DOE/SO-70-0007 (Deleted Version)

# Seventh Report on Inadvertent Releases of Restricted Data and Formerly Restricted Data under Executive Order 12958 Deleted Version (U)

Report to:

The Committee on Armed Services of the Senate
The Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives
The Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs

#### **Deleted Version**

| DEPARTMENT OF ENERG           | BY DECLASSIFICATION REVIEW        |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                               | DETERMINATION [CIRCLE NUMBER(S)]  |
| 1st REVIEW - DATE: 10 22 2002 | 1 CLASSIFICATION RETAINED         |
| AUTHORITY: AOC X ADC ADD      | 2 CLASSIFICATION CHANGED TO       |
| NAME: S. Welch                | 3 CONTAINS NO DOE CLASSIFIED INFO |
| 2ND REVIEW - DATE 10/22/2002  | 4 COORDINATE WITH                 |
| AUTHORITY: ADD                | GCLASSIFICATION CANCELED          |
| NAME: MANE:                   | 6 CLASSIFIED INFO BRACKETED       |
| 7                             | OTHER (SPECIFY) WITH DELETIONS    |
| /                             | DOES NOT CONTAIN UCNI             |



U.S. Department of Energy Office of Classified and Controlled Information Review Germantown, Maryland 20874

May 2002

Classified By: Jeffrey A. Zarkin
Acting Director
Office of Classified and Controlled
Information Review
Derived From: CG-88-4, 9/12/00
Declassify on: x4



# UNCLASSIFIED

The National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 1999 (Public Law (P.L.) 105-261) requires that the Secretary of Energy notify the Committee on Armed Services of the Senate, the Committee on Armed Services of the House of Representatives, and the Assistant to the President for National Security Affairs of inadvertent releases of Restricted Data (RD) and Formerly Restricted Data (FRD) associated with records declassified under section 3.4 of Executive Order 12958.

As a result of the Department of Energy's (DOE's) examination of approximately two million additional pages of publicly available records accessioned by the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA), the Department discovered an additional 47 documents containing 94 pages of RD and FRD which were inadvertently released:

| Additional Pages<br>Examined Since<br>Last Report | Number of Documents with RD/FRD | Number of Pages in the Documents | Number of<br>Pages RD | Number of<br>Pages FRD |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 2 million   | 47                              | 1016                             | 6                     | 88                     |

The identified documents are in collections belonging to the Department of State and the Department of Defense (Army, Navy, Air Force, Joint Staff, and Office of the Secretary of Defense). The documents were inadvertently declassified and made available to the public during the years from 1996 to 2000 by the Department of State, the Department of Defense, and NARA.

No classified documents of the DOE or its predecessor organizations were found.

The documents contained RD and FRD information, including:

| RD  | FRD   |
|---|---|
| <ul> <li>efficiency of nuclear materials or yield-to-weight information</li> <li>thermonuclear weapon design or function</li> <li>outputs or performance of nuclear weapons or devices</li> </ul> | - stockpile quantities or production/retirement rates - storage locations - costs of weapons or components - excluding nuclear materials costs - yield - delivery system accuracy - height/depth of burst - test information or results - utilization of nuclear weapons, including military plans, operational and targeting information, or foreign utilization information |

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A significant portion of the documents (40 of the 47) were improperly marked for classification level (e.g., Secret), classification category (e.g., RD), and/or automatic classification level downgrading. The improper markings occurred when the documents were originated, or at a later time during the lifetime of the documents. The improper marking of the documents for classification level, classification category and/or downgrading may have contributed to the inadvertent release of the documents.

NARA, the Department of State, and the Department of Defense have been advised the specific documents contain RD and FRD. The 47 documents have been withdrawn from public access and protected in accordance with DOE requirements.

The inadvertently released nuclear weapons design information (RD) detailed in this report concerns a nuclear weapon that this country developed in the 1960s. Potential adversaries, emerging proliferant nations and terrorist groups aggressively target U.S. nuclear weapon design information.

The inadvertently released nuclear weapons utilization information (FRD) detailed in this report could assist potential adversaries in assessing the strengths of the U.S. nuclear arsenal. Additionally, inadvertently released information on deployments of nuclear weapons outside of the U.S. may violate international agreements and harm diplomatic ties with foreign host nations.

DOE will be conducting an assessment of the damage to national security resulting from the inadvertent release of RD and FRD addressed in this report.

In accordance with P.L. 105-261, DOE has trained 1720 individuals from other agencies to recognize RD and FRD information. This includes 167 individuals from the Department of State, 73 from the Department of the Air Force, 26 from the Department of Defense Joint Staff and 78 from NARA. Additional training has been scheduled this year including refresher training.

DOE and NARA are working to better integrate their efforts to more quickly identify and safeguard documents potentially containing RD and FRD. All records that may contain RD or FRD are removed from public access.

Details of the specific inadvertent releases are contained in the attached classified appendix.

### APPENDIX: SUMMARY OF FINDINGS (U) (Deleted Version)

| RG/EO¹<br>(Dept)²                  | Year<br>Declassified<br>(Department) <sup>3</sup> | Number of<br>Documents<br>containing<br>RD/FRD <sup>4</sup> | Origination<br>Dates of the<br>Documents <sup>5</sup> | Number of<br>Documents w/<br>Inappropriate<br>Markings <sup>6</sup> | No. of<br>Pages<br>RD | No. of<br>Pages<br>FRD | RD/FRD Information Inadvertently<br>Made Publicly Available   |
|------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| RG 24/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(Navy) | <b>Deleted</b> (NARA)                             | 3   | 1963  | 3 of 3  | 0                     | 9                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon stockpile quantities - Nuclear weapon storage locations - Costs of weapons or components - excluding nuclear material costs - Nuclear weapon delivery system accuracy |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> (U) RG/EO = Record Group/Executive Order Plan Number of the file series found to contain RD and/or FRD

<sup>2</sup> (U) Dept = Executive Branch Department or Agency that submitted the file series to the National Archives and Records Administration (NARA);

DOS: Department of State; Army: Department of the Army; Navy: Department of the Navy; Air Force: Department of the Air Force; OSD: Department of Defense, Office of the Secretary of Defense; JCS: Department of Defense, Joint Chiefs of Staff (Joint Staff).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> (U) Number of Documents w/ Inappropriate Markings = Number of documents containing RD/FRD found to have inappropriate classification, declassification, and/or downgrading markings. This includes adequately marked documents that had routing/transmittal/endorsement cover sheets with inappropriate markings.



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> (U) Year Declassified (Department) = Year the file series was declassified and the department/agency that conducted the declassification

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> (U) Number of Documents containing RD/FRD = Number of documents found to contain RD and/or FRD per current classification guidance in accordance with the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> (U) Origination Dates of the Documents = Period of time over which the documents were originated.

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| RG/EO<br>(Dept)                        | Year<br>Declassified<br>(Department) | Number of<br>Documents<br>containing<br>RD/FRD | Origination<br>Dates of the<br>Documents | Number of<br>Documents w/<br>Inappropriate<br>Markings | No. of<br>Pages<br>RD | No. of<br>Pages<br>FRD | RD/FRD Information Inadvertently<br>Made Publicly Available   |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------|------------------------|---|
| RG 59/<br>Deleted<br>(DOS)             | Deleted<br>(DOS)                     | 13   | 1969 - 1972                              | 9 of 13  | 6                     | 22                     | RD: - Efficiency of nuclear materials or yield-to-weight information - Thermonuclear weapon design or function - Outputs or performance of nuclear weapons or devices  FRD: - Nuclear weapon stockpile quantities or production/retirement rate - Nuclear weapon storage locations - Nuclear weapon yield - Nuclear test information or results |
| RG 59 (43)/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(DOS) | Deleted<br>(DOS)                     | 1  | 1961                                     | 1 of 1   | 0                     | 1                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon storage locations   |
| RG 59/<br>Deleted<br>(DOS)             | Deleted<br>(DOS)                     | 6  | 1967 - 1968                              | 6 of 6   | 0                     | 12                     | FRD: - Nuclear weapon storage locations   |



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|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
| RG 59/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(DOS)   | Deleted<br>(DOS)                     | 8  | 1970 - 1972                              | 8 of 8   | 0                     | 11                     | FRD: - Nuclear weapon storage locations  |
| RG 59/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(DOS)   | Deleted <sup>7</sup> (DOS)           | 1  | 1964                                     | 1 of 1   | 0                     | 1                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon storage locations  |
| RG 218/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(JCS)  | Deleted<br>(JCS)                     | 1  | 1973                                     | 1 of 1   | 0                     | 9                      | FRD: - Utilization of nuclear weapons, including military plans, operational and targeting information, or foreign utilization information |
| RG 159/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(Army) | Deleted<br>(NARA)                    | 1  | 1966                                     | 0 of 1   | 0                     | 3                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon storage locations  |
| RG 168/<br>Deleted<br>(Army)        | Deleted<br>(NARA)                    | 1  | 1967                                     | 1 of 1   | 0                     | 2                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon stockpile quantities or production/retirement rate - Nuclear weapon storage locations                                |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> (U) Department of State began declassification in 1998 prior to requirement for page-by-page review by trained personnel.



# APPENDIX: SUMMARY OF FINDINGS (U) (Deleted Version)

| RG/EO<br>(Dept)                          | Year<br>Declassified<br>(Department)               | Number of<br>Documents<br>containing<br>RD/FRD | Origination<br>Dates of the<br>Documents | Number of<br>Documents w/<br>Inappropriate<br>Markings | No. of<br>Pages<br>RD | No. of<br>Pages<br>FRD | RD/FRD Information Inadvertently Made Publicly Available   |
|--|--|--|--|--|-----------------------|------------------------|--|
| RG 330/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(OSD)       | Deleted<br>(NARA)                                  | 2  | 1954 - 1956                              | 2 of 2   | 0                     | 2                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon yield - Nuclear height/depth of burst  |
| RG 341/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(Air Force) | <b>Deleted</b><br>(NARA/Air<br>Force) <sup>8</sup> | 4  | 1955                                     | 2 of 4   | 0                     | 5                      | FRD: - Nuclear weapon storage locations - Nuclear weapon yield - Nuclear weapon delivery system accuracy   |
| RG 341/<br><b>Deleted</b><br>(Air Force) | <b>Deleted</b> (NARA)                              | 6  | 1960 - 1961                              | 6 of 6   | 0                     | 11                     | FRD: - Nuclear weapon stockpile quantities or production/retirement rate - Nuclear weapon storage locations - Nuclear weapon yield - Nuclear weapon delivery system accuracy |
|  | Total  | 47   | 1954 - 1973                              | 40 of 47   | 6                     | 88                     |  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> (U) Two documents declassified by NARA, one document by the Air Force. One document tabbed by the Air Force (referral to DOE) left in box by NARA.

