

Table 832. Milk Production and Manufactured Dairy Products: 1990 to 2007

[193 represents 193,000]

Item	Unit	1990	1995	2000	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Number of farms with milk cows	1,000	193	140	105	91	86	82	78	75	72
Cows and heifers that have calved, kept for milk	Mil. head . .	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2
Milk produced on farms.	Bil. lb.	148	155	167	170	170	171	177	182	186
Production per cow	1,000 lb. . .	14.8	16.4	18.2	18.6	18.8	19.0	19.6	20.0	20.3
Milk marketed by producers ¹	Bil. lb.	146	154	166	169	169	170	176	181	184
Value of milk produced	Bil. dol. . . .	20.4	20.1	20.8	20.7	21.4	27.6	26.9	23.6	35.7
Cash receipts from marketing of milk and cream ¹	Bil. dol. . . .	20.1	19.9	20.6	20.6	21.2	27.4	26.7	23.4	35.4
Number of dairy manufacturing plants	Number	1,723	1,495	1,164	1,149	1,119	1,093	1,088	1,094	1,109
Manufactured dairy products:										
Butter (incl. whey butter)	Mil. lb.	1,302	1,264	1,256	1,355	1,242	1,247	1,347	1,448	1,533
Cheese, total ²	Mil. lb.	6,059	6,917	8,258	8,547	8,557	8,873	9,149	9,525	9,700
American (excl. full-skim American)	Mil. lb.	2,894	3,131	3,642	3,691	3,622	3,739	3,808	3,913	3,878
Cream and Neufchatel	Mil. lb.	431	544	687	686	677	699	715	756	773
All Italian varieties	Mil. lb.	2,207	2,674	3,289	3,470	3,524	3,662	3,803	3,973	4,134
Cottage cheese: Creamed ³	Mil. lb.	832	711	735	748	769	788	784	778	782
Condensed bulk milk	Mil. lb.	1,426	1,372	1,202	1,191	1,047	1,021	1,182	1,427	1,852
Evaporated and condensed canned milk	Mil. lb.	615	503	465	593	595	549	548	507	516
Nonfat dry milk ⁴	Mil. lb.	902	1,243	1,457	1,596	1,589	1,412	1,210	1,244	1,298
Dry whey ⁵	Mil. lb.	1,143	1,147	1,188	1,115	1,085	1,035	1,041	1,110	1,134
Yogurt, plain and fruit-flavored	Mil. lb.	(NA)	1,646	1,837	2,311	2,507	2,707	3,058	3,301	3,478
Ice cream, regular	Mil. gal. . . .	824	862	980	1,005	993	920	960	982	951
Ice cream, lowfat ⁶	Mil. gal. . . .	352	357	373	339	398	387	360	377	383

NA Not available. ¹ Comprises sales to plants and dealers, and retail sales by farmers direct to consumers. ² Includes varieties not shown separately. ³ Includes partially creamed (low fat). ⁴ Includes dry skim milk for animal feed through 2000. ⁵ Includes animal but excludes modified whey production. ⁶ Includes freezer-made milkshake in most states.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Agricultural Statistics Service, *Dairy Products*, annual; and *Milk: Production, Disposition, and Income*, annual.