

Threatened and Endangered Species System (TESS)

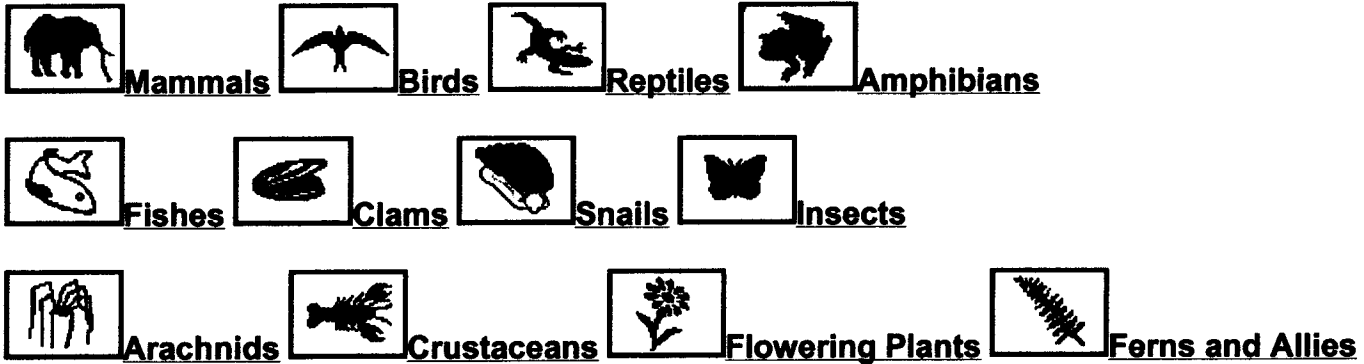
USFWS 20046

Proposed and Candidate Species as of 12/02/2004

Note: This list includes foreign species.

Go to the [Threatened and Endangered Wildlife and Plants Page](#)
Go to the [TESS Home Page](#)

TABLE OF CONTENTS



- Click [here](#) for a report by listings.
- Click on the highlighted scientific names below to view a Species Profile for each species.

Mammals

Status	Species Name
PE	Addax (Addax nasomaculatus)
PT	Bat, Mariana fruit (=Mariana flying fox) (Pteropus mariannus mariannus)
C	Bat, sheath-tailed (Emballonura semicaudata rotensis)
C	Bat, sheath-tailed (Emballonura semicaudata semicaudata)
C	Fisher (Martes pennanti)
PE	Gazelle, dama (Gazella dama)
PE	Oryx, scimitar-horned (Oryx dammah)
PT	Otter, Northern Sea (Enhydra lutris kenyoni)
C	Pocket gopher, Louie's western (Thomomys mazama louiei)
C	Pocket gopher, Olympia (Thomomys mazama pugetensis)
C	Pocket gopher, Olympic (Thomomys mazama melanops)
C	Pocket gopher, Roy Prairie (Thomomys mazama glacialis)
C	Pocket gopher, Shelton (Thomomys mazama couchi)
C	Pocket gopher, Tacoma western (Thomomys mazama tacomensis)
C	Pocket gopher, Tenino (Thomomys mazama tumuli)
C	Pocket gopher, Yelm (Thomomys mazama yelmensis)
C	Squirrel, Palm Springs round-tailed ground (Spermophilus tereticaudus chlorus)
C	Squirrel, Southern Idaho ground (Spermophilus brunneus endemicus)
C	Squirrel, Washington ground (Spermophilus washingtoni)

Birds

Status	Species Name
C	Crake, spotless (Porzana tabuensis)
C	Creeper, Kauai (Oreomystis bairdi)
C	Cuckoo, yellow-billed (Coccyzus americanus)
C	Dove, friendly ground (Gallicolumba stairi)
C	Dove, many-colored fruit (Ptilinopus perousii perousii)
C	Grouse, greater sage (Centrocercus urophasianus)
C	Grouse, Gunnison sage (Centrocercus minimus)
C	Horned lark, streaked (Eremophila alpestris strigata)
C	Murrelet, Kittlitz's (Brachyramphus brevirostris)
C	Murrelet, Xantus's (Synthliboramphus hypoleuca scrippsi)
C	Prairie-chicken, lesser (Tympanuchus pallidicinctus)

- C Storm-petrel, band-rumped (*Oceanodroma castro*)
 C Warbler, elfin woods (*Dendroica angelae*)

Reptiles

- Status Species Name**
 C Lizard, sand dune (*Sceloporus arenicolus*)
 C Massasauga (=rattlesnake), eastern (*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus*)
 C Snake, black pine (*Pituophis melanoleucus lodingi*)
 C Snake, Louisiana pine (*Pituophis ruthveni*)
 C Turtle, Cagle's map (*Graptemys caglei*)
 C Turtle, Sonoyta mud (*Kinostemon sonoriense longifemorale*)

Amphibians

- Status Species Name**
 C Frog, Columbia spotted (*Rana luteiventris*)
 C Frog, mountain yellow-legged (*Rana muscosa*)
 C Frog, Oregon spotted (*Rana pretiosa*)
 C Frog, relict leopard (*Rana onca*)
 C Hellbender, Ozark (*Cryptobranchus alleganiensis bishopi*)
 C Salamander, Austin blind (*Eurycea waterlooensis*)
 C Salamander, Georgetown (*Eurycea naufragia*)
 C Salamander, Salado (*Eurycea chisholmensis*)
 C Toad, boreal (*Bufo boreas boreas*)
 C Toad, Yosemite (*Bufo canorus*)
 C Waterdog, black warrior (=Sipsey Fork) (*Necturus alabamensis*)

Fishes

- Status Species Name**
 PE Chub, Cowhead Lake tui (*Gila bicolor vaccaceps*)
 PE Chub, Gila (*Gila intermedia*)
 C Darter, Arkansas (*Etheostoma cragini*)
 C Darter, Cumberland johnny (*Etheostoma nigrum susanae*)
 C Darter, Pearl (*Percina aurora*)
 C Darter, rush (*Etheostoma phytophilum*)
 C Darter, yellowcheek (*Etheostoma moorei*)
 C Grayling, Arctic (*Thymallus arcticus*)
 C Madtom, chunky (*Noturus sp.*)
 PT Salmon, coho (*Oncorhynchus (=Salmo) kisutch*)
 C Sculpin, grotto (*Cottus sp.*)
 C Shiner, sharpnose (*Notropis oxyrinchus*)
 C Shiner, smalleye (*Notropis buccula*)
 C Sucker, Zuni bluehead (*Catostomus discobolus yarrowi*)

Clams

- Status Species Name**
 C Bean, Choctaw (*Villosa choctawensis*)
 C Bean, rayed (*Villosa fabalis*)
 C Clubshell, Alabama (*Pleurobema troschelianum*)
 C Clubshell, painted (*Pleurobema chattanoogaense*)
 C Ebonyshell, round (*Fusconaia (=Obovaria) rotulata*)
 C Hornshell, Texas (*Popenaias popei*)
 C Kidneyshell, fluted (*Ptychobranhus subtentum*)
 C Kidneyshell, southern (*Ptychobranhus jonesi*)
 C Mucket, Neosho (*Lampsilis rafinesqueana*)
 C Mussel, sheepnose (*Plethobasus cyphus*)
 C Pearshell, Alabama (*Margaritifera marrianae*)
 C Pearymussel, slabside (*Lexingtonia dolabelloides*)
 C Pigtoe, fuzzy (*Pleurobema strodeanum*)
 C Pigtoe, Georgia (*Pleurobema hanleyanum*)
 C Pigtoe, narrow (*Fusconaia escambia*)
 C Pigtoe, tapered (*Quincuncina burkei*)
 C Sandshell, southern (*Lampsilis australis*)
 C Spectaclecase (*Cumberlandia monodonta*)
 C Spiny mussel, Altamaha (*Elliptio spinosa*)

Snails

- Status Species Name**
 C Mountainsnail, Ogden (*Oreohelix peripherica wasatchensis*)
 C Pondsnaill, Bonneville (*Stagnicola bonnevillensis*)
 C Rocksnail, interrupted (*Leptoxis formanli*)
 C Sisi (*Ostodes strigatus*)
 C Snail, Diamond Y Spring (*Tryonia adamantina*)
 C Snail, fragile tree (*Samoana fragilis*)
 C Snail, Guam tree (*Partula radiolata*)
 C Snail, Humped tree (*Partula gibba*)
 PE Snail, Koster's tryonia (*Tryonia kosteri*)

C	Snail, Lanai tree (<i>Partulina semicarinata</i>)
C	Snail, Lanai tree (<i>Partulina variabilis</i>)
C	Snail, Langford's tree (<i>Partula langfordi</i>)
PE	Snail, Pecos assimineea (<i>Assimineea pecos</i>)
C	Snail, Phantom Cave (<i>Cochliopa texana</i>)
C	Snail, Tutuila tree (<i>Eua zebrina</i>)
C	Springsnail (=Tryonia), Phantom (<i>Tryonia cheatumi</i>)
C	Springsnail, Chupadera (<i>Pyrgulopsis chupaderae</i>)
C	Springsnail, elongate mud meadows (<i>Pyrgulopsis notidicola</i>)
C	Springsnail, Gila (<i>Pyrgulopsis gilee</i>)
C	Springsnail, Gonzales (<i>Tryonia circumstriata</i> (= <i>stocktonensis</i>))
C	Springsnail, Huachuca (<i>Pyrgulopsis thompsoni</i>)
C	Springsnail, New Mexico (<i>Pyrgulopsis thermalis</i>)
C	Springsnail, Page (<i>Pyrgulopsis morrisoni</i>)
PE	Springsnail, Roswell (<i>Pyrgulopsis roswellensis</i>)
C	Springsnail, Three Forks (<i>Pyrgulopsis trivialis</i>)
C	Tree snail, Newcomb's (<i>Newcombia cumingi</i>)

Insects

Status	Species Name
C	Beetle, Warm Springs Zaitzevian riffle (<i>Zaitzevia thermae</i>)
C	Bug, Wekiu (<i>Nysius wekiuicola</i>)
C	Butterfly, Mariana eight-spot (<i>Hypolimnas octocula mariannensis</i>)
C	Butterfly, Mariana wandering (<i>Vagrans egestina</i>)
PE	Butterfly, Sacramento Mountains checkerspot (<i>Euphydryas anicia cloudcrofti</i>)
C	Caddisfly, Sequatchie (<i>Glyphopsyche sequatchie</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Baker Station (<i>Pseudanophthalmus insularis</i>)
C	Cave beetle, beaver (<i>Pseudanophthalmus major</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Clifton (<i>Pseudanophthalmus caecus</i>)
C	Cave beetle, coleman (<i>Pseudanophthalmus colemanensis</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Fowler's (<i>Pseudanophthalmus fowlerae</i>)
C	Cave beetle, greater Adams (<i>Pseudanophthalmus pholeter</i>)
C	Cave Beetle, Holsinger's (<i>Pseudanophthalmus holsingeri</i>)
C	Cave beetle, icebox (<i>Pseudanophthalmus frigidus</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Indian Grave Point (<i>Pseudanophthalmus tiresias</i>)
C	Cave beetle, inquirer (<i>Pseudanophthalmus inquisitor</i>)
C	Cave beetle, lesser Adams (<i>Pseudanophthalmus cataryctos</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Louisville (<i>Pseudanophthalmus troglodytes</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Nobletts (<i>Pseudanophthalmus paulus</i>)
C	Cave beetle, surprising (<i>Pseudanophthalmus inexpectatus</i>)
C	Cave beetle, Tatum (<i>Pseudanophthalmus parvus</i>)
C	Checkerspot, Taylor's (=whulge) (<i>Euphydryas editha taylori</i>)
C	Damselfly, blackline Hawaiian (<i>Megalagrion nigrohamatum nigrolineatum</i>)
C	Damselfly, crimson Hawaiian (<i>Megalagrion leptodemus</i>)
C	Damselfly, flying earwig Hawaiian (<i>Megalagrion neslotes</i>)
C	Damselfly, oceanic Hawaiian (<i>Megalagrion oceanicum</i>)
C	Damselfly, orangeblack Hawaiian (<i>Megalagrion xanthomelas</i>)
C	Damselfly, Pacific Hawaiian (<i>Megalagrion pacificum</i>)
C	Gall fly, Po'olanui (<i>Phaeogramma</i> sp.)
C	Naucorid bug (=Furnace Creek), Nevares Spring (<i>Ambrysus funebris</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila aqlala</i>)
C	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila attigua</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila differens</i>)
C	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila digressa</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila hemipeza</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila heteroneura</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila montgomeryi</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila mullii</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila musaphila</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila neoclavisetae</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila obatai</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila ochrobasis</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila substenoptera</i>)
PE	Pomace fly, [unnamed] (<i>Drosophila tarphyrichia</i>)
C	Riffle beetle, Stephan's (<i>Heterelmis stephani</i>)
C	Skipper, Dakota (<i>Hesperia dactylae</i>)
C	Skipper, Mardon (<i>Polites mardon</i>)
C	Tiger beetle, Coral Pink Sand Dunes (<i>Cicindela limbata albissima</i>)
C	Tiger beetle, highlands (<i>Cicindela highlandensis</i>)
C	Tiger beetle, Salt Creek (<i>Cicindela nevadica lincolniiana</i>)

Arachnids

Status	Species Name
C	Meshweaver, Warton's cave (<i>Cicurina wartoni</i>)

Crustaceans

Status	Species Name
PE	Amphipod, Noel's (<i>Gammarus desperatus</i>)
C	Crayfish, Camp Shelby burrowing (<i>Fallicambarus gordonii</i>)
C	Shrimp, anchialine pool (<i>Antecaridina lauensis</i>)
C	Shrimp, anchialine pool (<i>Calliasmata pholidota</i>)
C	Shrimp, anchialine pool (<i>Metabetaeus lohena</i>)
C	Shrimp, anchialine pool (<i>Palaemonella burnsi</i>)
C	Shrimp, anchialine pool (<i>Procaris hawaiiensis</i>)
C	Shrimp, anchialine pool (<i>Vetericaris chaceorum</i>)
C	Shrimp, troglobitic groundwater (<i>Typhlatys monae</i>)

Flowering Plants

Status	Species Name
C	Sand-verbena, Ramshaw Meadows (<i>Abronia alpina</i>)
C	Alice-flower, wonderland (<i>Aliciella (=Gilia) cespitosa</i>)
C	Rockcress, Georgia (<i>Arabis georgiana</i>)
C	Silverbrush, Blodgett's (<i>Argythamnia blodgettii</i>)
C	Wormwood, northern (<i>Artemisia campestris ssp. borealis var. wormskioldii</i>)
C	Pa'iniu (<i>Astelia waiialealae</i>)
C	Milk-vetch, horseshoe (<i>Astragalus equisolensis</i>)
C	Milk-vetch, Sleeping Ute (<i>Astragalus tortipes</i>)
C	Ko'oko'olau (<i>Bidens amplexans</i>)
C	Ko'oko'olau (<i>Bidens campylothecha pentamera</i>)
C	Ko'oko'olau (<i>Bidens campylothecha waihoensis</i>)
C	Ko'oko'olau (<i>Bidens conjuncta</i>)
C	Ko'oko'olau (<i>Bidens micrantha ctenophylla</i>)
C	Brickell-bush, Florida (<i>Brickellia mosleri</i>)
C	Reedgrass, [unnamed] (<i>Calamagrostis expansa</i>)
C	Reedgrass, [unnamed] (<i>Calamagrostis hillebrandii</i>)
C	<i>Calliandra locoensis</i> (No common name)
C	Mariposa lily, Siskiyou (<i>Calochortus persistens</i>)
C	<i>Calyptranthes estremerae</i> (No common name)
C	'Awikiwiki (<i>Canavalia napaliensis</i>)
C	'Awikiwiki (<i>Canavalia pubescens</i>)
C	Paintbrush, Aquarius (<i>Castilleja equariensis</i>)
C	Paintbrush, Christ's (<i>Castilleja christii</i>)
C	Pea, Big Pine partridge (<i>Chamaecrista lineata keyensis</i>)
C	Sandmat, pineland (<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea pinetorum</i>)
C	Spurge, wedge (<i>Chamaesyce deltoidea serpyllum</i>)
C	'Akoko (<i>Chamaesyce eleanoriae</i>)
C	'Akoko (<i>Chamaesyce remyi var. kauaiensis</i>)
C	'Akoko (<i>Chamaesyce remyi var. remyi</i>)
C	Papala (<i>Chapentiera densiflora</i>)
C	Spineflower, San Fernando Valley (<i>Chorizanthe parryi var. fernandina</i>)
C	Thoroughwort, Cape Sable (<i>Chromolaena frustrata</i>)
C	Cactus, Florida semaphore (<i>Consolea corallicola</i>)
C	<i>Cordia rupicola</i> (No common name)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea asplenifolia</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea calycina</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea elealeensis</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea kuhihewa</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea kunthiana</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea lanceolata</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea obtusa</i>)
C	Haha (<i>Cyanea tritomantha</i>)
C	Ha'iwale (<i>Cyrtandra filipes</i>)
C	Ha'iwale (<i>Cyrtandra kaulantha</i>)
C	Ha'iwale (<i>Cyrtandra oenobarba</i>)
C	Ha'iwale (<i>Cyrtandra oxybapha</i>)
C	Ha'iwale (<i>Cyrtandra sessilis</i>)
C	Prairie-clover, Florida (<i>Dalea carthagenensis floridana</i>)
C	Panic grass, Hirsts' (<i>Dichanthelium hirstii</i>)
C	Crabgrass, Florida pineland (<i>Digitaria pauciflora</i>)
C	Na'ena'e (<i>Dubautia imbricata imbricata</i>)
C	Na'ena'e (<i>Dubautia plantaginea magnifolia</i>)
C	Na'ena'e (<i>Dubautia waiialealae</i>)
C	Cactus, Acuna (<i>Echinomastus erectocentrus var. acunensis</i>)
C	Daisy, basalt (<i>Erigeron basalticus</i>)
C	Fleabane, Lemmon (<i>Erigeron lemmonii</i>)
C	Buckwheat, Umtanum Desert (<i>Eriogonum codium</i>)
C	Buckwheat, Churchill Narrows (<i>Eriogonum diatomaceum</i>)
C	Buckwheat, Red Mountain (<i>Eriogonum kelloggii</i>)
C	<i>Festuca hawaiiensis</i> (No common name)
C	Fescue, Guadalupe (<i>Festuca ligulata</i>)
C	Nanu (<i>Gardenia remyi</i>)
C	Nohoanu (<i>Geranium hanaense</i>)

C Nohoanu (*Geranium hillebrandii*)
 C Nohoanu (*Geranium kauaiense*)
 C *Gonocalyx concolor* (No common name)
 C Hazardia, Orcutt's (*Hazardia orcuttii*)
 C Kampua`a (*Hedyotis fluviatilis*)
 C Sunflower, whorled (*Helianthus verticillatus*)
 C Rose-mallow, Neches River (*Hibiscus dasycalyx*)
 C Indigo, Florida (*Indigofera mucronata keyensis*)
 C Ivesia, Webber (*Ivesia webberi*)
 C `Ohe (*Joinvillea ascendens ascendens*)
 C *Keysseria* (= *Lagenifera*) *erici* (No common name)
 C *Keysseria* (= *Lagenifera*) *helenae* (No common name)
 C Hulumoa (*Korthalsella degeneri*)
 C Kamakahala (*Labordia helleri*)
 C Kamakahala (*Labordia pumila*)
 C Gladecress, [unnamed] (*Leavenworthia crassa*)
 C Gladecress, Texas golden (*Leavenworthia texana*)
 C Bladderpod, Short's (*Lesquerella globosa*)
 C Bladderpod, White Bluffs (*Lesquerella tuplashensis*)
 C Flax, sand (*Linum arenicola*)
 C Flax, Carter's small-flowered (*Linum carteri carteri*)
 C Makanoehua (*Lysimachia daphnoides*)
 C Alani (*Melicope christophersenii*)
 C Alani (*Melicope degeneri*)
 C Alani (*Melicope hiakae*)
 C Alani (*Melicope makahae*)
 C Alani (*Melicope paniculata*)
 C Alani (*Melicope puberula*)
 C Kolea (*Myrsine fosbergii*)
 C Kolea (*Myrsine mezii*)
 C Kolea (*Myrsine vaccinioides*)
 C Asphodel, bog (*Narthecium americanum*)
 C `Alea (*Nothoestrum latifolium*)
 C Holei (*Ochrosia haleakalae*)
 C Whittow-wort, bushy (*Paronychia congesta*)
 C Cactus, Fickeisen plains (*Pedlocactus peeblesianus fickeiseniae*)
 C Beardtongue, Parachute (*Penstemon debilis*)
 C Beardtongue, Graham (*Penstemon grahamii*)
 C Beardtongue, White River (*Penstemon scariousus albifluvis*)
 C `Ala `ala wai nui (*Peperomia subpetiolata*)
 C Phacella, Brand's (*Phacelia stellaris*)
 C Phacella, DeBeque (*Phacelia submutica*)
 C *Phyllostegia bracteata* (No common name)
 C *Phyllostegia floribunda* (No common name)
 C *Phyllostegia hispida* (No common name)
 C Ho`awa (*Pittosporum napallense*)
 C Orchid, white fringeless (*Platanthera integrilabia*)
 C *Platydesma comuta comuta* (No common name)
 C *Platydesma comuta decurrens* (No common name)
 C *Platydesma remyi* (No common name)
 C Pilo kea lau li`i (*Platydesma rostrata*)
 C Hala pepe (*Pleomele fernaldii*)
 C Hala pepe (*Pleomele forbesii*)
 C Cinquefoil, Soldier Meadows (*Potentilla besaltica*)
 C Lo`ulu, (=Na`ena`e) (*Pritchardia hardyi*)
 C `Ena`ena (*Pseudognaphalium* (= *Gnaphalium*) *sandwicensium* var. *molokaiense*)
 C Kopiko (*Psychotria grandiflora*)
 C Kopiko (*Psychotria hexandra oahuensis*)
 C Kopiko (*Psychotria hobdyi*)
 C Kaulu (*Pteralyxia macrocarpa*)
 C Makou (*Ranunculus hawaiiensis*)
 C Makou (*Ranunculus mauensis*)
 C Cress, Tahoe yellow (*Rorippa subumbellata*)
 C *Schiedea attenuata* (No common name)
 C Ma`ofo`oli (*Schiedea pubescens*)
 C *Schiedea salicaria* (No common name)
 C Stonecrop, Red Mountain (*Sedum eastwoodiae*)
 C `Anunu (*Sicyos macrophyllus*)
 C Checkerbloom, Parish's (*Sidalcea hickmanii parishii*)
 C Bully, Everglades (*Sideroxylon reclinatum* ssp. *austrofloridense*)
 C Popolo (*Solanum nelsonii*)
 C *Stenogyne cranwelliae* (No common name)
 C *Stenogyne kealii* (No common name)
 C Aster, Georgia (*Symphotrichum georgianum*)
 C A`e (*Zanthoxylum oahuense*)

Ferns and Allies

<u>Status</u>	<u>Species Name</u>
C	Moonwort, slender (<i>Botrychium lineare</i>)
C	<i>Christella boydii</i> (No common name)
C	<i>Doryopteris takeuchii</i> (No common name)
C	Wawae 'ole (<i>Huperzia</i> (=Phlegmarium) <i>stemmerrmanniae</i>)
C	<i>Microlepia</i> (=Microlepia) <i>strigosa</i> (=mauiensis) var. <i>mauiensi</i> (No common name)

Proposed and Candidate Species count is 311 (excludes proposed "similarity of appearance" and experimental populations)
