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	69	322 330	179 529	46 872	3 732	6.8	6.2
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	69	322 330	179 529	46 872	3 732	6.8	6.2
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	40	149 634	68 313	21 469	1 136	10.3	10.7
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	29	172 696	111 216	25 403	2 596	3.7	2.3
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	12	6 451	2 317	395	24	18.4	39.9
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	12	6 451	2 317	395	24	18.4	39.9
5418	Advertising & related services	401	495 508	162 299	38 219	4 108	22.1	7.0
54181	Advertising agencies	168	198 392	94 101	23 060	1 870	23.7	6.3
541810	Advertising agencies	168	198 392	94 101	23 060	1 870	23.7	6.3
54182	Public relations agencies	70	29 416	11 319	2 513	243	46.4	5.1
541820	Public relations agencies	70	29 416	11 319	2 513	243	46.4	5.1
54183	Media buying services	11	16 867	6 435	1 513	121	19.1	7.0
541830	Media buying services	11	16 867	6 435	1 513	121	19.1	7.0
54184	Media representatives	25	10 927	3 325	692	75	46.1	29.5
541840	Media representatives	25	10 927	3 325	692	75	46.1	29.5
54185	Display advertising	17	70 247	8 334	1 855	586	6.4	—
541850	Display advertising	17	70 247	8 334	1 855	586	6.4	—
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	30	71 598	21 223	4 618	672	28.5	16.2
541860	Direct mail advertising	30	71 598	21 223	4 618	672	28.5	16.2
54189	Other services related to advertising	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	76	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	48	79 151	11 862	2 762	282	16.6	.6
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	211	258 645	74 159	17 205	2 265	12.1	43.7
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	57	200 503	54 902	13 163	1 544	8.9	53.5
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	57	200 503	54 902	13 163	1 544	8.9	53.5
54192	Photographic services	114	37 383	12 296	2 593	547	33.7	.8
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	76	26 513	8 819	1 763	417	28.6	1.1
541922	Commercial photography	38	10 870	3 477	830	130	46.2	.2
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	33	19 318	6 707	1 393	160	3.6	26.6
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	33	19 318	6 707	1 393	160	3.6	26.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.								
Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	658	280 868	100 442	21 962	2 780	41.9	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	658	280 868	100 442	21 962	2 780	41.9	5.2
5411	Legal services	236	97 034	36 963	8 228	1 006	50.6	2.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	219	91 201	34 770	7 834	940	51.9	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	219	91 201	34 770	7 834	940	51.9	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	219	91 201	34 770	7 834	940	51.9	2.4
54119	Other legal services	17	5 833	2 193	394	66	29.6	2.1
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	101	30 949	13 875	3 209	496	35.0	17.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	101	30 949	13 875	3 209	496	35.0	17.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	65	26 406	11 973	2 810	384	29.1	19.8
541213	Tax return preparation services	12	1 134	508	117	46	60.8	.7
541219	Other accounting services	24	3 409	1 394	282	66	72.1	4.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	94	45 881	18 902	3 940	489	41.6	3.6
54133	Engineering services	46	31 870	14 650	2 854	333	33.1	3.6
541330	Engineering services	46	31 870	14 650	2 854	333	33.1	3.6
54135	Building inspection services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	18	3 095	1 196	267	54	83.8	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	18	3 095	1 196	267	54	83.8	—
5414	Specialized design services	22	3 947	1 404	266	27	59.5	1.2
54143	Graphic design services	12	1 481	800	132	11	66.2	—
541430	Graphic design services	12	1 481	800	132	11	66.2	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	70	41 487	12 339	2 886	264	23.3	1.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	70	41 487	12 339	2 886	264	23.3	1.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	28	7 657	3 811	750	90	42.4	1.0
541512	Computer systems design services	31	30 098	7 362	1 953	150	16.1	1.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	77	28 237	8 824	1 863	218	58.7	2.0
54161	Management consulting services	46	16 535	5 436	1 051	115	76.8	2.5
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	9	4 590	2 239	298	30	78.9	—
54162	Environmental consulting services	18	9 778	2 760	687	80	21.2	1.6
541620	Environmental consulting services	18	9 778	2 760	687	80	21.2	1.6
5418	Advertising & related services	33	27 041	6 230	1 146	185	28.3	7.4
54184	Media representatives	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541840	Media representatives	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418903	Sign painting & lettering shop	7	1 893	404	92	29	96.0	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	19	3 548	1 130	237	57	61.2	5.7
54192	Photographic services	14	2 285	697	142	43	46.5	3.5
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2 300	3 541 118	1 495 790	318 179	21 663	17.0	5.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2 300	3 541 118	1 495 790	318 179	21 663	17.0	5.1
5411	Legal services	434	322 199	108 695	23 979	2 298	24.0	5.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	427	319 723	108 026	23 816	2 276	24.1	5.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	427	319 723	108 026	23 816	2 276	24.1	5.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	427	319 723	108 026	23 816	2 276	24.1	5.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	199	320 518	116 551	25 467	2 244	11.3	3.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	199	320 518	116 551	25 467	2 244	11.3	3.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	136	295 535	107 969	23 845	2 000	9.5	2.9
541213	Tax return preparation services	15	2 400	827	179	23	54.9	—
541219	Other accounting services	41	7 657	2 968	677	97	66.3	14.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	220	135 305	52 975	11 067	1 052	41.8	5.7
54131	Architectural services	87	45 934	16 422	3 457	330	41.1	2.8
541310	Architectural services	87	45 934	16 422	3 457	330	41.1	2.8
54133	Engineering services	108	66 958	28 212	5 773	523	49.7	9.5
541330	Engineering services	108	66 958	28 212	5 773	523	49.7	9.5
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	6 190	3 200	762	89	13.1	.4
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	6 190	3 200	762	89	13.1	.4
54138	Testing laboratories	8	14 958	4 674	997	91	17.0	—
541380	Testing laboratories	8	14 958	4 674	997	91	17.0	—
5414	Specialized design services	177	119 156	36 169	7 677	616	36.8	4.4
54141	Interior design services	59	45 079	9 551	1 818	188	45.7	6.2
541410	Interior design services	59	45 079	9 551	1 818	188	45.7	6.2
54143	Graphic design services	107	67 001	24 091	5 425	399	31.5	3.7
541430	Graphic design services	107	67 001	24 091	5 425	399	31.5	3.7
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	92	57 784	21 039	4 658	352	34.4	4.0
5414302	Commercial art	15	9 217	3 052	767	47	13.1	2.3
54149	Other specialized design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
541490	Other specialized design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5415	Computer systems design & related services	291	469 043	180 978	48 444	2 580	16.1	5.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	291	469 043	180 978	48 444	2 580	16.1	5.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	131	203 777	104 096	22 326	1 571	17.0	8.6
541512	Computer systems design services	120	237 500	67 738	24 880	819	14.4	2.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators	44	143 380	24 722	5 503	360	13.5	1.0
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	76	94 120	43 016	19 377	459	15.6	4.8
541519	Other computer related services	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	610	981 101	480 840	99 597	4 918	19.6	4.0
54161	Management consulting services	547	950 628	471 492	97 195	4 760	18.2	3.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	192	386 269	198 430	44 309	1 705	14.6	4.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	154	208 557	124 928	24 880	1 358	26.0	2.1
5416121	Actuarial consulting	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	100	113 614	65 440	11 434	514	17.4	3.4
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	51	D	D	D	f	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	174	306 293	129 449	24 779	1 440	17.0	4.8
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	16	34 172	10 698	1 783	116	6.1	5.5
541618	Other management consulting services	11	15 337	7 987	1 444	141	53.7	-
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	55	28 144	8 486	2 237	141	63.7	2.2
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	55	28 144	8 486	2 237	141	63.7	2.2
5417	Scientific research & development services	24	27 773	10 865	1 847	113	10.5	3.3
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	221	538 535	207 651	47 216	5 328	16.7	5.2
54181	Advertising agencies	94	163 748	75 529	16 605	1 064	16.4	5.5
541810	Advertising agencies	94	163 748	75 529	16 605	1 064	16.4	5.5
54182	Public relations agencies	40	35 348	11 048	2 369	184	27.2	6.9
541820	Public relations agencies	40	35 348	11 048	2 369	184	27.2	6.9
54184	Media representatives	14	25 528	9 701	2 211	201	14.8	47.2
541840	Media representatives	14	25 528	9 701	2 211	201	14.8	47.2
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
54185	Display advertising	6	D	D	D	g	D	D
541850	Display advertising	6	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	5	D	D	D	g	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	27	160 147	42 940	9 909	765	22.5	.3
541860	Direct mail advertising	27	160 147	42 940	9 909	765	22.5	.3
54189	Other services related to advertising	30	D	D	D	f	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	30	D	D	D	f	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	7	50 435	26 210	6 253	393	16.8	-
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	124	627 488	301 066	52 885	2 514	4.6	7.7
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	80	616 978	298 480	52 340	2 438	3.6	7.8
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	80	616 978	298 480	52 340	2 438	3.6	7.8
54192	Photographic services	39	9 292	2 301	481	62	64.0	3.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	18	4 779	858	170	34	72.6	.8
541922	Commercial photography	21	4 513	1 443	311	28	54.8	5.5
	Trenton, NJ PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 223	1 407 284	586 235	128 130	10 930	17.5	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 223	1 407 284	586 235	128 130	10 930	17.5	5.6
5411	Legal services	250	220 515	98 110	19 576	1 842	15.1	3.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	233	199 275	88 485	17 670	1 656	16.0	3.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	233	199 275	88 485	17 670	1 656	16.0	3.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	233	199 275	88 485	17 670	1 656	16.0	3.4
54119	Other legal services	17	21 240	9 625	1 906	186	6.4	.5
541191	Title abstract & settlement offices	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	122	64 532	26 019	5 760	876	33.3	19.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	122	64 532	26 019	5 760	876	33.3	19.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	74	47 306	19 074	3 994	479	33.2	24.3
541213	Tax return preparation services	10	1 735	872	307	198	28.2	.3
541219	Other accounting services	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	171	222 096	96 279	21 586	2 039	18.9	6.3
54131	Architectural services	59	85 815	29 764	6 365	644	15.6	.8
541310	Architectural services	59	85 815	29 764	6 365	644	15.6	.8
54133	Engineering services	93	124 479	61 206	13 940	1 235	21.3	10.7
541330	Engineering services	93	124 479	61 206	13 940	1 235	21.3	10.7
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Trenton, NJ PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5414	Specialized design services	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
54141	Interior design services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	24	8 384	3 160	770	86	37.3	5.7
541430	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	19	7 813	3 013	751	81	32.7	6.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services	247	210 778	95 167	18 963	1 392	27.8	4.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	247	210 778	95 167	18 963	1 392	27.8	4.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	90	87 602	41 547	7 381	720	20.3	7.3
541512	Computer systems design services	121	103 264	44 919	10 313	543	28.3	1.3
5415121	Computer systems integrators	24	59 715	25 122	6 374	229	17.1	1.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	97	43 549	19 797	3 939	314	43.6	1.5
541519	Other computer related services	33	18 556	8 082	1 116	112	55.4	5.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	211	215 299	94 343	20 950	1 429	19.5	7.6
54161	Management consulting services	155	152 568	70 249	14 691	992	18.1	3.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	62	52 504	27 101	6 480	363	26.9	4.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	41	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	23	31 502	17 455	3 401	233	20.5	2.3
541613	Marketing consulting services	39	42 462	16 682	3 523	278	9.0	4.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	20	31 273	13 328	3 526	254	6.1	25.8
541620	Environmental consulting services	20	31 273	13 328	3 526	254	6.1	25.8
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	36	31 458	10 766	2 733	183	39.3	10.7
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	36	31 458	10 766	2 733	183	39.3	10.7
5417	Scientific research & development services	43	233 026	81 693	20 511	1 382	5.0	3.6
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	37	229 580	80 108	20 059	1 356	4.9	3.1
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	37	229 580	80 108	20 059	1 356	4.9	3.1
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	24	167 100	70 595	18 062	1 022	5.2	4.3
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	13	62 480	9 513	1 997	334	4.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services	79	102 192	49 824	10 915	908	15.3	2.8
54181	Advertising agencies	26	57 803	33 802	7 686	545	.9	.6
541810	Advertising agencies	26	57 803	33 802	7 686	545	.9	.6
54182	Public relations agencies	28	20 141	7 983	1 528	123	24.2	10.5
541820	Public relations agencies	28	20 141	7 983	1 528	123	24.2	10.5
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	66	D	D	D	f	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	34	108 490	32 802	7 473	802	14.1	8.4
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	34	108 490	32 802	7 473	802	14.1	8.4
54192	Photographic services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	9	3 380	1 144	258	33	30.3	.8
54199	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541990	All other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	Waterbury, CT PMSA							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	376	148 458	54 602	11 564	1 617	45.0	5.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	376	148 458	54 602	11 564	1 617	45.0	5.0
5411	Legal services	150	62 601	21 793	5 293	728	41.5	2.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	144	61 922	21 559	5 237	716	41.3	2.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	144	61 922	21 559	5 237	716	41.3	2.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	144	61 922	21 559	5 237	716	41.3	2.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	60	14 509	5 213	1 266	191	57.4	4.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	60	14 509	5 213	1 266	191	57.4	4.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	37	11 291	4 300	1 048	139	50.3	3.2
541219	Other accounting services	15	2 557	684	127	24	87.2	12.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	63	32 338	13 837	2 293	331	45.0	2.9
54131	Architectural services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	34	22 565	9 861	1 458	216	41.9	2.1
541330	Engineering services	34	22 565	9 861	1 458	216	41.9	2.1
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	2 022	569	138	26	57.3	15.5
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	7	2 022	569	138	26	57.3	15.5
5414	Specialized design services	10	4 793	996	189	37	20.9	11.6
54143	Graphic design services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	24	11 751	7 061	1 391	88	57.1	10.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	24	11 751	7 061	1 391	88	57.1	10.6
541519	Other computer related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	32	11 506	2 502	537	75	50.1	15.5
54161	Management consulting services	28	10 341	2 155	480	62	44.4	17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.							
	Waterbury, CT PMSA—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	20	6 659	1 938	329	92	57.1	8.4
54189	Other services related to advertising	4	2 288	367	59	14	70.7	8.6
541890	Other services related to advertising	4	2 288	367	59	14	70.7	8.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	AREA OUTSIDE CONNECTICUT METROPOLITAN AREAS							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	281	D	D	D	f	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	281	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411	Legal services	78	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	76	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	76	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	76	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
54131	Architectural services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	26	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	16	5 509	1 483	267	33	94.1	5.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	47	22 526	9 565	2 088	172	32.3	1.1
54161	Management consulting services	33	17 562	7 701	1 679	119	31.8	.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	20	D	D	D	b	D	D
54183	Media buying services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541830	Media buying services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	262	1 173 849	1 108 638	449 786	105 286	9 434	4.0	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	262	1 173 849	1 108 638	449 786	105 286	9 434	4.0	5.2
5411	Legal services	73	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	73	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	73	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	73	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	189	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	132	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	132	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	41	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	91	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	57	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	57	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
Boston, MA-NH PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	215	1 133 982	1 049 251	415 340	96 404	8 726	3.9	3.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	215	1 133 982	1 049 251	415 340	96 404	8 726	3.9	3.8
5411	Legal services	48	40 218	38 467	14 165	2 937	433	12.9	7.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	48	40 218	38 467	14 165	2 937	433	12.9	7.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	48	40 218	38 467	14 165	2 937	433	12.9	7.6
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	48	40 218	38 467	14 165	2 937	433	12.9	7.6
5417	Scientific research & development services	167	1 093 764	1 010 784	401 175	93 467	8 293	3.6	3.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	116	1 009 518	933 506	369 270	85 510	7 316	2.7	2.5
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	116	1 009 518	933 506	369 270	85 510	7 316	2.7	2.5
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	36	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	80	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	51	84 246	77 278	31 905	7 957	977	14.0	18.3
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	51	84 246	77 278	31 905	7 957	977	14.0	18.3
Brockton, MA PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Fitchburg-Leominster, MA PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	3	178	204	107	30	5	56.7	43.3
Lawrence, MA-NH PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	8	3 027	2 894	829	218	20	8.3	21.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	8	3 027	2 894	829	218	20	8.3	21.5
Lowell, MA-NH PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
Manchester, NH PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
Nashua, NH PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
New Bedford, MA PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Portsmouth-Rochester, NH-ME PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	9	3 176	3 122	1 909	404	52	22.4	.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	3 176	3 122	1 909	404	52	22.4	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOSTON-WORCESTER-LAWRENCE, MA-NH-ME-CT CMSA—Con.									
Worcester, MA-CT PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	15	27 970	47 914	28 330	7 425	521	3.3	61.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	15	27 970	47 914	28 330	7 425	521	3.3	61.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	8	25 682	45 983	27 046	7 057	474	.9	66.2
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	7	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	7	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	6	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
HARTFORD, CT MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	26	17 698	16 846	8 956	2 208	250	40.3	14.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	26	17 698	16 846	8 956	2 208	250	40.3	14.9
5411	Legal services	16	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	16	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
NEW LONDON-NORWICH, CT-RI MSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
NEW YORK-NORTHERN NEW JERSEY-LONG ISLAND, NY-NJ-CT-PA CMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	534	2 106 786	1 918 566	848 280	203 255	22 820	4.8	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	534	2 106 786	1 918 566	848 280	203 255	22 820	4.8	7.0
5411	Legal services	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	210	D	D	D	D	h	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	324	D	D	D	D	j	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	229	1 599 341	1 440 517	616 347	148 283	17 047	3.8	6.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	229	1 599 341	1 440 517	616 347	148 283	17 047	3.8	6.0
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	84	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	145	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	95	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	95	D	D	D	D	g	D	D
Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	18	22 095	22 969	11 660	2 907	156	33.2	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	22 095	22 969	11 660	2 907	156	33.2	4.0
5411	Legal services	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	10	5 231	4 823	2 568	558	60	28.7	16.8
5417	Scientific research & development services	8	16 864	18 146	9 092	2 349	96	34.6	—
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	8	16 864	18 146	9 092	2 349	96	34.6	—
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	8	16 864	18 146	9 092	2 349	96	34.6	—
Bridgeport, CT PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Danbury, CT PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Dutchess County, NY PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	3	D	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E.]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.									
Jersey City, NJ PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	5	4 808	5 152	2 365	589	54	5.6	38.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	4 808	5 152	2 365	589	54	5.6	38.6
5411	Legal services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	3	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	30	92 621	64 536	40 208	10 585	673	3.9	14.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	92 621	64 536	40 208	10 585	673	3.9	14.6
5411	Legal services	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	11	8 077	7 331	3 561	731	87	15.3	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	19	84 544	57 205	36 647	9 854	586	2.8	16.0
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	16	84 038	56 730	36 447	9 803	571	2.6	16.1
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	16	84 038	56 730	36 447	9 803	571	2.6	16.1
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	4	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	12	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	10	15 468	14 476	8 703	2 058	157	2.2	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	15 468	14 476	8 703	2 058	157	2.2	.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	4	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	70	717 564	684 495	283 411	70 704	7 408	1.0	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	70	717 564	684 495	283 411	70 704	7 408	1.0	2.3
5411	Legal services	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	26	21 725	19 026	12 126	2 894	309	16.6	40.7
5417	Scientific research & development services	44	695 839	665 469	271 285	67 810	7 099	.5	1.1
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	36	694 248	663 924	270 591	67 646	7 081	.4	1.0
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	36	694 248	663 924	270 591	67 646	7 081	.4	1.0
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	17	D	D	D	D	i	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	19	D	D	D	D	f	D	D
New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	17	27 625	34 279	17 742	3 718	487	14.7	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	17	27 625	34 279	17 742	3 718	487	14.7	6.9
5417	Scientific research & development services	12	24 865	31 677	16 343	3 404	453	12.5	7.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	9	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	9	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	4	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
New York, NY PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	305	1 129 266	1 004 561	448 564	104 104	13 025	6.1	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	305	1 129 266	1 004 561	448 564	104 104	13 025	6.1	9.0
5411	Legal services	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0
541110	Offices of lawyers	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	115	213 677	205 087	116 988	27 479	2 902	2.9	9.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	190	915 589	799 474	331 576	76 625	10 123	6.8	9.0
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	121	695 654	594 791	253 718	57 775	8 313	6.0	9.4
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	121	695 654	594 791	253 718	57 775	8 313	6.0	9.4
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	35	118 835	112 416	39 574	9 870	1 060	15.8	13.3
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	86	576 819	482 375	214 144	47 905	7 253	3.9	8.5
54172	Research & development in the social sciences & humanities	69	219 935	204 683	77 858	18 850	1 810	9.4	7.9
541720	R&D in the social sciences & humanities	69	219 935	204 683	77 858	18 850	1 810	9.4	7.9
Newark, NJ PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	33	23 623	21 704	10 155	2 464	272	19.4	14.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	23 623	21 704	10 155	2 464	272	19.4	14.8
5411	Legal services	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	19	10 828	10 301	5 614	1 399	146	15.2	20.3
5417	Scientific research & development services	14	12 795	11 403	4 541	1 065	126	22.9	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2b. **Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW YORK—NORTHERN NEW JERSEY—LONG ISLAND, NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.									
Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	12	18 690	15 587	3 579	1 054	68	5.7	14.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	18 690	15 587	3 579	1 054	68	5.7	14.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
Trenton, NJ PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	18	37 641	36 374	14 938	3 397	304	8.1	11.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	18	37 641	36 374	14 938	3 397	304	8.1	11.3
5411	Legal services	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7
5411102	Legal aid societies & similar legal services	4	4 164	3 936	2 432	559	70	—	14.7
5417	Scientific research & development services	14	33 477	32 438	12 506	2 838	234	9.1	10.8
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences ...	8	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	5	D	D	D	D	c	D	D
Waterbury, CT PMSA									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	D	a	D	D
AREA OUTSIDE CONNECTICUT METROPOLITAN AREAS									
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services ..	1	D	D	D	D	a	D	D

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HARTFORD COUNTY, CT—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	91	41 372	10 106	1 980	462	39.3	7.8
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	20	23 509	5 454	920	229	43.7	9.8
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	20	23 509	5 454	920	229	43.7	9.8
54192	Photographic services	59	15 196	3 577	847	208	32.5	6.0
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	45	10 144	2 541	582	175	40.1	1.7
541922	Commercial photography	14	5 052	1 036	265	33	17.2	14.8
LITCHFIELD COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	381	133 806	42 524	9 514	1 150	40.5	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	381	133 806	42 524	9 514	1 150	40.5	5.2
5411	Legal services	97	34 271	9 207	2 163	298	40.8	5.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	95	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	95	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	95	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	59	11 561	3 801	979	200	57.1	19.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	59	11 561	3 801	979	200	57.1	19.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	44	9 962	3 258	823	130	54.8	21.1
541213	Tax return preparation services	8	909	326	100	53	68.0	1.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	76	21 762	9 557	2 148	253	48.6	5.0
54133	Engineering services	32	13 517	6 164	1 419	146	43.6	3.5
541330	Engineering services	32	13 517	6 164	1 419	146	43.6	3.5
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	20	3 086	1 029	235	50	79.8	13.0
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	20	3 086	1 029	235	50	79.8	13.0
5414	Specialized design services	23	8 528	1 567	341	48	46.3	7.2
54143	Graphic design services	15	4 667	1 072	240	32	35.6	11.3
541430	Graphic design services	15	4 667	1 072	240	32	35.6	11.3
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	37	12 913	5 163	996	91	34.5	2.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	37	12 913	5 163	996	91	34.5	2.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	22	4 478	2 076	508	39	77.9	3.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	56	24 988	9 058	2 097	166	43.0	2.5
54161	Management consulting services	40	20 883	7 416	1 722	129	39.1	.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	16	14 020	5 078	1 280	89	23.8	.1
541613	Marketing consulting services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	19	15 520	2 962	553	49	18.6	1.3
54183	Media buying services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541830	Media buying services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
MIDDLESEX COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	332	211 567	76 041	16 646	1 747	26.8	9.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	332	211 567	76 041	16 646	1 747	26.8	9.5
5411	Legal services	70	21 768	8 134	1 909	237	40.9	4.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	70	21 768	8 134	1 909	237	40.9	4.2
541110	Offices of lawyers	70	21 768	8 134	1 909	237	40.9	4.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	70	21 768	8 134	1 909	237	40.9	4.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	41	11 917	4 068	985	193	37.1	8.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	41	11 917	4 068	985	193	37.1	8.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	29	8 620	2 981	693	110	46.4	6.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	72	56 944	22 247	4 633	460	28.0	15.4
54131	Architectural services	19	13 963	3 721	765	87	28.1	3.2
541310	Architectural services	19	13 963	3 721	765	87	28.1	3.2
54133	Engineering services	35	31 276	13 349	2 833	267	31.8	13.7
541330	Engineering services	35	31 276	13 349	2 833	267	31.8	13.7
54138	Testing laboratories	7	6 528	2 543	527	47	10.8	61.7
541380	Testing laboratories	7	6 528	2 543	527	47	10.8	61.7
5414	Specialized design services	23	15 220	4 155	979	100	21.7	.2
54143	Graphic design services	15	13 667	3 684	832	85	17.7	.2
541430	Graphic design services	15	13 667	3 684	832	85	17.7	.2
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	50	45 455	19 143	4 376	373	31.1	1.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services	50	45 455	19 143	4 376	373	31.1	1.4
541511	Custom computer programming services	22	10 420	3 737	874	67	45.6	2.0
541512	Computer systems design services	24	34 090	15 066	3 484	305	24.8	1.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	17	29 946	14 090	3 296	279	15.9	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	39	39 637	11 357	2 425	238	13.5	22.0
54161	Management consulting services	27	22 222	6 780	1 351	117	20.6	.1
541613	Marketing consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MIDDLESEX COUNTY, CT—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	25	17 742	6 165	1 176	109	16.8	.7
54181	Advertising agencies	10	7 904	3 827	771	65	6.0	1.7
541810	Advertising agencies	10	7 904	3 827	771	65	6.0	1.7
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
NEW HAVEN COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 885	1 191 027	466 622	99 751	11 285	32.9	5.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	1 885	1 191 027	466 622	99 751	11 285	32.9	5.9
5411	Legal services	714	380 307	149 091	31 382	3 588	27.9	3.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	704	379 230	148 607	31 301	3 571	27.8	3.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	704	379 230	148 607	31 301	3 571	27.8	3.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	704	379 230	148 607	31 301	3 571	27.8	3.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	264	153 642	60 844	13 522	1 824	32.0	6.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	264	153 642	60 844	13 522	1 824	32.0	6.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	177	84 671	34 544	7 211	932	42.6	6.0
541213	Tax return preparation services	22	3 727	1 266	491	294	43.5	1.4
541214	Payroll services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	63	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	277	218 429	91 224	19 118	2 071	43.4	3.2
54131	Architectural services	78	65 067	23 500	4 364	458	33.1	2.6
541310	Architectural services	78	65 067	23 500	4 364	458	33.1	2.6
54133	Engineering services	148	128 947	56 731	12 582	1 338	49.0	3.7
541330	Engineering services	148	128 947	56 731	12 582	1 338	49.0	3.7
54135	Building inspection services	12	3 749	1 346	255	43	47.8	1.3
541350	Building inspection services	12	3 749	1 346	255	43	47.8	1.3
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	20	16 178	7 921	1 568	184	39.5	.1
541380	Testing laboratories	20	16 178	7 921	1 568	184	39.5	.1
5414	Specialized design services	55	23 363	8 489	1 786	267	42.7	1.5
54141	Interior design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	42	19 830	7 523	1 572	233	44.6	.1
541430	Graphic design services	42	19 830	7 523	1 572	233	44.6	.1
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	36	19 017	7 220	1 506	225	44.6	.1
5415	Computer systems design & related services	192	137 520	60 699	14 065	962	38.3	11.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	192	137 520	60 699	14 065	962	38.3	11.9
541511	Custom computer programming services	86	57 759	29 548	6 673	422	46.6	2.1
541512	Computer systems design services	80	65 993	22 525	5 534	450	28.5	22.7
5415121	Computer systems integrators	35	49 700	15 486	4 124	338	15.5	28.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	45	16 293	7 039	1 410	112	68.2	5.4
541519	Other computer related services	26	13 768	8 626	1 858	90	50.0	1.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	200	96 271	37 606	7 706	870	39.6	10.2
54161	Management consulting services	168	81 932	32 424	6 580	759	39.8	11.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	67	23 373	9 927	2 185	224	50.5	12.8
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	42	21 167	9 724	1 661	221	63.7	.9
5416122	Executive placement services	27	16 824	7 111	1 175	149	65.4	—
541613	Marketing consulting services	38	13 798	6 342	1 239	172	39.9	32.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	14	17 693	3 759	908	84	9.7	1.5
541618	Other management consulting services	7	5 901	2 672	587	58	2.1	22.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	22	10 773	3 673	869	80	22.9	3.8
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	22	10 773	3 673	869	80	22.9	3.8
5417	Scientific research & development services	31	50 171	25 452	5 833	351	14.1	.7
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	17	40 418	21 078	5 010	287	9.0	.8
5418	Advertising & related services	92	115 237	28 552	5 362	1 117	24.3	9.0
54181	Advertising agencies	38	23 158	7 128	1 521	178	45.9	29.0
541810	Advertising agencies	38	23 158	7 128	1 521	178	45.9	29.0
54185	Display advertising	7	10 412	2 248	488	63	7.9	—
541850	Display advertising	7	10 412	2 248	488	63	7.9	—
5418502	Outdoor advertising services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	17	55 424	12 445	1 744	728	12.6	6.6
541860	Direct mail advertising	17	55 424	12 445	1 744	728	12.6	6.6
54189	Other services related to advertising	24	22 810	5 563	1 387	129	31.9	.1
541890	Other services related to advertising	24	22 810	5 563	1 387	129	31.9	.1
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	60	16 087	4 665	977	235	38.7	16.0
54192	Photographic services	44	10 572	2 418	491	150	33.0	16.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	34	7 203	1 724	356	119	28.2	14.7
541922	Commercial photography	10	3 369	694	135	31	43.2	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW LONDON COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	463	338 867	162 195	36 456	3 944	24.6	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	463	338 867	162 195	36 456	3 944	24.6	7.7
5411	Legal services	150	71 313	33 857	7 298	859	29.3	7.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	149	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	149	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	149	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	65	19 106	7 137	1 738	427	42.2	3.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	65	19 106	7 137	1 738	427	42.2	3.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	38	14 691	5 802	1 307	194	36.4	3.6
541213	Tax return preparation services	11	2 712	698	273	196	44.2	—
541219	Other accounting services	16	1 703	637	158	37	88.5	11.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	99	168 640	89 197	20 540	1 902	16.7	5.3
54133	Engineering services	71	159 481	85 155	19 757	1 793	14.8	5.3
541330	Engineering services	71	159 481	85 155	19 757	1 793	14.8	5.3
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	8	2 607	1 099	212	27	10.1	9.2
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	8	2 607	1 099	212	27	10.1	9.2
5414	Specialized design services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	42	30 223	12 486	2 700	233	16.9	29.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	42	30 223	12 486	2 700	233	16.9	29.2
541511	Custom computer programming services	16	9 687	6 492	1 374	108	13.9	78.9
541512	Computer systems design services	23	20 283	5 847	1 292	119	18.6	5.6
5415121	Computer systems integrators	15	18 413	5 007	1 189	106	12.3	6.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	45	24 686	11 625	2 636	238	39.7	4.5
54161	Management consulting services	32	13 003	5 846	1 090	108	48.3	8.5
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	18	5 850	3 465	621	58	30.0	2.6
541613	Marketing consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	10	7 664	3 346	757	77	27.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services	21	6 945	1 403	303	58	64.1	7.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	6	3 337	521	75	18	83.2	3.7
541890	Other services related to advertising	6	3 337	521	75	18	83.2	3.7
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	14	6 152	2 036	380	124	16.2	5.1
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
TOLLAND COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	200	78 131	31 494	7 085	883	40.6	6.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	200	78 131	31 494	7 085	883	40.6	6.6
5411	Legal services	39	14 545	4 389	1 005	163	28.4	2.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	37	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	23	4 984	1 922	493	114	49.4	6.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	23	4 984	1 922	493	114	49.4	6.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	4 356	1 752	425	72	43.6	6.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	38	26 490	11 759	2 544	237	50.2	1.3
54133	Engineering services	20	19 285	8 320	1 888	136	64.3	—
541330	Engineering services	20	19 285	8 320	1 888	136	64.3	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	43	11 136	5 591	920	93	44.1	6.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services	43	11 136	5 591	920	93	44.1	6.4
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	33	9 871	4 424	1 360	179	44.9	22.2
54161	Management consulting services	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	12	6 778	1 856	371	47	26.2	3.9
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
WINDHAM COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	110	32 641	10 180	2 097	360	55.3	6.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	110	32 641	10 180	2 097	360	55.3	6.4
5411	Legal services	43	14 454	4 382	836	137	62.6	3.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	43	14 454	4 382	836	137	62.6	3.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	43	14 454	4 382	836	137	62.6	3.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	43	14 454	4 382	836	137	62.6	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WINDHAM COUNTY, CT—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	19	2 634	787	216	65	71.8	2.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	19	2 634	787	216	65	71.8	2.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	5 081	2 297	463	64	64.5	6.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	12	4 388	1 508	309	47	23.6	23.7

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ANSONIA, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	5 730	2 454	510	78	51.0	8.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	5 730	2 454	510	78	51.0	8.8
5411	Legal services	16	3 918	1 566	323	45	42.2	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	3 918	1 566	323	45	42.2	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	3 918	1 566	323	45	42.2	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16	3 918	1 566	323	45	42.2	3.3
AVON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	97	80 279	32 348	7 838	588	30.1	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	97	80 279	32 348	7 838	588	30.1	3.2
5411	Legal services	18	5 358	2 100	486	61	55.4	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	18	5 358	2 100	486	61	55.4	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	18	5 358	2 100	486	61	55.4	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	18	5 358	2 100	486	61	55.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	11 544	3 350	845	105	17.4	2.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	11 544	3 350	845	105	17.4	2.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	13	6 397	2 120	408	48	87.8	6.1
5414	Specialized design services	9	10 871	4 190	1 036	81	2.2	4.0
54141	Interior design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	4	3 018	1 173	231	17	7.9	7.7
541430	Graphic design services	4	3 018	1 173	231	17	7.9	7.7
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	4	3 018	1 173	231	17	7.9	7.7
5415	Computer systems design & related services	7	5 054	2 958	378	48	53.2	4.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	7	5 054	2 958	378	48	53.2	4.0
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	30	30 906	12 381	3 234	147	24.2	4.0
54161	Management consulting services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	9	6 320	3 199	599	40	23.5	17.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	13	19 657	7 560	2 277	86	12.6	.8
5416122	Executive placement services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	6	9 166	4 975	1 395	80	27.0	—
54181	Advertising agencies	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
BERLIN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	50	21 036	9 630	1 970	218	35.1	9.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	50	21 036	9 630	1 970	218	35.1	9.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	2 348	920	187	36	59.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	8	2 348	920	187	36	59.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	3 539	1 860	421	63	75.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	15	5 723	2 677	557	41	17.3	23.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	15	5 723	2 677	557	41	17.3	23.5
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	7	6 211	3 164	557	44	9.2	8.0
54161	Management consulting services	7	6 211	3 164	557	44	9.2	8.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BETHEL TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	43	36 901	21 686	3 796	348	15.4	23.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	43	36 901	21 686	3 796	348	15.4	23.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	3 696	1 696	417	53	32.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	2 795	1 199	140	10	36.0	8.4
54161	Management consulting services	6	2 795	1 199	140	10	36.0	8.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	2 798	947	197	20	25.9	—
54192	Photographic services	5	2 798	947	197	20	25.9	—
BLOOMFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	70	108 889	64 199	13 722	1 353	16.8	.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	70	108 889	64 199	13 722	1 353	16.8	.4
5411	Legal services	14	6 732	2 258	565	73	34.6	1.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	D	D	D	f	D	D
541214	Payroll services	1	D	D	D	f	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	24 098	12 313	2 892	259	23.4	.2
54133	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	9	18 506	8 195	1 963	124	14.1	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services	9	18 506	8 195	1 963	124	14.1	—
541511	Custom computer programming services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	12	4 522	2 180	367	32	76.2	.1
54161	Management consulting services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
BRANFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	126	74 787	29 261	6 453	554	29.1	3.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	126	74 787	29 261	6 453	554	29.1	3.3
5411	Legal services	38	9 115	2 378	458	89	54.3	6.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	38	9 115	2 378	458	89	54.3	6.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	38	9 115	2 378	458	89	54.3	6.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	38	9 115	2 378	458	89	54.3	6.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	18	5 862	2 141	432	49	30.5	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	18	5 862	2 141	432	49	30.5	4.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	5 697	2 122	429	47	28.5	4.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	20	9 041	2 716	511	49	81.7	2.4
5414	Specialized design services	8	2 998	1 010	254	30	50.5	10.8
54143	Graphic design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	17	12 664	5 870	1 234	97	11.7	7.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	17	12 664	5 870	1 234	97	11.7	7.0
541512	Computer systems design services	8	10 042	4 556	958	70	7.0	8.5
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	5 108	2 609	519	69	73.9	3.3
54161	Management consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BRIDGEPORT, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	184	172 592	79 295	15 275	1 528	24.7	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	184	172 592	79 295	15 275	1 528	24.7	2.9
5411	Legal services	119	104 139	52 611	9 197	915	17.7	2.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	117	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	117	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	117	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	18	17 156	10 702	2 442	167	24.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	18	17 156	10 702	2 442	167	24.5	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	23 123	8 727	1 889	190	20.9	.6
54131	Architectural services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	9	6 032	2 454	467	45	49.4	.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	9	6 032	2 454	467	45	49.4	.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	9	6 723	1 802	508	97	44.9	23.1
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	10 386	1 914	492	82	65.3	—
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BRISTOL, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	73	20 666	8 195	1 834	292	54.8	9.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	73	20 666	8 195	1 834	292	54.8	9.6
5411	Legal services	25	7 436	3 073	592	95	62.3	10.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	5 402	2 306	525	93	32.1	22.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	5 402	2 306	525	93	32.1	22.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	16	4 955	2 160	457	70	33.1	20.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	3 208	1 564	457	47	99.8	.2
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
BROOKFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	65	26 620	8 725	1 863	214	67.8	3.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	65	26 620	8 725	1 863	214	67.8	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	1 871	672	168	37	95.0	3.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	1 871	672	168	37	95.0	3.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	4 732	2 593	521	54	70.9	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	11	6 634	2 837	689	68	22.5	5.2
54151	Computer systems design & related services	11	6 634	2 837	689	68	22.5	5.2
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	14	8 374	1 146	177	24	88.5	6.2
54161	Management consulting services	9	5 192	551	114	16	87.5	9.5
541613	Marketing consulting services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	3 481	1 187	265	21	76.6	—
CHESHIRE TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	93	49 936	23 260	4 723	519	27.0	2.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	93	49 936	23 260	4 723	519	27.0	2.7
5411	Legal services	19	15 218	5 438	1 162	164	8.2	3.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	15 218	5 438	1 162	164	8.2	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	15 218	5 438	1 162	164	8.2	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	15 218	5 438	1 162	164	8.2	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	3 371	1 668	334	70	65.4	8.0
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	3 371	1 668	334	70	65.4	8.0
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	19	10 281	5 138	1 010	114	44.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	9 583	6 364	1 105	67	17.9	1.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	9 583	6 364	1 105	67	17.9	1.7
541511	Custom computer programming services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	3 994	1 881	337	34	76.4	9.2
54161	Management consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CLINTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	1 790	537	93	22	72.8	1.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	13	1 790	537	93	22	72.8	1.7
COLCHESTER TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	11 247	5 064	1 139	124	34.1	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	11 247	5 064	1 139	124	34.1	7.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	961	353	82	17	79.7	20.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	961	353	82	17	79.7	20.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	1 414	848	134	18	84.7	15.3
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
COVENTRY TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 856	1 325	279	54	31.6	29.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 856	1 325	279	54	31.6	29.7
CROMWELL TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	11 332	4 038	878	92	52.1	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	11 332	4 038	878	92	52.1	3.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	2 387	951	183	28	32.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	2 387	951	183	28	32.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	4 195	1 753	395	37	34.7	10.6
5418	Advertising & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
DANBURY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	231	199 740	81 563	18 879	1 744	25.2	12.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	231	199 740	81 563	18 879	1 744	25.2	12.2
5411	Legal services	70	31 786	12 617	2 538	301	39.0	9.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	70	31 786	12 617	2 538	301	39.0	9.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	70	31 786	12 617	2 538	301	39.0	9.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	70	31 786	12 617	2 538	301	39.0	9.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	41	24 848	13 304	2 357	363	18.5	26.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	41	24 848	13 304	2 357	363	18.5	26.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	25	9 528	4 055	923	103	31.7	6.2
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	21	61 876	25 072	7 798	518	5.6	6.0
54133	Engineering services	14	38 969	16 488	5 691	228	6.9	9.4
541330	Engineering services	14	38 969	16 488	5 691	228	6.9	9.4
54135	Building inspection services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541350	Building inspection services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	40	28 290	12 934	2 489	211	41.0	20.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	40	28 290	12 934	2 489	211	41.0	20.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	19	17 116	9 033	1 873	135	9.5	34.0
541512	Computer systems design services	15	8 663	3 180	461	54	93.4	—
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	11	5 297	2 036	246	30	97.3	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	25	8 541	2 946	576	46	84.7	9.4
54161	Management consulting services	17	6 862	2 590	512	39	81.2	11.4
5417	Scientific research & development services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417101	R&D in the physical & engineering sciences	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	11	7 393	2 790	470	62	14.2	44.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
DANIELSON, CT *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 880	658	155	35	89.6	6.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 880	658	155	35	89.6	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
DARIEN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	101	94 520	47 716	9 915	780	18.3	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	101	94 520	47 716	9 915	780	18.3	3.5
5411	Legal services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	5 468	1 816	331	44	25.1	4.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	5 468	1 816	331	44	25.1	4.4
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	8 286	3 292	662	70	18.3	—
5414	Specialized design services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	D	D	D	e	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	31	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	30	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
DERBY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	15	4 159	1 344	393	40	46.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	15	4 159	1 344	393	40	46.1	—
5411	Legal services	10	3 517	1 060	345	35	39.6	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	3 517	1 060	345	35	39.6	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	3 517	1 060	345	35	39.6	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	10	3 517	1 060	345	35	39.6	—
EAST HAMPTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 603	837	149	41	49.9	8.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 603	837	149	41	49.9	8.0
EAST HARTFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	87	154 130	35 944	7 900	866	8.6	.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	87	154 130	35 944	7 900	866	8.6	.8
5411	Legal services	20	11 712	5 616	1 009	143	29.1	1.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	5 383	2 456	389	77	54.4	2.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	5 383	2 456	389	77	54.4	2.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	11	8 697	3 842	1 116	125	3.2	4.4
5414	Specialized design services	4	2 407	444	86	14	39.8	—
54143	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	9	4 277	1 550	331	64	18.6	—
5418	Advertising & related services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541922	Commercial photography	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
EAST HAVEN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	10 964	4 195	1 141	202	21.2	9.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	30	10 964	4 195	1 141	202	21.2	9.3
5411	Legal services	12	4 684	1 692	421	48	19.1	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	12	4 684	1 692	421	48	19.1	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	12	4 684	1 692	421	48	19.1	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	12	4 684	1 692	421	48	19.1	3.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	1 939	1 104	278	26	D	26.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	1 939	1 104	278	26	D	26.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	2 382	822	333	106	9.4	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
EAST LYME TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	11 568	4 880	1 224	124	54.4	6.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	11 568	4 880	1 224	124	54.4	6.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	7 318	3 392	866	76	50.2	5.2
EAST WINDSOR TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	10 535	1 590	346	51	91.6	.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	10 535	1 590	346	51	91.6	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
ELLINGTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	10 969	3 187	736	76	75.1	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	14	10 969	3 187	736	76	75.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
ENFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	52	20 674	5 154	1 064	180	55.0	7.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	52	20 674	5 154	1 064	180	55.0	7.0
5411	Legal services	17	3 173	1 022	246	36	59.1	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	17	3 173	1 022	246	36	59.1	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	17	3 173	1 022	246	36	59.1	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	17	3 173	1 022	246	36	59.1	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	4 018	998	273	56	34.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	4 018	998	273	56	34.6	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	4	1 681	347	51	11	100.0	—
5414	Specialized design services	4	2 373	971	240	30	5.8	—
54143	Graphic design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
FAIRFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	305	228 700	65 528	12 218	1 327	23.4	5.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	305	228 700	65 528	12 218	1 327	23.4	5.3
5411	Legal services	82	44 828	13 399	2 762	314	28.9	1.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	78	43 197	12 761	2 636	297	29.8	1.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	78	43 197	12 761	2 636	297	29.8	1.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	78	43 197	12 761	2 636	297	29.8	1.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	45	19 573	6 767	1 365	170	37.2	4.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	45	19 573	6 767	1 365	170	37.2	4.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	28	17 035	5 875	1 200	142	30.3	5.0
541219	Other accounting services	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	28	14 198	5 203	1 048	101	68.6	.5
54131	Architectural services	12	9 590	2 975	529	53	66.8	.7
541310	Architectural services	12	9 590	2 975	529	53	66.8	.7
5414	Specialized design services	28	14 694	6 334	1 114	109	26.7	2.1
54143	Graphic design services	20	12 227	6 035	1 072	83	14.7	1.1
541430	Graphic design services	20	12 227	6 035	1 072	83	14.7	1.1
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	27	14 674	4 507	947	169	22.3	20.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	27	14 674	4 507	947	169	22.3	20.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	64	37 135	13 469	2 500	187	28.2	13.5
54161	Management consulting services	57	35 385	12 640	2 362	177	27.1	14.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	16	9 314	2 954	546	42	26.5	24.8
5416122	Executive placement services	11	7 109	2 020	295	29	25.3	32.5
541613	Marketing consulting services	21	14 824	5 150	807	45	24.3	17.3
5418	Advertising & related services	18	42 507	8 167	735	64	10.1	2.2
54186	Direct mail advertising	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	8	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
FARMINGTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	149	168 608	75 536	15 577	1 364	14.3	9.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	149	168 608	75 536	15 577	1 364	14.3	9.9
5411	Legal services	26	21 914	10 047	1 783	181	22.7	26.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	26	21 914	10 047	1 783	181	22.7	26.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	26	21 914	10 047	1 783	181	22.7	26.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	26	21 914	10 047	1 783	181	22.7	26.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	12 725	6 574	1 356	140	22.3	11.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	12 725	6 574	1 356	140	22.3	11.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	18	11 544	6 070	1 238	122	21.4	5.5
541219	Other accounting services	4	1 181	504	118	18	30.2	67.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	23	29 538	7 401	1 815	162	20.0	.5
54131	Architectural services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	11	16 158	2 892	815	62	24.8	1.0
541330	Engineering services	11	16 158	2 892	815	62	24.8	1.0
5414	Specialized design services	4	3 978	1 396	323	30	26.1	—
54143	Graphic design services	4	3 978	1 396	323	30	26.1	—
541430	Graphic design services	4	3 978	1 396	323	30	26.1	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	4	3 978	1 396	323	30	26.1	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	26	62 287	33 016	6 688	556	3.8	.5
54151	Computer systems design & related services	26	62 287	33 016	6 688	556	3.8	.5
541511	Custom computer programming services	15	35 908	24 549	4 838	302	5.1	.9
541512	Computer systems design services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415121	Computer systems integrators	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	25	17 359	6 417	993	73	18.1	32.6
54161	Management consulting services	20	15 688	5 786	886	66	19.5	34.6
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	11	8 353	2 754	428	21	13.1	65.0
5418	Advertising & related services	9	13 746	7 092	1 904	102	16.2	16.0
54181	Advertising agencies	6	9 692	6 297	1 753	92	3.5	.2
541810	Advertising agencies	6	9 692	6 297	1 753	92	3.5	.2
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
GLASTONBURY TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	147	202 867	105 163	22 395	1 953	19.5	6.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	147	202 867	105 163	22 395	1 953	19.5	6.3
5411	Legal services	32	13 078	4 333	1 053	119	36.9	3.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	32	13 078	4 333	1 053	119	36.9	3.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	32	13 078	4 333	1 053	119	36.9	3.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	32	13 078	4 333	1 053	119	36.9	3.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	15 818	7 342	1 588	192	13.8	2.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	15 818	7 342	1 588	192	13.8	2.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	13	14 868	7 075	1 530	181	9.8	1.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	28	54 904	22 655	5 041	542	13.3	9.6
54131	Architectural services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
54138	Testing laboratories	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	29	83 388	55 183	11 274	756	23.9	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	29	83 388	55 183	11 274	756	23.9	.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	12	72 265	50 813	10 223	689	21.6	—
541512	Computer systems design services	14	9 957	3 535	878	57	43.1	1.6
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	10	5 100	3 088	819	48	20.0	3.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	20	17 146	7 548	1 741	150	15.8	34.6
54161	Management consulting services	17	16 633	7 271	1 711	147	14.1	35.7
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	8	10 385	4 571	1 247	93	2.3	55.4
5418	Advertising & related services	9	15 398	7 082	1 429	169	6.9	3.1
54181	Advertising agencies	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541810	Advertising agencies	4	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GREENWICH TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	388	499 951	158 642	34 267	2 551	21.5	8.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	388	499 951	158 642	34 267	2 551	21.5	8.7
5411	Legal services	58	44 706	13 688	3 098	292	33.5	5.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	57	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	57	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	57	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	28	9 385	2 767	591	60	76.6	2.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	28	9 385	2 767	591	60	76.6	2.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	16	5 257	1 934	360	36	62.1	3.0
541219	Other accounting services	10	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	46	28 501	11 663	2 569	228	24.6	13.9
54131	Architectural services	21	14 437	4 714	1 170	101	11.8	1.5
541310	Architectural services	21	14 437	4 714	1 170	101	11.8	1.5
54133	Engineering services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	41	38 845	8 208	1 477	134	39.5	3.9
54141	Interior design services	24	23 811	3 637	615	74	44.5	6.4
541410	Interior design services	24	23 811	3 637	615	74	44.5	6.4
54143	Graphic design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	10	7 520	2 261	298	34	56.3	—
5414302	Commercial art	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	43	63 429	13 129	2 768	135	16.2	3.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	43	63 429	13 129	2 768	135	16.2	3.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	17	13 718	6 204	1 346	63	31.4	9.4
541512	Computer systems design services	19	47 673	6 213	1 315	59	10.0	1.5
5415121	Computer systems integrators	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	119	103 228	38 240	7 039	599	32.1	3.5
54161	Management consulting services	97	89 642	35 328	6 458	545	24.3	3.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	41	23 121	10 004	1 959	106	32.9	8.6
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	26	19 779	9 569	1 297	76	32.9	.6
5416122	Executive placement services	14	16 433	8 179	1 060	56	19.3	.6
541613	Marketing consulting services	27	D	D	D	e	D	D
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541618	Other management consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	30	167 937	58 954	14 151	964	9.5	2.1
54181	Advertising agencies	9	10 416	4 286	1 172	57	9.2	30.9
541810	Advertising agencies	9	10 416	4 286	1 172	57	9.2	30.9
54182	Public relations agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	6	99 743	24 943	5 700	431	14.0	.1
541860	Direct mail advertising	6	99 743	24 943	5 700	431	14.0	.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	19	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
GROTON, CT *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	22 699	6 987	1 875	417	10.0	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	25	22 699	6 987	1 875	417	10.0	3.2
5411	Legal services	7	5 307	987	227	33	36.9	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	7	5 307	987	227	33	36.9	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	5 307	987	227	33	36.9	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	5 307	987	227	33	36.9	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	9 990	4 041	1 101	189	—	1.7
54133	Engineering services	5	9 990	4 041	1 101	189	—	1.7
541330	Engineering services	5	9 990	4 041	1 101	189	—	1.7
5415	Computer systems design & related services	5	5 161	1 189	294	28	1.2	10.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	5	5 161	1 189	294	28	1.2	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GROTON TOWN BALANCE, CT *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	42	64 688	36 566	8 682	692	10.7	12.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	42	64 688	36 566	8 682	692	10.7	12.8
5411	Legal services	9	6 813	3 497	676	83	18.5	58.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	9	6 813	3 497	676	83	18.5	58.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	9	6 813	3 497	676	83	18.5	58.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	9	6 813	3 497	676	83	18.5	58.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	1 558	688	168	25	33.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	1 558	688	168	25	33.2	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	47 739	27 951	6 692	470	6.8	—
54133	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	3 886	1 405	273	34	38.0	10.6
GUILFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	72	32 148	12 349	2 628	257	35.5	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	72	32 148	12 349	2 628	257	35.5	2.4
5411	Legal services	18	3 113	658	155	27	62.0	15.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	18	3 113	658	155	27	62.0	15.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	18	3 113	658	155	27	62.0	15.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	18	3 113	658	155	27	62.0	15.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	5 413	2 737	542	66	23.9	.9
5415	Computer systems design & related services	12	5 055	2 039	432	26	50.7	2.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	12	5 055	2 039	432	26	50.7	2.9
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	16	10 117	4 311	814	73	32.6	—
54161	Management consulting services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
HAMDEN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	140	75 373	30 589	6 933	784	42.7	7.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	140	75 373	30 589	6 933	784	42.7	7.7
5411	Legal services	41	14 394	5 074	1 075	156	33.7	3.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	39	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	34	11 257	4 875	1 080	149	57.8	6.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	34	11 257	4 875	1 080	149	57.8	6.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	26	9 249	4 307	931	112	60.6	2.1
541219	Other accounting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	24	27 296	11 902	3 116	228	18.7	1.4
54131	Architectural services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	14	13 881	7 519	2 243	142	27.3	2.7
541330	Engineering services	14	13 881	7 519	2 243	142	27.3	2.7
5414	Specialized design services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	15	4 469	1 717	326	26	94.7	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services	15	4 469	1 717	326	26	94.7	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	8 821	3 624	625	88	74.3	2.1
54161	Management consulting services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	4	5 822	2 771	488	71	100.0	—
5416122	Executive placement services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
HARTFORD, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	405	891 287	322 292	71 783	6 197	9.3	1.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	405	891 287	322 292	71 783	6 197	9.3	1.5
5411	Legal services	249	452 500	176 975	39 360	3 266	10.5	1.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	247	D	D	D	h	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	247	D	D	D	h	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	247	D	D	D	h	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	154 023	53 767	12 485	1 130	.8	1.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	21	154 023	53 767	12 485	1 130	.8	1.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	151 486	52 617	12 190	1 073	.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	35	40 252	16 339	3 606	310	26.9	.1
54131	Architectural services	20	29 672	11 553	2 530	195	15.9	.2
541310	Architectural services	20	29 672	11 553	2 530	195	15.9	.2
54133	Engineering services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	9	7 475	2 634	677	76	18.9	—
54143	Graphic design services	6	5 649	1 873	501	53	17.2	—
541430	Graphic design services	6	5 649	1 873	501	53	17.2	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	6	5 649	1 873	501	53	17.2	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	13	29 801	16 821	3 189	240	22.0	.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	13	29 801	16 821	3 189	240	22.0	.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	31	76 038	27 692	6 448	526	6.5	3.4
54161	Management consulting services	25	74 246	27 088	6 288	510	6.2	2.0
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	7	7 474	3 879	719	68	22.4	—
5416122	Executive placement services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5417	Scientific research & development services	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54171	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541710	R&D in the physical, engineering, & life sciences	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5417102	Research & development in the life sciences	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	28	94 143	18 342	4 198	483	9.6	.3
54186	Direct mail advertising	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	4	D	D	D	c	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
JEWETT CITY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	2 103	894	196	31	50.4	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	6	2 103	894	196	31	50.4	—
KILLINGLY TOWN BALANCE, CT*								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	906	446	65	12	100.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	5	906	446	65	12	100.0	—
LEDYARD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 193	1 841	366	45	62.9	3.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 193	1 841	366	45	62.9	3.0
MADISON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	64	20 058	8 154	1 562	179	65.7	.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	64	20 058	8 154	1 562	179	65.7	.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	2 172	1 244	207	36	39.1	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	2 172	1 244	207	36	39.1	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	3 265	1 025	212	33	60.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	8	4 643	2 055	406	36	73.7	.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	8	4 643	2 055	406	36	73.7	.7
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	5 779	2 377	496	38	67.1	.2
54161	Management consulting services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MANCHESTER TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	102	66 067	30 214	7 225	766	29.2	3.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	102	66 067	30 214	7 225	766	29.2	3.1
5411	Legal services	33	14 976	6 437	1 456	162	46.6	1.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	33	14 976	6 437	1 456	162	46.6	1.2
541110	Offices of lawyers	33	14 976	6 437	1 456	162	46.6	1.2
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	33	14 976	6 437	1 456	162	46.6	1.2
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	19	4 598	1 808	591	81	58.4	14.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	19	4 598	1 808	591	81	58.4	14.5
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	20	26 782	13 787	3 567	341	13.8	2.9
54133	Engineering services	10	20 339	11 601	2 857	233	8.6	3.4
541330	Engineering services	10	20 339	11 601	2 857	233	8.6	3.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services	10	9 251	4 807	785	52	47.9	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services	10	9 251	4 807	785	52	47.9	—
5418	Advertising & related services	6	8 470	2 676	666	80	16.2	—
MANSFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	29	13 053	6 829	1 441	151	20.7	11.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	29	13 053	6 829	1 441	151	20.7	11.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	6 776	4 504	881	58	21.3	3.0
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54193	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541930	Translation & interpretation services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
MERIDEN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	74	60 420	20 173	3 848	721	14.8	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	74	60 420	20 173	3 848	721	14.8	4.0
5411	Legal services	30	12 414	5 432	1 214	153	21.8	5.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	30	12 414	5 432	1 214	153	21.8	5.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	30	12 414	5 432	1 214	153	21.8	5.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	30	12 414	5 432	1 214	153	21.8	5.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	4 659	2 257	481	44	41.6	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
MIDDLETOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	88	76 410	32 502	7 342	686	19.1	3.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	88	76 410	32 502	7 342	686	19.1	3.9
5411	Legal services	30	10 635	4 327	1 005	118	36.6	5.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	30	10 635	4 327	1 005	118	36.6	5.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	30	10 635	4 327	1 005	118	36.6	5.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	30	10 635	4 327	1 005	118	36.6	5.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	3 476	1 175	296	45	52.6	11.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	3 476	1 175	296	45	52.6	11.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	12	12 161	5 629	1 231	100	16.3	14.4
54133	Engineering services	7	9 220	4 341	983	77	11.3	19.0
541330	Engineering services	7	9 220	4 341	983	77	11.3	19.0
5414	Specialized design services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	16	34 359	15 555	3 688	316	13.5	.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	16	34 359	15 555	3 688	316	13.5	.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	7	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	4 691	1 172	204	34	26.3	.5
54161	Management consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	8	8 985	3 733	726	56	.6	1.0
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MILFORD, CT (CC) *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	158	126 047	49 297	10 938	1 081	23.6	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	158	126 047	49 297	10 938	1 081	23.6	4.9
5411	Legal services	41	20 340	8 398	1 756	206	48.8	4.6
541111	Offices of lawyers	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	22	11 805	5 031	1 122	147	41.4	7.0
5414	Specialized design services	6	3 950	1 225	251	25	13.8	—
54143	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	23	23 539	9 599	2 061	122	19.2	.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services	23	23 539	9 599	2 061	122	19.2	.4
541512	Computer systems design services	8	11 976	3 891	887	60	12.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	22	8 832	3 727	780	84	51.2	—
54161	Management consulting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	7 141	2 064	401	63	13.9	45.9
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
MILFORD CITY, CT *								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	158	126 047	49 297	10 938	1 081	23.6	4.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	158	126 047	49 297	10 938	1 081	23.6	4.9
5411	Legal services	41	20 340	8 398	1 756	206	48.8	4.6
541111	Offices of lawyers	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	40	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
541214	Payroll services	2	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	22	11 805	5 031	1 122	147	41.4	7.0
5414	Specialized design services	6	3 950	1 225	251	25	13.8	—
54143	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	23	23 539	9 599	2 061	122	19.2	.4
54151	Computer systems design & related services	23	23 539	9 599	2 061	122	19.2	.4
541512	Computer systems design services	8	11 976	3 891	887	60	12.8	.4
541519	Other computer related services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	22	8 832	3 727	780	84	51.2	—
54161	Management consulting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	7 141	2 064	401	63	13.9	45.9
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
MONROE TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	48 211	17 290	3 587	475	44.3	8.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	57	48 211	17 290	3 587	475	44.3	8.3
5411	Legal services	7	5 482	1 132	252	34	56.1	3.0
541111	Offices of lawyers	7	5 482	1 132	252	34	56.1	3.0
541110	Offices of lawyers	7	5 482	1 132	252	34	56.1	3.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	7	5 482	1 132	252	34	56.1	3.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	978	336	60	9	100.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	978	336	60	9	100.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	12	10 747	5 819	1 275	152	42.1	—
5414	Specialized design services	6	2 957	354	94	15	77.6	—
54143	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	15	7 907	2 543	441	34	63.3	4.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	15	7 907	2 543	441	34	63.3	4.3
541512	Computer systems design services	8	6 119	2 087	368	25	64.7	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	7	15 435	6 302	1 294	201	9.9	22.6
54161	Management consulting services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	4	4 705	804	171	30	84.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MONTVILLE TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 373	671	125	21	69.5	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	10	2 373	671	125	21	69.5	—
NAUGATUCK, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	8 490	2 577	550	83	66.4	5.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	8 490	2 577	550	83	66.4	5.7
5411	Legal services	15	3 978	1 283	306	46	65.4	3.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	15	3 978	1 283	306	46	65.4	3.0
541110	Offices of lawyers	15	3 978	1 283	306	46	65.4	3.0
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	15	3 978	1 283	306	46	65.4	3.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	952	403	103	13	38.3	5.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	952	403	103	13	38.3	5.3
5418	Advertising & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
NEW BRITAIN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	71	39 385	14 980	3 266	376	29.8	21.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	71	39 385	14 980	3 266	376	29.8	21.5
5411	Legal services	42	15 209	4 665	1 027	162	48.7	1.5
54111	Offices of lawyers	42	15 209	4 665	1 027	162	48.7	1.5
541110	Offices of lawyers	42	15 209	4 665	1 027	162	48.7	1.5
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	42	15 209	4 665	1 027	162	48.7	1.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	2 245	789	201	34	52.0	1.4
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	2 245	789	201	34	52.0	1.4
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	4	14 752	6 076	1 450	125	—	53.4
54131	Architectural services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541330	Engineering services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
NEW CANAAN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	121	60 277	21 641	4 044	320	63.7	5.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	121	60 277	21 641	4 044	320	63.7	5.5
5411	Legal services	23	10 958	2 445	521	67	63.1	.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	23	10 958	2 445	521	67	63.1	.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	23	10 958	2 445	521	67	63.1	.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	23	10 958	2 445	521	67	63.1	.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	21	8 958	3 504	663	76	73.4	.6
54131	Architectural services	16	7 174	2 625	494	58	72.1	.2
541310	Architectural services	16	7 174	2 625	494	58	72.1	.2
5414	Specialized design services	10	5 814	2 480	818	33	13.0	17.0
54143	Graphic design services	4	3 610	2 066	727	22	10.7	—
541430	Graphic design services	4	3 610	2 066	727	22	10.7	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	12	D	D	D	a	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	12	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	37	22 975	7 718	1 385	87	64.9	7.5
54161	Management consulting services	34	22 742	7 630	1 371	85	65.0	7.4
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	17	15 790	4 980	1 007	65	56.6	4.2
541613	Marketing consulting services	14	5 776	2 317	325	17	80.7	17.6
5418	Advertising & related services	10	5 420	2 685	373	34	66.0	—
NEW FAIRFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	3 573	1 440	235	43	73.7	10.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	23	3 573	1 440	235	43	73.7	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW HAVEN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	418	339 943	137 114	27 978	2 855	22.4	5.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	418	339 943	137 114	27 978	2 855	22.4	5.1
5411	Legal services	257	201 611	82 544	16 473	1 655	18.0	3.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	257	201 611	82 544	16 473	1 655	18.0	3.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	257	201 611	82 544	16 473	1 655	18.0	3.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	257	201 611	82 544	16 473	1 655	18.0	3.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	17 296	6 302	1 363	212	44.4	1.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	20	17 296	6 302	1 363	212	44.4	1.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	13	15 668	5 537	1 135	174	45.2	1.2
541219	Other accounting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	54	60 511	25 045	5 084	502	26.3	8.2
54131	Architectural services	30	35 450	13 253	2 349	233	27.8	4.2
541310	Architectural services	30	35 450	13 253	2 349	233	27.8	4.2
54133	Engineering services	18	23 469	10 988	2 579	243	21.4	14.8
541330	Engineering services	18	23 469	10 988	2 579	243	21.4	14.8
5414	Specialized design services	12	4 904	1 318	287	41	10.6	—
54143	Graphic design services	7	3 677	921	204	27	9.6	—
541430	Graphic design services	7	3 677	921	204	27	9.6	—
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	7	3 677	921	204	27	9.6	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	6 870	2 700	537	47	44.8	7.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	6 870	2 700	537	47	44.8	7.7
541512	Computer systems design services	8	4 850	1 999	422	37	42.7	1.6
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	36	19 598	5 825	1 284	182	34.0	7.8
54161	Management consulting services	27	14 732	4 105	910	146	32.8	10.2
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	5	2 922	776	224	20	6.6	1.0
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	5	2 922	776	224	20	6.6	1.0
5417	Scientific research & development services	9	12 669	8 999	1 918	120	14.8	1.4
5418	Advertising & related services	10	14 262	3 590	853	73	16.0	23.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	6	2 222	791	179	23	83.9	—
NEWINGTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	55	57 033	22 611	5 055	661	24.3	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	55	57 033	22 611	5 055	661	24.3	2.3
5411	Legal services	10	2 945	1 177	260	46	72.0	12.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	2 945	1 177	260	46	72.0	12.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	2 945	1 177	260	46	72.0	12.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	10	2 945	1 177	260	46	72.0	12.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	6 566	2 779	642	84	54.7	.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services	11	8 119	2 306	405	60	45.9	11.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	11	8 119	2 306	405	60	45.9	11.3
541512	Computer systems design services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	6	5 134	972	184	21	70.1	—
5418	Advertising & related services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
NEW LONDON, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	100	72 427	34 067	8 102	886	22.3	10.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	100	72 427	34 067	8 102	886	22.3	10.9
5411	Legal services	56	31 164	14 942	3 368	401	26.3	1.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	56	31 164	14 942	3 368	401	26.3	1.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	56	31 164	14 942	3 368	401	26.3	1.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	56	31 164	14 942	3 368	401	26.3	1.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	5 934	2 906	560	78	9.2	6.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	5 934	2 906	560	78	9.2	6.1
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	23 093	10 773	2 749	259	13.6	26.0
54133	Engineering services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NEW MILFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	61	19 373	7 551	1 901	216	27.8	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	61	19 373	7 551	1 901	216	27.8	2.9
5411	Legal services	16	9 690	3 500	820	83	12.5	2.4
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	9 690	3 500	820	83	12.5	2.4
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	9 690	3 500	820	83	12.5	2.4
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16	9 690	3 500	820	83	12.5	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	3 395	1 156	273	56	53.4	.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	3 395	1 156	273	56	53.4	.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	11	1 662	839	169	24	52.0	11.9
5418	Advertising & related services	4	1 518	399	55	6	42.6	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
NEWTOWN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	72	39 813	14 224	2 665	307	35.6	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	72	39 813	14 224	2 665	307	35.6	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	12	8 657	3 297	729	87	18.9	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	20	20 385	7 551	1 203	113	27.7	—
54161	Management consulting services	18	D	D	D	c	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
NORTH BRANFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 729	2 178	489	49	90.0	—
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	4 729	2 178	489	49	90.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	2 356	1 389	245	27	100.0	—
NORTH HAVEN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	87	71 927	30 182	5 781	576	72.5	12.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	87	71 927	30 182	5 781	576	72.5	12.0
5411	Legal services	19	6 612	2 693	495	51	92.9	6.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	6 612	2 693	495	51	92.9	6.7
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	6 612	2 693	495	51	92.9	6.7
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	6 612	2 693	495	51	92.9	6.7
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	23	11 221	4 467	943	126	34.7	24.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	23	11 221	4 467	943	126	34.7	24.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	14	9 714	3 929	838	105	24.6	28.6
541219	Other accounting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	16	25 351	10 875	2 164	231	92.4	—
54131	Architectural services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	9	17 987	7 297	1 581	172	91.9	—
541330	Engineering services	9	17 987	7 297	1 581	172	91.9	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	10	19 939	9 377	1 734	105	71.8	17.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services	10	19 939	9 377	1 734	105	71.8	17.8
541511	Custom computer programming services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	7	3 453	1 503	172	18	8.1	54.0
54161	Management consulting services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	2 991	780	176	25	94.6	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NORWALK, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	378	420 656	174 167	40 310	3 173	19.4	4.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	378	420 656	174 167	40 310	3 173	19.4	4.1
5411	Legal services	54	23 226	7 062	1 668	254	40.2	6.2
54111	Offices of lawyers	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	52	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	39	10 942	3 451	728	103	52.3	8.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	39	10 942	3 451	728	103	52.3	8.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	25	8 197	2 100	446	67	53.6	10.5
541219	Other accounting services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	45	33 122	13 156	2 905	248	49.3	5.5
54131	Architectural services	16	4 934	1 982	408	33	42.8	15.2
541310	Architectural services	16	4 934	1 982	408	33	42.8	15.2
54133	Engineering services	24	26 853	10 731	2 408	203	49.3	3.9
541330	Engineering services	24	26 853	10 731	2 408	203	49.3	3.9
5414	Specialized design services	37	25 490	11 065	2 268	159	23.4	1.2
54141	Interior design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	29	19 059	7 685	1 597	112	27.9	1.6
541430	Graphic design services	29	19 059	7 685	1 597	112	27.9	1.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	67	80 158	26 417	5 538	412	18.1	1.9
54151	Computer systems design & related services	67	80 158	26 417	5 538	412	18.1	1.9
541511	Custom computer programming services	24	28 332	15 660	3 225	254	10.4	3.5
541512	Computer systems design services	31	48 016	9 244	1 960	128	19.7	—
5415121	Computer systems integrators	11	39 116	5 066	1 220	77	16.5	1.2
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	20	8 900	4 178	740	51	34.0	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	64	140 882	64 511	15 132	1 181	7.8	5.0
54161	Management consulting services	60	139 851	64 353	15 092	1 174	7.1	5.1
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	20	D	D	D	e	D	D
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	18	38 425	29 728	7 578	606	10.8	—
5416122	Executive placement services	12	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	5	20 688	17 287	4 425	462	6.0	1.0
541613	Marketing consulting services	19	19 977	11 442	2 383	95	19.2	1.0
5418	Advertising & related services	42	58 745	31 399	7 464	558	17.9	6.3
54181	Advertising agencies	21	28 762	14 435	2 898	189	7.8	5.0
541810	Advertising agencies	21	28 762	14 435	2 898	189	7.8	5.0
54185	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
541850	Display advertising	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	14	D	D	D	c	D	D
54192	Photographic services	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
NORWICH, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	75	34 113	16 763	3 332	407	33.3	6.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	75	34 113	16 763	3 332	407	33.3	6.8
5411	Legal services	36	19 600	11 176	2 231	230	23.3	4.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	36	19 600	11 176	2 231	230	23.3	4.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	36	19 600	11 176	2 231	230	23.3	4.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	36	19 600	11 176	2 231	230	23.3	4.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	4 584	1 476	406	57	42.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	4 584	1 476	406	57	42.4	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	9	4 257	1 443	395	55	38.0	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	2 931	1 436	295	38	75.5	4.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54192	Photographic services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
ORANGE TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	38	14 786	6 220	1 385	138	48.0	2.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	38	14 786	6 220	1 385	138	48.0	2.5
5411	Legal services	8	3 749	2 118	426	41	16.6	6.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	8	3 749	2 118	426	41	16.6	6.3
541110	Offices of lawyers	8	3 749	2 118	426	41	16.6	6.3
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	8	3 749	2 118	426	41	16.6	6.3
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	3	3 557	744	166	27	D	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
PLAINFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	2 070	540	125	25	44.5	11.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	9	2 070	540	125	25	44.5	11.1
PLAINVILLE TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	27 263	11 722	2 852	255	13.0	2.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	28	27 263	11 722	2 852	255	13.0	2.9
5411	Legal services	10	2 812	789	189	28	73.0	8.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	2 812	789	189	28	73.0	8.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	2 812	789	189	28	73.0	8.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	10	2 812	789	189	28	73.0	8.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	19 206	8 763	2 217	175	3.1	—
54133	Engineering services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
PLYMOUTH TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 374	498	126	18	49.9	25.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	7	1 374	498	126	18	49.9	25.4
RIDGEFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	143	86 430	31 834	6 177	548	31.1	31.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	143	86 430	31 834	6 177	548	31.1	31.3
5411	Legal services	18	7 795	3 163	694	68	38.3	15.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	6 561	2 754	510	43	55.3	33.8
5414	Specialized design services	10	6 797	1 685	366	35	12.5	7.2
54143	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	29	19 678	9 140	1 557	130	50.8	41.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	29	19 678	9 140	1 557	130	50.8	41.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	16	14 405	7 157	1 248	98	60.0	39.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	47	21 515	9 748	2 034	155	27.0	10.3
54161	Management consulting services	43	20 420	9 060	1 859	143	27.2	10.9
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	17	6 985	3 481	849	37	44.1	14.7
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	10	8 115	3 874	605	83	10.8	6.5
5416122	Executive placement services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	15 536	2 627	532	59	5.1	81.6
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
ROCKY HILL TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	77	59 804	25 114	5 161	567	22.5	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	77	59 804	25 114	5 161	567	22.5	4.5
5411	Legal services	20	6 816	2 641	604	70	23.9	5.0
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	10 897	3 652	827	118	11.0	7.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	10 897	3 652	827	118	11.0	7.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	18	27 294	11 936	2 956	279	7.9	—
54133	Engineering services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services	15	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	14	9 122	4 785	555	58	74.8	.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	14	9 122	4 785	555	58	74.8	.6
541512	Computer systems design services	8	7 735	3 956	347	32	80.6	—
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
SEYMOUR TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	6 654	2 477	397	58	82.0	5.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21	6 654	2 477	397	58	82.0	5.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SHELTON, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	108	103 579	42 665	8 897	934	21.2	9.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	108	103 579	42 665	8 897	934	21.2	9.4
5411	Legal services	20	6 955	1 642	345	78	80.4	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	4 330	3 006	503	64	63.9	7.2
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	4 330	3 006	503	64	63.9	7.2
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	15 875	7 861	1 691	184	37.1	3.0
54133	Engineering services	10	13 322	6 436	1 545	146	41.7	1.2
541330	Engineering services	10	13 322	6 436	1 545	146	41.7	1.2
5415	Computer systems design & related services	30	41 878	18 479	3 654	297	10.3	5.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	30	41 878	18 479	3 654	297	10.3	5.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	11	13 259	4 299	1 071	121	14.5	11.8
541512	Computer systems design services	16	27 431	13 394	2 413	169	8.1	1.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	15	12 775	5 233	1 151	88	18.5	43.8
54161	Management consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
SIMSBURY TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	73	56 947	31 688	9 220	344	21.1	1.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	73	56 947	31 688	9 220	344	21.1	1.5
5411	Legal services	17	5 853	1 807	386	49	28.9	8.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	14	9 889	4 050	881	77	43.5	—
5414	Specialized design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	10	6 196	3 292	600	51	21.4	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services	10	6 196	3 292	600	51	21.4	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	16	26 833	20 075	6 871	106	10.2	—
54161	Management consulting services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	4 412	1 014	227	27	17.7	8.1
54189	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
SOUTHBRURY TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	45	15 192	7 491	1 571	191	64.7	7.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	45	15 192	7 491	1 571	191	64.7	7.8
5411	Legal services	11	2 910	1 158	285	35	27.3	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	2 910	1 158	285	35	27.3	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	2 910	1 158	285	35	27.3	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	11	2 910	1 158	285	35	27.3	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	7	3 051	1 125	183	31	100.0	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	5	4 349	3 245	765	41	97.2	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services	5	4 349	3 245	765	41	97.2	—
541519	Other computer related services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
SOUTHINGTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	74	32 923	13 940	3 234	613	46.3	3.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	74	32 923	13 940	3 234	613	46.3	3.3
5411	Legal services	16	3 526	1 139	271	40	48.0	1.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	3 526	1 139	271	40	48.0	1.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	3 526	1 139	271	40	48.0	1.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16	3 526	1 139	271	40	48.0	1.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	5 748	2 547	782	352	36.8	.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	5 748	2 547	782	352	36.8	.7
541213	Tax return preparation services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	12	4 115	1 851	361	47	75.5	16.0
5415	Computer systems design & related services	16	14 855	6 330	1 382	113	36.3	1.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	16	14 855	6 330	1 382	113	36.3	1.6
541512	Computer systems design services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	6	1 814	551	130	31	5.2	4.1
54192	Photographic services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
SOUTH WINDSOR TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	59	41 850	20 458	4 861	420	22.4	1.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	59	41 850	20 458	4 861	420	22.4	1.1
5411	Legal services	11	3 681	858	205	38	49.4	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	3 681	858	205	38	49.4	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	3 681	858	205	38	49.4	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	11	3 681	858	205	38	49.4	—
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	2 399	845	123	47	77.3	1.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	2 399	845	123	47	77.3	1.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	6 582	2 853	692	59	22.6	2.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services	11	24 996	14 241	3 420	235	5.9	—
54151	Computer systems design & related services	11	24 996	14 241	3 420	235	5.9	—
541511	Custom computer programming services	5	D	D	D	c	D	D
STAFFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 471	943	177	42	90.7	4.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	16	2 471	943	177	42	90.7	4.3
STAMFORD, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	720	1 713 628	787 491	170 398	10 898	11.7	4.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	720	1 713 628	787 491	170 398	10 898	11.7	4.5
5411	Legal services	177	188 063	62 870	14 159	1 211	14.7	5.7
54111	Offices of lawyers	175	D	D	D	g	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	175	D	D	D	g	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	175	D	D	D	g	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	71	268 954	92 428	20 502	1 778	5.6	2.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	71	268 954	92 428	20 502	1 778	5.6	2.9
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	53	254 237	87 457	19 699	1 634	5.5	2.8
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	57	44 179	16 447	3 439	337	36.2	3.4
54131	Architectural services	14	13 021	4 846	959	93	35.3	—
541310	Architectural services	14	13 021	4 846	959	93	35.3	—
54133	Engineering services	34	17 173	7 489	1 567	155	52.0	8.8
541330	Engineering services	34	17 173	7 489	1 567	155	52.0	8.8
54138	Testing laboratories	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541380	Testing laboratories	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	34	D	D	D	c	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	21	D	D	D	c	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	99	164 244	74 893	26 257	946	17.9	9.8
54151	Computer systems design & related services	99	164 244	74 893	26 257	946	17.9	9.8
541511	Custom computer programming services	56	71 015	34 176	7 496	479	20.0	19.0
541512	Computer systems design services	34	87 211	38 018	18 513	414	14.9	3.1
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	22	73 832	34 576	17 817	349	6.9	3.6
541519	Other computer related services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	167	398 683	230 381	50 823	1 737	16.6	5.4
54161	Management consulting services	151	389 065	227 068	50 004	1 676	15.9	5.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	46	206 404	134 818	32 023	898	6.4	2.4
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	53	110 854	62 239	12 548	484	28.8	3.3
5416121	Actuarial consulting	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416123	Human resources & personnel management consulting	22	D	D	D	e	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	42	62 156	22 716	4 677	262	25.7	18.3
541614	Process, physical distribution, & logistics consulting services	6	8 122	6 674	651	35	8.5	3.0
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	13	8 293	2 779	721	52	52.6	3.1
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	13	8 293	2 779	721	52	52.6	3.1
5417	Scientific research & development services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
STAMFORD, CT—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5418	Advertising & related services	63	158 079	56 063	13 529	2 980	18.2	10.5
54181	Advertising agencies	24	47 195	18 803	5 268	352	22.8	2.2
541810	Advertising agencies	24	47 195	18 803	5 268	352	22.8	2.2
54182	Public relations agencies	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54184	Media representatives	4	21 330	7 947	2 012	187	—	56.5
541840	Media representatives	4	21 330	7 947	2 012	187	—	56.5
5418402	Publishers' advertising representatives	4	21 330	7 947	2 012	187	—	56.5
54185	Display advertising	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
541850	Display advertising	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
5418501	Display advertising (except outdoor)	3	D	D	D	g	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	10	31 451	4 658	1 140	128	49.7	1.2
541860	Direct mail advertising	10	31 451	4 658	1 140	128	49.7	1.2
54189	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	46	D	D	D	g	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	28	D	D	D	g	D	D
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	28	D	D	D	g	D	D
54192	Photographic services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
541921	Photographic studios, portrait	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
STONINGTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	51	17 791	5 835	1 274	188	79.7	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	51	17 791	5 835	1 274	188	79.7	5.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	16	7 504	2 819	684	84	82.0	9.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	3 260	570	105	15	97.0	3.0
54161	Management consulting services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
STRATFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	118	61 776	23 091	5 081	726	36.9	14.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	118	61 776	23 091	5 081	726	36.9	14.1
5411	Legal services	33	9 733	3 684	758	88	34.2	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	33	9 733	3 684	758	88	34.2	5.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	33	9 733	3 684	758	88	34.2	5.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	33	9 733	3 684	758	88	34.2	5.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	4 163	1 636	559	274	29.4	14.1
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	14	4 163	1 636	559	274	29.4	14.1
541213	Tax return preparation services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	24	17 974	7 251	1 397	149	46.1	.8
54133	Engineering services	16	12 096	4 694	1 047	103	61.6	1.2
541330	Engineering services	16	12 096	4 694	1 047	103	61.6	1.2
5414	Specialized design services	9	8 112	2 760	661	50	54.9	—
54141	Interior design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414302	Commercial art	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	20	17 048	6 066	1 415	126	15.9	43.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	20	17 048	6 066	1 415	126	15.9	43.3
541512	Computer systems design services	10	10 561	4 207	996	78	18.4	67.4
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	6	9 108	3 914	944	72	16.9	78.1
5418	Advertising & related services	7	2 173	579	121	24	74.9	1.7
SUFFIELD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	6 199	1 976	435	67	45.1	13.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22	6 199	1 976	435	67	45.1	13.6
TOLLAND TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	8 394	3 690	646	87	36.1	1.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	27	8 394	3 690	646	87	36.1	1.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	6	2 072	672	117	17	38.1	4.6
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
TORRINGTON, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	51	18 450	4 287	1 027	176	48.5	7.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	51	18 450	4 287	1 027	176	48.5	7.4
5411	Legal services	25	8 907	1 927	471	80	67.3	2.3
54111	Offices of lawyers	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	3 101	1 032	266	50	44.5	25.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	3 101	1 032	266	50	44.5	25.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
TRUMBULL TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	114	85 350	40 096	10 591	1 048	27.8	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	114	85 350	40 096	10 591	1 048	27.8	3.5
5411	Legal services	28	8 703	3 161	708	114	50.6	5.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	18	3 901	1 141	257	50	86.6	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	18	3 901	1 141	257	50	86.6	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	21	15 335	7 355	2 776	149	39.6	—
54133	Engineering services	12	12 829	6 277	2 457	111	43.7	—
541330	Engineering services	12	12 829	6 277	2 457	111	43.7	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	18	37 201	18 548	4 022	428	11.3	3.0
54151	Computer systems design & related services	18	37 201	18 548	4 022	428	11.3	3.0
541511	Custom computer programming services	10	D	D	D	e	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	18	13 899	7 569	2 220	168	36.7	—
54161	Management consulting services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	3	3 178	1 028	315	49	—	40.4
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
VERNON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	48	22 277	8 883	2 495	309	26.3	7.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	48	22 277	8 883	2 495	309	26.3	7.3
5411	Legal services	14	8 875	2 963	715	97	11.6	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	5	3 561	1 741	483	41	23.6	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
WALLINGFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	110	105 089	38 224	9 688	1 071	25.4	12.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	110	105 089	38 224	9 688	1 071	25.4	12.4
5411	Legal services	23	9 046	4 222	937	85	44.2	5.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	23	9 046	4 222	937	85	44.2	5.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	23	9 046	4 222	937	85	44.2	5.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	23	9 046	4 222	937	85	44.2	5.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	12 736	4 106	791	92	58.2	.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	17	12 736	4 106	791	92	58.2	.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	20	21 913	7 742	1 770	182	27.9	—
54133	Engineering services	13	16 149	4 610	1 197	117	32.4	—
541330	Engineering services	13	16 149	4 610	1 197	117	32.4	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	19	30 991	10 928	3 946	275	13.1	28.3
54151	Computer systems design & related services	19	30 991	10 928	3 946	275	13.1	28.3
541511	Custom computer programming services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	9	18 940	4 445	1 811	151	15.7	44.8
5415121	Computer systems integrators	5	18 403	4 299	1 777	145	13.2	46.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	14	10 924	5 441	1 240	115	12.1	30.2
54161	Management consulting services	13	D	D	D	c	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	9	16 784	4 560	721	293	10.6	.7
54186	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	e	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WATERBURY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	152	78 749	28 419	6 233	848	33.1	4.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	152	78 749	28 419	6 233	848	33.1	4.2
5411	Legal services	92	48 221	17 447	4 224	567	35.4	2.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	87	D	D	D	f	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	87	D	D	D	f	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	87	D	D	D	f	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	7 173	2 347	619	83	52.8	6.6
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	7 173	2 347	619	83	52.8	6.6
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	17	6 173	2 043	549	76	49.7	3.1
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	15 354	6 590	984	115	19.2	.7
54133	Engineering services	6	11 301	5 132	678	74	9.3	—
541330	Engineering services	6	11 301	5 132	678	74	9.3	—
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	5	3 738	558	123	15	31.0	—
54161	Management consulting services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	7	1 429	461	93	14	59.1	19.2
WATERFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	43 605	24 580	4 896	507	12.5	2.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	32	43 605	24 580	4 896	507	12.5	2.5
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	1 658	394	94	18	93.5	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	6	1 658	394	94	18	93.5	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	35 780	20 652	4 113	409	9.1	2.7
54133	Engineering services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services	6	D	D	D	e	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	4 266	2 768	558	50	1.1	1.0
54161	Management consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
WATERTOWN TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	43	13 482	4 363	959	146	47.1	5.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	43	13 482	4 363	959	146	47.1	5.2
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	5 259	2 362	508	72	37.7	1.4
5414	Specialized design services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
WEST HARTFORD TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	223	129 829	53 213	11 130	1 158	30.9	6.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	223	129 829	53 213	11 130	1 158	30.9	6.5
5411	Legal services	87	41 243	14 208	2 938	356	41.5	3.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	86	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	86	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	86	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	32	28 235	11 687	2 502	248	19.7	.3
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	32	28 235	11 687	2 502	248	19.7	.3
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	26	26 988	11 060	2 401	227	18.7	.3
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	19	15 913	8 608	1 683	160	41.8	—
54133	Engineering services	10	13 066	7 592	1 483	144	38.5	—
541330	Engineering services	10	13 066	7 592	1 483	144	38.5	—
5414	Specialized design services	12	3 951	858	232	32	40.3	12.2
54143	Graphic design services	6	1 528	478	132	18	28.9	—
541430	Graphic design services	6	1 528	478	132	18	28.9	—
5415	Computer systems design & related services	26	20 041	8 811	2 140	114	15.7	21.7
54151	Computer systems design & related services	26	20 041	8 811	2 140	114	15.7	21.7
541511	Custom computer programming services	10	10 785	4 346	1 233	40	7.4	14.8
541512	Computer systems design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	11	5 112	2 953	596	40	37.4	2.1
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	18	9 560	5 192	965	101	18.7	11.6
54161	Management consulting services	15	9 103	4 996	965	101	16.9	12.2
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	6	6 839	3 946	759	90	7.5	16.2
5418	Advertising & related services	17	7 364	2 735	498	117	24.6	10.6
54189	Other services related to advertising	5	3 214	1 477	232	67	26.0	24.3
541890	Other services related to advertising	5	3 214	1 477	232	67	26.0	24.3
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WEST HAVEN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	53	25 318	8 782	1 986	463	44.7	.7
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	53	25 318	8 782	1 986	463	44.7	.7
5411	Legal services	23	7 547	2 815	637	80	48.4	.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	23	7 547	2 815	637	80	48.4	.6
541110	Offices of lawyers	23	7 547	2 815	637	80	48.4	.6
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	23	7 547	2 815	637	80	48.4	.6
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	6 590	2 545	701	292	11.2	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	6 590	2 545	701	292	11.2	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	2 807	1 065	226	24	75.5	1.6
5418	Advertising & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
WESTPORT TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	405	535 091	207 144	38 093	2 503	20.5	5.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	405	535 091	207 144	38 093	2 503	20.5	5.0
5411	Legal services	87	40 788	17 219	3 329	316	25.7	6.6
54111	Offices of lawyers	86	D	D	D	e	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	86	D	D	D	e	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	86	D	D	D	e	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	25	8 342	3 182	556	57	78.8	4.0
54131	Architectural services	13	4 192	1 201	243	27	92.9	7.1
541310	Architectural services	13	4 192	1 201	243	27	92.9	7.1
5414	Specialized design services	32	15 852	3 245	722	69	69.4	2.7
54141	Interior design services	10	6 553	993	174	25	88.4	—
541410	Interior design services	10	6 553	993	174	25	88.4	—
54143	Graphic design services	22	9 299	2 252	548	44	56.0	4.6
541430	Graphic design services	22	9 299	2 252	548	44	56.0	4.6
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	17	6 641	1 312	315	29	77.1	3.2
5414302	Commercial art	5	2 658	940	233	15	3.3	8.0
5415	Computer systems design & related services	35	69 872	21 159	3 950	378	11.0	1.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	35	69 872	21 159	3 950	378	11.0	1.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	19	33 751	6 402	1 275	115	9.0	3.4
5415121	Computer systems integrators	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541519	Other computer related services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	131	244 437	106 385	18 880	945	19.7	1.2
54161	Management consulting services	122	242 089	104 931	18 207	933	19.3	1.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	41	41 261	17 337	2 382	81	49.8	5.1
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	23	20 360	13 233	2 008	104	18.5	.1
541613	Marketing consulting services	47	169 727	67 962	12 987	665	8.7	.4
541618	Other management consulting services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	45	75 437	25 696	4 575	331	28.4	3.8
54181	Advertising agencies	20	47 235	20 420	3 623	240	20.5	5.9
541810	Advertising agencies	20	47 235	20 420	3 623	240	20.5	5.9
54189	Other services related to advertising	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418902	Advertising specialties goods distributor	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418909	All other advertising	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	17	D	D	D	e	D	D
54191	Marketing research & public opinion polling	14	67 726	25 740	5 207	323	1.7	23.1
541910	Marketing research & public opinion polling	14	67 726	25 740	5 207	323	1.7	23.1
WETHERSFIELD TOWN, CT								

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WETHERSFIELD TOWN, CT—Con.								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	80	54 930	22 515	5 166	847	16.1	11.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	80	54 930	22 515	5 166	847	16.1	11.5
5411	Legal services	32	11 205	6 255	1 310	110	26.1	2.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	32	11 205	6 255	1 310	110	26.1	2.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	32	11 205	6 255	1 310	110	26.1	2.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	32	11 205	6 255	1 310	110	26.1	2.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	10 082	4 285	1 132	365	22.0	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	10 082	4 285	1 132	365	22.0	—
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
541213	Tax return preparation services	1	D	D	D	e	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	8	10 445	4 824	1 082	98	6.3	.7
5414	Specialized design services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	7	10 248	3 519	745	41	5.2	46.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	7	10 248	3 519	745	41	5.2	46.6
541512	Computer systems design services	4	9 890	3 355	743	40	1.8	48.3
5415122	Computer systems consultants (except systems integrators)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	4 435	1 007	282	41	12.2	3.2
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
WILTON TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	147	198 987	95 081	20 549	1 388	16.9	4.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	147	198 987	95 081	20 549	1 388	16.9	4.0
5411	Legal services	16	6 535	3 071	741	65	31.9	.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	16	6 535	3 071	741	65	31.9	.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	16	6 535	3 071	741	65	31.9	.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	16	6 535	3 071	741	65	31.9	.9
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	17 549	12 470	2 796	191	7.8	.7
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	16	17 549	12 470	2 796	191	7.8	.7
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	12	16 931	12 215	2 739	181	4.4	.7
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54141	Interior design services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541410	Interior design services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	15	32 594	15 785	3 500	252	11.5	3.6
54151	Computer systems design & related services	15	32 594	15 785	3 500	252	11.5	3.6
541511	Custom computer programming services	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	43	52 216	24 884	4 932	274	21.6	1.2
54161	Management consulting services	37	48 895	23 582	4 668	253	22.1	1.2
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	9	16 336	6 844	1 469	87	12.2	2.0
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416122	Executive placement services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	14	26 175	13 441	2 576	132	23.3	—
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services	6	3 321	1 302	264	21	14.2	1.7
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services	6	3 321	1 302	264	21	14.2	1.7
5418	Advertising & related services	17	61 931	27 675	6 130	407	7.6	—
54181	Advertising agencies	7	23 074	12 752	2 588	170	9.3	—
541810	Advertising agencies	7	23 074	12 752	2 588	170	9.3	—
54182	Public relations agencies	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
541820	Public relations agencies	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
54186	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
541860	Direct mail advertising	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
WINCHESTER TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	4 828	1 622	378	60	32.5	13.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	4 828	1 622	378	60	32.5	13.3
5411	Legal services	10	3 234	855	171	29	20.3	15.9
54111	Offices of lawyers	10	3 234	855	171	29	20.3	15.9
541110	Offices of lawyers	10	3 234	855	171	29	20.3	15.9
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	10	3 234	855	171	29	20.3	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WINDHAM TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	14 200	4 222	849	128	54.6	8.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	33	14 200	4 222	849	128	54.6	8.8
5411	Legal services	19	7 574	2 476	395	56	71.1	—
54111	Offices of lawyers	19	7 574	2 476	395	56	71.1	—
541110	Offices of lawyers	19	7 574	2 476	395	56	71.1	—
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	19	7 574	2 476	395	56	71.1	—
WINDSOR TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	79	182 148	56 610	15 090	1 141	8.1	11.9
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	79	182 148	56 610	15 090	1 141	8.1	11.9
5411	Legal services	13	7 583	1 745	427	41	34.9	6.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	13	7 583	1 745	427	41	34.9	6.8
541110	Offices of lawyers	13	7 583	1 745	427	41	34.9	6.8
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	13	7 583	1 745	427	41	34.9	6.8
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	40 960	15 661	3 929	320	2.6	15.5
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	12	40 960	15 661	3 929	320	2.6	15.5
541214	Payroll services	3	D	D	D	e	D	D
541219	Other accounting services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	18	11 674	5 845	1 201	94	15.6	4.3
5415	Computer systems design & related services	19	82 903	16 126	5 636	319	5.8	.1
54151	Computer systems design & related services	19	82 903	16 126	5 636	319	5.8	.1
541511	Custom computer programming services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541513	Computer facilities management services	1	D	D	D	c	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	10	28 344	11 922	2 732	216	10.6	50.4
54161	Management consulting services	7	12 058	5 748	1 348	84	24.8	—
541612	Human resources & executive search consulting services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	3	16 286	6 174	1 384	132	—	87.8
541620	Environmental consulting services	3	16 286	6 174	1 384	132	—	87.8
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	c	D	D
WINDSOR LOCKS TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	5 154	1 767	333	59	40.2	2.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	19	5 154	1 767	333	59	40.2	2.4
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 911	716	183	31	42.4	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	5	1 911	716	183	31	42.4	—
WOLCOTT TOWN, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 738	1 036	222	31	66.7	2.3
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	12	2 738	1 036	222	31	66.7	2.3
BALANCE OF FAIRFIELD COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	111	42 228	12 852	2 035	196	66.7	3.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	111	42 228	12 852	2 035	196	66.7	3.5
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	16	D	D	D	a	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	14	D	D	D	a	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	12	5 073	853	152	15	32.7	1.6
5415	Computer systems design & related services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	24	D	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	36	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	29	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	10	D	D	D	a	D	D
54182	Public relations agencies	5	5 526	803	40	8	86.0	9.5
541820	Public relations agencies	5	5 526	803	40	8	86.0	9.5
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF HARTFORD COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	82	32 671	12 058	2 941	302	28.8	40.1
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	82	32 671	12 058	2 941	302	28.8	40.1
5411	Legal services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	9	3 188	1 010	275	27	74.5	4.5
541430	Graphic design services	9	3 188	1 010	275	27	74.5	4.5
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	9	3 188	1 010	275	27	74.5	4.5
5415	Computer systems design & related services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541511	Custom computer programming services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF LITCHFIELD COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	200	76 299	24 203	5 123	534	41.0	4.4
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	200	76 299	24 203	5 123	534	41.0	4.4
5411	Legal services	38	10 350	2 464	569	88	49.3	7.8
54111	Offices of lawyers	37	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	37	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	37	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	25	3 965	1 350	365	73	61.5	33.9
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	25	3 965	1 350	365	73	61.5	33.9
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	43	D	D	D	c	D	D
54137	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	1 703	530	109	27	93.0	—
541370	Surveying & mapping (except geophysical) services	11	1 703	530	109	27	93.0	—
5414	Specialized design services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	11	D	D	D	a	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	41	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	32	D	D	D	b	D	D
541611	Administrative management & general management consulting service	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	12	D	D	D	a	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
54183	Media buying services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
541830	Media buying services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF MIDDLESEX COUNTY, CT								
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	196	119 432	38 127	8 184	906	28.2	13.8
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	196	119 432	38 127	8 184	906	28.2	13.8
5411	Legal services	33	9 378	3 459	823	104	39.2	3.1
54111	Offices of lawyers	33	9 378	3 459	823	104	39.2	3.1
541110	Offices of lawyers	33	9 378	3 459	823	104	39.2	3.1
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	33	9 378	3 459	823	104	39.2	3.1
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	5 551	1 793	452	92	30.6	8.8
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	22	5 551	1 793	452	92	30.6	8.8
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	48	D	D	D	e	D	D
54131	Architectural services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
541310	Architectural services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
54133	Engineering services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
541330	Engineering services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
5414	Specialized design services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54143	Graphic design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
541430	Graphic design services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5414301	Graphic design services (except commercial art & medical artists) ..	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	28	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	BALANCE OF MIDDLESEX COUNTY, CT—Con.							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services—Con.							
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
541613	Marketing consulting services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
54162	Environmental consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
541620	Environmental consulting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
54169	Other scientific & technical consulting services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
541690	Other scientific & technical consulting services.....	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
5419	Other professional, scientific, & technical services.....	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF NEW HAVEN COUNTY, CT							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	104	57 790	20 846	4 342	507	48.1	8.5
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	104	57 790	20 846	4 342	507	48.1	8.5
5411	Legal services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies)	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
541211	Offices of certified public accountants	20	15 341	7 433	1 464	145	21.7	2.2
541219	Other accounting services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	21	9 467	4 617	923	139	91.8	1.0
5414	Specialized design services	4	1 461	603	136	16	34.4	1.4
5415	Computer systems design & related services	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	9	D	D	D	a	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
54161	Management consulting services	7	5 330	1 832	406	35	12.6	12.5
5418	Advertising & related services	9	11 885	2 521	424	54	66.7	—
54181	Advertising agencies	5	9 109	1 816	264	40	76.3	—
541810	Advertising agencies	5	9 109	1 816	264	40	76.3	—
54189	Other services related to advertising	4	2 776	705	160	14	35.2	—
541890	Other services related to advertising	4	2 776	705	160	14	35.2	—
	BALANCE OF NEW LONDON COUNTY, CT							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	52 060	24 047	5 245	502	22.3	6.0
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	54	52 060	24 047	5 245	502	22.3	6.0
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	13	D	D	D	e	D	D
54133	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
541330	Engineering services	11	D	D	D	e	D	D
5415	Computer systems design & related services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
54151	Computer systems design & related services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
541512	Computer systems design services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
5418	Advertising & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
54189	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
541890	Other services related to advertising	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
	BALANCE OF TOLLAND COUNTY, CT							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	50	16 111	6 637	1 311	164	50.2	1.6
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	50	16 111	6 637	1 311	164	50.2	1.6
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
	BALANCE OF WINDHAM COUNTY, CT							
54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	51	12 585	4 314	903	160	46.8	3.2
541	Professional, scientific, & technical services	51	12 585	4 314	903	160	46.8	3.2
5411	Legal services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
54111	Offices of lawyers	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
541110	Offices of lawyers	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5411101	Offices of lawyers (except legal aid societies).....	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
5412	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	1 536	505	137	36	64.3	—
54121	Accounting, tax return prep, bookkeeping, & payroll services	13	1 536	505	137	36	64.3	—
5413	Architectural, engineering, & related services	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
5416	Management, scientific, & technical consulting services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

54 PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

The Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services sector comprises establishments that specialize in performing professional, scientific, and technical activities for others. These activities require a high degree of expertise and training. The establishments in this sector specialize according to expertise and provide these services to clients in a variety of industries and, in some cases, to households. Activities performed include: legal advice and representation; accounting, bookkeeping, and payroll services; architectural, engineering, and specialized design services; computer services; consulting services; research services; advertising services; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; veterinary services; and other professional, scientific, and technical services.

This sector excludes establishments primarily engaged in providing a range of day-to-day office administrative services, such as financial planning, billing and record-keeping, personnel, and physical distribution and logistics. These establishments are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services.

541 Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Industries in the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector group establishments engaged in processes where human capital is the major input. These establishments make available the knowledge and skills of their employees, often on an assignment basis, where an individual or team is responsible for the delivery of services to the client. The individual industries of this subsector are defined on the basis of the particular expertise and training of the services provider.

The distinguishing feature of the Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services subsector is the fact that most of the industries grouped in it have production processes that are almost wholly dependent on worker skills. In most of these industries, equipment and materials are not of major importance, unlike health care, for example, where “high tech” machines and materials are important collaborating inputs to labor skills in the production of health care. Thus, the establishments classified in this subsector sell expertise. Much of the expertise requires degrees, though not in every case.

PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

5411 Legal Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54111, Offices of Lawyers; and 54119, Other Legal Services.

54111 Offices of Lawyers

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

541110 Offices of Lawyers

This industry comprises offices of legal practitioners known as lawyers or attorneys (i.e., counselors-at-law) primarily engaged in the practice of law. Establishments in this industry may provide expertise in a range or in specific areas of law, such as criminal law, corporate law, family and estate law, patent law, real estate law, or tax law.

The data published with NAICS code 541110 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8111 Legal Services

5411101 Offices of Lawyers (Except Legal Aid Societies)

Establishments, headed by members of the bar, primarily engaged in the practice of law. These establishments may specialize in a particular form of law practice or provide a range of legal services.

5411102 Legal Aid Societies and Similar Legal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing legal aid or advice and are nonprofit and tax-exempt.

54119 Other Legal Services

This industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

541191 Title Abstract and Settlement Offices

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of lawyers and attorneys) primarily engaged in one or more of the following activities: (1) researching public land records to gather information relating to real estate

titles; (2) preparing documents necessary for the transfer of the title, financing, and settlement; (3) conducting final real estate settlements and closings; and (4) filing legal and other documents relating to the sale of real estate. Real estate settlement offices, title abstract companies, and title search companies are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541191 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

6541 Title and Settlement Offices

541199 All Other Legal Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of legal practitioners (except offices of lawyers and attorneys, settlement offices, and title abstract offices). These establishments are primarily engaged in providing specialized legal or paralegal services.

The data published with NAICS code 541199 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Process Services, Patent Agents, Notaries Public, and Paralegal Services

5412 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

54121 Accounting, Tax Preparation, Bookkeeping, and Payroll Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as auditing of accounting records, designing accounting systems, preparing financial statements, developing budgets, preparing tax returns, processing payrolls, bookkeeping, and billing.

541211 Offices of Certified Public Accountants

This U.S. industry comprises establishments of accountants that are certified to audit the accounting records of public and private organizations and to attest to compliance with generally accepted accounting practices. Offices of certified public accountants (CPAs) may provide one or more of the following accounting services: (1) auditing financial statements; (2) designing accounting systems; (3) preparing financial statements; (4) developing budgets; and (5) providing advice on matters related to accounting. These establishments may also provide related services, such as bookkeeping, tax return preparation, and payroll processing.

The data published with NAICS code 541211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Offices of Certified Public Accountants

541213 Tax Preparation Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing tax return preparation services without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, billing, or payroll processing services. Basic knowledge of tax law and filing requirements is required.

The data published with NAICS code 541213 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7291 Tax Preparation Services

541214 Payroll Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in the following without also providing accounting, bookkeeping, or billing services: (1) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients and (2) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques as part of providing their services.

The data published with NAICS code 541214 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7819 (pt) Talent Payment Services

8721 (pt) Payroll Services

5412141 Talent Payment Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing payment services for actors, actresses, and other entertainment professionals.

5412142 Payroll Services (Except Talent Payment Services)

Establishments primarily engaged in the following, without also providing accounting or accounts auditing services: (a) collecting information on hours worked, pay rates, deductions, and other payroll-related data from their clients; and (b) using that information to generate paychecks, payroll reports, and tax filings. These establishments may use data processing and tabulating techniques in the execution of their services.

541219 Other Accounting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except offices of CPAs) engaged in providing accounting services (except tax return preparation services only or payroll services only). These establishments may also provide tax return preparation or payroll services. Accountant (except CPA) offices, bookkeeper offices, and billing offices are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8721 (pt) Other Accounting Services

5413 Architectural, Engineering, and Related Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54131, Architectural Services; 54133, Engineering Services; 54134, Drafting Services; 54135, Building Inspection Services; 54136, Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services; 54137, Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services; and 54138, Testing Laboratories.

54131 Architectural Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

541310 Architectural Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing residential, institutional, leisure, commercial, and industrial buildings and structures by applying knowledge of design, construction procedures, zoning regulations, building codes, and building materials.

The data published with NAICS code 541310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8712 Architectural Services

54133 Engineering Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

541330 Engineering Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in applying physical laws and principles of engineering in the design, development, and utilization of machines, materials, instruments, structures, processes, and systems. The assignments undertaken by these establishments may involve any of the following activities: provision of advice, preparation of feasibility studies, preparation of preliminary and final plans and designs, provision of technical services during the construction or installation phase, inspection and evaluation of engineering projects, and related services.

The data published with NAICS code 541330 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8711 Engineering Services

54134 Drafting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

541340 Drafting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in drawing detailed layouts, plans, and illustrations of buildings, structures, systems, or components from engineering and architectural specifications.

The data published with NAICS code 541340 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Drafting Services

54135 Building Inspection Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

541350 Building Inspection Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing building inspection services. These establishments typically evaluate all aspects of the building structure and component systems and prepare a report on the physical condition of the property, generally for buyers or others involved in real estate transactions. Building inspection bureaus and establishments providing home inspection services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541350 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Building Inspection Services

54136 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

541360 Geophysical Surveying and Mapping Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in gathering, interpreting, and mapping geophysical data. Establishments in this industry often specialize in locating and measuring the extent of subsurface resources, such as oil, gas, and minerals, but they may also conduct surveys for engineering purposes. Establishments in this industry use a variety of surveying techniques depending on the purpose of the survey, including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

The data published with NAICS code 541360 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 1081 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Metal Mining, on a Contract Basis
- 1382 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Oil and Gas Fields, on a Contract Basis
- 1481 (pt) Geophysical Surveying Services for Nonmetallic Minerals (Except Fuels) on a Contract Basis
- 8713 (pt) Geophysical Surveying

5413601 Geophysical Surveying

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping of subsurface terrain or formations. Establishments in this industry specialize in such areas as identifying the location of subsurface fault lines and mineral deposits using a variety of surveying techniques including magnetic surveys, gravity surveys, seismic surveys, or electrical and electromagnetic surveys.

5413602 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Metal Mining, Contract Basis

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for metal mining.

5413603 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Oil and Gas Fields, Contract Basis

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface and surface terrain or formations for oil and gas fields.

5413604 Geophysical Surveying Services Only for Nonmetallic Mineral (Except Fuels), Contract Basis

Establishments primarily engaged in surveying and mapping subsurface terrain or formations for nonmetallic minerals, except fuels.

54137 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above

or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

541370 Surveying and Mapping (Except Geophysical) Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing surveying and mapping services of the surface of the earth, including the sea floor. These services may include surveying and mapping of areas above or below the surface of the earth, such as the creation of view easements or segregating rights in parcels of land by creating underground utility easements.

The data published with NAICS code 541370 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7389 (pt) Map Making Services
- 8713 (pt) Surveying Services

5413701 Surveying Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing professional land and water surveying services (except geophysical) or providing land, water, and underwater terrain survey mapping services.

5413702 Map Making Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing land, water, and underwater terrain mapping services, without surveying services.

54138 Testing Laboratories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

541380 Testing Laboratories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in performing physical, chemical, and other analytical testing services, such as acoustics or vibration testing, assaying, biological testing (except medical and veterinary), calibration testing, electrical and electronic testing, geotechnical testing, mechanical testing, nondestructive testing, or thermal testing. The testing may occur in a laboratory or on-site.

The data published with NAICS code 541380 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 8734 (pt) Testing Laboratories

5414 Specialized Design Services

This industry group comprises establishments providing specialized design services (except architectural, engineering, and computer systems design).

54141 Interior Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

541410 Interior Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and administering projects in interior spaces to meet the physical and aesthetic needs of people using them, taking into consideration building codes, health and safety regulations, traffic patterns and floor planning, mechanical and electrical needs, and interior fittings and furniture. Interior designers and interior design consultants work in areas, such as hospitality design, health care design, institutional design, commercial and corporate design, and residential design. This industry also includes interior decorating consultants engaged exclusively in providing aesthetic services associated with interior spaces.

The data published with NAICS code 541410 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Interior Design Services

54142 Industrial Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

541420 Industrial Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and developing designs and specifications that optimize the use, value, and appearance of their

products. These services can include the determination of the materials, construction, mechanisms, shape, color, and surface finishes of the product, taking into consideration human characteristics and needs, safety, market appeal, and efficiency in production, distribution, use, and maintenance. Establishments providing automobile or furniture industrial design services or industrial design consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541420 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Industrial Design Services

54143 Graphic Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

541430 Graphic Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing, and managing the production of visual communication in order to convey specific messages or concepts, clarify complex information, or project visual identities. These services can include the design of printed materials, packaging, advertising, signage systems, and corporate identification (logos). This industry also includes commercial artists engaged exclusively in generating drawings and illustrations requiring technical accuracy or interpretative skills.

The data published with NAICS code 541430 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7336 Commercial Art and Graphic Design

8099 (pt) Medical Artists

5414301 Graphic Design Services (Except Commercial Art and Medical Artists)

Establishments primarily engaged in planning, designing and managing the production of the design of printed materials, packaging video screen displays, advertising signage systems, and corporate logos.

5414302 Commercial Art

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial art and illustration services.

5414303 Medical Artists

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial sketches and drawings of body parts and other biological objects.

54149 Other Specialized Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

541490 Other Specialized Design Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing professional design services (except architectural, landscape architecture, engineering, interior, industrial, graphic, and computer system design).

The data published with NAICS code 541490 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Other Design Services

5415 Computer Systems Design and Related Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

54151 Computer Systems Design and Related Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing expertise in the field of information technologies through one or more of the following activities: (1) writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer; (2) planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies; (3) on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities; and (4) other professional and technical computer-related advice and services.

541511 Custom Computer Programming Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in writing, modifying, testing, and supporting software to meet the needs of a particular customer.

The data published with NAICS code 541511 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7371 Custom Computer Programming Services

541512 Computer Systems Design Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in planning and designing computer systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies. The hardware and software components

of the system may be provided by this establishment or company as part of integrated services or may be provided by third parties or vendors. These establishments often install the system and train and support users of the system.

The data published with NAICS code 541512 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7373 Computer Systems Integrators

7379 (pt) Computer Systems Consultants

5415121 Computer Systems Integrators

Establishments primarily engaged in developing or modifying computer software, and packaging or bundling the software with computer hardware (computers and computer peripheral equipment) to create and market an integrated system for specific applications. These establishments must provide each of the following services: (1) the development or modification of the computer software; (2) the marketing of purchased computer hardware; and (3) involvement in all phases of system development from design through installation.

5415122 Computer Systems Consultants (Except Systems Integrators)

Establishments primarily engaged in consulting with clients and planning and designing systems that integrate computer hardware, software, and communication technologies.

541513 Computer Facilities Management Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing on-site management and operation of clients' computer systems and/or data processing facilities. Establishments providing computer systems or data processing facilities support services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541513 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7376 Computer Facilities Management Services

541519 Other Computer Related Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing computer related services (except custom programming, systems integration design, and facilities management services). Establishments providing computer disaster recovery services or software installation services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541519 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Consultants, (Except Computer Systems Consultants)

7379 (pt) All Other Computer Related Services

5415191 Computer Consultants (Except Computer Systems Consultants)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing computer consulting services (except computer systems consulting).

5415199 All Other Computer Related Services

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying computer related services (except computer programming services, computer systems integrators, computer facilities management services, and computer consultants).

5416 Management, Scientific, and Technical Consulting Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54161, Management Consulting Services; 54162, Environmental Consulting Services; and 54169, Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services.

54161 Management Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on management issues, such as strategic and organizational planning; financial planning and budgeting; marketing objectives and policies; human resource policies, practices, and planning; production scheduling; and control planning.

541611 Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on administrative management issues, such as financial planning and budgeting, equity and asset management, records management, office planning, strategic and organizational planning, site selection, new business startup, and business process improvement. This industry also includes establishments of general management consultants that provide a full range of administrative; human resource; marketing; process, physical distribution, and logistics; or other management consulting services to clients.

The data published with NAICS code 541611 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Administrative Management and General Management Consulting Services

541612 Human Resources and Executive Search Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in one or more of the following

areas: (1) human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (2) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (3) compensation systems planning; (4) wage and salary administration; and (5) executive search and recruitment.

The data published with NAICS code 541612 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7361 (pt) Executive Placement Services

8742 (pt) Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting

8999 (pt) Actuarial Consulting Services

5416121 Actuarial Consulting

Establishments primarily engaged in applying statistical calculation especially of life expectancy in assessing life, health, social, and casualty insurance; annuities; pensions; and compensation and benefits planning.

5416122 Executive Placement Services

Establishments primarily engaged in executive search and recruitment services or executive placement services.

5416123 Human Resources and Personnel Management Consulting

Establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (a) providing operating advice and assistance in areas, such as human resource and personnel policies, practices, and procedures; (b) employee benefits planning, communication, and administration; (c) compensation systems planning; and (d) wage and salary administration.

541613 Marketing Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on marketing issues, such as developing marketing objectives and policies, sales forecasting, new product developing and pricing, licensing and franchise planning, and marketing planning and strategy.

The data published with NAICS code 541613 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Marketing Consulting Services

541614 Process, Physical Distribution, and Logistics Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing operating advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations in areas, such as: (1) manufacturing operations improvement; (2) productivity improvement; (3) production planning and control; (4)

quality assurance and quality control; (5) inventory management; (6) distribution networks; (7) warehouse use, operations, and utilization; (8) transportation and shipment of goods and materials; and (9) materials management and handling.

The data published with NAICS code 541614 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8742 (pt) Process, Physical, Distribution, and Logistics Consulting

541618 Other Management Consulting Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (except administrative and general management consulting; human resources consulting; marketing consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541618 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4731 (pt) Tariff Consultants

8748 (pt) Other Management Consulting Services

5416181 Tariff Consulting

Establishments primarily engaged in providing information and advise on freight shipping or tariffs.

5416182 All Other Management Consulting Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing management consulting services (expert administrative and general management consulting; human resource consulting; marketing consulting; tariff consulting; or process, physical distribution, and logistics consulting). Establishments providing telecommunications or utilities management consulting services are included in this industry.

54162 Environmental Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

541620 Environmental Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on environmental issues, such as the control of environmental contamination from pollutants, toxic substances, and hazardous materials. These establishments identify problems (e.g., inspect buildings for hazardous materials), measure and evaluate risks, and recommend solutions. They employ a multidisciplinary staff of scientists, engineers, and other technicians with expertise in areas, such as air and water quality, asbestos contamination, remediation, and environmental law. Establishments providing sanitation or site remediation consulting services are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541620 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8999 (pt) Environmental Consulting Services

54169 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

541690 Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to businesses and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

The data published with NAICS code 541690 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8748 (pt) Other Scientific and Technical Consulting Services

8999 (pt) Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)

5416901 Economic and Related Consulting Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing advice and assistance to business and other organizations on scientific and technical issues (except environmental).

5416902 Scientific and Related Consulting Services (Except Environmental and Actuarial)

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing scientific or related advice on a contract or fee basis.

5417 Scientific Research and Development Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in conducting original investigation undertaken on a systematic basis to gain new knowledge (research) and/or the

application of research findings or other scientific knowledge for the creation of new or significantly improved products or processes (experimental development). The industries within this industry group are defined on the basis of the domain of research; that is, on the scientific expertise of the establishment.

54171 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

541710 Research and Development in the Physical, Engineering, and Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical, engineering, or life sciences, such as agriculture, electronics, environmental, biology, botany, biotechnology, computers, chemistry, food, fisheries, forests, geology, health, mathematics, medicine, oceanography, pharmacy, physics, veterinary, and other allied subjects.

The data published with NAICS code 541710 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8731 (pt) Commercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Physical and Engineering Sciences Research
- 8731 (pt) Commercial Life Sciences Research
- 8733 (pt) Noncommercial Life Sciences Research

5417101 Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects.

54171011 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting noncommercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects funded from gifts, grants, and contributions.

54171012 Commercial Research and Development in the Physical and Engineering Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting commercial research and experimental development in the physical sciences, engineering, electronics, computer, chemistry, oceanography, geology, mathematics, physics, environmental, and other allied subjects on a fee or contract basis.

5417102 Research and Development in the Life Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences.

54171021 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

54171022 Commercial Research and Development in the Life Sciences

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and experimental development in medicine, health, biology, botany, biotechnology, agriculture, fisheries, forests, pharmacy, and other life sciences including veterinary sciences, on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

54172 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

541720 Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analyses in cognitive development, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, and other social science and humanities research.

The data published with NAICS code 541720 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 8732 (pt) Social Science and Humanities Research

8733 (pt) Noncommercial Research in Social Sciences and Humanities

5417201 Noncommercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research. The noncommercial establishments included here operate primarily on funds from gifts, grants, and contributions.

5417202 Commercial Research and Development in the Social Sciences and Humanities

Establishments primarily engaged in conducting research and analysis in education, sociology, psychology, language, behavior, economic, legal, and other social science and humanities research on a contract or fee (commercial) basis.

5418 Advertising and Related Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 54181, Advertising Agencies; 54182, Public Relations Agencies; 54183, Media Buying Agencies; 54184, Media Representatives; 54185, Display Advertising; 54186, Direct Mail Advertising; 54187, Advertising Material Distribution Services; and 84189, Other Services Related to Advertising.

54181 Advertising Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

541810 Advertising Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating advertising campaigns and placing such advertising in periodicals, newspapers, radio and television, or other media. These establishments are organized to provide a full range of services (i.e., through in-house capabilities or subcontracting), including advice, creative services, account management, production of advertising material, media planning, and buying (i.e., placing advertising).

The data published with NAICS code 541810 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7311 Advertising Agencies

54182 Public Relations Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

541820 Public Relations Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in designing and implementing public relations campaigns. These campaigns are designed to promote the interests and image of their clients. Establishments providing lobbying, political consulting, or public relations consulting are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 541820 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8743 Public Relations Services

54183 Media Buying Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

541830 Media Buying Agencies

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in purchasing advertising time or space from media outlets and reselling it to advertising agencies or individual companies directly.

The data published with NAICS code 541830 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7319 (pt) Media Buying Services

54184 Media Representatives

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

541840 Media Representatives

This industry comprises establishments of independent representatives primarily engaged in selling media time or space for media owners.

The data published with NAICS code 541840 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7313 Radio, Television, and Publishers' Advertising Representatives

5418401 Radio and Television Advertising Representatives

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for radio or television station (or network) owners.

5418402 Publishers' Advertising Representatives

Establishments primarily engaged in selling time or space to advertisers or advertising agencies for newspapers, magazines, and other publications.

54185 Display Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

541850 Display Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in creating and designing public display advertising, campaign materials, such as printed, painted, or electronic displays, and/or placing such displays on indoor or outdoor billboards and panels, or on or within transit vehicles or facilities, shopping malls, retail (in-store) displays, and other display structures or sites.

The data published with NAICS code 541850 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7312 Outdoor Advertising Services
- 7319 (pt) Display Advertising, Except Outdoor

5418501 Display Advertising (Except Outdoor)

Establishments primarily engaged in preparing display advertising services (except outdoor).

5418502 Outdoor Advertising Services

Establishments primarily engaged in the preparation and presentation of poster displays and painted and electric sign displays on billboards, panels, bulletins, and frames principally outdoors.

54186 Direct Mail Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

541860 Direct Mail Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in (1) creating and designing advertising campaigns for the purpose of distributing advertising materials (e.g., coupons, flyers, samples) or specialties (e.g., key

chains, magnets, pens with customized messages imprinted) by mail or other direct distribution; and/or (2) preparing advertising materials or specialties for mailing or other direct distribution. These establishments may also compile, maintain, sell, and rent mailing lists.

The data published with NAICS code 541860 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 7331 (pt) Direct Mail Advertising Services (Except Mail List Services)

54187 Advertising Material Distribution Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

541870 Advertising Material Distribution Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the direct distribution or delivery of advertisements (e.g., circulars, coupons, handbills) or samples. Establishments in this industry use methods, such as delivering advertisements or samples door-to-door, placing flyers or coupons on car windshields in parking lots, or handing out samples in retail stores.

The data published with NAICS code 541870 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

- 7319 (pt) Advertising Materials Distribution Services

54189 Other Services Related to Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

541890 Other Services Related to Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, and marketing consulting services).

The data published with NAICS code 541890 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 5199 (pt) Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors
- 7319 (pt) Other Advertising Services
- 7389 (pt) Sign Painting and Lettering Shop

7389 (pt) Welcoming Services

5418901 Welcoming Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing promotional business services to tourists and new residents of a community.

5418902 Advertising Specialties Goods Distributors

Establishments primarily engaged in the wholesale distribution of advertising novelties and specialties.

5418903 Sign Painting and Lettering Shop

Establishments primarily engaged in making signs to individual order or in office door and window lettering.

5418909 All Other Advertising

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing advertising services (except advertising agency services, public relations agency services, media buying agency services, media representative services, display advertising services, direct mail advertising services, advertising material distribution services, sign painting and lettering shops, marketing consulting services, and welcoming services).

5419 Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry group comprises establishments engaged in professional, scientific, and technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; and advertising and related services).

54191 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

541910 Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in systematically gathering, recording, tabulating, and presenting marketing and public opinion data.

The data published with NAICS code 541910 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8732 (pt) Marketing Research and Public Opinion Polling

54192 Photographic Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital photography services. These establishments may specialize in a particular field of photography, such as commercial and industrial photography, portrait photography, and special events photography. Commercial or portrait photography studios are included in this industry.

541921 Photography Studios, Portrait

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as portrait studios primarily engaged in providing still, video, or digital portrait photography services.

The data published with NAICS code 541921 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7221 Photographic Studios, Portrait

541922 Commercial Photography

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services, generally for advertising agencies, publishers, and other business and industrial users.

The data published with NAICS code 541922 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7335 Commercial Photography
8099 (pt) Medical Photography

5419221 Commercial Photography (Except Medical Photography)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing commercial photography services (except medical photography).

5419222 Medical Photography

Establishments primarily engaged in making still photographs or motion pictures of body parts, medical specimens, or other biological objects.

54193 Translation and Interpretation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

541930 Translation and Interpretation Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in translating written material and interpreting speech from one language to another and establishments primarily engaged in providing sign language services.

The data published with NAICS code 541930 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) Translation and Interpretation Services

PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

54199 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

541990 All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the provision of professional, scientific, or

technical services (except legal services; accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and related services; architectural, engineering, and related services; specialized design services; computer systems design and related services; management, scientific, and technical consulting services; scientific research and development services; advertising and related services; market research and public opinion polling; photographic services; translation and interpretation services; and veterinary services).

The data published with NAICS code 541990 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7389 (pt) All Other Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the Core Business Statistics Series.

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - a. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Two methods were used to account for nonresponse to industry-specific inquiries. For some inquiries, missing data was imputed for individual records based on responses from similar establishments. For other inquiries, the total of reported data was expanded to represent 100 percent of the mail and nonmail universe. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases, expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D.

Geographic Notes

CONNECTICUT

Danielson. See “Killingly town balance.”

Groton. See “Groton town balance.”

Groton town balance. The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census. Groton town balance contains all of Groton town except the incorporated place of Groton.

Killingly town balance. The term “balance” after the town refers to the portion of a town excluding an incorporated place recognized for the 1997 Economic Census.

Killingly town balance contains all of Killingly town except the incorporated place of Danielson.

Milford. See “Milford (consolidated city).”

Milford (consolidated city) is coextensive with Milford town. It includes Woodmont, which is not populous enough for separate tabulation. Therefore, “Milford” refers to the whole consolidated city.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

CONNECTICUT

Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT CMSA

Boston, MA—NH PMSA

- Bristol County, MA (Part)
 - Mansfield town, MA
 - Norton town, MA
 - Taunton city, MA
- Essex County, MA (Part)
 - Amesbury town, MA
 - Beverly city, MA
 - Danvers town, MA
 - Gloucester city, MA
 - Ipswich town, MA
 - Lynn city, MA
 - Lynnfield town, MA
 - Marblehead town, MA
 - Newburyport city, MA
 - Peabody city, MA
 - Salem city, MA
 - Saugus town, MA
 - Swampscott town, MA
- Middlesex County, MA (Part)
 - Acton town, MA
 - Arlington town, MA
 - Ashland town, MA
 - Bedford town, MA
 - Belmont town, MA
 - Burlington town, MA
 - Cambridge city, MA
 - Concord town, MA
 - Everett city, MA
 - Framingham town, MA

Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT CMSA—Con.

Boston, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Middlesex County, MA (Part)—Con.

- Holliston town, MA
- Hopkinton town, MA
- Hudson town, MA
- Lexington town, MA
- Malden city, MA
- Marlborough city, MA
- Maynard town, MA
- Medford city, MA
- Melrose city, MA
- Natick town, MA
- Newton city, MA
- North Reading town, MA
- Reading town, MA
- Somerville city, MA
- Stoneham town, MA
- Sudbury town, MA
- Wakefield town, MA
- Waltham city, MA
- Watertown city, MA
- Wayland town, MA
- Weston town, MA
- Wilmington town, MA
- Winchester town, MA
- Woburn city, MA

Norfolk County, MA (Part)

- Bellingham town, MA
- Braintree town, MA
- Brookline town, MA
- Canton town, MA

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT
CMSA—Con.**

Boston, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Norfolk County, MA (Part)—Con.

Dedham town, MA

Foxborough town, MA

Franklin city, MA

Holbrook town, MA

Medfield town, MA

Medway town, MA

Milton town, MA

Needham town, MA

Norfolk town, MA

Norwood town, MA

Quincy city, MA

Randolph town, MA

Sharon town, MA

Stoughton town, MA

Walpole town, MA

Wellesley town, MA

Westwood town, MA

Weymouth town, MA

Wrentham town, MA

Plymouth County, MA (Part)

Carver town, MA

Duxbury town, MA

Hanover town, MA

Hingham town, MA

Hull town, MA

Kingston town, MA

Marshfield town, MA

Pembroke town, MA

Plymouth town, MA

Rockland town, MA

Scituate town, MA

Wareham town, MA

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT
CMSA—Con.**

Boston, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Suffolk County, MA

Boston city, MA

Chelsea city, MA

Revere city, MA

Winthrop town, MA

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Harvard town, MA

Milford town, MA

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Brockton, MA PMSA

Bristol County, MA (Part)

Easton town, MA

Raynham town, MA

Norfolk County, MA (Part)

Plymouth County, MA (Part)

Abington town, MA

Bridgewater town, MA

Brockton city, MA

East Bridgewater town, MA

Middleborough town, MA

Whitman town, MA

Fitchburg—Leominster, MA PMSA

Middlesex County, MA (Part)

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Fitchburg city, MA

Gardner city, MA

Leominster city, MA

Lawrence, MA—NH PMSA

Essex County, MA (Part)

Andover town, MA

Haverhill city, MA

Lawrence city, MA

Methuen city, MA

North Andover town, MA

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT
CMSA—Con.**

Lawrence, MA—NH PMSA—Con.

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Derry town, NH

Salem town, NH

Lowell, MA—NH PMSA

Middlesex County, MA (Part)

Billerica town, MA

Chelmsford town, MA

Dracut town, MA

Lowell city, MA

Pepperell town, MA

Tewksbury town, MA

Westford town, MA

Hillsborough County, NH (Part)

Pelham town, NH

Manchester, NH PMSA

Hillsborough County, NH (Part)

Bedford town, NH

Goffstown town, NH

Manchester city, NH

Merrimack County, NH (Part)

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Londonderry town, NH

Nashua, NH PMSA

Hillsborough County, NH (Part)

Hudson town, NH

Merrimack town, NH

Milford town, NH

Nashua city, NH

New Bedford, MA PMSA

Bristol County, MA (Part)

Dartmouth town, MA

Fairhaven town, MA

New Bedford city, MA

Plymouth County, MA (Part)

**Boston—Worcester—Lawrence, MA—NH—ME—CT
CMSA—Con.**

Portsmouth—Rochester, NH—ME PMSA

York County, ME (Part)

York town, ME

Rockingham County, NH (Part)

Exeter town, NH

Hampton town, NH

Portsmouth city, NH

Strafford County, NH (Part)

Dover city, NH

Durham town, NH

Rochester city, NH

Somersworth city, NH

Worcester, MA—CT PMSA

Windham County, CT (Part)

Hampden County, MA (Part)

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Auburn town, MA

Charlton town, MA

Clinton town, MA

Grafton town, MA

Holden town, MA

Leicester town, MA

Millbury town, MA

Northborough town, MA

Northbridge town, MA

Oxford town, MA

Shrewsbury town, MA

Southbridge town, MA

Spencer town, MA

Uxbridge town, MA

Webster town, MA

Westborough town, MA

Worcester city, MA

Bridgeport, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)
Bridgeport city, CT
Fairfield town, CT
Monroe town, CT
Shelton city, CT
Stratford town, CT
Trumbull town, CT
New Haven County, CT (Part)
Ansonia city, CT
Derby city, CT
Milford city, CT
Seymour town, CT

Danbury, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)
Bethel town, CT
Brookfield town, CT
Danbury city, CT
New Fairfield town, CT
Newtown town, CT
Ridgefield town, CT
Litchfield County, CT (Part)
New Milford town, CT

Hartford, CT MSA

Hartford County, CT (Part)
Avon town, CT
Berlin town, CT
Bloomfield town, CT
Bristol city, CT
East Hartford town, CT
East Windsor town, CT
Enfield town, CT
Farmington town, CT
Glastonbury town, CT
Hartford city, CT
Manchester town, CT
New Britain city, CT
Newington town, CT

Hartford, CT MSA—Con.

Hartford County, CT (Part)—Con.
Plainville town, CT
Rocky Hill town, CT
Simsbury town, CT
Southington town, CT
South Windsor town, CT
Suffield town, CT
West Hartford town, CT
Wethersfield town, CT
Windsor town, CT
Windsor Locks town, CT
Litchfield County, CT (Part)
Plymouth town, CT
Winchester town, CT
Middlesex County, CT (Part)
Cromwell town, CT
East Hampton town, CT
Middletown city, CT
New London County, CT (Part)
Colchester town, CT
Tolland County, CT (Part)
Coventry town, CT
Ellington town, CT
Mansfield town, CT
Stafford town, CT
Tolland town, CT
Vernon town, CT
Windham County, CT (Part)
Windham town, CT

New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA

Middlesex County, CT (Part)
Clinton town, CT
New Haven County, CT (Part)
Branford town, CT
Cheshire town, CT
East Haven town, CT
Guilford town, CT

New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA—Con.

Hartford County, CT (Part)—Con.

Hamden town, CT

Madison town, CT

Meriden city, CT

New Haven city, CT

North Branford town, CT

North Haven town, CT

Orange town, CT

Wallingford town, CT

West Haven city, CT

New London—Norwich, CT—RI MSA

Middlesex County, CT (Part)

New London County, CT (Part)

East Lyme town, CT

Groton city, CT

Groton town balance, CT

Jewett City borough, CT

Ledyard town, CT

Montville town, CT

New London city, CT

Norwich city, CT

Stonington town, CT

Waterford town, CT

Windham County, CT (Part)

Plainfield town, CT

Washington County, RI (Part)

Westerly town, RI

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA**

Bergen—Passaic, NJ PMSA

Bergen County, NJ

Passaic County, NJ

Bridgeport, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Bridgeport city, CT

Fairfield town, CT

Monroe town, CT

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

Bridgeport, CT PMSA—Con.

Fairfield County, CT (Part)—Con.

Shelton city, CT

Stratford town, CT

Trumbull town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Ansonia city, CT

Derby city, CT

Milford city, CT

Seymour town, CT

Danbury, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Bethel town, CT

Brookfield town, CT

Danbury city, CT

New Fairfield town, CT

Newtown town, CT

Ridgefield town, CT

Litchfield County, CT (Part)

New Milford town, CT

Dutchess County, NY PMSA

Dutchess County, NY

Jersey City, NJ PMSA

Hudson County, NJ

Middlesex—Somerset—Hunterdon, NJ PMSA

Hunterdon County, NJ

Middlesex County, NJ

Somerset County, NJ

Monmouth—Ocean, NJ PMSA

Monmouth County, NJ

Ocean County, NJ

Nassau—Suffolk, NY PMSA

Nassau County, NY

Suffolk County, NY

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

New Haven—Meriden, CT PMSA

Middlesex County, CT (Part)

Clinton town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Branford town, CT

Cheshire town, CT

East Haven town, CT

Guilford town, CT

Hamden town, CT

Madison town, CT

Meriden city, CT

New Haven city, CT

North Branford town, CT

North Haven town, CT

Orange town, CT

Wallingford town, CT

West Haven city, CT

New York, NY PMSA

Bronx County, NY

Kings County, NY

New York County, NY

Putnam County, NY

Queens County, NY

Richmond County, NY

Rockland County, NY

Westchester County, NY

Newark, NJ PMSA

Essex County, NJ

Morris County, NJ

Sussex County, NJ

Union County, NJ

Warren County, NJ

Newburgh, NY—PA PMSA

Orange County, NY

Pike County, PA

**New York—Northern New Jersey—Long Island,
NY—NJ—CT—PA CMSA—Con.**

Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Darien town, CT

Greenwich town, CT

New Canaan town, CT

Norwalk city, CT

Stamford city, CT

Westport town, CT

Wilton town, CT

Trenton, NJ PMSA

Mercer County, NJ

Waterbury, CT PMSA

Litchfield County, CT (Part)

Watertown town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Naugatuck, CT

Southbury town, CT

Waterbury city, CT

Wolcott town, CT

Stamford—Norwalk, CT PMSA

Fairfield County, CT (Part)

Darien town, CT

Greenwich town, CT

New Canaan town, CT

Norwalk city, CT

Stamford city, CT

Westport town, CT

Wilton town, CT

Waterbury, CT PMSA

Litchfield County, CT (Part)

Watertown town, CT

New Haven County, CT (Part)

Naugatuck, CT

Southbury town, CT

Waterbury city, CT

Wolcott town, CT

Worcester, MA—CT PMSA

Windham County, CT (Part)

Hampden County, MA (Part)

Worcester County, MA (Part)

Auburn town, MA

Charlton town, MA

Clinton town, MA

Grafton town, MA

Holden town, MA

Leicester town, MA

Millbury town, MA

Northborough town, MA

Worcester, MA—CT PMSA—Con.

Worcester County, MA (Part)—Con.

Northbridge town, MA

Oxford town, MA

Shrewsbury town, MA

Southbridge town, MA

Spencer town, MA

Uxbridge town, MA

Webster town, MA

Westborough town, MA

Worcester city, MA

