# PURCHASERS' QUESTIONNAIRE SUPERALLOY DEGASSED CHROMIUM FROM JAPAN

Return completed questionnaire to:

#### UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL TRADE COMMISSION

Office of Investigations, Room 615 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436

So as to be received by the Commission by no later than September 12, 2005

The information called for in this questionnaire is for use by the United States International Trade Commission in connection with its antidumping investigation concerning superalloy degassed chromium from Japan (inv. No.731-TA-1090 (Final)). The information requested in the questionnaire is requested under the authority of the Tariff Act of 1930, title VII. This report is mandatory and failure to reply as directed can result in a subpoena or other order to compel the submission of records or information in your possession (19 U.S.C. § 1333(a)). Further information on this questionnaire can be obtained from Clark Workman (202-205-3248).

**Address** 

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#### PART I.-GENERAL QUESTIONS

The questions in this questionnaire have been reviewed with market participants to ensure that issues of concern are adequately addressed and that data requests are sufficient, meaningful, and as limited as possible. Public reporting burden for this questionnaire is estimated to average 20 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering the data needed, and completing and reviewing the questionnaire. Send comments regarding the accuracy of this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing the burden, to the Office of Investigations, U.S. International Trade Commission, 500 E Street, SW, Washington, DC 20436.

	the actual number of hours required a estionnaire and completing the form.	and the cost to your firm	n of preparing
the repry to this que	solution and completing the form	hours	dollars
	n any comments you may have for impic questions. Please attach such comm		
the instruction book	nd address of establishment(s) covered the for reporting guidelines. If your fand trading symbol.		
Is your firm owned	, in whole or in part, by any other firm	n?	
$\square_{No}$	YesList the following information.		
Firm name	Address Address	Extent owners	
importing superallo	e any related firms, either domestic or by degassed chromium from Japan into lloy degassed chromium from Japan to	the United States or wi	
No	YesList the following information.		
Firm name	Address	<u>Affiliat</u>	<u>ion</u>
	·		

### PART I.--GENERAL QUESTIONS--Continued

I-5.	production of	m have any related superalloy degass	sed chromium	?	foreign, whic	h are engage	d in the
	No	YesList th	ne following in	nformation.			
	Firm name		Address			Affiliation	
PART	II <u>PURCHA</u>	ASES					
II-1.		licated below, you peralloy degassed					
		(Quantity in	thousand p	ounds, <i>value</i>	e in \$1,000)		
		Item		2002	2003	2004	JanJune 2005
PURC	CHASES OF SU	IPERALLOY DEG	ASSED CHR	OMIUM PRO	DUCED IN T	HE UNITED	STATES:
Q	uantity						
V	alue						
PURC	CHASES OF SU	IPERALLOY DEG	ASSED CHR	OMIUM PRO	DUCED IN J	APAN:	I
Q	uantity						
V	alue						
	CHASES OF SU	IPERALLOY DEG	ASSED CHR	OMIUM PRO	DUCED IN A	LL OTHER	•
Q	uantity						
V	alue						

<sup>1</sup> Please identify these countries:

### PART II.--PURCHASES--Continued

Please report the tot vacuum melt grade		unds) and dollar va	lue of your firm's purchases of
	Quantity (1,000 pou	unds)	Value (1,000 dollars)
United States			
Japan			
Other countries			
different sources (bo	oth domestic and foreign	n) have changed in	by degassed chromium from the since January 1, 2002, pleas try has increased or decreased,
Country	Increase/decrease		Reason
	chased superalloy degas	sed chromium fron	Reason  n only one country, please expla
If your firm has pure	chased superalloy degas	sed chromium fron	

111-1.	(check all that apply, noting the	e specific end uses if known)?
	END USER (	)
		)
	Other (	)
III-2.	· · · · ·	or reseller of superalloy degassed chromium, what are the major ou sell superalloy degassed chromium?
	(b) Do you compete for sales to you purchase superalloy degass	your customers with the manufacturers or importers from which sed chromium?
III-3.	superalloy degassed chromium superalloy degassed chromium	aperalloy degassed chromium, list in order of quantity of consumed, the top 3 products for which your firm purchases as a component part or input. Please indicate what percentage of by superalloy degassed chromium.
	Product you produce	Percent of cost accounted for by superalloy degassed chromium
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3
III-4.	melt grade chromium consume	acuum melt grade chromium, list in order of quantity of vacuum ed, the top 3 products for which your firm purchases vacuum melt ent part or input. Please indicate what percentage of the total cost lt grade chromium.
	Product you produce	Percent of cost accounted for by vacuum grade chromium
	1	1
	2	2
	3	3

(b) Has this	change had any effect on your firm	's demand for superalloy degassed chro
a) Please lis chromium.	st in order of importance any produc	ts that may be substituted for superallo
(1)	(2)	(3)
	possible substitute product, please gare substitutes.	give examples of applications and end t
which they	are substitutes.	affected the price for superalloy degase
which they  c) Have cha	nges in the prices of these products  Yes—To what degree do chadegassed chromium? Does this	affected the price for superalloy degassinges in their prices affect the price for seffect have a time lag? If so, how long duct? Does this vary by type of supera
c) Have chachromium?  No  (d) Please d	are substitutes.  The prices of these products  Yes—To what degree do chat degassed chromium? Does this time lag for each substitute prodegassed chromium or final end	affected the price for superalloy degassinges in their prices affect the price for seffect have a time lag? If so, how longuate? Does this vary by type of superall use?
c) Have chachromium?  No  (d) Please d	are substitutes.  Tyes—To what degree do chadegassed chromium? Does this time lag for each substitute prodegassed chromium or final endescribe the impact, if any, of vacuum	affected the price for superalloy degassinges in their prices affect the price for seffect have a time lag? If so, how longuate? Does this vary by type of superall use?

June 2005, the share (in percent) of your end use quantity of s degassed chromium that was displaced by each of these produ specific products) and the specific applications in which the st occurred.  Are there specific applications in which there are no substitutes for superalloy chromium?  No Yes—Please list these applications.  During January 2002 to June 2005, did you change any of your product specific accept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead of		y other product for superalloy degassed chromium?
Chromium?  No Yes- Please list these applications.  During January 2002 to June 2005, did you change any of your product specifiaccept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead of	No	Yes-Please indicate, for each calendar year (2002-04) and for Janu June 2005, the share (in percent) of your end use quantity of superalloy degassed chromium that was displaced by each of these products (nami specific products) and the specific applications in which the substitutio occurred.
Chromium?  No Yes- Please list these applications.  During January 2002 to June 2005, did you change any of your product specifiaccept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead of		
During January 2002 to June 2005, did you change any of your product specific accept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead o		ecific applications in which there are no substitutes for superalloy degassed
accept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead o	No	Yes- Please list these applications.
accept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead o		
accept lower grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead o		
degassed chromium?	accept lower	grade chromium, such as vacuum melt grade chromium instead of superall
No YesPlease explain	$\square_{No}$	YesPlease explain

## PART III.--MARKET CHARACTERISTICS AND PURCHASING PRACTICES--Continued III-11. Do you know the manufacturer of the superalloy degassed chromium that you purchase? Never Usually Sometimes Always III-12. To your knowledge, are your buyers aware of and/or interested in the country of origin of the goods you supply them? Sometimes Never Alwavs Usually III-13. Have you made significant changes in your purchasing patterns (e.g., frequency) since January 1, 2002? Yes-Please explain. No III-14. How many suppliers do you generally contact before making a purchase? III-15. Have you changed suppliers since January 1, 2002? No Yes—Please list the suppliers, indicate whether each firm was added or dropped as a supplier, and give the reasons for the change. Are you aware of any new suppliers, either foreign or domestic, that have entered the market III-16. since January 1, 2002?

Yes--Please identify the firms.

III-17.	Do you require your suppliers to become certified or prequalified with respect to the quality, chemistry, strength, or other performance characteristic of the superalloy degassed chromium they sell to your firm?
	No Yes—percent of purchases in 2004 Yes—all purchases
	Please provide a general description of the certification or qualification process and the time required.
III-18.	Briefly describe the factors that you consider when qualifying a new supplier (e.g., quality of product, reliability of supplier, etc.) and estimate the time it takes to certify or qualify a new supplier.
III-19.	Since January 1, 2002, have any domestic or foreign producers failed in their attempts to certify or qualify their superalloy degassed chromium with your firm or have any producers lost their approved status?
	No YesPlease identify these firms, the countries where they are located, and the reasons why they failed the certification/qualification process.

III-20. (a) For the factors listed below, please rate each in terms of its importance in your purchase decision for superalloy degassed chromium.

	VERY IMPORTANT	SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT	NOT IMPORTANT
Availability			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time			
Discounts offered			
Extension of credit			
Price			
Minimum qty requirements			
Packaging			
Product consistency			
Quality meets industry standard	ds		
Quality exceeds industry standa	ards		
Product range			
Reliability of supply			
Technical support/service			
U.S. transportation costs			
Other (specify):			
		П	

111-20.	firm in deciding fro (examples include of	m whom to purchase su current availability, exte	iperalloy degassed chromi	ed contracts, price, quality
	1			
	2			
	3			
	Other factors or cor	nments:		
III-21.	What characteristic degassed chromium		er when determining the q	uality of superalloy
III-22.	How often does you lowest price?	ır firm purchase the sup	peralloy degassed chromiu	m that is offered at the
	Always	Usually	Sometimes	Never
III-23.	chromium market d firms that initiate a (2) one or more firm necessarily have to please specify the ti	uring January 2002-Jun price change, either upons that have a significant be the lowest priced supone period in which a p or downward, and whe		defined as (1) one or more followed by other firms, or the leader does not entified as a price leader, cated, whether the price
III-24.	Please describe how	v the above firm(s) exhi	ibited price leadership.	

111-25.	a) Does your firm purchase superalloy degassed chromium over the internet (e.g., online reverse auctions)?
	No Yes-Please describe, noting the estimated percentage of your firm's total purchases of superalloy degassed chromium in 2004 accounted for by internet purchases.
	b) What role do reverse internet auctions play in your purchases of superalloy degassed chromium compared to other forms of negotiating prices? Has this changed since 2002?
III-26.	Does your firm purchase superalloy degassed chromium on a consignment basis?
	No Yes-Please indicate what share (in percent) of the quantity of superalloy degassed chromium your firm purchased in 2004 was on a consignment basis, whether your supplier(s) set a time limit on the quantities held in consignment (and listing any such time limit for each supplier), and approximately how long the merchandise normally remains in consignment.
III-27.	Are you willing to pay a premium for having unlimited time for consignment compared to consignment sales for which there is a time limit on consignment? If so, how large is this premium?
III-28.	Please explain any factors that limit your purchases of superalloy degassed chromium to a particular source, such as "Buy American" requirements, indicating for each factor the source and the percentage of your purchases affected.

## PART IV.--COMPARISONS BETWEEN IMPORTED AND U.S.-PRODUCED SUPERALLOY DEGASSED CHROMIUM

IV-1.		indicate the countries of or tual marketing/pricing know		chromium for which your firm
	Ur	nited States		
	$\square$ Ja <sub>1</sub>	oan		
	Ot	her countries (Please specif	ŷ	
interch using " to indic sometin	angeably 'A" to ind cate that to mes intercent	(i.e., can they physically be icate that the products from the products are <i>frequently</i> i	nterchangeable, "S" to indicate that the products are <i>never</i> in	ns)? Please indicate below, always interchangeable, "F" ate that the products are
Coun	try-pair	United States	Japan	Other countries
United	States			
Japan				
			loy degassed chromium whi ctors that limit or preclude in	

# PART IV.--COMPARISONS BETWEEN IMPORTED AND U.S.-PRODUCED SUPERALLOY DEGASSED CHROMIUM--Continued

IV-3.	Do you or your customers ever specifically order superalloy degassed chromium from one country in particular over other possible sources of supply?				
	No YesPlease identify all relevant countries (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries) from which you or your customers prefer to order, and indicate why superalloy degassed chromium from these countries is preferred over product from other countries (please note the specific product in your response).				
IV-4.	Are certain grades/types/sizes of superalloy degassed chromium available from only a single source (domestic or foreign, including both subject and nonsubject countries)?  No YesPlease identify the source and the grade/type/size.				
IV-5.	If you purchased superalloy degassed chromium from one source although a comparable product was available from another source at a lower price, please explain your reasons for doing so (please specify by country, including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Possibilities might include transaction characteristics such as length of time to fill orders, minimum order size, reliability of supply, etc.				

## PART IV.--COMPARISONS BETWEEN IMPORTED AND U.S.-PRODUCED SUPERALLOY DEGASSED CHROMIUM--Continued

IV-6. For the factors listed below, please rate how superalloy degassed chromium produced in each country you identified in your response to the first question in Part IV compares with superalloy degassed chromium produced in each of the other countries you identified (including the United States and both subject and nonsubject foreign countries). Copy this page as necessary to cover all possible country combinations and please attach any comments you care to make concerning your responses, especially in comparisons where you rate product from one country superior or inferior to product from another.

	compared to _		
(specify country)		(specify country)	
	SUPERIOR	COMPARABLE	INFERIOR
Availability			
Delivery terms			
Delivery time	🗆		
Discounts offered	🗆		
Extension of credit			
Lower price <sup>1</sup>	🔲		
Minimum qty requirements	🔲		
Packaging	🔲		
Product consistency	🔲		
Quality meets industry standards	🔲		
Quality exceeds industry standards	s 🗆		
Product range	🔲		
Reliability of supply	🔲		
Technical support/service	🔲		
Lower U.S. transportation costs .			
Other (specify):			

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A lower price should be rated as "superior." (A higher price would be "inferior.")

# PART IV.--COMPARISONS BETWEEN IMPORTED AND U.S.-PRODUCED SUPERALLOY DEGASSED CHROMIUM--Continued

IV-7.	(a) How often does domestically produced superalloy degassed chromium meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?						
	☐ Always	☐ Usually [	☐ Sometimes	☐ Rarely or never			
	` '	loes imported subjector your uses or your		ed chromium meet m	ninimum quality		
	☐ Always	☐ Usually	Sometimes	☐ Rarely or never			
	(c) How often does imported nonsubject superalloy degassed chromium meet minimum quality specifications for your uses or your customers' uses?						
	Country		ys 🔲 Usually	☐ Sometimes	☐ Rarely or never		
	Country		nys 🗆 Usually	☐ Sometimes	☐ Rarely or never		
	Country		ys 🔲 Usually	☐ Sometimes	☐ Rarely or never		

#### PART V.- BID PRICE DATA

This question requests data and information related to your purchases of superalloy degassed chromium since January 2002. On the following pages, detailed information is requested on the price negotiation process for each of your firm's contracts in each year.

This information is requested for both successful and unsuccessful negotiations with all suppliers (including domestic producers and suppliers of Japanese and nonsubject products). Please provide information on the seller's initial bid price, their final bid price, the range of quantities under negotiation, and the quantity of product sold if negotiations were successful. If any of this information is unavailable, please provide (clearly labeled) estimates. If multiple, distinct negotiations occurred with any given seller (e.g., for purchase of additional product following the finalization of a previous purchase contract), please include each episode on a separate page. Also, in an attachment describe any proposed transactions for products other than superalloy degassed chromium included in bids.

COPY THE NEXT PAGE AS NECESSARY TO COVER ALL RELEVANT YEARS AND CONTRACTS. Report all purchase prices and quotes on delivered basis.

#### PART V.- BID PRICE DATA--Continued

V-1. Report information for all bids received by your firm since January 1, 2002 for superalloy degassed chromium. Please photocopy this page as necessary.

ltore	(Quantity in 1,000 pounds, value in 1,000 dollars)			
ltem	Supplier 1:	Supplier 2:	Supplier 3:	Supplier 4:
Supplier name				
Country of origin				
Product specifications (ex. grade)				
Ouration of contract				
Fied to other transactions? <sup>1</sup> please describe in an attachment)				
Meet-or-release clause?				
nternet reverse auction bid?				
Consignment terms				
nitial bid: <i>Date</i>				
Quantity				
Value				
Final bid: <sup>3</sup> Date				
Quantity				
Value				
Contract award (if won): Date				
Quantity				
Value				
<sup>1</sup> A bid is "tied" to other transactions oid created a preference for that seller (				
Please discuss the reasons for ch	oosing the supplier	r or suppliers of	the winning bid(s	s).

### PART VI.--TRADE AND RELATED INFORMATION

Comparability of superalloy degassed chromium and vacuum melt grade chromium.—Please describe the differences and similarities between superalloy degassed chromium and vacuum melt grade chromium in terms of the following factors: (a) <b>physical characteristics and uses</b> ; (b) <b>interchangeability</b> — whether the two products are substitutable in specific, representative end uses, including an estimate of how often the products are actually used in the applications; (c) <b>channels of distribution</b> ; (d) <b>manufacturing processes</b> — the extent to which the products share common manufacturing facilities, production processes, and production employees; (e) <b>price</b> ; and (f) <b>customer and producer perceptions</b> . Use additional pages as necessary.					
(a) Physical characteristics and uses:					
(b) Interchangeability:					
(c) Channels of distribution:					
(d) Manufacturing processes:					
(e) Price:					
(f) Customer and producer perceptions:					

#### PART VII.--SUPPLIER AND CUSTOMER IDENTIFICATION

Please provide the names and addresses of your firm's five largest **suppliers** of superalloy degassed chromium purchased during 2002-2004. Please also provide the name and telephone number of a contact person and the share of the quantity of your firm's total purchases of superalloy degassed chromium that each of these suppliers accounted for in 2004.

No.	Supplier's name	Street address ( <u>not</u> P.O. box), city, state, and zip code	Contact person	Area code and telephone number	Share of 2004 pur- chases (%)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

Please provide the names of your firm's five largest **customers** of products produced using superalloy degassed chromium during 2002 to 2004. Please also provide the name and telephone number of a contact person and the share of the quantity of your firm's total sales of superalloy degassed chromium that each of these suppliers accounted for in 2004.

No.	Customer's name	Street address ( <u>not</u> P.O. box), state, and zip code	Contact person	Area code and telephone number	Share of 2004 sales (%)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					