

**Office of Research and Development  
Career Development Program**

**FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS**

I. By Facility

II. By Associate Chief of Staff for Research and Development (ACOS/R)

III. By Mentor

IV. By Applicant

**I. Facility Questions and Answers**

1Q: **Who can participate** in the CD program?

A: *Scientists, both M.D. and Ph.D., who have the appropriate experience and training by level as stated in the eligibility section of the Handbook.*

2Q: Do the nominees have to be **current VA employees**?

A: *No, following the review process, successful awardees can be hired as new VA employees.*

3Q: What **appointments** should be given to the awardees requesting salary from this program?

A: *Physicians and other clinicians should be hired on temporary, time-limited Title 38 appointments on the research payroll. Physicians may choose to continue in their current medical care roles with 75% effort to clinical care, without transferring to the research payroll. Non-clinicians should be hired as Title 5, time-limited, Schedule B appointments on the research payroll.*

4Q: Once the **awards are over**, what happens to the awardees?

A: *Successful awardees are expected to continue VA research activities as VA employees. Awardees may apply for VA research funding and may compete for the next level of Career Development or may compete for independent (non-mentored) funding. **Clinicians** should be retained on the medical care payroll following Career Development awards. **Non-clinicians** may compete for independent funding as VA research employees, obtaining salary from the research appropriation.*

5Q: Can **non-citizens** participate in the CD program?

A: *Participants must be U.S. citizens. The only exception is for clinicians on the medical care payroll who make no changes to their existing VA appointment.*

6Q: Will awardees be included in **the new pay system** for clinicians?

A: *Title 38 physicians will receive salary support as determined at the local facility and are included in the new pay system with the exception of awardees at the CDA-1 level, for whom the appointment category is Associate Investigator and as such they are ineligible for market pay; see VA Handbook 5007, Part 1X, 3.d.*

## **II. Associate Chief of Staff for Research and Development (ACOS/R)** **Questions and Answers**

1Q: How do we ensure that an applicant is **eligible** to apply for the program?

A: *Eligibility requirements are described in the program Guidance available at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm>. However if an applicant is not sure which level is appropriate, you can either submit a Letter of Intent (LOI) or contact the Central Office program manager to ask a specific question:*

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2Q: How can I tell which **level** an applicant is eligible for?

A: *Propose the level you believe is most appropriate based on the applicant's background. It will be administratively reviewed during the LOI stage and also during proposal review. The Central Office staff or review panel may make adjustments based on their perceptions of the candidate's training and research proficiency.*

3Q: What is the purpose of having a Career Development award where the awardee continues to receive salary from Medical Care funds with 75% time assigned to clinical activities?

A: *We are rolling the MREP into the Career Development Program and we wanted to ensure that clinicians who do not want to be salaried by research could have a mentored award that would replace the MREP for clinicians.*

4Q: What is being **evaluated** in the LOI?

A: *Eligibility of the applicant to make sure each is appropriately placed in the program and at a specific level; eligibility of the proposed mentor(s); appropriateness of the expertise match between the mentor/s and the applicant; March 1, 2006*

*relevance of the proposed work to the healthcare of veterans and ORD service priorities.*

5Q: An application has been approved for funding, what is the **start date**?

*A: Once an application has been reviewed and approved for funding, the local VA research office will receive a notice along with an indication of any administrative issues (including just in time compliance) that must be completed prior to funding. After any Just-in-Time/administrative issues are resolved, the program can begin funding, usually at the start of a quarter.*

6Q: An applicant has not been approved for funding, who can I speak to about the **reviews**?

*A: The program manager is the best contact in ORD; however, we also encourage the applicant to discuss the reviews in detail with the ACOS/R and mentors to plan for possible resubmission.*

7Q: The applicant has received approval for both the VA career development awards and **another non-VA training award** – what should we do?

*A: The VA career development program was developed to attract, train and retain investigators in the VA system. As it was comprehensively planned to encompass both the research development and clinical responsibilities, we do not envision a scenario where one individual can hold awards from two funding sources. We do hope that an applicant approved for funding from multiple training programs will seriously consider the advantages of remaining in the VA system. The ACOS/R must inform the appropriate Central Office career development program manager of a second award and the applicant's decision regarding which award will be accepted.*

8Q: What will be evaluated by the ACOS in the **annual progress report** to ORD?

*A: The ACOS/R should review the research career development progress, as well as the awardee's other responsibilities to assess whether the individual is progressing according to the Career Development Program. The ACOS/R should also make sure that VA is appropriately cited in all published work.*

### **III. Mentors' Questions and Answers**

1Q: Do I need to be a VA employee to mentor a Career Development awardee?

*A: The primary mentor should be a VA employee, but a mentoring team may also include non-VA scientists as co-mentors .*

2Q: Do I have to have an active VA Merit Review project to serve as primary mentor to be a Career Development awardee?

*A: You should have at least one VA project in your funding history as a principal investigator.*

3Q: Can I mentor a Career Development awardee at another site?

*A: The primary mentor should be on-site; however, a well coordinated mentoring plan may involve long-distance mentoring. Long distance mentors must be extremely*

*committed to the applicant and demonstrate in the application that they can overcome obstacles presented by distance.*

4Q: How many mentors can be on the mentoring team?

*A: A formal mentoring team typically is composed of one to four mentors; although additional scientists may provide supplementary expertise as collaborators. Each mentor's role and how they would fulfill their role (i.e., nature and degree of interaction with the awardee) should be clearly specified. The overall application, especially the mentoring plan, should reflect a cohesive effort, and mentors should be sure to take the time to review proposals prior to submission.*

5Q: How intensive is the mentoring expected to be? Are there reporting requirements?

*A: Awardees and mentors need to interact regularly and determine on a case-by-case basis what is required to ensure that the awardee develops into an independent investigator. Clear objectives and a timeline for meeting them should be described, including benchmarks for productivity and milestones for growth. Mentors are required to participate in awardees' annual progress reviews.*

6Q: How much input do I as a mentor need to put into the applicant's CD proposal?

*A: The entire application should reflect a high level of mentor input and review. When grantsmanship issues are noted by reviewers, they often raise concerns about mentoring commitments and roles.*

7Q: Can I co-author papers with a career development awardee?

*A: Certainly; however you should work together so the awardee may become primary author.*

8Q: How much time can a VA Career Development awardee contribute to my projects?

*A: The goal is for the awardee to work toward developing an independent line of research and a VA Merit Review project. Awardees should only be working in support of other researchers, including their mentors, to the extent they are gaining knowledge and skills directly linked to their independent research and career goals.*

9Q: Is there a limit to the number of Career Development awardees I can mentor?

*A: In evaluating the mentoring plan, mentor burden is of interest to reviewers who consider several factors including mentor commitments, the candidate's level of training and experience, and the complexity of the work proposed.*

10Q: I'm a senior VA scientist with an interest in health services research (or, biomedical, clinical or rehabilitation R&D), although that's not my primary area of expertise--can I serve as primary mentor to an awardee in this area?

*A: Primary mentors should be recognized experts in a field commensurate with the ORD service funding the CD award, although secondary and content mentors may come from a wide range of fields. All CD awardees should have at least one mentor who is a senior scientist in an area considered within the portfolio of the ORD service administering the award.*

## **IV. Applicant Questions and Answers**

1Q: **How do these new programs differ** from the previous career programs?

A: *The CD series of awards retains the fundamental criteria and goals of the three previous distinct categories of clinician and non-clinician mentored programs, while providing additional flexibility for funding clinicians. These awards also streamline the research career development tracks for all ORD services.*

2Q: **How many** Career Development Award (CDA) levels are there?

A: *Four: The CDA-1, CDA-2, CD Transition Award (CDTA) and Career Development Enhancement Award (CDEA).*

3Q: Do these programs **replace the current Research Career Scientist programs?**

A: *No. The current Research Career Scientist programs in each of the VA research services remain the same.*

4Q: What individuals are **eligible** to apply for the new CD awards?

A: *Detailed qualifications on eligibility can be obtained on the R&D Website at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm>. Briefly, clinician and doctoral-level non-clinicians are eligible to apply for the CDA-1 and CDA-2 awards. The CDTA is reserved for clinicians. The CDEA is reserved for established VA clinician or non-clinician scientists seeking educational leave.*

5Q: If I am **currently** funded in the previous career development programs, will I have to reapply?

A: *No. Investigators currently receiving funding will be grandfathered in and will be able to finish out their current award.*

6Q: Do I have to be a **VA employee** to apply?

A: *No. You are not required to be a VA employee at the time of application, but a VA appointment must be in place by the start date of funding.*

7Q: Do I have to be a **U.S. Citizen?**

A: *Generally, yes; the only exception is for clinicians on the medical care payroll who make no changes to their existing VA appointment. You will need to meet VA and Federal appointment Title 38 or Title 5 hiring and citizenship requirements. The local ACOS/R and Human Resource Office can provide additional details.*

8Q: Are the **eligibility requirements** the same for all four new levels?

A: *No. Each award has its own eligibility requirements. Visit the R&D Website at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm> for specific requirements for each level.*

9Q: What opportunities exist to **advance from one level to the next?**

A: *CDA-1 awardees may have the opportunity to advance to a CDA-2 award. There may also be cases where a progression for clinicians from CDA-2 to CDTA will be*

*considered appropriate and well-justified; however, CDTA funding will be strictly limited and highly competitive.*

10Q: Who decides **which award program** I am most qualified for?

*A: Candidates are matched to the award level that best corresponds to their training and research proficiency. The level at which a candidate is considered and potentially funded is that deemed appropriate after peer review and may not match the level for which the candidate initially applied.*

11Q: Do my **mentor(s)** need to be VA employees?

*A: Your primary mentor must be a VA employee, but you are allowed to have non-VA mentors as well.*

12Q: Does my research have to be conducted **at the VAMC?**

*A: With the exception of the CDEA, all research must be conducted at the same location within the VA medical center (or other VA-approved space) as the awardee's primary mentor, or in close geographic proximity to the primary mentor at a VA facility.*

13Q: Can my **primary mentor be off-site** or university?

*A: No. The primary mentor must be on-site.*

14Q: **How many mentors** do I need?

*A: At least one appropriately qualified VA mentor with overlapping interests.*

15Q: What do I do **if my primary mentor leaves** during the award?

*A: You must submit a request for changes to an award to the relevant ORD service director at least 60 days in advance of the requested change. ORD may, in exceptional circumstances, approve a change in mentor at the same facility.*

16Q: Can another **Career Development awardee serve as my mentor?**

*A: Usually not, unless the potential mentor is nearing the end of their award period.*

17Q: What are the **deadlines** for the new programs?

*A: Letters of intent are due April 15 and October 15; proposals are due June 15 and December 15. Deadlines for each service are posted on the R&D Web site at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm>.*

18Q: Who do I contact if I have **questions or need assistance** with completing my application?

*A: The local VA research office is your primary contact. If necessary, you may contact Central Office, per the R&D Web site at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm>.*

19Q: Is the application **process the same for all four services?**

*A: Yes.*

20Q: Are **Letters of Intent (LOIs) required** as part of the application process?

*A: Yes. You must have an approved LOI on file before a full CDA proposal may be submitted for review. Information on deadlines, guidelines for preparing LOIs and*

proposals are posted on the R&D Web site at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm>.

**21Q: Where do I submit my application?**

*A: The local VA research office will assist with LOI and application submission. Applications should be submitted to the individual services (Biomedical Laboratory, Clinical Science, Health Services, and Rehabilitation Research and Development) to the specific mailing addresses. Letters of intent are due April 15 and October 15; proposals are due June 15 and December 15. Details for each service are posted on the R&D Web site at <http://www.research.va.gov/funding/CDP.cfm>. Current contacts also are listed below.*

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**22Q: How will my application be reviewed?**

*A: Reviewers will evaluate the applicant's background and productivity, the feasibility of the plans presented and suitability of the proposed mentors in relation to the applicant's goals, the VA relevance and commitment articulated throughout the proposal, the feasibility and merit of the planned research, the institutional commitment and support for the applicant's VA research career, and the anticipated long-term contributions to VA.*

**23Q: My application was not approved for funding - who should I talk with?**

*A: You should first discuss the critiques with your mentors and ACOS/R.*

**24Q: My application was approved for funding – what should I do next?**

*A: Approximately two to three weeks after the review, you should receive detailed information from the appropriate service about how to proceed.*

**25Q: I am in the midst of my CDA-1 award and have experienced unforeseen events** (e.g., extended equipment failure, inability to acquire pharmaceutical) that have delayed my research progress such that I will not be able to submit a CDA-2

application in time to (potentially) maintain continuous career development funding.  
What can I do?

*A: You can send a formal request to the research service funding your award and ask for an additional year on the CDA-1 award. If approved, you may then request up to four years on the CDA-2 award, not five years.*

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