

North Dakota

1997

Issued December 1999

EC97S81A-ND

1997 Economic Census

Other Services (Except Public Administration)

Geographic Area Series



U S C E N S U S B U R E A U

Helping You Make Informed Decisions

U.S. Department of Commerce
Economics and Statistics Administration
U.S. CENSUS BUREAU



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Introduction to the Economic Census

PURPOSES AND USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUS

The economic census is the major source of facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy. It provides essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. Title 13 of the United States Code (Sections 131, 191, and 224) directs the Census Bureau to take the economic census every 5 years, covering years ending in 2 and 7.

The economic census furnishes an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross domestic product estimates, input/output measures, production and price indexes, and other statistical series that measure short-term changes in economic conditions. Specific uses of economic census data include the following:

- Policymaking agencies of the Federal Government use the data to monitor economic activity and assess the effectiveness of policies.
- State and local governments use the data to assess business activities and tax bases within their jurisdictions and to develop programs to attract business.
- Trade associations study trends in their own and competing industries, which allows them to keep their members informed of market changes.
- Individual businesses use the data to locate potential markets and to analyze their own production and sales performance relative to industry or area averages.

ALL-NEW INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATIONS

Data from the 1997 Economic Census are published primarily on the basis of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), unlike earlier censuses, which were published according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. NAICS is in the process of being adopted in the United States, Canada, and Mexico. Most economic census reports cover one of the following NAICS sectors:

21	Mining
22	Utilities
23	Construction
31-33	Manufacturing
42	Wholesale Trade
44-45	Retail Trade
48-49	Transportation and Warehousing
51	Information

52	Finance and Insurance
53	Real Estate and Rental and Leasing
54	Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services
55	Management of Companies and Enterprises
56	Administrative and Support and Waste Management and Remediation Services
61	Educational Services
62	Health Care and Social Assistance
71	Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation
72	Accommodation and Foodservices
81	Other Services (except Public Administration)

(Not listed above are the Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing, and Hunting sector (NAICS 11), partially covered by the census of agriculture conducted by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, and the Public Administration sector (NAICS 92), covered by the census of governments conducted by the Census Bureau.)

The 20 NAICS sectors are subdivided into 96 subsectors (three-digit codes), 313 industry groups (four-digit codes), and, as implemented in the United States, 1170 industries (five- and six-digit codes).

RELATIONSHIP TO SIC

While many of the individual NAICS industries correspond directly to industries as defined under the SIC system, most of the higher level groupings do not. Particular care should be taken in comparing data for retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing, which are sector titles used in both NAICS and SIC, but cover somewhat different groups of industries. The industry definitions discuss the relationships between NAICS and SIC industries. Where changes are significant, it will not be possible to construct time series that include data for points both before and after 1997.

For 1997, data for auxiliary establishments (those functioning primarily to manage, service, or support the activities of their company's operating establishments, such as a central administrative office or warehouse) will not be included in the sector-specific reports. These data will be published separately.

GEOGRAPHIC AREA CODING

Accurate and complete information on the physical location of each establishment is required to tabulate the census data for the states, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, parishes, and corporate municipalities including cities, towns, villages, and boroughs. Respondents were

required to report their physical location (street address, municipality, county, and state) if it differed from their mailing address. For establishments not surveyed by mail (and those single-establishment companies that did not provide acceptable information on physical location), location information from Internal Revenue Service tax forms is used as a basis for coding.

BASIS OF REPORTING

The economic census is conducted on an establishment basis. A company operating at more than one location is required to file a separate report for each store, factory, shop, or other location. Each establishment is assigned a separate industry classification based on its primary activity and not that of its parent company.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented are expressed in current dollars; i.e., 1997 data are expressed in 1997 dollars, and 1992 data, in 1992 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons with prior years, users of the data should consider the changes in prices that have occurred.

All dollar values are shown in thousands of dollars.

AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL DATA

Reports in Print and Electronic Media

All results of the 1997 Economic Census are available on the Census Bureau Internet site (www.census.gov) and on compact discs (CD-ROM) for sale by the Census Bureau. Unlike previous censuses, only selected highlights are published in printed reports. For more information, including a description of electronic and printed reports being issued, see the Internet site, or write to U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300, or call Customer Services at 301-457-4100.

Special Tabulations

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1997 Economic Census may be obtained, depending on availability of time and personnel, in electronic or tabular form. The data will be summaries subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) that govern the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief of the division named below, U.S. Census Bureau, Washington, DC 20233-8300. To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call the appropriate division:

Manufacturing and Construction Division	301-457-4673
Service Sector Statistics Division	301-457-2668

HISTORICAL INFORMATION

The economic census has been taken as an integrated program at 5-year intervals since 1967 and before that for 1954, 1958, and 1963. Prior to that time, individual components of the economic census were taken separately at varying intervals.

The economic census traces its beginnings to the 1810 Decennial Census, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Coverage of economic activities was expanded for the 1840 Decennial Census and subsequent censuses to include mining and some commercial activities. The 1905 Manufactures Census was the first time a census was taken apart from the regular decennial population census. Censuses covering retail and wholesale trade and construction industries were added in 1930, as were some covering service trades in 1933. Censuses of construction, manufacturing, and the other business service censuses were suspended during World War II.

The 1954 Economic Census was the first census to be fully integrated: providing comparable census data across economic sectors, using consistent time periods, concepts, definitions, classifications, and reporting units. It was the first census to be taken by mail, using lists of firms provided by the administrative records of other Federal agencies. Since 1963, administrative records also have been used to provide basic statistics for very small firms, reducing or eliminating the need to send them census questionnaires.

The range of industries covered in the economic censuses expanded between 1967 and 1992. The census of construction industries began on a regular basis in 1967, and the scope of service industries, introduced in 1933, was broadened in 1967, 1977, and 1987. While a few transportation industries were covered as early as 1963, it was not until 1992 that the census broadened to include all of transportation, communications, and utilities. Also new for 1992 was coverage of financial, insurance, and real estate industries. With these additions, the economic census and the separate census of governments and census of agriculture collectively covered roughly 98 percent of all economic activity.

Printed statistical reports from the 1992 and earlier censuses provide historical figures for the study of long-term time series and are available in some large libraries. All of the census reports printed since 1967 are still available for sale on microfiche from the Census Bureau. CD-ROMs issued from the 1987 and 1992 Economic Censuses contain databases including nearly all data published in print, plus additional statistics, such as ZIP Code statistics, published only on CD-ROM.

SOURCES FOR MORE INFORMATION

More information about the scope, coverage, classification system, data items, and publications for each of the economic censuses and related surveys is published in the *Guide to the 1997 Economic Census and Related Statistics* at www.census.gov/econguide. More information on the methodology, procedures, and history of the censuses will be published in the *History of the 1997 Economic Census* at www.census.gov/econ/www/history.html.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used with the 1997 Economic Census data:

A	Standard error of 100 percent or more.
D	Withheld to avoid disclosing data of individual companies; data are included in higher level totals.
F	Exceeds 100 percent because data include establishments with payroll exceeding revenue.
N	Not available or not comparable.
Q	Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.
S	Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

V	Represents less than 50 vehicles or .05 percent.
X	Not applicable.
Y	Disclosure withheld because of insufficient coverage of merchandise lines.
Z	Less than half the unit shown.
a	0 to 19 employees.
b	20 to 99 employees.
c	100 to 249 employees.
e	250 to 499 employees.
f	500 to 999 employees.
g	1,000 to 2,499 employees.
h	2,500 to 4,999 employees.
i	5,000 to 9,999 employees.
j	10,000 to 24,999 employees.
k	25,000 to 49,999 employees.
l	50,000 to 99,999 employees.
m	100,000 employees or more.
p	10 to 19 percent estimated.
q	20 to 29 percent estimated.
r	Revised.
s	Sampling error exceeds 40 percent.
nec	Not elsewhere classified.
nsk	Not specified by kind.
–	Represents zero (page image/print only).
(CC)	Consolidated city.
(IC)	Independent city.

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Other Services (Except Public Administration)

SCOPE

The Other Services (Except Public Administration) sector (sector 81) of the 1997 Economic Census covers establishments with payroll engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities such as repair and maintenance of equipment and machinery, personal and laundry services, and religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations. Establishments providing death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services are also included.

Private households that employ workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector, but are not included in the scope of the census.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in selling (at retail locations) new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on new equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

Data for this sector are shown for establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax and separately of firms which are exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of the Internal Revenue Code.

Many of the "kinds of business or operation" included in this sector are not thought of as commercial businesses and the terms (such as "business," "establishment," and "firm") used to describe them may not be descriptive of such services. However, these terms are applied to all "kinds of business or operation" in order to maintain conformity in the measures of the production and delivery of goods and services and in the presentation of data.

The basic tabulations for this sector do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehousing or bookkeeping) to service establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented separately.

GENERAL

A list of reports that provide statistics on sector 81 follows.

Geographic area reports. There is a separate report for each state, the District of Columbia, and the United States. For establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax,

each state report presents general statistics on number of establishments, receipts, payroll, and employment by kind of business for the state, metropolitan areas (MAs), counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For establishments of firms exempt from Federal income tax, each state report presents statistics on number of establishments, revenue, expenses, payroll, and employment by kind of business, for the state and MAs. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas.

The United States report presents data for the United States as a whole for establishments with payroll of firms subject to Federal income tax, as well as those exempt from Federal income tax, for detailed kind-of-business classifications.

Sources of receipts or revenue report. This report presents sources of receipts or revenue data for establishments with payroll by kind of business. Data are presented for the United States and states.

Establishment and firm size (including legal form of organization) report. This report presents receipts/revenue, payroll, and employment data for the United States by receipts/revenue size, by employment size, and by legal form of organization for establishments; and receipts/revenue size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits) for firms.

Miscellaneous subjects report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll for a variety of industry-specific questions. Presentation of data varies by kind of business.

ZIP Code report. This report presents data for establishments with payroll by United States ZIP Code.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

The level of geographic detail varies by report. Data may be presented for:

1. The United States as a whole.
2. States and the District of Columbia.
3. Consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSAs) and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSAs) defined by the Office of Management and Budget

(OMB) as of June 30, 1997. A CMSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous PMSAs which have a population of at least 1,000,000 (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census) and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Metropolitan statistical areas (MSAs) defined by the OMB as of June 30, 1997. An MSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census). Each MSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character. In New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.
5. Areas within the state outside metropolitan areas (MAs).
6. Counties and county equivalents defined as of January 1, 1997. Counties are the primary divisions of states, except in Louisiana where they are called parishes and in Alaska where they are called boroughs and census areas. Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia have one place or more that is independent of any county organization and constitutes primary divisions of their states. These places are treated as counties and as places.
7. Consolidated cities defined as of January 1, 1997. Consolidated cities are consolidated governments which consist of separately incorporated municipalities.
8. Municipalities of 2,500 inhabitants or more defined as of January 1, 1997. These are areas of significant population incorporated as cities, boroughs, villages, or towns according to the 1990 Census of Population

or subsequent special census. For the economic census, boroughs and census areas in Alaska and boroughs in New York are not included in this category.

9. Special economic urban areas (SEUAs), which include townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and towns in New York, Wisconsin, and the six New England states with 10,000 inhabitants or more (according to the 1990 Census of Population or subsequent special census).

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1992 AND 1997 CENSUSES

The 1997 Economic Census is the first census to present data based on the new North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Previous census data were presented according to the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system developed some 60 years ago. Due to this change, comparability between census years may be limited. Comparative statistics will be included as part of the Core Business Statistics Reports.

DISCLOSURE

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports (Title 13 of the United States Code), no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure; therefore, this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

AVAILABILITY OF MORE FREQUENT ECONOMIC DATA

The Census Bureau conducts the Service Annual Survey (SAS) each year. This survey, while providing more frequent observations, yields less kind-of-business and geographic detail than the economic census. In addition, the County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics on the number of establishments, employment, and payroll classified by industry within each county.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
NORTH DAKOTA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1 281	364 332	101 289	22 675	6 294	25.7	4.5
811	Repair & maintenance	711	237 294	57 580	12 872	3 074	28.5	5.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	483	165 700	39 474	8 965	2 213	30.7	3.5
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	243	73 832	16 016	3 953	907	32.5	6.0
811111	General automotive repair	187	55 664	11 578	2 918	687	35.6	7.9
811112	Automotive exhaust system repair	15	3 758	962	211	67	22.9	.3
811113	Automotive transmission repair	17	7 893	2 039	503	90	14.1	—
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	24	6 517	1 437	321	63	34.4	—
8111181	Carburetor repair shops	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111182	Brake, front end, & wheel alignment	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111183	Electrical repair shops, motor vehicle	3	857	177	38	12	D	—
8111184	Radiator repair	11	3 203	758	169	31	35.4	—
8111189	All other motor vehicle repair shops	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	180	75 218	18 276	4 010	834	30.1	.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	147	58 277	15 046	3 363	696	31.5	1.0
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	141	57 122	14 774	3 300	678	31.8	.9
8111212	Van conversion services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
8111213	Upholstery & interior repair shops	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	33	16 941	3 230	647	138	25.3	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	60	16 650	5 182	1 002	472	25.5	4.5
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	20	D	D	D	c	D	D
811192	Carwashes	39	10 882	3 466	653	358	23.4	3.5
811198	All other automotive repair & maintenance	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	29	16 949	4 352	942	149	8.6	27.7
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	29	16 949	4 352	942	149	8.6	27.7
811211	Consumer electronics repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
811212	Computer & office machine repair & maintenance	10	4 623	900	210	41	10.6	—
811213	Communication equipment repair & maintenance	7	5 311	1 680	308	48	4.1	—
811219	Other electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	78	26 601	6 408	1 373	288	24.7	1.4
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	78	26 601	6 408	1 373	288	24.7	1.4
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	78	26 601	6 408	1 373	288	24.7	1.4
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	121	28 044	7 346	1 592	424	31.2	3.4
81141	Home & garden equipment & appliance repair & maintenance	29	4 289	1 676	382	99	29.9	13.9
811411	Home & garden equipment repair & maintenance	12	1 440	250	48	20	20.2	22.1
811412	Appliance repair & maintenance	17	2 849	1 426	334	79	34.7	9.8
81142	Reupholstery & furniture repair	16	1 178	296	69	35	17.4	10.2
811420	Reupholstery & furniture repair	16	1 178	296	69	35	17.4	10.2
81143	Footwear & leather goods repair	7	757	216	48	16	64.9	21.5
811430	Footwear & leather goods repair	7	757	216	48	16	64.9	21.5
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	69	21 820	5 158	1 093	274	31.1	.3
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	69	21 820	5 158	1 093	274	31.1	.3
8114901	Watch, clock, & jewelry repair	3	211	33	9	4	—	—
8114902	Boat repair	5	1 595	256	40	19	87.1	—
8114903	Welding repair	38	12 549	3 040	653	158	27.0	.4
8114904	Garment repair & alteration services	6	402	89	20	12	30.3	5.2
8114909	All other repair & related services	17	7 063	1 740	371	81	26.7	—
812	Personal & laundry services	570	127 038	43 709	9 803	3 220	20.4	3.6
8121	Personal care services	355	41 205	17 235	3 959	1 688	31.2	3.2
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	316	36 101	15 863	3 634	1 407	34.5	3.3
812111	Barber shops	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	305	35 270	15 583	3 565	1 381	34.4	3.4
812113	Nail salons	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	39	5 104	1 372	325	281	7.9	2.6
812191	Diet & weight reducing services	11	1 826	438	109	147	4.7	.7
812199	Other personal care services	28	3 278	934	216	134	9.6	3.7
8122	Death care services	102	31 081	7 836	1 652	358	26.3	3.3
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	69	29 866	7 395	1 580	319	26.9	3.1
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	69	29 866	7 395	1 580	319	26.9	3.1
8122101	Funeral homes	68	D	D	D	e	D	D
8122102	Other funeral services	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
81222	Cemeteries & crematories	33	1 215	441	72	39	12.2	8.1
812220	Cemeteries & crematories	33	1 215	441	72	39	12.2	8.1
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	68	34 602	12 943	3 063	837	5.0	3.0
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	23	2 381	570	123	91	20.2	.3
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	23	2 381	570	123	91	20.2	.3
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	23	2 381	570	123	91	20.2	.3
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	35	9 599	4 103	929	343	11.6	4.1
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	35	9 599	4 103	929	343	11.6	4.1
8123201	Laundries, family & commercial	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	30	D	D	D	e	D	D
8123203	Garment pressing & agents for laundries	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	10	22 622	8 270	2 011	403	.6	2.9
812331	Linen supply	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
8123311	Linen supply (except diaper service)	5	D	D	D	e	D	D
812332	Industrial launderers	5	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NORTH DAKOTA—Con.							
81	Other services (except public administration)—Con.							
812	Personal & laundry services—Con.							
8129	Other personal services	45	20 150	5 695	1 129	337	15.7	5.9
81292	Photofinishing	22	16 689	4 938	951	267	18.3	1.8
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	10	13 663	4 214	807	199	19.9	2.2
812922	One-hour photofinishing	12	3 026	724	144	68	11.1	—
81293	Parking lots & garages	20	2 611	495	123	60	1.3	34.0
812930	Parking lots & garages	20	2 611	495	123	60	1.3	34.0
81299	All other personal services	3	850	262	55	10	D	—
812990	All other personal services	3	850	262	55	10	D	—
8129909	All other miscellaneous personal services	3	850	262	55	10	D	—

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 1b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for the State: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	NORTH DAKOTA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	479	199 838	111 445	33 887	8 028	3 410	30.0	9.7
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	479	199 838	111 445	33 887	8 028	3 410	30.0	9.7
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	50	86 139	9 600	4 811	1 127	339	37.1	2.5
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	50	86 139	9 600	4 811	1 127	339	37.1	2.5
813211	Grantmaking foundations	14	48 387	1 988	973	199	77	60.1	1.0
813212	Voluntary health organizations	19	20 185	4 010	2 057	508	162	4.5	8.3
813219	Other grantmaking & giving services	17	17 567	3 602	1 781	420	100	11.1	—
8133	Social advocacy organizations	27	7 234	6 000	2 165	551	225	28.8	22.2
81331	Social advocacy organizations	27	7 234	6 000	2 165	551	225	28.8	22.2
813311	Human rights organizations	10	2 502	2 162	868	224	57	31.5	24.3
813312	Environment, conservation, & wildlife organizations	12	3 539	2 899	969	244	116	10.0	27.2
813319	Other social advocacy organizations	5	1 193	939	328	83	52	78.5	3.1
8134	Civic & social organizations	212	56 006	49 488	12 757	2 855	2 186	21.4	24.6
81341	Civic & social organizations	212	56 006	49 488	12 757	2 855	2 186	21.4	24.6
813410	Civic & social organizations	212	56 006	49 488	12 757	2 855	2 186	21.4	24.6
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	102	38 929	35 802	8 827	1 918	1 497	19.7	22.3
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	110	17 077	13 686	3 930	937	689	25.3	29.7
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	190	50 459	46 357	14 154	3 495	660	27.5	3.7
81391	Business associations	121	35 744	32 992	10 065	2 502	490	29.7	3.1
813910	Business associations	121	35 744	32 992	10 065	2 502	490	29.7	3.1
81392	Professional organizations	32	10 217	9 086	3 141	784	106	23.7	1.6
813920	Professional organizations	32	10 217	9 086	3 141	784	106	23.7	1.6
81399	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)	37	4 498	4 279	948	209	64	19.6	13.4
813990	Other similar organizations (exc bus, prof, labor, & political)	37	4 498	4 279	948	209	64	19.6	13.4

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2a. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BISMARCK, ND MSA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	184	59 721	17 879	3 888	1 030	23.0	3.8
811	Repair & maintenance	111	39 488	10 490	2 274	501	28.8	2.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	73	24 039	6 004	1 284	308	29.5	1.2
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	35	11 473	3 127	730	137	24.3	—
811111	General automotive repair	21	6 265	1 855	446	87	29.3	—
811113	Automotive transmission repair	4	1 813	462	107	17	—	—
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	5	2 228	557	126	21	28.5	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	24	9 729	2 160	429	105	31.0	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	17	5 916	1 405	327	79	19.8	—
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	17	5 916	1 405	327	79	19.8	—
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	7	3 813	755	102	26	48.4	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	14	2 837	717	125	66	45.3	10.5
811192	Carwashes	10	1 613	438	60	44	64.9	18.5
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	5	3 746	933	233	40	—	13.3
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	5	3 746	933	233	40	—	13.3
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	8	4 601	1 723	370	47	28.8	—
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	8	4 601	1 723	370	47	28.8	—
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	8	4 601	1 723	370	47	28.8	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	25	7 102	1 830	387	106	41.3	3.9
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	4	1 674	384	82	25	41.8	—
8114909	All other repair & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	73	20 233	7 389	1 614	529	11.7	5.9
8121	Personal care services	49	7 890	3 329	711	284	15.5	5.3
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	42	6 564	2 951	629	222	17.7	6.3
812112	Beauty shops	39	6 391	2 880	617	218	17.8	6.4
81219	Other personal care services	7	1 326	378	82	62	4.6	.5
8122	Death care services	10	3 834	1 107	215	70	24.2	11.2
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	7	3 591	996	199	63	25.8	12.0
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	7	3 591	996	199	63	25.8	12.0
8122101	Funeral homes	7	3 591	996	199	63	25.8	12.0
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	7	6 911	2 663	622	149	2.6	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	1 598	290	66	26	2.2	21.5
FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	337	133 439	41 008	9 198	2 358	16.2	5.6
811	Repair & maintenance	179	77 031	20 712	4 595	1 035	17.7	7.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	117	53 476	14 776	3 231	781	18.1	1.7
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	49	16 990	4 128	999	200	26.0	.3
811111	General automotive repair	36	11 583	2 684	648	127	32.5	.5
811113	Automotive transmission repair	5	3 156	824	211	32	4.4	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	45	26 588	7 583	1 642	320	13.4	1.3
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	36	21 265	6 392	1 386	260	14.5	1.7
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	34	D	D	D	e	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	9	5 323	1 191	256	60	9.2	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	23	9 898	3 065	590	261	17.0	5.3
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	12	6 661	2 173	440	207	4.5	1.2
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	11	9 945	2 188	495	64	6.5	42.2
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	11	9 945	2 188	495	64	6.5	42.2
811219	Other electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	18	8 839	2 170	498	89	20.2	.1
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	18	8 839	2 170	498	89	20.2	.1
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	18	8 839	2 170	498	89	20.2	.1
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	33	4 771	1 578	371	101	32.7	6.8
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	13	2 865	956	218	54	36.9	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	13	2 865	956	218	54	36.9	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
FARGO—MOORHEAD, ND—MN MSA—Con.								
81	Other services (except public administration)—Con.							
812	Personal & laundry services	158	56 408	20 296	4 603	1 323	14.2	3.7
8121	Personal care services	88	14 978	6 624	1 542	570	21.4	1.8
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	68	12 285	5 831	1 353	461	23.3	1.4
812112	Beauty shops	67	D	D	D	e	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	20	2 693	793	189	109	12.7	3.6
812199	Other personal care services	15	1 781	560	129	64	6.3	4.8
8122	Death care services	17	5 849	1 710	364	66	22.1	5.3
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	9	5 546	1 581	338	51	21.5	4.9
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	9	5 546	1 581	338	51	21.5	4.9
8122101	Funeral homes	9	5 546	1 581	338	51	21.5	4.9
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	28	20 068	7 317	1 811	441	4.0	3.3
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	10	900	181	43	54	35.8	—
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	10	900	181	43	54	35.8	—
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	10	900	181	43	54	35.8	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	14	2 463	942	225	91	19.1	—
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	14	2 463	942	225	91	19.1	—
8123202	Drycleaning plants	14	2 463	942	225	91	19.1	—
81233	Linen & uniform supply	4	16 705	6 194	1 543	296	—	3.9
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123311	Linen supply (except diaper service)	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
8129	Other personal services	25	15 513	4 645	886	246	17.6	5.3
81292	Photofinishing	10	14 361	4 431	833	213	18.9	1.9
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
GRAND FORKS, ND—MN MSA								
81	Other services (except public administration)	168	49 335	14 468	3 262	968	28.7	2.6
811	Repair & maintenance	93	35 680	9 574	2 111	530	30.3	1.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	71	24 894	6 219	1 415	367	28.4	2.2
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	34	11 639	2 713	682	152	27.3	1.5
811111	General automotive repair	26	9 004	1 996	505	123	21.6	1.9
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	26	10 362	2 387	535	109	32.2	3.6
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	21	6 937	1 780	387	82	45.2	5.3
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	18	6 248	1 640	355	74	46.4	5.0
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	5	3 425	607	148	27	5.7	—
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	11	2 893	1 119	198	106	19.0	—
811192	Carwashes	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	15	8 638	2 389	515	122	37.3	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	7 319	1 797	390	85	32.4	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	7 319	1 797	390	85	32.4	—
8114903	Welding repair	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	75	13 655	4 894	1 151	438	24.6	5.5
8121	Personal care services	50	6 330	2 658	650	310	24.2	4.7
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	43	5 347	2 471	606	229	22.4	4.4
812112	Beauty shops	42	D	D	D	c	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	7	983	187	44	81	34.4	6.2
8122	Death care services	14	3 638	1 036	235	45	21.8	12.1
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	9	3 324	899	204	34	19.4	12.1
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	9	3 324	899	204	34	19.4	12.1
8122101	Funeral homes	9	3 324	899	204	34	19.4	12.1
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	2 099	808	175	55	15.3	—
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	2 099	808	175	55	15.3	—
8123202	Drycleaning plants	4	2 099	808	175	55	15.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2a. **Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997—Con.**

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
AREA OUTSIDE NORTH DAKOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS								
81	Other services (except public administration)	723	152 470	35 977	8 042	2 474	37.0	4.3
811	Repair & maintenance	401	106 799	21 865	4 916	1 283	38.1	5.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	278	79 166	16 024	3 739	931	40.9	5.8
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	155	42 420	8 040	1 931	505	37.5	10.3
811111	General automotive repair	131	36 585	6 826	1 663	430	39.4	11.9
811113	Automotive transmission repair	7	2 387	503	115	30	40.6	—
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	11	2 322	465	98	27	8.5	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	104	D	D	D	e	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	88	28 720	6 470	1 483	322	45.5	.8
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	87	D	D	D	e	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M ..	54	D	D	D	c	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	59	D	D	D	c	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	42	10 059	2 215	464	134	38.1	.6
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	42	10 059	2 215	464	134	38.1	.6
8114903	Welding repair	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	322	45 671	14 112	3 126	1 191	34.7	2.5
8121	Personal care services	204	16 195	6 404	1 480	705	52.8	2.9
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	194	15 458	6 232	1 434	636	53.8	2.9
812111	Barber shops	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	187	D	D	D	f	D	D
8122	Death care services	71	D	D	D	c	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	51	D	D	D	c	D	D
8122101	Funeral homes	50	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	35	D	D	D	c	D	D
81231	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	14	1 311	405	81	45	9.5	—
812310	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaners	14	1 311	405	81	45	9.5	—
8123102	Coin-operated laundries & drycleaning stores	14	1 311	405	81	45	9.5	—
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	17	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812922	One-hour photofinishing	7	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 2b. Summary Statistics for Firms Exempt From Federal Income Tax for Metropolitan Areas: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For definitions of metropolitan areas (CMSAs, MSAs, and PMSAs), see Appendix E]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Revenue (\$1,000)	Expenses (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of revenue—	
								From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BISMARCK, ND MSA									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	122	77 315	39 711	13 575	3 279	1 048	44.5	3.3
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	122	77 315	39 711	13 575	3 279	1 048	44.5	3.3
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	13	37 027	3 734	1 827	403	160	72.8	.1
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	13	37 027	3 734	1 827	403	160	72.8	.1
813211	Grantmaking foundations	4	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
8133	Social advocacy organizations	14	4 414	3 702	1 261	301	149	37.6	19.7
81331	Social advocacy organizations	14	4 414	3 702	1 261	301	149	37.6	19.7
8134	Civic & social organizations	30	9 704	8 195	2 952	727	459	11.3	8.6
81341	Civic & social organizations	30	9 704	8 195	2 952	727	459	11.3	8.6
813410	Civic & social organizations	30	9 704	8 195	2 952	727	459	11.3	8.6
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	15	6 318	5 395	1 755	426	257	9.0	6.1
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	15	3 386	2 800	1 197	301	202	15.7	13.3
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	65	26 170	24 080	7 535	1 848	280	17.9	3.3
81391	Business associations	37	18 900	17 344	5 552	1 367	212	23.2	2.3
813910	Business associations	37	18 900	17 344	5 552	1 367	212	23.2	2.3
FARGO-MOORHEAD, ND-MN MSA									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	96	58 633	26 174	6 741	1 558	624	13.4	6.0
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	96	58 633	26 174	6 741	1 558	624	13.4	6.0
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	15	31 995	2 053	1 007	253	75	.6	2.4
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	15	31 995	2 053	1 007	253	75	.6	2.4
813212	Voluntary health organizations	7	D	D	D	D	b	D	D
8134	Civic & social organizations	43	14 879	14 009	2 738	558	409	23.7	17.1
81341	Civic & social organizations	43	14 879	14 009	2 738	558	409	23.7	17.1
813410	Civic & social organizations	43	14 879	14 009	2 738	558	409	23.7	17.1
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	23	12 724	12 014	2 294	458	341	23.3	12.2
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	20	2 155	1 995	444	100	68	25.9	46.6
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	31	10 162	8 818	2 522	622	111	33.1	1.1
81391	Business associations	20	7 431	6 557	2 030	504	75	15.4	.6
813910	Business associations	20	7 431	6 557	2 030	504	75	15.4	.6
GRAND FORKS, ND-MN MSA									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	54	21 229	16 247	3 818	939	478	22.0	19.6
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	54	21 229	16 247	3 818	939	478	22.0	19.6
8134	Civic & social organizations	27	10 089	9 346	1 965	467	357	17.9	16.8
81341	Civic & social organizations	27	10 089	9 346	1 965	467	357	17.9	16.8
813410	Civic & social organizations	27	10 089	9 346	1 965	467	357	17.9	16.8
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	11	6 548	6 353	964	233	162	7.3	18.2
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	16	3 541	2 993	1 001	234	195	37.4	14.3
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	17	3 283	3 200	675	169	46	55.5	6.5
AREA OUTSIDE NORTH DAKOTA METROPOLITAN AREAS									
81	Other services (except public administration) .	253	58 695	43 460	12 183	2 845	1 629	25.0	23.8
813	Religious/grantmaking/civic/professional & similar org	253	58 695	43 460	12 183	2 845	1 629	25.0	23.8
8132	Grantmaking & giving services	21	13 151	2 748	1 364	328	86	31.7	10.5
81321	Grantmaking & giving services	21	13 151	2 748	1 364	328	86	31.7	10.5
8134	Civic & social organizations	140	32 095	28 272	6 613	1 465	1 252	18.7	37.0
81341	Civic & social organizations	140	32 095	28 272	6 613	1 465	1 252	18.7	37.0
813410	Civic & social organizations	140	32 095	28 272	6 613	1 465	1 252	18.7	37.0
8134101	Civic & social organizations, with restaurants & bars	68	22 888	21 234	5 111	1 118	971	17.3	33.6
8134102	Civic & social organizations, without restaurants & bars	72	9 207	7 038	1 502	347	281	22.3	45.4
8139	Business/professional/labor/political/& similar organizations	87	D	D	D	D	e	D	D
81391	Business associations	62	8 358	7 960	2 315	590	195	46.6	7.3
813910	Business associations	62	8 358	7 960	2 315	590	195	46.6	7.3

¹Includes revenue information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes revenue information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
ADAMS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 207	174	40	14	70.6	5.4
811	Repair & maintenance	5	834	72	16	8	92.2	7.8
BARNES COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	28	5 824	1 489	341	99	39.4	.7
811	Repair & maintenance	13	4 189	1 116	255	69	18.5	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	2 917	685	149	39	26.6	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	1 740	478	106	23	35.8	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	1 740	478	106	23	35.8	—
812	Personal & laundry services	15	1 635	373	86	30	92.8	2.4
8121	Personal care services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
BENSON COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811	Repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
BILLINGS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BOTTINEAU COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	1 993	366	85	29	88.5	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	1 174	182	45	14	83.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	819	184	40	15	96.5	—
BOWMAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	15	2 869	367	64	25	63.6	10.1
811	Repair & maintenance	11	2 309	302	50	17	54.8	12.6
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	1 326	173	40	13	95.5	4.5
812	Personal & laundry services	4	560	65	14	8	100.0	—
BURKE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	445	46	6	5	99.3	.7
BURLEIGH COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	135	44 487	13 591	2 951	811	15.0	3.9
811	Repair & maintenance	75	26 440	6 845	1 485	330	19.5	2.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	53	18 615	4 757	1 004	226	20.3	1.6
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	26	9 294	2 613	599	102	22.7	—
811111	General automotive repair	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	18	7 085	1 594	308	80	12.3	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	9	2 236	550	97	44	35.2	13.4
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	3 252	980	222	63	38.5	8.2
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	60	18 047	6 746	1 466	481	8.4	6.4
8121	Personal care services	39	7 000	2 963	630	254	14.9	5.4
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	1 598	290	66	26	2.2	21.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
CASS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	261	115 526	36 091	8 156	2 059	13.5	6.2
811	Repair & maintenance	137	64 994	17 853	4 030	898	15.3	7.9
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	83	43 303	12 427	2 772	673	15.3	1.5
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	33	12 700	3 111	816	164	26.1	.4
811111	General automotive repair	22	D	D	D	b	D	D
811113	Automotive transmission repair	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	31	21 805	6 485	1 412	272	9.5	.8
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	25	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	19	8 798	2 831	544	237	13.8	4.7
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	10	D	D	D	c	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	11	9 945	2 188	495	64	6.5	42.2
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	11	9 945	2 188	495	64	6.5	42.2
811219	Other electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	15	7 978	2 002	468	82	18.2	.1
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	15	7 978	2 002	468	82	18.2	.1
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M ..	15	7 978	2 002	468	82	18.2	.1
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	28	3 768	1 236	295	79	32.4	8.6
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	124	50 532	18 238	4 126	1 161	11.2	4.0
8121	Personal care services	68	12 120	5 353	1 231	463	20.0	1.8
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	51	D	D	D	e	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
812199	Other personal care services	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	6	3 329	1 005	216	27	—	8.2
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	6	3 329	1 005	216	27	—	8.2
8122101	Funeral homes	6	3 329	1 005	216	27	—	8.2
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	20	19 390	7 152	1 774	416	2.5	3.4
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	4	16 705	6 194	1 543	296	—	3.9
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123311	Linen supply (except diaper service)	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
8129	Other personal services	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	10	14 361	4 431	833	213	18.9	1.9
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	7	D	D	D	c	D	D
CAVALIER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	1 744	375	95	31	75.5	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	979	166	45	10	79.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	765	209	50	21	70.2	—
DICKEY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	13	1 756	393	89	32	90.9	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	1 042	176	43	13	84.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	5	714	217	46	19	100.0	—
DIVIDE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 083	131	31	12	5.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
DUNN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	241	29	8	5	100.0	—
EDDY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 265	234	52	15	68.6	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	1 107	185	41	9	64.1	—
EMMONS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	730	247	70	11	15.2	—
812	Personal & laundry services	4	532	209	62	8	17.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
FOSTER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	14	2 852	751	131	55	24.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	1 980	544	109	45	27.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	872	207	22	10	17.1	—
GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	883	177	47	13	57.9	3.9
GRAND FORKS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	113	36 615	11 342	2 589	731	21.4	1.1
811	Repair & maintenance	62	26 013	7 372	1 652	392	22.1	.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	49	19 192	5 019	1 170	301	25.2	.9
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	20	7 239	1 738	476	101	27.2	—
811111	General automotive repair	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	21	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
811192	Carwashes	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	51	10 602	3 970	937	339	19.7	2.1
8121	Personal care services	34	5 000	2 149	537	236	12.6	4.4
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	28	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
GRANT COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	679	106	24	9	49.2	—
GRIGGS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	736	201	38	15	87.2	9.9
HETTINGER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 010	152	32	11	70.6	3.7
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
KIDDER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
LAMOURE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	914	134	30	13	80.6	2.2
811	Repair & maintenance	6	794	84	19	6	77.7	2.5
LOGAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	664	92	23	9	64.2	—
MCHENRY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 373	96	24	12	28.8	2.9
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 373	96	24	12	28.8	2.9
MCINTOSH COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 043	152	36	14	59.3	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MCKENZIE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 432	442	97	28	40.8	—
811	Repair & maintenance	5	897	288	62	13	43.9	—
812	Personal & laundry services	4	535	154	35	15	35.5	—
MCLEAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	19	3 019	684	132	48	66.1	4.5
811	Repair & maintenance	12	1 993	333	67	28	88.5	5.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	1 656	271	60	24	87.4	6.6
812	Personal & laundry services	7	1 026	351	65	20	22.6	2.7
MERCER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	15	2 683	648	142	59	46.9	1.3
811	Repair & maintenance	5	1 535	306	71	26	17.1	2.3
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	1 148	342	71	33	86.7	—
8121	Personal care services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
MORTON COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	49	15 234	4 288	937	219	46.3	3.6
811	Repair & maintenance	36	13 048	3 645	789	171	47.4	3.9
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	20	5 424	1 247	280	82	61.2	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	9	2 179	514	131	35	31.2	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	2 644	566	121	25	81.1	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	9	3 850	850	165	43	43.7	.2
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114909	All other repair & related services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	13	2 186	643	148	48	39.4	1.9
8121	Personal care services	10	890	366	81	30	20.4	4.7
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
MOUNTRAIL COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	1 214	283	63	16	72.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	722	180	40	8	52.9	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	492	103	23	8	100.0	—
NELSON COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	1 207	172	30	12	77.5	1.1
812	Personal & laundry services	6	575	92	16	8	90.1	2.3
OLIVER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
PEMBINA COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	16	2 499	426	99	43	52.5	4.4
811	Repair & maintenance	8	1 645	183	50	21	43.8	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	8	854	243	49	22	69.3	13.0
PIERCE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 132	402	95	31	24.5	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	806	323	80	26	24.3	—

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
RAMSEY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	22	5 052	1 376	291	91	41.5	8.8
811	Repair & maintenance	11	2 686	623	130	41	63.3	3.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	2 185	421	99	32	63.2	—
812	Personal & laundry services	11	2 366	753	161	50	16.9	15.4
8121	Personal care services	7	831	312	69	25	48.1	—
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	7	831	312	69	25	48.1	—
812112	Beauty shops	7	831	312	69	25	48.1	—
RANSOM COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	13	2 094	385	77	24	66.1	4.9
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 413	275	56	16	53.0	4.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	681	110	21	8	93.2	5.3
RENVILLE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	3 573	723	148	41	43.4	—
811	Repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
RICHLAND COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	27	5 342	1 241	267	89	48.7	.4
811	Repair & maintenance	13	3 516	652	150	42	56.8	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	1 585	338	79	14	50.2	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	1 585	338	79	14	50.2	—
812	Personal & laundry services	14	1 826	589	117	47	33.2	1.3
8121	Personal care services	10	810	278	63	25	74.9	2.8
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	10	810	278	63	25	74.9	2.8
812112	Beauty shops	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
ROLETTE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 330	338	74	26	64.9	—
811	Repair & maintenance	3	701	146	39	11	100.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	629	192	35	15	25.8	—
SARGENT COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	402	116	24	12	75.9	—
SHERIDAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	345	40	6	13	51.6	12.5
SLOPE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
STARK COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	64	18 401	4 367	1 031	257	23.2	15.7
811	Repair & maintenance	41	14 586	2 930	705	145	23.5	19.2
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	30	11 087	2 248	557	114	26.4	25.3
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	22	8 071	1 469	383	74	35.3	34.3
811111	General automotive repair	16	6 665	1 288	344	61	37.3	41.6
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	2 781	700	157	34	2.8	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	2 244	434	105	19	13.4	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	23	3 815	1 437	326	112	22.1	2.1
8121	Personal care services	16	1 600	671	161	63	39.3	5.1
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	14	D	D	D	b	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
STEELE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	996	169	39	16	70.7	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
STUTSMAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	44	10 700	2 636	579	192	37.0	1.7
811	Repair & maintenance	24	7 736	1 478	327	101	44.8	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	17	6 814	1 335	301	89	49.0	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	11	4 476	917	218	61	22.4	—
811111	General automotive repair	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	20	2 964	1 158	252	91	16.6	6.1
8121	Personal care services	13	1 407	647	144	65	35.0	.9
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
TOWNER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 211	168	39	11	87.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
TRAILL COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	20	4 212	668	160	39	21.9	.5
811	Repair & maintenance	10	3 719	516	127	23	21.3	.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	493	152	33	16	26.6	3.4
WALSH COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	38	6 665	1 512	309	123	28.0	3.7
811	Repair & maintenance	19	4 399	811	162	56	35.8	5.6
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	15	3 364	651	146	43	40.6	7.3
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	7	1 520	263	56	17	23.9	15.3
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	19	2 266	701	147	67	12.9	—
8121	Personal care services	10	678	317	68	34	43.2	—
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	10	678	317	68	34	43.2	—
WARD COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	110	28 738	8 720	2 033	592	21.5	5.5
811	Repair & maintenance	58	17 585	4 830	1 104	218	28.2	8.3
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	42	14 913	3 940	936	183	26.9	7.8
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	21	6 588	1 664	408	93	25.6	17.7
811111	General automotive repair	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	16	7 653	2 121	487	75	24.0	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	52	11 153	3 890	929	374	10.8	1.0
8121	Personal care services	37	4 897	2 040	503	229	24.6	1.8
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	31	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
8122	Death care services	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	8	2 285	951	222	85	—	1.1
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
WELLS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	13	1 999	414	63	23	70.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	940	185	34	10	84.5	—
812	Personal & laundry services	7	1 059	229	29	13	57.7	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Counties: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
WILLIAMS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	52	16 415	3 933	906	234	13.6	—
811	Repair & maintenance	33	13 040	2 856	665	151	11.0	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	16	9 576	1 911	444	96	10.2	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	10	5 597	978	226	51	13.1	—
811111	General automotive repair	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	12	1 736	384	90	30	17.3	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 169	280	64	19	16.9	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	1 169	280	64	19	16.9	—
812	Personal & laundry services	19	3 375	1 077	241	83	23.9	—
8121	Personal care services	13	905	367	85	39	71.8	—
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	13	905	367	85	39	71.8	—
812112	Beauty shops	13	905	367	85	39	71.8	—
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BEULAH, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 397	393	81	32	58.2	—
812	Personal & laundry services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
BISMARCK, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	132	44 105	13 551	2 943	808	14.9	3.9
811	Repair & maintenance	72	26 058	6 805	1 477	327	19.5	2.2
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	50	18 233	4 717	996	223	20.2	1.6
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
811118	Other automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	17	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	9	2 236	550	97	44	35.2	13.4
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	16	3 252	980	222	63	38.5	8.2
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	60	18 047	6 746	1 466	481	8.4	6.4
8121	Personal care services	39	7 000	2 963	630	254	14.9	5.4
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	33	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
81219	Other personal care services	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	6	D	D	D	c	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8129	Other personal services	7	1 598	290	66	26	2.2	21.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BOTTINEAU, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 451	262	61	18	100.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
DEVILS LAKE, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	19	4 405	1 236	261	81	44.3	8.3
811	Repair & maintenance	8	2 039	483	100	31	76.1	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	11	2 366	753	161	50	16.9	15.4
8121	Personal care services	7	831	312	69	25	48.1	—
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	7	831	312	69	25	48.1	—
812112	Beauty shops	7	831	312	69	25	48.1	—
DICKINSON, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	52	15 938	4 046	957	234	23.3	18.1
811	Repair & maintenance	30	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	2 781	700	157	34	2.8	—
81121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	22	D	D	D	c	D	D
8121	Personal care services	15	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	13	D	D	D	b	D	D
FARGO, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	206	98 927	31 023	7 144	1 813	13.5	7.1
811	Repair & maintenance	98	54 504	14 892	3 430	755	14.7	9.2
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	61	37 762	10 879	2 532	594	14.1	1.3
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	23	10 519	2 708	733	136	22.7	.4
811111	General automotive repair	14	6 049	1 487	428	70	31.3	.7
811113	Automotive transmission repair	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	22	18 626	5 418	1 268	227	9.3	.3
81121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	16	D	D	D	c	D	D
811211	Paint or body repair shops	15	D	D	D	c	D	D
81122	Automotive glass replacement shops	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	16	8 617	2 753	531	231	13.7	4.5
811191	Automotive oil change & lubrication shops	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	8	D	D	D	c	D	D
8112	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81121	Electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
811219	Other electronic & precision equipment repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8113	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	9	5 598	1 245	247	51	22.5	.2
81131	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	9	5 598	1 245	247	51	22.5	.2
811310	Commercial & industrial machinery & equip (exc auto & electr) R&M	9	5 598	1 245	247	51	22.5	.2
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8	891	255	70	20	68.6	—
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8	891	255	70	20	68.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	108	44 423	16 131	3 714	1 058	12.0	4.5
8121	Personal care services	60	D	D	D	e	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	44	9 333	4 559	1 040	359	21.8	1.4
812112	Beauty shops	44	9 333	4 559	1 040	359	21.8	1.4
81219	Other personal care services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
812199	Other personal care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8122	Death care services	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	18	D	D	D	e	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81233	Linen & uniform supply	4	16 705	6 194	1 543	296	—	3.9
812331	Linen supply	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123311	Linen supply (except diaper service)	2	D	D	D	c	D	D
8129	Other personal services	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	9	D	D	D	c	D	D
812921	Photofinishing laboratories (except one-hour)	6	D	D	D	c	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
GRAFTON, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	20	4 272	1 020	207	76	19.8	5.5
811	Repair & maintenance	10	2 679	522	106	34	28.0	8.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	1 593	498	101	42	6.1	—
8121	Personal care services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
GRAND FORKS, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	94	33 681	10 781	2 452	673	18.4	1.2
811	Repair & maintenance	53	23 875	7 040	1 578	356	19.5	.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	42	D	D	D	e	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	17	6 150	1 550	428	90	29.0	—
811111	General automotive repair	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
811122	Automotive glass replacement shops	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
81119	Other automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
811192	Carwashes	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	41	9 806	3 741	874	317	15.6	2.2
8121	Personal care services	29	D	D	D	c	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	23	D	D	D	c	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123202	Drycleaning plants	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
HAZEN, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	1 198	232	56	23	32.7	—
811	Repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
JAMESTOWN, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	34	7 565	1 904	424	145	43.3	2.4
811	Repair & maintenance	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	6	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	18	D	D	D	b	D	D
8121	Personal care services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
MANDAN, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	42	14 720	4 188	920	210	45.4	3.7
811	Repair & maintenance	32	12 605	3 577	778	165	46.8	4.0
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	19	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	2 644	566	121	25	81.1	—
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114909	All other repair & related services	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	2 115	611	142	45	37.4	2.0
8121	Personal care services	7	819	334	75	27	13.6	5.1
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
MINOT, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	87	22 595	7 136	1 663	510	16.6	7.0
811	Repair & maintenance	41	11 776	3 325	754	152	23.1	12.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	30	10 192	2 737	650	129	23.6	11.5
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	15	4 774	1 151	281	69	27.6	24.5
811111	General automotive repair	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	10	4 746	1 431	328	45	12.7	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	46	10 819	3 811	909	358	9.5	1.1
8121	Personal care services	32	D	D	D	c	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	26	D	D	D	c	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	24	D	D	D	c	D	D
8122	Death care services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
81221	Funeral homes & funeral services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
812210	Funeral homes & funeral services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	8	2 285	951	222	85	—	1.1
81232	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
812320	Drycleaning & laundry services (except coin-operated)	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
RUGBY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	806	323	80	26	24.3	—
VALLEY CITY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	24	5 451	1 410	319	91	41.0	.1
811	Repair & maintenance	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	2 917	685	149	39	26.6	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	4	1 740	478	106	23	35.8	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	4	1 740	478	106	23	35.8	—
812	Personal & laundry services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
WHPETON, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	15	2 585	758	155	53	33.6	.9
811	Repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	12	D	D	D	b	D	D
8121	Personal care services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
WEST FARGO, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	32	13 350	4 366	872	199	10.4	—
811	Repair & maintenance	24	7 789	2 358	484	105	15.6	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	15	4 475	1 482	236	73	22.1	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	4	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	8	5 561	2 008	388	94	3.0	—
8129	Other personal services	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
81292	Photofinishing	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
WILLISTON, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	43	14 978	3 555	817	210	12.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	27	D	D	D	c	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	14	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	16	D	D	D	b	D	D
8121	Personal care services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
81211	Hair, nail, & skin care services	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
812112	Beauty shops	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8123	Drycleaning & laundry services	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF ADAMS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 207	174	40	14	70.6	5.4
811	Repair & maintenance	5	834	72	16	8	92.2	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF BARNES COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	373	79	22	8	15.3	8.3
BALANCE OF BENSON COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811	Repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BILLINGS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF BOTTINEAU COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	542	104	24	11	57.7	—
BALANCE OF BOWMAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	15	2 869	367	64	25	63.6	10.1
811	Repair & maintenance	11	2 309	302	50	17	54.8	12.6
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	8	1 326	173	40	13	95.5	4.5
812	Personal & laundry services	4	560	65	14	8	100.0	—
BALANCE OF BURKE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	445	46	6	5	99.3	.7
BALANCE OF BURLEIGH COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	382	40	8	3	D	—
BALANCE OF CASS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	23	3 249	702	140	47	26.5	4.9
811	Repair & maintenance	15	2 701	603	116	38	26.4	5.4
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	5	1 377	460	91	23	14.5	—
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	8	548	99	24	9	27.2	2.0
BALANCE OF CAVALIER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	1 744	375	95	31	75.5	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	979	166	45	10	79.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	765	209	50	21	70.2	—
BALANCE OF DICKEY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	13	1 756	393	89	32	90.9	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	1 042	176	43	13	84.6	—
812	Personal & laundry services	5	714	217	46	19	100.0	—
BALANCE OF DIVIDE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 083	131	31	12	5.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF DUNN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	241	29	8	5	100.0	—
BALANCE OF EDDY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 265	234	52	15	68.6	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	1 107	185	41	9	64.1	—
BALANCE OF EMMONS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	730	247	70	11	15.2	—
812	Personal & laundry services	4	532	209	62	8	17.5	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF FOSTER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	14	2 852	751	131	55	24.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	1 980	544	109	45	27.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	872	207	22	10	17.1	—
BALANCE OF GOLDEN VALLEY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	883	177	47	13	57.9	3.9
BALANCE OF GRAND FORKS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	19	2 934	561	137	58	56.4	.2
811	Repair & maintenance	9	2 138	332	74	36	51.4	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	b	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	796	229	63	22	69.7	.8
BALANCE OF GRANT COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	679	106	24	9	49.2	—
BALANCE OF GRIGGS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	5	736	201	38	15	87.2	9.9
BALANCE OF HETTINGER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 010	152	32	11	70.6	3.7
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF KIDDER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF LAMOURE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	914	134	30	13	80.6	2.2
811	Repair & maintenance	6	794	84	19	6	77.7	2.5
BALANCE OF LOGAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	664	92	23	9	64.2	—
BALANCE OF MCHENRY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	1 373	96	24	12	28.8	2.9
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 373	96	24	12	28.8	2.9
BALANCE OF MCINTOSH COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	1 043	152	36	14	59.3	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF MCKENZIE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 432	442	97	28	40.8	—
811	Repair & maintenance	5	897	288	62	13	43.9	—
812	Personal & laundry services	4	535	154	35	15	35.5	—
BALANCE OF MCLEAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	19	3 019	684	132	48	66.1	4.5
811	Repair & maintenance	12	1 993	333	67	28	88.5	5.5
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	1 656	271	60	24	87.4	6.6
812	Personal & laundry services	7	1 026	351	65	20	22.6	2.7
BALANCE OF MERCER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	88	23	5	4	60.2	39.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF MORTON COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	514	100	17	9	70.8	—
BALANCE OF MOUNTRAIL COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	1 214	283	63	16	72.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	722	180	40	8	52.9	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	492	103	23	8	100.0	—
BALANCE OF NELSON COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	11	1 207	172	30	12	77.5	1.1
812	Personal & laundry services	6	575	92	16	8	90.1	2.3
BALANCE OF OLIVER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF PEMBINA COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	16	2 499	426	99	43	52.5	4.4
811	Repair & maintenance	8	1 645	183	50	21	43.8	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	8	854	243	49	22	69.3	13.0
BALANCE OF PIERCE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF RAMSEY COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	3	647	140	30	10	D	12.7
BALANCE OF RANSOM COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	13	2 094	385	77	24	66.1	4.9
811	Repair & maintenance	7	1 413	275	56	16	53.0	4.7
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	5	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	6	681	110	21	8	93.2	5.3
BALANCE OF RENVILLE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	3 573	723	148	41	43.4	—
811	Repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
8114903	Welding repair	1	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF RICHLAND COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	2 757	483	112	36	62.9	—
811	Repair & maintenance	10	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	9	D	D	D	b	D	D
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF ROLETTE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 330	338	74	26	64.9	—
811	Repair & maintenance	3	701	146	39	11	100.0	—
812	Personal & laundry services	6	629	192	35	15	25.8	—
BALANCE OF SARGENT COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	7	402	116	24	12	75.9	—
BALANCE OF SHERIDAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	4	345	40	6	13	51.6	12.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Firms Subject to Federal Income Tax for Places: 1997—Con.

[Includes only establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms, see Appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by *, see Appendix D]

NAICS code	Geographic area and kind of business	Establishments (number)	Receipts (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First-quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Percent of receipts—	
							From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
BALANCE OF SLOPE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	1	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF STARK COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	12	2 463	321	74	23	22.8	—
811	Repair & maintenance	11	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
81149	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
811490	Other personal & household goods repair & maintenance	2	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF STEELE COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	8	996	169	39	16	70.7	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF STUTSMAN COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	10	3 135	732	155	47	21.9	—
811	Repair & maintenance	8	D	D	D	b	D	D
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	5	D	D	D	b	D	D
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	3	D	D	D	b	D	D
811111	General automotive repair	2	D	D	D	b	D	D
BALANCE OF TOWNER COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	6	1 211	168	39	11	87.0	—
811	Repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D
BALANCE OF TRAILL COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	20	4 212	668	160	39	21.9	.5
811	Repair & maintenance	10	3 719	516	127	23	21.3	.1
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	10	493	152	33	16	26.6	3.4
BALANCE OF WALSH COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	18	2 393	492	102	47	42.7	.5
811	Repair & maintenance	9	1 720	289	56	22	48.0	.8
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	7	D	D	D	a	D	D
812	Personal & laundry services	9	673	203	46	25	29.1	—
BALANCE OF WARD COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	23	6 143	1 584	370	82	39.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	17	5 809	1 505	350	66	38.6	—
8111	Automotive repair & maintenance	12	4 721	1 203	286	54	34.0	—
81111	Automotive mechanical & electrical repair & maintenance	6	1 814	513	127	24	20.4	—
81112	Automotive body, paint, interior, & glass repair	6	2 907	690	159	30	42.6	—
811121	Automotive body, paint, & interior repair & maintenance	6	2 907	690	159	30	42.6	—
8111211	Paint or body repair shops	6	2 907	690	159	30	42.6	—
BALANCE OF WELLS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	13	1 999	414	63	23	70.3	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	940	185	34	10	84.5	—
812	Personal & laundry services	7	1 059	229	29	13	57.7	—
BALANCE OF WILLIAMS COUNTY, ND								
81	Other services (except public administration)	9	1 437	378	89	24	31.2	—
811	Repair & maintenance	6	D	D	D	a	D	D
8114	Personal & household goods repair & maintenance	4	D	D	D	a	D	D

¹Includes receipts information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes receipts information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

Appendix A.

Explanation of Terms

ANNUAL PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Payroll includes all forms of compensation, such as salaries, wages, commissions, dismissal pay, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and employee contributions to qualified pension plans paid during the year to all employees. Also included are tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodging). If an employee works at more than one location, the payroll is included in the one location where they spend most of their time. Also included are salaries of professional service organizations or associations which operate under state professional corporation statutes and file a corporate Federal income tax return. Excluded are payrolls of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. For corporations, payroll includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) on Form 941.

EXPENSES (\$1,000)

Includes program service grants, specified assistance to individuals, benefits paid to or for members, payroll, employee benefits, payroll taxes, interest and rent expenses, cost of supplies used for operation, cost of merchandise sold, depreciation expenses, fundraising expenses, contracted or purchased services, and other expenses charged to operations during 1997. Expenses exclude outlays for the purchase of real estate; construction and all other capital improvements; funds invested; assessments or dues paid to the parent or other chapters of the same organization; incomes taxes; sales and other taxes collected directly from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; and, for fundraising organizations, funds transferred to charities and other organizations.

FIRST-QUARTER PAYROLL (\$1,000)

Represents payroll paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1997.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted and/or services are provided. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise,

which may consist of one establishment or more. Economic census figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Each economic census establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments represents those in business at any time during 1997.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted at a single location under a single ownership, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census. An establishment is included in the census if it is an employer, the establishment has \$1,000 in payroll, and was in operation at any time during 1997. Leased service departments (separately owned businesses operated as departments or concessions of other service establishments or of retail businesses, such as a separately owned shoeshine parlor in a barber shop, or a beauty shop in a department store) are treated as separate service establishments for census purposes. Leased retail departments located in service establishments (e.g., a gift shop located in a hotel) are considered separate retail establishments.

NUMBER OF PAID EMPLOYEES FOR PAY PERIOD INCLUDING MARCH 12

Paid employees consists of full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll during the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; and members of a professional service organization or association which operates under state professional corporation statutes and files a corporate Federal income tax return. Not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses, and employees of departments or concessions operated by other companies at the establishment. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS Form 941.

OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

RECEIPTS/REVENUE (\$1,000)

Receipts (basic dollar volume measure for service establishments of firms subject to Federal income tax). Includes receipts from customers or clients for services rendered, from the use of facilities, and from merchandise sold during 1997 whether or not payment was received in 1997. For advertising agencies, travel industries, and other service establishments operating on a commission basis, receipts include commissions, fees, and other operating income, NOT gross billings and sales. Excise taxes on gasoline, liquor, tobacco, etc., which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on in the cost of goods purchased by the service establishment, are also included. The establishments share of receipts from departments, concessions, and vending and amusement machines operated by others are included as part of receipts. Receipts also include the total value of service contracts, market value of compensation received in lieu of cash, amounts received for work subcontracted to others, and dues and assessments from members and affiliates. Receipts from services provided to foreign customers from U.S. locations, including services preformed for foreign parent firms, subsidiaries, and branches are included.

Receipts are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Receipts do not include sales, occupancy, admissions, or other taxes collected from customers and remitted directly by the firm to a local, state, or Federal tax agency, nor do they include income from such sources as contributions, gifts, and grants; dividends, interest, and investments; or sale or rental of real estate. Also excluded are receipts (gross) of departments and concessions which are operated by others; sales of used equipment rented or leased to customers; domestic intracompany transfers; receipts of foreign subsidiaries; and other nonoperating income, such as royalties, franchise fees, etc. Receipts do not include service receipts of manufacturers, wholesalers, retail establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than service. They do, however, include receipts other

than from services rendered (e.g., sale of merchandise to individuals or other businesses) by establishments primarily engaged in performing services and classified in the service industries.

Revenue (basic dollar volume measure for firms exempt from Federal income tax). Includes revenue from customers or clients for services rendered and merchandise sold during 1997, whether or not payment was received in 1997, and gross sales of merchandise, minus returns and allowances. Also included are income from interest, dividends, gross rents (including display space rentals and share of receipts from departments operated by other companies), gross contributions, gifts, grants (whether or not restricted for use in operations), royalties, dues and assessments from members and affiliates, commissions earned from the sale of merchandise owned by others (including commissions from vending machine operators), and gross receipts from fundraising activities. Receipts from taxable business activities of firms exempt from Federal income tax (unrelated business income) are also included in revenue.

Revenue does not include sales, admissions, or other taxes collected by the organization from customers or clients and paid directly to a local, state, or Federal tax agency; income from the sale of real estate, investments, or other assets (except inventory held for resale); gross receipts of departments, concessions, etc., that are operated by others; and amounts transferred to operating funds from capital or reserve funds.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE ESTIMATED (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue that was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

SALES, RECEIPTS, OR REVENUE FROM ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS (PERCENT)

Percent of total sales/receipts/revenue obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Appendix B.

NAICS Codes, Titles, and Descriptions

81 OTHER SERVICES (EXCEPT PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION)

The Other Services (except Public Administration) sector comprises establishments engaged in providing services not specifically provided for elsewhere in the classification system. Establishments in this sector are primarily engaged in activities, such as equipment and machinery repairing, promoting or administering religious activities, grantmaking, advocacy, and providing drycleaning and laundry services, personal care services, death care services, pet care services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

Private households that engage in employing workers on or about the premises in activities primarily concerned with the operation of the household are included in this sector.

Excluded from this sector are establishments primarily engaged in retailing new equipment and also performing repairs and general maintenance on equipment. These establishments are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

811 Repair and Maintenance

Industries in the Repair and Maintenance subsector restore machinery, equipment, and other products to working order. These establishments also typically provide general or routine maintenance (i.e., servicing) on such products to ensure they work efficiently and to prevent breakdown and unnecessary repairs.

The NAICS structure for this subsector brings together most types of repair and maintenance establishments and categorizes them based on production processes (i.e., on the type of repair and maintenance activity performed, and the necessary skills, expertise, and processes that are found in different repair and maintenance establishments). This NAICS classification does not delineate between repair services provided to businesses versus those that serve households. Although some industries primarily serve either businesses or households, separation by class of customer is limited by the fact that many establishments serve both. Establishments repairing computers and consumer electronics products are two examples of such overlap.

The Repair and Maintenance subsector does not include all establishments that do repair and maintenance. For example, a substantial amount of repair is done by establishments that also manufacture machinery, equipment, and other goods. These establishments are included in the

Manufacturing sector in NAICS. In addition, repair of transportation equipment is often provided by or based at transportation facilities, such as airports, seaports, and these activities are included in the Transportation and Warehousing sector. A particularly unique situation exists with repair of buildings. Plumbing, electrical installation and repair, painting and decorating, and other construction-related establishments are often involved in performing installation or other work on new construction as well as providing repair services on existing structures. While some specialize in repair, it is difficult to distinguish between the two types and all have been included in the Construction sector.

Excluded from this subsector are establishments primarily engaged in rebuilding or remanufacturing machinery and equipment. These are classified in Sector 31-33, Manufacturing. Also excluded are retail establishments that provide after-sale services and repair. These are classified in Sector 44-45, Retail Trade.

8111 Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This industry group comprises establishments involved in providing repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers. Establishments in this industry group employ mechanics with specialized technical skills to diagnose and repair the mechanical and electrical systems for automotive vehicles, repair automotive interiors, and paint or repair automotive exteriors.

81111 Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks and vans, and all trailers. These establishments specialize in or may provide a wide range of these services.

811111 General Automotive Repair

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing (1) a wide range of mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance services for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers or (2) engine repair and replacement.

The data published with NAICS code 811111 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7538 General Automotive Repair

811112 Automotive Exhaust System Repair

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing exhaust systems of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

The data published with NAICS code 811112 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7533 Motor Vehicle Exhaust System Repair Shops

811113 Automotive Transmission Repair

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing or repairing transmissions of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

The data published with NAICS code 811113 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7537 Automotive Transmission Repair

811118 Other Automotive Mechanical and Electrical Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing specialized mechanical or electrical repair and maintenance services (except engine repair and replacement, exhaust systems repair, and transmission repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

The data published with NAICS code 811118 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7539 Automotive Repair Shops, NEC

8111181 Carburetor Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing carburetors and providing tune-ups.

8111182 Brake, Front End, and Wheel Alignment

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing, replacing, and adjusting brakes; performing front end and wheel alignment work; and installing springs, axles, and shock absorbers.

8111183 Electrical Repair Shops, Motor Vehicle

Establishments primarily engaged in performing electrical repair and maintenance services for motor vehicles.

8111184 Radiator Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing, cleaning, and installing radiators and heater cores.

8111189 All Other Motor Vehicle Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in specialized repair of individual auto components (except radiator repair; brake, front end, and wheel alignment; carburetor repair; and electrical repair, motor vehicle). Included are auto repair shops specializing in air conditioning, clutch, and valve repair.

81112 Automotive Body, Paint, Interior, and Glass Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing one or more of the following: (1) repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; (2) painting automotive vehicle and trailer bodies; (3) replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle glass; and (4) customizing automobile, truck, and van interiors for the physically disabled or other customers with special requirements.

811121 Automotive Body, Paint, and Interior Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing or customizing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailer bodies and interiors; and/or painting automotive vehicles and trailer bodies.

The data published with NAICS code 811121 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7532 Top, Body, and Upholstery Repair Shops and Paint Shops

8111211 Paint or Body Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing or painting car, truck, and trailer bodies.

8111212 Van Conversion Services

Establishments primarily engaged in customizing automobiles, trucks, and vans. Adapting vehicles for the physically handicapped or other special requirements are also included.

8111213 Upholstery and Interior Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and replacing motor vehicle upholstery and interiors.

811122 Automotive Glass Replacement Shops

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in replacing, repairing, and/or tinting automotive vehicle, such as passenger car, truck, and van, glass.

The data published with NAICS code 811122 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7536 Automotive Glass Replacement Shops

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81119 Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; transmission repair; and body, paint, interior, and glass repair) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

811191 Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in changing motor oil and lubricating the chassis of automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans.

The data published with NAICS code 811191 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7549 (pt) Automotive Oil Change and Lubrication Shops

811192 Carwashes

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in cleaning, washing, and/or waxing automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and trailers.

The data published with NAICS code 811192 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7542 Carwashes

811198 All Other Automotive Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing automotive repair and maintenance services (except mechanical and electrical repair and maintenance; body, paint, interior, and glass repair; motor oil change and lubrication; and car washing) for automotive vehicles, such as passenger cars, trucks, and vans, and all trailers.

The data published with NAICS code 811198 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7534 (pt) Tire Repair Shop

7549 (pt) Motor Vehicle Services, Except Repair and Carwashes (Except Lubrication and Towing)

8111981 Tire Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing motor vehicle tires.

8111982 All Other Motor Vehicle Services (Except Repair and Carwashes)

Establishments primarily engaged in providing motor vehicle services (except repair and maintenance and carwashes). Included are establishments providing rustproofing and undercoating services.

8112 Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing electronic equipment, such as computers and communications equipment, and highly specialized precision instruments. Establishments in this industry group typically have staff skilled in repairing items having complex, electronic components.

81121 Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining one or more of the following: (1) consumer electronic equipment; (2) computers; (3) office machines; (4) communication equipment; and (5) other electronic and precision equipment and instruments, without retailing these products as new. Establishments in this industry repair items, such as microscopes, radar and sonar equipment, televisions, stereos, video recorders, computers, fax machines, photocopying machines, two-way radios and other communications equipment, scientific instruments, and medical equipment.

811211 Consumer Electronics Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining consumer electronics, such as televisions, stereos, speakers, video recorders, CD players, radios, and cameras, without retailing new consumer electronics.

The data published with NAICS code 811211 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7622 (pt) Stereo, Television, VCR, and Other Consumer Electronic Equipment Repair, (Except Computer)

811212 Computer and Office Machine Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining computers and office machines without retailing new computers and office machines, such as photocopying machines; and computer terminals, storage devices, printers; and CD-ROM drives.

The data published with NAICS code 811212 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7378 Computer Maintenance and Repair

7629 (pt) Business and Office Machine Repair, Electrical (Except Computers)

7699 (pt) Typewriter Repair

8112121 Business and Office Machine Repair, Electrical (Except Computers)

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining office machines (except facsimile machines, computers and computer peripheral equipment, and typewriters).

8112122 Typewriter Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing typewriters.

8112123 Computer Maintenance and Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of computer equipment and computer peripheral equipment.

811213 Communication Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining communications equipment without retailing new communication equipment, such as telephones, fax machines, communications transmission equipment, and two-way radios.

The data published with NAICS code 811213 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7622 (pt) Telecommunication Equipment Repair
- 7629 (pt) Telephone Set Repair

8112131 Telephone Set Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of telephone sets.

8112132 Telecommunication Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining telecommunication equipment (except telephone set repair), such as fax machines and two-way radios.

811219 Other Electronic and Precision Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining (without retailing) electronic and precision equipment (except consumer electronics, computers and office machines, and communications equipment). Establishments in this industry repair and maintain equipment, such as medical diagnostic imaging equipment, measuring and surveying instruments, laboratory instruments, and radar and sonar equipment.

The data published with NAICS code 811219 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7629 (pt) Electrical Equipment Repair and Maintenance, Including Medical Equipment

- 7699 (pt) Dental and Lab Instrument and Other Precision Equipment Repair (Except Typewriters)

8112191 Electrical Equipment Repair and Maintenance, Including Medical Equipment

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining electrical medical precision equipment, such as medical diagnostic imaging equipment and measuring and surveying instruments.

8112199 Dental and Lab Instrument and Other Precision Equipment Repair (Except Typewriters)

Establishments primarily engaged in repair and maintenance of dental and laboratory instruments and nonelectrical medical and precision equipment.

8113 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (Except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

81131 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (Except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment (e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

811310 Commercial and Industrial Machinery and Equipment (Except Automotive and Electronic) Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of commercial and industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments in this industry either sharpen/install commercial and industrial machinery blades and saws or provide welding (e.g., automotive, general) repair services; or repair agricultural and other heavy and industrial machinery and equipment

(e.g., forklifts and other materials handling equipment, machine tools, commercial refrigeration equipment, construction equipment, and mining machinery).

The data published with NAICS code 811310 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7623 (pt) Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Repair

7694 (pt) Armature Rewinding and Repair Shops

7699 (pt) Industrial and Farm Machinery and Equipment Repair

8113101 Industrial Machines and Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining industrial machinery and equipment. Establishments repairing farm machinery and equipment are also classified here.

8113102 Armature Rewinding and Repair Shops

Establishments primarily engaged in rewinding armature and repairing electric motors (except on a factory basis).

8113103 Commercial Refrigeration Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining commercial refrigeration equipment.

8114 Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 81141, Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance; 81142, Reupholstery and Furniture Repair; 81143, Footwear and Leather Goods Repair; and 81149, Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance.

81141 Home and Garden Equipment and Appliance Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment and/or household-type appliances without retailing new equipment or appliances. Establishments in this industry repair and maintain items, such as lawnmowers, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, washing machines, clothes dryers, and refrigerators.

811411 Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing home and garden equipment without retailing new home and garden equipment, such as lawnmowers, handheld power tools, edgers, snow- and leaf-blowers, and trimmers.

The data published with NAICS code 811411 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7629 (pt) Electric Tools and Other Household Equipment Repair

7699 (pt) Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance

8114111 Home and Garden Equipment Repair and Maintenance (Except Consumer Equipment Repair)

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair and maintenance of lawnmowers, saws, and other tools; and knife and tool sharpening.

8114112 Consumer Equipment Repair (Except Computer, Television, VCR, and Stereo)

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining consumer equipment (except appliance repair and home and garden repair).

811412 Appliance Repair and Maintenance

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing household appliances without retailing new appliances, such as refrigerators, stoves, washing machines, clothes dryers, and room air-conditioners.

The data published with NAICS code 811412 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7623 (pt) Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Service and Repair Shops, (Except Commercial)

7629 (pt) Electric Appliance and Washing Machine Repair

7699 (pt) Nonelectrical Appliances and Other Nonelectrical Equipment Repair

8114121 Electric Appliance and Washing Machine Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining household appliances, washing machines, and electric razors.

8114122 Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning Service and Repair Shops (Except Commercial)

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining household refrigeration and air-conditioning equipment. Establishments repairing equipment in which the gas is compressed by means of electric motors are also included here.

8114129 Nonelectrical Appliances and Other Nonelectronic Equipment Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining gas appliances, sewing machines, and other nonelectronic equipment.

81142 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

811420 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) reupholstering furniture; (2) refinishing furniture; (3) repairing furniture; and (4) repairing and restoring furniture.

The data published with NAICS code 811420 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7641 Reupholstery and Furniture Repair

81143 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

811430 Footwear and Leather Goods Repair

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear and/or repairing other leather or leather-like goods without retailing new footwear and leather or leather-like goods, such as handbags and briefcases.

The data published with NAICS code 811430 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

7251 Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors

7699 (pt) Leather Goods, Luggage, and Pocketbook Repair

8114301 Leather Goods, Luggage, and Pocketbook Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing luggage, handbags, briefcases, and other leather goods (except footwear). Establishments in this industry may repair similar items made of materials, such as plastics or other synthetics.

8114302 Shoe Repair Shops and Shoeshine Parlors

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing footwear.

81149 Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods).

Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

811490 Other Personal and Household Goods Repair and Maintenance

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in repairing and servicing personal or household-type goods without retailing new personal and household-type goods (except home and garden equipment, appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods). Establishments in this industry repair items, such as garments; watches; jewelry; musical instruments; bicycles and motorcycles; motorboats, canoes, sailboats, and other recreational boats.

The data published with NAICS code 811490 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

3732 (pt) Boat Repair

7219 (pt) Garment Repair and Alteration Services

7631 Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Repair

7692 Welding Repair

7699 (pt) All Other Repair and Related Services

8114901 Watch, Clock, and Jewelry Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing watches, clocks, and jewelry.

8114902 Boat Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in the repair of boats.

8114903 Welding Repair

Establishments primarily engaged in repair work by welding, including automotive welding.

8114904 Garment Repair and Alteration Services

Establishments primarily engaged in altering and repairing garments.

8114909 All Other Repair and Related Services

Establishments primarily engaged in repairing and maintaining personal or household goods (except home and garden equipment and appliances, furniture, and footwear and leather goods).

812 Personal and Laundry Services

Industries in the Personal and Laundry Services subsector group establishments that provide personal and laundry services to individuals, households, and businesses. Services performed include: personal care services; death care services; laundry and drycleaning services; and a

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wide range of other personal services, such as pet care (except veterinary) services, photofinishing services, temporary parking services, and dating services.

The Personal and Laundry Services subsector is by no means all-inclusive of the services that could be termed personal services (i.e., those provided to individuals rather than businesses). There are many other subsectors, as well as sectors, that provide services to persons. Establishments providing legal, accounting, tax preparation, architectural, portrait photography, and similar professional services are classified in Sector 54, Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services; those providing job placement, travel arrangement, home security, interior and exterior house cleaning, exterminating, lawn and garden care, and similar support services are classified in Sector 56, Administrative and Support, Waste Management and Remediation Services; those providing health and social services are classified in Sector 62, Health Care and Social Assistance; those providing amusement and recreation services are classified in Sector 71, Arts, Entertainment and Recreation; those providing educational instruction are classified in Sector 61, Educational Services; those providing repair services are classified in Subsector 811, Repair and Maintenance; and those providing spiritual, civic, and advocacy services are classified in Subsector 813, Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations.

8121 Personal Care Services

This industry group comprises establishments, such as barber and beauty shops, that provide appearance care services to individual consumers.

81211 Hair, Nail, and Skin Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing hair care services; (2) providing nail care services; and (3) providing facials or applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

812111 Barber Shops

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops primarily engaged in cutting, trimming, and styling boys' and men's hair; and/or shaving and trimming men's beards.

The data published with NAICS code 812111 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7241 (pt) Barber Shops

812112 Beauty Salons

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except those known as barber shops or men's hair stylist shops) primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) cutting, trimming, shampooing, weaving, coloring, waving, or styling hair; (2) providing facials; and (3) applying makeup (except permanent makeup).

The data published with NAICS code 812112 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7231 (pt) Beauty Shops

812113 Nail Salons

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nail care services, such as manicures, pedicures, and nail extensions.

The data published with NAICS code 812113 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7231 (pt) Nail Salons

81219 Other Personal Care Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, or nonpermanent makeup services).

812191 Diet and Weight Reducing Centers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing nonmedical services to assist clients in attaining or maintaining a desired weight. The sale of weight reduction products, such as food supplements, may be an integral component of the program. These services typically include individual or group counseling, menu and exercise planning, and weight and body measurement monitoring.

The data published with NAICS code 812191 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7299 (pt) Diet and Weight Reducing Services

812199 Other Personal Care Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal care services (except hair, nail, facial, nonpermanent makeup, or nonmedical diet and weight reducing services).

The data published with NAICS code 812199 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7299 (pt) Other Personal Care Services

8122 Death Care Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 81221, Funeral Homes and Funeral Services; and 81222, Cemeteries and Crematories.

81221 Funeral Homes and Funeral Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

812210 Funeral Homes and Funeral Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in preparing the dead for burial or interment and conducting funerals (i.e., providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, selling caskets and related merchandise). Funeral homes combined with crematories are included in this industry.

The data published with NAICS code 812210 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7261 (pt) Funeral Homes
- 7261 (pt) Other Funeral Services (Except Funeral Homes and Crematories)

8122101 Funeral Homes

Establishments primarily engaged in providing services, such as preparing the dead for burial, providing facilities for wakes, arranging transportation for the dead, and conducting funerals. The sale of caskets and related merchandise is often an integral part of the service provided by establishments in this industry. Independent funeral directors and embalmers are included in this industry.

8122102 Other Funeral Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing funeral services (except funeral homes and crematories).

81222 Cemeteries and Crematories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

812220 Cemeteries and Crematories

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in operating sites or structures reserved for the interment of human or animal remains and/or cremating the dead.

The data published with NAICS code 812220 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 6531 (pt) Cemetery Management
- 6553 Cemetery Subdividers and Developers
- 7261 (pt) Crematories

8122201 Crematories

Establishments primarily engaged in cremating bodies and presenting the ashes to a family member or other appropriate person.

8122202 Cemetery and Mausoleum Operators

Establishments primarily engaged in operating cemeteries and mausoleums and/or primarily engaged in subdividing real property into cemetery lots and in developing it for resale on their own account.

8122203 Animal Cemetery Operators

Establishments primarily engaged in subdividing real property into lots to be used for animal burial.

8122204 Cemetery Management

Establishments primarily engaged in the management of a cemetery (or cemeteries) on a fee or contract basis.

8123 Drycleaning and Laundry Services

This NAICS industry group includes establishments classified in the following NAICS industries: 81231, Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners; and 81232, Drycleaning and Laundry Services (except Coin-Operated); and 81233, Linen and Uniform Supply.

81231 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating facilities with coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use on the premises and (2) establishments primarily engaged in supplying and servicing coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use in places of business operated by others, such as apartments and dormitories.

812310 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaners

This industry comprises (1) establishments primarily engaged in operating facilities with coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use on the premises and (2) establishments primarily engaged in supplying and servicing coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for customer use in places of business operated by others, such as apartments and dormitories.

The data published with NAICS code 812310 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 7215 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaning

8123101 Coin-Operated Laundry Routes

Establishments primarily engaged in installing and operating coin-operated laundry equipment in apartments, dormitories, and similar locations.

8123102 Coin-Operated Laundries and Drycleaning Stores

Establishments primarily engaged in the operation of coin-operated or similar self-service laundry and drycleaning equipment for use on the premises. Laundry in these establishments is always done in individual machines, usually by the customer.

81232 Drycleaning and Laundry Services (Except Coin-Operated)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); (3) providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and (4) providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

812320 Drycleaning and Laundry Services (Except Coin-Operated)

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in one or more of the following: (1) providing drycleaning services (except coin-operated); (2) providing laundering services (except linen and uniform supply or coin-operated); (3) providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and/or drycleaners; and (4) providing specialty cleaning services for specific types of garments and other textile items (except carpets and upholstery), such as fur, leather, or suede garments; wedding gowns; hats; draperies; and pillows. These establishments may provide all, a combination of, or none of the cleaning services on the premises.

The data published with NAICS code 812320 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7211 Laundries, Family and Commercial
- 7212 Garment Pressing and Agents for Laundries and Drycleaners
- 7216 Drycleaning Plants
- 7219 (pt) All Other Laundry and Garment Services

8123201 Laundries, Family and Commercial

Establishments primarily engaged in operating mechanical laundries, except coin-operated or self-service laundries.

8123202 Drycleaning Plants

Establishments primarily engaged in operating drycleaning plants, except rug cleaning.

8123203 Garment Pressing and Agents for Laundries

Establishments primarily engaged in providing dropoff and pickup sites for laundries and drycleaners. Establishments in this industry act as intermediaries between customers who dropoff their garments and the drycleaning plants who do the cleaning work. Establishments in this industry may provide pressing and finishing work.

8123204 All Other Laundry and Garment Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing laundry and garment services (except laundries, drycleaning plants, garment pressing and agents for laundries).

81233 Linen and Uniform Supply

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as uniforms, gowns and coats, table linens, bed linens, towels, clean room apparel, and treated mops or shop towels.

812331 Linen Supply

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as table and bed linens; towels; diapers; and uniforms, gowns, or coats of the type used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses.

The data published with NAICS code 812331 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

- 7213 Linen Supply
- 7219 (pt) Diaper Service

8123311 Linen Supply

Establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered items, such as table and bed linens; towels; uniforms; or gowns and coats used by doctors, nurses, barbers, beauticians, and waitresses.

8123312 Diaper Service

Establishments primarily engaged in furnishing diaper services. These establishments may deliver, pickup, and clean the diapers.

812332 Industrial Launderers

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in supplying, on a rental or contract basis, laundered industrial work uniforms and related work clothing, such as protective apparel (flame and heat resistant) and clean room apparel; dust control items, such as treated mops, rugs, mats, dust tool covers, cloths, and shop or wiping towels.

The data published with NAICS code 812332 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

- 7218 Industrial Launderers

8129 Other Personal Services

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, or drycleaning and laundry services).

81292 Photofinishing

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

812921 Photofinishing Laboratories (Except One-Hour)

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except those known as “one-hour” photofinishing labs) primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements.

The data published with NAICS code 812921 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7384 (pt) Photofinishing Laboratories, (Except One-Hour)

812922 One-Hour Photofinishing

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as “one-hour” photofinishing labs primarily engaged in developing film and/or making photographic slides, prints, and enlargements on a short turnaround or while-you-wait basis.

The data published with NAICS code 812922 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

7384 (pt) One-Hour Photofinishing

81293 Parking Lots and Garages

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

812930 Parking Lots and Garages

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing parking space for motor vehicles, usually on an hourly, daily, or monthly basis and/or valet parking services.

The data published with NAICS code 812930 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

7521 Parking Lots and Garages

81299 All Other Personal Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

812990 All Other Personal Services

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in providing personal services (except personal care services, death care services, drycleaning and laundry services, pet care services, photofinishing services, or parking space and/or valet parking services).

The data published with NAICS code 812990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

4899 (pt) Pay Telephone Operators

7299 (pt) Dating Services

7299 (pt) All Other Miscellaneous Personal Services

7389 (pt) Bail Bonding Services

8129901 Bail Bonding Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing bail bonding services.

8129902 Dating Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing dating services for their clients.

8129903 Pay Telephone Operators

Establishments primarily engaged in installing and operating pay phones.

8129909 All Other Miscellaneous Personal Services

Establishments primarily engaged in providing miscellaneous personal services, such as buyers clubs and shopping services.

813 Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations

Industries in the Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations subsector group establishments that organize and promote religious activities; support various causes through grantmaking; advocate various social and political causes; and promote and defend the interests of their members.

The industry groups within the subsector are defined in terms of their activities, such as establishments that provide funding for specific causes or for a variety of charitable causes; establishments that advocate and actively promote causes and beliefs for the public good; and establishments that have an active membership structure to promote causes and represent the interests of their members. Establishments in this subsector may publish newsletters, books, and periodicals, for distribution to their members.

8132 Grantmaking and Giving Services

This industry comprises (1) establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

81321 Grantmaking and Giving Services

This industry comprises (1) establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts and (2) establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as health, educational, scientific, and cultural activities.

813211 Grantmaking Foundations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments known as grantmaking foundations or charitable trusts. Establishments in this industry award grants from trust funds based on a competitive selection process or the preferences of the foundation managers and grantors; or fund a single entity, such as a museum or university.

The data published with NAICS code 813211 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

6732 Grantmaking Foundations

813212 Voluntary Health Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in raising funds for health related research, such as disease (e.g., heart, cancer, diabetes) prevention, health education, and patient services.

The data published with NAICS code 813212 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Voluntary Health Organizations

813219 Other Grantmaking and Giving Services

This U.S. industry comprises establishments (except voluntary health organizations) primarily engaged in raising funds for a wide range of social welfare activities, such as educational, scientific, cultural, and health.

The data published with NAICS code 813219 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Other Grantmaking and Giving Services,
(Except Foundations)

8133 Social Advocacy Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

81331 Social Advocacy Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting a particular cause or working for the realization of a specific social or political goal to benefit a broad or specific constituency. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these goals.

813311 Human Rights Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting causes associated with human rights either for a broad or specific constituency. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as protecting and promoting the broad constitutional rights and civil liberties of individuals and those suffering from neglect, abuse, or exploitation; promoting the interests of specific groups, such as children, women, senior citizens, or persons with disabilities; improving relations between racial, ethnic, and cultural groups; and promoting voter education and registration. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

The data published with NAICS code 813311 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Human Right Organizations

813312 Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. Establishments in this industry address issues, such as clean air and water; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

The data published with NAICS code 813312 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8399 (pt) Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife
Organizations

8699 (pt) Humane Societies

8133121 Humane Societies

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the protection and proper care of animals. These establishments may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support their activities.

8133122 Other Environment, Conservation, and Wildlife Organizations

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the preservation and protection of the environment and wildlife. These establishments are concerned with issues, such as clean air and water; reducing and preventing exposure to radiation, hazardous wastes, and toxic substances; global warming; conserving and developing natural resources, including land, plant, water, and energy resources; and protecting and preserving wildlife and endangered species. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support their activities but the primary focus is the advocacy of beliefs and causes intended to benefit a broad constituency.

813319 Other Social Advocacy Organizations

This U.S. industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in social advocacy (except human rights and environmental protection, conservation, and wildlife preservation). Establishments in this industry address issues, such as peace and international understanding; community action (excluding civic organizations); or advancing social causes, such as firearms safety, drunk driving prevention, drug abuse awareness. These organizations may solicit contributions and offer memberships to support these causes.

The data published with NAICS code 813319 are comprised of this part of the following SIC industry:

8399 (pt) Other Social Advocacy Organizations

8134 Civic and Social Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

81341 Civic and Social Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

813410 Civic and Social Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Establishments in this industry may operate bars and restaurants for their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813410 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8641 (pt) Civic and Social Organizations With Restaurants and Bars

8641 (pt) Civic and Social Organizations Without Restaurants and Bars

8699 (pt) Farm Granges With Restaurants and Bars

8699 (pt) Farm Granges Without Restaurants and Bars

For the 1997 Economic Census, scouting and related youth development organizations are classified in 624110.

8134101 Civic and Social Organizations With Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members and offering bar and restaurant facilities for their members and their guests.

81341011 Farm Granges With Restaurants and Bars

Establishments known as Farm Granges primarily operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the civic and social interests of their members and offering bar and restaurant facilities for their members and their guests.

81341012 Other Civic and Social Organizations (Except Farm Granges) With Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members and offering bar and restaurant facilities for their members and their guests.

8134102 Civic and Social Organizations Without Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Bar and restaurant facilities are not available at these establishments.

81341021 Farm Granges Without Restaurants and Bars

Establishments known as Farm Granges primarily operating on a membership basis for the promotion of the civic and social interests of their members. Bar and restaurant facilities are not available at these establishments.

81341022 Other Civic and Social Organizations (Except Farm Granges) Without Restaurants and Bars

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the civic and social interests of their members. Bar and restaurant facilities are not available at these establishments.

8139 Business, Professional, Labor, Political, and Similar Organizations

This industry group comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, and civic and social organizations). Examples of establishments in this industry are business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations.

81391 Business Associations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

813910 Business Associations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members. These establishments may conduct research on new products and services; develop market statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals for distribution to their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813910 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

8611 Business Associations

8699 (pt) Farm Bureaus

8139101 Farm Bureaus

Establishments of membership organizations, known as Farm Bureaus, primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members.

8139102 Business Associations (Except Farm Bureaus)

Establishments of membership organizations primarily engaged in promoting the business interests of their members (except Farm Bureaus). These establishments may conduct research on new products and services, develop market statistics, sponsor quality and certification standards, lobby public officials, or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

81392 Professional Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

813920 Professional Organizations

This industry comprises establishments primarily engaged in promoting the professional interests of their members and the profession as a whole. These establishments may conduct research; develop statistics; sponsor quality and certification standards; lobby public officials; or publish newsletters, books, or periodicals, for distribution to their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813920 are comprised of the following SIC industry:

8621 Professional Organizations

81399 Other Similar Organizations (Except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic

and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

813990 Other Similar Organizations (Except Business, Professional, Labor, and Political Organizations)

This industry comprises establishments (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations, civic and social organizations, business associations, professional organizations, labor unions, and political organizations) primarily engaged in promoting the interest of their members.

The data published with NAICS code 813990 are comprised of these parts of the following SIC industries:

6531 (pt) Condominium, Cooperative Housing, and Home Owner's Associations

8641 (pt) Home Owner's and Condominium Associations (Not Providing Property Management)

8699 (pt) Other Similar Organizations

8139901 Other Similar Membership Organizations

Establishments primarily engaged in promoting the interests of their members (except religious organizations, social advocacy organizations; labor unions; political organizations; and condominium, cooperative housing and home owners associations).

8139902 Home Owner's and Condominium Associations (Not Providing Property Management)

Establishments formed on the behalf of individual real estate owners or tenants which arrange and organize civic and social functions.

8139903 Condominium or Cooperative Owners Associations (Engaged in Property Management)

Establishments formed, on behalf of individual real estate owners, to make collective decisions based on the wishes of individual owners. The establishments in this industry may conduct activities, such as provide overall management, publish a telephone directory of the owners, sponsor seasonal events for the owners, establish and collect funds to operate the project, enforce rules and regulations, and settle differences of opinion among residents.

Appendix C.

Coverage and Methodology

MAIL/NONMAIL UNIVERSE

For this sector, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Census Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, receipts, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization.

Firms in the 1997 Economic Census were divided into the mail universe and nonmail universe. The coverage of and the method of obtaining census information from each are described below:

1. The mail universe consisted of firms for which information was obtained by means of a mail canvass and included:
 - a. Large employers, i.e., all multiestablishment firms, and all employer firms with payroll above a specified cutoff (The term “employers” refers to firms with one or more paid employees at any time during 1997 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.).
 - b. A sample of small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff, in classifications for which specialized data precluded reliance solely on administrative records sources.
2. The nonmail universe consisted of firms that were not required to file a regular census return and included:
 - a. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers in the nonmail universe generally included firms with less than 10 employees and represented about 10 percent of total receipts of establishments covered in the census. Data on receipts, payroll, and employment for small employers in the nonmail universe were derived or estimated from administrative records of other Federal agencies.
 - b. All taxable nonemployers, i.e., all firms subject to Federal income tax with no paid employees during 1997. Receipts information for these firms was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of many firms,

nonemployers accounted for less than 10-percent of total receipts of all establishments covered in the census. The census included only those nonemployer firms which reported a receipts volume of \$1,000 or more during 1997. Establishments exempt from Federal income tax with no paid employees were excluded as in previous censuses. Data for nonemployers are not included in this report, but are released as part of the “Core Business Statistics Series.”

INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

The classifications for all establishments in this sector were assigned in accordance with the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) Manual, United States. NAICS is a common classification system developed by the United States, Canada, and Mexico. This system replaces the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) that was used in previous censuses. Appendix A of the 1997 NAICS manual provides information on the comparability between the 1987 SIC and the 1997 NAICS. More information on NAICS is available in the NAICS manual and at www.census.gov/naics.

The method of assigning classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the mail and nonmail universe as follows:

1. The mail universe.
 - Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self-designation, sources of receipts, and other industry-specific inquiries.
2. The nonmail universe.
 - a. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current kind-of-business classification available from one of the Census Bureau’s current sample surveys or the 1992 Economic Census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a 1997 Economic Census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1997 census kind-of-business code.
 - b. Nonemployers were classified on the basis of information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

METHOD OF ASSIGNING TAX STATUS

For kind-of-business classifications where there were substantial numbers of taxable and tax-exempt establishments, establishments were classified based on the Federal income tax filing requirement for the establishment or organization. This classification was based primarily on the response to an inquiry on the census questionnaire. Establishments that indicated that all or part of their income was exempt from Federal income tax under provisions of section 501 of the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) code were classified as tax-exempt; establishments indicating no such exemption were classified as taxable. All government-operated hospitals were classified as tax-exempt. For establishments in the nonmail universe, the tax status classification was based upon the type of tax return filed by the firm or organization.

For selected kind-of-business classifications that are comprised primarily of tax-exempt establishments, all establishments in those classifications were defined as tax-exempt. All establishments in the remaining kind-of-business classifications (comprised primarily of taxable establishments) were defined as taxable.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled for this sector are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, processing, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

Data presented in the Miscellaneous Subjects and the Sources of Receipt or Revenue reports for this sector are subject to sampling errors as well as nonsampling errors. Specifically, these data are estimated based on information obtained from census questionnaires mailed to all large employers and to a sample of small employers in the universe. Sampling errors affect these estimates insofar as they may differ from results that would be obtained from a complete enumeration.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors or by the joint effects of sampling and nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data;

however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Census Bureau obtains limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication.

TREATMENT OF NONRESPONSE

Census report forms included two different types of inquiries, "basic" and "industry-specific." Data for the basic inquiries, which include location, kind of business or operation, receipts or revenue, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization, were available from a combination of sources for all establishments. Data for industry-specific inquiries, tailored to the particular kinds of business or operation covered by the report, were available only from the establishments in the mail universe that completed the appropriate inquiries on the questionnaire.

Data for industry-specific inquiries in this sector were expanded in most cases to account for establishments that did not respond to the particular inquiry for which data are presented. Data presented for industry-specific inquiries based on a December 31 reference date were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of only those establishments in business at the end of the year. Unless otherwise noted in specific reports, data for other industry-specific inquiries were expanded in direct relationship to total receipts or revenue of all establishments included in the category. In a few cases expansion on the basis of the receipts or revenue item was not appropriate, and another basic data item was used as the basis for expansion of reported data to account for nonrespondents.

All reports in which data were expanded to account for nonmail employers and nonrespondents include a coverage indicator for each publication category, which shows the receipts or revenue of establishments responding to the industry-specific inquiry as a percent of total receipts or revenue for all establishments for which data are shown. For some inquiries, coverage is determined by the ratio of total payroll or employment of establishments responding to the inquiry to total payroll or employment of all establishments in the category.

Appendix D. Geographic Notes

NORTH DAKOTA

There are no geographic notes for the state of North Dakota.

Appendix E. Metropolitan Areas

NORTH DAKOTA

Bismarck, ND MSA

Burleigh County, ND

Morton County, ND

Fargo—Moorhead, ND—MN MSA

Clay County, MN

Cass County, ND

Grand Forks, ND—MN MSA

Polk County, MN

Grand Forks County, ND

