

U.S. Department of Commerce  
Economics and Statistics Administration  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

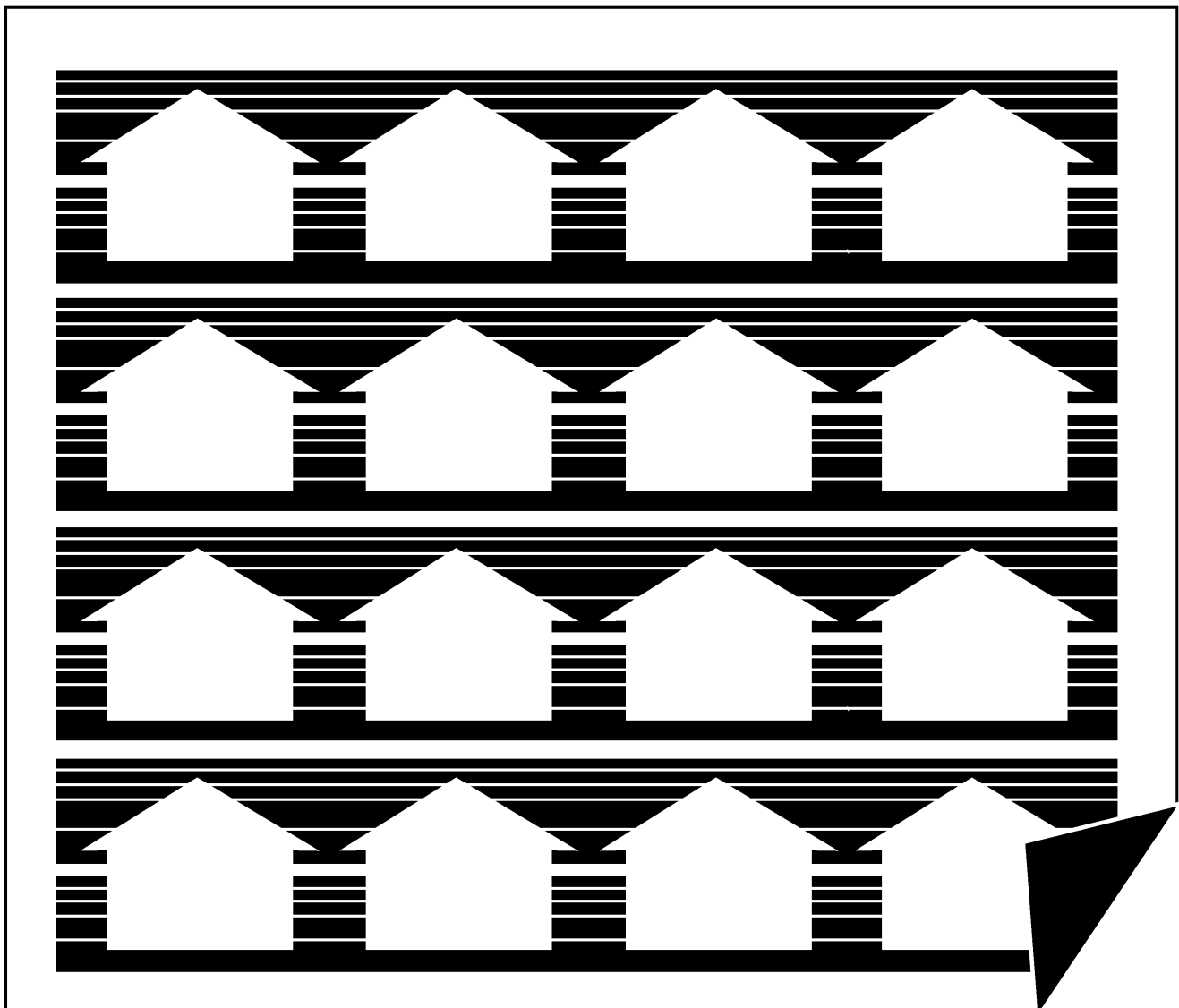
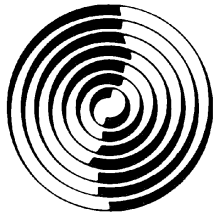
1990 CH-2-43

---

1990 Census of Housing  
Detailed Housing  
Characteristics  
**South Dakota**

---

**CENSUS '90**



# ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The Decennial Planning Division, **Susan M. Miskura**, Chief, coordinated and directed all census operations. **Patricia A. Berman**, Assistant Division Chief for Content and Data Products, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Tabulation and Publication Program. Other assistant division chiefs were **Robert R. Bair**, **Rachel F. Brown**, **James L. Dinwiddie**, **Allan A. Stephenson**, and **Edwin B. Wagner, Jr.** The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Cheryl R. Landman**, **Adolfo L. Paez**, **A. Edward Pike**, and **William A. Starr**. Other important contributors were **Linda S. Brudvig**, **Cindy S. Easton**, **Avis L. Foote**, **Carolyn R. Hay**, **Douglas M. Lee**, **Gloria J. Porter**, and **A. Nishea Quash**.

The Decennial Operations Division, **Arnold A. Jackson**, Chief, was responsible for processing and tabulating census data. Assistant division chiefs were: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **Kenneth A. Riccini**, **Billy E. Stark**, and **James E. Steed**. Processing offices were managed by **Alfred Cruz, Jr.**, **Earle B. Knapp, Jr.**, **Judith N. Petty**, **Mark M. Taylor**, **Russell L. Valentine, Jr.**, **Carol A. Van Horn**, and **C. Kemble Worley**. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Jonathan G. Ankers**, **Sharron S. Baucom**, **Catharine W. Burt**, **Vickie L. Cotton**, **Robert J. Hemmig**, **George H. McLaughlin**, **Carol M. Miller**, **Lorraine D. Neece**, **Peggy S. Payne**, **William L. Peil**, **Cotty A. Smith**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**. Other important contributors were **Eleanor I. Banks**, **Miriam R. Barton**, **Danny L. Burkhead**, **J. Kenneth Butler, Jr.**, **Albert A. Csellar**, **Donald H. Danbury**, **Judith A. Dawson**, **Donald R. Dwyer**, **Beverly B. Fransen**, **Katherine H. Gilbert**, **Lynn A. Hollabaugh**, **Ellen B. Katzoff**, **Randy M. Klear**, **Norman W. Larsen**, **Peter J. Long**, **Sue Love**, **Patricia O. Madson**, **Mark J. Matsko**, **John R. Murphy**, **Dan E. Philipp**, **Eugene M. Rashlich**, **Willie T. Robertson**, **Barbara A. Rosen**, **Sharon A. Schoch**, **Imelda B. Severdia**, **Diane J. Simmons**, **Emmett F. Spiers**, **Johanne M. Stovall**, **M. Lisa Sylla**, and **Jess D. Thompson**.

The Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, **Daniel H. Weinberg**, Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the economic and housing characteristics. **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, Assistant Division Chief for Economic Characteristics, and **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Division Chief for Housing Characteristics, directed the development of this work. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **William A. Downs**, **Peter J. Fronczek**, **Patricia A. Johnson**, **Enrique J. Lamas**, **Charles T. Nelson**, and **Thomas S. Scopp**. Other important contributors were **Eleanor F. Baugher**, **Jeanne C. Benetti**, **Robert L. Bennefield**, **Robert W. Bonnette**, **William S. Chapin**, **Higinio Feliciano**, **Timothy S. Grall**, **Cynthia J. Harpine**, **Selwyn Jones**, **Mary C. Kirk**, **Richard G. Kreinsen**, **Gordon H. Lester**, **Mark S. Littman**, **Wilfred T. Masumura**, **John M. McNeil**, **Diane C. Murphy**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas J. Palumbo**, **Kirby G. Posey**, **John Priebe**, **Anne D. Smoler**, and **Carmina F. Young**.

The Population Division, **Paula J. Schneider**, Chief, developed the questionnaire content, designed the data tabulations, and reviewed the data for the demographic and social characteristics of the population. **Philip N. Fulton**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Programs, directed the development of this work. Other assistant division chiefs were **Nomeo R. McKenney** and **Arthur J. Norton**. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Jorge H. del Pinal**, **Campbell J. Gibson**, **Roderick J. Harrison**, **Donald J. Hernandez**, **Jane H. Ingold**, **Martin T. O'Connell**, **Marie Pees**, **J. Gregory Robinson**, **Phillip A. Salopek**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **Gregory K. Spencer**, and **Cynthia M. Taeuber**. Other important contributors were **Celia G. Boertlein**, **Rosalind R. Bruno**, **Janice A. Costanzo**, **Rosemarie C. Cowan**, **Arthur R. Cresce**, **Larry G. Curran**, **Carmen DeNavas**, **Robert O. Grymes**, **Kristin A. Hansen**, **Mary C. Hawkins**, **Rodger V. Johnson**, **Michael J. Levin**, **Edna L. Paisano**, **Sherry B. Pollock**, **Stanley J. Rolark**, **A. Dianne Schmidley**, **Denise I. Smith**, and **Nancy L. Sweet**.

The Data User Services Division, **Gerard C. Iannelli**, then Chief, directed the development of data product dissemination and information to increase awareness, understanding, and use of census data. **Marie G. Argana**, Assistant Chief for Data User Services, directed preparation of electronic data products and their dissemination. **Alfonso E. Mirabal**, Assistant Chief for Group Information and Advisory Services, directed activities related to the National Services Program, State Data Centers, and preparation of training materials. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Deborah D. Barrett**, **Frederick G. Bohme**, **Larry W.**

**Carbaugh**, **James P. Curry**, **Samuel H. Johnson**, **John C. Kavaliunas**, and **Forrest B. Williams**. Other important contributors were **Molly Abramowitz**, **Celestin J. Aguigui**, **Barbara J. Aldrich**, **Delores A. Baldwin**, **Albert R. Barros**, **Geneva A. Burns**, **Carmen D. Campbell**, **James R. Clark**, **Virginia L. Collins**, **George H. Dailey, Jr.**, **Barbara L. Hatchl**, **Theresa C. Johnson**, **Paul T. Manka**, **John D. McCall**, **Jo Ann Norris**, **David M. Pemberton**, **Sarabeth Rodriguez**, **Charles J. Wade**, **Joyce J. Ware**, and **Gary M. Young**.

The Geography Division, **Robert W. Marx**, Chief, directed and coordinated the census mapping and geographic activities. **Jack R. George**, Assistant Division Chief for Geoprocessing, directed the planning and development of the TIGER System and related software. **Robert A. LaMacchia**, Assistant Division Chief for Planning, directed the planning and implementation of processes for defining 1990 census geographic areas. **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Division Chief for Operations, managed the planning and implementation of 1990 census mapping applications using the TIGER System. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Frederick R. Broome**, **Charles E. Dingman**, **Linda M. Franz**, **David E. Galdi**, **Dan N. Harding**, **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, **David B. Meixler**, **Peter Rosenson**, **Joel Sobel**, **Brian Swanhart**, and **Richard Trois**. Other important contributors were **Gerard Boudriault**, **Desmond J. Carron**, **Anthony W. Costanzo**, **Paul W. Daisey**, **Beverly A. Davis**, **Carl S. Hantman**, **Christine J. Kinnear**, **Terence D. McDowell**, **Linda M. Pike**, **Rose J. A. Quarato**, **Lourdes Ramirez**, **Gavin H. Shaw**, **Daniel L. Sweeney**, **Timothy F. Trainor**, **Phyllis S. Willette**, and **Walter E. Yergen**.

The Statistical Support Division, **John H. Thompson**, Chief, directed the application of mathematical statistical techniques in the design and conduct of the census. **John S. Linebarger**, Assistant Division Chief for Quality Assurance, directed the development and implementation of operational and software quality assurance. **Henry F. Woltman**, Assistant Division Chief for Census Design, directed the development and implementation of sample design, disclosure avoidance, weighting, and variance estimation. **Howard Hogan** and **David V. Bateman** were contributing assistant division chiefs. The following branch chiefs made significant contributions: **Florence H. Abramson**, **Deborah H. Griffin**, **Richard A. Griffin**, **Lawrence I. Iskow**, and **Michael L. Mersch**. Other important contributors were **Linda A. Flores-Baez**, **Larry M. Bates**, **Somonica L. Green**, **James E. Hartman**, **Steven D. Jarvis**, **Alfredo Navarro**, **Eric L. Schindler**, **Carolyn T. Swan**, and **Glenn D. White**.

The 1990 Census Redistricting Data Office, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, Chief, assisted by **Cathy L. Talbert**, directed the development and implementation of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program.

The Administrative and Publications Services Division, **Walter C. Odom**, Chief, provided direction for the census administrative services, publications, printing, and graphics functions. **Michael G. Garland** was a contributing assistant division chief. The following branch and staff chiefs made significant contributions: **Bernard E. Baymler**, **Albert W. Cosner**, **Gary J. Lauffer**, **Gerald A. Mann**, **Clement B. Nettles**, **Russell Price**, and **Barbara J. Stanard**. Other important contributors were **Barbara M. Abbott**, **Robert J. Brown**, **David M. Coontz**, and **John T. Overy**.

The Data Preparation Division, **Joseph S. Harris**, Chief, provided management of a multi-operational facility including kit preparation, procurement, warehousing and supply, and census processing activities. **Plummer Alston, Jr.**, and **Patricia M. Clark** were assistant division chiefs.

The Field Division, **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, directed the census data collection and associated field operations. **Richard L. Bitzer**, **Richard F. Blass**, **Karl K. Kindel**, and **John W. Marshall** were assistant division chiefs. Regional office directors were **William F. Adams**, **John E. Bell**, **LaVerne Collins**, **Dwight P. Dean**, **Arthur G. Dukakis**, **Sheila H. Grimm**, **William F. Hill**, **James F. Holmes**, **Stanley D. Moore**, **Marvin L. Postma**, **John E. Reeder**, and **Leo C. Schilling**.

The Personnel Division, **David P. Warner**, Chief, provided management direction and guidance to the staffing, planning pay systems, and employee relations programs for the census. **Colleen A. Woodard** was the assistant chief.

The Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, designed, developed, deployed, and produced automated technology for census data processing.

1990 CH-2-43

---

1990 Census of Housing  
**Detailed Housing  
Characteristics**  
**South Dakota**

---



**U.S. Department of Commerce**  
**Ronald H. Brown, Secretary**

**Economics and Statistics Administration**

**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director**



**Economics and Statistics  
Administration**



**BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**  
**Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director**

**Charles D. Jones**, Associate Director for  
Decennial Census

**William P. Butz**, Associate Director for  
Demographic Programs

**Bryant Benton**, Associate Director for  
Field Operations

**Clifford J. Parker**, Acting Associate Director  
for Administration

**Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for  
Decennial Census

# CONTENTS

---

	Page
List of Statistical Tables .....	iv
How to Use This Census Report.....	I-1
Table Finding Guide.....	II-1
User Notes .....	III-1

---

Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.) .....	1
--	---

---

## APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications .....	A-1
B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics .....	B-1
C. Accuracy of the Data.....	C-1
D. Collection and Processing Procedures.....	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages .....	E-1
F. Data Products and User Assistance .....	F-1
G. Maps .....	G-1

---

# LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (\*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Table	Page	Table	Page
1. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1	8. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	18
2. <b>Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	3	9. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	19
3. <b>Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	4	10. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	20
4. <b>Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> County	5	11. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	21
5. <b>Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	12	12. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990</b> American Indian Area	23
6. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	15	13. <b>Structural Characteristics: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	24
7. <b>Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	17		

Table	Page	Table	Page
14. <b>Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	25	25. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	36
15. <b>Financial Characteristics: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	26	26. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	37
16. <b>Household Income Characteristics: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	27	27. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	38
17. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	28	28. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	39
18. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	29	29. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	40
19. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	30	30. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	41
20. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	31	31. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	42
21. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	32	32. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	43
22. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	33	33. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	44
23. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	34	34. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	45
24. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	35	35. <b>Structural Characteristics: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	46

CONTENTS

Table	Page	Table	Page
36. <b>Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	47	45. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	56
37. <b>Financial Characteristics: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	48	46. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	57
38. <b>Household Income Characteristics: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	49	47. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	58
39. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	50	48. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	59
40. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	51	49. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	60
41. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	52	50. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	61
42. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	53	51. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	62
43. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	54	52. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	63
44. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	55	53. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990</b> State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	64



Table	Page	Table	Page
54. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	65	65. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	79
55. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	66	66. Structural Characteristics: 1990 County	80
56. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	67	67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990 County	87
57. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 State	68	68. Financial Characteristics: 1990 County	94
58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 State	70	69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990 County	101
59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 State	72	70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 County	108
60. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 State	74	71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 County	112
61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 State	75	72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 County	116
62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 State	76	73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	120
63. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	77	74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	122
64. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	78	75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	124
		76. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 County	126

CONTENTS

Table	Page	Table	Page
77. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990</b> County	127	87. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	137
78. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990</b> County	128	88. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	138
79. <b>Structural Characteristics: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	129	89. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	*
80. <b>Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	130	90. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	*
81. <b>Financial Characteristics: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	131	91. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	*
82. <b>Household Income Characteristics: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	132	92. <b>Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	140
83. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	133	93. <b>Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	142
84. <b>Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	134	94. <b>Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	143
85. <b>Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	135		
86. <b>Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	136		

Table	Page	Table	Page
95. <b>Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990</b> Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*	101. <b>Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990</b> State	176
96. <b>Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990</b> State County	145	102. <b>Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	177
97. <b>Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990</b> State County	152	103. <b>Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990</b> American Indian Area	179
98. <b>Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990</b> State County	159	104. <b>Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990</b> State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	180
99. <b>Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990</b> State County	166	105. <b>Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990</b> American Indian Area	181
100. <b>Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990</b> American Indian Area	173		

# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

## CONTENTS

Contents of the Appendixes ..... I-3  
 Graphics ..... I-3  
 How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data..... I-1  
 How to Use the Statistical Tables ..... I-2  
 User Notes..... I-3

## INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

## HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow.

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin.
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai, All Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian.
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

Subject	The State		County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>2</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>3</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm <sup>1</sup>	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Age .....	20, 34, 65(B)	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry ...	17, 31	17	92	...	121	150	...
Disability ...	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)	...	136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment .	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry ....	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101, 108(A), 116(B)	170, 172	137(A), 148(C)	161(A), 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status ....	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A), 117(B)	170, 172	142(A), 149(C)	162(A), 168(C)	180(A)
Residence in 1985 ...	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status ....	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status in 1989 ...	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)	...	139(A)	155	177(A)

... Not applicable.

<sup>1</sup>Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

<sup>2</sup>The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>3</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

## HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

### Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.

table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

### Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

**PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE**

**Table number and title:** Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990  
(Data based on month and subject-matter items; see text for definitions of terms and abbreviations)

**Headnote:** (none)

**Column head:** Total, Male, Female

**Heading:** Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

**Stubhead:** This State

**Stub:** Total population, White population, Black population, Hispanic population, etc.

**Sidehead:** Total, Male, Female

**Boxhead:** Total, Male, Female

**Data field:** Numerical data for each category.

**Page number and State name:** 28 ALASKA

**Report title:** SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the

- The prefix “r” indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger “†” next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the “User Notes” section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign “+ ” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.

- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

## GRAPHICS

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the “User Notes” section.

## USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

## CONTENTS OF THE APPENDICES

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

**Appendix D**—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

**Appendix G**—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

## Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>1</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
SUMMARY CHARACTERISTICS .....	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	...	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	12
HOUSEHOLDER COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN .....	2-3(A-D), 96(A)	2(A-D)	3(A-D)	4(A-D)	96(A)	5(A-D)	5(A-D)	...
Bedrooms .....	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Condominium units .....	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Householder 65 years and over .....	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97	14, 23-28(A)	35, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	...	100
Heating fuel .....	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989, household .....	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98, 99	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98, 99	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989 by gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 .....	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 .....	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)	...	82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)	...	...
Gross rent .....	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1989 .....	98	...	...	...	98	...	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.



**Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.**

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>1</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Kitchen facilities .....	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	...	...
Mobile homes.....	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 .....	15, 37, 98	15	37	68	98	81	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Plumbing facilities .....	13, 14, 17-22(A), 35, 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 97, 99	13, 14, 17-22(A)	35, 36, 39-44(A)	66, 67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 97, 99	79, 80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Poverty level in 1989, households below .....	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97, 99	14, 23-28(A)	36, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97, 99	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Second mortgage or home equity loan .....	13, 35	13	35	66	...	79	...	...
Sewage disposal .....	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Source of water .....	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Telephone in unit .....	14, 36	14	36	67	...	80	...	...
Tenure .....	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96(A)	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96(A)	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Vacancy status .....	13, 35, 96	13	35	66	96	79	...	...
Vehicles available .....	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

**Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.**

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- (B) American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	The State			County		Place and (in selected States) county subdivision <sup>1</sup>		American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	
Year householder moved into unit .....	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Year structure built .....	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

... Not applicable for this report.

<sup>1</sup>The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>2</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

# USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division  
Customer Services  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233  
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

William S. Chapin  
Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division  
Physical Characteristics Branch  
Bureau of the Census  
Washington, DC 20233

## ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

### GENERAL

#### User Note 1

**Age Reporting**—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### User Note 3

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent

counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of “Cherokee” tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned

during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

**User Note 4**

**Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1 shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the “Other race” population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the “Other race” population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and Hispanic origin population

**Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds**

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.

**Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups**

Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race) Mexican Puerto Rican Cuban Other Hispanic Dominican (Dominican Republic) Central American Costa Rican Guatemalan Honduran Nicaraguan Panamanian Salvadoran South American Argentinean Chilean Colombian Ecuadorian Peruvian Venezuelan All other Hispanic origin
Black	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	
American Indian	
Eskimo	
Aleut	
Asian or Pacific Islander	
All Asian	
Chinese	
Filipino	
Japanese	
Asian Indian	
Korean	
Vietnamese	
Cambodian	
Hmong	
Laotian	
Thai	
All Pacific Islander	
Hawaiian	
Samoan	
Guamanian	

subgroup as shown in figure 2 above. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subject-matter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

**User Note 5**

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin" may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/ Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," *and* are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin, see appendix B.)

**GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION**

**GENERAL**

**User Note 1**

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.



Table 1. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	All housing units							Occupied housing units						
		Total	Percent			Year structure built		Median year structure built	Total	Percent			Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
			Condo- minium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier			House- holder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	
<b>COUNTY—Con.</b>															
Pennington County	81 343	33 741	1.8	1.0	1.3	20.9	9.3	1970	30 553	27.7	4.7	5.0	675	245	387
Perkins County	3 932	2 007	—	3.8	4.9	11.8	37.5	1954	1 586	13.1	4.7	4.4	420	183	199
Potter County	3 190	1 664	.1	1.4	3.2	10.0	35.4	1960	1 249	10.6	4.1	3.0	420	209	264
Roberts County	9 914	4 728	.4	3.4	4.0	11.2	43.6	1952	3 619	13.2	10.2	11.7	373	180	211
Sanborn County	2 833	1 326	—	4.2	2.3	6.2	64.1	1940—	1 059	9.9	3.8	4.9	314	167	205
Shannon County	9 902	2 699	—	23.2	19.9	21.2	9.0	1973	2 205	21.6	19.7	53.0	271	130	248
Spink County	7 981	3 545	—	.3	2.0	8.1	52.4	1940—	3 022	14.9	7.5	4.9	454	183	251
Stanley County	2 453	1 056	.6	.9	.8	15.1	18.6	1969	921	17.4	3.4	4.6	490	205	318
Sully County	1 589	811	—	4.4	5.8	10.4	34.8	1960	621	8.4	2.7	1.8	373	178	250
Todd County	8 352	2 572	.5	4.9	3.2	27.6	9.9	1972	2 210	27.1	18.9	43.0	314	140	243
Tripp County	6 924	3 023	—	2.4	3.3	12.7	32.6	1962	2 573	14.0	5.6	6.8	449	156	252
Turner County	8 576	3 800	.5	.9	1.4	7.9	57.5	1940—	3 332	10.6	5.9	3.1	405	168	242
Union County	10 189	4 286	—	1.4	1.4	9.1	38.4	1959	3 859	15.8	3.8	4.7	476	192	264
Walworth County	6 087	2 928	.8	.8	.7	7.5	35.7	1956	2 447	15.5	7.9	5.0	466	212	298
Yankton County	19 252	7 571	2.4	1.0	1.2	13.4	30.6	1962	7 107	19.1	6.8	5.0	542	217	286
Ziebach County	2 220	800	—	18.3	16.6	17.9	14.1	1971	630	18.6	19.5	33.5	246	163	251
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>															
Aberdeen city	24 927	10 689	.5	.3	.2	6.6	31.5	1957	9 998	23.2	8.7	4.6	556	225	291
Belle Fourche city	4 335	1 973	—	.6	.6	10.3	27.0	1960	1 739	27.0	8.0	9.3	495	207	299
Box Elder city	2 680	1 050	—	.9	.9	32.0	1.0	1976	936	46.3	1.3	12.4	622	188	356
Brandon city	3 543	1 143	—	—	1.0	30.7	3.9	1974	1 120	16.2	2.1	1.4	633	246	373
Brookings city	16 270	6 012	1.0	.3	.1	20.9	17.3	1969	5 685	32.3	6.5	2.6	611	204	301
Canton city	2 787	1 180	—	—	.3	8.0	49.3	1941	1 107	16.0	6.1	5.5	459	186	261
Ellsworth AFB CDP	7 017	1 876	1.3	1.8	4.4	7.0	2.8	1958	1 609	46.9	.4	2.2	—	—	379
Hot Springs city	4 325	1 872	.6	1.0	1.6	8.5	42.1	1954	1 656	25.7	13.2	10.3	472	214	276
Huron city	12 448	5 608	.7	.3	1.2	8.4	38.1	1952	5 258	20.9	9.0	6.7	464	209	282
Lead city	3 632	1 654	—	—	—	8.7	60.3	1940—	1 477	22.2	9.4	6.4	481	197	276
Madison city	6 257	2 613	.6	.3	.5	9.8	37.5	1957	2 474	17.3	10.3	3.5	466	186	233
Milbank city	3 879	1 711	—	1.2	1.9	18.1	35.1	1958	1 557	19.1	7.8	4.8	462	195	239
Mitchell city	13 798	6 064	—	.6	1.4	12.5	30.8	1961	5 681	21.6	10.9	7.1	536	215	268
Mobridge city	3 768	1 779	1.3	—	.7	7.5	33.4	1956	1 552	21.3	9.6	6.8	468	216	313
Pierre city	12 906	5 390	—	.2	.5	16.3	13.9	1970	5 063	22.9	8.9	6.9	610	213	316
Pine Ridge CDP	2 598	694	—	4.5	2.3	18.2	11.2	1969	572	33.6	17.7	57.2	325	142	264
Rapid City city	54 523	22 530	2.5	.2	.5	18.2	9.4	1967	21 152	29.3	5.8	4.9	672	249	396
Rapid Valley CDP	5 968	2 094	—	—	—	32.8	1.8	1976	1 989	19.1	1.5	2.7	600	264	422
Redfield city	2 654	1 254	—	—	—	8.5	35.6	1960	1 172	19.1	7.7	3.0	493	185	255
Sioux Falls city	100 814	41 568	1.5	.2	.2	21.6	18.3	1966	39 790	26.8	7.1	3.4	638	216	382
Spearfish city	6 966	2 913	3.5	.4	.3	27.7	14.1	1972	2 802	32.3	6.7	6.2	676	245	297
Sturgis city	5 330	2 358	—	—	.5	11.4	21.6	1965	2 192	21.3	8.9	7.5	530	225	288
Vermillion city	10 034	3 428	—	—	.6	10.4	20.6	1965	3 275	41.7	6.2	4.0	557	234	285
Watertown city	17 592	7 631	1.0	.2	.6	18.3	24.5	1962	7 043	22.3	7.0	4.5	508	182	281
Winner city	3 354	1 540	—	—	.9	11.4	20.3	1967	1 369	15.8	7.8	6.2	465	155	251
Yankton city	12 703	5 219	3.4	.3	.8	11.8	24.5	1962	4 977	20.5	8.8	4.5	544	217	285

**Table 2. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
White	259 034	134 216	63 902	60 942	2 960	46 980	23 334	124 818	23 990	33 208	26 351
Black	245 144	128 993	61 202	58 369	2 833	45 932	21 859	116 151	22 341	30 791	25 999
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	907	835	498	480	18	74	263	72	22	15	2
American Indian	11 800	3 381	1 631	1 544	87	756	994	8 419	1 582	2 365	341
Eskimo	11 785	3 381	1 631	1 544	87	756	994	8 404	1 578	2 357	338
Aleut	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	4	8	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	651	574	366	355	11	137	71	77	15	15	—
Asian	600	538	330	319	11	137	71	62	15	13	—
Chinese	109	107	76	76	—	31	—	2	—	—	—
Filipino	108	90	38	32	6	15	37	18	2	2	—
Japanese	59	51	18	18	—	15	18	8	3	5	—
Asian Indian	102	88	58	58	—	30	—	14	10	4	—
Korean	54	52	26	26	—	19	7	2	—	2	—
Vietnamese	78	71	71	66	5	—	—	7	—	—	—
Cambodian	19	14	8	8	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	23	23	16	16	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	28	28	19	19	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	20	14	—	—	—	14	—	6	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	51	36	36	36	—	—	—	15	—	2	—
Hawaiian	27	25	25	25	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Samoa	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Guamanian	6	3	3	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	532	433	205	194	11	81	147	99	30	22	9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
Hispanic origin (of any race)	259 034	134 216	63 902	60 942	2 960	46 980	23 334	124 818	23 990	33 208	26 351
Mexican	1 233	951	510	471	39	163	278	282	56	87	9
Puerto Rican	713	541	262	238	24	82	197	172	35	55	5
Cuban	96	85	35	35	—	22	28	11	2	2	—
Other Hispanic	36	36	29	29	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	388	289	184	169	15	52	53	99	19	30	4
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	36	28	28	28	—	—	—	8	—	2	—
Guatemalan	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Honduran	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	23	17	17	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	72	65	39	39	—	13	13	7	2	5	—
Argentinean	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	28	28	21	21	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	18	13	13	13	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	15	13	—	—	—	—	13	2	2	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	280	196	117	102	15	39	40	84	17	23	4
Not of Hispanic origin	257 801	133 265	63 392	60 471	2 921	46 817	23 056	124 536	23 934	33 121	26 342
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
White	259 034	134 216	63 902	60 942	2 960	46 980	23 334	124 818	23 990	33 208	26 351
Hispanic origin	245 144	128 993	61 202	58 369	2 833	45 932	21 859	116 151	22 341	30 791	25 999
Not of Hispanic origin	545	404	199	183	16	80	125	141	24	51	4
Black	244 599	128 589	61 003	58 186	2 817	45 852	21 734	116 010	22 317	30 740	25 985
Hispanic origin	907	835	498	480	18	74	263	72	22	15	2
Not of Hispanic origin	907	835	498	480	18	74	263	72	22	15	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11 800	3 381	1 631	1 544	87	756	994	8 419	1 582	2 365	341
Hispanic origin	179	126	96	84	12	16	14	53	2	16	5
Not of Hispanic origin	11 621	3 255	1 535	1 460	75	740	980	8 366	1 580	2 349	336
Asian or Pacific Islander	651	574	366	355	11	137	71	77	15	15	—
Hispanic origin	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	641	564	356	345	11	137	71	77	15	15	—
Other race	532	433	205	194	11	81	147	99	30	22	9
Hispanic origin	499	411	205	194	11	67	139	88	30	20	—
Not of Hispanic origin	33	22	—	—	—	14	8	11	—	2	9
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Black	94.6	96.1	95.8	95.8	95.7	97.8	93.7	93.1	93.1	92.7	98.7
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.4	.6	.8	.8	.6	.2	1.1	.1	.1	—	—
American Indian	4.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.6	4.3	6.7	6.6	7.1	1.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	4.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.9	1.6	4.3	6.7	6.6	7.1	1.3
Asian	.3	.4	.6	.6	.4	.3	.3	.1	.1	—	—
Pacific Islander	.2	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	—	.1	—	—
Other race	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.6	.1	.1	.1	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
Hispanic origin (of any race)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Mexican	.5	.7	.8	.8	1.3	.3	1.2	.2	.2	.3	—
Puerto Rican	.3	.4	.4	.4	.8	.2	.8	.1	.1	.2	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.1	.2	.3	.3	.5	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.2	98.7	99.7	98.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.0
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>											
White	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	94.6	96.1	95.8	95.8	95.7	97.8	93.7	93.1	93.1	92.7	98.7
Not of Hispanic origin	94.4	95.8	95.5	95.5	95.2	97.6	93.1	92.9	93.0	92.6	98.6



Table 3. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area			
						Total	Urban		Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
							Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
Total	Total	Urban	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural				
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>259 034</b>	<b>78 234</b>	<b>60 506</b>	<b>17 728</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>12 688</b>	<b>180 800</b>	<b>46 980</b>	<b>20 501</b>	<b>112 130</b>	
White	245 144	75 184	57 938	17 246	2 101	2 586	12 559	169 960	45 932	19 273	103 592	
Black	907	669	480	189	12	157	20	238	74	106	52	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11 800	1 720	1 544	176	81	15	80	10 080	756	979	8 339	
American Indian	11 785	1 720	1 544	176	81	15	80	10 065	756	979	8 324	
Eskimo	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander	651	402	355	47	6	27	14	249	137	44	63	
Asian	600	366	319	47	6	27	14	234	137	44	48	
Chinese	109	76	76	—	—	—	—	33	31	—	2	
Filipino	108	70	32	38	6	18	14	38	15	19	4	
Japanese	59	18	18	—	—	—	—	41	15	18	8	
Asian Indian	102	58	58	—	—	—	—	44	30	—	14	
Korean	54	26	26	—	—	—	—	28	19	7	2	
Vietnamese	78	66	66	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	
Cambodian	19	8	8	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	5	
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian	23	16	16	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Thai	28	28	19	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	14	—	6	
Pacific Islander	51	36	36	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	
Hawaiian	27	25	25	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Samoan	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
Guamanian	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
Other Pacific Islander	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	532	259	189	70	7	48	15	273	81	99	84	
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>259 034</b>	<b>78 234</b>	<b>60 506</b>	<b>17 728</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>12 688</b>	<b>180 800</b>	<b>46 980</b>	<b>20 501</b>	<b>112 130</b>	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 233	608	466	142	33	63	46	625	163	215	236	
Mexican	713	341	238	103	20	63	20	372	82	134	152	
Puerto Rican	96	36	35	1	—	—	1	60	22	28	10	
Cuban	36	24	24	—	—	—	—	12	7	—	—	
Other Hispanic	388	207	169	38	13	—	25	181	52	53	74	
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Central American	36	34	28	6	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guatemalan	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Honduran	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Panamanian	23	23	17	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
South American	72	41	39	2	—	—	2	31	13	13	5	
Argentinean	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chilean	28	21	21	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
Colombian	18	15	13	2	—	—	2	3	—	—	3	
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Peruvian	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	2	
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other South American	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	
All other Hispanic	280	132	102	30	13	—	17	148	39	40	67	
Not of Hispanic origin	257 801	77 626	60 040	17 586	2 174	2 770	12 642	180 175	46 817	20 286	111 894	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>259 034</b>	<b>78 234</b>	<b>60 506</b>	<b>17 728</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 833</b>	<b>12 688</b>	<b>180 800</b>	<b>46 980</b>	<b>20 501</b>	<b>112 130</b>	
White	245 144	75 184	57 938	17 246	2 101	2 586	12 559	169 960	45 932	19 273	103 592	
Hispanic origin	545	237	183	54	14	15	25	308	80	110	116	
Not of Hispanic origin	244 599	74 947	57 755	17 192	2 087	2 571	12 534	169 652	45 852	19 163	103 476	
Black	907	669	480	189	12	157	20	238	74	106	52	
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	907	669	480	189	12	157	20	238	74	106	52	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	11 800	1 720	1 544	176	81	15	80	10 080	756	979	8 339	
Hispanic origin	179	102	84	18	12	—	6	77	16	14	47	
Not of Hispanic origin	11 621	1 618	1 460	158	69	15	74	10 003	740	965	8 292	
Asian or Pacific Islander	651	402	355	47	6	27	14	249	137	44	63	
Hispanic origin	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin	641	392	345	47	6	27	14	249	137	44	63	
Other race	532	259	189	70	7	48	15	273	81	99	84	
Hispanic origin	499	259	189	70	7	48	15	240	67	91	73	
Not of Hispanic origin	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	14	8	11	
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
White	94.6	96.1	95.8	97.3	95.2	91.3	99.0	94.0	97.8	94.0	92.4	
Black	.4	.9	.8	1.1	.5	5.5	.2	.1	.2	.5	—	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4.6	2.2	2.6	1.0	3.7	.5	.6	5.6	1.6	4.8	7.4	
American Indian	4.5	2.2	2.6	1.0	3.7	.5	.6	5.6	1.6	4.8	7.4	
Asian or Pacific Islander	.3	.5	.6	.3	.3	1.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	.1	
Asian	.2	.5	.5	.3	.3	1.0	.1	.1	.3	.2	—	
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	1.7	.1	.2	.2	.5	.1	
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.5	.8	.8	.8	1.5	2.2	.4	.3	.3	1.0	.2	
Mexican	.3	.4	.4	.6	.9	2.2	.2	.2	.2	.7	.1	
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic	.1	.3	.3	.2	.6	—	.2	.1	.1	.3	.1	
Not of Hispanic origin	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.2	98.5	97.8	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.0	99.8	
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>												
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	
White	94.6	96.1	95.8	97.3	95.2	91.3	99.0	94.0	97.8	94.0	92.4	
Not of Hispanic origin	94.4	95.8	95.5	97.0	94.6	90.8	98.8	93.8	97.6	93.5	92.3	

**Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 146	7 341	1 030	2 647	8 910	13 867	1 996	446	3 033	767
White	1 144	7 281	701	2 628	8 778	13 586	1 926	135	2 959	764
Black	—	14	—	3	15	—	2	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	27	325	12	51	246	60	311	45	3
American Indian	—	27	325	10	51	246	60	311	45	3
Eskimo	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	8	—	2	45	12	—	—	3	—
Asian	2	8	—	2	45	12	—	—	3	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	8	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—	—	—
Korean	2	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	11	4	2	21	23	8	—	26	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 146	7 341	1 030	2 647	8 910	13 867	1 996	446	3 033	767
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	29	9	4	20	55	11	—	45	—
Mexican	—	11	7	2	2	32	5	—	26	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	2	7	6	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	18	2	—	11	10	6	—	19	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	11	2	—	11	10	6	—	19	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 146	7 312	1 021	2 643	8 890	13 812	1 985	446	2 988	767
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 146	7 341	1 030	2 647	8 910	13 867	1 996	446	3 033	767
White	1 144	7 281	701	2 628	8 778	13 586	1 926	135	2 959	764
Hispanic origin	—	18	3	4	13	32	3	—	19	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 144	7 263	698	2 624	8 765	13 554	1 923	135	2 940	764
Black	—	14	—	3	15	—	2	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	14	—	3	15	—	2	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	27	325	12	51	246	60	311	45	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	27	323	12	51	246	60	311	45	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	8	—	2	45	12	—	—	3	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	8	—	2	45	12	—	—	3	—
Other race	—	11	4	2	21	23	8	—	26	—
Hispanic origin	—	11	4	2	7	23	8	—	26	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	2	14	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.8	99.2	68.1	99.3	98.5	98.0	96.5	30.3	97.6	99.6
Black	—	.2	—	.1	.2	—	.1	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	.4	31.6	.5	.6	1.8	3.0	69.7	1.5	.4
American Indian	—	.4	31.6	.4	.6	1.8	3.0	69.7	1.5	.4
Asian or Pacific Islander	.2	.1	—	.1	.5	.1	—	—	.1	—
Asian	.2	.1	—	.1	.5	.1	—	—	.1	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	.4	.1	.2	.2	.4	—	.9	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	.4	.9	.2	.2	.4	.6	—	1.5	—
Mexican	—	.1	.7	.1	—	.2	.3	—	.9	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.2	.2	—	.1	.1	.3	—	.6	—
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.8	99.8	99.6	99.4	100.0	98.5	100.0
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.8	99.2	68.1	99.3	98.5	98.0	96.5	30.3	97.6	99.6
Not of Hispanic origin	99.8	98.9	67.8	99.1	98.4	97.7	96.3	30.3	96.9	99.6

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	3 232	1 700	4 433	8 739	1 303	2 352	6 948	2 732	1 767	1 721
White	2 744	1 695	4 254	8 650	835	2 301	6 855	2 608	1 764	757
Black	—	—	23	—	—	5	—	2	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	488	3	89	81	468	41	78	120	3	960
American Indian	486	3	89	81	468	41	78	120	3	960
Eskimo	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	55	8	—	2	7	2	—	—
Asian	—	—	55	8	—	2	7	2	—	—
Chinese	—	—	13	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Korean	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	2	12	—	—	3	8	—	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	3 232	1 700	4 433	8 739	1 303	2 352	6 948	2 732	1 767	1 721
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	6	30	—	2	12	8	—	—	—
Mexican	—	—	24	—	2	5	8	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 232	1 694	4 403	8 739	1 301	2 340	6 940	2 732	1 767	1 721
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	3 232	1 700	4 433	8 739	1 303	2 352	6 948	2 732	1 767	1 721
White	2 744	1 695	4 254	8 650	835	2 301	6 855	2 608	1 764	757
Hispanic origin	—	4	8	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 744	1 691	4 246	8 650	835	2 292	6 855	2 608	1 764	757
Black	—	—	23	—	—	5	—	2	—	4
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	23	—	—	5	—	2	—	4
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	488	3	89	81	468	41	78	120	3	960
Hispanic origin	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	488	3	79	81	466	41	78	120	3	960
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	55	8	—	2	7	2	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	55	8	—	2	7	2	—	—
Other race	—	2	12	—	—	3	8	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	2	12	—	—	3	8	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.9	99.7	96.0	99.0	64.1	97.8	98.7	95.5	99.8	44.0
Black	—	—	.5	—	—	.2	—	.1	—	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	15.1	.2	2.0	.9	35.9	1.7	1.1	4.4	.2	55.8
American Indian	15.0	.2	2.0	.9	35.9	1.7	1.1	4.4	.2	55.8
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	1.2	.1	—	.1	.1	.1	—	—
Asian	—	—	1.2	.1	—	.1	.1	.1	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.1	.3	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	.4	.7	—	.2	.5	.1	—	—	—
Mexican	—	—	.5	—	.2	.2	.1	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.4	.1	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.6	99.3	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	84.9	99.7	96.0	99.0	64.1	97.8	98.7	95.5	99.8	44.0
Not of Hispanic origin	84.9	99.5	95.8	99.0	64.1	97.4	98.7	95.5	99.8	44.0

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 352	1 669	2 864	1 057	3 154	2 139	926	1 854	1 625	1 072
White	1 350	1 669	2 694	1 055	3 137	2 085	917	1 853	1 623	1 072
Black	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	—	161	2	10	54	—	—	—	—
American Indian	2	—	161	2	7	54	—	—	—	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	2	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	2	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 352	1 669	2 864	1 057	3 154	2 139	926	1 854	1 625	1 072
Hispanic origin (of any race)	2	—	26	—	3	—	5	5	2	—
Mexican	2	—	14	—	3	—	3	2	2	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	12	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	—	10	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 350	1 669	2 838	1 057	3 151	2 139	921	1 849	1 623	1 072
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	1 352	1 669	2 864	1 057	3 154	2 139	926	1 854	1 625	1 072
White	1 350	1 669	2 694	1 055	3 137	2 085	917	1 853	1 623	1 072
Hispanic origin	2	—	19	—	3	—	2	4	2	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 348	1 669	2 675	1 055	3 134	2 085	915	1 849	1 621	1 072
Black	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	—	161	2	10	54	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	—	161	2	10	54	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	2	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	2	—
Other race	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	7	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.9	100.0	94.1	99.8	99.5	97.5	99.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
Black	—	—	.1	—	—	—	.3	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.1	—	5.6	.2	.3	2.5	—	—	—	—
American Indian	.1	—	5.6	.2	.2	2.5	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.2	—	.3	—	.1	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	.2	—	.3	—	.1	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	.2	—	—	—	.3	.1	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.1	—	.9	—	.1	—	.5	.3	.1	—
Mexican	.1	—	.5	—	.1	—	.3	.1	.1	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	.4	—	—	—	.2	.1	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.9	100.0	99.5	99.7	99.9	100.0
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>										
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.9	100.0	94.1	99.8	99.5	97.5	99.0	99.9	99.9	100.0
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	100.0	93.4	99.8	99.4	97.5	98.8	99.7	99.8	100.0

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	592	5 780	3 221	680	903	966	519	2 357	4 030
White	588	5 517	3 217	662	633	966	516	2 352	3 999
Black	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	249	2	16	268	—	3	3	11
American Indian	2	249	—	16	268	—	3	3	11
Eskimo	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	11
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	9
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	592	5 780	3 221	680	903	966	519	2 357	4 030
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	27	4	3	—	—	—	—	7
Mexican	—	16	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	4	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	592	5 753	3 217	677	903	966	519	2 357	4 023
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	592	5 780	3 221	680	903	966	519	2 357	4 030
White	588	5 517	3 217	662	633	966	516	2 352	3 999
Hispanic origin	—	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	7
Not of Hispanic origin	588	5 510	3 215	659	633	966	516	2 352	3 992
Black	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	249	2	16	268	—	3	3	11
Hispanic origin	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2	243	2	16	268	—	3	3	11
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	11
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	11
Other race	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	9
Hispanic origin	—	14	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.3	95.4	99.9	97.4	70.1	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.2
Black	.3	—	—	.3	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.3	4.3	.1	2.4	29.7	—	.6	.1	.3
American Indian	.3	4.3	—	2.4	29.7	—	.6	.1	.3
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—	.1	.3
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.3
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	.2	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	.2	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	.5	.1	.4	—	—	—	—	.2
Mexican	—	.3	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	.1	.1	.4	—	—	—	—	.2
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	99.5	99.9	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	99.3	95.4	99.9	97.4	70.1	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.2
Not of Hispanic origin	99.3	95.3	99.8	96.9	70.1	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.1

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	7 926	5 461	1 268	2 145	1 332	1 919	7 084	681	1 276
White	7 771	5 426	1 024	2 141	1 332	1 841	6 804	428	1 274
Black	10	11	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	112	12	244	4	—	78	113	253	2
American Indian	112	12	244	4	—	75	113	253	2
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Asian	6	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Asian Indian	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	27	12	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	7 926	5 461	1 268	2 145	1 332	1 919	7 084	681	1 276
Hispanic origin (of any race)	87	15	2	—	—	1	82	2	—
Mexican	53	9	2	—	—	1	75	2	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Cuban	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	34	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	15	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	7 839	5 446	1 266	2 145	1 332	1 918	7 002	679	1 276
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	7 926	5 461	1 268	2 145	1 332	1 919	7 084	681	1 276
White	7 771	5 426	1 024	2 141	1 332	1 841	6 804	428	1 274
Hispanic origin	60	3	2	—	—	1	39	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	7 711	5 423	1 022	2 141	1 332	1 840	6 765	428	1 274
Black	10	11	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	10	11	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	112	12	244	4	—	78	113	253	2
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	2	—
Not of Hispanic origin	112	12	244	4	—	78	105	251	2
Asian or Pacific Islander	6	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	6	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Other race	27	12	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Hispanic origin	27	12	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.0	99.4	80.8	99.8	100.0	95.9	96.0	62.8	99.8
Black	.1	.2	—	—	—	—	1.3	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1.4	.2	19.2	.2	—	4.1	1.6	37.2	.2
American Indian	1.4	.2	19.2	.2	—	3.9	1.6	37.2	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.5	—	—
Asian	.1	—	—	—	—	—	.5	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.3	.2	—	—	—	—	.6	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1.1	.3	.2	—	—	.1	1.2	.3	—
Mexican	.7	.2	.2	—	—	.1	1.1	.3	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—	—
Cuban	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	98.9	99.7	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	98.8	99.7	100.0
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.0	99.4	80.8	99.8	100.0	95.9	96.0	62.8	99.8
Not of Hispanic origin	97.3	99.3	80.6	99.8	100.0	95.9	95.5	62.8	99.8

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	47 681	2 398	30 553	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	2 205	3 022
White	46 851	2 233	28 333	1 573	1 246	3 005	1 059	205	3 013
Black	213	5	456	1	—	—	—	10	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	375	158	1 345	10	3	609	—	1 958	9
American Indian	375	158	1 345	10	3	609	—	1 958	6
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	172	2	230	—	—	—	—	13	—
Asian	153	2	213	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	43	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	20	2	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	11	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	42	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	19	—	17	—	—	—	—	13	—
Hawaiian	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Guamanian	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	70	—	189	2	—	5	—	19	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	47 681	2 398	30 553	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	2 205	3 022
Hispanic origin (of any race)	164	—	444	2	—	5	2	54	—
Mexican	64	—	277	2	—	5	—	28	—
Puerto Rican	12	—	24	—	—	—	—	14	—
Cuban	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	88	—	119	—	—	—	2	12	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	11	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	26	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	51	—	81	—	—	—	2	12	—
Not of Hispanic origin	47 517	2 398	30 109	1 584	1 249	3 614	1 057	2 151	3 022
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	47 681	2 398	30 553	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	2 205	3 022
White	46 851	2 233	28 333	1 573	1 246	3 005	1 059	205	3 013
Hispanic origin	70	—	167	—	—	—	2	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	46 781	2 233	28 166	1 573	1 246	3 005	1 057	205	3 013
Black	213	5	456	1	—	—	—	10	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	213	5	456	1	—	—	—	10	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	375	158	1 345	10	3	609	—	1 958	9
Hispanic origin	24	—	78	—	—	—	—	35	—
Not of Hispanic origin	351	158	1 267	10	3	609	—	1 923	9
Asian or Pacific Islander	172	2	230	—	—	—	—	13	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	172	2	220	—	—	—	—	13	—
Other race	70	—	189	2	—	5	—	19	—
Hispanic origin	70	—	189	2	—	5	—	19	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.3	93.1	92.7	99.2	99.8	83.0	100.0	9.3	99.7
Black	.4	.2	1.5	.1	—	—	—	.5	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.8	6.6	4.4	.6	.2	16.8	—	88.8	.3
American Indian	.8	6.6	4.4	.6	.2	16.8	—	88.8	.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	.4	.1	.8	—	—	—	—	.6	—
Asian	.3	.1	.7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.6	—
Other race	.1	—	.6	.1	.1	.1	—	.9	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.3	—	1.5	.1	—	.1	.2	2.4	—
Mexican	.1	—	.9	.1	—	.1	—	1.3	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	.6	—
Cuban	—	—	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.2	—	.4	—	—	—	.2	.5	—
Not of Hispanic origin	99.7	100.0	98.5	99.9	100.0	99.9	99.8	97.6	100.0
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	98.3	93.1	92.7	99.2	99.8	83.0	100.0	9.3	99.7
Not of Hispanic origin	98.1	93.1	92.2	99.2	99.8	83.0	99.8	9.3	99.7

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	921	621	2 210	2 573	3 332	3 859	2 447	7 107	630
White	875	620	545	2 449	3 328	3 834	2 331	7 025	308
Black	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	24	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	46	1	1 662	124	4	6	109	47	322
American Indian	46	1	1 662	124	4	6	109	47	322
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	11	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	11	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	921	621	2 210	2 573	3 332	3 859	2 447	7 107	630
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	15	—	4	8	12	17	2
Mexican	—	—	7	—	4	6	5	3	2
Puerto Rican	—	—	1	—	—	—	7	8	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	6	—
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	—	—	5	—	—	2	—	6	—
Not of Hispanic origin	921	621	2 195	2 573	3 328	3 851	2 435	7 090	628
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	921	621	2 210	2 573	3 332	3 859	2 447	7 107	630
White	875	620	545	2 449	3 328	3 834	2 331	7 025	308
Hispanic origin	—	—	2	—	4	2	12	17	—
Not of Hispanic origin	875	620	543	2 449	3 324	3 832	2 319	7 008	308
Black	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	24	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	24	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	46	1	1 662	124	4	6	109	47	322
Hispanic origin	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	2
Not of Hispanic origin	46	1	1 652	124	4	6	109	47	320
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	11	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	11	—
Other race	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.0	99.8	24.7	95.2	99.9	99.4	95.3	98.8	48.9
Black	—	—	—	—	—	.2	—	.3	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5.0	.2	75.2	4.8	.1	.2	4.5	.7	51.1
American Indian	5.0	.2	75.2	4.8	.1	.2	4.5	.7	51.1
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.3	.2	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	.1	.3	.2	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	.1	—	—	.2	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	.7	—	.1	.2	.5	.2	.3
Mexican	—	—	.3	—	.1	.2	.2	.1	.3
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	.3	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	—	—	.3	—	—	.1	—	.1	—
Not of Hispanic origin	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.8	99.7
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	95.0	99.8	24.7	95.2	99.9	99.4	95.3	98.8	48.9
Not of Hispanic origin	95.0	99.8	24.6	95.2	99.8	99.3	94.8	98.6	48.9



**Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Aberdeen city	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Brookings city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Huron city
	<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 998</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>5 258</b>
White	9 770	1 687	845	1 120	5 565	1 100	1 326	1 522	5 203
Black	—	—	53	—	15	—	194	—	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	201	38	9	—	41	7	6	134	24
American Indian	201	38	9	—	41	7	6	134	24
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	12	—	16	—	43	—	23	—	8
Asian	12	—	16	—	43	—	23	—	8
Chinese	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Filipino	—	—	7	—	—	—	23	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Asian Indian	8	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoa	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	15	14	13	—	21	—	60	—	11
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 998</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>5 258</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race)	40	29	22	—	15	—	84	13	29
Mexican	23	14	22	—	—	—	77	4	11
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—
Cuban	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	10	15	—	—	8	—	—	9	18
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic	10	15	—	—	8	—	—	9	11
Not of Hispanic origin	9 958	1 710	914	1 120	5 670	1 107	1 525	1 643	5 229
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>9 998</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>5 258</b>
White	9 770	1 687	845	1 120	5 565	1 100	1 326	1 522	5 203
Hispanic origin	25	15	9	—	8	—	24	13	18
Not of Hispanic origin	9 745	1 672	836	1 120	5 557	1 100	1 302	1 509	5 185
Black	—	—	53	—	15	—	194	—	12
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	53	—	15	—	194	—	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	201	38	9	—	41	7	6	134	24
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	201	38	9	—	41	7	6	134	24
Asian or Pacific Islander	12	—	16	—	43	—	23	—	8
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	12	—	16	—	43	—	23	—	8
Other race	15	14	13	—	21	—	60	—	11
Hispanic origin	15	14	13	—	7	—	60	—	11
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White	97.7	97.0	90.3	100.0	97.9	99.4	82.4	91.9	99.0
Black	—	—	5.7	—	.3	—	12.1	—	.2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2.0	2.2	1.0	—	.7	.6	.4	8.1	.5
American Indian	2.0	2.2	1.0	—	.7	.6	.4	8.1	.5
Asian or Pacific Islander	.1	—	1.7	—	.8	—	1.4	—	.2
Asian	.1	—	1.7	—	.8	—	1.4	—	.2
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	.2	.8	1.4	—	.4	—	3.7	—	.2
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race)	.4	1.7	2.4	—	.3	—	5.2	.8	.6
Mexican	.2	.8	2.4	—	—	—	4.8	.2	.2
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	—	.1	—	.4	—	—
Cuban	.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	.1	.9	—	—	.1	—	—	.5	.3
Not of Hispanic origin	99.6	98.3	97.6	100.0	99.7	100.0	94.8	99.2	99.4
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White	97.7	97.0	90.3	100.0	97.9	99.4	82.4	91.9	99.0
Not of Hispanic origin	97.5	96.1	89.3	100.0	97.7	99.4	80.9	91.1	98.6

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Lead city	Madison city	Milbank city	Mitchell city	Mobridge city	Pierre city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid City city	Rapid Valley CDP
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	1 477	2 474	1 557	5 681	1 552	5 063	572	21 152	1 989
White -----	1 418	2 452	1 545	5 588	1 436	4 828	39	19 379	1 897
Black -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	281	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	35	11	5	78	109	221	504	1 182	67
American Indian -----	35	11	5	78	109	221	504	1 182	67
Eskimo -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	—	11	7	7	7	—	—	191	6
Asian -----	—	11	7	7	7	—	—	174	6
Chinese -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—
Filipino -----	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	20	6
Japanese -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Asian Indian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Korean -----	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	13	—
Vietnamese -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Cambodian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other Asian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Hawaiian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Samoa -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Other Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Other race -----	18	—	—	8	—	14	19	119	7
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	1 477	2 474	1 557	5 681	1 552	5 063	572	21 152	1 989
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	20	7	—	8	12	27	33	313	33
Mexican -----	20	—	—	8	5	16	19	176	20
Puerto Rican -----	—	—	—	—	7	7	14	23	—
Cuban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
Other Hispanic -----	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	90	13
Dominican (Dominican Republic) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Costa Rican -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Salvadoran -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Argentinean -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Ecuadorian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other Hispanic -----	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	60	13
Not of Hispanic origin -----	1 457	2 467	1 557	5 673	1 540	5 036	539	20 839	1 956
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	1 477	2 474	1 557	5 681	1 552	5 063	572	21 152	1 989
White -----	1 418	2 452	1 545	5 588	1 436	4 828	39	19 379	1 897
Hispanic origin -----	2	7	—	—	12	—	—	124	14
Not of Hispanic origin -----	1 416	2 445	1 545	5 588	1 424	4 821	39	19 255	1 883
Black -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	281	12
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	281	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	35	11	5	78	109	221	504	1 182	67
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	14	60	12
Not of Hispanic origin -----	35	11	5	78	109	215	490	1 122	55
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	—	11	7	7	7	—	—	191	6
Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Not of Hispanic origin -----	—	11	7	7	7	—	—	181	6
Other race -----	18	—	—	8	—	14	19	119	7
Hispanic origin -----	18	—	—	8	—	14	19	119	7
Not of Hispanic origin -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	96.0	99.1	99.2	98.4	92.5	95.4	6.8	91.6	95.4
Black -----	.4	—	—	—	—	—	1.7	1.3	.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut -----	2.4	.4	.3	1.4	7.0	4.4	88.1	5.6	3.4
American Indian -----	2.4	.4	.3	1.4	7.0	4.4	88.1	5.6	3.4
Asian or Pacific Islander -----	—	.4	.4	.1	.5	—	—	.9	.3
Asian -----	—	.4	.4	.1	.5	—	—	.8	.3
Pacific Islander -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other race -----	1.2	—	—	.1	—	.3	3.3	.6	.4
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race) -----	1.4	.3	—	.1	.8	.5	5.8	1.5	1.7
Mexican -----	1.4	—	—	.1	.3	.3	3.3	.8	1.0
Puerto Rican -----	—	—	—	—	.5	.1	2.4	.1	—
Cuban -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	—
Other Hispanic -----	—	.3	—	—	—	.1	—	.4	.7
Not of Hispanic origin -----	98.6	99.7	100.0	99.9	99.2	99.5	94.2	98.5	98.3
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White -----	96.0	99.1	99.2	98.4	92.5	95.4	6.8	91.6	95.4
Not of Hispanic origin -----	95.9	98.8	99.2	98.4	91.8	95.2	6.8	91.0	94.7

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Redfield city	Sioux Falls city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Winner city	Yankton city
<b>RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 172</b>	<b>39 790</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>4 977</b>
White .....	1 172	38 990	2 756	2 108	3 111	6 962	1 333	4 905
Black .....	—	199	—	—	23	—	—	24
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	362	41	59	76	73	36	42
American Indian .....	—	362	41	59	76	73	36	42
Eskimo .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	164	—	7	53	8	—	6
Asian .....	—	145	—	7	53	8	—	6
Chinese .....	—	43	—	—	13	—	—	—
Filipino .....	—	12	—	—	—	8	—	—
Japanese .....	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Asian Indian .....	—	11	—	—	7	—	—	—
Korean .....	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—
Vietnamese .....	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6
Hmong .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian .....	—	16	—	—	7	—	—	—
Thai .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian .....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Pacific Islander .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian .....	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	75	5	18	12	—	—	—
<b>HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 172</b>	<b>39 790</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>4 977</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	158	33	25	30	—	—	14
Mexican .....	—	62	11	25	24	—	—	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	8
Cuban .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	79	22	—	6	—	—	6
Dominican (Dominican Republic) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran .....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American .....	—	26	13	—	6	—	—	—
Argentinean .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean .....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
All other Hispanic .....	—	42	9	—	—	—	—	6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	1 172	39 632	2 769	2 167	3 245	7 043	1 369	4 963
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 172</b>	<b>39 790</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>1 369</b>	<b>4 977</b>
White .....	1 172	38 990	2 756	2 108	3 111	6 962	1 333	4 905
Hispanic origin .....	—	59	28	15	8	—	—	14
Not of Hispanic origin .....	1 172	38 931	2 728	2 093	3 103	6 962	1 333	4 891
Black .....	—	199	—	—	23	—	—	24
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	199	—	—	23	—	—	24
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	362	41	59	76	73	36	42
Hispanic origin .....	—	24	—	—	10	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	338	41	59	66	73	36	42
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	164	—	7	53	8	—	6
Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	164	—	7	53	8	—	6
Other race .....	—	75	5	18	12	—	—	—
Hispanic origin .....	—	75	5	10	12	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin .....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	100.0	98.0	98.4	96.2	95.0	98.8	97.4	98.6
Black .....	—	.5	—	—	.7	—	—	.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut .....	—	.9	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.0	2.6	.8
American Indian .....	—	.9	1.5	2.7	2.3	1.0	2.6	.8
Asian or Pacific Islander .....	—	.4	—	.3	1.6	.1	—	.1
Asian .....	—	.4	—	.3	1.6	.1	—	.1
Pacific Islander .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race .....	—	.2	.2	.8	.4	—	—	—
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Hispanic origin (of any race) .....	—	.4	1.2	1.1	.9	—	—	.3
Mexican .....	—	.2	.4	1.1	.7	—	—	—
Puerto Rican .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.2
Cuban .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic .....	—	.2	.8	—	.2	—	—	.1
Not of Hispanic origin .....	100.0	99.6	98.8	98.9	99.1	100.0	100.0	99.7
<b>PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>
White .....	100.0	98.0	98.4	96.2	95.0	98.8	97.4	98.6
Not of Hispanic origin .....	100.0	97.8	97.4	95.5	94.7	98.8	97.4	98.3



Table 6. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)	
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged		
								1980 to March 1990					1939 or earlier
<b>COUNTY—Con.</b>													
Perkins County .....	3 859	1 573	.4	.1	12.8	4.5	4.3	12.4	36.3	1956	420	182	199
Potter County .....	3 172	1 246	.8	.6	10.6	4.1	3.0	9.8	41.2	1952	420	209	265
Roberts County .....	7 593	3 005	1.5	1.7	11.6	5.9	3.8	10.1	47.5	1944	432	180	220
Sanborn County .....	2 831	1 059	2.0	1.7	9.9	3.8	4.9	6.8	63.9	1940—	314	167	205
Spink County .....	7 920	3 013	.4	2.4	14.9	7.5	4.8	8.8	51.2	1940—	452	183	251
Stanley County .....	2 291	875	.5	.2	16.3	3.1	3.4	14.7	18.3	1970	489	203	313
Sully County .....	1 574	620	1.3	.5	8.4	2.7	1.8	9.2	31.9	1963	370	178	250
Todd County .....	1 425	545	2.0	2.0	16.7	.4	11.6	15.4	28.6	1963	411	181	287
Tripp County .....	6 247	2 449	.9	.9	13.4	5.2	4.7	13.2	31.1	1962	456	158	246
Turner County .....	8 550	3 328	.6	.2	10.5	5.9	3.1	7.8	57.8	1940—	404	168	241
Union County .....	10 096	3 834	.6	.5	15.6	3.8	4.7	8.1	39.3	1957	476	192	264
Walworth County .....	5 618	2 331	.9	.6	13.7	7.4	3.6	7.5	33.4	1957	468	212	278
Yankton County .....	18 740	7 025	.8	.9	18.8	6.9	5.0	13.5	29.9	1962	542	218	284
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>													
Aberdeen city .....	23 960	9 770	.3	.2	22.5	8.7	4.0	6.4	31.0	1957	555	225	289
Belle Fourche city .....	4 145	1 687	—	—	27.3	7.8	8.6	10.1	26.0	1961	495	207	304
Box Elder city .....	2 263	845	—	—	45.3	1.4	11.7	33.7	.6	1977	617	175	361
Brandon city .....	3 537	1 120	—	1.0	16.2	2.1	1.4	29.3	4.0	1974	633	246	373
Brookings city .....	15 766	5 565	.3	.1	31.4	6.3	2.6	20.4	16.9	1970	612	204	303
Canton city .....	2 783	1 100	—	.4	15.5	6.1	4.9	8.2	48.6	1942	459	186	265
Ellsworth AFB CDP .....	5 578	1 326	.8	.8	45.6	.5	1.7	3.7	3.1	1957	—	—	376
Hot Springs city .....	3 895	1 522	.3	.8	23.1	11.1	7.7	8.6	39.8	1956	477	214	285
Huron city .....	12 224	5 203	.3	.7	20.6	9.1	6.6	8.2	37.7	1953	465	209	284
Lead city .....	3 485	1 418	—	—	20.5	9.4	6.3	8.3	61.4	1940—	482	196	274
Madison city .....	6 127	2 452	.4	—	16.6	10.4	3.1	9.9	37.1	1958	466	186	230
Milbank city .....	3 829	1 545	—	—	18.8	7.9	4.9	18.8	33.3	1960	465	196	239
Mitchell city .....	13 476	5 588	.4	.8	21.1	11.1	6.6	12.3	30.5	1961	537	215	269
Mobridge city .....	3 317	1 436	—	.5	18.9	8.9	4.8	7.6	29.0	1958	470	216	301
Pierre city .....	11 943	4 828	—	.4	21.3	7.7	5.1	15.9	12.9	1970	612	213	320
Rapid City city .....	48 091	19 379	.3	.3	28.0	4.8	2.9	17.9	9.0	1967	674	249	399
Rapid Valley CDP .....	5 543	1 897	—	—	18.5	1.3	2.0	31.5	1.8	1976	607	261	399
Redfield city .....	2 643	1 172	—	—	19.1	7.7	3.0	8.5	35.3	1961	493	185	255
Sioux Falls city .....	97 583	38 990	.2	.2	26.3	6.8	3.1	21.5	17.8	1966	638	216	383
Spearfish city .....	6 695	2 756	.4	.3	31.6	6.9	6.1	28.2	13.6	1972	671	245	292
Sturgis city .....	5 152	2 108	—	.5	20.8	8.9	7.4	11.7	21.0	1965	530	224	284
Vermillion city .....	9 418	3 111	—	.6	40.1	5.1	3.2	10.5	20.1	1965	557	234	286
Watertown city .....	17 079	6 962	.1	.3	21.8	6.8	4.1	17.5	24.0	1962	509	182	281
Winner city .....	3 127	1 333	—	—	15.4	8.0	5.8	12.3	19.0	1968	465	157	246
Yankton city .....	12 345	4 905	.4	.7	20.2	8.9	4.5	11.9	23.8	1963	543	218	284

**Table 7. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)	
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged		
								1980 to March 1990					1939 or earlier
<b>The State -----</b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>372</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>													
Urban -----	2 842	835	1.6	1.6	55.9	5.4	10.8	19.4	15.6	1965	779	206	371
Inside urbanized area -----	1 490	498	—	—	53.0	9.0	10.2	22.3	18.7	1969	768	225	383
Central place -----	1 419	480	—	—	53.8	9.4	10.6	20.6	19.4	1967	779	225	380
Urban fringe -----	71	18	—	—	33.3	—	—	66.7	—	1981	425	—	663
Outside urbanized area -----	1 352	337	3.9	3.9	60.2	—	11.6	15.1	11.0	1963	875	125	357
Place of 10,000 or more -----	339	74	—	—	77.0	—	10.8	—	50.0	1940	—	125	359
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 013	263	4.9	4.9	55.5	—	11.8	19.4	—	1965	875	—	355
Rural -----	291	72	5.6	2.8	19.4	2.8	6.9	15.3	31.9	1956	1 052	200	381
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	75	22	—	—	40.9	—	—	27.3	13.6	1958	1 104	200	363
Place of less than 1,000 -----	63	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	1968	475	225	263
Other rural -----	153	35	11.4	5.7	14.3	5.7	14.3	14.3	40.0	1954	1 083	—	519
Rural farm -----	13	2	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	1940—	—	—	—
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>													
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 002	669	—	—	48.7	6.7	8.8	25.1	14.8	1967	789	225	381
In central city -----	1 419	480	—	—	53.8	9.4	10.6	20.6	19.4	1967	779	225	380
Not in central city -----	583	189	—	—	36.0	—	4.2	36.5	3.2	1968	875	—	381
Urban -----	546	169	—	—	40.2	—	4.7	37.3	—	1971	650	—	370
Inside urbanized area -----	63	12	—	—	50.0	—	—	100.0	—	1983	425	—	675
Outside urbanized area -----	483	157	—	—	39.5	—	5.1	32.5	—	1965	875	—	361
Rural -----	37	20	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	1955	1 125	—	525
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 131	238	7.1	6.3	65.1	.8	15.1	2.1	22.7	1962	738	163	322
Urban -----	877	186	7.0	7.0	75.8	—	16.7	—	19.9	1963	—	125	321
Inside urbanized area -----	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1975	—	—	263
Outside urbanized area -----	869	180	7.2	7.2	78.3	—	17.2	—	20.6	1962	—	125	352
Place of 10,000 or more -----	339	74	—	—	77.0	—	10.8	—	50.0	1940	—	125	359
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	530	106	12.3	12.3	79.2	—	21.7	—	—	1965	—	—	170
Rural -----	254	52	7.7	3.8	26.9	3.8	9.6	9.6	32.7	1957	738	200	337
<b>COUNTY</b>													
Pennington County -----	1 221	456	—	—	49.6	2.6	7.5	35.5	5.3	1973	800	—	424

**Table 8. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)				
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built			Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	
								1980 to March 1990						1939 or earlier
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>50 369</b>	<b>11 800</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>46.9</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>1972</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>253</b>	
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>														
Urban .....	14 068	3 381	1.1	1.8	46.6	20.5	37.0	14.1	19.3	1965	508	188	309	
Inside urbanized area .....	6 668	1 631	—	2.5	44.8	23.0	32.6	11.9	16.1	1965	530	238	340	
Central place .....	6 318	1 544	—	2.6	45.1	23.5	33.0	10.6	16.8	1964	525	223	337	
Urban fringe .....	350	87	—	—	39.1	13.8	24.1	35.6	3.4	1977	542	275	517	
Outside urbanized area .....	7 400	1 750	2.1	1.2	48.2	18.2	41.1	16.1	22.2	1965	415	150	292	
Place of 10,000 or more .....	3 097	756	—	—	57.7	19.7	36.0	17.9	27.2	1963	440	175	289	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 .....	4 303	994	3.6	2.1	41.0	17.1	45.1	14.8	18.4	1966	387	148	295	
Rural .....	36 301	8 419	10.2	8.1	24.4	25.1	50.9	22.4	10.3	1973	269	133	225	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	5 972	1 582	.9	.3	31.0	28.8	46.0	19.8	14.1	1971	336	165	244	
Place of less than 1,000 .....	10 365	2 365	7.8	5.6	29.0	26.5	54.6	19.0	10.2	1973	294	133	228	
Other rural .....	19 964	4 472	14.8	12.1	19.7	23.1	50.6	25.1	9.1	1974	244	121	215	
Rural farm .....	1 289	341	5.6	5.6	12.3	9.7	20.2	14.4	15.0	1971	227	114	209	
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Inside metropolitan area .....	7 374	1 720	—	2.3	44.1	22.4	31.9	13.0	15.9	1965	532	238	342	
In central city .....	6 311	1 544	—	2.6	45.1	23.5	33.0	10.6	16.8	1964	525	223	337	
Not in central city .....	1 063	176	—	—	35.2	12.5	22.2	34.1	8.5	1976	550	275	377	
Urban .....	535	96	—	—	38.5	12.5	31.3	32.3	—	1976	542	275	504	
Inside urbanized area .....	339	81	—	—	34.6	14.8	25.9	38.3	—	1977	542	275	542	
Outside urbanized area .....	196	15	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	1972	—	—	269	
Rural .....	528	80	—	—	31.3	12.5	11.3	36.3	18.8	1974	625	—	367	
Outside metropolitan area .....	42 995	10 080	8.9	6.9	28.5	24.1	49.4	21.2	12.4	1973	297	136	239	
Urban .....	7 222	1 741	2.1	1.2	48.3	18.3	40.8	16.2	22.5	1965	415	150	293	
Inside urbanized area .....	18	6	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	50.0	1955	—	—	362	
Outside urbanized area .....	7 204	1 735	2.1	1.2	48.1	18.4	41.0	16.3	22.4	1965	415	150	292	
Place of 10,000 or more .....	3 097	756	—	—	57.7	19.7	36.0	17.9	27.2	1963	440	175	289	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 .....	4 107	979	3.7	2.1	40.8	17.4	44.8	15.0	18.7	1966	387	148	296	
Rural .....	35 773	8 339	10.3	8.1	24.4	25.3	51.2	22.3	10.3	1973	268	133	224	
<b>COUNTY</b>														
Bennett County .....	1 481	325	10.2	5.5	11.4	17.8	53.5	19.7	16.9	1973	675	100—	261	
Buffalo County .....	1 366	311	2.9	2.9	13.5	27.7	53.1	11.3	6.8	1971	250	130	242	
Charles Mix County .....	2 002	488	3.1	1.8	23.2	35.2	53.1	26.0	16.2	1974	218	140	91	
Corson County .....	2 038	468	12.0	4.7	26.5	33.1	57.5	13.7	7.9	1972	229	139	91	
Dewey County .....	3 676	960	6.9	5.8	25.9	24.2	43.9	22.9	3.5	1973	319	192	281	
Hughes County .....	1 016	249	.8	.8	50.6	33.3	43.0	23.3	9.2	1974	235	170	282	
Jackson County .....	1 193	268	22.0	20.1	17.5	25.4	54.9	8.2	6.7	1974	413	158	251	
Lyman County .....	1 055	244	2.0	2.0	20.9	20.9	47.1	23.8	2.9	1974	222	128	226	
Minnehaha County .....	1 484	375	—	—	61.9	26.4	25.6	16.0	32.5	1959	504	—	343	
Pennington County .....	5 890	1 345	—	3.0	39.1	21.3	33.7	12.1	11.3	1966	539	238	342	
Roberts County .....	2 282	609	1.1	1.1	21.3	31.5	51.1	13.3	27.6	1971	256	173	195	
Shannon County .....	9 316	1 958	21.0	18.1	21.1	21.7	58.0	19.3	7.5	1973	270	132	247	
Todd County .....	6 881	1 662	5.5	2.8	30.4	25.0	53.3	34.1	2.8	1975	269	132	237	
Ziebach County .....	1 416	322	21.7	17.4	27.0	32.3	59.6	22.7	7.1	1974	217	125	260	
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>														
Pine Ridge CDP .....	2 444	504	6.2	3.2	31.0	18.5	60.3	15.9	8.5	1968	325	148	278	
Rapid City city .....	4 891	1 182	—	3.4	39.8	22.3	35.0	9.3	11.6	1965	538	223	334	
Sioux Falls city .....	1 427	362	—	—	62.2	27.3	26.5	14.6	33.7	1957	494	—	343	

Table 9. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)	
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged		
								1980 to March 1990					1939 or earlier
<b>The State -----</b>	<b>3 327</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>38.4</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>25.2</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>1964</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>312</b>
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>													
Urban -----	2 713	574	—	1.0	40.1	7.3	4.4	24.6	14.8	1964	695	209	311
Inside urbanized area -----	1 407	366	—	—	36.9	5.2	6.8	28.4	13.7	1968	754	100—	317
Central place -----	1 322	355	—	—	37.2	5.4	7.0	26.8	14.1	1967	766	100—	317
Urban fringe -----	85	11	—	—	27.3	—	—	81.8	—	1982	517	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 306	208	—	2.9	45.7	11.1	—	17.8	16.8	1959	343	216	306
Place of 10,000 or more -----	771	137	—	4.4	56.2	16.8	—	27.0	25.5	1960	538	125	300
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	535	71	—	—	25.4	—	—	—	—	1959	300	225	338
Rural -----	614	77	13.0	13.0	26.0	—	15.6	29.9	10.4	1966	669	125	354
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	113	15	—	—	13.3	—	—	73.3	13.3	1982	1 063	—	237
Place of less than 1,000 -----	85	15	—	—	73.3	—	—	—	40.0	1948	1 750	125	269
Other rural -----	416	47	21.3	21.3	14.9	—	25.5	25.5	—	1967	653	—	360
Rural farm -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>													
Inside metropolitan area -----	1 738	402	—	—	32.8	4.7	6.2	25.1	12.4	1966	738	214	317
In central city -----	1 312	355	—	—	37.2	5.4	7.0	26.8	14.1	1967	766	100—	317
Not in central city -----	426	47	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	—	1959	656	225	—
Urban -----	324	33	—	—	—	—	—	18.2	—	1959	525	225	—
Inside urbanized area -----	55	6	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	—	1983	525	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	269	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1958	—	225	—
Rural -----	102	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1949	675	—	—
Outside metropolitan area -----	1 589	249	4.0	6.4	47.4	9.2	4.8	25.3	17.3	1963	525	147	307
Urban -----	1 077	186	—	3.2	52.7	12.4	—	21.5	18.8	1961	375	204	306
Inside urbanized area -----	40	5	—	—	60.0	—	—	60.0	—	1981	425	—	—
Outside urbanized area -----	1 037	181	—	3.3	52.5	12.7	—	20.4	19.3	1960	343	204	306
Place of 10,000 or more -----	771	137	—	4.4	56.2	16.8	—	27.0	25.5	1960	538	125	300
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	266	44	—	—	40.9	—	—	—	—	1960	300	225	338
Rural -----	512	63	15.9	15.9	31.7	—	19.0	36.5	12.7	1970	643	125	354



Table 10. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)	Median year structure built	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)			
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built				With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	
								1980 to March 1990						1939 or earlier
The State -----	5 428	1 233	1.3	1.3	45.8	7.8	15.7	19.1	19.0	1969	647	195	323	
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>														
Urban -----	3 911	951	.8	.8	50.8	8.4	13.5	18.8	17.2	1968	653	218	336	
Inside urbanized area -----	2 092	510	—	—	46.5	9.6	16.1	20.6	14.9	1972	648	164	365	
Central place -----	1 861	471	—	—	48.8	10.4	17.0	18.7	16.1	1972	644	164	354	
Urban fringe -----	231	39	—	—	17.9	—	5.1	43.6	—	1976	660	—	839	
Outside urbanized area -----	1 819	441	1.8	1.8	55.8	7.0	10.4	16.8	20.0	1964	659	236	324	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	654	163	4.9	4.9	47.9	10.4	3.7	13.5	23.9	1965	679	225	350	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	1 165	278	—	—	60.4	5.0	14.4	18.7	17.6	1963	572	310	317	
Rural -----	1 517	282	2.8	2.8	29.1	5.7	23.4	19.9	24.8	1970	439	158	269	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	286	56	—	—	32.1	7.1	8.9	23.2	26.8	1970	404	188	288	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	412	87	—	—	39.1	9.2	37.9	20.7	36.8	1964	425	136	278	
Other rural -----	819	139	5.8	5.8	21.6	2.9	20.1	18.0	16.5	1971	808	171	254	
Rural farm -----	126	9	55.6	55.6	22.2	—	55.6	22.2	22.2	1965	—	—	90	
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>														
Inside metropolitan area -----	2 562	608	—	—	50.2	8.1	14.8	16.1	12.8	1970	644	170	338	
In central city -----	1 834	466	—	—	49.4	10.5	17.2	17.8	16.3	1972	640	164	354	
Not in central city -----	728	142	—	—	52.8	—	7.0	10.6	1.4	1963	660	175	318	
Urban -----	475	96	—	—	58.3	—	—	13.5	—	1963	663	—	319	
Inside urbanized area -----	187	33	—	—	21.2	—	—	39.4	—	1975	663	—	875	
Outside urbanized area -----	288	63	—	—	77.8	—	—	—	—	1958	—	—	314	
Rural -----	253	46	—	—	41.3	—	21.7	4.3	4.3	1962	475	175	313	
Outside metropolitan area -----	2 866	625	2.6	2.6	41.6	7.5	16.6	21.9	25.0	1967	654	209	307	
Urban -----	1 602	389	2.1	2.1	50.6	8.0	12.3	21.3	22.6	1965	663	236	331	
Inside urbanized area -----	71	11	—	—	—	—	18.2	81.8	—	1982	915	—	263	
Outside urbanized area -----	1 531	378	2.1	2.1	52.1	8.2	12.2	19.6	23.3	1965	659	236	332	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	654	163	4.9	4.9	47.9	10.4	3.7	13.5	23.9	1965	679	225	350	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	877	215	—	—	55.3	6.5	18.6	24.2	22.8	1964	572	310	321	
Rural -----	1 264	236	3.4	3.4	26.7	6.8	23.7	22.9	28.8	1971	432	148	261	
<b>COUNTY</b>														
Pennington County -----	1 882	444	—	—	54.1	3.8	15.5	14.4	5.9	1970	679	100—	320	
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>														
Rapid City city -----	1 195	313	—	—	53.4	5.4	18.8	15.7	7.7	1972	733	100—	323	



Table 11. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent								Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)	
	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	Year structure built		With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged		
								1980 to March 1990					1939 or earlier
<b>COUNTY—Con.</b>													
Potter County -----	3 170	1 246	.8	.6	10.6	4.1	3.0	9.8	41.2	1952	420	209	265
Roberts County -----	7 588	3 005	1.5	1.7	11.6	5.9	3.8	10.1	47.5	1944	432	180	220
Sanborn County -----	2 819	1 057	2.0	1.7	9.7	3.8	4.9	6.6	64.0	1940—	314	167	205
Spink County -----	7 920	3 013	.4	2.4	14.9	7.5	4.8	8.8	51.2	1940—	452	183	251
Stanley County -----	2 283	875	.5	.2	16.3	3.1	3.4	14.7	18.3	1970	489	203	313
Sully County -----	1 569	620	1.3	.5	8.4	2.7	1.8	9.2	31.9	1963	370	178	250
Todd County -----	1 423	543	2.0	2.0	16.4	.4	11.6	15.5	28.7	1963	411	181	288
Tripp County -----	6 247	2 449	.9	.9	13.4	5.2	4.7	13.2	31.1	1962	456	158	246
Turner County -----	8 540	3 324	.6	.2	10.5	5.9	3.1	7.9	57.8	1940—	404	169	241
Union County -----	10 035	3 832	.6	.5	15.6	3.8	4.7	8.0	39.4	1957	476	192	264
Walworth County -----	5 578	2 319	.9	.6	13.3	7.4	3.4	7.5	33.0	1957	468	212	281
Yankton County -----	18 636	7 008	.8	.9	18.7	6.8	5.0	13.5	30.0	1962	542	218	283
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>													
Aberdeen city -----	23 916	9 745	.2	.2	22.5	8.7	4.0	6.3	31.1	1957	554	225	289
Belle Fourche city -----	4 070	1 672	—	—	27.1	7.5	8.3	9.7	26.2	1960	491	207	303
Box Elder city -----	2 203	836	—	—	45.8	1.4	11.8	34.1	.6	1977	617	175	364
Brandon city -----	3 537	1 120	—	1.0	16.2	2.1	1.4	29.3	4.0	1974	633	246	373
Brookings city -----	15 730	5 557	.3	.1	31.3	6.3	2.6	20.4	17.0	1970	612	204	304
Canton city -----	2 783	1 100	—	.4	15.5	6.1	4.9	8.2	48.6	1942	459	186	265
Ellsworth AFB CDP -----	5 424	1 302	.8	.8	44.5	.5	1.7	3.8	3.1	1957	—	—	373
Hot Springs city -----	3 844	1 509	.3	.8	22.8	11.2	7.5	8.4	39.8	1956	477	213	282
Huron city -----	12 164	5 185	.3	.7	20.6	9.0	6.6	8.3	37.6	1953	464	209	284
Lead city -----	3 464	1 416	—	—	20.6	9.4	6.3	8.3	61.3	1940—	482	196	274
Madison city -----	6 112	2 445	.4	—	16.6	10.4	3.1	9.9	36.9	1958	466	185	230
Milbank city -----	3 829	1 545	—	—	18.8	7.9	4.9	18.8	33.3	1960	465	196	239
Mitchell city -----	13 471	5 588	.4	.8	21.1	11.1	6.6	12.3	30.5	1961	537	215	269
Mobridge city -----	3 277	1 424	—	.5	18.2	9.0	4.4	7.7	28.4	1958	470	216	304
Pierre city -----	11 924	4 821	—	.4	21.2	7.8	5.1	16.0	13.0	1970	610	213	320
Rapid City city -----	47 627	19 255	.3	.3	27.9	4.8	2.9	17.9	9.1	1967	673	249	399
Rapid Valley CDP -----	5 432	1 883	—	—	18.6	1.3	2.0	31.3	1.8	1976	607	261	399
Redfield city -----	2 643	1 172	—	—	19.1	7.7	3.0	8.5	35.3	1961	493	185	255
Sioux Falls city -----	97 227	38 931	.2	.2	26.3	6.8	3.1	21.5	17.7	1966	638	216	383
Spearfish city -----	6 622	2 728	.4	.3	31.5	6.9	6.2	28.3	13.6	1972	670	245	295
Sturgis city -----	5 129	2 093	—	.5	20.2	8.9	7.4	11.1	21.1	1965	530	224	280
Vermillion city -----	9 369	3 103	—	.6	40.2	5.1	3.2	10.6	20.1	1965	557	234	286
Watertown city -----	17 056	6 962	.1	.3	21.8	6.8	4.1	17.5	24.0	1962	509	182	281
Winner city -----	3 127	1 333	—	—	15.4	8.0	5.8	12.3	19.0	1968	465	157	246
Yankton city -----	12 249	4 891	.4	.7	20.2	8.8	4.5	12.0	23.9	1963	543	218	283

Table 12. **Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder							
	Total	Percent			Median year structure built	Specified owner, median selected monthly owner costs (dollars)		Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
		Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle available	No telephone in unit		With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND</b>								
All areas .....	7 865	10.8	26.0	54.3	1974	244	134	223
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD .....	1 282	10.6	26.2	47.8	1974	269	153	277
Crow Creek Reservation, SD .....	339	3.2	26.0	54.9	1971	246	130	231
Flandreau Reservation, SD .....	81	—	9.9	29.6	1979	250	—	191
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.) .....	750	.9	32.1	50.5	1971	248	171	194
Lower Brule Reservation, SD .....	231	1.3	20.8	48.1	1974	216	128	218
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE-SD (pt.) .....	2 302	20.9	21.5	58.6	1973	270	125	248
Pine Ridge Reservation .....	2 183	21.5	22.3	58.1	1973	270	132	247
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) .....	119	10.1	7.6	66.4	1974	—	100—	267
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD .....	1 924	7.2	26.2	56.2	1975	263	131	226
Rosebud Reservation .....	1 662	5.5	25.0	53.3	1975	269	132	237
Rosebud Trust Lands .....	262	18.3	34.0	74.4	1975	225	121	201
Standing Rock Reservation, ND-SD (pt.) .....	468	12.0	33.1	57.5	1972	229	139	91
Yankton Reservation, SD .....	488	3.1	35.2	53.1	1974	218	140	91





**Table 15. Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	259 034	134 216	63 902	60 942	2 960	46 980	23 334	124 818	23 990	33 208	26 351
Median income (dollars) .....	22 355	23 417	26 246	26 320	25 062	21 459	20 336	21 446	20 107	17 370	25 083
Owner occupied .....	171 148	78 005	37 907	35 523	2 384	26 928	13 170	93 143	16 348	24 240	22 391
Median income (dollars) .....	27 248	31 248	33 574	34 118	26 815	30 175	26 690	24 215	24 165	19 902	25 853
Renter occupied .....	87 886	56 211	25 995	25 419	576	20 052	10 164	31 675	7 642	8 968	3 960
Median income (dollars) .....	14 971	15 256	17 481	17 477	17 639	12 630	14 220	14 405	12 188	11 593	20 646
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	114 009	64 915	31 565	29 929	1 636	22 569	10 781	49 094	13 532	19 736	1 459
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage .....	62 312	41 433	22 326	21 002	1 324	13 642	5 465	20 879	5 720	6 051	624
Less than \$200 .....	864	188	60	60	—	72	56	676	99	295	49
\$200 to \$299 .....	3 638	1 559	512	479	33	764	283	2 079	535	976	85
\$300 to \$399 .....	8 355	4 787	1 848	1 687	161	1 947	992	3 568	1 077	1 582	110
\$400 to \$499 .....	10 953	7 195	3 187	2 892	295	2 812	1 196	3 758	1 135	1 353	121
\$500 to \$599 .....	10 607	7 199	3 888	3 630	258	2 447	864	3 408	963	944	65
\$600 to \$699 .....	9 154	6 545	3 745	3 494	251	1 839	961	2 609	729	444	59
\$700 to \$799 .....	6 406	4 629	2 802	2 657	145	1 387	440	1 777	449	252	50
\$800 to \$899 .....	4 275	3 074	2 014	1 936	78	769	291	1 201	331	100	55
\$900 to \$999 .....	2 782	2 079	1 378	1 324	54	536	165	703	194	53	5
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	3 241	2 521	1 681	1 632	49	688	152	720	153	40	6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	994	830	561	561	—	237	32	164	26	4	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	700	529	399	399	—	113	17	171	22	4	4
\$2,000 or more .....	343	298	251	251	—	31	16	45	7	4	5
Median (dollars) .....	567	597	645	650	569	545	520	510	501	412	470
Mean (dollars) .....	620	654	709	716	588	603	560	552	539	437	519
Not mortgaged .....	51 697	23 482	9 239	8 927	312	8 927	5 316	28 215	7 812	13 685	835
Less than \$100 .....	2 324	440	80	70	10	183	177	1 884	260	1 062	36
\$100 to \$199 .....	25 128	9 374	3 194	3 098	96	3 751	2 429	15 754	4 282	8 617	400
\$200 to \$299 .....	18 465	10 010	4 091	3 952	139	3 698	2 221	8 455	2 598	3 434	264
\$300 to \$399 .....	4 237	2 537	1 203	1 139	64	941	393	1 700	564	472	102
\$400 to \$499 .....	909	618	362	359	3	189	67	291	80	70	13
\$500 or more .....	634	503	309	309	—	165	29	131	28	30	20
Median (dollars) .....	195	215	227	227	230	211	202	179	187	168	196
Mean (dollars) .....	208	231	250	251	237	225	209	189	197	175	220
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
With a mortgage .....	62 312	41 433	22 326	21 002	1 324	13 642	5 465	20 879	5 720	6 051	624
Less than 10 percent .....	3 863	2 342	1 164	1 128	36	857	321	1 521	328	541	84
10 to 14 percent .....	11 902	7 846	3 827	3 638	189	2 832	1 187	4 056	1 178	1 391	87
15 to 19 percent .....	15 608	10 381	5 315	5 065	250	3 712	1 354	5 227	1 489	1 606	118
20 to 24 percent .....	12 835	9 025	5 190	4 870	320	2 700	1 135	3 810	1 069	973	96
25 to 29 percent .....	7 473	5 064	2 937	2 748	189	1 599	528	2 409	655	538	79
30 to 34 percent .....	3 905	2 579	1 584	1 413	171	664	331	1 326	401	342	34
35 percent or more .....	6 565	4 148	2 281	2 112	169	1 263	604	2 417	585	632	107
Not computed .....	161	48	28	28	—	15	5	113	15	28	19
Median .....	19.9	20.1	20.8	20.7	22.9	19.2	19.5	19.6	19.5	18.4	20.7
Not mortgaged .....	51 697	23 482	9 239	8 927	312	8 927	5 316	28 215	7 812	13 685	835
Less than 10 percent .....	19 231	9 357	3 702	3 623	79	3 560	2 095	9 874	2 664	4 514	323
10 to 14 percent .....	12 239	7 512	2 342	2 269	73	2 060	1 310	6 527	1 867	3 205	164
15 to 19 percent .....	7 050	3 074	1 138	1 102	36	1 288	658	3 966	1 204	1 919	84
20 to 24 percent .....	4 377	1 891	808	760	48	657	426	2 486	698	1 308	82
25 to 29 percent .....	2 569	1 043	416	391	25	378	249	1 526	394	807	49
30 to 34 percent .....	1 679	625	215	209	6	242	168	1 054	268	586	30
35 percent or more .....	4 172	1 635	548	505	43	700	387	2 537	674	1 232	85
Not computed .....	380	135	70	68	2	42	23	245	43	114	18
Median .....	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.8	15.4	12.1	12.1	13.1	13.3	13.5	12.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	81 179	56 113	25 951	25 381	570	19 998	10 164	25 066	7 615	8 868	655
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 .....	3 446	1 838	593	590	3	873	372	1 608	591	633	15
\$100 to \$149 .....	6 073	3 781	1 335	1 330	5	1 675	771	2 292	827	1 118	22
\$150 to \$199 .....	6 706	3 800	1 105	1 087	18	1 751	944	2 906	947	1 239	42
\$200 to \$249 .....	9 116	5 604	1 517	1 498	19	2 770	1 317	3 512	1 203	1 495	44
\$250 to \$299 .....	10 285	6 885	2 371	2 274	97	3 340	1 174	3 400	1 164	1 310	57
\$300 to \$349 .....	9 815	7 189	3 130	3 038	92	2 868	1 191	2 626	1 026	835	68
\$350 to \$399 .....	8 879	7 343	3 883	3 817	66	2 441	1 019	1 536	478	491	16
\$400 to \$449 .....	7 201	6 110	3 902	3 861	41	1 612	596	1 091	338	242	30
\$450 to \$499 .....	4 423	3 866	2 728	2 671	57	782	356	557	174	110	44
\$500 to \$549 .....	2 908	2 559	1 816	1 761	55	491	252	349	88	53	—
\$550 to \$599 .....	1 612	1 425	957	920	37	360	108	187	69	35	1
\$600 to \$649 .....	1 137	996	814	790	24	137	45	141	22	20	5
\$650 to \$699 .....	681	583	425	419	6	112	46	98	18	11	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	459	387	250	250	—	114	23	72	24	10	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	748	640	473	466	7	140	27	108	2	14	3
\$1,000 or more .....	141	120	87	87	—	24	9	21	1	2	—
No cash rent .....	7 549	2 987	565	522	43	508	1 914	4 562	643	1 250	301
Median (dollars) .....	306	333	385	385	377	290	280	249	247	229	297
Mean (dollars) .....	318	339	385	385	398	301	290	262	253	235	312







**Table 18. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>907</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	145	102	77	68	9	19	6	43	11	10	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	762	733	421	412	9	55	257	29	11	5	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988 .....	13	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984 .....	30	22	16	10	6	-	6	8	6	-	-
1970 to 1979 .....	31	21	21	18	3	-	-	10	6	4	-
1960 to 1969 .....	10	8	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	2	-
1950 to 1959 .....	14	12	12	12	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1940 to 1949 .....	13	11	-	-	-	11	-	2	2	-	-
1939 or earlier .....	34	15	15	15	-	-	-	19	3	4	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>762</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988 .....	62	62	43	43	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
1980 to 1984 .....	68	65	39	33	6	-	26	3	-	-	-
1970 to 1979 .....	169	162	111	108	3	6	45	7	4	3	-
1960 to 1969 .....	133	133	52	52	-	6	75	-	-	-	-
1950 to 1959 .....	139	127	53	53	-	6	68	12	4	-	-
1940 to 1949 .....	72	69	45	45	-	-	24	3	3	-	-
1939 or earlier .....	119	115	78	78	-	37	-	4	-	2	-
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
None .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	-
2 .....	28	22	8	8	-	8	6	6	2	2	2
3 .....	62	34	29	23	6	5	-	28	8	4	-
4 .....	32	29	23	20	3	6	-	3	1	-	-
5 or more .....	19	17	17	17	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>762</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
None .....	53	53	46	46	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
1 .....	154	151	130	130	-	6	15	3	-	3	-
2 .....	260	251	161	158	3	20	70	9	7	-	-
3 .....	208	191	74	68	6	7	110	17	4	2	-
4 .....	67	67	5	5	-	-	62	-	-	-	-
5 or more .....	20	20	5	5	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	868	815	498	480	18	63	254	53	22	15	-
Individual drilled well .....	28	11	-	-	-	11	-	17	-	-	2
Individual dug well .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Some other source .....	11	9	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	-	-
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	836	801	487	475	12	63	251	35	16	15	-
Septic tank or cesspool .....	67	34	11	5	6	11	12	33	6	-	-
Other means .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities .....	892	822	498	480	18	74	250	70	22	15	2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	15	13	-	-	-	-	13	2	-	-	-
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	585	573	327	318	9	53	193	12	10	-	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	17	7	7	-	-	-	22	1	8	2
Electricity .....	206	185	112	109	3	13	60	21	6	5	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	22	8	-	-	-	8	-	14	2	2	-
Coal or coke .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wood .....	24	21	21	15	6	-	-	3	3	-	-
Solar energy .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other fuel .....	31	31	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No fuel used .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None .....	47	45	45	45	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
1 .....	359	326	206	203	3	40	80	33	7	5	-
2 .....	378	353	170	167	3	19	164	25	13	6	2
3 .....	86	76	65	53	12	-	11	10	2	2	-
4 .....	22	20	12	12	-	-	8	2	-	2	-
5 or more .....	15	15	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	-	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	29	29	21	21	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
1985 to 1988 .....	51	37	31	22	9	-	6	14	6	2	-
1980 to 1984 .....	21	15	10	10	-	5	-	6	-	4	-
1970 to 1979 .....	26	13	7	7	-	6	-	13	1	4	-
1960 to 1969 .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-
1959 or earlier .....	14	8	8	8	-	-	-	6	2	-	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>762</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	452	438	243	237	6	49	146	14	9	-	-
1985 to 1988 .....	265	254	137	134	3	6	111	11	-	3	-
1980 to 1984 .....	33	31	31	31	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
1970 to 1979 .....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960 to 1969 .....	7	5	5	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
1959 or earlier .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>145</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>2</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	2
1.01 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>762</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	13	13	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
1.01 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Table 19. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 800</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>8 419</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>341</b>
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 209	856	364	311	53	160	332	3 353	456	861	251
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 591	2 525	1 267	1 233	34	596	662	5 066	1 126	1 504	90
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>251</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	120	7	7	7	—	—	—	113	26	10	7
1985 to 1988 .....	307	54	14	—	14	3	37	253	13	60	9
1980 to 1984 .....	468	60	53	36	17	—	7	408	42	97	19
1970 to 1979 .....	1 418	243	75	61	14	42	126	1 175	155	238	101
1960 to 1969 .....	815	137	69	69	—	37	31	678	95	241	39
1950 to 1959 .....	275	108	64	56	8	16	28	167	16	44	15
1940 to 1949 .....	204	86	47	47	—	10	29	118	18	45	26
1939 or earlier .....	602	161	35	35	—	52	74	441	91	126	35
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>90</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	157	19	—	—	—	5	14	138	30	76	2
1985 to 1988 .....	554	96	48	48	—	34	14	458	55	99	6
1980 to 1984 .....	757	240	72	72	—	93	75	517	148	108	6
1970 to 1979 .....	3 007	663	397	372	25	147	119	2 344	355	794	27
1960 to 1969 .....	1 356	501	232	226	6	41	228	855	261	254	19
1950 to 1959 .....	519	273	168	168	—	57	48	246	121	38	9
1940 to 1949 .....	322	243	123	123	—	65	55	79	24	19	5
1939 or earlier .....	919	490	227	224	3	154	109	429	132	116	16
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>251</b>
None .....	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—	55	—
1 .....	356	20	—	—	—	—	20	336	27	93	15
2 .....	1 392	335	140	126	14	59	136	1 057	153	377	63
3 .....	1 600	374	176	145	31	63	135	1 226	200	232	128
4 .....	548	88	30	22	8	22	36	460	67	71	40
5 or more .....	159	39	18	18	—	16	5	120	9	33	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>90</b>
None .....	271	139	108	108	—	18	13	132	33	27	3
1 .....	1 475	576	257	257	—	169	150	899	281	271	13
2 .....	2 546	1 020	487	475	12	271	262	1 526	434	520	38
3 .....	2 317	604	329	329	—	104	171	1 713	278	431	26
4 .....	736	174	86	64	22	31	57	562	82	156	3
5 or more .....	246	12	—	—	—	3	9	234	18	99	7
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	9 476	3 332	1 604	1 531	73	756	972	6 144	1 535	2 058	133
Individual drilled well .....	1 819	49	27	13	14	—	22	1 770	38	246	176
Individual dug well .....	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	226	9	26	20
Some other source .....	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	—	35	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	8 534	3 261	1 598	1 525	73	750	913	5 273	1 411	1 967	52
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 419	94	33	19	14	6	55	2 325	171	256	251
Other means .....	847	26	—	—	—	—	26	821	—	142	38
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities .....	11 061	3 320	1 591	1 504	87	756	973	7 741	1 577	2 232	322
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	739	61	40	40	—	—	21	678	5	133	19
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	2 183	1 838	1 288	1 246	42	406	144	345	139	46	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 064	589	33	25	8	79	477	4 475	722	1 469	208
Electricity .....	2 575	681	297	260	37	218	166	1 894	455	434	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	679	176	5	5	—	40	131	503	186	175	30
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	1 198	31	—	—	—	—	31	1 167	63	239	30
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	72	37	—	—	—	6	31	35	17	2	—
No fuel used .....	29	29	8	8	—	7	14	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None .....	2 811	694	375	363	12	149	170	2 117	456	627	33
1 .....	5 163	1 796	848	828	20	413	535	3 367	642	1 034	61
2 .....	2 632	649	279	254	25	166	204	1 983	354	499	129
3 .....	792	177	97	90	7	16	64	615	81	121	55
4 .....	248	41	18	9	9	12	11	207	45	35	31
5 or more .....	154	24	14	—	14	—	10	130	4	49	32
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>251</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	579	159	59	59	—	40	60	420	74	111	25
1985 to 1988 .....	1 053	229	91	58	33	44	94	824	113	233	41
1980 to 1984 .....	798	137	69	63	6	14	54	661	90	174	47
1970 to 1979 .....	1 091	208	88	74	14	46	74	883	89	163	79
1960 to 1969 .....	415	60	18	18	—	16	26	355	66	134	35
1959 or earlier .....	273	63	39	39	—	—	24	210	24	46	24
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>90</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	3 053	1 415	671	637	34	396	348	1 638	417	575	17
1985 to 1988 .....	2 634	716	438	438	—	158	120	1 918	450	506	41
1980 to 1984 .....	937	224	86	86	—	25	113	713	138	190	17
1970 to 1979 .....	831	125	59	59	—	—	66	706	91	214	4
1960 to 1969 .....	113	40	13	13	—	17	10	73	26	17	11
1959 or earlier .....	23	5	—	—	—	—	5	18	4	2	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 353</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>251</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	587	22	—	—	—	—	22	565	4	118	11
1.01 or more .....	286	7	—	—	—	—	7	279	—	56	3
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>2 525</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>5 066</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 504</b>	<b>90</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	311	14	—	—	—	—	14	297	10	66	8
1.01 or more .....	147	3	—	—	—	—	3	144	—	27	5

**Table 20. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	—
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	228	158	147	11	40	30	48	9	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	346	208	208	—	97	41	29	6	11	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	228	158	147	11	40	30	48	9	4	—
1989 to March 1990 .....	15	15	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	43	36	36	36	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	52	38	38	29	9	—	—	14	9	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	55	47	43	41	2	4	—	8	—	2	—
1960 to 1969 .....	63	57	34	34	—	14	9	6	—	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	20	20	—	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 .....	18	7	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	—	—
1939 or earlier .....	10	8	—	—	—	8	—	2	—	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	346	208	208	—	97	41	29	6	11	—
1989 to March 1990 .....	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	49	47	18	18	—	29	—	2	2	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	25	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	79	64	27	27	—	14	23	15	2	3	—
1950 to 1959 .....	93	91	61	61	—	12	18	2	—	2	—
1940 to 1949 .....	41	37	22	22	—	15	—	4	—	2	—
1939 or earlier .....	83	77	50	50	—	27	—	6	2	4	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	228	158	147	11	40	30	48	9	4	—
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	24	21	6	6	—	6	9	3	—	—	—
2 .....	59	53	46	43	3	—	7	6	6	—	—
3 .....	83	59	30	28	2	22	7	24	3	2	—
4 .....	51	42	27	21	6	8	7	9	—	2	—
5 or more .....	59	53	49	49	—	4	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	346	208	208	—	97	41	29	6	11	—
None .....	36	34	27	27	—	7	—	2	2	—	—
1 .....	154	142	87	87	—	55	—	12	—	—	—
2 .....	95	89	71	71	—	12	6	6	2	4	—
3 .....	82	73	15	15	—	23	35	9	2	7	—
4 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	608	558	350	339	11	137	71	50	9	15	—
Individual drilled well .....	37	16	16	16	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Individual dug well .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	577	544	345	334	11	137	62	33	9	15	—
Septic tank or cesspool .....	54	20	11	11	—	—	9	34	6	—	—
Other means .....	20	10	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities .....	635	568	366	355	11	131	71	67	15	15	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	16	6	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	464	450	296	285	11	118	36	14	—	2	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Electricity .....	132	104	64	64	—	19	21	28	13	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	30	14	—	—	—	—	14	16	2	11	—
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	2	—
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None .....	42	42	19	19	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	268	247	127	127	—	67	53	21	2	4	—
2 .....	204	170	133	124	9	25	12	34	2	7	—
3 .....	113	91	69	67	2	16	6	22	11	4	—
4 .....	24	24	18	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	228	158	147	11	40	30	48	9	4	—
1989 to March 1990 .....	61	54	25	22	3	22	7	7	—	2	—
1985 to 1988 .....	92	62	56	56	—	6	—	30	9	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	54	54	54	48	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	40	38	17	15	2	12	9	2	—	2	—
1960 to 1969 .....	22	13	6	6	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	346	208	208	—	97	41	29	6	11	—
1989 to March 1990 .....	189	176	110	110	—	55	11	13	2	9	—
1985 to 1988 .....	173	161	89	89	—	42	30	12	2	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	11	9	9	9	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	228	158	147	11	40	30	48	9	4	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	346	208	208	—	97	41	29	6	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
1.01 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—

**Table 21. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 233</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>510</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>9</b>
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	472	296	200	170	30	46	50	176	32	42	4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	761	655	310	301	9	117	228	106	24	45	5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>472</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	8	5	5	5	—	—	—	3	—	3	—
1985 to 1988 -----	29	13	13	5	8	—	—	16	—	4	2
1980 to 1984 -----	45	28	20	11	9	—	8	17	8	—	—
1970 to 1979 -----	135	70	54	54	—	12	4	65	10	8	—
1960 to 1969 -----	65	49	30	24	6	14	5	16	2	5	—
1950 to 1959 -----	63	54	39	32	7	8	7	9	4	—	—
1940 to 1949 -----	16	8	8	8	—	—	—	8	—	1	—
1939 or earlier -----	111	69	31	31	—	12	26	42	8	21	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>761</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	6	4	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	2	—
1985 to 1988 -----	82	79	53	53	—	—	26	3	3	—	—
1980 to 1984 -----	65	50	14	14	—	18	18	15	2	9	—
1970 to 1979 -----	214	194	130	123	7	21	43	20	5	10	—
1960 to 1969 -----	158	135	44	42	2	42	49	23	3	8	5
1950 to 1959 -----	96	86	24	24	—	5	57	10	2	2	—
1940 to 1949 -----	17	12	—	—	—	—	12	5	2	3	—
1939 or earlier -----	123	95	45	45	—	27	23	28	7	11	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>472</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	16	7	7	—	7	—	—	9	9	—	—
2 -----	119	61	51	45	6	6	4	58	7	21	2
3 -----	211	132	103	86	17	20	9	79	7	16	—
4 -----	98	77	39	39	—	12	26	21	9	3	2
5 or more -----	28	19	—	—	—	8	11	9	—	2	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>761</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>
None -----	27	22	15	15	—	7	—	5	2	3	—
1 -----	129	109	51	51	—	18	40	20	4	11	5
2 -----	408	354	183	183	—	66	105	54	9	23	—
3 -----	140	117	38	36	2	14	65	23	9	8	—
4 -----	49	45	15	8	7	12	18	4	—	—	—
5 or more -----	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	1 151	951	510	471	39	163	278	200	56	83	—
Individual drilled well -----	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	4	9
Individual dug well -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Some other source -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	1 088	934	501	471	30	155	278	154	56	77	—
Septic tank or cesspool -----	137	17	9	—	9	8	—	120	—	10	4
Other means -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 217	943	510	471	39	155	278	274	56	87	4
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	16	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	743	695	387	360	27	111	197	48	12	16	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	158	67	28	21	7	14	25	91	19	30	9
Electricity -----	226	150	85	80	5	31	34	76	8	20	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	64	29	—	—	—	7	22	35	13	18	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	4	3	—
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None -----	96	80	49	49	—	17	14	16	4	8	—
1 -----	528	407	203	196	7	62	142	121	26	39	5
2 -----	463	364	194	169	25	61	109	99	16	35	—
3 -----	78	43	26	19	7	15	2	35	8	4	2
4 -----	52	41	22	22	—	8	11	11	2	1	2
5 or more -----	16	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>472</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	88	49	26	26	—	12	11	39	6	9	2
1985 to 1988 -----	147	101	91	69	22	6	4	46	10	4	—
1980 to 1984 -----	86	60	38	36	2	14	8	26	8	4	—
1970 to 1979 -----	73	35	17	17	—	6	12	38	4	16	—
1960 to 1969 -----	45	40	19	13	6	8	13	5	2	3	—
1959 or earlier -----	33	11	9	—	—	—	2	22	2	6	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>761</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	477	434	211	204	7	66	157	43	12	25	—
1985 to 1988 -----	207	155	79	77	2	36	40	52	9	15	5
1980 to 1984 -----	38	28	6	6	—	6	16	10	3	4	—
1970 to 1979 -----	27	27	8	8	—	4	15	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	1	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>472</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>4</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>761</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	16	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	5
1.01 or more -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5





**Table 24. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units .....	907	835	498	480	18	74	263	72	22	15	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units .....	37	24	13	13	—	11	—	13	7	2	—
Owner occupied .....	29	19	8	8	—	11	—	10	4	2	—
1-person households .....	21	19	13	13	—	6	—	2	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	19	13	13	13	—	—	—	6	2	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	11 157	7 768	5 873	5 873	—	10 007	—	17 414	17 883	25 400	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	10	8	8	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	18	14	8	8	—	6	—	4	—	2	—
Married-couple families .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income .....	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	18	14	8	8	—	6	—	4	—	2	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	10	8	8	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	107	96	67	67	—	15	14	11	3	—	—
Married-couple families .....	21	21	15	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	21	21	15	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder .....	31	28	28	28	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	31	28	28	28	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	85	77	48	48	—	15	14	8	—	—	—
With public assistance income .....	24	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	45	45	30	30	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	16	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	33	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	31	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	21 138	20 839	19 853	19 412	30 000	15 375	26 354	25 833	23 750	25 313	18 750
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	34 861	34 000	41 607	42 857	29 375	11 094	61 359	35 469	60 185	26 250	18 750
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	20 000	19 987	18 358	18 137	60 595	16 250	25 729	20 208	19 583	22 083	—
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	113	86	74	68	6	6	6	27	11	8	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage .....	91	72	66	60	6	—	6	19	7	4	—
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	6	6	—	6	—	—	3	1	2	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$600 to \$699 .....	16	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$799 .....	22	20	20	20	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$800 to \$899 .....	20	20	14	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	22	10	10	10	—	—	—	12	6	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	788	779	768	779	425	—	875	1 052	1 104	475	—
Mean (dollars) .....	805	776	767	799	440	—	874	914	1 081	476	—
Not mortgaged .....	22	14	8	8	—	6	—	8	4	4	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	10	6	—	—	—	6	—	4	2	2	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	12	8	8	8	—	—	—	4	2	2	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	205	206	225	225	—	125	—	200	200	225	—
Mean (dollars) .....	184	164	212	212	—	101	—	218	213	222	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	762	733	421	412	9	55	257	29	11	5	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 .....	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	19	19	12	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	44	44	26	26	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	42	41	35	35	—	6	—	1	1	—	—
\$250 to \$299 .....	50	45	31	28	3	6	8	5	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349 .....	96	93	70	70	—	6	17	3	3	—	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	76	69	36	36	—	15	18	7	5	—	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	71	71	49	49	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	73	73	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$549 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	—	—
\$550 to \$599 .....	48	48	27	27	—	15	6	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$649 .....	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 .....	19	19	19	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more .....	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	179	176	8	8	—	—	168	3	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	372	371	383	380	663	359	355	381	363	263	—
Mean (dollars) .....	388	387	401	398	543	353	342	395	366	263	—



**Table 25. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 800</b>	<b>3 381</b>	<b>1 631</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>8 419</b>	<b>1 582</b>	<b>2 365</b>	<b>341</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 694</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>39</b>
Owner occupied .....	833	182	93	87	6	33	56	651	97	159	34
1-person households .....	629	200	123	117	6	19	58	429	95	95	14
Built 1939 or earlier .....	265	69	24	24	—	9	36	196	34	51	10
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	12 669	14 655	15 538	15 770	6 696	18 253	11 743	12 000	11 378	12 660	14 830
Female householder, no husband present .....	888	235	125	119	6	35	75	653	151	193	18
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	82	6	—	—	—	—	6	76	—	11	—
No vehicle available .....	586	143	46	40	6	35	62	443	96	128	15
No telephone in unit .....	681	121	47	47	—	14	60	560	95	171	14
1-person households .....	235	46	23	23	—	—	23	189	55	48	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 462</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 308</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>34</b>
Married-couple families .....	530	76	—	—	—	28	48	454	23	80	19
With own children under 18 years .....	348	43	—	—	—	21	22	305	20	40	16
Families with female householder .....	399	15	8	8	—	—	7	384	23	130	5
With own children under 18 years .....	212	7	—	—	—	—	7	205	3	67	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	622	92	9	9	—	21	62	530	46	133	29
With public assistance income .....	705	37	16	16	—	—	21	668	53	166	9
With Social Security income .....	377	14	—	—	—	—	14	363	30	89	5
Built 1939 or earlier .....	200	18	—	—	—	—	18	182	20	46	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	433	13	—	—	—	—	13	420	4	81	8
No vehicle available .....	356	39	16	16	—	—	23	317	20	111	—
No telephone in unit .....	893	74	—	—	—	10	64	809	43	213	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	514	28	—	—	—	—	28	486	24	120	4
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 945</b>	<b>1 511</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>3 434</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>1 005</b>	<b>51</b>
Married-couple families .....	1 149	295	113	107	6	74	108	854	110	288	12
With own children under 18 years .....	910	201	70	64	6	48	83	709	92	255	12
Families with female householder .....	2 326	768	471	465	6	152	145	1 558	339	468	12
With own children under 18 years .....	1 743	566	326	320	6	126	114	1 177	231	365	7
Householder worked in 1989 .....	2 164	741	377	371	6	210	154	1 423	261	425	20
With public assistance income .....	2 907	763	437	431	6	107	219	2 144	354	649	25
With Social Security income .....	803	217	107	107	—	31	78	587	132	183	6
Built 1939 or earlier .....	551	317	162	159	3	89	66	234	55	71	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	273	9	—	—	—	—	9	264	10	42	8
No vehicle available .....	2 075	539	332	326	6	101	106	1 536	338	435	20
No telephone in unit .....	3 253	868	411	399	12	190	267	2 385	445	703	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	1 662	384	179	179	—	69	136	1 278	201	435	19
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> .....	<b>10 877</b>	<b>11 438</b>	<b>10 923</b>	<b>10 458</b>	<b>24 375</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>12 222</b>	<b>10 593</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>10 452</b>	<b>27 159</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	17 760	22 351	30 625	30 184	31 696	22 125	17 381	16 307	23 828	15 409	34 432
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	8 274	8 973	7 322	7 130	16 786	10 396	10 526	7 999	9 971	8 248	10 000
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 217</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>38</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>1 037</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>28</b>
Less than \$200 .....	181	8	—	—	—	—	8	173	19	36	7
\$200 to \$299 .....	253	36	9	9	—	15	12	217	38	39	15
\$300 to \$399 .....	199	80	34	34	—	22	24	119	28	36	6
\$400 to \$499 .....	107	52	35	30	5	12	5	55	17	15	—
\$500 to \$599 .....	117	85	56	41	15	12	17	32	12	12	—
\$600 to \$699 .....	129	59	37	32	5	15	7	70	28	10	—
\$700 to \$799 .....	26	24	6	6	—	12	6	2	2	—	—
\$800 to \$899 .....	2	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 .....	16	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	7	5	—	—	—	5	—	2	2	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	341	508	530	525	542	440	387	269	336	294	227
Mean (dollars) .....	382	502	538	536	549	493	426	316	395	317	245
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>1 180</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>10</b>
Less than \$100 .....	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	21	119	3
\$100 to \$199 .....	563	82	14	14	—	5	63	481	100	176	7
\$200 to \$299 .....	258	56	35	27	8	—	21	202	52	74	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	28	5	—	—	—	—	5	23	6	10	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$500 or more .....	13	10	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	3	—
Median (dollars) .....	138	188	238	223	275	175	148	133	165	133	114
Mean (dollars) .....	151	213	226	215	285	173	209	141	173	144	102
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 322</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 .....	785	151	79	79	—	52	20	634	120	185	13
\$100 to \$149 .....	637	215	121	121	—	75	19	422	81	164	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	884	179	77	77	—	9	93	705	154	197	12
\$200 to \$249 .....	973	252	119	119	—	57	76	721	188	222	10
\$250 to \$299 .....	946	306	106	106	—	120	80	640	169	176	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	866	390	135	123	12	136	119	476	157	143	—
\$350 to \$399 .....	538	255	110	110	—	63	82	283	57	100	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	385	170	119	116	3	25	26	215	51	66	3
\$450 to \$499 .....	257	146	113	113	—	16	17	111	46	22	3
\$500 to \$549 .....	202	163	141	135	6	9	13	39	7	18	—
\$550 to \$599 .....	78	48	23	17	6	11	14	30	15	5	—
\$600 to \$649 .....	66	60	60	60	—	—	—	6	4	—	—
\$650 to \$699 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	8	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	7	7
\$750 to \$999 .....	35	18	18	11	7	—	—	17	—	4	—
\$1,000 or more .....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
No cash rent .....	643	151	35	35	—	13	103	492	73	159	7
Median (dollars) .....	253	309	340	337	517	289	295	225	244	228	209
Mean (dollars) .....	263	313	342	336	536	276	286	235	249	236	269

Table 26. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units -----	651	574	366	355	11	137	71	77	15	15	--
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	20	13	6	6	--	--	7	7	--	4	--
Owner occupied -----	18	13	6	6	--	--	7	5	--	2	--
1-person households -----	7	--	--	--	--	--	--	7	--	4	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	4	--	4	--
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	14 334	17 323	5 529	5 529	--	--	27 432	8 782	--	12 350	--
Female householder, no husband present -----	6	6	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No vehicle available -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No telephone in unit -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1-person households -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	49	46	38	32	6	8	--	3	--	--	--
Married-couple families -----	5	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	5	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Families with female householder -----	26	26	26	20	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	10	10	10	4	6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	21	21	21	21	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With public assistance income -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
With Social Security income -----	16	13	13	13	--	--	--	3	--	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	8	--	--	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No vehicle available -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No telephone in unit -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Renter-occupied housing units -----	123	109	60	60	--	49	--	14	--	2	--
Married-couple families -----	41	39	13	13	--	26	--	2	--	2	--
With own children under 18 years -----	23	21	9	9	--	12	--	2	--	2	--
Families with female householder -----	43	33	33	33	--	--	--	10	--	--	--
With own children under 18 years -----	33	33	33	33	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Householder worked in 1989 -----	34	32	24	24	--	8	--	2	--	--	--
With public assistance income -----	19	9	9	9	--	--	--	10	--	--	--
With Social Security income -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	--
Built 1939 or earlier -----	34	32	12	12	--	20	--	2	--	2	--
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	10	--	--	--
No vehicle available -----	36	36	13	13	--	23	--	--	--	--	--
No telephone in unit -----	29	17	17	17	--	--	--	12	--	--	--
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	5	5	5	--	--	--	10	--	--	--
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	19 464	19 000	20 625	21 062	5 000--	13 750	18 750	28 194	30 625	16 250	--
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	36 607	39 286	43 889	45 234	5 000--	60 000	14 643	35 714	40 625	57 500	--
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 042	15 185	16 667	16 667	--	7 438	19 250	7 542	28 750	16 250	--
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	215	187	123	115	8	34	30	28	9	4	--
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage -----	175	149	107	99	8	28	14	26	9	2	--
Less than \$200 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	15	--	--	--	8	7	--	--	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	7	--	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	2	2	--	2	--	--	3	3	--	--
\$500 to \$599 -----	22	22	14	8	6	8	--	--	--	--	--
\$600 to \$699 -----	45	30	30	30	--	--	--	15	--	--	--
\$700 to \$799 -----	27	27	23	23	--	4	--	--	--	--	--
\$800 to \$899 -----	8	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$900 to \$999 -----	4	4	4	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	40	34	26	26	--	8	--	6	6	--	--
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	2	--
\$2,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	686	695	754	766	517	538	300	669	1 063	1 750	--
Mean (dollars) -----	740	730	811	835	514	636	299	799	865	1 639	--
Not mortgaged -----	40	38	16	16	--	6	16	2	--	2	--
Less than \$100 -----	10	10	10	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$100 to \$199 -----	8	6	--	--	--	6	--	2	--	2	--
\$200 to \$299 -----	22	22	6	6	--	--	16	--	--	--	--
\$300 to \$399 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$400 to \$499 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median (dollars) -----	206	209	100--	100--	--	125	225	125	--	125	--
Mean (dollars) -----	185	188	160	160	--	144	231	131	--	131	--
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	375	346	208	208	--	97	41	29	6	11	--
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 -----	8	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$100 to \$149 -----	39	37	8	8	--	29	--	2	--	--	--
\$150 to \$199 -----	16	16	9	9	--	7	--	--	--	--	--
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	18	18	18	--	--	--	4	2	2	--
\$250 to \$299 -----	61	57	45	45	--	12	--	4	2	2	--
\$300 to \$349 -----	61	61	24	24	--	26	11	--	--	--	--
\$350 to \$399 -----	36	23	16	16	--	7	--	13	--	3	--
\$400 to \$449 -----	28	28	28	28	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$450 to \$499 -----	15	15	15	15	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$500 to \$549 -----	35	35	26	26	--	9	--	--	--	--	--
\$550 to \$599 -----	7	7	--	--	--	7	--	--	--	--	--
\$600 to \$649 -----	5	5	5	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$650 to \$699 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$700 to \$749 -----	6	6	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$750 to \$999 -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
\$1,000 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No cash rent -----	36	30	--	--	--	--	30	6	2	4	--
Median (dollars) -----	312	311	317	317	--	300	338	354	237	269	--
Mean (dollars) -----	330	332	351	351	--	289	343	305	232	298	--

**Table 27. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural			Rural farm	
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
Occupied housing units -----	1 233	951	510	471	39	163	278	282	56	87	9
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	137	96	46	40	6	34	16	41	9	16	2
Owner occupied -----	86	49	29	23	6	13	7	37	6	15	2
1-person households -----	72	42	17	17	—	21	4	30	7	12	2
Built 1939 or earlier -----	39	20	13	13	—	—	—	19	2	5	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	14 025	15 936	13 194	12 338	18 900	20 430	14 270	9 549	7 690	7 532	14 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	48	21	6	6	—	11	4	27	4	12	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	30	26	15	15	—	11	—	4	2	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	22	22	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
1-person households -----	17	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	53	32	14	10	4	6	12	21	6	7	—
Married-couple families -----	9	7	2	—	2	—	5	2	2	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	9	7	2	—	2	—	5	2	2	—	—
Families with female householder -----	12	12	12	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	44	32	14	10	4	6	12	12	2	2	—
With public assistance income -----	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	8	2	2	—	2	—	—	6	4	2	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	12	5	—	—	—	—	5	7	2	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	18	8	2	—	2	6	—	10	—	2	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	280	237	127	127	—	48	62	43	8	21	5
Married-couple families -----	109	92	37	37	—	18	37	17	2	6	5
With own children under 18 years -----	101	84	29	29	—	18	37	17	2	6	5
Families with female householder -----	80	65	53	53	—	4	8	15	6	7	—
With own children under 18 years -----	64	51	47	47	—	—	4	13	4	7	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	150	120	49	49	—	19	52	30	6	12	5
With public assistance income -----	90	69	53	53	—	6	10	21	6	10	5
With Social Security income -----	41	41	21	21	—	11	9	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	40	36	24	24	—	7	5	4	2	2	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	16	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	5
No vehicle available -----	62	52	34	34	—	11	7	10	2	8	—
No telephone in unit -----	92	65	43	43	—	—	22	27	2	13	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	54	34	24	24	—	—	10	20	2	9	5
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	17 710	17 726	18 393	18 425	18 125	10 208	18 333	17 632	16 000	11 083	9 042
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	27 500	33 269	33 654	34 444	19 167	43 929	25 000	21 458	18 750	15 000	20 000
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	13 848	14 344	14 868	14 276	16 607	7 220	17 885	12 045	15 000	9 593	5 360
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	331	251	170	149	21	40	41	80	28	30	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage -----	222	193	146	125	21	26	21	29	15	4	—
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	21	12	5	5	—	—	7	9	7	2	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	36	27	22	22	—	5	—	9	7	2	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	23	22	14	8	6	—	8	1	1	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	71	71	51	36	15	14	6	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	17	13	6	6	—	7	—	4	—	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	20	14	14	14	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	11	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	647	653	648	644	660	679	572	439	404	425	—
Mean (dollars) -----	724	750	799	828	629	649	529	551	409	440	—
Not mortgaged -----	109	58	24	24	—	14	20	51	13	26	—
Less than \$100 -----	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	47	9	7	7	—	—	2	38	8	20	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	39	28	7	7	—	14	7	11	5	6	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	5	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	195	218	164	164	—	225	310	158	188	136	—
Mean (dollars) -----	197	220	149	149	—	225	300	171	192	155	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	753	655	310	301	9	117	228	98	24	45	5
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 -----	48	39	33	33	—	6	—	9	—	2	5
\$100 to \$149 -----	33	31	19	19	—	—	12	2	—	2	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	43	32	25	25	—	—	7	11	2	9	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	43	32	5	5	—	20	7	11	5	4	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	82	59	17	15	2	14	28	23	5	12	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	120	106	49	49	—	14	43	14	7	6	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	85	75	33	33	—	24	18	10	3	3	—
\$400 to \$449 -----	88	88	52	52	—	26	10	—	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	22	20	20	20	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	36	36	23	23	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	6	4	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	2	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	11	11	8	8	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	12	12	8	8	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	11	11	11	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	113	99	7	7	—	9	83	14	2	3	—
Median (dollars) -----	323	336	365	354	839	350	317	269	288	278	90
Mean (dollars) -----	335	346	355	343	768	337	331	263	279	273	94

**Table 28. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban					Rural				Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>244 599</b>	<b>128 589</b>	<b>61 003</b>	<b>58 186</b>	<b>2 817</b>	<b>45 852</b>	<b>21 734</b>	<b>116 010</b>	<b>22 317</b>	<b>30 740</b>	<b>25 995</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>65 566</b>	<b>30 752</b>	<b>12 197</b>	<b>11 925</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>6 394</b>	<b>34 814</b>	<b>8 225</b>	<b>12 553</b>	<b>6 003</b>
Owner occupied .....	47 844	19 625	8 099	7 838	261	7 396	4 130	28 219	5 913	9 803	5 680
1-person households .....	31 671	16 308	6 118	6 009	109	6 699	3 491	15 363	4 490	6 834	1 402
Built 1939 or earlier .....	23 252	7 083	2 134	2 090	44	3 095	1 854	16 169	2 788	5 760	3 821
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	19 532	20 439	22 624	22 729	18 003	19 661	17 750	18 732	16 370	14 631	27 917
Female householder, no husband present .....	27 665	14 985	5 844	5 730	114	6 016	3 125	12 680	3 853	5 848	953
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	721	113	43	41	2	65	5	608	39	77	221
No vehicle available .....	9 310	5 812	2 077	2 064	13	2 554	1 181	3 498	1 226	1 801	108
No telephone in unit .....	1 338	552	129	116	13	221	202	786	155	301	96
1-person households .....	1 037	490	110	108	2	199	181	547	128	223	54
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>14 081</b>	<b>3 917</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>10 164</b>	<b>1 333</b>	<b>3 211</b>	<b>2 810</b>
Married-couple families .....	6 263	1 019	320	271	49	401	298	5 244	414	1 074	2 256
With own children under 18 years .....	3 296	517	174	146	28	186	157	2 779	159	450	1 377
Families with female householder .....	1 149	590	263	215	48	198	129	559	114	195	49
With own children under 18 years .....	897	484	209	171	38	172	103	413	104	146	28
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7 422	1 645	604	513	91	655	386	5 777	500	1 195	2 380
With public assistance income .....	1 361	444	229	195	34	116	99	917	137	424	121
With Social Security income .....	6 133	1 806	547	515	32	857	402	4 327	840	2 018	438
Built 1939 or earlier .....	6 088	1 816	235	227	8	568	311	4 974	567	1 792	1 584
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	310	39	10	10	—	24	5	271	8	52	58
No vehicle available .....	1 367	531	195	185	10	237	99	836	159	474	28
No telephone in unit .....	854	263	79	63	16	84	100	591	48	222	85
1.01 or more persons per room .....	454	119	29	19	10	52	38	335	16	61	92
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19 434</b>	<b>12 639</b>	<b>4 588</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>5 710</b>	<b>2 341</b>	<b>6 795</b>	<b>1 781</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>775</b>
Married-couple families .....	3 551	1 370	419	407	12	586	365	2 181	183	313	588
With own children under 18 years .....	2 525	907	297	285	12	324	286	1 618	102	201	496
Families with female householder .....	3 836	2 944	1 276	1 242	34	1 073	595	892	303	328	17
With own children under 18 years .....	3 622	2 793	1 206	1 172	34	1 015	572	829	284	304	17
Householder worked in 1989 .....	10 976	7 602	2 628	2 572	56	3 694	1 280	3 374	694	865	646
With public assistance income .....	4 176	2 906	1 333	1 311	22	1 101	472	1 270	421	528	36
With Social Security income .....	6 369	3 566	1 134	1 117	17	1 607	815	2 813	986	1 270	83
Built 1939 or earlier .....	5 027	2 542	887	887	—	1 192	463	2 485	449	679	464
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	152	50	18	18	—	22	10	102	18	28	6
No vehicle available .....	5 128	3 236	1 319	1 310	9	1 364	553	1 892	674	724	66
No telephone in unit .....	3 051	1 809	662	636	26	786	361	1 242	259	312	91
1.01 or more persons per room .....	730	296	136	114	22	92	68	434	31	78	77
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> .....	<b>23 015</b>	<b>23 889</b>	<b>26 699</b>	<b>26 802</b>	<b>25 082</b>	<b>21 744</b>	<b>20 744</b>	<b>22 210</b>	<b>20 618</b>	<b>17 987</b>	<b>25 077</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	27 448	31 319	33 593	34 114	26 720	30 213	27 086	24 473	24 167	20 081	25 787
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	15 588	15 504	18 002	18 015	17 450	12 787	14 087	15 763	12 553	12 281	20 947
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>111 151</b>	<b>63 886</b>	<b>30 969</b>	<b>29 396</b>	<b>1 573</b>	<b>22 391</b>	<b>10 526</b>	<b>47 265</b>	<b>13 157</b>	<b>19 167</b>	<b>1 421</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>60 792</b>	<b>40 657</b>	<b>21 817</b>	<b>20 548</b>	<b>1 269</b>	<b>13 495</b>	<b>5 345</b>	<b>20 135</b>	<b>5 543</b>	<b>5 893</b>	<b>596</b>
Less than \$200 .....	683	180	60	60	—	72	48	503	80	259	42
\$200 to \$299 .....	3 370	1 508	503	470	33	741	264	1 862	497	937	70
\$300 to \$399 .....	8 128	4 688	1 809	1 648	161	1 925	954	3 440	1 042	1 544	104
\$400 to \$499 .....	10 796	7 108	3 122	2 840	282	2 795	1 191	3 688	1 107	1 334	121
\$500 to \$599 .....	10 443	7 070	3 804	3 573	231	2 427	839	3 373	950	930	65
\$600 to \$699 .....	8 898	6 374	3 616	3 380	236	1 810	948	2 524	701	434	59
\$700 to \$799 .....	6 314	4 545	2 747	2 602	145	1 364	434	1 769	447	252	50
\$800 to \$899 .....	4 225	3 030	1 976	1 898	78	769	285	1 195	331	100	55
\$900 to \$999 .....	2 752	2 049	1 348	1 294	54	536	165	703	194	53	5
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	3 172	2 472	1 645	1 596	49	675	152	700	139	40	6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	986	822	553	553	—	237	32	164	26	4	10
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	687	518	388	388	—	113	17	169	22	2	4
\$2,000 or more .....	338	293	246	246	—	31	16	45	7	4	5
Median (dollars) .....	569	596	645	650	572	545	521	516	504	414	478
Mean (dollars) .....	623	655	709	716	590	604	562	559	542	439	532
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>50 359</b>	<b>23 229</b>	<b>9 152</b>	<b>8 848</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>8 896</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>27 130</b>	<b>7 614</b>	<b>13 274</b>	<b>825</b>
Less than \$100 .....	1 998	430	70	60	10	183	177	1 568	239	943	33
\$100 to \$199 .....	24 503	9 271	3 173	3 077	96	3 734	2 364	15 232	4 172	8 420	399
\$200 to \$299 .....	18 134	9 896	4 035	3 904	131	3 684	2 177	8 238	2 539	3 352	264
\$300 to \$399 .....	4 202	2 527	1 203	1 139	64	941	383	1 675	558	462	102
\$400 to \$499 .....	901	612	362	359	3	189	61	289	78	70	13
\$500 or more .....	621	493	309	309	—	165	19	128	28	27	20
Median (dollars) .....	195	216	227	227	228	211	202	180	187	169	197
Mean (dollars) .....	210	231	251	251	236	225	208	191	198	176	221
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>72 076</b>	<b>51 964</b>	<b>23 841</b>	<b>23 316</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>19 145</b>	<b>8 978</b>	<b>20 112</b>	<b>6 451</b>	<b>7 336</b>	<b>587</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 .....	2 608	1 634	467	464	3	815	352	974	471	448	2
\$100 to \$149 .....	5 345	3 479	1 175	1 170	5	1 564	740	1 866	746	952	20
\$150 to \$199 .....	5 722	3 531	978	960	18	1 735	818	2 191	791	1 034	30
\$200 to \$249 .....	8 038	5 261	1 340	1 321	19	2 687	1 234	2 777	1 009	1 267	34
\$250 to \$299 .....	9 150	6 420	2 172	2 080	92	3 180	1 068	2 730	988	1 117	46
\$300 to \$349 .....	8 694	6 561	2 874	2 794	80	2 686	1 001	2 133	859	686	68
\$350 to \$399 .....	8 153	6 930	3 697	3 631	66	2 332	901	1 223	413	385	16
\$400 to \$449 .....	6 655	5 779	3 670	3 632	38	1 571	538	876	287	176	27
\$450 to \$499 .....	4 056	3 612	2 507	2 450	57	766	339	444	128	86	41
\$500 to \$549 .....	2 631	2 331	1 632	1 583	49	473	226	300	79	35	—
\$550 to \$599 .....	1 473	1 318	907	876	31	327	84	155	54	28	1
\$600 to \$649 .....	1 051	916	737	713	24	137	42	135	18	20	5
\$650 to \$699 .....	649	564	406	406	—	112	46	85	16	3	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	416	357	224	224	—	110	23	59	24	3	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	709	618	451	451	—	140	27	91	2	10	3
\$1,000 or more .....	135	115	82	82	—	24	9	20	—	2	—
No cash rent .....	6 591	2 538	522	479	43	486	1 530	4 053	566	1 084	294
Median (dollars) .....	311	334	387	387	373	289	277	246	287	228	314
Mean (dollars) .....	323	340	388	388	386	301	289	269	253	234	321

**Table 29. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>111 357</b>	<b>64 040</b>	<b>31 060</b>	<b>29 473</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>22 426</b>	<b>10 554</b>	<b>47 317</b>	<b>13 166</b>	<b>19 193</b>	<b>1 421</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	111 357	64 040	31 060	29 473	1 587	22 426	10 554	47 317	13 166	19 193	1 421
Less than 10 percent.....	22 487	11 618	4 838	4 731	107	4 404	2 376	10 869	2 900	4 889	393
10 to 14 percent.....	23 636	13 410	6 094	5 832	262	4 843	2 473	10 226	2 956	4 495	237
15 to 19 percent.....	22 167	13 251	6 305	6 036	269	4 977	1 969	8 916	2 642	3 452	202
20 to 24 percent.....	16 859	10 755	5 905	5 542	363	3 330	1 520	6 104	1 719	2 225	178
25 to 29 percent.....	9 856	6 009	3 292	3 084	208	1 971	746	3 847	1 036	1 313	128
30 to 34 percent.....	5 491	3 180	1 775	1 603	172	906	499	2 311	647	906	64
35 to 49 percent.....	6 013	3 396	1 664	1 554	110	1 140	592	2 617	714	1 026	95
50 percent or more.....	4 368	2 248	1 093	999	94	798	357	2 120	494	771	87
Not computed.....	480	173	94	92	2	57	22	307	58	116	37
Median.....	17.1	17.6	18.6	18.4	22.1	16.9	16.1	16.4	16.3	15.2	16.5
Less than \$20,000.....	34 359	15 234	5 989	5 583	406	5 848	3 397	19 125	5 174	9 628	574
Less than 20 percent.....	13 714	5 328	1 802	1 740	62	2 187	1 339	8 386	2 314	4 527	181
20 to 24 percent.....	5 094	2 312	911	854	57	863	538	2 782	810	1 502	89
25 to 29 percent.....	3 765	1 779	708	640	68	731	340	1 986	536	989	66
30 to 34 percent.....	2 876	1 363	616	554	62	414	333	1 513	425	766	48
35 percent or more.....	8 448	4 284	1 863	1 708	155	1 596	825	4 164	1 033	1 731	153
Not computed.....	462	168	89	87	2	57	22	294	56	113	37
Median.....	23.2	24.8	26.7	26.2	31.2	24.1	23.2	21.9	21.5	20.8	24.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	33 487	19 154	8 976	8 356	620	6 790	3 388	14 333	4 213	5 702	448
Less than 20 percent.....	20 556	10 462	4 118	3 960	158	4 143	2 201	10 094	2 978	4 680	304
20 to 24 percent.....	5 720	3 844	1 930	1 721	109	1 277	637	1 876	529	569	63
25 to 29 percent.....	3 634	2 431	1 391	1 284	107	752	288	1 203	345	273	40
30 to 34 percent.....	1 957	1 323	837	740	97	337	149	634	192	117	14
35 percent or more.....	1 611	1 094	700	651	49	281	113	517	169	60	27
Not computed.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	—
Median.....	16.7	18.7	21.0	20.6	23.6	17.4	15.6	14.3	14.7	12.3	14.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	24 182	15 871	8 224	7 843	381	5 447	2 200	8 311	2 279	2 643	224
Less than 20 percent.....	17 350	10 877	5 003	4 754	249	4 075	1 799	6 473	1 811	2 433	176
20 to 24 percent.....	4 308	3 199	2 003	1 917	86	906	290	1 109	294	136	23
25 to 29 percent.....	1 835	1 294	889	856	33	318	87	541	142	49	22
30 to 34 percent.....	464	325	205	192	13	107	13	139	26	21	2
35 percent or more.....	223	176	124	124	—	41	11	47	6	4	1
Not computed.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median.....	15.6	16.5	17.9	18.0	17.2	15.5	13.4	13.6	13.1	10.1	11.3
\$50,000 or more.....	19 329	13 781	7 871	7 691	180	4 341	1 569	5 548	1 500	1 220	175
Less than 20 percent.....	16 670	11 612	6 314	6 145	169	3 819	1 479	5 058	1 395	1 196	171
20 to 24 percent.....	1 737	1 400	1 061	1 050	11	284	55	337	86	18	3
25 to 29 percent.....	622	505	304	304	—	170	31	117	13	2	—
30 to 34 percent.....	194	169	117	117	—	48	4	25	4	2	—
35 percent or more.....	99	90	70	70	—	20	—	9	—	2	—
Not computed.....	7	5	5	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
Median.....	12.2	12.8	13.7	13.7	13.4	12.0	10.9	10.3	10.0	10.0	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>72 351</b>	<b>52 201</b>	<b>23 941</b>	<b>23 416</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>19 190</b>	<b>9 070</b>	<b>20 150</b>	<b>6 464</b>	<b>7 355</b>	<b>587</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	72 351	52 201	23 941	23 416	525	19 190	9 070	20 150	6 464	7 355	587
Less than 10 percent.....	3 316	1 840	717	706	11	742	381	1 476	475	542	47
10 to 14 percent.....	8 977	6 135	2 645	2 581	64	2 555	1 935	2 842	889	1 148	42
15 to 19 percent.....	11 564	8 659	4 477	4 375	102	2 955	1 227	2 905	1 037	1 096	96
20 to 24 percent.....	10 415	7 933	3 848	3 751	97	2 663	1 422	2 482	951	914	33
25 to 29 percent.....	8 637	6 719	3 294	3 253	41	2 462	963	1 918	828	722	42
30 to 34 percent.....	5 435	4 217	2 020	1 983	37	1 514	683	1 218	500	483	9
35 to 49 percent.....	7 835	6 289	2 997	2 941	56	2 464	828	1 546	631	628	6
50 percent or more.....	9 041	7 424	3 236	3 162	74	3 165	1 023	1 617	564	681	15
Not computed.....	7 131	2 985	707	664	43	670	1 608	4 146	589	1 141	297
Median.....	24.2	24.9	25.0	25.0	23.3	25.7	24.2	21.6	22.8	21.8	17.9
Less than \$10,000.....	23 566	16 353	5 830	5 746	84	7 424	3 099	7 213	2 602	3 079	105
Less than 20 percent.....	1 698	1 103	285	283	2	596	222	595	286	287	3
20 to 24 percent.....	2 050	1 259	354	354	—	544	361	791	356	355	11
25 to 29 percent.....	2 862	1 913	634	632	2	865	414	949	444	423	3
30 to 34 percent.....	2 037	1 359	458	455	3	606	295	678	275	362	—
35 percent or more.....	12 400	9 744	3 744	3 667	77	4 465	1 535	2 656	1 016	1 211	15
Not computed.....	2 519	975	355	355	—	348	272	1 544	215	441	73
Median.....	41.3	45.0	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	43.4	37.8	33.7	31.8	33.5	28.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	22 761	16 721	7 485	7 266	219	6 117	3 119	6 040	1 964	2 186	178
Less than 20 percent.....	4 611	2 783	814	777	37	1 411	558	1 828	610	909	20
20 to 24 percent.....	4 517	3 323	1 299	1 262	37	1 253	771	1 194	461	456	17
25 to 29 percent.....	4 457	3 616	1 738	1 718	20	1 389	489	841	341	274	25
30 to 34 percent.....	2 914	2 432	1 262	1 228	34	820	350	482	216	112	9
35 percent or more.....	4 119	3 635	2 238	2 185	53	1 088	309	484	175	97	6
Not computed.....	2 143	932	134	96	38	156	642	1 211	161	338	101
Median.....	26.3	27.5	29.5	29.5	29.1	26.1	24.4	22.5	23.2	20.2	25.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	18 128	13 491	7 291	7 127	164	4 128	2 072	4 637	1 361	1 501	169
Less than 20 percent.....	10 936	7 871	3 798	3 718	80	2 875	1 198	3 065	1 007	1 118	91
20 to 24 percent.....	3 534	3 054	1 971	1 911	60	808	275	480	134	98	5
25 to 29 percent.....	1 261	1 133	886	867	19	187	60	128	43	25	14
30 to 34 percent.....	461	403	286	286	—	88	29	58	9	9	—
35 percent or more.....	347	324	241	241	—	76	7	23	4	1	—
Not computed.....	1 589	706	109	104	5	94	503	883	164	250	59
Median.....	17.8	18.4	19.6	19.6	19.9	17.1	16.6	15.0	15.4	14.0	16.0
\$35,000 or more.....	7 896	5 636	3 335	3 277	58	1 521	780	2 260	537	589	135
Less than 20 percent.....	6 612	4 877	2 942	2 884	58	1 370	565	1 735	488	472	71
20 to 24 percent.....	314	297	224	224	—	58	15	17	—	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	57	57	36	36	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	23	23	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	880	372	109	109	—	72	191	508	49	112	64
Median.....	12.5	13.1	13.9	13.9	13.3	12.4	11.5	10.3	10.0	10.0	15.1

Table 30. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	113	86	74	68	6	6	6	27	11	8	-
Less than 10 percent.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-
10 to 14 percent.....	11	7	7	7	-	-	-	4	2	2	-
15 to 19 percent.....	23	17	11	5	6	-	6	6	2	4	-
20 to 24 percent.....	44	36	36	36	-	-	-	8	6	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	18	12	6	6	-	-	6	6	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 percent or more.....	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	22.2	22.6	22.6	23.1	17.5	27.5	17.5	20.3	20.4	15.0	-
Less than \$20,000.....	18	14	8	8	-	6	-	4	4	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	29.2	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	-	27.5	-	15.0	15.0	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	29	23	23	17	6	-	-	6	-	6	-
Less than 20 percent.....	12	6	6	6	6	-	-	6	-	6	-
20 to 24 percent.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	22.5	25.4	25.4	27.9	17.5	-	-	16.3	-	16.3	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	30	26	26	26	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	7	5	5	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
20 to 24 percent.....	23	21	21	21	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	21.7	21.9	21.9	21.9	-	-	-	17.5	-	12.5	-
\$50,000 or more.....	36	23	17	17	-	-	6	13	7	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	14	13	7	7	-	-	6	1	1	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	16	10	10	10	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	21.3	18.8	20.7	20.7	-	-	17.5	24.6	22.1	-	-
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>733</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	762	733	421	412	9	55	257	29	11	5	-
Less than 10 percent.....	23	73	16	16	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
10 to 14 percent.....	77	22	54	45	9	-	18	5	3	2	-
15 to 19 percent.....	118	115	77	77	-	12	26	3	-	3	-
20 to 24 percent.....	114	109	72	72	-	13	24	5	3	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	64	62	55	55	-	-	7	2	2	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	34	34	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	81	78	47	47	-	23	8	3	3	-	-
50 percent or more.....	72	64	58	58	-	-	6	8	-	-	-
Not computed.....	179	176	8	8	-	-	168	3	-	-	-
Median.....	23.2	23.1	24.1	24.4	12.5	23.3	20.1	25.0	24.2	15.8	-
Less than \$10,000.....	108	97	83	83	-	-	14	11	3	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	6	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	7	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	95	84	70	70	-	-	14	11	3	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	-	-	48.8	50.0+	45.0	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	273	270	161	161	-	42	67	3	3	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	44	44	28	28	-	6	10	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	76	73	52	52	-	13	8	3	3	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	40	40	33	33	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	53	53	30	30	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	50	50	8	8	-	-	42	-	-	-	-
Median.....	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.7	-	40.9	21.6	22.5	22.5	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	245	232	123	120	3	13	96	13	3	5	-
Less than 20 percent.....	112	106	59	56	3	13	34	6	1	5	-
20 to 24 percent.....	38	36	20	20	-	-	16	2	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	24	22	22	22	-	-	2	2	2	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	17	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	49	46	-	-	-	-	46	3	-	-	-
Median.....	19.1	19.1	20.6	21.0	12.5	10.0	18.3	18.3	26.3	15.8	-
\$35,000 or more.....	136	134	54	48	6	-	80	2	2	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	56	54	54	48	6	-	-	2	2	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	80	80	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	-	-
Median.....	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.6	12.5	-	-	12.5	12.5	-	-

Table 31. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Urban						Rural			Rural farm	
		The State	Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499		Place of less than 1,000
				Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
	<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 217</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 697</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>38</b>
	<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
	All income levels .....	2 217	520	244	211	33	98	178	1 697	327	530	38
	Less than 10 percent .....	587	67	28	20	8	5	34	520	91	164	14
	10 to 14 percent .....	435	91	43	43	—	31	17	344	82	97	14
	15 to 19 percent .....	391	123	78	69	9	15	30	268	46	69	—
	20 to 24 percent .....	261	100	37	32	5	22	41	161	30	53	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	115	42	18	12	6	—	24	73	11	32	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	68	5	5	—	5	—	—	63	16	22	—
	35 to 49 percent .....	150	53	15	15	—	25	13	97	22	38	7
	50 percent or more .....	153	33	20	20	—	—	13	120	29	29	3
	Not computed .....	57	6	—	—	—	—	6	51	—	26	—
	Median .....	15.7	19.0	18.3	18.1	19.7	19.3	20.6	14.4	14.4	14.5	11.8
	Less than \$20,000 .....	1 171	181	61	56	5	25	95	990	136	318	12
	Less than 20 percent .....	532	42	14	14	—	—	28	490	52	128	2
	20 to 24 percent .....	143	27	6	6	—	5	16	116	17	47	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	88	28	9	9	—	—	19	60	2	28	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	66	5	5	—	5	—	—	61	16	22	—
	35 percent or more .....	288	73	27	27	—	20	26	215	49	67	10
	Not computed .....	54	6	—	—	—	—	6	48	—	26	—
	Median .....	20.9	28.3	31.5	29.4	32.5	43.8	25.1	19.5	24.7	21.9	44.0
	\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	576	148	67	61	6	32	49	428	110	135	14
	Less than 20 percent .....	451	72	32	32	—	10	30	379	96	127	14
	20 to 24 percent .....	78	49	18	18	—	17	14	29	3	4	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	27	14	9	3	6	—	5	13	9	4	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
	35 percent or more .....	15	13	8	8	—	5	—	2	2	—	—
	Not computed .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
	Median .....	12.3	20.2	20.4	19.7	27.5	21.8	16.9	10.1	10.8	10.0	12.1
	\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	307	121	83	61	22	20	18	186	53	61	7
	Less than 20 percent .....	275	105	78	61	17	20	7	170	43	59	7
	20 to 24 percent .....	32	16	5	—	5	—	11	16	10	2	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Median .....	10.0	14.0	14.7	14.0	16.7	12.1	20.9	10.0	11.3	10.0	10.0
	\$50,000 or more .....	163	70	33	33	—	21	16	93	28	16	5
	Less than 20 percent .....	155	62	25	25	—	21	16	93	28	16	5
	20 to 24 percent .....	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Median .....	11.6	13.6	13.0	13.0	—	15.6	10.0	10.3	12.9	10.0	10.0
	<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 322</b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>1 256</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>1 125</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>68</b>
	<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
	All income levels .....	7 322	2 504	1 256	1 222	34	586	662	4 818	1 125	1 476	68
	Less than 10 percent .....	491	82	40	40	—	17	25	409	108	104	6
	10 to 14 percent .....	697	203	47	41	6	80	76	494	153	149	9
	15 to 19 percent .....	777	241	93	93	—	85	63	536	113	173	8
	20 to 24 percent .....	657	263	138	129	9	57	68	394	91	142	3
	25 to 29 percent .....	700	272	163	160	3	57	52	428	110	109	3
	30 to 34 percent .....	462	233	87	87	—	80	66	229	53	88	7
	35 to 49 percent .....	882	263	117	117	—	82	64	619	172	177	17
	50 percent or more .....	1 936	777	517	501	16	115	145	1 159	243	345	2
	Not computed .....	720	170	54	54	—	13	103	550	82	189	13
	Median .....	29.8	32.3	40.3	40.5	28.3	29.2	29.6	28.5	27.6	28.5	27.5
	Less than \$10,000 .....	4 113	1 326	726	717	9	285	315	2 787	564	842	31
	Less than 20 percent .....	425	94	35	35	—	53	6	331	51	93	10
	20 to 24 percent .....	175	33	23	23	—	4	6	142	14	43	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	310	117	76	76	—	19	22	193	51	51	2
	30 to 34 percent .....	222	75	22	22	—	25	28	147	26	54	5
	35 percent or more .....	2 506	887	525	516	9	171	191	1 619	370	468	4
	Not computed .....	475	120	45	45	—	13	62	355	52	133	10
	Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.1	50.0+	47.4	47.5	48.2	26.3
	\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	1 891	662	271	261	10	196	195	1 229	323	393	20
	Less than 20 percent .....	586	101	33	33	—	24	44	485	129	163	7
	20 to 24 percent .....	302	116	26	26	—	53	37	186	54	74	3
	25 to 29 percent .....	328	117	52	49	3	38	27	211	55	56	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	224	144	51	51	—	55	38	80	27	32	2
	35 percent or more .....	300	153	109	102	7	26	18	147	44	43	8
	Not computed .....	151	31	—	—	—	—	31	120	14	25	—
	Median .....	24.7	29.2	32.4	32.2	50.0+	27.8	25.2	21.9	22.4	21.4	27.5
	\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	1 027	385	200	191	9	61	124	642	185	194	14
	Less than 20 percent .....	683	200	53	53	—	61	86	483	155	129	3
	20 to 24 percent .....	180	114	89	80	9	—	25	66	23	25	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	62	38	35	35	—	—	3	24	4	2	1
	30 to 34 percent .....	16	14	14	14	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
	35 percent or more .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1	11	7
	Not computed .....	74	19	9	9	—	—	10	55	2	25	3
	Median .....	16.4	19.2	22.4	22.4	22.5	16.1	15.7	14.6	14.0	16.3	36.1
	\$35,000 or more .....	291	131	59	53	6	44	28	160	53	47	3
	Less than 20 percent .....	271	131	59	53	6	44	28	140	39	41	3
	20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Not computed .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	14	6	—
	Median .....	10.1	13.2	15.2	15.7	12.5	13.8	11.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

Table 32. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	215	187	123	115	8	34	30	28	9	4	-
Less than 10 percent.....	8	8	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	-	-
10 to 14 percent.....	52	50	25	25	-	18	7	2	-	2	-
15 to 19 percent.....	45	45	30	28	2	8	7	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	20	7	7	7	-	-	-	13	3	2	-
25 to 29 percent.....	44	37	30	30	-	-	7	7	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	11	5	5	5	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	19	19	10	10	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
50 percent or more.....	12	12	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	20.1	18.7	23.2	21.8	50.0+	12.5	25.7	24.6	31.3	17.5	-
Less than \$20,000.....	55	53	31	25	6	6	16	2	-	2	-
Less than 20 percent.....	18	16	10	10	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	26	26	17	11	6	-	9	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	4	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	35.3	35.8	47.0	41.0	50.0+	12.5	35.6	12.5	-	12.5	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	45	35	21	19	2	-	14	10	3	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	16	16	2	2	-	-	14	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	16	9	9	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	26.1	25.8	29.7	30.5	17.5	-	15.0	26.4	22.5	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	54	40	40	40	-	-	-	14	6	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	23	23	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	15	7	7	7	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	10	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	21.3	19.0	19.0	19.0	-	-	-	24.4	32.5	-	-
\$50,000 or more.....	61	59	31	31	-	28	-	2	-	2	-
Less than 20 percent.....	48	48	20	20	-	28	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-
25 to 29 percent.....	11	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	15.8	15.6	18.3	18.3	-	12.5	-	22.5	-	22.5	-
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	375	346	208	208	-	97	41	29	6	11	-
Less than 10 percent.....	28	24	17	17	-	7	-	4	2	2	-
10 to 14 percent.....	13	11	11	11	-	-	-	2	2	-	-
15 to 19 percent.....	64	64	44	44	-	20	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	30	30	23	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	43	40	26	26	-	14	-	3	-	3	-
30 to 34 percent.....	16	16	5	5	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	66	64	47	47	-	17	-	2	-	2	-
50 percent or more.....	41	29	17	17	-	12	-	12	-	-	-
Not computed.....	74	68	18	18	-	20	30	6	2	4	-
Median.....	26.8	26.3	25.0	25.0	-	26.6	32.5	50.0+	10.0	27.5	-
Less than \$10,000.....	125	109	55	55	-	54	-	16	-	4	-
Less than 20 percent.....	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	63	49	29	29	-	20	-	14	-	2	-
Not computed.....	40	38	18	18	-	20	-	2	-	2	-
Median.....	45.6	42.6	41.7	41.7	-	43.8	32.5	50.0+	7	37.5	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	127	120	77	77	-	21	22	7	2	5	-
Less than 20 percent.....	26	26	21	21	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	15	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	16	13	6	6	-	7	-	3	-	3	-
30 to 34 percent.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	44	44	35	35	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	15	11	-	-	-	-	11	4	2	2	-
Median.....	29.7	30.2	27.1	27.1	-	28.9	32.5	27.5	-	27.5	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	93	87	53	53	-	15	19	6	4	2	-
Less than 20 percent.....	41	35	20	20	-	15	-	6	4	2	-
20 to 24 percent.....	8	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-
Median.....	19.3	19.8	24.1	24.1	-	17.5	-	10.0-	10.0	10.0-	-
\$35,000 or more.....	30	30	23	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent.....	30	30	23	23	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	11.8	11.8	-	10.0-	-	-	-	-	-



**Table 33. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Urban						Rural			Rural farm
		Total	Inside urbanized area			Outside urbanized area		Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	
			Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels .....	331	251	170	149	21	40	41	80	28	30	-
Less than 10 percent .....	42	36	11	11	-	14	11	6	-	3	-
10 to 14 percent .....	62	47	31	31	-	14	2	15	5	8	-
15 to 19 percent .....	85	64	50	50	-	7	7	21	10	11	-
20 to 24 percent .....	57	45	26	13	13	5	14	12	9	3	-
25 to 29 percent .....	25	12	12	12	-	-	-	13	2	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	31	20	20	14	6	-	-	11	-	5	-
35 to 49 percent .....	18	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 percent or more .....	11	9	2	-	2	-	7	2	2	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	18.6	18.3	19.3	18.2	24.0	12.1	20.2	19.5	19.5	16.8	-
Less than \$20,000 .....	100	52	38	30	8	-	14	48	15	23	-
Less than 20 percent .....	47	24	17	17	-	-	7	23	5	15	-
20 to 24 percent .....	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	6	3	-
25 to 29 percent .....	14	5	5	5	-	-	-	9	2	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	19	14	14	8	6	-	-	5	-	5	-
35 percent or more .....	11	9	2	-	2	-	7	2	2	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	21.7	27.0	27.0	18.6	33.3	-	35.0	20.6	22.1	17.5	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	92	69	46	38	8	13	10	23	6	5	-
Less than 20 percent .....	32	22	12	12	-	8	2	10	3	5	-
20 to 24 percent .....	24	21	8	-	8	5	8	3	3	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	11	7	7	7	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	12	6	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	13	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	22.9	23.0	27.1	30.0	22.5	10.0	21.9	22.5	20.0	10.0	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	93	84	65	60	5	13	6	9	7	2	-
Less than 20 percent .....	69	60	47	47	-	13	-	9	7	2	-
20 to 24 percent .....	24	24	18	13	5	-	6	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	17.7	18.0	18.1	17.8	22.5	15.4	22.5	14.5	13.5	17.5	-
\$50,000 or more .....	46	46	21	21	-	14	11	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent .....	41	41	16	16	-	14	11	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	10.4	10.4	10.0	10.0	-	12.5	10.0	-	-	-	-
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels .....	753	655	310	301	9	117	228	98	24	45	5
Less than 10 percent .....	40	30	10	10	-	-	20	10	-	2	-
10 to 14 percent .....	60	53	43	41	2	-	10	7	2	5	-
15 to 19 percent .....	94	83	41	41	-	8	34	11	3	3	5
20 to 24 percent .....	68	68	35	35	-	18	15	15	7	8	-
25 to 29 percent .....	78	72	57	57	-	15	-	6	4	2	-
30 to 34 percent .....	40	28	20	20	-	4	4	12	4	3	-
35 to 49 percent .....	84	78	30	30	-	24	24	6	2	2	-
50 percent or more .....	152	137	60	53	7	39	38	15	-	15	-
Not computed .....	122	106	14	14	-	9	83	16	2	5	-
Median .....	27.5	27.8	26.7	26.4	50.0+	38.2	22.8	24.3	24.3	30.0	17.5
Less than \$10,000 .....	294	254	123	123	-	75	56	40	7	23	-
Less than 20 percent .....	51	46	41	41	-	-	5	5	-	5	-
20 to 24 percent .....	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	8	7	-	-	-	7	-	1	1	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	3	-
35 percent or more .....	191	172	68	68	-	53	51	19	2	15	-
Not computed .....	31	23	14	14	-	9	-	8	-	5	-
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	49.0	49.0	-	50.0+	50.0+	38.8	33.1	50.0+	17.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	250	216	106	99	7	30	80	34	14	15	-
Less than 20 percent .....	12	7	-	-	-	-	7	5	2	3	-
20 to 24 percent .....	59	44	20	20	-	12	12	15	7	8	-
25 to 29 percent .....	57	52	44	44	-	8	-	5	3	2	-
30 to 34 percent .....	33	28	20	20	-	4	4	5	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	41	39	22	15	7	6	11	2	-	2	-
Not computed .....	48	46	-	-	-	-	46	2	2	-	-
Median .....	27.6	28.3	28.8	28.4	50.0+	26.9	24.2	23.7	22.9	22.8	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	139	121	57	55	2	12	52	18	3	3	-
Less than 20 percent .....	68	56	29	27	2	8	19	12	3	3	-
20 to 24 percent .....	18	18	15	15	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	13	13	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	36	30	-	-	-	-	30	6	-	-	-
Median .....	17.3	18.1	19.8	20.2	12.5	18.8	15.6	10.0	17.5	12.5	-
\$35,000 or more .....	70	64	24	24	-	-	40	6	-	4	-
Less than 20 percent .....	63	57	24	24	-	-	33	6	-	4	-
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Median .....	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	-	-	10.0	10.0	-	10.0	-







**Table 37. Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
Occupied housing units -----	259 034	78 234	60 506	17 728	2 207	2 833	12 688	180 800	46 980	20 501	112 130
Median income (dollars) -----	22 355	26 474	26 209	27 358	25 920	22 468	29 044	20 890	21 459	19 844	20 784
Owner occupied -----	171 148	48 441	35 117	13 324	1 799	1 419	10 106	122 707	26 928	11 751	83 037
Median income (dollars) -----	27 248	33 186	33 995	31 327	27 313	33 452	31 702	25 100	30 175	25 773	23 426
Renter occupied -----	87 886	29 793	25 389	4 404	408	1 414	2 582	58 093	20 052	8 750	29 093
Median income (dollars) -----	14 971	17 608	17 468	18 215	18 152	17 964	18 522	13 412	12 630	13 181	13 994
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	114 009	37 697	29 534	8 163	1 230	1 098	5 835	76 312	22 569	9 683	43 259
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage -----	62 312	26 501	20 632	5 869	1 063	915	3 891	35 811	13 642	4 550	16 988
Less than \$200 -----	864	77	60	17	—	—	17	787	72	56	659
\$200 to \$299 -----	3 638	563	479	84	6	14	64	3 075	764	269	2 015
\$300 to \$399 -----	8 355	2 132	1 684	448	106	20	322	6 223	1 947	972	3 246
\$400 to \$499 -----	10 953	3 739	2 860	879	197	159	523	7 214	2 812	1 037	3 235
\$500 to \$599 -----	10 607	4 576	3 578	998	223	150	625	6 031	2 447	714	2 783
\$600 to \$699 -----	9 154	4 454	3 418	1 036	225	261	550	4 700	1 839	700	2 059
\$700 to \$799 -----	6 406	3 427	2 629	798	134	126	538	2 979	1 387	314	1 239
\$800 to \$899 -----	4 275	2 503	1 905	598	76	115	407	1 772	769	176	794
\$900 to \$999 -----	2 782	1 689	1 290	399	51	24	324	1 093	536	141	379
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	3 241	1 997	1 591	406	45	46	315	1 244	688	106	405
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	994	625	547	78	—	—	78	369	237	32	86
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	700	485	380	105	—	—	105	215	113	17	66
\$2,000 or more -----	343	234	211	23	—	—	23	109	31	16	22
Median (dollars) -----	567	649	648	651	600	631	677	509	545	495	480
Mean (dollars) -----	620	707	712	692	616	651	721	556	603	542	514
Not mortgaged -----	51 697	11 196	8 902	2 294	167	183	1 944	40 501	8 927	5 133	26 271
Less than \$100 -----	2 324	138	70	68	8	—	60	2 186	183	177	1 824
\$100 to \$199 -----	25 128	3 941	3 098	843	25	54	764	21 187	3 751	2 375	14 990
\$200 to \$299 -----	18 465	4 896	3 938	958	84	119	755	13 569	3 698	2 102	7 700
\$300 to \$399 -----	4 237	1 491	1 134	357	50	6	301	2 746	941	387	1 399
\$400 to \$499 -----	909	405	359	46	—	4	42	504	189	63	249
\$500 or more -----	634	325	303	22	—	—	22	309	165	29	109
Median (dollars) -----	195	226	227	223	259	234	218	187	211	201	177
Mean (dollars) -----	208	246	250	231	262	239	227	198	225	208	186
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
With a mortgage -----	62 312	26 501	20 632	5 869	1 063	915	3 891	35 811	13 642	4 550	16 988
Less than 10 percent -----	3 863	1 296	1 108	188	18	29	141	2 567	857	292	1 380
10 to 14 percent -----	11 902	4 483	3 583	900	123	140	637	7 419	2 832	1 047	3 419
15 to 19 percent -----	15 608	6 353	4 982	1 371	183	230	958	9 255	3 712	1 124	4 269
20 to 24 percent -----	12 835	6 123	4 769	1 354	280	233	841	6 712	2 700	902	2 969
25 to 29 percent -----	7 473	3 578	2 686	892	150	138	604	3 895	1 599	390	1 805
30 to 34 percent -----	3 905	1 851	1 389	462	159	70	233	2 054	664	261	1 093
35 percent or more -----	6 565	2 777	2 087	690	150	75	465	3 788	1 263	529	1 952
Not computed -----	161	40	28	12	—	—	12	121	15	5	101
Median -----	19.9	20.9	20.7	21.7	23.7	21.3	21.2	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.3
Not mortgaged -----	51 697	11 196	8 902	2 294	167	183	1 944	40 501	8 927	5 133	26 271
Less than 10 percent -----	19 231	4 436	3 600	836	38	85	713	14 795	3 560	2 010	9 161
10 to 14 percent -----	12 239	2 785	2 269	516	26	35	455	9 454	2 060	1 275	6 072
15 to 19 percent -----	7 050	1 390	1 100	290	18	21	251	5 660	1 288	637	3 715
20 to 24 percent -----	4 377	994	760	234	37	10	187	3 383	657	416	2 299
25 to 29 percent -----	2 569	484	391	93	15	8	70	2 085	378	241	1 456
30 to 34 percent -----	1 679	283	209	74	—	—	74	1 396	242	168	980
35 percent or more -----	4 172	743	505	238	33	24	181	3 429	700	363	2 356
Not computed -----	380	81	68	13	—	—	13	299	42	23	232
Median -----	12.6	12.0	11.8	13.0	20.2	10.9	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.1	13.2
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	81 179	29 251	25 351	3 900	402	1 414	2 084	51 928	19 998	8 750	22 982
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 -----	3 446	661	590	71	—	15	56	2 785	873	357	1 552
\$100 to \$149 -----	6 073	1 484	1 330	154	—	14	140	4 589	1 675	757	2 152
\$150 to \$199 -----	6 706	1 251	1 082	169	13	34	122	5 455	1 751	910	2 784
\$200 to \$249 -----	9 116	1 758	1 498	260	12	54	194	7 358	2 770	1 263	3 318
\$250 to \$299 -----	10 285	2 690	2 274	416	55	102	259	7 595	3 340	1 072	3 141
\$300 to \$349 -----	9 815	3 473	3 038	435	39	89	307	6 342	2 868	1 102	2 319
\$350 to \$399 -----	8 879	4 303	3 806	497	52	200	245	4 576	2 441	819	1 291
\$400 to \$449 -----	7 201	4 139	3 861	278	29	98	151	3 062	1 612	498	940
\$450 to \$499 -----	4 423	2 908	2 671	237	50	71	116	1 515	782	285	441
\$500 to \$549 -----	2 908	1 892	1 761	131	55	21	55	1 016	491	231	294
\$550 to \$599 -----	1 612	1 003	918	85	27	27	31	609	360	81	156
\$600 to \$649 -----	1 137	866	790	76	24	6	46	271	137	39	95
\$650 to \$699 -----	681	456	419	37	6	4	27	225	112	42	71
\$700 to \$749 -----	459	265	250	15	—	—	15	194	114	23	57
\$750 to \$999 -----	748	518	466	52	7	8	37	230	140	19	71
\$1,000 or more -----	141	104	87	17	—	—	17	37	24	9	4
No cash rent -----	7 549	1 480	510	970	33	671	266	6 069	508	1 243	4 296
Median (dollars) -----	306	381	385	345	434	365	320	267	290	271	243
Mean (dollars) -----	318	382	385	360	430	361	345	279	301	283	254





**Table 40. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
							Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>907</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>52</b>	
<b>TENURE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	145	92	68	24	6	6	12	53	19	—	31	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	762	577	412	165	6	151	8	185	55	106	21	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>145</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1985 to 1988 .....	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1980 to 1984 .....	30	28	10	18	6	6	6	2	—	—	2	
1970 to 1979 .....	31	18	18	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	10	
1960 to 1969 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	2	
1950 to 1959 .....	14	12	12	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
1940 to 1949 .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	11	—	2	
1939 or earlier .....	34	21	15	6	—	—	6	13	—	—	13	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>762</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1985 to 1988 .....	62	62	43	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	
1980 to 1984 .....	68	65	33	32	6	26	—	3	—	—	3	
1970 to 1979 .....	169	132	108	24	—	24	—	37	6	21	7	
1960 to 1969 .....	133	59	52	7	—	7	—	74	6	68	—	
1950 to 1959 .....	139	112	53	59	—	51	8	27	6	17	4	
1940 to 1949 .....	72	69	45	24	—	24	—	3	—	—	3	
1939 or earlier .....	119	78	78	—	—	—	—	41	37	—	4	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>145</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
2 .....	28	14	8	6	—	6	—	14	8	—	6	
3 .....	62	41	23	18	6	—	12	21	5	—	16	
4 .....	32	20	20	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	3	
5 or more .....	19	17	17	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>762</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>	
None .....	53	46	46	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
1 .....	154	145	130	15	—	15	—	9	6	—	3	
2 .....	260	218	158	60	—	60	—	42	20	10	9	
3 .....	208	129	68	61	6	47	8	79	7	63	9	
4 .....	67	34	5	29	—	29	—	33	—	33	—	
5 or more .....	20	5	5	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	868	652	480	172	12	148	12	216	63	106	41	
Individual drilled well .....	28	8	—	8	—	—	8	20	11	—	9	
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Some other source .....	11	9	—	9	—	9	—	2	—	—	2	
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	836	626	475	151	6	145	—	210	63	106	35	
Septic tank or cesspool .....	67	43	5	38	6	12	20	24	11	—	13	
Other means .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	892	669	480	189	12	157	20	223	74	93	50	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	2	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	585	421	318	103	6	97	—	164	53	96	12	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	39	7	7	—	—	—	—	32	—	10	22	
Electricity .....	206	183	109	74	—	60	14	23	13	—	7	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	22	6	—	6	—	—	6	16	8	—	8	
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Wood .....	24	21	15	6	6	—	—	3	—	—	3	
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other fuel .....	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	47	45	45	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
1 .....	359	281	203	78	—	64	14	78	40	16	19	
2 .....	378	258	167	91	—	85	6	120	19	79	19	
3 .....	86	65	53	12	12	—	—	21	—	11	10	
4 .....	22	20	12	8	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
5 or more .....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>145</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	29	21	21	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
1985 to 1988 .....	51	46	22	24	6	6	12	5	—	—	2	
1980 to 1984 .....	21	10	10	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	6	
1970 to 1979 .....	26	7	7	—	—	—	—	19	6	—	13	
1960 to 1969 .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
1959 or earlier .....	14	8	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>762</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	452	305	237	68	6	62	8	147	49	84	14	
1985 to 1988 .....	265	231	134	97	—	89	8	34	6	22	3	
1980 to 1984 .....	33	31	31	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
1970 to 1979 .....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1960 to 1969 .....	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>145</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>31</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>762</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	



**Table 41. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>11 800</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>10 080</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>8 339</b>	
<b>TENURE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	4 209	383	311	72	53	--	19	3 826	160	332	3 334	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	7 591	1 337	1 233	104	28	15	61	6 254	596	647	5 005	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 334</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	120	7	7	--	--	--	--	113	--	--	113	
1985 to 1988 .....	307	14	--	14	14	--	--	293	3	37	253	
1980 to 1984 .....	468	59	36	23	17	--	6	409	--	7	402	
1970 to 1979 .....	1 418	81	61	20	14	--	6	1 337	42	126	1 169	
1960 to 1969 .....	815	69	69	--	--	--	--	746	37	31	678	
1950 to 1959 .....	275	71	56	15	8	--	7	204	16	28	160	
1940 to 1949 .....	204	47	47	--	--	--	--	157	10	29	118	
1939 or earlier .....	602	35	35	--	--	--	--	567	52	74	441	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5 005</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	157	--	--	--	--	--	--	157	5	14	138	
1985 to 1988 .....	554	48	48	--	--	--	--	506	34	14	458	
1980 to 1984 .....	757	95	72	23	23	--	23	662	93	75	494	
1970 to 1979 .....	3 007	416	372	44	22	9	13	2 591	147	110	2 331	
1960 to 1969 .....	1 356	236	226	10	6	--	4	1 120	41	228	851	
1950 to 1959 .....	519	180	168	12	--	6	6	339	57	42	240	
1940 to 1949 .....	322	123	123	--	--	--	--	199	65	55	79	
1939 or earlier .....	919	239	224	15	--	--	15	680	154	109	414	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 334</b>	
None .....	154	--	--	--	--	--	--	154	--	--	154	
1 .....	356	--	--	--	--	--	--	356	--	20	336	
2 .....	1 392	140	126	14	14	--	--	1 252	59	136	1 057	
3 .....	1 600	192	145	47	31	--	16	1 408	63	135	1 210	
4 .....	548	33	22	11	8	--	3	515	22	36	457	
5 or more .....	159	18	18	--	--	--	--	141	16	5	120	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5 005</b>	
None .....	271	108	108	--	--	--	--	163	18	13	132	
1 .....	1 475	268	257	11	--	--	11	1 207	169	150	888	
2 .....	2 546	526	475	51	9	6	36	2 020	271	256	1 490	
3 .....	2 317	352	329	23	--	9	14	1 965	104	162	1 699	
4 .....	736	83	64	19	19	--	--	653	31	57	562	
5 or more .....	246	--	--	--	--	--	--	246	3	9	234	
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	9 476	1 663	1 531	132	67	15	50	7 813	756	957	6 094	
Individual drilled well .....	1 819	43	13	30	14	--	16	1 776	--	22	1 754	
Individual dug well .....	226	7	--	7	--	--	7	219	--	--	219	
Some other source .....	279	7	--	7	--	--	7	272	--	--	272	
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	8 534	1 648	1 525	123	67	15	41	6 886	750	898	5 232	
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 419	70	19	51	14	--	37	2 349	6	55	2 288	
Other means .....	847	2	--	2	--	--	2	845	--	26	819	
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	11 061	1 680	1 504	176	81	15	80	9 381	756	958	7 661	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	739	40	40	--	--	--	--	699	--	21	678	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	2 183	1 333	1 246	87	36	12	39	850	406	132	306	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	5 064	52	25	27	8	--	19	5 012	79	477	4 456	
Electricity .....	2 575	313	260	53	37	3	13	2 262	218	163	1 881	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	679	7	5	2	--	--	2	672	40	131	501	
Coal or coke .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Wood .....	1 198	7	--	7	--	--	7	1 191	--	31	1 160	
Solar energy .....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other fuel .....	72	--	--	--	--	--	--	72	6	31	35	
No fuel used .....	29	8	8	--	--	--	--	21	7	14	--	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	2 811	385	363	22	12	--	10	2 426	149	170	2 107	
1 .....	5 163	867	828	39	14	15	10	4 296	413	520	3 357	
2 .....	2 632	314	254	60	25	--	35	2 318	166	204	1 948	
3 .....	792	112	90	22	7	--	15	680	16	64	600	
4 .....	248	28	9	19	9	--	10	220	12	11	197	
5 or more .....	154	14	--	14	14	--	--	140	--	10	130	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 334</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	579	59	59	--	--	--	--	520	40	60	420	
1985 to 1988 .....	1 053	100	58	42	33	--	9	953	44	94	815	
1980 to 1984 .....	798	72	63	9	6	--	3	726	14	54	658	
1970 to 1979 .....	1 091	88	74	14	14	--	--	1 003	46	74	883	
1960 to 1969 .....	415	18	18	--	--	--	--	397	16	26	355	
1959 or earlier .....	273	46	39	7	--	--	7	227	--	24	203	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5 005</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	3 053	699	637	62	28	9	25	2 354	396	339	1 613	
1985 to 1988 .....	2 634	465	438	27	--	6	21	2 169	158	114	1 897	
1980 to 1984 .....	937	93	86	7	--	--	7	844	25	113	706	
1970 to 1979 .....	831	67	59	8	--	--	8	764	--	66	698	
1960 to 1969 .....	113	13	13	--	--	--	--	100	17	10	73	
1959 or earlier .....	23	--	--	--	--	--	--	23	--	5	18	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>4 209</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>3 334</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	587	--	--	--	--	--	--	587	--	22	565	
1.01 or more .....	286	--	--	--	--	--	--	286	--	7	279	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>7 591</b>	<b>1 337</b>	<b>1 233</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>5 005</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	311	--	--	--	--	--	--	311	--	14	297	
1.01 or more .....	147	--	--	--	--	--	--	147	--	3	144	

**Table 42. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>651</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	176	147	29	6	9	14	100	40	21	34
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	176	147	29	6	9	14	100	40	21	34
1989 to March 1990 .....	15	7	7	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	43	36	36	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
1980 to 1984 .....	52	35	29	6	6	—	—	17	—	—	14
1970 to 1979 .....	55	41	41	—	—	—	—	14	4	—	8
1960 to 1969 .....	63	49	34	15	—	9	6	14	14	—	—
1950 to 1959 .....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	6	14	—
1940 to 1949 .....	18	8	—	8	—	—	8	10	—	7	3
1939 or earlier .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29
1989 to March 1990 .....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	49	18	18	—	—	—	—	31	29	—	2
1970 to 1979 .....	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	79	27	27	—	—	—	—	52	14	23	15
1950 to 1959 .....	93	79	61	18	—	18	—	14	12	—	2
1940 to 1949 .....	41	22	22	—	—	—	—	19	15	—	4
1939 or earlier .....	83	50	50	—	—	—	—	33	27	—	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	176	147	29	6	9	14	100	40	21	34
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	24	15	6	9	—	9	—	9	6	—	3
2 .....	59	43	43	—	—	—	—	16	—	7	6
3 .....	83	36	28	8	—	—	8	47	22	7	16
4 .....	51	27	21	6	6	—	—	24	8	7	9
5 or more .....	59	55	49	6	—	—	6	4	4	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29
None .....	36	27	27	—	—	—	—	9	7	—	2
1 .....	154	87	87	—	—	—	—	67	55	—	12
2 .....	95	77	71	6	—	6	—	18	12	—	6
3 .....	82	27	15	12	—	12	—	55	23	23	9
4 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	608	378	339	39	6	27	6	230	137	44	44
Individual drilled well .....	37	24	16	8	—	—	8	13	—	—	13
Individual dug well .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	577	358	334	24	6	18	—	219	137	44	33
Septic tank or cesspool .....	54	34	11	23	—	9	14	20	—	—	20
Other means .....	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities .....	635	402	355	47	6	27	14	233	131	44	53
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	6	—	10
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	464	315	285	30	6	18	6	149	118	18	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
Electricity .....	132	81	64	17	—	9	8	51	19	12	20
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	14	16
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None .....	42	19	19	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—
1 .....	268	143	127	16	—	16	—	125	67	37	21
2 .....	204	149	124	25	6	5	14	55	25	7	20
3 .....	113	73	67	6	—	6	—	40	16	—	22
4 .....	24	18	18	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	176	147	29	6	9	14	100	40	21	34
1989 to March 1990 .....	61	22	22	—	—	—	—	39	22	7	7
1985 to 1988 .....	92	64	56	8	—	—	8	28	6	—	22
1980 to 1984 .....	54	54	48	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	40	24	15	9	—	9	—	16	12	—	2
1960 to 1969 .....	22	12	6	6	—	—	6	10	—	7	3
1959 or earlier .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29
1989 to March 1990 .....	189	110	110	—	—	—	—	79	55	11	13
1985 to 1988 .....	173	107	89	18	—	18	—	66	42	12	12
1980 to 1984 .....	11	9	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
1970 to 1979 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	276	176	147	29	6	9	14	100	40	21	34
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10
1.01 or more .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10

**Table 43. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban				
							Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area			
Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 233</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	472	217	165	52	26	—	26	255	46	50	150
Renter-occupied housing units .....	761	391	301	90	7	63	20	370	117	165	86
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>472</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>150</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	8	5	5	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
1985 to 1988 .....	29	13	5	8	8	—	—	16	—	—	16
1980 to 1984 .....	45	11	6	5	5	—	—	34	—	8	17
1970 to 1979 .....	135	62	54	8	—	—	8	73	12	4	57
1960 to 1969 .....	65	41	24	17	6	—	11	24	14	5	25
1950 to 1959 .....	63	39	32	7	7	—	7	24	8	7	21
1940 to 1949 .....	16	15	8	7	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
1939 or earlier .....	111	31	31	—	—	—	—	80	12	26	42
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>761</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>86</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	2
1985 to 1988 .....	82	53	53	—	—	—	—	29	4	26	3
1980 to 1984 .....	65	16	14	2	—	—	2	49	18	18	13
1970 to 1979 .....	214	146	123	23	7	13	3	68	21	30	17
1960 to 1969 .....	158	59	42	17	—	15	2	99	42	34	21
1950 to 1959 .....	96	55	24	31	—	23	8	41	5	34	2
1940 to 1949 .....	17	15	—	15	—	12	3	2	—	—	2
1939 or earlier .....	123	47	45	2	—	—	2	76	27	23	26
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>472</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>150</b>
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	16	7	—	7	7	—	—	9	—	—	9
2 .....	119	60	45	15	6	—	9	59	6	4	49
3 .....	211	116	86	30	13	—	17	95	20	9	62
4 .....	98	34	34	—	—	—	—	64	12	26	21
5 or more .....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	8	11	9
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>761</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>86</b>
None .....	27	18	15	3	—	—	3	9	7	—	2
1 .....	129	51	51	—	—	—	—	78	18	40	20
2 .....	408	231	183	48	—	37	11	177	66	68	43
3 .....	140	68	36	32	—	26	6	72	14	39	17
4 .....	49	15	8	7	7	—	—	34	12	18	4
5 or more .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company .....	1 151	599	466	133	33	63	37	552	163	215	163
Individual drilled well .....	65	9	—	9	—	—	9	56	—	—	56
Individual dug well .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
Some other source .....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer .....	1 088	583	466	117	26	63	28	505	155	215	126
Septic tank or cesspool .....	137	25	—	25	7	—	18	112	8	—	102
Other means .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 217	608	466	142	33	63	46	609	155	215	228
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	—	8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas .....	743	436	355	81	21	54	6	307	111	143	42
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	158	34	21	13	7	—	6	124	14	25	85
Electricity .....	226	121	80	41	5	9	27	105	31	25	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	64	2	—	2	—	—	2	62	7	22	33
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	28	5	—	5	—	—	—	23	—	—	23
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
No fuel used .....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None .....	96	49	49	—	—	—	—	47	17	14	16
1 .....	528	266	196	70	7	33	30	262	62	109	91
2 .....	463	227	164	63	19	30	14	236	61	79	85
3 .....	78	28	19	9	7	—	2	50	15	2	33
4 .....	52	22	22	—	—	—	—	30	8	11	11
5 or more .....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>472</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>150</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	88	34	26	8	—	—	8	54	12	11	31
1985 to 1988 .....	147	93	64	29	20	—	9	54	6	4	37
1980 to 1984 .....	86	36	36	—	—	—	—	50	14	8	26
1970 to 1979 .....	73	19	17	2	—	—	2	54	6	12	36
1960 to 1969 .....	45	19	13	6	6	—	—	26	8	13	5
1959 or earlier .....	33	16	9	7	—	—	7	17	—	2	15
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>761</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>86</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	477	271	204	67	7	49	11	206	66	108	32
1985 to 1988 .....	207	91	77	14	—	5	9	116	36	35	43
1980 to 1984 .....	38	15	6	9	—	9	—	23	6	7	10
1970 to 1979 .....	27	8	8	—	—	—	—	19	4	15	—
1960 to 1969 .....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	1
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>472</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>150</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>761</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>86</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	—	8
1.01 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5

Table 44. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
					Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
						Inside urbanized area						Outside urbanized area
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>244 599</b>	<b>74 947</b>	<b>57 755</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>12 534</b>	<b>169 652</b>	<b>45 852</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>103 476</b>	
<b>TENURE</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	166 093	47 594	34 442	13 152	1 713	1 404	10 035	118 499	26 663	11 352	79 510	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	78 506	27 353	23 313	4 040	374	1 167	2 499	51 153	19 189	7 811	23 966	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>166 093</b>	<b>47 594</b>	<b>34 442</b>	<b>13 152</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>10 035</b>	<b>118 499</b>	<b>26 663</b>	<b>11 352</b>	<b>79 510</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 810	652	452	200	25	5	170	1 158	290	48	770	
1985 to 1988 .....	7 957	3 605	2 499	1 106	144	183	779	4 352	804	420	3 009	
1980 to 1984 .....	12 720	4 751	3 106	1 645	406	166	1 073	7 969	1 464	722	5 533	
1970 to 1979 .....	38 342	12 493	7 796	4 697	721	603	3 373	25 849	5 795	2 332	17 417	
1960 to 1969 .....	20 315	6 563	4 976	1 587	193	244	1 150	13 752	4 467	1 657	7 542	
1950 to 1959 .....	21 317	8 602	7 561	1 041	163	127	751	12 715	4 485	1 517	6 679	
1940 to 1949 .....	10 292	3 462	3 022	440	44	26	370	6 830	2 120	793	3 891	
1939 or earlier .....	53 340	7 466	5 030	2 436	17	50	2 369	45 874	7 338	3 863	34 669	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>78 506</b>	<b>27 353</b>	<b>23 313</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>51 153</b>	<b>19 189</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>23 966</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 046	592	489	103	—	62	41	454	204	56	194	
1985 to 1988 .....	4 934	2 589	2 353	236	29	62	145	2 345	1 263	344	738	
1980 to 1984 .....	7 376	2 943	2 548	395	44	178	173	4 433	1 740	824	1 861	
1970 to 1979 .....	21 542	7 739	6 551	1 188	180	194	814	13 803	5 692	2 200	5 809	
1960 to 1969 .....	9 421	3 215	2 769	446	49	104	293	6 206	2 745	1 198	2 221	
1950 to 1959 .....	7 965	3 434	2 815	619	37	368	214	4 531	1 837	820	1 872	
1940 to 1949 .....	5 397	2 559	2 171	388	18	199	171	2 838	1 232	439	1 167	
1939 or earlier .....	20 825	4 282	3 617	665	17	—	648	16 543	4 476	1 930	10 104	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>166 093</b>	<b>47 594</b>	<b>34 442</b>	<b>13 152</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>10 035</b>	<b>118 499</b>	<b>26 663</b>	<b>11 352</b>	<b>79 510</b>	
None .....	153	37	15	22	—	—	22	116	28	7	81	
1 .....	4 278	1 136	881	255	31	6	218	3 142	705	362	2 065	
2 .....	39 834	11 503	8 605	2 898	392	267	2 239	28 331	6 587	3 413	18 024	
3 .....	76 656	23 147	16 724	6 423	879	794	4 750	53 509	11 998	4 893	36 217	
4 .....	35 278	9 577	6 753	2 824	330	269	2 225	25 701	5 854	2 098	17 555	
5 or more .....	9 894	2 194	1 464	730	81	68	581	7 700	1 491	578	5 589	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>78 506</b>	<b>27 353</b>	<b>23 313</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>51 153</b>	<b>19 189</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>23 966</b>	
None .....	2 175	1 059	1 024	35	—	—	35	1 116	726	181	199	
1 .....	21 777	8 050	7 500	550	23	73	454	13 727	6 873	2 445	4 394	
2 .....	31 090	12 241	10 525	1 716	195	543	978	18 849	8 221	3 151	7 342	
3 .....	15 868	4 618	3 312	1 306	150	477	679	11 250	2 581	1 459	7 180	
4 .....	5 787	1 155	796	359	6	74	279	4 632	593	528	3 511	
5 or more .....	1 809	230	156	74	—	—	74	1 579	195	44	1 340	
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>												
Public system or private company .....	204 609	68 460	56 340	12 120	1 901	2 453	7 766	136 149	45 565	19 045	70 391	
Individual drilled well .....	32 458	5 417	1 209	4 208	158	102	3 948	27 041	226	102	26 705	
Individual dug well .....	4 459	593	147	446	19	9	418	3 866	48	3	3 810	
Some other source .....	3 073	477	59	418	9	7	402	2 596	13	13	2 570	
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>												
Public sewer .....	179 703	65 383	56 556	8 827	1 662	2 412	4 753	114 320	45 358	18 859	49 003	
Septic tank or cesspool .....	62 392	9 342	1 167	8 175	425	159	7 591	53 050	475	284	52 230	
Other means .....	2 504	222	32	190	—	—	190	2 282	19	20	2 243	
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>												
Complete kitchen facilities .....	242 916	74 724	57 628	17 096	2 087	2 550	12 459	168 192	45 655	19 121	102 259	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	1 683	223	127	96	—	21	75	1 460	197	42	1 217	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>												
Utility gas .....	107 575	53 481	48 070	5 411	1 319	1 695	2 397	54 094	31 201	9 854	12 048	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	46 424	5 229	731	4 498	176	197	4 125	41 195	2 213	2 391	36 523	
Electricity .....	43 048	10 115	6 761	3 354	295	514	2 545	32 933	8 676	3 710	20 455	
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	34 510	2 106	206	1 900	18	79	1 803	32 404	2 838	2 296	27 270	
Coal or coke .....	488	53	—	53	5	—	48	435	—	34	401	
Wood .....	9 514	2 443	530	1 913	274	78	1 561	7 071	208	624	6 232	
Solar energy .....	115	26	19	7	—	—	7	89	22	—	67	
Other fuel .....	1 925	881	842	39	—	8	31	1 044	513	156	372	
No fuel used .....	1 000	613	596	17	—	—	17	387	181	98	108	
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>												
None .....	13 847	4 021	3 570	451	24	35	392	9 826	3 719	1 586	4 499	
1 .....	70 553	22 760	19 179	3 581	372	773	2 436	47 293	16 133	6 951	23 924	
2 .....	96 540	31 276	24 023	7 253	883	1 269	5 101	65 264	17 788	6 952	39 921	
3 .....	42 613	11 835	8 124	3 711	477	380	2 854	30 778	5 928	2 534	22 148	
4 .....	14 620	3 687	2 098	1 589	256	96	1 237	10 933	1 647	742	8 483	
5 or more .....	6 926	1 368	761	607	75	18	514	5 558	637	398	4 501	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>166 093</b>	<b>47 594</b>	<b>34 442</b>	<b>13 152</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>10 035</b>	<b>118 499</b>	<b>26 663</b>	<b>11 352</b>	<b>79 510</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	14 808	5 471	4 098	1 373	191	181	1 001	9 337	2 522	956	5 704	
1985 to 1988 .....	36 459	12 917	9 259	3 658	562	411	2 685	23 542	6 446	2 432	14 326	
1980 to 1984 .....	27 221	8 270	5 625	2 645	453	333	1 859	18 951	4 365	1 911	12 456	
1970 to 1979 .....	42 575	11 556	8 179	3 377	360	377	2 640	31 019	6 933	2 798	21 120	
1960 to 1969 .....	19 408	4 564	3 634	930	93	42	795	14 844	3 213	1 711	9 889	
1959 or earlier .....	25 622	4 816	3 647	1 169	54	60	1 055	20 806	3 184	1 544	16 015	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>78 506</b>	<b>27 353</b>	<b>23 313</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>51 153</b>	<b>19 189</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>23 966</b>	
1989 to March 1990 .....	32 578	13 198	11 410	1 788	194	683	911	19 380	8 425	3 260	7 615	
1985 to 1988 .....	27 132	9 575	8 198	1 377	159	396	822	17 557	6 722	2 948	7 800	
1980 to 1984 .....	8 867	2 429	2 005	424	15	80	329	6 438	1 995	826	3 599	
1970 to 1979 .....	6 582	1 536	1 259	277	6	—	271	5 046	1 540	646	2 858	
1960 to 1969 .....	1 676	299	248	51	—	—	51	1 377	372	92	913	
1959 or earlier .....	1 671	316	193	123	—	—	115	1 355	135	39	1 181	
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>166 093</b>	<b>47 594</b>	<b>34 442</b>	<b>13 152</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 404</b>	<b>10 035</b>	<b>118 499</b>	<b>26 663</b>	<b>11 352</b>	<b>79 510</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	1 016	143	35	108	—	—	108	873	71	14	788	
1.01 or more .....	37	9	—	9	—	—	9	28	—	—	28	
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>78 506</b>	<b>27 353</b>	<b>23 313</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 499</b>	<b>51 153</b>	<b>19 189</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>23 966</b>	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	363	121	95	26	—	10	16	242	35	12	193	
1.01 or more .....	20	5	5	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	

Table 45. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		
						Total	Urban				
							Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>245 144</b>	<b>75 184</b>	<b>57 938</b>	<b>17 246</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>2 586</b>	<b>12 559</b>	<b>169 960</b>	<b>45 932</b>	<b>19 273</b>	<b>103 592</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>65 666</b>	<b>14 914</b>	<b>11 921</b>	<b>2 993</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>2 711</b>	<b>50 752</b>	<b>12 189</b>	<b>6 265</b>	<b>32 133</b>
Owner occupied -----	47 911	10 269	7 834	2 435	142	104	2 189	37 642	7 409	4 033	26 057
1-person households -----	31 727	7 271	6 020	1 251	49	74	1 128	24 456	6 714	3 421	14 261
Built 1939 or earlier -----	23 282	2 986	2 097	889	—	7	882	20 296	3 095	1 854	15 303
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	19 526	22 178	22 676	20 192	17 278	24 666	20 114	18 747	19 671	17 592	18 605
Female householder, no husband present -----	27 698	6 817	5 730	1 087	62	71	954	20 881	6 021	3 058	11 750
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7 211	108	41	67	—	—	67	613	65	5	541
No vehicle available -----	9 317	2 360	2 064	296	6	—	290	6 957	2 559	1 181	3 210
No telephone in unit -----	1 349	183	127	56	7	—	49	1 166	221	202	737
1-person households -----	1 048	158	119	39	—	—	39	890	199	181	508
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>14 095</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>11 981</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>841</b>	<b>9 522</b>
Married-couple families -----	6 268	637	271	366	34	39	293	5 631	401	264	4 951
With own children under 18 years -----	3 301	347	146	201	20	31	150	2 954	186	131	2 629
Families with female householder -----	1 151	318	211	107	34	10	63	833	198	119	496
With own children under 18 years -----	897	258	167	91	27	10	54	639	172	93	359
Householder worked in 1989 -----	7 429	945	509	436	69	28	339	6 484	655	363	5 438
With public assistance income -----	1 366	276	193	83	14	10	59	1 090	116	94	858
With Social Security income -----	6 139	803	513	290	23	7	260	5 336	857	395	4 071
Built 1939 or earlier -----	6 098	407	227	180	—	—	180	5 691	568	316	4 799
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	310	40	10	30	—	—	30	270	24	5	241
No vehicle available -----	1 367	234	185	49	7	—	42	1 133	237	99	794
No telephone in unit -----	854	107	63	44	6	—	38	747	84	100	553
1.01 or more persons per room -----	454	83	19	64	6	24	34	371	52	14	301
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>19 505</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>14 293</b>	<b>5 723</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>6 352</b>
Married-couple families -----	3 572	597	407	190	12	91	87	2 975	586	289	2 100
With own children under 18 years -----	2 546	468	285	183	12	88	83	2 078	324	213	1 541
Families with female householder -----	3 855	1 458	1 249	209	23	51	135	2 397	1 073	548	765
With own children under 18 years -----	3 639	1 383	1 179	204	23	51	130	2 256	1 015	525	705
Householder worked in 1989 -----	11 030	3 014	2 594	420	48	129	243	8 016	3 694	1 170	3 144
With public assistance income -----	4 184	1 452	1 311	141	17	21	103	2 732	1 101	451	1 175
With Social Security income -----	6 374	1 308	1 117	191	10	13	168	5 066	1 612	802	2 645
Built 1939 or earlier -----	5 031	1 014	887	127	—	—	127	4 017	1 192	463	2 362
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	163	31	18	13	—	10	3	132	30	—	102
No vehicle available -----	5 135	1 435	1 310	125	—	21	104	3 700	1 369	532	1 790
No telephone in unit -----	3 062	777	636	141	24	27	90	2 285	786	334	1 163
1.01 or more persons per room -----	736	196	114	82	22	11	49	540	92	57	391
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars) -----</b>	<b>23 010</b>	<b>26 894</b>	<b>26 694</b>	<b>27 562</b>	<b>25 904</b>	<b>23 441</b>	<b>29 107</b>	<b>21 519</b>	<b>21 739</b>	<b>20 259</b>	<b>21 572</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	27 454	33 191	33 996	31 330	27 195	33 477	31 671	25 354	30 229	26 186	23 688
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 585	18 001	18 004	17 987	17 717	17 277	18 668	14 097	12 763	13 271	15 412
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>111 357</b>	<b>37 169</b>	<b>29 083</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>74 188</b>	<b>22 426</b>	<b>9 471</b>	<b>41 499</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>With a mortgage -----</b>	<b>60 920</b>	<b>26 055</b>	<b>20 246</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>1 026</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>3 874</b>	<b>34 865</b>	<b>13 516</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>16 277</b>
Less than \$200 -----	683	77	60	17	—	—	17	606	72	48	486
\$200 to \$299 -----	3 370	554	470	84	6	14	64	2 816	741	250	1 798
\$300 to \$399 -----	8 135	2 098	1 650	448	106	20	322	6 037	1 925	934	3 120
\$400 to \$499 -----	10 814	3 690	2 822	868	186	159	523	7 124	2 795	1 032	3 169
\$500 to \$599 -----	10 457	4 498	3 521	977	202	150	625	5 959	2 427	697	2 748
\$600 to \$699 -----	8 934	4 332	3 312	1 020	220	261	539	4 602	1 824	693	1 985
\$700 to \$799 -----	6 331	3 378	2 580	798	134	126	538	2 953	1 371	308	1 235
\$800 to \$899 -----	4 237	2 465	1 873	592	76	109	407	1 772	769	176	794
\$900 to \$999 -----	2 752	1 664	1 265	399	51	24	324	1 088	536	141	379
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	3 172	1 955	1 555	400	45	46	309	1 217	675	106	391
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	994	625	547	78	—	—	78	369	237	32	86
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	698	485	380	105	—	—	105	213	113	17	64
\$2,000 or more -----	343	234	211	23	—	—	23	109	31	16	22
Median (dollars) -----	569	649	649	651	607	630	676	513	546	496	486
Mean (dollars) -----	624	708	712	692	620	650	721	561	604	545	521
<b>Not mortgaged -----</b>	<b>50 437</b>	<b>11 114</b>	<b>8 837</b>	<b>2 277</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>39 323</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>5 021</b>	<b>25 222</b>
Less than \$100 -----	1 998	128	60	68	8	—	60	1 870	183	177	1 508
\$100 to \$199 -----	24 539	3 927	3 084	843	25	54	764	20 612	3 734	2 312	14 495
\$200 to \$299 -----	18 171	4 838	3 897	941	76	110	755	13 333	3 698	2 074	7 492
\$300 to \$399 -----	4 207	1 491	1 134	357	50	6	301	2 716	941	382	1 374
\$400 to \$499 -----	901	405	359	46	—	4	42	496	189	57	247
\$500 or more -----	621	325	303	22	—	—	22	296	165	19	106
Median (dollars) -----	195	226	227	223	255	236	218	188	211	201	178
Mean (dollars) -----	210	247	251	231	261	239	227	199	225	207	188
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>72 351</b>	<b>26 959</b>	<b>23 386</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>45 392</b>	<b>19 190</b>	<b>7 888</b>	<b>18 127</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
<b>Less than \$100 -----</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>918</b>
\$100 to \$149 -----	5 347	1 324	1 170	154	—	14	140	4 023	1 564	726	1 728
\$150 to \$199 -----	5 739	1 131	970	161	13	26	122	4 608	1 735	792	2 071
\$200 to \$249 -----	8 054	1 572	1 326	246	12	54	180	6 482	2 687	1 187	2 601
\$250 to \$299 -----	9 188	2 480	2 080	400	55	88	257	6 708	3 188	998	2 485
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 743	3 197	2 802	395	30	62	303	5 546	2 692	967	1 837
\$350 to \$399 -----	8 182	4 080	3 625	455	52	182	221	4 102	2 342	730	1 005
\$400 to \$449 -----	6 685	3 908	3 646	262	29	82	151	2 777	1 587	456	725
\$450 to \$499 -----	4 069	2 697	2 463	234	50	68	116	1 372	766	271	328
\$500 to \$549 -----	2 647	1 710	1 593	117	49	21	47	937	473	211	253
\$550 to \$599 -----	1 479	947	874	73	21	21	31	532	327	67	126
\$600 to \$649 -----	1 051	786	713	73	24	3	46	265	137	39	89
\$650 to \$699 -----	649	437	406	31	—	4	27	212	112	42	58
\$700 to \$749 -----	424	247	232	15	—	—	15	177	110	23	44
\$750 to \$999 -----	713	500	455	45	—	8	37	213	140	19	54
\$1,000 or more -----	135	99	82	17	—	—	17	36	24	9	3
No cash rent -----	6 620	1 291	467	824	33	534	257	5 329	491	1 014	3 802
Median (dollars) -----	311	383	387	343	426	367	319	270	289	269	247
Mean (dollars) -----	323	385	388	357	413	361	345	283	301	283	259

Table 46. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban				
							Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Place of 10,000 or more	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>907</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>37</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>24</b>	<b>11</b>	—	<b>13</b>
Owner occupied .....	29	8	8	—	—	—	—	21	11	—	10
1-person households .....	21	13	13	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	2
Built 1939 or earlier .....	19	13	13	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	11 157	5 873	5 873	—	—	—	—	14 019	10 007	—	17 414
Female householder, no husband present .....	10	8	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
No vehicle available .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>10</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>4</b>
Married-couple families .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
With Social Security income .....	18	8	8	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	4
Built 1939 or earlier .....	10	8	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
No vehicle available .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>107</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>16</b>	—	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>
Married-couple families .....	21	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
With own children under 18 years .....	21	15	15	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Families with female householder .....	31	28	28	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
With own children under 18 years .....	31	28	28	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Householder worked in 1989 .....	85	64	48	16	—	8	8	21	15	6	—
With public assistance income .....	24	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
Built 1939 or earlier .....	45	30	30	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> .....	<b>21 138</b>	<b>20 813</b>	<b>19 412</b>	<b>24 844</b>	<b>45 000</b>	<b>22 450</b>	<b>35 833</b>	<b>22 500</b>	<b>15 375</b>	<b>35 455</b>	<b>25 000</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	34 861	42 857	42 857	48 750	28 750	61 359	48 750	18 438	11 094	—	26 875
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	20 000	19 503	18 137	22 050	61 359	22 150	5 360	23 523	16 250	35 455	21 875
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>113</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>21</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>91</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>13</b>	—	—	<b>13</b>
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	9	6	—	6	6	—	—	3	—	—	3
\$500 to \$599 .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$600 to \$699 .....	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$799 .....	22	20	20	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$800 to \$899 .....	20	20	14	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	22	16	10	6	—	—	6	6	—	—	6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	788	789	779	875	425	875	1 125	738	—	—	738
Mean (dollars) .....	805	807	799	835	440	874	1 190	787	—	—	787
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>8</b>	—	—	—	—	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>8</b>
Less than \$100 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	4
\$200 to \$299 .....	12	8	8	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	205	225	225	—	—	—	—	163	125	—	200
Mean (dollars) .....	184	212	212	—	—	—	—	168	101	—	218
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>762</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 .....	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	19	12	12	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	44	34	26	8	—	8	—	10	—	10	—
\$200 to \$249 .....	42	35	35	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	1
\$250 to \$299 .....	50	36	28	8	—	8	—	14	6	—	5
\$300 to \$349 .....	96	87	70	17	—	17	—	9	6	—	3
\$350 to \$399 .....	76	54	36	18	—	18	—	22	15	—	7
\$400 to \$449 .....	71	65	49	16	—	16	—	6	—	6	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	73	73	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$549 .....	10	8	—	8	—	—	8	2	—	—	2
\$550 to \$599 .....	48	33	27	6	—	6	—	15	15	—	—
\$600 to \$649 .....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 .....	19	19	13	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more .....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	179	86	8	78	—	78	—	93	—	90	3
Median (dollars) .....	372	381	380	381	675	361	525	322	359	170	337
Mean (dollars) .....	388	398	398	398	685	362	521	331	353	256	340

**Table 47. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
				Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
					Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area					Rural
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>11 800</b>	<b>1 720</b>	<b>1 544</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>10 080</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>8 339</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1 265</b>
Owner occupied	833	93	87	6	6	—	—	740	33	56	651
1-person households	629	125	117	8	6	—	2	504	19	58	427
Built 1939 or earlier	265	24	24	—	—	—	—	241	9	36	196
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	12 669	15 564	15 770	9 682	6 696	—	18 640	12 198	18 253	11 743	11 989
Female householder, no husband present	888	125	119	6	6	—	—	763	35	75	653
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	6	76
No vehicle available	586	46	40	6	6	—	—	540	35	62	443
No telephone in unit	681	47	47	—	—	—	—	634	14	60	560
1-person households	235	23	23	—	—	—	—	212	—	23	189
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 308</b>
Married-couple families	530	—	—	—	—	—	—	530	28	48	454
With own children under 18 years	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	348	21	22	305
Families with female householder	399	8	8	—	—	—	—	391	—	7	384
With own children under 18 years	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	212	—	7	205
Householder worked in 1989	622	9	9	—	—	—	—	613	21	62	530
With public assistance income	705	16	16	—	—	—	—	689	—	21	668
With Social Security income	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	377	—	14	363
Built 1939 or earlier	200	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	—	18	182
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	433	—	—	—	—	—	—	433	—	13	420
No vehicle available	356	16	16	—	—	—	—	340	—	23	317
No telephone in unit	883	—	—	—	—	—	—	883	10	64	809
1.01 or more persons per room	514	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	—	28	486
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>4 945</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>4 098</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>3 418</b>
Married-couple families	1 149	115	107	8	—	—	8	1 034	74	108	846
With own children under 18 years	910	72	64	8	—	—	8	838	48	83	701
Families with female householder	2 326	477	465	12	6	6	6	1 849	152	139	1 558
With own children under 18 years	1 743	332	320	12	6	6	6	1 411	126	108	1 177
Householder worked in 1989	2 164	387	371	16	—	—	16	1 777	210	154	1 407
With public assistance income	2 907	443	431	12	6	6	6	2 464	107	213	2 144
With Social Security income	803	107	107	—	—	—	—	696	31	78	587
Built 1939 or earlier	551	159	159	—	—	—	—	392	89	66	234
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	9	264
No vehicle available	2 075	340	326	14	6	—	8	1 735	101	106	1 528
No telephone in unit	3 253	417	399	18	12	6	—	2 836	190	261	2 385
1.01 or more persons per room	1 662	195	179	16	—	—	16	1 467	69	136	1 262
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b>	<b>10 877</b>	<b>11 210</b>	<b>10 458</b>	<b>22 500</b>	<b>30 268</b>	<b>16 250</b>	<b>22 500</b>	<b>10 818</b>	<b>11 452</b>	<b>12 184</b>	<b>10 532</b>
Owner occupied (dollars)	17 760	30 613	30 184	31 471	31 696	—	30 417	16 708	22 125	17 381	16 205
Renter occupied (dollars)	8 274	7 653	7 130	16 750	20 278	16 250	14 219	8 387	10 396	10 477	7 937
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 694</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage	1 037	198	170	28	25	—	3	839	93	79	667
Less than \$200	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	181	—	8	173
\$200 to \$299	253	9	9	—	—	—	—	244	15	12	217
\$300 to \$399	199	34	34	—	—	—	—	165	22	24	119
\$400 to \$499	107	35	30	—	—	—	—	72	12	5	55
\$500 to \$599	117	56	41	15	15	—	—	61	12	17	32
\$600 to \$699	129	40	32	8	5	—	3	89	15	7	67
\$700 to \$799	26	6	6	—	—	—	—	20	12	6	2
\$800 to \$899	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999	16	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	341	532	525	550	542	—	625	297	440	387	268
Mean (dollars)	382	539	536	558	549	—	637	345	493	426	315
Not mortgaged	1 180	49	41	8	8	—	—	1 131	5	99	1 027
Less than \$100	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	316	—	—	316
\$100 to \$199	563	14	14	—	—	—	—	549	5	63	481
\$200 to \$299	258	35	27	8	8	—	—	223	—	21	202
\$300 to \$399	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	5	23
\$400 to \$499	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$500 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	3
Median (dollars)	138	238	223	275	275	—	—	136	175	148	133
Mean (dollars)	151	226	215	285	285	—	—	147	173	209	141
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6 011</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>4 772</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100	785	79	79	—	—	—	—	706	52	20	634
\$100 to \$149	637	121	121	—	—	—	—	516	75	19	422
\$150 to \$199	884	77	77	—	—	—	—	807	9	93	705
\$200 to \$249	973	130	119	11	—	—	11	843	57	76	710
\$250 to \$299	946	112	106	6	—	6	—	834	120	74	640
\$300 to \$349	866	134	123	11	9	—	2	732	136	119	474
\$350 to \$399	538	134	110	24	—	—	24	404	63	82	259
\$400 to \$449	385	116	116	—	—	—	—	269	25	26	215
\$450 to \$499	257	116	113	3	—	3	—	141	16	14	111
\$500 to \$549	202	141	135	6	6	—	—	61	9	13	39
\$550 to \$599	78	23	17	6	6	—	—	55	11	14	30
\$600 to \$649	66	60	60	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$650 to \$699	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
\$700 to \$749	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
\$750 to \$999	35	18	11	7	7	—	—	17	—	—	17
\$1,000 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
No cash rent	643	50	35	15	—	6	9	593	13	97	483
Median (dollars)	253	342	337	377	542	269	367	239	289	296	224
Mean (dollars)	263	341	336	421	573	328	328	244	276	285	235

Table 48. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
							Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area				
Occupied housing units -----	651	402	355	47	6	27	14	249	137	44	63	
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>												
Occupied housing units -----	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	7	
Owner occupied -----	18	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	
1-person households -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	
Built 1939 or earlier -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	14 334	5 529	5 529	—	—	—	—	18 107	—	27 432	8 782	
Female householder, no husband present -----	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>												
Owner-occupied housing units -----	49	38	32	6	6	—	—	11	8	—	3	
Married-couple families -----	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With own children under 18 years -----	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families with female householder -----	26	26	20	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With own children under 18 years -----	10	10	4	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	21	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With Social Security income -----	16	13	13	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	
Built 1939 or earlier -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	123	60	60	—	—	—	—	63	49	—	14	
Married-couple families -----	41	13	13	—	—	—	—	28	26	—	2	
With own children under 18 years -----	23	9	9	—	—	—	—	14	12	—	2	
Families with female householder -----	43	33	33	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
With own children under 18 years -----	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Householder worked in 1989 -----	34	24	24	—	—	—	—	10	8	—	2	
With public assistance income -----	19	9	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Built 1939 or earlier -----	34	12	12	—	—	—	—	22	20	—	2	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
No vehicle available -----	36	13	13	—	—	—	—	23	23	—	—	
No telephone in unit -----	29	17	17	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12	
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	5	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>												
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	19 464	20 750	21 062	18 750	5 000—	16 875	37 188	18 207	13 750	20 833	19 583	
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	36 607	43 056	45 234	9 522	5 000—	5 360	37 188	27 778	60 000	23 750	28 929	
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 042	17 130	16 667	19 000	—	19 000	—	11 607	7 438	20 104	7 542	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	215	138	115	23	6	9	8	77	34	21	20	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>												
With a mortgage -----	175	113	99	14	6	—	8	62	28	14	18	
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	7	—	
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	3	
\$500 to \$599 -----	22	14	8	6	6	—	—	8	8	—	—	
\$600 to \$699 -----	45	38	30	8	—	—	8	7	—	—	7	
\$700 to \$799 -----	27	23	23	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	
\$800 to \$899 -----	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$900 to \$999 -----	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	40	26	26	—	—	—	—	14	8	—	6	
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	686	738	766	656	525	—	675	525	538	300	643	
Mean (dollars) -----	740	808	835	620	541	—	679	616	636	299	852	
Not mortgaged -----	40	25	16	9	—	—	—	15	6	7	2	
Less than \$100 -----	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$199 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	2	
\$200 to \$299 -----	22	15	6	9	—	9	—	7	—	7	—	
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----	206	214	100—	225	—	225	—	147	125	225	125	
Mean (dollars) -----	185	185	160	229	—	229	—	184	144	234	131	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>												
Less than \$100 -----	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$100 to \$149 -----	39	8	8	—	—	—	—	31	29	—	2	
\$150 to \$199 -----	16	9	9	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	18	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	
\$250 to \$299 -----	61	45	45	—	—	—	—	16	12	—	4	
\$300 to \$349 -----	61	24	24	—	—	—	—	37	26	11	—	
\$350 to \$399 -----	36	16	16	—	—	—	—	20	7	—	13	
\$400 to \$449 -----	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$450 to \$499 -----	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 to \$549 -----	35	26	26	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	
\$550 to \$599 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	
\$600 to \$649 -----	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$700 to \$749 -----	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
No cash rent -----	36	18	—	18	—	18	—	18	—	12	6	
Median (dollars) -----	312	317	317	—	—	—	—	307	300	338	354	
Mean (dollars) -----	330	351	351	—	—	—	—	297	289	343	305	



**Table 49. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 233</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>236</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>137</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>34</b>
Owner occupied .....	86	36	23	13	6	—	7	50	13	7	30
1-person households .....	72	24	17	7	—	—	7	48	21	4	23
Built 1939 or earlier .....	39	13	13	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	19
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	14 025	12 467	12 338	12 862	18 900	—	7 687	15 008	20 430	14 270	9 932
Female householder, no husband present .....	48	13	6	7	—	—	7	35	11	4	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	30	15	15	—	—	—	—	15	11	—	4
No telephone in unit .....	22	17	17	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
1-person households .....	17	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>21</b>
Married-couple families .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	2
With own children under 18 years .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5	2
Families with female householder .....	12	10	10	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	44	10	10	—	—	—	—	34	6	12	12
With public assistance income .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
With Social Security income .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
Built 1939 or earlier .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	7
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
No telephone in unit .....	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	10
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>280</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>41</b>
Married-couple families .....	109	49	37	12	—	12	—	60	18	25	17
With own children under 18 years .....	101	41	29	12	—	12	—	60	18	25	17
Families with female householder .....	80	59	53	6	—	4	2	21	4	4	13
With own children under 18 years .....	64	49	47	2	—	—	2	15	—	4	11
Householder worked in 1989 .....	150	65	49	16	—	16	—	85	19	36	30
With public assistance income .....	90	55	53	2	—	—	2	35	6	10	19
With Social Security income .....	41	25	21	4	—	4	—	16	11	5	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	40	26	24	2	—	—	2	14	7	5	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	8	—	8
No vehicle available .....	62	34	34	—	—	—	—	28	11	7	10
No telephone in unit .....	92	45	43	2	—	—	2	47	—	22	25
1.01 or more persons per room .....	54	24	24	—	—	—	—	30	—	10	20
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> .....	<b>17 710</b>	<b>18 320</b>	<b>18 300</b>	<b>18 409</b>	<b>18 542</b>	<b>16 979</b>	<b>21 250</b>	<b>16 490</b>	<b>10 208</b>	<b>18 750</b>	<b>16 923</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	27 500	32 548	34 097	21 875	26 250	—	21 875	25 855	43 929	25 000	20 625
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	13 848	15 391	14 276	16 548	16 250	16 979	15 000	12 071	7 220	18 274	11 818
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage .....	222	141	120	21	19	—	2	81	26	21	27
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	21	5	5	—	—	—	—	16	—	7	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	36	24	22	2	—	—	2	12	5	—	7
\$500 to \$599 .....	23	14	8	6	6	—	—	9	—	8	1
\$600 to \$699 .....	71	49	36	13	13	—	—	22	14	6	—
\$700 to \$799 .....	17	6	6	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	4
\$800 to \$899 .....	20	14	14	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
\$900 to \$999 .....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	647	644	640	660	663	647	475	654	679	572	432
Mean (dollars) .....	724	793	825	616	628	647	499	602	649	529	555
Not mortgaged .....	109	31	24	7	—	—	—	78	14	20	44
Less than \$100 .....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	47	14	7	7	—	—	7	33	—	2	31
\$200 to \$299 .....	39	7	7	—	—	—	—	32	14	7	11
\$300 to \$399 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	2
\$400 to \$499 .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	195	170	164	175	—	—	175	209	225	310	148
Mean (dollars) .....	197	155	149	175	—	—	175	213	225	300	170
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>753</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100 .....	48	33	33	—	—	—	—	15	6	—	9
\$100 to \$149 .....	33	19	19	—	—	—	—	14	—	12	2
\$150 to \$199 .....	43	25	25	—	—	—	—	18	—	7	11
\$200 to \$249 .....	43	8	5	3	—	—	3	35	20	7	8
\$250 to \$299 .....	82	18	15	3	—	—	3	64	14	28	20
\$300 to \$349 .....	120	74	49	25	—	19	6	46	14	24	8
\$350 to \$399 .....	85	33	33	—	—	—	—	52	24	18	10
\$400 to \$449 .....	88	52	52	—	—	—	—	36	26	10	—
\$450 to \$499 .....	22	20	20	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
\$500 to \$549 .....	36	23	23	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
\$550 to \$599 .....	6	2	—	2	—	—	2	4	—	4	—
\$600 to \$649 .....	11	11	8	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	12	8	8	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	11	11	4	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	113	54	7	47	—	41	6	59	9	42	8
Median (dollars) .....	323	338	354	318	875	314	313	307	350	321	261
Mean (dollars) .....	335	355	343	437	913	355	328	312	337	327	250

Table 50. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area								Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	In central city		Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural		
		Total	In central city	Total	Urban			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999			
				Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>244 599</b>	<b>74 947</b>	<b>57 755</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 571</b>	<b>12 534</b>	<b>169 652</b>	<b>45 852</b>	<b>19 163</b>	<b>103 476</b>	
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>	<b>65 566</b>	<b>14 876</b>	<b>11 896</b>	<b>2 980</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>2 704</b>	<b>50 690</b>	<b>12 161</b>	<b>6 254</b>	<b>32 110</b>	
Owner occupied .....	47 844	10 242	7 820	2 422	136	104	2 182	37 602	7 396	4 026	26 037	
1-person households .....	31 671	7 253	6 009	1 244	49	74	1 121	24 418	6 699	3 417	14 242	
Built 1939 or earlier .....	23 252	2 979	2 090	889	—	7	882	20 273	3 095	1 847	15 287	
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	19 532	22 200	22 695	20 224	17 206	24 666	20 146	18 749	19 661	17 595	18 613	
Female householder, no husband present .....	27 665	6 810	5 730	1 080	62	71	947	20 855	6 016	3 054	11 733	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	721	108	41	67	—	—	67	613	65	5	541	
No vehicle available .....	9 310	2 360	2 064	296	6	—	290	6 950	2 554	1 181	3 208	
No telephone in unit .....	1 338	172	116	56	7	—	49	1 166	221	202	737	
1-person households .....	1 037	147	108	39	—	—	39	890	199	181	508	
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>	<b>14 081</b>	<b>2 114</b>	<b>1 297</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>11 967</b>	<b>1 563</b>	<b>836</b>	<b>9 515</b>	
Married-couple families .....	6 263	637	271	366	34	39	293	5 626	401	259	4 951	
With own children under 18 years .....	3 296	347	146	201	20	31	150	2 949	186	126	2 629	
Families with female householder .....	1 149	318	211	107	34	10	63	831	198	119	496	
With own children under 18 years .....	897	258	167	91	27	10	54	639	172	93	359	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	7 422	945	509	436	69	28	339	6 477	655	358	5 438	
With public assistance income .....	1 361	276	193	83	14	10	59	1 085	116	89	858	
With Social Security income .....	6 133	803	513	290	23	7	260	5 330	857	395	4 067	
Built 1939 or earlier .....	6 088	407	227	180	—	—	180	5 681	568	311	4 794	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	310	40	10	30	—	—	30	270	24	5	241	
No vehicle available .....	1 367	234	185	49	7	—	42	1 133	237	99	794	
No telephone in unit .....	854	107	63	44	6	—	38	747	84	100	553	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	454	83	19	64	6	24	34	371	52	14	301	
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>19 434</b>	<b>5 188</b>	<b>4 500</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>14 246</b>	<b>5 710</b>	<b>2 176</b>	<b>6 337</b>	
Married-couple families .....	3 551	597	407	190	12	91	87	2 954	586	274	2 094	
With own children under 18 years .....	2 525	468	285	183	12	88	83	2 057	324	198	1 535	
Families with female householder .....	3 836	1 449	1 242	207	23	51	133	2 387	1 073	544	759	
With own children under 18 years .....	3 622	1 374	1 172	202	23	51	128	2 248	1 015	521	701	
Householder worked in 1989 .....	10 976	2 992	2 572	420	48	129	243	7 984	3 694	1 151	3 131	
With public assistance income .....	4 176	1 450	1 311	139	17	21	101	2 726	1 101	451	1 169	
With Social Security income .....	6 369	1 308	1 117	191	10	13	168	5 061	1 607	802	2 645	
Built 1939 or earlier .....	5 027	1 012	887	125	—	—	125	4 015	1 192	463	2 360	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	152	31	18	13	—	—	10	121	22	—	99	
No vehicle available .....	5 128	1 435	1 310	125	—	21	104	3 693	1 364	532	1 788	
No telephone in unit .....	3 051	775	636	139	24	27	88	2 276	786	334	1 154	
1.01 or more persons per room .....	730	196	114	82	22	11	49	534	92	57	385	
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	<b>23 015</b>	<b>26 901</b>	<b>26 691</b>	<b>27 608</b>	<b>25 888</b>	<b>23 662</b>	<b>29 148</b>	<b>21 524</b>	<b>21 744</b>	<b>20 281</b>	<b>21 574</b>	
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	27 448	33 193	33 992	31 350	27 175	33 477	31 700	25 347	30 213	26 176	23 687	
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	15 588	18 000	18 003	17 987	17 717	17 254	18 689	14 104	12 787	13 243	15 419	
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	111 151	37 069	29 006	8 063	1 171	1 083	5 809	74 082	22 391	9 443	41 456	
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>	<b>60 792</b>	<b>25 976</b>	<b>20 183</b>	<b>5 793</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>3 872</b>	<b>34 816</b>	<b>13 495</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>16 263</b>	
With a mortgage .....	683	77	60	17	—	—	17	606	72	48	486	
Less than \$200 .....	3 370	554	470	84	6	14	64	2 816	741	250	1 798	
\$200 to \$299 .....	8 128	2 093	1 645	448	106	20	322	6 035	1 925	934	3 118	
\$300 to \$399 .....	10 796	3 674	2 808	866	186	159	521	7 122	2 795	1 032	3 167	
\$400 to \$499 .....	10 443	4 492	3 521	971	196	150	625	5 951	2 427	689	2 748	
\$500 to \$599 .....	8 898	4 316	3 304	1 012	212	261	539	4 582	1 810	687	1 985	
\$600 to \$699 .....	6 314	3 372	2 574	798	134	126	538	2 942	1 364	308	1 231	
\$700 to \$799 .....	4 225	2 459	1 867	592	76	109	407	1 766	769	176	788	
\$800 to \$899 .....	2 752	1 664	1 265	399	51	24	324	1 088	536	141	379	
\$900 to \$999 .....	3 172	1 955	1 555	400	45	46	309	1 217	675	106	391	
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	986	617	539	78	—	—	78	369	237	32	86	
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	687	474	369	105	—	—	105	213	113	17	64	
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	338	229	206	23	—	—	23	109	31	16	22	
\$2,000 or more .....	569	649	649	651	606	630	676	512	545	496	486	
Median (dollars) .....	623	707	711	692	620	650	721	561	604	545	521	
Mean (dollars) .....	50 359	11 093	8 823	2 270	159	174	1 937	39 266	8 896	5 007	25 193	
Not mortgaged .....	1 998	128	60	68	8	—	60	1 870	183	177	1 508	
Less than \$100 .....	24 503	3 913	3 077	836	25	54	757	20 590	3 734	2 310	14 475	
\$100 to \$199 .....	18 134	4 831	3 890	941	76	110	755	13 303	3 684	2 067	7 483	
\$200 to \$299 .....	4 202	1 491	1 134	357	50	6	301	2 711	941	377	1 374	
\$300 to \$399 .....	901	405	359	46	—	—	42	496	189	57	247	
\$400 to \$499 .....	621	325	303	22	—	—	22	296	165	19	106	
\$500 or more .....	195	226	227	223	255	236	219	188	219	201	178	
Median (dollars) .....	210	247	251	231	261	239	228	199	225	207	188	
Mean (dollars) .....												
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	72 076	26 837	23 286	3 551	368	1 167	2 016	45 239	19 145	7 811	18 096	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>	<b>2 608</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>2 073</b>	<b>815</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>918</b>	
Less than \$100 .....	5 345	1 324	1 170	154	—	14	140	4 021	1 564	726	1 726	
\$100 to \$149 .....	5 722	1 116	955	161	13	26	122	4 606	1 735	792	2 069	
\$150 to \$199 .....	8 038	1 567	1 321	246	12	54	180	6 471	2 687	1 180	2 597	
\$200 to \$249 .....	9 150	2 479	2 080	399	55	88	256	6 671	3 180	980	2 474	
\$250 to \$299 .....	8 694	3 176	2 794	382	30	53	299	5 518	2 686	948	1 834	
\$300 to \$349 .....	8 153	4 075	3 620	455	52	182	221	4 078	2 332	719	1 002	
\$350 to \$399 .....	6 655	3 894	3 632	262	29	82	151	2 761	1 571	456	725	
\$400 to \$449 .....	4 056	2 684	2 450	234	50	68	116	1 372	766	271	328	
\$450 to \$499 .....	2 631	1 700	1 583	117	49	21	47	931	473	205	253	
\$500 to \$549 .....	1 473	945	874	71	21	21	29	528	327	63	126	
\$550 to \$599 .....	1 051	786	713	73	24	3	46	265	137	39	89	
\$600 to \$649 .....	649	437	406	31	—	—	4	212	112	42	58	
\$650 to \$699 .....	416	239	224	15	—	—	15	177	110	23	44	
\$700 to \$749 .....	709	496	451	45	—	—	8	37	213	140	19	
\$750 to \$999 .....	135	99	82	17	—	—	17	36	24	9	3	
\$1,000 or more .....	6 591	1 285	467	818	33	528	257	5 306	486	1 002	3 796	
No cash rent .....	311	383	387	343	426	368	318	270	289	268	247	
Median (dollars) .....	323	385	388	357	413	361	345	283	301	282	259	
Mean (dollars) .....												

Table 51. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city		Total	Not in central city		Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
			Urban	Rural		Urban	Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units-----</b>	<b>111 357</b>	<b>37 169</b>	<b>29 083</b>	<b>8 086</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>5 818</b>	<b>74 188</b>	<b>22 426</b>	<b>9 471</b>	<b>41 499</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels-----	111 357	37 169	29 083	8 086	1 185	1 083	5 818	74 188	22 426	9 471	41 499
Less than 10 percent-----	22 487	5 704	4 688	1 016	48	114	854	16 783	4 404	2 262	10 015
10 to 14 percent-----	23 636	7 193	5 777	1 416	149	175	1 092	16 443	4 843	2 298	9 134
15 to 19 percent-----	22 167	7 596	5 956	1 640	186	245	1 209	14 571	4 977	1 724	7 707
20 to 24 percent-----	16 859	7 010	5 441	1 569	312	243	1 014	9 849	3 330	1 277	5 090
25 to 29 percent-----	9 856	3 998	3 022	976	159	146	671	5 858	1 971	600	3 176
30 to 34 percent-----	5 491	2 110	1 579	531	154	70	307	3 381	906	429	2 004
35 to 49 percent-----	6 013	2 063	1 544	519	98	55	366	3 950	1 140	537	2 251
50 percent or more-----	4 368	1 378	984	394	79	35	280	2 990	798	322	1 840
Not computed-----	480	117	92	25	—	—	25	363	57	22	282
Median-----	17.1	18.7	18.4	19.9	23.4	20.2	18.9	16.3	16.9	15.5	15.9
Less than \$20,000-----	34 359	7 317	5 549	1 768	260	125	1 383	27 042	5 848	3 272	17 742
Less than 20 percent-----	13 714	2 205	1 738	467	10	21	436	11 509	2 187	1 318	7 950
20 to 24 percent-----	5 094	1 097	854	243	37	13	193	3 997	863	525	2 589
25 to 29 percent-----	3 765	788	633	155	39	8	108	2 977	731	332	1 878
30 to 34 percent-----	2 876	720	552	168	46	6	116	2 156	414	327	1 397
35 percent or more-----	8 448	2 395	1 685	710	128	77	505	6 053	1 596	748	3 659
Not computed-----	462	112	87	25	—	—	25	350	57	22	269
Median-----	23.2	26.9	26.1	30.2	34.8	38.8	27.3	22.3	24.1	22.9	21.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	33 487	10 759	8 277	2 482	501	404	1 577	22 728	6 790	2 984	12 756
Less than 20 percent-----	20 556	4 933	3 953	980	81	107	792	15 623	4 143	2 094	9 302
20 to 24 percent-----	5 720	2 300	1 682	618	186	134	298	3 420	1 277	503	1 578
25 to 29 percent-----	3 634	1 678	1 264	414	90	92	232	1 956	752	196	971
30 to 34 percent-----	1 957	831	729	302	95	64	143	926	337	85	491
35 percent or more-----	1 611	1 017	649	168	49	7	112	794	281	106	405
Not computed-----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
Median-----	16.7	21.0	20.6	22.1	24.6	23.5	19.9	14.9	17.4	14.6	13.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	24 182	9 813	7 746	2 067	295	290	1 482	14 369	5 447	1 910	6 829
Less than 20 percent-----	17 350	5 858	4 707	1 151	174	166	811	11 492	4 075	1 633	5 662
20 to 24 percent-----	4 308	2 394	1 880	514	78	72	364	1 914	906	218	745
25 to 29 percent-----	1 835	1 162	843	319	30	46	243	673	318	41	298
30 to 34 percent-----	464	240	192	48	13	—	35	224	107	13	104
35 percent or more-----	223	159	124	35	—	—	29	64	41	5	18
Not computed-----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Median-----	15.6	18.2	17.9	19.0	18.4	19.0	19.1	13.7	15.5	12.4	12.3
\$50,000 or more-----	19 329	9 280	7 511	1 769	129	264	1 376	10 049	4 341	1 305	4 172
Less than 20 percent-----	16 670	7 497	6 023	1 474	118	240	1 116	9 173	3 819	1 239	3 942
20 to 24 percent-----	1 737	1 219	1 025	194	11	24	159	518	284	31	178
25 to 29 percent-----	622	370	282	88	—	—	88	252	170	4	29
30 to 34 percent-----	194	119	106	13	—	—	13	75	178	3	29
35 percent or more-----	99	70	70	—	—	—	—	29	20	—	9
Not computed-----	7	5	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
Median-----	12.2	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.5	13.1	14.2	10.6	12.0	10.4	10.0
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units-----</b>	<b>72 351</b>	<b>26 959</b>	<b>23 386</b>	<b>3 573</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>45 392</b>	<b>19 190</b>	<b>7 888</b>	<b>18 127</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels-----	72 351	26 959	23 386	3 573	368	1 182	2 023	45 392	19 190	7 888	18 127
Less than 10 percent-----	3 316	894	706	188	—	11	177	2 422	740	370	1 299
10 to 14 percent-----	8 977	2 937	2 570	367	48	39	280	6 040	2 555	896	2 562
15 to 19 percent-----	11 564	4 868	4 370	498	72	122	304	6 696	2 955	1 105	2 601
20 to 24 percent-----	10 415	4 235	3 751	484	59	125	300	6 180	2 663	1 297	2 182
25 to 29 percent-----	8 637	3 559	3 253	306	23	86	197	5 078	2 462	877	1 721
30 to 34 percent-----	5 435	2 208	1 983	225	27	54	144	3 227	1 514	629	1 074
35 to 49 percent-----	7 835	3 285	2 939	346	52	149	145	4 550	2 464	679	1 401
50 percent or more-----	9 041	3 480	3 162	318	54	54	210	5 561	3 165	969	1 407
Not computed-----	7 131	1 493	652	841	33	542	266	5 638	670	1 066	3 880
Median-----	24.2	24.8	25.0	23.2	24.0	26.3	22.0	23.8	25.7	24.0	21.5
Less than \$10,000-----	23 566	6 449	5 746	703	57	150	496	17 117	7 424	2 949	6 717
Less than 20 percent-----	1 698	314	283	31	—	—	31	1 384	596	222	564
20 to 24 percent-----	2 050	447	354	93	—	12	81	1 603	544	349	710
25 to 29 percent-----	2 862	690	632	58	—	15	43	2 172	865	399	906
30 to 34 percent-----	2 037	498	455	43	—	10	33	1 539	606	285	645
35 percent or more-----	12 400	4 076	3 667	409	57	87	265	8 324	4 465	1 448	2 391
Not computed-----	2 519	424	355	69	—	26	43	2 095	348	246	1 501
Median-----	41.3	49.9	50.0+	44.3	50.0+	38.7	43.2	38.3	43.4	37.6	33.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	22 761	8 675	7 259	1 416	151	624	641	14 086	6 117	2 495	5 399
Less than 20 percent-----	4 611	921	772	149	25	20	104	3 690	1 411	538	1 724
20 to 24 percent-----	4 517	1 478	1 262	149	11	72	133	3 039	1 253	699	1 061
25 to 29 percent-----	4 457	1 918	1 718	200	6	65	129	2 539	1 389	424	712
30 to 34 percent-----	2 914	1 392	1 228	164	27	38	99	1 522	820	312	383
35 percent or more-----	4 119	2 431	2 183	248	49	109	90	1 688	1 088	200	394
Not computed-----	2 143	535	96	439	33	320	86	1 608	156	322	1 125
Median-----	26.3	29.4	29.5	28.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	24.2	26.1	23.9	21.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	18 128	8 094	7 127	967	117	352	498	10 034	4 128	1 720	4 139
Less than 20 percent-----	10 936	4 173	3 718	455	52	114	289	6 763	2 875	1 084	2 776
20 to 24 percent-----	3 534	2 077	1 911	166	48	41	77	1 457	808	234	403
25 to 29 percent-----	1 261	915	867	48	17	6	25	346	187	54	103
30 to 34 percent-----	461	304	286	18	—	6	12	157	88	23	46
35 percent or more-----	347	248	241	7	—	7	—	99	76	—	23
Not computed-----	1 589	377	104	273	—	178	95	1 212	94	325	788
Median-----	17.8	19.5	19.6	18.0	20.7	18.6	17.1	16.1	17.1	16.3	14.8
\$35,000 or more-----	7 896	3 741	3 254	487	43	56	388	4 155	1 521	724	1 872
Less than 20 percent-----	6 612	3 291	2 873	418	43	38	337	3 321	1 370	527	1 398
20 to 24 percent-----	314	233	224	9	—	—	9	81	58	15	8
25 to 29 percent-----	57	36	36	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	23	14	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	880	157	97	60	—	18	42	723	72	173	466
Median-----	12.5	13.6	13.9	11.6	13.7	12.1	11.1	11.5	12.4	11.4	10.1

**Table 52. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total		In central city		Not in central city			Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
						Total	Urban				
		Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Place of 10,000 or more		Place of 2,500 to 9,999				
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	113	86	68	18	6	6	6	27	6	-	21
Less than 10 percent.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	3
10 to 14 percent.....	11	7	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
15 to 19 percent.....	23	17	5	12	6	6	-	6	-	-	6
20 to 24 percent.....	44	42	36	6	-	-	6	2	-	-	2
25 to 29 percent.....	18	6	6	-	-	-	-	12	6	-	6
30 to 34 percent.....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 percent or more.....	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	22.2	22.3	23.1	18.8	17.5	17.5	22.5	21.3	27.5	-	17.9
Less than \$20,000.....	18	8	8	-	-	-	-	10	6	-	4
Less than 20 percent.....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	8	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	29.2	50.0+	50.0+	-	-	-	-	25.8	27.5	-	15.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	29	23	17	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	6
Less than 20 percent.....	12	6	-	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	6
20 to 24 percent.....	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	22.5	25.4	27.9	17.5	17.5	-	-	16.3	-	-	16.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	30	26	26	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4
Less than 20 percent.....	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
20 to 24 percent.....	23	21	21	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	21.7	21.9	21.9	-	-	-	-	17.5	-	-	17.5
\$50,000 or more.....	36	29	17	12	-	6	6	7	-	-	7
Less than 20 percent.....	14	13	7	6	-	6	-	1	-	-	1
20 to 24 percent.....	16	16	10	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	6
25 to 29 percent.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	21.3	20.5	20.7	20.0	-	17.5	22.5	27.1	-	-	27.1
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	762	577	412	165	6	151	8	185	55	106	21
Less than 10 percent.....	23	16	16	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	-
10 to 14 percent.....	77	59	45	14	6	8	-	18	-	10	5
15 to 19 percent.....	118	103	77	26	-	26	-	15	12	-	3
20 to 24 percent.....	114	96	72	24	-	24	-	18	13	-	5
25 to 29 percent.....	64	62	55	7	-	7	-	2	-	-	2
30 to 34 percent.....	34	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 49 percent.....	81	55	47	8	-	8	-	26	23	-	3
50 percent or more.....	72	66	58	8	-	-	8	6	-	6	-
Not computed.....	179	86	8	78	-	78	-	93	-	90	3
Median.....	23.2	23.5	24.4	20.7	12.5	20.5	50.0+	21.7	23.3	14.0	21.0
Less than \$10,000.....	108	99	83	16	-	8	8	9	-	6	3
Less than 20 percent.....	6	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	7	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	95	86	70	16	-	8	8	9	-	6	3
Not computed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0	-	45.0	50.0+	50.0+	-	50.0+	45.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	273	207	161	46	-	46	-	66	42	21	3
Less than 20 percent.....	44	28	28	-	-	-	-	16	6	10	-
20 to 24 percent.....	76	60	52	8	-	8	-	16	13	-	3
25 to 29 percent.....	40	40	33	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	53	30	30	-	-	-	-	23	23	-	-
Not computed.....	50	39	8	31	-	31	-	11	-	11	-
Median.....	24.4	24.7	24.7	24.7	-	24.7	-	23.6	40.9	12.5	22.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	245	194	120	74	-	74	-	51	13	22	13
Less than 20 percent.....	112	90	56	34	-	34	-	22	13	-	6
20 to 24 percent.....	38	36	20	16	-	16	-	2	-	-	2
25 to 29 percent.....	24	22	22	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2
30 to 34 percent.....	17	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	49	24	-	24	-	24	-	25	-	22	3
Median.....	19.1	19.6	21.0	18.3	-	18.3	-	15.0	10.0-	-	18.3
\$35,000 or more.....	136	77	48	29	6	23	-	59	-	57	2
Less than 20 percent.....	56	54	48	6	6	-	-	2	-	-	2
20 to 24 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed.....	80	23	-	23	-	23	-	57	-	57	-
Median.....	13.2	13.2	13.6	12.5	12.5	-	-	12.5	-	-	12.5

**Table 53. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
		Total	In central city	Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 694</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>All income levels.....</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1 970</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>1 694</b>
Less than 10 percent.....	587	28	20	8	8	--	--	559	5	34	520
10 to 14 percent.....	435	43	43	--	--	--	--	392	31	17	344
15 to 19 percent.....	391	78	69	9	9	--	--	313	15	30	268
20 to 24 percent.....	261	37	32	5	5	--	--	224	22	41	161
25 to 29 percent.....	115	21	12	9	6	--	3	94	--	24	70
30 to 34 percent.....	68	5	--	5	5	--	--	63	--	--	63
35 to 49 percent.....	150	15	15	--	--	--	--	135	25	13	97
50 percent or more.....	153	20	20	--	--	--	--	133	--	13	120
Not computed.....	57	--	--	--	--	--	--	57	--	6	51
Median.....	15.7	18.4	18.1	21.0	19.7	--	27.5	15.1	19.3	20.6	14.4
<b>Less than \$20,000.....</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>1 110</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>990</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	532	14	14	--	--	--	--	518	--	28	490
20 to 24 percent.....	143	6	6	--	--	--	--	137	5	16	116
25 to 29 percent.....	88	9	9	--	--	--	--	79	--	19	60
30 to 34 percent.....	66	5	--	5	5	--	--	61	--	--	61
35 percent or more.....	288	27	27	--	--	--	--	261	20	26	215
Not computed.....	54	--	--	--	--	--	--	54	--	6	48
Median.....	20.9	31.5	29.4	32.5	32.5	--	--	20.4	43.8	25.1	19.5
<b>\$20,000 to \$34,999.....</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>425</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	451	32	32	--	--	--	--	419	10	30	379
20 to 24 percent.....	78	18	18	--	--	--	--	60	17	14	29
25 to 29 percent.....	27	12	9	9	6	--	3	15	--	5	10
30 to 34 percent.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	2
35 percent or more.....	15	8	8	--	--	--	--	7	5	--	2
Not computed.....	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	3	--	--	3
Median.....	12.3	20.8	19.7	27.5	27.5	--	27.5	11.1	21.8	16.9	10.1
<b>\$35,000 to \$49,999.....</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>186</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	275	78	61	17	17	--	--	197	20	7	170
20 to 24 percent.....	32	5	--	5	5	--	--	27	--	11	16
25 to 29 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	10.0--	14.7	14.0	16.7	16.7	--	--	10.0--	12.1	20.9	10.0--
<b>\$50,000 or more.....</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>93</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	155	25	25	--	--	--	--	130	21	16	93
20 to 24 percent.....	8	8	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Median.....	11.6	13.0	13.0	--	--	--	--	11.1	15.6	10.0--	10.3
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6 011</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>4 772</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>All income levels.....</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>1 311</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>6 011</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>4 772</b>
Less than 10 percent.....	491	40	40	--	--	--	--	451	17	25	409
10 to 14 percent.....	697	57	41	16	6	--	10	640	80	76	484
15 to 19 percent.....	777	93	93	--	--	--	--	684	85	63	536
20 to 24 percent.....	657	142	129	13	9	--	4	515	57	68	390
25 to 29 percent.....	700	160	160	--	--	--	--	540	57	52	428
30 to 34 percent.....	462	90	87	3	--	3	--	372	80	63	229
35 to 49 percent.....	882	124	117	7	--	--	7	758	82	64	612
50 percent or more.....	1 936	536	501	35	13	6	16	1 400	115	139	1 143
Not computed.....	720	69	54	15	--	6	9	651	13	97	541
Median.....	29.8	41.0	40.5	47.1	24.4	50.0+	46.4	28.6	29.2	29.1	28.5
<b>Less than \$10,000.....</b>	<b>4 113</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3 361</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>2 764</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	425	35	35	--	--	--	--	390	53	6	331
20 to 24 percent.....	175	23	23	--	--	--	--	152	4	6	142
25 to 29 percent.....	310	76	76	--	--	--	--	234	19	22	193
30 to 34 percent.....	222	22	22	--	--	--	--	200	25	28	147
35 percent or more.....	2 506	551	516	35	6	6	23	1 955	171	185	1 596
Not computed.....	475	45	45	--	--	--	--	430	13	62	355
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	47.6	45.1	50.0+	47.2
<b>\$10,000 to \$19,999.....</b>	<b>1 891</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1 610</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>1 225</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	586	35	33	2	--	--	2	551	24	44	483
20 to 24 percent.....	302	28	26	2	--	--	2	274	53	37	184
25 to 29 percent.....	328	49	49	--	--	--	--	279	38	27	211
30 to 34 percent.....	224	54	51	3	--	3	--	170	55	35	80
35 percent or more.....	300	109	102	7	7	--	--	191	26	18	147
Not computed.....	151	6	--	6	--	6	--	145	--	25	120
Median.....	24.7	32.4	32.2	42.5	50.0+	32.5	17.5	23.3	27.8	24.9	21.9
<b>\$20,000 to \$34,999.....</b>	<b>1 027</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>623</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	683	61	53	8	--	--	8	622	61	86	475
20 to 24 percent.....	180	91	80	11	9	--	2	89	--	25	64
25 to 29 percent.....	62	35	35	--	--	--	--	27	--	3	24
30 to 34 percent.....	16	14	14	--	--	--	--	2	--	--	2
35 percent or more.....	12	--	--	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	12
Not computed.....	74	18	9	9	--	--	9	56	--	10	46
Median.....	16.4	22.2	22.4	20.7	22.5	--	13.1	15.0	16.1	15.7	14.6
<b>\$35,000 or more.....</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>160</b>
Less than 20 percent.....	271	59	53	6	6	--	--	212	44	28	140
20 to 24 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
25 to 29 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
30 to 34 percent.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
35 percent or more.....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Not computed.....	20	--	--	--	--	--	--	20	--	--	20
Median.....	10.1	15.2	15.7	12.5	12.5	--	--	10.0--	13.8	11.1	10.0--

**Table 54. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	Total In central city		Not in central city				Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban		Rural		Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
					Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area					
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	215	138	115	23	6	9	8	77	34	21	20
Less than 10 percent.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
10 to 14 percent.....	52	25	25	—	—	—	—	27	18	7	2
15 to 19 percent.....	45	28	28	—	—	—	—	17	8	7	—
20 to 24 percent.....	20	15	7	8	—	—	8	5	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent.....	44	30	30	—	—	—	—	14	—	7	7
30 to 34 percent.....	11	5	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
35 to 49 percent.....	19	19	10	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more.....	12	12	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.1	24.7	21.8	36.9	50.0+	37.5	22.5	16.0	12.5	17.5	27.1
Less than \$20,000.....	55	40	25	15	6	9	—	15	6	7	2
Less than 20 percent.....	18	10	10	—	—	—	—	8	6	—	2
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	26	26	11	15	6	9	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	35.3	39.4	41.0	39.2	50.0+	37.5	—	14.7	12.5	27.5	12.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	45	19	19	—	—	—	—	26	—	14	10
Less than 20 percent.....	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	14	—
20 to 24 percent.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
25 to 29 percent.....	16	9	9	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	26.1	30.5	30.5	—	—	—	—	18.3	—	15.0	26.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	54	48	40	8	—	—	8	6	—	—	6
Less than 20 percent.....	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	15	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.3	20.3	19.0	22.5	—	—	22.5	32.5	—	—	32.5
\$50,000 or more.....	61	31	31	—	—	—	—	30	28	—	2
Less than 20 percent.....	48	20	20	—	—	—	—	28	28	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
25 to 29 percent.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.8	18.3	18.3	—	—	—	—	12.9	12.5	—	22.5
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels.....	375	226	208	18	—	18	—	149	97	23	29
Less than 10 percent.....	28	17	17	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	4
10 to 14 percent.....	13	11	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
15 to 19 percent.....	64	44	44	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	30	23	23	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	43	26	26	—	—	—	—	17	14	—	3
30 to 34 percent.....	16	5	5	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
35 to 49 percent.....	66	47	47	—	—	—	—	19	17	—	2
50 percent or more.....	41	17	17	—	—	—	—	24	12	—	12
Not computed.....	74	36	18	18	—	18	—	38	20	12	6
Median.....	26.8	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	—	29.6	26.6	32.5	50.0+
Less than \$10,000.....	125	55	55	—	—	—	—	70	54	—	16
Less than 20 percent.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	63	29	29	—	—	—	—	34	20	—	14
Not computed.....	40	18	18	—	—	—	—	22	20	—	2
Median.....	45.6	41.7	41.7	—	—	—	—	50.0	43.8	—	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	127	88	77	11	—	11	—	39	21	11	7
Less than 20 percent.....	26	21	21	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	16	6	6	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	3
30 to 34 percent.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
35 percent or more.....	44	35	35	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Not computed.....	15	11	—	11	—	11	—	4	—	—	4
Median.....	29.7	27.1	27.1	—	—	—	—	31.1	28.9	32.5	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	93	60	53	7	—	7	—	33	15	12	6
Less than 20 percent.....	41	20	20	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	6
20 to 24 percent.....	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	20	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	19	7	—	7	—	7	—	12	—	12	—
Median.....	19.3	24.1	24.1	—	—	—	—	16.5	17.5	—	10.0-
\$35,000 or more.....	30	23	23	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	30	23	23	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	11.8	11.8	—	—	—	—	10.0-	10.0-	—	—

**Table 55. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
	The State	In central city		Not in central city			Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural
				Total	Urban				Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	
		Inside urbanized area	Outside urbanized area								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>71</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels .....	331	172	144	28	19	—	9	159	40	41	71
Less than 10 percent .....	42	11	11	—	—	—	—	31	14	11	6
10 to 14 percent .....	62	31	31	—	—	—	—	31	14	2	15
15 to 19 percent .....	85	47	45	2	—	—	2	38	7	7	19
20 to 24 percent .....	57	26	13	13	13	—	—	31	5	14	12
25 to 29 percent .....	25	19	12	7	—	—	7	6	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent .....	31	20	14	6	6	—	—	11	—	—	11
35 to 49 percent .....	18	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 percent or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	2
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.6	19.7	18.3	24.6	23.7	—	26.8	17.3	12.1	20.2	18.8
Less than \$20,000 .....	100	43	30	13	6	—	7	57	—	14	41
Less than 20 percent .....	47	17	17	—	—	—	—	30	—	7	23
20 to 24 percent .....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent .....	14	12	5	7	—	—	7	2	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent .....	19	14	8	6	6	—	—	5	—	—	5
35 percent or more .....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	2
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	21.7	26.9	18.6	29.6	32.5	—	27.5	19.6	—	35.0	19.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	92	46	38	8	8	—	—	46	13	10	23
Less than 20 percent .....	32	12	12	—	—	—	—	20	8	2	10
20 to 24 percent .....	24	8	—	8	8	—	—	16	5	8	3
25 to 29 percent .....	11	7	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent .....	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
35 percent or more .....	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	22.9	27.1	30.0	22.5	22.5	—	—	20.9	10.0	21.9	22.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	93	67	60	7	5	—	2	26	13	6	7
Less than 20 percent .....	69	49	47	2	—	—	2	20	13	—	7
20 to 24 percent .....	24	18	13	5	5	—	—	6	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	17.7	18.1	17.8	21.5	22.5	—	17.5	16.1	15.4	22.5	13.5
\$50,000 or more .....	46	16	16	—	—	—	—	30	14	11	—
Less than 20 percent .....	41	11	11	—	—	—	—	30	14	11	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.4	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	11.4	12.5	10.0	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>753</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>78</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
All income levels .....	753	391	301	90	7	63	20	362	117	165	78
Less than 10 percent .....	40	10	10	—	—	—	—	30	—	20	10
10 to 14 percent .....	60	43	41	2	—	—	2	17	—	10	5
15 to 19 percent .....	94	50	41	9	—	9	—	44	8	25	11
20 to 24 percent .....	83	41	35	6	—	3	3	42	18	12	12
25 to 29 percent .....	78	57	57	—	—	—	—	21	15	—	6
30 to 34 percent .....	40	23	20	3	—	—	3	17	4	4	9
35 to 49 percent .....	84	36	30	6	—	6	—	48	24	18	6
50 percent or more .....	152	70	53	17	7	4	6	82	39	34	9
Not computed .....	122	61	14	47	—	41	6	61	9	42	10
Median .....	27.5	26.8	26.4	42.5	50.0+	23.3	33.3	29.2	38.2	22.7	23.3
Less than \$10,000 .....	294	142	123	19	—	10	9	152	75	46	31
Less than 20 percent .....	51	41	41	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	5
20 to 24 percent .....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	1
30 to 34 percent .....	7	3	—	3	—	—	3	4	—	—	4
35 percent or more .....	191	84	68	16	—	10	6	107	53	41	13
Not computed .....	31	14	14	—	—	—	—	17	9	—	8
Median .....	50.0+	49.5	49.0	50.0+	48.3	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	36.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	250	138	99	39	7	29	3	112	30	51	31
Less than 20 percent .....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	5
20 to 24 percent .....	59	23	20	3	—	—	3	36	12	12	12
25 to 29 percent .....	57	44	44	—	—	—	—	13	8	—	5
30 to 34 percent .....	33	20	20	—	—	—	—	13	4	4	5
35 percent or more .....	41	22	15	7	7	—	—	19	6	11	2
Not computed .....	48	29	—	29	—	29	—	19	—	17	2
Median .....	27.6	28.6	28.4	50.0+	50.0+	—	22.5	24.8	26.9	24.2	24.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	139	85	55	30	—	24	6	54	12	28	12
Less than 20 percent .....	68	36	27	9	—	9	—	32	8	10	12
20 to 24 percent .....	18	18	15	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Not computed .....	36	18	—	18	—	12	6	18	—	18	—
Median .....	17.3	19.4	20.2	18.3	—	18.3	—	14.0	18.8	12.5	10.0
\$35,000 or more .....	70	26	24	2	—	—	2	44	—	40	4
Less than 20 percent .....	63	26	24	2	—	—	2	37	—	33	4
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Median .....	10.0	11.3	11.0	12.5	—	—	12.5	10.0	—	10.0	10.0

**Table 56. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	The State	Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area				
		Total	In central city	Total	Not in central city		Rural	Total	Urban, outside urbanized area		Rural	
					Urban	Outside urbanized area			Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999		
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>111 151</b>	<b>37 069</b>	<b>29 006</b>	<b>8 063</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>5 809</b>	<b>74 082</b>	<b>22 391</b>	<b>9 443</b>	<b>41 456</b>	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>												
All income levels.....	111 151	37 069	29 006	8 063	1 171	1 083	5 809	74 082	22 391	9 443	41 456	
Less than 10 percent.....	22 454	5 693	4 677	1 016	48	114	854	16 761	4 390	2 257	10 012	
10 to 14 percent.....	23 594	7 172	5 756	1 416	149	175	1 092	16 422	4 829	2 296	9 129	
15 to 19 percent.....	22 114	7 573	5 935	1 638	186	245	1 207	14 541	4 970	1 717	7 691	
20 to 24 percent.....	16 835	7 002	5 441	1 561	304	243	1 014	9 833	3 330	1 263	5 088	
25 to 29 percent.....	9 840	3 986	3 017	969	159	146	664	5 854	1 971	600	3 172	
30 to 34 percent.....	5 468	2 098	1 573	525	148	70	307	3 370	906	429	1 993	
35 to 49 percent.....	6 000	2 050	1 531	519	98	55	366	3 950	1 140	537	2 251	
50 percent or more.....	4 366	1 378	984	394	79	35	280	2 988	798	322	1 838	
Not computed.....	480	117	92	25	—	—	25	363	57	22	282	
Median.....	17.1	18.7	18.4	19.8	23.3	20.2	18.9	16.3	17.0	15.5	15.9	
<b>\$20,000 or more.....</b>	<b>34 301</b>	<b>7 292</b>	<b>5 537</b>	<b>1 755</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>27 009</b>	<b>5 848</b>	<b>3 265</b>	<b>17 716</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	13 683	2 198	1 731	467	10	21	436	11 485	2 187	1 311	7 933	
20 to 24 percent.....	5 092	1 097	854	243	37	13	193	3 995	863	525	2 587	
25 to 29 percent.....	3 753	714	628	148	39	8	101	2 977	731	332	1 878	
30 to 34 percent.....	2 865	714	552	162	40	6	116	2 151	414	327	1 392	
35 percent or more.....	8 446	2 395	1 685	710	128	77	505	6 051	1 596	748	3 657	
Not computed.....	462	112	87	25	—	—	25	350	57	22	269	
Median.....	23.2	26.9	26.1	30.2	35.2	38.8	27.3	22.3	24.1	23.0	21.5	
<b>\$20,000 to \$34,999.....</b>	<b>33 420</b>	<b>10 725</b>	<b>8 251</b>	<b>2 474</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>1 577</b>	<b>22 695</b>	<b>6 782</b>	<b>2 974</b>	<b>12 741</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	20 529	4 921	3 941	980	81	107	792	15 608	4 135	2 092	9 297	
20 to 24 percent.....	5 704	2 292	1 682	610	178	134	298	3 412	1 277	495	1 578	
25 to 29 percent.....	3 630	1 678	1 264	414	90	92	232	1 952	752	196	967	
30 to 34 percent.....	1 945	1 025	723	302	95	64	143	920	337	85	485	
35 percent or more.....	1 603	809	641	168	49	7	112	794	281	106	405	
Not computed.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	
Median.....	16.7	21.0	20.5	22.1	24.6	23.5	19.9	14.9	17.4	14.5	13.8	
<b>\$35,000 to \$49,999.....</b>	<b>24 136</b>	<b>9 788</b>	<b>7 723</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>14 348</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>1 904</b>	<b>6 827</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	17 310	5 833	4 684	1 149	174	166	809	11 477	4 062	1 633	5 660	
20 to 24 percent.....	4 302	2 394	1 880	514	78	72	364	1 908	906	212	745	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 835	1 162	843	319	30	46	243	673	318	41	298	
30 to 34 percent.....	464	240	192	48	13	—	35	224	107	13	104	
35 percent or more.....	223	159	124	35	—	6	29	64	41	5	53	
Not computed.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	
Median.....	15.6	18.2	17.9	19.0	18.4	19.0	19.1	13.7	15.5	12.4	12.2	
<b>\$50,000 or more.....</b>	<b>19 294</b>	<b>9 264</b>	<b>7 495</b>	<b>1 769</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>1 376</b>	<b>10 030</b>	<b>4 327</b>	<b>1 300</b>	<b>4 172</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	16 640	7 486	6 012	1 474	118	240	1 116	9 154	3 805	1 234	3 942	
20 to 24 percent.....	1 737	1 219	1 025	194	11	24	159	518	284	31	178	
25 to 29 percent.....	622	370	282	88	—	—	88	252	170	31	278	
30 to 34 percent.....	194	119	106	13	—	—	13	75	48	4	12	
35 percent or more.....	94	65	65	—	—	—	—	29	20	—	9	
Not computed.....	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	
Median.....	12.2	13.8	13.7	14.0	14.5	13.1	14.2	10.6	12.0	10.4	10.0	
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>72 076</b>	<b>26 837</b>	<b>23 286</b>	<b>3 551</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>45 239</b>	<b>19 145</b>	<b>7 811</b>	<b>18 096</b>	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>												
All income levels.....	72 076	26 837	23 286	3 551	368	1 167	2 016	45 239	19 145	7 811	18 096	
Less than 10 percent.....	3 299	894	706	188	—	11	177	2 405	742	357	1 295	
10 to 14 percent.....	8 960	2 925	2 560	365	48	39	278	6 035	2 555	896	2 557	
15 to 19 percent.....	11 513	4 832	4 343	489	72	113	304	6 681	2 955	1 092	2 599	
20 to 24 percent.....	10 388	4 218	3 735	483	59	125	299	6 170	2 663	1 292	2 177	
25 to 29 percent.....	8 595	3 527	3 221	306	23	86	197	5 068	2 454	877	1 719	
30 to 34 percent.....	5 428	2 208	1 983	225	27	54	144	3 220	1 514	625	1 071	
35 to 49 percent.....	7 791	3 270	2 924	346	52	149	145	4 521	2 450	668	1 397	
50 percent or more.....	9 000	3 476	3 162	314	54	54	206	5 524	3 147	950	1 407	
Not computed.....	7 102	1 487	652	835	33	536	266	5 615	665	1 054	3 874	
Median.....	24.2	24.8	25.0	23.3	24.0	26.6	21.9	23.8	25.7	24.0	21.5	
<b>Less than \$10,000.....</b>	<b>23 463</b>	<b>6 412</b>	<b>5 713</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>17 051</b>	<b>7 387</b>	<b>2 930</b>	<b>6 707</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	1 680	296	265	31	—	—	31	1 384	596	222	564	
20 to 24 percent.....	2 050	447	354	93	—	12	81	1 603	544	349	710	
25 to 29 percent.....	2 862	690	632	58	—	15	43	2 172	865	399	906	
30 to 34 percent.....	2 035	498	455	43	—	10	33	1 537	606	285	643	
35 percent or more.....	12 326	4 057	3 652	405	57	87	261	8 269	4 433	1 429	2 387	
Not computed.....	2 510	424	355	69	—	26	43	2 086	343	246	1 497	
Median.....	41.2	50.0+	50.0+	44.0	50.0+	38.7	42.9	38.2	43.3	37.4	33.3	
<b>\$10,000 to \$19,999.....</b>	<b>22 672</b>	<b>8 641</b>	<b>7 232</b>	<b>1 409</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>14 031</b>	<b>6 109</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>5 385</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	4 600	921	772	149	25	20	104	3 679	1 411	531	1 720	
20 to 24 percent.....	4 498	1 469	1 254	215	11	72	132	3 029	1 253	694	1 056	
25 to 29 percent.....	4 428	1 899	1 699	200	6	65	129	2 529	1 381	424	710	
30 to 34 percent.....	2 909	1 392	1 228	164	27	38	99	1 517	820	308	382	
35 percent or more.....	4 108	2 431	2 183	248	49	109	90	1 677	1 088	189	394	
Not computed.....	2 129	529	96	433	33	314	86	1 600	156	316	1 123	
Median.....	26.3	29.4	29.5	28.1	33.1	29.6	26.6	24.2	26.1	23.9	21.9	
<b>\$20,000 to \$34,999.....</b>	<b>18 084</b>	<b>8 059</b>	<b>7 101</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>10 025</b>	<b>4 128</b>	<b>1 714</b>	<b>4 136</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	10 919	4 159	3 713	446	52	105	289	6 760	2 875	1 084	2 773	
20 to 24 percent.....	3 526	2 069	1 903	166	48	41	77	1 457	808	234	403	
25 to 29 percent.....	1 248	902	854	48	17	6	25	346	187	54	103	
30 to 34 percent.....	461	304	286	18	—	6	12	157	88	23	46	
35 percent or more.....	347	248	241	7	—	7	—	99	76	—	23	
Not computed.....	1 583	377	104	273	—	178	95	1 206	94	319	788	
Median.....	17.7	19.6	19.6	18.1	20.7	18.7	17.1	16.1	17.1	16.3	14.8	
<b>\$35,000 or more.....</b>	<b>7 857</b>	<b>3 725</b>	<b>3 240</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>1 521</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>1 868</b>	
Less than 20 percent.....	6 573	3 275	2 859	416	43	38	335	3 298	1 370	508	1 394	
20 to 24 percent.....	314	233	224	9	—	—	9	81	58	15	8	
25 to 29 percent.....	57	36	36	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	
30 to 34 percent.....	23	14	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	
35 percent or more.....	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed.....	880	157	97	60	—	18	42	723	72	173	466	
Median.....	12.6	13.6	13.9	11.6	13.7	12.1	11.0	11.5	12.4	11.5	10.1	



Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>11 785</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>TENURE</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 202	7	262	41	42	30	55
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 583	8	338	68	66	29	47
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 202</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	120	—	15	7	—	—	8
1985 to 1988 -----	307	—	43	—	—	11	25
1980 to 1984 -----	466	2	52	5	6	3	16
1970 to 1979 -----	1 418	—	50	8	2	7	—
1960 to 1969 -----	815	—	57	15	11	—	6
1950 to 1959 -----	275	—	20	6	—	7	—
1940 to 1949 -----	204	—	15	—	15	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	597	5	10	—	8	2	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 583</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	157	—	5	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	554	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 -----	755	2	41	10	7	—	24
1970 to 1979 -----	3 007	—	25	9	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	1 353	3	55	6	19	14	2
1950 to 1959 -----	519	—	91	4	26	7	5
1940 to 1949 -----	322	—	41	12	—	8	6
1939 or earlier -----	916	3	80	27	14	—	10
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 202</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>
None -----	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	356	—	15	6	—	—	—
2 -----	1 392	—	54	7	7	7	27
3 -----	1 596	4	83	22	21	5	—
4 -----	545	3	51	4	8	7	8
5 or more -----	159	—	59	9	6	11	20
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 583</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>
None -----	271	—	33	6	—	—	2
1 -----	1 473	2	136	52	—	8	32
2 -----	2 543	3	79	—	35	7	—
3 -----	2 317	—	82	10	31	14	13
4 -----	733	3	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more -----	246	—	8	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company -----	9 464	12	575	109	100	48	96
Individual drilled well -----	1 816	3	19	—	8	11	—
Individual dug well -----	226	—	6	—	—	—	6
Some other source -----	279	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>							
Public sewer -----	8 522	12	539	103	94	48	96
Septic tank or cesspool -----	2 416	3	51	—	14	11	6
Other means -----	847	—	10	6	—	—	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	11 046	15	594	109	108	59	102
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	739	—	6	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas -----	2 183	—	428	78	70	40	70
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5 061	3	7	2	—	—	—
Electricity -----	2 570	5	132	23	27	14	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	672	7	25	—	11	3	2
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	1 198	—	2	—	—	2	—
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	72	—	6	6	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None -----	2 808	3	42	4	—	—	—
1 -----	5 159	4	249	39	68	20	43
2 -----	3 629	3	187	26	30	25	33
3 -----	787	5	98	40	10	14	16
4 -----	248	—	24	—	—	—	10
5 or more -----	154	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 202</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	579	—	56	13	15	2	8
1985 to 1988 -----	1 053	—	92	4	13	14	37
1980 to 1984 -----	794	4	54	12	6	—	10
1970 to 1979 -----	1 091	—	40	12	2	7	—
1960 to 1969 -----	415	—	13	—	6	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	270	3	7	—	—	7	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 583</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	3 048	5	171	32	8	21	30
1985 to 1988 -----	2 631	3	156	36	58	8	15
1980 to 1984 -----	937	—	11	—	—	—	2
1970 to 1979 -----	831	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 -----	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier -----	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 202</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>55</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	587	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more -----	286	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 583</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	311	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more -----	147	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 57. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>TENURE</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units .....	12	29	19	9	19	14	11
Renter-occupied housing units .....	42	49	—	14	9	37	16
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	5	12	5	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	—	10	8	9	—	5	5
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	6	—	19	6	6
1950 to 1959 .....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949 .....	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
1939 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1970 to 1979 .....	9	7	—	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	14	—	—	—	—	24	14
1950 to 1959 .....	9	24	—	7	9	2	2
1940 to 1949 .....	8	—	—	7	—	—	—
1939 or earlier .....	2	13	—	—	—	3	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
None .....	—	—	—	—	9	9	6
1 .....	—	3	—	—	10	5	5
2 .....	7	2	11	9	—	—	—
3 .....	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
4 .....	5	—	8	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>
None .....	4	14	—	7	—	3	—
1 .....	19	16	—	—	9	18	—
2 .....	11	14	—	7	—	16	16
3 .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
4 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company .....	54	78	19	23	28	33	22
Individual drilled well .....	—	—	—	—	—	18	5
Individual dug well .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Some other source .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>							
Public sewer .....	50	78	14	23	19	38	27
Septic tank or cesspool .....	—	—	5	—	9	3	—
Other means .....	4	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities .....	54	78	13	23	28	41	27
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	6	—	—	10	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas .....	32	62	14	23	19	36	25
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Electricity .....	13	16	—	—	9	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	9	—	—	—	—	5	2
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None .....	14	15	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	25	24	—	7	18	19	6
2 .....	15	30	5	7	10	17	14
3 .....	—	9	—	9	—	15	7
4 .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
5 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	3	5	—	10	5	5
1985 to 1988 .....	5	7	6	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984 .....	—	9	8	9	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	—	10	—	—	9	—	—
1960 to 1969 .....	7	—	—	—	—	9	6
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	30	25	—	7	9	18	7
1985 to 1988 .....	12	15	—	7	—	17	7
1980 to 1984 .....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979 .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	2
1960 to 1969 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1959 or earlier .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>11</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>11 785</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 692</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>11</b>	—	—	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>
Owner occupied -----	833	—	9	—	—	9	—
1-person households -----	627	2	4	—	—	2	2
Built 1939 or earlier -----	265	—	4	—	—	2	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	12 679	4 512	21 948	—	—	24 625	9 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	888	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	586	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	681	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households -----	235	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>1 460</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>7</b>	—
Married-couple families -----	530	—	5	—	5	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	348	—	5	—	5	—	—
Families with female householder -----	397	2	20	4	6	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	212	—	10	4	6	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	622	—	15	—	5	—	—
With public assistance income -----	703	2	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	377	—	7	—	—	7	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	200	—	8	—	8	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	433	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	356	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	881	2	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	514	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 937</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>
Married-couple families -----	1 146	—	41	9	—	7	4
With own children under 18 years -----	907	3	23	5	—	7	4
Families with female householder -----	2 323	3	30	4	8	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	1 740	3	30	4	8	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	2 161	3	31	15	8	8	—
With public assistance income -----	2 902	5	9	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	801	2	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	548	3	31	15	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	273	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	2 072	3	36	4	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	3 253	—	19	11	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 662	—	5	5	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> -----	<b>10 883</b>	<b>5 499</b>	<b>19 541</b>	<b>17 625</b>	<b>20 313</b>	<b>13 942</b>	<b>43 750</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	17 743	53 441	38 214	39 464	35 938	26 500	76 164
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	8 285	5 000-	14 500	13 000	20 000	5 000-	25 083
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 213</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>35</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>1 035</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>35</b>
Less than \$200 -----	181	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	251	2	15	8	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	199	—	7	—	7	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	107	—	5	—	—	3	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	117	—	22	—	14	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	129	—	45	7	13	—	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	26	—	27	16	—	—	11
\$800 to \$899 -----	2	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	16	—	4	4	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	7	—	40	—	—	11	24
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	342	275	686	731	539	1 091	1 068
Mean (dollars) -----	382	267	740	648	587	1 083	979
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>1 178</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>34</b>	—	—	<b>9</b>	—
Less than \$100 -----	316	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	561	2	8	—	—	2	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	258	—	16	—	—	7	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	138	175	144	—	—	218	—
Mean (dollars) -----	151	169	170	—	—	211	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>7 314</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>47</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100 -----	783	2	8	—	8	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	637	—	39	2	—	8	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	881	3	16	11	—	—	5
\$200 to \$249 -----	973	—	19	—	—	—	6
\$250 to \$299 -----	946	—	59	14	9	—	—
\$300 to \$349 -----	866	—	61	15	—	11	23
\$350 to \$399 -----	538	—	19	—	—	3	7
\$400 to \$449 -----	382	3	13	5	—	—	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	257	—	15	15	—	—	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	202	—	35	—	19	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	78	—	7	—	—	7	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	66	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	13	—	6	6	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	643	—	36	—	30	—	6
Median (dollars) -----	253	192	305	312	503	340	310
Mean (dollars) -----	263	247	324	362	345	346	300

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>54</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	—	—	—	—	—	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>
Owner occupied -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	5 027	5 529
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	—	—	—	—	<b>10</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>6</b>
Married-couple families -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder -----	—	—	—	—	10	6	6
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	10	6	6
With public assistance income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	6
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>25</b>	<b>9</b>	—	—	—	<b>13</b>	—
Married-couple families -----	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder -----	9	9	—	—	—	13	—
With own children under 18 years -----	9	9	—	—	—	3	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
With public assistance income -----	—	9	—	—	—	10	—
With Social Security income -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	—	—	—	—	3	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
No vehicle available -----	14	9	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> -----	<b>18 056</b>	<b>23 846</b>	<b>19 659</b>	<b>19 107</b>	<b>5 360</b>	<b>16 750</b>	<b>25 893</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	24 643	28 194	19 659	43 750	5 360	7 439	9 196
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	5 000—	11 937	—	13 750	5 360	21 719	33 750
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	—	—	—
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	16	—	9	—	—	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	293	634	525	675	—	—	—
Mean (dollars) -----	678	687	529	669	—	—	—
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	—	—	6	—	19	6	6
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	9	6	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	—	125	—	100—	275	275
Mean (dollars) -----	—	—	144	—	159	267	267
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	—	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	14	8	—	7	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$249 -----	6	7	—	—	—	3	—
\$250 to \$299 -----	5	15	—	7	9	2	2
\$300 to \$349 -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399 -----	9	—	—	—	—	17	7
\$400 to \$449 -----	8	—	—	—	—	15	7
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	255	266	—	212	263	388	396
Mean (dollars) -----	275	316	—	215	258	376	376

Table 59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	American Indian	Eskimo	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 213	4	209	35	36	23	35
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels.....	2 213	4	209	35	36	23	35
Less than 10 percent.....	585	2	8	8	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent.....	435	—	52	11	8	9	—
15 to 19 percent.....	391	—	45	—	—	—	14
20 to 24 percent.....	261	—	20	7	10	3	—
25 to 29 percent.....	115	—	44	—	7	11	10
30 to 34 percent.....	68	—	11	—	—	—	11
35 to 49 percent.....	150	—	19	5	5	—	—
50 percent or more.....	151	2	6	—	6	—	—
Not computed.....	57	—	—	4	—	—	—
Median.....	15.7	30.0	19.7	13.4	25.0	24.2	26.7
Less than \$20,000.....	1 169	2	49	4	18	2	—
Less than 20 percent.....	532	—	18	—	—	2	—
20 to 24 percent.....	143	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	88	—	7	—	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	286	2	20	—	11	—	—
Not computed.....	54	—	4	4	—	—	—
Median.....	20.9	50.0+	28.2	—	44.0	12.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	576	—	45	5	—	10	5
Less than 20 percent.....	451	—	16	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 percent.....	78	—	3	—	—	3	—
25 to 29 percent.....	27	—	16	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	2	—	5	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more.....	15	—	5	5	—	—	—
Not computed.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.3	—	26.1	45.0	—	13.6	32.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	307	—	54	7	8	—	22
Less than 20 percent.....	275	—	23	—	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent.....	32	—	15	7	8	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	—	21.3	22.5	22.5	—	27.5
\$50,000 or more.....	161	2	61	19	10	11	8
Less than 20 percent.....	153	2	48	19	8	—	8
20 to 24 percent.....	8	—	2	—	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	11	—	—	11	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.7	10.0-	15.8	10.7	13.1	27.5	17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7 314	8	338	68	66	29	47
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels.....	7 314	8	338	68	66	29	47
Less than 10 percent.....	491	—	26	9	—	—	9
10 to 14 percent.....	695	2	6	—	2	—	—
15 to 19 percent.....	777	—	57	15	8	—	15
20 to 24 percent.....	657	—	30	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent.....	700	—	35	7	19	3	—
30 to 34 percent.....	462	—	16	—	—	11	—
35 to 49 percent.....	879	3	66	15	7	8	—
50 percent or more.....	1 933	3	28	16	—	7	—
Not computed.....	720	—	74	6	30	—	15
Median.....	29.8	46.7	26.9	35.0	27.1	40.6	17.3
Less than \$10,000.....	4 105	8	112	23	8	15	11
Less than 20 percent.....	423	2	8	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	175	—	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	310	—	7	7	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	2 500	6	50	10	—	15	—
Not computed.....	475	—	40	6	—	—	11
Median.....	50.0+	46.7	41.8	50.0+	17.5	49.4	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 891	—	127	31	25	14	12
Less than 20 percent.....	586	—	26	10	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	302	—	15	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent.....	328	—	16	—	7	3	—
30 to 34 percent.....	224	—	11	—	—	11	—
35 percent or more.....	300	—	44	21	7	—	—
Not computed.....	151	—	15	—	11	—	4
Median.....	24.7	—	29.7	43.7	35.0	31.8	22.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 027	—	76	5	33	—	17
Less than 20 percent.....	683	—	32	5	2	—	17
20 to 24 percent.....	180	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	62	—	12	—	12	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	16	—	5	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	74	—	19	—	19	—	—
Median.....	16.4	—	19.1	17.5	27.1	—	17.2
\$35,000 or more.....	291	—	23	9	—	—	7
Less than 20 percent.....	271	—	23	9	—	—	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.1	—	10.0-	10.0-	—	—	10.0-

Table 59. **Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—**  
 Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Korean	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels.....	12	26	14	9	19	6	6
Less than 10 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 percent.....	—	—	14	—	10	—	—
15 to 19 percent.....	12	10	—	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
50 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median.....	17.5	25.9	12.5	17.5	14.7	50.0+	50.0+
Less than \$20,000.....	—	—	6	—	19	6	6
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	6	—	10	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	9	6	6
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	12.5	—	14.7	50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	7	18	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	7	2	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.5	27.2	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	8	9	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	8	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	12.5	17.5	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent.....	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.5	17.5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels.....	42	49	—	14	9	37	16
Less than 10 percent.....	—	8	—	—	—	2	2
10 to 14 percent.....	4	—	—	—	—	7	7
15 to 19 percent.....	5	7	—	7	—	7	7
20 to 24 percent.....	8	7	—	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	8	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 49 percent.....	2	16	—	—	9	—	—
50 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	20.3	27.1	—	20.0	45.0	26.6	14.3
Less than \$10,000.....	25	9	—	7	9	13	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	2	9	—	—	9	13	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	37.5	37.5	—	22.5	45.0	50.0+	—
Less than 20 percent.....	9	20	—	7	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.5	27.5	—	17.5	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	8	13	—	—	—	17	9
Less than 20 percent.....	—	8	—	—	—	9	9
20 to 24 percent.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	22.5	10.0—	—	—	—	19.6	16.8
\$35,000 or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	7	7
Less than 20 percent.....	—	7	—	—	—	7	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	17.5	—	—	—	12.5	12.5

Table 60. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>713</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	240	16	13	203	23	23	30	28	--	150
Renter-occupied housing units -----	473	80	23	185	13	--	42	--	18	130
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>240</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>150</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	--	--	--	8	--	--	5	5	--	3
1985 to 1988 -----	27	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	2
1980 to 1984 -----	25	--	5	15	--	--	2	--	--	13
1970 to 1979 -----	61	9	8	57	17	17	--	--	--	40
1960 to 1969 -----	24	7	--	34	--	--	--	--	--	34
1950 to 1959 -----	45	--	--	18	6	6	--	--	--	12
1940 to 1949 -----	--	--	--	16	--	--	--	--	--	16
1939 or earlier -----	58	--	--	53	--	--	23	23	--	30
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>473</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>130</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	--	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	4
1985 to 1988 -----	38	7	16	21	--	--	--	--	--	21
1980 to 1984 -----	33	7	--	25	7	--	2	--	2	16
1970 to 1979 -----	129	23	--	62	--	--	27	--	14	35
1960 to 1969 -----	98	15	--	45	2	--	8	--	2	35
1950 to 1959 -----	77	--	--	19	--	--	--	--	--	19
1940 to 1949 -----	17	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1939 or earlier -----	79	28	7	9	4	--	5	--	--	--
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>240</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>150</b>
None -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	9
1 -----	7	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	57
2 -----	62	--	--	57	--	--	--	--	--	44
3 -----	110	1	8	92	23	23	25	23	--	38
4 -----	35	15	5	43	--	--	5	5	--	2
5 or more -----	26	--	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>473</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>130</b>
None -----	5	--	7	15	--	--	--	--	--	15
1 -----	86	13	--	30	--	--	19	--	13	11
2 -----	237	31	16	124	13	--	21	--	3	90
3 -----	96	28	--	16	--	--	2	--	2	14
4 -----	49	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
5 or more -----	--	8	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company -----	662	95	36	358	36	23	72	28	18	250
Individual drilled well -----	43	1	--	21	--	--	--	--	--	21
Individual dug well -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Some other source -----	4	--	--	9	--	--	--	--	--	9
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer -----	620	89	36	343	36	23	72	28	18	235
Septic tank or cesspool -----	88	7	--	42	--	--	--	--	--	42
Other means -----	5	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	3
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	700	96	36	385	36	23	72	28	18	277
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	13	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	3
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas -----	441	50	20	232	28	17	55	28	1	149
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	97	16	--	45	2	--	--	--	--	43
Electricity -----	122	14	16	74	6	6	15	--	15	53
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	34	15	--	15	--	--	2	--	2	13
Coal or coke -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wood -----	15	1	--	12	--	--	--	--	--	12
Solar energy -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other fuel -----	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
No fuel used -----	--	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	10
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None -----	32	8	--	56	11	--	6	--	--	39
1 -----	318	34	23	153	--	--	29	--	16	124
2 -----	284	40	13	126	8	6	21	12	2	97
3 -----	61	7	--	10	6	6	--	--	--	4
4 -----	18	7	--	27	11	11	--	--	--	16
5 or more -----	--	--	--	16	--	--	16	16	--	--
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>240</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>150</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	47	8	--	33	6	6	5	5	--	22
1985 to 1988 -----	92	8	13	34	11	11	--	--	--	23
1980 to 1984 -----	36	--	--	50	6	6	25	23	--	19
1970 to 1979 -----	27	--	--	46	--	--	--	--	--	46
1960 to 1969 -----	16	--	--	29	--	--	--	--	--	29
1959 or earlier -----	22	--	--	11	--	--	--	--	--	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>473</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>130</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	286	52	23	116	11	--	21	--	16	84
1985 to 1988 -----	134	22	--	51	2	--	15	--	2	34
1980 to 1984 -----	25	--	--	13	--	--	6	--	--	7
1970 to 1979 -----	27	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1960 to 1969 -----	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1959 or earlier -----	1	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>240</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>150</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1.01 or more -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>473</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>130</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	13	--	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	3
1.01 or more -----	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>713</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>52</b>	<b>6</b>	—	<b>79</b>	—	—	<b>6</b>	—	—	<b>73</b>
Owner occupied -----	34	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	52
1-person households -----	21	6	—	45	—	—	6	—	—	39
Built 1939 or earlier -----	12	6	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	14 595	4 860	—	14 345	—	—	4 460	—	—	15 157
Female householder, no husband present -----	9	6	—	33	—	—	6	—	—	27
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	9	6	—	15	—	—	6	—	—	9
No telephone in unit -----	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1-person households -----	11	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>38</b>	—	—	<b>15</b>	—	—	—	—	—	<b>15</b>
Married-couple families -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Families with female householder -----	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
With own children under 18 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	32	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
With public assistance income -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Built 1939 or earlier -----	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
No telephone in unit -----	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>171</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>13</b>	—	<b>8</b>	—	<b>2</b>	<b>60</b>
Married-couple families -----	99	—	—	10	2	—	2	—	—	6
With own children under 18 years -----	91	—	—	10	2	—	2	—	2	6
Families with female householder -----	41	15	—	24	11	—	—	—	—	13
With own children under 18 years -----	27	13	—	24	11	—	—	—	—	13
Householder worked in 1989 -----	89	13	7	41	2	—	—	—	—	39
With public assistance income -----	54	8	—	28	—	—	6	—	—	22
With Social Security income -----	23	—	—	18	—	—	6	—	—	12
Built 1939 or earlier -----	15	14	7	4	4	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	13	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3
No vehicle available -----	21	8	—	33	11	—	6	—	—	16
No telephone in unit -----	75	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	50	—	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	2
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> -----	<b>17 598</b>	<b>32 857</b>	<b>19 219</b>	<b>14 306</b>	<b>22 083</b>	<b>49 792</b>	<b>38 462</b>	<b>42 188</b>	<b>13 750</b>	<b>12 073</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	26 806	47 188	34 531	26 083	49 792	49 792	42 031	42 188	—	17 857
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 106	18 611	18 203	8 785	5 000-	—	14 821	—	13 750	7 381
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>146</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	—	<b>110</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
<b>With a mortgage</b> -----	<b>107</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	—	<b>40</b>
Less than \$200 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	29	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$500 to \$599 -----	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$600 to \$699 -----	35	7	—	29	—	—	16	16	—	13
\$700 to \$799 -----	4	—	—	13	6	6	7	7	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	6	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$900 to \$999 -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	5	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	581	853	1 297	643	1 614	1 614	641	644	—	594
Mean (dollars) -----	577	775	1 140	833	1 322	1 322	878	913	—	592
<b>Not mortgaged</b> -----	<b>39</b>	—	—	<b>70</b>	—	—	—	—	—	<b>70</b>
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$100 to \$199 -----	18	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	29
\$200 to \$299 -----	13	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	26
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	206	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	190
Mean (dollars) -----	217	—	—	185	—	—	—	—	—	185
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>465</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13</b>	—	<b>42</b>	—	<b>18</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	35	—	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	7
\$100 to \$149 -----	22	—	—	11	4	—	—	—	—	7
\$150 to \$199 -----	26	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	17
\$200 to \$249 -----	19	14	7	3	—	—	1	—	1	2
\$250 to \$299 -----	38	16	—	28	—	—	13	—	—	15
\$300 to \$349 -----	93	6	—	21	7	—	2	—	2	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	26	7	—	52	—	—	18	—	13	34
\$400 to \$449 -----	58	8	16	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$450 to \$499 -----	20	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	12	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$550 to \$599 -----	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
\$600 to \$649 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	88	7	—	18	—	—	2	—	2	16
Median (dollars) -----	321	377	432	315	309	—	300	—	385	319
Mean (dollars) -----	334	390	366	308	284	—	300	—	379	313



**Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Panamanian	South American	Chilean	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>146</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels .....	146	15	13	157	17	17	30	28	-	110
Less than 10 percent .....	17	-	-	25	11	11	-	-	-	14
10 to 14 percent .....	23	7	-	32	-	-	7	7	-	25
15 to 19 percent .....	28	-	5	52	6	6	16	16	-	30
20 to 24 percent .....	31	8	-	18	-	-	2	-	-	16
25 to 29 percent .....	13	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12
30 to 34 percent .....	18	-	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	13
35 to 49 percent .....	5	-	8	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
50 percent or more .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	20.8	20.3	41.9	17.1	10.0-	10.0-	17.5	17.2	-	17.7
Less than \$20,000 .....	40	-	-	60	-	-	-	-	-	60
Less than 20 percent .....	9	-	-	38	-	-	-	-	-	38
20 to 24 percent .....	6	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
25 to 29 percent .....	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12
30 to 34 percent .....	12	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
35 percent or more .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	31.3	-	-	18.0	-	-	-	-	-	18.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	58	-	8	26	-	-	2	-	-	24
Less than 20 percent .....	22	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	10
20 to 24 percent .....	14	-	-	10	-	-	2	-	-	8
25 to 29 percent .....	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
35 percent or more .....	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	22.5	-	45.0	21.5	-	-	22.5	-	-	21.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	42	8	-	43	6	6	16	16	-	21
Less than 20 percent .....	31	-	-	38	6	6	16	16	-	16
20 to 24 percent .....	11	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	5
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	17.1	22.5	-	17.4	17.5	17.5	17.5	17.5	-	17.2
\$50,000 or more .....	6	7	5	28	11	11	12	12	-	5
Less than 20 percent .....	6	7	5	23	11	11	7	7	-	5
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	5	-	-
Not computed .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	10.0-	12.5	17.5	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	14.3	14.3	-	10.0-
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>465</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>130</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels .....	465	80	23	185	13	-	42	-	18	130
Less than 10 percent .....	14	13	-	13	-	-	13	-	-	-
10 to 14 percent .....	46	-	-	14	-	-	2	-	2	12
15 to 19 percent .....	64	15	-	15	-	-	5	-	-	10
20 to 24 percent .....	70	1	-	12	-	-	7	-	1	5
25 to 29 percent .....	33	23	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
30 to 34 percent .....	20	-	-	20	-	-	13	-	13	7
35 to 49 percent .....	42	2	-	40	-	-	-	-	-	40
50 percent or more .....	86	19	7	40	6	-	-	-	-	34
Not computed .....	90	7	-	25	7	-	2	-	2	16
Median .....	24.5	26.6	28.6	35.0	50.0+	-	20.0	-	31.9	41.8
Less than \$10,000 .....	160	28	7	99	11	-	8	-	2	80
Less than 20 percent .....	44	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	6	-	-	6	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	5	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
35 percent or more .....	96	21	7	67	4	-	-	-	-	63
Not computed .....	14	-	-	17	7	-	2	-	2	8
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	48.6	50.0+	-	22.5	-	-	49.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	170	17	16	47	2	-	14	-	14	31
Less than 20 percent .....	2	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 to 24 percent .....	52	1	-	6	-	-	1	-	1	5
25 to 29 percent .....	27	8	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
30 to 34 percent .....	15	-	-	18	-	-	13	-	13	5
35 percent or more .....	28	-	-	13	2	-	-	-	-	11
Not computed .....	46	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Median .....	26.5	22.5	27.5	32.4	50.0+	-	32.3	-	32.3	31.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	111	14	-	14	-	-	5	-	-	9
Less than 20 percent .....	54	6	-	8	-	-	5	-	-	3
20 to 24 percent .....	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	5	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	30	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Median .....	17.1	25.6	-	17.5	-	-	17.5	-	-	17.5
\$35,000 or more .....	24	21	-	25	-	-	15	-	2	10
Less than 20 percent .....	24	14	-	25	-	-	15	-	2	10
20 to 24 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed .....	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median .....	10.0-	12.5	-	10.0-	-	-	10.0-	-	12.5	12.5

**Table 63. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>259 034</b>	<b>245 144</b>	<b>244 599</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>11 800</b>	<b>11 621</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>TENURE</b>											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	171 148	166 355	166 093	145	145	4 209	4 163	276	266	163	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	87 886	78 789	78 506	762	762	7 591	7 458	375	375	369	24
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>171 148</b>	<b>166 355</b>	<b>166 093</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>9</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 953	1 818	1 810	—	—	120	120	15	15	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	8 345	7 971	7 957	13	13	307	303	43	43	11	—
1980 to 1984 -----	13 310	12 748	12 720	30	30	468	463	52	52	12	—
1970 to 1979 -----	39 947	38 397	38 342	31	31	1 418	1 384	55	55	46	—
1960 to 1969 -----	21 255	20 359	20 315	10	10	815	812	63	63	8	—
1950 to 1959 -----	21 689	21 345	21 317	14	14	275	275	20	20	35	—
1940 to 1949 -----	10 543	10 308	10 292	13	13	204	204	18	18	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	54 106	53 409	53 340	34	34	602	602	10	10	51	9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>87 886</b>	<b>78 789</b>	<b>78 506</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>24</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 212	1 046	1 046	—	—	157	155	5	5	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	5 640	4 981	4 934	62	62	554	554	—	—	43	8
1980 to 1984 -----	8 312	7 402	7 376	68	68	757	754	49	49	36	—
1970 to 1979 -----	24 904	21 604	21 542	169	169	3 007	2 954	25	25	99	—
1960 to 1969 -----	11 106	9 493	9 421	133	133	1 356	1 315	79	79	45	—
1950 to 1959 -----	8 797	8 007	7 965	139	139	519	504	93	93	39	—
1940 to 1949 -----	5 849	5 399	5 397	72	72	322	322	41	41	15	—
1939 or earlier -----	22 066	20 857	20 825	119	119	919	900	83	83	88	16
<b>BEDROOMS</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>171 148</b>	<b>166 355</b>	<b>166 093</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>9</b>
None -----	307	153	153	—	—	154	154	—	—	—	—
1 -----	4 678	4 280	4 278	4	4	356	356	24	24	14	—
2 -----	41 395	39 894	39 834	28	28	1 392	1 365	59	49	22	—
3 -----	78 595	76 778	76 656	62	62	1 600	1 583	83	83	72	—
4 -----	36 014	35 334	35 278	32	32	548	546	51	51	49	9
5 or more -----	10 159	9 916	9 894	19	19	159	159	59	59	6	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>87 886</b>	<b>78 789</b>	<b>78 506</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>24</b>
None -----	2 562	2 192	2 175	53	53	271	271	36	36	10	—
1 -----	23 687	21 820	21 777	154	154	1 475	1 457	154	154	84	16
2 -----	34 338	31 263	31 090	260	260	2 546	2 477	95	95	174	8
3 -----	18 584	15 886	15 868	208	208	2 317	2 286	82	82	91	—
4 -----	6 624	5 811	5 787	67	67	736	721	—	—	10	—
5 or more -----	2 091	1 817	1 809	20	20	246	246	8	8	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>											
Public system or private company -----	216 578	205 119	204 609	868	868	9 476	9 328	608	598	507	24
Individual drilled well -----	34 385	32 480	32 458	28	28	1 819	1 788	37	37	21	9
Individual dug well -----	4 695	4 463	4 459	—	—	226	226	6	6	—	—
Some other source -----	3 376	3 082	3 073	11	11	279	279	—	—	4	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>											
Public sewer -----	190 604	180 174	179 703	836	836	8 534	8 386	577	567	483	24
Septic tank or cesspool -----	65 052	62 463	62 392	67	67	2 419	2 393	54	54	49	9
Other means -----	3 378	2 507	2 504	4	4	847	842	20	20	—	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	256 570	243 450	242 916	892	892	11 061	10 887	635	625	532	33
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	2 464	1 694	1 683	15	15	739	734	16	16	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>											
Utility gas -----	111 445	107 910	107 575	585	585	2 183	2 080	464	454	303	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	51 664	46 485	46 424	39	39	5 064	5 036	7	7	69	—
Electricity -----	46 177	43 133	43 048	206	206	2 575	2 549	132	132	131	16
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	35 304	34 554	34 510	22	22	679	669	30	30	19	9
Coal or coke -----	488	488	488	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	10 764	9 524	9 514	24	24	1 198	1 186	12	12	6	—
Solar energy -----	115	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	2 038	1 925	1 925	31	31	72	72	6	6	4	—
No fuel used -----	1 039	1 010	1 000	—	—	29	29	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>											
None -----	16 832	13 877	13 847	47	47	2 811	2 792	42	42	55	8
1 -----	76 258	70 253	70 053	359	359	5 163	5 039	268	268	215	11
2 -----	100 192	96 779	96 540	378	378	2 632	2 603	204	194	199	14
3 -----	43 675	42 650	42 613	86	86	792	785	113	113	34	—
4 -----	14 966	14 659	14 620	22	22	248	248	24	24	13	—
5 or more -----	7 111	6 926	6 926	15	15	154	154	—	—	16	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>171 148</b>	<b>166 355</b>	<b>166 093</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>9</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	15 550	14 849	14 808	29	29	579	565	61	51	32	9
1985 to 1988 -----	37 789	36 528	36 459	51	51	1 053	1 040	92	92	65	—
1980 to 1984 -----	28 180	27 273	27 221	21	21	798	798	54	54	34	—
1970 to 1979 -----	43 789	42 623	42 575	26	26	1 091	1 075	40	40	9	—
1960 to 1969 -----	19 891	19 444	19 408	4	4	415	412	22	22	6	—
1959 or earlier -----	25 949	25 638	25 622	14	14	273	273	7	7	17	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>87 886</b>	<b>78 789</b>	<b>78 506</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>24</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	36 722	32 763	32 578	452	452	3 053	3 002	189	189	265	24
1985 to 1988 -----	30 355	27 208	27 132	265	265	2 634	2 578	173	173	75	—
1980 to 1984 -----	9 878	8 883	8 867	33	33	937	929	11	11	14	—
1970 to 1979 -----	7 429	6 582	6 582	5	5	831	813	2	2	9	—
1960 to 1969 -----	1 802	1 676	1 676	7	7	113	113	—	—	6	—
1959 or earlier -----	1 700	1 677	1 671	—	—	23	23	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>171 148</b>	<b>166 355</b>	<b>166 093</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>4 209</b>	<b>4 163</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>9</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	1 607	1 016	1 016	4	4	587	587	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more -----	323	37	37	—	—	286	286	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>87 886</b>	<b>78 789</b>	<b>78 506</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>7 591</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>24</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	708	374	363	13	13	311	306	10	10	—	—
1.01 or more -----	177	20	20	—	—	147	142	10	10	—	—

**Table 64. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>259 034</b>	<b>245 144</b>	<b>244 599</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>11 800</b>	<b>11 621</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>33</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>67 454</b>	<b>65 666</b>	<b>65 566</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>1 694</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner occupied	48 810	47 911	47 844	29	29	833	833	18	18	19	—
1-person households	32 400	31 727	31 671	21	21	629	629	7	7	16	—
Built 1939 or earlier	23 579	23 282	23 252	19	19	265	265	4	4	9	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	19 343	19 526	19 532	11 157	11 157	12 669	12 669	14 334	14 334	10 195	—
Female householder, no husband present	28 617	27 698	27 665	10	10	888	888	6	6	15	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	805	721	721	2	2	82	82	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	9 934	9 317	9 310	8	8	586	586	—	—	23	—
No telephone in unit	2 041	1 349	1 338	—	—	681	681	—	—	11	—
1-person households	1 289	1 048	1 037	—	—	235	235	—	—	6	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>											
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>15 643</b>	<b>14 095</b>	<b>14 081</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 462</b>	<b>1 452</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>—</b>
Married-couple families	6 807	6 268	6 263	—	—	530	530	5	5	4	—
With own children under 18 years	3 658	3 201	3 296	—	—	348	348	5	5	4	—
Families with female householder	1 578	1 151	1 149	2	2	399	399	26	16	—	—
With own children under 18 years	1 119	897	897	—	—	212	212	10	10	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	8 089	7 429	7 422	—	—	622	612	21	11	17	—
With public assistance income	2 077	1 366	1 361	6	6	705	705	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	6 552	6 139	6 133	18	18	377	377	16	16	2	—
Built 1939 or earlier	6 318	6 098	6 088	10	10	200	200	8	8	2	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	745	310	310	2	2	433	433	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	1 733	1 367	1 367	8	8	356	356	—	—	2	—
No telephone in unit	1 745	854	854	—	—	883	873	—	—	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	968	454	454	—	—	514	512	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>24 842</b>	<b>19 505</b>	<b>19 434</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>4 945</b>	<b>4 874</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>24</b>
Married-couple families	4 860	3 572	3 551	21	21	1 149	1 124	41	41	77	14
With own children under 18 years	3 563	2 546	2 525	21	21	910	893	23	23	63	—
Families with female householder	6 289	3 855	3 836	31	31	2 326	2 291	43	43	34	8
With own children under 18 years	5 472	3 639	3 622	31	31	1 743	1 714	33	33	26	8
Householder worked in 1989	13 410	11 030	10 976	85	85	2 164	2 149	34	34	97	16
With public assistance income	7 190	4 184	4 176	24	24	2 907	2 873	19	19	56	8
With Social Security income	7 202	6 374	6 369	3	3	803	789	—	—	22	—
Built 1939 or earlier	5 707	5 031	5 027	45	45	551	545	34	34	46	16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	446	163	152	—	—	273	268	10	10	—	—
No vehicle available	7 306	5 135	5 128	16	16	2 075	2 056	36	36	44	8
No telephone in unit	6 426	3 062	3 051	33	33	3 253	3 219	29	29	49	2
1.01 or more persons per room	2 475	736	730	31	31	1 662	1 645	15	15	31	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>											
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b>	<b>22 355</b>	<b>23 010</b>	<b>23 015</b>	<b>21 138</b>	<b>21 138</b>	<b>10 877</b>	<b>10 825</b>	<b>19 464</b>	<b>19 719</b>	<b>15 256</b>	<b>6 390</b>
Owner occupied (dollars)	27 248	27 454	27 448	34 861	34 861	17 760	17 704	36 807	37 500	26 181	21 250
Renter occupied (dollars)	14 971	15 585	15 588	20 000	20 000	8 274	8 234	15 042	15 042	12 316	5 085
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b>	<b>114 009</b>	<b>111 357</b>	<b>111 151</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>—</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>											
With a mortgage	62 312	60 920	60 792	91	91	1 037	1 032	175	175	89	—
Less than \$200	864	683	683	—	—	181	181	—	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	3 638	3 370	3 370	—	—	253	253	15	15	—	—
\$300 to \$399	8 355	8 135	8 128	—	—	199	199	7	7	14	—
\$400 to \$499	10 953	10 814	10 796	9	9	107	107	5	5	18	—
\$500 to \$599	10 607	10 457	10 443	2	2	117	117	22	22	9	—
\$600 to \$699	9 154	8 934	8 898	16	16	129	124	45	45	30	—
\$700 to \$799	6 406	6 331	6 314	22	22	26	26	27	27	—	—
\$800 to \$899	4 275	4 237	4 225	20	20	2	2	8	8	8	—
\$900 to \$999	2 782	2 752	2 752	—	—	16	16	4	4	10	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249	3 241	3 172	3 172	22	22	7	7	40	40	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499	994	994	986	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	700	698	687	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$2,000 or more	343	343	338	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	567	569	569	788	788	341	340	686	686	607	—
Mean (dollars)	620	624	623	805	805	382	381	740	740	602	—
Not mortgaged	51 697	50 437	50 359	22	22	1 180	1 177	40	30	18	—
Less than \$100	2 324	1 998	1 998	—	—	316	316	10	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	25 128	24 539	24 503	10	10	563	560	8	8	8	—
\$200 to \$299	18 465	18 171	18 134	12	12	258	258	22	22	2	—
\$300 to \$399	4 237	4 207	4 202	—	—	28	28	—	—	2	—
\$400 to \$499	909	901	901	—	—	2	2	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more	634	621	621	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	195	195	195	205	205	138	138	206	222	225	—
Mean (dollars)	208	210	210	184	184	151	151	185	214	264	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b>	<b>81 179</b>	<b>72 351</b>	<b>72 076</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>7 322</b>	<b>7 189</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>24</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>											
Less than \$100	3 446	2 626	2 608	6	6	785	776	8	8	21	—
\$100 to \$149	6 073	5 347	5 345	19	19	637	637	39	39	31	—
\$150 to \$199	6 706	5 739	5 722	44	44	884	871	16	16	23	10
\$200 to \$249	9 116	8 054	8 038	42	42	973	971	22	22	25	—
\$250 to \$299	10 285	9 188	9 150	50	50	946	928	61	61	40	14
\$300 to \$349	9 815	8 743	8 694	96	96	866	844	61	61	49	—
\$350 to \$399	8 879	8 182	8 153	76	76	538	529	36	36	47	—
\$400 to \$449	7 201	6 685	6 655	71	71	385	359	28	28	32	—
\$450 to \$499	4 423	4 069	4 056	73	73	257	257	15	15	9	—
\$500 to \$549	2 908	2 647	2 631	10	10	202	196	35	35	14	—
\$550 to \$599	1 612	1 479	1 473	48	48	78	78	7	7	—	—
\$600 to \$649	1 137	1 051	1 051	12	12	66	58	5	5	3	—
\$650 to \$699	681	649	649	19	19	13	13	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749	459	424	416	12	12	13	13	6	6	4	—
\$750 to \$999	748	713	709	—	—	35	28	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	141	135	135	5	5	1	1	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	7 549	6 620	6 591	179	179	643	630	36	36	71	—
Median (dollars)	306	311	311	372	372	253	251	312	312	306	279
Mean (dollars)	318	323	323	388	388	263	260	330	330	300	243

Table 65. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	Occupied housing units	White		Black		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		Asian or Pacific Islander		Other race	
		Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
		<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units -----</b> <b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b> All income levels ----- Less than 10 percent ----- 10 to 14 percent ----- 15 to 19 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 to 49 percent ----- 50 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- Less than \$20,000 ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- \$20,000 to \$34,999 ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- \$35,000 to \$49,999 ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- \$50,000 or more ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- <b>Specified renter-occupied housing units -----</b> <b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b> All income levels ----- Less than 10 percent ----- 10 to 14 percent ----- 15 to 19 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 to 49 percent ----- 50 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- Less than \$10,000 ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- \$10,000 to \$19,999 ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- \$20,000 to \$34,999 ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median ----- \$35,000 or more ----- Less than 20 percent ----- 20 to 24 percent ----- 25 to 29 percent ----- 30 to 34 percent ----- 35 percent or more ----- Not computed ----- Median -----									

**Table 66. Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
All housing units.....	1 342	8 093	1 292	3 087	9 824	15 101	2 275	535	3 502	944
Owner occupied .....	879	4 831	669	2 006	5 221	8 724	1 448	189	2 061	633
Renter occupied.....	267	2 510	361	641	3 689	5 143	548	257	972	134
Vacant for sale only .....	26	55	8	68	44	96	37	2	45	32
Vacant for rent.....	22	169	31	92	273	567	45	15	131	7
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	3	198	31	67	325	143	41	2	25	47
All other vacants .....	145	330	192	213	272	428	156	70	268	91
<b>Condominium housing units.....</b>										
Owner occupied .....	5	37	—	—	87	53	—	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	37	—	—	60	53	—	—	—	—
Vacant .....	5	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
All housing units.....	1 342	8 093	1 292	3 087	9 824	15 101	2 275	535	3 502	944
1989 to March 1990 .....	29	32	3	11	135	73	50	5	51	2
1985 to 1988 .....	13	335	86	68	601	346	86	22	129	12
1980 to 1984 .....	42	377	119	215	990	690	230	31	274	70
1970 to 1979 .....	183	1 354	421	500	2 681	3 864	428	159	892	148
1960 to 1969 .....	114	1 041	196	346	1 409	2 061	249	125	456	55
1950 to 1959 .....	62	1 160	98	253	934	1 730	194	28	453	114
1940 to 1949 .....	50	530	60	205	407	1 111	122	15	280	85
1939 or earlier .....	849	3 264	329	1 489	2 667	5 226	916	150	967	458
Median .....	1940—	1952	1968	1943	1966	1957	1955	1966	1961	1942
<b>Owner-occupied housing units.....</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	7	20	3	9	46	60	14	3	11	2
1985 to 1988 .....	11	117	18	55	160	190	67	1	100	10
1980 to 1984 .....	24	226	61	124	347	317	139	7	151	36
1970 to 1979 .....	109	741	197	303	1 459	2 146	256	59	562	89
1960 to 1969 .....	91	640	108	188	667	1 260	171	40	313	39
1950 to 1959 .....	43	795	59	183	696	1 156	150	12	253	84
1940 to 1949 .....	34	314	40	145	237	633	74	6	190	55
1939 or earlier .....	560	1 978	183	999	1 609	2 962	577	61	481	318
Median .....	1940—	1952	1965	1940	1961	1957	1955	1964	1963	1940—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units.....</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	9	—	—	—	64	—	34	—	40	—
1985 to 1988 .....	1	185	41	5	344	137	11	12	18	2
1980 to 1984 .....	11	124	34	65	552	312	79	22	106	7
1970 to 1979 .....	54	470	154	103	1 051	1 422	147	84	257	29
1960 to 1969 .....	6	302	31	106	628	659	46	79	86	7
1950 to 1959 .....	17	307	26	41	178	447	26	15	120	16
1940 to 1949 .....	14	167	15	42	106	422	25	4	49	12
1939 or earlier .....	155	955	60	279	766	1 744	180	41	296	61
Median .....	1940—	1954	1973	1950	1972	1959	1969	1969	1962	1945
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
All housing units.....	1 342	8 093	1 292	3 087	9 824	15 101	2 275	535	3 502	944
None .....	7	153	31	5	129	188	43	2	58	—
1 .....	95	1 005	151	306	1 437	2 382	183	35	388	48
2 .....	277	2 621	346	811	3 003	4 228	616	108	1 142	227
3 .....	522	2 752	542	1 301	3 177	5 336	893	261	1 262	435
4 .....	395	1 285	166	484	1 591	2 321	333	103	464	179
5 or more .....	46	277	56	180	487	646	207	26	188	55
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>										
None .....	3	107	14	5	111	153	35	2	28	—
1 .....	52	872	90	232	1 260	1 911	143	25	296	32
2 .....	224	2 345	275	675	2 672	3 867	507	92	980	148
3 .....	454	2 573	464	1 112	2 919	5 118	802	206	1 130	376
4 .....	371	1 205	135	449	1 497	2 239	312	97	424	159
5 or more .....	42	239	52	174	451	579	197	24	175	52
All housing units.....	1 342	8 093	1 292	3 087	9 824	15 101	2 275	535	3 502	944
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 286	8 050	1 208	3 018	9 745	15 037	2 192	503	3 462	901
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	56	43	84	69	79	64	83	32	40	43
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	838	6 245	632	2 656	8 355	13 698	2 171	339	2 932	636
Individual drilled well.....	457	1 772	640	271	1 097	1 190	38	145	435	249
Individual dug well .....	23	70	20	24	298	158	18	33	11	55
Some other source .....	24	6	—	136	74	55	48	18	124	4
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	631	6 232	636	1 985	7 423	12 143	1 487	184	2 434	500
Septic tank or cesspool.....	674	1 730	597	1 014	2 220	2 858	717	316	988	431
Other means .....	37	131	59	88	181	100	71	35	80	13
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	78	160	65	107	92	134	125	42	23	45
Median rooms .....	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.7
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	447	3 404	263	1 254	3 458	6 331	832	65	1 123	328
With second mortgage or home equity loan .....	—	127	5	13	354	552	20	—	47	—
No second mortgage or home equity loan .....	447	3 277	258	1 241	3 104	5 779	812	65	1 076	328
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	—	37	—	—	60	53	—	—	—	—
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>										
With a mortgage (dollars).....	—	546	—	—	716	1 000+	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	—	269	—	—	275	—	—	—	—	—
Median value (dollars).....	—	71 600	—	—	53 500	66 900	—	—	—	—
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>										
Owner-occupied mobile homes .....	28	407	171	109	585	785	253	27	459	79
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>										
With a mortgage (dollars).....	380	446	350	480	444	418	411	547	390	345
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	139	201	186	124	185	178	172	100	166	150

Table 66. Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
All housing units.....	3 751	2 026	4 892	9 539	1 557	3 003	7 490	3 914	2 208	2 123
Owner occupied .....	2 196	1 332	2 346	5 909	772	1 692	4 202	2 016	1 387	846
Renter occupied.....	1 036	368	2 087	2 830	531	660	2 746	716	380	875
Vacant for sale only .....	43	37	4	100	18	69	40	71	22	8
Vacant for rent .....	64	34	102	218	31	89	258	85	47	78
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	112	8	146	126	27	269	44	649	175	23
All other vacants .....	300	247	207	356	178	224	200	377	197	293
Condominium housing units.....	27	—	—	73	—	2	—	—	9	—
Owner occupied .....	8	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	6	—
Renter occupied.....	17	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	3	—
Vacant .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
All housing units.....	3 751	2 026	4 892	9 539	1 557	3 003	7 490	3 914	2 208	2 123
1989 to March 1990 .....	36	14	—	167	46	28	125	68	28	3
1985 to 1988 .....	87	58	120	711	74	230	252	98	46	246
1980 to 1984 .....	331	109	338	827	57	395	577	216	149	175
1970 to 1979 .....	748	335	1 239	2 123	476	938	1 805	777	409	743
1960 to 1969 .....	371	138	801	1 081	286	245	1 061	368	216	334
1950 to 1959 .....	297	80	544	1 189	193	234	752	283	197	239
1940 to 1949 .....	131	58	298	795	54	188	465	286	75	90
1939 or earlier .....	1 750	1 234	1 552	2 646	371	745	2 453	1 818	1 088	293
Median .....	1950	1940—	1961	1966	1971	1961	1961	1945	1942	1971
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 196	1 332	2 346	5 909	772	1 692	4 202	2 016	1 387	846
1989 to March 1990 .....	8	7	—	69	23	23	13	20	9	3
1985 to 1988 .....	44	40	42	380	29	133	104	37	29	54
1980 to 1984 .....	133	82	136	452	21	249	314	134	68	85
1970 to 1979 .....	430	179	522	1 256	199	546	900	361	223	314
1960 to 1969 .....	223	120	402	670	121	148	676	141	136	129
1950 to 1959 .....	175	62	255	859	134	131	430	91	136	70
1940 to 1949 .....	63	36	95	489	40	97	307	148	59	52
1939 or earlier .....	1 120	806	894	1 734	205	365	1 458	1 084	727	159
Median .....	1940—	1940—	1957	1959	1972	1961	1958	1940—	1940—	1970
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 036	368	2 087	2 830	531	660	2 746	716	380	875
1989 to March 1990 .....	18	5	—	18	15	—	97	32	2	—
1985 to 1988 .....	30	11	48	284	24	65	134	16	3	166
1980 to 1984 .....	158	13	190	326	22	74	226	46	46	66
1970 to 1979 .....	274	142	601	797	187	190	805	189	114	330
1960 to 1969 .....	100	7	360	275	124	31	305	56	29	132
1950 to 1959 .....	78	5	258	212	42	51	284	48	28	127
1940 to 1949 .....	45	14	167	253	8	56	124	28	5	27
1939 or earlier .....	333	171	463	665	109	193	771	301	153	27
Median .....	1966	1949	1964	1970	1969	1970	1966	1956	1961	1974
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
All housing units.....	3 751	2 026	4 892	9 539	1 557	3 003	7 490	3 914	2 208	2 123
None .....	10	5	67	80	15	71	152	80	13	44
1 .....	401	133	677	1 387	115	414	1 166	423	170	380
2 .....	968	485	1 428	2 752	454	1 032	2 204	1 232	502	692
3 .....	1 493	797	1 573	3 413	669	1 085	2 671	1 316	921	713
4 .....	639	463	846	1 426	209	311	1 077	711	470	213
5 or more .....	240	143	301	481	95	90	220	152	132	81
Occupied housing units.....	3 232	1 700	4 433	8 739	1 303	2 352	6 948	2 732	1 767	1 721
None .....	5	1	67	53	15	31	124	7	11	25
1 .....	332	89	631	1 113	96	247	1 077	198	143	273
2 .....	768	385	1 261	2 560	377	794	2 043	762	399	524
3 .....	1 339	695	1 423	3 160	554	945	2 475	1 018	743	655
4 .....	577	399	789	1 382	187	256	1 018	616	372	177
5 or more .....	211	131	262	471	74	79	211	131	99	67
All housing units.....	3 751	2 026	4 892	9 539	1 557	3 003	7 490	3 914	2 208	2 123
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities.....	3 556	1 948	4 860	9 449	1 470	2 850	7 429	3 532	2 155	2 010
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	195	78	32	90	87	153	61	382	53	113
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	3 218	1 536	4 512	8 445	911	1 103	6 817	2 770	1 745	1 748
Individual drilled well .....	313	383	253	708	575	1 634	617	745	291	289
Individual dug well .....	28	51	19	347	24	86	2	224	136	47
Some other source .....	192	56	108	39	47	180	54	175	36	39
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	2 148	903	3 669	7 920	856	955	6 312	1 836	1 139	1 411
Septic tank or cesspool.....	1 473	1 055	1 209	1 533	634	1 913	1 134	1 533	996	550
Other means .....	130	68	14	86	67	135	44	545	73	162
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	214	131	54	127	38	148	100	324	47	103
Median rooms .....	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.3	6.0	4.6
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 312	681	1 560	4 403	324	792	3 234	1 204	733	352
With second mortgage or home equity loan .....	21	9	115	425	—	26	148	5	8	—
No second mortgage or home equity loan .....	1 291	672	1 445	3 978	324	766	3 086	1 199	725	352
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	8	—	—	34	—	2	—	—	6	—
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars).....	825	—	—	1 000+	—	625	—	—	950	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	—
Median value (dollars).....	50 000	—	—	71 400	—	112 500	—	—	62 500	—
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>										
Owner-occupied mobile homes .....	184	97	283	518	178	493	357	147	69	272
Median selected monthly owner costs:										
With a mortgage (dollars).....	438	342	383	387	505	440	395	437	366	407
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	173	168	191	169	183	201	159	178	154	188

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

TIPSII [UPF] GH246 CENSUS90 71580800 07/22/93 10:14 AM MACHINE: C DATA:CENSUS90\*H2TIPSDA46, 07/20/93 16:17:31 TAPE: NONE FRAME: 81 TSF:CENSUS90\*92, 07/20/93 16:18:25 UTF:CENSUS90\*93, 07/20/93 16:18:25 META:CENSUS90\*H2TABLES46, 07/20/93 16:26:34

**Table 66. Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
All housing units.....	1 517	2 004	3 692	1 286	3 549	2 595	1 071	2 500	2 053	1 232
Owner occupied .....	1 063	1 325	1 878	847	2 309	1 562	678	1 442	1 156	802
Renter occupied.....	289	344	986	210	845	577	248	412	469	270
Vacant for sale only .....	16	57	110	28	42	35	19	27	14	22
Vacant for rent.....	32	19	168	34	77	65	33	54	50	18
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	15	118	228	37	68	48	45	339	20	18
All other vacants .....	102	141	322	130	208	308	48	226	344	102
<b>Condominium housing units.....</b>										
Owner occupied .....	4	—	12	6	—	—	6	25	—	—
Renter occupied.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Vacant.....	4	—	12	4	—	—	—	20	—	—
.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
All housing units.....	1 517	2 004	3 692	1 286	3 549	2 595	1 071	2 500	2 053	1 232
1989 to March 1990.....	4	9	26	9	12	22	15	21	30	7
1985 to 1988.....	6	66	120	61	138	85	38	79	45	48
1980 to 1984.....	58	117	275	43	350	185	111	78	100	79
1970 to 1979.....	281	421	889	200	640	503	240	452	345	191
1960 to 1969.....	141	178	431	178	285	327	113	281	202	72
1950 to 1959.....	90	224	426	92	277	213	128	187	212	120
1940 to 1949.....	64	143	211	44	239	108	120	202	55	42
1939 or earlier.....	873	846	1 314	659	1 608	1 152	306	1 200	1 064	673
Median.....	1940—	1951	1958	1940—	1947	1952	1959	1942	1940—	1940—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units.....</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	1 063	1 325	1 878	847	2 309	1 562	678	1 442	1 156	802
1985 to 1988.....	2	3	24	9	12	20	9	4	6	2
1980 to 1984.....	6	53	58	44	100	64	26	40	40	26
1970 to 1979.....	45	107	159	32	157	76	87	46	47	63
1960 to 1969.....	187	245	508	135	440	284	152	228	195	110
1950 to 1959.....	93	128	223	143	217	212	62	88	142	50
1940 to 1949.....	77	129	244	75	208	138	68	101	135	99
1939 or earlier.....	39	118	104	26	168	60	77	115	36	28
Median.....	614	542	558	383	1 007	708	197	820	555	424
.....	1940—	1950	1961	1952	1949	1951	1960	1940—	1946	1940—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units.....</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	289	344	986	210	845	577	248	412	469	270
1985 to 1988.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	18	5
1980 to 1984.....	—	6	20	11	30	4	4	2	2	14
1970 to 1979.....	12	8	47	2	180	88	11	15	51	6
1960 to 1969.....	74	80	226	50	142	134	66	81	122	46
1950 to 1959.....	42	26	132	14	45	64	33	42	39	12
1940 to 1949.....	6	54	79	10	55	54	37	23	43	10
1939 or earlier.....	19	10	53	6	36	34	26	28	9	9
Median.....	134	160	429	117	357	199	71	209	185	168
.....	1946	1950	1951	1940—	1955	1960	1957	1940—	1959	1940—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
All housing units.....	1 517	2 004	3 692	1 286	3 549	2 595	1 071	2 500	2 053	1 232
None.....	7	10	48	6	8	10	—	20	3	—
1.....	89	211	668	106	412	252	62	258	207	28
2.....	337	503	1 406	330	878	775	409	786	556	344
3.....	590	695	1 061	412	1 373	940	405	860	758	445
4.....	348	399	398	331	702	477	149	422	339	331
5 or more.....	146	186	111	101	176	141	46	154	190	84
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>										
None.....	4	—	18	—	—	6	—	11	3	—
1.....	64	128	431	62	290	205	49	112	126	22
2.....	288	364	1 035	250	746	618	316	497	370	298
3.....	537	644	923	359	1 285	795	371	700	625	386
4.....	320	352	353	300	667	399	144	386	320	291
5 or more.....	139	181	104	86	166	116	46	148	181	75
All housing units.....	1 517	2 004	3 692	1 286	3 549	2 595	1 071	2 500	2 053	1 232
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 479	1 931	3 580	1 211	3 461	2 516	1 055	2 413	1 900	1 209
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	38	73	112	75	88	79	16	87	153	23
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company.....	1 039	1 633	2 654	933	2 859	1 985	642	2 006	1 095	1 034
Individual drilled well.....	410	340	828	312	502	502	231	220	787	180
Individual dug well.....	21	23	89	7	136	70	85	187	133	6
Some other source.....	47	8	121	34	52	38	113	87	38	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer.....	795	1 231	2 367	632	2 131	1 444	580	1 289	997	510
Septic tank or cesspool.....	653	708	1 217	515	1 333	1 085	465	1 169	925	689
Other means.....	69	65	108	139	85	66	26	42	131	33
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	70	94	84	144	115	78	8	113	222	28
Median rooms.....	5.9	5.6	4.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.0
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	577	806	1 117	410	1 426	895	317	884	567	433
With second mortgage or home equity loan.....	6	7	61	—	29	17	3	14	5	14
No second mortgage or home equity loan.....	571	799	1 056	410	1 397	878	314	870	562	419
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	3	—	—	—
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>										
With a mortgage (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	—	—	—	375	—	—	125	—	—	—
Median value (dollars).....	—	—	—	52 500	—	—	50 000—	—	—	—
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>										
Owner-occupied mobile homes.....	84	98	366	80	195	147	135	77	117	34
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>										
With a mortgage (dollars).....	413	388	414	453	427	371	470	363	379	395
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	146	181	153	174	170	127	164	166	140	147

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>									
All housing units.....	776	6 255	3 657	816	1 147	1 182	699	2 765	5 148
Owner occupied .....	434	3 653	2 549	491	575	703	399	1 739	2 722
Renter occupied.....	158	2 127	672	189	328	263	120	618	1 308
Vacant for sale only.....	8	77	50	22	16	2	5	54	24
Vacant for rent.....	13	169	57	24	44	33	20	56	106
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	35	65	27	8	56	22	31	18	817
All other vacants.....	128	164	302	82	128	159	124	280	171
<b>Condominium housing units.....</b>									
Owner occupied.....	—	—	5	—	11	3	4	4	28
Renter occupied.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	15
Vacant.....	—	—	5	—	11	—	—	—	13
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
All housing units.....	776	6 255	3 657	816	1 147	1 182	699	2 765	5 148
1989 to March 1990.....	10	148	16	4	7	20	2	25	28
1985 to 1988.....	17	365	77	26	51	22	20	63	99
1980 to 1984.....	81	477	199	33	78	82	105	116	332
1970 to 1979.....	127	2 123	470	153	342	167	147	412	1 183
1960 to 1969.....	87	946	555	87	152	58	112	202	602
1950 to 1959.....	88	876	447	84	179	87	60	223	465
1940 to 1949.....	60	337	248	14	92	39	21	138	333
1939 or earlier.....	306	983	1 645	415	246	707	232	1 586	2 106
Median.....	1953	1970	1947	1940—	1964	1940—	1963	1940—	1953
<b>Owner-occupied housing units.....</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	10	95	16	4	2	4	2	15	—
1985 to 1988.....	17	111	49	13	21	13	11	45	83
1980 to 1984.....	45	212	152	21	46	39	50	50	170
1970 to 1979.....	91	1 207	276	83	148	67	87	216	514
1960 to 1969.....	39	637	362	57	68	45	72	113	294
1950 to 1959.....	49	606	326	50	94	49	52	161	272
1940 to 1949.....	38	223	189	14	58	27	11	84	108
1939 or earlier.....	145	562	1 179	249	138	459	114	1 055	1 281
Median.....	1957	1967	1945	1940—	1960	1940—	1963	1940—	1947
<b>Renter-occupied housing units.....</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	45	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	211	12	4	10	5	6	5	16
1980 to 1984.....	24	237	38	6	26	29	35	52	75
1970 to 1979.....	18	790	157	46	150	82	23	165	357
1960 to 1969.....	20	247	120	21	47	6	15	72	176
1950 to 1959.....	24	239	70	26	43	26	5	50	60
1940 to 1949.....	12	84	21	8	8	3	3	36	134
1939 or earlier.....	60	274	254	86	44	91	33	238	490
Median.....	1953	1973	1959	1953	1971	1970	1972	1957	1955
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
All housing units.....	776	6 255	3 657	816	1 147	1 182	699	2 765	5 148
None.....	7	162	19	5	32	—	7	18	45
1.....	96	723	224	68	156	104	103	272	730
2.....	213	1 966	996	272	396	292	212	670	1 600
3.....	316	2 100	1 436	285	377	456	245	963	1 763
4.....	95	1 001	778	137	141	248	98	621	807
5 or more.....	49	303	204	49	45	82	34	221	203
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>									
None.....	5	140	6	4	22	—	—	4	4
1.....	44	648	185	39	91	78	44	222	468
2.....	152	1 748	876	213	299	216	145	537	1 109
3.....	266	1 974	1 261	258	320	384	208	826	1 494
4.....	82	975	708	125	133	215	94	558	761
5 or more.....	43	295	185	41	38	73	28	210	194
All housing units.....	776	6 255	3 657	816	1 147	1 182	699	2 765	5 148
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	714	6 210	3 639	781	1 038	1 153	600	2 703	5 066
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	62	45	18	35	109	29	99	62	82
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company.....	237	5 824	3 043	492	642	723	424	2 277	4 275
Individual drilled well.....	448	320	347	261	415	438	95	371	579
Individual dug well.....	70	47	87	48	47	19	22	30	51
Some other source.....	21	64	180	15	43	2	158	87	243
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer.....	277	5 620	2 177	458	524	678	379	1 656	3 552
Septic tank or cesspool.....	328	623	1 464	333	504	491	244	1 041	1 502
Other means.....	171	12	16	25	119	13	76	68	94
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	54	52	34	41	109	29	109	133	121
Median rooms.....	5.1	5.2	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.3
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	162	2 652	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	1 889
With second mortgage or home equity loan.....	—	231	19	—	—	2	—	21	63
No second mortgage or home equity loan.....	162	2 421	1 639	250	223	426	202	985	1 826
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	2	15
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	525	—	—	875
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	175	175	225	175
Median value (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	50 000—	50 000—	50 000—	81 700
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>									
Owner-occupied mobile homes.....	104	611	94	41	124	23	84	129	178
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	403	463	496	450	344	392	436	363	340
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	117	183	176	131	138	163	150	153	180



Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>									
All housing units.....	9 092	5 823	1 523	2 371	1 566	2 640	7 592	910	1 474
Owner occupied .....	5 086	4 324	930	1 651	1 083	1 400	4 730	449	954
Renter occupied.....	2 840	1 137	338	494	249	519	2 354	232	322
Vacant for sale only.....	61	66	27	33	36	32	74	13	13
Vacant for rent.....	194	64	59	34	50	50	112	34	14
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	586	7	38	41	13	493	66	2	23
All other vacants.....	325	225	131	118	135	146	256	180	148
<b>Condominium housing units.....</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>22</b>	—	—	<b>6</b>	—	<b>53</b>	—	—
Owner occupied .....	62	6	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Renter occupied.....	41	14	—	—	6	—	24	—	—
Vacant.....	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
All housing units.....	9 092	5 823	1 523	2 371	1 566	2 640	7 592	910	1 474
1989 to March 1990.....	116	135	31	19	5	22	65	41	5
1985 to 1988.....	644	296	67	42	61	58	491	53	8
1980 to 1984.....	1 152	613	185	94	83	153	841	38	34
1970 to 1979.....	2 298	1 470	450	367	259	540	2 811	253	189
1960 to 1969.....	860	384	244	186	224	361	1 176	199	87
1950 to 1959.....	767	460	126	174	156	313	709	85	112
1940 to 1949.....	521	247	72	132	127	154	285	47	44
1939 or earlier.....	2 734	2 218	348	1 357	651	1 039	1 214	194	995
Median.....	1966	1960	1969	1940—	1950	1954	1971	1966	1940—
<b>Owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>5 086</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>954</b>
1989 to March 1990.....	91	95	12	13	3	14	45	18	—
1985 to 1988.....	373	252	39	28	30	32	377	23	3
1980 to 1984.....	574	567	131	64	52	69	616	20	20
1970 to 1979.....	1 342	1 069	242	224	167	234	2 014	112	120
1960 to 1969.....	467	260	163	142	126	160	536	100	75
1950 to 1959.....	389	330	83	150	119	147	283	55	60
1940 to 1949.....	263	180	49	85	92	81	140	19	32
1939 or earlier.....	1 587	1 571	211	945	494	663	719	102	644
Median.....	1967	1963	1967	1940—	1945	1945	1973	1965	1940—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>2 840</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>322</b>
1989 to March 1990.....	15	—	4	2	—	—	14	11	3
1985 to 1988.....	163	29	18	12	29	17	89	22	5
1980 to 1984.....	420	34	32	24	26	26	189	11	12
1970 to 1979.....	772	341	147	128	58	164	596	90	62
1960 to 1969.....	316	103	34	20	76	45	602	31	7
1950 to 1959.....	277	103	9	14	20	47	377	9	40
1940 to 1949.....	159	53	16	41	6	29	107	18	4
1939 or earlier.....	718	474	78	253	34	183	380	40	189
Median.....	1968	1954	1972	1940—	1968	1960	1965	1972	1940—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
All housing units.....	9 092	5 823	1 523	2 371	1 566	2 640	7 592	910	1 474
None.....	266	10	4	—	4	14	63	33	3
1.....	1 274	339	125	151	152	320	529	92	103
2.....	3 119	1 372	421	541	413	916	2 072	322	332
3.....	3 040	2 487	662	987	645	900	3 401	296	557
4.....	1 099	1 293	258	477	283	380	1 358	113	388
5 or more.....	294	322	53	215	69	110	169	54	91
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>7 926</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 276</b>
None.....	154	9	—	—	4	5	35	24	3
1.....	998	305	72	102	104	166	495	51	92
2.....	2 758	1 271	331	489	307	550	1 865	216	274
3.....	2 731	2 356	595	903	574	770	3 224	241	484
4.....	1 022	1 212	222	442	276	326	1 314	95	339
5 or more.....	263	308	48	209	67	102	151	54	84
All housing units.....	9 092	5 823	1 523	2 371	1 566	2 640	7 592	910	1 474
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	8 845	5 792	1 474	2 332	1 515	2 507	7 565	820	1 426
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	247	31	49	39	51	133	27	90	48
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company.....	6 597	5 093	1 074	1 904	1 082	1 531	5 472	511	976
Individual drilled well.....	1 904	454	337	422	367	915	1 711	307	464
Individual dug well.....	207	89	24	2	104	118	275	39	7
Some other source.....	384	187	88	43	13	76	134	53	27
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer.....	6 669	3 396	959	1 431	1 009	1 124	4 182	391	785
Septic tank or cesspool.....	2 260	2 391	514	916	505	1 422	3 326	455	653
Other means.....	163	36	50	24	52	94	84	64	36
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	206	57	72	56	48	147	59	70	67
Median rooms.....	5.0	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.5	4.8	6.1
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3 477	2 946	488	970	682	755	2 736	198	510
With second mortgage or home equity loan.....	230	220	8	11	4	8	213	5	7
No second mortgage or home equity loan.....	3 247	2 726	480	959	678	747	2 523	193	503
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	62	6	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	1 000+	575	—	—	—	—	725	—	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	282	—	—	—	—	—	475	—	—
Median value (dollars).....	69 400	50 000—	—	—	—	—	77 300	—	—
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>									
Owner-occupied mobile homes.....	945	256	219	80	50	144	1 134	107	54
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	442	482	429	433	458	428	436	433	383
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	200	196	195	166	147	142	186	153	146

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>									
All housing units.....	49 780	2 666	33 741	2 007	1 664	4 728	1 326	2 699	3 545
Owner occupied .....	29 690	1 707	18 751	1 210	941	2 406	818	991	2 142
Renter occupied.....	17 991	691	11 802	376	308	1 213	241	1 214	880
Vacant for sale only .....	222	24	337	43	30	80	18	11	34
Vacant for rent.....	988	61	989	63	32	71	33	73	85
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	81	45	794	45	252	614	55	46	160
All other vacants .....	808	138	1 068	270	101	344	161	364	244
Condominium housing units.....	638	—	621	—	2	21	—	—	—
Owner occupied .....	311	—	362	—	2	4	—	—	—
Renter occupied.....	278	—	220	—	—	17	—	—	—
Vacant .....	49	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
All housing units.....	49 780	2 666	33 741	2 007	1 664	4 728	1 326	2 699	3 545
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 170	41	356	8	7	53	9	45	57
1985 to 1988 .....	3 890	70	3 013	46	39	177	29	242	75
1980 to 1984 .....	4 793	185	3 682	182	120	299	44	286	156
1970 to 1979 .....	12 090	553	10 306	422	479	1 133	148	1 114	709
1960 to 1969 .....	6 496	190	4 402	194	189	439	105	462	351
1950 to 1959 .....	6 841	182	6 491	248	138	323	106	167	242
1940 to 1949 .....	4 383	168	2 343	154	103	241	35	139	99
1939 or earlier .....	10 117	1 277	3 148	753	589	2 063	850	244	1 856
Median .....	1965	1943	1970	1954	1960	1952	1940—	1973	1940—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	29 690	1 707	18 751	1 210	941	2 406	818	991	2 142
1989 to March 1990 .....	488	31	183	8	1	4	7	18	46
1985 to 1988 .....	2 094	52	1 587	44	27	124	18	132	52
1980 to 1984 .....	2 597	86	2 282	93	31	148	31	131	99
1970 to 1979 .....	6 826	335	5 863	266	165	362	83	321	372
1960 to 1969 .....	4 117	131	2 595	109	136	221	54	102	198
1950 to 1959 .....	4 948	126	3 776	152	97	211	58	60	135
1940 to 1949 .....	2 589	121	943	77	66	151	28	75	29
1939 or earlier .....	6 031	825	1 522	461	418	1 185	539	152	1 211
Median .....	1963	1942	1971	1954	1948	1941	1940—	1973	1940—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	17 991	691	11 802	376	308	1 213	241	1 214	880
1989 to March 1990 .....	496	10	101	—	3	—	—	5	—
1985 to 1988 .....	1 604	8	1 148	—	10	38	11	70	21
1980 to 1984 .....	2 039	75	1 098	56	52	70	5	100	46
1970 to 1979 .....	4 862	169	3 547	102	64	415	37	627	278
1960 to 1969 .....	2 189	33	1 393	34	27	171	25	326	65
1950 to 1959 .....	1 674	47	2 171	45	36	75	18	36	84
1940 to 1949 .....	1 575	30	1 213	23	21	35	7	23	45
1939 or earlier .....	3 552	319	1 131	116	95	409	138	27	341
Median .....	1970	1949	1970	1961	1961	1965	1940—	1973	1956
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
All housing units.....	49 780	2 666	33 741	2 007	1 664	4 728	1 326	2 699	3 545
None .....	957	23	494	2	1	40	13	280	9
1 .....	7 009	214	3 801	197	129	600	87	440	330
2 .....	16 068	598	11 355	707	503	1 245	323	954	950
3 .....	17 792	1 072	12 204	773	610	1 777	556	751	1 438
4 .....	6 527	570	4 701	293	286	755	287	232	555
5 or more .....	1 427	189	1 186	35	135	311	60	42	263
Occupied housing units.....	47 681	2 398	30 553	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	2 205	3 022
None .....	874	17	421	2	1	—	1	144	1
1 .....	6 478	185	3 271	141	88	365	62	349	257
2 .....	15 143	522	9 847	486	296	843	237	782	805
3 .....	17 338	963	11 364	650	472	1 470	459	680	1 238
4 .....	6 451	530	4 512	272	264	660	249	221	485
5 or more .....	1 397	181	1 138	35	128	281	51	29	236
All housing units.....	49 780	2 666	33 741	2 007	1 664	4 728	1 326	2 699	3 545
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	49 609	2 630	33 398	1 930	1 641	4 568	1 270	2 074	3 534
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	171	36	343	77	23	160	56	625	11
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	46 568	2 279	29 344	1 076	1 131	2 487	428	1 436	2 434
Individual drilled well .....	2 660	212	3 596	817	381	1 548	885	1 021	1 051
Individual dug well .....	368	144	304	88	109	554	6	122	60
Some other source .....	184	31	497	26	43	139	7	120	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	45 201	1 462	27 295	1 069	1 173	2 100	594	1 355	2 008
Septic tank or cesspool.....	4 437	1 164	6 098	892	482	2 491	666	757	1 517
Other means .....	142	40	348	46	9	137	66	587	20
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	129	51	439	99	54	187	30	537	71
Median rooms .....	5.2	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	4.0	5.6
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	24 135	937	13 562	513	593	1 294	360	345	1 223
With second mortgage or home equity loan .....	2 899	28	1 188	4	6	27	2	9	29
No second mortgage or home equity loan .....	21 236	909	12 374	509	587	1 267	358	336	1 194
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units .....	311	—	362	—	2	4	—	—	—
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	772	—	726	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	306	—	341	—	325	250	—	—	—
Median value (dollars).....	67 200	—	69 500	—	50 000—	50 000—	—	—	—
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>									
Owner-occupied mobile homes .....	2 418	99	3 450	242	80	205	51	309	297
Median selected monthly owner costs:									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	468	475	456	389	358	410	300	395	438
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	225	170	215	165	195	150	128	170	209

Table 66. **Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>									
All housing units.....	1 056	811	2 572	3 023	3 800	4 286	2 928	7 571	800
Owner occupied .....	678	451	1 025	1 895	2 537	2 806	1 750	4 690	367
Renter occupied.....	243	170	1 185	678	795	1 053	697	2 417	263
Vacant for sale only .....	5	24	3	56	50	52	67	43	2
Vacant for rent.....	22	26	83	77	70	104	137	107	28
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	29	29	1	67	92	77	141	61	13
All other vacants.....	79	111	275	250	256	194	136	253	127
<b>Condominium housing units.....</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>—</b>
Owner occupied .....	4	—	6	—	—	2	—	74	—
Renter occupied.....	2	—	8	—	14	—	15	95	—
Vacant.....	—	—	—	—	4	—	9	11	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
All housing units.....	1 056	811	2 572	3 023	3 800	4 286	2 928	7 571	800
1989 to March 1990.....	7	9	166	43	25	46	—	135	22
1985 to 1988.....	48	22	259	167	147	123	67	370	28
1980 to 1984.....	104	53	284	174	130	223	152	510	93
1970 to 1979.....	360	211	740	788	568	1 338	569	1 851	288
1960 to 1969.....	167	115	701	415	213	368	519	1 144	122
1950 to 1959.....	106	61	87	321	304	319	418	829	86
1940 to 1949.....	68	58	80	129	229	222	158	416	48
1939 or earlier.....	196	282	255	986	2 184	1 647	1 045	2 316	113
Median.....	1969	1960	1972	1962	1940—	1959	1956	1962	1971
<b>Owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>367</b>
1989 to March 1990.....	2	2	63	41	25	31	—	117	6
1985 to 1988.....	31	6	56	96	72	73	38	226	19
1980 to 1984.....	61	35	91	129	83	178	50	332	50
1970 to 1979.....	267	115	246	449	325	833	375	1 082	104
1960 to 1969.....	108	77	333	200	138	250	307	774	48
1950 to 1959.....	76	39	65	219	223	213	319	598	51
1940 to 1949.....	24	25	45	104	160	149	98	261	20
1939 or earlier.....	109	152	126	657	1 511	1 079	563	1 290	69
Median.....	1971	1961	1968	1959	1940—	1958	1957	1963	1969
<b>Renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>263</b>
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	7	—
1985 to 1988.....	10	9	170	56	54	16	14	113	5
1980 to 1984.....	33	5	176	45	27	17	85	155	33
1970 to 1979.....	62	67	405	234	177	369	122	673	127
1960 to 1969.....	33	21	236	162	46	96	110	322	41
1950 to 1959.....	19	7	18	63	30	74	60	191	13
1940 to 1949.....	29	15	9	43	9	43	43	109	22
1939 or earlier.....	57	46	77	112	418	432	263	847	15
Median.....	1965	1968	1976	1970	1940—	1956	1957	1962	1973
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
All housing units.....	1 056	811	2 572	3 023	3 800	4 286	2 928	7 571	800
None.....	4	9	55	15	14	23	13	62	21
1.....	93	69	322	341	281	372	332	973	159
2.....	278	223	901	848	1 003	1 325	969	2 413	219
3.....	451	332	762	1 256	1 500	1 640	918	2 644	301
4.....	174	145	309	429	749	684	499	1 120	80
5 or more.....	56	33	223	134	253	242	197	359	20
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>921</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>7 107</b>	<b>630</b>
None.....	2	—	45	6	7	19	13	53	5
1.....	76	46	263	247	196	288	244	907	97
2.....	240	152	702	715	842	1 164	776	2 225	160
3.....	401	277	699	1 074	1 369	1 501	796	2 495	278
4.....	150	115	303	397	684	661	440	1 080	72
5 or more.....	52	31	198	134	234	226	178	347	18
All housing units.....	1 056	811	2 572	3 023	3 800	4 286	2 928	7 571	800
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 047	775	2 445	2 950	3 765	4 225	2 906	7 496	654
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	36	127	73	35	61	22	75	146
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company.....	757	395	1 716	2 435	2 978	3 069	2 686	6 946	509
Individual drilled well.....	177	337	736	463	630	953	193	405	172
Individual dug well.....	27	47	100	82	57	233	25	26	17
Some other source.....	95	32	20	43	135	31	24	194	102
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer.....	735	387	1 662	1 788	2 147	2 706	2 435	5 490	342
Septic tank or cesspool.....	321	402	795	1 169	1 624	1 527	471	1 991	325
Other means.....	—	22	115	66	29	53	22	90	133
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>									
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	8	47	82	100	52	59	21	90	133
Median rooms.....	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.2	5.8	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	369	232	505	1 041	1 583	1 829	1 269	3 327	128
With second mortgage or home equity loan.....	20	6	4	27	28	55	17	212	—
No second mortgage or home equity loan.....	349	226	501	1 014	1 555	1 774	1 252	3 115	128
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	4	—	6	—	—	2	—	74	—
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	1 000+	—	—	—	—	475	—	689	—
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	500+	—	275	—	—	—	—	326	—
Median value (dollars).....	275 000	—	50 000—	—	—	50 000—	—	53 600	—
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>									
Owner-occupied mobile homes.....	192	75	208	239	145	316	149	444	93
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>									
With a mortgage (dollars).....	455	413	377	446	396	426	420	420	435
Not mortgaged (dollars).....	186	160	170	143	167	179	183	193	186

**Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 146</b>	<b>7 341</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>8 910</b>	<b>13 867</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>3 033</b>	<b>767</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	—	4 416	16	21	4 111	7 968	1	2	1 420	61
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	433	1 418	771	836	1 143	1 535	815	246	674	180
Electricity .....	299	696	71	517	2 659	2 334	489	148	440	80
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	345	593	75	1 185	735	1 722	623	30	135	427
Coal or coke .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	25	8
Wood .....	67	84	94	78	159	95	37	20	323	11
Solar energy .....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	91	3	10	61	140	11	—	16	—
No fuel used .....	—	40	—	—	42	73	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	42	580	83	149	467	979	166	86	179	37
1 .....	262	2 307	301	719	2 889	4 310	585	138	857	167
2 .....	396	2 780	327	1 045	3 592	5 395	728	133	1 140	287
3 .....	304	1 112	218	531	1 290	2 204	291	48	470	168
4 .....	95	412	65	141	437	671	154	30	211	64
5 or more .....	47	150	36	62	235	308	72	11	176	44
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>879</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>5 221</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>633</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	33	351	41	154	558	632	112	5	175	26
1985 to 1988 .....	116	1 010	113	299	1 133	1 955	268	31	477	88
1980 to 1984 .....	147	727	135	297	908	1 396	236	23	282	105
1970 to 1979 .....	215	1 294	182	559	1 386	2 472	361	63	638	120
1960 to 1969 .....	162	566	70	260	641	1 108	216	28	188	132
1959 or earlier .....	206	883	128	437	595	1 161	255	39	301	162
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>134</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	69	1 022	76	201	1 818	2 194	226	51	509	25
1985 to 1988 .....	77	760	134	220	1 291	1 751	172	88	295	64
1980 to 1984 .....	44	337	81	85	267	565	98	42	88	24
1970 to 1979 .....	29	301	44	66	222	465	18	54	77	5
1960 to 1969 .....	13	38	11	37	57	95	30	16	3	9
1959 or earlier .....	35	52	15	32	34	73	4	6	—	7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>879</b>	<b>4 831</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>2 006</b>	<b>5 221</b>	<b>8 724</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>2 061</b>	<b>633</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	8	22	43	43	37	14	11	14	6	4
1.00 or less .....	8	22	30	43	37	14	11	14	6	4
1.01 or more .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>267</b>	<b>2 510</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>3 689</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>134</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	7	5	5	9	25	2	—	—	—
1.00 or less .....	—	7	—	5	9	25	2	—	—	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>										
Telephone in unit .....	1 097	6 872	839	2 571	8 665	13 286	1 864	281	2 775	753
No telephone in unit .....	49	469	191	76	245	581	132	165	258	14
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>369</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>1 974</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>887</b>	<b>276</b>
Owner occupied .....	303	1 571	195	759	1 321	2 240	505	56	677	248
1-person households .....	146	1 097	126	451	961	1 704	325	19	441	103
Built 1939 or earlier .....	221	943	97	452	504	1 295	278	23	229	122
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	13 437	19 763	22 183	14 971	21 431	20 280	21 216	18 912	16 765	15 307
Female householder, no husband present .....	135	966	101	375	813	1 590	262	37	392	99
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	8	9	16	27	18	10	9	3	6	2
No vehicle available .....	34	353	29	122	246	712	78	12	121	33
No telephone in unit .....	16	69	11	17	30	42	14	25	49	2
1-person households .....	9	52	3	13	22	39	11	4	32	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>131</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>114</b>
Married-couple families .....	80	155	56	164	159	183	94	13	127	61
With own children under 18 years .....	19	103	49	51	92	88	55	8	56	24
Families with female householder .....	2	16	12	3	23	41	2	10	37	3
With own children under 18 years .....	2	16	8	—	20	27	2	2	30	3
Householder 65 years and over .....	60	143	25	120	119	250	65	12	126	56
Householder worked in 1989 .....	58	183	37	178	157	260	110	17	90	59
With public assistance income .....	8	31	39	39	25	50	16	19	24	2
With Social Security income .....	61	142	16	132	152	277	71	7	140	56
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	4 190	4 285	5 407	3 008	2 925	3 657	3 975	4 452	4 062	4 501
Built 1939 or earlier .....	80	210	25	178	92	263	86	5	112	54
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	9	19	23	13	10	1	7	—	—
No vehicle available .....	2	67	9	27	21	56	19	16	28	10
No telephone in unit .....	5	34	41	4	8	24	15	22	18	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	13	25	4	13	23	8	10	7	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>73</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 378</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>42</b>
Married-couple families .....	22	114	73	26	234	179	38	38	59	22
With own children under 18 years .....	19	69	41	18	125	118	38	34	48	11
Families with female householder .....	7	159	70	24	166	303	31	59	62	5
With own children under 18 years .....	7	159	45	22	160	283	31	40	57	4
Householder 65 years and over .....	27	207	31	93	155	347	43	11	88	13
Householder worked in 1989 .....	29	386	79	56	1 135	777	87	64	181	21
With public assistance income .....	2	170	113	39	141	292	33	65	45	12
With Social Security income .....	30	263	28	91	186	460	53	15	99	18
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 439	3 702	7 304	3 274	3 244	3 561	4 201	5 848	3 481	2 864
Built 1939 or earlier .....	46	224	15	64	276	437	44	16	97	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	5	3	7	25	2	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	16	236	57	56	151	369	68	50	73	8
No telephone in unit .....	9	197	110	21	70	241	47	89	73	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	15	76	—	39	32	27	44	25	4

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 232</b>	<b>1 700</b>	<b>4 433</b>	<b>8 739</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>2 352</b>	<b>6 948</b>	<b>2 732</b>	<b>1 767</b>	<b>1 721</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	5	679	2 874	5 486	3	4	4 481	—	—	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	1 421	570	603	744	776	935	481	753	755	953
Electricity .....	611	251	529	1 904	170	437	916	674	529	351
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 062	155	330	428	224	191	795	1 214	373	311
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	4	17	21	12	—	8	10
Wood .....	125	45	56	65	113	748	145	81	90	76
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	16	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	8	—	33	65	—	2	111	8	—	18
No fuel used .....	—	—	8	27	—	12	7	2	12	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	335	100	223	505	174	81	643	187	58	251
1 .....	897	376	1 517	2 632	323	598	2 272	820	440	565
2 .....	1 106	570	1 684	3 383	357	895	2 586	986	736	514
3 .....	601	442	628	1 487	242	504	1 120	454	332	272
4 .....	207	135	289	437	153	198	246	188	137	83
5 or more .....	86	77	92	295	54	76	81	97	64	36
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 196</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>846</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	100	86	313	565	71	166	388	132	57	60
1985 to 1988 .....	345	186	540	1 630	84	469	765	328	192	165
1980 to 1984 .....	378	255	331	1 011	83	308	644	256	232	154
1970 to 1979 .....	580	339	533	1 438	240	451	1 208	556	390	231
1960 to 1969 .....	314	185	267	598	124	142	551	290	212	120
1959 or earlier .....	479	281	362	667	170	156	646	454	304	116
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 036</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>875</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	313	79	1 182	1 231	155	340	967	248	137	276
1985 to 1988 .....	347	121	654	967	201	239	976	243	114	400
1980 to 1984 .....	175	86	111	296	88	43	361	92	73	122
1970 to 1979 .....	147	65	48	182	77	26	339	88	39	56
1960 to 1969 .....	32	4	41	105	1	4	57	12	4	19
1959 or earlier .....	22	13	51	49	9	8	46	33	13	2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 196</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>2 346</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>772</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>4 202</b>	<b>2 016</b>	<b>1 387</b>	<b>846</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	30	19	8	22	44	32	23	50	24	33
1.00 or less .....	28	19	8	22	33	29	23	50	24	12
1.01 or more .....	2	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	21
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 036</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>2 087</b>	<b>2 830</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>2 746</b>	<b>716</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>875</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	29	6	3	—	21	3	9	6	4	35
1.00 or less .....	16	6	3	—	21	2	9	6	2	23
1.01 or more .....	13	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	12
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>										
Telephone in unit .....	2 852	1 608	4 260	8 354	996	2 126	6 530	2 561	1 719	1 266
No telephone in unit .....	380	92	173	385	307	226	418	171	48	455
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 079</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>2 338</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>2 197</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>333</b>
Owner occupied .....	841	509	531	1 575	262	475	1 375	748	543	220
1-person households .....	527	303	397	1 157	96	227	1 232	441	265	157
Built 1939 or earlier .....	528	346	262	607	88	168	712	522	326	81
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	15 241	17 994	22 704	18 005	19 317	20 146	17 301	16 849	16 476	15 257
Female householder, no husband present .....	467	247	347	1 005	100	184	1 128	363	236	169
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	24	14	—	11	15	10	21	26	23	2
No vehicle available .....	163	53	69	390	27	48	508	133	46	63
No telephone in unit .....	57	5	—	45	46	29	65	29	8	38
1-person households .....	34	4	—	39	12	18	57	21	6	21
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>397</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>142</b>
Married-couple families .....	196	83	70	171	92	70	141	168	116	82
With own children under 18 years .....	98	52	66	72	37	44	42	111	68	62
Families with female householder .....	26	3	13	51	17	13	32	10	8	31
With own children under 18 years .....	12	3	13	51	3	13	18	7	5	15
Householder 65 years and over .....	190	99	44	208	57	69	206	118	97	41
Householder worked in 1989 .....	192	90	169	196	105	83	162	180	111	103
With public assistance income .....	59	14	24	34	79	45	45	37	16	29
With Social Security income .....	198	87	55	173	54	77	215	124	95	52
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	4 296	3 056	3 283	3 790	3 794	3 058	3 526	4 476	4 120	5 495
Built 1939 or earlier .....	221	118	75	141	40	50	194	178	98	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	13	2	—	6	19	7	7	23	—	21
No vehicle available .....	53	15	11	28	25	20	69	22	14	6
No telephone in unit .....	36	6	16	23	83	18	10	38	10	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	20	2	2	17	22	5	—	19	14	35
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>496</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>493</b>
Married-couple families .....	159	46	131	95	75	28	141	77	18	133
With own children under 18 years .....	125	39	74	66	62	18	76	62	13	98
Families with female householder .....	133	14	133	169	75	37	156	37	11	197
With own children under 18 years .....	98	14	118	169	75	34	144	29	11	140
Householder 65 years and over .....	126	57	43	191	23	18	261	123	52	69
Householder worked in 1989 .....	191	35	736	486	111	100	426	119	53	240
With public assistance income .....	225	25	78	164	140	34	249	76	28	270
With Social Security income .....	122	59	76	206	29	26	291	135	60	69
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	6 289	7 365	3 635	3 443	7 013	3 459	2 839	3 420	3 147	5 878
Built 1939 or earlier .....	115	30	166	157	51	41	206	91	31	13
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	27	5	3	—	16	1	—	2	4	33
No vehicle available .....	211	69	129	197	134	19	250	107	35	198
No telephone in unit .....	229	47	48	167	146	55	172	62	16	311
1.01 or more persons per room .....	83	21	17	18	71	1	48	18	4	205

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 352</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>1 057</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>2 139</b>	<b>926</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 072</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	—	—	67	—	2	2	—	261	—	177
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	466	554	1 215	351	732	806	600	495	659	325
Electricity .....	270	284	595	268	966	526	142	546	549	166
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	580	784	448	420	1 271	624	96	425	332	338
Coal or coke .....	3	13	24	—	—	4	11	2	3	—
Wood .....	33	24	378	12	171	171	74	125	60	65
Solar energy .....	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	1	26	5	12	6	3	—	22	—
No fuel used .....	—	9	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	43	166	255	72	168	156	34	86	122	44
1 .....	342	389	835	242	911	568	233	558	367	237
2 .....	581	586	1 004	408	1 276	687	289	631	583	438
3 .....	239	359	494	180	551	454	236	354	371	187
4 .....	114	96	198	84	178	159	72	158	98	106
5 or more .....	33	73	78	71	70	115	62	67	84	60
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>802</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	44	61	210	58	141	67	65	109	36	34
1985 to 1988 .....	154	176	492	119	431	219	92	254	224	147
1980 to 1984 .....	172	236	338	112	390	237	148	248	159	106
1970 to 1979 .....	307	292	404	226	633	485	186	380	333	202
1960 to 1969 .....	154	217	234	166	282	212	64	152	177	127
1959 or earlier .....	232	343	200	166	432	342	123	299	227	186
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>289</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>270</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	95	80	391	46	320	159	78	122	134	104
1985 to 1988 .....	71	106	358	75	293	156	72	134	132	71
1980 to 1984 .....	72	55	132	46	132	112	60	65	88	37
1970 to 1979 .....	38	70	90	21	69	99	15	62	47	36
1960 to 1969 .....	5	14	9	10	5	18	8	19	26	2
1959 or earlier .....	8	19	6	12	26	33	15	10	42	20
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 063</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 878</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>2 309</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>1 442</b>	<b>1 156</b>	<b>802</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	11	23	6	15	23	4	22	5	20
1.00 or less .....	6	11	23	6	15	23	4	13	5	20
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>289</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>248</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>270</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	3	12	—	1	11	—	2	3	1
1.00 or less .....	—	3	12	—	1	11	—	2	3	1
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>										
Telephone in unit .....	1 321	1 599	2 646	980	3 030	2 045	903	1 756	1 565	1 032
No telephone in unit .....	31	70	218	77	124	94	23	98	60	40
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>471</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>310</b>
Owner occupied .....	394	569	637	331	685	648	221	599	383	233
1-person households .....	231	310	495	189	447	461	150	338	251	150
Built 1939 or earlier .....	243	335	351	177	383	377	91	382	245	144
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	13 588	17 970	17 398	18 168	17 469	16 677	18 010	17 049	21 861	17 515
Female householder, no husband present .....	194	243	344	177	378	394	115	261	224	143
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	7	20	—	11	24	2	11	3	12
No vehicle available .....	34	84	177	48	154	122	28	65	96	36
No telephone in unit .....	10	4	57	21	20	25	12	29	17	12
1-person households .....	2	4	47	21	18	21	12	20	11	3
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>235</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>97</b>
Married-couple families .....	136	129	59	95	106	125	31	75	85	56
With own children under 18 years .....	79	65	31	58	57	55	20	33	52	34
Families with female householder .....	2	7	18	3	22	7	3	1	3	4
With own children under 18 years .....	2	3	18	3	14	5	3	1	3	2
Householder 65 years and over .....	101	131	62	49	112	125	31	105	53	47
Householder worked in 1989 .....	104	146	61	104	156	151	36	51	100	57
With public assistance income .....	4	18	22	2	32	23	2	20	6	4
With Social Security income .....	110	120	59	49	116	124	28	109	69	39
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 578	4 724	3 802	4 812	3 528	3 106	3 700	3 057	5 467	3 662
Built 1939 or earlier .....	179	115	26	61	131	121	21	95	95	57
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	4	15	3	9	8	—	—	2	2
No vehicle available .....	9	38	14	20	17	26	7	21	9	10
No telephone in unit .....	2	8	19	49	21	19	2	4	4	6
1.01 or more persons per room .....	16	19	7	21	8	11	2	5	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>66</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>66</b>
Married-couple families .....	16	59	29	21	22	60	24	50	65	29
With own children under 18 years .....	4	55	14	15	15	44	20	41	45	29
Families with female householder .....	14	9	91	3	30	23	8	12	11	8
With own children under 18 years .....	14	8	84	3	30	23	8	9	9	8
Householder 65 years and over .....	32	54	111	23	101	119	15	41	90	14
Householder worked in 1989 .....	34	30	118	26	76	90	23	69	73	44
With public assistance income .....	14	23	68	2	45	57	5	15	25	6
With Social Security income .....	32	62	112	26	105	131	20	40	90	17
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	2 643	6 523	2 917	4 816	2 816	3 153	3 721	5 030	2 802	5 398
Built 1939 or earlier .....	24	68	114	19	89	77	10	56	79	45
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	3	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
No vehicle available .....	16	82	80	11	82	73	10	31	56	15
No telephone in unit .....	2	50	79	11	46	37	—	30	14	13
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	8	—	5	10	7	12	7	6

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>592</b>	<b>5 780</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>4 030</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	28	75	8	3	8	—	2	976	1 892
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	350	1 691	694	302	557	490	212	490	865
Electricity .....	93	2 141	539	129	105	242	117	430	855
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	69	1 745	1 856	224	139	187	144	379	325
Coal or coke .....	9	4	17	2	—	2	—	1	—
Wood .....	43	54	97	6	94	45	36	60	76
Solar energy .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	—	42	6	12	—	—	2	21	11
No fuel used .....	—	22	4	2	—	—	6	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	10	463	185	20	91	79	12	155	279
1 .....	160	1 641	952	172	285	213	128	675	1 174
2 .....	175	2 365	1 160	260	305	404	187	832	1 562
3 .....	114	973	639	130	137	162	97	422	626
4 .....	85	240	198	51	46	66	53	187	251
5 or more .....	48	98	87	47	39	42	42	86	138
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>434</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>2 722</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	22	335	126	28	66	47	17	90	171
1985 to 1988 .....	73	856	414	58	95	97	63	254	527
1980 to 1984 .....	67	631	389	45	100	120	93	260	485
1970 to 1979 .....	95	1 145	612	124	115	174	88	471	722
1960 to 1969 .....	56	332	412	88	62	86	67	247	409
1959 or earlier .....	121	354	596	148	137	179	71	417	408
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 308</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	45	917	190	51	76	64	43	184	506
1985 to 1988 .....	49	816	165	71	129	97	39	195	434
1980 to 1984 .....	31	196	155	25	49	48	11	102	171
1970 to 1979 .....	14	118	110	29	60	28	16	99	130
1960 to 1969 .....	5	56	23	2	12	24	7	20	50
1959 or earlier .....	14	24	29	11	2	2	4	18	17
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>434</b>	<b>3 653</b>	<b>2 549</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>1 739</b>	<b>2 722</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	10	6	—	8	23	13	7	6	9
1.00 or less .....	10	6	—	8	7	13	7	6	9
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>158</b>	<b>2 127</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>1 308</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	6	3	—	38	7	—	2	—
1.00 or less .....	—	6	3	—	14	—	—	2	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>									
Telephone in unit .....	576	5 400	3 083	657	738	912	495	2 234	3 855
No telephone in unit .....	16	380	138	23	165	54	24	123	175
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>159</b>	<b>1 148</b>	<b>1 342</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1 328</b>
Owner occupied .....	134	694	1 104	225	157	332	119	680	963
1-person households .....	68	640	621	136	92	181	61	453	631
Built 1939 or earlier .....	54	154	500	139	55	228	61	444	510
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	16 935	20 764	19 303	17 664	19 537	18 047	21 237	15 984	18 266
Female householder, no husband present .....	54	575	507	120	82	167	51	386	540
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	4	6	—	4	—	17	2	6	—
No vehicle available .....	6	280	139	15	34	58	10	119	195
No telephone in unit .....	2	25	23	2	15	15	—	32	32
1-person households .....	2	11	16	2	—	4	—	20	32
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>67</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>158</b>
Married-couple families .....	38	64	229	42	56	57	27	87	91
With own children under 18 years .....	18	36	91	21	31	43	6	48	25
Families with female householder .....	7	26	14	—	16	5	4	6	—
With own children under 18 years .....	2	14	7	—	14	2	4	6	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	33	99	196	28	18	35	25	94	105
Householder worked in 1989 .....	36	80	188	38	67	65	30	63	83
With public assistance income .....	1	14	18	10	18	12	7	20	4
With Social Security income .....	33	99	181	19	21	39	20	94	78
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	4 135	2 682	4 852	4 025	4 637	2 661	4 067	2 804	2 874
Built 1939 or earlier .....	22	55	211	35	6	74	23	131	78
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	8	—	—	2	21	4	—	4	—
No vehicle available .....	3	32	68	3	21	6	4	23	32
No telephone in unit .....	4	26	30	4	22	8	5	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	11	8	4	16	—	—	3	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>48</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>328</b>
Married-couple families .....	26	41	102	13	59	31	13	49	45
With own children under 18 years .....	16	24	68	7	43	15	11	31	37
Families with female householder .....	9	140	6	8	39	2	—	9	94
With own children under 18 years .....	7	117	6	6	33	2	—	9	83
Householder 65 years and over .....	14	89	105	14	31	47	13	84	134
Householder worked in 1989 .....	28	208	104	26	94	22	21	162	162
With public assistance income .....	7	152	34	6	74	14	5	21	86
With Social Security income .....	16	148	104	16	38	45	12	82	149
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	2 895	3 188	4 748	3 954	6 973	4 654	3 025	4 074	3 963
Built 1939 or earlier .....	16	44	84	20	10	21	6	63	125
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	2	3	—	21	7	—	2	—
No vehicle available .....	3	169	45	7	50	40	8	54	92
No telephone in unit .....	—	126	48	11	84	18	6	27	53
1.01 or more persons per room .....	3	26	7	4	58	—	—	4	21

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>7 926</b>	<b>5 461</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 276</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	4 937	2 181	6	620	—	—	3 412	10	362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	666	1 597	769	585	159	613	1 157	372	377
Electricity .....	1 400	840	255	366	213	493	1 244	134	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	17	672	203	485	921	757	104	65	283
Coal or coke .....	48	—	—	—	15	—	39	—	—
Wood .....	809	149	28	82	16	56	1 011	100	12
Solar energy .....	10	2	—	—	—	—	23	—	2
Other fuel .....	39	20	5	7	8	—	88	—	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	481	208	63	110	130	130	247	100	41
1 .....	2 427	1 058	336	547	333	525	1 727	174	325
2 .....	2 851	2 453	436	840	550	711	2 842	177	521
3 .....	1 439	1 120	268	423	221	376	1 373	95	253
4 .....	498	399	91	138	65	114	611	90	93
5 or more .....	230	223	74	87	33	63	284	45	43
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 086</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>954</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	657	433	61	104	50	86	562	39	62
1985 to 1988 .....	1 299	976	168	287	166	216	1 285	91	126
1980 to 1984 .....	967	711	196	200	120	165	857	64	137
1970 to 1979 .....	1 084	1 115	226	414	326	445	1 189	103	273
1960 to 1969 .....	492	384	136	228	214	190	444	61	127
1959 or earlier .....	587	705	143	418	207	298	393	91	229
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 840</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>322</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 375	375	115	158	59	132	1 007	98	88
1985 to 1988 .....	1 046	387	130	140	108	173	895	62	125
1980 to 1984 .....	199	138	49	69	41	93	274	28	32
1970 to 1979 .....	158	145	33	49	32	89	137	30	55
1960 to 1969 .....	18	54	6	52	3	18	26	6	2
1959 or earlier .....	44	38	5	26	6	14	15	8	20
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 086</b>	<b>4 324</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>1 651</b>	<b>1 083</b>	<b>1 400</b>	<b>4 730</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>954</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	29	15	10	9	9	12	10	46	15
1.00 or less .....	26	15	10	9	9	12	10	23	15
1.01 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 840</b>	<b>1 137</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 354</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>322</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	18	5	7	2	2	—	13	15	—
1.00 or less .....	18	5	7	2	2	—	13	10	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>									
Telephone in unit .....	7 470	5 290	1 110	2 071	1 277	1 791	6 801	486	1 204
No telephone in unit .....	456	171	158	74	55	128	283	195	72
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 885</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>1 379</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>497</b>
Owner occupied .....	1 234	1 126	322	622	494	519	1 044	132	410
1-person households .....	957	689	152	371	226	346	633	67	215
Built 1939 or earlier .....	599	662	113	431	224	303	399	62	298
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	20 171	20 306	26 721	18 442	13 904	16 724	19 298	21 423	15 833
Female householder, no husband present .....	889	535	121	322	194	295	528	66	169
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	14	20	7	11	4	10	2	9	—
No vehicle available .....	315	179	16	89	85	92	166	15	36
No telephone in unit .....	38	29	13	14	12	27	27	31	13
1-person households .....	29	25	4	6	10	21	27	15	7
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>281</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>132</b>
Married-couple families .....	102	82	55	70	102	58	209	51	50
With own children under 18 years .....	42	30	28	38	43	25	148	29	32
Families with female householder .....	44	19	7	19	4	9	71	33	7
With own children under 18 years .....	42	19	3	9	2	2	50	22	—
Householder 65 years and over .....	101	126	38	84	120	71	93	13	74
Householder worked in 1989 .....	183	102	64	102	82	95	280	55	73
With public assistance income .....	35	22	13	4	6	23	6	54	8
With Social Security income .....	107	137	41	94	114	79	97	16	71
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 216	2 977	3 503	3 143	3 345	3 841	4 844	4 919	3 955
Built 1939 or earlier .....	92	111	32	119	89	80	95	21	95
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	18	3	4	—	—	—	—	34	14
No vehicle available .....	32	20	10	20	32	11	10	30	14
No telephone in unit .....	16	25	18	8	4	10	19	59	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	4	17	—	—	5	30	31	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>917</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>102</b>
Married-couple families .....	129	49	40	42	35	37	118	41	33
With own children under 18 years .....	96	34	40	23	30	28	82	30	32
Families with female householder .....	204	29	37	9	1	34	119	39	23
With own children under 18 years .....	199	29	33	5	—	26	119	22	20
Householder 65 years and over .....	162	71	13	61	59	88	131	24	34
Householder worked in 1989 .....	639	69	77	74	46	58	211	44	72
With public assistance income .....	158	36	62	19	19	78	141	76	12
With Social Security income .....	187	77	17	61	56	101	147	31	44
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 535	3 645	5 663	2 417	4 758	3 561	3 453	5 725	3 514
Built 1939 or earlier .....	153	60	19	58	8	36	48	13	53
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	—	7	2	2	—	—	10	—
No vehicle available .....	169	40	36	36	62	65	102	52	18
No telephone in unit .....	209	36	66	14	37	33	62	85	15
1.01 or more persons per room .....	22	24	34	7	9	20	18	33	10



Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>47 681</b>	<b>2 398</b>	<b>30 553</b>	<b>1 586</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>3 619</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>2 205</b>	<b>3 022</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	36 046	698	19 845	2	—	2	—	102	1 146
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 834	609	2 482	812	303	1 169	483	1 273	764
Electricity .....	5 271	352	5 531	346	242	984	151	219	438
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 803	617	318	294	676	1 324	356	109	611
Coal or coke .....	7	16	46	79	4	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	439	96	2 037	53	14	136	69	461	35
Solar energy .....	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel .....	719	10	199	—	2	4	—	41	22
No fuel used .....	536	—	95	—	8	—	—	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	3 073	112	1 429	74	51	368	40	435	226
1 .....	14 935	646	9 309	366	349	1 061	240	1 072	941
2 .....	19 534	983	12 675	602	521	1 177	423	491	1 034
3 .....	7 303	502	4 803	290	218	627	222	128	463
4 .....	2 061	111	1 714	131	83	206	92	30	247
5 or more .....	775	44	623	123	27	180	42	49	111
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 690</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>18 751</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 142</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	3 329	150	2 262	69	42	166	35	117	178
1985 to 1988 .....	7 556	330	5 659	212	144	387	118	248	421
1980 to 1984 .....	4 960	254	3 482	138	118	338	146	221	263
1970 to 1979 .....	7 400	450	4 294	257	272	571	182	213	526
1960 to 1969 .....	3 072	173	1 541	164	144	336	130	53	273
1959 or earlier .....	3 373	350	1 513	370	221	608	207	139	481
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 991</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>11 802</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>880</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	8 347	216	6 200	138	91	312	70	359	271
1985 to 1988 .....	6 275	258	4 153	111	111	453	88	310	295
1980 to 1984 .....	1 729	100	842	37	48	184	24	219	125
1970 to 1979 .....	1 149	53	459	51	35	180	29	289	114
1960 to 1969 .....	252	17	71	13	6	26	14	27	26
1959 or earlier .....	239	47	77	26	17	58	16	10	49
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>29 690</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>18 751</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>941</b>	<b>2 406</b>	<b>818</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>2 142</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	86	10	57	2	10	25	21	307	11
1.00 or less .....	86	10	48	2	10	23	21	137	2
1.01 or more .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	170	9
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>17 991</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>11 802</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>1 214</b>	<b>880</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	62	6	59	4	—	28	—	114	—
1.00 or less .....	57	6	59	—	—	28	—	46	—
1.01 or more .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>									
Telephone in unit .....	46 232	2 260	29 034	1 517	1 211	3 194	1 007	1 037	2 873
No telephone in unit .....	1 449	138	1 519	69	38	425	52	1 168	149
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 448</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>5 737</b>	<b>593</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>954</b>
Owner occupied .....	6 332	549	4 053	483	344	829	276	170	703
1-person households .....	4 695	375	2 720	254	181	574	162	69	451
Built 1939 or earlier .....	2 282	348	747	340	197	574	241	31	525
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	22 152	19 243	21 862	25 749	20 764	15 163	17 743	13 997	19 655
Female householder, no husband present .....	4 469	308	2 493	207	142	472	138	150	366
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	73	10	35	6	10	37	14	27	2
No vehicle available .....	1 686	78	743	49	36	206	19	117	109
No telephone in unit .....	91	38	145	4	7	62	—	196	2
1-person households .....	91	31	96	4	6	40	—	35	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 214</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>252</b>
Married-couple families .....	336	76	306	66	80	145	70	160	105
With own children under 18 years .....	167	37	185	43	45	100	51	94	62
Families with female householder .....	145	20	207	8	6	28	5	136	40
With own children under 18 years .....	120	20	148	8	—	21	5	104	29
Householder 65 years and over .....	523	72	294	51	53	145	31	83	94
Householder worked in 1989 .....	478	93	497	80	71	210	71	197	145
With public assistance income .....	138	24	154	12	17	53	9	213	23
With Social Security income .....	500	72	324	61	45	156	32	144	79
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 357	3 650	3 506	4 032	4 056	3 970	4 500	6 629	4 309
Built 1939 or earlier .....	349	73	66	50	82	168	89	62	179
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	28	6	12	2	4	15	—	232	9
No vehicle available .....	179	10	79	4	9	43	2	119	20
No telephone in unit .....	63	—	44	15	2	56	5	345	9
1.01 or more persons per room .....	27	7	56	—	2	22	3	229	19
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 417</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>2 861</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>525</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>275</b>
Married-couple families .....	333	30	448	28	32	76	37	233	117
With own children under 18 years .....	248	21	357	24	23	55	27	199	97
Families with female householder .....	837	36	1 181	20	16	172	3	363	22
With own children under 18 years .....	787	34	1 007	18	14	144	3	254	19
Householder 65 years and over .....	740	75	467	50	44	167	35	140	82
Householder worked in 1989 .....	1 963	93	1 563	48	47	199	29	199	110
With public assistance income .....	891	37	1 065	20	30	205	15	492	27
With Social Security income .....	849	74	577	48	42	197	34	187	81
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 325	3 072	4 306	2 769	2 702	4 012	4 012	7 764	5 945
Built 1939 or earlier .....	925	59	308	33	33	128	47	19	100
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	21	4	10	2	—	6	—	106	—
No vehicle available .....	1 147	53	674	41	17	228	20	271	110
No telephone in unit .....	503	40	762	9	13	218	19	564	66
1.01 or more persons per room .....	124	10	318	2	12	54	7	420	14

Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>921</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>2 573</b>	<b>3 332</b>	<b>3 859</b>	<b>2 447</b>	<b>7 107</b>	<b>630</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	—	2	18	—	331	2 155	7	4 512	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	429	275	1 163	1 237	920	832	715	823	350
Electricity .....	264	154	575	724	603	615	354	989	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	187	176	169	476	1 329	130	1 309	496	78
Coal or coke .....	2	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	2
Wood .....	30	11	271	101	138	105	46	235	88
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	8	—
Other fuel .....	9	3	14	35	5	17	7	38	—
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	31	17	417	145	195	146	193	482	123
1 .....	225	129	890	699	806	1 084	664	2 156	177
2 .....	351	249	530	967	1 281	1 665	868	2 935	152
3 .....	204	142	203	503	664	681	515	1 108	88
4 .....	64	52	113	182	267	208	151	305	57
5 or more .....	46	32	57	77	119	75	56	121	33
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>678</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>367</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	67	17	151	137	148	246	107	490	33
1985 to 1988 .....	147	62	219	298	430	597	266	1 073	69
1980 to 1984 .....	133	72	129	313	419	386	278	794	75
1970 to 1979 .....	190	123	245	500	667	840	450	1 095	89
1960 to 1969 .....	69	72	182	172	329	316	302	534	35
1959 or earlier .....	72	105	99	475	544	421	347	704	66
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>243</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>263</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	93	35	447	222	206	363	273	864	84
1985 to 1988 .....	93	62	441	232	273	383	243	853	78
1980 to 1984 .....	26	40	160	93	121	123	68	307	44
1970 to 1979 .....	26	20	110	70	107	119	94	245	52
1960 to 1969 .....	2	5	27	31	40	29	12	114	2
1959 or earlier .....	3	8	—	30	48	36	7	34	3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>678</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 025</b>	<b>1 895</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>2 806</b>	<b>1 750</b>	<b>4 690</b>	<b>367</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	3	49	24	20	11	20	51	39
1.00 or less .....	2	3	37	22	20	11	20	51	21
1.01 or more .....	—	—	12	2	—	—	—	—	18
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>243</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>1 053</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>2 417</b>	<b>263</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	5	53	3	—	12	—	6	34
1.00 or less .....	2	5	32	—	—	12	—	6	16
1.01 or more .....	—	—	21	3	—	—	—	—	18
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>									
Telephone in unit .....	879	610	1 260	2 397	3 230	3 676	2 325	6 753	419
No telephone in unit .....	42	11	950	176	102	183	122	354	211
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>218</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>1 180</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>1 825</b>	<b>149</b>
Owner occupied .....	179	141	285	630	929	877	670	1 265	104
1-person households .....	90	85	134	362	599	511	410	935	55
Built 1939 or earlier .....	57	76	76	366	624	466	333	504	24
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	22 013	23 189	12 148	22 817	17 351	19 202	16 824	18 072	15 292
Female householder, no husband present .....	85	61	182	349	514	405	346	791	49
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	3	17	16	10	16	15	23	12
No vehicle available .....	15	13	90	93	171	98	138	302	38
No telephone in unit .....	2	5	161	12	32	22	37	27	44
1-person households .....	2	5	75	7	21	18	37	18	12
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>40</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>109</b>
Married-couple families .....	19	26	69	102	158	147	83	144	67
With own children under 18 years .....	13	18	46	51	80	84	58	71	38
Families with female householder .....	10	3	101	16	20	35	11	67	6
With own children under 18 years .....	7	3	18	10	18	27	11	65	3
Householder 65 years and over .....	8	10	148	91	148	83	46	155	42
Householder worked in 1989 .....	25	34	75	158	174	182	109	247	51
With public assistance income .....	4	—	161	51	42	35	23	29	46
With Social Security income .....	9	15	124	109	156	93	47	199	40
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	4 718	3 264	4 203	3 554	3 385	3 561	3 153	3 211	4 699
Built 1939 or earlier .....	6	15	42	91	213	108	66	135	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	44	8	5	9	3	12	19
No vehicle available .....	—	—	73	19	40	9	15	35	17
No telephone in unit .....	2	2	166	45	15	28	16	46	36
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	55	19	4	9	4	2	29
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>77</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>164</b>
Married-couple families .....	14	9	153	72	39	54	52	83	64
With own children under 18 years .....	12	8	133	59	34	32	45	51	55
Families with female householder .....	25	1	397	50	29	48	48	125	57
With own children under 18 years .....	23	1	301	47	29	44	48	106	41
Householder 65 years and over .....	11	10	62	86	84	109	94	182	24
Householder worked in 1989 .....	70	13	306	146	76	140	117	278	72
With public assistance income .....	15	5	445	58	56	50	91	111	116
With Social Security income .....	14	10	141	78	89	124	113	241	21
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 207	3 281	7 337	3 554	3 309	2 964	2 586	3 099	7 468
Built 1939 or earlier .....	20	—	13	41	74	122	104	113	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	3	46	3	—	8	—	—	34
No vehicle available .....	10	9	294	50	67	65	73	164	76
No telephone in unit .....	8	2	475	79	26	37	59	95	127
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	225	48	17	4	20	23	72

**Table 68. Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units -----	1 146	7 341	1 030	2 647	8 910	13 867	1 996	446	3 033	767
Median income (dollars) -----	16 639	22 276	16 820	18 012	21 803	23 019	21 000	14 531	19 535	17 146
Owner occupied -----	879	4 831	669	2 006	5 221	8 724	1 448	189	2 061	633
Median income (dollars) -----	17 382	26 693	21 128	19 038	30 733	29 759	24 890	19 609	23 770	17 429
Renter occupied -----	267	2 510	361	641	3 689	5 143	548	257	972	134
Median income (dollars) -----	13 693	13 299	13 150	13 891	12 141	13 825	13 974	12 594	13 092	16 071
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	447	3 404	263	1 254	3 458	6 331	832	65	1 123	328
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	96	1 569	75	327	2 214	3 760	356	39	494	31
Less than \$200 -----	2	36	7	16	17	17	10	11	—	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	24	149	5	61	81	202	38	20	27	7
\$300 to \$399 -----	23	337	22	66	349	512	37	5	134	10
\$400 to \$499 -----	24	381	15	72	343	740	70	3	83	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	13	277	10	51	334	662	66	—	103	6
\$600 to \$699 -----	2	177	8	21	400	523	58	—	57	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	8	54	1	23	264	410	33	—	30	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	64	5	4	132	164	18	—	40	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	41	—	7	131	200	4	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	34	2	4	108	222	14	—	20	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	11	—	—	38	51	2	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	8	—	2	17	50	6	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	394	467	444	429	591	554	540	252	503	356
Mean (dollars) -----	404	508	458	458	621	618	570	255	535	365
Not mortgaged -----	351	1 835	188	927	1 244	2 571	476	26	629	297
Less than \$100 -----	18	32	36	56	36	63	13	5	8	18
\$100 to \$199 -----	261	868	74	552	651	1 036	238	16	326	192
\$200 to \$299 -----	69	743	57	274	428	1 069	170	5	254	79
\$300 to \$399 -----	3	137	21	36	111	285	38	—	41	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	31	—	9	11	64	7	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	24	—	—	7	54	10	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	160	202	181	175	192	215	196	144	196	174
Mean (dollars) -----	165	211	186	184	206	230	213	155	202	180
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
With a mortgage -----	96	1 569	75	327	2 214	3 760	356	39	494	31
Less than 10 percent -----	17	100	9	20	157	233	43	9	32	5
10 to 14 percent -----	17	400	12	85	518	850	69	10	56	6
15 to 19 percent -----	15	459	15	82	588	1 066	70	9	107	9
20 to 24 percent -----	20	298	15	49	413	805	65	1	110	7
25 to 29 percent -----	7	166	4	23	201	370	43	—	88	2
30 to 34 percent -----	2	62	5	30	129	158	36	7	22	—
35 percent or more -----	18	81	15	36	208	273	30	3	79	2
Not computed -----	—	3	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median -----	19.7	18.1	20.5	18.5	18.7	18.7	19.7	15.3	22.4	17.5
Not mortgaged -----	351	1 835	188	927	1 244	2 571	476	26	629	297
Less than 10 percent -----	110	693	79	294	628	2 571	176	17	173	69
10 to 14 percent -----	79	502	32	243	205	604	98	1	159	89
15 to 19 percent -----	65	236	21	109	171	451	58	—	90	38
20 to 24 percent -----	24	144	21	78	89	174	32	2	83	21
25 to 29 percent -----	24	87	4	73	57	101	30	1	32	23
30 to 34 percent -----	7	42	6	36	17	124	20	—	14	18
35 percent or more -----	40	116	19	85	73	188	54	5	74	34
Not computed -----	2	15	6	9	4	18	8	—	4	5
Median -----	14.1	12.2	11.9	13.4	10.0-	13.0	13.0	10.0-	14.4	14.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	181	2 325	309	508	3 453	4 929	469	222	905	103
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	10	79	10	39	184	143	36	38	34	5
\$100 to \$149 -----	34	193	19	66	210	405	34	17	99	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	30	207	30	84	339	410	44	19	92	16
\$200 to \$249 -----	34	360	50	74	418	694	82	21	115	13
\$250 to \$299 -----	25	413	78	65	564	815	66	24	61	13
\$300 to \$349 -----	7	318	21	64	484	730	55	16	94	9
\$350 to \$399 -----	5	253	36	20	443	600	18	18	93	6
\$400 to \$449 -----	2	140	13	12	293	320	19	8	70	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	1	62	—	—	68	241	5	6	38	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	20	—	4	80	142	10	4	16	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	27	2	—	70	58	2	2	31	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	—	—	34	29	3	4	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	12	—	—	59	34	1	—	2	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	23	—	—	5	43	2	—	2	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	30	—	—	24	21	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	33	164	50	80	178	244	92	45	158	35
Median (dollars) -----	200	278	260	216	294	292	246	236	281	231
Mean (dollars) -----	202	301	262	221	303	303	258	238	285	229

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units -----	3 232	1 700	4 433	8 739	1 303	2 352	6 948	2 732	1 767	1 721
Median income (dollars) -----	16 475	19 354	19 662	21 848	14 804	22 890	20 329	18 915	17 546	15 224
Owner occupied -----	2 196	1 332	2 346	5 909	772	1 692	4 202	2 016	1 387	846
Median income (dollars) -----	20 202	21 410	29 068	28 221	17 870	25 571	27 567	21 589	19 139	21 786
Renter occupied -----	1 036	368	2 087	2 830	531	660	2 746	716	380	875
Median income (dollars) -----	9 573	12 212	11 250	12 493	10 720	16 595	13 952	12 009	12 304	9 511
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 312	681	1 560	4 403	324	792	3 234	1 204	733	352
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	445	210	986	2 794	58	397	1 621	391	227	102
Less than \$200 -----	44	21	11	10	8	2	19	20	17	14
\$200 to \$299 -----	103	44	39	301	15	29	50	72	56	20
\$300 to \$399 -----	99	46	147	420	17	33	234	95	63	33
\$400 to \$499 -----	81	37	209	589	6	82	350	56	27	23
\$500 to \$599 -----	51	28	172	446	3	78	436	70	31	6
\$600 to \$699 -----	32	3	132	291	7	68	172	39	21	1
\$700 to \$799 -----	16	12	80	322	2	44	110	21	8	3
\$800 to \$899 -----	15	10	63	130	—	29	78	11	—	2
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	58	57	—	13	37	3	2	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	4	7	43	142	—	12	90	4	2	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	32	60	—	4	25	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	2	—	17	—	3	12	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	373	389	543	518	318	564	534	418	357	356
Mean (dollars) -----	401	445	603	579	358	598	591	451	407	358
Not mortgaged -----	867	471	574	1 609	266	395	1 613	813	506	250
Less than \$100 -----	59	34	13	105	41	11	30	51	28	36
\$100 to \$199 -----	505	258	166	874	161	165	645	503	302	105
\$200 to \$299 -----	255	152	304	485	54	167	668	212	144	93
\$300 to \$399 -----	41	22	68	73	8	40	227	43	17	12
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	5	6	23	—	10	23	4	14	4
\$500 or more -----	2	—	17	49	2	2	20	—	1	—
Median (dollars) -----	177	182	231	183	161	213	216	171	174	188
Mean (dollars) -----	184	188	236	201	166	221	227	181	186	186
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
With a mortgage -----	445	210	986	2 794	58	397	1 621	391	227	102
Less than 10 percent -----	60	27	48	191	7	12	95	24	22	40
10 to 14 percent -----	83	45	162	446	10	72	263	96	51	18
15 to 19 percent -----	102	38	256	725	18	93	519	115	37	19
20 to 24 percent -----	67	48	181	546	5	75	317	83	51	3
25 to 29 percent -----	39	4	135	376	—	57	216	26	8	4
30 to 34 percent -----	27	17	63	180	5	26	27	16	25	11
35 percent or more -----	63	29	141	324	13	62	170	29	26	7
Not computed -----	4	2	—	6	—	—	14	2	7	—
Median -----	18.8	19.2	20.7	20.3	18.3	21.4	19.3	18.2	20.0	13.1
Not mortgaged -----	867	471	574	1 609	266	395	1 613	813	506	250
Less than 10 percent -----	289	131	235	657	68	136	527	277	136	98
10 to 14 percent -----	203	127	122	442	52	102	390	210	119	56
15 to 19 percent -----	125	79	77	175	60	76	254	118	76	24
20 to 24 percent -----	64	47	68	89	21	37	109	68	59	20
25 to 29 percent -----	68	19	28	57	35	8	87	37	40	7
30 to 34 percent -----	27	23	—	50	7	11	48	33	19	9
35 percent or more -----	82	44	44	124	21	25	195	63	55	36
Not computed -----	9	1	—	15	2	—	3	7	2	—
Median -----	13.4	14.1	12.1	11.6	16.0	13.0	13.6	13.0	14.9	12.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	863	293	1 935	2 734	451	567	2 645	624	284	826
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	190	19	56	125	171	16	127	57	22	54
\$100 to \$149 -----	96	37	176	251	36	25	261	59	43	49
\$150 to \$199 -----	73	30	90	268	39	50	282	79	37	90
\$200 to \$249 -----	131	51	317	378	43	72	432	91	24	133
\$250 to \$299 -----	104	43	344	481	51	67	370	100	76	126
\$300 to \$349 -----	68	17	227	321	40	74	361	67	12	124
\$350 to \$399 -----	30	12	268	240	7	52	305	34	15	68
\$400 to \$449 -----	13	2	142	304	11	48	181	20	10	64
\$450 to \$499 -----	9	3	63	134	—	35	107	11	2	20
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	—	46	48	3	31	70	10	2	16
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	—	53	40	4	11	38	3	—	13
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	14	—	—	11	29	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	17	3	—	2	—	—	—	2
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	1	26	18	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	24	2	5	13	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
No cash rent -----	149	78	96	93	44	63	69	93	41	66
Median (dollars) -----	199	217	291	280	147	315	269	239	238	271
Mean (dollars) -----	191	219	309	294	172	329	283	241	228	274

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units -----	1 352	1 669	2 864	1 057	3 154	2 139	926	1 854	1 625	1 072
Median income (dollars) -----	17 109	20 182	20 407	19 299	23 054	16 782	21 319	20 000	19 262	21 711
Owner occupied -----	1 063	1 325	1 878	847	2 309	1 562	678	1 442	1 156	802
Median income (dollars) -----	17 772	21 894	25 255	20 125	26 260	19 444	23 250	22 470	21 452	23 177
Renter occupied -----	289	344	986	210	845	577	248	412	469	270
Median income (dollars) -----	15 457	10 769	13 114	15 882	15 149	10 354	16 000	10 972	13 194	15 985
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	577	806	1 117	410	1 426	895	317	884	567	433
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	125	252	567	78	698	252	114	300	192	132
Less than \$200 -----	—	5	3	7	20	13	—	24	19	2
\$200 to \$299 -----	13	53	31	22	65	46	14	42	39	38
\$300 to \$399 -----	48	61	115	28	164	59	8	70	54	42
\$400 to \$499 -----	24	50	156	12	180	57	28	68	30	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	19	51	72	7	90	31	26	71	16	9
\$600 to \$699 -----	9	15	106	—	82	34	15	13	14	13
\$700 to \$799 -----	8	1	33	—	41	2	13	4	13	8
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	13	23	—	21	2	9	6	5	5
\$900 to \$999 -----	2	—	11	—	17	3	—	2	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	2	3	14	—	8	5	1	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Median (dollars) -----	405	415	487	333	455	415	519	419	364	367
Mean (dollars) -----	448	434	537	380	491	439	532	421	418	454
Not mortgaged -----	452	554	550	332	728	643	203	584	375	301
Less than \$100 -----	30	19	22	19	37	66	7	51	32	15
\$100 to \$199 -----	254	298	284	198	447	465	105	400	244	192
\$200 to \$299 -----	130	190	196	108	209	89	71	103	82	86
\$300 to \$399 -----	31	34	46	7	17	15	18	18	15	8
\$400 to \$499 -----	5	13	—	—	18	4	—	12	2	—
\$500 or more -----	2	—	2	—	—	4	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	178	189	191	179	175	146	192	160	165	171
Mean (dollars) -----	190	199	204	180	186	157	200	172	172	179
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
With a mortgage -----	125	252	567	78	698	252	114	300	192	132
Less than 10 percent -----	17	12	23	6	45	27	2	38	32	3
10 to 14 percent -----	31	40	114	30	218	53	18	74	49	42
15 to 19 percent -----	22	89	149	18	146	51	22	79	51	29
20 to 24 percent -----	22	33	104	10	147	46	30	31	29	24
25 to 29 percent -----	15	25	68	4	48	37	11	24	9	11
30 to 34 percent -----	8	10	37	4	22	10	15	20	14	11
35 percent or more -----	10	39	71	6	69	28	16	34	3	12
Not computed -----	—	4	1	—	3	—	—	—	5	—
Median -----	18.3	19.0	19.9	15.8	17.9	19.5	22.5	17.4	16.2	18.6
Not mortgaged -----	452	554	550	332	728	643	203	584	375	301
Less than 10 percent -----	101	173	169	126	298	230	69	203	161	116
10 to 14 percent -----	117	124	156	85	143	143	45	100	85	64
15 to 19 percent -----	76	77	97	43	86	95	33	72	43	23
20 to 24 percent -----	42	49	43	36	60	62	16	68	29	24
25 to 29 percent -----	42	36	23	8	39	40	11	28	21	27
30 to 34 percent -----	24	26	11	6	26	23	7	41	6	6
35 percent or more -----	50	67	48	28	75	48	22	69	30	35
Not computed -----	—	2	3	—	1	2	—	3	—	6
Median -----	15.5	14.2	13.3	12.4	12.3	13.2	13.6	14.4	11.6	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	193	305	920	153	723	476	181	322	327	188
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	11	5	58	14	52	42	12	22	30	3
\$100 to \$149 -----	16	48	60	22	69	64	20	34	48	12
\$150 to \$199 -----	42	37	147	18	63	72	22	53	31	14
\$200 to \$249 -----	28	38	123	20	142	77	25	82	57	30
\$250 to \$299 -----	27	21	98	17	55	62	17	47	46	15
\$300 to \$349 -----	5	20	147	4	82	32	25	15	11	16
\$350 to \$399 -----	12	24	73	10	71	8	13	2	16	10
\$400 to \$449 -----	5	2	45	4	36	15	11	9	4	4
\$450 to \$499 -----	4	3	50	—	33	8	4	2	2	35
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	6	37	—	16	—	—	—	2	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	—	17	—	5	—	3	—	—	3
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	43	101	52	44	90	96	29	56	80	43
Median (dollars) -----	207	219	274	202	245	206	246	211	212	294
Mean (dollars) -----	229	234	285	207	269	210	255	212	213	324

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	592	5 780	3 221	680	903	966	519	2 357	4 030
Median income (dollars) -----	19 902	27 538	18 672	19 224	17 443	17 931	21 016	20 246	23 197
Owner occupied -----	434	3 653	2 549	491	575	703	399	1 739	2 722
Median income (dollars) -----	22 900	35 173	20 412	20 491	21 419	19 855	22 798	23 463	28 063
Renter occupied -----	158	2 127	672	189	328	263	120	618	1 308
Median income (dollars) -----	13 214	15 971	13 318	17 188	11 161	15 040	14 583	13 333	14 667
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	162	2 652	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	1 889
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	43	1 807	372	51	58	110	74	312	877
Less than \$200 -----	3	9	8	2	—	15	7	27	10
\$200 to \$299 -----	3	40	61	7	9	35	10	60	71
\$300 to \$399 -----	14	102	95	9	24	27	5	94	192
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	369	87	9	7	20	20	61	187
\$500 to \$599 -----	12	360	40	9	6	8	18	36	117
\$600 to \$699 -----	4	358	42	12	6	—	7	18	123
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	238	12	3	3	2	3	9	95
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	161	17	—	2	3	4	3	30
\$900 to \$999 -----	1	51	6	—	1	—	—	2	28
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	78	4	—	—	—	—	2	6
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median (dollars) -----	463	607	420	475	387	319	475	371	487
Mean (dollars) -----	448	642	458	475	444	343	470	397	536
Not mortgaged -----	119	845	1 286	199	165	318	128	694	1 012
Less than \$100 -----	21	15	56	12	21	41	9	61	68
\$100 to \$199 -----	73	373	690	129	103	210	87	413	529
\$200 to \$299 -----	15	370	453	53	39	64	26	192	364
\$300 to \$399 -----	8	62	72	5	2	3	6	25	51
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	25	8	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$500 or more -----	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	149	207	187	169	144	152	167	170	185
Mean (dollars) -----	163	213	196	173	159	160	173	175	187
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
With a mortgage -----	43	1 807	372	51	58	110	74	312	877
Less than 10 percent -----	4	108	22	3	5	14	9	38	57
10 to 14 percent -----	7	490	58	15	17	36	17	91	220
15 to 19 percent -----	7	470	100	16	18	24	11	78	235
20 to 24 percent -----	16	339	69	5	11	20	12	40	142
25 to 29 percent -----	5	214	31	3	3	2	8	32	97
30 to 34 percent -----	—	64	19	7	2	2	8	11	47
35 percent or more -----	2	122	62	2	—	12	9	19	79
Not computed -----	2	—	11	—	2	—	—	3	—
Median -----	20.8	18.2	20.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	20.0	16.6	18.4
Not mortgaged -----	119	845	1 286	199	165	318	128	694	1 012
Less than 10 percent -----	52	464	371	77	84	141	43	238	501
10 to 14 percent -----	18	134	305	41	21	67	38	175	235
15 to 19 percent -----	18	93	201	32	17	52	15	101	110
20 to 24 percent -----	6	86	136	18	10	24	12	64	56
25 to 29 percent -----	4	12	76	8	7	8	9	33	29
30 to 34 percent -----	4	15	66	5	4	9	—	26	27
35 percent or more -----	14	41	114	10	13	17	11	55	48
Not computed -----	3	—	17	8	9	—	—	2	6
Median -----	11.7	10.0	14.3	12.3	10.0	11.3	12.8	13.1	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	109	2 091	504	137	285	196	93	496	1 176
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	8	121	21	11	14	15	9	42	54
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	125	57	11	19	30	8	72	158
\$150 to \$199 -----	12	155	80	23	34	32	8	78	177
\$200 to \$249 -----	16	206	74	21	35	27	10	106	203
\$250 to \$299 -----	13	310	72	22	40	14	15	52	163
\$300 to \$349 -----	2	314	44	9	39	7	7	34	147
\$350 to \$399 -----	2	303	13	11	19	8	2	8	91
\$400 to \$449 -----	2	180	10	5	2	3	4	9	50
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	81	2	—	8	—	—	2	29
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	78	—	2	3	—	—	—	16
\$550 to \$599 -----	1	65	1	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	46	69	130	22	72	60	30	89	88
Median (dollars) -----	222	314	220	238	255	185	239	205	239
Mean (dollars) -----	217	323	223	235	249	197	230	207	247

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	7 926	5 461	1 268	2 145	1 332	1 919	7 084	681	1 276
Median income (dollars) -----	24 558	27 856	22 734	20 408	15 407	18 644	24 083	14 069	18 451
Owner occupied -----	5 086	4 324	930	1 651	1 083	1 400	4 730	449	954
Median income (dollars) -----	31 224	30 729	25 795	22 742	16 783	21 230	27 041	16 103	20 625
Renter occupied -----	2 840	1 137	338	494	249	519	2 354	232	322
Median income (dollars) -----	12 312	18 533	17 500	13 750	10 234	11 525	18 578	10 893	12 813
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 477	2 946	488	970	682	755	2 736	198	510
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	1 850	1 855	174	341	133	272	1 720	57	120
Less than \$200 -----	5	8	14	4	16	13	6	11	14
\$200 to \$299 -----	41	46	22	45	14	48	36	13	24
\$300 to \$399 -----	194	198	33	117	46	76	189	16	38
\$400 to \$499 -----	316	359	41	93	22	82	287	13	15
\$500 to \$599 -----	295	321	33	34	19	19	345	—	5
\$600 to \$699 -----	339	311	21	21	11	18	334	2	14
\$700 to \$799 -----	214	186	6	12	2	8	170	2	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	222	104	4	9	—	8	153	—	10
\$900 to \$999 -----	98	115	—	4	—	—	90	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	82	111	—	2	3	—	89	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	18	24	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	10	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	16	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	619	598	439	406	366	399	599	359	346
Mean (dollars) -----	654	682	444	440	404	412	625	342	406
Not mortgaged -----	1 627	1 091	314	629	549	483	1 016	141	390
Less than \$100 -----	69	47	30	27	15	39	8	36	42
\$100 to \$199 -----	683	523	189	394	350	295	389	73	290
\$200 to \$299 -----	688	397	70	173	160	112	452	28	54
\$300 to \$399 -----	136	85	25	30	13	29	149	2	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	41	25	—	2	9	7	13	2	—
\$500 or more -----	10	14	—	3	2	1	5	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	207	196	167	175	178	169	221	142	141
Mean (dollars) -----	215	209	172	182	191	178	229	153	150
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
With a mortgage -----	1 850	1 855	174	341	133	272	1 720	57	120
Less than 10 percent -----	65	104	29	27	15	17	73	11	15
10 to 14 percent -----	429	288	29	80	21	82	238	12	33
15 to 19 percent -----	515	500	43	99	23	72	374	3	20
20 to 24 percent -----	324	485	14	63	20	38	285	8	21
25 to 29 percent -----	195	215	27	29	12	17	304	7	12
30 to 34 percent -----	127	138	10	7	8	15	156	6	10
35 percent or more -----	184	121	20	36	32	27	290	10	9
Not computed -----	11	4	2	—	2	4	—	—	—
Median -----	19.1	20.3	18.3	18.2	21.6	17.4	23.1	21.6	18.0
Not mortgaged -----	1 627	1 091	314	629	549	483	1 016	141	390
Less than 10 percent -----	712	384	163	235	116	191	380	41	157
10 to 14 percent -----	421	254	72	126	117	125	243	29	104
15 to 19 percent -----	206	185	18	80	83	54	143	23	57
20 to 24 percent -----	131	75	16	58	79	33	47	13	35
25 to 29 percent -----	79	78	17	33	41	16	52	6	8
30 to 34 percent -----	29	29	4	21	28	25	40	12	15
35 percent or more -----	46	82	22	76	82	39	103	17	12
Not computed -----	3	4	2	—	3	—	8	—	2
Median -----	11.2	13.1	10.0	13.2	17.4	12.0	12.6	15.1	11.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 777	961	287	357	185	459	2 200	199	218
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	98	28	26	20	19	21	32	18	18
\$100 to \$149 -----	206	65	26	46	39	56	82	17	22
\$150 to \$199 -----	208	107	32	62	28	70	169	30	46
\$200 to \$249 -----	388	146	44	57	25	89	138	35	50
\$250 to \$299 -----	353	115	49	55	19	74	168	29	26
\$300 to \$349 -----	485	119	19	34	13	26	184	26	5
\$350 to \$399 -----	351	116	18	19	3	16	116	2	4
\$400 to \$449 -----	219	49	7	4	—	8	151	5	2
\$450 to \$499 -----	125	50	5	9	—	—	25	4	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	87	31	—	—	—	—	81	2	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	34	5	1	—	—	—	38	—	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	29	14	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	26	—	3	—	—	—	23	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	2	2	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	12	2	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	145	112	57	51	39	99	915	31	45
Median (dollars) -----	306	286	240	222	175	226	314	220	200
Mean (dollars) -----	310	294	240	229	183	219	337	228	201

Table 68. **Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	47 681	2 398	30 553	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	2 205	3 022
Median income (dollars) -----	27 416	23 840	24 990	20 072	20 526	17 196	20 295	11 250	19 383
Owner occupied -----	29 690	1 707	18 751	1 210	941	2 406	818	991	2 142
Median income (dollars) -----	34 513	27 515	31 039	23 352	23 237	21 644	21 231	13 451	22 590
Renter occupied -----	17 991	691	11 802	376	308	1 213	241	1 214	880
Median income (dollars) -----	17 961	15 074	17 175	13 077	13 077	11 685	15 284	9 835	13 545
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	24 135	937	13 562	513	593	1 294	360	345	1 223
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	16 945	443	9 556	167	213	430	92	84	396
Less than \$200 -----	60	32	17	—	10	26	5	22	20
\$200 to \$299 -----	437	66	126	21	38	78	37	34	41
\$300 to \$399 -----	1 494	122	638	57	49	132	23	9	94
\$400 to \$499 -----	2 515	92	1 224	18	42	70	17	—	82
\$500 to \$599 -----	3 026	54	1 550	33	42	66	8	1	77
\$600 to \$699 -----	2 798	36	1 656	12	15	28	2	18	58
\$700 to \$799 -----	2 220	20	1 207	10	11	12	—	—	13
\$800 to \$899 -----	1 413	11	1 090	2	4	5	—	—	3
\$900 to \$999 -----	949	4	740	6	2	3	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	1 092	2	905	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	433	2	192	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	316	2	169	8	—	8	—	—	4
\$2,000 or more -----	192	—	42	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	698	401	675	420	420	373	314	271	454
Mean (dollars) -----	698	440	723	525	432	436	341	322	473
Not mortgaged -----	7 190	494	4 006	346	380	864	268	261	827
Less than \$100 -----	77	27	61	28	33	44	28	91	53
\$100 to \$199 -----	2 876	339	1 065	184	140	501	148	102	449
\$200 to \$299 -----	3 096	110	1 800	100	157	259	75	48	254
\$300 to \$399 -----	763	14	728	30	41	44	17	17	63
\$400 to \$499 -----	188	4	217	1	9	15	—	3	3
\$500 or more -----	190	—	135	3	—	1	—	—	5
Median (dollars) -----	217	166	245	183	209	180	167	130	183
Mean (dollars) -----	238	174	262	197	212	190	175	139	192
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
With a mortgage -----	16 945	443	9 556	167	213	430	92	84	396
Less than 10 percent -----	920	55	376	8	13	29	14	29	36
10 to 14 percent -----	3 165	121	1 318	31	39	101	23	16	96
15 to 19 percent -----	4 344	119	2 009	42	47	99	26	23	58
20 to 24 percent -----	3 765	67	2 358	29	46	78	12	8	72
25 to 29 percent -----	2 183	21	1 395	26	18	22	6	—	25
30 to 34 percent -----	1 050	7	801	12	21	36	—	1	40
35 percent or more -----	1 504	53	1 273	19	24	65	11	7	69
Not computed -----	14	—	26	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.0	16.9	22.3	20.4	20.5	19.3	16.7	14.1	20.6
Not mortgaged -----	7 190	494	4 006	346	380	864	268	261	827
Less than 10 percent -----	3 011	212	1 425	132	125	272	87	73	353
10 to 14 percent -----	1 677	95	1 108	90	111	188	75	18	160
15 to 19 percent -----	884	68	506	46	46	137	35	49	81
20 to 24 percent -----	626	37	368	20	24	77	25	30	72
25 to 29 percent -----	357	23	127	18	14	57	12	23	40
30 to 34 percent -----	130	18	153	12	16	49	8	9	24
35 percent or more -----	445	39	298	28	35	78	22	29	73
Not computed -----	60	2	21	—	9	6	4	30	24
Median -----	11.7	11.8	12.6	12.3	12.7	14.2	13.0	17.5	11.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	17 615	539	11 636	303	275	1 065	148	1 133	752
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	343	34	318	28	5	76	7	46	28
\$100 to \$149 -----	867	72	617	33	31	131	18	74	98
\$150 to \$199 -----	712	49	539	42	17	180	27	165	74
\$200 to \$249 -----	1 152	108	606	22	54	186	32	176	109
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 629	98	1 061	40	48	122	12	133	166
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 349	70	1 124	21	40	71	3	107	68
\$350 to \$399 -----	2 928	30	1 375	2	25	36	10	109	33
\$400 to \$449 -----	2 800	13	1 339	10	5	26	—	44	27
\$450 to \$499 -----	1 766	6	1 142	—	6	42	3	13	13
\$500 to \$549 -----	958	8	934	6	2	4	—	27	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	550	2	453	—	6	—	—	—	7
\$600 to \$649 -----	486	2	380	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	235	2	221	—	2	6	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	181	—	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	220	—	298	—	—	3	—	13	—
\$1,000 or more -----	62	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	377	45	1 103	99	34	182	36	226	129
Median (dollars) -----	378	243	387	199	264	211	205	248	251
Mean (dollars) -----	378	244	389	216	270	225	213	265	247



Table 68. Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	921	621	2 210	2 573	3 332	3 859	2 447	7 107	630
Median income (dollars) -----	21 841	23 656	13 571	19 931	19 900	21 963	19 228	21 869	13 875
Owner occupied -----	678	451	1 025	1 895	2 537	2 806	1 750	4 690	367
Median income (dollars) -----	26 286	25 042	20 370	22 859	21 809	25 349	23 255	27 253	18 875
Renter occupied -----	243	170	1 185	678	795	1 053	697	2 417	263
Median income (dollars) -----	13 229	19 231	9 798	11 929	15 264	14 794	11 553	14 890	8 445
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	369	232	505	1 041	1 583	1 829	1 269	3 327	128
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	211	88	169	511	532	975	500	1 839	33
Less than \$200 -----	3	5	26	38	15	2	7	16	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	19	53	57	99	93	57	79	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	35	26	36	126	146	185	105	274	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	70	19	20	73	116	271	138	369	9
\$500 to \$599 -----	34	5	17	43	69	186	114	367	3
\$600 to \$699 -----	32	11	12	67	39	111	39	266	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	6	1	5	48	21	76	17	210	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	10	—	—	16	15	20	12	95	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	10	—	—	18	8	12	—	46	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	3	2	—	25	4	19	4	65	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	490	373	314	449	405	476	466	542	246
Mean (dollars) -----	542	410	344	503	440	505	488	589	293
Not mortgaged -----	158	144	336	530	1 051	854	769	1 488	95
Less than \$100 -----	—	7	88	51	66	23	5	15	19
\$100 to \$199 -----	75	77	173	346	669	440	334	591	41
\$200 to \$299 -----	63	54	65	113	279	311	350	655	20
\$300 to \$399 -----	18	4	7	20	28	64	53	170	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	5	11	17	29	2
\$500 or more -----	2	2	3	—	4	5	10	28	4
Median (dollars) -----	205	178	140	156	168	192	212	217	163
Mean (dollars) -----	231	181	149	167	177	199	220	229	185
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
With a mortgage -----	211	88	169	511	532	975	500	1 839	33
Less than 10 percent -----	2	13	29	43	46	82	56	127	13
10 to 14 percent -----	36	10	45	129	100	196	102	263	10
15 to 19 percent -----	63	18	21	81	159	264	140	486	3
20 to 24 percent -----	33	12	25	79	84	175	70	375	—
25 to 29 percent -----	37	12	3	28	56	102	31	273	1
30 to 34 percent -----	16	7	15	42	19	48	25	127	2
35 percent or more -----	22	14	31	109	61	108	74	184	4
Not computed -----	2	2	—	—	7	—	2	4	—
Median -----	20.5	20.8	17.5	20.2	18.7	19.0	18.2	20.6	11.7
Not mortgaged -----	158	144	336	530	1 051	854	769	1 488	95
Less than 10 percent -----	42	71	127	205	353	224	224	485	29
10 to 14 percent -----	41	23	63	135	231	223	211	360	8
15 to 19 percent -----	19	21	49	49	143	128	111	220	22
20 to 24 percent -----	30	14	34	55	111	77	71	121	7
25 to 29 percent -----	2	1	6	21	87	38	27	103	4
30 to 34 percent -----	9	2	16	33	45	23	43	38	5
35 percent or more -----	15	11	33	26	81	54	82	152	20
Not computed -----	—	1	8	6	—	6	—	9	—
Median -----	14.5	10.1	12.9	12.1	13.7	12.7	13.8	13.5	17.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	205	134	1 120	571	608	817	653	2 236	225
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	5	3	64	22	29	43	24	118	14
\$100 to \$149 -----	14	4	120	52	63	84	28	181	31
\$150 to \$199 -----	11	19	203	50	85	94	67	189	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	15	20	145	102	89	103	61	281	30
\$250 to \$299 -----	30	18	140	128	108	152	116	363	41
\$300 to \$349 -----	31	11	167	60	62	133	118	388	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	20	10	68	17	22	48	76	185	21
\$400 to \$449 -----	36	2	53	28	10	47	36	192	16
\$450 to \$499 -----	10	—	43	2	9	18	5	57	2
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	4	—	—	8	7	37	50	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	7	—	6	3	—	10	—	34	5
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	2	3	3	2	6	9	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	2	—	6	—	—	3	10	4	3
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	14	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
No cash rent -----	24	42	94	104	112	73	69	169	26
Median (dollars) -----	318	250	243	252	242	264	298	286	251
Mean (dollars) -----	323	269	254	249	251	266	302	290	254

**Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County	Campbell County
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>3 458</b>	<b>6 331</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>328</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	447	3 404	263	1 254	3 458	6 331	832	65	1 123	328
Less than 10 percent.....	127	793	88	314	785	1 144	219	26	205	74
10 to 14 percent.....	96	902	44	328	723	1 454	167	11	215	95
15 to 19 percent.....	80	695	36	191	759	1 517	128	9	197	47
20 to 24 percent.....	44	442	36	127	502	979	97	3	193	28
25 to 29 percent.....	31	253	8	96	258	471	73	1	120	25
30 to 34 percent.....	9	104	11	66	146	282	56	7	36	18
35 to 49 percent.....	34	98	13	61	192	289	43	3	97	20
50 percent or more.....	24	99	21	60	89	172	41	5	56	16
Not computed.....	2	18	6	11	4	23	8	—	4	5
Median.....	15.0	15.0	14.6	14.7	16.4	16.8	16.0	13.0	18.5	14.6
Less than \$20,000.....	269	1 087	135	651	772	1 643	285	33	494	205
Less than 20 percent.....	142	526	62	304	313	671	97	15	167	97
20 to 24 percent.....	32	177	26	86	133	234	42	2	107	26
25 to 29 percent.....	26	108	4	79	93	195	36	1	56	23
30 to 34 percent.....	9	61	9	55	33	159	31	7	25	18
35 percent or more.....	58	197	28	116	196	361	73	8	135	36
Not computed.....	2	18	6	11	4	23	6	—	4	5
Median.....	19.3	20.2	20.5	20.9	22.7	23.0	25.1	23.8	23.6	20.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	122	1 144	61	387	993	1 871	275	15	350	94
Less than 20 percent.....	105	844	50	337	596	1 171	184	14	218	90
20 to 24 percent.....	12	201	3	33	129	364	29	1	52	2
25 to 29 percent.....	5	84	2	10	123	156	30	—	57	2
30 to 34 percent.....	—	15	—	2	71	99	21	—	5	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	6	5	74	81	11	—	18	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	14.2	11.6	12.2	17.3	17.0	14.8	11.5	15.9	11.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	35	764	34	154	940	1 465	150	15	193	20
Less than 20 percent.....	35	637	23	132	708	1 069	120	15	154	20
20 to 24 percent.....	—	57	7	6	164	281	21	—	26	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	44	2	7	26	97	5	—	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	28	2	9	31	13	4	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	12.8	16.3	10.0—	15.4	16.2	12.5	10.0—	14.5	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	21	409	33	62	753	1 352	122	2	86	9
Less than 20 percent.....	21	385	33	60	650	1 204	113	2	78	9
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	—	2	76	100	5	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	17	—	—	16	23	2	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	12.9	12.3	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>2 325</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>4 929</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>103</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	181	2 325	309	508	3 453	4 929	469	222	905	103
Less than 10 percent.....	32	124	25	30	103	172	20	36	19	8
10 to 14 percent.....	21	412	23	82	398	664	59	21	100	15
15 to 19 percent.....	16	311	41	109	389	914	81	24	139	10
20 to 24 percent.....	24	264	34	44	465	767	53	23	150	14
25 to 29 percent.....	8	208	25	49	410	515	51	20	45	9
30 to 34 percent.....	3	180	19	41	329	302	30	11	49	3
35 to 49 percent.....	17	325	40	25	521	525	45	27	124	2
50 percent or more.....	25	330	50	45	607	793	38	14	101	5
Not computed.....	35	171	52	83	231	277	92	46	178	37
Median.....	20.8	24.4	26.1	19.6	28.1	23.8	22.7	21.5	23.5	20.0
Less than \$10,000.....	68	874	139	220	1 511	1 822	185	87	326	35
Less than 20 percent.....	7	45	10	31	101	155	25	19	31	2
20 to 24 percent.....	6	35	11	16	91	143	16	5	31	4
25 to 29 percent.....	5	117	2	27	162	159	25	7	26	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	72	14	39	124	120	9	2	26	3
35 percent or more.....	37	504	81	70	927	1 125	70	28	157	7
Not computed.....	13	101	21	37	106	120	40	26	55	14
Median.....	46.4	42.3	44.7	32.2	45.5	45.5	33.6	29.6	38.7	29.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	66	711	94	134	1 020	1 523	149	89	326	39
Less than 20 percent.....	26	228	27	70	189	375	40	25	62	11
20 to 24 percent.....	16	131	21	21	216	388	26	13	82	4
25 to 29 percent.....	3	85	23	22	219	300	26	11	19	4
30 to 34 percent.....	3	96	5	2	182	174	21	9	15	—
35 percent or more.....	5	139	9	—	172	189	11	13	68	—
Not computed.....	13	32	9	19	42	97	25	18	80	20
Median.....	20.2	24.3	23.7	18.6	26.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.7	18.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	37	581	53	114	663	1 102	97	37	192	22
Less than 20 percent.....	26	429	31	93	392	797	73	30	118	13
20 to 24 percent.....	2	93	2	7	148	212	11	5	37	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	—	—	29	39	—	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	12	—	—	23	8	—	—	8	—
35 percent or more.....	—	12	—	—	29	4	2	—	—	—
Not computed.....	9	29	20	14	42	42	11	—	29	3
Median.....	10.0—	14.4	11.7	15.3	18.0	17.1	16.4	14.2	17.4	14.6
\$35,000 or more.....	10	159	23	40	259	482	38	9	61	7
Less than 20 percent.....	10	145	21	27	208	423	22	7	47	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	—	—	10	24	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	9	2	13	41	18	16	2	14	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.6	10.0—	11.0	12.2	12.9	10.0—	10.0—	12.4	10.0—

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	DeWitt County	Day County	Deuel County	Dewey County
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 312	681	1 560	4 403	324	792	3 234	1 204	733	352
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	1 312	681	1 560	4 403	324	792	3 234	1 204	733	352
Less than 10 percent.....	349	158	283	848	75	148	622	301	158	138
10 to 14 percent.....	286	172	284	888	62	174	653	306	170	74
15 to 19 percent.....	227	117	333	900	78	169	773	233	113	43
20 to 24 percent.....	131	95	249	635	26	112	426	151	110	23
25 to 29 percent.....	107	23	163	433	35	65	303	63	48	11
30 to 34 percent.....	54	40	63	230	12	37	75	49	44	20
35 to 49 percent.....	64	39	64	259	18	43	220	54	50	20
50 percent or more.....	81	34	121	189	16	44	145	38	31	23
Not computed.....	13	3	—	21	2	—	17	9	9	—
Median.....	15.3	15.4	18.2	17.5	16.5	17.2	17.2	14.8	16.5	12.6
Less than \$20,000.....	655	347	460	1 375	217	256	1 055	550	410	174
Less than 20 percent.....	288	170	118	539	111	106	385	289	176	85
20 to 24 percent.....	86	49	74	149	26	37	149	89	72	21
25 to 29 percent.....	81	21	67	168	35	27	122	45	43	7
30 to 34 percent.....	42	31	28	117	10	15	56	39	32	18
35 percent or more.....	145	73	173	382	33	71	326	79	78	43
Not computed.....	13	3	—	20	2	—	17	9	9	—
Median.....	21.9	20.2	27.8	24.6	19.7	23.0	24.5	19.3	21.7	20.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	405	215	477	1 320	60	250	1 066	395	199	93
Less than 20 percent.....	333	169	275	794	57	153	731	310	149	87
20 to 24 percent.....	34	35	104	241	—	41	179	46	32	2
25 to 29 percent.....	26	2	57	157	—	25	104	18	5	2
30 to 34 percent.....	12	9	29	74	2	18	13	10	10	2
35 percent or more.....	—	—	12	53	1	13	39	11	3	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.2	12.7	18.4	17.9	11.0	17.1	16.0	12.7	13.1	10.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	156	71	316	985	27	181	663	172	89	56
Less than 20 percent.....	145	62	210	708	27	139	531	156	83	54
20 to 24 percent.....	11	9	71	177	—	24	86	14	4	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	29	67	—	11	40	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	6	20	—	4	6	—	2	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	13	—	3	—	2	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	16.2	15.5	10.0—	14.2	15.6	10.8	10.0—	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	96	48	307	723	20	105	450	87	35	29
Less than 20 percent.....	96	46	297	595	20	93	401	85	33	29
20 to 24 percent.....	—	2	—	68	—	10	12	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	10	41	—	2	37	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	11.4	12.8	10.0—	11.8	10.6	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	863	293	1 935	2 734	451	567	2 645	624	284	826
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	863	293	1 935	2 734	451	567	2 645	624	284	826
Less than 10 percent.....	88	27	93	109	76	40	66	44	13	115
10 to 14 percent.....	100	26	170	334	82	65	358	84	37	82
15 to 19 percent.....	130	38	184	417	71	67	448	86	50	63
20 to 24 percent.....	89	28	211	381	41	95	389	83	25	57
25 to 29 percent.....	79	35	188	359	36	62	453	55	39	66
30 to 34 percent.....	41	20	106	292	29	43	186	30	29	39
35 to 49 percent.....	80	17	349	326	24	63	321	69	22	98
50 percent or more.....	91	22	514	387	45	69	307	78	26	232
Not computed.....	165	80	120	129	47	63	117	95	43	74
Median.....	21.7	22.8	32.9	25.9	18.1	24.2	25.0	23.0	24.1	29.5
Less than \$10,000.....	470	154	914	1 040	235	150	995	295	121	425
Less than 20 percent.....	103	16	32	120	91	4	93	30	10	27
20 to 24 percent.....	36	11	48	105	12	12	99	41	13	13
25 to 29 percent.....	45	23	27	101	28	14	195	31	23	31
30 to 34 percent.....	31	16	45	138	23	18	67	13	18	19
35 percent or more.....	167	37	703	499	63	95	481	129	43	291
Not computed.....	88	51	59	77	18	7	60	51	14	44
Median.....	31.1	30.5	50.0+	36.1	26.0	45.4	35.9	37.2	32.1	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	224	65	534	1 002	114	209	927	149	78	177
Less than 20 percent.....	90	17	90	175	52	39	268	47	22	66
20 to 24 percent.....	47	12	81	231	23	44	160	37	6	23
25 to 29 percent.....	29	12	146	220	5	36	216	23	14	30
30 to 34 percent.....	10	4	43	136	6	18	112	15	11	20
35 percent or more.....	4	2	143	203	4	37	141	18	5	38
Not computed.....	44	18	31	37	24	35	30	9	20	—
Median.....	20.0	22.7	27.8	26.7	18.6	25.6	25.5	23.1	25.4	24.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	136	54	379	493	79	134	591	129	77	153
Less than 20 percent.....	100	43	235	370	65	71	419	89	61	105
20 to 24 percent.....	6	4	76	45	6	37	117	5	6	21
25 to 29 percent.....	5	—	15	38	3	12	42	1	2	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	18	18	—	7	7	2	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	17	11	2	—	6	—	—	1
Not computed.....	25	7	18	11	3	7	—	32	8	21
Median.....	14.7	12.5	17.1	16.6	12.9	19.0	17.1	14.2	15.6	13.0
\$35,000 or more.....	33	20	108	199	23	74	132	51	8	71
Less than 20 percent.....	25	15	90	195	21	58	92	48	7	62
20 to 24 percent.....	—	1	6	—	—	2	13	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	8	4	12	4	2	14	27	3	1	9
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	11.7	12.1	10.0—	10.2	15.5	10.2	11.5	10.0—

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County	Hanson County
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	577	806	1 117	410	1 426	895	317	884	567	433
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	577	806	1 117	410	1 426	895	317	884	567	433
Less than 10 percent.....	118	185	192	132	343	257	71	241	193	119
10 to 14 percent.....	148	164	270	115	361	196	63	174	134	106
15 to 19 percent.....	98	166	246	61	232	146	55	151	94	52
20 to 24 percent.....	64	82	147	46	207	108	46	99	58	48
25 to 29 percent.....	57	61	91	12	87	77	22	52	30	38
30 to 34 percent.....	32	36	48	10	48	33	22	61	20	17
35 to 49 percent.....	42	57	61	18	72	54	14	55	25	29
50 percent or more.....	18	49	58	16	72	22	24	48	8	18
Not computed.....	—	6	4	—	4	2	—	3	5	6
Median.....	16.1	16.5	16.9	13.2	15.2	14.8	17.2	15.8	13.3	14.5
Less than \$20,000.....	315	379	427	196	522	508	135	465	253	210
Less than 20 percent.....	138	149	164	109	228	281	62	190	134	86
20 to 24 percent.....	43	50	61	35	65	68	16	85	39	28
25 to 29 percent.....	48	52	50	10	70	55	11	37	24	35
30 to 34 percent.....	28	28	36	8	35	29	12	47	18	8
35 percent or more.....	58	94	112	34	120	73	34	103	33	47
Not computed.....	—	6	4	—	4	2	—	3	5	6
Median.....	22.3	23.8	23.9	18.7	22.4	18.6	21.7	22.4	18.9	22.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	175	258	319	150	433	236	126	232	183	151
Less than 20 percent.....	145	199	202	137	292	176	82	198	160	126
20 to 24 percent.....	19	30	67	11	92	31	20	11	15	15
25 to 29 percent.....	7	9	35	2	17	22	10	11	6	1
30 to 34 percent.....	2	8	10	—	13	4	10	12	2	9
35 percent or more.....	2	12	5	—	19	3	4	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.5	13.1	15.4	11.3	13.8	12.1	14.5	11.1	11.1	12.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	58	114	228	40	319	92	37	151	62	44
Less than 20 percent.....	52	114	206	40	286	83	26	142	59	37
20 to 24 percent.....	2	—	13	—	28	9	10	3	5	2
25 to 29 percent.....	2	—	6	—	—	—	1	4	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.6	12.1	13.8	10.0—	12.7	10.0—	10.0—	11.1	10.0—	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	29	55	143	24	152	59	19	36	69	28
Less than 20 percent.....	29	53	136	22	130	59	19	36	68	28
20 to 24 percent.....	—	2	6	—	22	—	—	—	1	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	11.9	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	193	305	920	153	723	476	181	322	327	188
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	193	305	920	153	723	476	181	322	327	188
Less than 10 percent.....	8	24	36	10	15	13	16	33	15	10
10 to 14 percent.....	33	30	146	18	104	54	41	59	36	18
15 to 19 percent.....	19	44	110	20	141	57	24	37	36	54
20 to 24 percent.....	25	20	185	17	142	66	15	40	46	11
25 to 29 percent.....	22	23	128	24	79	59	22	33	47	8
30 to 34 percent.....	9	14	74	13	53	45	15	19	18	10
35 to 49 percent.....	7	18	91	3	43	46	10	26	27	16
50 percent or more.....	27	31	94	2	56	36	9	14	20	18
Not computed.....	43	101	56	46	90	100	29	61	82	43
Median.....	23.0	21.0	23.8	21.6	22.0	24.8	19.0	20.2	23.9	19.1
Less than \$10,000.....	74	164	395	68	280	242	49	167	149	53
Less than 20 percent.....	2	6	37	4	38	28	4	14	3	1
20 to 24 percent.....	9	11	55	11	64	18	7	20	23	5
25 to 29 percent.....	18	21	60	17	21	42	8	29	34	4
30 to 34 percent.....	6	14	38	10	26	34	6	19	12	8
35 percent or more.....	34	49	174	5	89	82	15	38	46	21
Not computed.....	5	63	31	21	42	38	9	47	31	14
Median.....	34.6	34.5	33.9	27.5	29.0	32.1	30.8	29.5	29.9	37.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	69	57	239	49	203	146	72	77	100	47
Less than 20 percent.....	31	34	39	18	73	43	31	47	30	16
20 to 24 percent.....	14	7	75	6	54	44	8	18	19	6
25 to 29 percent.....	4	2	68	7	40	17	14	4	13	2
30 to 34 percent.....	3	—	32	3	21	11	9	—	6	2
35 percent or more.....	—	—	11	—	10	—	4	2	1	13
Not computed.....	17	14	14	15	5	31	6	6	31	8
Median.....	17.9	16.9	24.9	19.5	22.4	21.6	21.3	17.5	21.2	22.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	29	46	198	28	180	67	40	53	60	35
Less than 20 percent.....	23	32	144	18	105	41	32	47	39	21
20 to 24 percent.....	2	2	46	—	24	4	—	2	4	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	2
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	12	4	10	27	22	8	4	17	12
Median.....	12.9	15.8	16.3	14.0	18.1	14.3	13.2	12.7	13.8	12.3
\$35,000 or more.....	21	38	88	8	60	21	20	25	18	53
Less than 20 percent.....	4	26	72	8	44	12	14	21	15	44
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	17	12	7	—	16	9	6	4	3	9
Median.....	12.5	10.0—	12.3	10.0—	11.4	10.0—	10.6	10.0—	10.0—	17.1

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	162	2 652	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	1 889
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	162	2 652	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	1 889
Less than 10 percent.....	56	572	393	80	89	155	52	276	558
10 to 14 percent.....	25	624	363	56	38	103	55	266	455
15 to 19 percent.....	25	563	301	48	35	76	26	179	345
20 to 24 percent.....	22	425	205	23	21	44	24	104	198
25 to 29 percent.....	9	226	107	11	10	10	17	65	126
30 to 34 percent.....	4	79	85	12	6	11	8	37	74
35 to 49 percent.....	10	87	109	4	6	9	14	50	76
50 percent or more.....	6	76	67	8	7	20	6	24	51
Not computed.....	5	—	28	8	11	—	—	5	6
Median.....	14.5	16.2	16.0	13.7	12.2	12.9	14.5	14.2	14.2
Less than \$20,000.....	88	437	877	124	104	217	82	483	630
Less than 20 percent.....	46	156	381	67	51	133	40	247	325
20 to 24 percent.....	13	100	140	18	13	34	18	77	87
25 to 29 percent.....	6	35	88	8	10	10	9	47	53
30 to 34 percent.....	4	28	72	11	6	11	—	35	52
35 percent or more.....	16	118	168	12	13	29	15	72	107
Not computed.....	3	—	28	8	11	—	—	5	6
Median.....	19.0	23.1	21.6	18.6	18.8	18.1	20.3	19.6	19.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	39	682	494	71	55	132	78	305	586
Less than 20 percent.....	28	329	412	62	49	127	51	270	425
20 to 24 percent.....	9	147	50	5	6	5	6	19	72
25 to 29 percent.....	2	134	13	3	—	—	8	14	52
30 to 34 percent.....	—	34	11	1	—	—	8	2	17
35 percent or more.....	—	38	8	—	—	—	5	—	20
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.5	20.4	12.4	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	13.8	11.7	13.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	21	772	185	38	45	51	20	159	423
Less than 20 percent.....	18	579	162	38	43	46	20	145	364
20 to 24 percent.....	—	134	15	—	2	5	—	8	39
25 to 29 percent.....	1	44	6	—	—	—	—	4	15
30 to 34 percent.....	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
35 percent or more.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not computed.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	15.5	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	11.3	10.4	12.2
\$50,000 or more.....	14	761	102	17	19	28	22	59	250
Less than 20 percent.....	14	695	102	17	19	28	22	59	244
20 to 24 percent.....	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	12.6	10.0—	10.0—	11.1	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	109	2 091	504	137	285	196	93	496	1 176
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	109	2 091	504	137	285	196	93	496	1 176
Less than 10 percent.....	9	140	41	22	15	9	2	27	126
10 to 14 percent.....	14	331	71	24	31	26	7	80	137
15 to 19 percent.....	4	380	43	16	39	32	13	87	252
20 to 24 percent.....	8	291	62	9	44	14	13	66	187
25 to 29 percent.....	10	278	44	12	19	22	6	58	109
30 to 34 percent.....	7	164	16	6	7	13	4	20	86
35 to 49 percent.....	—	196	48	11	17	12	9	31	85
50 percent or more.....	11	242	49	13	38	8	6	33	106
Not computed.....	46	69	130	24	75	60	33	94	88
Median.....	22.8	22.7	22.6	18.3	22.3	20.4	23.1	20.5	20.8
Less than \$10,000.....	51	617	202	53	134	99	33	223	398
Less than 20 percent.....	5	89	7	9	10	16	—	23	49
20 to 24 percent.....	2	53	25	6	9	8	7	39	46
25 to 29 percent.....	8	108	21	7	8	16	4	49	63
30 to 34 percent.....	5	36	9	5	3	9	2	14	48
35 percent or more.....	10	309	91	20	50	20	15	61	174
Not computed.....	21	22	49	6	54	30	5	37	18
Median.....	30.0	36.1	39.5	31.5	48.3	28.3	37.5	28.2	33.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	39	644	165	30	88	57	30	150	357
Less than 20 percent.....	11	107	75	9	36	29	6	81	133
20 to 24 percent.....	6	131	32	3	19	4	4	27	107
25 to 29 percent.....	2	150	23	5	6	2	2	7	41
30 to 34 percent.....	2	110	7	1	4	4	2	4	38
35 percent or more.....	1	117	6	4	5	—	—	3	17
Not computed.....	17	29	22	8	13	14	16	28	21
Median.....	20.0	27.3	19.4	23.3	20.4	18.0	21.3	18.0	21.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	14	530	80	35	48	28	20	87	333
Less than 20 percent.....	6	361	49	31	27	16	14	63	251
20 to 24 percent.....	—	107	5	—	16	2	2	—	34
25 to 29 percent.....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	8	16	26	4	5	10	4	20	43
Median.....	11.3	17.4	12.7	14.0	16.9	13.1	15.7	13.9	14.9
\$35,000 or more.....	5	300	57	19	15	12	10	36	88
Less than 20 percent.....	5	294	24	13	12	6	2	27	82
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	2	33	6	3	6	8	9	6
Median.....	10.0—	12.3	10.0—	10.0—	10.0	11.3	12.5	10.0—	10.0—

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	3 477	2 946	488	970	682	755	2 736	198	510
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	3 477	2 946	488	970	682	755	2 736	198	510
Less than 10 percent.....	777	488	192	262	131	208	453	52	172
10 to 14 percent.....	850	542	101	206	138	207	481	41	137
15 to 19 percent.....	721	685	61	179	106	126	517	26	77
20 to 24 percent.....	455	560	30	121	99	71	332	21	56
25 to 29 percent.....	274	293	44	62	53	33	356	13	20
30 to 34 percent.....	156	167	14	28	36	40	196	18	25
35 to 49 percent.....	144	121	28	70	69	30	269	10	13
50 percent or more.....	86	82	14	42	45	36	124	17	8
Not computed.....	14	8	4	—	5	4	8	—	2
Median.....	15.7	18.2	12.5	15.5	18.3	14.0	19.2	16.2	13.0
Less than \$20,000.....	854	765	200	431	443	334	787	131	255
Less than 20 percent.....	399	318	96	189	159	153	245	60	158
20 to 24 percent.....	129	103	17	63	81	49	56	15	50
25 to 29 percent.....	85	107	29	51	50	26	121	13	10
30 to 34 percent.....	74	64	14	22	34	39	98	16	17
35 percent or more.....	153	165	40	106	114	63	259	27	18
Not computed.....	14	8	4	—	5	4	8	—	2
Median.....	20.8	22.9	20.6	22.1	23.7	21.2	28.7	21.8	17.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 039	908	139	325	164	261	859	28	152
Less than 20 percent.....	644	467	116	252	146	232	349	20	135
20 to 24 percent.....	160	225	6	52	13	20	122	6	6
25 to 29 percent.....	100	113	15	11	3	5	178	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	63	72	—	4	2	1	76	2	8
35 percent or more.....	72	31	2	6	—	3	134	—	3
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.9	19.6	10.5	13.5	12.0	12.0	23.3	12.5	10.0—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	823	716	82	142	45	101	667	31	61
Less than 20 percent.....	610	487	75	134	40	97	463	31	51
20 to 24 percent.....	132	169	7	6	5	2	131	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	61	43	—	—	—	—	51	—	10
30 to 34 percent.....	15	14	—	2	—	—	22	—	—
35 percent or more.....	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.9	16.9	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.4	15.9	10.0—	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	761	557	67	72	30	59	423	8	42
Less than 20 percent.....	695	443	67	72	30	59	394	8	42
20 to 24 percent.....	34	63	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	28	30	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	4	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.3	14.5	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	12.3	10.0—	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 777	961	287	357	185	459	2 200	199	218
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	2 777	961	287	357	185	459	2 200	199	218
Less than 10 percent.....	164	57	27	11	15	28	34	7	14
10 to 14 percent.....	334	168	52	62	26	36	137	39	37
15 to 19 percent.....	359	188	35	54	21	63	256	14	20
20 to 24 percent.....	389	137	29	56	26	57	235	20	30
25 to 29 percent.....	332	88	14	29	18	55	146	10	29
30 to 34 percent.....	270	66	12	35	9	33	122	9	13
35 to 49 percent.....	239	101	33	37	22	48	155	21	24
50 percent or more.....	525	40	25	19	9	38	200	48	6
Not computed.....	165	116	60	54	39	101	915	31	45
Median.....	25.9	20.3	19.9	22.2	22.1	24.6	24.6	27.0	22.6
Less than \$10,000.....	1 070	263	105	157	105	214	539	103	105
Less than 20 percent.....	41	25	10	26	19	15	18	11	9
20 to 24 percent.....	102	26	7	21	10	22	32	9	14
25 to 29 percent.....	93	35	5	10	14	37	75	7	17
30 to 34 percent.....	96	41	8	21	9	19	50	2	13
35 percent or more.....	631	104	55	51	31	86	273	67	30
Not computed.....	107	32	20	28	22	35	91	7	22
Median.....	50.0+	33.6	38.3	31.8	29.5+	34.1	42.8	48.8	30.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	852	308	65	125	46	149	683	40	56
Less than 20 percent.....	121	107	25	42	17	54	89	16	26
20 to 24 percent.....	207	68	15	29	16	35	124	9	12
25 to 29 percent.....	207	39	9	19	4	18	60	3	12
30 to 34 percent.....	159	23	4	14	—	14	72	7	—
35 percent or more.....	131	31	3	5	—	—	82	2	—
Not computed.....	27	40	9	16	9	28	256	3	6
Median.....	27.0	22.0	21.0	22.2	20.5	20.9	25.0	21.4	19.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	556	250	78	62	30	64	601	40	40
Less than 20 percent.....	419	159	49	49	24	35	188	27	23
20 to 24 percent.....	80	41	7	6	—	—	79	2	4
25 to 29 percent.....	32	14	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	6	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	17	28	22	7	6	29	323	11	13
Median.....	15.9	17.4	14.8	13.8	11.4	13.5	18.2	12.9	13.5
\$35,000 or more.....	299	140	39	13	4	32	377	16	17
Less than 20 percent.....	276	122	30	10	2	23	132	6	13
20 to 24 percent.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	14	16	9	3	2	9	245	10	4
Median.....	11.6	11.9	10.0	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	13.6	10.0	10.0—

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	24 135	937	13 562	513	593	1 294	360	345	1 223
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	24 135	937	13 562	513	593	1 294	360	345	1 223
Less than 10 percent.....	3 931	267	1 801	140	138	301	101	102	389
10 to 14 percent.....	4 842	216	2 426	121	150	289	98	34	256
15 to 19 percent.....	5 228	187	2 515	88	93	236	61	72	139
20 to 24 percent.....	4 391	104	2 726	49	70	155	37	38	144
25 to 29 percent.....	2 540	44	1 522	44	32	79	8	23	65
30 to 34 percent.....	1 180	25	954	24	37	85	8	10	64
35 to 49 percent.....	1 181	58	921	27	29	61	21	11	69
50 percent or more.....	768	34	650	20	30	82	12	25	73
Not computed.....	74	2	47	—	14	6	4	30	24
Median.....	18.1	14.6	20.0	14.8	15.1	16.1	13.9	16.5	14.1
Less than \$20,000.....	4 659	358	2 775	229	239	636	195	245	548
Less than 20 percent.....	1 541	166	688	113	77	260	104	119	203
20 to 24 percent.....	734	57	369	26	43	93	30	31	81
25 to 29 percent.....	562	34	235	25	21	65	16	23	53
30 to 34 percent.....	393	18	340	18	28	73	8	9	55
35 percent or more.....	1 360	81	1 096	47	56	139	33	36	132
Not computed.....	69	2	47	—	14	6	4	27	24
Median.....	25.2	21.1	31.1	20.3	24.1	23.0	19.1	19.1	23.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	6 820	276	4 063	164	211	446	107	64	375
Less than 20 percent.....	3 300	221	1 671	134	165	363	98	53	283
20 to 24 percent.....	1 440	31	883	14	25	55	7	7	63
25 to 29 percent.....	1 112	8	600	12	9	14	2	—	12
30 to 34 percent.....	557	5	485	4	9	12	—	1	7
35 percent or more.....	411	11	424	—	3	2	—	—	10
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Median.....	20.4	14.3	22.0	13.6	13.9	12.5	10.7	10.0—	12.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6 483	183	3 524	65	82	152	36	22	176
Less than 20 percent.....	4 109	169	1 879	53	78	145	36	22	174
20 to 24 percent.....	1 464	14	984	7	2	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	668	—	504	5	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	124	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	2
35 percent or more.....	118	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.6	10.0—	19.3	10.8	10.7	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
\$50,000 or more.....	6 173	120	3 200	55	61	60	22	14	124
Less than 20 percent.....	5 051	114	2 504	49	61	58	22	14	124
20 to 24 percent.....	753	2	490	2	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	198	2	183	2	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	106	2	13	2	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	60	—	10	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not computed.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.6	10.0—	14.1	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	11.8	10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	17 615	539	11 636	303	275	1 065	148	1 133	752
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	17 615	539	11 636	303	275	1 065	148	1 133	752
Less than 10 percent.....	588	43	379	10	16	73	11	106	72
10 to 14 percent.....	2 067	94	1 012	44	34	136	21	147	101
15 to 19 percent.....	3 447	76	1 675	45	49	126	24	92	99
20 to 24 percent.....	2 689	72	1 831	35	36	122	10	81	101
25 to 29 percent.....	2 329	73	1 494	36	32	152	9	70	102
30 to 34 percent.....	1 400	22	953	12	18	76	9	44	31
35 to 49 percent.....	2 148	48	1 384	9	29	76	12	131	46
50 percent or more.....	2 407	66	1 722	13	27	119	14	220	53
Not computed.....	540	45	1 186	99	34	185	38	242	147
Median.....	24.5	22.4	26.1	20.4	23.0	24.3	19.8	26.4	21.5
Less than \$10,000.....	4 288	215	3 136	127	106	510	52	569	269
Less than 20 percent.....	204	19	182	26	7	63	2	27	27
20 to 24 percent.....	260	13	210	12	11	50	5	41	31
25 to 29 percent.....	401	42	365	26	17	77	6	16	35
30 to 34 percent.....	310	15	220	8	8	33	9	35	17
35 percent or more.....	2 815	108	1 963	20	48	195	23	319	86
Not computed.....	298	18	196	35	15	92	7	131	73
Median.....	50.0+	37.8	50.0+	26.5	37.5	32.9	35.6	50.0+	31.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	5 534	152	3 798	119	91	308	57	279	274
Less than 20 percent.....	609	45	396	34	25	115	28	76	75
20 to 24 percent.....	979	47	616	23	21	57	5	26	62
25 to 29 percent.....	1 367	31	662	10	13	60	3	51	60
30 to 34 percent.....	901	7	568	4	10	37	—	9	14
35 percent or more.....	1 608	6	1 012	2	8	—	3	32	13
Not computed.....	70	16	544	46	14	39	18	85	50
Median.....	29.2	22.4	29.6	20.5	23.2	21.7	17.6	24.0	23.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	5 357	122	3 238	39	54	189	33	210	156
Less than 20 percent.....	3 054	110	1 296	25	43	129	22	167	119
20 to 24 percent.....	1 344	12	878	—	4	15	—	14	8
25 to 29 percent.....	541	—	451	—	2	15	—	3	7
30 to 34 percent.....	175	—	165	—	—	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	122	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	121	—	317	14	5	24	11	26	22
Median.....	19.0	13.8	20.9	13.5	15.1	15.3	12.2	12.6	12.9
\$35,000 or more.....	2 436	50	1 464	18	24	58	6	75	53
Less than 20 percent.....	2 235	39	1 192	14	24	28	4	75	51
20 to 24 percent.....	106	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	20	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	51	11	129	4	—	30	2	—	2
Median.....	13.6	10.8	13.8	10.0—	10.0—	10.3	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	369	232	505	1 041	1 583	1 829	1 269	3 327	128
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	369	232	505	1 041	1 583	1 829	1 269	3 327	128
Less than 10 percent.....	44	84	156	248	399	387	280	612	42
10 to 14 percent.....	77	33	108	264	331	419	313	623	18
15 to 19 percent.....	82	39	70	130	302	392	251	706	25
20 to 24 percent.....	63	26	59	134	195	252	141	496	7
25 to 29 percent.....	39	13	9	49	143	140	58	376	5
30 to 34 percent.....	25	9	31	75	64	71	71	165	7
35 to 49 percent.....	28	12	28	75	78	74	85	196	6
50 percent or more.....	9	13	36	60	64	88	71	140	18
Not computed.....	2	3	8	6	7	6	2	13	—
Median.....	18.8	14.6	14.3	15.2	16.0	16.3	15.8	18.0	15.8
Less than \$20,000.....	124	98	264	456	780	626	558	1 034	83
Less than 20 percent.....	37	39	118	197	337	259	207	338	43
20 to 24 percent.....	31	16	42	74	134	98	85	123	7
25 to 29 percent.....	10	8	6	23	113	73	42	170	2
30 to 34 percent.....	15	9	29	48	56	45	66	92	7
35 percent or more.....	29	23	64	113	133	145	156	298	24
Not computed.....	2	3	5	1	7	6	2	13	—
Median.....	23.9	22.7	21.4	22.1	21.8	22.6	24.2	26.5	19.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	131	69	167	343	507	616	373	1 031	27
Less than 20 percent.....	71	53	146	240	415	422	313	570	24
20 to 24 percent.....	24	9	13	33	52	99	42	237	—
25 to 29 percent.....	20	5	3	21	25	52	16	140	3
30 to 34 percent.....	8	—	2	22	8	26	2	59	—
35 percent or more.....	8	2	—	22	7	17	—	25	—
Not computed.....	—	—	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.2	12.4	10.0	13.0	12.7	15.9	13.4	18.5	16.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	69	45	62	146	210	359	201	776	11
Less than 20 percent.....	50	44	58	109	198	298	187	590	11
20 to 24 percent.....	8	1	4	27	5	46	14	122	—
25 to 29 percent.....	9	—	—	5	5	15	—	43	—
30 to 34 percent.....	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	14	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	7	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.3	10.0	10.0	12.7	10.0	14.4	12.8	15.3	10.0
\$50,000 or more.....	45	20	12	96	86	228	137	486	7
Less than 20 percent.....	45	20	12	96	82	219	137	443	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	14	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	205	134	1 120	571	608	817	653	2 236	225
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels.....	205	134	1 120	571	608	817	653	2 236	225
Less than 10 percent.....	9	16	98	34	51	58	38	97	4
10 to 14 percent.....	14	17	124	38	104	114	75	339	16
15 to 19 percent.....	17	8	103	66	82	130	92	399	25
20 to 24 percent.....	25	16	93	94	72	135	95	263	19
25 to 29 percent.....	23	14	72	85	74	95	34	318	23
30 to 34 percent.....	30	2	67	43	26	67	52	165	10
35 to 49 percent.....	30	15	183	48	36	55	57	200	21
50 percent or more.....	33	4	276	59	47	90	141	281	78
Not computed.....	24	42	104	104	116	73	69	174	29
Median.....	30.4	21.6	31.3	25.1	20.6	22.6	24.6	23.7	35.6
Less than \$10,000.....	76	26	592	268	220	307	279	708	139
Less than 20 percent.....	2	—	24	6	12	24	13	51	5
20 to 24 percent.....	5	—	31	9	24	52	23	42	10
25 to 29 percent.....	4	2	45	52	39	34	20	110	12
30 to 34 percent.....	10	2	38	31	21	51	6	85	10
35 percent or more.....	49	16	410	107	74	124	190	383	84
Not computed.....	6	6	44	63	50	22	27	37	18
Median.....	44.0	39.3	49.7	36.4	32.4	33.2	50.0	39.6	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	82	49	244	184	168	242	218	752	60
Less than 20 percent.....	9	10	98	37	64	77	66	216	23
20 to 24 percent.....	10	16	49	77	42	56	56	115	6
25 to 29 percent.....	15	8	23	33	25	54	14	188	11
30 to 34 percent.....	20	—	27	12	5	16	46	70	—
35 percent or more.....	14	2	39	—	9	21	8	98	15
Not computed.....	14	13	8	25	23	18	28	65	5
Median.....	30.0	22.5	22.0	22.8	21.0	23.1	22.6	25.3	23.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	38	45	179	72	167	184	114	590	14
Less than 20 percent.....	22	19	124	59	125	124	92	405	9
20 to 24 percent.....	10	—	13	8	3	27	10	106	3
25 to 29 percent.....	4	4	4	—	10	7	—	20	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more.....	—	1	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	2	21	26	5	29	26	12	49	2
Median.....	18.2	14.5	15.2	15.7	13.9	15.3	13.3	16.9	16.3
\$35,000 or more.....	9	14	105	47	53	84	42	186	12
Less than 20 percent.....	7	12	79	36	36	77	34	163	8
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	2	2	26	11	14	7	2	23	4
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.0	10.0	12.0	10.0



**Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>13 586</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>468</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	528	137	8 620	96	2 030	166	643	129
Renter-occupied housing units -----	173	188	4 966	215	714	322	192	339
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8 620</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>129</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	3	—	52	3	8	—	19	4
1985 to 1988 -----	11	7	185	1	40	4	25	4
1980 to 1984 -----	37	21	317	2	87	46	13	8
1970 to 1979 -----	162	34	2 109	53	365	65	134	65
1960 to 1969 -----	82	26	1 247	28	212	11	99	22
1950 to 1959 -----	54	5	1 137	6	170	5	118	16
1940 to 1949 -----	40	—	633	—	58	—	40	—
1939 or earlier -----	139	44	2 940	3	1 090	30	195	10
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>339</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	11	7	4	11
1985 to 1988 -----	18	23	131	9	26	4	—	24
1980 to 1984 -----	21	13	312	20	92	66	9	13
1970 to 1979 -----	42	112	1 384	82	144	130	26	161
1960 to 1969 -----	19	12	635	76	54	46	40	84
1950 to 1959 -----	15	11	423	10	69	9	25	17
1940 to 1949 -----	9	6	400	—	34	11	6	2
1939 or earlier -----	49	11	1 681	18	284	49	82	27
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8 620</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>129</b>
None -----	—	6	4	2	3	—	2	8
1 -----	30	3	185	7	83	11	13	14
2 -----	108	44	1 823	18	447	35	177	36
3 -----	262	78	4 208	46	909	86	321	54
4 -----	83	4	1 914	19	441	26	88	10
5 or more -----	45	2	486	4	147	8	42	7
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>339</b>
None -----	4	4	142	—	2	—	—	5
1 -----	40	17	1 702	18	175	63	25	44
2 -----	68	52	1 953	49	212	74	55	109
3 -----	32	92	807	99	204	140	66	113
4 -----	29	18	276	49	81	29	28	61
5 or more -----	—	5	86	—	40	16	18	7
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company -----	346	183	12 404	267	2 356	450	416	379
Individual drilled well -----	347	142	1 001	31	243	25	391	65
Individual dug well -----	8	—	139	5	22	—	19	—
Some other source -----	—	—	42	8	123	13	9	24
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>								
Public sewer -----	343	188	11 044	167	1 568	349	378	373
Septic tank or cesspool -----	344	109	2 453	135	1 122	129	437	55
Other means -----	14	28	89	9	54	10	20	40
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	695	307	13 519	302	2 700	479	826	446
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	6	18	67	9	44	9	9	22
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	14	2	7 752	2	5	—	3	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	500	268	1 533	171	1 169	252	478	298
Electricity -----	63	8	2 277	115	449	162	97	73
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	72	3	1 716	13	1 013	49	192	32
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	49	44	95	10	100	25	48	65
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	3	—	140	—	8	—	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None -----	25	58	958	86	163	172	19	155
1 -----	151	150	4 151	112	707	190	141	182
2 -----	247	77	5 324	81	1 007	99	247	110
3 -----	187	30	2 182	26	577	24	233	9
4 -----	55	10	663	6	205	2	141	12
5 or more -----	36	—	308	—	85	1	54	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8 620</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>129</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	39	2	613	3	94	6	54	17
1985 to 1988 -----	72	38	1 923	20	306	39	64	20
1980 to 1984 -----	101	33	1 369	15	327	51	65	18
1970 to 1979 -----	168	14	2 456	45	530	50	166	74
1960 to 1969 -----	54	16	1 100	13	306	8	124	—
1959 or earlier -----	94	34	1 159	—	467	12	170	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>339</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	41	35	2 083	39	206	107	48	107
1985 to 1988 -----	60	74	1 695	77	243	104	50	151
1980 to 1984 -----	40	41	555	35	108	67	49	39
1970 to 1979 -----	16	28	465	48	105	42	36	41
1960 to 1969 -----	3	8	95	14	32	—	—	1
1959 or earlier -----	13	2	73	2	20	2	9	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>8 620</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>129</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	15	28	14	9	24	6	9	35
1.01 or more -----	—	13	—	—	2	—	—	11
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>339</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	25	—	20	9	—	21
1.01 or more -----	—	5	—	—	13	—	—	—

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>757</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>244</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	537	305	3 597	50	467	108	824	106
Renter-occupied housing units -----	220	655	1 920	199	166	160	200	138
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>537</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>106</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	3	—	95	2	—	—	12	—
1985 to 1988 -----	35	19	110	1	21	—	38	1
1980 to 1984 -----	49	16	212	—	44	2	110	21
1970 to 1979 -----	172	140	1 175	26	89	59	211	31
1960 to 1969 -----	54	73	621	16	54	14	121	42
1950 to 1959 -----	53	17	599	7	89	5	76	7
1940 to 1949 -----	35	17	223	—	48	10	47	2
1939 or earlier -----	136	23	562	—	120	18	209	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>220</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>138</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	41	—	—	—	4	—
1985 to 1988 -----	39	127	205	6	3	7	4	14
1980 to 1984 -----	8	58	186	51	13	13	14	18
1970 to 1979 -----	80	250	712	78	35	115	69	78
1960 to 1969 -----	30	102	234	9	24	23	16	18
1950 to 1959 -----	30	97	219	20	39	2	8	1
1940 to 1949 -----	17	10	72	12	8	—	16	—
1939 or earlier -----	16	11	251	23	44	—	73	5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>537</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>106</b>
None -----	—	8	—	—	—	9	—	—
1 -----	16	45	44	1	21	17	18	2
2 -----	184	73	686	24	133	44	211	13
3 -----	203	146	1 683	25	219	21	387	57
4 -----	93	21	904	—	61	17	165	31
5 or more -----	41	12	280	—	33	—	43	3
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>220</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>138</b>
None -----	—	17	130	10	—	13	—	—
1 -----	53	157	555	48	36	17	29	23
2 -----	63	202	909	119	67	53	67	40
3 -----	74	232	242	20	42	38	85	66
4 -----	21	42	69	2	16	39	17	9
5 or more -----	9	5	15	—	5	—	2	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company -----	551	896	5 190	244	350	161	707	199
Individual drilled well -----	176	32	246	2	248	71	220	43
Individual dug well -----	17	13	32	1	20	19	20	2
Some other source -----	13	19	49	2	15	17	77	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>								
Public sewer -----	459	740	5 010	228	303	138	629	184
Septic tank or cesspool -----	263	143	503	21	322	65	379	44
Other means -----	35	77	4	—	8	65	16	16
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	755	904	5 490	247	631	214	1 009	239
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	2	56	27	2	2	54	15	5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	—	2	75	—	—	8	4	2
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	413	538	1 589	96	386	171	572	197
Electricity -----	123	228	2 034	99	96	9	226	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	198	111	1 698	47	119	18	188	15
Coal or coke -----	10	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	9	67	54	—	32	62	27	1
Solar energy -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	4	14	42	—	—	—	5	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	15	7	—	—	2	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None -----	19	232	380	83	23	68	12	51
1 -----	212	351	1 543	90	160	125	233	103
2 -----	249	263	2 284	75	251	52	390	46
3 -----	182	90	973	—	117	20	241	27
4 -----	65	18	239	1	46	—	78	13
5 or more -----	30	6	98	—	36	3	70	4
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>537</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>106</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	34	26	335	—	43	23	57	4
1985 to 1988 -----	85	80	843	7	81	14	151	17
1980 to 1984 -----	102	50	627	4	68	32	162	34
1970 to 1979 -----	136	93	1 116	29	90	25	201	25
1960 to 1969 -----	66	54	322	10	50	12	112	24
1959 or earlier -----	114	2	354	—	135	2	141	2
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>220</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>138</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	53	223	787	126	52	24	68	47
1985 to 1988 -----	99	301	783	33	55	74	73	57
1980 to 1984 -----	39	83	181	15	28	21	26	23
1970 to 1979 -----	24	32	106	8	17	41	22	11
1960 to 1969 -----	5	14	39	17	12	—	6	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	2	24	—	2	—	5	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>537</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>106</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	33	4	2	2	21	10	—
1.01 or more -----	—	21	—	—	—	16	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>220</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>1 920</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>138</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	33	6	—	—	38	2	5
1.01 or more -----	—	12	—	—	—	24	—	—

Table 70. **Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County		Melleete County		Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 804</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>46 851</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>28 333</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>1 345</b>		
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	4 645	328	29 535	45	18 174	72	338		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 159	100	17 316	330	10 159	384	1 007		
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 645</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>29 535</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18 174</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>338</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	45	13	481	—	176	—	7		
1985 to 1988 -----	370	16	2 089	—	1 524	13	14		
1980 to 1984 -----	601	5	2 584	8	2 173	28	51		
1970 to 1979 -----	1 986	81	6 776	13	5 752	12	68		
1960 to 1969 -----	536	59	4 091	8	2 495	—	61		
1950 to 1959 -----	276	48	4 948	—	3 670	12	71		
1940 to 1949 -----	133	17	2 565	16	912	—	31		
1939 or earlier -----	698	89	6 001	—	1 472	7	35		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 159</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 007</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	14	—	491	—	101	—	—		
1985 to 1988 -----	81	11	1 584	8	1 030	62	40		
1980 to 1984 -----	189	5	1 982	44	963	59	51		
1970 to 1979 -----	561	24	4 720	69	3 047	87	347		
1960 to 1969 -----	496	5	2 104	35	1 148	36	201		
1950 to 1959 -----	344	3	1 599	28	1 858	93	152		
1940 to 1949 -----	98	16	1 512	24	1 047	30	99		
1939 or earlier -----	376	36	3 324	122	965	17	117		
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 645</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>29 535</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18 174</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>338</b>		
None -----	—	2	21	—	16	—	—		
1 -----	155	10	662	—	474	—	—		
2 -----	1 228	71	6 941	14	4 597	6	126		
3 -----	2 187	150	14 866	20	8 343	35	172		
4 -----	969	65	5 813	11	3 782	14	22		
5 or more -----	106	30	1 232	—	962	17	18		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 159</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 007</b>		
None -----	35	—	750	44	324	11	64		
1 -----	330	10	5 664	72	2 402	97	196		
2 -----	573	32	7 854	171	4 466	148	355		
3 -----	891	43	2 284	43	2 338	94	309		
4 -----	285	12	612	—	543	29	83		
5 or more -----	45	3	152	—	86	5	—		
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company -----	4 864	215	43 811	355	24 877	447	1 308		
Individual drilled well -----	1 558	166	2 516	13	2 910	—	30		
Individual dug well -----	257	26	353	—	240	—	7		
Some other source -----	125	21	171	7	306	9	—		
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer -----	3 675	157	42 531	355	23 073	427	1 293		
Septic tank or cesspool -----	3 053	266	4 198	20	5 160	29	50		
Other means -----	76	5	122	—	100	—	2		
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	6 762	423	46 737	375	28 224	456	1 305		
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	42	5	114	—	109	—	40		
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	3 212	—	35 372	296	18 281	251	1 037		
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 143	277	2 828	6	2 410	7	46		
Electricity -----	1 192	63	5 160	65	4 996	165	248		
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	99	60	1 797	—	311	—	7		
Coal or coke -----	39	—	7	—	46	—	—		
Wood -----	1 002	28	439	—	2 007	21	7		
Solar energy -----	23	—	26	—	—	—	—		
Other fuel -----	88	—	694	—	187	12	—		
No fuel used -----	6	—	528	8	95	—	—		
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None -----	239	5	2 905	99	1 122	12	286		
1 -----	1 678	89	14 591	174	8 246	168	693		
2 -----	2 644	144	19 341	61	12 066	207	253		
3 -----	1 348	78	7 205	38	4 638	49	74		
4 -----	611	76	2 050	3	1 652	20	25		
5 or more -----	284	36	759	—	609	—	14		
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 645</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>29 535</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18 174</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>338</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	548	23	3 310	7	2 166	21	52		
1985 to 1988 -----	1 255	67	7 497	19	5 470	34	81		
1980 to 1984 -----	838	30	4 899	11	3 386	10	61		
1970 to 1979 -----	1 181	76	7 392	8	4 183	7	80		
1960 to 1969 -----	437	47	3 072	—	1 511	—	18		
1959 or earlier -----	386	85	3 365	—	1 458	—	46		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 159</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 007</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	886	19	7 947	225	5 338	205	474		
1985 to 1988 -----	832	51	6 060	82	3 541	160	383		
1980 to 1984 -----	265	6	1 680	23	758	14	70		
1970 to 1979 -----	137	10	1 149	—	387	5	67		
1960 to 1969 -----	24	6	241	—	58	—	13		
1959 or earlier -----	15	8	239	—	77	—	—		
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 645</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>29 535</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18 174</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>338</b>		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	4	86	—	57	—	—		
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—		
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 159</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>17 316</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>10 159</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>1 007</b>		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	5	62	—	59	—	—		
1.01 or more -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—		

**Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>444</b>	<b>28 166</b>	<b>3 005</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	161	18 094	2 232	169	879	317	707	126
Renter-occupied housing units -----	283	10 072	773	440	1 079	228	955	196
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>161</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	176	4	—	18	—	63	3
1985 to 1988 -----	13	1 516	97	27	123	11	45	8
1980 to 1984 -----	11	2 167	124	24	117	20	71	26
1970 to 1979 -----	48	5 726	308	49	314	54	191	47
1960 to 1969 -----	39	2 474	210	11	101	69	264	13
1950 to 1959 -----	34	3 659	211	—	34	26	39	11
1940 to 1949 -----	8	904	146	5	53	37	8	3
1939 or earlier -----	8	1 472	1 132	53	119	100	26	15
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>283</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	101	—	—	5	—	94	7
1985 to 1988 -----	31	1 015	19	19	48	24	146	5
1980 to 1984 -----	9	961	59	11	67	29	147	24
1970 to 1979 -----	117	3 027	214	201	569	60	345	112
1960 to 1969 -----	59	1 111	100	71	304	45	189	26
1950 to 1959 -----	34	1 847	52	23	36	9	9	7
1940 to 1949 -----	15	1 047	35	—	23	5	4	7
1939 or earlier -----	18	963	294	115	27	56	21	8
<b>BEDROOMS</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>161</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
None -----	—	16	—	—	84	—	26	—
1 -----	7	474	48	7	142	25	48	28
2 -----	53	4 569	502	53	319	64	305	27
3 -----	72	8 304	1 015	60	245	122	187	46
4 -----	29	3 769	480	41	79	75	107	20
5 or more -----	—	962	187	8	10	31	34	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>283</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
None -----	18	309	—	—	54	6	13	5
1 -----	39	2 386	191	114	163	37	153	30
2 -----	151	4 418	206	82	375	41	290	43
3 -----	52	2 338	232	163	337	88	301	103
4 -----	15	543	89	50	140	29	92	13
5 or more -----	8	78	55	31	10	27	106	2
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>								
Public system or private company -----	435	24 719	1 627	491	1 108	236	1 241	259
Individual drilled well -----	9	2 901	1 002	84	675	257	368	17
Individual dug well -----	—	240	311	30	86	52	43	2
Some other source -----	—	306	65	4	89	—	10	44
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>								
Public sewer -----	426	22 915	1 482	380	1 036	255	1 172	180
Septic tank or cesspool -----	18	5 151	1 457	227	505	246	439	79
Other means -----	—	100	66	2	417	44	51	63
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>								
Complete kitchen facilities -----	444	28 057	2 954	602	1 604	534	1 616	266
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	109	51	7	354	11	46	56
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	306	18 151	2	—	86	6	12	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	2 410	1 004	165	1 134	268	892	195
Electricity -----	114	4 962	621	358	199	134	441	54
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	311	1 272	52	78	104	65	6
Coal or coke -----	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	5	2 004	102	34	428	31	240	67
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	187	4	—	33	2	12	—
No fuel used -----	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None -----	17	1 122	176	192	424	2	415	104
1 -----	218	8 190	820	241	940	160	730	115
2 -----	171	11 972	1 046	126	430	218	309	54
3 -----	20	4 632	586	41	108	93	110	26
4 -----	18	1 641	201	5	29	59	54	12
5 or more -----	—	609	176	4	27	13	44	11
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>161</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	29	2 166	157	9	117	16	134	27
1985 to 1988 -----	93	5 420	322	60	235	67	152	28
1980 to 1984 -----	6	3 380	306	32	186	42	87	31
1970 to 1979 -----	12	4 171	524	47	204	71	174	26
1960 to 1969 -----	12	1 499	326	10	45	54	128	9
1959 or earlier -----	9	1 458	597	11	92	67	32	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>283</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	211	5 274	191	121	296	75	372	60
1985 to 1988 -----	49	3 527	251	202	284	103	336	61
1980 to 1984 -----	15	749	104	80	186	27	133	29
1970 to 1979 -----	8	387	143	37	276	12	98	46
1960 to 1969 -----	—	58	26	—	27	11	16	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	77	58	—	10	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>161</b>	<b>18 094</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	57	18	7	307	—	49	36
1.01 or more -----	—	9	2	—	170	—	12	18
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>283</b>	<b>10 072</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	59	28	—	104	11	42	34
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	58	—	21	18

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	<b>701</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>13 586</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>2 744</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>468</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units -----	<b>205</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>3 452</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>61</b>
Owner occupied -----	159	36	2 222	22	799	42	229	33
1-person households -----	85	41	1 702	6	498	29	83	15
Built 1939 or earlier -----	68	29	1 284	—	502	26	85	3
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	25 684	8 113	20 147	19 061	15 750	9 718	19 711	17 611
Female householder, no husband present -----	69	32	1 579	30	429	38	70	30
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	1	15	10	—	19	5	9	6
No vehicle available -----	20	9	712	12	126	37	12	15
No telephone in unit -----	2	9	42	25	20	37	5	41
1-person households -----	—	3	39	4	14	20	2	10
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>54</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>76</b>
Married-couple families -----	18	38	176	8	171	25	52	40
With own children under 18 years -----	11	38	88	5	85	13	23	14
Families with female householder -----	6	6	41	10	16	10	3	14
With own children under 18 years -----	2	6	27	2	10	2	—	3
Householder worked in 1989 -----	18	19	260	10	187	5	89	16
With public assistance income -----	4	35	50	16	25	34	8	71
With Social Security income -----	16	—	277	5	169	29	42	12
Built 1939 or earlier -----	12	13	263	3	204	17	40	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	6	13	10	7	9	4	—	19
No vehicle available -----	—	9	56	16	37	16	5	20
No telephone in unit -----	—	41	17	22	10	26	18	65
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	25	23	9	9	11	3	19
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>29</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>231</b>
Married-couple families -----	6	67	150	29	93	66	27	48
With own children under 18 years -----	1	40	89	25	72	53	22	40
Families with female householder -----	2	68	296	59	23	110	3	72
With own children under 18 years -----	2	43	276	40	18	80	3	72
Householder worked in 1989 -----	17	62	740	52	115	76	36	75
With public assistance income -----	1	112	284	1	40	185	12	128
With Social Security income -----	15	13	456	15	89	33	12	17
Built 1939 or earlier -----	6	9	409	6	78	37	26	25
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	5	25	—	18	9	—	16
No vehicle available -----	13	44	356	50	67	144	9	125
No telephone in unit -----	3	107	212	89	57	172	10	136
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1	75	14	42	28	55	2	69
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	<b>21 042</b>	<b>10 344</b>	<b>22 985</b>	<b>12 664</b>	<b>18 348</b>	<b>7 096</b>	<b>19 970</b>	<b>7 288</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	22 738	15 417	29 592	18 750	20 678	16 071	23 542	9 374
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	16 991	8 453	13 729	11 932	12 133	5 191	16 786	6 030
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>205</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>6 266</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>1 184</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>84</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage -----	69	2	3 699	36	359	86	45	13
Less than \$200 -----	7	—	17	11	12	32	5	3
\$200 to \$299 -----	5	—	202	19	71	32	8	7
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	—	503	3	83	16	14	3
\$400 to \$499 -----	15	—	734	3	77	4	6	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	9	—	653	—	49	2	3	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	6	2	515	—	32	—	7	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	1	—	394	—	16	—	2	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	5	—	164	—	15	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	200	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	2	—	209	—	4	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	444	675	553	250	411	218	334	229
Mean (dollars) -----	455	698	617	252	440	240	391	246
Not mortgaged -----	136	52	2 567	14	825	42	195	71
Less than \$100 -----	3	33	63	4	50	9	26	15
\$100 to \$199 -----	59	15	1 034	8	479	26	118	43
\$200 to \$299 -----	55	2	1 067	2	248	7	41	13
\$300 to \$399 -----	19	2	285	—	41	—	8	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	64	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	54	—	2	—	2	—
Median (dollars) -----	208	100	215	130	179	140	168	139
Mean (dollars) -----	215	110	230	145	186	149	174	147
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>137</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>4 752</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>292</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 -----	8	2	143	38	43	147	4	167
\$100 to \$149 -----	6	13	389	14	67	29	9	27
\$150 to \$199 -----	8	22	410	19	44	29	11	28
\$200 to \$249 -----	20	30	679	19	93	38	20	23
\$250 to \$299 -----	40	38	791	24	80	24	29	22
\$300 to \$349 -----	6	15	700	16	56	12	8	32
\$350 to \$399 -----	9	27	557	18	30	—	5	2
\$400 to \$449 -----	6	7	314	8	11	2	4	7
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	—	234	6	9	—	—	—
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	—	133	4	—	—	3	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	2	—	47	2	—	—	4	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	29	4	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	2
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	32	18	238	39	138	11	33	11
Median (dollars) -----	260	261	290	242	236	91	255	91
Mean (dollars) -----	257	265	301	240	231	128	261	144

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	<b>757</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>5 517</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>1 024</b>	<b>244</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units -----	<b>207</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1 097</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>28</b>
Owner occupied -----	168	50	664	30	139	18	302	20
1-person households -----	101	56	616	24	74	18	147	5
Built 1939 or earlier -----	66	15	154	—	53	2	111	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	16 650	12 767	21 270	9 882	21 591	10 025	27 394	18 886
Female householder, no husband present -----	88	81	544	31	66	16	102	19
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	2	6	—	—	—	7	—
No vehicle available -----	15	48	240	40	20	14	8	8
No telephone in unit -----	5	33	11	14	2	13	2	11
1-person households -----	—	21	11	—	—	—	2	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>63</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>26</b>
Married-couple families -----	34	48	60	4	35	21	39	16
With own children under 18 years -----	24	38	32	4	23	8	17	11
Families with female householder -----	7	22	26	—	—	16	2	5
With own children under 18 years -----	4	11	14	—	—	14	—	3
Householder worked in 1989 -----	43	60	70	4	40	27	50	14
With public assistance income -----	5	24	12	2	6	12	9	4
With Social Security income -----	24	26	99	—	16	5	35	6
Built 1939 or earlier -----	18	2	55	—	2	4	32	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	21	—	—	—	21	4	—
No vehicle available -----	2	4	32	—	10	11	2	8
No telephone in unit -----	4	14	14	6	—	22	5	13
1.01 or more persons per room -----	3	32	10	—	—	16	8	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>64</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>82</b>
Married-couple families -----	23	110	20	17	38	21	10	30
With own children under 18 years -----	18	80	20	—	28	15	10	30
Families with female householder -----	16	181	69	67	2	37	7	30
With own children under 18 years -----	16	124	69	48	2	31	7	26
Householder worked in 1989 -----	36	204	145	55	30	64	19	58
With public assistance income -----	31	239	93	59	8	66	11	51
With Social Security income -----	26	43	121	27	18	20	16	1
Built 1939 or earlier -----	8	5	27	17	10	20	17	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	33	—	—	—	21	5	5
No vehicle available -----	7	191	115	54	5	45	5	31
No telephone in unit -----	12	299	40	86	2	82	4	62
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	190	3	23	5	53	—	34
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	<b>21 955</b>	<b>11 318</b>	<b>28 556</b>	<b>8 069</b>	<b>20 355</b>	<b>11 731</b>	<b>23 980</b>	<b>16 500</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	22 703	19 550	35 332	11 667	21 910	16 591	25 776	25 938
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	20 192	8 001	16 938	7 252	11 957	8 906	20 179	10 227
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>220</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage -----	63	39	1 798	9	51	7	153	21
Less than \$200 -----	4	10	8	1	—	—	7	7
\$200 to \$299 -----	12	8	35	5	9	—	12	10
\$300 to \$399 -----	15	18	102	—	21	3	41	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	20	3	369	—	5	2	31	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	6	—	357	3	6	—	31	2
\$600 to \$699 -----	1	—	358	—	4	2	21	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	3	—	238	—	3	—	6	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	2	—	161	—	2	—	4	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	51	—	1	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	408	319	608	235	385	413	460	222
Mean (dollars) -----	404	283	643	327	446	435	470	251
Not mortgaged -----	157	91	839	6	135	30	253	61
Less than \$100 -----	8	28	15	—	12	9	25	5
\$100 to \$199 -----	84	19	367	6	92	11	139	50
\$200 to \$299 -----	51	42	370	—	29	10	64	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	—	62	—	2	—	25	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	2	2	25	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	188	192	208	170	143	158	179	128
Mean (dollars) -----	194	174	214	164	161	145	183	127
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>198</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1 884</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 -----	4	50	80	41	8	6	4	22
\$100 to \$149 -----	23	26	109	16	9	10	20	6
\$150 to \$199 -----	21	69	151	4	10	24	10	22
\$200 to \$249 -----	30	103	201	5	21	14	22	22
\$250 to \$299 -----	45	81	269	41	18	20	21	28
\$300 to \$349 -----	14	110	261	53	14	25	14	5
\$350 to \$399 -----	16	52	289	6	14	5	11	7
\$400 to \$449 -----	2	62	171	9	2	—	2	5
\$450 to \$499 -----	7	13	72	9	3	5	3	2
\$500 to \$549 -----	3	13	78	—	3	—	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	13	65	—	—	—	—	1
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	33	33	54	15	34	38	42	15
Median (dollars) -----	254	281	318	282	257	251	247	226
Mean (dollars) -----	252	281	330	249	259	240	244	236

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

SOUTH DAKOTA 113

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County		Mellette County		Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		
Occupied housing units -----	6 804	428	46 851	375	28 333	456	1 345		
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	1 372	134	9 429	—	5 485	—	237		
Owner occupied -----	1 037	122	6 324	—	3 945	—	93		
1-person households -----	633	54	4 676	—	2 595	—	125		
Built 1939 or earlier -----	399	60	2 263	—	723	—	24		
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	19 257	24 499	22 185	—	22 165	—	15 564		
Female householder, no husband present -----	528	49	4 455	—	2 362	—	125		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	2	73	—	35	—	—		
No vehicle available -----	166	—	1 672	—	688	—	46		
No telephone in unit -----	27	6	85	—	98	—	47		
1-person households -----	27	2	85	—	73	—	23		
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	385	43	1 188	9	926	—	16		
Married-couple families -----	209	28	331	—	306	—	—		
With own children under 18 years -----	148	14	162	—	185	—	—		
Families with female householder -----	71	7	141	—	177	—	8		
With own children under 18 years -----	50	3	116	—	142	—	—		
Householder worked in 1989 -----	272	24	464	9	481	—	—		
With public assistance income -----	6	9	138	—	138	—	16		
With Social Security income -----	97	12	492	—	311	—	—		
Built 1939 or earlier -----	95	10	341	—	66	—	—		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	28	—	12	—	—		
No vehicle available -----	10	2	171	—	63	—	16		
No telephone in unit -----	11	2	63	—	44	—	—		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	30	—	27	—	56	—	—		
Renter-occupied housing units -----	408	25	3 101	210	2 111	35	637		
Married-couple families -----	99	18	281	29	316	15	86		
With own children under 18 years -----	72	9	200	29	268	15	43		
Families with female householder -----	111	—	724	68	734	12	409		
With own children under 18 years -----	111	—	682	60	701	12	272		
Householder worked in 1989 -----	211	9	1 740	156	1 274	20	231		
With public assistance income -----	114	3	830	42	622	20	401		
With Social Security income -----	147	7	849	—	459	—	107		
Built 1939 or earlier -----	48	13	780	88	234	—	71		
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	21	—	10	—	—		
No vehicle available -----	94	—	1 021	92	414	12	248		
No telephone in unit -----	52	—	394	89	383	19	328		
1.01 or more persons per room -----	8	4	76	31	120	19	164		
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	23 957	21 250	27 646	9 097	25 699	21 818	11 838		
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	27 140	21 765	34 511	28 594	30 990	44 643	31 062		
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	18 076	19 375	18 200	7 705	17 718	19 870	7 567		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 696	138	24 001	35	13 168	72	212		
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
With a mortgage -----	1 694	48	16 819	35	9 236	72	163		
Less than \$200 -----	6	6	60	—	17	—	—		
\$200 to \$299 -----	34	11	428	9	126	—	—		
\$300 to \$399 -----	189	16	1 494	—	604	—	34		
\$400 to \$499 -----	279	13	2 507	8	1 183	6	27		
\$500 to \$599 -----	345	—	3 011	7	1 487	—	49		
\$600 to \$699 -----	318	—	2 739	3	1 593	10	37		
\$700 to \$799 -----	170	2	2 197	—	1 181	20	6		
\$800 to \$899 -----	153	—	1 413	—	1 052	20	2		
\$900 to \$999 -----	90	—	937	8	727	—	8		
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	89	—	1 092	—	863	16	—		
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	21	—	433	—	192	—	—		
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	316	—	169	—	—		
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	192	—	42	—	—		
Median (dollars) -----	598	368	633	504	677	800	539		
Mean (dollars) -----	627	348	699	555	724	819	536		
Not mortgaged -----	1 002	90	7 182	—	3 932	—	49		
Less than \$100 -----	8	15	77	—	51	—	—		
\$100 to \$199 -----	389	50	2 876	—	1 051	—	14		
\$200 to \$299 -----	438	21	3 088	—	1 750	—	35		
\$300 to \$399 -----	149	2	763	—	728	—	—		
\$400 to \$499 -----	13	2	188	—	217	—	—		
\$500 or more -----	5	—	190	—	135	—	—		
Median (dollars) -----	220	160	217	—	246	—	238		
Mean (dollars) -----	229	171	238	—	263	—	226		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 005	67	16 953	317	10 006	384	994		
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Less than \$100 -----	32	—	318	19	235	—	60		
\$100 to \$149 -----	82	—	806	29	518	—	92		
\$150 to \$199 -----	152	9	677	17	454	16	60		
\$200 to \$249 -----	125	7	1 076	37	496	7	93		
\$250 to \$299 -----	166	13	1 559	17	921	15	95		
\$300 to \$349 -----	184	9	2 261	39	936	57	95		
\$350 to \$399 -----	103	—	2 827	56	1 253	31	78		
\$400 to \$449 -----	141	—	2 726	35	1 182	44	81		
\$450 to \$499 -----	25	—	1 711	34	986	57	82		
\$500 to \$549 -----	81	—	911	25	799	—	116		
\$550 to \$599 -----	27	—	545	—	402	28	23		
\$600 to \$649 -----	43	—	481	—	305	12	60		
\$650 to \$699 -----	23	—	235	—	202	19	—		
\$700 to \$749 -----	19	—	175	—	72	12	—		
\$750 to \$999 -----	16	—	220	—	280	—	18		
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	57	—	42	—	—		
No cash rent -----	786	29	368	9	923	86	41		
Median (dollars) -----	313	261	380	343	390	424	342		
Mean (dollars) -----	338	256	380	317	394	433	349		

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	444	28 166	3 005	609	1 958	545	1 662	322
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>								
Occupied housing units -----	33	5 461	1 069	112	310	107	280	45
Owner occupied -----	22	3 932	790	39	139	101	184	19
1-person households -----	11	2 584	527	47	49	36	98	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	723	528	46	8	42	34	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	15 005	22 195	15 871	8 407	13 004	18 646	9 665	10 084
Female householder, no husband present -----	—	2 362	412	60	142	22	160	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	35	37	—	27	4	13	12
No vehicle available -----	9	688	147	59	114	—	90	25
No telephone in unit -----	11	87	33	29	191	14	147	36
1-person households -----	11	62	22	18	35	14	61	7
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10	926	272	74	457	60	243	52
Married-couple families -----	—	306	138	7	152	28	41	33
With own children under 18 years -----	—	185	93	7	94	19	27	22
Families with female householder -----	10	177	5	23	136	—	101	6
With own children under 18 years -----	—	142	3	18	104	—	18	3
Householder worked in 1989 -----	10	481	163	47	191	23	52	22
With public assistance income -----	—	138	35	18	205	6	155	33
With Social Security income -----	—	311	130	26	135	28	96	7
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	66	136	32	54	18	24	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	12	8	7	232	—	44	19
No vehicle available -----	—	63	17	26	111	—	73	12
No telephone in unit -----	—	44	26	30	337	8	158	27
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	56	2	20	229	—	55	29
Renter-occupied housing units -----	90	2 087	215	310	717	34	665	153
Married-couple families -----	35	316	52	24	233	23	128	61
With own children under 18 years -----	27	268	37	18	199	14	117	52
Families with female householder -----	33	725	30	142	353	6	391	57
With own children under 18 years -----	23	692	24	120	254	6	295	41
Householder worked in 1989 -----	45	1 252	68	131	190	29	275	69
With public assistance income -----	31	620	41	164	482	10	435	116
With Social Security income -----	25	459	116	81	182	3	138	13
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	232	68	60	19	7	6	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	10	6	—	96	7	39	34
No vehicle available -----	8	414	72	156	271	2	292	72
No telephone in unit -----	24	381	17	201	549	18	457	127
1.01 or more persons per room -----	15	120	7	47	410	6	217	72
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	18 409	25 712	19 583	10 250	10 406	25 208	10 413	9 253
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	28 958	30 968	21 812	16 458	12 380	24 511	16 840	13 654
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 104	17 752	14 123	8 313	9 287	25 972	7 544	6 439
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	116	13 103	1 185	104	325	95	410	65
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
With a mortgage -----	99	9 178	351	74	83	44	125	18
Less than \$200 -----	—	17	4	22	22	—	26	7
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	126	49	29	34	11	42	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	5	599	116	16	9	9	27	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	8	1 183	65	—	—	11	9	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	14	1 481	66	—	—	6	11	1
\$600 to \$699 -----	28	1 577	21	7	18	2	10	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	6	1 175	12	—	—	5	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	14	1 046	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	5	727	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	863	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	8	184	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	11	158	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	42	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	679	677	432	256	270	411	269	217
Mean (dollars) -----	815	723	470	274	320	427	315	248
Not mortgaged -----	17	3 925	834	30	242	51	285	47
Less than \$100 -----	10	51	39	5	79	5	83	16
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	1 051	485	16	100	28	145	21
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	1 743	250	9	46	14	51	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	728	44	—	17	4	3	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	217	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	135	1	—	—	—	3	—
Median (dollars) -----	100—	246	180	173	132	181	132	125
Mean (dollars) -----	149	263	190	171	139	187	143	125
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	283	9 919	639	426	1 010	187	931	188
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Less than \$100 -----	33	217	27	49	46	4	60	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	7	518	77	54	53	22	98	27
\$150 to \$199 -----	25	439	88	92	151	14	189	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	8	491	119	67	164	21	124	24
\$250 to \$299 -----	12	920	59	63	126	17	123	35
\$300 to \$349 -----	39	925	54	17	81	39	128	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	13	1 253	31	5	92	5	63	17
\$400 to \$449 -----	31	1 174	19	7	44	9	44	16
\$450 to \$499 -----	20	973	19	23	13	3	38	2
\$500 to \$549 -----	13	799	4	—	20	—	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	2	400	—	—	—	4	2	5
\$600 to \$649 -----	11	305	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	202	6	—	—	1	5	3
\$700 to \$749 -----	8	64	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	7	280	3	—	13	—	2	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	54	917	133	49	207	48	46	15
Median (dollars) -----	320	390	220	195	247	287	237	260
Mean (dollars) -----	349	394	242	202	264	273	251	261



Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County		Brown County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County		Corson County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	205	54	6 266	50	1 184	128	240	84
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
All income levels .....	205	54	6 266	50	1 184	128	240	84
Less than 10 percent .....	71	17	1 132	18	312	37	71	4
10 to 14 percent .....	29	15	1 433	7	257	29	48	14
15 to 19 percent .....	33	—	1 497	9	210	17	48	30
20 to 24 percent .....	29	6	972	1	119	12	12	14
25 to 29 percent .....	8	—	471	—	105	2	16	19
30 to 34 percent .....	8	3	282	7	48	6	12	—
35 to 49 percent .....	13	—	284	3	58	6	18	—
50 percent or more .....	14	7	172	5	66	15	13	3
Not computed .....	—	6	23	—	9	4	2	—
Median .....	15.4	12.3	16.9	15.0	15.4	14.3	15.0	19.0
Less than \$20,000 .....	89	46	1 641	25	579	76	140	77
Less than 20 percent .....	38	24	671	10	257	31	70	41
20 to 24 percent .....	20	6	232	—	74	12	12	14
25 to 29 percent .....	4	—	195	—	79	2	16	19
30 to 34 percent .....	6	3	159	7	36	6	10	—
35 percent or more .....	21	7	361	8	124	21	30	3
Not computed .....	—	6	23	—	9	4	2	—
Median .....	21.6	13.2	23.0	31.8	21.9	22.1	19.9	19.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	57	—	1 861	10	365	40	53	7
Less than 20 percent .....	47	—	1 169	9	293	40	50	7
20 to 24 percent .....	2	—	361	1	34	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	2	—	156	—	26	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	99	—	12	—	2	—
35 percent or more .....	6	—	76	—	—	—	1	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.9	—	17.0	12.5	12.5	10.4	10.6	12.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	28	6	1 451	15	151	5	27	—
Less than 20 percent .....	17	6	1 057	15	140	5	27	—
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	279	—	11	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	2	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	2	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	18.1	10.0	16.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—
\$50,000 or more .....	31	2	1 313	—	89	7	20	—
Less than 20 percent .....	31	2	1 165	—	89	7	20	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	12.5	12.2	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	137	172	4 752	211	571	292	130	321
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
All income levels .....	137	172	4 752	211	571	292	130	321
Less than 10 percent .....	14	11	160	34	26	62	18	58
10 to 14 percent .....	19	4	645	21	66	34	12	70
15 to 19 percent .....	23	18	857	24	88	42	8	63
20 to 24 percent .....	27	7	747	23	65	24	17	24
25 to 29 percent .....	7	18	501	11	58	21	14	7
30 to 34 percent .....	2	17	302	11	29	12	7	22
35 to 49 percent .....	9	31	504	27	51	29	8	16
50 percent or more .....	4	46	765	11	46	45	31	34
Not computed .....	32	20	271	40	142	23	35	12
Median .....	19.2	35.4	23.9	21.4	22.7	19.6	22.8	17.1
Less than \$10,000 .....	37	102	1 761	82	252	218	44	191
Less than 20 percent .....	4	6	143	19	20	83	6	85
20 to 24 percent .....	9	2	139	5	22	14	2	10
25 to 29 percent .....	2	—	159	7	32	13	7	21
30 to 34 percent .....	—	14	120	2	19	12	3	20
35 percent or more .....	11	70	1 086	25	93	74	18	45
Not computed .....	11	10	114	24	66	22	8	10
Median .....	25.0	50.0	45.3	28.6	35.0	25.4	35.0	22.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	49	45	1 487	87	168	56	48	66
Less than 20 percent .....	17	10	375	25	53	37	4	48
20 to 24 percent .....	16	5	372	13	37	10	11	12
25 to 29 percent .....	5	18	286	11	21	8	4	1
30 to 34 percent .....	2	3	174	9	10	4	4	2
35 percent or more .....	2	7	183	13	4	—	1	3
Not computed .....	7	2	97	16	43	1	24	—
Median .....	21.3	26.8	24.3	24.0	21.3	14.6	23.6	16.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	31	22	1 058	35	118	18	26	53
Less than 20 percent .....	17	14	757	28	82	18	18	47
20 to 24 percent .....	2	—	212	5	6	—	4	2
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	39	2	5	—	3	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	12	8	42	—	25	—	1	2
Median .....	13.2	10.0	17.1	14.7	15.2	10.0	12.2	13.6
\$35,000 or more .....	20	3	446	7	33	—	12	11
Less than 20 percent .....	18	3	387	7	25	—	10	11
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	2	—	18	—	8	—	2	—
Median .....	10.0	12.5	12.8	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	10.0

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—  
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Dewey County		Hughes County		Jackson County		Lyman County	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	220	130	2 637	15	186	37	406	82
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
All income levels .....	220	130	2 637	15	186	37	406	82
Less than 10 percent .....	65	71	567	5	76	13	143	49
10 to 14 percent .....	48	26	622	2	36	2	81	20
15 to 19 percent .....	35	8	560	3	32	3	58	3
20 to 24 percent .....	20	3	420	5	16	5	30	—
25 to 29 percent .....	11	—	226	—	9	1	40	4
30 to 34 percent .....	20	—	79	—	4	2	12	2
35 to 49 percent .....	14	6	87	—	4	2	26	2
50 percent or more .....	7	16	76	—	7	—	14	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	2	9	2	2
Median .....	14.7	10.0	16.2	15.8	12.2	12.5	13.6	10.0
Less than \$20,000 .....	117	57	430	7	84	20	166	34
Less than 20 percent .....	53	32	154	2	48	3	72	24
20 to 24 percent .....	18	3	95	5	10	3	17	—
25 to 29 percent .....	7	—	35	—	9	1	25	4
30 to 34 percent .....	18	—	28	—	4	2	12	2
35 percent or more .....	21	22	118	—	11	2	38	2
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	2	9	2	2
Median .....	21.5	17.1	23.2	21.5	17.8	24.2	22.9	12.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	52	39	682	—	49	6	111	28
Less than 20 percent .....	46	39	329	—	45	4	88	28
20 to 24 percent .....	2	—	147	—	4	2	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	2	—	134	—	—	—	15	—
30 to 34 percent .....	2	—	34	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	38	—	—	—	2	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	12.3	10.0	20.4	—	10.2	10.0	12.8	10.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	26	30	764	8	36	9	70	12
Less than 20 percent .....	24	30	571	8	34	9	63	12
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	134	—	2	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent .....	2	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	10.0	15.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.8	10.0
\$50,000 or more .....	25	4	761	—	17	2	59	8
Less than 20 percent .....	25	4	695	—	17	2	59	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	10.0	12.6	—	10.5	12.5	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	198	628	1 884	199	136	147	149	138
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
All income levels .....	198	628	1 884	199	136	147	149	138
Less than 10 percent .....	58	57	138	2	5	8	17	10
10 to 14 percent .....	19	63	299	32	18	13	32	20
15 to 19 percent .....	14	49	363	17	22	17	15	20
20 to 24 percent .....	21	36	267	24	26	18	8	21
25 to 29 percent .....	3	63	269	9	2	17	7	14
30 to 34 percent .....	15	24	125	35	7	—	7	5
35 to 49 percent .....	8	24	172	21	17	—	16	17
50 percent or more .....	27	205	197	41	2	36	12	13
Not computed .....	33	41	15	15	37	38	42	18
Median .....	17.0	35.2	22.2	31.1	20.9	24.6	16.5	22.4
Less than \$10,000 .....	66	359	489	124	52	82	37	68
Less than 20 percent .....	—	27	48	41	10	3	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	12	1	53	—	2	7	7	7
25 to 29 percent .....	—	31	108	—	—	8	—	5
30 to 34 percent .....	12	7	22	14	3	—	3	5
35 percent or more .....	29	262	249	56	14	36	25	30
Not computed .....	13	31	9	13	23	31	6	14
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+	36.1	35.3	34.2	50.0+	41.3	36.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	32	145	575	65	38	50	40	25
Less than 20 percent .....	12	54	105	2	8	28	19	6
20 to 24 percent .....	8	15	107	24	13	6	5	10
25 to 29 percent .....	3	27	141	9	2	9	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	3	17	85	21	4	—	4	—
35 percent or more .....	6	32	108	9	5	—	3	—
Not computed .....	—	—	29	—	6	7	9	—
Median .....	22.5	25.6	27.2	28.6	23.1	18.1	16.5	23.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	54	99	520	10	35	11	52	26
Less than 20 percent .....	40	65	353	8	19	6	31	18
20 to 24 percent .....	1	20	107	—	11	5	3	4
25 to 29 percent .....	—	5	16	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	1	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	13	8	14	2	5	—	18	4
Median .....	10.0	14.2	17.5	11.7	17.8	13.8	13.9	16.5
\$35,000 or more .....	46	25	300	—	11	4	20	19
Less than 20 percent .....	39	23	294	—	8	4	11	19
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	7	2	—	—	3	—	9	—
Median .....	10.0	10.0	12.3	—	11.7	10.0	10.0	11.7

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—  
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Meade County		Mellette County		Minnehaha County		Pennington County		
	White	White	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 696	138	24 001	35	13 168	72		212	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels .....	2 696	138	24 001	35	13 168	72		212	
Less than 10 percent .....	446	44	3 931	—	1 773	—		28	
10 to 14 percent .....	464	28	4 820	7	2 373	7		36	
15 to 19 percent .....	517	13	5 189	8	2 407	17		70	
20 to 24 percent .....	332	18	4 371	—	2 639	42		37	
25 to 29 percent .....	340	6	2 522	12	1 476	—		9	
30 to 34 percent .....	196	12	1 175	—	935	6		5	
35 to 49 percent .....	269	7	1 163	8	900	—		7	
50 percent or more .....	124	10	760	—	618	—		20	
Not computed .....	8	—	70	—	47	—		—	
Median .....	19.2	14.5	18.1	26.0	20.0	21.4		18.0	
Less than \$20,000 .....	787	77	4 633	9	2 684	—		52	
Less than 20 percent .....	245	30	1 541	—	664	—		14	
20 to 24 percent .....	56	14	734	—	363	—		6	
25 to 29 percent .....	121	6	553	9	235	—		—	
30 to 34 percent .....	98	10	393	—	327	—		5	
35 percent or more .....	259	17	1 347	—	1 048	—		27	
Not computed .....	8	—	65	—	47	—		—	
Median .....	28.7	23.0	25.1	27.5	30.9	—		41.4	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	834	22	6 785	19	3 974	17		51	
Less than 20 percent .....	340	16	3 292	8	1 641	6		24	
20 to 24 percent .....	122	4	1 440	—	860	5		18	
25 to 29 percent .....	162	—	1 103	3	575	—		9	
30 to 34 percent .....	76	2	552	—	479	6		—	
35 percent or more .....	134	—	398	8	419	—		—	
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	
Median .....	23.2	12.5	20.3	27.5	22.0	22.5		20.4	
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	660	31	6 417	7	3 396	26		76	
Less than 20 percent .....	456	31	4 063	7	1 795	5		71	
20 to 24 percent .....	131	—	1 444	—	950	21		5	
25 to 29 percent .....	51	—	668	—	494	—		—	
30 to 34 percent .....	22	—	124	—	116	—		—	
35 percent or more .....	—	—	118	—	41	—		—	
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	
Median .....	16.0	10.0	17.6	12.5	19.4	21.9		15.3	
\$50,000 or more .....	415	8	6 166	—	3 114	29		33	
Less than 20 percent .....	386	8	5 044	—	2 453	13		25	
20 to 24 percent .....	23	—	753	—	466	16		8	
25 to 29 percent .....	6	—	198	—	172	—		—	
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	106	—	13	—		—	
35 percent or more .....	—	—	60	—	10	—		—	
Not computed .....	—	—	5	—	—	—		—	
Median .....	12.3	10.0	13.6	—	14.0	20.5		13.0	
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 005	67	16 953	317	10 006	384		994	
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
All income levels .....	2 005	67	16 953	317	10 006	384		994	
Less than 10 percent .....	34	6	552	18	342	6		22	
10 to 14 percent .....	135	13	2 018	—	919	21		57	
15 to 19 percent .....	230	3	3 350	13	1 518	59		80	
20 to 24 percent .....	224	3	2 580	60	1 655	66		82	
25 to 29 percent .....	146	6	2 284	28	1 275	51		132	
30 to 34 percent .....	113	—	1 366	19	842	24		71	
35 to 49 percent .....	147	4	2 069	42	1 216	45		82	
50 percent or more .....	190	3	2 229	118	1 251	26		418	
Not computed .....	786	29	505	19	988	86		50	
Median .....	24.7	15.0	24.5	40.3	25.3	24.8		41.3	
Less than \$10,000 .....	512	15	3 996	194	2 453	48		558	
Less than 20 percent .....	18	—	177	13	137	—		22	
20 to 24 percent .....	32	—	260	—	187	—		23	
25 to 29 percent .....	75	3	382	19	308	—		57	
30 to 34 percent .....	41	—	299	11	199	7		11	
35 percent or more .....	255	7	2 615	132	1 461	41		419	
Not computed .....	91	5	263	19	161	—		26	
Median .....	42.5	45.0	50.0+	50.0+	46.5	50.0+		50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	653	12	5 349	66	3 326	148		215	
Less than 20 percent .....	76	3	572	6	349	8		29	
20 to 24 percent .....	124	3	927	15	551	42		13	
25 to 29 percent .....	60	3	1 341	9	577	29		40	
30 to 34 percent .....	72	—	883	8	509	—		46	
35 percent or more .....	82	—	1 556	28	875	30		81	
Not computed .....	239	3	70	—	465	39		6	
Median .....	25.6	22.5	29.3	31.9	29.6	25.8		32.4	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	527	27	5 213	49	2 881	130		170	
Less than 20 percent .....	173	16	2 977	4	1 196	43		57	
20 to 24 percent .....	68	—	1 287	45	790	24		46	
25 to 29 percent .....	11	—	541	—	374	22		35	
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	170	—	134	17		14	
35 percent or more .....	—	—	117	—	131	—		—	
Not computed .....	275	11	121	—	256	24		18	
Median .....	18.0	12.5	19.0	22.3	20.7	22.1		22.1	
\$35,000 or more .....	313	13	2 395	8	1 346	58		51	
Less than 20 percent .....	132	3	2 194	8	1 097	35		51	
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	106	—	127	—		—	
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	20	—	16	—		—	
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	14	—	—	—		—	
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	
Not computed .....	181	10	51	—	106	23		—	
Median .....	13.6	10.0	13.6	10.0	13.7	14.4		15.9	

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—  
Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County—Con.		Roberts County		Shannon County	Todd County		Ziebach County
	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>13 103</b>	<b>1 185</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
All income levels .....	116	13 103	1 185	104	325	95	410	65
Less than 10 percent .....	11	1 762	273	28	85	25	131	22
10 to 14 percent .....	22	2 361	250	34	32	24	84	14
15 to 19 percent .....	22	2 393	224	12	72	9	61	9
20 to 24 percent .....	21	2 631	155	—	38	4	55	3
25 to 29 percent .....	7	1 476	79	—	23	3	6	1
30 to 34 percent .....	20	923	83	2	9	12	19	5
35 to 49 percent .....	13	892	41	20	11	—	28	2
50 percent or more .....	—	618	74	8	25	13	23	9
Not computed .....	—	47	6	—	30	5	3	—
Median .....	20.7	20.0	16.5	13.5	17.1	14.2	14.3	13.8
Less than \$20,000 .....	24	2 678	591	45	233	40	224	52
Less than 20 percent .....	10	664	245	15	107	11	107	33
20 to 24 percent .....	—	363	93	—	31	2	40	3
25 to 29 percent .....	—	235	65	—	23	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	14	321	71	2	9	12	17	5
35 percent or more .....	—	1 048	111	28	36	13	51	11
Not computed .....	—	47	6	—	27	2	3	—
Median .....	30.7	30.8	22.6	42.7	19.7	32.5	20.4	14.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	46	3 940	401	45	61	32	135	8
Less than 20 percent .....	12	1 629	318	45	51	26	120	7
20 to 24 percent .....	8	852	55	—	7	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	7	575	14	—	—	3	—	1
30 to 34 percent .....	6	473	12	—	—	—	2	—
35 percent or more .....	13	411	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—
Median .....	27.1	22.0	13.0	10.3	10.0	12.0	10.0	15.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	35	3 382	145	2	20	19	43	5
Less than 20 percent .....	22	1 781	138	2	20	17	41	5
20 to 24 percent .....	13	950	7	—	—	2	2	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	494	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	19.0	19.4	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
\$50,000 or more .....	11	3 103	48	12	11	4	8	—
Less than 20 percent .....	11	2 442	46	12	11	4	8	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	466	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	172	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	10	2	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0	14.1	10.0	15.7	12.5	10.0	10.0	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units.....</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>9 919</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>1 010</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>188</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
All income levels .....	283	9 919	639	426	1 010	187	931	188
Less than 10 percent .....	10	342	52	21	79	44	54	4
10 to 14 percent .....	33	917	97	39	111	47	77	5
15 to 19 percent .....	27	1 491	60	66	80	7	96	16
20 to 24 percent .....	21	1 646	86	36	73	6	87	15
25 to 29 percent .....	42	1 249	74	78	70	18	54	23
30 to 34 percent .....	23	842	68	8	44	3	64	8
35 to 49 percent .....	30	1 201	35	41	120	1	182	21
50 percent or more .....	43	1 249	31	88	210	11	263	78
Not computed .....	54	982	136	49	223	50	54	18
Median .....	27.8	25.3	22.5	26.7	28.6	12.6	35.5	44.2
Less than \$10,000 .....	100	2 418	264	246	532	31	561	128
Less than 20 percent .....	33	119	28	35	22	—	24	3
20 to 24 percent .....	—	187	36	14	33	2	29	6
25 to 29 percent .....	—	308	51	26	16	8	37	12
30 to 34 percent .....	3	199	25	8	35	—	38	8
35 percent or more .....	57	1 444	66	129	298	11	399	84
Not computed .....	7	161	58	34	128	10	34	15
Median .....	45.0	46.9	28.8	45.0	50.0+	50.0+	49.6	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	97	3 306	183	125	263	34	208	47
Less than 20 percent .....	—	349	56	59	66	14	84	14
20 to 24 percent .....	3	550	43	14	26	4	45	6
25 to 29 percent .....	29	564	23	37	51	8	15	11
30 to 34 percent .....	20	509	37	—	9	3	24	—
35 percent or more .....	16	875	—	—	32	—	37	15
Not computed .....	29	459	24	15	79	5	3	1
Median .....	30.5	29.6	22.7	19.3	25.0	20.6	22.1	26.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	74	2 851	134	55	169	59	120	9
Less than 20 percent .....	25	1 187	97	32	136	34	90	4
20 to 24 percent .....	18	782	7	8	14	—	13	3
25 to 29 percent .....	13	361	—	15	3	2	2	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	134	6	—	—	—	2	—
35 percent or more .....	—	131	—	—	—	—	2	—
Not computed .....	18	256	24	—	16	1	9	—
Median .....	20.8	20.7	13.3	19.0	13.4	11.1	16.6	19.4
\$35,000 or more .....	12	1 344	58	—	46	63	42	4
Less than 20 percent .....	12	1 095	28	—	46	50	29	4
20 to 24 percent .....	—	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	106	30	—	—	13	13	—
Median .....	10.0	13.7	10.3	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0

**Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County	Corson County	Dewey County	Hughes County	Jackson County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	<b>325</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>960</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>268</b>
<b>TENURE</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	137	96	164	129	305	50	108
Renter-occupied housing units -----	188	215	322	339	655	199	160
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>137</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>108</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	3	—	4	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	7	1	4	4	19	1	—
1980 to 1984 -----	21	2	44	8	16	—	2
1970 to 1979 -----	34	53	65	65	140	26	59
1960 to 1969 -----	26	28	11	22	73	16	14
1950 to 1959 -----	5	6	5	16	17	7	5
1940 to 1949 -----	—	—	5	—	17	—	10
1939 or earlier -----	44	3	30	10	23	—	18
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>188</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>160</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	7	11	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	23	9	4	24	127	6	7
1980 to 1984 -----	13	20	66	13	58	51	13
1970 to 1979 -----	112	82	130	161	250	78	115
1960 to 1969 -----	12	76	46	84	102	9	23
1950 to 1959 -----	11	10	9	17	97	20	2
1940 to 1949 -----	6	—	11	2	10	12	—
1939 or earlier -----	11	18	49	27	11	23	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>137</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>108</b>
None -----	6	2	—	8	8	—	9
1 -----	3	7	11	14	45	1	17
2 -----	44	18	35	36	73	24	44
3 -----	78	46	84	54	146	25	21
4 -----	4	19	26	10	21	—	17
5 or more -----	2	4	8	7	12	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>188</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>160</b>
None -----	4	—	—	5	17	10	13
1 -----	17	18	63	44	157	48	17
2 -----	52	49	74	109	202	119	53
3 -----	92	99	140	113	232	20	38
4 -----	18	49	29	61	42	2	39
5 or more -----	5	—	16	7	5	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company -----	183	267	448	379	896	244	161
Individual drilled well -----	142	31	25	65	32	2	71
Individual dug well -----	—	5	—	—	13	1	19
Some other source -----	—	8	13	24	19	2	17
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>							
Public sewer -----	188	167	347	373	740	228	138
Septic tank or cesspool -----	109	135	129	55	143	21	65
Other means -----	28	9	10	40	77	—	65
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	307	302	477	446	904	247	214
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	18	9	9	22	56	2	54
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas -----	2	2	—	—	2	—	8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	268	171	252	298	538	96	171
Electricity -----	8	115	162	73	228	99	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	3	13	47	32	111	47	18
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	44	10	25	65	67	—	62
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None -----	58	86	172	155	232	83	68
1 -----	150	112	188	182	351	90	125
2 -----	77	81	99	110	263	75	52
3 -----	30	26	24	9	90	—	20
4 -----	10	6	2	12	18	1	—
5 or more -----	—	—	1	—	6	—	3
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>137</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>108</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	2	3	6	17	26	—	23
1985 to 1988 -----	38	20	39	20	80	7	14
1980 to 1984 -----	33	15	49	18	50	4	32
1970 to 1979 -----	14	45	50	74	93	29	25
1960 to 1969 -----	16	13	8	—	54	10	12
1959 or earlier -----	34	—	12	—	2	—	2
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>188</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>160</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	35	39	107	107	223	126	24
1985 to 1988 -----	74	77	104	151	301	33	74
1980 to 1984 -----	41	35	67	39	83	15	21
1970 to 1979 -----	28	48	42	41	32	8	41
1960 to 1969 -----	8	14	—	1	14	17	—
1959 or earlier -----	2	2	2	—	2	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>137</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>108</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	28	9	6	35	33	2	21
1.01 or more -----	13	—	—	11	21	—	16
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>188</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>160</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	9	21	33	—	38
1.01 or more -----	5	—	—	—	12	—	24

**Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyman County	Minnehaha County	Pennington County	Roberts County	Shannon County	Todd County	Ziebach County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>244</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>1 345</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>1 958</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>TENURE</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	106	45	338	169	879	707	126
Renter-occupied housing units -----	138	330	1 007	440	1 079	955	196
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>106</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	7	—	18	63	3
1985 to 1988 -----	1	—	14	27	123	45	8
1980 to 1984 -----	21	8	51	24	117	71	26
1970 to 1979 -----	31	13	68	49	314	191	47
1960 to 1969 -----	42	8	61	11	101	264	13
1950 to 1959 -----	7	—	71	—	34	39	11
1940 to 1949 -----	2	16	31	5	53	8	3
1939 or earlier -----	2	—	35	53	119	26	15
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>138</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	5	7	—
1985 to 1988 -----	4	8	40	19	48	146	5
1980 to 1984 -----	18	44	51	11	67	147	24
1970 to 1979 -----	78	69	347	201	569	345	112
1960 to 1969 -----	18	35	201	71	304	189	26
1950 to 1959 -----	1	28	152	23	36	9	7
1940 to 1949 -----	—	24	99	—	23	4	7
1939 or earlier -----	5	122	117	115	27	21	8
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>106</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
None -----	—	—	—	—	84	26	—
1 -----	2	—	—	7	142	48	28
2 -----	13	14	126	53	319	305	27
3 -----	57	20	172	60	245	187	46
4 -----	31	11	22	41	79	107	20
5 or more -----	3	—	18	8	10	34	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>138</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
None -----	—	—	—	—	54	13	5
1 -----	23	72	196	114	163	153	30
2 -----	40	171	355	82	290	375	43
3 -----	66	43	309	163	337	301	103
4 -----	9	—	83	50	140	92	13
5 or more -----	—	—	—	31	10	106	2
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>							
Public system or private company -----	199	355	1 308	491	1 108	1 241	259
Individual drilled well -----	43	13	30	84	675	368	17
Individual dug well -----	2	—	7	30	86	43	2
Some other source -----	—	7	—	4	89	10	44
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>							
Public sewer -----	184	355	1 293	380	1 036	1 172	180
Septic tank or cesspool -----	44	20	50	227	505	439	79
Other means -----	16	—	2	2	417	51	63
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>							
Complete kitchen facilities -----	239	375	1 305	602	1 604	1 616	266
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	5	—	40	7	354	46	56
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
Utility gas -----	2	296	1 037	—	86	12	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	197	6	46	165	1 134	892	195
Electricity -----	29	65	248	358	199	441	54
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	15	—	7	52	78	65	6
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	1	—	7	34	428	240	67
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—	—	—	33	12	—
No fuel used -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
None -----	51	99	286	192	424	415	104
1 -----	103	174	693	241	940	730	115
2 -----	46	61	253	126	430	309	54
3 -----	27	38	74	41	108	110	26
4 -----	13	3	25	5	29	54	12
5 or more -----	4	—	14	4	27	44	11
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>106</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	4	7	52	9	117	134	27
1985 to 1988 -----	17	19	81	60	235	152	28
1980 to 1984 -----	34	11	61	32	186	87	31
1970 to 1979 -----	25	8	80	47	204	174	26
1960 to 1969 -----	24	—	18	10	45	128	9
1959 or earlier -----	2	—	46	11	92	32	5
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>138</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	47	225	474	121	296	372	60
1985 to 1988 -----	57	82	383	202	284	336	61
1980 to 1984 -----	23	23	70	80	186	133	29
1970 to 1979 -----	11	—	67	37	276	98	46
1960 to 1969 -----	—	—	13	—	27	16	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>106</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>126</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	7	307	49	36
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	170	12	18
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>138</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 007</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 079</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>196</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	—	—	104	42	34
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	58	21	18

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County	Corson County	Dewey County	Hughes County	Jackson County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	325	311	486	468	960	249	268
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
Occupied housing units -----	51	65	91	61	124	51	38
Owner occupied -----	36	22	42	33	50	30	18
1-person households -----	41	6	29	15	56	24	18
Built 1939 or earlier -----	29	—	26	3	15	—	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	8 113	19 061	9 718	17 611	12 767	9 882	10 025
Female householder, no husband present -----	32	30	38	30	81	31	16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	15	—	5	6	2	—	—
No vehicle available -----	9	12	37	15	48	40	14
No telephone in unit -----	9	25	37	41	33	14	13
1-person households -----	3	4	20	10	21	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	54	34	54	76	77	6	37
Married-couple families -----	38	8	25	40	48	4	21
With own children under 18 years -----	38	5	13	14	38	4	8
Families with female householder -----	6	10	8	14	22	—	16
With own children under 18 years -----	6	2	—	3	11	—	14
Householder worked in 1989 -----	19	10	5	16	60	4	27
With public assistance income -----	35	16	32	71	24	2	12
With Social Security income -----	—	5	29	12	26	—	5
Built 1939 or earlier -----	13	3	—	—	2	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	13	7	4	19	21	—	21
No vehicle available -----	9	16	16	20	4	—	11
No telephone in unit -----	41	22	24	65	18	6	22
1.01 or more persons per room -----	25	9	11	19	32	1	16
Renter-occupied housing units -----	149	118	259	231	429	109	106
Married-couple families -----	67	29	66	48	110	17	21
With own children under 18 years -----	40	25	53	40	80	—	15
Families with female householder -----	68	59	110	72	181	67	37
With own children under 18 years -----	43	40	80	72	124	48	31
Householder worked in 1989 -----	62	52	76	75	204	55	64
With public assistance income -----	112	61	185	128	239	59	66
With Social Security income -----	13	15	33	17	43	27	20
Built 1939 or earlier -----	9	6	37	25	5	17	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	9	16	33	—	21
No vehicle available -----	44	50	144	125	191	54	45
No telephone in unit -----	107	89	172	136	299	86	82
1.01 or more persons per room -----	75	42	55	69	190	23	53
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	10 344	12 664	7 144	7 288	11 318	8 069	11 731
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	15 417	18 750	16 190	9 374	19 550	11 667	16 591
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	8 453	11 932	5 191	6 030	8 001	7 252	8 906
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	54	50	126	84	130	15	37
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage -----	2	36	86	13	39	9	7
Less than \$200 -----	—	11	32	3	10	1	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	19	32	7	8	5	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	3	16	3	18	—	3
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	3	4	—	3	—	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	2	—	—	3	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	675	250	218	229	319	235	413
Mean (dollars) -----	698	252	240	246	283	327	435
Not mortgaged -----	52	14	40	71	91	6	30
Less than \$100 -----	33	4	9	15	28	—	9
\$100 to \$199 -----	15	8	24	43	19	6	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	2	2	7	13	42	—	10
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	100	130	137	139	192	170	158
Mean (dollars) -----	110	145	148	147	174	164	145
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	172	211	292	321	628	199	147
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100 -----	2	38	147	167	50	41	6
\$100 to \$149 -----	13	14	29	27	26	16	10
\$150 to \$199 -----	22	19	29	28	69	4	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	30	19	38	23	103	5	14
\$250 to \$299 -----	38	24	24	22	81	41	20
\$300 to \$349 -----	15	16	12	32	110	53	25
\$350 to \$399 -----	27	18	—	2	52	6	5
\$400 to \$449 -----	7	8	2	7	62	9	—
\$450 to \$499 -----	—	6	—	—	13	9	5
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	4	—	—	13	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	—	2	—	—	13	—	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
No cash rent -----	18	39	11	11	33	15	38
Median (dollars) -----	261	242	91	91	281	282	251
Mean (dollars) -----	265	240	128	144	281	249	240

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

— Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyman County	Minnehaha County	Pennington County	Roberts County	Shannon County	Todd County	Ziebach County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	244	375	1 345	609	1 958	1 662	322
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>							
Occupied housing units -----	28	—	237	112	310	280	45
Owner occupied -----	20	—	93	39	139	184	19
1-person households -----	5	—	125	47	49	98	8
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	—	24	46	8	34	2
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	18 886	—	15 564	8 407	13 004	9 665	10 084
Female householder, no husband present -----	19	—	125	60	142	160	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	27	13	12
No vehicle available -----	8	—	46	59	114	90	25
No telephone in unit -----	11	—	47	29	191	147	36
1-person households -----	2	—	23	18	35	61	7
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26	9	16	74	457	243	52
Married-couple families -----	16	—	—	7	152	41	33
With own children under 18 years -----	11	—	—	7	94	27	22
Families with female householder -----	5	—	8	23	136	101	6
With own children under 18 years -----	3	—	—	18	104	18	3
Householder worked in 1989 -----	14	9	—	47	191	52	22
With public assistance income -----	4	—	16	18	205	155	33
With Social Security income -----	6	—	—	26	135	96	7
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	—	—	32	54	24	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	7	232	44	19
No vehicle available -----	8	—	16	17	111	73	12
No telephone in unit -----	13	—	—	30	337	158	27
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	—	—	20	229	55	29
Renter-occupied housing units -----	82	210	637	310	717	665	153
Married-couple families -----	30	29	86	24	233	128	61
With own children under 18 years -----	30	29	43	18	199	117	52
Families with female householder -----	30	68	409	142	353	391	57
With own children under 18 years -----	26	60	272	120	254	295	41
Householder worked in 1989 -----	58	156	231	131	190	275	69
With public assistance income -----	51	42	401	164	482	435	116
With Social Security income -----	1	—	107	81	182	138	13
Built 1939 or earlier -----	2	88	71	60	19	6	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	5	—	—	—	96	39	34
No vehicle available -----	31	92	248	156	271	292	72
No telephone in unit -----	62	89	328	201	549	457	127
1.01 or more persons per room -----	34	31	164	47	410	217	72
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	16 500	9 097	11 838	10 250	10 406	10 413	9 253
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	25 938	28 594	31 062	16 458	12 380	16 840	13 654
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	10 227	7 705	7 567	8 313	9 287	7 544	6 439
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	82	35	212	104	325	410	65
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>							
With a mortgage -----	21	35	163	74	83	125	18
Less than \$200 -----	7	—	—	22	22	26	7
\$200 to \$299 -----	10	9	—	29	34	42	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	2	—	34	16	9	27	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	8	27	—	—	9	2
\$500 to \$599 -----	2	7	49	—	—	11	1
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	3	37	7	18	10	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	222	504	539	256	270	269	217
Mean (dollars) -----	251	555	536	274	320	315	248
Not mortgaged -----	61	—	49	30	242	285	47
Less than \$100 -----	5	—	—	5	79	83	16
\$100 to \$199 -----	50	—	14	16	100	145	21
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	—	35	9	46	51	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	—	—	—	17	3	2
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Median (dollars) -----	128	—	238	173	132	132	125
Mean (dollars) -----	127	—	226	171	139	143	125
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	138	317	994	426	1 010	931	188
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
Less than \$100 -----	22	19	60	49	46	60	8
\$100 to \$149 -----	6	29	92	54	53	98	27
\$150 to \$199 -----	22	17	60	92	151	189	24
\$200 to \$249 -----	22	37	93	67	164	124	24
\$250 to \$299 -----	28	17	95	63	126	123	35
\$300 to \$349 -----	5	39	95	17	81	128	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	7	56	78	5	92	63	17
\$400 to \$449 -----	5	35	81	7	44	44	16
\$450 to \$499 -----	2	34	82	23	13	38	2
\$500 to \$549 -----	—	25	116	—	20	—	—
\$550 to \$599 -----	1	—	23	—	—	2	5
\$600 to \$649 -----	—	—	60	—	—	2	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	3	—	—	—	—	5	3
\$700 to \$749 -----	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	18	—	13	2	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	15	9	41	49	207	46	15
Median (dollars) -----	226	343	342	195	247	237	260
Mean (dollars) -----	236	317	349	202	264	251	261



Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Bennett County	Buffalo County	Charles Mix County	Corson County	Dewey County	Hughes County	Jackson County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	54	50	126	84	130	15	37
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels.....	54	50	126	84	130	15	37
Less than 10 percent.....	17	18	37	4	71	5	13
10 to 14 percent.....	15	7	29	14	26	2	2
15 to 19 percent.....	—	9	17	30	8	3	3
20 to 24 percent.....	6	1	12	14	3	5	5
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	2	19	—	—	1
30 to 34 percent.....	3	7	6	—	—	—	2
35 to 49 percent.....	—	3	6	—	6	—	2
50 percent or more.....	7	5	13	3	16	—	—
Not computed.....	6	—	4	—	—	—	9
Median.....	12.3	15.0	14.1	19.0	10.0-	15.8	12.5
Less than \$20,000.....	46	25	74	77	57	7	20
Less than 20 percent.....	24	10	31	41	32	2	3
20 to 24 percent.....	6	—	12	14	3	5	3
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	2	19	—	—	1
30 to 34 percent.....	3	7	6	—	—	—	2
35 percent or more.....	7	8	19	3	22	—	2
Not computed.....	6	—	4	—	—	—	9
Median.....	13.2	31.8	21.7	19.6	17.1	21.5	24.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	10	40	7	39	—	6
Less than 20 percent.....	—	9	40	7	39	—	4
20 to 24 percent.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	2
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	12.5	10.4	12.5	10.0-	—	10.0-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	15	5	—	30	8	9
Less than 20 percent.....	6	15	5	—	30	8	9
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	—	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
\$50,000 or more.....	2	—	7	—	4	—	2
Less than 20 percent.....	2	—	7	—	4	—	2
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	—	10.0-	—	10.0-	—	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	172	211	292	321	628	199	147
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels.....	172	211	292	321	628	199	147
Less than 10 percent.....	11	34	62	58	57	2	8
10 to 14 percent.....	4	21	34	70	63	32	13
15 to 19 percent.....	18	24	42	63	49	17	17
20 to 24 percent.....	7	23	24	24	36	24	18
25 to 29 percent.....	18	20	21	22	63	9	17
30 to 34 percent.....	17	11	12	22	24	35	—
35 to 49 percent.....	31	27	29	16	90	24	—
50 percent or more.....	46	11	45	34	205	41	36
Not computed.....	20	40	23	12	41	15	38
Median.....	35.4	21.4	19.6	17.1	35.2	31.1	24.6
Less than \$10,000.....	102	82	218	191	359	124	82
Less than 20 percent.....	6	19	83	85	27	41	—
20 to 24 percent.....	2	5	14	10	1	—	7
25 to 29 percent.....	—	7	13	21	31	—	8
30 to 34 percent.....	14	2	12	20	7	14	—
35 percent or more.....	70	25	74	45	262	56	36
Not computed.....	10	24	22	10	31	13	31
Median.....	50.0	28.6	25.4	22.7	50.0+	35.3	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	45	87	56	66	145	65	50
Less than 20 percent.....	10	25	37	48	54	2	28
20 to 24 percent.....	5	13	10	12	15	24	6
25 to 29 percent.....	18	11	8	1	27	9	9
30 to 34 percent.....	3	9	—	2	17	21	—
35 percent or more.....	7	13	3	3	32	9	—
Not computed.....	2	16	1	—	—	—	7
Median.....	26.8	24.0	14.6	16.4	25.6	28.6	18.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	22	35	18	53	99	10	11
Less than 20 percent.....	14	28	18	47	65	8	6
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	—	2	20	—	5
25 to 29 percent.....	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Not computed.....	8	—	—	2	8	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	14.7	10.0-	13.6	14.2	11.7	13.8
\$35,000 or more.....	3	7	—	11	25	—	4
Less than 20 percent.....	3	7	—	11	25	—	4
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Median.....	12.5	10.0-	—	10.0-	10.0-	—	10.0-

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—  
Con.

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Lyman County	Minnehaha County	Pennington County	Roberts County	Shannon County	Todd County	Ziebach County
	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	82	35	212	104	325	410	65
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels .....	82	35	212	104	325	410	65
Less than 10 percent .....	49	—	28	28	85	131	22
10 to 14 percent .....	20	7	36	34	32	84	14
15 to 19 percent .....	3	8	70	12	72	61	9
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	37	—	38	55	3
25 to 29 percent .....	4	12	9	—	23	6	1
30 to 34 percent .....	2	—	5	2	9	19	5
35 to 49 percent .....	2	8	7	20	11	28	2
50 percent or more .....	—	—	20	8	25	23	9
Not computed .....	2	—	—	—	30	3	—
Median .....	10.0—	26.0	18.0	13.5	17.1	14.3	13.8
Less than \$20,000 .....	34	9	52	45	233	224	52
Less than 20 percent .....	24	—	14	15	107	107	33
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	6	—	31	40	3
25 to 29 percent .....	4	9	—	—	23	6	—
30 to 34 percent .....	2	—	5	2	9	17	5
35 percent or more .....	2	—	27	28	36	51	11
Not computed .....	2	—	—	—	27	3	—
Median .....	12.9	27.5	41.4	42.7	19.7	20.4	14.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	28	19	51	45	61	135	8
Less than 20 percent .....	28	8	24	45	51	120	7
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	18	—	7	13	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	3	9	—	—	—	1
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
35 percent or more .....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Median .....	10.0—	27.5	20.4	10.3	10.0—	10.0—	15.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	12	7	76	2	20	43	5
Less than 20 percent .....	12	7	71	2	20	41	5
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	5	—	—	2	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0—	12.5	15.3	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—
\$50,000 or more .....	8	—	33	12	11	8	—
Less than 20 percent .....	8	—	25	12	11	8	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median .....	10.0—	—	13.0	15.7	12.5	10.0—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	138	317	994	426	1 010	931	188
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>							
All income levels .....	138	317	994	426	1 010	931	188
Less than 10 percent .....	10	18	22	21	79	54	4
10 to 14 percent .....	20	—	57	39	111	77	5
15 to 19 percent .....	20	13	80	66	80	96	16
20 to 24 percent .....	21	60	82	36	73	87	15
25 to 29 percent .....	14	28	132	78	70	54	23
30 to 34 percent .....	5	19	71	8	44	64	8
35 to 49 percent .....	17	42	82	41	120	182	21
50 percent or more .....	13	118	418	88	210	263	78
Not computed .....	18	19	50	49	223	54	18
Median .....	22.4	40.3	41.3	26.7	28.6	35.5	44.2
Less than \$10,000 .....	68	194	558	246	532	561	128
Less than 20 percent .....	7	13	22	35	22	24	3
20 to 24 percent .....	7	—	23	14	33	29	6
25 to 29 percent .....	5	19	57	8	16	37	12
30 to 34 percent .....	5	11	11	8	35	38	8
35 percent or more .....	30	132	419	129	298	399	84
Not computed .....	14	19	26	34	128	34	15
Median .....	36.5	50.0+	50.0+	45.0	50.0+	49.6	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	25	66	215	125	263	208	47
Less than 20 percent .....	6	6	29	59	66	84	14
20 to 24 percent .....	10	15	13	14	26	45	6
25 to 29 percent .....	9	9	40	37	51	15	11
30 to 34 percent .....	—	8	46	—	9	24	—
35 percent or more .....	—	28	81	—	32	37	15
Not computed .....	—	—	6	15	79	3	1
Median .....	23.2	31.9	32.4	19.3	25.0	22.1	26.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	26	49	170	55	169	120	9
Less than 20 percent .....	18	4	57	32	136	90	4
20 to 24 percent .....	4	45	46	8	14	13	3
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	35	15	3	2	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	14	—	—	2	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Not computed .....	4	—	18	—	16	4	2
Median .....	16.5	22.3	22.1	19.0	13.4	16.6	19.4
\$35,000 or more .....	19	8	51	—	46	42	4
Less than 20 percent .....	19	8	51	—	46	29	4
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Median .....	11.7	10.0—	15.9	—	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—

**Table 76. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County
	Mexican
Occupied housing units -----	<b>277</b>
<b>TENURE</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	78
Renter-occupied housing units -----	199
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>78</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—
1985 to 1988 -----	13
1980 to 1984 -----	11
1970 to 1979 -----	8
1960 to 1969 -----	17
1950 to 1959 -----	21
1940 to 1949 -----	—
1939 or earlier -----	8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>199</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—
1985 to 1988 -----	8
1980 to 1984 -----	7
1970 to 1979 -----	79
1960 to 1969 -----	44
1950 to 1959 -----	28
1940 to 1949 -----	15
1939 or earlier -----	18
<b>BEDROOMS</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>78</b>
None -----	—
1 -----	—
2 -----	29
3 -----	41
4 -----	8
5 or more -----	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>199</b>
None -----	3
1 -----	26
2 -----	116
3 -----	39
4 -----	15
5 or more -----	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>	
Public system or private company -----	268
Individual drilled well -----	9
Individual dug well -----	—
Some other source -----	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>	
Public sewer -----	266
Septic tank or cesspool -----	11
Other means -----	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>	
Complete kitchen facilities -----	277
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>	
Utility gas -----	201
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10
Electricity -----	62
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—
Coal or coke -----	—
Wood -----	4
Solar energy -----	—
Other fuel -----	—
No fuel used -----	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>	
None -----	17
1 -----	146
2 -----	100
3 -----	14
4 -----	—
5 or more -----	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>78</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	13
1985 to 1988 -----	51
1980 to 1984 -----	—
1970 to 1979 -----	5
1960 to 1969 -----	—
1959 or earlier -----	9
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>199</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	141
1985 to 1988 -----	35
1980 to 1984 -----	15
1970 to 1979 -----	8
1960 to 1969 -----	—
1959 or earlier -----	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>78</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—
1.01 or more -----	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>199</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—
1.01 or more -----	—

Table 77. **Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County
	Mexican
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>277</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>	
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>20</b>
Owner occupied .....	9
1-person households .....	11
Built 1939 or earlier .....	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	9 875
Female householder, no husband present .....	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—
No vehicle available .....	9
No telephone in unit .....	11
1-person households .....	11
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>	
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>—</b>
Married-couple families .....	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—
Families with female householder .....	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—
With public assistance income .....	—
With Social Security income .....	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—
No vehicle available .....	—
No telephone in unit .....	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>54</b>
Married-couple families .....	35
With own children under 18 years .....	27
Families with female householder .....	19
With own children under 18 years .....	9
Householder worked in 1989 .....	16
With public assistance income .....	24
With Social Security income .....	18
Built 1939 or earlier .....	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—
No vehicle available .....	8
No telephone in unit .....	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	15
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> .....	<b>17 358</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	26 786
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	15 799
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>46</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>	
<b>With a mortgage</b> .....	<b>46</b>
Less than \$200 .....	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	5
\$400 to \$499 .....	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	8
\$600 to \$699 .....	20
\$700 to \$799 .....	—
\$800 to \$899 .....	—
\$900 to \$999 .....	5
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—
Median (dollars) .....	614
Mean (dollars) .....	618
<b>Not mortgaged</b> .....	<b>—</b>
Less than \$100 .....	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—
\$500 or more .....	—
Median (dollars) .....	—
Mean (dollars) .....	—
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>199</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>	
Less than \$100 .....	26
\$100 to \$149 .....	—
\$150 to \$199 .....	10
\$200 to \$249 .....	8
\$250 to \$299 .....	11
\$300 to \$349 .....	35
\$350 to \$399 .....	—
\$400 to \$449 .....	15
\$450 to \$499 .....	20
\$500 to \$549 .....	6
\$550 to \$599 .....	2
\$600 to \$649 .....	11
\$650 to \$699 .....	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	7
\$1,000 or more .....	—
No cash rent .....	48
Median (dollars) .....	315
Mean (dollars) .....	351

**Table 78. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Pennington County
	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	46
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	
All income levels .....	46
Less than 10 percent .....	—
10 to 14 percent .....	5
15 to 19 percent .....	8
20 to 24 percent .....	13
25 to 29 percent .....	7
30 to 34 percent .....	8
35 to 49 percent .....	5
50 percent or more .....	—
Not computed .....	—
Median .....	23.8
Less than \$20,000 .....	8
Less than 20 percent .....	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—
30 to 34 percent .....	8
35 percent or more .....	—
Not computed .....	—
Median .....	32.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	25
Less than 20 percent .....	5
20 to 24 percent .....	8
25 to 29 percent .....	7
30 to 34 percent .....	—
35 percent or more .....	5
Not computed .....	—
Median .....	24.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	13
Less than 20 percent .....	8
20 to 24 percent .....	5
25 to 29 percent .....	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—
35 percent or more .....	—
Not computed .....	—
Median .....	19.1
\$50,000 or more .....	—
Less than 20 percent .....	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—
35 percent or more .....	—
Not computed .....	—
Median .....	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	199
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	
All income levels .....	199
Less than 10 percent .....	10
10 to 14 percent .....	31
15 to 19 percent .....	20
20 to 24 percent .....	20
25 to 29 percent .....	18
30 to 34 percent .....	10
35 to 49 percent .....	15
50 percent or more .....	27
Not computed .....	48
Median .....	23.6
Less than \$10,000 .....	62
Less than 20 percent .....	26
20 to 24 percent .....	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—
30 to 34 percent .....	3
35 percent or more .....	26
Not computed .....	7
Median .....	32.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	67
Less than 20 percent .....	—
20 to 24 percent .....	2
25 to 29 percent .....	13
30 to 34 percent .....	7
35 percent or more .....	16
Not computed .....	29
Median .....	32.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	60
Less than 20 percent .....	25
20 to 24 percent .....	18
25 to 29 percent .....	5
30 to 34 percent .....	—
35 percent or more .....	—
Not computed .....	12
Median .....	19.4
\$35,000 or more .....	10
Less than 20 percent .....	10
20 to 24 percent .....	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—
35 percent or more .....	—
Not computed .....	—
Median .....	10.0

**Table 79. Structural Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

<b>Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]</b>	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
<b>TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS</b>										
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>22 530</b>	<b>41 568</b>	<b>3 428</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>5 219</b>
Owner occupied .....	5 663	2 749	3 222	3 193	3 068	12 114	23 409	1 505	4 492	3 036
Renter occupied .....	4 335	2 936	2 036	2 488	1 995	9 038	16 381	1 770	2 551	1 941
Vacant for sale only .....	59	22	23	35	48	198	158	—	74	33
Vacant for rent .....	485	233	131	216	151	687	875	81	200	78
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	8	—	12	41	35	40	67	11	109	32
All other vacancies .....	139	72	184	91	93	453	678	61	205	99
<b>Condominium housing units</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>37</b>	—	—	<b>560</b>	<b>638</b>	—	<b>73</b>	<b>180</b>
Owner occupied .....	53	54	37	—	—	338	311	—	34	74
Renter occupied .....	—	—	—	—	—	202	278	—	39	95
Vacant .....	—	4	—	—	—	20	49	—	—	11
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>22 530</b>	<b>41 568</b>	<b>3 428</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>5 219</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	40	100	21	107	139	174	1 036	—	154	87
1985 to 1988 .....	219	432	247	197	310	2 035	3 489	75	574	226
1980 to 1984 .....	449	723	201	455	432	1 899	4 438	283	672	304
1970 to 1979 .....	2 582	1 684	794	1 434	1 843	6 216	9 561	967	1 635	1 328
1960 to 1969 .....	1 676	1 120	783	925	815	3 129	5 403	708	957	882
1950 to 1959 .....	1 391	664	970	665	801	5 217	6 037	433	1 062	754
1940 to 1949 .....	966	249	453	412	300	1 742	3 999	256	711	361
1939 or earlier .....	3 366	1 040	2 139	1 869	750	2 118	7 605	706	1 866	1 277
Median .....	1957	1969	1952	1961	1970	1967	1966	1965	1962	1962
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 663</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>12 114</b>	<b>23 409</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>3 036</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	31	29	9	13	86	51	466	—	58	72
1985 to 1988 .....	89	75	62	74	72	867	1 778	25	262	148
1980 to 1984 .....	132	217	101	240	190	1 056	2 349	99	338	147
1970 to 1979 .....	1 220	751	371	587	1 000	3 198	4 810	387	859	678
1960 to 1969 .....	999	464	458	561	547	1 844	3 249	344	584	583
1950 to 1959 .....	904	525	663	383	543	3 310	4 351	183	777	537
1940 to 1949 .....	518	141	275	263	212	767	2 310	76	428	228
1939 or earlier .....	1 770	547	1 283	1 072	418	1 021	4 096	391	1 186	643
Median .....	1956	1963	1951	1957	1967	1965	1963	1963	1958	1962
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 335</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>16 381</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>1 941</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	59	—	84	45	92	402	—	18	7
1985 to 1988 .....	117	314	162	117	209	970	1 527	38	273	67
1980 to 1984 .....	273	465	100	190	209	740	1 950	184	294	145
1970 to 1979 .....	1 215	887	386	771	746	2 722	4 428	527	729	605
1960 to 1969 .....	584	575	280	284	230	1 110	2 004	348	256	281
1950 to 1959 .....	411	118	289	251	229	1 608	1 504	232	200	187
1940 to 1949 .....	408	88	133	115	77	872	1 489	161	236	94
1939 or earlier .....	1 327	430	686	676	230	924	3 077	280	545	555
Median .....	1960	1973	1957	1967	1973	1970	1970	1966	1971	1965
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>22 530</b>	<b>41 568</b>	<b>3 428</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>5 219</b>
None .....	184	126	153	150	160	415	936	67	78	51
1 .....	2 160	1 219	919	1 143	658	3 016	6 588	619	1 281	845
2 .....	3 247	2 058	2 007	1 937	1 718	7 533	14 146	1 141	2 451	1 815
3 .....	3 364	1 534	1 742	2 010	1 723	7 500	14 099	921	2 526	1 606
4 .....	1 392	777	678	706	879	3 275	4 762	510	1 036	660
5 or more .....	342	298	109	118	252	791	1 037	170	259	242
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 998</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>5 258</b>	<b>5 681</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>21 152</b>	<b>39 790</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>4 977</b>
None .....	149	108	107	122	140	382	853	67	53	47
1 .....	1 792	1 106	805	1 054	618	2 796	6 106	607	1 058	806
2 .....	3 055	1 919	1 859	1 803	1 558	6 901	13 380	1 062	2 293	1 695
3 .....	3 308	1 495	1 704	1 894	1 633	7 129	13 763	894	2 366	1 533
4 .....	1 368	772	674	690	865	3 181	4 673	487	1 022	660
5 or more .....	326	285	109	118	249	763	1 015	158	251	236
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>10 689</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>5 608</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>5 390</b>	<b>22 530</b>	<b>41 568</b>	<b>3 428</b>	<b>7 631</b>	<b>5 219</b>
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	10 658	5 996	5 590	6 030	5 381	22 477	41 474	3 428	7 613	5 201
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	31	16	18	34	9	53	94	—	18	18
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	10 689	5 991	5 583	6 037	5 383	22 027	40 549	3 428	7 452	5 151
Individual drilled well .....	—	21	12	14	7	452	853	—	137	53
Individual dug well .....	—	—	13	—	—	22	131	—	42	9
Some other source .....	—	—	—	13	—	29	35	—	—	6
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	10 675	5 941	5 566	5 978	5 343	21 631	41 082	3 414	7 558	5 001
Septic tank or cesspool .....	14	71	30	79	47	895	448	14	65	218
Other means .....	—	—	12	7	—	4	38	—	8	—
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>										
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	23	7	70	82	29	106	77	20	47	43
Median rooms .....	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0
<b>SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN</b>										
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 866</b>	<b>2 245</b>	<b>2 809</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>9 875</b>	<b>20 054</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>2 588</b>
With second mortgage or home equity loan .....	509	309	103	141	227	923	2 409	109	375	169
No second mortgage or home equity loan .....	4 357	1 936	2 706	2 598	2 130	8 952	17 645	1 065	3 416	2 419
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied condominium housing units</b> .....	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>37</b>	—	—	<b>338</b>	<b>311</b>	—	<b>34</b>	<b>74</b>
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>										
With a mortgage (dollars) .....	1 000+	722	546	—	—	726	772	—	1 000+	689
Not mortgaged (dollars) .....	239	275	269	—	—	337	306	—	225	326
Median value (dollars) .....	66 900	54 000	71 600	—	—	68 200	67 200	—	71 400	53 600
<b>MOBILE HOMES</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied mobile homes</b> .....	<b>331</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>1 459</b>	<b>2 014</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>373</b>	<b>201</b>
<b>Median selected monthly owner costs:</b>										
With a mortgage (dollars) .....	444	465	497	389	458	434	472	375	380	394
Not mortgaged (dollars) .....	188	184	211	174	176	229	235	188	164	226

**Table 80. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

<b>Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]</b>	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>9 998</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>5 258</b>	<b>5 681</b>	<b>5 063</b>	<b>21 152</b>	<b>39 790</b>	<b>3 275</b>	<b>7 043</b>	<b>4 977</b>
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	7 455	3 378	4 256	4 369	75	16 627	33 953	2 850	5 279	4 217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	254	66	279	84	1 375	325	497	83	79	86
Electricity .....	1 587	2 018	411	707	1 978	3 406	3 866	245	1 454	565
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	466	125	213	357	1 529	46	165	51	140	12
Coal or coke .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood .....	46	5	6	46	44	457	88	5	11	45
Solar energy .....	—	—	—	—	6	—	19	—	8	8
Other fuel .....	124	57	69	111	40	196	683	33	47	38
No fuel used .....	66	36	24	7	16	95	519	8	25	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	868	370	471	619	450	1 218	2 813	202	491	437
1 .....	3 595	2 198	1 937	2 091	1 515	7 154	13 351	1 300	2 312	1 757
2 .....	3 813	2 195	1 886	2 025	2 047	8 684	16 328	1 289	2 756	2 056
3 .....	1 260	637	645	746	807	2 917	5 523	294	1 040	546
4 .....	363	177	235	145	172	885	1 286	160	274	147
5 or more .....	99	108	84	55	72	294	489	30	170	34
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 663</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>12 114</b>	<b>23 409</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>3 036</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	393	304	235	326	304	1 409	2 890	265	449	328
1985 to 1988 .....	1 267	650	708	612	751	3 570	6 055	414	1 349	751
1980 to 1984 .....	908	533	478	479	538	1 979	3 947	223	773	466
1970 to 1979 .....	1 655	706	828	840	935	2 837	5 462	293	1 037	709
1960 to 1969 .....	778	367	387	449	261	1 162	2 509	178	451	366
1959 or earlier .....	662	189	586	487	279	1 157	2 546	132	433	416
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 335</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>16 381</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>1 941</b>
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 925	1 531	866	903	856	4 799	7 781	1 101	1 120	693
1985 to 1988 .....	1 504	1 039	661	860	791	3 131	5 789	553	872	678
1980 to 1984 .....	464	204	261	331	177	643	1 488	55	277	257
1970 to 1979 .....	342	133	220	330	104	380	943	36	166	213
1960 to 1969 .....	60	29	8	41	55	217	18	18	96	86
1959 or earlier .....	40	—	20	23	16	30	163	7	20	14
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>5 663</b>	<b>2 749</b>	<b>3 222</b>	<b>3 193</b>	<b>3 068</b>	<b>12 114</b>	<b>23 409</b>	<b>1 505</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>3 036</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	8	9	11	21	—	7	28	—	10	12
1.00 or less .....	8	9	11	21	—	7	28	—	10	12
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>4 335</b>	<b>2 936</b>	<b>2 036</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>1 995</b>	<b>9 038</b>	<b>16 381</b>	<b>1 770</b>	<b>2 551</b>	<b>1 941</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	23	7	7	—	—	46	49	—	—	6
1.00 or less .....	23	7	7	—	—	46	44	—	—	6
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
<b>TELEPHONE IN UNIT</b>										
Telephone in unit .....	9 538	5 538	4 908	5 279	4 715	20 115	38 453	3 143	6 723	4 751
No telephone in unit .....	460	147	350	402	348	1 037	1 337	132	320	226
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>2 635</b>	<b>1 174</b>	<b>1 652</b>	<b>1 929</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>4 475</b>	<b>7 738</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 416</b>
Owner occupied .....	1 552	640	1 077	1 126	555	2 963	4 999	300	1 287	916
1-person households .....	1 396	646	902	1 142	569	2 239	3 917	278	1 052	760
Built 1939 or earlier .....	821	147	640	600	105	499	1 641	77	466	248
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	20 484	22 672	20 447	17 330	20 552	21 871	22 924	23 518	18 045	18 215
Female householder, no husband present .....	1 336	539	803	1 048	517	2 084	3 785	226	927	666
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	8	7	7	—	—	21	20	—	10	12
No vehicle available .....	634	176	317	487	269	618	1 509	60	376	281
No telephone in unit .....	37	14	49	65	19	109	71	—	33	18
1-person households .....	37	14	42	57	5	77	71	—	33	11
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
<b>Owner-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>271</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>213</b>
Married-couple families .....	53	47	42	56	38	119	157	46	100	47
With own children under 18 years .....	19	38	30	12	23	50	101	46	27	12
Families with female householder .....	19	16	16	28	22	124	119	11	48	38
With own children under 18 years .....	13	16	16	16	14	77	98	11	48	38
Householder 65 years and over .....	164	21	76	159	85	208	347	26	167	111
Householder worked in 1989 .....	90	70	56	74	49	213	330	131	115	97
With public assistance income .....	8	—	14	32	12	92	119	13	26	17
With Social Security income .....	173	38	77	172	85	207	329	43	136	139
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 071	2 717	3 039	2 586	2 156	3 224	3 356	3 530	3 843	2 616
Built 1939 or earlier .....	143	10	100	114	39	40	195	39	85	46
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	8	9	—	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	44	—	41	63	30	60	149	6	28	25
No telephone in unit .....	14	—	7	10	21	7	56	14	17	17
1.01 or more persons per room .....	8	9	8	—	10	6	13	—	17	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 208</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>732</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>2 364</b>	<b>3 158</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>437</b>
Married-couple families .....	131	178	44	103	38	268	303	93	81	40
With own children under 18 years .....	88	85	21	45	21	184	218	55	56	21
Families with female householder .....	277	136	151	152	134	1 019	774	131	153	95
With own children under 18 years .....	257	130	151	140	115	851	727	116	153	79
Householder 65 years and over .....	296	114	175	246	86	406	642	23	177	167
Householder worked in 1989 .....	679	994	345	384	192	1 231	1 827	702	457	207
With public assistance income .....	262	108	159	238	150	958	845	60	151	86
With Social Security income .....	403	139	232	276	145	496	735	53	190	211
Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) .....	3 462	3 323	2 860	2 855	3 247	4 303	3 377	3 630	3 480	2 908
Built 1939 or earlier .....	368	227	173	188	44	256	850	134	146	57
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	23	7	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	338	114	176	241	164	613	1 069	123	189	154
No telephone in unit .....	216	55	149	170	124	644	462	34	161	67
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	23	—	43	24	230	114	17	14	17

**Table 81. Financial Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Water town city									
	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Water town city	Yankton city
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units -----	9 998	5 685	5 258	5 681	5 063	21 152	39 790	3 275	7 043	4 977
Median income (dollars) -----	22 305	20 531	22 062	19 489	27 870	25 108	26 933	17 064	20 577	21 311
Owner occupied -----	5 663	2 749	3 222	3 193	3 068	12 114	23 409	1 505	4 492	3 036
Median income (dollars) -----	30 837	34 539	27 964	28 147	36 336	32 301	34 865	28 705	28 097	27 865
Renter occupied -----	4 335	2 936	2 036	2 488	1 995	9 038	16 381	1 770	2 551	1 941
Median income (dollars) -----	12 995	11 131	12 554	13 373	15 694	16 844	17 857	10 214	12 181	14 222
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	4 866	2 245	2 809	2 739	2 357	9 875	20 054	1 174	3 791	2 588
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
With a mortgage -----	3 014	1 563	1 361	1 357	1 685	6 871	14 131	808	2 431	1 423
Less than \$200 -----	—	8	24	19	8	13	47	—	8	5
\$200 to \$299 -----	163	43	128	30	38	107	372	31	274	57
\$300 to \$399 -----	396	260	296	201	84	454	1 233	110	392	208
\$400 to \$499 -----	624	235	340	299	340	879	2 013	174	511	289
\$500 to \$599 -----	502	207	232	357	341	1 108	2 522	149	360	299
\$600 to \$699 -----	406	266	152	134	329	1 216	2 278	120	224	208
\$700 to \$799 -----	331	194	38	88	232	798	1 859	65	266	173
\$800 to \$899 -----	129	94	64	63	155	793	1 143	63	117	84
\$900 to \$999 -----	180	112	34	37	45	503	821	49	55	24
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	196	97	34	84	78	678	954	33	142	24
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	41	36	11	25	23	162	399	14	56	31
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	39	11	8	12	5	132	267	—	17	21
\$2,000 or more -----	7	—	—	8	7	28	223	—	9	—
Median (dollars) -----	556	611	464	536	610	672	638	557	508	544
Mean (dollars) -----	626	641	513	602	644	726	712	604	580	590
Not mortgaged -----	1 852	682	1 448	1 382	672	3 004	5 923	366	1 360	1 165
Less than \$100 -----	13	15	22	25	7	10	60	11	79	11
\$100 to \$199 -----	675	313	618	551	278	716	2 382	90	767	459
\$200 to \$299 -----	824	266	630	577	315	1 440	2 512	211	382	493
\$300 to \$399 -----	234	81	123	195	49	531	608	42	65	152
\$400 to \$499 -----	61	7	21	20	23	184	175	—	18	29
\$500 or more -----	45	—	24	14	—	123	186	12	49	21
Median (dollars) -----	225	204	209	215	213	249	216	234	182	217
Mean (dollars) -----	241	215	220	226	219	271	240	239	202	232
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
With a mortgage -----	3 014	1 563	1 361	1 357	1 685	6 871	14 131	808	2 431	1 423
Less than 10 percent -----	179	117	86	79	106	298	830	28	167	95
10 to 14 percent -----	681	372	360	219	453	1 006	2 632	144	378	225
15 to 19 percent -----	816	393	393	444	440	1 499	3 566	216	624	386
20 to 24 percent -----	658	293	256	254	307	1 726	3 144	157	494	281
25 to 29 percent -----	322	119	150	200	200	916	1 832	102	315	191
30 to 34 percent -----	132	102	52	19	63	522	891	52	149	95
35 percent or more -----	226	167	64	137	116	880	1 232	109	298	146
Not computed -----	—	—	—	5	—	24	4	—	6	4
Median -----	19.0	18.7	18.0	19.3	18.2	21.8	20.1	20.5	20.4	20.1
Not mortgaged -----	1 852	682	1 448	1 382	672	3 004	5 923	366	1 360	1 165
Less than 10 percent -----	614	403	530	473	392	1 049	2 574	184	580	384
10 to 14 percent -----	444	92	412	330	85	883	1 386	71	361	265
15 to 19 percent -----	348	95	199	221	77	378	724	48	141	159
20 to 24 percent -----	136	39	110	92	72	277	483	32	76	100
25 to 29 percent -----	60	25	78	81	—	84	307	10	30	94
30 to 34 percent -----	106	—	22	30	9	126	83	—	40	35
35 percent or more -----	130	28	90	155	37	186	319	21	118	121
Not computed -----	14	—	7	—	—	21	47	—	14	7
Median -----	13.4	10.0-	12.3	13.3	10.0-	12.5	11.3	10.0-	11.3	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 335	2 927	2 023	2 472	1 995	9 023	16 358	1 770	2 541	1 935
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Less than \$100 -----	122	145	79	124	120	278	312	56	115	112
\$100 to \$149 -----	360	173	181	255	117	547	783	171	245	173
\$150 to \$199 -----	367	295	180	267	142	458	629	84	253	163
\$200 to \$249 -----	622	308	331	408	195	463	1 035	312	341	253
\$250 to \$299 -----	780	492	328	355	295	827	1 447	325	452	313
\$300 to \$349 -----	648	420	295	337	309	867	2 171	178	316	365
\$350 to \$399 -----	537	426	247	303	299	1 043	2 774	248	222	159
\$400 to \$449 -----	276	278	132	163	174	1 182	2 679	142	294	153
\$450 to \$499 -----	233	58	60	104	81	997	1 674	63	129	54
\$500 to \$549 -----	134	71	20	54	76	836	925	38	48	50
\$550 to \$599 -----	53	68	27	34	53	393	527	53	40	32
\$600 to \$649 -----	24	34	—	29	21	331	459	14	6	9
\$650 to \$699 -----	34	45	12	—	—	192	227	17	—	4
\$700 to \$749 -----	27	5	23	—	24	76	174	17	18	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	21	24	24	13	39	256	210	—	10	9
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	24	—	—	35	52	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	97	85	60	26	50	242	280	52	52	86
Median (dollars) -----	291	301	282	268	316	396	382	285	281	285
Mean (dollars) -----	303	309	304	282	324	393	381	306	292	287



**Table 82. Household Income Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]										
	Aberdeen city	Brookings city	Huron city	Mitchell city	Pierre city	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city	Vermillion city	Watertown city	Yankton city
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	4 866	2 245	2 809	2 739	2 357	9 875	20 054	1 174	3 791	2 588
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	4 866	2 245	2 809	2 739	2 357	9 875	20 054	1 174	3 791	2 588
Less than 10 percent.....	793	520	616	552	498	1 347	3 404	212	747	479
10 to 14 percent.....	1 125	464	772	549	538	1 889	4 018	215	739	490
15 to 19 percent.....	1 164	488	592	665	517	1 877	4 290	264	765	545
20 to 24 percent.....	794	332	366	346	379	2 003	3 627	189	570	381
25 to 29 percent.....	382	144	228	281	200	1 000	2 139	112	345	285
30 to 34 percent.....	238	102	74	49	72	648	974	52	189	130
35 to 49 percent.....	227	147	84	162	85	652	932	50	250	160
50 percent or more.....	129	48	70	130	68	414	619	80	166	107
Not computed.....	14	—	7	5	—	45	51	—	20	11
Median.....	17.2	16.4	15.1	17.0	16.4	19.5	18.0	18.0	17.6	17.9
Less than \$20,000.....	1 186	375	836	858	334	1 933	3 747	302	1 163	831
Less than 20 percent.....	459	124	411	324	96	500	1 264	76	443	260
20 to 24 percent.....	187	75	134	132	82	272	588	36	128	94
25 to 29 percent.....	138	56	93	108	21	153	496	49	123	149
30 to 34 percent.....	128	8	37	30	21	241	321	17	94	79
35 percent or more.....	260	112	154	259	114	722	1 032	124	355	238
Not computed.....	14	—	7	5	—	45	46	—	20	11
Median.....	23.4	24.2	20.1	23.9	24.3	30.4	25.0	29.0	25.0	26.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	1 484	631	968	906	613	2 875	5 590	357	1 135	733
Less than 20 percent.....	870	378	691	633	284	1 288	2 704	194	695	408
20 to 24 percent.....	311	65	194	131	133	607	1 137	84	215	166
25 to 29 percent.....	133	64	74	96	128	383	926	44	121	92
30 to 34 percent.....	93	52	9	13	34	294	457	29	56	51
35 percent or more.....	77	72	—	33	34	303	366	6	48	16
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.9	17.4	14.7	15.8	20.8	21.2	20.4	19.2	17.7	18.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	1 109	664	652	588	700	2 602	5 405	246	894	614
Less than 20 percent.....	796	493	542	471	527	1 414	3 453	152	641	473
20 to 24 percent.....	214	121	38	71	120	729	1 229	69	160	113
25 to 29 percent.....	88	8	44	40	38	328	538	19	60	21
30 to 34 percent.....	6	31	28	6	10	100	92	6	20	—
35 percent or more.....	5	11	—	—	5	31	93	—	13	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.3	15.6	12.8	15.4	15.8	19.1	17.5	17.5	15.6	15.2
\$50,000 or more.....	1 087	575	353	387	710	2 465	5 312	269	599	410
Less than 20 percent.....	957	477	336	338	646	1 911	4 291	269	472	373
20 to 24 percent.....	82	71	—	12	44	395	673	—	67	8
25 to 29 percent.....	23	16	17	37	13	136	179	—	41	23
30 to 34 percent.....	11	11	—	—	7	13	104	—	19	—
35 percent or more.....	14	—	—	—	—	10	60	—	—	6
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median.....	12.4	13.0	10.0	10.4	12.7	14.1	13.6	11.1	13.1	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 335	2 927	2 023	2 472	1 995	9 023	16 358	1 770	2 541	1 935
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
All income levels.....	4 335	2 927	2 023	2 472	1 995	9 023	16 358	1 770	2 541	1 935
Less than 10 percent.....	144	67	106	62	134	277	502	88	84	88
10 to 14 percent.....	556	328	343	330	316	805	1 888	163	299	300
15 to 19 percent.....	812	303	273	415	367	1 385	3 218	156	394	360
20 to 24 percent.....	693	378	240	369	271	1 470	2 524	204	367	230
25 to 29 percent.....	474	351	193	441	271	1 317	2 193	180	351	279
30 to 34 percent.....	280	307	170	175	152	815	1 307	88	275	151
35 to 49 percent.....	483	475	314	313	194	1 150	2 017	339	311	181
50 percent or more.....	763	580	317	295	240	1 489	2 273	476	377	255
Not computed.....	130	138	67	72	50	315	436	76	83	91
Median.....	24.3	29.5	25.4	25.3	22.9	26.6	24.7	33.2	26.2	23.8
Less than \$10,000.....	1 669	1 344	772	954	594	2 695	3 960	866	978	628
Less than 20 percent.....	141	87	45	90	88	169	186	32	118	48
20 to 24 percent.....	125	72	33	99	45	160	217	48	99	40
25 to 29 percent.....	147	136	108	193	102	350	358	24	96	92
30 to 34 percent.....	110	112	70	56	36	197	287	45	121	81
35 percent or more.....	1 072	857	482	470	305	1 672	2 634	663	487	345
Not computed.....	74	80	34	46	18	147	278	54	57	22
Median.....	46.3	47.0	42.3	36.1	36.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	36.6	39.9
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	1 319	862	619	883	616	2 685	5 136	479	960	654
Less than 20 percent.....	313	140	192	260	96	322	537	90	155	200
20 to 24 percent.....	362	171	111	154	122	463	904	74	230	101
25 to 29 percent.....	271	189	85	212	149	528	1 294	141	220	167
30 to 34 percent.....	167	172	88	112	110	461	841	34	136	60
35 percent or more.....	170	169	137	132	117	843	1 524	135	201	91
Not computed.....	36	21	6	13	22	68	36	5	18	35
Median.....	24.5	27.9	25.2	25.5	27.7	30.0	29.3	27.6	27.0	25.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	945	511	488	528	493	2 489	5 015	323	448	493
Less than 20 percent.....	708	296	351	376	345	1 012	2 841	195	349	352
20 to 24 percent.....	182	125	91	103	104	727	1 299	76	38	89
25 to 29 percent.....	39	26	—	36	16	423	521	15	35	20
30 to 34 percent.....	3	23	12	7	6	157	165	9	18	10
35 percent or more.....	4	29	12	6	12	124	122	17	—	—
Not computed.....	9	12	22	—	10	46	67	11	8	22
Median.....	17.2	18.6	14.8	17.1	17.4	21.4	19.1	17.1	16.6	16.8
\$35,000 or more.....	402	210	144	107	292	1 154	2 247	102	155	160
Less than 20 percent.....	350	175	134	81	288	964	2 044	90	155	148
20 to 24 percent.....	24	10	5	13	—	120	104	6	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	17	—	—	—	4	16	20	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Not computed.....	11	25	5	13	—	54	55	6	—	12
Median.....	12.9	12.3	10.9	15.6	12.3	14.4	13.7	11.7	12.6	12.3

**Table 83. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
	<b>Occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>19 379</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>19 255</b>	<b>38 990</b>
<b>TENURE</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	11 657	272	118	11 600	23 269	39
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 722	910	195	7 655	15 721	323
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>11 657</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>11 600</b>	<b>23 269</b>	<b>39</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	44	7	—	44	459	—
1985 to 1988 -----	818	—	5	818	1 773	—
1980 to 1984 -----	994	28	6	988	2 331	8
1970 to 1979 -----	3 109	54	40	3 083	4 766	7
1960 to 1969 -----	1 759	61	24	1 753	3 223	8
1950 to 1959 -----	3 226	56	27	3 215	4 351	—
1940 to 1949 -----	736	31	8	728	2 294	16
1939 or earlier -----	971	35	8	971	4 072	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>15 721</b>	<b>323</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	92	—	—	92	397	—
1985 to 1988 -----	871	40	31	856	1 507	8
1980 to 1984 -----	653	35	7	653	1 900	37
1970 to 1979 -----	2 305	303	94	2 286	4 286	69
1960 to 1969 -----	890	191	42	862	1 919	35
1950 to 1959 -----	1 393	140	5	1 388	1 437	28
1940 to 1949 -----	745	99	—	745	1 426	24
1939 or earlier -----	773	102	16	773	2 849	122
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>11 657</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>11 600</b>	<b>23 269</b>	<b>39</b>
None -----	—	—	—	—	15	—
1 -----	286	—	—	286	595	—
2 -----	2 877	112	38	2 864	5 830	14
3 -----	5 233	128	51	5 202	11 668	17
4 -----	2 648	14	29	2 635	4 257	8
5 or more -----	613	18	—	613	904	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>15 721</b>	<b>323</b>
None -----	304	64	15	289	735	44
1 -----	2 157	185	39	2 141	5 359	72
2 -----	3 396	311	105	3 368	7 209	164
3 -----	1 391	286	20	1 391	1 932	43
4 -----	408	64	8	408	388	—
5 or more -----	66	—	8	58	98	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>						
Public system or private company -----	18 918	1 182	313	18 794	38 036	349
Individual drilled well -----	415	—	—	415	794	13
Individual dug well -----	22	—	—	22	125	—
Some other source -----	24	—	—	24	35	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>						
Public sewer -----	18 545	1 176	313	18 421	38 579	349
Septic tank or cesspool -----	830	6	—	830	383	13
Other means -----	4	—	—	4	28	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>						
Complete kitchen facilities -----	19 318	1 142	313	19 194	38 924	362
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	61	40	—	61	66	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Utility gas -----	15 319	953	225	15 218	33 277	293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	291	19	8	291	491	6
Electricity -----	3 007	205	80	2 984	3 781	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	41	5	—	41	165	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood -----	442	—	—	442	88	—
Solar energy -----	—	—	—	—	19	—
Other fuel -----	184	—	—	184	658	—
No fuel used -----	95	—	—	95	511	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
None -----	933	264	17	933	2 645	99
1 -----	6 247	654	157	6 209	13 021	174
2 -----	8 273	196	108	8 204	16 141	58
3 -----	2 785	59	13	2 779	5 432	31
4 -----	847	9	18	836	1 278	—
5 or more -----	294	—	—	294	473	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>11 657</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>11 600</b>	<b>23 269</b>	<b>39</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 321	52	21	1 321	2 871	7
1985 to 1988 -----	3 445	42	64	3 412	6 008	16
1980 to 1984 -----	1 895	55	6	1 889	3 889	8
1970 to 1979 -----	2 749	66	12	2 737	5 454	8
1960 to 1969 -----	1 138	18	6	1 132	2 509	—
1959 or earlier -----	1 109	39	9	1 109	2 538	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>15 721</b>	<b>323</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	4 110	419	146	4 054	7 388	218
1985 to 1988 -----	2 658	356	35	2 647	5 582	82
1980 to 1984 -----	566	63	6	566	1 439	23
1970 to 1979 -----	316	59	8	316	943	—
1960 to 1969 -----	42	13	—	42	206	—
1959 or earlier -----	30	—	—	30	163	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>						
<b>Owner-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>11 657</b>	<b>272</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>11 600</b>	<b>23 269</b>	<b>39</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	7	—	—	7	28	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Renter-occupied housing units -----</b>	<b>7 722</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>15 721</b>	<b>323</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	46	—	—	46	49	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—	—	—	5	—

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	19 379	1 182	313	19 255	38 990	362
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>						
Occupied housing units -----	4 231	229	27	4 213	7 719	—
Owner occupied -----	2 861	87	16	2 854	4 991	—
1-person households -----	2 122	117	11	2 111	3 898	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	475	24	—	475	1 622	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	22 242	15 770	14 139	22 276	22 967	—
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 959	119	—	1 959	3 771	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	21	—	—	21	20	—
No vehicle available -----	569	40	9	569	1 495	—
No telephone in unit -----	62	47	11	51	65	—
1-person households -----	54	23	11	43	65	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units -----	482	16	10	482	821	9
Married-couple families -----	119	—	—	119	152	—
With own children under 18 years -----	50	—	—	50	96	—
Families with female householder -----	100	8	10	100	115	—
With own children under 18 years -----	77	—	—	77	94	—
Householder worked in 1989 -----	197	—	10	197	316	9
With public assistance income -----	76	16	—	76	119	—
With Social Security income -----	194	—	—	194	321	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	40	—	—	40	187	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	10	—
No vehicle available -----	44	16	—	44	141	—
No telephone in unit -----	7	—	—	7	56	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	—	—	6	13	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 672	603	72	1 650	2 850	210
Married-couple families -----	156	78	23	156	251	29
With own children under 18 years -----	115	35	15	115	170	29
Families with female householder -----	588	397	27	581	661	68
With own children under 18 years -----	557	260	21	550	622	60
Householder worked in 1989 -----	982	215	29	960	1 612	156
With public assistance income -----	527	389	29	527	784	42
With Social Security income -----	382	107	21	382	735	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	182	71	—	182	705	88
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—	—	—	18	—
No vehicle available -----	367	234	8	367	943	92
No telephone in unit -----	283	310	22	283	353	89
1.01 or more persons per room -----	48	148	15	48	66	31
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	26 036	11 004	18 011	26 031	27 178	8 665
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	32 253	30 673	32 500	32 218	34 865	28 594
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	17 829	6 783	12 596	17 880	18 127	7 513
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 547	179	97	9 496	19 926	32
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>						
With a mortgage -----	6 600	138	80	6 556	14 011	32
Less than \$200 -----	13	—	—	13	47	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	107	—	—	107	363	9
\$300 to \$399 -----	420	34	5	415	1 233	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	849	22	8	849	2 005	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	1 066	34	8	1 066	2 507	7
\$600 to \$699 -----	1 158	32	15	1 150	2 230	—
\$700 to \$799 -----	772	6	6	766	1 836	—
\$800 to \$899 -----	761	2	14	755	1 143	—
\$900 to \$999 -----	490	8	5	490	804	8
\$1,000 to \$1,249 -----	642	—	—	642	954	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 -----	162	—	8	154	399	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	132	—	11	121	267	—
\$2,000 or more -----	28	—	—	28	223	—
Median (dollars) -----	674	538	733	673	638	494
Mean (dollars) -----	727	533	860	725	712	548
Not mortgaged -----	2 947	41	17	2 940	5 915	—
Less than \$100 -----	—	—	10	—	60	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	702	14	—	702	2 382	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 407	27	7	1 400	2 504	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	531	—	—	531	608	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	184	—	—	184	175	—
\$500 or more -----	123	—	—	123	186	—
Median (dollars) -----	249	223	100—	249	216	—
Mean (dollars) -----	272	215	149	272	240	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	7 712	905	195	7 645	15 704	317
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Less than \$100 -----	195	60	33	177	287	19
\$100 to \$149 -----	448	92	7	448	722	29
\$150 to \$199 -----	381	60	25	366	594	17
\$200 to \$249 -----	367	82	5	362	959	37
\$250 to \$299 -----	703	89	9	703	1 377	17
\$300 to \$349 -----	719	84	16	719	2 083	39
\$350 to \$399 -----	963	54	13	963	2 673	56
\$400 to \$449 -----	1 041	81	31	1 033	2 605	35
\$450 to \$499 -----	844	79	20	831	1 619	34
\$500 to \$549 -----	707	110	13	707	886	25
\$550 to \$599 -----	354	17	—	354	522	—
\$600 to \$649 -----	259	60	8	259	454	—
\$650 to \$699 -----	179	—	—	179	227	—
\$700 to \$749 -----	64	—	8	56	168	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	245	11	—	245	210	—
\$1,000 or more -----	35	—	—	35	47	—
No cash rent -----	208	26	7	208	271	9
Median (dollars) -----	399	334	323	399	383	343
Mean (dollars) -----	399	343	329	399	383	317

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city				Sioux Falls city	
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	9 547	179	97	9 496	19 926	32
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
All income levels.....	9 547	179	97	9 496	19 926	32
Less than 10 percent.....	1 327	20	11	1 316	3 404	—
10 to 14 percent.....	1 836	36	22	1 824	3 996	7
15 to 19 percent.....	1 790	61	22	1 776	4 246	8
20 to 24 percent.....	1 927	32	8	1 927	3 615	—
25 to 29 percent.....	960	3	7	960	2 124	9
30 to 34 percent.....	634	—	14	628	969	—
35 to 49 percent.....	640	7	13	632	914	8
50 percent or more.....	388	20	—	388	611	—
Not computed.....	45	—	—	45	47	—
Median.....	19.4	17.7	18.5	19.5	18.0	25.6
Less than \$20,000.....	1 862	47	18	1 862	3 721	9
Less than 20 percent.....	476	14	10	476	1 264	—
20 to 24 percent.....	266	6	—	266	588	—
25 to 29 percent.....	153	—	—	153	487	9
30 to 34 percent.....	233	—	8	233	321	—
35 percent or more.....	689	27	—	689	1 019	—
Not computed.....	45	—	—	45	42	—
Median.....	30.3	45.0	14.5	30.3	24.9	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	2 798	45	38	2 772	5 558	16
Less than 20 percent.....	1 264	24	12	1 252	2 696	8
20 to 24 percent.....	584	18	—	584	1 137	—
25 to 29 percent.....	364	3	7	364	920	—
30 to 34 percent.....	288	—	6	282	452	—
35 percent or more.....	298	—	13	290	353	8
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.2	19.6	30.0	21.1	20.4	30.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 496	54	30	2 482	5 347	7
Less than 20 percent.....	1 347	54	22	1 333	3 407	7
20 to 24 percent.....	700	—	8	700	1 217	—
25 to 29 percent.....	318	—	—	318	538	—
30 to 34 percent.....	100	—	—	100	92	—
35 percent or more.....	31	—	—	31	93	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.2	14.7	18.4	19.2	17.5	12.5
\$50,000 or more.....	2 391	33	11	2 380	5 300	—
Less than 20 percent.....	1 866	25	11	1 855	4 279	—
20 to 24 percent.....	377	8	—	377	673	—
25 to 29 percent.....	125	—	—	125	179	—
30 to 34 percent.....	13	—	—	13	104	—
35 percent or more.....	10	—	—	10	60	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median.....	14.0	13.0	10.0-	14.0	13.6	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	7 712	905	195	7 645	15 704	317
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>						
All income levels.....	7 712	905	195	7 645	15 704	317
Less than 10 percent.....	240	22	10	240	466	18
10 to 14 percent.....	742	41	31	742	1 839	—
15 to 19 percent.....	1 254	80	18	1 236	3 121	13
20 to 24 percent.....	1 336	69	15	1 328	2 415	60
25 to 29 percent.....	1 105	132	42	1 079	2 148	28
30 to 34 percent.....	710	68	20	710	1 273	19
35 to 49 percent.....	1 003	75	24	988	1 938	42
50 percent or more.....	1 059	383	28	1 059	2 103	118
Not computed.....	263	35	7	263	401	19
Median.....	25.7	40.5	27.4	25.7	24.6	40.3
Less than \$10,000.....	2 070	523	83	2 037	3 676	194
Less than 20 percent.....	124	22	33	106	159	13
20 to 24 percent.....	137	23	—	137	217	—
25 to 29 percent.....	293	57	—	293	339	19
30 to 34 percent.....	179	11	—	179	276	11
35 percent or more.....	1 225	384	43	1 210	2 442	132
Not computed.....	112	26	7	112	243	19
Median.....	46.1	50.0+	43.3	46.6	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	2 315	195	58	2 302	4 951	66
Less than 20 percent.....	277	—	—	277	500	6
20 to 24 percent.....	410	11	—	410	852	15
25 to 29 percent.....	450	40	29	437	1 268	9
30 to 34 percent.....	405	43	20	405	823	8
35 percent or more.....	713	74	9	713	1 472	28
Not computed.....	60	—	—	60	36	—
Median.....	29.9	32.3	30.0	30.0	29.4	31.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	2 256	142	44	2 235	4 871	49
Less than 20 percent.....	954	49	16	954	2 764	4
20 to 24 percent.....	669	35	15	661	1 242	45
25 to 29 percent.....	346	35	13	333	521	—
30 to 34 percent.....	126	14	—	126	160	—
35 percent or more.....	124	—	—	124	117	—
Not computed.....	37	9	—	37	67	—
Median.....	21.2	22.5	22.0	21.1	19.1	22.3
\$35,000 or more.....	1 071	45	10	1 071	2 206	8
Less than 20 percent.....	881	45	10	881	2 003	8
20 to 24 percent.....	120	—	—	120	104	—
25 to 29 percent.....	16	—	—	16	20	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	14	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	10	—
Not computed.....	54	—	—	54	55	—
Median.....	14.3	16.4	10.0-	14.3	13.7	10.0-

**Table 86. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city
	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	<b>1 182</b>	<b>362</b>
<b>TENURE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	272	39
Renter-occupied housing units -----	910	323
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>272</b>	<b>39</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	7	—
1985 to 1988 -----	—	—
1980 to 1984 -----	28	8
1970 to 1979 -----	54	7
1960 to 1969 -----	61	8
1950 to 1959 -----	56	—
1940 to 1949 -----	31	16
1939 or earlier -----	35	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>910</b>	<b>323</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	40	8
1980 to 1984 -----	35	37
1970 to 1979 -----	303	69
1960 to 1969 -----	191	35
1950 to 1959 -----	140	28
1940 to 1949 -----	99	24
1939 or earlier -----	102	122
<b>BEDROOMS</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>272</b>	<b>39</b>
None -----	—	—
1 -----	—	—
2 -----	112	14
3 -----	128	17
4 -----	14	8
5 or more -----	18	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>910</b>	<b>323</b>
None -----	64	44
1 -----	185	72
2 -----	311	164
3 -----	286	43
4 -----	64	—
5 or more -----	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>		
Public system or private company -----	1 182	349
Individual drilled well -----	—	13
Individual dug well -----	—	—
Some other source -----	—	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>		
Public sewer -----	1 176	349
Septic tank or cesspool -----	6	13
Other means -----	—	—
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>		
Complete kitchen facilities -----	1 142	362
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	40	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas -----	953	293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	6
Electricity -----	205	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—
Coal or coke -----	—	—
Wood -----	—	—
Solar energy -----	—	—
Other fuel -----	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
None -----	264	99
1 -----	654	174
2 -----	196	58
3 -----	59	31
4 -----	9	—
5 or more -----	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>272</b>	<b>39</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	52	7
1985 to 1988 -----	42	16
1980 to 1984 -----	55	8
1970 to 1979 -----	66	8
1960 to 1969 -----	18	—
1959 or earlier -----	39	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>910</b>	<b>323</b>
1989 to March 1990 -----	419	218
1985 to 1988 -----	356	82
1980 to 1984 -----	63	23
1970 to 1979 -----	59	—
1960 to 1969 -----	13	—
1959 or earlier -----	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>272</b>	<b>39</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>910</b>	<b>323</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	—
1.01 or more -----	—	—

**Table 87. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city
	American Indian	American Indian
Occupied housing units .....	<b>1 182</b>	<b>362</b>
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>		
Occupied housing units .....	<b>229</b>	—
Owner occupied .....	87	—
1-person households .....	117	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	24	—
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	15 770	—
Female householder, no husband present .....	119	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—
No vehicle available .....	40	—
No telephone in unit .....	47	—
1-person households .....	23	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>16</b>	<b>9</b>
Married-couple families .....	—	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—
Families with female householder .....	8	—
With own children under 18 years .....	—	—
Householder worked in 1989 .....	—	9
With public assistance income .....	16	—
With Social Security income .....	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—
No vehicle available .....	16	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>603</b>	<b>210</b>
Married-couple families .....	78	29
With own children under 18 years .....	35	29
Families with female householder .....	397	68
With own children under 18 years .....	260	60
Householder worked in 1989 .....	215	156
With public assistance income .....	389	42
With Social Security income .....	107	—
Built 1939 or earlier .....	71	88
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—
No vehicle available .....	234	92
No telephone in unit .....	310	89
1.01 or more persons per room .....	148	31
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	<b>11 004</b>	<b>8 665</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	30 673	28 594
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	6 783	7 513
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>179</b>	<b>32</b>
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
With a mortgage .....	138	32
Less than \$200 .....	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	9
\$300 to \$399 .....	34	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	22	8
\$500 to \$599 .....	34	7
\$600 to \$699 .....	32	—
\$700 to \$799 .....	6	—
\$800 to \$899 .....	2	—
\$900 to \$999 .....	8	8
\$1,000 to \$1,249 .....	—	—
\$1,250 to \$1,499 .....	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 .....	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	538	494
Mean (dollars) .....	533	548
Not mortgaged .....	41	—
Less than \$100 .....	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	14	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	27	—
\$300 to \$399 .....	—	—
\$400 to \$499 .....	—	—
\$500 or more .....	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	223	—
Mean (dollars) .....	215	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>905</b>	<b>317</b>
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
Less than \$100 .....	60	19
\$100 to \$149 .....	92	29
\$150 to \$199 .....	60	17
\$200 to \$249 .....	82	37
\$250 to \$299 .....	89	17
\$300 to \$349 .....	84	39
\$350 to \$399 .....	54	56
\$400 to \$449 .....	81	35
\$450 to \$499 .....	79	34
\$500 to \$549 .....	110	25
\$550 to \$599 .....	17	—
\$600 to \$649 .....	60	—
\$650 to \$699 .....	—	—
\$700 to \$749 .....	—	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	11	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—
No cash rent .....	26	9
Median (dollars) .....	334	343
Mean (dollars) .....	343	317

Table 88. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Rapid City city	Sioux Falls city
	American Indian	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	179	32
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All income levels .....	179	32
Less than 10 percent .....	20	—
10 to 14 percent .....	36	7
15 to 19 percent .....	61	8
20 to 24 percent .....	32	—
25 to 29 percent .....	3	9
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 to 49 percent .....	7	8
50 percent or more .....	20	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	17.7	25.6
Less than \$20,000 .....	47	9
Less than 20 percent .....	14	—
20 to 24 percent .....	6	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	9
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	27	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	45.0	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	45	16
Less than 20 percent .....	24	8
20 to 24 percent .....	18	—
25 to 29 percent .....	3	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	8
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	19.6	30.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 .....	54	7
Less than 20 percent .....	54	7
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	14.7	12.5
\$50,000 or more .....	33	—
Less than 20 percent .....	25	—
20 to 24 percent .....	8	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	13.0	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	905	317
<b>HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
All income levels .....	905	317
Less than 10 percent .....	22	18
10 to 14 percent .....	41	—
15 to 19 percent .....	80	13
20 to 24 percent .....	69	60
25 to 29 percent .....	132	28
30 to 34 percent .....	68	19
35 to 49 percent .....	75	42
50 percent or more .....	383	118
Not computed .....	35	19
Median .....	40.5	40.3
Less than \$10,000 .....	523	194
Less than 20 percent .....	22	13
20 to 24 percent .....	23	—
25 to 29 percent .....	57	19
30 to 34 percent .....	11	11
35 percent or more .....	384	132
Not computed .....	26	19
Median .....	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	195	66
Less than 20 percent .....	27	6
20 to 24 percent .....	11	15
25 to 29 percent .....	40	9
30 to 34 percent .....	43	8
35 percent or more .....	74	28
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	32.3	31.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 .....	142	49
Less than 20 percent .....	49	4
20 to 24 percent .....	35	45
25 to 29 percent .....	35	—
30 to 34 percent .....	14	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	9	—
Median .....	22.5	22.3
\$35,000 or more .....	45	8
Less than 20 percent .....	45	8
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—
Not computed .....	—	—
Median .....	16.4	10.0-

**Table 89. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

**Table 90. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

**Table 91. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]



Table 92. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Belle Fourche city	Box Elder city	Brandon city	Canton city	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Hot Springs city	Lead city	Madison city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 739</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>1 107</b>	<b>1 609</b>	<b>1 656</b>	<b>1 477</b>	<b>2 474</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 073	479	914	777	26	951	983	1 537
Renter-occupied housing units .....	666	457	206	330	1 583	705	494	937
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	36	5	62	—	—	24	15	—
1980 to 1988 .....	162	305	266	90	75	128	117	243
1960 to 1979 .....	710	533	591	298	582	622	210	950
1940 to 1959 .....	386	88	156	184	911	220	249	371
1939 or earlier .....	445	5	45	535	41	662	886	910
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	1 404	437	748	614	1 438	59	1 280	1 776
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	77	112	77	360	14	605	3	57
Electricity .....	175	315	202	133	151	376	113	602
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	—	—	79	—	—	337	—	18
All other fuels .....	83	72	14	—	—	173	81	21
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	6	106	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	139	12	23	67	6	219	139	255
1 .....	569	337	235	363	571	551	471	907
2 .....	661	426	559	448	893	586	541	856
3 or more .....	370	161	303	229	139	300	326	456
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	469	433	181	177	755	425	328	428
1985 to 1988 .....	395	323	323	284	741	482	328	671
1980 to 1984 .....	199	187	182	169	101	289	163	425
1970 to 1979 .....	407	62	324	271	12	242	256	459
1969 or earlier .....	269	—	110	206	—	218	402	491
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 739	936	1 120	1 107	1 586	1 646	1 477	2 465
1.01 or more .....	22	34	29	24	23	35	23	24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	23	10	—	9
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>								
Water from public system or private company .....	1 721	930	1 056	1 107	1 552	1 647	1 477	2 461
Public sewer .....	1 716	788	1 088	1 103	1 603	1 532	1 463	2 447
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	—	—	11	4	23	17	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	<b>325</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>314</b>
Renter occupied .....	208	87	33	57	117	211	131	247
Built 1939 or earlier .....	109	—	—	47	—	98	64	99
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	10	5	—	—
No vehicle available .....	65	6	15	8	—	87	37	104
No telephone in unit .....	51	15	13	34	5	75	48	31
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	22	7	17	6	6	5	11
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	<b>17 956</b>	<b>20 554</b>	<b>34 792</b>	<b>22 825</b>	<b>21 077</b>	<b>19 051</b>	<b>22 897</b>	<b>21 851</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	22 029	25 391	38 500	25 760	28 194	26 160	27 819	28 258
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	12 092	16 656	17 273	13 750	20 995	11 475	14 620	13 903
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>797</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>685</b>	—	<b>719</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1 334</b>
With a mortgage .....	379	233	682	347	—	396	373	633
Less than \$200 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	10
\$200 to \$299 .....	10	—	14	18	—	21	13	50
\$300 to \$399 .....	113	14	6	85	—	85	74	143
\$400 to \$499 .....	71	44	115	108	—	127	120	150
\$500 to \$599 .....	78	43	107	50	—	51	81	80
\$600 to \$699 .....	45	62	199	42	—	67	46	89
\$700 to \$999 .....	49	70	195	38	—	36	25	92
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	13	—	46	6	—	9	11	12
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median (dollars) .....	495	622	633	459	—	472	481	466
Not mortgaged .....	418	27	156	338	—	323	528	701
Median (dollars) .....	207	188	246	186	—	214	197	186
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>797</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>685</b>	—	<b>719</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>1 334</b>
With a mortgage .....	379	233	682	347	—	396	373	633
Median .....	22.3	23.9	20.5	18.2	—	19.5	18.5	18.6
Not mortgaged .....	418	27	156	338	—	323	528	701
Median .....	14.1	18.1	10.0–	13.4	—	13.3	11.1	10.0–
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>666</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>937</b>
Less than \$100 .....	20	8	7	8	—	52	—	50
\$100 to \$199 .....	153	32	16	83	7	151	79	282
\$200 to \$299 .....	122	105	44	107	7	182	193	322
\$300 to \$399 .....	156	165	44	100	80	173	117	181
\$400 to \$499 .....	97	85	61	6	29	77	47	65
\$500 to \$599 .....	40	30	18	9	18	45	9	12
\$600 to \$749 .....	—	10	—	—	—	9	12	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	8	—	7	—	9	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	78	22	8	17	1 435	16	28	25
Median (dollars) .....	299	356	373	261	379	276	276	233
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>666</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>1 583</b>	<b>705</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>937</b>
Less than 20 percent .....	214	114	59	152	71	213	200	437
20 to 24 percent .....	106	75	46	40	31	154	90	163
25 to 29 percent .....	30	48	15	36	30	111	36	75
30 to 34 percent .....	35	50	7	34	—	64	13	71
35 percent or more .....	183	140	71	51	16	147	127	166
Not computed .....	98	30	8	17	1 435	16	28	25
Median .....	23.3	27.6	24.3	20.6	20.5	24.3	21.8	20.6

Table 92. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Milbank city	Mobridge city	Pine Ridge CDP	Rapid Valley CDP	Redfield city	Spearfish city	Sturgis city	Winner city
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 557</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>2 802</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>1 369</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 011	1 014	193	1 606	695	1 270	1 280	967
Renter-occupied housing units .....	546	538	379	383	477	1 532	912	402
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	5	19	5	19	14	—
1980 to 1988 .....	290	121	89	628	95	757	241	164
1960 to 1979 .....	480	582	361	1 062	492	1 134	1 047	683
1940 to 1959 .....	267	384	66	246	166	516	429	263
1939 or earlier .....	520	465	51	34	414	376	461	259
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas .....	—	—	10	1 330	737	1 903	1 721	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	253	388	381	95	54	43	51	621
Electricity .....	600	185	65	290	246	701	246	395
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	685	945	54	18	109	—	12	293
All other fuels .....	19	34	62	256	26	155	162	60
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None .....	122	149	101	30	90	189	195	107
1 .....	551	488	374	359	562	1 158	880	503
2 .....	648	558	81	871	413	916	654	470
3 or more .....	236	357	16	729	107	539	463	289
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 .....	297	331	192	379	224	905	467	216
1985 to 1988 .....	444	310	104	696	386	993	559	314
1980 to 1984 .....	246	221	131	452	142	332	322	232
1970 to 1979 .....	290	321	111	322	210	301	378	343
1969 or earlier .....	280	369	34	140	210	271	466	264
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 557	1 552	541	1 989	1 172	2 790	2 192	1 369
1.01 or more .....	14	33	181	56	8	54	32	51
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	31	—	—	12	—	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>								
Water from public system or private company .....	1 557	1 545	550	1 910	1 166	2 770	2 166	1 362
Public sewer .....	1 531	1 537	521	1 719	1 160	2 779	2 139	1 362
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	—	7	16	—	—	8	11	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Occupied housing units .....	<b>212</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>649</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>280</b>
Renter occupied .....	134	204	192	66	138	581	322	142
Built 1939 or earlier .....	79	110	20	—	64	69	59	50
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	71	74	73	7	42	83	95	36
No telephone in unit .....	45	65	220	31	4	99	46	63
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	16	132	23	—	11	18	22
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	<b>22 127</b>	<b>18 341</b>	<b>12 417</b>	<b>25 571</b>	<b>17 717</b>	<b>19 931</b>	<b>18 596</b>	<b>17 486</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	28 449	24 048	12 260	26 996	23 482	32 500	25 313	21 578
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	12 821	11 014	12 540	17 989	12 193	10 982	10 344	10 000
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>890</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>802</b>
With a mortgage .....	482	407	32	1 013	182	533	396	390
Less than \$200 .....	7	5	8	—	6	—	—	17
\$200 to \$299 .....	39	52	8	6	15	—	—	43
\$300 to \$399 .....	121	72	9	95	42	33	84	111
\$400 to \$499 .....	120	123	—	197	30	68	78	42
\$500 to \$599 .....	55	93	—	208	41	66	80	39
\$600 to \$699 .....	69	35	7	218	42	115	83	60
\$700 to \$999 .....	58	16	—	255	6	185	59	67
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	13	11	—	34	—	57	12	11
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	462	468	325	600	493	676	530	465
Not mortgaged .....	408	500	71	159	344	454	636	412
Median (dollars) .....	195	216	142	264	185	245	225	155
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	<b>890</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1 172</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>802</b>
With a mortgage .....	482	407	32	1 013	182	533	396	390
Median .....	18.0	17.8	19.7	23.9	20.8	20.5	18.7	19.9
Not mortgaged .....	408	500	71	159	344	454	636	412
Median .....	12.8	13.4	20.3	19.3	10.0	12.0	12.8	12.4
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>546</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>402</b>
Less than \$100 .....	45	11	13	—	28	79	29	22
\$100 to \$199 .....	113	70	84	13	118	263	193	71
\$200 to \$299 .....	165	142	80	67	190	416	237	179
\$300 to \$399 .....	108	179	100	91	73	454	215	65
\$400 to \$499 .....	59	40	20	65	34	182	124	26
\$500 to \$599 .....	20	37	10	76	7	57	45	3
\$600 to \$749 .....	9	16	—	30	—	36	19	3
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	—	—	7	—	3	—	—
\$1,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
No cash rent .....	27	43	72	28	27	33	50	33
Median (dollars) .....	239	313	264	422	255	297	288	251
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	<b>546</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>1 532</b>	<b>912</b>	<b>402</b>
Less than 20 percent .....	194	168	141	118	143	363	196	105
20 to 24 percent .....	116	74	42	68	95	235	173	84
25 to 29 percent .....	75	21	28	23	95	231	135	56
30 to 34 percent .....	44	49	17	27	21	202	116	37
35 percent or more .....	90	183	79	113	78	454	242	87
Not computed .....	27	43	72	28	45	47	50	33
Median .....	22.8	26.3	21.5	24.2	23.8	28.1	27.3	24.7

Table 93. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Ellsworth AFB CDP	Pine Ridge CDP
	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
Occupied housing units -----	<b>1 326</b>	<b>504</b>
<b>TENURE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	26	174
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 300	330
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	5
1980 to 1988 -----	49	75
1960 to 1979 -----	465	326
1940 to 1959 -----	771	55
1939 or earlier -----	41	43
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas -----	1 187	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	14	339
Electricity -----	119	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	54
All other fuels -----	—	43
No fuel used -----	6	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
None -----	6	93
1 -----	489	314
2 -----	709	81
3 or more -----	122	16
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	604	156
1985 to 1988 -----	609	104
1980 to 1984 -----	101	120
1970 to 1979 -----	12	90
1969 or earlier -----	—	34
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>		
Complete plumbing facilities -----	1 316	473
1.01 or more -----	23	181
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	31
1.01 or more -----	—	10
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>		
Water from public system or private company -----	1 278	482
Public sewer -----	1 320	464
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	10	16
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
Occupied housing units -----	<b>111</b>	<b>267</b>
Renter occupied -----	111	187
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	10	22
No vehicle available -----	—	65
No telephone in unit -----	5	207
1.01 or more persons per room -----	6	132
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	<b>20 457</b>	<b>12 296</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	28 194	14 444
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	20 337	11 691
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	<b>95</b>
With a mortgage -----	—	32
Less than \$200 -----	—	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	7
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	325
Not mortgaged -----	—	63
Median (dollars) -----	—	148
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	—	<b>95</b>
With a mortgage -----	—	32
Median -----	—	19.7
Not mortgaged -----	—	63
Median -----	—	22.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>1 300</b>	<b>330</b>
Less than \$100 -----	—	13
\$100 to \$199 -----	7	61
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	68
\$300 to \$399 -----	70	93
\$400 to \$499 -----	13	20
\$500 to \$599 -----	18	3
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	7	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—
No cash rent -----	1 178	72
Median (dollars) -----	376	278
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>1 300</b>	<b>330</b>
Less than 20 percent -----	62	100
20 to 24 percent -----	21	34
25 to 29 percent -----	23	28
30 to 34 percent -----	—	17
35 percent or more -----	16	79
Not computed -----	1 178	72
Median -----	19.9	24.3

**Table 94. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990**

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	Pine Ridge CDP
	American Indian
Occupied housing units -----	<b>504</b>
<b>TENURE</b>	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	174
Renter-occupied housing units -----	330
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>	
1989 to March 1990 -----	5
1980 to 1988 -----	75
1960 to 1979 -----	326
1940 to 1959 -----	55
1939 or earlier -----	43
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>	
Utility gas -----	10
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	339
Electricity -----	58
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	54
All other fuels -----	43
No fuel used -----	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>	
None -----	93
1 -----	314
2 -----	81
3 or more -----	16
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>	
1989 to March 1990 -----	156
1985 to 1988 -----	104
1980 to 1984 -----	120
1970 to 1979 -----	90
1969 or earlier -----	34
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>	
Complete plumbing facilities -----	473
1.01 or more -----	181
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	31
1.01 or more -----	10
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>	
Water from public system or private company -----	482
Public sewer -----	464
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	16
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>	
Occupied housing units -----	<b>267</b>
Renter occupied -----	187
Built 1939 or earlier -----	12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	22
No vehicle available -----	65
No telephone in unit -----	207
1.01 or more persons per room -----	132
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	<b>12 296</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	14 444
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	11 691
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>95</b>
With a mortgage -----	32
Less than \$200 -----	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	8
\$300 to \$399 -----	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	-
\$600 to \$699 -----	7
\$700 to \$999 -----	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	-
\$2,000 or more -----	-
Median (dollars) -----	325
Not mortgaged -----	63
Median (dollars) -----	148
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>95</b>
With a mortgage -----	32
Median -----	19.7
Not mortgaged -----	63
Median -----	22.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>330</b>
Less than \$100 -----	13
\$100 to \$199 -----	61
\$200 to \$299 -----	68
\$300 to \$399 -----	93
\$400 to \$499 -----	20
\$500 to \$599 -----	3
\$600 to \$749 -----	-
\$750 to \$999 -----	-
\$1,000 or more -----	-
No cash rent -----	72
Median (dollars) -----	278
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>	
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>330</b>
Less than 20 percent -----	100
20 to 24 percent -----	34
25 to 29 percent -----	28
30 to 34 percent -----	17
35 percent or more -----	79
Not computed -----	72
Median -----	24.3

Table 95. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990**

[The above table was omitted because there were no qualifying areas]

**Table 96. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
All housing units.....	149 556	1 342	2 485	1 292	3 087	3 812	4 412	2 275	535	1 529
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	118 076	1 204	2 055	882	2 629	3 102	3 518	1 535	453	1 107
1, attached.....	1 154	15	17	9	8	17	27	19	24	12
2.....	1 779	11	21	29	11	41	45	77	4	4
3 or 4.....	2 927	24	37	47	43	78	74	64	—	—
5 or more.....	4 417	14	5	25	195	98	91	176	9	40
Mobile home or trailer.....	19 772	64	326	269	181	463	631	375	44	345
Other.....	1 431	10	24	31	20	13	26	29	1	21
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	1 842	29	11	3	11	35	33	50	5	15
1980 to 1988.....	17 500	55	264	185	283	436	368	316	53	236
1960 to 1979.....	51 936	297	818	617	846	1 286	1 667	677	284	569
1940 to 1959.....	19 279	112	267	158	458	428	484	316	43	275
1939 or earlier.....	58 999	849	1 125	329	1 489	1 627	1 860	916	150	434
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	1 106	3	—	23	5	3	—	38	2	—
2 rooms.....	3 920	11	17	63	84	36	65	40	7	31
3 rooms.....	10 290	74	84	131	207	212	191	139	33	102
4 rooms.....	24 492	190	339	250	427	501	518	456	96	274
5 rooms.....	33 076	222	592	300	804	780	963	476	180	397
6 rooms.....	28 091	323	527	234	557	764	830	423	130	319
7 rooms.....	21 243	297	405	125	474	661	688	282	43	164
8 rooms.....	14 625	134	299	68	316	484	570	201	13	95
9 or more rooms.....	12 713	88	222	98	213	371	587	220	31	147
Median, all housing units.....	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.4
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.8	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.7	6.1	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	5.5	5.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.6	4.3	5.1	4.5
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities.....	144 074	1 286	2 460	1 208	3 018	3 749	4 379	2 192	503	1 500
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5 482	56	25	84	69	63	33	83	32	29
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	143 555	1 264	2 395	1 227	2 980	3 727	4 301	2 150	493	1 517
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6 001	78	90	65	107	85	111	125	42	12
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company.....	97 521	838	662	632	2 656	2 364	3 009	2 171	339	988
Individual drilled well.....	40 833	457	1 760	640	271	1 076	1 190	38	145	409
Individual dug well.....	5 823	23	57	20	24	298	158	18	33	11
Some other source.....	5 379	24	6	—	136	74	55	48	18	121
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer.....	68 175	631	666	636	1 985	1 482	1 468	1 487	184	499
Septic tank or cesspool.....	75 494	674	1 700	597	1 014	2 149	2 844	717	316	953
Other means.....	5 887	37	119	59	88	181	100	71	35	77
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	93 143	879	1 609	669	2 006	2 472	3 061	1 448	189	988
Renter-occupied housing units.....	31 675	267	474	361	641	753	808	548	257	306
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units.....</b>										
1 person.....	124 818	1 146	2 083	1 030	2 647	3 225	3 869	1 996	446	1 294
2 persons.....	28 905	316	404	253	749	643	729	600	50	279
3 persons.....	41 933	393	756	306	971	1 134	1 343	630	105	442
4 persons.....	17 667	156	301	132	329	487	669	255	72	190
5 persons.....	18 302	131	328	128	335	526	664	235	72	200
6 persons.....	11 010	121	212	90	162	288	329	144	47	149
7 or more persons.....	4 328	29	74	50	85	101	90	86	42	20
Median, occupied housing units.....	2 673	—	8	71	16	46	45	46	58	14
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.30	2.15	2.34	2.36	2.09	2.35	2.40	2.13	3.44	2.33
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.32	2.19	2.37	2.19	2.16	2.40	2.43	2.23	2.76	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.21	1.94	2.24	3.15	1.63	2.17	2.23	1.59	3.92	2.62
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
<b>Vacant housing units.....</b>										
For sale only.....	24 738	196	402	262	440	587	543	279	89	235
For rent.....	1 963	26	32	8	68	22	37	37	2	24
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	3 066	22	38	31	92	40	82	45	15	35
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	2 242	29	16	15	14	33	37	16	3	15
For migrant workers.....	7 838	3	186	31	67	325	135	41	2	10
Other vacant.....	85	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4
Boarded up.....	9 544	116	130	177	199	167	250	140	67	147
Boarded up.....	513	2	2	2	9	7	5	13	6	13
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>										
<b>Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....</b>										
Less than 2 months.....	1 963	26	32	8	68	22	37	37	2	24
2 up to 6 months.....	193	—	4	—	9	13	11	2	—	1
6 or more months.....	369	—	5	—	10	—	9	18	—	2
<b>Vacant-for-rent housing units.....</b>										
Less than 2 months.....	1 401	26	23	8	49	9	17	17	2	21
2 up to 6 months.....	3 066	22	38	31	92	40	82	45	15	35
6 or more months.....	653	2	6	7	23	6	7	15	—	4
6 or more months.....	795	10	6	9	20	8	11	11	5	16
6 or more months.....	1 618	10	26	15	49	26	64	19	10	15

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
All housing units.....	944	3 751	2 026	1 464	1 908	1 557	3 003	1 426	3 914	2 208
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	790	3 056	1 732	1 273	1 640	1 209	1 964	1 310	3 273	1 906
1, attached.....	4	38	2	—	4	4	11	—	30	12
2.....	—	112	36	—	2	20	31	8	43	10
3 or 4.....	11	80	60	12	36	57	37	18	128	59
5 or more.....	8	142	43	19	—	14	127	—	130	92
Mobile home or trailer.....	130	300	135	151	207	251	795	85	291	119
Other.....	1	23	18	9	19	2	38	5	19	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	2	36	14	—	13	46	28	18	68	28
1980 to 1988.....	82	418	167	100	292	131	625	177	314	195
1960 to 1979.....	203	1 119	473	365	612	762	1 183	507	1 145	625
1940 to 1959.....	199	428	138	153	211	247	422	140	569	272
1939 or earlier.....	458	1 750	1 234	846	780	371	745	584	1 818	1 088
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	—	6	3	—	2	7	68	2	61	13
2 rooms.....	5	105	51	15	12	61	127	7	160	8
3 rooms.....	29	248	76	34	92	133	287	23	376	147
4 rooms.....	168	605	281	166	163	307	696	151	712	317
5 rooms.....	226	964	365	236	378	439	684	286	805	397
6 rooms.....	252	719	452	241	414	287	489	337	657	446
7 rooms.....	132	477	374	330	349	112	295	289	517	405
8 rooms.....	58	317	267	277	273	124	184	182	352	292
9 or more rooms.....	74	310	157	165	225	87	173	149	274	183
Median, all housing units.....	5.7	5.4	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.1	5.0	6.2	5.3	6.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.5	6.1	6.9	6.4	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.7	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.9	6.5	5.3	5.4	6.2	6.1	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.4	4.9	5.3	6.6	5.5	4.8	4.3	6.4	4.6	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities.....	901	3 556	1 948	1 432	1 836	1 470	2 850	1 399	3 532	2 155
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	43	195	78	32	72	87	153	27	382	53
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	899	3 537	1 895	1 430	1 828	1 519	2 855	1 408	3 590	2 161
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	45	214	131	34	80	38	148	18	324	47
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company.....	636	3 218	1 536	1 084	993	911	1 103	780	2 770	1 745
Individual drilled well.....	249	313	383	253	571	575	1 634	603	745	291
Individual dug well.....	55	28	51	19	305	24	86	2	224	136
Some other source.....	4	192	56	108	39	47	180	41	175	36
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer.....	500	2 148	903	255	362	856	955	334	1 836	1 139
Septic tank or cesspool.....	431	1 473	1 055	1 195	1 468	634	1 913	1 055	1 533	996
Other means.....	13	130	68	14	78	67	135	37	545	73
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	633	2 196	1 332	841	1 417	772	1 692	1 009	2 016	1 387
Renter-occupied housing units.....	134	1 036	368	317	279	531	660	258	716	380
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	767	3 232	1 700	1 158	1 696	1 303	2 352	1 267	2 732	1 767
1 person.....	183	882	452	241	261	278	566	200	771	441
2 persons.....	292	1 003	634	440	560	349	873	446	979	661
3 persons.....	108	403	202	179	271	188	356	187	330	260
4 persons.....	107	390	182	155	309	187	314	224	327	208
5 persons.....	48	293	148	73	183	157	176	145	203	138
6 persons.....	19	159	42	61	77	53	41	51	77	39
7 or more persons.....	10	102	40	9	35	91	26	14	45	20
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.19	2.23	2.13	2.27	2.60	2.63	2.20	2.47	2.11	2.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.17	2.22	2.17	2.18	2.62	2.41	2.23	2.38	2.19	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.32	2.28	1.82	2.69	2.49	3.18	2.06	3.66	1.77	1.71
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	177	519	326	306	212	254	651	159	1 182	441
For sale only.....	32	43	37	4	26	18	69	5	71	22
For rent.....	7	64	34	21	18	31	89	42	85	47
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	27	127	60	5	17	62	39	60	84	48
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	47	112	8	135	17	27	269	3	649	175
For migrant workers.....	—	—	1	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	64	173	186	141	128	116	181	49	293	149
Boarded up.....	6	13	7	11	—	11	14	7	34	2
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>										
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	32	43	37	4	26	18	69	5	71	22
Less than 2 months.....	1	5	8	—	1	—	3	—	—	2
2 up to 6 months.....	5	11	5	2	6	—	9	3	14	4
6 or more months.....	26	27	24	2	19	18	57	2	57	16
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	7	64	34	21	18	31	89	42	85	47
Less than 2 months.....	—	16	2	2	1	—	13	2	6	2
2 up to 6 months.....	—	21	5	3	9	11	36	21	30	19
6 or more months.....	7	27	27	16	8	20	40	19	49	26

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
All housing units.....	2 123	1 517	2 004	1 820	1 286	1 838	2 595	1 071	2 500	2 053
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached.....	1 353	1 298	1 670	1 230	1 025	1 601	2 124	790	2 175	1 677
1, attached.....	74	13	28	27	5	4	20	7	5	19
2.....	27	8	46	33	63	4	11	7	29	26
3 or 4.....	64	19	52	27	34	17	20	12	29	56
5 or more.....	115	45	45	36	45	19	141	32	63	86
Mobile home or trailer.....	478	121	159	451	106	191	249	223	171	180
Other.....	12	13	4	16	8	2	30	—	28	9
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990.....	3	4	9	2	9	12	22	15	21	30
1980 to 1988.....	421	64	183	259	104	179	270	149	157	145
1960 to 1979.....	1 077	422	599	653	378	412	830	353	733	547
1940 to 1959.....	329	154	367	381	136	227	321	248	389	267
1939 or earlier.....	293	873	846	525	659	1 008	1 152	306	1 200	1 064
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room.....	30	4	10	11	4	4	9	—	19	3
2 rooms.....	192	35	76	51	38	24	48	9	80	58
3 rooms.....	314	30	117	188	78	79	208	79	143	125
4 rooms.....	460	210	324	506	192	244	407	202	473	329
5 rooms.....	524	350	450	395	246	332	670	280	579	498
6 rooms.....	307	321	344	247	255	381	454	197	453	342
7 rooms.....	172	292	271	163	210	387	347	133	344	289
8 rooms.....	67	149	207	120	129	171	215	90	269	238
9 or more rooms.....	57	126	205	139	134	216	237	81	140	171
Median, all housing units.....	4.6	5.9	5.6	4.9	5.8	6.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5
Median, occupied housing units.....	4.8	6.0	5.9	5.3	6.0	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.9	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	6.1	6.1	5.5	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	5.4	5.1	4.5	5.6	5.8	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.0
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 010	1 479	1 931	1 727	1 211	1 770	2 516	1 055	2 413	1 900
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	113	38	73	93	75	68	79	16	87	153
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 020	1 447	1 910	1 766	1 142	1 756	2 517	1 063	2 387	1 831
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	103	70	94	54	144	82	78	8	113	222
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company.....	1 748	1 039	1 633	791	933	1 148	1 985	642	2 006	1 095
Individual drilled well.....	289	410	340	824	312	502	502	231	220	787
Individual dug well.....	47	21	23	89	7	136	70	85	187	133
Some other source.....	39	47	8	116	34	52	38	113	87	38
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer.....	1 411	795	1 231	627	632	446	1 444	580	1 289	997
Septic tank or cesspool.....	550	653	708	1 100	515	1 307	1 085	465	1 169	925
Other means.....	162	69	65	93	139	85	66	26	42	131
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	846	1 063	1 325	927	847	1 298	1 562	678	1 442	1 156
Renter-occupied housing units.....	875	289	344	281	210	299	577	248	412	469
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
Occupied housing units.....	1 721	1 352	1 669	1 208	1 057	1 597	2 139	926	1 854	1 625
1 person.....	367	348	434	307	294	311	688	255	512	428
2 persons.....	413	463	614	468	393	560	704	245	646	571
3 persons.....	262	157	234	168	106	230	224	124	230	226
4 persons.....	258	163	200	147	127	238	247	136	213	202
5 persons.....	183	153	123	94	65	139	173	105	143	153
6 persons.....	126	54	48	22	55	85	70	45	67	19
7 or more persons.....	112	14	16	2	17	34	33	16	43	26
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.81	2.21	2.15	2.13	2.10	2.37	2.04	2.35	2.14	2.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.51	2.22	2.21	2.19	2.13	2.40	2.13	2.41	2.19	2.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.06	2.15	1.63	1.86	1.88	2.22	1.55	1.96	1.84	2.06
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
Vacant housing units.....	402	165	335	612	229	241	456	145	646	428
For sale only.....	8	16	57	91	28	18	35	19	27	14
For rent.....	78	32	19	64	34	20	65	33	54	50
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	8	4	35	9	33	18	19	3	20	45
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	23	15	118	209	37	62	48	45	339	20
For migrant workers.....	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	283	98	106	239	97	123	289	44	206	299
Boarded up.....	31	1	6	11	3	2	13	2	2	28
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>										
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	8	16	57	91	28	18	35	19	27	14
Less than 2 months.....	—	2	7	3	—	—	—	—	1	—
2 up to 6 months.....	1	—	4	11	3	4	2	3	9	2
6 or more months.....	7	14	46	77	25	14	33	16	17	12
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	78	32	19	64	34	20	65	33	54	50
Less than 2 months.....	26	2	3	5	2	3	8	9	11	3
2 up to 6 months.....	13	4	3	14	9	4	25	7	16	25
6 or more months.....	39	26	13	45	23	13	32	17	27	22



Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>1 232</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>3 657</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>1 147</b>	<b>1 182</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>2 765</b>	<b>2 535</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>										
1, detached .....	1 099	563	690	3 260	681	844	1 037	495	2 274	1 940
1, attached .....	12	11	—	48	—	6	3	11	12	1
2 .....	9	—	—	29	2	6	7	16	14	15
3 or 4 .....	27	12	2	54	12	14	10	8	143	26
5 or more .....	17	12	15	130	23	38	65	27	121	32
Mobile home or trailer .....	64	166	154	124	89	222	50	138	177	365
Other .....	4	12	4	12	9	17	10	4	24	156
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	7	10	9	16	4	7	20	2	25	28
1980 to 1988 .....	127	98	100	276	59	129	104	125	179	175
1960 to 1979 .....	263	214	411	1 025	240	494	225	259	614	786
1940 to 1959 .....	162	148	112	695	98	271	126	81	361	419
1939 or earlier .....	673	306	233	1 645	415	246	707	232	1 586	1 127
<b>ROOMS</b>										
1 room .....	—	7	—	15	5	18	—	7	16	45
2 rooms .....	4	37	22	30	13	53	20	41	79	103
3 rooms .....	31	57	41	179	63	132	75	54	210	264
4 rooms .....	149	158	170	576	147	273	140	138	322	473
5 rooms .....	302	203	175	835	174	267	279	167	513	368
6 rooms .....	243	143	201	735	158	219	231	126	531	450
7 rooms .....	228	68	113	652	128	77	230	84	430	420
8 rooms .....	190	35	95	397	64	62	149	26	365	254
9 or more rooms .....	85	68	48	238	64	46	58	56	299	158
Median, all housing units .....	6.0	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	4.9	5.8	5.2	6.0	5.5
Median, occupied housing units .....	6.0	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.1	6.0	5.5	6.1	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	6.1	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.4	6.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	5.9	4.9	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.7	5.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 209	714	829	3 639	781	1 038	1 153	600	2 703	2 462
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	23	62	36	18	35	109	29	99	62	73
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 204	722	842	3 623	775	1 038	1 153	590	2 632	2 426
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	28	54	23	34	41	109	29	109	133	109
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	1 034	237	441	3 043	492	642	723	424	2 277	1 675
Individual drilled well .....	180	448	313	347	261	415	438	95	371	566
Individual dug well .....	6	70	47	87	48	47	19	22	30	51
Some other source .....	12	21	64	180	15	43	2	158	87	243
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	510	277	277	2 177	458	524	678	379	1 656	966
Septic tank or cesspool .....	689	328	576	1 464	333	504	491	244	1 041	1 475
Other means .....	33	171	12	16	25	119	13	76	68	94
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	802	434	585	2 549	491	575	703	399	1 739	1 185
Renter-occupied housing units .....	270	158	132	672	189	328	263	120	618	371
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>										
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>1 072</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>717</b>	<b>3 221</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>2 357</b>	<b>1 556</b>
1 person .....	252	138	158	904	212	206	274	130	690	324
2 persons .....	365	188	254	1 180	217	262	350	191	845	550
3 persons .....	143	80	106	408	98	134	116	69	281	217
4 persons .....	130	100	126	369	86	109	112	66	295	233
5 persons .....	140	53	47	242	38	109	82	42	183	166
6 persons .....	20	24	23	97	19	32	11	15	52	36
7 or more persons .....	22	9	3	21	10	51	21	6	11	30
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.28	2.34	2.29	2.10	2.09	2.44	2.10	2.18	2.08	2.33
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.21	2.40	2.27	2.13	2.09	2.34	2.13	2.28	2.15	2.33
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	2.67	2.08	2.55	1.89	2.09	2.91	1.69	1.75	1.61	2.31
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>										
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	<b>160</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>408</b>	<b>979</b>
For sale only .....	22	8	29	50	22	16	2	5	54	20
For rent .....	18	13	18	57	24	44	33	20	56	30
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	21	5	5	26	8	11	28	7	121	18
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	18	35	30	27	8	56	22	31	18	787
For migrant workers .....	—	2	—	4	—	4	—	2	—	—
Other vacant .....	81	121	66	276	74	113	107	115	159	124
Boarded up .....	1	12	11	9	—	5	7	15	5	1
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>										
<b>Vacant-for-sale-only housing units</b> .....	<b>22</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>20</b>
Less than 2 months .....	3	—	3	5	2	—	—	—	7	12
2 up to 6 months .....	—	3	7	10	6	—	—	1	4	—
6 or more months .....	19	5	19	35	14	16	2	4	43	8
<b>Vacant-for-rent housing units</b> .....	<b>18</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>30</b>
Less than 2 months .....	—	2	2	15	5	11	2	2	7	7
2 up to 6 months .....	—	2	3	9	5	11	5	4	7	10
6 or more months .....	18	9	13	33	14	22	26	14	42	13

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
<b>All housing units</b> .....	<b>4 525</b>	<b>4 170</b>	<b>1 523</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>2 640</b>	<b>4 379</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 474</b>
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached .....	2 978	3 636	1 115	2 038	1 349	1 972	3 040	662	1 301
1, attached .....	31	21	34	4	7	16	45	14	3
2 .....	97	28	8	47	13	39	20	11	27
3 or 4 .....	96	82	22	139	50	91	26	13	52
5 or more .....	172	142	19	27	69	86	19	7	13
Mobile home or trailer .....	1 051	255	302	111	64	413	1 196	200	75
Other .....	100	6	23	5	14	23	33	3	3
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	82	55	31	19	5	22	51	41	5
1980 to 1988 .....	880	497	252	136	144	211	1 072	91	42
1960 to 1979 .....	1 776	1 471	694	553	483	901	2 380	452	276
1940 to 1959 .....	462	517	198	306	283	467	212	132	156
1939 or earlier .....	1 325	1 630	348	1 357	651	1 039	664	194	995
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room .....	116	2	4	—	—	13	6	31	3
2 rooms .....	150	35	60	35	34	131	58	43	28
3 rooms .....	411	154	97	103	106	293	231	78	77
4 rooms .....	845	516	262	305	214	629	686	219	168
5 rooms .....	1 043	838	446	531	420	499	1 044	249	281
6 rooms .....	780	896	275	452	314	390	777	129	325
7 rooms .....	403	789	179	401	223	338	640	72	285
8 rooms .....	381	497	98	289	115	181	531	38	182
9 or more rooms .....	396	443	102	255	140	166	406	51	125
Median, all housing units .....	5.2	6.1	5.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	5.7	4.8	6.1
Median, occupied housing units .....	5.4	6.2	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.1	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	5.7	6.4	5.6	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.2	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	4 290	4 139	1 474	2 332	1 515	2 507	4 365	820	1 426
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	235	31	49	39	51	133	14	90	48
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	4 327	4 117	1 451	2 315	1 518	2 493	4 344	840	1 407
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	198	53	72	56	48	147	35	70	67
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	2 062	3 440	1 074	1 904	1 082	1 531	2 288	511	976
Individual drilled well .....	1 875	454	337	422	367	915	1 693	307	464
Individual dug well .....	204	89	24	2	104	118	275	39	7
Some other source .....	384	187	88	43	13	76	123	53	27
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	2 146	1 805	959	1 431	1 009	1 124	1 031	391	785
Septic tank or cesspool .....	2 216	2 333	514	916	505	1 422	3 270	455	653
Other means .....	163	32	50	24	52	94	78	64	36
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 833	3 141	930	1 651	1 083	1 400	3 450	449	954
Renter-occupied housing units .....	814	777	338	494	249	519	610	232	322
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
<b>Occupied housing units</b> .....	<b>3 647</b>	<b>3 918</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>2 145</b>	<b>1 332</b>	<b>1 919</b>	<b>4 060</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>1 276</b>
1 person .....	789	725	303	574	354	543	564	149	364
2 persons .....	1 247	1 288	394	743	572	695	1 302	198	461
3 persons .....	601	625	168	299	157	238	756	92	139
4 persons .....	583	744	185	245	138	220	855	102	161
5 persons .....	295	387	114	176	64	155	325	59	95
6 persons .....	108	121	73	96	35	55	176	34	38
7 or more persons .....	24	28	31	12	12	13	82	47	18
Median, occupied housing units .....	2.33	2.46	2.34	2.17	2.05	2.10	2.72	2.47	2.09
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	2.46	2.55	2.29	2.25	2.09	2.17	2.76	2.33	2.12
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	1.81	2.12	2.61	1.69	1.50—	1.83	2.50	3.10	1.86
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
<b>Vacant housing units</b> .....	<b>878</b>	<b>252</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>198</b>
For sale only .....	19	47	27	33	36	32	56	13	13
For rent .....	88	52	59	34	50	50	44	34	14
Rented or sold, not occupied .....	83	68	40	41	50	34	25	110	42
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use .....	566	7	38	41	13	493	51	2	23
For migrant workers .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant .....	122	78	91	77	85	112	143	70	106
Boarded up .....	13	—	9	2	2	7	—	9	—
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>									
<b>Vacant-for-sale-only housing units</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>
Less than 2 months .....	2	9	3	—	1	3	9	—	5
2 up to 6 months .....	4	4	7	8	4	4	29	—	2
6 or more months .....	13	34	17	25	31	25	18	13	6
<b>Vacant-for-rent housing units</b> .....	<b>88</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>
Less than 2 months .....	35	14	4	20	4	12	24	3	4
2 up to 6 months .....	8	8	23	7	11	13	13	11	3
6 or more months .....	45	30	32	7	35	25	7	20	7

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
All housing units.....	7 526	2 666	6 826	2 007	1 664	4 728	1 326	2 005	2 291
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	6 322	2 171	4 318	1 492	1 131	3 727	1 160	1 403	1 968
1, attached.....	26	19	107	18	6	22	15	56	25
2.....	98	59	107	8	15	59	12	36	24
3 or 4.....	116	110	42	39	34	73	31	—	30
5 or more.....	277	108	164	71	77	230	19	11	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	602	164	1 994	373	382	503	89	477	236
Other.....	85	35	94	6	19	114	—	22	8
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	129	41	132	8	7	53	9	40	52
1980 to 1988.....	795	255	1 615	228	159	476	73	407	129
1960 to 1979.....	3 100	743	3 337	616	668	1 572	253	1 172	545
1940 to 1959.....	1 032	350	771	402	241	564	141	220	156
1939 or earlier.....	2 470	1 277	971	753	589	2 063	850	166	1 409
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	19	21	66	2	1	34	11	210	9
2 rooms.....	65	50	241	28	16	130	20	252	73
3 rooms.....	315	161	524	208	245	541	49	357	64
4 rooms.....	963	318	1 461	481	311	796	145	461	222
5 rooms.....	1 428	535	1 640	507	277	1 029	252	370	498
6 rooms.....	1 512	504	1 189	352	304	799	343	258	516
7 rooms.....	1 184	472	668	208	186	614	235	71	402
8 rooms.....	1 018	347	447	117	149	433	178	16	261
9 or more rooms.....	1 022	258	590	104	175	352	93	10	246
Median, all housing units.....	6.1	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	3.9	6.0
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.2	6.1	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.7	6.3	4.2	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.4	6.5	5.6	5.4	6.3	6.1	6.4	4.2	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.7	4.2	5.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	7 452	2 630	6 566	1 930	1 641	4 568	1 270	1 411	2 280
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	74	36	260	77	23	160	56	594	11
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	7 485	2 615	6 571	1 908	1 610	4 541	1 296	1 484	2 220
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	41	51	255	99	54	187	30	521	71
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company.....	5 400	2 279	3 204	1 076	1 131	2 487	428	764	1 190
Individual drilled well.....	1 756	212	2 913	817	381	1 548	885	999	1 045
Individual dug well.....	228	144	259	88	109	554	6	122	56
Some other source.....	142	31	450	26	43	139	7	120	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer.....	3 410	1 462	1 898	1 069	1 173	2 100	594	712	777
Septic tank or cesspool.....	4 012	1 164	4 584	892	482	2 491	666	727	1 494
Other means.....	104	40	344	46	9	137	66	566	20
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5 760	1 707	4 346	1 210	941	2 406	818	798	1 447
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 434	691	1 148	376	308	1 213	241	835	403
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	7 194	2 398	5 494	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	1 633	1 850
1 person.....	1 342	581	1 075	454	349	670	269	205	406
2 persons.....	2 278	813	1 997	562	436	1 134	357	214	592
3 persons.....	1 106	326	877	211	162	502	151	200	260
4 persons.....	1 410	350	914	211	143	484	141	264	316
5 persons.....	790	182	452	113	105	315	84	224	167
6 persons.....	182	96	140	35	48	121	30	171	76
7 or more persons.....	86	50	39	—	6	93	27	355	33
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.49	2.26	2.34	2.10	2.13	2.24	2.23	4.25	2.38
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.68	2.32	2.35	2.20	2.23	2.24	2.35	4.18	2.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.04	2.05	2.26	1.53	1.50—	2.25	1.60	4.30	3.47
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	332	268	1 332	421	415	1 109	267	372	441
For sale only.....	59	24	93	43	30	80	18	11	24
For rent.....	96	61	188	63	32	71	33	46	51
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	39	14	35	29	38	31	7	56	66
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	14	45	746	45	252	614	55	46	160
For migrant workers.....	2	—	6	17	—	—	—	—	2
Other vacant.....	122	124	264	224	63	313	154	213	138
Boarded up.....	8	9	4	8	—	8	—	45	3
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	59	24	93	43	30	80	18	11	24
Less than 2 months.....	8	5	19	—	—	8	1	—	—
2 up to 6 months.....	22	9	32	8	8	2	—	11	—
6 or more months.....	29	10	42	35	22	70	17	—	24
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	96	61	188	63	32	71	33	46	51
Less than 2 months.....	10	29	62	27	5	23	3	26	5
2 up to 6 months.....	22	15	66	15	16	22	1	6	9
6 or more months.....	64	17	60	21	11	26	29	14	37

Table 96. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
All housing units.....	1 056	811	2 572	1 483	3 800	3 485	1 149	2 352	800
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>									
1, detached.....	682	609	1 863	1 196	3 276	2 807	883	1 923	590
1, attached.....	2	2	32	15	21	13	—	8	33
2.....	16	4	115	6	9	38	2	20	4
3 or 4.....	36	20	67	13	79	76	26	61	—
5 or more.....	31	30	97	10	173	187	19	8	16
Mobile home or trailer.....	282	139	369	232	216	338	212	312	145
Other.....	7	7	29	11	26	26	7	20	12
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990.....	7	9	166	43	25	40	—	48	22
1980 to 1988.....	152	75	543	166	277	269	85	350	121
1960 to 1979.....	527	326	1 441	444	781	1 193	447	785	410
1940 to 1959.....	174	119	1 67	157	533	476	167	130	134
1939 or earlier.....	196	282	255	673	2 184	1 507	450	1 039	113
<b>ROOMS</b>									
1 room.....	4	4	42	15	14	14	8	5	9
2 rooms.....	21	21	135	32	74	122	35	28	85
3 rooms.....	56	54	301	81	215	182	79	108	115
4 rooms.....	210	139	710	147	501	525	162	420	166
5 rooms.....	289	206	581	443	876	721	302	453	217
6 rooms.....	131	142	405	289	749	662	184	571	104
7 rooms.....	152	110	245	218	628	525	133	365	40
8 rooms.....	101	67	65	105	434	397	112	232	36
9 or more rooms.....	92	68	88	153	309	337	134	170	28
Median, all housing units.....	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	4.6
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.6	4.8	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.8	4.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.8	4.9	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2	4.7
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 047	775	2 445	1 410	3 765	3 426	1 127	2 295	654
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	36	127	73	35	59	22	57	146
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 048	764	2 490	1 397	3 748	3 433	1 141	2 305	667
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	8	47	82	86	52	52	8	47	133
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company.....	757	395	1 716	902	2 978	2 285	914	1 795	509
Individual drilled well.....	177	337	736	456	630	943	186	352	172
Individual dug well.....	27	47	100	82	57	226	25	17	17
Some other source.....	95	32	20	43	135	31	24	188	102
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer.....	735	387	1 662	260	2 147	1 926	671	489	342
Septic tank or cesspool.....	321	402	795	1 157	1 624	1 506	456	1 773	325
Other means.....	—	22	115	66	29	53	22	90	133
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	678	451	1 025	928	2 537	2 221	736	1 654	367
Renter-occupied housing units.....	243	170	1 185	276	795	885	159	476	263
<b>PERSONS IN UNIT</b>									
Occupied housing units.....	921	621	2 210	1 204	3 332	3 106	895	2 130	630
1 person.....	223	149	372	221	872	804	207	382	129
2 persons.....	290	222	406	414	1 243	1 065	358	736	120
3 persons.....	150	106	344	170	392	402	123	329	93
4 persons.....	145	74	355	176	442	465	114	373	113
5 persons.....	71	48	286	98	285	243	64	211	63
6 persons.....	29	20	174	60	78	97	25	48	46
7 or more persons.....	13	2	273	65	20	30	4	51	66
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.32	2.23	3.45	2.42	2.14	2.20	2.17	2.43	3.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.45	2.25	3.02	2.40	2.18	2.32	2.24	2.44	2.80
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.81	2.08	3.81	2.70	1.94	1.75	1.65	2.36	3.76
<b>VACANCY STATUS</b>									
Vacant housing units.....	135	190	362	279	468	379	254	222	170
For sale only.....	5	24	3	22	50	39	26	10	2
For rent.....	22	26	83	19	70	89	34	29	28
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	14	6	26	2	59	72	27	46	31
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	29	29	1	51	92	75	118	29	13
For migrant workers.....	—	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	65	104	249	185	194	102	49	108	96
Boarded up.....	4	5	29	2	2	2	—	1	12
<b>DURATION OF VACANCY</b>									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units.....	5	24	3	22	50	39	26	10	2
Less than 2 months.....	1	1	3	—	4	4	2	—	—
2 up to 6 months.....	1	4	—	2	17	17	1	—	—
6 or more months.....	3	19	—	20	29	18	23	10	2
Vacant-for-rent housing units.....	22	26	83	19	70	89	34	29	28
Less than 2 months.....	7	6	40	4	16	29	—	2	—
2 up to 6 months.....	2	7	33	—	10	22	12	13	—
6 or more months.....	13	13	10	15	44	38	22	14	28

**Table 97. Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
Occupied housing units .....	<b>124 818</b>	<b>1 146</b>	<b>2 083</b>	<b>1 030</b>	<b>2 647</b>	<b>3 225</b>	<b>3 869</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>1 294</b>
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	<b>348 236</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>5 805</b>	<b>3 206</b>	<b>7 089</b>	<b>8 937</b>	<b>10 653</b>	<b>5 485</b>	<b>1 759</b>	<b>3 579</b>
Persons in occupied housing units .....	341 164	2 901	5 772	3 152	6 466	8 854	10 594	5 149	1 732	3 515
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.73	2.53	2.77	3.06	2.44	2.75	2.74	2.58	3.88	2.72
Owner-occupied housing units .....	254 588	2 199	4 581	1 842	5 003	6 945	8 398	3 921	633	2 603
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.73	2.50	2.85	2.75	2.49	2.81	2.74	2.71	3.35	2.63
Renter-occupied housing units .....	86 576	702	1 191	1 310	1 463	1 909	2 196	1 228	1 099	912
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	2.73	2.63	2.51	3.63	2.28	2.54	2.72	2.24	4.28	2.98
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	4 050	30	44	34	86	194	121	85	26	28
25 to 34 years .....	23 053	199	433	214	483	631	740	394	95	234
35 to 44 years .....	25 325	200	488	202	431	701	1 028	357	90	279
45 to 54 years .....	17 491	146	256	164	279	442	593	240	82	205
55 to 64 years .....	18 757	202	295	160	417	457	552	275	50	193
65 to 74 years .....	19 040	208	341	128	444	365	443	362	74	231
75 years and over .....	17 102	161	226	128	507	435	392	283	29	124
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	14 850	—	160	16	21	733	513	1	2	16
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	45 225	433	1 139	771	836	1 077	1 281	815	246	597
Electricity .....	25 012	299	285	71	517	641	747	489	148	265
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	29 650	345	380	75	1 185	610	1 256	623	30	135
All other fuels .....	9 956	69	103	97	88	158	65	68	20	281
No fuel used .....	125	—	16	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	7 024	42	109	83	149	97	111	166	86	40
1 .....	29 880	262	370	301	719	691	715	585	138	288
2 .....	47 145	396	894	327	1 045	1 397	1 582	728	133	479
3 or more .....	40 769	446	710	319	734	1 040	1 461	517	89	487
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	17 403	102	272	117	355	541	508	338	56	215
1985 to 1988 .....	28 521	193	401	247	519	735	935	440	119	377
1980 to 1984 .....	19 661	191	325	216	382	438	589	334	65	171
1979 or earlier .....	59 233	660	1 085	450	1 391	1 511	1 837	884	206	531
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	86 119	821	1 453	620	2 034	2 287	2 775	1 425	168	852
0.51 to 0.75 .....	21 304	217	400	123	378	603	702	313	101	225
0.76 to 1.00 .....	12 843	102	197	173	216	273	338	203	91	176
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3 043	6	28	64	19	43	38	42	61	37
1.51 or more .....	1 509	—	5	50	—	19	16	13	25	4
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	122 834	1 138	2 072	982	2 599	3 195	3 861	1 983	432	1 288
1.01 or more .....	4 067	6	33	96	19	62	54	55	86	41
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	1 984	8	11	48	48	30	8	13	14	6
1.01 or more .....	485	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	<b>36 142</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>567</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>355</b>
Owner occupied .....	28 922	303	494	195	759	681	688	505	56	305
1-person households .....	15 831	146	195	126	451	315	308	325	19	147
Built 1939 or earlier .....	16 394	221	303	97	452	357	474	278	23	105
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	18 483	13 437	17 771	22 183	14 971	19 610	19 635	21 216	18 912	19 109
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	686	8	2	16	27	11	2	9	3	6
No vehicle available .....	3 945	34	36	29	122	70	78	78	12	29
No telephone in unit .....	1 346	16	20	11	17	16	5	14	25	10
1-person households .....	736	9	10	3	13	8	2	11	4	7
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached .....	29 528	323	511	193	804	675	709	474	96	267
2 or more .....	4 196	27	25	33	122	67	84	93	4	27
Mobile home, trailer, or other .....	2 418	19	31	30	25	58	42	78	3	61
Specified owner .....	17 775	184	221	95	635	366	407	324	22	133
Mean value (dollars) .....	30 800	19 600	28 000	31 700	25 200	33 700	33 200	37 400	17 500	28 900
Specified renter .....	6 487	61	53	53	180	101	116	132	43	50
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	152	130	148	135	121	161	175	157	96	159
With meals included in rent .....	58	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	421	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	537
No meals included in rent .....	5 303	42	24	36	149	78	97	115	39	46
No cash rent .....	1 126	19	29	17	23	23	19	17	4	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	<b>21 773</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>256</b>
Renter occupied .....	10 283	73	119	178	177	185	170	149	130	97
Built 1939 or earlier .....	7 892	126	161	40	242	131	189	130	21	100
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	1 072	—	9	24	26	4	4	3	7	—
No vehicle available .....	4 591	18	86	66	83	58	43	87	66	36
No telephone in unit .....	5 056	14	75	151	25	23	35	62	111	40
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2 555	—	20	101	4	20	24	35	54	25

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
Occupied housing units .....	767	3 232	1 700	1 158	1 696	1 303	2 352	1 267	2 732	1 767
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	1 965	9 131	4 403	3 152	5 106	4 195	6 179	3 705	6 978	4 522
Persons in occupied housing units .....	1 945	8 885	4 360	3 052	5 049	4 195	5 953	3 705	6 836	4 457
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.54	2.75	2.56	2.64	2.98	3.22	2.53	2.92	2.50	2.52
Owner-occupied housing units .....	1 596	5 746	3 326	2 236	4 305	2 200	4 428	2 737	5 137	3 659
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.52	2.62	2.50	2.66	3.04	2.85	2.62	2.71	2.55	2.64
Renter-occupied housing units .....	349	3 139	1 034	816	744	1 995	1 525	968	1 699	798
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	2.60	3.03	2.81	2.57	2.67	3.76	2.31	3.75	2.37	2.10
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	27	130	43	36	78	35	66	21	80	50
25 to 34 years .....	118	505	244	213	311	232	413	275	423	297
35 to 44 years .....	107	601	305	259	371	269	570	256	481	260
45 to 54 years .....	111	412	223	141	328	191	373	195	298	245
55 to 64 years .....	128	505	252	196	283	251	366	252	469	259
65 to 74 years .....	162	588	342	159	182	170	317	190	488	351
75 years and over .....	114	491	291	154	143	155	247	78	493	305
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	61	5	679	24	207	3	4	112	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	180	1 421	570	520	665	776	935	397	753	755
Electricity .....	80	611	251	284	450	170	437	209	674	529
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	427	1 062	155	279	288	224	191	438	1 214	373
All other fuels .....	19	133	45	51	84	130	773	111	89	98
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	12	—	2	12
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	37	335	100	21	14	174	81	24	187	58
1 .....	167	897	376	217	320	323	598	181	820	440
2 .....	287	1 106	570	395	627	357	895	561	986	736
3 or more .....	276	894	654	525	735	449	778	501	739	533
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	51	413	165	129	227	226	506	126	380	194
1985 to 1988 .....	152	692	307	227	376	285	708	269	571	306
1980 to 1984 .....	129	553	341	164	257	171	351	195	348	305
1979 or earlier .....	435	1 574	887	638	836	621	787	677	1 433	962
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	571	2 168	1 310	873	1 122	701	1 568	917	2 078	1 336
0.51 to 0.75 .....	126	584	217	202	362	243	409	198	392	252
0.76 to 1.00 .....	57	332	145	57	202	213	328	125	210	156
1.01 to 1.50 .....	13	120	23	26	8	90	39	25	33	17
1.51 or more .....	—	28	5	—	2	56	8	2	19	6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	763	3 173	1 675	1 147	1 684	1 238	2 317	1 256	2 676	1 739
1.01 or more .....	13	133	28	26	10	135	43	27	52	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	4	59	25	11	12	65	35	11	56	28
1.01 or more .....	—	15	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	276	1 079	633	313	325	325	564	268	981	656
Owner occupied .....	248	841	509	231	288	262	475	249	748	543
1-person households .....	103	527	303	119	105	98	227	90	441	265
Built 1939 or earlier .....	122	528	346	185	141	88	168	112	522	326
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	15 307	15 241	17 994	21 517	17 755	19 317	20 146	17 090	16 849	16 476
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	24	14	—	1	15	10	—	26	23
No vehicle available .....	33	163	53	9	14	27	48	21	133	46
No telephone in unit .....	2	57	5	—	12	46	29	—	29	8
1-person households .....	2	34	4	—	6	12	18	—	21	6
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached .....	248	873	508	288	282	264	389	244	774	546
2 or more .....	14	140	85	15	23	31	34	13	156	86
Mobile home, trailer, or other .....	14	66	40	10	20	30	141	11	51	24
Specified owner .....	171	564	318	110	150	160	243	143	537	334
Mean value (dollars) .....	21 500	30 900	22 600	26 500	43 700	22 900	44 000	35 500	25 700	27 200
Specified renter .....	26	217	116	66	34	58	74	19	216	111
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	160	124	127	166	133	122	213	92	153	171
With meals included in rent .....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent .....	15	170	101	40	25	52	63	13	182	97
No cash rent .....	11	41	15	26	9	6	11	6	34	14
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	156	893	310	107	181	482	309	218	568	320
Renter occupied .....	42	496	128	59	53	283	135	62	271	108
Built 1939 or earlier .....	76	336	148	68	67	91	91	98	269	129
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	40	7	3	6	35	8	—	25	4
No vehicle available .....	18	264	84	11	8	159	39	15	129	49
No telephone in unit .....	9	265	53	16	12	229	73	2	100	26
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	103	23	2	4	93	6	5	37	18

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
Occupied housing units .....	1 721	1 352	1 669	1 208	1 057	1 597	2 139	926	1 854	1 625
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	5 523	3 746	4 356	3 028	2 744	4 493	5 359	2 624	4 974	4 272
Persons in occupied housing units .....	5 523	3 642	4 218	2 981	2 694	4 475	5 288	2 585	4 812	4 133
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.21	2.69	2.53	2.47	2.55	2.80	2.47	2.79	2.60	2.54
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 368	2 883	3 561	2 337	2 165	3 685	3 858	1 926	3 700	2 906
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.80	2.71	2.69	2.52	2.56	2.84	2.47	2.84	2.57	2.51
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 155	759	657	644	529	790	1 430	659	1 112	1 227
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	3.61	2.63	1.91	2.29	2.52	2.64	2.48	2.66	2.70	2.62
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	67	49	16	25	19	29	54	40	90	63
25 to 34 years .....	465	228	235	189	130	372	298	187	291	228
35 to 44 years .....	313	218	237	232	164	306	376	213	272	255
45 to 54 years .....	287	174	266	189	155	210	253	108	228	252
55 to 64 years .....	256	212	235	171	196	206	302	97	259	284
65 to 74 years .....	173	230	368	259	194	259	398	171	359	290
75 years and over .....	160	241	312	143	199	215	458	110	354	253
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2	—	—	8	—	2	2	—	261	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	953	466	554	610	351	479	806	600	495	659
Electricity .....	351	270	284	219	268	366	526	142	546	549
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	311	580	784	111	420	586	624	96	425	332
All other fuels .....	104	36	38	260	18	164	181	88	127	85
No fuel used .....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	251	43	166	36	72	46	156	34	86	122
1 .....	565	342	389	284	242	360	568	233	558	367
2 .....	514	581	586	418	408	628	687	289	631	583
3 or more .....	391	386	528	470	335	563	728	370	579	553
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	336	139	141	176	104	164	226	143	231	170
1985 to 1988 .....	565	225	282	368	194	280	375	164	388	356
1980 to 1984 .....	276	244	291	181	158	276	349	208	313	247
1979 or earlier .....	544	744	955	483	601	877	1 189	411	922	852
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	803	974	1 289	856	792	1 151	1 605	585	1 379	1 226
0.51 to 0.75 .....	299	224	223	216	169	289	287	199	322	256
0.76 to 1.00 .....	276	122	132	112	63	130	198	114	104	110
1.01 to 1.50 .....	214	25	24	24	31	13	36	24	36	31
1.51 or more .....	129	7	1	—	2	14	13	4	13	2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 653	1 346	1 655	1 183	1 051	1 581	2 105	922	1 830	1 617
1.01 or more .....	310	32	25	24	33	27	49	28	40	33
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	68	6	14	25	6	16	34	4	24	8
1.01 or more .....	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	333	471	680	402	393	474	856	281	713	543
Owner occupied .....	220	394	569	335	331	415	648	221	599	383
1-person households .....	157	231	310	173	189	174	461	150	338	251
Built 1939 or earlier .....	81	243	335	126	177	264	377	91	382	245
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	15 257	13 588	17 970	19 780	18 168	19 424	16 677	18 010	17 049	21 861
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	6	7	15	—	11	24	2	11	3
No vehicle available .....	63	34	84	34	48	42	122	28	65	96
No telephone in unit .....	38	10	4	16	21	11	25	12	29	17
1-person households .....	21	2	4	11	21	9	21	12	20	11
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached .....	257	404	594	319	309	423	698	219	615	432
2 or more .....	33	39	70	19	56	22	107	31	67	79
Mobile home, trailer, or other .....	43	28	16	64	28	29	51	31	31	32
Specified owner .....	120	315	417	153	211	217	460	130	432	248
Mean value (dollars) .....	23 600	24 600	31 400	28 600	24 900	27 200	27 500	28 800	30 500	36 600
Specified renter .....	113	66	104	55	62	50	189	48	103	124
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	98	143	131	209	150	89	137	144	129	137
With meals included in rent .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent .....	99	51	87	40	58	26	143	44	77	98
No cash rent .....	14	13	17	15	4	24	46	4	26	26
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	635	301	378	157	214	245	499	109	289	323
Renter occupied .....	493	66	136	62	54	72	240	45	121	172
Built 1939 or earlier .....	33	203	183	42	80	141	198	31	151	174
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	54	—	7	15	3	9	9	—	—	2
No vehicle available .....	204	25	120	7	31	28	99	17	52	65
No telephone in unit .....	333	4	58	23	60	22	56	2	34	18
1.01 or more persons per room .....	240	16	19	9	21	13	21	9	17	7

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
Occupied housing units .....	1 072	592	717	3 221	680	903	966	519	2 357	1 556
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	2 994	1 669	1 911	8 262	1 696	2 811	2 425	1 324	5 925	4 293
Persons in occupied housing units .....	2 994	1 631	1 905	7 956	1 652	2 792	2 386	1 324	5 745	4 293
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.79	2.76	2.66	2.47	2.43	3.09	2.47	2.55	2.44	2.76
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 219	1 234	1 567	6 315	1 187	1 544	1 774	1 045	4 345	3 200
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.77	2.84	2.68	2.48	2.42	2.69	2.52	2.62	2.50	2.70
Renter-occupied housing units .....	775	397	338	1 641	465	1 248	612	279	1 400	1 093
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	2.87	2.51	2.56	2.44	2.46	3.80	2.33	2.33	2.27	2.95
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	35	21	26	65	26	46	15	33	47	53
25 to 34 years .....	175	111	106	438	92	161	156	78	345	291
35 to 44 years .....	209	138	164	471	116	186	146	87	431	330
45 to 54 years .....	132	58	129	410	73	103	112	69	278	255
55 to 64 years .....	211	105	128	495	105	193	114	99	339	208
65 to 74 years .....	160	77	102	691	120	99	221	98	420	242
75 years and over .....	150	82	62	651	148	115	202	55	497	177
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	177	28	—	8	3	8	—	2	976	116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	325	350	316	694	302	557	490	212	490	808
Electricity .....	166	93	163	539	129	105	242	117	430	253
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	338	69	216	1 856	224	139	187	144	379	307
All other fuels .....	65	52	16	120	20	94	47	38	82	66
No fuel used .....	1	—	6	4	2	—	—	6	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	44	10	13	185	20	91	79	12	155	24
1 .....	237	160	126	952	172	285	213	128	675	267
2 .....	438	175	318	1 160	260	305	404	187	832	706
3 or more .....	353	247	260	924	228	222	270	192	695	559
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	138	67	92	316	79	142	111	60	274	249
1985 to 1988 .....	218	122	130	579	129	224	194	102	449	290
1980 to 1984 .....	143	98	112	544	70	149	168	104	362	231
1979 or earlier .....	573	305	383	1 782	402	388	493	253	1 272	786
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	768	385	503	2 476	519	515	768	365	1 853	1 093
0.51 to 0.75 .....	163	85	113	493	107	146	126	76	324	306
0.76 to 1.00 .....	129	107	92	228	33	136	72	63	163	126
1.01 to 1.50 .....	12	10	7	17	13	53	—	12	15	11
1.51 or more .....	—	5	2	7	8	53	—	3	2	20
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 051	582	705	3 218	672	842	946	512	2 349	1 556
1.01 or more .....	12	15	9	24	21	66	—	15	17	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	21	10	12	3	8	61	20	7	8	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	310	159	164	1 342	268	214	423	153	917	419
Owner occupied .....	259	134	139	1 104	225	157	332	119	680	336
1-person households .....	150	68	71	621	136	92	181	61	453	169
Built 1939 or earlier .....	144	54	49	500	139	55	228	61	444	224
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	17 515	16 935	22 034	19 303	17 664	19 537	18 047	21 237	15 984	18 167
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	12	4	6	—	4	—	17	2	6	—
No vehicle available .....	36	6	11	139	15	34	58	10	119	24
No telephone in unit .....	12	2	6	23	2	15	15	—	32	7
1-person households .....	3	2	6	16	2	—	4	—	20	7
Units in structure:										
1, detached or attached .....	257	128	138	1 179	233	158	346	116	689	367
2 or more .....	40	9	12	143	22	31	66	25	184	35
Mobile home, trailer, or other .....	13	22	14	20	13	25	11	12	44	17
Specified owner .....	178	69	72	914	143	76	222	72	461	178
Mean value (dollars) .....	21 800	31 700	38 100	28 800	24 100	26 400	25 100	24 800	27 200	36 400
Specified renter .....	49	18	19	218	38	52	87	27	231	65
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	160	155	182	151	128	141	140	167	161	109
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	—
No meals included in rent .....	38	9	16	161	34	46	73	27	205	47
No cash rent .....	11	9	3	57	4	6	14	—	24	18
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	163	115	64	639	115	257	177	84	337	172
Renter occupied .....	66	48	22	216	44	162	79	32	164	81
Built 1939 or earlier .....	102	38	16	295	55	16	95	29	194	104
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	3	8	2	3	2	42	11	—	6	—
No vehicle available .....	25	6	7	113	10	71	46	12	77	20
No telephone in unit .....	19	4	7	78	15	106	26	11	36	22
1.01 or more persons per room .....	6	3	3	15	8	74	—	—	7	10



Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
Occupied housing units .....	3 647	3 918	1 268	2 145	1 332	1 919	4 060	681	1 276
<b>POPULATION</b>									
All persons .....	10 057	11 231	3 638	5 688	3 228	4 844	12 218	2 137	3 272
Persons in occupied housing units .....	9 756	11 015	3 638	5 508	3 167	4 779	12 046	2 090	3 181
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.68	2.81	2.87	2.57	2.38	2.49	2.97	3.07	2.49
Owner-occupied housing units .....	7 996	9 319	2 564	4 305	2 513	3 629	10 593	1 282	2 472
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.82	2.97	2.76	2.61	2.32	2.59	3.07	2.86	2.59
Renter-occupied housing units .....	1 760	1 696	1 074	1 203	654	1 150	1 453	808	709
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	2.16	2.18	3.18	2.44	2.63	2.22	2.38	3.48	2.20
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Under 25 years .....	172	95	39	82	23	75	148	32	52
25 to 34 years .....	743	862	260	303	141	297	981	128	225
35 to 44 years .....	949	884	247	366	193	296	1 194	150	158
45 to 54 years .....	570	605	202	261	177	275	611	69	130
55 to 64 years .....	528	487	166	340	219	262	549	140	214
65 to 74 years .....	409	508	187	350	308	318	359	98	224
75 years and over .....	276	477	167	443	271	396	218	64	273
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 754	1 179	6	620	—	—	944	10	362
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	620	1 193	769	585	159	613	1 100	372	377
Electricity .....	586	703	255	366	213	493	925	134	240
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	17	672	203	485	921	757	92	65	283
All other fuels .....	670	171	33	89	39	56	999	100	14
No fuel used .....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	153	139	63	110	130	130	46	100	41
1 .....	798	656	336	547	333	525	605	174	325
2 .....	1 394	1 715	436	840	550	711	1 699	177	521
3 or more .....	1 302	1 408	433	648	319	553	1 710	230	389
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	799	531	176	262	109	218	717	137	150
1985 to 1988 .....	1 024	894	298	427	274	389	1 234	153	251
1980 to 1984 .....	671	536	245	269	161	258	761	92	169
1979 or earlier .....	1 153	1 957	549	1 187	788	1 054	1 348	299	706
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
0.50 or less .....	2 485	2 649	821	1 629	1 054	1 438	2 425	358	948
0.51 to 0.75 .....	640	798	219	310	177	266	1 054	131	216
0.76 to 1.00 .....	445	422	155	172	72	184	453	113	92
1.01 to 1.50 .....	58	41	51	34	29	31	92	39	17
1.51 or more .....	19	8	22	—	—	—	36	40	3
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	3 612	3 898	1 251	2 134	1 321	1 907	4 050	620	1 261
1.01 or more .....	74	49	73	34	29	31	128	51	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	35	20	17	11	11	12	10	61	15
1.01 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	685	985	354	793	579	714	577	162	497
Owner occupied .....	574	813	322	622	494	519	503	132	410
1-person households .....	289	440	152	371	226	346	210	67	215
Built 1939 or earlier .....	255	482	113	431	224	303	241	62	298
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	23 408	20 357	26 721	18 442	13 904	16 724	20 851	21 423	15 833
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	14	20	7	11	4	11	10	2	9
No vehicle available .....	84	120	16	89	85	92	25	15	36
No telephone in unit .....	22	14	13	14	12	27	6	31	13
1-person households .....	15	10	4	6	10	21	6	15	7
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached .....	464	866	297	650	495	553	450	133	421
2 or more .....	86	93	14	127	74	127	24	7	53
Mobile home, trailer, or other .....	135	26	43	16	10	34	103	22	23
Specified owner .....	297	462	181	395	400	312	207	73	259
Mean value (dollars) .....	50 900	43 400	28 300	23 800	21 900	25 500	53 100	20 100	24 900
Specified renter .....	100	158	25	158	83	186	48	30	87
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	215	168	113	163	121	149	251	118	136
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent .....	77	121	21	136	81	164	38	26	67
No cash rent .....	23	37	4	22	2	22	10	4	20
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	364	285	233	306	299	352	384	247	234
Renter occupied .....	205	121	125	129	102	190	71	125	102
Built 1939 or earlier .....	112	124	51	177	97	116	84	34	148
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	20	3	11	2	4	—	—	44	14
No vehicle available .....	81	52	46	56	94	76	17	82	32
No telephone in unit .....	78	27	84	22	41	43	35	144	24
1.01 or more persons per room .....	23	11	51	7	9	25	30	64	12

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
Occupied housing units .....	7 194	2 398	5 494	1 586	1 249	3 619	1 059	1 633	1 850
<b>POPULATION</b>									
All persons .....	20 824	6 507	14 899	3 932	3 190	9 914	2 833	7 304	5 327
Persons in occupied housing units .....	20 582	6 419	14 760	3 865	3 123	9 682	2 789	7 261	5 059
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.86	2.68	2.69	2.44	2.50	2.68	2.63	4.45	2.73
Owner-occupied housing units .....	17 324	4 718	11 861	2 984	2 505	6 158	2 222	3 263	3 772
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	3.01	2.76	2.73	2.47	2.66	2.56	2.72	4.09	2.61
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 258	1 701	2 899	881	618	3 524	567	3 998	1 287
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	2.27	2.46	2.53	2.34	2.01	2.91	2.35	4.79	3.19
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Under 25 years .....	162	100	130	36	34	120	13	78	42
25 to 34 years .....	1 529	491	1 249	251	162	630	187	337	344
35 to 44 years .....	1 833	465	1 372	257	199	611	217	392	383
45 to 54 years .....	1 116	250	795	218	188	522	103	280	230
55 to 64 years .....	936	318	853	231	230	555	196	283	318
65 to 74 years .....	844	396	677	324	207	566	190	155	313
75 years and over .....	774	378	418	269	229	615	153	108	220
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	1 720	698	722	2	—	2	—	92	409
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	2 304	609	1 846	812	303	1 169	483	892	710
Electricity .....	1 207	352	1 400	346	242	984	151	154	192
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	1 559	617	254	294	676	1 324	356	55	502
All other fuels .....	387	122	1 272	132	20	140	69	440	31
No fuel used .....	17	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	239	112	163	74	51	368	40	334	136
1 .....	1 388	646	1 096	366	349	1 061	240	698	379
2 .....	2 924	983	2 246	602	521	1 177	423	410	621
3 or more .....	2 643	657	1 989	544	328	1 013	356	191	714
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	911	366	1 045	207	133	478	105	284	225
1985 to 1988 .....	1 849	588	1 728	323	255	840	206	454	330
1980 to 1984 .....	1 216	354	982	175	166	522	170	309	246
1979 or earlier .....	3 218	1 090	1 739	881	695	1 779	578	586	1 049
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
0.50 or less .....	5 048	1 712	3 808	1 136	972	2 529	775	330	1 279
0.51 to 0.75 .....	1 391	412	881	291	157	509	180	241	290
0.76 to 1.00 .....	691	204	635	136	101	444	87	324	208
1.01 to 1.50 .....	55	57	139	21	19	116	17	271	53
1.51 or more .....	9	13	31	2	—	21	—	467	20
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	7 123	2 382	5 441	1 580	1 239	3 566	1 038	1 243	1 839
1.01 or more .....	64	70	161	23	19	135	17	510	64
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	71	16	53	6	10	53	21	390	11
1.01 or more .....	—	—	9	—	—	2	—	228	9
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	1 618	774	1 095	593	436	1 181	343	263	533
Owner occupied .....	1 266	549	923	483	344	829	276	137	478
1-person households .....	714	375	416	254	181	574	162	46	208
Built 1939 or earlier .....	634	348	248	340	197	574	241	31	369
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) .....	18 459	19 243	22 556	25 749	20 764	15 163	17 743	14 601	21 956
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	53	10	14	6	10	37	14	21	2
No vehicle available .....	177	78	113	49	36	206	19	75	45
No telephone in unit .....	20	38	29	4	7	62	—	131	2
1-person households .....	20	31	19	4	6	40	—	12	2
Units in structure:									
1, detached or attached .....	1 263	585	778	503	348	962	296	253	474
2 or more .....	270	163	116	65	62	179	45	14	14
Mobile home, trailer, or other .....	85	26	201	25	26	40	2	10	45
Specified owner .....	724	328	463	242	234	522	140	52	279
Mean value (dollars) .....	38 600	31 800	64 700	23 300	33 200	28 500	17 400	22 800	19 100
Specified renter .....	301	208	161	92	86	324	60	116	33
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	215	176	149	109	190	134	120	70	99
With meals included in rent .....	12	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	429	562	—	—	575	337	—	—	—
No meals included in rent .....	278	178	130	82	67	272	54	84	21
No cash rent .....	11	24	31	10	13	49	6	32	12
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	573	354	560	244	244	871	192	942	329
Renter occupied .....	226	190	258	106	103	525	81	556	137
Built 1939 or earlier .....	229	132	78	83	115	296	136	61	215
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	21	10	12	4	4	21	—	316	9
No vehicle available .....	93	63	61	45	26	271	22	317	88
No telephone in unit .....	35	40	93	24	15	274	24	689	71
1.01 or more persons per room .....	17	17	82	2	14	76	10	517	33

Table 97. **Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
Occupied housing units -----	921	621	2 210	1 204	3 332	3 106	895	2 130	630
<b>POPULATION</b>									
All persons -----	2 453	1 589	8 352	3 570	8 576	8 152	2 319	6 549	2 220
Persons in occupied housing units -----	2 453	1 589	8 282	3 570	8 364	8 033	2 263	6 073	2 216
Per occupied housing unit -----	2.66	2.56	3.75	2.97	2.51	2.59	2.53	2.85	3.52
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 913	1 174	3 536	2 699	6 500	6 170	1 913	4 702	1 187
Per owner-occupied housing unit -----	2.82	2.60	3.45	2.91	2.56	2.78	2.60	2.84	3.23
Renter-occupied housing units -----	540	415	4 746	871	1 864	1 863	350	1 371	1 029
Per renter-occupied housing unit -----	2.22	2.44	4.01	3.16	2.34	2.11	2.20	2.88	3.91
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Under 25 years -----	35	23	128	26	100	129	22	88	33
25 to 34 years -----	170	115	513	243	540	534	125	525	138
35 to 44 years -----	211	117	544	228	593	591	140	483	133
45 to 54 years -----	181	102	359	224	392	424	148	302	91
55 to 64 years -----	106	89	279	154	527	438	153	323	86
65 to 74 years -----	114	72	251	177	527	498	169	237	86
75 years and over -----	104	103	136	152	653	492	138	172	63
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas -----	—	2	18	—	331	1 527	7	295	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	429	275	1 163	616	920	808	327	737	350
Electricity -----	264	154	575	329	603	524	169	424	112
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	187	176	169	183	1 329	130	364	484	78
All other fuels -----	41	14	285	76	149	117	27	190	90
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None -----	31	17	417	38	195	126	44	45	123
1 -----	225	129	890	196	806	829	176	399	177
2 -----	351	249	530	497	1 281	1 335	310	879	152
3 or more -----	314	226	373	473	1 050	816	365	807	178
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 -----	160	52	598	143	354	465	49	333	117
1985 to 1988 -----	240	124	660	216	703	725	199	497	147
1980 to 1984 -----	159	112	289	174	540	414	125	378	119
1979 or earlier -----	362	333	663	671	1 735	1 502	522	922	247
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
0.50 or less -----	616	441	777	764	2 577	2 269	674	1 348	273
0.51 to 0.75 -----	167	106	448	234	461	559	118	452	126
0.76 to 1.00 -----	119	67	502	131	255	243	88	285	111
1.01 to 1.50 -----	15	7	312	50	35	29	13	30	72
1.51 or more -----	4	—	171	25	4	6	2	15	48
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities -----	917	613	2 108	1 177	3 312	3 085	875	2 091	557
1.01 or more -----	19	7	450	70	39	35	15	45	84
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	4	8	102	27	20	21	20	39	73
1.01 or more -----	—	—	33	5	—	—	—	—	36
<b>HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	218	175	387	329	1 180	990	307	409	149
Owner occupied -----	179	141	285	270	929	752	259	349	104
1-person households -----	90	85	134	124	599	451	126	175	55
Built 1939 or earlier -----	57	76	76	244	624	422	157	256	24
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) -----	22 013	23 189	12 148	25 403	17 351	19 258	18 226	17 576	15 292
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	3	17	16	10	14	15	11	12
No vehicle available -----	15	13	90	9	171	91	34	21	38
No telephone in unit -----	2	5	161	7	32	16	6	9	44
1-person households -----	2	5	75	2	21	16	6	7	12
Units in structure: -----									
1, detached or attached -----	155	139	284	317	956	793	254	369	121
2 or more -----	33	21	57	1	177	158	31	18	12
Mobile home, trailer, or other -----	30	15	46	11	47	39	22	22	16
Specified owner -----	113	76	152	88	706	510	162	145	48
Mean value (dollars) -----	50 800	25 400	20 800	19 700	27 000	37 000	24 400	35 400	24 500
Specified renter -----	39	34	102	33	237	213	42	47	40
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	195	179	155	113	188	137	136	225	132
With meals included in rent -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	792	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent -----	32	26	91	1	189	198	35	31	40
No cash rent -----	7	8	11	32	39	15	7	16	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Occupied housing units -----	117	67	1 004	221	499	472	132	304	273
Renter occupied -----	77	25	701	105	179	251	39	100	164
Built 1939 or earlier -----	26	15	55	82	287	219	60	145	22
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	2	3	90	11	5	17	3	12	53
No vehicle available -----	10	9	367	33	107	62	14	20	93
No telephone in unit -----	10	4	641	61	41	51	10	57	163
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	—	280	45	21	9	8	8	101

**Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	49 094	447	595	263	1 254	1 213	1 465	832	65	326
Less than \$20,000 -----	15 611	276	223	93	497	246	351	176	42	111
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	13 691	131	173	81	464	374	376	224	17	99
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	10 486	37	115	71	212	354	333	245	6	65
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	5 608	3	55	13	57	174	237	135	—	27
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 259	—	24	3	14	46	91	35	—	24
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 098	—	—	2	7	13	46	15	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	218	—	—	—	3	6	23	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	71	—	5	—	—	—	4	2	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more -----	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	32 700	14 900	28 200	28 100	25 400	39 400	40 300	41 400	11 900	29 900
Mean (dollars) -----	38 700	20 100	34 000	31 700	29 000	41 600	46 000	42 700	18 400	35 800
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>49 094</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>326</b>
With a mortgage -----	20 879	96	208	75	327	651	746	356	39	115
Less than \$200 -----	676	2	12	7	16	9	17	10	11	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	2 079	24	21	5	61	38	39	38	20	17
\$300 to \$399 -----	3 568	23	41	22	66	89	116	37	5	21
\$400 to \$499 -----	3 758	24	41	15	72	108	116	70	3	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	3 408	13	45	10	51	127	160	66	—	25
\$600 to \$699 -----	2 609	2	25	8	21	134	117	58	—	12
\$700 to \$999 -----	3 681	8	23	6	34	127	134	55	—	21
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	1 055	—	—	2	6	19	47	22	—	7
\$2,000 or more -----	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	510	394	481	444	429	547	548	540	252	554
Not mortgaged -----	28 215	351	387	188	927	562	719	476	26	211
Median (dollars) -----	179	160	174	181	175	180	186	196	144	175
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>49 094</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>1 254</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 465</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>326</b>
With a mortgage -----	20 879	96	208	75	327	651	746	356	39	115
Less than 20 percent -----	10 804	49	120	36	187	381	473	182	28	45
20 to 24 percent -----	3 810	20	42	15	49	120	147	65	1	23
25 to 29 percent -----	2 409	7	16	4	23	82	48	43	—	32
30 to 34 percent -----	1 326	2	10	5	30	27	26	36	7	3
35 percent or more -----	2 417	18	17	15	36	41	47	30	3	12
Not computed -----	113	—	3	—	2	—	5	—	—	—
Median -----	19.6	19.7	18.7	20.5	18.5	18.6	17.9	19.7	15.3	22.7
Not mortgaged -----	28 215	351	387	188	927	562	719	476	26	211
Median -----	13.1	14.1	11.5	11.9	13.4	12.4	11.9	13.0	10.0-	15.4
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>25 066</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>239</b>
Less than \$100 -----	1 608	10	—	10	39	39	21	36	38	14
\$100 to \$199 -----	5 198	64	39	49	150	81	88	78	36	38
\$200 to \$299 -----	6 912	59	114	128	139	182	107	148	45	54
\$300 to \$399 -----	4 162	12	29	57	84	81	145	73	34	31
\$400 to \$499 -----	1 648	3	10	13	12	25	52	24	14	11
\$500 to \$599 -----	536	—	—	2	4	11	13	12	6	7
\$600 to \$749 -----	311	—	—	—	—	14	21	6	4	4
\$750 to \$999 -----	108	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	4 562	33	104	50	80	93	147	92	45	80
Median (dollars) -----	249	200	265	260	216	245	305	246	236	233
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	25 066	181	302	309	508	526	594	469	222	239
Less than 20 percent -----	8 686	69	125	89	221	192	238	160	81	44
20 to 24 percent -----	2 890	24	24	34	44	87	74	53	23	44
25 to 29 percent -----	2 355	8	15	25	49	59	41	51	20	15
30 to 34 percent -----	1 454	3	10	19	41	22	22	30	11	14
35 percent or more -----	4 974	42	24	90	70	73	72	83	41	42
Not computed -----	4 707	35	104	52	83	93	147	92	46	80
Median -----	22.6	20.8	16.6	26.1	19.6	21.4	19.3	22.7	21.5	24.0
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>25 066</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>239</b>
With meals included in rent -----	101	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	298	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	537
No meals included in rent -----	20 403	148	198	259	420	433	447	377	177	155
No cash rent -----	4 562	33	104	50	80	93	147	92	45	80
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	<b>21 446</b>	<b>16 639</b>	<b>22 842</b>	<b>16 820</b>	<b>18 012</b>	<b>23 990</b>	<b>24 489</b>	<b>21 000</b>	<b>14 531</b>	<b>23 084</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	24 215	17 382	24 765	21 128	19 038	26 538	26 819	24 890	19 609	26 017
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	14 405	13 693	15 991	13 150	13 891	17 441	17 306	13 974	12 594	15 300

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	328	1 312	681	386	612	324	792	495	1 204	733
Less than \$20,000 -----	191	504	355	140	125	169	87	132	557	319
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	104	398	191	106	142	94	211	134	344	264
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	27	252	93	74	117	38	232	116	208	104
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6	113	31	30	139	20	154	91	64	27
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	30	9	24	53	1	60	13	19	13
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	8	2	10	34	2	45	6	12	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	—	2	—	2	—	—	2	3	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	17 600	27 400	19 000	29 800	47 600	18 300	46 500	38 200	22 000	23 200
Mean (dollars) -----	20 700	33 200	25 200	37 300	49 900	24 400	51 800	41 000	28 300	27 400
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	328	1 312	681	386	612	324	792	495	1 204	733
With a mortgage -----	31	445	210	178	363	58	397	264	391	227
Less than \$200 -----	2	44	21	11	2	8	2	—	20	17
\$200 to \$299 -----	7	103	44	8	27	15	29	20	72	56
\$300 to \$399 -----	10	99	46	37	28	17	33	33	95	63
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	81	37	35	78	6	82	51	56	27
\$500 to \$599 -----	6	51	28	23	86	3	78	79	70	31
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	32	3	12	67	7	68	38	39	21
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	31	22	24	71	2	86	37	35	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	4	9	28	4	—	19	6	4	2
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	356	373	389	496	567	318	564	528	418	357
Not mortgaged -----	297	867	471	208	249	266	395	231	813	506
Median (dollars) -----	174	177	182	224	193	161	213	222	171	174
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	328	1 312	681	386	612	324	792	495	1 204	733
With a mortgage -----	31	445	210	178	363	58	397	264	391	227
Less than 20 percent -----	20	245	110	78	193	35	177	135	235	110
20 to 24 percent -----	7	67	48	24	52	5	75	63	83	51
25 to 29 percent -----	2	39	4	33	61	—	57	16	26	8
30 to 34 percent -----	—	27	17	11	31	5	26	8	16	25
35 percent or more -----	2	63	29	32	26	13	62	33	29	26
Not computed -----	—	4	2	—	—	—	—	9	2	7
Median -----	17.5	18.8	19.2	22.3	19.4	18.3	21.4	19.5	18.2	20.0
Not mortgaged -----	297	867	471	208	249	266	395	231	813	506
Median -----	14.3	13.4	14.1	15.3	12.9	16.0	13.0	15.0	13.0	14.9
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	103	863	293	165	193	451	567	173	624	284
Less than \$100 -----	5	190	19	—	10	171	16	3	57	22
\$100 to \$199 -----	22	169	67	11	21	75	75	21	138	80
\$200 to \$299 -----	26	235	94	24	66	94	139	39	191	100
\$300 to \$399 -----	15	98	29	69	23	47	126	26	101	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	22	5	—	15	11	83	21	31	12
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—	—	8	—	7	42	20	13	2
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—	1	9	3	—	18	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	14	2	5	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	35	149	78	44	41	44	63	43	93	41
Median (dollars) -----	231	199	217	330	261	147	315	303	239	238
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	103	863	293	165	193	451	567	173	624	284
Less than 20 percent -----	33	318	91	40	83	229	172	65	214	105
20 to 24 percent -----	14	89	28	7	14	41	95	20	83	25
25 to 29 percent -----	9	79	35	8	8	36	62	12	55	39
30 to 34 percent -----	3	41	20	18	17	29	43	11	30	29
35 percent or more -----	7	171	39	48	25	69	132	20	147	48
Not computed -----	37	165	80	44	46	47	63	45	95	43
Median -----	20.0	21.7	22.8	31.5	17.9	18.1	24.2	19.8	23.0	24.1
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	103	863	293	165	193	451	567	173	624	284
With meals included in rent -----	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent -----	68	700	215	121	152	407	504	130	531	243
No cash rent -----	35	149	78	44	41	44	63	43	93	41
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	17 146	16 475	19 354	26 392	26 685	14 804	22 890	23 843	18 915	17 546
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	17 429	20 202	21 410	29 963	28 652	17 870	25 571	25 116	21 589	19 139
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	16 071	9 573	12 212	20 707	18 512	10 720	16 595	20 357	12 009	12 304

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	352	577	806	398	410	536	895	317	884	567
Less than \$20,000 -----	154	287	368	156	210	235	352	99	393	170
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	95	198	234	113	130	147	301	93	311	183
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	68	72	113	68	57	92	180	95	116	115
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	25	13	68	28	11	51	45	23	45	66
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	8	6	17	30	2	4	15	7	14	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	2	1	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	—	—	—	1	—	4	—	—	2	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Median (dollars) -----	23 100	20 200	22 500	26 300	19 400	23 700	25 700	33 700	22 300	31 900
Mean (dollars) -----	29 900	24 900	30 500	34 600	23 700	30 300	30 300	34 800	29 000	36 800
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	352	577	806	398	410	536	895	317	884	567
With a mortgage -----	102	125	252	171	78	216	252	114	300	192
Less than \$200 -----	14	—	5	3	7	13	13	—	24	19
\$200 to \$299 -----	20	13	53	10	22	26	46	14	42	39
\$300 to \$399 -----	33	48	61	30	28	43	59	8	70	54
\$400 to \$499 -----	23	24	50	29	12	60	57	28	68	30
\$500 to \$599 -----	6	19	51	21	7	35	31	26	71	16
\$600 to \$699 -----	1	9	15	39	—	13	34	15	13	14
\$700 to \$999 -----	5	10	14	31	—	21	7	22	12	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	2	3	6	—	5	5	1	—	2
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	356	405	415	578	333	441	415	519	419	364
Not mortgaged -----	250	452	554	227	332	320	643	203	584	375
Median (dollars) -----	188	178	189	170	179	144	146	192	160	165
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	352	577	806	398	410	536	895	317	884	567
With a mortgage -----	102	125	252	171	78	216	252	114	300	192
Less than 20 percent -----	77	70	141	76	54	134	131	42	191	132
20 to 24 percent -----	3	22	33	34	10	29	46	30	31	29
25 to 29 percent -----	4	15	25	19	4	21	37	11	24	9
30 to 34 percent -----	11	8	10	19	4	7	10	15	20	14
35 percent or more -----	7	10	39	22	6	22	28	16	34	3
Not computed -----	—	—	4	1	—	3	—	—	—	5
Median -----	13.1	18.3	19.0	21.3	15.8	17.7	19.5	22.5	17.4	16.2
Not mortgaged -----	250	452	554	227	332	320	643	203	584	375
Median -----	12.4	15.5	14.2	13.4	12.4	11.6	13.2	13.6	14.4	11.6
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	826	193	305	215	153	177	476	181	322	327
Less than \$100 -----	54	11	5	6	14	7	42	12	22	30
\$100 to \$199 -----	139	58	85	56	40	19	136	42	87	79
\$200 to \$299 -----	259	55	59	39	37	32	139	42	129	103
\$300 to \$399 -----	192	17	44	47	14	45	40	38	17	27
\$400 to \$499 -----	84	9	5	18	4	10	23	15	11	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	29	—	6	9	—	1	—	3	—	2
\$600 to \$749 -----	2	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	66	43	101	36	44	63	96	29	56	80
Median (dollars) -----	271	207	219	264	202	292	206	246	211	212
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	826	193	305	215	153	177	476	181	322	327
Less than 20 percent -----	260	60	98	79	48	66	124	81	128	87
20 to 24 percent -----	57	25	20	31	17	26	66	15	40	46
25 to 29 percent -----	66	22	23	17	24	4	59	22	33	47
30 to 34 percent -----	39	9	14	10	13	9	45	15	19	18
35 percent or more -----	330	34	49	38	5	9	82	19	40	47
Not computed -----	74	43	101	40	46	63	100	29	61	82
Median -----	29.5	23.0	21.0	21.4	21.6	18.7	24.8	19.0	20.2	23.9
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	826	193	305	215	153	177	476	181	322	327
With meals included in rent -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent -----	760	144	204	179	109	114	380	152	266	247
No cash rent -----	66	43	101	36	44	63	96	29	56	80
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	15 224	17 109	20 182	22 167	19 299	23 800	16 782	21 319	20 000	19 262
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	21 786	17 772	21 894	23 844	20 125	24 795	19 444	23 250	22 470	21 452
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	9 511	15 457	10 769	17 422	15 882	21 250	10 354	16 000	10 972	13 194

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
<b>VALUE</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	433	162	295	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	555
Less than \$20,000 -----	217	55	85	675	113	98	232	78	447	176
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	140	49	65	554	81	77	125	66	322	159
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	66	35	55	277	47	39	49	39	179	121
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	6	15	48	122	3	9	22	11	43	63
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	2	40	15	4	—	—	8	9	25
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1	4	2	13	2	—	—	—	6	6
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	20 000	29 200	38 900	24 800	22 100	25 300	17 800	23 700	22 600	32 000
Mean (dollars) -----	25 200	36 300	43 800	29 600	27 000	26 500	23 900	29 900	27 500	37 900
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	433	162	295	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	555
With a mortgage -----	132	43	122	372	51	58	110	74	312	244
Less than \$200 -----	2	3	1	8	2	—	15	7	27	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	38	3	2	61	7	9	35	10	60	21
\$300 to \$399 -----	42	14	18	95	9	24	27	5	94	49
\$400 to \$499 -----	12	6	29	87	9	7	20	20	61	37
\$500 to \$599 -----	9	12	19	40	9	6	8	18	36	37
\$600 to \$699 -----	13	4	29	42	12	6	—	7	18	34
\$700 to \$999 -----	13	1	18	35	3	6	5	7	14	61
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	2	5
\$2,000 or more -----	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	367	463	532	420	475	387	319	475	371	536
Not mortgaged -----	301	119	173	1 286	199	165	318	128	694	311
Median (dollars) -----	171	149	183	187	169	144	152	167	170	183
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	433	162	295	1 658	250	223	428	202	1 006	555
With a mortgage -----	132	43	122	372	51	58	110	74	312	244
Less than 20 percent -----	74	18	69	180	34	40	74	37	207	148
20 to 24 percent -----	24	16	32	69	5	11	20	12	40	23
25 to 29 percent -----	11	5	14	31	3	3	2	8	32	24
30 to 34 percent -----	11	—	1	19	7	2	2	8	11	20
35 percent or more -----	12	2	6	62	2	—	12	9	19	29
Not computed -----	—	2	—	11	—	2	—	—	3	—
Median -----	18.6	20.8	18.7	20.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	20.0	16.6	18.1
Not mortgaged -----	301	119	173	1 286	199	165	318	128	694	311
Median -----	12.5	11.7	11.5	14.3	12.3	10.0-	11.3	12.8	13.1	12.2
<b>GROSS RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	188	109	96	504	137	285	196	93	496	239
Less than \$100 -----	3	8	1	21	11	14	15	9	42	4
\$100 to \$199 -----	26	19	21	137	34	53	62	16	150	53
\$200 to \$299 -----	45	29	26	146	43	75	41	25	158	44
\$300 to \$399 -----	26	4	9	57	20	58	15	9	42	57
\$400 to \$499 -----	39	2	6	12	5	10	3	4	11	14
\$500 to \$599 -----	3	1	14	1	2	3	—	—	2	4
\$600 to \$749 -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	43	46	19	130	22	72	60	30	89	63
Median (dollars) -----	294	222	259	220	238	255	185	239	205	284
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	188	109	96	504	137	285	196	93	496	239
Less than 20 percent -----	82	27	34	155	62	85	67	22	194	78
20 to 24 percent -----	11	8	20	62	9	44	14	13	66	24
25 to 29 percent -----	8	7	7	44	12	19	22	6	58	34
30 to 34 percent -----	10	10	12	16	6	7	13	4	20	15
35 percent or more -----	34	11	4	97	24	55	20	15	64	25
Not computed -----	43	46	19	130	24	75	60	33	94	63
Median -----	19.1	22.8	21.1	22.6	18.3	22.3	20.4	23.1	20.5	22.1
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>										
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	188	109	96	504	137	285	196	93	496	239
With meals included in rent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	213	—
No meals included in rent -----	145	63	77	374	115	213	136	63	405	176
No cash rent -----	43	46	19	130	22	72	60	30	89	63
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	21 711	19 902	25 669	18 672	19 224	17 443	17 931	21 016	20 246	25 801
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	23 177	22 900	27 557	20 412	20 491	21 419	19 855	22 798	23 463	27 855
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	15 985	13 214	20 278	13 318	17 188	11 161	15 040	14 583	13 333	18 450

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 589	1 866	488	970	682	755	1 704	198	510
Less than \$20,000 .....	104	247	161	427	446	322	34	111	264
\$20,000 to \$39,999 .....	291	450	147	344	138	261	262	62	154
\$40,000 to \$59,999 .....	466	558	127	139	75	128	748	16	68
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	422	361	43	41	16	28	390	9	19
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	161	141	10	14	5	16	188	—	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	103	85	—	5	—	—	72	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	28	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 .....	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 .....	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 .....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	55 400	48 700	31 500	22 200	13 600	23 600	52 600	15 000	19 300
Mean (dollars) .....	62 600	52 100	33 200	26 900	21 400	27 900	58 500	21 200	24 700
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 589	1 866	488	970	682	755	1 704	198	510
With a mortgage .....	944	1 138	174	341	133	272	1 324	57	120
Less than \$200 .....	2	8	14	4	16	13	6	11	14
\$200 to \$299 .....	28	28	22	45	14	48	36	13	24
\$300 to \$399 .....	87	110	33	117	46	76	105	16	38
\$400 to \$499 .....	128	219	41	93	22	82	209	13	15
\$500 to \$599 .....	148	219	33	34	19	19	265	—	5
\$600 to \$699 .....	178	193	21	21	11	18	251	2	14
\$700 to \$999 .....	324	274	10	25	2	16	354	2	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	42	83	—	2	3	—	98	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) .....	638	592	439	406	366	399	616	359	346
Not mortgaged .....	645	728	314	629	549	483	380	141	390
Median (dollars) .....	193	198	167	175	178	169	210	142	141
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	1 589	1 866	488	970	682	755	1 704	198	510
With a mortgage .....	944	1 138	174	341	133	272	1 324	57	120
Less than 20 percent .....	534	520	101	206	59	171	461	26	68
20 to 24 percent .....	161	286	14	63	20	38	208	8	21
25 to 29 percent .....	102	142	27	29	12	17	273	7	12
30 to 34 percent .....	52	101	10	7	8	15	148	6	10
35 percent or more .....	89	85	20	36	32	27	234	10	9
Not computed .....	6	4	2	—	2	4	—	—	—
Median .....	18.8	20.8	18.3	18.2	21.6	17.4	24.8	21.6	18.0
Not mortgaged .....	645	728	314	629	549	483	380	141	390
Median .....	10.7	13.3	10.0	13.2	17.4	12.0	12.2	15.1	11.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	751	601	287	357	185	459	456	199	218
Less than \$100 .....	19	20	26	20	19	21	3	18	18
\$100 to \$199 .....	72	84	58	108	67	126	51	47	68
\$200 to \$299 .....	132	154	93	112	44	163	69	64	76
\$300 to \$399 .....	265	124	37	53	16	42	85	28	9
\$400 to \$499 .....	115	93	12	13	—	8	46	9	2
\$500 to \$599 .....	55	25	1	—	—	—	56	2	—
\$600 to \$749 .....	9	16	3	—	—	—	66	—	—
\$750 to \$999 .....	—	2	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent .....	84	83	57	51	39	99	71	31	45
Median (dollars) .....	331	300	240	222	175	226	374	220	200
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	751	601	287	357	185	459	456	199	218
Less than 20 percent .....	294	245	114	127	62	127	193	60	71
20 to 24 percent .....	64	97	29	56	26	57	62	20	30
25 to 29 percent .....	65	52	14	29	18	55	11	10	29
30 to 34 percent .....	55	32	12	35	9	33	6	9	13
35 percent or more .....	183	88	58	56	31	86	113	69	30
Not computed .....	90	87	60	54	39	101	71	31	45
Median .....	22.9	20.6	19.9	22.2	22.1	24.6	20.0	27.0	22.6
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units .....	751	601	287	357	185	459	456	199	218
With meals included in rent .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—
No meals included in rent .....	667	518	230	306	146	360	385	165	173
No cash rent .....	84	83	57	51	39	99	71	31	45
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	28 813	27 982	22 734	20 408	15 407	18 644	26 659	14 069	18 451
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	31 680	30 178	25 795	22 742	16 783	21 230	27 639	16 103	20 625
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	15 104	19 621	17 500	13 750	10 234	11 525	20 000	10 893	12 813



Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 625	937	2 210	513	593	1 294	360	242	697
Less than \$20,000 -----	263	257	148	200	182	529	243	151	452
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	791	331	293	179	238	366	90	49	162
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 157	237	439	92	116	221	20	39	55
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	821	80	559	30	50	110	7	—	22
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	317	17	444	2	3	52	—	3	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	220	15	250	10	2	8	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	40	—	55	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	16	—	21	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	—	—	1	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Median (dollars) -----	52 200	33 500	67 200	26 300	29 500	25 300	14 000	10 900	13 400
Mean (dollars) -----	57 600	36 200	70 400	30 400	32 300	33 200	18 700	21 100	23 500
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 625	937	2 210	513	593	1 294	360	242	697
With a mortgage -----	2 489	443	1 402	167	213	430	92	52	214
Less than \$200 -----	13	32	4	—	10	26	5	14	14
\$200 to \$299 -----	51	66	13	21	38	78	37	26	26
\$300 to \$399 -----	258	122	64	57	49	132	23	—	52
\$400 to \$499 -----	419	92	104	18	42	70	17	—	52
\$500 to \$599 -----	449	54	176	33	42	66	8	1	36
\$600 to \$699 -----	397	36	153	12	15	28	2	11	16
\$700 to \$999 -----	651	35	618	18	17	20	—	—	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	242	6	256	8	—	8	—	—	8
\$2,000 or more -----	9	—	14	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	616	401	778	420	420	373	314	256	430
Not mortgaged -----	1 136	494	808	346	380	864	268	190	483
Median (dollars) -----	216	166	223	183	209	180	167	118	182
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 625	937	2 210	513	593	1 294	360	242	697
With a mortgage -----	2 489	443	1 402	167	213	430	92	52	214
Less than 20 percent -----	1 230	295	506	81	99	229	63	51	106
20 to 24 percent -----	541	67	300	29	46	78	12	—	27
25 to 29 percent -----	320	21	284	26	18	22	6	—	25
30 to 34 percent -----	144	7	89	12	21	36	—	1	15
35 percent or more -----	244	53	221	19	24	65	11	—	41
Not computed -----	10	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	—
Median -----	20.1	16.9	23.2	20.4	20.5	19.3	16.7	10.0—	20.2
Not mortgaged -----	1 136	494	808	346	380	864	268	190	483
Median -----	13.5	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.7	14.2	13.0	17.0	13.1
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 081	539	1 003	303	275	1 065	148	754	275
Less than \$100 -----	24	34	32	28	5	76	7	33	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	156	121	106	75	48	311	45	155	54
\$200 to \$299 -----	255	206	198	62	102	308	44	229	85
\$300 to \$399 -----	299	100	253	23	65	107	13	116	28
\$400 to \$499 -----	152	19	115	10	11	68	3	37	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	40	10	46	6	8	4	—	17	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	42	4	46	—	2	6	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	2	—	35	—	—	3	—	13	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	101	45	165	99	34	182	36	154	102
Median (dollars) -----	315	243	325	199	264	211	205	244	244
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 081	539	1 003	303	275	1 065	148	754	275
Less than 20 percent -----	451	213	320	99	99	335	56	204	129
20 to 24 percent -----	119	72	187	35	36	122	10	39	6
25 to 29 percent -----	121	73	76	36	32	152	9	42	7
30 to 34 percent -----	86	22	61	12	18	76	9	27	10
35 percent or more -----	196	114	192	22	56	195	26	272	21
Not computed -----	108	45	167	99	34	185	38	170	102
Median -----	21.5	22.4	22.6	20.4	23.0	24.3	19.8	31.3	15.4
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 081	539	1 003	303	275	1 065	148	754	275
With meals included in rent -----	14	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	401	500	—	—	575	205	—	—	—
No meals included in rent -----	966	486	838	204	235	876	112	600	173
No cash rent -----	101	45	165	99	34	182	36	154	102
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	30 187	23 840	27 208	20 072	20 526	17 196	20 295	10 583	20 620
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	32 966	27 515	30 185	23 352	23 237	21 644	21 231	13 707	22 431
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	19 146	15 074	17 375	13 077	13 077	11 685	15 284	8 588	15 562

Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
<b>VALUE</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	369	232	505	239	1 583	1 423	362	739	128
Less than \$20,000 -----	25	69	296	99	689	259	195	169	75
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----	98	97	68	60	558	528	90	181	33
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----	145	44	75	45	260	369	45	205	15
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	61	18	47	23	59	173	21	103	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	19	4	19	12	7	51	11	68	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	15	—	—	—	7	33	—	13	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----	2	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 to \$399,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400,000 to \$499,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	48 900	27 500	12 400	27 900	22 900	37 300	18 200	41 600	13 400
Mean (dollars) -----	54 600	31 500	27 300	33 000	28 100	41 900	26 200	43 100	22 500
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	369	232	505	239	1 583	1 423	362	739	128
With a mortgage -----	211	88	169	121	532	714	93	416	33
Less than \$200 -----	3	5	26	21	15	2	2	11	11
\$200 to \$299 -----	6	19	53	14	99	66	5	22	6
\$300 to \$399 -----	35	26	36	15	146	130	33	66	4
\$400 to \$499 -----	70	19	20	31	116	173	15	80	9
\$500 to \$599 -----	34	5	17	4	69	151	21	68	3
\$600 to \$699 -----	32	11	12	7	39	85	4	58	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	26	1	5	15	44	92	13	70	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	5	2	—	14	4	15	—	41	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	490	373	314	428	405	492	446	535	246
Not mortgaged -----	158	144	336	118	1 051	709	269	323	95
Median (dollars) -----	205	178	140	157	168	191	204	216	163
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	369	232	505	239	1 583	1 423	362	739	128
With a mortgage -----	211	88	169	121	532	714	93	416	33
Less than 20 percent -----	101	41	95	57	305	391	44	170	26
20 to 24 percent -----	33	12	25	14	84	135	18	94	—
25 to 29 percent -----	37	12	3	2	56	63	7	82	1
30 to 34 percent -----	16	7	15	2	19	36	4	32	2
35 percent or more -----	22	14	31	46	61	89	18	38	4
Not computed -----	2	2	—	—	7	—	2	—	—
Median -----	20.5	20.8	17.5	21.3	18.7	19.1	20.4	22.0	11.7
Not mortgaged -----	158	144	336	118	1 051	709	269	323	95
Median -----	14.5	10.1	12.9	10.7	13.7	12.5	14.7	13.1	17.4
<b>GROSS RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	205	134	1 120	169	608	649	115	301	225
Less than \$100 -----	5	3	64	—	29	40	13	6	14
\$100 to \$199 -----	25	23	323	31	148	168	25	34	55
\$200 to \$299 -----	45	38	285	51	197	206	35	78	71
\$300 to \$399 -----	51	21	235	12	84	114	15	49	33
\$400 to \$499 -----	46	2	96	4	19	46	1	42	18
\$500 to \$599 -----	7	4	6	—	8	7	—	2	5
\$600 to \$749 -----	2	—	15	—	3	5	—	—	3
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	2	—	8	—	—	5	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	24	42	94	71	112	63	26	83	26
Median (dollars) -----	318	250	243	255	242	246	232	290	251
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	205	134	1 120	169	608	649	115	301	225
Less than 20 percent -----	40	41	325	33	237	240	37	87	45
20 to 24 percent -----	25	16	93	10	72	97	21	33	19
25 to 29 percent -----	23	14	72	29	74	74	13	39	23
30 to 34 percent -----	30	2	67	6	26	57	3	14	10
35 percent or more -----	63	19	459	20	83	118	15	45	99
Not computed -----	24	42	104	71	116	63	26	83	29
Median -----	30.4	21.6	31.3	26.0	20.6	22.7	21.8	23.3	35.6
<b>MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT</b>									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	205	134	1 120	169	608	649	115	301	225
With meals included in rent -----	—	—	12	—	12	5	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	—	—	113	—	628	197	—	—	—
No meals included in rent -----	181	92	1 014	98	484	581	89	218	199
No cash rent -----	24	42	94	71	112	63	26	83	26
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	21 841	23 656	13 571	21 995	19 900	21 906	21 061	23 451	13 875
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	26 286	25 042	20 370	24 227	21 809	25 473	22 734	26 080	18 875
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	13 229	19 231	9 798	13 125	15 264	13 505	14 531	17 500	8 445

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	The State	Aurora County	Beadle County	Bennett County	Bon Homme County	Brookings County	Brown County	Brule County	Buffalo County	Butte County
Occupied housing units .....	26 351	346	640	154	610	835	789	394	99	295
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	76 170	1 026	1 979	400	1 599	2 467	2 012	1 269	279	837
Persons in occupied housing units .....	76 170	1 026	1 979	400	1 599	2 467	2 012	1 269	279	837
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.89	2.97	3.09	2.60	2.62	2.95	2.55	3.22	2.82	2.84
Owner-occupied housing units .....	62 807	780	1 704	358	1 316	1 966	1 735	999	182	663
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.81	2.71	3.11	2.56	2.57	2.80	2.51	3.05	2.43	2.61
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13 363	246	275	42	283	501	277	270	97	174
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	3.37	4.24	2.99	3.00	2.89	3.74	2.86	4.09	4.04	4.24
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	22 391	288	548	140	512	701	692	328	75	254
Renter-occupied housing units .....	3 960	58	92	14	98	134	97	66	24	41
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	392	11	11	—	13	21	10	—	—	3
25 to 34 years .....	4 072	73	101	46	146	95	107	80	14	40
35 to 44 years .....	5 355	83	146	16	162	184	203	63	24	79
45 to 54 years .....	4 685	29	98	10	78	160	154	62	12	72
55 to 64 years .....	5 803	79	114	44	155	185	153	94	23	64
65 to 74 years .....	4 047	54	141	29	42	113	78	72	17	28
75 years and over .....	1 997	17	29	9	14	77	84	23	9	9
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	209	7	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	4
1980 to 1988 .....	1 849	—	52	15	80	30	35	48	5	34
1960 to 1979 .....	5 874	60	179	80	106	161	198	72	22	98
1940 to 1959 .....	3 452	23	60	19	108	100	80	37	14	46
1939 or earlier .....	14 967	256	346	40	316	544	473	237	58	113
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	25 979	346	635	154	594	820	772	374	97	295
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	372	—	5	—	16	15	17	20	2	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	11 006	118	30	—	382	397	479	371	12	173
Individual drilled well .....	12 521	211	598	146	154	343	276	10	64	102
Individual dug well .....	1 708	—	12	8	2	82	32	5	21	2
Some other source .....	1 116	17	—	—	72	13	2	8	2	18
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	735	8	22	—	28	17	26	10	—	3
Septic tank or cesspool .....	24 579	331	579	148	553	741	735	379	89	277
Other means .....	1 037	7	39	6	29	77	28	5	10	15
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	380	—	6	—	3	10	5	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	10 820	154	308	96	128	375	276	157	56	130
Electricity .....	5 104	57	131	—	111	166	153	103	20	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	7 936	101	162	33	330	243	335	114	14	46
All other fuels .....	2 079	34	25	25	38	41	20	20	9	75
No fuel used .....	32	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	21	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
1 .....	279	—	2	—	3	4	1	5	—	2
2 .....	3 503	22	59	15	83	113	75	34	11	52
3 .....	12 051	148	288	98	356	380	389	164	47	157
4 .....	7 690	159	242	23	109	268	230	83	28	40
5 or more .....	2 807	17	49	18	59	67	94	108	13	44
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	289	—	5	—	—	4	10	20	—	5
1 .....	2 174	4	55	7	45	67	70	33	13	11
2 .....	9 654	150	275	54	280	337	261	173	34	137
3 or more .....	14 234	192	305	93	285	427	448	168	52	142
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	1 394	10	14	—	31	51	36	18	5	33
1985 to 1988 .....	3 347	39	103	9	121	138	73	33	10	66
1980 to 1984 .....	3 585	62	95	46	78	83	137	73	15	11
1979 or earlier .....	18 025	235	428	99	380	563	543	270	69	185
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	18 478	185	444	124	421	620	608	278	61	201
0.51 to 0.75 .....	4 917	105	133	16	122	133	130	65	30	52
0.76 to 1.00 .....	2 455	56	61	14	67	69	41	48	8	42
1.01 to 1.50 .....	402	—	2	—	—	6	10	3	—	—
1.51 or more .....	99	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	25 960	346	640	154	603	813	789	386	95	289
1.01 or more .....	477	—	2	—	—	13	10	3	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	391	—	—	—	7	22	—	8	4	6
1.01 or more .....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	3 670	39	74	10	125	71	72	53	11	37
Renter occupied .....	826	7	11	—	26	11	16	14	5	2
Built 1939 or earlier .....	2 067	29	44	10	57	35	36	22	5	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	80	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	114	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
No telephone in unit .....	219	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
1.01 or more persons per room .....	192	—	—	—	—	4	3	3	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	25 083	20 625	23 676	25 714	18 952	26 272	24 543	21 875	23 906	31 437
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	25 853	21 354	24 167	28 333	19 033	26 658	27 375	25 521	23 281	32 768
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	20 646	18 056	17 386	17 813	18 611	22 500	16 397	18 571	25 714	22 917

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Campbell County	Charles Mix County	Clark County	Clay County	Codington County	Corson County	Custer County	Davison County	Day County	Deuel County
Occupied housing units .....	182	614	551	415	465	317	172	265	532	449
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	574	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 391	868	445	866	1 612	1 306
Persons in occupied housing units .....	574	1 821	1 472	1 164	1 391	868	445	866	1 612	1 306
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.15	2.97	2.67	2.80	2.99	2.74	2.59	3.27	3.03	2.91
Owner-occupied housing units .....	522	1 375	1 328	833	1 321	671	413	554	1 390	1 161
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	3.09	2.71	2.68	2.77	3.02	2.82	2.57	2.90	2.94	2.95
Renter-occupied housing units .....	52	446	144	331	70	197	32	312	222	145
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	4.00	4.17	2.62	2.90	2.59	2.49	2.91	4.22	3.76	2.64
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	169	507	496	301	438	238	161	191	473	394
Renter-occupied housing units .....	13	107	55	114	27	79	11	74	59	55
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	4	10	8	5	6	—	1	—	4	9
25 to 34 years .....	28	109	58	86	56	46	12	63	75	66
35 to 44 years .....	41	135	109	65	93	86	41	49	143	83
45 to 54 years .....	40	99	115	74	122	48	29	38	90	94
55 to 64 years .....	38	128	108	85	121	96	36	64	121	84
65 to 74 years .....	29	98	111	64	48	33	29	41	69	66
75 years and over .....	2	35	42	36	19	8	24	10	30	47
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	2	—	5	—	6	17	3	—	—	—
1980 to 1988 .....	17	25	36	22	67	20	29	16	48	25
1960 to 1979 .....	36	133	77	71	95	92	49	57	132	65
1940 to 1959 .....	21	44	40	43	58	59	32	42	41	54
1939 or earlier .....	106	412	393	279	239	129	59	150	311	305
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	180	604	546	409	463	317	166	265	520	434
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	2	10	5	6	2	—	6	—	12	15
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	62	414	328	294	257	28	13	86	310	271
Individual drilled well .....	95	122	195	84	131	282	130	160	156	106
Individual dug well .....	25	14	14	9	77	7	14	—	66	61
Some other source .....	—	64	14	28	—	—	15	19	—	11
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	4	23	75	2	17	10	—	9	15	3
Septic tank or cesspool .....	176	567	462	408	436	305	162	249	382	417
Other means .....	2	24	14	5	12	2	10	7	135	29
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	2	—	92	—	9	—	—	6	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	63	276	277	204	203	186	81	66	165	158
Electricity .....	16	101	105	91	148	18	30	35	159	140
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	93	206	56	105	90	86	10	103	200	112
All other fuels .....	8	31	21	15	15	27	51	55	8	33
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
1 .....	2	17	2	—	4	4	6	2	—	10
2 .....	15	82	64	30	57	71	58	22	72	58
3 .....	98	265	260	208	215	148	85	120	219	199
4 .....	46	191	179	141	123	55	17	79	184	139
5 or more .....	21	59	46	36	66	39	6	42	57	37
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	—	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	10	38	52	41	52	18	16	3	72	37
2 .....	58	228	181	143	149	77	60	79	192	189
3 or more .....	114	338	315	231	264	222	96	183	268	223
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	4	22	41	7	27	29	11	3	30	31
1985 to 1988 .....	33	88	35	74	78	28	32	41	76	43
1980 to 1984 .....	34	84	98	47	67	46	27	25	68	49
1979 or earlier .....	111	420	377	287	293	214	102	196	358	326
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	127	379	452	314	323	187	119	198	381	312
0.51 to 0.75 .....	38	165	51	75	104	70	24	42	93	51
0.76 to 1.00 .....	14	53	48	26	36	54	21	23	48	74
1.01 to 1.50 .....	3	17	—	—	2	—	6	—	10	6
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	2	—	6
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	178	607	542	409	460	317	166	258	499	437
1.01 or more .....	3	17	—	—	2	6	5	2	10	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	4	7	9	6	5	—	6	7	33	12
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	46	127	60	31	52	65	16	59	105	58
Renter occupied .....	7	39	3	17	—	25	1	15	16	6
Built 1939 or earlier .....	26	78	44	25	19	38	13	34	57	35
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	2
No vehicle available .....	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	2	2	—	—	4	10	3	—	4	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	9	—	—	—	3	—	—	8	10
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	20 893	21 000	22 331	32 545	30 361	31 597	34 167	25 020	22 206	21 750
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	20 982	22 396	22 143	33 393	30 510	33 800	35 179	25 481	21 641	22 000
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	9 308	15 583	23 542	28 438	24 792	18 472	22 083	17 083	23 375	21 312

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Dewey County	Douglas County	Edmunds County	Fall River County	Faulk County	Grant County	Gregory County	Haakon County	Hamlin County	Hand County
Occupied housing units .....	184	387	334	199	287	579	508	201	439	515
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	589	1 397	890	508	846	1 772	1 371	657	1 412	1 511
Persons in occupied housing units .....	589	1 397	890	508	846	1 772	1 371	657	1 412	1 511
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.20	3.61	2.66	2.55	2.95	3.06	2.70	3.27	3.22	2.93
Owner-occupied housing units .....	419	1 107	858	373	715	1 435	1 112	498	1 159	1 192
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.76	3.57	2.73	2.19	2.92	2.95	2.63	3.02	3.12	2.76
Renter-occupied housing units .....	170	290	32	135	131	337	259	159	253	319
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	5.31	3.77	1.60	4.66	3.12	3.62	3.05	4.42	3.72	3.84
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	152	310	314	170	245	486	423	165	371	432
Renter-occupied housing units .....	32	77	20	29	42	93	85	36	68	83
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	1	9	—	—	6	10	7	5	32	12
25 to 34 years .....	67	96	28	35	23	93	59	34	46	73
35 to 44 years .....	17	79	60	41	59	129	102	37	81	98
45 to 54 years .....	21	88	81	32	68	95	95	36	74	125
55 to 64 years .....	49	71	69	21	73	117	113	43	88	127
65 to 74 years .....	19	28	77	53	36	79	80	36	95	59
75 years and over .....	10	16	19	17	22	56	52	10	23	21
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	3	—	—	—	9	5	4	9	6	5
1980 to 1988 .....	15	5	36	21	5	43	38	19	16	65
1960 to 1979 .....	87	70	74	62	76	99	143	48	54	98
1940 to 1959 .....	49	33	61	64	40	64	39	44	34	50
1939 or earlier .....	30	279	163	52	157	368	284	81	329	297
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	181	387	332	199	287	573	499	201	428	497
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	3	—	2	—	—	6	9	—	11	18
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	107	122	159	5	146	319	244	3	260	11
Individual drilled well .....	60	219	168	163	136	218	223	78	91	440
Individual dug well .....	7	7	5	16	5	38	39	47	60	52
Some other source .....	10	39	2	15	—	4	2	73	28	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	10	15	17	2	11	3	17	3	9	22
Septic tank or cesspool .....	162	337	305	188	241	558	472	188	419	493
Other means .....	12	35	12	9	35	18	19	10	11	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	14	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	106	141	103	95	113	131	191	144	116	265
Electricity .....	40	65	60	18	53	161	76	13	145	110
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	22	158	155	8	115	238	176	16	113	80
All other fuels .....	16	23	11	75	6	49	65	28	51	60
No fuel used .....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	—	—	4	3	5	2	10	—	7	2
2 .....	40	36	43	38	30	59	99	35	25	57
3 .....	86	135	145	90	80	251	193	79	225	230
4 .....	31	133	91	58	107	206	157	57	130	112
5 or more .....	24	83	51	10	65	61	49	30	52	114
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	9	3	3	—	9	—	9	—	—	26
1 .....	3	20	10	10	29	67	44	13	51	38
2 .....	55	128	122	70	95	226	141	58	121	160
3 or more .....	117	236	199	119	154	286	314	130	267	291
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	5	16	12	18	37	30	21	13	39	13
1985 to 1988 .....	39	32	27	30	9	52	55	19	49	126
1980 to 1984 .....	40	78	57	30	34	82	58	35	64	76
1979 or earlier .....	100	261	238	121	207	415	374	134	287	300
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	96	212	269	126	191	414	380	127	286	351
0.51 to 0.75 .....	44	114	50	55	69	111	80	46	105	109
0.76 to 1.00 .....	44	36	15	18	11	35	43	22	34	42
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	18	—	—	16	5	5	6	10	13
1.51 or more .....	—	7	—	—	—	14	—	—	4	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	181	387	330	199	287	575	494	199	426	515
1.01 or more .....	—	25	—	—	16	19	5	6	14	13
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	3	—	4	—	—	4	14	2	13	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	25	111	55	14	50	75	91	21	38	122
Renter occupied .....	17	5	—	6	3	12	35	13	21	24
Built 1939 or earlier .....	7	96	23	2	35	43	46	9	18	93
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	9	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
No telephone in unit .....	9	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	2
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	15	—	—	4	13	—	4	1	4
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	31 750	18 011	26 250	24 886	22 303	29 602	22 222	30 169	26 971	19 830
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	33 269	16 944	26 645	25 417	21 719	28 409	25 125	30 536	27 750	20 150
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	11 250	23 125	21 250	24 250	23 333	32 019	11 607	22 917	16 389	18 875

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Hanson County	Harding County	Hughes County	Hutchinson County	Hyde County	Jackson County	Jerauld County	Jones County	Kingsbury County	Lake County
Occupied housing units .....	284	212	144	742	202	210	225	122	472	533
<b>POPULATION</b>										
All persons .....	916	625	423	2 294	603	611	598	299	1 361	1 424
Persons in occupied housing units .....	916	625	423	2 294	603	611	598	299	1 361	1 424
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.23	2.95	2.94	3.09	2.99	2.91	2.66	2.45	2.88	2.67
Owner-occupied housing units .....	656	521	396	1 875	429	554	493	248	1 104	1 176
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	3.26	2.86	2.91	2.94	2.75	3.03	2.71	2.48	2.77	2.60
Renter-occupied housing units .....	260	104	27	419	174	57	105	51	257	248
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	3.13	3.47	3.38	3.99	3.78	2.11	2.44	2.32	3.52	3.06
<b>TENURE</b>										
Owner-occupied housing units .....	201	182	136	637	156	183	182	100	399	452
Renter-occupied housing units .....	83	30	8	105	46	27	43	22	73	81
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>										
Under 25 years .....	6	3	—	5	6	14	5	6	7	12
25 to 34 years .....	80	41	15	80	25	14	36	17	60	94
35 to 44 years .....	42	48	23	168	49	37	59	29	109	98
45 to 54 years .....	35	19	36	191	25	17	25	23	79	98
55 to 64 years .....	104	56	47	167	46	66	45	23	90	101
65 to 74 years .....	13	27	19	104	24	23	39	22	72	86
75 years and over .....	4	18	4	27	27	39	16	2	55	44
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	2	8	—	—	4	2	—	2	—	—
1980 to 1988 .....	10	27	14	38	18	23	10	31	13	23
1960 to 1979 .....	24	43	64	207	39	41	13	41	86	103
1940 to 1959 .....	52	67	17	104	25	66	38	22	35	49
1939 or earlier .....	196	67	49	393	116	78	164	26	338	358
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>										
Complete kitchen facilities .....	280	212	142	742	199	210	223	122	472	533
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	4	—	2	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>										
Public system or private company .....	216	2	6	485	18	4	17	16	288	359
Individual drilled well .....	64	179	120	182	156	193	204	55	146	162
Individual dug well .....	—	23	13	17	24	5	2	10	18	—
Some other source .....	4	8	5	58	4	8	2	41	20	12
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>										
Public sewer .....	9	—	—	24	13	2	10	3	14	7
Septic tank or cesspool .....	271	145	144	707	180	208	215	110	449	521
Other means .....	4	67	—	11	9	—	—	9	9	5
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>										
Utility gas .....	6	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	27	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	89	131	65	136	130	145	119	51	197	303
Electricity .....	53	38	28	158	32	7	55	27	73	94
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	123	18	39	389	27	30	39	30	152	118
All other fuels .....	13	22	6	53	11	28	12	14	23	13
No fuel used .....	—	—	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>										
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	—	—	2	—	5	15	3	5	3	7
2 .....	22	49	30	89	38	43	18	20	34	38
3 .....	95	101	76	304	87	113	102	53	184	295
4 .....	133	39	32	290	53	33	74	33	201	160
5 or more .....	34	23	4	59	19	6	28	11	50	33
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>										
None .....	—	—	—	18	—	10	—	—	6	—
1 .....	15	18	11	75	11	14	11	10	37	41
2 .....	139	63	47	262	73	74	108	39	172	219
3 or more .....	130	131	86	387	118	112	106	73	257	273
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>										
1989 to March 1990 .....	40	13	—	15	17	27	3	9	18	42
1985 to 1988 .....	10	22	14	96	23	6	25	13	44	57
1980 to 1984 .....	39	36	27	85	16	37	63	41	63	90
1979 or earlier .....	195	141	103	546	146	140	134	59	347	344
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
0.50 or less .....	213	126	100	503	128	142	177	88	363	386
0.51 to 0.75 .....	39	33	28	151	56	28	22	21	71	97
0.76 to 1.00 .....	28	46	12	75	11	35	26	13	38	45
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	3	4	6	7	5	—	—	—	5
1.51 or more .....	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>										
Complete plumbing facilities .....	280	208	140	742	198	210	221	119	470	533
1.01 or more .....	4	7	4	13	7	5	—	—	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	4	4	4	—	4	—	4	3	2	—
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>										
Occupied housing units .....	47	39	23	197	48	40	36	11	45	22
Renter occupied .....	13	10	2	57	12	5	4	2	14	6
Built 1939 or earlier .....	40	16	5	88	25	3	32	—	43	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	2	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	2	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>										
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	35 667	24 500	30 577	22 449	20 500	20 417	25 938	26 250	30 357	28 972
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	34 688	26 000	30 833	24 937	20 667	20 850	25 625	37 500	31 550	30 109
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	37 250	18 750	22 500	10 893	18 750	16 250	33 750	21 250	25 139	25 739

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Lawrence County	Lincoln County	Lyman County	McCook County	McPherson County	Marshall County	Meade County	Mellette County	Miner County
Occupied housing units .....	129	849	240	520	292	392	563	139	414
<b>POPULATION</b>									
All persons .....	385	2 329	637	1 425	812	1 128	1 727	398	1 270
Persons in occupied housing units .....	385	2 329	637	1 425	812	1 128	1 727	398	1 270
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.98	2.74	2.65	2.74	2.78	2.88	3.07	2.86	3.07
Owner-occupied housing units .....	347	1 935	490	1 186	681	1 054	1 563	279	1 016
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.87	2.80	2.51	2.64	2.65	2.82	3.11	2.54	3.02
Renter-occupied housing units .....	38	394	147	239	131	74	164	119	254
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	4.75	2.51	3.27	3.37	3.74	4.11	2.73	4.10	3.26
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	121	692	195	449	257	374	503	110	336
Renter-occupied housing units .....	8	157	45	71	35	18	60	29	78
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Under 25 years .....	4	7	2	2	3	13	5	—	—
25 to 34 years .....	7	187	40	53	19	38	100	25	92
35 to 44 years .....	33	116	30	105	84	82	141	40	45
45 to 54 years .....	9	126	50	81	60	55	90	8	84
55 to 64 years .....	40	153	33	137	90	87	77	43	104
65 to 74 years .....	28	158	63	84	30	80	104	23	62
75 years and over .....	8	102	22	58	6	37	46	—	27
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	13	12	2	—	—	—	—	2	—
1980 to 1988 .....	7	24	28	22	16	8	84	9	—
1960 to 1979 .....	36	152	116	80	97	80	186	58	87
1940 to 1959 .....	13	121	25	90	56	49	76	33	70
1939 or earlier .....	60	540	69	328	123	255	217	37	257
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	123	837	236	520	292	382	553	131	412
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	6	12	4	—	—	10	10	8	2
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	6	533	48	301	75	108	57	20	117
Individual drilled well .....	101	216	148	207	181	210	375	93	276
Individual dug well .....	12	35	13	—	32	63	112	14	7
Some other source .....	10	65	31	12	4	11	19	12	14
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	—	8	23	17	—	2	—	5	5
Septic tank or cesspool .....	120	826	202	496	283	381	546	126	401
Other means .....	9	15	15	7	9	9	17	8	8
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	11	15	—	6	—	—	9	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	56	360	149	212	56	121	276	69	223
Electricity .....	29	170	45	101	49	81	113	24	79
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	3	273	31	168	162	157	18	23	107
All other fuels .....	30	31	15	33	25	33	147	23	5
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	2	—
1 .....	3	5	3	1	4	—	—	—	—
2 .....	34	95	53	36	52	37	141	41	37
3 .....	67	393	114	224	115	207	268	67	176
4 .....	20	260	56	151	79	113	145	24	162
5 or more .....	5	96	14	108	40	35	9	5	39
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
1 .....	9	87	37	46	34	7	77	10	28
2 .....	57	360	57	219	98	127	166	46	173
3 or more .....	63	397	146	255	160	258	320	80	211
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	13	74	24	9	10	11	25	2	22
1985 to 1988 .....	13	81	33	39	33	36	86	30	45
1980 to 1984 .....	27	64	35	53	32	46	64	20	40
1979 or earlier .....	76	630	148	419	217	299	388	87	307
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
0.50 or less .....	97	630	169	381	177	284	372	89	285
0.51 to 0.75 .....	23	171	49	74	82	72	116	31	75
0.76 to 1.00 .....	9	48	20	53	22	34	58	12	44
1.01 to 1.50 .....	—	—	2	12	11	2	17	4	10
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	123	837	237	520	287	391	553	131	406
1.01 or more .....	—	—	2	12	11	2	17	4	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	6	12	3	—	5	1	10	8	8
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	10	33	17	71	36	35	93	31	94
Renter occupied .....	—	5	8	24	2	8	—	13	32
Built 1939 or earlier .....	3	23	8	54	21	31	29	15	57
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	8
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
No telephone in unit .....	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	3	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	7	10
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	38 173	30 440	33 571	22 763	22 230	21 220	23 472	21 406	21 458
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	38 942	30 655	33 977	22 882	22 284	21 646	24 398	23 929	21 250
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	22 500	29 464	24 375	20 625	22 031	16 250	19 375	14 688	22 500

Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Minnehaha County	Moody County	Pennington County	Perkins County	Potter County	Roberts County	Sanborn County	Shannon County	Spink County
Occupied housing units .....	1 059	587	358	440	217	763	328	90	698
<b>POPULATION</b>									
All persons .....	3 242	1 727	1 036	1 073	536	2 039	1 001	368	2 069
Persons in occupied housing units .....	3 242	1 727	1 036	1 073	536	2 039	1 001	368	2 069
Per occupied housing unit .....	3.06	2.94	2.89	2.44	2.47	2.67	3.05	4.09	2.96
Owner-occupied housing units .....	2 631	1 396	961	937	488	1 779	841	299	1 525
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.92	2.87	2.97	2.37	2.44	2.59	2.99	3.74	2.64
Renter-occupied housing units .....	611	331	75	136	48	260	160	69	544
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	3.87	3.28	2.21	3.09	2.82	3.38	3.40	6.90	4.50
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	901	486	324	396	200	686	281	80	577
Renter-occupied housing units .....	158	101	34	44	17	77	47	10	121
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Under 25 years .....	11	12	1	—	—	5	1	—	3
25 to 34 years .....	122	118	52	33	10	138	38	16	126
35 to 44 years .....	224	116	74	64	39	138	84	17	152
45 to 54 years .....	228	81	67	57	38	160	48	9	100
55 to 64 years .....	209	110	67	94	71	153	90	25	177
65 to 74 years .....	170	99	65	125	39	103	55	14	110
75 years and over .....	95	51	32	67	20	66	12	9	30
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	6	5	8	—	—	2	—	18
1980 to 1988 .....	90	38	31	28	17	64	20	22	33
1960 to 1979 .....	226	109	142	115	68	118	50	22	140
1940 to 1959 .....	106	84	44	69	41	117	24	24	39
1939 or earlier .....	637	350	136	220	91	464	232	22	468
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	1 052	587	355	440	212	757	324	80	640
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	7	—	3	—	5	6	4	10	58
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	514	434	31	10	51	124	15	5	174
Individual drilled well .....	488	96	244	406	94	457	305	66	513
Individual dug well .....	35	42	37	24	67	152	6	17	11
Some other source .....	22	15	46	—	5	30	2	2	—
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	16	25	2	10	18	37	18	5	14
Septic tank or cesspool .....	1 006	552	356	430	197	714	288	69	666
Other means .....	37	10	—	—	2	12	22	16	18
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	28	2	8	—	—	—	—	—	29
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	435	185	161	214	41	236	143	66	334
Electricity .....	127	95	60	145	81	156	45	13	84
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. ....	362	247	26	26	86	340	117	5	248
All other fuels .....	107	58	103	55	4	31	23	6	3
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 .....	—	9	—	7	7	5	—	11	16
2 .....	102	57	127	137	30	92	38	30	86
3 .....	466	270	157	190	51	388	159	42	314
4 .....	419	165	49	92	82	187	118	7	167
5 or more .....	72	86	25	14	47	91	13	—	115
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	22	3	—	—	5	12	—	5	56
1 .....	102	66	43	22	10	62	23	10	66
2 .....	419	266	95	169	84	288	153	36	199
3 or more .....	516	252	220	249	118	401	152	39	377
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	62	59	17	21	7	19	14	5	62
1985 to 1988 .....	212	99	48	37	10	100	34	23	57
1980 to 1984 .....	136	70	56	14	22	103	57	14	85
1979 or earlier .....	649	359	237	368	178	541	223	48	494
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
0.50 or less .....	749	430	268	331	167	554	238	47	475
0.51 to 0.75 .....	221	101	43	63	26	111	72	2	92
0.76 to 1.00 .....	82	37	40	39	19	74	18	21	83
1.01 to 1.50 .....	7	19	7	7	5	22	—	5	33
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	15	15
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	1 023	587	358	440	211	755	309	80	689
1.01 or more .....	7	19	7	7	5	22	—	15	39
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	36	—	—	—	6	8	19	10	9
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	9
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	95	44	56	33	46	91	47	15	139
Renter occupied .....	27	16	19	—	10	18	2	10	52
Built 1939 or earlier .....	75	17	11	7	24	39	35	5	78
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	13	—	—	—	—	2	—	10	9
No vehicle available .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	45
No telephone in unit .....	7	2	2	7	2	13	—	15	45
1.01 or more persons per room .....	7	3	7	—	—	3	—	10	30
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	29 440	29 899	28 571	26 875	24 028	24 297	24 609	21 250	23 243
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	31 537	30 278	30 893	26 563	25 568	24 429	24 338	23 056	24 735
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	21 458	28 365	6 417	28 500	16 250	23 375	24 917	5 360	14 875



Table 99. **Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State County	Stanley County	Sully County	Todd County	Tripp County	Turner County	Union County	Walworth County	Yankton County	Ziebach County
Occupied housing units .....	136	123	202	536	832	496	275	615	155
<b>POPULATION</b>									
All persons .....	381	266	691	1 455	2 213	1 523	772	1 643	530
Persons in occupied housing units .....	381	266	691	1 455	2 213	1 523	772	1 643	530
Per occupied housing unit .....	2.80	2.16	3.42	2.71	2.66	3.07	2.81	2.67	3.42
Owner-occupied housing units .....	302	222	500	1 225	1 781	1 254	666	1 401	457
Per owner-occupied housing unit .....	2.82	2.02	3.27	2.66	2.61	3.20	2.70	2.61	3.41
Renter-occupied housing units .....	79	44	191	230	432	269	106	242	73
Per renter-occupied housing unit .....	2.72	3.38	3.90	3.03	2.88	2.59	3.79	3.06	3.48
<b>TENURE</b>									
Owner-occupied housing units .....	107	110	153	460	682	392	247	536	134
Renter-occupied housing units .....	29	13	49	76	150	104	28	79	21
<b>AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER</b>									
Under 25 years .....	6	—	8	—	25	11	2	3	6
25 to 34 years .....	19	18	28	52	148	92	38	111	35
35 to 44 years .....	30	15	56	76	161	75	49	118	21
45 to 54 years .....	33	25	51	137	141	82	52	93	33
55 to 64 years .....	22	21	44	126	191	109	63	136	23
65 to 74 years .....	14	21	14	81	115	72	40	98	27
75 years and over .....	12	23	1	64	51	55	31	56	10
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	—	—	9	9	10	—	—	4	—
1980 to 1988 .....	26	5	6	24	40	30	15	54	34
1960 to 1979 .....	42	56	77	143	85	52	116	109	57
1940 to 1959 .....	46	13	51	81	117	53	30	65	41
1939 or earlier .....	22	49	59	279	580	361	114	383	23
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>									
Complete kitchen facilities .....	136	120	202	516	832	496	270	612	152
Lacking complete kitchen facilities .....	—	3	—	20	—	—	5	3	3
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>									
Public system or private company .....	5	3	22	269	458	144	200	414	56
Individual drilled well .....	76	101	154	190	293	309	61	151	88
Individual dug well .....	12	16	26	60	25	43	3	5	—
Some other source .....	43	3	—	17	56	—	11	45	11
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>									
Public sewer .....	—	3	9	—	26	4	12	9	4
Septic tank or cesspool .....	136	120	175	518	798	485	255	586	138
Other means .....	—	—	18	18	8	7	8	20	13
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>									
Utility gas .....	—	—	—	—	19	39	—	17	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas .....	71	49	92	256	268	270	85	172	90
Electricity .....	27	36	68	132	115	89	80	99	27
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. .....	27	38	35	100	395	64	104	262	27
All other fuels .....	11	—	7	48	35	34	6	65	11
No fuel used .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>BEDROOMS</b>									
None .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
1 .....	2	—	10	15	14	5	6	11	8
2 .....	12	20	24	52	92	67	35	107	33
3 .....	64	62	99	286	397	231	117	272	87
4 .....	42	36	42	149	254	125	85	172	23
5 or more .....	16	5	27	34	75	68	27	53	4
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>									
None .....	2	—	2	7	5	—	5	3	2
1 .....	15	5	15	11	58	72	15	57	15
2 .....	45	35	56	200	335	183	93	217	49
3 or more .....	74	83	129	318	434	241	162	338	89
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>									
1989 to March 1990 .....	6	6	23	29	31	17	2	19	14
1985 to 1988 .....	41	9	22	48	116	76	32	101	18
1980 to 1984 .....	19	10	22	54	110	74	39	94	29
1979 or earlier .....	70	98	135	405	575	329	202	401	94
<b>PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
0.50 or less .....	106	90	91	360	646	344	183	429	74
0.51 to 0.75 .....	15	20	73	135	116	95	49	116	46
0.76 to 1.00 .....	11	10	31	32	51	57	35	52	31
1.01 to 1.50 .....	4	3	7	9	16	—	8	18	2
1.51 or more .....	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	2
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>									
Complete plumbing facilities .....	134	123	202	520	826	496	267	601	152
1.01 or more .....	4	3	7	9	19	—	8	18	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	2	—	—	16	6	—	8	14	3
1.01 or more .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>									
Occupied housing units .....	24	8	31	30	111	105	43	80	31
Renter occupied .....	10	3	2	9	24	26	6	14	4
Built 1939 or earlier .....	4	2	15	13	76	84	21	58	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities .....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available .....	2	—	2	7	—	—	—	3	—
No telephone in unit .....	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	9	7
1.01 or more persons per room .....	2	—	—	—	8	—	2	2	2
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>									
Occupied housing units (dollars) .....	26 964	27 917	34 048	26 190	23 432	21 118	24 926	22 210	23 594
Owner occupied (dollars) .....	28 958	28 750	37 188	30 000	23 798	23 750	25 515	23 152	24 375
Renter occupied (dollars) .....	14 750	23 125	23 036	18 438	21 667	16 250	18 750	17 404	17 344

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND							
	All areas	Cheyenne River Reservation, SD	Crow Creek Reservation, SD	Flandreau Reservation, SD	Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND-SD (pt.)	Lower Brule Reservation, SD	Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT-SD (pt.)	Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>15 686</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>3 825</b>	<b>266</b>	—	—
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	8 628	1 213	153	52	2 461	124	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	7 058	1 138	272	32	1 364	142	—	—
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 -----	318	16	3	6	29	4	—	—
1980 to 1988 -----	2 410	458	42	30	346	64	—	—
1960 to 1979 -----	7 404	1 225	280	48	1 338	179	—	—
1940 to 1959 -----	1 796	382	46	—	450	12	—	—
1939 or earlier -----	3 758	270	54	—	1 662	7	—	—
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	199	2	5	46	—	2	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	7 798	1 303	249	34	1 285	204	—	—
Electricity -----	3 175	463	133	4	1 074	39	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	2 927	389	27	—	1 256	17	—	—
All other fuels -----	1 587	194	11	—	210	4	—	—
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None -----	2 417	374	90	8	425	48	—	—
1 -----	5 381	742	150	34	1 098	102	—	—
2 -----	4 301	666	120	24	1 157	56	—	—
3 or more -----	3 587	569	65	18	1 145	60	—	—
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 -----	2 851	453	59	10	550	49	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	4 057	712	118	31	887	83	—	—
1980 to 1984 -----	2 477	395	65	24	495	63	—	—
1970 to 1979 -----	3 168	428	123	19	794	34	—	—
1969 or earlier -----	3 133	363	60	—	1 099	37	—	—
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	14 693	2 210	413	84	3 761	258	—	—
1.01 or more -----	2 277	394	93	13	172	59	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	993	141	12	—	64	8	—	—
1.01 or more -----	431	69	—	—	2	—	—	—
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>								
Water from public system or private company -----	10 209	1 876	309	82	2 032	200	—	—
Public sewer -----	8 657	1 490	186	50	1 853	188	—	—
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	796	119	14	—	60	8	—	—
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 092</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>985</b>	<b>102</b>	—	—
Renter occupied -----	3 962	657	135	14	619	76	—	—
Built 1939 or earlier -----	878	55	14	—	312	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	734	107	9	—	21	5	—	—
No vehicle available -----	2 027	297	70	8	328	36	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	3 391	496	124	6	340	72	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 849	341	59	4	115	43	—	—
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> -----	<b>14 371</b>	<b>14 878</b>	<b>14 028</b>	<b>18 611</b>	<b>16 392</b>	<b>20 357</b>	—	—
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	19 161	20 884	19 191	26 000	21 135	24 500	—	—
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	9 961	9 270	12 857	12 143	11 128	12 500	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 052</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>86</b>	—	—
With a mortgage -----	1 291	135	37	41	435	19	—	—
Less than \$200 -----	199	25	12	16	33	7	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	333	26	19	8	85	10	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	314	37	3	6	128	2	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	177	32	3	5	73	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	110	9	—	4	49	—	—	—
\$600 to \$699 -----	106	1	—	2	43	—	—	—
\$700 to \$999 -----	38	5	—	—	14	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	329	343	246	245	368	216	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	2 761	345	25	—	840	67	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	165	183	138	—	178	130	—	—
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>4 052</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1 275</b>	<b>86</b>	—	—
With a mortgage -----	1 291	135	37	41	435	19	—	—
Median -----	17.4	12.6	15.8	17.5	19.3	10.0-	—	—
Not mortgaged -----	2 761	345	25	—	840	67	—	—
Median -----	13.8	13.6	15.5	—	14.1	10.0-	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 409</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>138</b>	—	—
Less than \$100 -----	706	68	40	3	93	21	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	1 500	194	49	13	335	29	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	1 727	330	49	15	341	46	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	1 019	225	34	—	119	15	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	404	102	16	—	84	7	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	89	34	8	—	4	1	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	33	5	4	—	6	3	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	20	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	910	92	51	—	216	16	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	228	267	225	197	212	225	—	—
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>6 409</b>	<b>1 051</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>1 201</b>	<b>138</b>	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	2 068	305	92	12	348	55	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	565	76	25	6	133	20	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	587	89	20	11	172	12	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	319	49	11	—	79	5	—	—
35 percent or more -----	1 896	429	49	2	250	28	—	—
Not computed -----	974	103	54	—	219	18	—	—
Median -----	25.7	30.4	21.3	22.9	25.3	21.3	—	—

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.							
	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.)	Pine Ridge Reservation	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.)	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD	Rosebud Reservation	Rosebud Trust Lands	Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.)	Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.)
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	<b>2 748</b>	<b>2 561</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>2 528</b>	<b>2 210</b>	<b>318</b>	<b>1 303</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>TENURE</b>								
Owner-occupied housing units -----	1 282	1 170	112	1 171	1 025	146	772	-
Renter-occupied housing units -----	1 466	1 391	75	1 357	1 185	172	531	-
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 -----	23	23	-	180	157	23	38	-
1980 to 1988 -----	530	476	54	556	493	63	96	-
1960 to 1979 -----	1 647	1 570	77	1 407	1 220	187	631	-
1940 to 1959 -----	281	271	10	157	137	20	224	-
1939 or earlier -----	267	221	46	228	203	25	314	-
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>								
Utility gas -----	110	110	-	28	18	10	3	-
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 702	1 531	171	1 284	1 163	121	776	-
Electricity -----	225	225	-	678	575	103	170	-
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	119	119	-	179	169	10	224	-
All other fuels -----	592	576	16	359	285	74	130	-
No fuel used -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>								
None -----	506	497	9	506	417	89	174	-
1 -----	1 297	1 219	78	1 018	890	128	323	-
2 -----	642	570	72	581	530	51	357	-
3 or more -----	303	275	28	423	373	50	449	-
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>								
1989 to March 1990 -----	541	541	-	685	598	87	226	-
1985 to 1988 -----	711	659	52	746	660	86	285	-
1980 to 1984 -----	542	487	55	351	289	62	171	-
1970 to 1979 -----	600	566	34	408	355	53	317	-
1969 or earlier -----	354	308	46	338	308	30	304	-
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>								
Complete plumbing facilities -----	2 242	2 081	161	2 376	2 108	268	1 238	-
1.01 or more -----	771	744	27	512	450	62	135	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	506	480	26	152	102	50	65	-
1.01 or more -----	290	278	12	57	33	24	11	-
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>								
Water from public system or private company -----	1 408	1 337	71	1 690	1 479	211	795	-
Public sewer -----	1 305	1 234	71	1 598	1 429	169	751	-
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	434	416	18	91	57	34	31	-
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>								
Occupied housing units -----	<b>1 488</b>	<b>1 396</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 004</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>-</b>
Renter occupied -----	923	876	47	835	701	134	283	-
Built 1939 or earlier -----	95	88	7	63	55	8	91	-
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	398	380	18	133	90	43	35	-
No vehicle available -----	451	442	9	444	367	77	159	-
No telephone in unit -----	1 077	1 010	67	809	641	168	229	-
1.01 or more persons per room -----	749	716	33	355	280	75	93	-
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Occupied housing units (dollars) -----	<b>11 338</b>	<b>11 284</b>	<b>12 054</b>	<b>12 546</b>	<b>13 571</b>	<b>9 051</b>	<b>14 804</b>	<b>-</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	14 067	14 067	13 750	18 542	20 370	9 112	17 870	-
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	9 414	9 428	9 198	9 674	9 798	9 004	10 720	-
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>403</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>-</b>
With a mortgage -----	84	84	-	189	169	20	58	-
Less than \$200 -----	22	22	-	36	26	10	8	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	34	34	-	57	53	4	15	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	9	9	-	38	36	2	17	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	-	-	22	20	2	6	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	1	1	-	17	17	-	3	-
\$600 to \$699 -----	18	18	-	14	12	2	7	-
\$700 to \$999 -----	-	-	-	5	5	-	2	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	271	271	-	304	314	225	318	-
Not mortgaged -----	319	293	26	388	336	52	266	-
Median (dollars) -----	123	129	100-	137	140	124	161	-
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	<b>403</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>-</b>
With a mortgage -----	84	84	-	189	169	20	58	-
Median -----	14.1	14.1	-	17.7	17.5	20.0	18.3	-
Not mortgaged -----	319	293	26	388	336	52	266	-
Median -----	16.3	16.3	17.5	13.5	12.9	16.9	16.0	-
<b>GROSS RENT</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>1 359</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>-</b>
Less than \$100 -----	50	50	-	82	64	18	171	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	285	268	17	382	323	59	75	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	363	343	20	340	285	55	94	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	272	246	26	245	235	10	47	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	62	62	-	104	96	8	11	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	27	27	-	8	6	2	7	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	-	-	-	15	15	-	-	-
\$750 to \$999 -----	13	13	-	2	2	-	2	-
\$1,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	287	282	5	111	94	17	44	-
Median (dollars) -----	250	248	272	233	243	198	147	-
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>								
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	<b>1 359</b>	<b>1 291</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1 289</b>	<b>1 120</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>-</b>
Less than 20 percent -----	410	376	34	368	325	43	229	-
20 to 24 percent -----	97	97	-	111	93	18	41	-
25 to 29 percent -----	82	82	-	97	72	25	36	-
30 to 34 percent -----	44	44	-	74	67	7	29	-
35 percent or more -----	423	394	29	518	459	59	69	-
Not computed -----	303	298	5	121	104	17	47	-
Median -----	26.3	26.4	18.8	30.5	31.3	28.0	18.1	-

Table 100. **Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.	
	Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.)	Yankton Reservation, SD
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	—	<b>2 156</b>
<b>TENURE</b>		
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	1 400
Renter-occupied housing units -----	—	756
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	19
1980 to 1988 -----	—	288
1960 to 1979 -----	—	649
1940 to 1959 -----	—	244
1939 or earlier -----	—	956
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>		
Utility gas -----	—	3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	—	961
Electricity -----	—	389
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	716
All other fuels -----	—	87
No fuel used -----	—	—
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>		
None -----	—	286
1 -----	—	617
2 -----	—	698
3 or more -----	—	555
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>		
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	278
1985 to 1988 -----	—	484
1980 to 1984 -----	—	371
1970 to 1979 -----	—	445
1969 or earlier -----	—	578
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM</b>		
Complete plumbing facilities -----	—	2 111
1.01 or more -----	—	128
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	45
1.01 or more -----	—	2
<b>SELECTED FACILITIES</b>		
Water from public system or private company -----	—	1 817
Public sewer -----	—	1 236
Lacking complete kitchen facilities -----	—	39
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units</b> -----	—	<b>701</b>
Renter occupied -----	—	420
Built 1939 or earlier -----	—	248
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	26
No vehicle available -----	—	234
No telephone in unit -----	—	238
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	90
<b>MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
<b>Occupied housing units (dollars)</b> -----	—	<b>15 129</b>
Owner occupied (dollars) -----	—	19 395
Renter occupied (dollars) -----	—	7 774
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS</b>		
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	—	<b>804</b>
With a mortgage -----	—	293
Less than \$200 -----	—	40
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	79
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	74
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	36
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	27
\$600 to \$699 -----	—	21
\$700 to \$999 -----	—	12
\$1,000 to \$1,999 -----	—	4
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	—	329
Not mortgaged -----	—	511
Median (dollars) -----	—	178
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
<b>Specified owner-occupied housing units</b> -----	—	<b>804</b>
With a mortgage -----	—	293
Median -----	—	17.9
Not mortgaged -----	—	511
Median -----	—	12.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>		
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	—	<b>638</b>
Less than \$100 -----	—	178
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	138
\$200 to \$299 -----	—	149
\$300 to \$399 -----	—	62
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	18
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—
No cash rent -----	—	93
Median (dollars) -----	—	158
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989</b>		
<b>Specified renter-occupied housing units</b> -----	—	<b>638</b>
Less than 20 percent -----	—	249
20 to 24 percent -----	—	56
25 to 29 percent -----	—	68
30 to 34 percent -----	—	28
35 percent or more -----	—	128
Not computed -----	—	109
Median -----	—	21.4

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

**Table 101. Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State	All housing units			Percent distribution		
	Total	Not allocated	Allocated	Total	Not allocated	Allocated
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
All housing units.....	292 436	219 213	73 223	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989 to March 1990.....	3 959	3 112	847	1.4	1.4	1.2
1985 to 1988.....	15 558	11 632	3 926	5.3	5.3	5.4
1980 to 1984.....	23 774	18 025	5 749	8.1	8.2	7.9
1970 to 1979.....	71 813	54 584	17 229	24.6	24.9	23.5
1960 to 1969.....	36 275	27 518	8 757	12.4	12.6	12.0
1950 to 1959.....	33 683	25 175	8 508	11.5	11.5	11.6
1940 to 1949.....	18 517	13 364	5 153	6.3	6.1	7.0
1939 or earlier.....	88 857	65 803	23 054	30.4	30.0	31.5
<b>BEDROOMS</b>						
All housing units.....	292 436	257 976	34 460	100.0	100.0	100.0
None.....	3 992	2 009	1 983	1.4	.8	5.8
1.....	34 899	28 931	5 968	11.9	11.2	17.3
2.....	88 459	76 215	10 244	30.2	30.3	29.7
3.....	106 364	95 697	10 667	36.4	37.1	31.0
4.....	45 552	41 303	4 249	15.6	16.0	12.3
5 or more.....	13 170	11 821	1 349	4.5	4.6	3.9
<b>PLUMBING FACILITIES</b>						
All housing units.....	292 436	271 764	20 672	100.0	100.0	100.0
Complete plumbing facilities.....	286 513	266 506	20 007	98.0	98.1	96.8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5 923	5 258	665	2.0	1.9	3.2
<b>SOURCE OF WATER</b>						
All housing units.....	292 436	270 686	21 750	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public system or private company.....	238 038	222 546	15 492	81.4	82.2	71.2
Individual drilled well.....	42 806	37 892	4 914	14.6	14.0	22.6
Individual dug well.....	6 086	5 364	722	2.1	2.0	3.3
Some other source.....	5 506	4 884	622	1.9	1.8	2.9
<b>SEWAGE DISPOSAL</b>						
All housing units.....	292 436	270 976	21 460	100.0	100.0	100.0
Public sewer.....	207 996	195 169	12 827	71.1	72.0	59.8
Septic tank or cesspool.....	78 435	70 453	7 982	26.8	26.0	37.2
Other means.....	6 005	5 354	651	2.1	2.0	3.0
<b>KITCHEN FACILITIES</b>						
All housing units.....	292 436	271 802	20 634	100.0	100.0	100.0
Complete kitchen facilities.....	285 670	265 551	20 119	97.7	97.7	97.5
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	6 766	6 251	515	2.3	2.3	2.5
<b>CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS</b>						
Occupied housing units.....	259 034	249 323	9 711	100.0	100.0	100.0
Condominium.....	1 979	1 943	36	.8	.8	.4
Not condominium.....	257 055	247 380	9 675	99.2	99.2	99.6
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>						
Occupied housing units.....	259 034	252 866	6 168	100.0	100.0	100.0
1989 to March 1990.....	52 272	51 268	1 004	20.2	20.3	16.3
1985 to 1988.....	68 144	66 495	1 649	26.3	26.3	26.7
1980 to 1984.....	38 058	37 075	983	14.7	14.7	15.9
1970 to 1979.....	51 218	50 002	1 216	19.8	19.8	19.7
1960 to 1969.....	21 693	21 176	517	8.4	8.4	8.4
1959 or earlier.....	27 649	26 850	799	10.7	10.6	13.0
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	81 179	77 483	3 696	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$100.....	3 446	3 353	93	4.2	4.3	2.5
\$100 to \$199.....	12 779	12 356	423	15.7	15.9	11.4
\$200 to \$299.....	19 401	18 455	946	23.9	23.8	25.6
\$300 to \$399.....	18 694	17 829	865	23.0	23.0	23.4
\$400 to \$499.....	11 624	11 035	589	14.3	14.2	15.9
\$500 to \$599.....	4 520	4 310	210	5.6	5.6	5.7
\$600 to \$749.....	2 277	2 153	124	2.8	2.8	3.4
\$750 to \$999.....	748	693	55	.9	.9	1.5
\$1,000 or more.....	141	139	2	.2	.2	.1
No cash rent.....	7 549	7 160	389	9.3	9.2	10.5

**Table 102. Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent allocated												Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		Specified renter, gross rent
	Occupied housing units	Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles available	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
The State -----	259 034	19.9	6.6	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.1	2.2	2.4	7.0	12.9	4.6	
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>															
Urban -----	134 216	22.5	6.1	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.9	2.3	5.2	11.5	3.5	
Inside urbanized area -----	63 902	20.4	6.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.6	4.8	11.1	3.5	
Central place -----	60 942	20.8	6.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.6	4.8	10.9	3.5	
Urban fringe -----	2 960	11.9	5.4	1.7	2.4	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.0	2.2	1.9	4.9	14.7	7.2	
Outside urbanized area -----	70 314	24.4	5.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.3	1.8	2.0	5.6	11.8	3.4	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	46 980	24.6	6.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	5.0	11.1	3.6	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	23 334	24.0	5.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	.9	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.6	7.1	13.0	3.0	
Rural -----	124 818	17.2	7.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.5	2.5	10.6	14.2	7.0	
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 -----	23 990	20.5	6.1	1.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6	2.5	1.6	1.9	8.3	12.3	4.8	
Place of less than 1,000 -----	33 208	20.3	7.0	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.0	1.8	11.7	13.4	6.2	
Other rural -----	67 620	14.5	7.5	2.7	3.5	3.0	2.6	2.8	4.7	3.0	3.0	11.5	18.0	9.8	
Rural farm -----	26 351	13.8	6.9	3.4	4.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	5.4	3.6	3.4	26.1	24.9	27.2	
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>															
Inside metropolitan area -----	78 234	19.6	6.1	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.0	2.5	5.0	11.0	3.8	
In central city -----	60 506	20.9	6.5	1.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.6	4.8	10.9	3.5	
Not in central city -----	17 728	14.9	4.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	3.1	1.8	2.0	5.9	11.5	5.7	
Urban -----	5 040	16.4	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.2	1.3	3.8	11.7	4.2	
Inside urbanized area -----	2 207	5.5	4.9	1.8	2.8	1.1	2.4	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.5	14.4	8.0	
Outside urbanized area -----	2 833	24.9	2.2	1.0	.2	1.4	.2	.6	1.7	.2	.6	4.2	9.3	3.1	
Rural -----	12 688	14.3	5.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	1.8	2.0	3.5	2.0	2.3	7.0	11.4	7.0	
Outside metropolitan area -----	180 800	20.1	6.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	8.5	13.5	5.0	
Urban -----	68 670	24.3	6.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.1	5.8	11.8	3.4	
Inside urbanized area -----	1 189	20.3	6.8	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.8	10.1	14.1	4.5	
Outside urbanized area -----	67 481	24.4	6.0	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.1	5.6	11.8	3.4	
Place of 10,000 or more -----	46 980	24.6	6.1	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.2	5.0	11.1	3.6	
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 -----	20 501	23.9	5.7	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.6	13.1	2.9	
Rural -----	112 130	17.5	7.3	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.3	3.7	2.5	2.5	11.5	14.4	7.0	
<b>COUNTY</b>															
Aurora County -----	1 146	21.8	8.7	2.9	3.9	2.1	3.8	1.8	3.5	2.4	1.9	27.1	17.4	24.3	
Beadle County -----	7 341	24.9	6.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.8	2.8	9.6	12.2	3.9	
Bennett County -----	1 030	26.5	11.1	2.4	1.1	2.9	1.4	1.8	5.2	2.0	2.4	6.7	22.9	4.2	
Bon Homme County -----	2 647	28.4	7.0	2.8	2.7	1.8	2.6	1.9	3.5	1.9	1.7	15.0	15.0	7.7	
Brookings County -----	8 910	19.5	6.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	6.0	10.1	2.5	
Brown County -----	13 867	23.9	6.1	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.9	1.9	1.9	5.9	12.6	3.4	
Brule County -----	1 996	18.2	7.0	2.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.0	3.7	3.1	2.5	6.7	9.5	4.1	
Buffalo County -----	1 446	26.0	4.3	2.9	2.2	1.1	2.2	2.9	4.7	3.1	2.5	—	15.4	7.7	
Butte County -----	3 033	26.2	6.4	.6	1.4	.8	1.1	.6	2.4	1.1	.6	5.3	8.9	5.3	
Campbell County -----	767	16.7	7.4	6.4	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	3.8	25.8	20.9	1.9	
Charles Mix County -----	3 232	21.9	7.4	2.2	1.7	2.4	1.5	2.5	3.6	3.3	2.8	16.4	15.5	6.5	
Clark County -----	1 700	17.1	6.2	2.7	3.5	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.8	4.3	2.2	19.5	11.9	4.4	
Clay County -----	4 433	28.2	5.0	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.3	16.2	5.3	
Codington County -----	8 739	18.2	5.9	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.8	3.5	2.0	2.5	7.6	7.4	6.5	
Corson County -----	1 303	23.9	10.4	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	4.9	1.5	1.0	10.3	11.7	3.5	
Custer County -----	2 352	19.5	6.5	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	4.2	2.7	3.1	9.6	12.9	6.5	
Davison County -----	6 948	26.4	6.3	2.4	3.7	2.1	2.8	2.1	3.4	2.5	2.5	6.2	20.0	3.1	
Day County -----	2 732	18.0	6.0	1.8	2.6	1.1	1.5	.8	4.1	1.8	1.2	8.7	12.3	3.4	
Deuel County -----	1 767	20.2	7.7	1.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.6	2.8	2.4	15.4	8.1	.7	
Dewey County -----	1 721	18.7	15.2	.8	1.5	.6	1.6	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	9.8	10.8	3.1	
Douglas County -----	1 352	19.0	6.4	.1	1.3	3.0	.7	3.2	.6	1.6	3.1	16.0	16.6	10.4	
Edmunds County -----	1 669	20.3	4.7	1.8	.8	1.7	1.1	1.7	2.5	.7	1.9	10.7	11.4	3.6	
Fall River County -----	2 864	16.3	5.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	2.1	3.8	2.3	2.5	16.0	16.7	4.9	
Faulk County -----	1 057	18.3	9.8	3.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	1.9	4.3	4.7	1.7	17.9	8.1	2.0	
Grant County -----	3 154	16.1	3.9	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.6	6.6	10.2	1.8	
Gregory County -----	2 139	30.0	5.9	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.5	2.0	2.1	5.6	11.7	2.7	
Haakon County -----	926	9.1	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.1	5.1	2.7	1.5	7.0	17.2	1.1	
Hamlin County -----	1 854	11.4	7.5	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.4	1.7	4.0	9.9	9.6	
Hand County -----	1 625	21.0	7.0	2.2	2.7	5.8	2.6	5.8	2.5	1.7	5.9	6.3	10.4	3.4	
Hanson County -----	1 072	26.6	13.4	4.5	5.7	3.6	3.2	3.5	5.7	5.6	3.5	22.0	16.9	34.0	
Harding County -----	592	12.3	9.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.9	1.4	2.5	.8	1.7	11.6	3.4	8.3	
Hughes County -----	5 780	17.8	4.7	.7	1.0	1.7	.9	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.3	6.7	2.8	
Hutchinson County -----	3 221	17.0	6.8	2.1	3.9	2.2	2.3	2.1	4.8	2.6	2.6	16.4	23.8	9.1	
Hyde County -----	680	31.9	7.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.0	3.1	9.1	8.4	7.9	43.1	21.6	11.7	
Jackson County -----	903	11.5	10.2	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	4.5	2.4	1.0	24.1	5.5	7.4	
Jerauld County -----	966	10.4	2.8	2.4	2.6	1.0	2.6	1.0	3.5	2.0	1.0	10.0	8.2	7.1	
Jones County -----	519	14.5	5.0	2.9	2.3	3.1	1.7	3.1	5.6	3.9	3.1	8.1	8.6	3.2	
Kingsbury County -----	2 357	18.2	6.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.6	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.5	13.8	14.7	5.4	
Lake County -----	4 030	20.5	6.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0	10.6	15.2	4.3	
Lawrence County -----	7 926	20.5	5.6	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	8.5	12.0	3.9	
Lincoln County -----	5 461	14.4	5.1	1.0	2.2	2.5	1.1	1.9	2.5	1.7	2.6	10.2	18.3	8.2	
Lyman County -----	1 268	17.1	7.0	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	4.2	3.2	2.4	12.1	10.2	4.5	
McCook County -----	2 145	8.8	4.7	2.1	2.0	3.1	1.6	2.9	3.1	1.8	3.0	7.0	10.0	2.8	
McPherson County -----	1 332	21.6	6.3	2.0	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	20.3	23.0	13.5	
Marshall County -----	1 919	16.2	5.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	1.9	1.6	5.9	9.5	7.0	
Meade County -----	7 084	17.3	5.5	1.4	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	3.2	2.2	2.4	7.7	13.2	2.0	
Mellette County -----	681	19.4	12.9	1.9	2.3	3.8	1.8	2.9	7.0	3.5	2.9	12.3	6.4	16.6	
Miner County -----	1 276	12.6	4.9	1.6	1.4	3.0	1.4	3.4	2.6	2.0	3.3	12.5	8.5	5.0	
Minnehaha County -----	47 681	20.3	6.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.4	3.1	5.0	10.2	4.1	
Moody County -----	2 398	20.6	7.1	2.8	4.3	3.0	3.1	2.9	4.1	2.1	2.9	8.6	12.3	5.4	

Table 102. Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Percent allocated													
	Occupied housing units	Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles available	Year house- holder moved into unit	Specified owner, se- lected monthly owner costs		Specified renter, gross rent
												With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	
<b>COUNTY—Con.</b>														
Pennington County -----	30 553	18.4	5.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.3	1.4	1.6	5.1	12.5	3.2
Perkins County -----	1 586	13.1	7.1	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	3.3	2.0	10.2	18.8	2.6
Potter County -----	1 249	19.0	7.3	2.0	1.0	2.9	1.0	1.8	3.4	1.7	1.9	9.4	10.8	5.8
Roberts County -----	3 619	18.3	8.0	2.1	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.3	3.9	3.3	2.3	14.7	13.8	7.4
Sanborn County -----	1 059	19.7	6.3	2.9	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.5	2.9	3.4	13.0	15.3	5.4
Shannon County -----	2 205	23.8	32.5	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.3	3.0	4.9	2.6	3.1	13.1	13.8	10.0
Spink County -----	3 022	22.3	8.5	3.0	4.1	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.6	4.0	21.0	21.0	13.0
Stanley County -----	921	15.7	4.2	.3	.8	1.3	.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	2.1	7.1	1.9	5.4
Sully County -----	621	17.2	5.3	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	5.0	2.4	3.2	12.5	20.8	9.7
Todd County -----	2 210	16.2	12.3	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.2	.7	4.3	1.0	1.2	20.7	12.2	3.8
Tripp County -----	2 573	21.9	5.7	2.5	1.4	1.8	1.6	2.0	4.3	1.7	2.3	14.3	18.3	7.0
Turner County -----	3 332	15.2	4.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.4	14.5	12.0	8.6
Union County -----	3 859	16.8	5.6	1.5	2.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	4.1	1.7	1.4	10.4	17.6	3.5
Walworth County -----	2 447	22.9	5.8	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.1	1.4	5.4	17.6	3.4
Yankton County -----	7 107	20.5	8.0	1.7	1.8	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.8	2.6	2.7	5.3	8.7	6.4
Ziebach County -----	630	26.3	9.7	2.9	1.3	2.1	1.3	2.2	4.3	1.9	3.3	6.1	10.5	6.7
<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>														
Aberdeen city -----	9 998	28.0	6.3	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.6	1.8	2.1	6.0	13.1	3.2
Belle Fourche city -----	1 739	28.2	5.8	—	.8	.3	.5	—	.8	.6	—	2.9	4.8	5.3
Box Elder city -----	936	35.9	1.1	.9	.3	1.4	.3	1.4	3.0	.3	1.4	3.0	—	5.5
Brandon city -----	1 120	5.1	4.6	1.1	.4	1.1	.4	.4	1.1	.4	.4	4.5	10.9	9.2
Brookings city -----	5 685	22.4	6.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.0	4.9	8.4	2.6
Canton city -----	1 107	11.3	1.4	—	—	2.2	—	2.2	—	—	2.2	7.8	12.7	—
Ellsworth AFB CDP -----	1 609	38.7	.7	.9	.4	.9	—	—	.9	1.2	.8	—	—	.8
Hot Springs city -----	1 656	15.5	3.9	.9	1.0	1.0	.7	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	12.1	7.4	4.1
Huron city -----	5 258	29.3	6.7	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	1.8	2.8	8.6	11.0	2.6
Lead city -----	1 477	25.9	5.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	1.8	1.2	5.6	15.7	5.1
Madison city -----	2 474	23.2	7.1	2.8	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	13.1	13.8	2.2
Milbank city -----	1 557	20.3	2.3	.6	.7	.3	.7	.3	1.3	.6	.3	5.6	7.6	—
Mitchell city -----	5 681	27.4	5.5	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.1	1.8	3.0	2.1	2.3	4.6	19.5	2.9
Mobridge city -----	1 552	26.4	4.6	.5	1.0	1.3	.5	1.0	2.2	3.0	1.0	4.2	18.6	2.8
Pierre city -----	5 063	18.3	4.8	.6	1.0	1.3	.8	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	.9	7.1	2.7
Pine Ridge CDP -----	572	33.6	27.8	3.1	4.7	7.3	3.1	6.1	6.5	3.1	4.2	21.9	—	7.1
Rapid City city -----	21 152	20.4	6.5	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.1	1.4	1.5	4.5	12.8	2.8
Rapid Valley CDP -----	1 989	6.1	4.1	2.0	3.1	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.8	15.1	8.5
Redfield city -----	1 172	24.4	6.1	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	3.2	12.1	16.3	4.2
Sioux Falls city -----	39 790	21.0	6.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.4	3.2	5.0	10.0	3.8
Spearfish city -----	2 802	25.0	5.5	.6	.4	.9	.4	.9	2.0	1.0	1.0	5.3	15.2	2.3
Sturgis city -----	2 192	23.5	5.9	.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	4.8	13.5	2.0
Vermillion city -----	3 275	31.3	4.5	.8	.5	1.7	.8	.9	1.2	1.4	.8	.7	9.3	5.1
Watertown city -----	7 043	18.8	6.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	2.8	1.8	2.3	7.0	7.7	5.5
Winner city -----	1 369	25.1	6.6	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.3	9.7	17.2	5.2
Yankton city -----	4 977	22.7	8.2	1.8	1.2	2.5	1.3	1.8	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.8	6.2	4.9

Table 103. **Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Occupied housing units	Percent allocated											Specified owner, selected monthly owner costs		Specified renter, gross rent
		Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles available	Year householder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged		
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND</b>															
All areas -----	15 686	19.7	13.5	1.9	2.4	2.4	1.8	1.9	4.1	2.4	2.1	15.1	12.7	6.4	
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	2 351	20.7	13.7	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.6	2.8	1.8	2.0	8.9	10.7	3.9	
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	425	28.7	6.6	1.2	2.4	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.6	—	16.0	6.8	
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	84	2.4	19.0	—	2.4	2.4	4.8	2.4	—	—	2.4	29.3	—	—	
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	3 825	19.0	7.5	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.1	2.0	4.7	3.0	2.2	16.1	14.0	7.3	
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	266	21.1	8.3	.8	2.6	4.9	.8	4.1	3.4	3.4	4.9	10.5	10.4	5.8	
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	2 748	20.7	29.1	2.1	2.8	3.2	2.1	2.4	4.7	2.3	2.5	13.1	13.2	9.1	
Pine Ridge Reservation -----	2 561	21.3	30.5	2.3	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.6	5.1	2.3	2.7	13.1	12.3	9.6	
Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) -----	187	12.3	10.7	—	—	3.2	—	—	—	3.2	—	—	23.1	—	
Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD ----	2 528	16.8	13.1	1.7	3.1	1.5	1.6	.8	4.6	1.1	1.2	19.6	10.6	6.1	
Rosebud Reservation -----	2 210	16.2	12.3	1.9	2.7	1.3	1.2	.7	4.3	1.0	1.2	20.7	12.2	3.8	
Rosebud Trust Lands -----	318	20.8	18.6	.6	6.0	2.8	4.4	1.3	6.6	2.2	1.3	10.0	—	21.9	
Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) ----	1 303	23.9	10.4	2.0	3.2	2.6	1.6	1.0	4.9	1.5	1.0	10.3	11.7	3.5	
Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Yankton Reservation, SD -----	2 156	18.2	8.3	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.9	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.0	15.4	13.9	5.8	



Table 104. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>The State</b> .....	<b>292 436</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>COUNTY—Con.</b>		
<b>URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE</b>			Harding County .....	776	48.2
Urban .....	142 947	14.4	Hughes County .....	6 255	19.1
Inside urbanized area .....	67 244	14.5	Hutchinson County .....	3 657	38.2
Central place .....	64 098	14.1	Hyde County .....	816	47.7
Urban fringe .....	3 146	21.4	Jackson County .....	1 147	35.7
Outside urbanized area .....	75 703	14.4	Jerauld County .....	1 182	40.2
Place of 10,000 or more .....	50 041	14.2	Jones County .....	699	47.5
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 .....	25 662	15.0	Kingsbury County .....	2 765	44.2
Rural .....	149 489	34.5	Lake County .....	5 148	16.7
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 .....	26 510	42.9	Lawrence County .....	9 092	22.0
Place of less than 1,000 .....	38 663	46.6	Lincoln County .....	5 823	32.1
Other rural .....	84 316	26.4	Lyman County .....	1 523	42.6
Rural farm .....	—	—	McCook County .....	2 371	39.5
			McPherson County .....	1 566	43.6
<b>INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA</b>			Marshall County .....	2 640	40.0
Inside metropolitan area .....	83 521	16.3	Meade County .....	7 592	13.7
In central city .....	63 625	14.0	Mellette County .....	910	44.9
Not in central city .....	19 896	23.5	Miner County .....	1 474	36.8
Urban .....	5 565	14.8	Minnehaha County .....	49 780	16.3
Inside urbanized area .....	2 351	15.3	Moody County .....	2 666	39.5
Outside urbanized area .....	3 214	14.4	Pennington County .....	33 741	16.2
Rural .....	14 331	26.9	Perkins County .....	2 007	32.4
Outside metropolitan area .....	208 915	28.1	Potter County .....	1 664	39.7
Urban .....	73 757	14.8	Roberts County .....	4 728	26.0
Inside urbanized area .....	1 268	35.3	Sanborn County .....	1 326	31.3
Outside urbanized area .....	72 489	14.4	Shannon County .....	2 699	14.6
Place of 10,000 or more .....	50 041	14.2	Spink County .....	3 545	25.3
Place of 2,500 to 9,999 .....	22 448	15.1	Stanley County .....	1 056	48.8
Rural .....	135 158	35.3	Sully County .....	811	47.0
			Todd County .....	2 572	27.2
<b>COUNTY</b>			Tripp County .....	3 023	19.6
Aurora County .....	1 342	33.2	Turner County .....	3 800	41.5
Beadle County .....	8 093	19.4	Union County .....	4 286	38.7
Bennett County .....	1 292	29.8	Walworth County .....	2 928	26.3
Bon Homme County .....	3 087	39.0	Yankton County .....	7 571	20.4
Brookings County .....	9 824	21.5	Ziebach County .....	800	46.1
Brown County .....	15 101	19.3	<b>PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION</b>		
Brule County .....	2 275	40.6	Aberdeen city .....	10 689	14.8
Buffalo County .....	535	49.7	Belle Fourche city .....	1 973	15.0
Butte County .....	3 502	20.4	Box Elder city .....	1 050	14.9
Campbell County .....	944	47.1	Brandon city .....	1 143	12.2
			Brookings city .....	6 012	11.9
Charles Mix County .....	3 751	44.5	Canton city .....	1 180	15.8
Clark County .....	2 026	42.3	Elsworth AFB CDP .....	1 876	16.0
Clay County .....	4 892	16.8	Hot Springs city .....	1 872	16.1
Codington County .....	9 539	15.9	Huron city .....	5 608	14.7
Corson County .....	1 557	27.6	Lead city .....	1 654	20.8
Custer County .....	3 003	46.3	Madison city .....	2 613	11.9
Davison County .....	7 490	16.2	Milbank city .....	1 711	16.5
Day County .....	3 914	37.7	Mitchell city .....	6 064	14.2
Deuel County .....	2 208	42.9	Mobridge city .....	1 779	15.3
Dewey County .....	2 123	31.1	Pierre city .....	5 390	16.1
			Pine Ridge CDP .....	694	14.7
Douglas County .....	1 517	36.1	Rapid City city .....	22 530	13.4
Edmunds County .....	2 004	35.9	Rapid Valley CDP .....	2 094	15.3
Fall River County .....	3 692	27.7	Redfield city .....	1 306	14.9
Faulk County .....	1 286	42.6	Sioux Falls city .....	41 568	14.5
Grant County .....	3 549	27.8	Spearfish city .....	2 913	15.3
Gregory County .....	2 595	43.9	Sturgis city .....	2 358	12.0
Haakon County .....	1 071	38.9	Vermillion city .....	3 428	14.3
Hamlin County .....	2 500	36.2	Watertown city .....	7 631	12.1
Hand County .....	2 053	36.4	Winner city .....	1 540	14.9
Hanson County .....	1 232	36.1	Yankton city .....	5 219	15.6

Table 105. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Housing units		American Indian Area	Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample
<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND</b>			<b>AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.</b>		
All areas -----	19 590	30.0	Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.)—Con.	—	—
Cheyenne River Reservation, SD -----	2 923	35.2	Northern Cheyenne Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—
Crow Creek Reservation, SD -----	489	50.1	Pine Ridge Reservation and Trust Lands, NE--SD (pt.) -----	3 377	15.0
Flandreau Reservation, SD -----	97	51.5	Pine Ridge Reservation -----	3 158	14.9
Lake Traverse (Sisseton) Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	5 330	27.0	Pine Ridge Trust Lands (pt.) -----	219	16.4
Lower Brule Reservation, SD -----	351	41.6	Rosebud Reservation and Trust Lands, SD -----	2 987	29.1
			Rosebud Reservation -----	2 572	27.2
			Rosebud Trust Lands -----	415	41.0
			Standing Rock Reservation, ND--SD (pt.) -----	1 557	27.6
			Turtle Mountain Reservation and Trust Lands, ND--SD (pt.) -----	—	—
Northern Cheyenne Reservation and Trust Lands, MT--SD (pt.) -----	—	—	Turtle Mountain Trust Lands (pt.) -----	—	—
			Yankton Reservation, SD -----	2 479	47.1

# APPENDIX A. Area Classifications

## CONTENTS

<b>Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>Alaska Native Village (ANV)</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>Alaska Native Village Statistical Area</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>American Indian and Alaska Native Area</b> .....	A-1
<b>American Indian Reservation</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)	
<b>American Indian Reservation and Trust Land</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>American Samoa</b> (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
<b>Area Measurement</b> .....	A-3
<b>Assessment District</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Block</b> .....	A-3
<b>Block Group (BG)</b> .....	A-4
<b>Block Numbering Area (BNA)</b> (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
<b>Borough</b> (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
<b>Borough and Census Area (Alaska)</b> (See County)	
<b>Boundary Changes</b> .....	A-4
<b>Census Area (Alaska)</b> (See County)	
<b>Census Block</b> (See Block)	
<b>Census Code</b> (See Geographic Code)	
<b>Census County Division (CCD)</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Census Designated Place (CDP)</b> (See Place)	
<b>Census Division</b> (See Census Region and Census Division)	
<b>Census Geographic Code</b> (See Geographic Code)	
<b>Census Region and Census Division</b> .....	A-4
<b>Census Subarea (Alaska)</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Census Tract and Block Numbering Area</b> .....	A-5
<b>Central City</b> (See Metropolitan Area)	
<b>Central Place</b> (See Urbanized Area)	
<b>City</b> (See Place)	
<b>Congressional District (CD)</b> .....	A-6
<b>Consolidated City</b> (See Place)	
<b>Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA)</b> (See Metropolitan Area)	
<b>County</b> .....	A-6
<b>County Subdivision</b> .....	A-6
<b>Crews of Vessels</b> (See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
<b>Division</b> (See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)	
<b>Election District</b> (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
<b>Extended City</b> (See Urban and Rural)	
<b>Farm</b> (See Urban and Rural)	
<b>Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code</b> (See Geographic Code)	
<b>Geographic Block Group</b> (See Block Group)	
<b>Geographic Code</b> .....	A-7
<b>Geographic Presentation</b> .....	A-7
<b>Gore</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Grant</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Guam</b> (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
<b>Hierarchical Presentation</b> (See Geographic Presentation)	
<b>Historic Areas of Oklahoma</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)	
<b>Historical Counts</b> .....	A-8
<b>Incorporated Place</b> (See Place)	
<b>Independent City</b> (See County)	
<b>Internal Point</b> .....	A-8
<b>Inventory Presentation</b> (See Geographic Presentation)	
<b>Land Area</b> (See Area Measurement)	

<b>Latitude</b> (See Internal Point)	
<b>Longitude</b> (See Internal Point)	
<b>Magisterial District</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Metropolitan Area (MA)</b> .....	A-8
<b>Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)</b> (See Metropolitan Area)	
<b>Minor Civil Division (MCD)</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Northern Mariana Islands</b> (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
<b>Outlying Areas of the United States</b> .....	A-9
<b>Palau</b> (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
<b>Parish (Louisiana)</b> (See County)	
<b>Parish Governing Authority District</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Place</b> .....	A-9
<b>Plantation</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Population or Housing Unit Density</b> .....	A-10
<b>Precinct</b> (See County Subdivision, see Voting District)	
<b>Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA)</b> (See Metropolitan Area)	
<b>Puerto Rico</b> (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
<b>Purchase</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Region</b> (See Census Region and Census Division)	
<b>Rural</b> (See Urban and Rural)	
<b>Selected States</b> (See County Subdivision, see State)	
<b>State</b> .....	A-11
<b>Supervisors' District</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Tabulation Block Group</b> (See Block Group)	
<b>TIGER</b> .....	A-11
<b>Town</b> (See County Subdivision, see Place)	
<b>Township</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Tract</b> (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
<b>Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>Trust Land</b> (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
<b>United States</b> .....	A-11
<b>Unorganized Territory (unorg.)</b> (See County Subdivision)	
<b>Urban and Rural</b> .....	A-11
<b>Urbanized Area (UA)</b> .....	A-12
<b>Village</b> (See Place)	
<b>Virgin Islands</b> (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
<b>Voting District (VTD)</b> .....	A-12
<b>Water Area</b> (See Area Measurement)	
<b>ZIP Code</b> ® .....	A-13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

## AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

### Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

### **Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area**

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

### **American Indian Reservation and Trust Land**

**American Indian Reservation**—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

**Trust Land**—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

### **Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)**

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

## Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

## AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

## BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were “split” in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix “Z” represents a “crews-of-vessels” entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

## BLOCK GROUP (BG)

### Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

### Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

## BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

## CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

### Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

#### Northeast Region

##### *New England Division:*

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

##### *Middle Atlantic Division:*

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

#### Midwest Region

##### *East North Central Division:*

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

##### *West North Central Division:*

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

#### South Region

##### *South Atlantic Division:*

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

**East South Central Division:**

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

**West South Central Division:**

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

**West Region****Mountain Division:**

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

**Pacific Division:**

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

**Census Region**

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

**CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA****Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

**Census Tract**

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

## CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

## COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

## COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

### Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

### Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

### Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.



The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

### Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

### GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

### Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

### Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

### United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

## GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

### Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```

United States
  Region
    Division
      State
        County
          County subdivision
            Place (or part)
              Census tract/ block numbering area
                (or part)
                  Block group (or part)
                    Block
  
```

### Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State  
 County "A"  
 County "B"  
 County "C"  
 Place "X"  
 Place "Y"  
 Place "Z"

## HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

## INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

## METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

## Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

## Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

## Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

## OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

## PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

## Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
  - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

## Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

## Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

## POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

## STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

## TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

## UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

## URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these “special rule” areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, “extended cities” were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

### Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in “other rural.”

### URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places (“central place”) and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory (“urban fringe”) that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

### Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

### Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

### VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

## **ZIP CODE®**

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

# APPENDIX B.

## Definitions of Subject Characteristics

### CONTENTS

<p><b>SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS</b> ..... B-1</p> <p><b>Acreage</b> ..... B-2</p> <p><b>Age</b> ..... B-3</p> <p><b>Age of Structure</b> <i>(See Year Structure Built)</i></p> <p><b>Agricultural Sales</b> ..... B-3</p> <p><b>American Indian</b> <i>(See Race)</i></p> <p><b>Bedrooms</b> ..... B-3</p> <p><b>Boarded-Up Status</b> ..... B-4</p> <p><b>Business on Property</b> ..... B-4</p> <p><b>Condominium Fee</b> ..... B-4</p> <p><b>Condominium Status</b> ..... B-5</p> <p><b>Congregate Housing</b> <i>(See Meals Included in Rent)</i></p> <p><b>Contract Rent</b> ..... B-5</p> <p><b>Crop Sales</b> <i>(See Agricultural Sales)</i></p> <p><b>Duration of Vacancy</b> ..... B-6</p> <p><b>Families</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Family Size</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Family Type</b> <i>(See Household type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Farm Population</b> ..... B-6</p> <p><b>Group Quarters</b> ..... B-6</p> <p><b>Gross Rent</b> ..... B-7</p> <p><b>Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989</b> ..... B-7</p> <p><b>Hispanic Origin</b> ..... B-7</p> <p><b>Homeowner Vacancy Rate</b> <i>(See Vacancy Status)</i></p> <p><b>House Heating Fuel</b> ..... B-8</p> <p><b>Household</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Household Income in 1989</b> <i>(See Income in 1989)</i></p> <p><b>Household Size</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Household Type and Relationship</b> ..... B-8</p> <p><b>Householder</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Housing Units</b> <i>(See Living Quarters)</i></p> <p><b>Income in 1989</b> ..... B-10</p> <p><b>Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood</b> ..... B-11</p> <p><b>Kitchen Facilities</b> ..... B-11</p> <p><b>Living Quarters</b> ..... B-1</p> <p><b>Marital Status</b> ..... B-12</p> <p><b>Married Couples</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Meals Included in Rent</b> ..... B-12</p> <p><b>Mobile Home Costs</b> ..... B-12</p> <p><b>Months Vacant</b> <i>(See Duration of Vacancy)</i></p> <p><b>Mortgage Payment</b> ..... B-12</p> <p><b>Mortgage Status</b> ..... B-13</p> <p><b>Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters</b> <i>(See Group Quarters)</i></p> <p><b>Occupied Housing Units</b> <i>(See Living Quarters)</i></p> <p><b>Own Children</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Owner-Occupied Housing Units</b> <i>(See Tenure)</i></p> <p><b>Persons</b> <i>(See Persons in Unit)</i></p> <p><b>Persons in Unit</b> ..... B-13</p> <p><b>Persons Per Family</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Persons Per Household</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Persons Per Room</b> ..... B-13</p> <p><b>Plumbing Facilities</b> ..... B-13</p> <p><b>Poverty Status in 1989</b> ..... B-14</p> <p><b>Race</b> ..... B-14</p> <p><b>Real Estate Taxes</b> ..... B-16</p> <p><b>Related Children</b> <i>(See Household Type and Relationship)</i></p> <p><b>Rental Vacancy Rate</b> <i>(See Vacancy Status)</i></p> <p><b>Renter-Occupied Housing Units</b> <i>(See Tenure)</i></p> <p><b>Rooms</b> ..... B-17</p> <p><b>Second or Junior Mortgage Payment</b> ..... B-17</p> <p><b>Selected Monthly Owner Costs</b> ..... B-17</p>	<p><b>Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989</b> ..... B-18</p> <p><b>Sewage Disposal</b> ..... B-18</p> <p><b>Sex</b> ..... B-18</p> <p><b>Source of Water</b> ..... B-18</p> <p><b>Spanish Origin</b> <i>(See Hispanic Origin)</i></p> <p><b>Telephone in Housing Unit</b> ..... B-18</p> <p><b>Tenure</b> ..... B-19</p> <p><b>Type of Structure</b> <i>(See Units in Structure)</i></p> <p><b>Units in Structure</b> ..... B-19</p> <p><b>Usual Home Elsewhere</b> ..... B-20</p> <p><b>Utilities</b> ..... B-20</p> <p><b>Vacancy Status</b> ..... B-20</p> <p><b>Vacant Housing Units</b> <i>(See Living Quarters)</i></p> <p><b>Value</b> ..... B-21</p> <p><b>Vehicles Available</b> ..... B-21</p> <p><b>Year Householder Moved into Unit</b> ..... B-22</p> <p><b>Year Structure Built</b> ..... B-22</p> <p><b>DERIVED MEASURES</b> ..... B-22</p> <p><b>Interpolation</b> ..... B-22</p> <p><b>Mean</b> ..... B-22</p> <p><b>Median</b> ..... B-23</p> <p><b>Percentages, Rates, and Ratios</b> ..... B-23</p> <p><b>Quartile</b> ..... B-23</p>
--	--

### SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

#### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion under "Group Quarters.") Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

**Housing Units**—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of



separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, (a total of ten unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

**Occupied Housing Units**—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

**Vacant Housing Units**—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

**Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.**—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar

places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

**Comparability**—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

## ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a is asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this item is to eliminate one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on land of less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road or creek, or another piece of land.

**Comparability**—Question H5a is similar as that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked at all housing units in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was also obtained.

## AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was normally used to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year of birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

**Median Age**—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem in 1990.

Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

**Comparability**—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

## AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of one acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than one acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

## BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

**Comparability**—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.) basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

**Comparability**—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

## BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal,

or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

**Comparability**—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

## BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family on the property with business or medical offices from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It will usually have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barbershop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

**Comparability**—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

## CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee is normally charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property, (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc). The costs for utilities and fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes nor fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported are the regular monthly payment, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans), real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990.

## CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

**Limitation of the Data**—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

**Comparability**—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

## CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned

by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses and mobile homes on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

**Median and Quartile Contract Rent**—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Contract Rent**—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

**Comparability**—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

## DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as “months vacant”) were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the “Less than 1 month” interval.

**Comparability**—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

## FARM POPULATION

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if (1) the housing unit is located on a property of one acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata samples (PUMS).

**Comparability**—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

## GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”). Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

**Institutionalized Persons**—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as “patients or inmates” of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Institutions include schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere; hospital wards for drug/ alcohol abuse; rooms for long-term care patients in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, nursing homes, convalescent homes, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; juvenile institutions, including homes, schools, hospitals, orphanages, or residential-care facilities for neglected, abused, and dependent children; and correctional institutions, including halfway houses operated for correctional purposes. “Staff residents”; that is, staff personnel who live at the institution are classified with the “Noninstitutional group quarters” population.

**Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)**—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

- Rooming Houses
- Group Homes
- Religious Group Quarters
- College Quarters Off Campus

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in “noninstitutional group quarters” regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

- College Dormitories
- Military Quarters
- Agriculture Workers’ Dormitories
- Other Workers’ Dormitories
- Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)
- Visible in Street Locations
- Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals
- Crews of Maritime Vessels
- Staff Residents of Institutions
- Other Nonhousehold Living Situations
- Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters

**Comparability**—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with

infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions. (For more information on “Group Quarters,” see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

## GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as “No cash rent” in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

**Comparability**—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category “Not computed.” This item is calculated on a sample basis.

## HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who

classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Comparability**—There may be differences between the data on Hispanic origin of the householder based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin of the householder are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format

of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Also, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group. Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. (For more information on "Hispanic Origin," see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

## HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

**Utility Gas**—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

**Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas**—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

**Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.**—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

**Wood**—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

**Solar Energy**—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

**Other Fuel**—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

**No Fuel Used**—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

**Comparability**—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

## HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is

occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

**Persons Per Household**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

### Relationship to Householder

**Householder**—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

**Child**—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

*Own Child*—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

**Other Relatives**—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category.

**Nonrelatives**—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

### Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

### Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a “married-couple family” or “other family” according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.



**Married-Couple Family**—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

*Other Family:*

**Male Householder, No Wife Present**—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

**Female Householder, No Husband Present**—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

**Persons Per Family**—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, “persons in family” or “persons per family” are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

**Comparability**—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category “Son/daughter” has been replaced by two categories, “Natural-born or adopted son/daughter” and “Stepson/stepdaughter.” “Grandchild” has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: “Roomer, boarder” and “Partner, roommate” have been replaced by the categories “Roomer, boarder, or foster child,” “Housemate, roommate,” and “Unmarried partner.” The 1980 nonrelative category “Paid employee” has been dropped.

## INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. “Total income” is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income “in kind” from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

**Income of Households**—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

**Median Income**—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

**Mean Income**—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

**Limitation of the Data**—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of

the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

In income tabulations for households, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households that reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

**Comparability**—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal

tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. (For more detailed information on "Income in 1989," see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics*.)

## INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data for fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

**Comparability**—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the

structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cook-stove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

**Comparability**—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units.

## MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were “now married,” “widowed,” “divorced,” “separated,” or “never married.” Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

## MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under “Contract Rent.”)

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure “congregate” housing which is generally considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation and recreation.

## MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

**Comparability**—This item is new for 1990.

## MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of “Selected Monthly Owner Costs” and “Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989” for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, or flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of “Selected Monthly Owner Costs.”

**Comparability**—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family

houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

## MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage, or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" are usually shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

**Comparability**—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

## PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

**Median Persons in Unit**—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Persons in Occupied Housing Units**—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

## PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

**Mean Persons Per Room**—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate underutilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

## PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

**Comparability**—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of

the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

## POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data. This item was asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria; size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. (For more information, on "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989," see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics*.)

## RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and

racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

**White**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

**Black**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

**American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut**—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

*American Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

*Eskimo*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

*Aleut*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

**Asian or Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 1 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

**Asian**—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

*Chinese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese.

In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

*Filipino*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Filipino” or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

*Japanese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Japanese” and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

*Asian Indian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Asian Indian” and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

*Korean*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Korean” and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

*Vietnamese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Vietnamese” and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

*Cambodian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

*Hmong*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

*Laotian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

*Thai*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

*Other Asian*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising “Other Asian.”

**Pacific Islander**—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Pacific Islander” by classifying themselves into one of the following race categories or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

*Hawaiian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Hawaiian” as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

*Samoan*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Samoan” or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

*Guamanian*—Includes persons who indicated their race as “Guamanian” or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

*Other Pacific Islander*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising “Other Pacific Islander.”

**Other Race**—Includes all other persons not included in the “White,” “Black,” “American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut,” and the “Asian or Pacific Islander” race categories described above. Persons reporting in the “Other race” category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—“Indian (Amer.),” “Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” and “Other race”—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses “Comparability.”)

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father’s (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the “Other race” circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for “Other race” and “Other API” responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the “Other race” category during the coding and editing process. Since sample processing included additional editing, there may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data.

**Comparability**—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner “Asian or Pacific Islander (API),” the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, “Other API,” for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for “Other API” were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as “Other Asian,” while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as “Other Pacific Islander.”

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the “Other” race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as “Other race” in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as “Other Asian and Pacific Islander” in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for “Other Asian” and “Other Pacific Islander.”

Another difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as “Other race” or “Other.” These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the “Other race” or “Other” category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the “White” category. (For more information on “Race,” see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

**Figure 1. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census**

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoan
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander <sup>1</sup>
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian <sup>3</sup>
Laotian	Micronesian <sup>3</sup>
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian <sup>1</sup>	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian <sup>3</sup>
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jiman	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified <sup>2</sup>	

<sup>1</sup>In some data products, specific groups listed under “Other Asian” or “Other Pacific Islander” are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as “All other Asian” or “All other Pacific Islander,” respectively.

<sup>2</sup>Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

<sup>3</sup>Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

**REAL ESTATE TAXES**

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include state, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive “Selected Monthly Owner Costs” and “Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.” A separate

question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

**Comparability**—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

## ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

**Median Rooms**—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Rooms**—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Comparability**—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

## SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second and junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage which gives the lender a claim against the property which is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first monthly mortgage payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

**Comparability**—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.



In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data are usually shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

**Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs**—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

**Comparability**—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

**Comparability**—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

## SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on

a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

**Comparability**—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

## SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

## SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Comparability**—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

## TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A

telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

**Comparability**—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

## TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

**Owner Occupied**—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information is collected from the long-form questionnaire and is shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

**Renter Occupied**—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in

continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

**Comparability**—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

## UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores or office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

**1-Unit, Detached**—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house which contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built are also included.

**1-Unit, Attached**—This is a 1-unit structure which has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to nonresidential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

**2 or More Units**—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

**Mobile Home or Trailer**—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

**Other**—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

**Comparability**—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

## USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

**Limitation of the Data**—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

**Comparability**—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

## UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

**Limitation of the Data**—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

**Comparability**—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

## VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

*For Rent*—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

*For Sale Only*—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

*Rented or Sold, Not Occupied*—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

*For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use*—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units may also include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

*For Migrant Workers*—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food processing plant is not farm work.)

*Other Vacant*—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as “other vacant.” For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

**Homeowner Vacancy Rate**—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

**Rental Vacancy Rate**—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

**Comparability**—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, “seasonal/ recreational/ occasional use” combined vacant units classified in 1980 as “seasonal or migratory” and “held for occasional use.” Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics were generally presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

## VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as “price asked” for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent’s estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home is owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits is not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property.

Value is tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for “specified” units exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

**Median and Quartile Value**—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

**Aggregate Value**—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category “Less than \$10,000” is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category “\$500,000 or more” is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under “Derived Measures.”)

**Comparability**—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

## VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included

if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes are also excluded.

**Vehicles Per Household**—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

**Limitation of the Data**—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

**Comparability**—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question was also asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

## YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

**Comparability**—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the household head moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

## YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction which met the housing unit definition; that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place, the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or mobile home or

trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods and are still in existence at the time of enumeration.

**Median Year Structure Built**—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

**Limitation of the Data**—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items since respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates of persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older year structure built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see below the discussion on “Comparability”) may result in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data and to the allocation tables.

**Comparability**—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

## DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

### Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

### Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of

items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

### **Median**

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

### **Percentages, Rates, and Ratios**

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

### **Quartile**

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

# APPENDIX C. Accuracy of the Data

## CONTENTS

<b>Confidentiality of the Data</b> .....	C-1
<b>Editing of Unacceptable Data</b> .....	C-9
<b>Errors in the Data</b> .....	C-2
<b>Estimation Procedure</b> .....	C-5
<b>Sample Design</b> .....	C-1

## INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

## SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

## CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

## ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

## Calculation of Standard Errors

**Totals and Percentages**—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation



areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

**Sums and Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}$$

$$SE_{\hat{X} \pm \hat{Y}} = \sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

**Ratios**—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{\hat{X}/\hat{Y}} = \frac{\sqrt{SE_{\hat{X}}^2 + SE_{\hat{Y}}^2}}{\hat{Y}}$$

**Medians**—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

**Confidence Intervals**

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

### Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE_{9,948} = \sqrt{\frac{9,948 \times 1.1}{21,220}}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$  percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$9,948 \pm 1.645 \times 179 \text{ to } 9,948 \pm 1.645 \times 179$$

or

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is  $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$  percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE_{\$6.7} &= \sqrt{\$SE_{\$62.6}^2 + \$SE_{\$55.9}^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94^2 + \$0.95^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} \$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) &\$ \$6.70 \pm 1.645(1.34) \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 &\text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948 / 9314 &= 1.07 \\ SE_{\$1.07} &= \$ \frac{9948}{9314} \cdot \$ \frac{\sqrt{179^2 + 188^2}}{\$9948^2 + \$9314^2} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} \$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) &\$ \$1.07 \pm 1.645(.029) \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 &\text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

**ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

**PERSONS**

**STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD**

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

**STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES**

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/ NONHOUSEHOLDER

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

*OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS*

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Renter

White Householder  
Householder of Hispanic origin  
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399
105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999
109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure	109
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units	110
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units	111-120

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin  
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

STAGE IV: TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT

Group	Owner	
	White Householder	121-140
	Householder of Hispanic Origin	
	Value	
1	Less than \$20,000	
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999	141-160
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999	
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999	
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999	
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999	161-180
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999	
9	\$300,000 or more	
10	Other <sup>1</sup>	

Black Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Asian or Pacific Islander Householder

Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder

Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

Householder of Other Race  
Same Hispanic origin/ rent categories as groups 101 through 120

11-20 Householder Not of Hispanic Origin  
Same value categories as groups 1 through 10

21-40 Black Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

41-60 Asian or Pacific Islander Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

61-80 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder  
Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

81-100 Householder of Other Race  
Same Hispanic origin/ value categories as groups 1 through 20

Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

<sup>1</sup>Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

## Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mail-out, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mail-out, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mail-out. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

**Respondent and Enumerator Error**—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

**Processing Error**—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

**Nonresponse**—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

### **EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA**

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

**Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total <sup>1</sup>	Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1</sup>For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE_{\hat{Y}} = \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$  = Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2</sup>The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

**Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>													
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

<sup>1</sup>For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE_{\hat{p}} = \frac{\hat{p}}{B} \sqrt{100 - \hat{p}}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$  = Estimated percentage



**Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—South Dakota**

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
<b>HOUSING</b>				
Age of householder .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/ rural).....	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.5
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Year structure built .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Kitchen facilities .....	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.4	1.1	0.7	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4
House heating fuel .....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Telephone in housing unit .....	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.5
Vehicles available .....	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5
Year householder moved into structure .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs .....	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs .....	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 .....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income .....	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.5

# APPENDIX D.

## Collection and Processing Procedures

### CONTENTS

Data Collection Procedures .....	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules .....	D-1
Processing Procedures .....	D-4

### ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

#### Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

#### Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

**Persons in the Armed Forces**—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

**Persons on Maritime Ships**—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

**Persons Away at School**—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

**Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day**—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

## DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

## Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/ enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

## Followup

**Nonresponse Followup**—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

**Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup**—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

## Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

## Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

## PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

# APPENDIX E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

## Your Guide for the **1990 U.S. Census Form**

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
<b>How</b> to fill out your census form	<b>2</b>
<b>Example</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>Your</b> answers are confidential	<b>2</b>
<b>Instructions</b> for the census questions	<b>3 – 11</b>
<b>What</b> the census is about	<b>12</b>
<b>Why</b> the census asks certain questions	<b>12</b>

CENSUS '90

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS



D-4

## How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

### Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 0
<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0	<input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 1
<input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 2
<input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 <input type="checkbox"/> 3
<input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4 <input type="checkbox"/> 4
<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5 <input type="checkbox"/> 5
<input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6 <input type="checkbox"/> 6
<input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7	<input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7 <input type="checkbox"/> 7
<input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8	<input type="checkbox"/> 8 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 8 <input type="checkbox"/> 8
<input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 9	<input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 9 <input type="checkbox"/> 9

## Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

## Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

**1a.** List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

**b.** If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.

**2.** Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.

**4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.

If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. **Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

**5.** Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.

**6.** If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.

**7.** A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.

A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

## Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

**H1a.** Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.

**b.** If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.



## Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

- H2.** Fill only one circle.
- Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.
- Detached* means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.
- A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.
- H3.** Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.
- H4.** Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.
- Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.
- Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.
- H5a.** Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.
- b.** A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H6.** If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.
- H7a.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.
- |                            |                   |                          |                 |
|----------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| If rent is paid:           | Multiply rent by: | If rent is paid:         | Divide rent by: |
| By the day . . . . .       | 30                | 4 times a year . . . . . | 3               |
| By the week . . . . .      | 4                 | 2 times a year . . . . . | 6               |
| Every other week . . . . . | 2                 | Once a year . . . . .    | 12              |
- b.** Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

## Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

- H8.** The *person listed in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.
- H9.** Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.
- H10.** Mark **Yes, have all three facilities** if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.
- H11.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.
- H12.** Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.
- H13.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do **not** count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.
- H14.** Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.
- Solar energy** is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.
- H15.** If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.
- Drilled wells**, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.
- H16.** A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.
- H17.** Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, *not* the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.
- If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.
- If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.
- H18.** A *condominium* is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.
- H19a.** Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.
- b.** *This property* is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

## Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

**H20.** If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

**H21.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

**H22.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

**H23a.** The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

**H24a.** A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

**b.** Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

**H25.** A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

**H26.** Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

## Instructions for Question 8

**8.** For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

## Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

**9.** A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

**10.** If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

**11.** Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

**12.** Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

**13.** Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. *All* persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

## Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

### Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

### Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

### Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

### Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.
- Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.
- Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.
- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do **not** count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

## Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

### 21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

### Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

*If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.*

*If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.*

*If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.*

*If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.*

*If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.*

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*
- If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.*
- If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*
- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

*DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.*

## Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.  
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.  
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.  
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Enter a description like the following –</b> | <b>Do not enter –</b> |
| Metal furniture manufacturing                   | Furniture company     |
| Retail grocery store                            | Grocery store         |
| Petroleum refining                              | Oil company           |
| Cattle ranch                                    | Ranch                 |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.  
Some examples of what to enter:
- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| <b>Enter a description like the following –</b> | <b>Do not enter –</b> |
| Production clerk                                | Clerk                 |
| Carpenter's helper                              | Helper                |
| Auto engine mechanic                            | Mechanic              |
| Registered nurse                                | Nurse                 |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.  
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.  
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government* category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

## Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.  
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before* deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include *NONFARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include *FARM* profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also *exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.  
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.  
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers *before* Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.  
*Do not include the following as income in any item:*
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
  - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
  - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
  - Inheritances or insurance settlements
  - Any type of loan
  - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

## **What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers**

### **Why are we taking a census?**

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

### **What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?**

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

### **How long have we been taking the census?**

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

### **How are you being counted?**

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

## **Why the Census Asks Certain Questions**

### **Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.**

*It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.*

#### **Name?**

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

#### **Value or rent?**

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

#### **Complete plumbing?**

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

#### **Place of birth?**

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

#### **Job?**

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

#### **Income?**

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

# OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

**The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.**

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else--no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

**How to get started--and get help.**

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

**Please answer and return your form promptly.**

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.  
**Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.**

---

**Para personas de habla hispana --**

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**  
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce  
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS  
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628  
Approval Expires 07/31/91

**Page 1**

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

**1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.**

**Include**

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

**Do NOT include**

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
<b>1</b>			<b>7</b>		
<b>2</b>			<b>8</b>		
<b>3</b>			<b>9</b>		
<b>4</b>			<b>10</b>		
<b>5</b>			<b>11</b>		
<b>6</b>			<b>12</b>		

**1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle  and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.**

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

**NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.**

Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.	PERSON 1		PERSON 2																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	Last name		Last name																																																																																																																																																																																																					
	First name	Middle initial	First name	Middle initial																																																																																																																																																																																																				
<p><b>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If <b>Other relative</b> of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">■</p>		<p>If a <b>RELATIVE</b> of Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife      <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter      <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter      <input type="radio"/> Grandchild</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other relative →</p> <hr/> <p>If <b>NOT RELATED</b> to Person 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child      <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate ■      <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																					
<p><b>3. Sex</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male      <input type="radio"/> Female</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Male      <input type="radio"/> Female</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																					
<p><b>4. Race</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If <b>Indian (Amer.)</b>, print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. →</p> <p>If <b>Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</b>, print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on. →</p> <p>If <b>Other race</b>, print race. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese      <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■      <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian      <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean      <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese      <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> White</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese      <input type="radio"/> Japanese</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino ■      <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Hawaiian      <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean      <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese      <input type="radio"/> Other API →</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																					
<p><b>5. Age and year of birth</b></p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>						0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	<p>a. Age</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table> <p>b. Year of birth</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1</td><td>8</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>						0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	1	8	0	0	0	0	9	1	0	1	0	0	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
0	0	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1	1	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																					
2	2	2	2																																																																																																																																																																																																					
3	3	3	3																																																																																																																																																																																																					
4	4	4	4																																																																																																																																																																																																					
5	5	5	5																																																																																																																																																																																																					
6	6	6	6																																																																																																																																																																																																					
7	7	7	7																																																																																																																																																																																																					
8	8	8	8																																																																																																																																																																																																					
9	9	9	9																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1	8	0	0	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																			
9	1	0	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																			
2	2	3	3	3	3																																																																																																																																																																																																			
4	4	4	4	4	4																																																																																																																																																																																																			
5	5	5	5	5	5																																																																																																																																																																																																			
6	6	6	6	6	6																																																																																																																																																																																																			
7	7	7	7	7	7																																																																																																																																																																																																			
8	8	8	8	8	8																																																																																																																																																																																																			
9	9	9	9	9	9																																																																																																																																																																																																			
0	0	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1	1	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																					
2	2	2	2																																																																																																																																																																																																					
3	3	3	3																																																																																																																																																																																																					
4	4	4	4																																																																																																																																																																																																					
5	5	5	5																																																																																																																																																																																																					
6	6	6	6																																																																																																																																																																																																					
7	7	7	7																																																																																																																																																																																																					
8	8	8	8																																																																																																																																																																																																					
9	9	9	9																																																																																																																																																																																																					
1	8	0	0	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																			
9	1	0	1	0	0																																																																																																																																																																																																			
2	2	3	3	3	3																																																																																																																																																																																																			
4	4	4	4	4	4																																																																																																																																																																																																			
5	5	5	5	5	5																																																																																																																																																																																																			
6	6	6	6	6	6																																																																																																																																																																																																			
7	7	7	7	7	7																																																																																																																																																																																																			
8	8	8	8	8	8																																																																																																																																																																																																			
9	9	9	9	9	9																																																																																																																																																																																																			
<p><b>6. Marital status</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married      <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed      <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> Now married      <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed      <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																					
<p><b>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</b></p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If <b>Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</b>, print one group. →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican ■</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>		<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) →</p>																																																																																																																																																																																																					
<p><b>FOR CENSUS USE</b> →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>		<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>																																																																																																																																																																																																					



**PERSON 7**

Last name \_\_\_\_\_

First name \_\_\_\_\_ Middle initial \_\_\_\_\_

If a RELATIVE of Person 1:

Husband/wife     Brother/sister  
 Natural-born or adopted son/daughter     Father/mother or Grandchild  
 Stepson/stepdaughter     Other relative

If NOT RELATED to Person 1:

Roomer, boarder, or foster child     Unmarried partner  
 Housemate, roommate     Other nonrelative

Male     Female

White  
 Black or Negro  
 Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.)  
 Eskimo  
 Aleut  
 Asian or Pacific Islander (API)  
 Chinese     Japanese  
 Filipino     Asian Indian  
 Hawaiian     Samoan  
 Korean     Guamanian  
 Vietnamese     Other API  
 Other race (Print race)

a. Age    b. Year of birth

0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	9	9	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Now married     Separated  
 Widowed     Never married  
 Divorced

No (not Spanish/Hispanic)  
 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano  
 Yes, Puerto Rican  
 Yes, Cuban  
 Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD**

**H1a.** Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).  
 No

If this is a ONE-FAMILY HOUSE —

**H5a.** Is this house on ten or more acres?

Yes     No

**b.** Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property?

Yes     No

**b.** Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else?

Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s).  
 No

Answer only if you or someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING this house or apartment —

**H6.** What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale?

Less than \$10,000     \$70,000 to \$74,999  
 \$10,000 to \$14,999     \$75,000 to \$79,999  
 \$15,000 to \$19,999     \$80,000 to \$89,999  
 \$20,000 to \$24,999     \$90,000 to \$99,999  
 \$25,000 to \$29,999     \$100,000 to \$124,999  
 \$30,000 to \$34,999     \$125,000 to \$149,999  
 \$35,000 to \$39,999     \$150,000 to \$174,999  
 \$40,000 to \$44,999     \$175,000 to \$199,999  
 \$45,000 to \$49,999     \$200,000 to \$249,999  
 \$50,000 to \$54,999     \$250,000 to \$299,999  
 \$55,000 to \$59,999     \$300,000 to \$399,999  
 \$60,000 to \$64,999     \$400,000 to \$499,999  
 \$65,000 to \$69,999     \$500,000 or more

**H2.** Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

A mobile home or trailer  
 A one-family house detached from any other house  
 A one-family house attached to one or more houses  
 A building with 2 apartments  
 A building with 3 or 4 apartments  
 A building with 5 to 9 apartments  
 A building with 10 to 19 apartments  
 A building with 20 to 49 apartments  
 A building with 50 or more apartments  
 Other

Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment —

**H7a.** What is the monthly rent?

Less than \$80     \$375 to \$399  
 \$80 to \$99     \$400 to \$424  
 \$100 to \$124     \$425 to \$449  
 \$125 to \$149     \$450 to \$474  
 \$150 to \$174     \$475 to \$499  
 \$175 to \$199     \$500 to \$524  
 \$200 to \$224     \$525 to \$549  
 \$225 to \$249     \$550 to \$599  
 \$250 to \$274     \$600 to \$649  
 \$275 to \$299     \$650 to \$699  
 \$300 to \$324     \$700 to \$749  
 \$325 to \$349     \$750 to \$999  
 \$350 to \$374     \$1,000 or more

**H3.** How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

1 room     4 rooms     7 rooms  
 2 rooms     5 rooms     8 rooms  
 3 rooms     6 rooms     9 or more rooms

**b.** Does the monthly rent include any meals?

Yes     No

**FOR CENSUS USE**

<b>A. Total persons</b>	<b>B. Type of unit</b>		<b>D. Months vacant</b>		<b>G. DO</b>		<b>ID</b>	
	Occupied	Vacant	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12				
	<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2	<input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24				
	<input type="radio"/> Cont'n	<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6	<input type="radio"/> 24 or more				
	<b>C1. Vacancy status</b>		<b>E. Complete after</b>					
	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ	<input type="radio"/> LR	<input type="radio"/> TC	<input type="radio"/> QA	<input type="radio"/> JIC 1		
	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<input type="radio"/> P/F	<input type="radio"/> RE	<input type="radio"/> I/T	<input type="radio"/>		
	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> MV	<input type="radio"/> ED	<input type="radio"/> EN	<input type="radio"/>		
	<b>C2. Is this unit boarded up?</b>		<input type="radio"/> P0	<input type="radio"/> P3	<input type="radio"/> P6	<input type="radio"/>		
	<input type="radio"/> Yes	<input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/> P1	<input type="radio"/> P4	<input type="radio"/> IA	<input type="radio"/> JIC 2		
			<input type="radio"/> P2	<input type="radio"/> P5	<input type="radio"/> SM	<input type="radio"/>		
			<b>F. Cov.</b>					
			<input type="radio"/> 1b	<input type="radio"/> 1a	<input type="radio"/> 7	<input type="radio"/> H1		

<p><b>H8.</b> When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier                 </p>	<p><b>H14.</b> Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood  <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP  <input type="radio"/> Electricity  <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.  <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke  <input type="radio"/> Wood  <input type="radio"/> Solar energy  <input type="radio"/> Other fuel  <input type="radio"/> No fuel used                 </p>	<p><b>H20.</b> What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p><b>a. Electricity</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <span style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px;">\$            .00</span>                      Yearly cost — Dollars                 </p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used                 </p>
<p><b>H9.</b> How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom  <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms  <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms                 </p>	<p><b>H15.</b> Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company?  <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well?  <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well?  <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.?                 </p>	<p><b>b. Gas</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <span style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px;">\$            .00</span>                      Yearly cost — Dollars                 </p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used                 </p>
<p><b>H10.</b> Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities  <input type="radio"/> No                 </p>	<p><b>H16.</b> Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer  <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool  <input type="radio"/> No, use other means                 </p>	<p><b>c. Water</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <span style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px;">\$            .00</span>                      Yearly cost — Dollars                 </p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge                 </p>
<p><b>H11.</b> Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No                 </p>	<p><b>H17.</b> About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990  <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988  <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984  <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979  <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969  <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959  <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949  <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier  <input type="radio"/> Don't know                 </p>	<p><b>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <span style="border: 1px dashed black; padding: 2px;">\$            .00</span>                      Yearly cost — Dollars                 </p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee  <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used                 </p>
<p><b>H12.</b> Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No                 </p>	<p><b>H18.</b> Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes  <input type="radio"/> No                 </p>	
<p><b>H13.</b> How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> 1  <input type="radio"/> 2  <input type="radio"/> 3  <input type="radio"/> 4  <input type="radio"/> 5  <input type="radio"/> 6  <input type="radio"/> 7 or more                 </p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p><b>H19a.</b> Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20  <input type="radio"/> No                 </p> <p><b>b.</b> In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None  <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999  <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499  <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999  <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999  <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more                 </p>	

**QUESTIONS FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

**INSTRUCTION:**  
 Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

**H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?**

\$ .00  
 Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

None

**H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?**

\$ .00  
 Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

None

**H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?**

Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b  
 Yes, contract to purchase }  
 No — Skip to H24a

**b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.**

\$ .00  
 Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

**c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?**

Yes, taxes included in payment  
 No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

**d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?**

Yes, insurance included in payment  
 No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

**H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?**

Yes  
 No — Skip to H25

**b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?**

\$ .00  
 Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

No regular payment required

*Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —*  
**H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?**

\$ .00  
 Monthly amount — Dollars

*Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —*  
**H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.**

\$ .00  
 Yearly amount — Dollars

**Please turn to page 6.** →

9  
8  
7  
6  
5  
4  
3  
2  
●  
①  
  
9  
8  
7  
6  
●  
4  
3  
2  
1  
①



**FOR PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2**

**23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK?** If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

Car, truck, or van     Motorcycle  
 Bus or trolley bus     Bicycle  
 Streetcar or trolley car     Walked  
 Subway or elevated     Worked at home  
 Railroad     Skip to 28  
 Ferryboat     Other method  
 Taxicab

*If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.*

**b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?**

Drove alone     5 people  
 2 people     6 people  
 3 people     7 to 9 people  
 4 people     10 or more people

**24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?**

a.m.  
 p.m.

**b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?**

Minutes — Skip to 28

**25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?**

Yes, on layoff  
 Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.  
 No

**26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?**

Yes  
 No — Skip to 27

**b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?**

No, already has a job  
 No, temporarily ill  
 No, other reasons (in school, etc.)  
 Yes, could have taken a job

**27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?**

1990     1980 to 1984  
 1989     1979 or earlier  
 1988     Never worked  
 1985 to 1987

*Go to 28*

**28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY.** Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

**28. Industry or Employer**

**a. For whom did this person work?** If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle  and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

**b. What kind of business or industry was this?** Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

**c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle**

Manufacturing     Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)  
 Wholesale trade  
 Retail trade

**29. Occupation**

**a. What kind of work was this person doing?**

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

**b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?**

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

**30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle**

Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions  
 Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization  
 Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)  
 State GOVERNMENT employee  
 Federal GOVERNMENT employee  
 SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
 SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm  
 Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

**31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?**

Yes  
 No — Skip to 32

**b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?** Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

**c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?**

Hours

**32. INCOME IN 1989 —** Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989. For income received jointly, see instruction guide. If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

**a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.**

Yes  
 No    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

**33. What was this person's total income in 1989?** Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

None    OR    \$ .00  
 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.

# APPENDIX F.

## Data Products and User Assistance

### CONTENTS

Data Products .....	F-1
Geographic Products .....	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources .....	F-6
Reference Materials .....	F-4
Sources of Assistance .....	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

### DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA™. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the “long-form” questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

### Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the “Sources of Assistance” section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA’s), urbanized areas (UA’s), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

### Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau’s Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

**Public Law 94-171 Data**—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative re-districting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA™. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

**Summary Tape Files (STF's)**—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

**Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)**—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

**Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files**—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

**Other Special Computer Tape Files**—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

## Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

## Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

## Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATA™, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA™ is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA™ provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA™ also offers the entire Census EEO File.

## Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

**User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations**—UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

**Special Tabulations**—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

## GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

### Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

**County Block Maps**—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

**County Subdivision Outline Maps**—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

**Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

**Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps**—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AIANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/ CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico: 1990*.

**Voting District Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

### Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS™ tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Services, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The *Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States* is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

### Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990



census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line™ files. TIGER/Line™ files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/GICS™ file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line™, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water—Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/GICS™ may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Census Tract Comparability™ file and TIGER/UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

## REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide*. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program*. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics*. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community*. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Maps and More*. A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are established, and how they relate to each other. It also covers how these entities differ among the censuses and surveys and describes the geographic products available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers*. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- **TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.** A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- **Census and You.** The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- **Monthly Product Announcement.** A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- **Census Catalog and Guide.** A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

## SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

### U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

**Washington, DC, Contacts**—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

### Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-344-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-259-0056
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

### Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

### Other Sources of Products and Services

**State Data Centers**—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/ Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

**Census Information Center (CIC)**—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

**National Clearinghouse**—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

**Depository Libraries**—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

## OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People*: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry*: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction*: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms*: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments*: Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade*: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations*: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in “2” and “7.” Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly “economic indicators” that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers’ shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau’s Customer Services for more information.

## Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau’s many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

## Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in “2” and “7.” The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

## Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

## Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in “2” and “7,” covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

## Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

## Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

---

**100-PERCENT COMPONENT**

**Population**

Household relationship  
 Sex  
 Race  
 Age  
 Marital status  
 Hispanic origin

**Housing**

Number of units in structure  
 Number of rooms in unit  
 Tenure—owned or rented  
 Value of home or monthly rent  
 Congregate housing (meals included in rent)  
 Vacancy characteristics

---

**SAMPLE COMPONENT**

**Population**

*Social characteristics:*  
 Education—enrollment and attainment  
 Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.  
 Ancestry  
 Language spoken at home  
 Migration (residence in 1985)  
 Disability  
 Fertility  
 Veteran status

*Economic characteristics:*  
 Labor force  
 Occupation, industry, and class of worker  
 Place of work and journey to work  
 Work experience in 1989  
 Income in 1989  
 Year last worked

**Housing**

Year moved into residence  
 Number of bedrooms  
 Plumbing and kitchen facilities  
 Telephone in unit  
 Vehicles available  
 Heating fuel  
 Source of water and method of sewage disposal  
 Year structure built  
 Condominium status  
 Farm residence  
 Shelter costs, including utilities

---

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CPH-1	<b>Summary Population and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	<b>Population and Housing Unit Counts</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
<b>100-Percent and Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-3	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas</b>	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	<b>Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress</b>	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CPH-5	<b>Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CP-1	<b>General Population Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data—Con.</b>				
1990 CP-1-1A	<b>General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	<b>General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	<b>General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CP-2	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	<b>Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	<b>Population Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
<b>1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)</b>				
<b>100-Percent Data</b>				
1990 CH-1	<b>General Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	<b>General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	<b>General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
<b>Sample Data</b>				
1990 CH-2	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics</b>	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	<b>Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas</b>	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	<b>Housing Subject Reports</b>	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places



## Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

**Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>**

	<b>Geographic areas</b>	<b>Description</b>	
STF 1 (100 percent)	A <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C <sup>2</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's		
B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas		
STF 2 (100 percent)	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	A <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 3 (Sample)	B <sup>2</sup>	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C <sup>2</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File  
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)  
and data type  
(100 percent or  
sample)<sup>1</sup>

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's
	B	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's

**Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File.** This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

<sup>1</sup>Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>2</sup>Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

## Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas ( MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.