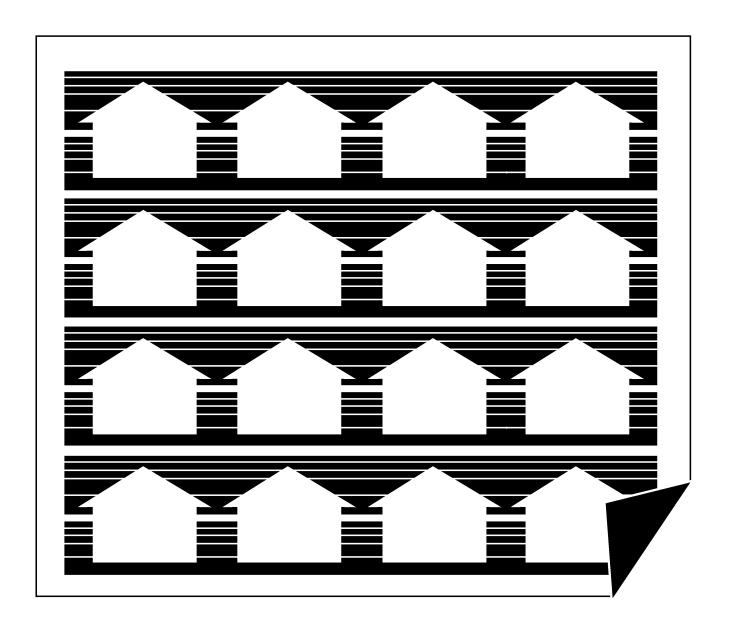
U.S. Department of Commerce Economics and Statistics Administration BUREAU OF THE CENSUS 1990 CH-2-30

CENSUS'90



1990 Census of Housing

Detailed Housing Characteristics Nevada



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1990 CH-2-30

# 1990 Census of Housing

# **Detailed Housing Characteristics**

# Nevada



U.S. Department of Commerce Ronald H. Brown, Secretary

**Economics and Statistics Administration** 

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS Harry A. Scarr, Acting Director



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# **CONTENTS**

	Page
List of Statistical Tables	I–1
Statistical Tables (For detailed list of statistical tables, see page iv.)	1
APPENDIXES	
A. Area Classifications	B-1 C-1 D-1 E-1

CONTENTS

# LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

[An asterisk (\*) indicates that the table was omitted because there were no qualifying geographic area(s) or population group(s)]

Гable		Page	Table		Page
1.	Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	1	8.	Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More	12
2.	Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	2	9.	Persons]  Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State	13
3.	Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	3		Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	
4.	Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 County	4	10.	Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State	14
5.	Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	6		Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	
6.	Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	10	11.	Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More	15
7.	Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	11	12.	Persons]  Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	17
	County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]		13.	Structural Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	18

iv CONTENTS

Гablе		Page	Table		Page
14.	Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	19	25.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 State	30
15.	Financial Characteristics: 1990	20		Urban and Rural and Size of Place	
16.	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place  Household Income Characteristics: 1990	21	26.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State	31
	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place		27.	Urban and Rural and Size of Place  Social and Financial Characteristics	
17.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990	22		of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	32
	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place		28.	Social and Financial Characteristics	
18.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990 State	23		of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	33
19.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990	24	29.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	34
	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	24	30.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990	35
20.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State	25	31.	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place  Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American	
21.	Urban and Rural and Size of Place  Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units			Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	36
	Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	26	32.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990	37
22.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic		33.	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place  Household Income Characteristics	
	Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	27		of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	38
23.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	28	34.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State	39
24.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990	29	35.	Urban and Rural and Size of Place  Structural Characteristics: 1990  State	40
	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place			Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	

Гablе		Page	Table		Page
36.	Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	41	45.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	50
37. 38.	Financial Characteristics: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area  Household Income Characteristics:	42	46.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan	51
	1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	43	47.	Area  Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990  State	52
39.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 State	44		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	
40.	Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area  Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units		48.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan	53
	With a Black Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	45	49.	Area  Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990  State	54
41.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	46	50.	Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area  Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State	55
42.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	47	51.	Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area  Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan	56
43.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	48	52.	Area  Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	57
44.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	49	53.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	58

vi CONTENTS

Table		Page	Table		Page
54.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990 State Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area	59	65.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	76
55.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990 State	60	66. 67.	Structural Characteristics: 1990 County Fuel, Occupancy, and Social	77
	Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		07.	Characteristics: 1990 County	79
56.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990  State	61	68.	Financial Characteristics: 1990 County	81
	Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area		69.	Household Income Characteristics: 1990 County	83
57.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 State	62	70.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990	85
58.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 State	64	71.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder:	55
59.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990	66	72.	1990 County  Household Income Characteristics	89
60.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic	•		of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 County	93
61.	Origin by Type: 1990 State  Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by	68	73.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	97
	Type: 1990 State	70	74.	Social and Financial Characteristics	
62.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 State	72		of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	99
63.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990 State	74	75.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 County	101
64.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990	75	76.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990	103
CONT	State ENTS		I	County	vii

Table		Page	Table		Page
77.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 County	105	87.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990  Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More	137
78.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990	107	88.	Persons]  Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a	
79.	County  Structural Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	109		Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	139
80.	Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	111	89.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 Place and [In Selected States]	141
81.	Financial Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	113	90.	County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]  Social and Financial Characteristics	
82.	Household Income Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	115		of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	144
83.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	117	91.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	147
84.	Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990  Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	123	92.	Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	150
85.	Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	129	93.	Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	152
86.	Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	135	94.	Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999 Persons]	*

viii CONTENTS

Table		Page	Table		Page
95.	Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990 Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to 9,999	*	101. 102.	Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990 State  Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990	165 166
96.	Persons]  Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990 State County	154		State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More	
97.	Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990 State County	156	103.	Persons]	167
98.	Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990 State County	158	104.	Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990 State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	168
99.	Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990 State County	160		Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	
100.	Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990 American Indian Area	162	105.	•	169

# HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

#### **CONTENTS**

Contents of the Appendixes	I-3
Graphics	1–3
How to Find Geographic Areas and Subject-Matter Data	I <b>–</b> 1
How to Use the Statistical Tables	1–2
User Notes	1–3

#### INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

- 1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
- 2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
- 3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

#### HOW TO FIND GEOGRAPHIC AREAS AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, by geographic area, the subjects shown in this report. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for the desired type of geographic area. Below is an example of a table finding auide.

#### TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For a description of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Table numbers without reference letters in parentheses indicate data for the total population only. Data by race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. Reference letters for population counts and subjects by race and Hispanic origin follow:

- (A) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander, Hispanic origin;
- White, not of Hispanic origin.
  American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, Ali Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Lactian, Thai, Ali Pacific Islander, Hawailan,
- Samoan, Guarnanian.
  Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruwan.
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin.

	The	State	Coun	Place and (In selected States) county subdMsion <sup>2</sup>			
Subject	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm <sup>1</sup>	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2.500 to 9.999	Ameri- can Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>3</sup>
Age	20, 34, 65(B),	20, 56(A)	95, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	151	173(A)
Ancestry	17, 31	17	92		121	150	
Disability	20, 34, 84(D)	20, 57(A)	95, 107(A)		136(A)	152	174(A)
Educational attainment	22, 36	22, 57(A)	97, 107(A)	169, 171	136(A)	160(A)	174(A)
Household type and relationship	21, 35	21, 56(A)	96, 106(A)	169, 171	135(A)	160(A)	173(A)
Industry	26, 40, 67(B)	26, 58(A)	101,108(A), 116(B),	170, 172	137(A) 148(C)	161(A) 167(C)	175(A)
Poverty status	29, 43, 72(B)	29, 63(A)	104, 113(A) 117(B)	170, 172	142(A) 149(C)	162(A) 168(C)	180(A)
Residence In 1985	23, 37, 67(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)		139(A)	155	177(A)
Veteran status	23, 37, 69(B)	23, 60(A)	98, 110(A)		139(A)	155	177(A)
Work status In 1989	27, 41, 69(B)	27, 60(A)	102, 110(A)		139(A)	155	177(A)

<sup>...</sup> Not applicable

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Type of residence categories are less detailed in tables 56-64 (which show characteristics by race and Hispanic origin) than in other tables.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>The selected States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut population.

Tables identified in the table finding guide with a reference letter in parentheses after the table number present characteristics for racial groups or persons of Hispanic origin. The tables without reference letters contain data for the total population only. The table finding guide does not include cross-classifications of subject-matter items, nor does it distinguish among tables presenting data for all persons or housing units and tables presenting data for subgroups (for example, persons under 18 years or renter-occupied housing units) unless it is necessary to locate the subject.

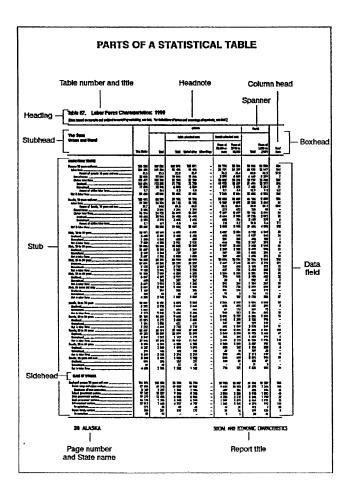
Additional information to locate data within specific reports often is provided in the headnote at the top of the table finding guide and in the footnotes at the bottom of the guide.

#### HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

#### Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) heading, (2) boxhead, (3) stub, and (4) data field.

A typical census report table is illustrated below.



The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the

table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The boxhead is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a spanner appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

The *stub* is located at the left edge of the table. It includes a listing of line or row captions or descriptions. At the top of the stub is the stubhead. The stubhead is considered to be an extension of the table title and usually shows generic geographic area designations and restrictions.

In the stub, several features are used to help the user better understand the contents of the table. Usually, a block of data lines is preceded by a sidehead. The sidehead, similar to a spanner, describes and classifies the stub entries following it. The use of indentation in a stub indicates the relationship of one data line to another. Indented data lines represent subcategories that in most instances, sum to a total. Occasionally in tables, it is desirable to show one or more single-line subcategories that do not sum to the total. The unit of measure, such as dollars, is shown when it is not clear from the general wording of the data line.

The *data field* is that part of the table that contains the data. It extends from the bottom of the boxhead to the bottom of the table and from the right of the stub to the right-hand edge of the page.

Both geographic and subject-matter terms appear in tables. It is important to read the definitions of the terms used in the tables because census terms often are defined in special ways that reflect the manner in which the questions were asked and the data were tabulated. Definitions of geographic terms are provided in appendix A. Subject-matter terms are defined in appendix B.

#### Symbols and Geographic Abbreviations

The following symbols are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A dash "-" represents zero or a percent that rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable.
- (NA) means not available.

- The prefix "r" indicates that the count has been revised since publication of 1980 reports or that the area was erroneously omitted or not shown in the correct geographic relationship in the 1980 census reports. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* reports.
- A dagger "†" next to the name of a geographic area indicates that there has been a geographic change(s) (for example, an annexation or detachment, a new incorporation, or a name change) since the information published for the 1980 census for that area. This symbol appears only in the 1990 CPH-2, Population and Housing Unit Counts reports. The geographic change information for the entities in a State is shown in the "User Notes" section of 1990 CPH-2, Population and Housing Unit Counts report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.
- A plus sign "+" or a minus sign "-" following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures" in appendix B.)
- A minus sign "-" preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A "(pt.)" next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a "(pt.)" next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be "split" by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be "split" by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- · CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- · unorg. is unorganized territory.

VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

#### **GRAPHICS**

Charts, statistical maps, and other graphic summaries are included in some 1990 census reports. If graphics are shown in a report, they are presented immediately after the "User Notes" section.

#### **USER NOTES**

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. This section appears directly before the statistical tables in census reports unless graphics are shown. It presents information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

#### **CONTENTS OF THE APPENDIXES**

**Appendix A**—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

**Appendix B**—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

**Appendix C**—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

**Appendix E**—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 4 SESS: 41 OUTPUT: Thu Oct 22 08:58:24 1992 / node2/ F main F / 90dec/ allexcph23/ usst/ how

**Appendix F**—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

 $\ensuremath{\mathbf{Appendix}}$   $\ensuremath{\mathbf{G}}$  —Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.

# TABLE FINDING GUIDE

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- (A) (B) White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin
- American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian
- (C) Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecuadorian, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

	-	Γhe State		Cou	unty	Place and States) subdiv	American	
Subject	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
SUMMARY CHARACTERIS- TICS	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)		1, 6-11(A)	1, 6-11(A)	12
HOUSEHOLDER COUNTS BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	2-3(A-D), 96(A)	2(A-D)	3(A-D)	4(A-D)	96(A)	5(A-D)	5(A-D)	
Bedrooms	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B),60(C), 63(D), 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)		
Condominium units	13, 35	13	35	66		79		
Householder 65 years and over.	14, 23-28(A) 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97	14, 23-28(A)	35, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)		100
Heating fuel	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989, household	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98, 99	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98, 99	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Income in 1989 by gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)		82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)		
Income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	16, 29-34(A), 38, 51-56(A), 59(B), 62(C), 65(D)	16, 29-34(A)	38, 51-56(A)	69, 72(A), 75(B), 78(C)		82, 85(A), 88(B), 91(C)		
Gross rent	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Gross rent as percentage of household income in 1989	98				98		92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE II**–**1

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecudoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin Race by Hispanic origin (A) (B)
- (C)
- (D)

	٦	The State		Соц	unty	Place and States) subdiv	American	
Subject	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	American Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
Kitchen facilities	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)		
Mobile homes	13, 35	13	35	66		79		
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	15, 23-28(A), 37, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 98	15, 23-28(A)	37, 45-50(A)	68, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	98	81, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989	15, 37, 98	15	37	68	98	81	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Plumbing facilities	13, 14, 17-22(A), 35, 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 97, 99	13, 14, 17-22(A)	35, 36, 39-44(A)	66, 67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 97, 99	79, 80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Poverty level in 1989, households below	14, 23-28(A), 36, 45-50(A), 58(B), 61(C), 64(D), 97, 99	14, 23-28(A)	36, 45-50(A)	67, 71(A), 74(B), 77(C)	97, 99	80, 84(A), 87(B), 90(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Second mortgage or home equity loan	13, 35	13	35	66		79		
Sewage disposal	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Source of water	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96, 99	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Telephone in unit	14, 36	14	36	67		80		
Tenure	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 96(A)	13, 17-22(A)	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96(A)	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Vacancy status	13, 35, 96	13	35	66	96	79		
Vehicles available	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	14, 17-22(A)	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

See symbol and footnotes at end of table.

II-2 TABLE FINDING GUIDE JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 3 SESS: 135 OUTPUT: Mon Jul 12 09:58:05 1993 /pssw01/ disk2/90dec/ ch2/ st/ tfg

#### Subjects by Type of Geographic Area and Table Number—Con.

Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and types of geographic areas are shown at the top. For definitions of area classifications, see appendix A. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B. Race and Hispanic origin are indicated with reference letters in parentheses after the table numbers. When a range of table numbers is shown together with a reference letter, there is one table or specific data within the table for each race and Hispanic origin group. Reference letters for housing characteristics by race and Hispanic origin of householder are:

- White; Black; American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut; Asian or Pacific Islander; Hispanic origin; White, not of Hispanic origin American Indian, Eskimo, Aleut, All Asian, Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Cambodian, Hmong, Laotian, Thai; all Pacific Islander, Hawaiian, Samoan, Guamanian Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Other Hispanic origin, Dominican, Central American, Costa Rican, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Panamanian, Salvadoran, South American, Argentinean, Chilean, Colombian, Ecudoran, Peruvian, Venezuelan, All other Hispanic origin (A) (B)
- (C)
- (D) Race by Hispanic origin

Subject	-	Соц	unty	Place and ( States) subdiv	American			
	Total	Urban, rural, size of place, and rural farm	Inside and outside metropolitan area	Total	Rural or rural farm	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	Indian and Alaska Native area <sup>2</sup>
Year householder moved into unit	14, 17-22(A), 36, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60(C), 63(D), 97, 99	, ,	36, 39-44(A)	67, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	97, 99	80, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100
Year structure built	13, 17-22(A), 35, 39-44(A), 57(B), 60C), 63(D), 96, 99	, ,	35, 39-44(A)	66, 70(A), 73(B), 76(C)	96, 99	79, 83(A), 86(B), 89(C)	92, 93(A), 94(B), 95(C)	100

<sup>...</sup> Not applicable for this report.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE II-3

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The selected States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Characteristics are shown only for the American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut households.

# **USER NOTES**

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division Customer Services Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233 301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

William S. Chapin Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division Physical Characteristics Branch Bureau of the Census Washington, DC 20233

#### ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANA-TIONS OF DATA

#### **GENERAL**

#### **User Note 1**

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

#### **User Note 2**

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

#### **User Note 3**

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/ BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/ BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent

USER NOTES III–1

counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned

during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

#### **User Note 4**

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in this report. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 1,000 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 1,000 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. Figure 1 shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the "Other race" population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the "Other race" population below the State level.) Thresholds are calculated for each race and Hispanic origin population

Figure 1. Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason							
All persons	15,300	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.							
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 1,000 or more persons of races other than White.							
Black	1,100	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 1,000 or more Black persons.							
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.							
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.							
Hispanic origin (of any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic persons.							
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 1,000 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 1,000 Hispanic origin persons.							

III-2 USER NOTES

Figure 2. Race and Hispanic Population Subgroups

•	
Race	Hispanic origin
White	Hispanic origin (of any race)
Black	Mexican
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleu	
American Indian	Cuban
Eskimo	Other Hispanic
Aleut	Dominican (Dominican
	Republic)
Asian or Pacific Islander	Central American
All Asian	Costa Rican
Chinese	Guatemalan
Filipino	Honduran
Japanese	Nicaraguan
Asian Indian	Panamanian
Korean	Salvadoran
Vietnamese	South American
Cambodian	Argentinean
Hmong	Chilean
Laotian	Colombian
Thai	Ecuadorian
All Pacific Islander	Peruvian
Hawaiian	Venezuelan
Samoan	All other Hispanic origin
Guamanian	

subgroup as shown in figure 2 above. (For more information on the race and Hispanic origin categories, see appendix B.)

The Census Bureau provides data in greater subjectmatter and geographic detail on summary tape files (STF's) than in printed reports. Each printed report is derived from a specific summary tape file. For data not shown in a report because of the application of thresholds or complementary thresholds, see the corresponding summary tape file. For more information on computer tapes and other data products, see appendix F.

#### User Note 5

The Hispanic origin groups included in the category, "All other Hispanic origin" may vary among some data products. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin groups listed on the census questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," "Cuban," or "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin.

In the tables of this report, the category, "All other Hispanic origin" includes only those persons who reported "other Spanish/ Hispanic," and are not included in the specific groups listed under "Other Hispanic."

In other selected data products, "All other Hispanic origin" is a residual category that includes all persons who reported any Hispanic origin group but were not tabulated in any of the Hispanic origin groups listed in the table. (For more information on Hispanic origin, see appendix B.)

#### **GEOGRAPHIC NAMES AND PRESENTATION**

#### **GENERAL**

#### **User Note 1**

The latitude and longitude values shown by tick marks in the margins of the County Subdivision Outline Maps in appendix G are approximate. They are shown only for general reference. They are displayed accurately on the State and County Outline Maps.

USER NOTES III-3

### Table 1. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics: 1990

Data based on sample and subject to samplin	g variability, se	e text. For di	ennitions of		nousing units	-	textj				Occupi	ied housing	units		
State Urban and Rural and Size of Place				741.1	Percent						Percent	iou nousing	Specified median s monthly ov	selected vner costs	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County						Year struc	cture built						(dolla	ars)	
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Total	Condo- minium	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	Total	House- holder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	With a mort- gage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	1 201 833	518 858	7.4	.5	1.0	40.1	2.9	1977	466 297	35.3	7.8	5.4	835	204	509
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban Inside urbanized area Central place Urban fringe Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Place of 1,000 to 2,499 Place of 16ss than 1,000 Other rural Rural Rural Fural Rural Rural farm	1 061 312 910 913 391 742 519 171 150 399 66 187 84 212 140 521 32 200 3 161 105 160 4 831	456 785 391 251 170 869 220 382 65 534 27 223 38 311 62 073 16 018 1 355 44 700	8.1 8.4 7.4 9.2 6.4 4.8 7.5 1.9 5.9	.4 .4 .5 .3 .2 .4 1.7 .8 3.2 1.9	.8 .9 1.3 .7 .7 .6 1.9 1.4 3.3 2.0	40.6 40.7 38.9 42.2 39.7 31.5 45.5 36.6 35.0 29.4 37.4	2.1 1.6 2.7 .7 5.3 5.4 5.2 8.9 12.3 4.4 7.8	1977 1977 1975 1978 1977 1975 1978 1976 1975 1974 1976	415 722 358 595 156 876 201 719 57 127 25 707 31 420 50 575 12 469 1 148 36 958 1 815	36.2 36.8 38.3 35.7 32.2 30.8 33.4 27.5 33.0 20.2 25.8	8.2 8.8 11.0 7.0 4.7 5.5 4.1 4.2 6.0 9.1 3.5	4.7 4.6 5.7 3.7 5.5 5.0 5.9 11.0 13.5 28.0 9.7	832 836 833 838 806 824 789 872 725 210 912	208 216 215 217 187 186 187 184 173 121 196	513 513 490 530 509 496 521 428 441 248 428
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA															
Inside metropolitan area	996 126 392 145 603 981 556 138 519 171 36 967 47 843 205 707 113 432	429 381 171 054 258 327 239 562 220 382 19 180 18 765 89 477 46 354	8.4 7.4 9.1 9.7 9.2 15.9 1.0 2.3 2.4	.4 .5 .4 .3 .3 .1 1.1 1.1	.8 1.3 .5 .5 .2 .9 1.5	41.0 38.9 42.3 42.3 42.2 43.9 42.2 36.0 38.0	1.7 2.7 1.1 .9 .7 3.6 3.2 8.6 6.0	1977 1975 1978 1978 1978 1978 1978 1976	389 319 157 021 232 298 216 001 201 719 14 282 16 297 76 978 42 845	36.0 38.3 34.4 35.3 35.7 29.6 23.1 31.5 33.1	8.3 11.0 6.4 6.7 7.0 3.1 2.7 5.1 5.2	4.5 5.7 3.7 3.6 3.7 2.6 5.1 9.8 6.5	848 833 858 847 838 983 969 751 761	216 215 217 217 217 218 213 179 180	514 490 531 532 530 594 455 455 479
Inside urbanized area	113 432 53 874 59 558 92 275	46 354 21 933 24 421 43 123	2.4 4.1 .9 2.2	.4 .2 .6 1.9	.9 .9 .8 2.3	38.0 31.8 43.5 34.0	6.0 4.3 7.5 11.4	1976 1975 1978 1975	42 845 20 809 22 036 34 133	33.1 32.6 33.5 29.5	5.2 5.9 4.6 5.0	6.5 5.8 7.1 13.9	761 805 724 716	180 188 172 178	479 485 469 421
COUNTY  Churchill County	17 938 741 459 27 637 33 530 1 344 1 547 12 844 6 266 3 775 20 001 6 475 17 781 4 336 2 526 254 667 9 264 40 443	7 290 317 188 14 121 13 461 966 817 5 044 2 586 1 800 8 722 2 994 8 073 1 908 1 085 112 193 3 982 16 628	8.2 7.3 .7 .3 .7 .3  .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1 .1	1.1 .3 .2 1.1 8.5 3.4 2.0 1.2 3.8 8 1.7 2.0 1.2 2.1 1.1 .5 5 2.4 .1	1.2 .7 .9 1.7 8.2 4.5 2.6 .9 3.7 1.0 1.9 2.3 .9 6 6.1.1 2.5 .9	31.3 44.4 43.6 45.9 32.7 29.0 29.8 42.9 24.4 33.5 21.2 49.1 31.1 38.8 31.2 17.3 28.9	10.9 .7 3.8 8.8 20.8 9.9 7.1 20.6 7.4 5.6 7.1 18.8 26.2 4.6 32.5 2.5	1974 1978 1978 1978 1972 1973 1974 1975 1969 1980 1972 1976 1974 1974 1975	6 666 287 025 10 571 11 777 588 617 4 538 2 212 1 325 7 680 2 529 6 664 1 614 1 006 102 294 1 3 296 15 895	29.2 37.4 28.8 39.4 44.7 36.0 32.2 40.2 22.6 25.4 24.0 38.2 28.0 25.5 32.2 28.8 29.8	6.0 8.3 2.6 6.0 7.1 4.5 6.6 5.1 8.8 4.1 6.8 3.8 7.0 3.6 8.3 4.7 5.9	5.8 4.3 3.4 16.6 26.9 24.5 10.9 12.5 12.1 13.1 14.1 18.8 5.7 5.3 13.0 3.7	695 819 842 788 719 625 657 627 500 665 560 740 834 943 943 508 811	169 203 213 176 128 153 169 200 128 171 168 157 161 197 242 171 189	457 516 621 435 351 417 449 371 262 384 433 371 389 489 480
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION  Battle Mountain CDP	3 542 12 567 40 443 11 087 14 853 4 756 6 412 6 438 5 164 4 162 64 942 7 119 2 544 2 464 2 258 2 95 4 791 3 444 8 377 2 888 47 707	1 431 5 390 16 628 4 846 5 880 2 098 2 506 2 763 2 830 1 858 25 400 6 255 963 911 109 670 2 637 1 415 2 065 1 077	7.7 4.8 5.1 1.6.0 16.0 2.7 2.7 6.3 26.8 21.0 	.4 .1 .1 .9 .3 .3 .1.1 .2 .3 .3 .5 .5 .2 .1 .1 .1 .2 .3 .3 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5 .5	-1.1.9.3.3.8.8.1.4.4.7.5.5.1.0.0.4.4.3.3.5.5.2.2.3.3.1.2	36.0 30.2 28.9 43.9 39.0 12.8 46.4 41.2 59.7 18.0 67.4 34.9 42.3 54.9 42.3 54.9 36.0 19.4 33.1 13.3	7.5 9.9 9.5 9.2 27.1 3 15.1 1.7 .5 5.0 .3 .4 .8 .2 .2 .8 .7 .5	1976 1975 1978 1978 1978 1978 1973 1974 1985 1985 1976 1978 1987 1977 1987 1987	1 265 4 998 15 895 4 367 5 465 1 844 2 620 1 875 2 515 1 663 23 237 2 963 894 894 99 735 1 925 1 127 1 905 1 035	43.2 22.7 29.8 34.7 39.7 28.6 27.8 40.2 25.6 34.5 22.3 40.7 31.4 25.6 21.0 39.3 61.4 13.0 59.0	5.4 3.7 5.9 5.7 6.1 1.7.0 1.5 10.2 3.1 1.7 6.2 3.8 2.3 3.1 1.2 10.8 6.0 6.0 6.0 3.0	12.4 1.9 3.7 4.3 11.9 12.0 .8 8.7 7.4 2.6 6.8 2.2 2.0 1.5 5.1 6.7 5.1 6.1 2.4 9.5	616 926 811 682 797 546 1 173 640 710 766 588 903 1 338 903 1 338 901 948 649 901 901	202 181 189 175 190 172 259 162 168 195 165 190 377 188 171 199 185 165 206	363 581 480 470 484 377 536 460 411 673 435 616 694 662 818 490 585 367 447 646 423
North Las Vegas city Pahrump CDP Paradise CDP Reno city Sparks city Spring Creek CDP Syring Creek CDP Sunrise Manor CDP Sunrise Manor CDP Tonopah CDP Winchester CDP Winnemucca city	7 707 7 424 124 682 133 850 53 367 5 866 51 726 95 362 11 391 3 609 23 365 6 134	15 837 3 509 63 924 61 384 21 660 1 914 22 236 37 264 4 257 1 692 12 485 2 442	5.5 1.7 14.9 10.3 9.6 - 10.7 2.4 5.4 17.5	.7 1.3 .6 .2 - .2 .3 .4 1.2 .3	.3 1.9 .8 1.5 .9 .3 .1 .6 .4 .4	13.3 58.3 35.4 29.3 30.8 72.6 61.6 54.7 27.0 45.5 22.0 33.3	1.1 .3 .2 6.2 4.0 .8 - .4 .7 18.5 - 10.6	1967 1982 1977 1973 1974 1984 1983 1981 1975 1978 1972 1972	14 525 3 024 56 731 57 286 20 561 1 811 20 282 34 866 4 048 1 388 11 343 2 303	31.0 33.2 38.9 36.5 30.7 43.3 37.1 35.1 29.0 41.2 31.0 33.9	12.2 3.2 10.6 11.4 6.7 .3 3.1 4.5 3.5 4.3 10.0 7.6	9.5 10.2 3.9 6.6 4.1 2.9 3.5 3.2 6.7 3.6 6.1	573 646 838 935 892 848 923 800 734 796 692 662	181 135 249 242 207 239 258 178 194 191 223 170	423 402 515 491 537 607 642 533 577 446 524

### Table 2. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

		Urban									
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	ized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	466 297	415 722	358 595	156 876	201 719	25 707	31 420	50 575	12 469	1 148	1 815
White Black	408 873 25 909	362 411 25 757	308 457 25 402	133 558 11 739	174 899 13 663	24 226 50	29 728 305	46 462 152	11 485 45	448	1 641
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian	7 002 6 956	4 494 4 459	3 433 3 398	1 542 1 534	1 891 1 864	535 535	526 526	2 508 2 497	374 372	682 682	103 103
Eskimo	21	12	12	_	12	_	_	9	2	- 002	-
Asian or Pacific Islander	25 10 209	23 9 962	23 9 507	8 4 359	15 5 148	222	233	2 247	- 77	2	- 6
AsianChinese	9 579 1 984	9 363 1 956	8 941 1 906	4 088 939	4 853 967	222 20	200 30	216 28	65 12	=	6
Filipino	3 089	2 975	2 873	1 443	1 430	57	45	114	28	_	_
JapaneseAsian Indian	1 353 486	1 300 483	1 208 444	468 179	740 265	59 17	33 22	53 3	22	_	_
Korean Vietnamese	990 550	988 544	966 496	371 207	595 289	33	22 15	2 6	_	_	_ 6
CambodianHmong	104	104	104	86	18	_	_		_	_ _	=
Laotian	196	192	182	96	86	9	1	4	_	_	_
ThaiOther Asian	458 361	458 355	450 304	249 50	201 254	27	8 24	6	3	_	_
Pacific Islander	630	599	566	271	295	-	33	31	12	2	_
HawaiianSamoanSamoan_	447 55	417 55	396 55	166 19	230 36	_	21 —	30	11	2 _	_
GuamanianOther Pacific Islander	44 84	44 83	39 76	27 59	12 17	_ _	5 7	_ 1	_ 1		_ _
Other race	14 304	13 098	11 796	5 678	6 118	674	628	1 206	488	15	62
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	466 297	415 722	358 595	156 876	201 719	25 707	31 420	50 575	12 469	1 148	1 815
dispanic origin (of any race)	34 472 21 769	31 703 19 707	28 228 17 366	13 295 8 454	14 933 8 912	1 618 1 104	1 857 1 237	2 769 2 062	917 719	46 42	135 84
Puerto Rican	1 453	1 412	1 252	531	721	86	74	41	15	-	-
Cuban Other Hispanic	2 375 8 875	2 347 8 237	2 327 7 283	904 3 406	1 423 3 877	14 414	6 540	28 638	5 178	4	51
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	148	148	143	55	88	5	-	-	_	-	_
Central American Costa Rican Rican Costa Rican Costa Rican R	1 808 181	1 774 181	1 656 164	1 057 74	599 90	85 4	33 13	34	9	_	_
Guatemalan Honduran	260 58	253 58	253 52	209 35	44 17	_ 6	_	7	7	_	_
NicaraguanPanamanian	264 180	264 169	209 169	72 85	137 84	53	2	_ 11	_		_
Salvadoran	865	849	809	582	227	22	18	16	_	_ _	_
South American	1 201	1 180	1 135	379	756	6	39	21	9	_	_
Argentinean	349 175	349 175	329 175	98 64	231 111	_	20	-	_	_	_
Colombian	297	283	276	98	178	_	7	14	9	_	_
Ecuadorian Peruvian	73 183	73 176	73 158	34 41	39 117	6	12	7	_	_	_
Venezuelan Other South American	34 90	34 90	34 90	13 31	21 59	_	_	_	_	_	_
All other HispanicNot of Hispanic origin	5 718 431 825	5 135 384 019	4 349 330 367	1 915 143 581	2 434 186 786	318 24 089	468 29 563	583 47 806	160 11 552	4 1 102	51 1 680
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	401 020	004 010	000 001	140 001	100 700	24 000	25 555	41 000	11 002	1 102	1 000
Occupied housing units	<b>466 297</b> 408 873	<b>415 722</b> 362 411	<b>358 595</b> 308 457	<b>156 876</b> 133 558	<b>201 719</b> 174 899	<b>25 707</b> 24 226	<b>31 420</b> 29 728	<b>50 575</b> 46 462	<b>12 469</b> 11 485	<b>1 148</b> 448	<b>1 815</b> 1 641
Hispanic origin	19 259	17 774	15 697	7 293	8 404	917	1 160	1 485	413	8	64
Not of Hispanic originBlack	389 614 25 909	344 637 25 757	292 760 25 402	126 265 11 739	166 495 13 663	23 309 50	28 568 305	44 977 152	11 072 45	440 1	1 577 3
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	357 25 552	357 25 400	340 25 062	168 11 571	172 13 491	_ 50	17 288	152	45	1	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	7 002 524	4 494 425	3 433 342	1 542 172	1 891 170	535 38	526 45	2 508 99	374 13	682 23	103 3
Not of Hispanic origin	6 478 10 209	4 069 9 962	3 091 9 507	1 370 4 359	1 721 5 148	497	481 233	2 409	361 77	659 2	100
Asian or Pacific Islander Hispanic origin	321	312	298	110	188	222	14	247 9	3	_	6 6
Not of Hispanic originOther race	9 888 14 304	9 650 13 098	9 209 11 796	4 249 5 678	4 960 6 118	222 674	219 628	238 1 206	74 488	2 15	62
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	14 011 293	12 835 263	11 551 245	5 552 126	5 999 119	663 11	621 7	1 176 30	488	15	62
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF							•				
HOUSEHOLDER	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Occupied housing units	100.0 87.7	<b>100.0</b> 87.2	<b>100.0</b> 86.0	<b>100.0</b> 85.1	<b>100.0</b> 86.7	<b>100.0</b> 94.2	<b>100.0</b> 94.6	<b>100.0</b> 91.9	<b>100.0</b> 92.1	<b>100.0</b> 39.0	<b>100.0</b> 90.4
BlackAmerican Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5.6 1.5	6.2 1.1	7.1 1.0	7.5 1.0	6.8 .9	.2 2.1	1.0 1.7	.3 5.0	.4 3.0	.1 59.4	.2 5.7
American Indían	1.5 2.2	1.1 2.4	.9 2.7	1.0 2.8	.9 2.6	2.1 .9	1.7 .7	4.9 .5	3.0 .6	59.4 .2	5.7
Asian	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	.9	.6	.4	.5	_	.3 .3
Pacific IslanderOther race	3.1	.1 3.2	.2 3.3	.2 3.6	.1 3.0	2.6	.1 2.0	.1 2.4	.1 3.9	.2 1.3	3.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF											
HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	7.4 4.7	7.6 4.7	7.9 4.8	8.5 5.4	7.4 4.4	6.3 4.3	5.9 3.9	5.5	7.4 5.8	4.0 3.7	7.4 4.6
MexicanPuerto Rican	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	4.1 .1	.1	3. <i>1</i> –	4.0
Cuban Other Hispanic	.5 1.9	.6 2.0	.6 2.0	.6 2.2	.7 1.9	.1 1.6	1.7	.1 1.3	1.4	.3	2.8
Not of Hispanic origin	92.6	92.4	92.1	91.5	92.6	93.7	94.1	94.5	92.6	96.0	92.6
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN											
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Not of Hispanic origin	87.7 83.6	87.2 82.9	86.0 81.6	85.1 80.5	86.7 82.5	94.2 90.7	94.6 90.9	91.9 88.9	92.1 88.8	39.0 38.3	90.4 86.9
	1					1					

# Table 3. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

				Inside metro		Outside metropolitan area					
State			Not in central city						Urban, outside area		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER	400 207	200 240	457 004	222 200	204 740	44 202	46 207	76 070	20, 200	22 026	24 422
Occupied housing units           White           Black	466 297 408 873 25 909	389 319 337 718 25 538	<b>157 021</b> 133 693 11 739	<b>232 298</b> 204 025 13 799	<b>201 719</b> 174 899 13 663	<b>14 282</b> 13 817 65	<b>16 297</b> 15 309 71	<b>76 978</b> 71 155 371	<b>20 809</b> 19 462 50	<b>22 036</b> 20 675 240	<b>34 133</b> 31 018 81
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian Eskimo	7 002 6 956 21	4 115 4 073 19	1 542 1 534 —	2 573 2 539 19	1 891 1 864 12	131 131 —	551 544 7	2 887 2 883 2	459 459 —	471 471 —	1 957 1 953 2
AleutAsian or Pacific Islander	25 10 209	9 725	4 369	5 356	15 5 148	115	93	484	175	165	2 144
AsianChinese	9 579 1 984	9 148 1 927	4 098 939	5 050 988	4 853 967	109 7	88 14	431 57	175 20	138 23	118 14
Filipino	3 089 1 353	2 964 1 253	1 443 478	1 521 775	1 430 740	29 29	62 6	125 100	33 40	40 23	14 52 37
Asian Indian	486 990	452 978	179 371	273 607	265 595	5 12	3 -	34 12	17	17 10	2
Vietnamese Cambodian	550 104	515 104	207 86	308 18	289 18	19 —	1 1	35 —	29 —	_	6 -
Hmong Laotian	8 196	8 182	96	8 86	8 86	_ 	-	14	9	1	4
Thai Other Asian	458 361	458 307	249 50	209 257	201 254	8 -	3	54	27	24	3
Pacific Islander	630 447	577 407	271 166	306 241	295 230	6 6	5 5	53 40	_	27 15	26 25
Samoan	55 44	55 39	19 27	36 12	36 12	-	5	- 5	_	- 5	-
Other Pacific Islander	84	76	59	17	17	_	_	8	-	7	1
Other raceHISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	14 304	12 223	5 678	6 545	6 118	154	273	2 081	663	485	933
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race)	<b>466 297</b> 34 472	<b>389 319</b> 29 457	<b>157 021</b> 13 295	<b>232 298</b> 16 162	<b>201 719</b> 14 933	<b>14 282</b> 571	<b>16 297</b> 658	<b>76 978</b> 5 015	<b>20 809</b> 1 481	<b>22 036</b> 1 423	<b>34 133</b> 2 111
Mexican Puerto Rican	21 769 1 453	18 160 1 294	8 454 531	9 706 763	8 912 721	359 37	435 5	3 609 159	1 011 83	971 40	1 627 36 5
Cuban Other Hispanic	2 375 8 875	2 365 7 638	904 3 406	1 461 4 232	1 423 3 877	15 160	23 195	10 1 237	3 384	2 410	5 443
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	148	143 1 699	55	88	88	- 28	_ 1E	5	5	9	- 19
Central AmericanCosta Rican	1 808 181	181	1 057 74	642 107	599 90	26 17	15 -	109	81 -	_	_
Guatemalan Honduran	260 58	253 52	209 35	44 17	44 17	_	1 1	7 _6	6	_ 	7 _
Nicaraguan Panamanian	264 180	209 178	72 85	137 93	137 84	_	9	55 2	53 —	2	2
SalvadoranOther Central American	865	826 —	582 —	244	227	11	6	39 _	22 _	7 _	10
South American	1 201 349	1 173 349	379 98	794 251	756 231	33 20	5	28	6	6	16
Chilean Colombian	175 297	175 288	64 98	111 190	111 178	- 7	_ _ 5	9	_	_	9
Ecuadorian Peruvian	73 183	73 164	34 41	39 123	39 117	<del>/</del> 6	5	9 - 19	_ _ 6	_ _ 6	9 - 7
Venezuelan	34 90	34 90	13	21	21	-	=	-	-	-	-
Other South AmericanAll other Hispanic	5 718	4 623	31 1 915	59 2 708	2 434	99	175	1 095	292	395	408
Not of Hispanic originRACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	431 825	359 862	143 726	216 136	186 786	13 711	15 639	71 963	19 328	20 613	32 022
Occupied housing units	<b>466 297</b> 408 873	<b>389 319</b> 337 718	<b>157 021</b> 133 693	<b>232 298</b> 204 025	<b>201 719</b> 174 899	<b>14 282</b> 13 817	<b>16 297</b> 15 309	<b>76 978</b> 71 155	<b>20 809</b> 19 462	<b>22 036</b> 20 675	<b>34 133</b> 31 018
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	19 259 389 614	16 469 321 249	7 293 126 400	9 176 194 849	8 404 166 495	393 13 424	379 14 930	2 790 68 365	804 18 658	880 19 795	1 106 29 912
Black Hispanic origin	25 909 357	25 538 346	11 739 168	13 799 178	13 663 172	65 6	71 -	371 11	50 —	240 11	81 —
Not of Hispanic origin American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	25 552 7 002	25 192 4 115	11 571 1 542	13 621 2 573	13 491 1 891	59 131	71 551	360 2 887	50 459	229 471	81 1 957
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	524 6 478	379 3 736	172 1 370	207 2 366	170 1 721	13 118	24 527	145 2 742	25 434	45 426	75 1 882
Asian or Pacific Islander Hispanic origin	10 209 321	9 725 303	4 369 110	5 356 193	5 148 188	115 5	93	484 18	175 —	165 9	144 9
Not of Hispanic originOther race	9 888 14 304	9 422 12 223	4 259 5 678	5 163 6 545	4 960 6 118	110 154	93 273	466 2 081	175 663	156 485	135 933
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	14 011 293	11 960 263	5 552 126	6 408 137	5 999 119	154	255 18	2 051	652 11	478 7	921 12
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER						400.0				400.0	
Occupied housing units	100.0 87.7	100.0 86.7	100.0 85.1	100.0 87.8	100.0 86.7	<b>100.0</b> 96.7	<b>100.0</b> 93.9	<b>100.0</b> 92.4	<b>100.0</b> 93.5	100.0 93.8	<b>100.0</b> 90.9
Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5.6 1.5	6.6 1.1	7.5 1.0	5.9 1.1	6.8	.5 .9	.4 3.4	.5 3.8	.2 2.2 2.2	1.1 2.1	.2 5.7 5.7
American Indian Asian or Pacific Islander	1.5 2.2	1.0 2.5	1.0 2.8	1.1 2.3	.9 2.6	.9 .8 .8	3.3 .6	3.7 .6	.8	2.1	5.7 .4 .3
AsianPacific Islander	2.1	2.3 .1	2.6	2.2 .1	2.4	_	.5	.6 .1	.8	.6 .1	.3 .1 2.7
Other race PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	3.1	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.0	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.2	2.7
Occupied housing unitsHispanic origin (of any race)	100.0 7.4	<b>100.0</b> 7.6	<b>100.0</b> 8.5	<b>100.0</b> 7.0	100.0 7.4	<b>100.0</b> 4.0	<b>100.0</b> 4.0	<b>100.0</b> 6.5	<b>100.0</b> 7.1	<b>100.0</b> 6.5	<b>100.0</b> 6.2
Mexican Puerto Rican	4.7	4.7 .3	5.4 .3	4.2 .3	4.4 .4	2.5 .3	2.7	4.7 .2	4.9 .4	4.4 .2	4.8 .1
Cuban Other Hispanic	.5 1.9	.6 2.0	.6 2.2	.6 1.8	.7 1.9	.1 1.1	.1 1.2	1.6	_ 1.8	1.9	1.3
Not of Hispanic originPERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF	92.6	92.4	91.5	93.0	92.6	96.0	96.0	93.5	92.9	93.5	93.8
HISPANIC ORIGIN	100.0	400.0	100.0	400.0	400.0	100.0	400.0	400.0	100.0	100.0	400.0
Occupied housing units	100.0 87.7	100.0 86.7	<b>100.0</b> 85.1	100.0 87.8	100.0 86.7	100.0 96.7	100.0 93.9	100.0 92.4	100.0 93.5	100.0 93.8	100.0 90.9
Not of Hispanic origin	83.6	82.5	80.5	83.9	82.5	94.0	91.6	88.8	89.7	89.8	87.6

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER  Occupied housing units  White  Black  American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6 666 6 148 87 275	<b>287 025</b> 244 204 23 567 2 421	10 571 9 998 5 301	11 777 10 466 17 702	588 530 2 30	<b>617</b> 587 2 6	<b>4 538</b> 4 000 28 205	2 212 2 013 - 147	1 325 1 268 — 27
American Indian Eskimo Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander Asian Chinese	275 - - 72 63 5	2 402 12 7 7 059 6 630 1 168	301 - - 60 51 6	700 2 - 76 62 23	30 - - 11 8 2	6 - 2 2 -	205 - - 16 16	147 - - 5 5	27 - 4 4
Filipino Japanese Asian Indian Korean Vietnamese Cambodian	41 7 8 2 -	2 150 945 341 734 389 97 8	24 17 - - -	3 26 4 - -	3 - - - -	2 - - - -	1 10 - -	- - - -	- 4 - - -
Hmong Laotian Laotian Thai Cither Asian Pacific Islander Hawaiian Hawaiiian Hawaiian Hawaiian Hawaiian Hawaiian Hawaiian Hawaiian	9 9	182 359 257 429 333	- - 4 9	- - 6 14 14	- - 3 3 3	- - -	- - 5 - -	5 - - -	- - - -
Samoan Guamanian Other Pacific Islander Other race HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	- - 84	41 29 26 9 774	207	516	_ _ _ 15	20	289	- - 47	26
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race)	6 666 249 176 13 5 55	287 025 23 016 14 033 1 039 2 285 5 659 143 1 143	10 571 541 419 - 2 120 - 2	11 777 1 184 923 21 - 240 5	588 22 18 - - 4 -	617 53 38 - - 15 -	4 538 586 395 — 191 —	2 212 196 139 - 57 - 3	1 325 40 38 - 2 - 2
Costa Rican	- - - - -	128 107 39 201 159 509	- - 2 - - -	-	- - - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - 3	- - - 2 -
South American Argentinean Chilean Colombian Ecuadorian Peruvian Venezuelan Other South American All other Hispanic	- - - - - - - - 55	1 000 334 151 243 73 107 21 71 3 373	12 - - 9 - 3 - 106	7 - - - 7 - - 228	- - - - - - - 4	- - - - - - 15	3 - - 3 - 188	- - - - - - - 54	-
Not of Hispanic originRACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	6 417	264 009	10 030	10 593	566	564	3 952	2 016	1 285
Occupied housing units  White Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin Black Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin Asian or Pacific Islander Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	6 666 6 148 174 5 974 87 	287 025 244 204 12 671 231 533 23 567 304 23 263 2 421 237 2 184 7 059 236 6 823 9 774 9 568 206	10 571 9 998 326 9 672 5 5 301 4 297 60 4 56 207 207	11 777 10 466 637 9 829 17 	588 530 4 526 2 2 30 3 27 11 15 15	617 587 31 556 2 - 2 6 2 4 2 - 2 2 20 20	4 538 4 000 278 3 722 28 7 7 211 205 7 7 198 16 5 5 11 289 289	2 212 2 013 120 1 893 ————————————————————————————————————	1 325 1 268 14 1 254 - - 27 - 27 4 4 26 26
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian Asian or Pacific Islander Asian Asian Pacific Islander Other race	92.2 1.3 4.1 4.1 1.1 .9 .1 1.3	85.1 8.2 .8 .8 2.5 2.3 .1 3.4	94.6 - 2.8 2.8 .6 .5 .1 2.0	88.9 .1 6.0 5.9 .6 .5 .1	90.1 .3 5.1 5.1 1.9 1.4 .5 2.6	95.1 .3 1.0 1.0 .3 .3  3.2	88.1 .6 4.5 4.5 .4 .4  6.4	91.0 - 6.6 6.6 .2 .2 - 2.1	95.7 2.0 2.0 .3 .3 - 2.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)  Mexican  Puerto Rican  Cuban  Other Hispanic  Not of Hispanic origin	3.7 2.6 .2 .1 .8 96.3	8.0 4.9 .4 .8 2.0 92.0	5.1 4.0 — — 1.1 94.9	100.0 10.1 7.8 .2 - 2.0 89.9	3.7 3.1 - - .7 96.3	8.6 6.2 — 2.4 91.4	100.0 12.9 8.7 - 4.2 87.1	8.9 6.3 - 2.6 91.1	3.0 2.9 - - .2 97.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN  Occupied housing units	<b>100.0</b> 92.2 89.6	<b>100.0</b> 85.1 80.7	<b>100.0</b> 94.6 91.5	<b>100.0</b> 88.9 83.5	<b>100.0</b> 90.1 89.5	<b>100.0</b> 95.1 90.1	<b>100.0</b> 88.1 82.0	<b>100.0</b> 91.0 85.6	<b>100.0</b> 95.7 94.6

4 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 4. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County		White Pine County	Carson City
Occupied housing units						Washoe County		
White I	7 680	2 529	6 664	1 614	1 006	102 294	3 296	15 895
Black	7 173 36	2 092 117	6 295 25	1 443 2	979 —	93 514 1 971	3 111 10	15 052 40
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	245	260	214	72	7	1 694	82	314
American IndianEskimo	245 —	260	214	70 —	7	1 671 7	82	314
Aleut	-	-	_	2	-	16	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander	34 27	11 11	41 31	8 7	8 8	2 666 2 518	8 8	128 128
Chinese	_	6	6	_	-	759	_	9
Filipino Japanese	5 6	_	16	1 6	_ 8	814 308	_ 8	33 14
Asian Indian	_	_	9	_	_	111	_	13
Korean Vietnamese	_ 6	_	_	_	_	244 126	<del>-</del> -	29
Cambodian	_	_	_	_	_	7	=	_
Hmong Laotian	_	_	<u>-</u> -	_	_	_	_	9
Thai	_	=	_	_	_	99	_	_
Other Asian	10	5	_	<del>-</del>	_	50	_	21
Pacific Islander Hawaiian	7	<del>-</del>	10 5	1 -	_	148 74	_ _	_
Samoan	_	_	_	_	_	14	=	_
Guamanian Other Pacific Islander	7	_	5	_ 1	_	10 50		_
Other race	192	49	89	89	12	2 449	85	361
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	<b>7 680</b> 417	2 529	<b>6 664</b> 319	<b>1 614</b> 170	1 006	<b>102 294</b> 6 441	<b>3 296</b> 227	15 895
Hispanic origin (of any race)	417 284	149 100	237	170	32 19	4 127	134	830 532
Puerto Rican	28	_	22	_	_	255	6	69
Cuban Other Hispanic	105	49	60	13	13	80 1 979	- 87	3 226
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Central American	19	_	_	2	_	556	_	81
Costa Rican Guatemalan	_ 5	<del>-</del> -	_	2	_	53 146	_	_
Honduran	-	_ _	_		-	13	_	6
Nicaraguan Panamanian			_		_	8 19	_	53
Salvadoran	14	_ _	_	_	-	317	_	22
Other Central American	_	_	_	_	_	470	_	_
South American Argentinean			_		_	173 15		6
Chilean	_	-	_	_	-	24	_	_
ColombianEcuadorian	_	_ _	_	_	_	45 _	_	_
Peruvian	_	_	_	-	_	57	_	6
VenezuelanOther South American	_	<del>-</del> -	_	_ _	_	13 19	_	_
All other HispanicNot of Hispanic origin	86 7 263	49 2 380	60 6 345	11 1 444	13 974	1 250 95 853	87 3 069	139 15 065
	7 203	2 300	0 343	1 444	374	93 033	3 009	15 005
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	7 680	2 529	6 664	1 614	1 006	102 294	3 296	15 895
White	7 173	2 092	6 295	1 443	979	93 514	3 111	15 052
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	214 6 959	81 2 011	203 6 092	77 1 366	23 956	3 798 89 716	142 2 969	466 14 586
Black	36	117	25	2	-	1 971	10	40
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	_ 36	_ 117	4 21	_ 2	_	42 1 929	10	40
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	245	260	214	72	7	1 694	82	314
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	5 240	19 241	23 191	4 68	_ 7	142 1 552	7 75	14 300
Asian or Pacific Islander	34	11	41	8	8	2 666	75 8	128
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	6 28	_ 11	_ 41	_ 8	_ 8	67 2 599	_ 8	128
Other race	192	49	89	89	12	2 449	85	361
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	192	49 —	89 —	89 —	9 3	2 392 57	78 7	350 11
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF								
HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Black	93.4 .5	82.7 4.6	94.5 .4	89.4 .1	97.3	91.4 1.9	94.4 .3	94.7 .3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.2	10.3	3.2	4.5	.7	1.7	2.5	.3 2.0
American IndianAsian or Pacific Islander	3.2 .4	10.3 .4	3.2 .6	4.3 .5	.7 .8	1.6 2.6	2.5 .2	2.0
Asian	.4	.4	.6 .5 .2	.4	.8	2.5	.2 .2 —	.8 .8
Pacific Islander	.1 2.5	1.9	1.3	.1 5.5	1.2	.1 2.4	2.6	2.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF								
HOUSEHOLDER	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	100.0	400.0	400.0
Occupied housing units	<b>100.0</b> 5.4	<b>100.0</b> 5.9	<b>100.0</b> 4.8	<b>100.0</b> 10.5	<b>100.0</b> 3.2	<b>100.0</b> 6.3	<b>100.0</b> 6.9	<b>100.0</b> 5.2
Mexican	3.7	4.0	3.6	9.7	1.9	4.0	4.1	3.3
	.4	_ _	.3	_ _	_	.2 .1	.2	.4
Puerto Rican Cuban		1.9	.9	.8	1.3	1.9	2.6	1.4
CubanOther Hispanic	1.4		05.0					
Cuban Other Hispanic Not of Hispanic origin	1.4 94.6	94.1	95.2	89.5	96.8	93.7	93.1	94.8
Cuban Other Hispanic Not of Hispanic origin PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF			95.2	89.5	96.8	93.7	93.1	94.8
Cuban Other Hispanic Not of Hispanic origin			95.2 <b>100.0</b>	89.5 <b>100.0</b>	96.8 <b>100.0</b>	100.0	93.1	94.8

### Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Battle Mountain			East Las Vegas				
Wore reisonsj	CDP	Boulder City city	Carson City	ČDP	Elko city	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	<b>1 265</b> 1 149	<b>4 998</b> 4 864	<b>15 895</b> 15 052	<b>4 367</b> 3 978	<b>5 465</b> 4 951	1 844 1 726	<b>2 334</b> 2 243	<b>2 620</b> 2 415
Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian Eskimo	78 78 78	76 76 - -	40 314 314 —	118 54 54 —	10 149 149 —	10 32 32 —	32 17 17 - -	68 61 61 —
Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander Asian Chinese	1 1 -	47 47 —	128 128 9	77 77 5	- 47 47 11	8 8 -	18 18 7	32 32 5
Filipino Japanese Asian Indian Korean	- - -	24 19 —	33 14 13 —	24 21 22 —	26 4 -	8 - -	6 5	12 7 8 -
Vietnamese Cambodian Hmong Laotian	- - - 1	4 - - -	29 - - 9	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
Thai Other Asian Pacific Islander Hawaiian	-	- - -	21 _ _	5 - - -	6 - -	- - -	- - -	- -
Samoan Guamarian Other Pacific Islander Other race	- - - 37	- - - 11	- - - 361	- - - 140	- - - 308	- - - 68	- - - 24	- - - 44
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race) Mexican Puerto Rican	1 265 156 128	<b>4 998</b> 137 93 3	<b>15 895</b> 830 532 69	<b>4 367</b> 375 198 13	<b>5 465</b> 667 495 14	<b>1 844</b> 138 87 3	<b>2 334</b> 98 46 12	2 620 106 76 7
Cuban	28 -	11 30 - 4	3 226 - 81	83 81 13 12	158 5	48 -	40 _	23 _
Costa Rican	-	4 - -	- - 6 53	- - - 12	_ _ _	- - -	_ _ _ _	= = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
Panamanian Salvadoran Other Central American	- - -	= =	22 _	_ _ _	_ _ _	- - -	_ _ _	=
South American Argentinean Chilean Colombian	- - - -	_ _ _	6 - - -	23 12 - -	- - - -	- - - -	20 13 - 7	- - -
Ecuadorian Peruvian Venezuelan Other South American	- - - - 28	- - - - 26	6 -	- - - 11	- - - - 153	- - - -	- - - -	- - - - -
All other HispanicNot of Hispanic origin	1 109	4 861	139 15 065	33 3 992	4 798	48 1 706	20 2 236	23 2 514
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER  Occupied housing units  White  Hispanic origin	1 265 1 149 107	<b>4 998</b> 4 864 113	<b>15 895</b> 15 052 466	<b>4 367</b> 3 978 229	<b>5 465</b> 4 951 348	<b>1 844</b> 1 726 70	<b>2 334</b> 2 243 74	<b>2 620</b> 2 415
Not of Hispanic origin Black Not of Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	1 042	4 751 - - -	14 586 40 - 40	3 749 118 — 118	4 603 10 - 10	1 656 10 - 10	2 169 32 - 32	62 2 353 68 - 68
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	78 12 66 1	76 13 63 47	314 14 300 128	54 - 54 77	149 11 138 47	32 7 25 8	17 - 17 18	61 - 61 32
Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin Other race Hispanic origin	1 37 37	47 11 11	128 361 350	6 71 140 140	47 308 308	8 68 61	18 24 24	32 44 44
Not of Hispanic origin  PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF		<u>'-</u>	11		<u>-</u>	7	<u></u>	12
HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	100.0 90.8	<b>100.0</b> 97.3	<b>100.0</b> 94.7	<b>100.0</b> 91.1	<b>100.0</b> 90.6	<b>100.0</b> 93.6	<b>100.0</b> 96.1	<b>100.0</b> 92.2
Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian Asian or Pacific Islander	6.2 6.2 .1	1.5 1.5 .9	.3 2.0 2.0 .8	2.7 1.2 1.2 1.8	.2 2.7 2.7 .9	.5 1.7 1.7 .4	1.4 .7 .7 .8	2.6 2.3 2.3 1.2
Asian Pacific Islander Other race	.1 _ 2.9	.9 _ .2	.8 _ 2.3	1.8 - 3.2	.9 _ 5.6	.4 - 3.7	.8 _ 1.0	1.2 - 1.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race) Mexican Puerto Rican	12.3 10.1	2.7 1.9 .1	5.2 3.3 .4	8.6 4.5 .3	12.2 9.1 .3	7.5 4.7 .2	4.2 2.0 .5	4.0 2.9 .3
Cuban	2.2 87.7	.2 .6 97.3	1.4 94.8	1.9 1.9 91.4	2.9 87.8	2.6 92.5	1.7 95.8	.9 96.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN  Occupied housing units	100.0 90.8	<b>100.0</b> 97.3	<b>100.0</b> 94.7	<b>100.0</b> 91.1	<b>100.0</b> 90.6	<b>100.0</b> 93.6	<b>100.0</b> 96.1	<b>100.0</b> 92.2
Not of Hispanic origin	82.4	95.1	91.8	85.8	84.2	89.8	92.9	92.2 89.8

6 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or		Gardnerville Ran-			Incline Village-Crys-			
More Persons]	Fernley CDP	chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Henderson city	tal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP	Johnson Lane CDP	Las Vegas city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER  Occupied housing units  White	<b>1 875</b> 1 761	<b>2 515</b> 2 408	<b>1 663</b> 1 465	<b>23 237</b> 21 602	<b>2 963</b> 2 877	<b>894</b> 867	<b>834</b> 824	<b>99 735</b> 82 046
Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian	10 50 50	5 45 45	104 47 47	571 241 241	14 7 7	10 10	5 5	10 300 839 839
Eskimo	- -	45 - -	47 - -	241 - -	- -	- -	- -	- 639
Asian or Pacific Islander	17 10	17 17	11 11	306 254	15 15	10 10	5 5	2 578 2 423
Chinese Filipino Japanese	- - -	6 - 7	6 - -	40 68 75	- - -	10	_ 5 _	474 824 281
Asian Indian Korean	_ _ _	<del>-</del> -		25 21		_ _ _		98 229
Vietnamese Cambodian Hmong	_ _ _	- - -	- - -	13 6 —	15 - -	_ _ _	- - -	141 86 —
Laotian Thai	_ . <del>.</del>	_ 	_ 	<del>-</del> 6			_ _	96 163
Other Asian  Pacific Islander	10 7	4	5 -	- 52	_	_	- -	31 155
Hawaiian Samoan Guamanian	- - -	_ _ _	- - -	46 6 —	- - -	- - -	- - -	124 5 17
Other Pacific IslanderOther race	7 37	40	36	_ 517	50	7	_ _ _	9 3 972
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER			4 000			•••		
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race) Mexican	<b>1 875</b> 124 78	<b>2 515</b> 118 78	<b>1 663</b> 99 59	<b>23 237</b> 1 452 929	<b>2 963</b> 131 63	<b>894</b> 48 32	<b>834</b> 20 20	<b>99 735</b> 9 001 5 790
Puerto Rican Cuban	8 -		_ _	42 52	4		 -	351 861
Other Hispanic Dominican (Dominican Republic)	38 - 7	38 -	40 _	429 13	64 -	16 _	_ _	1 999 55
Central American Costa Rican Guatemalan	- -	2 - -	- - -	32 _ _	11 - -	_ _ _	- - -	554 40 63
HonduranNicaraguan	<del>-</del> -	<del>-</del> 2	_ _	_ 19	_ _	_ _	_ _	40 63 22 64 66
Panamanian Salvadoran Other Central American	7 -	_ _ _	_ _ _	13	11 -	_ _ _	_ _ _	299 —
South American Argentinean	_ _		_ _	52 46	13 7	3 _	_ _	266 90
ChileanColombian	_ _	_ _	_ _	<del>-</del> 6	_ _	_ _	_ _	90 40 69 34 21
Ecuadorian Peruvian Venezuelan	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	=	6	3	_ _ _	21 —
Other South American All other Hispanic	31 1 751	36 2 397	40 1 564	332 21 785	40 2 832	13 846	- - 814	12 1 124 90 734
Not of Hispanic origin RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER	1 731	2 391	1 304	21 703	2 032	040	014	90 734
Occupied housing units	<b>1 875</b> 1 761	<b>2 515</b> 2 408	<b>1 663</b> 1 465	<b>23 237</b> 21 602	<b>2 963</b> 2 877	<b>894</b> 867	<b>834</b> 824	<b>99 735</b> 82 046
Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin Black	87 1 674 10	74 2 334 5	63 1 402 104	887 20 715 571	75 2 802 14	41 826 —	20 804 —	4 822 77 224 10 300
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	_ 10	5	104	_ 571	6 8	- -	- -	140 10 160
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin	50 _ 50	45 - 45	47 - 47	241 45 196	$\frac{7}{7}$	10 _ 10	5 - 5	839 88 751
Asian or Pacific Islander Hispanic origin	17	17 4	11	306 10	15 —	10	5 —	751 2 578 66 2 512
Not of Hispanic origin Other race Hispanic origin	17 37 37	13 40 40	11 36 36	296 517 510	15 50 50	10 7 7	5 - -	2 512 3 972 3 885
Not of Hispanic origin PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF	·-	_		7	_	_	_	87
HOUSEHOLDER	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Occupied housing units WhiteBlack	<b>100.0</b> 93.9 .5	<b>100.0</b> 95.7 .2	<b>100.0</b> 88.1 6.3	100.0 93.0 2.5	<b>100.0</b> 97.1 .5	<b>100.0</b> 97.0	<b>100.0</b> 98.8 —	<b>100.0</b> 82.3 10.3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian Asian or Pacific Islander	2.7 2.7	1.8 1.8	2.8 2.8	1.0 1.0	.2 .2	1.1 1.1	.6 .6	.8 .8
Asian Pacific Islander	.9 .5 .4	.7 .7 –	.7 .7 —	1.3 1.1 .2	.5 .5 —	1.1 1.1 —	.6 .6 —	2.6 2.4 .2
Other racePERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.7	.8	_	4.0
HOUSEHOLDER	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race) Mexican	<b>100.0</b> 6.6 4.2	<b>100.0</b> 4.7 3.1	<b>100.0</b> 6.0 3.5	100.0 6.2 4.0	<b>100.0</b> 4.4 2.1	100.0 5.4 3.6	<b>100.0</b> 2.4 2.4	<b>100.0</b> 9.0 5.8
Puerto Rican Cuban	.4	.1	_ _	.2	_ .1	- -	_ _	.4 .9
Other HispanicNot of Hispanic origin	2.0 93.4	1.5 95.3	2.4 94.0	1.8 93.8	2.2 95.6	1.8 94.6	97.6	2.0 91.0
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	<b>100.0</b> 93.9	<b>100.0</b> 95.7	100.0 88.1	100.0 93.0	<b>100.0</b> 97.1	<b>100.0</b> 97.0	100.0 98.8	100.0 82.3
Not of Hispanic origin	89.3	92.8	84.3	89.1	94.6	92.4	96.4	77.4

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 7

Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or		•	•	New Washoe City	North Las Vegas			
More Persons]	Laughlin CDP	Moapa Valley CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	CDP	city	Pahrump CDP	Paradise CDP	Reno city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER			4 005	4 005	44 505		F04	==
Occupied housing units	<b>1 925</b> 1 838	<b>1 127</b> 1 087	<b>1 905</b> 1 522	<b>1 035</b> 1 008	<b>14 525</b> 7 458	<b>3 024</b> 2 932	<b>56 731</b> 50 347	<b>57 286</b> 51 647
Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	8 14	13	293 9	11 4	5 149 237	14 64	2 746 310	1 439 703
American Indian	14	13	9	4	237	64	303	695
Aleut	-	_	_	-	-	_	7	8
Asian or Pacific Islander	30 24	_ _	48 29	5 5	219 219	8 5	1 661 1 592	1 791 1 675
Chinese Filipino	_	_ _	11 13	_ 5	11 50	_ 5	259 481	465 619
Japanese	4	_	5	_	28	_	280	197
Asian IndianKorean	12		_		4 18	_	123 189	81 142
Vietnamese Cambodian	_	_ _	_		21		70 —	66
Hmong Laotian	_	_ _		_ _	8 45	_ _	9	-
Thai Other Asian	8	<u> </u>	_ _	_	24 10	<u> </u>	39 142	86 19
Pacific Islander	6	_	19	_	-	3	69	116
Hawaiian Samoan	6	_ _	19	_ _	_	3	44 17	42 14
Guamanian	_	_	_	_	-	_	- 8	10
Other Pacific IslanderOther race	35	27	33	7	1 462	6	1 667	1 706
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	1 925	1 127	1 905	1 035	14 525	3 024	56 731	57 286
Hispanic origin (of any race)	130 89	58 51	132 75	17 17	2 300 1 922	108 77	4 335 2 242	4 294 2 664
Puerto Rican Cuban	22	_ _	33	_ _	23 94	22	274 519	180 43
Other Hispanic Dominican (Dominican Republic)	19	7	24	_ _	261	9	1 300 20	1 407
Central American	13	_	_	_	84	_	217	503
Costa Rican Guatemalan	13	_ _	_	_ _	12 11	_	32 8	34 146
HonduranNicaraguan	_	_	_	_	15	_	17 56	13
Panamanian	=	=	_	_	_	_	32	19
Salvadoran Other Central American	_		_		46 —		72 -	283
South American	_	_	_	_	13	_	354	113
ArgentineanChilean	_		_		7 -	_	75 56	8 24
ColombianEcuadorian	_	_ _	_	_ _		_	124 20	29
Peruvian Venezuelan Ve	_	_ _	_	_ _	_	_ _	48 21	20 13
Other South American All other Hispanic	_ 6	<del>-</del> 7	_ 24	_	6 164	_ 9	10 709	19 791
Not of Hispanic origin	1 795	1 069	1 773	1 018	12 225	2 916	52 396	52 992
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	<b>1 925</b> 1 838	<b>1 127</b> 1 087	<b>1 905</b> 1 522	<b>1 035</b> 1 008	<b>14 525</b> 7 458	<b>3 024</b> 2 932	<b>56 731</b> 50 347	<b>57 286</b> 51 647
White Hispanic origin	95	31	86	5	746	92	2 594	2 471
Not of Hispanic originBlack	1 743 8	1 056	1 436 293	1 003 11	6 712 5 149	2 840 14	47 753 2 746	49 176 1 439
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	_ 8	_ _	13 280	_ 11	36 5 113	4 10	50 2 696	28 1 411
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Hispanic origin	14	13	9	4	237 42	64 6	310 26	703 84
Not of Hispanic origin	14	13	9	4 5	195	58	284	619
Asian or Pacific Islander Hispanic origin	30		48	5	219 14	8 -	1 661 65	1 791 44
Not of Hispanic originOther race	30 35	_ 27	48 33	7	205 1 462	8 6	1 596 1 667	1 747 1 706
Hispanic originNot of Hispanic origin	35	27	33	7 _	1 462	6 _	1 600 67	1 667 39
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF								
HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	<b>100.0</b> 95.5	<b>100.0</b> 96.5	<b>100.0</b> 79.9	<b>100.0</b> 97.4	<b>100.0</b> 51.3	<b>100.0</b> 97.0	<b>100.0</b> 88.7	<b>100.0</b> 90.2
Black	.4	_	15.4	1.1	35.4	.5	4.8	2.5
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	.7 .7	1.2 1.2	.5 .5	.4 .4	1.6 1.6	2.1 2.1	.5 .5	1.2 1.2
Asian or Pacific Islander	1.6 1.2	_ _	2.5 1.5	.5 .5	1.5 1.5	.3 .2	2.9 2.8	3.1 2.9
Pacific IslanderOther race	.3 1.8	2.4	1.0 1.7	_ .7	10.1	.1 .2	.1 2.9	.2 3.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY HISPANIC ORIGIN OF						<del></del>		
HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Hispanic origin (of any race)	6.8 4.6	5.1 4.5	6.9 3.9	1.6 1.6	15.8	3.6 2.5	7.6 4.0	7.5
Puerto Rican	1.1	_	3.9 1.7	_	13.2 .2	2.5 .7	.5	4.7
Cuban Other Hispanic	1.0	.6	1.3		.6 1.8	.3	.9 2.3	.1 2.5
Not of Hispanic origin	93.2	94.9	93.1	98.4	84.2	96.4	92.4	92.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN								
Occupied housing units	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White Not of Hispanic origin	95.5 90.5	96.5 93.7	79.9 75.4	97.4 96.9	51.3 46.2	97.0 93.9	88.7 84.2	90.2 85.8

8 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Table 5. Occupied Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or								
More Persons]	Sparks city	Spring Creek CDP	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winchester CDP	Winnemucca city
RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER Occupied housing units	<b>20 561</b> 18 740 386	<b>1 811</b> 1 760	<b>20 282</b> 18 542 601	<b>34 866</b> 29 548 3 032	<b>4 048</b> 3 798	<b>1 388</b> 1 306	<b>11 343</b> 10 275	<b>2 303</b> 2 062 19
Black American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut American Indian Eskimo Aleut	309 301 — 8	- - -	85 85 —	3 032 323 311 12	23 76 76 —	10 35 35 - -	477 46 46 —	19 44 44 —
Asian or Pacific Islander Asian Chinese	668 648 240	12 _ _	701 670 149	884 826 118	43 43 12	28 23 6	322 307 70	16 16
Filipino Japanese Asian Indian Korean Vietnamese	130 72 27 102 45	- - - -	162 105 27 119 53	330 74 20 116 59	13 11 - -	8 - 9 -	111 39 17 22 7	- 1 - 10 -
Cambodian Hmong Laotian Thai	- - 13	- - - -	- 6 10	5 - 26 61	7 - - -	- - - -	_ _ _ 26	- - - -
Other Asian Pacific Islander Hawaiian Samoan Samoan	19 20 20 —	12 12 -	39 31 6 13	17 58 49 —	- - - -	5 - -	15 15 15 —	5 - - -
Guamanian Other Pacific Islander Other race	- - 458	39	12 - 353	9 1 079	108	5 - 9	223	_ _ 162
HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER  Occupied housing units  Hispanic origin (of any race)  Mexican  Depts Bisson	<b>20 561</b> 1 255 878 75	<b>1 811</b> 71 54	<b>20 282</b> 1 048 529 33	<b>34 866</b> 2 383 1 331 155	<b>4 048</b> 257 233	<b>1 388</b> 79 56	11 343 980 386 44	<b>2 303</b> 356 226
Puerto Rican Cuban Other Hispanic Dominican (Dominican Republic) Central American	22 280 –	_ _ 17 _ _	115 371 - 34	314 583 27 73	11 13 —	23	203 347 15	130
Costa Rican Guatemalan Honduran Nicaraguan	19 - -	- - - -	10 - - 8	17 9 - 17	_ - - -	_ _ _ _	16 - -	- - - -
Panamanian Salvadoran Other Central American South American	17 - 42	- - -	16 - - 95	9 21 - 80	- - -	- - - -	27 58 - 82	- - - 3
Argentinean Chileian Colombian Ecuadorian Peruvian	_ 11 _ 31	- - - -	57 15 7 - 11	9 28 7 4 12	- - - -	- - - -	25 12 8 15 15	- - - - 3
Venezuelan Other South American All other Hispanic	202 19 306	- 17 1 740	- 5 242 19 234	20 403 32 483	_ 13 3 791	23 1 309	7 149 10 363	127 1 947
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER  Occupied housing units	<b>20 561</b> 18 740	<b>1 811</b> 1 760	<b>20 282</b> 18 542	<b>34 866</b> 29 548	<b>4 048</b> 3 798	<b>1 388</b> 1 306	<b>11 343</b> 10 275	<b>2 303</b> 2 062
Hispanic originBlackHispanic origin	767 17 973 386	32 1 728 — —	675 17 867 601 4	1 248 28 300 3 032 61	122 3 676 23 8	57 1 249 10 —	725 9 550 477 —	175 1 887 19 7
Not of Hispanic origin American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin Asian or Pacific Islander	386 309 23 286 668	- - - - 12	597 85 - 85 701	2 971 323 - 323 884	15 76 8 68 43	10 35 13 22 28	477 46 6 40 322	12 44 7 37 16
Hispanic origin Not of Hispanic origin Uther race Hispanic origin	7 661 458 458	12 39 39	16 685 353 353	33 851 1 079 1 041	11 32 108 108	28 9 9	26 296 223 223	5 11 162 162
Not of Hispanic origin  PERCENT DISTRIBUTION BY RACE OF HOUSEHOLDER	_	-	-	38	_	_	_	_
Occupied housing units	<b>100.0</b> 91.1 1.9 1.5	<b>100.0</b> 97.2 —	<b>100.0</b> 91.4 3.0 .4	<b>100.0</b> 84.7 8.7 .9	<b>100.0</b> 93.8 .6 1.9	<b>100.0</b> 94.1 .7 2.5	100.0 90.6 4.2 .4	<b>100.0</b> 89.5 .8 1.9
American Indian	1.5 3.2 3.2 .1	.7 - .7	.4 3.5 3.3 .2	.9 2.5 2.4 .2	1.9 1.1 1.1	2.5 2.0 1.7 .4	.4 2.8 2.7 .1	1.9 .7 .7 -
Other race	2.2	2.2	1.7	3.1	2.7	.6	2.0	7.0
Occupied housing units Hispanic origin (of any race) Mexican	100.0 6.1 4.3	100.0 3.9 3.0	100.0 5.2 2.6	100.0 6.8 3.8	<b>100.0</b> 6.3 5.8	<b>100.0</b> 5.7 4.0	100.0 8.6 3.4	<b>100.0</b> 15.5 9.8
Puerto Rican Cuban Other Hispanic Not of Hispanic origin	.4 .1 1.4 93.9		.2 .6 1.8 94.8	.4 .9 1.7 93.2	.3 .3 93.7	1.7 94.3	.4 1.8 3.1 91.4	5.6 84.5
PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDERS WHITE, NOT OF HISPANIC ORIGIN  Occupied housing units	<b>100.0</b> 91.1	<b>100.0</b> 97.2	<b>100.0</b> 91.4	<b>100.0</b> 84.7	<b>100.0</b> 93.8	<b>100.0</b> 94.1	<b>100.0</b> 90.6	<b>100.0</b> 89.5
Not of Hispanic origin	87.4	95.4	88.1	81.2	90.8	90.0	84.2	81.9

### Table 6. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Illieshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on s	sample and subje	ct to sampling	y variability, see	text. Tor de	minuons or ten	iis and meaning	js or symbols,	SEE IEKIJ					
State Urban and Rural and Size of Place						Percent					Specified ow selected mo costs (	nthly owner	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area								Year struct	ture built				
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or			Lacking	Lacking	Householder moved into					Median			Specified
Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	complete plumbing facilities	complete kitchen facilities	unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	1 012 890	408 873	.4	.7	34.3	6.8	4.7	39.5	2.9	1977	844	206	518
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE  Urban	887 917	362 411	.3	.7	35.2	7.2	4.1	39.9	2.1	1977	839	209	522
Inside urbanized area Central place Urban fringe Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural Place of 1,000 to 2,499 Place of less than 1,000 Other rural Rural farm	748 715 317 240 431 475 139 202 60 543 78 659 124 973 29 101 1 039 94 833 4 315	308 457 133 558 174 899 53 954 24 226 29 728 46 462 11 485 448 34 529 1 641	.3 .4 .2 .2 .1 .3 .9 .6 -	.7 1.1 .4 .6 .8 .5 1.0 1.0 .2 1.0	35.8 37.1 34.8 31.7 30.3 32.9 27.5 32.8 25.2 25.8	7.2 9.7 6.2 4.5 5.5 3.7 3.6 5.4 4.9 2.9	3.9 3.2 4.9 4.4 5.3 9.5 12.6 14.7 8.4	40.0 37.9 41.6 39.2 30.5 46.3 36.5 34.0 20.3 37.5	2.6 2.8 .7 5.3 5.2 8.7 13.3 4.2 7.2 30.8	1977 1975 1978 1977 1975 1979 1976 1974 1971 1976	844 840 847 811 827 796 896 737 433 927 487	217 216 218 187 187 188 188 174 155 201	523 503 537 514 500 528 438 442 317 440
Inside and outside metropolitan area													
Inside metropolitan area	827 915 317 615 510 300 466 852 431 475 35 377 43 448	337 718 133 693 204 025 188 716 174 899 13 817 15 309	.3 .4 .3 .2 .2 .1 .7 .6	.7 1.1 .4 .4 .4 .2	34.9 37.1 33.5 34.4 34.8 29.2 23.3	7.3 9.6 5.7 6.0 6.2 2.7 2.4	3.9 4.9 3.2 3.1 3.2 2.3 4.3	40.3 38.0 41.8 41.8 41.6 43.1 41.9	1.8 2.8 1.1 1.0 .7 4.4 3.3	1977 1975 1978 1978 1978 1978 1978	857 841 868 856 847 985 980	217 216 218 218 218 218 222	524 503 539 540 537 598 470
Outside metropolitan area Urban Inside urbanized area	184 975 103 825	71 155 40 137	.3	1.0 .8 —	31.3 32.6 —	4.7 5.1 —	8.5 5.8 —	36.0 37.9 —	8.1 5.6 —	1976 1976 —	764 766 —	181 180 —	461 483 —
Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural	103 825 48 602 55 223 81 150	40 137 19 462 20 675 31 018	.3 .1 .4 1.0	.8 .9 .6 1.2	32.6 32.0 33.2 29.5	5.1 5.9 4.4 4.1	5.8 5.0 6.5 12.0	37.9 31.1 44.3 33.6	5.6 3.9 7.2 11.3	1976 1975 1978 1975	766 810 729 759	180 189 172 182	483 487 477 428
COUNTY Churchill County	15 979 602 818 26 134 29 004 1 171 1 467 10 761 5 669 3 472 18 437	6 148 244 204 9 998 10 466 530 587 4 000 2 013 1 268 7 173	.6 .3 .2 .5 4.3 1.7 1.0 .6 1.5	.9 .6 .5 1.2 2.8 2.2 1.2 .6 .4	28.0 36.3 28.7 40.8 44.7 35.6 31.4 40.1 22.9 24.7	5.8 7.1 1.8 5.7 5.7 4.6 4.4 4.1 9.1 3.8	4.9 3.6 2.3 15.3 23.0 22.8 7.7 11.1 12.8 10.9	31.6 43.9 42.2 47.3 36.6 31.5 30.8 45.1 23.5 33.7	10.9 .8 3.7 8.4 17.0 19.1 9.4 5.3 20.4 6.6	1973 1978 1978 1979 1974 1974 1974 1978	725 827 850 812 713 625 682 638 523 668	173 203 215 181 134 153 174 205 127	466 527 637 446 355 417 456 374 263 391
Mineral County Nye County Pershing County Storey County Washoe County Washoe County Carson City		2 092 6 295 1 443 979 93 514 3 111 15 052	1.1 1.3 1.5 .8 .5 .5	1.5 1.8 .9 .4 1.0 .2	23.7 38.8 27.4 25.4 31.3 28.9 28.9	5.9 3.7 7.0 3.7 7.6 4.4 5.9	9.0 13.8 17.0 5.1 4.6 12.2 3.0	20.0 52.5 31.9 39.8 30.7 16.5 27.9	6.9 6.5 19.9 26.0 4.4 31.9 2.4	1968 1980 1972 1976 1974 1953 1975	585 738 652 831 948 514 813	166 154 164 199 243 171	442 373 396 429 515 390 478
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION Battle Mountain CDP	3 223	1 149	5	_	42.4	4.4	11.0	37.2	7.7	1976	617	202	363
Baulder City city Carson City	12 195 36 814 9 785 13 159 4 407 6 086 5 690	4 864 15 052 3 978 4 951 1 726 2 243 2 415 1 761 2 408	.5 .1 .5 .1 .1 .2 .4 .2	.1 1.0 - .6 - .8 .6 1.0	22.9 28.9 35.0 40.1 28.5 27.2 38.5 25.5 34.8	3.8 5.9 5.4 6.1 7.0 1.6 10.6 3.4 1.3	11.0 1.9 3.0 3.9 11.1 12.3 .8 7.5 7.7 2.0	28.0 27.9 42.2 39.6 13.7 46.2 38.0 41.0 59.0	10.2 2.4 1.0 8.4 25.3 .4 15.4 1.9	1974 1975 1978 1975 1953 1979 1974 1978 1983	922 813 676 805 552 1 169 642 706 771	202 181 190 169 193 172 259 161 168 195	363 585 478 466 494 377 540 468 409 679
Hawthorne CDP Henderson city Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP Indian Hills CDP Johnson Lane CDP Las Vegas city Laughlin CDP Moapa Valley CDP Nellis AFB CDP New Washoe City CDP	3 627 59 416 6 774 2 433 2 418 202 604 4 531 3 265 6 442 2 780	1 465 21 602 2 877 867 824 82 046 1 838 1 087 1 522 1 008	- .2 - .3 -	.2 .6 .2 .9 	21.2 40.4 30.1 25.6 21.2 38.1 60.6 13.2 59.7 19.5	5.3 3.3 .7 1.3 - 9.0 5.3 3.8 3.4	6.1 1.6 .7 2.0 1.1 4.3 6.4 4.5 6.6 2.5	18.2 65.9 33.8 41.3 53.2 43.9 98.6 41.0 20.6 34.4	5.1 .4 .2 .5 .2 .9 - 7.7 - 1.8	1967 1984 1976 1978 1981 1977 1987 1977 1958 1977	586 904 1 338 783 821 806 946 658 - 898	159 189 377 189 171 199 185 167 –	434 619 703 660 818 507 588 355 449
North Las Vegas city	21 525 7 137 107 842	7 458 2 932 50 347 51 647 18 740 18 542 29 548 3 798 1 306 10 275 2 062	.3 1.6 .2 .5 .1 - .1 .3 .4 .5 .2 .4	.2 1.9 .6 1.4 .9 .3 .1 .5 .4 -	28.5 33.4 37.3 35.3 29.7 43.3 37.0 33.9 29.5 41.7 29.6 32.7	9.9 3.2 9.6 10.7 6.3 3.1 4.3 3.5 4.5 9.9 7.1	8.4 10.3 3.4 5.9 3.6 2.5 .9 3.3 2.8 6.4 3.8 4.3	12.3 59.3 33.5 28.6 30.6 72.4 59.1 52.5 27.2 51.1 21.6 33.1	1.0 .3 .1 5.8 4.1 .6 - .4 .4 16.8	1966 1982 1976 1973 1974 1984 1982 1980 1975 1980 1972	605 641 836 943 889 845 921 798 730 790 684 676	174 133 251 242 206 239 257 177 190 183 222	425 401 517 498 542 603 640 539 579 447 525 454

#### Table 7. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place			·			Percent	·				Specified ow selected moi costs (d	nthly owner	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County								Year struct	ure built				
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	78 310	25 909	.4	1.0	41.2	19.6	9.4	36.7	.9	1975	717	202	475
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	76 073 74 594 33 296 41 298 1 479 705 774 2 237 341 5 1 891	25 757 25 402 11 739 13 663 355 50 305 152 45 1	.4 .5 .4 .5 - - - -	1.0 1.0 1.1 .9 - - -	41.2 41.3 41.9 40.8 37.2 68.0 32.1 28.3 35.6 100.0 24.5	19.7 19.8 24.7 15.6 11.3 — 13.1 10.5 —	9.4 9.4 11.3 7.7 11.3 18.0 10.2 11.2 4.4 14.2	36.6 36.6 34.3 38.6 37.7 74.0 31.8 39.5 37.8 100.0 39.6	.8 .7 1.2 .3 8.2 8.0 8.2 7.2 —	1975 1975 1973 1976 1976 1987 1974 1976 1987 1987	716 716 726 709 702 1 292 645 825 425 831	202 202 191 217 213 - 213 100- 100-	475 476 440 507 453 504 419 390 410
Rural farm	12	3	_	_	_	-	-	100.0	-	1987	-	_	-
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area In central city Not in central city Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Rural Outside metropolitan area Urban Inside urbanized area Pace of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999	75 947 33 296 42 651 41 518 41 298 220 1 133 2 363 1 259 659 600 1 104	25 538 11 739 13 799 13 728 13 663 65 71 371 290 50 240 81	.5 .4 .5 .5 .5 	1.0 1.1 .9 .9 .9 .9	41.3 41.9 40.7 40.8 40.8 38.5 33.8 34.0 36.9 68.0 30.4 23.5	19.7 24.7 15.5 15.6 9.2 11.3 11.3 11.7 - 11.7 14.2 9.9	9.4 11.3 7.7 7.7 7.7 7.7 15.4 13.8 - 13.8 18.0 12.9 21.0	36.7 34.3 38.7 38.6 52.3 47.9 34.0 34.5 74.0 26.3 32.1	.7 1.2 .3 .3 .3 .3 - 10.8 10.0 - 10.0 8.0 10.4 13.6	1975 1973 1976 1976 1976 1981 1979 1973 1973 1973 1987 1971 1973	719 726 714 712 709 1 125 959 577 565 1 292 560 671	203 191 218 218 217 275 — 196 197 — 197 100—	475 440 506 507 507 535 319 431 431 - 431 504 409
COUNTY													
Clark County Washoe County	70 484 5 463	23 567 1 971	.4 1.5	.9 2.2	40.8 46.7	19.5 22.0	9.1 12.4	37.4 27.7	.4 4.3	1975 1973	721 646	203 203	473 503
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Henderson city	1 739 29 472 1 328 17 833 6 125 3 824 1 104 1 534 9 265 1 033	571 10 300 293 5 149 2 746 1 439 386 601 3 032 477	2.8 .2 .7 .7 2.0   2.3	2.8 .8 - .6 .7 3.1 - 1.9	48.9 40.8 52.6 28.4 58.3 49.7 42.7 38.3 43.1 46.8	16.1 24.6 - 17.8 26.5 25.0 15.5 1.0 6.6 16.8	7.0 10.9 2.4 9.4 9.7 14.2 10.1 6.2 2.3	70.4 35.4 13.3 13.9 43.8 26.5 32.6 67.2 71.0 23.7	- .6 .7 - 5.5 1.6 - -	1984 1973 1959 1968 1978 1972 1976 1983 1983	963 738 - 525 854 575 756 1 042 823 802	228 193 207 375 181 - 325 204 325	567 436 421 423 525 480 565 666 524 511

# Table 8. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place							Specified own selected mor costs (c	nthly owner					
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County								Year struct	ure built				
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	20 398	7 002	1.4	1.8	31.4	12.2	17.6	34.6	3.5	1976	480	134	459
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban Inside urbanized area Central place Urban fringe Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural	13 016 9 736 4 370 5 366 3 280 1 588 1 692 7 382	4 494 3 433 1 542 1 891 1 061 535 526 2 508	.6 .8 1.7 - .2 .4 - 2.7	.6 .8 1.9 - - - 3.9	38.2 40.0 45.7 35.3 32.2 27.1 37.5 19.4	11.5 12.7 13.2 12.3 7.7 6.0 9.5 13.3	9.7 8.4 8.7 8.1 14.0 12.3 15.8 31.8	29.0 26.9 24.8 28.6 35.7 31.6 39.9 44.6	2.9 1.9 4.0 .1 6.1 6.7 5.5 4.6	1974 1974 1972 1975 1976 1975 1976	702 758 777 747 491 455 600 227	168 187 206 178 145 136 156 114	491 502 494 510 414 379 425 209
Place of 1,000 to 2,499 Place of less than 1,000 Other rural Rural farm	904 2 059 4 419 252	374 682 1 452 103	4.0 2.5 2.4	10.7 1.9 3.1	24.9 16.4 19.4 11.7	16.6 12.0 13.0 1.9	34.2 36.2 29.1 11.7	44.4 39.9 46.9 24.3	3.7 3.1 5.6 8.7	1978 1977 1979 1973	200– 200– 284 275	127 100– 118 100–	295 185 196 138
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA	232	103	_	_	11.7	1.9	11.7	24.3	0.7	1973	213	100-	136
Inside metropolitan area In central city Not in central city Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Rural Outside metropolitan area Urban	11 897 4 370 7 527 5 764 5 366 398 1 763 8 501 2 882	4 115 1 542 2 573 2 022 1 891 131 551 2 887 930	.8 1.7 .3 - - 1.3 2.1 .2	1.0 1.9 .5 - - 2.2 3.0	36.3 45.7 30.6 34.9 35.3 28.2 14.9 24.6 32.8	11.9 13.2 11.1 11.7 12.3 3.8 8.7 12.5 8.3	10.4 8.7 11.4 8.0 8.1 6.1 24.1 27.9 15.2	28.6 24.8 30.9 29.6 28.6 43.5 35.6 43.1 34.6	1.9 4.0 .7 .4 .1 5.3 1.6 5.7 6.2	1974 1972 1975 1975 1975 1977 1977 1978 1976	720 777 698 749 747 863 325 256 480	158 206 147 174 178 125 129 123 147	492 494 488 508 510 467 209 295 394
Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural	2 882 1 461 1 421 5 619	930 459 471 1 957	.2 .4 - 3.1	- - - 4.4	32.8 29.4 36.1 20.7	8.3 7.0 9.6 14.6	15.2 14.4 15.9 33.9	34.6 29.6 39.5 47.2	6.2 6.3 6.2 5.5	1976 1975 1976 1979	480 384 607 217	147 136 163 107	394 388 399 208
COUNTY													
Clark County Elko County Washoe County Carson City	6 939 2 014 4 958 1 088	2 421 702 1 694 314	.5 1.4 1.2 .6	.5 1.0 1.7 –	37.3 19.5 34.8 34.7	11.2 12.8 12.9 5.1	6.7 30.3 15.8 15.3	31.6 50.9 24.3 37.6	.5 5.4 4.0 3.2	1975 1980 1974 1977	732 200– 686 468	152 100 161 140	501 221 483 384
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Carson City Las Vegas city Reno city	1 088 2 415 1 955	314 839 703	.6 1.5 1.8	1.5 2.3	34.7 40.0 52.5	5.1 11.7 15.1	15.3 3.6 14.8	37.6 26.8 22.3	3.2 .7 8.0	1977 1972 1973	468 686 923	140 216 192	384 530 479

## Table 9. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place						Percent	•	-			Specified own selected mor costs (d	nthly owner	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area								Year struct	ure built				
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	38 053	10 209	.8	.6	40.1	7.8	3.5	41.9	2.1	1977	868	213	461
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	36 812 34 944 15 760 19 184 1 868 843 1 025 1 241 335 7 899	9 962 9 507 4 359 5 148 455 222 233 247 77 2 168	.8 .8 .4 1.1 - - - - -	.6 .8 .4 - - 1.2 - 1.8	39.9 40.3 42.4 38.5 30.8 22.1 39.1 49.8 6.8 - 51.8	7.9 8.0 10.1 6.2 6.8 7.2 6.4 4.9 5.2 - 4.8	3.5 5.1 2.2 2.6 5.2 6.5 10.4 4.8	42.0 42.1 36.6 46.8 38.5 24.8 51.5 38.5 18.2 48.2	1.9 2.0 3.7 .5 1.5 3.2 - 7.3 5.2 - 8.3	1977 1977 1974 1979 1977 1974 1980 1976 1972 1975 1979	869 870 846 898 813 952 725 843 925 - 829 200-	217 221 227 218 186 214 175 173 188 –	462 462 436 487 455 420 492 386 421 
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area In central city Not in central city Urban Inside urbanized area Outside arbanized area Cutside metropolitan area Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999	35 900 15 788 20 112 19 594 19 184 410 518 2 153 1 458 698 760 695	9 725 4 369 5 356 5 263 5 148 115 93 484 340 - 340 175 165	.8 .4 1.1 1.1 1.1 - - - - -	.6 .8 .4 .4 .4  .6  	40.4 42.5 38.6 38.5 39.1 46.2 34.1 27.9 27.9 28.0 27.9 48.6	7.9 10.0 6.2 6.3 6.2 13.0 5.8 4.7 4.7 9.1	3.5 5.1 2.2 2.2 2.2 5.2 4.5 1.8 - 1.8	42.4 36.7 47.0 47.0 46.8 52.2 50.5 31.6 33.8 21.1 47.3 26.4	2.0 3.7 .6 .5 .5 .5 - 6.5 3.9 2.1 4.0 - 8.3	1977 1974 1979 1979 1979 1980 1985 1974 1975 1975 1972 1979	873 849 900 901 898 977 830 771 761 — 761 889 708	219 227 216 218 218 - 175 182 186 214 175 172	462 436 487 488 487 602 263 404 418 413 479 394
COUNTY													
Clark County Washoe County	26 087 9 813	7 059 2 666	.8 .9	.4 1.2	40.9 39.2	7.1 10.1	2.7 5.7	45.5 34.2	.5 5.9	1978 1974	852 942	206 258	469 444
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Henderson city	1 340 9 332 1 087 5 073 6 456 2 479 2 620 4 010 1 012	306 2 578 219 1 661 1 791 668 701 884 322	- .3 - .6 1.9 2.7 3.1	- .7 - 1.0 1.9 - 1.1	52.0 42.5 20.5 42.1 42.5 31.3 37.2 37.8 37.0	8.1 5.5 10.5 12.8 3.7 3.7 3.5 9.0	3.6 4.1 1.8 2.3 6.5 3.3 - .9	90.2 39.7 16.4 32.8 32.4 37.7 62.9 65.3 26.4	1.0 - - 7.5 2.2 - 1.2	1987 1976 1967 1976 1971 1977 1983 1982 1970	955 827 605 864 894 944 932 825 747	296 196 163 227 296 218 246 120 215	638 433 448 461 439 454 664 504

#### Table 10. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place						Percent	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,			<u> </u>	Specified ow selected mor costs (c	ner, median	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area								Year struct	ure built				
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State	121 346	34 472	.8	1.0	45.3	10.0	9.7	36.7	2.4	1976	774	193	465
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban Inside urbanized area Central place Urban fringe Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural Place of 1,000 to 2,499 Place of less than 1,000 Other rural Rural farm	110 522 98 124 45 695 52 429 12 398 5 879 6 519 10 824 2 974 179 7 671 430	31 703 28 228 13 295 14 933 3 475 1 618 1 857 2 769 917 46 1 806	.8 .9 1.2 .5 .6 .8 .5 .7 .9 .6	.9 .9 1.2 .6 .4 .9 - 1.8 1.2 - 2.2	46.0 46.3 49.2 43.7 43.3 43.1 43.4 37.5 47.0 17.4 33.2	10.1 10.5 13.9 7.5 6.9 5.2 8.5 9.3 10.3 2.2 9.0 6.7	8.6 7.9 9.6 6.5 13.7 13.7 22.0 19.3 32.6 23.1	36.6 36.3 35.9 36.6 39.8 34.2 44.6 36.9 33.7 30.4 38.7	2.0 1.4 1.7 1.2 6.4 6.5 6.4 7.8 10.0 4.3 6.7	1976 1975 1975 1976 1976 1975 1978 1978 1974 1970 1977	774 770 807 752 811 838 735 767 519 206 833	197 201 205 199 189 207 182 159 168 100–	467 467 445 488 469 470 466 398 522 194 339
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA	450	133			20.0	0.1	31.1	17.0	17.0	1001	200-		
Inside metropolitan area In central city Not in central city Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Rural Outside metropolitan area Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural	103 004 45 701 57 303 54 599 52 429 2 170 2 704 18 342 10 228 5 424 4 804 8 114	29 457 13 295 16 162 15 504 14 933 571 658 5 015 2 904 — 2 904 1 481 1 423 2 111	.8 1.2 .5 .5 .5 .8 .7 .8 .9 .6	.9 1.2 .6 .6 .6 .7 1.1 1.2 .5 - .5 1.0 - .5	45.7 49.2 42.8 43.6 43.7 43.3 24.0 42.6 43.3 43.9 42.6 41.7	10.4 13.9 7.5 7.6 7.5 11.6 5.3 7.9 6.0 5.3 6.0 5.3 6.0	8.1 9.6 6.9 6.5 10.5 13.1 14.3 - 14.3 14.3 13.6 24.8	37.0 35.9 37.8 37.0 36.6 48.2 57.6 34.9 38.1 - 38.1 34.4 42.0 30.5	1.5 1.7 1.4 1.2 6.5 1.4 7.8 6.4 - 6.4 5.5 7.4 9.8	1976 1975 1976 1976 1976 1979 1982 1975 1976 1976 1977	775 807 761 755 752 861 963 748 801 801 832 657 557	201 205 199 200 199 261 167 178 185 205 177 157	467 445 488 491 488 575 350 440 444 466 395 430
COUNTY													
Clark County Douglas County Elko County Humboldt County Lyon County Nye County Washoe County Carson City	80 704 1 646 4 264 2 317 1 469 1 229 22 300 3 236	23 016 541 1 184 586 417 319 6 441 830	.8 1.5 1.1 2.2 .5 - .8	.8 3.3 2.5 .9 .5 .9	46.4 48.1 39.6 43.2 35.0 38.2 43.3 49.8	9.9 9.2 5.6 13.5 9.6 8.2 12.1 7.8	7.2 3.1 19.5 24.4 28.3 14.4 11.4	38.9 39.6 31.0 34.0 37.6 50.2 30.1 43.4	.5 3.5 7.3 9.6 15.1 6.6 5.0	1976 1977 1974 1975 1975 1980 1974	751 860 769 606 586 857 904 868	191 207 180 160 189 273 257 286	469 574 355 363 409 403 463 486
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION													
Carson City  East Las Vegas CDP  Elko city  Henderson city  Las Vegas city  North Las Vegas city  Paradise CDP  Reno city  Sparks city  Spring Valley CDP  Sunrise Manor CDP  Sun Valley CDP  Winchester CDP  Winnemucca city	3 236 1 336 2 256 5 101 31 249 10 353 12 671 14 452 4 449 3 582 9 100 1 140 2 757 1 234	830 375 667 1 452 9 001 2 300 4 335 4 294 1 255 1 048 2 383 257 980 356	1.9 - 1.3 1.6 2.2 1.0 .7 .5 .9 - - 2.5		49.8 30.9 37.9 36.2 49.9 45.0 48.4 47.9 37.5 44.7 44.4 36.2 45.5 44.7	7.8 9.3 3.4 9.3 13.6 6.8 10.0 14.5 8.4 4.3 4.8 2.7 9.8 13.2	14.8 7.7 15.6 3.2 8.1 13.8 5.4 12.6 9.7 3.0 4.7 4.7 4.0 19.4	43.4 36.0 22.3 58.9 38.5 11.7 31.2 30.4 25.3 65.9 58.1 26.8 25.6 37.9	1.1 10.8 -5 .9 .4 4.1 10.5 - 2.7 - 9.8	1978 1976 1970 1982 1975 1967 1974 1972 1984 1981 1975 1972	868 716 811 779 769 551 791 889 856 916 740 775 572 584	286 200 194 214 192 173 214 263 213 325 205 375 164 170	486 482 383 562 437 414 503 461 464 613 496 370 501 359

# Table 11. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	ample and subje	ot to sampling	variability, see	text. For de	minuons or term	Percent	s or symbols,	See text]			Specified own selected mon costs (d	thly owner	
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area								Year struct	ure built				
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
The State URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF	947 480	389 614	.3	.7	33.9	6.7	4.6	39.6	2.9	1977	847	206	521
PLACE  Urban	828 137 696 264 293 865 402 399 131 873 57 335 74 538 119 343 27 750 1 010 90 583 4 126	344 637 292 760 126 265 166 495 51 877 23 309 28 568 44 977 11 072 440 33 465 1 577	.3 .3 .3 .2 .2 .1 .3 .9 .6 -	.7 .7 1.1 .4 .6 .8 .5 .9 1.0 .2	34.8 35.4 36.6 34.5 31.4 30.0 32.6 27.2 32.1 25.7 25.6	7.2 7.6 9.5 6.2 4.4 5.4 3.6 3.4 5.3 2.7 2.0	4.0 3.8 4.8 3.1 4.8 5.2 9.3 12.4 15.0 8.2	40.0 40.2 38.0 41.8 39.1 30.5 46.2 36.5 34.1 19.8 37.6	2.1 1.6 2.8 .7 5.2 5.1 5.3 8.7 13.4 4.3 7.2	1977 1977 1975 1978 1978 1977 1975 1979 1976 1974 1971 1976	842 847 842 851 810 826 795 897 748 450 927	209 217 216 219 187 186 188 189 174 157 202	525 526 507 540 517 503 530 441 440 319 446
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA													
Inside metropolitan area	772 356 294 234 478 122 436 312 402 399 33 913 41 810 175 124 97 960	321 249 126 400 194 849 179 919 166 495 13 424 14 930 68 365 38 453	.3 .3 .2 .2 .1 .7 .6 .3	.7 1.1 .4 .4 .4 .2 .5 1.0	34.6 36.6 33.2 34.1 34.5 28.8 23.2 31.0 32.4	7.2 9.5 5.7 5.9 6.2 2.7 2.3 4.6 5.1	3.8 4.8 3.1 3.0 3.1 2.2 4.1 8.4 5.7	40.4 38.1 41.9 41.9 41.8 42.8 41.6 36.1 37.8	1.8 2.8 1.1 .9 .7 4.4 3.4 8.1 5.5	1977 1975 1978 1978 1978 1978 1978 1976 1976	860 843 872 860 851 987 980 764 764	217 216 219 218 219 217 224 181 180	527 507 541 542 540 599 475 463 487
Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural	45 759 52 201 77 164	18 658 19 795 29 912	.3 .1 .4 1.0	.8 .9 .7 1.2	32.4 31.8 32.9 29.1	5.8 4.3 4.0	4.9 6.4 11.9	37.8 31.1 44.2 33.8	3.8 7.1 11.4	1975 1978 1975	764 807 729 763	188 172 182	487 491 480 430
COUNTY Churchill County	15 386	5 974	.6	.9	27.6	5.8	4.6	31.5	11.0	1973	726	173	466
Churchill County Clark County Douglas County Elko County Elko County Eureka County Humbold County Lander County Lincoln County Lyon County Lyon County	559 628 25 014 26 789 1 139 1 376 9 738 5 208 3 404 17 760	231 533 9 672 9 829 526 556 3 722 1 893 1 254 6 959	.0 .2 .2 .5 4.4 1.8 .8 .6 1.5	.6 .5 1.1 2.9 2.3 1.3 .6 .4	36.0 27.9 40.9 45.1 34.9 31.5 39.5 22.3 24.6	3.6 7.0 1.7 5.5 5.7 4.3 3.8 4.2 9.2 3.8	3.5 2.4 15.3 23.2 21.6 7.5 11.4 12.9 10.6	44.1 42.5 48.1 36.5 31.7 30.1 45.8 23.6 33.5	3.6 8.4 17.1 17.8 9.1 5.5 20.5 6.5	1978 1978 1979 1974 1974 1974 1979 1971	831 851 813 713 625 682 643 523 668	204 215 180 135 153 175 208 127 173	530 638 456 355 421 462 383 261 391
Mineral County Nye County	4 875 15 570 3 494 2 318 212 728 7 970 35 083	2 011 6 092 1 366 956 89 716 2 969 14 586	1.2 1.3 1.5 .8 .4 .5	1.6 1.9 1.0 .4 1.0 .2	23.6 38.7 27.4 24.7 30.9 29.1 28.4	5.9 3.6 6.1 3.8 7.6 4.5 5.7	9.3 14.0 15.7 5.2 4.5 12.5 2.8	19.9 52.3 32.4 40.0 30.8 17.0 27.6	6.9 6.4 19.5 25.8 4.4 32.3 2.4	1968 1980 1972 1976 1974 1953 1975	590 736 645 850 949 513 811	167 154 162 198 243 172 190	445 370 398 429 519 392 481
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION  Battle Mountain CDP	2 859	1 042	6		41.3	4.5	11.2	37.4	8.3	1976	622	207	368
Boulder City city Carson City East Las Vegas CDP Elko city Ely city Enterprise CDP Fallon city Fernley CDP Gardnerville Ranchos CDP	44 000	4 751 14 586 3 749 4 603 1 656 2 169 2 353 1 674 2 334	.6 .1 .5 .1 .1 .2 .4 -	.1 1.0 - .6 - - .8 .7 1.0	22.6 28.4 35.7 40.9 29.5 27.1 38.1 24.7 34.1	5.8 5.7 5.1 6.3 7.1 1.7 10.9 3.5 1.4	2.0 2.8 4.0 11.4 12.6 .9 7.3 7.2 2.1	27.9 27.6 42.8 40.7 14.3 45.3 37.7 41.5 58.5	10.2 2.4 1.1 8.2 25.2 .4 15.3 1.2	1974 1975 1978 1976 1954 1978 1974 1978 1983	925 811 676 803 552 1 170 646 705 770	180 190 170 191 172 253 161 168 195	586 481 467 502 377 534 466 404 681
Hawthorne CDP Henderson city Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP Indian Hills CDP Johnson Lane CDP Las Vegas city Laughlin CDP Moapa Valley CDP Nellis AFB CDP New Washoe City CDP	3 441 56 224 6 505 2 307	1 402 20 715 2 802 826 804 77 224 1 743 1 056 1 436 1 003	.2 - - .3 - - -	- .2 .6 .2 - 1.0 - -	21.3 40.6 29.6 24.8 21.8 37.8 60.7 12.9 59.7 19.6	5.1 3.2 .6 1.3 - 8.8 4.9 3.9 3.6	6.3 1.6 .5 1.7 1.1 4.2 5.7 3.9 6.2 2.5	18.1 66.0 33.8 41.6 52.7 44.0 98.6 42.2 21.8 34.6	4.9 .4 .2 .5 .2 .9 - 8.0 - 1.8	1968 1984 1976 1978 1981 1977 1987 1977 1958 1977	590 907 1 343 784 812 808 941 655 901	160 188 379 189 171 199 185 166 	436 620 708 664 818 511 591 367 454 646
North Las Vegas city	18 095 6 812 100 159 107 518 44 673	6 712 2 840 47 753 49 176 17 973 1 728 17 867	.4 1.7 .2 .5 .1 -	.3 1.9 .6 1.4 .8 .3	28.4 33.4 36.8 34.8 29.7 42.8 36.7	9.8 3.0 9.6 10.7 6.3 - 3.0	8.4 10.6 3.4 5.8 3.6 2.5	12.8 58.9 33.6 28.7 30.9 71.9 58.8	1.1 .4 .1 5.9 3.7 .6	1966 1982 1976 1973 1974 1984 1982	607 675 839 945 891 845 919	174 133 254 241 205 239 257	429 399 518 500 544 607 641

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 15

# Table 11. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990—Con.

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place							Specified ow selected mor costs (c	nthly owner					
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area								Year struct	ure built				
County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	All persons	Occupied housing units	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	Lacking complete kitchen facilities	Householder moved into unit 1989 to March 1990	No vehicle available	No tele- phone in unit	1980 to March 1990	1939 or earlier	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION— Con.													
Sunrise Manor CDP Sun Valley CDP Tonopah CDP Winchester CDP Winnemucca city	72 425 9 800 3 226 18 501 4 699	28 300 3 676 1 249 9 550 1 887	.3 .4 .6 .2	.5 .4 - - .9	33.4 29.0 40.8 28.7 32.4	4.3 3.6 4.3 9.9 6.4	3.2 2.9 6.2 3.7 3.8	52.4 27.5 50.8 21.5 32.0	.4 .5 17.0 - 11.0	1980 1976 1980 1972 1972	803 725 783 697 675	176 190 183 235 173	541 583 443 528 469

## Table 12. Summary of Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householders for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

			Am	nerican Indian, Eskim	no, or Aleut househo	older		
American Indian Area			Percent			Specified owner, monthly owner		
	Total	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	No vehicle avail- able	No telephone in unit	Median year structure built	With a mortgage	Not mortgaged	Specified renter, median gross rent (dollars)
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
All areas	1 944	2.0	13.7	32.3	1978	205	114	186
Carson Colony, NV	79 47 269 43 13 42 127 108 8 8 23 26 54 304 52 4	2.5 	11.4 23.4 12.3 11.6 - 35.7 14.2 25.0 - - 15.4 9.3 14.1 21.2	20.3 57.4 37.2 27.9 - 35.7 15.7 41.7 100.0 50.0 14.8 37.2 9.6 100.0	1975 1982 1980 1978 1974 1985 1976 1970 1983 1959 1975 1976 1977	254 275 200- 200- 264 200- 214 264 - - - 275 200- 219	128 107 100— 100— 100— 100— 100— 100— 100—	173 338 171 169 - 185 148 - 162 - 168 171 213 239
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Te-Moak Reservation Te-Moak Trust Lands	325 312 13	- - -	16.3 17.0 —	28.9 29.5 15.4	1982 1982 1972	204 204 —	100- 100- -	191 190 313
Walker River Reservation, NV	211 18 22	- - -	7.1 22.2 —	34.6 33.3 —	1977 1982 1975	224 275 —	133 100 135	183 179 —
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Yerington Reservation Yerington Trust Lands	140 93 47	- - -	8.6 5.4 14.9	47.1 54.8 31.9	1982 1981 1983	258 254 308	119 116 123	181 167 263
Yomba Reservation, NV	29	_	6.9	_	1981	_	_	187

#### Table 13. Structural Characteristics: 1990

				Urb	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized ar	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS  All housing units  Owner occupied Renter occupied  Vacant for sale only  Vacant for rent  Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use  All other vacants  Condominium housing units  Owner occupied  Renter occupied  Vacant	518 858 255 490 210 807 5 679 21 403 11 302 14 177 38 306 16 103 15 167 7 036	456 785 218 799 196 923 4 873 19 635 6 881 9 674 37 140 15 949 14 829 6 362	391 251 181 737 176 858 3 988 17 895 3 488 7 285 32 972 15 012 13 303 4 657	170 869 74 599 82 277 1 924 7 936 909 3 224 12 711 12 711 15 16	220 382 107 138 94 581 2 064 9 959 2 579 4 061 20 261 20 563 3 141	27 223 16 145 9 562 322 625 258 311 1 313 504 709 100	38 311 20 917 10 503 563 1 115 3 135 2 078 2 855 433 817 1 605	62 073 36 691 13 884 806 1 768 4 421 4 503 1 166 154 338 674	16 018 7 533 4 936 200 616 1 497 1 236 939 99 299 541	1 355 790 358 6 26 8 167 —	1 815 1 361 454 — — — — — —
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  All housing units	518 858 42 729 82 864 82 573 158 366 82 533 38 749 15 903 15 141 1977 255 490 17 130 38 841 37 946 85 040 43 056 7 075 6 337 1976 210 807 16 360 36 173 36 392 59 405 32 854 15 805 7 337 6 481 1977	456 785 38 826 74 118 72 491 137 867 75 501 34 863 13 477 218 799 14 525 32 918 32 267 71 791 39 032 18 267 6 086 3 913 1976 196 923 15 817 34 500 34 129 55 624 4 633 1977	391 251 34 452 63 611 61 364 116 369 67 417 10 867 6 154 1977 181 737 12 144 27 354 4 840 2 086 34 223 16 003 4 840 2 086 1976 176 858 14 753 30 754 30 720 49 655 28 971 13 260 5 324 1978	170 869 16 607 26 207 23 601 41 586 32 037 18 586 7 560 4 685 1975 74 599 6 127 11 041 8 502 18 021 16 151 9 908 3 350 1974 82 277 6 828 12 876 13 281 2 1093 14 144 7 665 3 718 2 672 1976	220 382 17 845 37 404 37 763 74 783 35 380 12 431 3 307 1 469 1978 107 138 6 017 16 313 17 616 40 948 18 072 6 095 1 490 587 1977 94 581 7 925 17 878 17 439 28 562 14 827 5 595 1 606 749 1979	27 223 1 460 3 528 3 596 10 274 3 837 1 864 1 183 1 481 1975 16 145 942 2 034 6 218 2 474 1 132 598 755 1975 9 562 260 1 335 1 337 3 587 1 216 696 547 584 1975	38 311 2 914 6 979 7 531 11 224 4 247 1 982 1 427 2 007 1 978 20 917 1 439 3 572 4 115 6 604 2 335 1 132 648 1 072 1978 10 503 804 2 411 2 072 2 382 1 048 625 533 628 1980	62 073 3 903 8 746 10 082 20 499 7 032 3 886 2 426 5 499 1976 36 691 2 605 5 923 5 679 13 249 4 024 1 798 989 2 4424 1977 13 384 543 1 673 3 781 1 673 3 781 1 619 1 224 933 1 848 1973	16 018 839 2 064 2 698 4 555 1 875 7 1094 926 1 967 1975 7 533 379 1 075 971 2 302 1 069 464 299 974 1974 4 936 257 689 896 1 251 1 251 468 356 392 617 1975	1 355 20 121 258 475 216 55 151 1974 790 17 85 152 269 128 31 78 30 1975 358 323 44 44 44 44 12 56 10 1975	1 815 65 128 163 422 172 193 142 530 1962 1 361 136 338 134 149 102 340 1967 454 44 40 199 199 199 199
## All housing units ## All ho	518 858 23 809 89 053 170 155 171 105 56 089 8 64 466 297 20 434 158 043 53 082 8 023 518 858	456 785 21 912 81 520 150 219 145 677 50 223 7 234 415 722 19 195 71 794 134 187 135 839 47 958 6 749 456 785	391 251 20 377 73 884 129 196 117 987 43 840 5 958 17 948 65 298 116 137 111 474 42 108 5 630 391 251	170 869 12 248 33 410 53 939 51 275 17 311 2 6876 10 742 29 988 48 826 48 347 16 469 2 494 170 869	220 382 40 474 75 257 66 712 26 529 3 281 201 719 7 206 35 300 67 311 63 127 25 639 3 136 220 382	27 223 902 3 626 8 725 10 407 3 098 465 25 707 794 3 343 8 110 10 002 3 023 435 27 223	38 311 633 4 010 12 298 17 283 3 285 802 31 420 453 3 153 9 940 14 363 2 827 684 38 311	62 073 1 897 7 533 19 936 25 428 5 866 1 413 50 575 1 239 5 377 15 357 22 204 5 124 1 274 62 073	16 018 460 2 358 5 974 5 815 1 173 238 350 1 783 4 376 4 790 959 211 16 018	1 355 38 119 462 632 96 8 8 1 148 28 78 382 566 86 86	1 815 10 103 394 860 265 183 1 815 10 103 394 860 265 183
PLUMBING FACILITIES  Complete plumbing facilities Lacking complete plumbing facilities	516 156 2 702	455 110 1 675	389 765 1 486	170 097 772	219 668 714	27 181 42	38 164 147	61 046 1 027	15 896 122	1 312 43	1 811 4
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	479 732 35 060 1 755 2 311	442 869 13 108 525 283	385 285 5 538 236 192	169 330 1 458 8 73	215 955 4 080 228 119	26 097 1 063 49 14	31 487 6 507 240 77	36 863 21 952 1 230 2 028	14 279 1 519 81 139	941 329 11 74	270 1 286 104 155
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	456 107 60 508 2 243	429 594 26 364 827	377 197 13 347 707	168 193 2 377 299	209 004 10 970 408	25 188 2 018 17	27 209 10 999 103	26 513 34 144 1 416	13 574 2 260 184	618 707 30	86 1 677 52
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Lacking complete kitchen facilities Median rooms	4 988 4.7	3 833 4.7	3 401 4.6	2 260 4.6	1 141 4.7	204 5.0	228 5.1	1 155 5.0	232 4.7	45 4.7	12 5.9
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN  Specified owner-occupied housing units With second mortgage or home equity loan No second mortgage or home equity loan	<b>185 935</b> 26 677 159 258	<b>167 156</b> 24 580 142 576	<b>142 772</b> 21 768 121 004	<b>63 310</b> 8 861 54 449	<b>79 462</b> 12 907 66 555	<b>10 950</b> 1 549 9 401	<b>13 434</b> 1 263 12 171	<b>18 779</b> 2 097 16 682	<b>4 230</b> 321 3 909	<b>458</b> 6 452	<b>131</b> 5 126
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS  Owner-occupied condominium housing units  Median selected monthly owner costs:  With a mortgaged (dollars)  Not mortgaged (dollars)  Median value (dollars)	16 103 697 250 71 800	15 949 696 250 71 500	15 012 696 254 71 400	5 455 700 256 68 500	9 557 693 253 72 700	504 694 201 68 800	<b>433</b> 716 246 83 200	154 1 000+ 181 120 700	99 1 000+ 325 134 800	- - -	- - - -
MOBILE HOMES Owner-occupied mobile homes Median selected monthly owner costs: With a mortgage (dollars) Not mortgaged (dollars)	<b>51 352</b> 580 213	<b>37 509</b> 592 233	<b>27 120</b> 596 257	<b>6 311</b> 616 287	20 809 589 248	<b>4 269</b> 597 225	<b>6 120</b> 575 149	<b>13 843</b> 547 173	<b>2 878</b> 542 163	<b>209</b> 465 147	287 623 207

#### Table 14. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

				Urb					Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized ar	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	466 297	415 722	358 595	156 876	201 719	25 707	31 420	50 575	12 469	1 148	1 815
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Vood Vood No fuel used No fuel used	222 229 28 058 183 376 17 166 273 12 314 652 1 217 1 012	208 362 12 867 174 331 12 284 5 528 449 950 901	177 372 6 176 160 994 9 770 2 237 365 829 843	75 608 2 373 69 200 7 482 9 929 156 631 488	101 764 3 803 91 794 2 288 - 1 308 209 198 355	18 142 635 5 207 966 — 635 40 52 30	12 848 6 056 8 130 1 548 41 2 656 44 69 28	13 867 15 191 9 045 4 882 223 6 786 203 267 111	5 701 2 446 2 636 580 99 884 13 47 63	269 291 256 33 _ 296 _ _ 3	107 633 312 300 23 433 - 7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	36 262 174 453 174 284 58 728 16 284 6 286	34 118 160 885 153 873 49 231 12 971 4 644	31 430 142 223 130 409 40 468 10 496 3 569	17 332 61 178 55 716 17 134 4 226 1 290	14 098 81 045 74 693 23 334 6 270 2 279	1 407 9 338 10 100 3 534 949 379	1 281 9 324 13 364 5 229 1 526 696	2 144 13 568 20 411 9 497 3 313 1 642	747 4 304 4 953 1 609 616 240	105 427 446 125 31 14	43 294 569 446 249 214
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1970 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	255 490 46 877 84 699 41 286 54 099 19 259 9 270 210 807 117 526 68 220 16 289 6 847 1 302 623	218 799 40 109 72 839 34 472 46 408 7 703 196 923 110 3648 14 990 6 197 1 188 502	181 737 33 199 60 420 28 097 38 816 15 147 6 058 176 858 98 905 57 086 13 746 5 620 1 080 421	74 599 14 394 24 003 10 090 14 407 7 543 4 162 82 277 45 762 6 875 2 973 720 241	107 138 18 805 36 417 18 007 24 409 7 604 1 896 94 581 53 199 31 324 6 871 2 647 360 180	16 145 2 726 5 100 2 743 3 690 1 137 749 9 562 5 184 3 233 693 371 64	20 917 4 184 7 319 3 632 3 902 984 896 10 503 6 309 3 329 551 206 44 64	36 691 6 768 11 860 6 814 7 691 1 991 1 567 13 884 7 128 4 572 1 299 650 114 121	7 533 1 382 2 398 1 150 1 555 588 460 4 936 2 738 1 612 337 178 34	790 69 224 169 190 97 41 358 163 123 58 14	1 361 100 200 254 392 197 218 454 194 88 45 82 19
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities	255 490 873 764 109 210 807 1 020 790 230	218 799 526 481 45 196 923 884 674 210	181 737 471 432 39 176 858 805 613 192	74 599 200 178 22 82 277 490 376 114	107 138 271 254 17 94 581 315 237 78	16 145 14 14 - 9 562 28 28	20 917 41 35 6 10 503 51 33 18	36 691 347 283 64 13 884 136 116 20	7 533 60 52 8 4 936 34 24 10	790 17 13 4 358 - -	1 361 - - - 454 4 -
TELEPHONE IN UNIT											
Telephone in unit No telephone in unit	441 179 25 118	396 185 19 537	342 197 16 398	147 887 8 989	194 310 7 409	24 409 1 298	29 579 1 841	44 994 5 581	10 782 1 687	826 322	1 631 184
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units  Owner occupied  1-person households  Built 1939 or earlier  Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)  Female householder, no husband present  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1-person households	84 692 56 701 36 524 3 891 27 489 30 827 403 13 063 3 532 2 489	75 624 48 967 33 084 2 644 27 436 28 252 297 12 303 2 789 2 088	63 907 39 770 28 158 1 570 27 667 24 161 262 10 955 2 489 1 892	29 430 17 503 14 136 1 128 28 507 12 038 134 6 109 1 440 1 183	34 477 22 267 14 022 442 26 950 12 123 128 4 846 1 049 709	6 129 4 748 2 577 362 27 686 2 217 784 86 67	5 588 4 449 2 349 712 24 519 1 874 35 564 214 129	9 068 7 734 3 440 1 247 27 933 2 575 106 760 743 401	2 745 2 282 1 089 533 28 021 908 9 308 220 98	193 166 78 23 19 330 92 2 36 55 26	364 310 106 129 39 329 37 - 20 35 26
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	40.4=	40.040									
Owner-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years  Householder 65 years and over  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Mean household income deficit in 1989  With 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No tellephone in unit  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No tellephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room	13 477 4 152 1 568 2 124 1 351 4 798 5 095 1 377 4 853 2 166 1 572 1 031 933 31 854 6 043 4 129 8 532 7 548 4 986 18 287 6 413 5 951 1 191 1 191	10 640 3 068 1 179 1 694 1 072 3 808 3 821 1 095 3 939 4 035 421 113 1 227 515 614 29 429 5 305 3 607 7 905 5 360 6 972 4 620 16 774 5 922 5 562 4 118 926 248 10 067 5 434 4 768	8 537 2 392 1 003 1 308 802 2 945 3 155 971 3 025 4 053 198 96 1 009 357 504 26 631 4 7138 6 241 4 159 15 060 5 384 4 906 4 137 762 221 9 366 4 859 9 366 4 459 4 460	3 163 852 383 5000 298 1 225 1 071 417 1 212 3 879 35 402 142 2 164 1 3 385 2 235 1 572 3 562 2 258 7 634 2 757 2 717 4 032 588 139 5 430 2 873 5 430 2 873 2 873 2 477	5 374 1 540 808 504 1 720 2 084 1 813 4 156 616 617 215 3 340 1 571 3 576 3 129 1 901 7 426 2 627 2 189 4 244 174 82 3 936 1 983	719 252 853 113 78 275 184 41 339 979 55 80 50 60 1 139 247 277 261 161 695 236 292 220 139	1 384 424 424 91 273 192 588 482 83 575 168 17 138 108 50 1 659 299 470 300 1 019 302 364 4 039 105 155 169	2 837 1 084 389 430 279 990 1 274 282 914 4 192 309 103 345 516 319 2 425 738 522 627 576 366 1 513 491 389 4 134 265 59 575 1 063 384	674 244 277 95 70 285 330 25 227 4 779 108 81 100 101 795 103 226 214 131 501 1444 137 4 086 126 8 231 394 99	204 57 23 62 34 58 81 68 59 4 879 12 12 12 12 12 14 77 71 145 29 24 53 47 10 67 38 13 55 15 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	108 79 32 8 - 24 76 6 6 5 333 17 - 2 13 4 59 50 - 2 2 3 557 57 3 2 3 553 11 - 4 42 20

#### Table 15. Financial Characteristics: 1990

Lette based on sample and subject to sampling variability, so				Urb					Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized ar	ea	Outside urba	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					3.		.,		,	,,,,,,	
Occupied housing units	466 297 30 662 255 490 38 639 210 807 22 945	415 722 30 539 218 799 39 231 196 923 22 927	358 595 30 238 181 737 39 567 176 858 22 716	156 876 29 427 74 599 40 386 82 277 21 776	201 719 30 743 107 138 38 915 94 581 23 635	25 707 32 036 16 145 38 034 9 562 23 719	31 420 32 882 20 917 37 157 10 503 25 944	<b>50 575</b> 31 779 36 691 35 847 13 884 23 264	12 469 26 800 7 533 30 733 4 936 23 324	1 148 18 603 790 20 056 358 15 000	1 815 34 256 1 361 39 583 454 24 792
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185 935	167 156	142 772	63 310	79 462	10 950	13 434	18 779	4 230	458	131
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$199 \$200 to \$199 \$200 to \$100 to \$1,999 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)	151 185 820 3 778 8 148 9 955 11 669 14 636 19 749 20 413 17 526 6 440 3 842 835 895 34 750 1 569 15 147 11 482 3 885 1 370 1 297 204 231	137 903 425 426 427 426 427 427 427 427 427 427 427 427 427 427	120 313 315 3 017 6 488 7 906 9 227 11 702 15 871 16 284 14 195 20 021 7 545 4 828 2 914 836 892 22 459 654 8 913 8 130 2 907 949 906 216 2242	51 501 147 1 611 3 254 3 002 3 774 4 905 6 765 7 189 6 085 2 286 2 286 2 286 1 158 833 885 11 809 347 4 713 4 407 1 421 458 463 215 239	68 812 168 3 234 4 904 5 453 6 797 9 106 9 095 8 110 650 307 4 200 3 723 1 486 491 443 217 247	7 939 65 238 464 566 599 705 1 035 1 291 905 1 127 492 311 141 824 862 3 011 87 1 698 919 183 69 55 186 203	9 651 45 166 612 653 948 1 112 980 1 036 501 505 300 789 885 3 783 288 885 979 166 136 137 187 217	13 282 395 584 830 895 1 117 1 402 1 486 1 446 2 405 1 082 796 487 872 952 5 497 540 2 651 1 454 466 1 86 2 200 1 84 2 200	2 443 63 97 219 300 245 243 250 233 244 364 108 725 756 1 787 113 1 102 378 114 62 18 173 191	308 145 67 37 33 20 5 - - - 210 260 150 59 70 16 3 2 2 121 131	99 10 27 24 4 - 3 3 11 - 5 12 - 7 473 32 3 3 3 14 10 2 2 245 259
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
With a mortgage Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not mortgaged Less than 10 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 37 percent 38 percent or more Not computed Median	151 185 11 526 21 631 28 657 28 022 20 350 12 519 27 661 819 22.4 34 750 19 049 6 506 6 3 294 1 568 992 641 2 216 484 10.0-	137 903 10 581 19 880 26 122 25 450 11 388 25 187 735 22.4 29 253 16 152 2 802 2 802 1 264 826 530 1 825 392 10.0-	120 313 9 177 17 110 22 422 22 158 16 353 10 000 22 480 613 22.55 22 459 12 412 4 168 2 119 971 674 435 1 391 289 10.0-	51 501 4 092 7 148 9 486 9 787 7 022 4 257 9 431 278 22.5 11 809 6 358 2 269 1 256 467 332 227 775 125 10.0-	68 812 5 085 9 962 12 936 12 371 9 331 5 743 335 22.5 10 650 6 054 1 899 863 504 342 208 616 164	7 939 787 1 234 1 698 1 360 1 013 658 1 136 53 20.8 3 011 1 892 272 90 68 18 74 48 10.0—	9 651 617 1 536 2 002 1 932 1 194 730 1 571 69 21.6 3 783 1 848 745 411 203 84 77 360 555	13 282 945 1 751 2 535 2 572 1 790 1 131 2 474 84 22.7 5 497 2 897 1 044 492 304 166 111 391 92 10.0—	2 443 183 389 522 452 226 215 451 5 21,4 1 787 866 322 200 119 69 49 139 23 10.2	308 79 83 48 15 16 8 48 11 14.2 150 84 18 7 7 10 2 12 12 5 10.0-	99 15 45 9 - 23 23 2 13.7 32 17 3 - - 5 - 7
Specified renter-occupied housing units GROSS RENT	209 175	196 475	176 527	82 103	94 424	9 527	10 421	12 700	4 796	349	150
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$549 \$550 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	1 468 3 745 3 199 4 068 7 434 11 918 17 044 23 281 25 170 24 852 19 583 16 527 12 812 9 599 17 056 5 876 5 543 5 509 529	1 278 3 349 2 580 3 427 6 588 10 947 16 007 22 039 24 054 24 078 18 801 15 997 12 510 9 319 9 319 16 357 5 430 3 714 513 513 532	1 094 3 004 2 276 2 736 5 802 9 609 14 164 20 049 22 253 21 986 16 869 14 466 8 473 14 501 4 893 3 056 513 533	697 2 067 1 554 1 829 3 758 5 841 7 411 1 9 433 9 738 9 191 6 734 5 942 4 458 3 487 6 747 2 055 1 161 490 510	397 937 722 907 2 044 3 768 6 753 10 616 12 515 12 795 10 135 8 524 6 838 4 986 7 754 2 838 1 895 530 553	24 93 129 360 329 750 1 085 1 003 931 1 047 950 720 487 359 762 226 272 496 514	160 252 175 331 457 588 758 987 870 1 045 982 811 727 487 1 094 311 386 521 534	190 396 619 641 846 971 1 037 1 242 1 116 774 782 530 302 280 699 446 1 829 428 428 460	54 116 121 169 385 436 422 552 469 324 352 206 114 115 287 225 449 441 441	4 34 56 52 30 30 37 13 13 9 9 6 2 2 1 1 60 248 281	- 3 - 15 3 8 8 4 - 11 - 5 13 - - 3 3 8 8 4 - - - 3 5 3 3 3 8 8 8 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

#### Table 16. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	эа	Outside urbar	ized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185 935	167 156	142 772	63 310	79 462	10 950	13 434	18 779	4 230	458	131
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels  Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 49 percent 30 to 49 percent 30 to 49 percent 30 to 49 percent 30 percent or more Not computed Median  Less than \$20,000  Less than \$20,000  Less than \$20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	185 935 30 575 28 137 31 951 29 590 21 342 13 160 16 686 13 191 1 303 28 068 6 745 2 346 1 856 1 679 14 229 1 213 37.5 39 665 13 611 3 857 5 263 3 5 489 11 445 27.2 44 234 44 24 44 24 47 280 10 737 8 913 4 326 2 978 8 913 4 326 2 978 5 3027 12 650 5 310 1 666 1 225 90 15.7	167 156 26 733 25 342 28 924 26 714 19 386 11 918 15 088 11 924 1 127 20.4 24 340 5 544 1 947 1 559 1 496 12 879 1 065 39.4 36 009 11 797 3 591 4 941 10 539 17 70 27.6 39 962 25 586 9 761 8 192 2 598 8 192 2 233 8 255 2 598 8 192 2 233 8 255 2 598 8 192 1 456 4 654 1 456 996 62 15.7	142 772 21 589 21 278 24 541 23 129 17 027 10 435 13 421 10 450 902 20.8 20 153 3 812 1 543 1 305 1 287 11 366 840 42.3 30 958 8 40 4 544 9 446 9 446 2 83,3 3 4 406 4 544 9 446 5 7 131 3 338 2 253 2 253 2 254 5 7 658 4 1 269 1 0 070 4 185 1 266 806 62 15.8	63 310 10 450 9 417 10 742 10 254 7 354 4 484 5 885 5 4 321 403 20.4 9 554 2 265 5 80 5 87 758 8 88 5 87 758 3 88 1 356 1 925 1 950 3 951 1 925 1 950 3 951 1 925 1 950 1 950 1 435 3 951 1 925 1 930 1 435 6 045 3 757 3 009 1 435 6 045 3 1 821 1 925 1 930 1 435 1 930 1 93	79 462 11 139 11 137 11 379 12 875 9 673 5 951 7 536 6 129 499 21.0 10 599 1 547 785 725 740 6 330 4 72 45.8 17 137 4 793 1 774 2 481 2 594 5 495 29.0 18 818 6 850 4 629 4 122 1 903 1 314 1 314 1 22 1 908 23 609 2 345 714 715.9	10 950 2 679 1 783 1 970 1 450 1 081 676 703 507 101 17.4 1 540 625 115 119 62 518 518 101 24.1 2 179 1 154 140 202 272 411 - 18.4 2 844 1 302 581 510 248 203 - 21.0 4 387 3 351 614 250 944 78 - 14.6	13 434 2 465 2 281 2 413 2 135 1 278 807 964 9967 124 19.0 2 647 917 289 175 147 26.6 2 872 2 1 211 321 321 333 3325 682 2 3.5 3 115 3 115 3 115 3 115 4 800 3 642 7 731 2 19 9 96	18 779 3 842 2 795 3 027 2 876 1 956 1 242 1 598 1 267 176 19.4 3 728 1 391 399 257 183 1 350 257 183 250 3 656 322 348 906 20.3 4 272 1 694 976 20.3 3 7 123 4 765 1 235 656 210 229 28 16.3	4 230 1 049 711 722 571 295 264 308 282 28 17.4 1 196 441 1156 90 400 400 12 24.8 936 576 99 56 81 124 15.9 90 141 110 76 58 18.0 0 1 194 194 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 11	458 163 1011 55 225 18 20 12 48 16 12.9 240 114 20 16 15 59 16 19.6 12.4 111 - 10.0- 58 8 10.0- 36 36 10.0 10.0-	131 32 48 9 - 10 7 23 2 13.4 35 5 5 5 5 5 10 17.9 38 33 - 17.9 17.9 12.4 43 43 43
Specified renter-occupied housing units HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	209 175	196 475	176 527	82 103	94 424	9 527	10 421	12 700	4 796	349	150
All income levels	209 175 6 672 20 291 32 232 31 659 26 741 18 71 30 713 33 427 8 569 26.8 36 198 1 002 796 6 728 4 494 50.0+ 51 950 2 238 3 499 6 679 8 317 29 794 1 423 37.7 65 960 15 793 17 865 15 353 8 299 7 1496 24.6 55 067 40 162 9 499 2 907 879 464 1 156 16.4	196 475 5 625 18 568 30 436 30 244 25 556 18 138 29 348 31 938 6 602 27.0 734 1 657 1 250 900 734 1 657 1 250 3 800 50.0+ 48 902 1 908 3 163 6 374 7 962 28 643 852 37.9 62 299 14 249 17 216 14 826 8 068 8 068 8 088 6 849 1 091 24.7 51 469 37 572 9 131 2 699 858 450 759 16.5	176 527 4 801 15 957 27 140 27 013 23 363 16 570 26 702 29 237 5 744 27.2 30 667 800 626 1 505 1 160 23 076 3 500 626 23 076 3 500 50.0+ 44 363 1 573 2 804 5 703 3 8.0 5 698 38.0 56 113 7 275 26 310 698 38.0 50 31 7 275 26 310 698 38.0 50 31 7 275 26 310 698 38.0 50 31 7 275 26 310 698 38.0 50 31 7 275 26 310 698 38.0 50 41 3 500 4 3 500 5 1 160 6 2 3 30 6 3 10 6 3 3 500 6 4 3 3 500 6 6 113 7 275 2 6 3 3 500 6 9 3 500 6	82 103 2 196 7 579 12 491 11 270 7 532 12 544 13 402 2 244 27.1 16 007 553 475 51 1 106 736 6 50.0+ 21 1 189 1 017 1 721 3 055 36.6 24 819 265 36.6 24 819 265 36.6 27 265 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 2	94 424 2 605 8 378 14 648 12 093 9 038 14 158 15 835 27.3 14 660 247 151 399 424 450.0+ 23 174 556 1 083 2 648 3 741 14 713 39.3 31 294 43 43 39.3 31 294 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 44 43 43 44 45 45 45 46 46 47 47 48 48 48 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49	9 527 330 1 290 1 415 1 491 1 003 871 1 491 1 1 316 340 25.3 1 451 8 53 55 52 1 169 114 50.0+ 2 396 1 40 162 2 88 376 1 352 78 37.7 3 033 37.7 3 033 37.7 3 033 3 2 647 1 966 2 424 2 70 9 14.9	10 421 494 1 321 1 881 1 740 1 190 697 1 175 5 1 405 55, 97 38 3 119 286 50.0+ 2 143 195 197 383 311 981 197 34.2 3 153 873 383 3467 76 34.2 3 153 873 3 153 873 3 153 873 1 178 873 1 178 873 1 178 1	12 700 1 047 1 723 1 796 1 415 1 185 7 733 1 365 1 469 1 967 22.8 2 393 102 62 145 126 62 1 364 594 50.0+ 3 048 330 335 355 1 151 33.8 3 661 1 544 649 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8 20.8	4 796 278 585 719 699 547 348 549 552 519 24.0 800 30 37 21 1548 128 50.0+ 1 144 98 158 127 205 393 32.6 1 584 128 129 205 393 163 32.6 1 584 129 205 393 163 32.6 1 584 1 584 1 584 1 295 1 205 1 205	349 600 599 49 25 18 12 17.0 132 77 100 49 633 50.0+ 59 34 18.7 107 107 18.7 107 108 144 2 5 13.99 148 3 10.0-	150 -7 32 -5 13 8 -8 5 19.0 31 -3 3.1 5 33.1 5 39 35.0 35 -1 -2 20 17.1 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3

## Table 17. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	a	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	408 873	362 411	308 457	133 558	174 899	24 226	29 728	46 462	11 485	448	1 641
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	233 501 175 372	199 281 163 130	163 911 144 546	67 277 66 281	96 634 78 265	15 399 8 827	19 971 9 757	34 220 12 242	7 041 4 444	274 174	1 260 381
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Person or service of the se	233 501 15 785 34 573 78 387 38 126 18 137 6 492 6 026 175 372 14 426 31 109 29 703 49 739 25 629 12 835 6 167 5 764	199 281 13 358 30 457 29 378 65 942 34 464 16 397 5 579 3 706 163 130 13 944 29 645 27 841 46 469 24 123 11 704 4 057	163 911 11 105 25 110 23 495 53 736 29 885 14 234 4 369 1 977 144 546 12 951 26 090 24 718 40 870 22 068 10 516 4 404 2 929	67 277 5 617 10 180 7 623 16 349 14 373 8 725 2 961 1 449 66 281 5 929 10 785 10 500 17 128 10 484 6 047 3 143 2 265	96 634 5 488 14 930 15 872 37 387 15 512 5 509 1 408 528 78 265 7 022 15 305 14 218 23 742 11 584 4 469 1 261 664	15 399 885 1 904 1 931 5 915 2 386 1 080 590 708 8 827 231 1 251 1 188 3 356 1 119 648 489 545	19 971 1 368 3 443 3 952 6 291 2 193 6 20 1 021 9 757 762 2 304 1 935 2 243 936 540 454 583	34 220 2 427 5 518 5 195 12 445 3 662 1 740 913 2 320 12 242 482 482 1 464 1 862 3 270 1 506 1 131 820 1 707	7 041 350 1 048 849 2 167 951 447 276 953 4 444 231 619 808 1 104 434 352 316 580	274 7 33 28 86 19 12 76 13 174 3 1 19 60 21 10 54 6	1 260 38 108 124 302 122 138 94 334 381 11 12 24 63 30 31 38 172
None	233 501 1 632 12 161 57 937 113 215 41 971 6 585 175 372 14 815 52 548 72 498 29 502 5 374 635	199 281 1 147 9 868 48 366 96 559 37 812 5 529 163 130 14 167 49 938 67 969 25 733 4 835 488	163 911 909 8 121 39 589 78 012 32 763 4 517 144 546 13 291 45 722 59 770 21 044 4 307	67 277 290 2 521 15 820 33 615 13 109 1 922 66 281 8 071 21 722 25 571 9 189 1 500 228	96 634 619 5 600 23 769 44 397 19 654 2 557 8 265 5 220 24 000 34 199 11 855 2 807	15 399 55 813 3 892 7 582 2 693 364 8 827 682 2 275 3 725 1 917 183 45	19 971 183 934 4 885 10 965 2 356 648 9 757 194 1 941 4 474 2 772 345 31	34 220 485 2 293 9 571 16 656 4 159 1 056 12 242 648 2 610 4 529 3 769 539 147	7 041 113 515 2 196 3 285 764 168 4 444 204 1 128 1 728 1 240 112 32	274 9 24 137 94 10 	1 260 2 42 249 626 210 131 381 3 48 96 159 41
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company	376 776 29 403 1 399 1 295	350 208 11 560 465 178	303 230 4 907 206 114	132 267 1 234 8 49	170 963 3 673 198 65	23 153 1 010 49 14	23 825 5 643 210 50	26 568 17 843 934 1 117	10 183 1 108 77 117	303 137 2 6	198 1 205 96 142
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	356 908 50 835 1 130	338 425 23 611 375	296 215 11 947 295	131 401 2 040 117	164 814 9 907 178	22 283 1 943 —	19 927 9 721 80	18 483 27 224 755	9 602 1 763 120	278 166 4	77 1 515 49
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	405 835 3 038	359 832 2 579	306 214 2 243	132 070 1 488	174 144 755	24 039 187	29 579 149	46 003 459	11 369 116	447 1	1 629 12
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	199 885 25 476 152 892 16 362 250 11 448 618 1 143 799	187 003 11 554 144 757 11 744 50 5 254 415 915 719	157 801 5 309 132 123 9 321 9 2 100 331 794 669	66 760 1 920 55 745 7 154 9 848 122 618 382	91 041 3 389 76 378 2 167 — 1 252 209 176 287	17 108 586 4 871 946 — 601 40 52 22	12 094 5 659 7 763 1 477 41 2 553 44 69 28	12 882 13 922 8 135 4 618 200 6 194 203 228 80	5 372 2 232 2 384 547 97 788 13 17	151 155 30 4 - 108 -	101 562 274 281 21 395 - 7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	27 912 151 213 156 2565 52 565 14 601 5 785	26 257 139 155 137 754 43 628 11 460 4 207	23 815 121 641 115 362 35 383 9 085 3 171	12 892 51 843 49 044 14 963 3 686 1 130	10 923 69 798 66 318 20 420 5 399 2 041	1 335 8 735 9 588 3 282 923 363	1 107 8 779 12 754 4 963 1 452 673	1 655 12 058 19 093 8 937 3 141 1 578	625 3 952 4 601 1 491 588 228	22 167 196 53 5 5	36 251 495 411 240 208
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier	233 501 42 759 78 096 37 593 49 064 17 346 8 643 175 372 97 471 57 188 13 424 5 796 969 524	199 281 36 399 66 958 31 299 41 910 15 573 7 142 163 153 12 387 5 258 873 403	163 911 29 861 55 071 25 220 34 623 13 587 5 549 144 546 80 465 47 003 11 232 4 728 777 341	67 277 12 779 21 843 9 105 12 967 6 821 3 762 6 6281 36 728 20 899 5 515 2 5011 477	96 634 17 082 33 228 16 115 21 656 6 766 1 787 78 265 43 737 26 104 5 717 2 227 300 180	15 399 2 545 4 909 2 618 3 512 1 091 724 8 827 4 790 2 973 367 52 9	19 971 3 993 6 978 3 461 3 775 895 869 9 757 5 801 3 177 519 163 44 53	34 220 6 360 11 138 6 294 7 154 1 773 1 501 12 242 6 415 4 035 538 96 121	7 041 1 301 2 281 1 040 1 445 527 447 4 444 2 469 1 484 261 159 34	274 26 105 39 61 25 18 174 87 51 23 13	1 260 82 196 231 354 188 209 381 168 56 40 75 16
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	233 501 738 91 175 372 719 67	199 281 444 37 163 130 607 61	163 911 396 31 144 546 536 43	67 277 160 22 66 281 365 23	96 634 236 9 78 265 171 20	15 399 7 - 8 827 20	19 971 41 6 9 757 51 18	<b>34 220</b> 294 54 <b>12 242</b> 112 6	7 041 45 8 4 444 26 2	274 - - 174 - -	1 260  381 

## Table 18. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	 ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	25 909	25 757	25 402	11 739	13 663	50	305	152	45	1	3
TENURE	25 909	25 /5/	25 402	11 739	13 003	50	303	132	45	'	3
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	8 471 17 438	8 410 17 347	8 245 17 157	3 578 8 161	4 667 8 996	10 40	155 150	61 91	12 33	1 -	3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	8 471	8 410	8 245	3 578	4 667	10	155	61	12	1	_
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	330 893	329 862	323 839	204 346	119 493	6	23	1 31	1 2	<u>-</u> 1	
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	1 031 2 342	1 031 2 326	1 019 2 263	299 803	720 1 460	-	12 63	16	_	_	_
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	2 503 1 051	2 490 1 051	2 461 1 039	973 719	1 488 320		29 12	13	9	_	-
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	243 78	243 78	243 58	207 27	36 31	4	16	- -	_ 	_	- -
Renter-occupied housing units	17 438 908	<b>17 347</b> 897	17 157 880	<b>8 161</b> 430	<b>8 996</b> 450	40	<b>150</b>	<b>91</b> 11	33	_	3
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	2 805 3 529	2 795 3 522	2 743 3 498	1 295 1 451	1 448 2 047	31 -	21 24	10 7	7 7	_ _	3 -
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	4 435 3 799 1 478	4 410 3 791	4 375 3 773	1 836 2 034	2 539 1 739	9	35 9	25 8	13	_	-
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	1 478 338 146	1 465 332 135	1 442 320 126	820 181 114	622 139 12	_	23 12 9	13 6 11	6	_	-
BEDROOMS	140	133	120	114	12	_	9		_	_	_
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>8 471</b> 63	<b>8 410</b> 63	<b>8 245</b> 57	<b>3 578</b> 43	<b>4 667</b>	10	<b>155</b> 6	61	12	1_	_
2	368 1 404	368 1 382	368 1 324	160 612	208 712	_ 4	_ 54	_ 22	_ 9	<u>-</u>	-
34	4 146 2 200	4 118 2 189	4 052 2 159	1 881 766	2 171 1 393	6	66 24	28 11	2	1_	
5 or more	290 <b>17 438</b>	290 <b>17 347</b>	285 <b>17 157</b>	116 <b>8 161</b>	169 <b>8 996</b>	40	5 <b>150</b>	_ 91	33	_	_ 3
None1	1 645 4 792	1 645 4 784	1 612 4 718	1 030 2 405	582 2 313	10	33 56	_ 8	_	_	-
23	7 416 2 812	7 372 2 777	7 323 2 735	3 082 1 336	4 241 1 399	21 9	28 33	44 35	18 15	_	3
45 or more	708 65	704 65	704 65	260 48	444 17	_ _	_	4 -	_	_ _	-
SOURCE OF WATER	05.700	05.000	05.004	44 700	40 570	50	004	00	44		0
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well	25 730 159	25 638 106	25 304 85 7	11 732 7	13 572 78	50 —	284 21	92 53	41 4	1 - -	3 -
Some other source	13	6	6	_	7 6	_	_	7	_	_	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	25 365	25 295	24 973	11 638	13 335	50	272	70	28	1	_
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	417 127	340 122	309 120	47 54	262 66	_ _ _	31 2	77 5	17	<u>.</u>	3
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilitiesLacking complete kitchen facilities	25 662 247	25 510 247	25 155 247	11 613 126	13 542 121	50 —	305	152 —	45 —	1 _	3 _
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gasBottled, tank, or LP gas	9 496 437	9 430 387	9 267 303	4 195 149	5 072 154	41 —	122 84	66 50	28 4		_
ElectricityFuel oil, kerosene, etc	15 611 148	15 595 133	15 530 116	7 188 107	8 342 9	9 -	56 17	16 15	13		3 -
Coal or coke	107	102	- 76	40	36		_ 26	_ 5	_	_ 1	-
Solar energyOther fuel	14 12	14 12	14 12	14	12		_		_	_	-
No fuel used VEHICLES AVAILABLE	84	84	84	46	38	_	_	_	_	_	_
None	5 081	5 065	5 025	2 897	2 128	_	40	16		-	-
2	11 043 6 427	10 967 6 402	10 816 6 302	4 708 2 786	6 108 3 516	35 6	116 94	76 25	15 22	1 -	3 -
3	2 556 647 155	2 528 640 155	2 470 640 149	1 037 243 68	1 433 397 81	9 -	49 - 6	28 7	7 1	_ _ _	-
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	155	155	149	00	01	_	0	_	_	_	_
Owner-occupied housing units	8 471	8 410	8 245	3 578	4 667	10	155	61	12	1	-
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	1 037 2 201 1 327	1 033 2 164 1 323	1 016 2 103 1 296	538 882 480	478 1 221 816	6 - 4	11 61	4 37 4	3 9	1 - -	-
1980 to 1984	2 313 1 214	1 323 2 297 1 214	2 273 1 178	797 560	1 476 618	- -	23 24 36	16	=		
1959 or earlier	379 17 438	379 17 347	379 <b>17 157</b>	321 <b>8 161</b>	58 <b>8 996</b>	40	150	91	33	_ _ _	_ _ 3
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	9 627 5 430	9 588 5 395	9 473 5 354	4 377 2 372	5 096 2 982	28 12	87 29	39 35	13 20	=	- 3
1980 to 1984	1 438 668	1 438 651	1 423 632	795 367	628 265	-	15 19	17	_ _ _	<u>-</u>	-
1960 to 1969	213 62	213 62	213 62	188 62	25		- -	- -	_	_	_
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	<b>8 471</b> 39	<b>8 410</b> 39	<b>8 245</b> 39	<b>3 578</b> 23	<b>4 667</b> 16	10	155	61	12	1_	_
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	17 438	17 347	17 157	8 161	8 996	40	150	91	33	_	_ 3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	76 34	76 34	76 34	28 7	48 27		=		=		
				•		<u> </u>					

# Table 19. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place						Place of 10,000 or	Place of 2,500 to		Place of 1,000 to	Place of less	
Ossumind bossing smite	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	more	9,999	Total	2,499	than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units TENURE	7 002	4 494	3 433	1 542	1 891	535	526	2 508	374	682	103
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	3 648 3 354	1 942 2 552	1 323 2 110	468 1 074	855 1 036	326 209	293 233	1 706 802	232 142	508 174	95 8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			4 000		055			4			
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	3 648 190 476	1 942 105 217	<b>1 323</b> 70 165	<b>468</b> 14 65	<b>855</b> 56 100	<b>326</b> 12 27	<b>293</b> 23 25	1 706 85 259	232 23 18	<b>508</b> 10 51	<b>95</b> 10
1980 to 1984	642 1 289	264 723	148 473	30 122	118 351	44 154	72 96	378 566	60 60	124 181	12 36
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	652 194	388 159	303 113	126 72	177 41	41 37	44 9	264 35	57 —	104 19	36 12 11
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	107 98	57 29	43 8	32 7	11	2 9	12 12	50 69	6	2 17	8 6
Renter-occupied housing units	3 354 192 396	2 552 177	<b>2 110</b> 149 206	1 <b>074</b> 83 99	1 <b>036</b> 66	<b>209</b> 23 24	<b>233</b> 5	802 15	142 3 40	174	8 -
1985 to 1988	525 1 186	259 280 911	185 814	91 394	107 94 420	39 62	29 56 35	137 245 275	22 57	22 65 59	3
1960 to 1969	402 324	351 305	289 282	175 101	114 181	32 2	30 21	51 19	12	22 2	2
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	182 147	169 100	129 56	76 55	53 1	_ 27	40 17	13 47	2 6	_ 4	_ 3
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	3 648	1 942	1 323	468	855	326	293	1 706	232	508	95
None1	44 256	8 153	1 323	400 - 40	72	9	8 32	36 103	12	9 26	2
23	852 1 923	459 953	322 622	117 200	205 422	91 155	46 176	393 970	68 113	93 329	28 51
45 or more	521 52	334 35	238 29	98 13	140 16	65 6	31	187 17	34	48 3	9 5
Renter-occupied housing units None1	3 354 171 729	<b>2 552</b> 142 615	<b>2 110</b> 133 506	<b>1 074</b> 70 272	1 <b>036</b> 63 234	<b>209</b> 9 77	<b>233</b> - 32	<b>802</b> 29 114	<b>142</b> 4 42	174 - 6	8 - 3
3	1 441 848	1 215 522	1 040 378	549 183	491 195	57 64	118 80	226 326	36 45	74 68	3 2
45 or more	143 22	54 4	49 4	_ _	49 4	2 -	3 -	89 18	13	21 5	_ _
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company Individual drilled well	6 034 855	4 324 166	3 362 67	1 509 33	1 853 34	516 19	446 80	1 710 689	269 105	508 12 <u>6</u>	56 45
Individual dug well Some other source	41 72	4	4	_	4		_	41 68	_	7 41	2 -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	5 230	4 241	3 319	1 522	1 797	522	400	989	233	235	3
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	1 677 95	246 7	114	20	94	6 7	126	1 431 88	110 31	435 12	100
KITCHEN FACILITIES	6 075	4 405	2 404	4 540	4 004	F2F	F00	2 440	224	000	402
Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6 875 127	4 465 29	3 404 29	1 513 29	1 891 —	535 -	526 —	2 410 98	334 40	669 13	103
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	2 819	2 237	1 618	658	960	406	213	582	126	115	_
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity	910 2 338	228 1 783	82 1 603	53 758	29 845	6 87	140 93	682 555	49 105	131 222	29 21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke	326 21	147	99	46	53	13	35	179 21	12 2	28	15
Wood Solar energy Other fuel	530 - 30	74	6	6	_	23	45 _	456 — 30	52 _ 28	183	38
No fuel used	28	25	25	21	4	_	=	3	-	3	=
VEHICLES AVAILABLE None	851	518	436	204	232	32	50	333	62	82	2
1	2 698 2 292	1 770 1 537	1 398 1 180	665 504	733 676	196 190	176 167	928 755	115 117	248 247	3 59 31 2
5 or more	887 201 73	548 95 26	333 68 18	139 21 9	194 47 9	100 9 8	115 18	339 106 47	59 9 12	72 26 7	2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	,,,	20	10	ŭ	Ü	Ü				•	· ·
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>3 648</b> 480	1 942 273	<b>1 323</b> 191	<b>468</b> 77	<b>855</b> 114	<b>326</b> 35	<b>293</b> 47	1 <b>706</b> 207	<b>232</b> 23	<b>508</b> 42	<b>95</b> 12
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	1 033 722	645 300	455 188	172 31	283 157	82 58	108 54	388 422	20 66	116 130	4 23
1970 to 1979	987 328 98	534 143 47	357 98 34	124 50 14	233 48 20	118 24 9	59 21 4	453 185 51	71 47 5	129 68 23	23 38 9 9
Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990	3 354 1 722	<b>2 552</b> 1 442	<b>2 110</b> 1 182	1 <b>074</b> 628	1 036 554	<b>209</b> 110	<b>233</b> 150	<b>802</b> 280	<b>142</b> 70	1 <b>74</b> 70	8 -
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	1 125 346	837 181	733 137	384 47	349 90	58 29	46 15	288 165	47 14	71 32	3 2
1970 to 1979	107 46	56 28	30 28	5 10	25 18	4 -	22	51 18	11	1 -	3
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	8	8	_	_	_	8	_	_	_	_	_
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	<b>3 648</b> 68	<b>1 942</b>	1 <b>323</b>	<b>468</b> 13	855	<b>326</b> 2	293	1 <b>706</b> 53	<b>232</b> 15	<b>508</b> 17	95
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	10 3 354	2 552	2 110	1 074	1 036	209	233	10 <b>802</b>	142	4 174	- 8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	27	13 4	13	13 4	-			14 4	-	- -	_ _

# Table 20. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				Urba	an .				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are		Outside urba	nized area		Nurui		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place						Place of	Place of		Place of		
	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	Total	1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	10 209	9 962	9 507	4 359	5 148	222	233	247	77	2	6
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	5 037 5 172	4 883 5 079	4 581 4 926	1 911 2 448	2 670 2 478	137 85	165 68	154 93	21 56	2 -	<u>6</u>
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990	<b>5 037</b> 476	<b>4 883</b> 433	<b>4 581</b> 409	<b>1 911</b> 194	<b>2 670</b> 215	137	<b>165</b> 24	<b>154</b> 43	21	2	<b>6</b>
1985 to 1988	886 966 1 463	859 957 1 419	796 904 1 310	300 360 385	496 544 925	28 23 60	35 30 49	27 9 44	_ _ 6	_ _ 2	<u>-</u>
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	828 288	816 288	782 280	363 216	419 64	26 —	8 8	12 _	9	- -	Ξ
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	94 36 <b>5 172</b>	88 23 <b>5 079</b>	77 23 <b>4 926</b>	77 16 <b>2 448</b>	7 2 478	_ _ 85	11 _ <b>68</b>	6 13 <b>93</b>	2 4 <b>56</b>	- -	=
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	280 702 965	280 691 960	276 679 941	72 264 404	204 415 537	_ _ 4	4 12 15	_ 11 5	- 11 3	_	_
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	1 407 1 044	1 375 1 033	1 327 1 005	618 521	709 484	35 8	13 20	32 11	26 9	_	
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	420 178 176	398 171 171	376 158 164	286 138 145	90 20 19	18 13 7	4 _ _	22 7 5	7 -	-	_ _ _
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	5 037	4 883	4 581	1 911	2 670	137	165	154	21	2	6
None1	43 561	37 527	37 490	26 215	11 275	9	_ 28	6 34	3 5	- - 2	6
2 3 4	1 256 1 926 1 053	1 254 1 852 1 022	1 203 1 684 976	454 779 342	749 905 634	28 73 27	23 95 19	2 74 31	9	- -	_ _ _
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units None	198 <b>5 172</b> 867	191 <b>5 079</b> 867	191 <b>4 926</b> 835	95 <b>2 448</b> 535	96 <b>2 478</b> 300	85 21	<b>68</b> 11	7 <b>93</b>	56 	- -	- -
1	1 828 1 832	1 796 1 795	1 761 1 722	828 797	933 925	25 35	10 38	32 37	14 29	_ _	_ _
3 4 5 or more	467 147 31	443 147 31	443 134 31	199 62 27	244 72 4	4	9	24 _ _	13 _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	10 058	9 889	9 461	4 338	5 123	222	206	169	71	2	6
Individual drilled well	134 6	65 -	38	13	25		27 -	69 6	6		- -
Sewage Disposal	11	8	8	8	_	_	_	3	_	=	_
Public sewer	9 804 338 67	9 665 230 67	9 267 173 67	4 303 30 26	4 964 143 41	214 8 —	184 49 —	139 108 —	71 6 —	2 _ _	6 - -
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities  Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10 146 63	9 902 60	9 447 60	4 322 37	5 125 23	222	233	244 3	77 —	2	6 <del>-</del>
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	4 024	4 500	4 244	4 005	2 250	476	110	05	27		
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity	4 631 384 4 939	4 536 289 4 903	4 244 248 4 803	1 885 132 2 182	2 359 116 2 621	176 3 39	116 38 61	95 95 36	37 13 23	2	- -
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke Wood	160 - 39	148 - 30	135 - 21	107 - 11	28 - 10	4 - -	9 - 9	12 _ 9	_ _ 4	-	_ _ _
Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used	7 13 36	7 13 36	7 13 36	7 13 22	_ _ 14	_ _	=	- -	_ _	_ _ _	- -
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						_		_			_
None	800 3 740 3 809	788 3 635 3 713	757 3 490 3 556	439 1 580 1 648	318 1 910 1 908	16 87 65	15 58 92	12 105 96	4 31 35	- - 2	_ 6 _
3	1 314 405 141	1 303 393 130	1 227 362 115	538 117 37	689 245 78	43 11	33 20 15	11 12 11	7	_ _ _	- -
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						_			_		_
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	5 037 1 322 1 714	<b>4 883</b> 1 255 1 662	<b>4 581</b> 1 192 1 548	<b>1 911</b> 584 598	<b>2 670</b> 608 950	137 21 50	<b>165</b> 42 64	<b>154</b> 67 52	21 3 -	<b>2</b> - 2	<b>6</b> 6
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	1 000 784 147	993 768 141	930 729	328 297	602 432 67	31 25	32 14	7 16	12	_ _ _	- -
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	70 <b>5 172</b>	64 <b>5 079</b>	123 59 <b>4 926</b>	56 48 <b>2 448</b>	11 2 478	10 - <b>85</b>	8 5 <b>68</b>	6 6 <b>93</b>	6 <b>56</b>	_ _	_ _
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	2 771 1 837 441	2 715 1 804 437	2 638 1 732 433	1 264 868 241	1 374 864 192	28 53 4	49 19	56 33 4	33 21 2	-	_ _ _
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	94 20 9	94 20 9	94 20 9	52 14 9	42 6	- -	- - -	- - -	- - -	_	_ _ _
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units	5 037	4 883	4 581	1 911	2 670	137	165	154	21	2	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10	10	10 —	4	6 —	-	_	-	_	<u> </u>	- -
Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	5 172 68 32	<b>5 079</b> 68 32	<b>4 926</b> 68 32	<b>2 448</b> 15 15	<b>2 478</b> 53 17	85 - -	68 _ _	93 _ _	56 _ _	<u>-</u> -	_ 

## Table 21. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urba	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	34 472	31 703	28 228	13 295	14 933	1 618	1 857	2 769	917	46	135
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	13 774 20 698	12 321 19 382	10 482 17 746	4 194 9 101	6 288 8 645	763 855	1 076 781	1 453 1 316	436 481	28 18	59 76
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1959	13 774 854 1 852 2 128 4 411 2 638 1 149 420 322 20 698 1 319 3 062 3 426 6 066 6 3 861 1 704 743	12 321 715 1 612 1 915 3 930 2 482 1 073 364 230 19 382 1 266 2 936 3 175 5 595 3 775 1 611 630	10 482 583 1 340 1 583 3 405 2 264 948 259 100 17 746 1 209 2 645 2 877 5 128 3 570 1 472	4 194 247 580 588 1 035 993 567 150 34 9 101 636 1 201 1 523 2 467 1 866 888 883	6 288 336 760 995 2 370 1 271 381 109 66 8 645 573 1 444 1 354 2 661 1 704 584 2 114	763 54 107 109 235 111 49 42 56 855 14 95 175 289 116 72 45	1 076 78 165 223 290 107 76 63 74 781 43 196 123 178 89 67	1 453 139 240 213 481 156 56 92 1 316 53 126 251 471 86 93 113	436 38 33 78 123 77 26 19 42 481 30 38 92 148 25 20 78	28 - 7 7 3 - 18  18 - 4 - 9 1 1 - 2	59 6 3 4 6 - 12 21 7 76 - 2 9 25 6 6 13
1939 or earlierBEDROOMS	517	394	301	190	111	49	44	123	50	2	17
Owner-occupied housing units	13 774 105 1 249 3 496 6 385 2 186 353 20 698 2 529 7 158 7 940 2 590 397 84	12 321 86 1 126 3 010 5 751 2 032 316 19 382 2 419 6 911 7 363 2 268 368 53	10 482 63 970 2 474 4 815 1 873 287 17 746 2 281 6 496 6 601 2 007 328 33	4 194 23 331 1 070 1 832 814 124 9 101 1 351 3 364 3 296 126 10	6 288 400 639 1 404 2 983 1 059 163 8 645 930 3 132 3 305 1 053 202 23	763 10 73 233 358 71 18 855 111 196 362 158 8	1 076 13 83 303 578 88 11 781 27 219 400 103 32	1 453 19 123 486 634 154 37 1 316 110 247 577 322 29 31	436 9 37 204 150 31 5 481 16 99 261 100 5	28	59 - 6 8 8 42 - 3 76 6 8 8 18 23 8
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	32 945 1 351 67 109	31 170 492 14 27	27 934 258 9 27	13 190 95 — 10	14 744 163 9 17	1 601 17 —	1 635 217 5	1 775 859 53 82	819 89 9	37 5 - 4	21 81 10 23
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	31 735 2 368 369	30 352 1 040 311	27 316 622 290	12 945 167 183	14 371 455 107	1 547 61 10	1 489 357 11	1 383 1 328 58	840 62 15	29 17 —	6 122 7
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities	34 144 328	31 426 277	27 966 262	13 129 166	14 837 96	1 603 15	1 857 —	2 718 51	906 11	46 _	135
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used	13 923 1 781 17 276 672 27 543 32 37 181	13 292 944 16 491 540 13 220 29 28 146	11 359 526 15 665 426 - 76 29 20 127	5 349 246 7 287 289 - 30 21 10 63	6 010 280 8 378 137 - 46 8 10 64	1 120 47 374 32 - 29 - 8 8	813 371 452 82 13 115 —	631 837 785 132 14 323 3 9 35	299 241 249 35 — 61 — 2 30	5 15 9 3 - 14 - -	13 63 28 15 2 14 —
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	3 463 13 283 12 209 3 974 1 182 361	3 206 12 419 11 198 3 509 1 061 310	2 965 11 212 9 807 3 023 947 274	1 847 5 312 4 354 1 307 388 87	1 118 5 900 5 453 1 716 559 187	84 642 635 231 15	157 565 756 255 99 25	257 864 1 011 465 121 51	94 319 346 95 60 3	1 24 10 9 - 2	9 40 38 37 8 3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier	13 774 3 050 4 549 1 942 3 007 883 343 20 698 12 558 6 79 1 406 535 93 27	12 321 2 706 4 073 1 690 2 776 809 267 19 382 11 863 5 722 1 235 442 93 27	10 482 2 236 3 477 1 403 2 521 661 10 830 5 259 1 145 429 74	4 194 1 085 1 401 501 829 282 96 9 101 5 461 2 777 597 204 53 9	6 288 1 151 2 076 902 1 692 38 8 645 5 369 2 482 548 225 21	763 216 273 76 112 66 20 855 481 300 57 57	1 076 254 323 211 143 82 63 781 1552 163 33 8 7	1 453 344 476 252 231 76 1 316 695 357 171 93	436 119 138 56 65 45 13 481 312 83 69 17	28 - 8 3 5 12 - 18 8 7 3 - -	59 6 4 7 6 6 300 76 29 26 10 11 
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	13 774 44 34 20 698 238 120	12 321 40 30 19 382 223 109	10 482 35 30 17 746 206 100	4 194 22 22 9 101 138 86	6 288 13 8 645 68 14	<b>763</b> 5 8 <b>55</b> 8 -	1 076 - 781 9	1 453 4 4 1 316 15 11	436 - - 481 8 8	28 - - 18 - -	59 - - 76 -

## Table 22. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

	T		J								
State			Ins	Urb ide urbanized ar		Outside urbar	nized area		Rural		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	389 614	344 637	292 760	126 265	166 495	23 309	28 568	44 977	11 072	440	1 577
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	224 917 164 697	191 551 153 086	157 358 135 402	64 517 61 748	92 841 73 654	14 907 8 402	19 286 9 282	33 366 11 611	6 841 4 231	268 172	1 210 367
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1970 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1939 or earlier	224 917 15 308 34 799 33 218 75 629 36 533 17 404 6 223 5 803 164 697 13 699 29 326 28 069 29 326 28 816 11 5 901 5 505	191 551 12 965 29 431 28 126 63 475 32 939 15 717 5 341 3 557 153 086 13 235 27 933 26 302 43 427 22 353 10 844 5 113 3 839	157 358 10 774 24 277 22 473 51 579 28 496 13 644 4 218 1 897 135 402 12 27 24 595 23 313 38 088 20 402 9 770 9 4 184 2 780	64 517 5 475 9 788 7 217 15 690 13 699 8 349 2 884 1 415 61 748 5 630 10 074 9 844 15 816 9 611 5 693 2 993 2 174	92 841 5 299 14 489 15 256 35 889 14 797 5 295 1 334 482 73 654 6 640 6 40 14 521 13 469 22 272 10 791 4 191 606	14 907 870 1 830 1 858 5 767 2 296 1 046 554 686 8 402 223 1 185 1 132 3 210 1 051 604 489 508	19 286 1 321 3 324 3 795 6 129 2 147 1 027 569 974 9 282 2 153 1 857 2 129 900 510 440 551	33 366 2 343 5 368 5 092 12 154 3 594 1 687 882 2 246 11 611 464 1 393 1 767 2 985 1 463 1 077 796 1 666	6 841 317 1 022 833 2 116 919 438 276 920 4 231 224 603 773 3 1 011 422 336 301 561	268 7 29 28 86 16 12 76 13 172 3 1 19 58 21 10 6	1 210 38 105 120 299 122 126 73 327 367 11 12 18 59 30 31 36 170
None	224 917 1 599 11 515 55 888 108 976 40 613 6 326 164 697 13 447 48 903 68 364 28 172 5 193 618	191 551 1 118 9 271 46 579 92 775 36 508 5 300 153 086 12 882 46 412 64 085 24 562 4 667 478	157 358 893 7 603 38 131 74 880 31 540 4 311 135 402 12 096 42 433 56 295 20 019 4 157	64 517 279 2 326 15 144 32 380 12 555 1 833 61 748 7 421 20 122 23 835 8 683 1 459 228	92 841 5 277 22 987 42 500 18 985 2 478 73 654 4 675 22 311 32 460 11 336 698 174	14 907 55 776 3 735 7 332 2 657 352 8 402 594 2 168 3 562 1 850 183 45	19 286 170 892 4 713 10 563 2 311 637 9 282 1 811 4 228 2 693 327 31	33 366 481 2 244 9 309 16 201 4 105 1 026 11 611 565 2 491 4 279 3 610 526 140	6 841 113 508 2 112 3 181 759 168 4 231 1 96 1 075 1 643 1 178 112 27	268 9 24 137 88 10 - 172 6 22 67 70 7	1 210 2 42 241 587 210 128 367 - 44 96 155 38
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	358 392 28 627 1 357 1 238	332 749 11 250 460 178	287 682 4 758 206 114	125 019 1 189 8 49	162 663 3 569 198 65	22 253 993 49 14	22 814 5 499 205 50	25 643 17 377 897 1 060	9 825 1 062 68 117	297 135 2 6	193 1 160 92 132
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	339 245 49 438 931	321 472 22 936 229	281 024 11 576 160	124 288 1 960 17	156 736 9 616 143	21 413 1 896	19 035 9 464 69	17 773 26 502 702	9 229 1 738 105	276 160 4	77 1 455 45
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities	386 747 2 867	342 197 2 440	290 651 2 109	124 852 1 413	165 799 696	23 127 182	28 419 149	44 550 427	10 956 116	439 1	1 565 12
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	191 760 24 591 143 638 15 880 228 11 110 599 1 125 683	179 230 11 049 135 969 11 341 37 5 105 399 897 610	151 206 5 037 123 770 9 010 9 2 058 315 784 571	63 670 1 801 51 945 6 940 9 842 114 608 336	87 536 3 236 71 825 2 070 1 216 201 176 235	16 408 579 4 716 917 - 583 40 44 22	11 616 5 433 7 483 1 414 28 2 464 44 69	12 530 13 542 7 669 4 539 191 6 005 200 228 73	5 217 2 142 2 251 535 97 767 13 17 33	151 151 26 4 - 108 - -	94 541 260 273 21 381 — 7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	26 202 143 983 149 813 50 168 13 881 5 567	24 673 132 337 131 287 41 494 10 816 4 030	22 370 115 519 109 810 33 533 8 508 3 020	12 034 48 975 46 545 14 155 3 467 1 089	10 336 66 544 63 265 19 378 5 041 1 931	1 267 8 399 9 210 3 159 914 360	1 036 8 419 12 267 4 802 1 394 650	1 529 11 646 18 526 8 674 3 065 1 537	588 3 828 4 439 1 446 546 225	22 163 192 53 5 5	32 248 472 381 239 205
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1989  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969	224 917 41 086 75 304 36 372 47 053 16 720 8 382 164 697 91 120 53 932 12 752 5 446 930 517	191 551 34 930 64 391 30 227 40 068 14 982 6 953 153 086 85 052 50 065 11 785 4 954 834 396	157 358 28 640 52 919 24 319 32 970 13 108 5 402 75 031 44 162 10 688 4 435 745	64 517 12 138 20 973 8 763 12 365 6 595 3 683 61 748 34 121 19 446 5 220 2 345 455 161	92 841 16 502 31 946 15 556 20 605 6 513 1 719 73 654 40 910 24 716 5 468 2 090 290 180	14 907 2 448 4 695 2 574 3 433 1 037 720 8 402 4 545 2 831 603 362 52 9	19 286 3 842 6 777 3 334 3 665 837 831 9 282 5 476 3 072 494 157 37 46	33 366 6 156 10 913 6 145 6 985 1 738 1 429 11 611 6 068 3 867 492 96 121	6 841 1 237 2 231 1 028 1 407 500 438 4 231 2 313 1 445 252 150 34	268 26 101 39 61 23 18 172 49 23 13	1 210 82 192 227 348 182 179 367 165 56 33 71 16
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	224 917 712 65 164 697 632 40	191 551 422 15 153 086 525 35	157 358 374 9 135 402 463 26	64 517 138 - 61 748 300 6	92 841 236 9 73 654 163 20	14 907 7 - 8 402 20	19 286 41 6 9 282 42 9	33 366 290 50 11 611 107 5	6 841 45 8 4 231 26 2	268 - - 172 - -	1 210 - 367 4

## Table 23. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, s	10. 40.		and mounings o	Urba					Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	408 873	362 411	308 457	133 558	174 899	24 226	29 728	46 462	11 485	448	1 641
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units  1-person households  Built 1939 or earlier  Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1-person households	79 682 53 939 34 527 3 712 27 995 28 809 381 11 768 3 159 2 272	71 075 46 561 31 249 2 544 27 922 26 435 286 11 115 2 587 1 938	59 600 37 550 26 443 1 495 28 223 22 450 251 9 821 2 292 1 744	27 148 16 442 13 042 1 078 29 447 11 058 1 342 5 342 1 307 1 074	32 452 21 108 13 401 417 27 199 11 392 117 4 479 985 670	6 041 4 678 2 534 351 27 845 2 179 - 761 83 67	5 434 4 333 2 272 698 24 700 1 806 35 533 212 127	8 607 7 378 3 278 1 168 28 597 2 374 95 663 572 334	2 619 2 177 1 063 516 28 465 881 6 297 151 91	96 84 48 8 27 793 34 - 8 14	344 297 101 126 40 599 32 20 35 26
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units  With own children under 18 years. Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years. Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-ouple families  With own children under 18 years. Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.	11 534 3 504 1 208 1 627 1 046 4 158 1 054 4 314 662 2 148 1 262 684 580 22 797 4 093 2 634 4 901 4 406 13 065 3 960 4 934 976 224 6 793 4 180 2 732	9 275 2 614 909 1 356 860 3 192 3 536 379 81 1 054 4 470 3 995 11 933 3 629 4 590 6 403 3 491 2 503	7 295 1 998 774 1 000 605 2 585 782 2 665 1688 64 850 262 3 101 1 959 3 778 3 339 10 448 3 141 3 960 603 140 5 776 3 067 2 279	2 700 727 308 385 233 890 348 1 015 79 22 337 100 94 9 046 1 395 988 1 877 1 692 5 242 1 636 2 111 471 106 3 370 1 872 1 303	4 595 1 271 466 615 372 1 695 434 1 650 89 42 513 162 222 9 477 1 706 971 1 901 1 647 5 206 1 505 1 849 132 34 2 406 1 195 976	681 233 688 99 699 174 38 334 55 77 32 43 991 216 165 237 221 571 229 287 48 6 218 153 80	1 299 383 67 257 186 433 437 156 17 17 17 17 17 17 181 145 435 435 435 435 431 455 435 431 455 435 435 435 435 435 435 435	2 259 890 299 271 186 966 155 778 283 67 208 295 177 1 796 431 411 1 132 331 344 223 57 390 689 229	560 212 75 62 40 242 25 205 105 105 4 11 714 714 128 80 204 196 444 128 133 119 8 196 331 74	31 10 11 6 11 6 14 - 3 3 4 4 4 3 8 8 5 10 7 8 8 8 3 3	91 64 30 8 - 59 1 16 17 - 10 4 27 21 21 - 25 3 2 2 11 14
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>31 451</b> 38 892 23 790	<b>31 297</b> 39 376 23 759	<b>31 064</b> 39 745 23 572	<b>30 535</b> 40 551 22 543	<b>31 423</b> 39 036 24 433	<b>32 306</b> 38 124 23 811	<b>33 161</b> 37 216 26 386	<b>32 852</b> 36 653 24 324	<b>27 169</b> 31 322 22 700	<b>25 375</b> 24 250 27 500	<b>35 319</b> 40 000 26 685
Specified owner-occupied housing units	167 937	150 575	127 328	56 813	70 515	10 446	12 801	17 362	4 024	123	114
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$700 to \$799 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,500 to \$1,249 \$1,500 to \$1,249 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$1999 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$1999 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$1999	135 573 350 3 216 6 959 8 619 10 257 12 895 17 691 18 399 15 755 22 622 9 025 6 135 3 650 844 909 32 364 1 284 1 4 096 1 0 768 3 626 1 334 1 234 1 234	123 322 278 3 006 6 480 7 869 9 412 11 820 16 339 16 991 14 359 20 285 7 971 5 349 3 163 839 901 27 253 888 11 630 9 348 3 174 1 153 1 060 209 206 162 761	106 587 2118 2 655 5 472 6 735 7 943 10 093 13 993 14 442 12 574 18 170 7 008 4 551 2 733 844 904 20 741 566 8 222 7 518 2 676 920 869 217 244	45 871 91 1 494 2 852 2 576 3 285 4 232 5 934 6 298 5 482 7 529 2 891 1 084 840 895 10 942 283 4 330 4 132 449 426 216 240	60 716 127 1 161 2 620 4 159 4 658 5 861 8 059 8 144 7 092 10 641 4 117 2 428 1 649 847 911 9 799 253 3 892 3 386 1 354 471 443 218 249	7 531 34 204 430 523 585 679 983 1 231 856 1 097 469 305 135 827 76 1 635 901 179 69 55 187 204	9 204 26 147 578 611 884 1 363 1 318 929 1 018 494 493 295 796 894 3 597 276 1 773 929 319 164 136 138 1494 1493 1597 1697 1798 188 188 188 188 188 198 198 198 198 1	12 251 72 210 479 750 845 1 075 1 352 1 408 1 396 2 337 1 054 786 487 896 993 5 111 396 2 466 1 420 1 420 1 88 1 196 1 88 2 181 1 1 166	2 308 7 93 214 286 237 241 247 218 221 359 108 73 4 737 771 1 716 372 59 1 056 372 112 59 18 174 193 4 315	666 13 11 5 18 17 2 - - - 433 381 57 6 6 45 6 - - 155 150	85 - 24 24 - 2 11 - 5 12 - 7 487 895 29 - 3 14 10 2 2 258 275
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100	1 113 2 427 2 205 3 134 6 068 9 541 13 451 120 742 20 757 16 554 14 350 11 450 8 539 15 137 5 385 4 653 518 539	964 2 147 1 763 2 599 5 316 8 675 12 498 20 084 15 841 13 832 11 161 8 274 14 443 4 960 3 220 522 543	780 1 830 1 515 1 981 4 607 7 423 10 842 15 462 18 106 18 147 14 060 12 368 9 965 7 464 12 678 4 423 2 636 523 545	514 1 276 1 020 1 289 2 950 4 457 5 635 7 170 7 782 7 682 7 683 5 036 5 036 3 961 3 074 1 854 1 015 503 503 503 503 503 503 503 503 503 50	266 554 495 692 1 657 2 966 5 207 8 292 10 324 10 482 8 430 7 332 6 004 4 390 6 876 2 569 1 621 537 563	24 89 91 343 274 702 995 951 798 965 869 702 480 344 696 226 250 500 517	160 228 157 275 435 550 661 882 785 972 912 762 716 466 1 069 311 334 528 540	149 280 442 535 752 866 953 1 146 1 053 673 713 518 289 265 674 425 1 433 438 473	47 102 106 156 348 388 500 436 246 290 202 114 115 279 217 381 442 488	- 1 19 35 14 24 26 9 11 9 6 - - - - 1 317 324	- - 15 3 8 4 - 11 - 5 13 - 3 - 3 4 477 431

## Table 24. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	25 909	25 757	25 402	11 739	13 663	50	305	152	45	1	3
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units	2 899 1 442 1 310 64 18 780 1 340 5 874 118 103	2 880 1 438 1 304 55 18 612 1 334 5 868 112 97	2 825 1 393 1 273 55 18 675 1 310 5 862 110 95	1 672 795 897 37 16 028 855 - 647 82 67	1 153 598 376 18 22 514 455 5 215 28 28	- - - - - - - -	55 45 31 - 15 368 24 - 6 2 2	19 4 6 9 44 214 6 - 6 6 6	- - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - -	- - - - - - -
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units	727 194 95 202 90 309 124 243 13 11 102 36 99 4 950 291 244 2685 2 367 2 484 1 826 710 16 54 2 566 1 163	727 194 95 202 90 309 124 243 13 11 102 36 99 4 918 291 241 2 666 2 348 2 477 1 801 710 16 54 2 552 1 155	711 190 95 196 90 297 124 233 13 11 102 36 99 4 895 241 2 655 2 337 2 466 1 791 708 16 54 2 542 1 143 965	307 800 411 73 23 99 644 164 8 8 - 58 244 36 2 596 61 1 304 1 116 1 209 888 502 166 28 1 460 620 475	404 110 54 123 67 198 600 69 5 11 44 122 63 2 299 230 180 1 351 1 221 1 257 903 206		16 4 4 6 6 12 - 10 - - - 23 - 11 11 11 11 11 12 - - - 10 0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - -				
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>22 113</b> 36 949 17 131	<b>22 075</b> 36 955 17 114	<b>22 054</b> 36 941 17 048	<b>20 056</b> 36 833 15 167	<b>23 557</b> 37 018 18 812	<b>37 917</b> 50 136 37 708	<b>20 972</b> 37 321 18 190	<b>28 750</b> 36 250 22 361	<b>26 518</b> 26 667 26 250	<b>36 250</b> 36 250	<b>36 250</b> 36 250
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 731	7 696	7 570	3 302	4 268	10	116	35	3	1	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage	6 736 55 200 727 767 619 857 881 814 611 809 273 63 60 717 747 747 995 49 439 353 127 14 13 202 216	6 704 55 200 727 766 619 851 874 810 603 809 267 63 60 716 746 992 47 439 352 127 14 13 202 216	6 617 55 200 718 755 601 846 864 802 602 796 60 716 745 953 47 421 341 117 113 202 215	2 777 42 82 306 289 259 322 382 385 217 326 89 32 46 726 755 25 265 156 60 6 13 191 210	3 840 13 118 412 466 342 524 482 417 385 470 172 25 14 709 737 428 22 156 185 57 8 217 222	10	77	32 	- - - - - - - - - 3 2 2 - 1 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 - - 1 1 - - - - - 425 410 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	
GROSS RENI  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$220 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$450 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$550 to \$549 \$550 to \$599 \$500 to \$544 \$550 to \$649 \$550 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$749 \$750 to \$799 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	269 1 022 613 509 510 1 113 1 495 2 012 1 931 2 297 1 595 1 157 767 566 1 064 213 258 475 473	269 1 016 600 507 510 1 100 2 002 1 926 2 292 1 595 1 157 767 555 1 064 209 2444 475 473	269 1 014 600 484 510 1 097 1 476 1 955 1 915 2 258 1 583 1 146 767 555 1 041 209 234 476 473	144 658 423 329 356 733 676 931 875 799 560 493 333 178 504 411 56 440	125 356 177 155 154 364 800 1 024 1 040 1 459 1 023 653 434 377 537 96 178 507		-2 -23 -3 14 37 2 22 11 10 -419 458				

# Table 25. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

				Urb	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized ar	ea	Outside urba	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	7 002	4 494	3 433	1 542	1 891	535	526	2 508	374	682	103
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	783 527 301 74 15 602 336 11 167 190 76	397 216 170 24 19 008 153 - 85 35 21	311 170 113 7 21 460 111 - 58 32 21	156 81 65 7 20 585 47 — 24 10	155 89 48 - 22 341 64 - 34 22 11	43 25 26 11 12 086 11 - 2 3	43 21 31 6 8 195 31 - 25 -	386 311 131 50 12 099 183 11 82 155 55	102 88 21 8 13 606 23 3 4 62 4	96 82 29 15 10 816 57 2 28 41 15	16 13 5 3 13 823 5 — —
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room	731 220 83 2166 136 3533 133 217 32 49 162 253 128 972 198 131 351 288 558 297 115 46 2 2 344 336 149	223 75 75 39 61 47 94 49 19 13 45 54 13 570 118 71 198 159 342 214 202 100	151 39 18 39 34 66 12 64 - 13 31 33 9 431 169 130 260 260 21 21 - 18	53 3 - 200 207 5 53 33 - 13 7 18 5 5 185 48 21 71 67 122 45 17 121 - 63 21 25	98 36 18 19 14 39 7 31 - 24 15 4 246 24 4 246 98 63 31 138 98 44 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	21 2 - 14 9 3 3 5 - - 3 8 - 50 14 12 26 7 5 11 - 12 12	51 34 21 8 4 25 5 4 22 6 - 11 13 4 89 20 14 17 17 56 24 10 3 - 28 19 11	508 145 44 155 89 259 114 126 26 36 117 199 115 402 80 60 153 129 216 123 39 11 2 2124 234	112 30 30 86 -22 31 15 30 32 58 52 4 2 16 14 41 14 2 2 -	169 47 47 23 61 33 75 63 45 12 31 105 42 48 48 10 29 55 10	17 15 2 - 17 - - 2 3 3 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>22 871</b> 27 066 19 627	<b>26 361</b> 33 577 21 770	<b>26 395</b> 33 788 22 254	25 270 33 088 22 157	27 401 34 556 22 308	27 048 32 100 17 132	25 000 32 125 20 551	16 387 19 342 11 587	17 744 13 929 21 042	14 659 16 892 8 910	<b>25 625</b> 29 583 11 667
\$pecified owner-occupied housing units  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$1999 \$200 to \$1	2 377  1 850 379 229 178 173 119 142 183 149 88 139 36 26 9 480 553 527 149 260 79 28 7 7 4 134 135 3 312	1 124 65 84 79 103 194 1174 115 81 113 28 20 708 201 14 120 51 14 120 51 14 2 2 5 168 8 2 8 2 108 2 7 8 8 109 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7	797 16 43 49 52 777 107 125 87 69 115 23 25 9 758 776 101 8 51 28 14 187 203	291 - 122 16 33 32 33 35 52 18 29 5 19 9 777 826 28 28 - 13 15 20 2016 216	579  506 16 31 33 19 45 74 92 35 51 86 18 8 38 13 14 - 178 178 198	189 30 34 24 28 8 19 20 - 18 5 - 455 526 35 - 31 4 - 136 134 202	203  138 19 7 6 233 14 19 30 8 8 12 600 563 65 6 38 19 - 2 - 156 175 233	726 314 145 99 70 25 8 9 34 7 7 6 8 8 1 1 227 312 326 135 140 28 14 14 114 113 4	124  84 56 2 3 7 1 15 200 317 40 12 23 - 2127 148	241 132 56 32 14 3 3 3 - - 200– 226 89 25 10 3 2 2 100– 100– 100– 1122	8 4 4 3 3 - 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
GROSS RENI Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549 \$750 to \$999 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars)	55 176 202 120 205 177 253 298 374 308 207 145 157 108 260 53 214 459	19 68 58 45 150 143 225 247 353 296 200 143 146 104 246 41 61 491 506	19 46 21 39 116 89 190 220 295 253 182 139 96 200 41 18 8	13 34 21 20 69 18 103 87 185 91 105 91 41 57 114 7 7 18 8	6 12 19 47 71 87 133 110 162 77 48 105 39 86 34 51 532	- 4 31 11 44 41 7 - 22 7 7 12 4 18 379 453		36 108 144 75 55 34 28 51 21 12 7 2 11 4 14 12 153 209 280	5 12 13 7 29 10 8 8 9 8 4 4 2 2 - - 8 8 8 17 7 29 5	4 33 34 17 15 5 9 4 2 - - 2 1 1 40 185 224	3 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

## Table 26. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, si	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		and mounings t	Urb					Rural		
State			Ins	side urbanized ar	ea	Outside urba	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	10 209	9 962	9 507	4 359	5 148	222	233	247	77	2	6
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units  1-person households  Built 1939 or earlier  Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)  Female householder, no hubsand present  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1-person households	719 406 211 10 22 116 155 6 143 29 18	697 389 206 6 21 721 153 6 138 24 15	655 351 191 6 22 025 132 6 128 24	262 107 61 6 18 615 5 - 67 24 15	393 244 130 — 24 298 127 6 61 —	22 22 6 - 13 149 16 - 10 -	20 16 9 - 21 198 5 - - -	22 17 5 4 34 625 2 - 5 5 3	35 313 2 - 2 2		- - - - - - -
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units  With own children under 18 years. Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years. Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-ocupie families  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room	219 108 61 222 91 32 31 7 - 15 14 8 988 284 172 159 125 594 72 91 48 177 276 80 237	203 95 51 222 81 29 31 7 12 11 8 983 282 172 159 125 591 72 89 48 17 271 75 237	203 95 51 222 81 29 31 7 12 11 8 973 278 168 159 125 587 72 89 48 17 271 69 237	666 344 26 266 8 513 132 85 84 59 321 19 344 8 144	137 61 25 22 22 55 29 31 7 - 12 11 - 460 460 266 6266 53 55 55 - 17 7 127 127 18 93	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	6	16 13 10  10 3 3  - 3 3 5 2 - - - 3 3 - - - 5 5 - - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -		
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>30 379</b> 42 400 21 717	<b>30 304</b> 42 634 21 626	<b>29 929</b> 43 171 21 647	<b>28 213</b> 43 608 20 024	<b>30 975</b> 42 605 23 308	<b>37 500</b> 39 323 23 750	<b>39 659</b> 40 884 17 000	<b>32 292</b> 37 167 26 250	<b>26 250</b> 35 694 24 500	<b>31 250</b> 31 250	<b>61 359</b> 61 359
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 384	4 256	4 027	1 714	2 313	100	129	128	15	-	6
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$900 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,099 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$199 \$500 to \$199 \$100 to \$199 \$100 to \$190 to \$100	3 994 24 33 123 195 384 527 583 710 641 173 169 98 868 901 390 29 132 21 169 36 27 28 21 21 21 21 21 21	3 887 15 33 123 195 366 334 515 566 696 623 163 163 98 869 900 369 26 116 116 117 24 24 217 242	3 696 15 21 110 190 360 303 488 541 657 612 153 154 92 870 902 331 26 92 21 153 36 42 221 249	1 558 8 144 449 140 190 241 268 207 248 500 80 199 846 878 156 14 46 54 18 227 285	2 138 7 7 66 141 220 113 247 273 450 364 103 74 73 898 919 175 12 46 99 18  218 217	80	111 	107 9 - - 18 - 12 17 14 18 10 9 843 906 21 3 16 2 - - 173 151	9     9   925 913 6 6  2  188 182		6666
GROSS RENT	40	4.4	44	4.4				F	•		
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$300 to \$249 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$649 \$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649 \$550 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	16 38 30 103 237 405 608 812 832 419 456 386 186 152 221 116 135 461 492	111 38 30 103 224 392 600 802 822 411 454 386 186 152 221 116 111 462 493	111 388 266 988 218 382 5711 788 796 406 440 367 179 152 221 116 97 462 494	11 30 26 98 149 253 405 309 358 186 160 143 39 54 124 48 40 436				5  13 13 13 8 10 10 10 8 2  - - 2 4 386 367	2   11 10 10 2    13 421 415		

## Table 27. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

				Urb	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized ar	ea	Outside urba	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	34 472	31 703	28 228	13 295	14 933	1 618	1 857	2 769	917	46	135
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units  Owner occupied  1-person households  Built 1939 or earlier  Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)  Female householder, no husband present  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1-person households	2 519 1 602 783 104 24 934 753 — 365 117 52	2 318 1 452 717 74 24 952 707 	2 033 1 232 611 45 24 396 634 — 296 98 39	896 458 316 16 25 637 327 — 161 59 32	1 137 774 295 29 23 417 307 - 135 39 7	131 94 59 27 807 35 - 34 -	154 126 47 29 29 875 38 - 14 -	201 150 66 30 24 720 46 - 21 19	48 43 13 12 41 511 12 - 5 5 3	6 5 4 10 639 4 - -	26 22 3 33 103 8 - - -
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units  Mirth own children under 18 years.  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years.  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income.  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit.  1.01 or more persons per room.  Renter-occupied housing units.  Married-ocupie families  With own children under 18 years.  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years.  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income.  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit.	829 365 279 177 141 446 75 180 344 30 51 75 227 4 407 1 805 1 574 972 9787 3 152 608 317 171 50 1 367	689 298 218 159 135 373 63 147 311 300 26 45 186 4 072 1 593 1 374 721 2 900 311 125 565 311 125 560 1 268	604 250 187 142 118 337 63 135 25 30 26 32 164 3 777 1 455 1 239 805 679 2 641 536 280 120 41 1 207 818	274 102 71 75 60 157 8 61 15 22 11 88 2 082 12 11 11 88 3 082 496 311 139 64 19 795 483 989	330 148 116 67 58 180 55 74 10 8 14 21 76 605 494 257 1 145 225 141 56 622 412 335 701	27 17 17 10 10 13  - 10 17 182 28 171 15 11 5 - 17 83 83 68	58 31 14 7 7 23 - 12 6 - - - 3 5 113 41 38 84 14 14 88 81 44 20 9 9 44 46 30	140 67 61 18 6 73 12 33 3 3 - 25 30 41 335 212 200 73 66 252 43 6 46 - 9 9 194 162	29 17 17 2 2 16 4 4 4 5 5 44 44 44 7 5 45 45 45 45 45 48	11 4 - - - 6 3 3 - - 4 4 1 1 1 - - - 4 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	10 22 8 8 - 2 2 8 8 - - - - - 41 38 38 38 - - 2 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>26 639</b> 37 337 21 714	<b>26 733</b> 37 788 21 869	<b>26 454</b> 37 917 21 858	<b>26 355</b> 39 387 21 828	<b>26 535</b> 37 115 21 877	28 973 39 805 20 908	<b>30 877</b> 35 089 25 027	<b>25 361</b> 33 641 19 488	<b>26 539</b> 26 613 26 504	<b>19 375</b> 16 250 21 667	<b>22 625</b> 46 250 12 027
Specified owner-occupied housing units  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	10 508	9 866	8 769	3 680	5 089	521	576	642	193	15	6
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,999 \$1,550 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) More Standard (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 050 27 255 517 703 956 1 024 1 389 1 238 1 084 1 210 337 73 774 804 1 458 60 729 438 170 38 100 100 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 11	8 560 15 240 494 656 910 974 1 308 1 214 1 022 1 118 326 215 68 774 803 1 306 629 408 46 629 408 165 325 23 197 218	7 767 111 229 446 584 811 896 1 240 1 046 87 1 065 297 770 805 1 002 37 459 317 144 35 10 201 218	3 251 6 68 180 149 248 396 541 510 387 7 523 104 122 17 807 838 429 25 180 133 68 13 10 205 225	4 516 55 161 266 435 563 500 699 536 500 542 193 70 46 752 2781 573 12 279 184 76 22 21 199 214	414 4 8 5 31 40 43 33 104 77 38 21 10 - 838 838 821 107 - 52 42 42 42 42 42 42 42 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43 43	379  3 43 41 59 35 64 58 15 8 13 5 735 754 197 9 118 49 8 — 13 182 214	490 12 15 23 47 46 50 81 24 62 92 11 22 5 767 813 152 14 100 30 30 30 159 167	109 9 16 25 16 11 11 16 5 - 519 588 84 - 60 19 5 - 168 177	7 3 4 - - - - - 206 193 8 8 8 - - - - 100- 66	6 6 6
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549 \$500 to \$649 \$550 to \$599 \$500 to \$649 \$550 to \$599 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	91 234 343 480 774 1 414 2 468 3 262 2 735 2 288 1 848 1 289 675 640 1 119 217 600 465 486	70 212 266 426 704 1 355 2 361 3 199 2 682 2 206 1 753 1 265 667 627 1 078 198 229 467 488	67 200 234 318 630 1 217 2 148 3 051 2 466 2 056 1 560 1 159 602 567 1 003 191 201 467 489	57 117 1125 224 409 722 1 286 1 693 1 166 900 758 511 1 190 270 479 71 84 445	100 83 109 94 221 495 862 1 358 1 300 1 156 802 648 412 297 524 120 117 488 510	- 6 18 58 58 51 94 80 163 106 83 55 23 18 39 3 470 466	3 6 14 500 16 87 119 68 53 44 110 51 42 37 36 4 4 28 8 466 483	21 22 77 54 70 59 107 63 53 82 95 24 8 18 41 19 371 398 429	2 2 12 30 33 34 44 27 12 66 88 16 1 8 30 10 66 522 510	- 4 5 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 194 262	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

# Table 28. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are		Outside urbar	nized area		Natur		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Occupied housing units	389 614	344 637	292 760	126 265	166 495	23 309	28 568	44 977	11 072	440	1 577
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units Owner occupied 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	77 773 52 728 33 918 3 632 28 054 28 250 381 11 524 3 084 2 246	69 329 45 472 30 684 2 485 27 978 25 916 286 10 878 2 520 1 916	58 084 36 628 25 973 1 457 28 298 21 991 251 9 632 2 225 1 722	26 455 16 072 12 795 1 062 29 505 10 819 134 5 226 1 265 1 059	31 629 20 556 13 178 395 27 288 11 172 117 4 406 960 663	5 922 4 596 2 475 351 27 889 2 144 727 83 67	5 323 4 248 2 236 677 24 590 1 781 35 519 212 127	8 444 7 256 3 234 1 147 28 673 2 334 95 646 564 330	2 586 2 144 1 053 509 28 324 871 6 297 151 91	94 82 48 8 28 129 34 - 8 14	322 275 101 123 41 099 24 — 20 35 26
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units  Married-ouple families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units Married-ocupie families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit	11 011 3 283 1 507 962 3 914 1 015 4 191 644 126 659 471 20 714 3 371 2 020 4 475 4 029 11 621 3 663 4 735 912 201 6 152 3 798 1 855	8 827 2 422 784 1 250 778 2 980 3 427 364 59 1 042 369 308 19 056 2 923 3 666 10 581 3 393 702 144 5 393 1 754 4 092 3 666 1 3 581 3 702 1 4 4 1 4 1 6 8 2	6 897 1 834 660 909 538 2 390 743 2 562 153 42 838 245 224 16 725 2 500 1 455 3 407 3 017 9 223 2 892 3 785 557 126 5 221 2 795 1 500	2 471 245 332 195 762 340 954 64 - 325 89 97 8 095 1 057 676 1 637 1 473 4 532 1 527 2 025 439 92 3 009 1 708	4 426 1 193 415 577 343 1 628 403 1 608 89 42 513 156 197 8 630 1 443 779 1 770 1 544 4 691 1 365 1 760 1 118 3 4 2 212 2 10 8 656	671 233 68 89 59 168 334 55 - 77 32 43 903 185 134 237 221 494 214 224 225 6 6 205 125	1 259 355 56 252 181 422 79 531 156 17 127 92 41 1 428 238 165 448 428 464 254 332 102 12 390 254	2 184 861 274 257 184 934 155 764 280 67 200 290 163 1 658 448 266 383 363 1 040 303 342 210 57 336 624 173	533 197 600 600 38 228 221 105 4 43 666 31 686 105 57 204 416 416 416 418 133 113 813 131 49	27 6 -1 1 1 1 1 4 -3 3 4 4 38 10 0 7 8 5 17 9 3 3  8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	81 62 28 - 57 1 8 17 - 10 4 18 12 - 18 3 2 9 - 18
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)	31 630 38 941 23 958 161 166	31 477 39 453 23 901 144 211	31 258 39 850 23 698 121 676	30 706 40 561 22 569 54 352	31 623 39 196 24 626 67 324	32 412 37 961 24 342 10 093	33 254 37 291 26 378	33 049 36 674 24 924 16 955	27 298 31 565 22 628 3 901	25 875 24 625 27 600 117	35 711 40 500 27 228
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,099 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Moan (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$1999 \$200 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Moan (dollars) Moan (dollars) Moan (dollars) \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$1,499 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$299 \$300 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)	129 761 350 3 066 6 630 8 150 9 620 12 325 16 771 17 629 15 056 21 816 8 801 5 945 3 602 847 913 31 405 1 277 13 599 10 457 3 528 1 311 1 233 1 236 234	117 811 278 2 867 6 167 7 438 8 807 11 270 15 472 16 229 13 701 19 527 7 754 5 181 3 120 842 905 26 400 885 11 200 9 064 3 081 1 133 1 037 237	101 598 218 2 524 5 186 6 358 7 400 9 590 13 150 13 809 12 003 17 459 6 811 4 400 2 690 2 078 847 908 2 078 536 7 891 7 292 2 600 859 900 859 217 245	43 673 91 1 435 2 708 2 485 3 100 3 989 5 560 5 975 5 265 7 155 2 810 2 033 1 067 842 897 10 679 283 4 209 4 057 1 275 439 416 216 240	57 925 127 1 089 2 478 3 873 4 300 5 601 7 590 7 834 4 001 2 367 1 623 851 916 9 399 253 3 682 3 235 1 325 461 443 219 251	7 255 34 196 427 498 556 649 976 1 164 797 1 065 826 871 135 826 871 2 838 76 1 609 859 170 69 55 186 203	8 958 26 147 554 582 851 1 031 1 346 1 256 901 1 003 486 480 295 795 897 3 484 273 1 700 913 311 164 123 188 218	11 950 72 199 463 712 813 1 055 1 299 1 400 1 355 2 289 1 047 764 482 2 399 392 2 399 1 393 447 178 196 189 219	2 241 7 86 200 268 228 232 239 218 219 359 108 73 4 748 779 1 660 99 1 021 356 107 59 18 174 193	62 13 7 5 18 17 2 - - 450 391 55 4 45 6 - - 157 153	85 - 24 24 24 - 2 11 - 5 12 - 7 487 895 29 - 3 3 14 10 2 2 5 15 16 17 18 18 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10
GROSS RENT Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$200 to \$149 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$550 to \$599 \$500 to \$649 \$550 to \$599 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent Median (dollars)	1 045 2 293 2 016 2 889 5 711 18 852 12 291 16 943 19 373 19 522 15 552 13 612 11 055 8 155 14 467 5 281 4 346 5 21 5 542	917 2 029 1 626 2 379 5 003 8 000 11 398 15 835 18 344 18 855 14 869 13 108 10 772 7 908 13 823 4 866 3 074 4 866 3 074 525 546	736 1 720 1 395 1 823 4 331 6 861 9 846 14 088 16 839 16 995 13 174 11 717 9 630 7 125 12 097 4 336 2 506 526 548	480 1 235 959 1 178 2 767 4 138 5 005 6 419 7 195 7 181 5 201 4 741 3 865 2 935 5 558 1 816 963 507 527	256 485 436 645 1 564 2 723 4 841 7 669 9 644 9 814 7 973 6 976 5 765 4 190 6 539 2 520 1 543 540 566	24 83 80 301 251 664 955 899 741 922 841 661 457 341 681 223 250 503 521	157 226 151 255 421 475 597 848 764 938 854 730 685 442 1 045 307 318 530 542	128 264 390 510 708 852 893 1 108 1 029 667 683 504 283 247 644 415 1 272 441 476	45 102 106 150 326 389 496 436 246 260 188 113 107 249 207 343 440 484	- 1 19 33 14 24 26 9 11 9 6 - - - - 19 319 325	  15 3 8 4  11  5 13  3  3 4 4777 431

## Table 29. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	ized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	167 937	150 575	127 328	56 813	70 515	10 446	12 801	17 362	4 024	123	114
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	167 937 28 114 25 538 28 881 26 903 19 258 11 749 14 947 11 370 1 1777 20.2 24 423 6 056 2 091 1 598 1 461 12 126 1 091 36.6 35 406 10 178 27.1 39 759 15 383 9 615 8 025 3 904 2 832 2 832 2 832 1 4 944 1 552 1 181 8 66 15.7	150 575 24 624 23 011 26 065 24 147 17 391 10 620 13 438 10 260 1 019 20.2 21 315 4 937 1 738 1 377 1 301 11 003 9 59 38.3 32 066 10 750 3 118 4 400 4 507 9 291 27.5 35 775 33 748 8 696 7 323 3 460 2 452 21 22.3 3 440 2 452 60 15.7	127 328 19 729 19 168 21 831 20 758 15 134 9 198 11 845 8 871 794 20.6 17 363 3 491 1 362 1 092 1 101 9 583 734 41.0 27 248 8 465 2 705 3 893 3 939 8 246 2 8.2 30 134 11 349 7 365 6 310 2 985 2 125 52 583 37 423 9 326 1 58	56 813 9 681 8 4411 9 603 9 255 6 578 4 004 5 173 343 20.3 8 369 2 103 343 20.3 8 369 2 103 37.5 12 289 466 4 315 35 482 27.1 188 1 761 1 667 3 448 2 636 1 352 6 636 1 352 6 636 1 6 017 2 26.1 1 699 519 247 35 15.8	70 515 10 048 10 727 12 228 11 503 8 556 5 194 6 672 5 136 451 20.9 8 994 1 388 426 667 610 635 5 268 444.8 14 959 4 240 1 517 2 132 2 272 4 788 2 99.0 16 587 5 969 4 084 3 674 1 633 1 227 22.8 29.90 16 587 5 969 4 084 3 674 1 633 1 227 214 654 55 265 5 235 5 21406 654 515.9	10 446 2 534 1 669 1 937 1 355 1 050 639 674 487 101 17.5 1 477 578 108 119 62 509 101 25.1 2 060 1 098 1 244 202 253 383 3 2 719 1 248 559 485 236 191 - 21.0 4 190 3 216 564 244 88 88 78 - 14.7	12 801 2 361 2 174 2 297 2 034 1 207 783 919 902 124 18.9 2 475 868 268 166 138 911 124 26.2 2 758 1 187 289 305 315 662 2 3.3 2 922 1 247 772 528 239 136 662 2 1 247 772 528 239 136 663 2 1 247 772 528 239 136 664 664 664 665 665 665 772 572 572 572 572 572 572 572 572 57	17 362 3 490 2 527 2 816 2 756 1 867 1 129 1 509 1 110 158 19.6 3 108 1 119 353 221 160 1 123 255,4 3 340 1 575 262 291 325 887 - 21.8 83 984 1 539 919 702 444 380 - 22.5 6 930 4 600 229 26 26 29 21 6 6 6 7 6 930 2 29 2 6 6 7 2 29 2 29 2 6 6 7 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2 20 2	4 024 1 000 681 564 288 253 273 254 26 17.3 1 107 426 154 85 95 93 337 10 24.0 901 1543 81 124 81 124 81 124 81 1143 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87 87	123 40 33 19 10 - 7 15 8 12.7 45 21 5 6 8 15.8 39 32 - 10.4 24 13.3 15 15 - 10.0 - 10.0 -	114 21 45 7 - 100 - 7 22 2 2 13.99 32 1 - 5 5 - 24 2 2 50.0+ 13.8 8 32 27 - 18.8 32 27 - 7 5 - 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7
Specified renter-occupied housing units HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	173 927	162 761	144 287	66 130	78 157	8 799	9 675	11 166	4 315	173	110
All income levels	173 927 5 790 16 915 27 079 26 864 22 502 16 083 25 200 26 736 6 758 26.5 27 994 1 433 1 027 20 961 3 212 50.0+ 42 065 1 56.3 2 760 5 285 6 979 24 283 1 195 3 27 20 961 3 212 50.0+ 1 56.3 2 760 6 305 6 305 6 305 6 305 6 305 7 260 6 305 7 260 8 307 8 685 8 685	162 761 4 832 15 417 25 508 25 568 21 5 447 23 915 25 455 5 196 26.7 26 090 19 785 2 793 50.0+ 1 343 930 19 785 2 793 50.0+ 1 342 2 463 5 508 6 631 23 205 735 38.1 1 1 288 14 173 12 880 17 037 6 007 959 25.1 45 143 32 485 8 31 2 449 796 373 7709 16.6	144 287 4 078 12 994 22 415 22 592 19 495 13 897 21 504 22 894 4 418 27.0 23 148 489 1 202 853 17 632 2 426 50.0+ 35 342 1 044 2 147 4 457 5 977 21 106 611 38.2 46 409 9 604 12 650 11 665 6 348 5 324 8 489 9 9 604 12 650 11 665 6 348 5 324 7 306 8 38.2 8 39 388 8 38 39 37 306 2 171 719 36 61 16 67 8 67 8 67 8 67 8 67 8 67 8 67 8 67	66 130 1 802 5 957 10 204 10 613 9 503 6 237 9 981 10 225 1 608 26.9 11 750 404 371 940 536 8 569 930 50.0+ 16 762 653 1 340 2 454 2 814 9 295 206 36.8 5 618 5 171 2 569 2 252 2 4,586 5 171 2 569 2 252 2 252 2 24,9 3 71 3 71	78 157 2 276 7 037 7 2 211 111 979 9 992 7 6600 11 523 12 669 2 810 27.1 11 398 262 317 9 063 1 496 50.0+ 18 550 807 2 003 3 11 811 405 391 1 811 405 39.5 25 987 7 032 6 494 3 779 3 072 25.5 25 195 22 195 22 195 22 195 246 317 16.7	8 799 303 1 182 1 333 1 350 824 1 338 1 245 318 25,4 1 381 1 25,4 1 381 1 100 50.0+ 2 145 122 150 2 244 3 43 1 219 67 38.0 2 777 8 838 730 5 14 392 2 300 2 777 2 38.0 6 1 850 4 17 100 3 77 2 4 46 6 8 15.0	9 675 451 1 241 1 760 1 622 1 079 673 1 073 1 316 460 23.6 1 561 1 561 1 561 1 561 1 561 1 561 1 561 257 1 043 257 50.0+ 1 897 1 76 166 307 311 880 57 34.4 2 958 846 793 501 501 501 501 501 68 23.8 3 259 2 342 608 40 178 40 178 16.5	11 166 958 1 498 1 571 1 300 1 022 689 1 285 1 281 1 562 23.0 1 904 97 1 176 419 90 97 1 176 419 50.0+ 2 681 221 297 277 348 4 60 34.5 3 222 23.0 1 078 4 608 3 4.5 3 222 2 3.0 1 078 4 608 3 4.5 3 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 2 8 4 2 2 3 2 2 3 2 3 2 2 8 3 2 2 3 2 3 2 2 3 2 3	4 315 253 492 624 659 475 336 520 509 447 24.3 736 316 50.0+ 1076 92 146 121 201 363 153 32.5 1 378 160 23.0 1125 127 24.0 102 23.0 1125 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127 127	173 411 37 23 13 8 2 7 11 14.1 40 14 26 50.0+ 18 1 3 8 2 4 - 28.1 77 20 60 00 13.77 43 43 40 13.10 13.10	110

## Table 30. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		_
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 731	7 696	7 570	3 302	4 268	10	116	35	3	1	_
Household income in 1989 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a percentage of Household income in 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent	7 731 915	7 696 912	7 570 912	3 302 397	4 268 515	10	116	35 3	3	1 _	-
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	1 139 1 384	1 138 1 370	1 115 1 340	547 593	568 747	_ 4	23 26	1 14		1 –	_
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	1 181 825	1 171 818	1 150 812	518 308	632 504	_ _	21 6	10 7	_	-	=
30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent	599 739	599 739	588 720	229 277	359 443	6 -	5 19	_ _	_	_	_
50 percent or more Not computed	892 57	892 57	876 57	392 41	484 16	_ _	16 —	_	_	-	_
Medianess than \$20,000	21.7 1 739	21.7 1 739	21.7 1 690	20.9 805	22.3 885	30.8	22.1 49	19.8	10.0-	12.5	_
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	204 124	204 124	193 118	122 47	71 71	_ _	11 6	_	_	-	_
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	128 106	128 106	128 106	65 45	63 61	_ _	_	_	_	-	_
35 percent or more Not computed	1 120 57	1 120 57	1 088 57	485 41	603 16		32	_	_	_	_
Median	46.8 1 799	46.8 1 792	47.1 1 776	45.5 704	48.2 1 072	_ 4	38.1 12	_ 7	_	_	_
Less than 20 percent	560 258	560 258	556 254	243 109	313 145	4	4	<u> </u>	_	_	_
25 to 29 percent	241 274	234 274	234 269	56 128	178 141	_ _	- 5	7_	_	-	_
35 percent or more	466	466	463	168	295	_	3	_	_	-	_
Median	26.7 1 851	26.7 1 844	26.7 1 803	25.0 797	27.2 1 006	17.5	32.0 41	27.5	_ 2	_	_
Less than 20 percent	878 493	875 489	845 478	385 239	460 239	_	30 11	3 4	2	1	=
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	287	287	287	130	157	_	_	_	_	-	_
30 to 34 percent	159 34	159 34	159 34	38 5	121 29	_ _	_ _	_	_	-	_
Not computed Median	20.5	20.5	20.6	20.3	20.9	- -	14.5	20.6	10.0-	12.5	_
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	2 342 1 796	2 321 1 781	2 301 1 773	996 787	1 305 986	6 -	14 8	21 15	1 1	_	_
20 to 24 percent	306 169	300 169	300 163	123 57	177 106	_	6	6 —	_	_	_
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	60 11	60 11	54 11	18 11	36	6	_	_	_	-	_
Not computed Median	15.7	_ 15.7	- 15.6	_ 15.4	15.7	32.5	_ 19.4	18.4	10.0-	_	_
Specified renter-occupied housing units	17 391	17 303	17 113	8 161	8 952	40	150	88	33	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent	17 391 342	17 303 338	17 113 333	8 161 177	8 952 156	40	150 5	88 4	33 4	_	_
10 to 14 percent15 to 19 percent	1 157 2 347	1 140 2 345	1 127 2 324	506 1 143	621 1 181	_ 12	13	17 2	6	_	-
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	2 264 2 111	2 239 2 105	2 191 2 061	1 047 892	1 144 1 169	18 10	30 34	25 6	5	-	_
30 to 34 percent	1 492 2 861	1 492 2 854	1 490	669 1 379	821 1 447	-	2	- 7	_ _ 5	-	_
35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	4 071	4 058	2 826 4 039	2 011	2 028	_	28 19	13	- 11	-	_
Not computed Median	746 30.3	732 30.4	722 30.5	337 31.1	385 30.1	22.2	10 26.9	14 22.8	17.5	_	_
Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent	4 931 231	4 901 231	4 889 231	2 769 127	2 120 104	_	12 -	30	_	_	_
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	113 284	102 278	102 278	76 146	26 132	_	- -	11 6	_	_	_
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	278 3 417	278 3 404	276 3 404	188 1 913	88 1 491	_	2	13	_	_	_
Not computed Median	608 50.0+	608 50.0+	598 50.0+	319 50.0+	279 50.0+		10 32.5	28.3	_	-	_
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	4 932 333	4 925 331	4 831 331	2 212 206	2 619 125	10	84	7 2	7 2	_	_
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	360 609	360 609	339 577	159 282	180 295	_ 10	21 22	_	_	_	_
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	554 3 052	554 3 047	554 3 006	276 1 282	278 1 724		41	_ 5	_ 5	_	_
Not computed	24 38.4	24 38.4	24 38.6	7 37.5	17 39.3	_ 27.5	29.8	36.5	36.5	-	_
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	4 779 1 167	4 751 1 165	4 706 1 156	1 998 633	2 708 523	9	36 9	28 2	16	_ _ _	_
20 to 24 percent	1 373 1 106	1 363 1 106	1 345 1 094	584 413	761 681	9	9 12	10	5	_ _ _	_
25 to 29 percent	638	638	638	183	455	_ _ _	_	_ _ 2	_	-	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	417 78	415 64	409 64	180 5	229 59	_	6	14	11	_	_
Median	24.3 2 749	24.3 2 726	24.3 2 687	23.1 1 182	25.3 1 505	22.5 21	25.0 18	22.5 23	22.5 10	_	_ _
Less than 20 percent	2 115 418	2 096 414	2 066 405	860 228	1 206 177	12 9	18 -	19 4	10	_	_
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	112 22	112 22	112 22	51 22	61		_ _	_	_	_	_
35 percent or more Not computed	46 36	46 36	46 36	15 6	31 30	_ _	_ _	<u> </u>	_	-	_ _
Median	16.7	16.7	16.8	17.3	16.3	19.4	11.5	12.5	10.8	_	

## Table 31. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

				Urb	an				Rural		
State			Ins	side urbanized ar	еа	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 377	1 325	898	319	579	224	203	1 052	124	330	11
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 23 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Nedian \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	2 377 562 501 273 205 501 273 205 217 1344 160 301 24 17.1 857 325 63 59 27 363 320 27.6 586 341 366 341 366 37 15.7 98 - 15.7 15.7 15.7 15.7 15.7	1 325 273 253 133 138 163 163 163 6 6 20.0 289 25 13 162 4 47.9 32 44 47.9 32 34 48 86 - 25.7 32 34 48 49 76 37 76 37 76 37 76 37 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76 76	898 135 151 87 109 116 92 71 131 6 23.3 1711 12 4 16 11 124 24 50.0+ 248 25 27 43 78 - 29.4 29.4 47 51 25 - 20.5	319 522 31 19 61 444 333 34 45 5 - 24.7 733 3 - 50.0+ 55 15 15 15 15 15 17 34 - 21 21 9 9	579 83 120 68 48 72 59 37 86 6 21.6 9 4 4 50.0+ 162 26 60 10 22 26 44 - 27.5 148 55 148 55 26 42 25 26 44 27.5 27.6 21.6 22.6 44 27.5 28.6 44 27.6 28.6 48.6 48.6 48.6 48.6 48.6 48.6 48.6 4	224 91 57 17 10 24 12 4 9 - 11.8 44 30 5 - - 15.6 38 34 - - 10.0 - 14 24 12 - 11.8 12 - 12 - 13 12 - 14 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	203 477 45 299 199 23 7 10 23 - 16.6 74 24 10 9 9 2 29 - 26.7 7 5 4 1 8 7 7 5 4 4 - 21.8 8 7 7 5 4 1 21.8 1 7 7 1 7 1 8 7 1 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7 8 7	1 052 289 248 140 67 54 23 75 138 14.6 568 259 44 14 201 16 21.9 259 214 4 20 9 12 - - 11.6 14.2 12.3 19 19 - 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11.6 11	124 200 25 13 3 3 3 28 81 15 5 61 12 46.3 14 44 - - 10.0 12 12 12 12	330 123 67 36 15 18 9 11 43 8 12.8 191 93 15 16 6 6 53 3 8 19.7 - 2 3 3 1 - 10.0 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	111
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units	489 406 38 28 13 - 4 11.7	406 325 38 28 13 - 2 12.2	280 210 33 22 13 - 2 13.1	109 63 25 14 7 - 16.5	171 147 8 8 6 - 2 12.4 1 036	88 77 5 6 - - 10.4 <b>202</b>	38 38 - - - 12.2 233	83 81 - - 2 10.0-	17 17 - - - - 14.1	21 21 - - - - - 10.0–	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than \$10,000 Less than \$20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 355 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	3 312 125 401 499 430 426 245 460 483 243 25.9 817 36 17 55 35 517 157 50.0+ 855 189 72 131 95 331 371 30.9 1 025 371 211 115 95 95 22.9 615 429 130 429 429 130 429 429 429 429 429 429 429 429 429 429	2 545 65 297 384 345 213 414 357 7 7 12 11 373 39 50.0+ 681 87 7 361 199 950 199 199 199 195 24.11 24.11 382 24.12 24.11 24.11 24.12 25.12 26.12	2 110 41 238 331 334 308 165 353 300 40 26.5 369 16 7 7 1 1 - 323 22 50.0+ 558 63 33.7 726 81 249 149 249 218 84 81 165 178 188 189 189 189 189 189 189 189 189 18	1 074 16 117 183 192 152 102 137 147 28 25.5 174 15 149 100 50.0+ 319 47 41 27 60 126 18 33.0 333 107 75 100 42 9 - 24.0 24.0 24.8 147 76 75 75 18.3	1 036 25 121 148 142 156 63 216 153 12 27.4 195 195 10 17 7 7 1 1 1 1 250.0+ 239 166 21 123 35.5 393 111 90 78 72 24.7 209 166 34 42 72 72 74 74 75 11 11 12 12 13 14 15 15 15 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	202 5 39 13 27 20 26 26 28 18 27.0 21 4 50.0+ 75 18 4 7 7 32.1 68 4 7 7 32.1 68 14 6 6 14 6 6 14 6 6 15 16 17 18 18 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	233 19 20 43 23 17 22 35 24.8 61 4 11 29 13 45.0 68 6 - 13 - 27 7 2 37.0 68 8 18 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	767 600 1044 1122 46 81 32 46 126 126 126 123.0 355 16 10 43 224 144 118 45.5 174 102 28 163 10 18.2 163 111 12 14 6 - 20 14.5 75 47 8 8 - 12 12 13.7	142 9 23 15 16 14 8 3 3 55 52 2 2 4 36 8 50.04 4 4 2 2 2 2 11 14.0 2 8 12 8 7 14 14 12 14 14 15 16 16 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	166 177 19 266 12 7 10 6 6 9 9 40 20.4 87 - 3 3 4 10 34 35 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 6 6 9 9 40 20.4 87 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	5 5

## Table 32. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

				Urba	an				Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	nized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1.000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 384	4 256	4 027		3.	100	129	128	15	111011 1,000	Kulai lailii
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	4 304	4 230	4 027	1 714	2 313	100	129	120	15	_	•
All income levels Less than 10 percent	4 384 509	4 256 488	4 027 444	1 714 177	2 313 267	100 27	129 17	128 21	15 4	-	6
10 to 14 percent	558 747 725	554 731 717	509 697 677	268 317 251	241 380 426	25 3 21	20 31 19	4 16 8	- - 2	- - -	_
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	600 334	584 288	556 288	264 102	292 186	7 –	21	16 46	9	_ _ _	=
35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more Not computed	530 336 45	523 326 45	504 307 45	249 67 19	255 240 26	6 11 —	13 8 —	7 10 —	- - -	- - -	_ _ _
Median Less than \$20,000	22.5 483	22.3 465	22.5 444	21.7 156	23.0 288	14.6 6	19.4 15	29.7 18	30.8 2		10.0-
Less than 20 percent	86 36 —	83 34 —	69 29	10 11	59 18	6 - -	8 5 —	3 2 —	2	- - -	_ _ _
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	31 285	28 275	28 273	11 105	17 168	_		3 10	_	_ _	_
Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999	45 47.6 1 021	45 47.4 1 003	45 49.2 979	19 46.4 401	26 50.0+ 578	12.5 11	14.7 13	50.0+ 18	22.5	- - -	- -
Less than 20 percent	112 110	108 110	108 110	68 36	40 74	_ _		4 - 2	_	_ _	_ _
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	122 177 500	120 172 493	120 172 469	50 70 177	70 102 292	- - 11	- - 13	5 7	_ _ _	- - -	- -
Not computed Median	34.7	34.8	34.4	33.3	35.2	49.2	37.5	33.0	_ _	_ _	_ _
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	1 150 377 255	1 077 353 249	970 295 235	422 130 113	548 165 122	42 22 7	65 36 7	73 24 6	9 - -	- - -	- -
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	356 104	345 72	322 72	144 13	178 59	7	16 - 6	11 32	9	_ _	_ _
35 percent or more Not computed Median	58 - 23.9	58 - 23.7	46 - 24.0	22 - 23.6	24 - 24.5	6 - 14.4	18.8	_ _ 28.0	32.5	- - -	- -
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	1 730 1 239	1 711 1 229	1 634 1 178	735 554	899 624	41 27	36 24	19 10	4 4	_ _	6 6
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	324 122 22	324 119 16	303 114 16	91 70 8	212 44 8	14 - -	7 5 —	3 6	_ _ _	- - -	_ _ _
35 percent or more Not computed Median	23 - 16.5	23 - 16.5	23 - 16.5	12 - 16.0	11 - 16.9	- 13.4	- 18.2	- - 10.0-	- 10.0-	- - -	- - 10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 152	5 059	4 906	2 433	2 473	85	68	93	56	_	10.0-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent	5 152 143	5 059 143	4 906 131	2 433 71	2 473 60	85 7	68 5	93 _	56 _	_ _	_ _
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent	612 868 726	587 841 726	547 823 719	359 304 305	188 519 414	18 14 7	22 4 —	25 27 —	10 21 —	_ _ _	_ _ -
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent	585 295 809	584 290 798	577 284 755	302 154 405	275 130 350	7 6 22	- - 21	1 5 11	1 - 11	_	_ _
50 percent or more	779 335	798 779 311	755 779 291	390 143	389 148	- 4	16	- 24	13	_ _ _	_ _ _
Median 10,000 Less than \$10,000 Less than \$10,00	25.5 973 5	25.7 963	25.8 949	26.8 512	24.8 437	21.1 8	14.8 6	16.8 10 5	17.7 2 2	_	_ _
Less than 20 percent	8 -	8 -	8 -	8	_ _ _		_ _ _	-	- -	_ _ _	-
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	17 699 244	12 699 244	12 691 238	12 375 117	316 121	8	- - 6	5 - -	_		-
Median	50.0+ 1 310	50.0+ 1 293	50.0+ 1 227	50.0+ 701	50.0+ 526	45.0 31	35	22.5 17	12.5 12	_ _ _	_ _ =
Less than 20 percent	56 99 182	56 99 181	52 99 174	44 67 92	8 32 82	- - 7	4	- - 1	- - 1	_ _	=
30 to 34 percent	178 753	178 742	172 707	109 366	63 341	6 14	_ 21	_ 11	<u>-</u> 11		_
Not computed Median \$20.000 to \$34.999	42 37.4 1 724	37 37.4 1 674	23 37.2 1 660	23 35.9 723	39.6 937	4 40.4 14	10 44.0 —	5 37.3 50	37.3 34	- - -	- -
Less than 20 percent	590 516	553 516	546 509	260 180	286 329	7 7	_ _	37	21	=	_
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	355 89 136	355 89 136	355 89 136	193 33 54	162 56 82	_ _ _	_ _ _	-	_ _ _	- - -	- -
Not computed Median	38 22.5	25 22.6	25 22.7	3 22.8	22 22.6	20.0	_	13 16.6	13 17.5	-	-
\$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	1 145 972 103	1 129 962 103	1 070 903 103	497 430 50	573 473 53	32 32 —	27 27 —	16 10 —	8 8 —	- - -	- - -
25 to 29 percent	48 11	48 11	48 11	17 _	31 11		_	_ _	_	-	_
35 percent or more Not computed Median	11 14.9	5 14.9	5 15.2	- 13.8	5 16.4	- - 12.5	- 12.4	- 6 12.5	- 12.5	- - -	_ _ _
	14.9	14.5	15.2	10.0	10.4	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.0		

## Table 33. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		-		Urba	an		•		Rural		
State			Ins	ide urbanized are	ea	Outside urbar	ized area				
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 508	9 866	8 769	3 680	5 089	521	576	642	193	15	6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels	10 508 1 456 1 436 1 436 1 821 1 741 1 275 819 1 084 1 789 877 21.4 1 751 306 105 140 165 948 87 41.2 2 468 87 41.2 2 468 87 41.2 2 468 617 339 386 352 760 28.4 2 877 1 116 768 607 245 141 3 412 2 660 529 142 157 24 150 20 477	9 866 1 346 1 341 1 351 1 697 1 670 1 216 736 82 21.5 1 605 82 21.5 1 605 82 41.5 2 333 129 157 881 82 41.5 2 333 339 372 326 730 - 28.5 2 715 1 076 586 200 133 2 499 508 129 159 159 14.9	8 769 1 113 1 176 1 485 1 478 1 133 687 978 650 699 21.9 1 442 200 94 125 150 8094 128 2 078 454 2911 345 296 692 2-3 2 428 918 918 969 534 199 108 22.2 2 821 12 2 202 424 129 15.1 17 670	3 680 429 518 634 627 454 239 501 226 52 21.9 520 726 74 44 318 52 45.9 927 214 94 154 121 368 368 388 241 11 1 018 368 308 241 1 1 1 018 368 37 27 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38	5 089 684 658 851 851 679 448 447 424 17 22.0 922 124 80 99 9116 486 17 37.7 1 151 1240 197 191 175 348 - 28.6 1 410 550 361 293 139 67 - 22.1 1 606 6 1 279 213 213 6 7 214.4	521 99 78 105 114 39 25 39 22 19.0 55 22 2 4 - 27 7 29.4 107 40 22 6 19 20 - 23.1 150 75 32 29 - 14, - 20.0 20 20 14, - 15, - 15, - 15, - 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16, 16,	576 134 97 107 78 44 24 25 54 13 17.4 108 31 7 7 50 13 39.2 148 18 - 20.4 137 83 11 11 18 - 20.1 11 18 - 21 11 18 - 21 11 18 - 21 11 18 - 21 11 18 - 21 11 18 - 21 11 11 18 - 21 11 11 11 11 17 17 9 183 152 26 - 5 - 11 11.4	642 110 85 124 71 59 83 42 63 5 20.0 146 53 2 11 8 67 5 32.8 135 65 - 14 26 30 - 25.9 162 40 48 21 13 45 45 48 21 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	193 58 233 52 5 5 9 13 22 10 16.4 59 15 41.4 40 - 2 9 - 13.9 32 29 3 - 10.0 51 49 49 15.5 447	15 2 2 1 4 4 23.8 15 4 4 23.8 	6 6 6
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 All income levels	20 477	19 293	17 670	9 062	8 608	855	768	1 184	447	18	39
Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than \$10	2 683 2 449 2 946 2 927 2 543 3 1774 3 028 3 137 990 26.5 3 447 43 51 89 102 2 623 539 50.0+ 5 741 1 574 1 390 894 960 3 044 2 167 2 167 3 390 3 1 378 677 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 471 4	2 274 2 842 2 827 2 428 1 775 2 963 3 033 617 26.6 3 253 43 3 253 49 86 2 544 48 50.0+ 5 334 199 351 1888 921 2 959 46 36.8 50.0+ 5 10.0+ 5 10.0+ 5 10.0+ 6 10	550 2 093 2 535 2 538 2 219 1 621 2 703 3 028 43 72 84 2 345 589 170 280 638 43 772 84 2 345 441 50.0+ 4 836 6 2 723 37 37.1 5 989 1 830 1 800 1 228 638 420 72 2 33.1 3 73.1 3 135 441 414 415 7 7 2 3 3 1 3 6 3 8 1 7 7 3 1 3 8 1 7 7 3 1 3 8 1 7 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1	285 1 194 1 424 1 370 1 050 738 1 241 1 519 241 1 5519 241 1 737 43 36 36 20 1 404 198 50.0+ 2 408 115 1185 129 51 1098 129 11 25:7 1 737 2955 1 098 11 35:11 35:11 35:11 35:11 2955 1 098 116 129 66 24 19 64 19 14.4	265 899 1 1111 1 168 883 1 462 1 303 348 27.9 1 291 7 7 36 64 941 1 243 50.0+ 2 428 2 428 35.5 95 329 405 55 95 329 405 1 518 26 38.5 3 034 732 293 599 1 485 293 599 244.4 1 855 1 488 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 988 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207 207	20 102 145 145 145 147 108 - 25.8 106 - 6 11 - 89 - 50.0+ 20 22 28 37 184 - 37.8 299 111 105 44 33 37.8 159 136 - 121.8 159 136 - 149 159 169 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 179 17	24 79 162 144 115 24 89 103 28 23.6 119 - - 2 110 7 50.0+ 207 7 50.0+ 207 28.0 20 52 28.0 30 52 88 20 52 89 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 4	89 175 104 100 115 59 65 104 373 21.9 6 16 79 91 50.0+ 407 33 33 36 39 36 39 35 33 4 4 61 18.3 244 175 110 100 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 11	24 90 68 51 75 17 42 12 68 20.7 15 2 - 8 8 5 50.0+ 114 4 33 35.99 155 53 27 7 13 3 23.3 163 127 9 10 117 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 118	10.0-	35 

## Table 34. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

							I				
State			Ins	Urba ide urbanized are		Outside urbar	nized area		Rural		
Urban and Rural and Size of Place	The State	Total	Total	Central place	Urban fringe	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Total	Place of 1,000 to 2,499	Place of less than 1,000	Rural farm
Specified owner-occupied housing units	161 166	144 211	121 676	54 352	67 324	10 093	12 442	16 955	3 901	117	114
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels  Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 35 to 49 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 24 percent 30 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$55,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$55,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$55,000 to \$40,000 or more	161 166 27 192 24 547 27 728 25 801 18 461 11 280 14 182 20.1 23 251 5 806 2 025 1 530 1 350 1 350 1 350 1 36.5 33 854 1 1982 36.5 3 147 4 468 4 635 9 619 27.0 38 007 7 614 3 781 2 745 2 22.3 6 6 054	144 211 23 758 22 092 24 993 23 079 16 633 10 184 12 708 9 819 9415 20.2 20 250 4 730 1 672 1 317 1 192 10 454 885 38.2 30 6002 20 885 4 182 2 885 4 182 2 885 4 182 3 762 2 7.3 34 107 13 181 8 271 16 925 3 357 2 373 59 252	121 676 19 011 18 375 20 929 19 771 14 438 8 780 11 157 8 482 733 20.5 16 414 3 331 1 298 1 036 673 41.1 25 917 8 2483 3 681 3 764 7 742 28.0 28 682 20 796 6 974 5 964 2 883 2 065 5 50 663	54 352 9 403 8 067 9 162 8 835 6 295 3 881 4 819 3 591 299 20.2 8 011 2 054 686 473 448 4 086 264 40 36.9 11 710 1 117 1 652 1 614 3 220 2 6.9 12 933 5 141 3 093 5 141 3 093 5 141 3 093 5 141 3 093 5 141 6 26,9 1 29,9 1 29,9 1 29,9 1 29,9 1 29,9 1 29,9 1 3 10,9 1 4 10,7 1 10,9 1 20,9 1 20,9 1 20,9 1 3 10,9 1 4 10,9 1 5 10,9 1 6 10,9 1 6 10,9 1 6 10,9 1 7 10,9 1	67 324 9 608 10 308 11 767 10 936 8 143 4 899 6 338 4 891 434 20.8 8 403 1 277 612 563 544 4 998 409 45.9 14 207 4 140 1 366 2 029 2 150 4 522 2 8.9 15 749 5 655 3 881 1 559 1 194 2 2.9 2 2 2.9 2 2 2.9 2 2 2.9 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	10 093 2 465 1 612 1 841 1 305 1 011 633 654 471 101 17.5 1 430 556 108 115 62 488 101 25.0 2 022 1 079 118 196 253 376 - 18.2 2 598 1 181 542 456 236 183 - 21.1 4 043	12 442 2 282 2 105 2 223 2 003 1 184 771 897 866 111 19.0 2 406 843 266 166 166 2 406 138 882 111 26.2 2 663 1 126 2 2 63 3 004 644 	16 955 3 434 2 455 2 735 2 722 1 828 1 096 1 474 1 058 153 19.6 3 001 1 076 3 076 1 127 25.2 3 252 1 533 262 286 314 857 21.8 3 900 1 516 899 424 372 22.4 6 802	3 901 970 663 657 564 283 242 25 17.3 1 056 413 154 80 93 307 9 23.6 871 522 99 54 772 124 472 16.3 853 480 138 110 67 58 118 418 118 118 118 118 118 118 118 11	117 38 33 19 10 -7 7 1 5 4 12.8 39 19 5 - 5 6 6 4 17.5 39 32 5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	114 21 45 7 - 100 - 7 22 2 2 13.99 32 1 - 5 5 - 24 2 2 50.0+ - 18.8 32 27 - - 18.8 32 27 - - 7 37 37 37
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 33 to percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units	46 979 11 459 4 849 1 514 1 167 86 15.8	42 480 10 251 4 209 1 314 938 60 15.7	35 941 9 016 3 757 1 141 748 60 15.9	15 330 3 939 1 666 495 233 35 15.8	20 603 20 611 5 077 2 091 646 515 25 16.0	3 102 537 244 82 78 - 14.7	3 437 698 208 91 112 - 14.7 <b>9 213</b>	4 499 1 208 640 200 229 26 16.4	875 173 39 10 8 16 13.0	15 - - - - 10.0–	37 37 - - - - 10.1 106
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than \$00 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 24 percent 30 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$14,999 Less than 20 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Not computed Not computed S5 percent or more Not computed Not com	163 403 5 362 15 749 25 643 25 643 25 374 21 137 15 095 23 667 25 118 6 258 26 220 601 1 374 954 19 644 2 942 50.0+ 39 205 1 427 2 577 4 872 6 536 2 688 1 105 37.9 51 822 11 602 13 789 12 255 6 794 6 072 1 210 2 55.0 6 6 536 6 537 6 536 6 537 6 538 6 538 7 5	152 806 4 464 14 342 24 089 24 128 20 153 14 458 22 431 23 884 4 857 24 413 624 562 1 284 873 18 516 6 22 554 50.0+ 36 747 1 233 2 296 4 618 6 222 21 658 720 38.11 905 6 573 10 360 13 208 11 905 6 573 5 774 913 30 678 8 062 2 346 8 062 2 346 6 790 367 790	135 219 3 725 12 017 21 190 21 288 18 250 13 040 20 164 21 450 4 095 27.0 21 619 528 460 1 154 798 16 485 2 194 50.0+ 32 973 955 2 033 4 095 5 610 19 684 596 38.2 43 243 8 775 11 734 10 926 5 919 5 115 774 25.3 37 384 26 7 061 2 075 3 84 2 071 3 330 5 31 3 330 5 31	61 636 1 626 5 450 9 467 9 971 8 890 5 881 1 495 27.0 10 926 6 342 526 7 906 842 526 7 906 842 50.0+ 15 587 603 1 269 2 221 2 632 2 221 2 632 2 632 2 632 2 632 2 21 1 2 632 2 21 2 632 2 21 1 2 632 2 21 2 632 2 21 3 638 8 656 5 1 92 4 842 2 2 41 2 2 11 2 2 11 2 2 13 2 2 11 2 2 11 2 2 11 2 2 11 2 2 11 2 2 11 2 2 11 3 2 3 3 1 6 8 903 3 3 1 2 8 8 903 3 1 2 8 903 3 1	73 583 2 099 6 567 11 723 111 317 9 360 7 159 10 745 12 013 2 600 27.0 10 693 142 118 230 272 8 579 1 352 50.0+ 17 386 39.5 50.0+ 18 74 2 978 39.5 524 309 4 709 6 542 6 084 3 598 5 50 9 6 542 6 084 1 87 2 978 1 1 028 3 9.5 5 24 309 4 709 5 15 15 186 3 8 3 8 3 1 172 2 1 195 1 1 195 1 1 195 1 1 196 2 1 1 195 1 1 196 2 1 1 195 1 1 1 196 2 1 1 1 196 2 1 1 1 196 2 1 1 1 196 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	8 374 298 1 145 1 236 1 297 769 1 180 318 25.3 1 305 8 47 37 52 1 051 100 102 136 236 321 1 134 67 38.0 2 649 785 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 700 70	9 213 441 1 180 1 663 1 543 1 031 649 1 008 1 254 444 23.6 1 489 88 55 93 23 980 250 50.0+ 1 778 176 127 287 291 840 57 34.6 2 841 800 774 477 295 66 23.8 3 105 2 220 587 174 0 13	10 597 898 1 407 1 554 637 1 236 1 236 1 234 1 401 23.0 1 807 81 39 90 81 1 128 388 50.0+ 2 458 194 281 284 314 1 030 385 34.9 3 089 1 242 297 21.3 3 243 2 345 190 21.3 3 243 3 345 190 21.4 3 345 190 21.3 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 243 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	4 125 241 456 613 629 459 323 488 507 409 24.4 732 34 26 35 51 77 504 116 50.0+ 1 001 1 130 331 117 190 331 117 190 22 1 333 425 116 116 116 117 117 117 118 118 118 118 118 118 118	171 41 35 23 13 8 2 7 7 11 31 14.1 40 - - - 14 26 50.0+ 18 8 2 4 4 - - 28.1 7 70 58 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	106 - 7 7 29 - 5 13 8 8 - 44 19.1 23 13 3 7 33.1 24 45 2 - 5 17 43.00 24 15 9 9 17.1 35 21 3 11

#### Table 35. Structural Characteristics: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area			
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outside			
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an						
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural	
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS All housing units Owner occupied Vacant for sale only Vacant for rent Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use All other vacants Owner occupied Renter occupied Renter occupied Vacant	518 858 255 490 210 807 5 679 21 403 11 302 14 177 38 306 16 103 15 167 7 036	429 381 204 428 184 891 4 512 18 850 7 862 8 838 36 214 15 617 14 244 6 353	171 054 74 741 82 280 1 931 7 942 909 3 251 12 711 5 455 5 740 1 516	258 327 129 687 102 611 2 581 10 908 6 953 5 587 23 503 10 162 8 504 4 837	220 382 107 138 94 581 2 064 9 959 2 579 4 061 20 261 9 557 7 563 3 141	19 180 9 294 4 988 307 546 3 107 938 3 046 561 902 1 583	18 765 13 255 3 042 210 403 1 267 588 196 44 39 113	89 477 51 062 25 916 1 167 2 553 3 440 5 339 2 092 486 923 683	21 933 12 526 8 283 252 550 92 230 898 318 516 64	24 421 15 242 6 794 326 644 194 1 221 224 58 108 58	43 123 23 294 10 839 589 1 359 3 154 3 888 970 110 299 561	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  All housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1990 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Owner-occupied housing units  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1985 to 1988  1990 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1990 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1990 to 1969  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1990 to 1969  1990 to 1969  1990 to 1969  1990 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Median  Median  Median	518 858 42 729 82 864 82 573 158 366 82 533 38 749 15 903 15 141 1977 255 490 17 130 38 841 37 948 35 040 43 056 7 075 6 337 1976 210 807 16 360 36 173 36 392 59 405 32 854 15 805 7 337 6 481 1977	429 381 37 106 70 379 68 426 129 631 71 835 32 706 11 849 7 449 7 449 7 377 30 171 67 637 30 171 67 637 36 745 5 331 1976 184 891 1976 184 891 13 402 2 228 51 760 2 9 871 13 844 5 614 3 924 1 3 924	171 054 16 707 26 236 23 631 41 595 32 054 18 586 7 560 4 685 1975 74 741 6 187 11 070 8 532 18 027 16 168 9 908 3 350 1 499 1974 82 280 6 828 12 876 13 281 21 096 14 1444 7 665 3 718 2 672 1976	258 327 20 399 44 143 44 795 88 036 39 781 14 120 4 289 2 764 1978 129 687 21 639 49 610 20 577 6 941 1 981 1 242 1977 102 611 10 241 1 977 102 611 10 572 11 526 18 947 30 664 15 727 6 179 1 896 1 252 1979	220 382 17 845 37 404 37 763 5 380 12 431 3 307 1 469 1978 6 017 138 10 7 138 10 7 138 10 7 138 10 7 138 10 7 138 11 7 616 40 948 18 072 6 095 1 490 1 977 94 581 1 7 925 17 878 17 878 17 439 28 562 14 827 5 955 1 606 749 1979	19 180 1 138 3 332 3 942 6 309 2 437 754 573 695 1978 9 294 311 1 382 1 920 3 433 1 157 376 292 423 1977 4 988 350 1 222 423 1977 1 988 251 1 529 207 1980	18 765 1 416 3 407 3 090 6 944 1 964 935 409 600 1978 13 255 2 612 2 103 5 229 1 348 470 199 232 1978 3 042 1978 3 042 523 333 138 859 322 3333 138 296 1975	89 477 5 623 12 485 14 147 28 735 10 698 6 043 4 054 7 692 3 553 7 464 7 775 17 403 6 311 3 216 1 744 3 596 25 916 2 983 1 976 1 762 2 983 1 9961 1 723 2 1557 1975	21 933 1 304 2 959 2 713 8 249 3 436 1 481 839 952 1975 12 526 4 702 2 157 904 396 453 1975 8 283 1975 8 283 187 1 161 1 161 1 161 1 161 1 543 420 385 1975	24 421 1 932 4 216 6 940 2 211 1 611 1 198 1 841 1 1978 15 242 1 211 2 553 2 803 4 687 1 495 558 951 1978 6 794 472 1 325 5 1 278 1 539 525 508 620 1978	43 123 2 387 5 310 6 962 13 546 5 051 2 951 2 017 4 899 1975 23 294 1 483 3 282 3 546 8 014 2 659 1 328 790 2 192 1 1976 1 839 1 297 1 740 2 919 1 297 891 795 1 552 1 1 255 1	
## DEDROOMS  ## All housing units	518 858 23 809 89 053 170 155 171 105 60 89 8647 466 297 20 434 77 171 149 544 158 043 53 082 8 023 518 858	429 381 20 935 77 700 140 769 134 170 48 761 7 046 389 319 18 287 68 066 125 181 124 818 46 420 6 547 429 381	171 054 12 248 33 420 53 970 51 366 17 355 2 695 157 021 10 742 30 008 48 857 48 412 16 499 2 503 171 054	258 327 8 687 44 280 86 799 82 804 31 406 4 351 232 298 7 545 38 058 76 406 29 921 4 044 258 327	220 382 8 129 40 474 75 257 66 712 26 529 3 281 201 719 7 206 35 300 67 311 63 127 25 639 3 136 220 382	19 180 146 1 782 6 358 7 803 2 525 566 14 282 84 1 324 4 701 5 628 2 101 19 180	18 765 412 2 024 5 184 8 289 2 352 504 16 297 255 1 434 4 312 7 651 2 181 464	89 477 2 874 11 353 29 386 36 36 935 7 328 1 6011 76 978 2 147 9 105 24 363 33 225 6 662 1 476 89 477	21 933 848 3 143 6 670 8 835 2 085 20 809 754 2 907 6 241 8 496 2 071 340 21 933	24 421 541 2 711 7 995 11 052 1 773 349 22 036 409 2 265 7 108 10 241 1 678 335 24 421	43 123 1 485 5 499 14 721 17 048 3 470 900 34 133 984 3 933 11 014 44 488 2 913 801 43 123	
PLUMBING FACILITIES Complete plumbing facilities	516 156 2 702	427 678 1 703	170 282 772	257 396 931	219 668 714	19 164 16	18 564 201	88 478 999	21 897 36	24 284 137	42 297 826	
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	479 732 35 060 1 755 2 311	413 000 14 856 692 833	169 430 1 532 8 84	243 570 13 324 684 749	215 955 4 080 228 119	17 085 1 945 90 60	10 530 7 299 366 570	66 732 20 204 1 063 1 478	20 813 1 057 49 14	19 686 4 568 150 17	26 233 14 579 864 1 447	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	456 107 60 508 2 243	398 568 29 748 1 065	168 293 2 462 299	230 275 27 286 766	209 004 10 970 408	15 707 3 468 5	5 564 12 848 353	57 539 30 760 1 178	19 923 1 993 17	16 767 7 556 98	20 849 21 211 1 063	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Lacking complete kitchen facilities Median rooms	4 988 4.7	3 607 4.7	2 260 4.6	1 347 4.8	1 141 4.7	36 5.2	170 5.3	1 381 4.9	198 4.9	198 5.0	985 4.9	
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN  Specified owner-occupied housing units	185 935	157 952	63 406	94 546	79 462	6 891	8 193	27 983	8 407	9 086	10 490	
With second mortgage or home equity loan No second mortgage or home equity loan	26 677 159 258	24 136 133 816	8 867 54 539	15 269 79 277	12 907 66 555	1 018 5 873	1 344 6 849	2 541 25 442	1 165 7 242	629 8 457	747 9 743	
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS  Owner-occupied condominium housing units  Median selected monthly owner costs:  With a mortgage (dollars)  Not mortgaged (dollars)  Median value (dollars)	16 103 697 250 71 800	15 617 697 253 71 800	5 455 700 256 68 500	10 162 695 251 73 300	9 557 693 253 72 700	561 714 244 85 700	1 000+ 175 117 400	486 708 195 70 200	318 687 194 66 600	58 688 - 60 000	110 1 000+ 325 130 400	
MOBILE HOMES  Owner-occupied mobile homes  Median selected monthly owner costs:	51 352	32 562	6 311	26 251	20 809	1 608	3 834	18 790	3 336	5 445	10 009	
With a mortgage (dollars)	580 213	592 243	616 287	586 233	589 248	638 182	554 200	559 170	592 238	568 149	545 164	

## Table 36. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metro	politan area	
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alca	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	466 297	389 319	157 021	232 298	201 719	14 282	16 297	76 978	20 809	22 036	34 133
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Vood Vood No fuel used No fuel used	222 229 28 058 183 376 17 166 273 12 314 652 1 217 1 012	187 591 11 142 171 311 12 343 38 4 547 541 915 891	75 668 2 373 69 266 7 482 9 948 156 631 488	111 923 8 769 102 045 4 861 29 3 599 385 284 403	101 764 3 803 91 794 2 288 - 1 308 209 198 355	6 324 548 6 565 384 6 415 23 -	3 835 4 418 3 686 2 189 2 3 1 876 153 86 31	34 638 16 916 12 065 4 823 235 7 767 111 302 121	15 840 538 2 739 966 - 611 33 52 30	8 826 5 605 4 033 1 164 35 2 265 28 69 11	9 972 10 773 5 293 2 693 200 4 891 50 181 80
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	36 262 174 453 174 284 58 728 16 284 6 286	32 305 150 625 143 017 46 530 12 470 4 372	17 332 61 187 55 803 17 164 4 239 1 296	14 973 89 438 87 214 29 366 8 231 3 076	14 098 81 045 74 693 23 334 6 270 2 279	443 4 623 5 798 2 364 702 352	432 3 770 6 723 3 668 1 259 445	3 957 23 828 31 267 12 198 3 814 1 914	1 225 7 569 8 106 2 888 710 311	1 020 6 470 9 560 3 511 1 063 412	1 712 9 789 13 601 5 799 2 041 1 191
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	0 200	4 3/2	1 290	3 070	2 219	332	445	1 314	311	412	1 191
Owner-occupied housing units     1989 to March 1990     1985 to 1988     1980 to 1984     1970 to 1979     1960 to 1969     1959 or earlier     1989 to March 1990     1985 to 1988     1980 to 1984     1970 to 1979     1985 to 1988     1970 to 1979     1960 to 1984     1970 to 1979     1960 to 1969     1959 or earlier	255 490 46 877 84 699 41 286 54 099 19 259 9 270 210 807 117 526 68 220 16 289 6 847 1 302 623	204 428 36 893 68 471 32 652 43 695 16 075 6 642 184 891 103 258 59 938 14 325 5 816 1 116 438	74 741 14 454 24 032 10 126 14 424 7 543 4 162 82 280 45 762 6 875 2 976 720 241	129 687 22 439 44 439 22 526 29 271 8 532 2 480 102 611 57 552 34 176 7 450 2 840 396 197	107 138 18 805 36 417 18 007 24 409 7 604 1 896 94 581 53 199 31 324 6 871 2 647 360 180	9 294 1 382 3 254 1 867 2 066 381 344 4 988 2 841 1 738 297 89 23	13 255 2 252 4 768 2 652 2 796 547 240 3 042 1 512 1 114 282 104 13	51 062 9 984 16 228 8 634 10 404 3 184 2 628 25 916 14 268 8 282 1 964 1 031 186 185	12 526 2 267 3 925 1 998 2 841 964 531 8 283 4 523 2 748 607 342 46 17	15 242 3 261 5 240 2 510 2 685 776 770 6 794 4 129 2 076 340 146 39 64	23 294 4 456 7 063 4 126 4 878 1 444 1 327 10 839 5 616 3 458 1 017 543 101 104
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.00 or less  1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.00 or less  1.01 or more	255 490 873 764 1020 210 807 1 020 790 230	204 428 554 508 46 184 891 847 651 196	<b>74 741</b> 200 178 22 <b>82 280</b> 490 376 114	129 687 354 330 24 102 611 357 275 82	107 138 271 254 17 94 581 315 237 78	9 294 4 4 - 4 988 6 6	13 255 79 72 7 3 042 36 32 4	51 062 319 256 63 25 916 173 139 34	12 526 14 14 - 8 283 22 22	15 242 37 31 6 6 794 51 33 18	23 294 268 211 57 10 839 100 84 16
TELEPHONE IN UNIT Telephone in unit	441 179 25 118	371 721 17 598	148 021 9 000	223 700 8 598	194 310 7 409	13 916 366	15 474 823	69 458 7 520	19 604 1 205	20 468 1 568	29 386 4 747
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	84 692 56 701 36 524 3 891 27 489 30 827 403 13 063 3 532 2 489	69 510 44 515 30 027 1 927 28 168 25 655 288 11 263 2 653 1 970	29 443 17 516 14 136 1 128 28 504 12 038 134 6 109 1 440 1 183	40 067 26 999 15 891 799 27 920 13 617 154 5 154 1 213 787	34 477 22 267 14 022 442 26 950 12 123 128 4 846 1 049 709	3 167 2 557 1 036 219 33 236 946 — 184 39 21	2 423 2 175 833 138 34 781 548 26 124 125 57	15 182 12 186 6 497 1 964 24 383 5 172 115 1 800 879 519	4 431 3 289 2 016 201 26 450 1 698 660 63 54	4 119 3 351 1 874 654 20 453 1 447 35 504 198 121	6 632 5 546 2 607 1 109 25 444 2 027 80 636 618 344
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder 65 years and over Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units With own children under 18 years Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Wan household ir 1989 With 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No telephone in under 1899 With public assistance income With Social Security income Mean household income deficit in 1989 Unit 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room	13 477 14 152 1 568 2 124 1 351 4 798 5 095 1 377 4 853 2 166 1 572 1 031 933 31 854 6 043 4 129 8 532 7 548 4 986 18 287 6 413 5 951 1 19	9 765 2 859 1 185 1 502 953 3 285 3 691 1 025 3 359 4 111 287 610 1 115 492 605 27 656 605 3 388 7 470 6 550 4 244 15 744 5 553 5 032 4 156 781 243 9 572 5 052 4 581	3 173 862 393 5000 298 1 225 1 081 417 1 212 3 882 87 402 142 164 13 385 2 235 1 572 3 562 3 112 2 258 7 634 2 757 2 717 4 032 588 139 5 430 2 873 2 435 2 4	6 592 1 997 1 992 1 002 655 2 060 608 2 147 4 222 200 75 713 350 441 1 816 3 908 8 808 2 796 2 315 4 273 193 104 4 142 2 179 104 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	5 374 1 540 808 504 1 720 2 084 554 1 813 4 156 111 61 607 215 340 13 246 2 471 1 571 3 576 3 129 1 901 7 426 2 627 2 189 4 244 174 82 3 936 1 988 1 988	542 1944 28 96 87 178 170 5 192 4 559 4 559 25 31 114 86 172 26 387 26 387 26 387 31 66 686 57	676 263 144 98 64 162 356 49 142 4 476 31 104 189 159 160 149 59 267 143 73 4 723 6 16 120 136 87	3 712 1 293 383 622 398 1 513 1 494 3 953 443 1 064 457 539 3 28 4 198 1 034 741 1 062 2 573 860 919 919 3 872 410 410 410 410 410 410 410 410 410 410	535 204 74 76 41 207 123 41 252 3 948 26 6 6 1 39 49 1 023 250 218 255 236 143 616 616 217 274 3 677 46 214 201 129	1 026 278 74 214 142 478 373 78 470 3 645 139 17 132 88 39 1 254 235 160 343 335 292 271 295 329 386 105 105 11 295 329 34 34 31 31 31 31 32 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 31	2 151 811 235 332 215 828 908 233 772 4 101 278 89 264 412 240 1 921 549 363 467 427 307 1 246 348 3166 3 979 259 43 455 927

#### Table 37. Financial Characteristics: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
State					Not in cent	ral city			Urban, outside area		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	n					
Aica	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units	466 297 30 662 255 490 38 639 210 807 22 945	389 319 30 676 204 428 39 800 184 891 22 887	157 021 29 446 74 741 40 405 82 280 21 776	232 298 31 385 129 687 39 373 102 611 23 868	201 719 30 743 107 138 38 915 94 581 23 635	14 282 35 683 9 294 41 445 4 988 27 540	16 297 37 574 13 255 40 995 3 042 24 970	<b>76 978</b> 30 592 51 062 34 940 25 916 23 472	20 809 31 776 12 526 38 581 8 283 23 129	22 036 31 626 15 242 35 167 6 794 24 783	34 133 28 779 23 294 32 283 10 839 22 622
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185 935	157 952	63 406	94 546	79 462	6 891	8 193	27 983	8 407	9 086	10 490
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$599 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mort mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$2,000 to \$199 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$199	151 185 820 3 778 8 148 9 955 11 669 14 636 19 749 20 413 17 526 24 589 9 620 6 440 3 842 895 1 569 1 5 147 11 482 3 885 1 370 1 1 482 3 1 370 1 297 204 231	132 209 397 3 164 6 791 8 285 9 819 12 424 17 021 17 639 15 767 22 458 8 485 5 957 3 642 25 743 855 10 171 9 133 3 271 1 165 1 148 2 244	51 591 147 1 618 3 254 4 911 6 765 7 194 6 085 8 287 3 075 2 321 1 158 833 885 347 4 719 4 407 1 421 458 463 215 239	80 618 250 1 546 3 537 5 283 6 045 7 513 10 256 10 445 9 682 14 171 5 770 3 636 2 484 858 928 13 928 10 850 707 685 217 248	68 812 168 1 496 3 234 4 994 5 453 6 797 9 106 9 995 8 110 11 754 4 487 2 542 1 756 838 897 10 650 307 4 200 3 723 1 486 491 443 2217 247	4 916 6 89 170 211 333 294 425 682 887 512 546 381 1 39 1 975 86 773 595 222 160 139 218 257	6 890 76 51 133 168 259 422 7770 925 890 1 530 1 530 1 952 1 303 115 419 408 142 56 103 213 247	18 976 423 614 1 357 1 670 1 850 2 212 2 774 1 759 2 131 775 483 200 751 779 9 007 714 4 976 2 349 614 205 149 179	6 284 59 188 372 479 483 608 898 1 104 680 844 330 179 60 805 820 2 123 42 1 211 669 122 45 34 188 203	6 390 45 127 534 529 731 915 1 198 1 114 523 432 151 91 724 724 724 724 724 1 599 634 168 30 18 172 182	6 302 319 299 451 662 636 689 632 556 855 294 213 140 716 795 4 188 425 2 166 324 130 97 178 201
Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a percentage of Household Income in 1989											
With a mortgage Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not mortgaged Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent Not computed Median	151 185 11 526 21 631 28 657 28 022 20 350 12 519 27 661 819 22.4 34 750 19 049 6 506 3 294 1 568 992 641 2 216 484 10.0-	132 209 9 880 18 506 24 394 24 484 18 137 11 134 24 939 735 22.6 25 743 14 337 4 765 2 380 1 089 712 464 1 648 348 10.0-	51 591 4 099 7 153 9 502 9 811 7 022 4 257 9 469 278 22.5 11 815 6 358 2 269 1 256 473 332 227 775 125 10.0-	80 618 5 781 11 353 14 892 14 673 11 115 6 877 15 470 457 22.7 13 928 7 979 2 496 61 380 237 873 873 223 10.0-	68 812 5 085 9 962 12 936 12 371 9 331 5 743 13 049 335 22.5 10 650 6 054 1 899 863 504 342 208 616 6164 10.0-	4 916 323 719 806 847 660 424 1 073 64 23.4 1 975 1 154 367 148 69 17 20 153 47	6 890 373 672 1 150 1 455 1 124 710 1 348 58 24.2 1 303 771 230 113 43 21 9 104	18 976 1 646 3 125 4 263 3 538 2 213 1 385 2 722 84 20.6 9 007 4 712 1 741 914 479 280 177 568 136	6 284 650 982 1 411 1 118 792 494 789 48 20.3 2 123 1 305 404 215 54 63 4 4 54 10.0—	6 390 431 1 069 1 483 1 327 755 470 845 10 20.8 2 696 1 281 523 320 170 72 71 227 32 10.5	6 302 565 1 074 1 369 1 093 666 421 1 088 26 20.6 4 188 2 126 814 379 255 102 287 80 10.0—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	209 175	184 342	82 103	102 239	94 424	4 948	2 867	24 833	8 254	6 746	9 833
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100	1 468 3 745 3 199 4 068 7 434 11 918 17 044 23 281 25 170 24 852 19 583 16 527 12 812 9 599 17 056 5 876 5 543 509 509	1 142 3 106 2 506 2 915 6 055 9 966 14 643 20 655 22 975 22 596 17 612 15 190 11 734 8 842 15 538 5 348 3 519 514 535	697 2 067 1 554 1 829 3 758 5 841 7 411 9 433 9 738 9 191 6 734 5 942 4 458 3 487 6 747 7 747 1 161 4 90 510	445 1 039 952 1 086 2 297 4 125 7 232 11 222 13 237 13 405 10 878 9 248 7 276 5 355 8 791 3 293 2 358 531 555	397 937 722 907 2 044 3 768 6 753 10 616 12 515 12 755 10 135 8 524 6 838 4 986 7 754 2 838 1 895 530 553	20 40 70 65 107 128 212 372 397 472 589 561 370 278 798 321 148 594 626	28 62 160 114 146 62 229 267 234 325 138 154 163 68 91 239 91 239 134 315 455 495	326 639 693 1 153 1 379 1 952 2 401 2 626 2 195 2 256 1 971 1 337 757 1 518 528 2 024 455 475	21 93 101 351 299 696 983 904 836 954 799 542 424 312 597 137 205 485 501	143 212 133 275 380 514 648 714 568 666 544 420 256 461 79 305 469 477	162 334 459 527 700 742 770 1 008 791 636 628 367 234 189 460 312 1 514 421 450

#### Table 38. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metro	ppolitan area	
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185 935	157 952	63 406	94 546	79 462	6 891	8 193	27 983	8 407	9 086	10 490
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 35 to 49 percent 36 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20	185 935 30 575 28 137 31 951 29 590 21 342 13 160 16 686 6 745 5 2 346 1 856 1 679 1 4 229 1 1 213 37.5 39 665 5 489 11 445 27.2 44 234 17 280 10 737 8 913 4 326 2 978 2 2.3 3 73 968 5 23 63 5 489 11 7 280 10 737 8 913 4 326 2 978 2 2.3 7 3 968 5 3 10 10 737 8 913 1 445 1 25 1 26 1 27.2 2 3 3 6 3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	157 952 24 217 23 271 26 774 25 573 18 849 11 598 14 850 20.8 22 172 4 395 1 700 1 376 1 376 1 343 12 337 1 021 41.9 33 533 3 034 4 813 10 457 28.4 4 813 10 457 28.4 4 813 10 457 2 653 2 653 2 653 2 653 2 1406 4 945 5 755 1 1406 4 945 1 555 1 1406 4 945 1 555 1 1406 1 62	63 406 10 457 9 422 10 758 10 284 7 354 4 484 5 906 4 338 403 20.4 9 570 2 265 580 547 5 046 6 38.7 1 356 1 925 1 950 3 971 1 754 1 15 199 6 045 3 763 3 763	94 546 13 760 13 849 16 016 15 289 11 495 7 114 8 944 7 399 680 21.1 12 602 2 130 796 7 291 653 44.8 19 692 5 727 1 948 2 663 6 486 2 863 6 486 2 29.1 22 368 7 884 5 400 5 4926 2 452 2 706 2 1706 3.1 39 884 27 884 27 884 27 884 27 884 27 884 27 884 28 63 3 105 3 105 3 105 3 105 3 105 3 1003 860 860	79 462 11 139 11 861 13 799 12 875 9 673 5 951 7 536 6 129 499 21.0 10 599 1 547 785 725 740 6 330 4 772 4 783 1 774 2 481 2 594 4 122 2 594 4 122 1 903 1 314 2 88 32 908 23 609 5 687 2 345 6 885 2 345 2 345 6 850 2 345 6 850 6 850 6 850 6 850 6 850 6 850 7 144 7 22 8 32 908	6 891 1 477 1 086 954 916 677 444 602 624 111 19.3 1 069 342 28 43 454 111 32.1 1 241 32.1 1 241 1 241 560 97 61 66 457 23.1 1 471 597 23.8 203 151 - 23.6 3 110 2 018 536 260 132 164	8 193 1 144 902 1 263 1 498 1 145 719 806 646 70 22.5 334 241 60 43 13 507 70 44.2 1 314 374 77 126 203 534 203 534 241 21 32.0 2 079 437 579 476 346 241 - 25.2 3 866 2 257 782 500 157	27 983 6 358 4 866 5 1777 4 017 2 493 1 562 1 836 2 350 17.6 5 896 2 350 646 480 336 1 892 23.9 6 132 23.9 6 132 3 245 670 676 988 988 988 988 97 455 1 244 365 1 244 365 1 244 365 1 244 365 1 244 365 1 244 365 2 28	8 407 1 955 1 386 1 626 1 172 855 498 501 342 72 17.5 1 107 431 17.5 1 107 431 17.5 1 107 431 109 257 310 257 310 257 310 342 25.5 1 709 310 342 25.5 1 709 310 342 377 72 25.5 1 709 310 310 310 310 310 310 310 310 310 310	9 086 1 712 1 592 1 803 1 497 827 564 508 42 18.4 2 011 769 237 157 124 682 24.5 2 101 278 284 274 326 22.0 326 1 074 662 344 124 124 59 - 20.4 2 711 2 325 320 42 19 5	10 490 2 691 1 888 1 748 1 348 811 1 523 771 604 106 16.8 2 778 1 150 333 214 170 833 78 23.0 2 322 1 440 189 145 352 1 154 2 179 2 179 2 1 257 3 211 1 2 480 3 2 11 2 480 3 59 2 89 2 89 2 89 2 89 2 89 2 89 2 89 2 8
Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	15.7 <b>209 175</b>	16.0 <b>184 342</b>	15.8 <b>82 103</b>	16.1 <b>102 239</b>	15.9 <b>94 424</b>	16.3 <b>4 948</b>	18.3 <b>2 867</b>	13.8 <b>24 833</b>	14.4 <b>8 254</b>	13.6 <b>6 746</b>	13.5 <b>9 833</b>
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  All income levels	209 175 6 672 20 291 32 232 31 659 26 741 18 71 30 713 33 427 796 26.8 36 198 1 002 796 26 728 4 494 50.0+ 51 950 2 238 3 499 6 679 8 317 29 794 1 423 37.7 65 960 15 793 17 865 15 353 8 299 7 149 1 496 1 496 2 499 2 907 4 494 1 156 5 5067 4 116.4	184 342 5 166 16 800 28 387 28 222 24 3100 17 121 27 706 30 316 6 314 27.1 31 703 808 640 1 543 1 204 23 816 3 692 50.0+ 46 074 1 713 27 248 848 38.0 58 532 29 17 7 473 27 248 840 850 860 860 860 87 7 594 88 690 87 89 88 690 88 690	82 103 2 196 7 579 12 491 11 270 7 532 12 544 13 402 2 244 27.1 16 007 553 475 553 475 553 1 1 685 1 1 681 1 1 681 1 1 721 3 055 36.6 24 819 265 36.6 24 819 265 27 28 29 22 2 575 23 244 24.5 25 26 27 28 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	102 239 2 970 9 221 15 896 15 377 13 040 9 589 15 162 16 914 4 070 27.2 15 696 255 1655 2 206 50.0+ 24 885 696 6 50.0+ 24 885 696 2 819 3 939 15 651 39.3 3 939 15 651 8 219 4 672 2 79.2 2 79.2 2 79.2 2 79.2 2 79.5 2 79.2 2 79.5 2 79.5 3 15 651 3 16 696 8 9 117 8 219 8 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	94 424 2 605 8 378 14 649 14 168 12 093 9 038 14 158 15 835 3 500 27.3 14 660 247 151 1399 424 27 11 425 2 014 550.0+ 556 1 083 2 648 3 741 14 713 39.3 31 294 4 32 2 648 3 771 14 713 2 648 1 713 2 7	4 948 159 497 815 829 700 410 674 647 217 25.5 505 8 3 392 50.0+ 1070 83 393 49 40.1 1589 267 27 288 358 389 215 300 300 300 300 26.7 1784 1 097 1 784 1 097 1 784 1 1 097 1 784 1 1 097 1 1 88 3 1 88	2 867 206 346 432 380 247 141 330 432 353 23.6 531 19 36 357 100 50.0+ 641 57 100 37.1 830 37.1 830 37.1 830 37.1 830 82.2 1.2 189 85 865 865 865 865 865 865 865 865 865	24 833 1 506 3 491 3 845 2 431 1 750 3 007 3 111 2 255 23.6 4 495 1172 2 912 802 50.0+ 5 876 525 805 5 876 525 805 5 876 5 2730 1 809 1 080 1 702 2 2 1 802 2 5 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1	8 254 284 284 1 140 1 226 1 331 287 1 158 25.1 1 292 25.1 1 041 105 50.0+ 2 134 140 262 329 1 196 61 37.4 2 633 367 63 37.4 2 633 37.4 2 7.4 2 7.4	6 746 381 974 1 255 1 071 670 417 670 417 670 417 22.7 1 341 922 55 97 30 864 203 50.0+ 1 335 112 164 279 219 517 44 32.1 1 964 32.1 1 964 32.1 1 964 32.1 1 964 32.1 1 964 61 63 61 66 61 66 61	9 833 841 1 377 1 364 1 035 938 592 1 035 1 037 1 614 22.5 1 862 97 484 126 90 1 007 494 50.0+ 2 407 273 272 264 296 833 469 32.7 2 831 1 202 460 385 206 255 353 20.4 2 733 2 010 255 163 7 298 13.5

## Table 39. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	408 873	337 718	133 693	204 025	174 899	13 817	15 309	71 155	19 462	20 675	31 018
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	233 501 175 372	185 674 152 044	67 409 66 284	118 265 85 760	96 634 78 265	9 044 4 773	12 587 2 722	47 827 23 328	11 886 7 576	14 440 6 235	21 501 9 517
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  1988 to March 1990  1988 to 1988  1970 to 1989  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1969  1950 to 1969  1950 to 1969  1930 or earlier  BEDROOMS	233 501 15 785 35 975 34 573 78 387 38 126 18 137 6 492 6 026 175 372 14 426 31 109 29 703 49 739 25 629 12 835 6 167 5 764	185 674 12 466 28 947 27 372 62 029 32 354 15 050 4 848 2 608 152 044 13 405 27 652 26 100 42 806 62 927 11 054 4 688 3 412	67 409 5 667 10 209 7 653 16 355 14 390 8 725 2 961 1 449 66 29 10 785 10 500 17 131 10 484 6 047 3 143 2 265	118 265 6 799 18 738 19 719 45 674 17 964 6 325 1 887 1 159 85 760 7 476 16 867 15 600 25 675 12 443 5 007 1 545 1 147	96 634 5 488 14 930 15 872 37 387 15 512 5 509 1 408 528 78 265 7 022 15 305 14 218 23 742 21 742 11 584 4 469 1 261 664	9 044 287 1 357 1 858 3 345 1 146 351 290 410 4 773 333 1 166 956 1 197 542 232 152	12 587 1 024 2 451 1 989 4 942 1 306 465 189 221 2 722 396 426 736 317 306 317 306	47 827 3 319 7 028 7 201 16 358 5 772 3 087 1 644 3 418 23 328 1 021 3 457 3 693 3 693 3 2 702 1 781 1 479 2 352	11 886 808 1 546 1 353 4 445 2 069 871 388 406 7 576 213 1 127 1 001 2 956 1 064 495 362 358	14 440 1 158 2 444 2 672 4 416 1 364 941 532 913 6 235 447 1 262 1 166 1 446 449 461 429 575	21 501 1 353 3 038 3 176 7 497 2 339 1 275 724 2 099 9 517 361 1 068 1 436 2 531 1 889 688 1 419
Owner-occupied housing units	233 501 1 632 12 161 57 937 113 215 41 971 6 585 175 372 14 872 52 548 72 498 29 502 5 374 635	185 674 1 015 9 234 44 798 88 700 36 561 5 366 152 044 13 513 47 178 63 193 23 081 4 630 449	67 409 290 2 521 15 848 33 680 1 3 139 1 931 66 284 8 071 21 722 25 574 9 189 1 500 228	118 265 725 6 713 28 950 55 020 23 422 3 435 <b>85 760</b> 5 442 25 456 37 619 13 892 3 130 221	96 634 619 5 600 23 769 44 397 19 654 2 595 78 265 5 220 24 000 34 199 11 855 2 807 184	9 044 7 363 2 178 4 216 1 869 411 4 773 863 2 340 1 275 196 22	12 587 99 750 3 003 6 407 1 899 2 722 145 593 1 080 762 127 15	47 827 617 2 927 13 139 24 515 5 410 1 219 23 328 1 302 5 370 9 305 6 421 744 186	11 886 55 616 2 721 6 358 1 847 289 7 576 642 2 057 3 080 1 672 94 31	14 440 176 768 3 878 7 973 1 333 312 6 235 1 57 1 296 2 779 1 742 238 23	21 501 386 1 543 6 540 10 184 2 230 618 9 517 503 2 017 3 446 3 007 412 132
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	376 776 29 403 1 399 1 295	323 400 13 186 621 511	132 317 1 308 8 60	191 083 11 878 613 451	170 963 3 673 198 65	11 979 1 708 90 40	8 141 6 497 325 346	53 376 16 217 778 784	18 395 1 004 49 14	16 604 3 941 120 10	18 377 11 272 609 760
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	356 908 50 835 1 130	311 197 26 007 514	131 451 2 125 117	179 746 23 882 397	164 814 9 907 178	10 749 3 063 5	4 183 10 912 214	45 711 24 828 616	17 544 1 918 —	13 917 6 683 75	14 250 16 227 541
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	405 835 3 038	335 375 2 343	132 205 1 488	203 170 855	174 144 755	13 794 23	15 232 77	70 460 695	19 281 181	20 543 132	30 636 382
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	199 885 25 476 152 892 16 362 250 11 448 618 1 143 799	167 503 9 933 142 021 11 829 22 4 310 507 876 717	66 810 1 920 55 811 7 154 9 867 122 618 382	100 693 8 013 86 210 4 675 13 3 443 385 258 335	91 041 3 389 76 378 2 167 - 1 252 209 176 287	6 076 542 6 369 372 6 412 23 -	3 576 4 082 3 463 2 136 7 7 1 779 153 82 31	32 382 15 543 10 871 4 533 228 7 138 111 267 82	14 879 489 2 464 946 - 577 33 52 22	8 247 5 214 3 801 1 105 35 2 165 28 69 11	9 256 9 840 4 606 2 482 193 4 396 50 146 49
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	27 912 151 213 156 797 52 565 14 601 5 785	24 561 129 527 127 477 41 216 10 984 3 953	12 892 51 852 49 121 14 993 3 699 1 136	11 669 77 675 78 356 26 223 7 285 2 817	10 923 69 798 66 318 20 420 5 399 2 041	378 4 475 5 637 2 296 679 352	368 3 402 6 401 3 507 1 207 424	3 351 21 686 29 320 11 349 3 617 1 832	1 153 7 022 7 645 2 663 684 295	911 6 017 9 060 3 286 1 012 389	1 287 8 647 12 615 5 400 1 921 1 148
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	233 501 42 759 78 096 37 593 49 064 17 346 8 643 175 372 97 471 57 188 13 424 5 796 969 524	185 674 33 411 62 791 29 572 39 310 14 471 6 11 52 044 84 563 49 671 11 746 4 893 813 358	67 409 12 829 21 872 9 141 12 984 6 821 3 766 284 36 728 20 899 5 515 2 504 477 161	118 265 20 582 40 919 20 431 26 326 7 650 2 357 85 760 47 835 28 772 6 231 2 389 336 197	96 634 17 082 33 228 16 115 21 656 6 766 1 787 78 265 43 737 26 104 5 717 2 227 300 180	9 044 1 331 3 180 1 805 2 034 356 338 4 773 2 698 1 681 282 89 23	12 587 2 169 4 511 2 511 2 636 528 232 2 722 1 400 987 232 73 13	47 827 9 348 15 305 8 021 9 754 2 875 2 575 2 328 12 908 7 517 1 678 903 156 166	11 886 2 102 3 777 1 890 2 679 932 506 4 134 2 511 550 338 34 9	14 440 3 105 4 930 2 384 2 574 698 749 6 235 3 759 1 958 323 103 39 53	21 501 4 141 6 598 3 747 4 501 1 245 1 269 9 517 5 015 3 048 805 462 83 104
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	233 501 738 91 175 372 719 67	185 674 472 38 152 044 578 47	67 409 160 22 66 284 365 23	118 265 312 16 85 760 213 24	96 634 236 9 78 265 171 20	9 044 4 - 4 773 6 -	12 587 72 7 2 722 36 4	47 827 266 53 23 328 141 20	11 886 7 7 576 14	14 440 37 6 6 235 51 18	21 501 222 47 9 517 76 2

## Table 40. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, se	lnside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan area				
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outsid			
State Inside and Outside Metropolitan					Urba				are	a		
Area					Olba	Outside			Place of	Place of		
	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	urbanized area	Rural	Total	10,000 or more	2,500 to 9,999	Rural	
Occupied housing units	25 909	25 538	11 739	13 799	13 663	65	71	371	50	240	81	
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	8 471	8 300	3 578	4 722	4 667	30	25	171	10	125	36	
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	17 438	17 238	8 161	9 077	8 996	35	46	200	40	115	45	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	<b>8 471</b> 330	8 300 323	<b>3 578</b> 204	<b>4 722</b> 119	<b>4 667</b> 119	30	25	171 7	<b>10</b> 6	125	<b>36</b>	
1985 to 1988	893 1 031	862 1 025	346 299	516 726	493 720	8 6	15	31 6	- -	15 6	16	
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	2 342 2 503	2 285 2 465	803 973	1 482 1 492	1 460 1 488	16 —	6 4	57 38	-	47 29	10 9	
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	1 051 243 78	1 039 243 58	719 207 27	320 36 31	320 36 31	- - -	- - -	12 - 20	_ _ 4	12 - 16	_ _ _	
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>17 438</b> 908	<b>17 238</b> 891	8 161 430	9 <b>077</b> 461	8 996 450	35	<b>46</b> 11	<b>200</b>	40	115 17	45	
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	2 805 3 529	2 763 3 506	1 295 1 451	1 468 2 055	1 448 2 047	12 .8	8	42 23	31 —	9 16	2 7	
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	4 435 3 799 1 478	4 403 3 774 1 455	1 836 2 034 820	2 567 1 740 635	2 539 1 739 622	15 - -	13 1 13	42 23 32 25 23	9	20 9 23	12 7	
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	338 146	320 126	181 114	139 12	139 12	_	- -	18 20		12 9	6 11	
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	8 471	8 300	3 578	4 722	4 667	30	25	171	10	125	36	
None1	63 368	57 368	43 160	14 208	14 208	-	- - -	6	_ _ _	6	- -	
23	1 404 4 146	1 330 4 084	612 1 881	718 2 203	712 2 171	- 6 13	_ 19	74 62	4 -	48 53	22 9 5	
5 or more	2 200 290 <b>17 438</b>	2 171 290	766 116	1 405 174	1 393 169	6 5 <b>35</b>	6	29 	6 - <b>40</b>	18 	5 - <b>45</b>	
Renter-occupied housing units None1	1 645 4 792	<b>17 238</b> 1 612 4 730	<b>8 161</b> 1 030 2 405	9 <b>077</b> 582 2 325	8 996 582 2 313	12	46 _ _	<b>200</b> 33 62	40 _ 10	115 33 44	45 - 8	
2 3	7 416 2 812	7 371 2 752	3 082 1 336	4 289 1 416	4 241 1 399	15	33 9	45 60	21 9	13 25	11 26	
45 or more	708 65	708 65	260 48	448 17	444 17	_	4	_	_	_	_	
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	25 730	25 410	11 732	13 678	13 572	54	52	320	50	230	40	
Individual drilled well	159 7	115 7	7 -	108 7	78 7	11 -	19 —	44	-	10 -	34	
Some other sourceSEWAGE DISPOSAL	13	6	_	6	6	-	_	7	_	_	7	
Public sewerSeptic tank or cesspool	25 365 417	25 067 351	11 638 47	13 429 304	13 335 262	49 16	45 26	298 66	50 —	223 15	25 51	
Other means	127	120	54	66	66	-	_	7	=	2	5	
Complete kitchen facilitiesLacking complete kitchen facilities	25 662 247	25 291 247	11 613 126	13 678 121	13 542 121	65 —	71 —	371 -	50 —	240	81 -	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	0.400	0.005		5 400	5 070							
Utility gasBottled, tank, or LP gasBlectricity	9 496 437 15 611	9 325 325 15 566	4 195 149 7 188	5 130 176 8 378	5 072 154 8 342	31 6 23	27 16 13	171 112 45	41 - 9	91 78 33	39 34 3	
Fuel loil, kerosene, etc	148	136	107	29	9	5	15	12	-	12		
WoodSolar energy	107 14	76 14	40 14	36	36	_	_	31 -	-	26 _	5 -	
Other fuel	12 84	12 84	46	12 38	12 38	-	_	_ _	-	_ _	_	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE None	5 081	5 039	2 897	2 142	2 128	6	8	42	_	34	8	
1	11 043 6 427	10 851 6 343	4 708 2 786	6 143 3 557	6 108 3 516	8 31	27 10	192 84	35 6	108 63	49 15	
3 4 5 or more	2 556 647 155	2 510 646 149	1 037 243 68	1 473 403 81	1 433 397 81	20 _ _	20 6	46 1 6	9	29 - 6	8	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	100	145	00	01	01			Ů		Ü		
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>8 471</b> 1 037	<b>8 300</b> 1 021	<b>3 578</b> 538	<b>4 722</b> 483	<b>4 667</b> 478	<b>30</b> 5 19	25	<b>171</b> 16	<b>10</b> 6	<b>125</b>	<b>36</b>	
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	2 201 1 327 2 313	2 137 1 306 2 279	882 480 797	1 255 826 1 482	1 221 816 1 476	19 6	15 4 6	64 21 34	4	42 17 24	22 - 10	
1960 to 1969	1 214 379	1 178 379	560 321	618 58	618 58	_	- -	36		36	_	
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>17 438</b> 9 627	<b>17 238</b> 9 517	<b>8 161</b> 4 377	<b>9 077</b> 5 140	<b>8 996</b> 5 096	<b>35</b> 20	<b>46</b> 24	<b>200</b> 110	<b>40</b> 28	<b>115</b> 67	<b>45</b> 15	
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	5 430 1 438 668	5 368 1 438 640	2 372 795 367	2 996 643 273	2 982 628 265	15	14 - 8	62 - 28	12	29 - 19	21 - 9	
1960 to 1969	213 62	213 62	188 62	25	25	_	- -	_ _ _	-	- -	- -	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							_=					
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8 471 39	<b>8 300</b>	<b>3 578</b> 23	<b>4 722</b>	<b>4 667</b>	30 _	25 	171	10	125	36 	
1.01 or more	17 438 76	17 238 76	8 161 28	9 <b>077</b> 48	8 996 48	35	46	200	40	115	45	
1.01 or more	34	34	7	27	27	_		_	_			

# Table 41. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metropolitan are		
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
71104	The State	Total	In control city	Total	Inside urban-	Outside urbanized	Purol	Total	Place of 10,000 or	Place of 2,500 to	Purol
Countried bouring units	The State 7 002	Total 4 115	In central city	Total 2 573	ized area	area 131	Rural 551	Total 2 887	more 459	9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units TENURE											1 957
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	3 648 3 354	1 790 2 325	468 1 074	1 322 1 251	855 1 036	77 54	390 161	1 858 1 029	269 190	273 198	1 316 641
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969	3 648 190 476 642 1 289 652	1 790 76 224 260 689 336	468 14 65 30 122 126	1 322 62 159 230 567 210	855 56 100 118 351 177	77 3 5 23 21 4	390 3 54 89 195 29	1 858 114 252 382 600 316	269 12 22 28 137 41	273 20 25 65 92 40	1 316 82 205 289 371 235
1950 to 1959	194 107 98 <b>3 354</b>	137 55 13 <b>2 325</b>	72 32 7 <b>1 074</b>	65 23 6 1 <b>251</b>	41 11 1 1 036	19 2 - <b>54</b>	5 10 5 <b>161</b>	57 52 85 <b>1 029</b>	18 2 9 <b>190</b>	9 10 12 <b>198</b>	30 40 64 <b>641</b>
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier 1939 or earlier 1990 to 1959 1950 to 1950 to 1950 1950 to 195	192 396 525 1 186 402 324 182 147	149 233 234 913 300 294 135 67	83 99 91 394 175 101 76 55	66 134 143 519 125 193 59	66 107 94 420 114 181 53	23 3 8 7 6 - 7	4 46 91 4 6 6	43 163 291 273 102 30 47 80	23 12 39 62 32 2 - 20	5 18 53 27 23 15 40 17	15 133 199 184 47 13 7 43
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	3 648	1 790	468	1 322	855	77	390	1 858	269	273	1 316
None	44 256 852 1 923 521 52 <b>3 354</b> 171	5 138 435 878 295 39 <b>2 325</b> 135	40 117 200 98 13 <b>1 074</b>	5 98 318 678 197 26 <b>1 251</b>	72 205 422 140 16 <b>1 036</b> 63	7 24 29 11 6 <b>54</b>	5 19 89 227 46 4 <b>161</b>	39 118 417 1 045 226 13 <b>1 029</b>	9 67 139 54 - <b>190</b> 9	8 25 46 163 31 - <b>198</b>	31 84 304 743 141 13 <b>641</b> 27 96
1	729 1 441 848 143 22	544 1 111 445 75 15	272 549 183 —	272 562 262 75 15	234 491 195 49 4	20 26 8 —	18 45 59 26 11	185 330 403 68 7	65 50 64 2 —	24 99 72 3 —	96 181 267 63 7
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source SEWAGE DISPOSAL	6 034 855 41 72	3 895 200 4 16	1 509 33 — —	2 386 167 4 16	1 853 34 - 4	116 15 —	417 118 4 12	2 139 655 37 56	440 19 — —	406 65 —	1 293 571 37 56
Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	5 230 1 677 95	3 563 547 5	1 522 20 —	2 041 527 5	1 797 94 —	103 28 —	141 405 5	1 667 1 130 90	446 6 7	373 98 —	848 1 026 83
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6 875 127	4 074 41	1 513 29	2 561 12	1 891 —	131	539 12	2 801 86	459 —	471 —	1 871 86
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	2 819 910 2 338 326 21 530	1 854 285 1 756 112 16 67	658 53 758 46 –	1 196 232 998 66 16 61	960 29 845 53 —	66  62  3	170 203 91 13 16 58	965 625 582 214 5 463	368 6 49 13 - 23	185 140 69 35 - 42	412 479 464 166 5 398
Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used	30 28	- - 25	- - 21	- - 4	_ _ 4	- - -	- - -	30 3	-	- - -	30 3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None  1 2 3 4 5 or more	851 2 698 2 292 887 201 73	489 1 684 1 407 419 92 24	204 665 504 139 21	285 1 019 903 280 71 15	232 733 676 194 47	5 51 51 24 -	48 235 176 62 24 6	362 1 014 885 468 109 49	32 169 157 84 9 8	45 152 149 107 18	285 693 579 277 82 41
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	3 648 480 1 033 722 987 328 98 3 354	1 790 234 569 305 511 129 42 2 325 1 258	468 77 172 31 124 50 14 1 074 628	1 322 157 397 274 387 79 28 1 251 630	855 114 283 157 233 48 20 1 036 554	77 13 22 9 15 18 - 54 24	390 30 92 108 139 13 8 161 52	1 858 246 464 417 476 199 56 1 029	269 25 60 58 107 10 9 190	273 44 108 45 55 17 4 198 126	1 316 177 296 314 314 172 43 641 228
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1980 to 1989 1990 rearlier PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	1 125 346 107 46 8	813 177 49 28 —	384 47 5 10 –	429 130 44 18 —	349 90 25 18	30 - - - -	50 40 19 —	312 169 58 18 8	39 29 4 - 8	35 15 22 – –	238 125 32 18
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	3 648 68 10 3 354 27 8	1 790 20 - 2 325 13 4	468 13 - 1 074 13 4	1 322 7 - 1 251 - -	855 - - 1 036 - -	77 _ 54 _ _	390 7 - 161 - -	1 858 48 10 1 029 14 4	269 2 - 190 - -	273 _ 198 _ _	1 316 46 10 641 14 4

# Table 42. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area			
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outsid are		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	10 209	9 725	4 369	5 356	5 148	115	93	484	175	165	144
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	5 037	4 765	1 921 2 448	2 844	2 670	86	88	272	94 81	122	56 88
Renter-occupied housing units YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	5 172	4 960		2 512	2 478	29	5	212		43	
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	5 037 476 886 966 1 463 828 288 94 36 5 172	4 765 447 835 930 1 382 785 280 77 29 4 960	1 921 204 300 360 385 363 216 77 16 2 448	2 844 243 535 570 997 422 64  13 2 512	2 670 215 496 544 925 419 64 - 7 2 478	86 8 12 26 40 - - 2 29	88 20 27 - 32 3 - - 6 5	272 29 51 36 81 43 8 17 7 212	94 - 28 9 31 26 - - 81	122 16 23 18 38 8 8 11 -	56 13 - 9 12 9 - 6 7 88
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier  BEDROOMS	280 702 965 1 407 1 044 420 178 176	280 685 945 1 327 1 020 381 158 164	72 264 404 618 521 286 138 145	208 421 541 709 499 95 20	204 415 537 709 484 90 20 19	4 6 4 15 - -	- - - 5 - -	17 20 80 24 39 20 12	- - 35 8 18 13 7	- 6 15 13 5 4 - -	11 5 32 11 17 7 5
Owner-occupied housing units	5 037 43 561 1 256 1 926 1 053 1938 5 172 867 1 828 1 832 467 147	4 765 37 525 1 225 1 780 1 004 4 960 835 1 780 1 737 443 134	1 921 26 225 454 779 342 95 2 448 535 828 797 199 62	2 844 11 300 771 1 001 662 99 2 512 300 952 940 244 72	2 670 11 275 749 905 634 96 2 478 300 933 925 244 72	86 — 12 22 39 13 3 — 29 — 14 15 — — —	88 - 13 - 57 15 3 5 - 5 - - -	272 6 36 31 146 49 212 32 48 95 24 13	94 - 9 6 52 27 - 81 21 21 35 - 4	122 - 166 23 77 6 - 43 11 - 23 - 9 -	56 6 11 2 17 16 4 88 - 27 37 24 - -
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	10 058 134 6 11	9 633 78 6 8	4 348 13 - 8	5 285 65 6 –	5 123 25 —	105 10 - -	57 30 6 —	425 56 - 3	175 - - -	148 17 —	102 39 - 3
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	9 804 338 67	9 409 249 67	4 313 30 26	5 096 219 41	4 964 143 41	98 17 —	34 59 —	395 89 —	167 8 —	133 32 —	95 49 —
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	10 146 63	9 665 60	4 332 37	5 333 23	5 125 23	115 —	93 —	481 3	175 —	165 —	141 3
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	4 631 384 4 939 160 - 39 7	4 356 296 4 847 144 - 26 7	1 895 132 2 182 107 - 11 7	2 461 164 2 665 37 - 15 -	2 359 116 2 621 28 - 10 -	74 - 41 - - -	28 48 3 9 - 5 -	275 88 92 16 - 13 -	147 3 21 4 - -	71 38 38 9 - 9	57 47 33 3 - 4 -
No fuel used VEHICLES AVAILABLE	36	36	22	14	14	_	_	_	_	-	_
None	800 3 740 3 809 1 314 405 141	772 3 587 3 620 1 236 384 126	439 1 580 1 658 538 117 37	333 2 007 1 962 698 267 89	318 1 910 1 908 689 245 78	15 51 28 5 16	46 26 4 6	28 153 189 78 21 15	16 58 52 38 11	36 77 33 4 15	12 59 60 7 6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1980 to 1988  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1988 to 1988  1980 to 1988  1980 to 1988  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969	5 037 1 322 1 714 1 000 784 147 70 5 172 2 771 1 837 441 94 20 9	4 765 1 260 1 615 959 743 129 59 4 960 2 668 1 736 433 94 20 9	1 921 594 598 328 297 56 48 2 448 1 264 868 241 52 14	2 844 666 1 017 631 446 73 11 2 512 1 404 868 192 42 6	2 670 608 950 602 432 67 11 2 478 1 374 864 192 42 6	86 20 26 29 11 - 29 25 4 - -	88 38 41 3 6 5 5	272 62 99 41 41 18 11 212 103 101 8 - -	94 21 29 14 20 10 - 81 28 49 4	122 22 59 20 8 8 5 43 24 19 —	56 19 11 7 13 - 6 88 51 33 4 - -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 037 10 - 5 172 68 32	4 765 10 - 4 960 68 32	1 921 4 - 2 448 15 15	2 844 6 - 2 512 53 17	2 670 6 - 2 478 53 17	86 - - 29 - -	88 - - 5 -	272 - - 212 - -	94 - 81 - -	122 - - 43 -	56 - - 88 - -

## Table 43. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		Inside metropolitan area						Outside metropolitan area		politan area	
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outsid are		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	34 472	29 457	13 295	16 162	14 933	571	658	5 015	1 481	1 423	2 111
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	13 774 20 698	11 171 18 286	4 194 9 101	6 977 9 185	6 288 8 645	272 299	417 241	2 603 2 412	680 801	887 536	1 036 1 075
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	13 774 854 1 852 2 128 4 411 2 638 1 149 420 322 20 698 1 319 3 062 3 426 6 066 6 066 6 3 861 1 704 743	11 171 646 1 521 1 716 3 608 2 325 962 280 113 18 286 1 244 2 769 2 995 5 287 3 609 1 504	4 194 247 580 588 1 035 993 567 150 34 9 101 636 1 201 1 523 2 467 1 866 888 330	6 977 399 941 1 128 2 573 1 332 395 130 79 9 185 608 1 472 2 820 1 743 616 214	6 288 336 760 995 2 370 1 271 381 109 69 68 645 573 1 444 1 354 2 661 1 704 584 214	272 13 50 65 81 25 14 11 13 299 22 88 87 71 39 18	417 50 131 68 122 36 — 10 — 241 13 36 81 88 81	2 603 208 331 412 803 313 187 140 2099 2 412 75 293 431 779 252 200	680 48 100 94 191 111 49 31 56 801 14 89 164 281 116 67	887 71 122 173 253 82 62 63 61 1536 21 114 97 115 50 54 41	1 036 89 109 145 359 120 76 46 922 1 075 40 90 170 383 86 79
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier BEDROOMS	517	334	190	144	111	24	9	199 183	45 25	41	113
None	13 774 105 1 249 3 496 6 385 2 186 353 20 698 2 529 7 158 7 940 2 590 397 84	11 171 66 997 2 643 5 167 1 987 311 18 286 2 299 6 619 6 857 2 127 351 33	4 194 23 331 1 070 1 832 814 124 9 101 1 351 3 364 3 296 954 126 10	6 977 43 666 1 573 3 335 1 173 187 9 185 948 3 255 3 561 1 173 225 23	6 288 40 639 1 404 2 983 1 1559 163 8 645 930 3 132 3 305 1 053 202 23	272 13 68 155 30 6 299 6 6 69 168 48 8	417 3 14 101 197 84 18 241 12 54 88 72 72	2 603 399 252 853 1 218 199 42 2 412 230 539 1 083 463 463 51	680 10 67 212 325 54 12 801 105 177 336 155 8 20	887 13 76 256 456 75 11 536 27 169 258 58 58 24	1 036 16 109 385 437 70 19 1 075 98 193 489 250 14
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	32 945 1 351 67 109	28 918 460 20 59	13 190 95 — 10	15 728 365 20 49	14 744 163 9 17	539 27 5 -	445 175 6 32	4 027 891 47 50	1 464 17 —	1 233 190 —	1 330 684 47 50
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	31 735 2 368 369	28 010 1 150 297	12 945 167 183	15 065 983 114	14 371 455 107	464 107	230 421 7	3 725 1 218 72	1 410 61 10	1 162 250 11	1 153 907 51
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities	34 144 328	29 188 269	13 129 166	16 059 103	14 837 96	571 —	651 7	4 956 59	1 466 15	1 423	2 067
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	13 923 1 781 17 276 672 27 543 32 37 181	11 718 735 16 182 487 - 155 29 24 127	5 349 246 7 287 289 - 30 21 10 63	6 369 489 8 895 198 — 125 8 14	6 010 280 8 378 137 - 46 8 10 64	262 21 273 7 - 8 - -	97 188 244 54 - 71 - 4	2 205 1 046 1 094 185 27 388 3 13	1 056 47 301 32 - 29 - 8 8	615 350 252 75 13 107 —	534 649 541 78 14 252 3 5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	3 463 13 283 12 209 3 974 1 182 361	3 066 11 625 10 212 3 254 1 014 286	1 847 5 312 4 354 1 307 388 87	1 219 6 313 5 858 1 947 626 199	1 118 5 900 5 453 1 716 559 187	66 204 179 78 44 -	35 209 226 153 23 12	397 1 658 1 997 720 168 75	78 599 565 213 15	97 404 647 195 55 25	222 655 785 312 98 39
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1984 1970 to 1969 1959 or earlier	13 774 3 050 4 549 1 942 3 007 883 343 20 698 12 558 6 079 1 406 535 93 27	11 171 2 375 3 750 1 537 2 620 689 200 18 286 11 096 5 476 1 178 453 74	4 194 1 085 1 401 501 829 282 96 9 101 5 461 2 777 597 204 53	6 977 1 290 2 349 1 036 1 791 407 104 9 185 5 635 2 699 581 249 21	6 288 1 151 2 076 902 1 692 379 88 8 645 5 369 2 482 548 225 21	272 50 87 60 41 28 6 299 197 90 12 —	417 89 186 74 58 - 10 241 69 127 21 24 - -	2 603 675 799 405 387 194 143 2 412 1 462 603 228 82 19	680 196 249 60 89 66 20 801 454 273 57 5	887 224 260 167 125 54 57 <b>536</b> 382 100 21 8 7	1 036 255 290 178 173 74 66 1 075 626 230 150 69
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	13 774 44 34 20 698 238 120	11 171 35 30 18 286 211 101	4 194 22 22 9 101 138 86	6 977 13 8 9 185 73 15	6 288 13 8 8 645 68 14	272 - 299 - -	417  241 	2 603 9 4 2 412 27 19	680 5 - 801 8	887 - - 536 9 9	1 036 4 4 1 075 10

# Table 44. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

	Inside metropolitan area Outside metropolitan area						politan area				
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside area		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	ın					
Alta					Inside urban-	Outside urbanized			Place of 10,000 or	Place of 2,500 to	
	The State		In central city	Total	ized area	area	Rural	Total	more	9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units TENURE	389 614	321 249	126 400	194 849	166 495	13 424	14 930	68 365	18 658	19 795	29 912
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	224 917 164 697	178 668 142 581	64 649 61 751	114 019 80 830	92 841 73 654	8 840 4 584	12 338 2 592	46 249 22 116	11 465 7 193	13 888 5 907	20 896 9 016
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990	<b>224 917</b> 15 308	<b>178 668</b> 12 100	<b>64 649</b> 5 525	114 019 6 575	<b>92 841</b> 5 299	8 840 287	<b>12 338</b> 989	<b>46 249</b> 3 208	<b>11 465</b> 793	<b>13 888</b>	<b>20 896</b> 1 304
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	34 799 33 218 75 629	27 993 26 257 59 745	9 817 7 247 15 696	18 176 19 010 44 049	14 489 15 256 35 889	1 307 1 800 3 286	2 380 1 954 4 874	6 806 6 961 15 884	1 479 1 295 4 335	2 368 2 558 4 275	2 959 3 108 7 274
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	36 533 17 404	30 917 14 452	13 716 8 349	17 201 6 103	14 797 5 295	1 128 343	1 276 465	5 616 2 952	1 979 837	1 336 893	2 301 1 222
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	6 223 5 803 <b>164 697</b>	4 676 2 528 <b>142 581</b>	2 884 1 415 <b>61 751</b>	1 792 1 113 <b>80 830</b>	1 334 482 <b>73 654</b>	279 410 <b>4 584</b>	179 221 <b>2 592</b>	1 547 3 275 <b>22 116</b>	363 384 <b>7 193</b>	481 866 <b>5 907</b>	703 2 025 <b>9 016</b>
1989 to March 1990	13 699 29 326	12 715 26 066	5 630 10 074	7 085 15 992	6 640 14 521	324 1 093	121 378	984 3 260	205 1 067	436 1 178	343 1 015
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	28 069 46 412 23 816	24 642 39 916 21 236	9 844 15 819 9 611	14 798 24 097 11 625	13 469 22 272 10 791	933 1 155 517	396 670 317	3 427 6 496 2 580	956 2 818 996	1 100 1 366 438	1 371 2 312 1 146
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	11 961 5 909 5 505	10 292 4 468 3 246	5 606 2 993 2 174	4 686 1 475 1 072	4 164 1 191 606	227 152 183	295 132 283	1 669 1 441 2 259	456 362 333	431 415 543	782 664 1 383
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	224 917	178 668			92 841			46 249	11 465	13 888	
None1	1 599 11 515	996 8 710	<b>64 649</b> 279 2 326	114 019 717 6 384	614 5 277	8 840 7 357	<b>12 338</b> 96 750	603 2 805	55 585	163 726	<b>20 896</b> 385 1 494
2 34	55 888 108 976 40 613	43 219 85 312 35 287	15 172 32 445 12 585	28 047 52 867 22 702	22 987 42 500 18 985	2 127 4 093 1 845	2 933 6 274 1 872	12 669 23 664 5 326	2 585 6 141 1 822	3 736 7 661 1 301	6 348 9 862 2 203
5 or more	6 326 <b>164 697</b>	5 144 <b>142 581</b>	1 842 <b>61 751</b>	3 302 <b>80 830</b>	2 478 <b>73 654</b>	411 <b>4 584</b>	413 <b>2 592</b>	1 182 <b>22 116</b>	277 <b>7 193</b>	301 <b>5 907</b>	604 <b>9 016</b>
None12	13 447 48 903 68 364	12 304 43 821 59 570	7 421 20 122 23 838	4 883 23 699 35 732	4 675 22 311 32 460	71 820 2 243	137 568 1 029	1 143 5 082 8 794	560 1 964 2 936	155 1 195 2 611	428 1 923 3 247
35 or more	28 172 5 193 618	21 983 4 464 439	8 683 1 459 228	13 300 3 005 211	11 336 2 698 174	1 240 188 22	724 119 15	6 189 729 179	1 608 94 31	1 695 228 23	2 886 407 125
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	358 392	307 260	125 069	182 191	162 663	11 601	7 927	51 132	17 608	15 858	17 666
Individual drilled wellIndividual dug well	28 627 1 357	12 892 610	1 263 8	11 629 602	3 569 198	1 698 85	6 362 319	15 735 747	987 49	3 807 120	10 941 578
Some other sourceSEWAGE DISPOSAL	1 238	487	60	427	65	40	322	751	14	10	727
Public sewerSeptic tank or cesspool Other means	339 245 49 438 931	295 558 25 319 372	124 338 2 045 17	171 220 23 274 355	156 736 9 616 143	10 421 2 998 5	4 063 10 660 207	43 687 24 119 559	16 787 1 871 —	13 240 6 491 64	13 660 15 757 495
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities	386 747	319 047	124 987	194 060	165 799	13 401	14 860	67 700	18 482	19 663	29 555
Lacking complete kitchen facilities HOUSE HEATING FUEL	2 867	2 202	1 413	789	696	23	70	665	176	132	357
Utility gasBottled, tank, or LP gas	191 760 24 591	160 677 9 521	63 720 1 801	96 957 7 720	87 536 3 236	5 903 521	3 518 3 963	31 083 15 070	14 231 482	7 890 5 009	8 962 9 579
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke	143 638 15 880 228	133 356 11 473 22	52 011 6 940 9	81 345 4 533 13	71 825 2 070 —	6 178 372 6	3 342 2 091 7	10 282 4 407 206	2 370 917 —	3 651 1 042 22	4 261 2 448 184
WoodSolar energySolar fuelSolar fuel	11 110 599 1 125	4 224 491 866	861 114 608	3 363 377 258	1 216 201 176	404 23	1 743 153 82	6 886 108 259	559 33 44	2 084	4 243 47 146
No fuel used	1 125	619	336	283	235	17	31	64	22	69 —	42
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	26 202 143 983	23 068 123 119	12 034 48 984	11 034 74 135	10 336 66 544	357 4 322	341 3 269	3 134 20 864	1 091 6 716	855 5 780	1 188 8 368
2 3 4	149 813 50 168 13 881	121 669 39 231 10 368	46 622 14 185 3 480	75 047 25 046 6 888	63 265 19 378 5 041	5 509 2 237 647	6 273 3 431 1 200	28 144 10 937 3 513	7 332 2 552 675	8 636 3 172 986	12 176 5 213 1 852
5 or more	5 567	3 794	1 095	2 699	1 931	352	416	1 773	292	366	1 115
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	<b>224 917</b> 41 086	<b>178 668</b> 32 079	<b>64 649</b> 12 188	<b>114 019</b> 19 891	<b>92 841</b> 16 502	<b>8 840</b> 1 294	<b>12 338</b> 2 095	<b>46 249</b> 9 007	<b>11 465</b> 2 019	<b>13 888</b> 2 977	<b>20 896</b> 4 011
1989 to March 1990	75 304 36 372 47 053	60 477 28 597 37 582	21 002 8 799 12 382	39 475 19 798 25 200	31 946 15 556 20 605	3 100 1 768 2 005	4 429 2 474 2 590	14 827 7 775 9 471	3 587 1 862 2 617	4 785 2 278 2 476	6 455 3 635 4 378
1959 Of earlier	16 720 8 382	13 971 5 962	6 595 3 683	7 376 2 279	6 513 1 719	335 338	528 222	2 749 2 420	878 502	661 711	1 210 1 207
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	164 697 91 120 53 932	142 581 78 968 46 706	<b>61 751</b> 34 121 19 446	<b>80 830</b> 44 847 27 260	<b>73 654</b> 40 910 24 716	<b>4 584</b> 2 575 1 621	2 592 1 362 923	<b>22 116</b> 12 152 7 226	<b>7 193</b> 3 911 2 389	<b>5 907</b> 3 535 1 893	<b>9 016</b> 4 706 2 944
1985 to 1988	12 752 5 446	11 185 4 583	5 220 2 348	5 965 2 235	5 468 2 090	276 89	221 56	1 567 863	517 333	304 97	746 433
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	930 517	781 358	455 161	326 197	290 180	23	13 17	149 159	34 9	32 46	83 104
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities Lacking complete plumbing facilities	<b>224 917</b> 712	<b>178 668</b> 450	<b>64 649</b> 138	114 019 312	<b>92 841</b> 236	8 840 4	<b>12 338</b> 72	<b>46 249</b> 262	11 465 7	<b>13 888</b> 37	<b>20 896</b> 218
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	65 <b>164 697</b>	16 <b>142 581</b>	61 751	16 <b>80 830</b>	7 <b>3 654</b>	4 584	7 2 592	49 <b>22 116</b>	7 193	5 <b>907</b>	43 <b>9 016</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	632 40	500 29	300 6	200 23	163 20	6 -	31 3	132 11	14	42 9	76 2

## Table 45. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

				Inside metro	politan area						
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outsid are		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	408 873	337 718	133 693	204 025	174 899	13 817	15 309	71 155	19 462	20 675	31 018
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	79 682	65 110	27 161	37 949	32 452	3 142	2 355	14 572	4 358	3 975	6 239
Owner occupied	53 939	42 212	16 455	25 757	21 108	2 536	2 113	11 727	3 234	3 241	5 252
1-person households	34 527	28 283	13 042	15 241	13 401	1 020	820	6 244	1 979	1 807	2 458
Built 1939 or earlier	3 712	1 846	1 078	768	417	213	138	1 866	190	646	1 030
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	27 995	28 728	29 443	28 215	27 199	33 404	35 296	24 720	26 599	20 517	26 084
	28 809	23 905	11 058	12 847	11 392	934	521	4 904	1 666	1 385	1 853
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	381 11 768	277 10 113	134 5 342	143 4 771	117 4 479	184	26 108	104 1 655	637	35 473	69 545
No telephone in unit	3 159	2 438	1 307	1 131	985	39	107	721	60	196	465
	2 272	1 814	1 074	740	670	21	49	458	54	119	285
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	11 534	8 406	2 700	5 706	4 595	531	580	3 128	497	952	1 679
Married-couple families	3 504	2 425	727	1 698	1 271	189	238	1 079	185	242	652
With own children under 18 years	1 208	934	308	626	466	27	133	274	57	51	166
Families with female householder	1 627	1 166	385	781	615	96	70	461	62	198	201
With own children under 18 years	1 046	740	233	507	372	87	48	306	32	136	138
Householder worked in 1989	4 158	3 067	890	2 177	1 695	169	313	1 091	113	325	653
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	1 054	815	348	467	434	5	28	239	38	74	127
	4 314	2 967	1 015	1 952	1 650	182	120	1 347	247	442	658
Built 1939 or earlier	662	251	79	172	89	52	31	411	26	133	252
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	148	73	22	51	42	—	9	75	—	17	58
No vehicle available	1 262	931	337	594	513	25	56	331	58	121	152
	684	352	100	252	162	31	59	332	21	75	236
1.01 or more persons per room	580	397	94	303	222	22	59	183	32	33	118
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>22 797</b>	<b>19 388</b>	<b>9 046</b>	<b>10 342</b>	<b>9 477</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>1 101</b>	<b>1 433</b>
Married-couple families	4 093	3 339	1 395	1 944	1 706	102	136	754	166	205	383
With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	2 634	2 149	988	1 161	971	74	116	485	136	136	213
	4 901	4 038	1 877	2 161	1 901	172	88	863	212	308	343
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	4 406	3 584	1 692	1 892	1 647	160	85	822	196	300	326
	13 065	11 013	5 242	5 771	5 206	368	197	2 052	492	625	935
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	3 960	3 257	1 636	1 621	1 505	26	90	703	210	252	241
	4 934	4 072	2 111	1 961	1 849	53	59	862	269	308	285
Built 1939 or earlier	976	622	471	151	132	13	6	354	35	102	217
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	224	162	106	56	34	_6	16	62		21	41
No vehicle available	6 793	5 953	3 370	2 583	2 406	74	103	840	203	350	287
	4 180	3 202	1 872	1 330	1 195	45	90	978	134	245	599
	2 732	2 366	1 303	1 063	976	34	53	366	70	120	176
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)	31 451	<b>31 509</b>	<b>30 554</b>	<b>32 079</b>	<b>31 423</b>	<b>35 859</b>	<b>38 389</b>	<b>31 170</b>	<b>32 100</b>	<b>31 744</b>	<b>30 106</b>
	38 892	40 019	40 575	39 584	39 036	41 504	41 556	35 443	38 814	35 115	33 440
	23 790	23 756	22 544	24 685	24 433	27 751	26 304	24 070	23 195	25 314	23 560
Specified owner-occupied housing units	167 937	141 832	56 899	84 933	70 515	6 687	7 731	26 105	7 971	8 589	9 545
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage Less than \$200	135 573 350 3 216	117 917 239 2 773	45 951 91	71 966 148 1 272	60 716 127 1 161	4 728 6 77	6 522 15 34	17 656 111 443	5 944 28 154	6 063 26 120	5 649 57
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	6 959 8 619	5 733 7 081	1 501 2 852 2 576	2 881 4 505	2 620 4 159	150 197	111 149	1 226 1 538	347 436	511 501	169 368 601
\$500 to \$599	10 257	8 508	3 285	5 223	4 658	331	234	1 749	469	669	611
\$600 to \$699	12 895	10 782	4 238	6 544	5 861	282	401	2 113	587	858	668
\$700 to \$799	17 691	15 087	5 934	9 153	8 059	368	726	2 604	851	1 127	626
\$800 to \$899	18 399	15 732	6 303	9 429	8 144	413	872	2 667	1 050	1 086	531
\$900 to \$999	15 755	14 095	5 482	8 613	7 092	648	873	1 660	646	491	523
\$1,000 to \$1,249	22 622	20 513	7 549	12 964	10 641	858	1 465	2 109	825	432	852
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more	9 025 6 135 3 650	8 271 5 653 3 450	2 898 2 158 1 084	5 373 3 495 2 366	4 117 2 428 1 649	500 528 370	756 539 347	754 482 200	312 179 60	151 91	291 212 140
Median (dollars)	844	857	841	868	847	985	980	764	810	729	759
	909	925	895	945	911	1 146	1 115	801	830	729	848
Not mortgaged	32 364	23 915	10 948	12 967	9 799	1 959	1 209	8 449	2 027	2 526	3 896
	1 284	707	283	424	253	80	91	577	31	241	305
\$100 to \$199	14 096	9 421	4 336	5 085	3 892	769	424	4 675	1 148	1 491	2 036
\$200 to \$299	10 768	8 504	4 132	4 372	3 386	589	397	2 264	651	590	1 023
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	3 626 1 334	3 040 1 136	1 322 449	1 718 687	1 354 471 443	222 160	142 56 99	586 198	118 45 34	158 28	310 125
\$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	1 256 206 234	1 107 217 246	426 216 240	681 218 251	218 249	139 218 258	222 254	149 181 199	189 205	18 172 182	97 182 207
Specified renter-occupied housing units	173 927	151 570	66 130	85 440	78 157	4 733	2 550	22 357	7 554	6 187	8 616
GROSS RENT Less than \$100	1 113	820	514	306	266	20	20	293	21	143	129
\$100 to \$149	2 427	1 915	1 276	639	554	40	45	512	89	188	235
\$150 to \$199	2 205	1 674	1 020	654	495	66	93	531	63	119	349
\$200 to \$249	3 134	2 140	1 289	851	692	65	94	994	334	219	441
\$250 to \$299	6 068	4 825	2 950	1 875	1 657	95	123	1 243	256	358	629
\$300 to \$349	9 541	7 741	4 457	3 284	2 966	128	190	1 800	648	476	676
\$350 to \$399	13 451	11 265	5 635	5 630	5 207	195	228	2 186	893	568	725
\$400 to \$449	18 441	16 045	7 170	8 875	8 292	359	224	2 396	852	622	922
\$450 to \$499	20 742	18 779	7 782	10 997	10 324	369	304	1 963	714	500	749
\$500 to \$549	20 757	18 719	7 665	11 054	10 482	445	127	2 038	872	620	546
\$550 to \$599	16 554	14 746	5 630	9 116	8 430	532	154	1 808	723	526	559
\$600 to \$649	14 350	13 070	5 036	8 034	7 332	539	163	1 280	524	401	355
\$650 to \$699	11 450	10 393	3 961	6 432	6 004	362	66	1 057	417	417	223
\$700 to \$749	8 539	7 818	3 074	4 744	4 390	265	89	721	297	248	176
\$750 to \$999	15 117	13 684	5 802	7 882	6 876	784	222	1 433	531	450	452
\$1,000 or more	5 385	4 869	1 854	3 015	2 569	321	125	516	137	79	300
No cash rent	4 653	3 067	1 015	2 052	1 621	148	283	1 586	183	253	1 150
Median (dollars)	518	524	503	539	537	598	470	461	487	477	428
	539	547	524	566	563	630	512	482	503	483	461
		1			1		1	1			

## Table 46. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area							Outside metro	politan area	
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outside are		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	25 909	25 538	11 739	13 799	13 663	65	71	371	50	240	81
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	2 899	2 825	1 672	1 153	1 153	_	_	74	_	55	19
Owner occupied1-person households	1 442 1 310	1 393 1 273	795 897	598 376	598 376	_ _	_ _	49 37		45 31	4 6
Built 1939 or earlier	18 780 1 340	18 675 1 310	37 16 028 855	18 22 514 455	18 22 514 455	- - -	_	9 22 775 30	-	15 368 24	44 214 6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 874	5 862	647	5 215	5 215	_	=	12	_	- 6	- 6
No telephone in unit1-person households	118 103	110 95	82 67	28 28	28 28	_		8		2 2	6
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	727	711	307	404	404	_	_	16	_	16	_
Married-couple families	194 95	190 95	80 41	110 54	110 54	_	_ _	4	-	4	_
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years	202 90	196 90	73 23	123 67	123 67	_ _	_ _	6 -	-	6 -	_ _
Householder worked in 1989	309 124	297 124	99 64	198 60	198 60	_ _	_ _	12	_	12	
With Social Security income	243 13 11	233 13 11	164 8	69 5 11	69 5 11	- - -	- - -	10 - -	-	10 _ _	_
No vehicle available	102 36	102 36	58 24	44	44 12	_			_		=
1.01 or more persons per room	99 <b>4 950</b>	99 <b>4 919</b>	36 <b>2 596</b>	63 <b>2 323</b>	63 <b>2 299</b>	_	24	_ 31	_	23	_ 8
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	394 241	394 241	164 61	230 180	230 180	_ _	- -	- -	_	- -	_
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	2 685 2 367 2 484	2 674 2 356 2 471	1 304 1 116 1 209	1 370 1 240 1 262	1 351 1 221 1 257	- - -	19 19 5	11 11 13	_	11 11 11	_ _ 2
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	1 826 710	1 810 708	888 502	922 206	903 206	_	19	16	-	10	6
Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16 54	16 54	16 28	_ 26	26	_	_	-	_		
No vehicle available	2 566 1 163	2 550 1 143	1 460 620	1 090 523	1 082 523	- - -	8 -	16 20	-	10 12	6 8
1.01 or more persons per room  MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	965	965	475	490	490	-	_	_	_	_	_
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars)	<b>22 113</b> 36 949 17 131	<b>22 080</b> 37 014	<b>20 056</b> 36 833	<b>23 598</b> 37 143	<b>23 557</b> 37 018	<b>25 764</b> 49 583	<b>30 179</b> 75 387	<b>25 250</b> 32 232	<b>37 917</b> 50 136	18 900 35 536	<b>27 361</b> 26 389 32 188
Renter occupied (dollars)  Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 731	17 071 <b>7 625</b>	15 167 <b>3 302</b>	18 846 <b>4 323</b>	18 812 <b>4 268</b>	25 069 <b>30</b>	9 517 <b>25</b>	19 516 <b>106</b>	37 708 <b>10</b>	16 758 <b>86</b>	32 188 <b>10</b>
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY											
OWNER COSTS With a mortgage Less than \$200	6 736 55	6 667 55	2 777 42	3 890 13	3 840 13	25	25	69	10	52	7
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	200 727	200 718	82 306	118 412	118 412	_	=	9	_	9	=
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	767 619	755 601	289 259	466 342	466 342	_	_	12 18	4 -	7 18	1 -
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	857 881	846 871	322 382	524 489	524 482	- -	7	11 10	-	5 10	6 -
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	814 611 809	812 610 809	385 217 326	427 393 483	417 385 470	6 - 13	4 8	2	_	1	_
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	273 63	267 63	89 32	178 31	172 25	- 6	6	6	6	=	=
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	60 717	60 719	46 726	14 714	14 709	1 125	959	_ 577	1 292	560	671
Mean (dollars)  Not mortgaged	747 995 49	748 958 47	757 525	741 433 22	737 428 22	1 155 5	976 —	641 37	998 -	572 34	644
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	439 353	421 346	25 265 156	156 190	156 185	- - 5	_ _ _	2 18 7	_	18 6	2 - 1
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	127 14	117 14	60 6	57 8	57 8	- -	_	10		10	<u>-</u> -
\$500 or moreMedian (dollars)	13 202	13 203	13 191	218	217	275	_	196	_	197	100-
Mean (dollars)  Specified renter-occupied housing units	216 17 391	216 <b>17 191</b>	210 <b>8 161</b>	9 030	222 <b>8 952</b>	255 <b>35</b>	43	214 <b>200</b>	40	224 <b>115</b>	99 <b>45</b>
GROSS RENT	55.		0 .0.		0 002	33					
Less than \$100\$100 to \$149	269 1 022	269 1 014	144 658	125 356	125 356	_	_ 	_ 8	_		<u>-</u>
\$150 to \$199	613 509 510	611 484 510	423 329	188 155	177 155	_	11	2 25	-	23	2 2
\$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399	1 113 1 495	1 110 1 481	356 733 676	154 377 805	154 364 800	- - -	13 5	3 14		3 14	_ _ _
\$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499	2 012 1 931	1 968 1 920	931 875	1 037 1 045	1 024 1 040	9	4 5	44 11	10 9	28 2	6
\$500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599	2 297 1 595	2 270 1 583	799 560	1 471 1 023	1 459 1 023	12 -	_ _	27 12	12 -	10 12	5 -
\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749	1 157 767 566	1 146 767 555	493 333 178	653 434 377	653 434 377	- - -	_	11 - 11	_ _	11 _ _	_ _ 11
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	1 064 213	1 055 213	504 113	551 100	537 96	14	_ _ 4	11 9 —	9		_
No cash rent	258 475	235 475	56 440	179 506	178 507	_ 535	1 319	23 431	_ 504	10 409	13 462 455
Mean (dollars)	473	473	444	501	501	613	424	450	558	406	455

# Table 47. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

				Inside metro	politan area				Outside metro	politan area	
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outside area		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	7 002	4 115	1 542	2 573	1 891	131	551	2 887	459	471	1 957
Occupied housing units	<b>783</b> 527	<b>377</b> 230	<b>156</b> 81	<b>221</b> 149	<b>155</b> 89	<b>9</b> 9	<b>57</b> 51	<b>406</b> 297	<b>34</b> 16	<b>43</b> 21	<b>329</b> 260
1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	301 74 15 602	126 7 20 020	65 7 20 585	61 - 19 621	48 - 22 341	- 14 738	13 - 12 997	175 67 11 499	26 11 11 384	31 6 8 195	118 50 11 943
Female householder, no husband present	336 11	138	47	91	64	_	27	198 11	11	31 _	156 11
No vehicle available	167 190 76	74 50 29	24 10 10	50 40 19	34 22 11	_ _ _	16 18 8	93 140 47	2 3 —	25 - -	66 137 47
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	731	251	53	198	98	4	96	480	21	47	412
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	220 83 216	68 29 67	3 - 20	65 29 47	36 18 19	4 - -	25 11 28	152 54 149	2 - 14	30 21 8	120 33 127
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income	136 353 133	50 109 33	20 27 5	30 82 28	14 39 7	_ 	16 43	86 244 100	9 3 3	4 25 4	73 216 93
With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	217 32	90	33	57 -	31	4	21 22 -	127 32	5 -	18	104 26
Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit	49 162 253	18 56 78	13 7 18	5 49 60	24 15	_ _ _	5 25 45	31 106 175	- 3 8	11 13	31 92 154
1.01 or more persons per room	128 <b>972</b>	29 <b>517</b>	5 <b>185</b>	24 <b>332</b>	4 <b>246</b>	7	20 <b>79</b>	99 <b>455</b>	50	4 <b>82</b>	95 <b>323</b>
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	198 131 351	109 60 213	48 21 71	61 39 142	36 24 98	_ _ _	25 15 44	89 71 138	14 12 12	20 14 17	55 45 109
With own children under 18 years	288 558 297	171 303 177	67 122 45	104 181 132	63 138 98	- 7 -	41 36 34	117 255 120	12 26 7	17 49 24	88 180 89
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	115 46	71 21	17 21	54	44	_	10	44 25	5 11	10	29 11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit	348 336	193 97	63 21	130 76	126 50	_ 	4 26	2 155 239	- 7 12	28 19	2 120 208
1.01 or more persons per room MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	149	80	25	55	47	=	8	69	17	11	41
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>22 871</b> 27 066 19 627	<b>25 748</b> 31 735 21 648	<b>25 270</b> 33 088 22 157	26 104 31 336 21 396	27 401 34 556 22 308	<b>27 813</b> 43 750 21 250	<b>19 816</b> 24 286 12 663	<b>19 021</b> 21 625 13 268	<b>26 463</b> 31 736 16 765	<b>25 819</b> 31 625 20 577	<b>15 204</b> 18 051 11 115
Specified owner-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	2 377	1 202	319	883	579	53	251	1 175	188	186	801
OWNER COSTS With a mortgage	1 850	1 011	291	720	506	49	165	839	153	125	561
Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	379 229 178	77 60 76	12 16	77 48 60	16 31 33	- - 9	61 17 18	302 169 102	30 34 15	19 7 6	253 128 81
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	173 119 142	78 86 110	33 32 33	45 54 77	19 45 74	7 2 -	19 7 3	95 33 32	28 3 8	16 12 19	51 18 5 3
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	183 149	136 112	33 52	103 60	92 35	5 6	6 19	47 37	14 14	30 8	3 15 3
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	88 139 36	77 132 33	18 29 5	59 103 28	51 86 18	4 11 5	4 6 5	11 7 3	- 7 -	8 - -	3 - 3
\$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more	26 9	25 9	19 9	6 -	6 -	_	_	1 -	_	_	1 -
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged	480 553 527	720 720 191	777 826 28	698 676 163	747 747 73	863 794 4	325 424 86	256 352 336	384 449 35	607 557 61	217 279 240
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	149 260 79	32 102 39	13 15	32 89 24	8 38 13	- 4 -	24 47 11	117 158 40	- 31 4	6 34 19	111 93 17
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	28 7	14	- -	14	14	_	_ _	14 7	<u>-</u> -	_ 2	14 5
\$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	134 153	4 158 179	206 216	4 147 173	178 198	125 130	4 129 154	123 138	136 144	163 178	107 127
Specified renter-occupied housing units GROSS RENT	3 312	2 325	1 074	1 251	1 036	54	161	987	183	198	606
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149	55 176	27 63	13 34	14 29	6 12	_ _	8 17	28 113	_ 4	_ 18	28 91
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299	202 120 205	60 56 138	21 20 69	39 36 69	19 47	- - 12	39 17 10	142 64 67	31 1 2	6 5 20	105 58 45
\$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399	177 253 298	101 201 226	18 103 87	83 98 139	71 87 133	3	12 8 6	76 52	41 7 —	13 25 27	22 20 45
\$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	374 308	319 274	185 91	134 183	110 162	18 15	6 6	72 55 34	15 7	25 21	45 22 20 45 15 6 7
\$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699	207 145 157	188 139 146	105 91 41	83 48 105	77 48 105	6 - -	- - -	19 6 11	12 4 —	- - -	2 11
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	108 260	98 206	57 114	41 92	39 86		2 6	10 54	_ 41	8 5	2 8
\$1,000 or more No cash rent Median (dollars)	53 214 459	41 42 492	7 18 494	34 24 488	34 _ 510	- 467	24 209	12 172 295	18 388	25 399	12 129 208
Mean (dollars)	461	503	508	499	532	447	276	342	467	391	281

### Table 48. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, s		miniono or torric	and meaninge (	Inside metro					Outside metro	politan area	
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	10 209	9 725	4 369	5 356	5 148	115	93	484	175	165	144
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	719	676	262	414	393	10	11	43	16	16	11
Owner occupied1-person households	406 211	368 201	107 61	261 140	244 130	6 10	11	38 10	16	16 5	6
Built 1939 or earlier	10 22 116	6 22 150	6 18 615	24 388	24 298	13 664	37 333	4 21 574	_ 14 113	21 925	4 31 917
Female householder, no husband present	155	138	5	133	127	6	- -	17	10	5	2
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	143 29	128 24	67	61	61	_	=	15 5	10	_	5
No telephone in unit	18	15	24 15	=	_	=	_	3	=	_	5 3
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	219	213	76	137	137	_	_	6	_	_	6
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	108 61	105 61	44 36	61 25	61 25	_	-	3 -		_	3 -
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years	22 22 91	22 22	_	22 22	22 22	_	_	_	_	_	_
Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income	91 32	61 22 22 91 29	36	25 22 22 55 29	25 22 22 55 29	_		_ 3		_	3
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	31	31 7	_	31 7	31 7	_	_		-	_	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	15	12	_	12	12	_	-	_ 3	_	_	- 3
No telephone in unit1.01 or more persons per room	14	11 8	_ 8	11	11	_	-	3	_	_	3 3
Renter-occupied housing units	988 284	<b>973</b> 278	<b>513</b> 132	<b>460</b> 146	<b>460</b> 146	_	_	<b>15</b>	<b>4</b> 4	6	<b>5</b> 2
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	172 159	168 159	85 84	83 75	83 75	_	-	4	4	_	=
With own children under 18 years	125 594	125 587	59 321	66 266	66 266	_	-	_ 7	_ 4	_	<del>-</del> 3
With public assistance income With Social Security income	72 91	72 89	19 34	53 55	53 55	_	_	2	=	_	2
Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	48 17	48 17	48	- 17	17	_	_	_	_	_	_
No vehicle available	276	271 69	144 51	127 127 18	127 18	_	_	5 11	_	_ _ 6	5
No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room	80 237	237	144	93	93	_	_	-	_	-	5 -
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	30 379	30 214	28 143	31 425	30 975	39 511	40 795	34 853	33 958	40 365	28 750
Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	42 400 21 717	42 850 21 570	43 506 20 024	42 151 23 147	42 605 23 308	40 625 16 417	41 364 5 360	38 214 26 071	38 214 23 036	40 729 38 250	36 111 27 143
Specified owner-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	4 384	4 187	1 724	2 463	2 313	69	81	197	74	86	37
OWNER COSTS With a mortgage	3 994	3 848	1 568	2 280	2 138	69	73	146	54	68	24
Less than \$200	24	15 33	8 14	7 19	7 7	12		9	-		9
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	123 195	115 190	44 49	71 141	66 141	5 _	_	8 5	8 5	_	_
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	384 334	378 308	140 190	238 118	220 113	_ 5	18	6		6 26	_ _
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	527 583	500 552	241 268	259 284	247 273		12 11	26 27 31	7 9	20 16	_ 6
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	710 641	685 635	207 248	478 387	450 364	23 5	5 18	25 6	16 6	<u>-</u>	9
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	173	170 169	60 80	110	103	7	9	3	3	_	_ _
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	169 98 868	98 873	19 849	89 79 900	74 73 898	6 6 977	830	_ 771	- 889	- 708	- 825
Mean (dollars)	901 390	907 339	881 156	924 183	919 175	1 061	956 8	745 51	838 20	724 18	825 595 13 3
Less than \$100	29 132	26 100	14 46	12 54	12 46	_	8	3 32	6	18	3
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	169 36	153 36	54 18	99 18	99 18	_	_	16	14	-	2
\$400 to \$499	24	24	24	_	_ _	_	_	_	_	_	_
Median (dollars)	213 237	219 247	227 285	216 214	218 217		175 156	182 173	214 192	175 172	172 147
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 152	4 940	2 433	2 507	2 473	29	5	212	81	43	88
GROSS RENT Less than \$100	16	11	11		_	-	_	5	_	-	5
\$100 to \$149	38 30	38 30 98	30 26	8 4	8 -	4	_		_	_ _	_
\$200 to \$249	103 237 405	223 382	98 149	74 129	69 129	_	5	5 14	6	5 -	- 8
\$300 to \$349	608	571	253 405	166	166	_	_	23 37	29	10 -	13 8
\$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499	812 832	788 806	309 358	479 448	479 438	10	_	24 26 13	14 7	9	10 10
\$500 to \$549	419 456	406 440	186 160	220 280 230	220 280	_ _ 15	_	13 16	14	5 -	8 2
\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699	386 186	382 179	143 39	239 140	224 140	15 -		4 7	7	4 -	_
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	152 221	152 221	54 124	98 97	98 97	_		_	_	_	_
\$1,000 or moreNo cash rent	116 135	116 97	48 40	68 57	68 57	-	-	38	4	10 470	24
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	461 492	462 494	436 462	487 526	487 527	602 512	263 263	404 416	413 449	479 420	24 394 375

#### Table 49. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

		Inside metropolitan area Outside metropolitan area									
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	34 472	29 457	13 295	16 162	14 933	571	658	5 015	1 481	1 423	2 111
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units  1-person households Built 1939 or earlier  Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)  Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1-person households	2 519 1 602 783 104 24 934 753 — 365 117 52	2 158 1 323 644 51 24 257 640  296 104 45	896 458 316 16 25 637 327 — 161 59 32	1 262 865 328 35 23 277 313 — 135 45 13	1 137 774 295 29 23 417 307 - 135 39 7	68 58 17 6 27 138 6 - - -	57 33 16 - 15 862 - - - 6 6	361 279 139 53 28 982 113 - 69 13 7	99 62 48 - 28 041 35 - 34 -	118 100 41 23 30 695 32 - 14 -	144 117 50 30 28 226 46 — 21 13 7
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units  With own children under 18 years.  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years.  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income.  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years.  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years.  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years.  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities.  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	829 365 279 177 141 446 75 180 34 30 51 75 227 4 407 1 805 1 574 920 787 3 152 608 317 171 50 1 367 1 159 1 159	648 266 188 152 128 350 63 147 31 30 26 38 164 1 514 1 292 838 707 2 720 2 720 2 741 1 249 873 1 720	274 102 71 75 60 157 8 61 115 22 112 88 2 082 850 745 501 422 1 496 311 139 64 19 795 483 989	374 164 1177 68 193 55 86 16 8 14 27 76 1 802 664 547 337 285 1 224 249 145 56 22 454 390 731	330 148 116 67 58 180 55 74 10 8 14 21 76 60 1 695 494 494 257 1 145 225 141 141 225 141 241 257	32 16 1 10 10 7 6 6 6 6 - - 26 12 12 12 12 - - - - 16 16 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	12	181 99 91 255 13 96 12 33 3 - 25 53 523 80 432 48 33 35 19 9 118 286 230	17 17 17 17 - 7 7 - - 10 17 182 28 28 28 171 15 15 11 5 - 17 83 68	36 15 13 7 7 22 6 6 - - 3 3 5 87 29 26 14 14 20 14 20 30 30 30	128 67 61 18 6 67 12 27 3 - 25 24 41 165 159 40 38 199 2 2 46 - 73 163
Occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>26 639</b> 37 337 21 714	<b>26 545</b> 37 916 21 802	<b>26 355</b> 39 387 21 828	<b>26 696</b> 37 199 21 787	<b>26 535</b> 37 115 21 877	<b>28 935</b> 36 719 26 198	<b>31 150</b> 39 083 18 454	<b>27 333</b> 34 276 20 901	<b>29 625</b> 40 068 21 218	<b>30 991</b> 34 688 22 931	<b>24 485</b> 30 398 19 955
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 508	9 232	3 680	5 552	5 089	185	278	1 276	459	453	364
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS With a mortgage	9 050 27 255 517 703 956 1 024 1 389 1 238 1 084 1 210 337 237 73 774 804 1 458 60 0 729 438 170 38 170	8 160 13 229 461 594 827 938 1 317 1 082 943 1 155 314 219 68 775 811 1 072 43 489 336 152 35 17 201 220	3 251 68 180 149 248 396 541 510 387 523 104 122 17 807 838 429 25 180 133 68 13 10 205 225	4 909 77 161 281 445 579 542 776 572 556 632 210 97 51 761 793 643 18 8 309 203 84 22 7	4 516 5 161 266 435 563 500 699 536 500 542 193 70 46 752 781 573 12 279 184 76 22 -	127 - - 11 7 - 13 17 24 29 6 13 5 861 19 942 942 942 942 988 6 18 19 7 7 261 265	266 2 4 3 16 29 60 12 27 88 11 14 - 963 924 12 - 12 - 167 150	890 14 266 566 1099 129 866 722 156 141 55 233 18 740 386 740 102 118 3 6 178 191	373 4 8 5 31 40 37 33 38 5 73 38 15 4 - 832 797 86 - 42 31 13 - 205 217	293 - 3 32 34 59 28 18 59 33 13 8 6 - 657 713 160 3 110 41 - - 6 6 177 196	224 10 15 19 44 30 21 21 21 12 35 4 - 8 5 557 7682 140 144 88 30 5 3 157 168
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 477	18 199	9 062	9 137	8 608	293	236	2 278	801	529	948
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$550 to \$599 \$500 to \$644 \$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more  Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	91 234 343 480 774 1 414 2 468 3 262 2 735 2 288 1 848 675 640 1 119 217 600 465 486	80 209 264 337 645 1 246 2 212 3 070 2 508 2 084 1 630 604 1 1034 1 1034 1 1034 1 467 4 490	57 117 125 224 409 722 1 286 1 693 1 166 900 758 511 190 270 479 71 84 445	23 92 139 113 236 524 926 1 377 1 342 1 184 874 683 440 334 455 128 167 488 510	10 83 109 94 221 495 862 1 358 1 300 1 156 802 648 412 297 524 120 117 488 510	  16  6 27 13 25 523 72 23 35 26 27 20 3  575 569	13 9 30 3 15 23 37 6 17 5 - 2 10 11 5 50 350 386	11 25 79 143 129 168 256 192 227 204 216 95 45 36 85 18 85 18 349 440	- 6 18 58 58 45 88 80 156 98 73 49 15 18 39 - 466 461	3 6 14 34 16 87 98 55 35 35 29 48 22 24 10 16 4 28 395 439	8 13 47 51 55 366 70 57 36 77 95 24 6 8 30 14 321 430 442

# Table 50. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

			Inside metropolitan area Outside metropolitan area								
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside area		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	ın					
711.54	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Occupied housing units	389 614	321 249	126 400	194 849	166 495	13 424	14 930	68 365	18 658	19 795	29 912
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	77 773	63 481	26 468	37 013	31 629	3 080	2 304	14 292	4 271	3 894	6 127
Owner occupied	52 728	41 211	16 085	25 126	20 556	2 484	2 086	11 517	3 184	3 176	5 157
1-person households	33 918	27 792	12 795	14 997	13 178	1 009	810	6 126	1 931	1 771	2 424
Built 1939 or earlier	3 632	1 808	1 062	746	395	213	138	1 824	190	625	1 009
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	28 054	28 817	29 501	28 327	27 288	33 488	35 698	24 664	26 629	20 333	26 048
	28 250	23 446	10 819	12 627	11 172	934	521	4 804	1 631	1 360	1 813
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	381 11 524	277 9 924	134 5 226	143 4 698	117 4 406	184	26 108	104 1 600	603	35 459	69 538
No telephone in unit	3 084	2 371	1 265	1 106	960	39	107	713	60	196	457
	2 246	1 792	1 059	733	663	21	49	454	54	119	281
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	11 011	7 977	2 471	5 506	4 426	506	574	3 034	497	927	1 610
Married-couple families	3 283	2 246	641	1 605	1 193	174	238	1 037	185	229	623
With own children under 18 years	1 058	820	245	575	415	27	133	238	57	40	141
Families with female householder	1 507	1 065	332	733	577	86	70	442	62	193	187
With own children under 18 years	962	663	195	468	343	77	48	299	32	131	136
Householder worked in 1989	3 914	2 860	762	2 098	1 628	163	307	1 054	113	314	627
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	1 015	776	340	436	403	5	28	239	38	74	127
	4 191	2 864	954	1 910	1 608	182	120	1 327	247	436	644
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities	644 126	236 51	64	172 51	89 42	52 —	31 9	408 75	26	133 17	249 58
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	1 242	919	325	594	513	25	56	323	58	121	144
	659	335	89	246	156	31	59	324	21	72	231
1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	471 <b>20 714</b> 3 371	305 <b>17 533</b> 2 719	27 <b>8 095</b> 1 057	278 <b>9 438</b> 1 662	197 <b>8 630</b> 1 443	22 <b>488</b>	59 <b>320</b> 117	166 <b>3 181</b>	32 <b>787</b> 135	30 1 <b>056</b>	104 <b>1 338</b> 331
With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	2 020 4 475	1 632 3 643	676 1 637	956 2 006	779 1 770	102 74 172	103 64	652 388 832	105 105 212	186 120 301	163 319
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	4 029	3 238	1 473	1 765	1 544	160	61	791	196	293	302
	11 621	9 750	4 532	5 218	4 691	354	173	1 871	415	589	867
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	3 663	2 984	1 527	1 457	1 365	26	66	679	195	247	237
	4 735	3 897	2 025	1 872	1 760	53	59	838	258	297	283
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities	912 201	576 148	439 92	137 56	118 34	13 6	6 16	336 53	30	102 12	204 41
No vehicle available	6 152	5 373	3 009	2 364	2 212	70	82	779	190	335	254
No telephone in unit	3 798	2 907	1 708	1 199	1 087	33	79	891	106	240	545
1.01 or more persons per room	1 855	1 583	844	739	656	34	49	272	44	104	124
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	31 630	31 712	<b>30 727</b>	<b>32 285</b>	<b>31 623</b>	<b>35 956</b>	<b>38 595</b>	<b>31 245</b>	<b>32 192</b>	<b>31 766</b>	<b>30 239</b>
	38 941	40 100	40 587	39 744	39 196	41 649	41 558	35 418	38 633	35 168	33 435
	23 958	23 907	22 570	24 908	24 626	27 932	27 319	24 376	23 794	25 237	23 950
Specified owner-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	161 166	135 893	54 438	81 455	67 324	6 565	7 566	25 273	7 668	8 302	9 303
OWNER COSTS With a mortgage	129 761	112 704	43 753	68 951	57 925	4 657	6 369	17 057	5 697	5 859	5 501
Less than \$200\$200 to \$299	350	239	91	148	127	6	15	111	28	26	57
	3 066	2 642	1 442	1 200	1 089	77	34	424	146	120	158
\$300 to \$399	6 630	5 447	2 708	2 739	2 478	150	111	1 183	344	487	352
\$400 to \$499	8 150	6 701	2 485	4 216	3 873	197	146	1 449	411	472	566
\$500 to \$599	9 620	7 956	3 100	4 856	4 300	331	225	1 664	440	636	588
\$600 to \$699	12 325	10 262	3 995	6 267	5 601	276	390	2 063	563	841	659
\$700 to \$799	16 771	14 199	5 560	8 639	7 590	358	691	2 572	844	1 120	608
\$800 to \$899	17 629	15 081	5 980	9 101	7 834	395	872	2 548	996	1 029	523
	15 056	13 475	5 265	8 210	6 738	626	846	1 581	591	481	509
\$1,000 to \$1,249	21 816	19 753	7 175	12 578	10 304	856	1 418	2 063	793	419	851
\$1,250 to \$1,499	8 801	8 061	2 817	5 244	4 001	494	749	740	306	143	291
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5 945	5 481	2 068	3 413	2 367	521	525	464	175	85	204
\$2,000 or more	3 602	3 407	1 067	2 340	1 623	370	347	195	60		135
Median (dollars)	847	860	843	872	851	987	980	764	807	729	763
Mean (dollars)	913	930	898	950	916	1 148	1 118	802	831	729	851
Not mortgaged	31 405	23 189	10 685	12 504	9 399	1 908	1 197	8 216	1 971	2 443	3 802
Less than \$100	1 277	707	283	424	253	80	91	570	31	238	301
	13 599	9 060	4 215	4 845	3 682	751	412	4 539	1 132	1 426	1 981
\$200 to \$299	10 457	8 260	4 057	4 203	3 235	571	397	2 197	620	581	996
\$300 to \$399	3 528	2 956	1 275	1 681	1 325	214	142	572	109	158	305
\$400 to \$499	1 311	1 116	439	677	461	160	56	195	45	28	122
\$500 or more	1 233	1 090	416	674	443	132	99	143	34	12	97
Median (dollars)	206	217	216	219	219	217	224	181	188	172	182
Mean (dollars)	234	247	240	252	251	257	256	199	204	181	207
Specified renter-occupied housing units GROSS RENT	163 403	142 194	61 636	80 558	73 583	4 550	2 425	21 209	7 171	5 866	8 172
Less than \$100	1 045	763	480	283	256	20	7	282	21	140	121
\$100 to \$149	2 293	1 796	1 235	561	485	40	36	497	83	186	228
\$150 to \$199	2 016	1 544	959	585	436	66	83	472	52	113	307
\$200 to \$249	2 889	1 966	1 178	788	645	49	94	923	292	215	416
\$250 to \$299	5 711	4 542	2 767	1 775	1 564	95	116	1 169	233	344	592
\$300 to \$349	8 852	7 164	4 138	3 026	2 723	122	181	1 688	616	401	671
\$350 to \$399	12 291	10 245	5 005	5 240	4 841	182	217	2 046	859	511	676
\$400 to \$449	16 943	14 656	6 419	8 237	7 669	350	218	2 287	800	597	890
\$450 to \$499	19 373	17 487	7 195	10 292	9 644	351	297	1 886	657	497	732
\$500 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	19 573 19 522 15 552	17 544 13 839	7 181 5 201	10 292 10 363 8 638	9 814 7 973	422 511	127 154	1 978 1 713	837 700	601 484	540 529
\$600 to \$649	13 612	12 391	4 741	7 650	6 976	511	163	1 221	489	391	341
\$650 to \$699	11 055	10 040	3 865	6 175	5 765	344	66	1 015	402	396	217
\$700 to \$749	8 155	7 455	2 935	4 520	4 190	251	79	700	294	238	168
\$750 to \$999	14 467	13 089	5 558	7 531	6 539	770	222	1 378	516	440	422
\$1,000 or more	5 281 4 346 521	4 779 2 894 527	1 816 963 507	2 963 1 931 541	2 520 1 543 540	318 148 599	125 240 475	502 1 452	137 183 491	75 237 480	290 1 032 430
Median (dollars)	521 542	527 550	527	569	540 566	632	519	463 484	507	480 484	462

### Table 51. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

				Inside metro	politan area						
State					Not in cent	ral city			Urban, outside area		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	n					
Alva	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	167 937	141 832	56 899	84 933	70 515	6 687	7 731	26 105	7 971	8 589	9 545
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels  Less than 10 percent  10 to 14 percent  15 to 19 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  35 to 49 percent  50 percent or more  Not computed  Median  Less than \$20,000  Less than \$20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  35 to 29 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  36 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  36 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  36 percent or more  Not computed	167 937 28 114 25 538 28 881 26 903 19 258 881 1749 11 370 1 177 20.2 24 423 6 056 2 091 1 598 1 461 12 126 1 091 36.6 35 406 6 12 325 3 380 4 691 1 78 27.1 39 759 15 383 9 615 8 025 3 904 2 832 2 832 2 832 2 832 1 4 893 1 4 893 1 1 4 893 1 1 552 3 904 2 832 1 1 817 4 944 1 552 1 181 86 15.7	141 832 22 236 21 098 23 973 23 100 069 966 20.7 19 203 4 010 1 1550 1 1 1550 40.7 29 709 9 368 2 872 4 046 4 143 9 230 6 15 2 2 33 476 12 303 8 091 7 088 3 481 2 513 7 59 444 41 626 10 636 10 636 4 579 1 447 1 096 650 16.0 16.0	56 899 9 688 8 446 9 619 9 285 6 578 4 004 5 194 20.3 8 375 2 103 3 742 466 4 315 308 37.5 12 309 4 225 1 188 1 761 1 667 3 468 2 77.1 1 35 3 287 2 2.1 1 22 654 1 6 045 4 16 045 4 16 099 519 519 519 519 519 519 519 5	84 933 12 548 12 652 14 354 13 815 10 291 16 272 8 051 6 327 623 20.9 10 828 1 907 674 689 6 160 598 43.9 17 400 5 143 1 684 2 285 5 762 29.1 19 915 6 923 4 804 4 452 2 129 1 607 23.2 36 790 25 581 6 527 2 880 928 849 25 16.2	70 515 10 048 10 727 12 228 11 503 8 556 5 194 6 672 5 136 451 20,9 8 994 1 388 4 26 667 610 635 5 288 4 424 4 1 517 2 132 2 272 4 798 4 929 4 240 1 517 2 132 2 272 4 798 2 9,0 16 587 5 969 4 084 1 633 1 227 2 9,0 16 587 5 969 4 084 1 633 1 227 2 1406 654 515 25 15,9	6 687 1 448 1 058 926 881 646 434 593 590 111 19.2 1 035 331 119.2 1 035 331 131.9 1 215 560 90 54 66 445 - 22.6 1 409 565 186 321 198 3 028 1 976 518 243 127 164 - 164	7 731 1 052 867 1 200 1 431 1 089 644 786 601 61 22.5 799 188 36 31 457 61 1 226 343 777 99 188 519 32.5 1 919 32.5 1 919 32.5 2 199 25.4 4 4 3 787 2 298 2 41 2 199 774 4 497 1 170 1 170	26 105 5 878 4 440 4 908 3 803 2 389 1 473 1 702 2 046 6 1 651 185 5 240 2 957 2 957 2 957 2 957 6 939 948 948 919,2 6 283 3 080 1 524 937 423 319 937 423 319 937 423 319 1 524 1 181 1 524 1 365 105 8 85 26 13.9	7 971 1 827 1 282 1 593 1 088 837 466 472 334 72 17.6 1 050 384 72 26.7 1 590 810 910 238 282 17.6 1 90 190 238 282 19.5 2 118 282 450 167 33 2 542 450 167 33 2 11 2 542 450 167	8 589 1 620 1 503 1 715 1 420 774 465 422 18.4 1 867 731 142 2013 148 115 611 42 24.1 2 013 915 253 263 318 2 114 646 646 321 124 646 6321 122 22.8 301 124 159 59 20.7 2 5585 2 2288 301 121 121 121 121 121 122 131 123 131 131	9 545 2 431 1 655 1 600 1 295 778 485 702 502 97 17.0 2 303 931 185 149 666 711 23.1 2 094 1 232 185 192 137 348 48 48 62 051 1 150 379 245 146 131 185 148 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 48 4
Specified renter-occupied housing units HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	173 927	151 570	66 130	85 440	78 157	4 733	2 550	22 357	7 554	6 187	8 616
All income levels	173 927 5 790 16 915 27 079 26 864 22 502 16 083 25 200 26 736 6 758 26-55 27 994 723 638 1 433 1 027 20 961 3 212 50.0+ 42 065 5 285 6 979 24 283 1 195 37.9 55 366 6 22 601 1 4 781 1 195 2 760 5 285 6 979 24 283 1 195 37.9 5 37.9 5 37.9 5 38.9 5 38.9 5 38.9 6 38.9 6 979 24 283 1 195 2 4 283 3 1 1067 2 4 817 7 260 6 305 6 4 979 2 4 817 7 260 6 305 6 4 979 2 4 817 7 260 6 305 6 4 979 7 260 7 260 8 1 2 2 4 8 1 7 2 6 6 9 7 9 2 4 8 1 7 7 2 6 0 6 1 2 8 6 8 6 8 5 2 6 4 9 8 1 7 3 8 7 8 6 8 6 8 5 2 6 4 9 8 1 7 3 8 7 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	151 570 4 421 13 767 23 607 23 713 20 375 14 431 22 439 23 861 4 956 26.9 24 048 489 1 230 1 230 885 1 8 284 2 608 885 5 0.0+ 36 885 5 1 153 2 245 4 604 6 175 21 962 24 48 66 6 56 9 25.2 41 951 29 908 7 830 7 830 2 378 788 361 6666 16.7	66 130 1 802 5 957 10 204 10 613 9 503 6 237 9 981 11 225 1 608 204 371 940 371 940 536 8 569 930 50.0+ 16 762 2 454 4 2 814 9 295 6 618 2 4 548 5 618 5 171 2 569 2 252 2 24 2 4 586 5 171 2 569 2 2 52 2 2 52 2 2 52 2 2 6 2 2 6 2 6 2 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	85 440 2 619 7 810 13 403 13 100 10 872 8 194 12 458 13 636 3 348 269 9 715 118 299 352 9 715 1 678 50.0+ 20 133 500 905 2 150 3 34 2 8 254 4 28 254 4 28 254 4 755 1 588 4 755 1 588 4 755 1 440 470 271 440 16.8	78 157 2 276 7 037 7 2271 11 979 9 992 7 660 11 523 12 669 2 810 27.1 11 398 142 118 262 317 9 063 1 496 50.0+ 18 550 0,0+ 18 550 0,0+ 18 550 1 496 50.0+ 18 550 1 496 50.0+ 18 550 1 497 2 003 3 163 11 811 405 39.5 5 987 5 018 7 032 2 5.5 5 987 5 188 7 032 2 5.5 5 25 987 5 188 7 032 2 1 233 4 012 2 4 022 1 233 4 012 2 466 3 177 16.7	4 733 159 471 796 785 654 402 627 217 25.4 493 3 3 - 19 8 371 92 50.0+ 991 109 109 139 566 49 40.1 1 1 499 26.9 26.9 27.7 28.4 49.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 29.7 2	2 550 184 302 396 326 132 308 345 321 23.5 27 281 99 27 281 90 50.0+ 562 30 30 30 37.6 768 180 21.5 49 21.5 4 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5 21.5	22 357 1 369 3 148 3 472 3 151 2 127 1 652 2 761 1 802 2 33.6 3 946 174 149 203 139 2 677 600 515 681 1 804 2 321 410 515 681 1 632 2 416 1 632 2 416 1 632 2 23.6 6 70 4 80 8 972 6 80 8 972 6 80 8 972 6 80 8 972 6 80 8 972 6 80 8 972 8 80 8 972 8 80 8 972 8 80 8 972 8 80 8 972 8 97	7 554 257 1 048 1 144 1 190 726 694 1 161 1 092 242 25.1 1 222 53 29 982 101 1 895 50.0+ 1 895 50.0+ 1 895 50.3 7.7 2 389 659 37.7 2 389 659 424 424 323 177 42 20.4 1 558 3 344 5 558 3 344 5 558 1 99 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49 1 49	6 187 338 904 1 153 997 605 401 623 847 319 22.7 1 227 88 93 174 50.0+ 1 1566 97 133 224 249 458 458 25 32.5 1 847 7 1 159 219 219 219 219 219 219 219 219 219 21	8 616 774 1 196 1 175 964 796 557 977 936 1 241 224 224 248 249 50.0+ 2 119 191 248 239 289 788 364 33.5 2 454 1 008 428 321 198 223 276 20.9 2 546 1 865 247 2155 7 272 13.5

### Table 52. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

				Inside metro	politan area				Outside metro	opolitan area	
State					Not in cen	tral city			Urban, outsid are		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 731	7 625	3 302	4 323	4 268	30	25	106	10	86	10
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels  Less than 10 percent  10 to 14 percent  15 to 19 percent  20 to 24 percent  30 to 34 percent  30 to 34 percent  50 percent or more  Not computed  Median  Less than \$20,000  Less than \$20,000  Less than \$20,000  Less than \$20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  25 to 29 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  20 to 24 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  25 to 29 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 to \$49,999  Less than 20 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed Median  \$50,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed Median	7 731 915 1 1399 1 384 1 181 825 599 7399 892 57 21.7 1 739 204 124 128 106 1 120 57 46.8 1 799 1 560 258 241 241 26.7 1 851 878 493 34 493 3287 159 20,24 21,27 46,28 25,27 21,27 21,27 21,27 22,27 23,27 24,27 26,27 27,27 20,57 20,57 20,57 21,27 2	7 625 912 1 115 1 361 1 166 825 588 720 881 57 21.7 1 700 198 118 128 106 1 093 57 47.1 1 783 556 254 241 241 269 463 26.7 7 1 813 845 488 888 8287 159 34 20.6 6 2 329 1 789 30 1 69 1 789 1 78	3 302 397 547 593 518 308 229 277 392 41 20.9 805 122 47 65 45 445 485 45 41 45.5 704 243 109 56 6 128 168 239 130 385 239 130 385 239 130 385 5 797 797 385 239 130 385 5 797 797 797 797 797 797 797 797 797	4 323 515 568 648 517 359 443 489 16 22.3 895 76 71 638 61 608 185 185 145 1295 27.2 1 016 249 21.0 21.0 21.0 21.0 1 333 1 002 21.0 1 333 1 102 21.0 1 333 1 102 21.0 1 133 1 102 21.0 1 133 1 102 2 1.0 2 1	4 268 568 747 632 504 359 443 484 16 622.3 885 711 711 63 61 603 145 147 295 27.2 1 006 239 157 121 29 20.9 9 305 986 986 986	30 	25 - 8 10 7 - - 22.2 - - - 7 - 7 - - 27.5 4 4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	106 3 24 23 15 -1 11 19 11 -2 21.0 38.1 16 4 4 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	10 	86	10 3 1 6 6
Specified renter-occupied housing units HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	17 391	17 191	8 161	9 030	8 952	35	43	200	40	115	45
All income levels	17 391 342 1 157 2 347 2 264 2 111 1 492 2 861 4 071 746 30.3 4 931 113 284 278 3 447 608 50.0+ 4 932 333 330 609 554 4 779 1 167 1 167 1 168 2 4 38.4 4 779 1 168 2 4 38.4 4 779 1 168 2 4 36 3 6 3 6 3 6 8 4 1 7 8 8 4 1 7 8 8 2 4 3 8 4 1 7 8 8 2 4 1 8 4 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8 1 8	17 191 337 1 127 2 324 2 220 2 073 1 490 2 837 4 060 723 30.5 4 913 231 113 278 276 3 417 598 50.0+ 4 844 331 339 577 554 3 019 4 739 1 156 1 359 1 106 24.3 38.6 4 739 2 106 2 207 4 38.6 2 635 2 070 4 09 4 09 4 112 2 22 4 66 3 66 6 16.8	8 161 177 506 1 143 1 047 892 669 1 379 2 011 337 31.1 2 769 126 146 188 1 913 319 50.0+ 2 212 206 60 159 282 276 7 37.5 1 282 276 1 1 282 276 276 277 277 277 277 277 277 277 27	9 030 621 1 181 1 181 1 181 821 1 458 2 049 386 30.0 2 144 104 137 132 88 1 504 279 50.0+ 2 632 125 523 775 693 455 235 693 455 235 600 25.3 1 513 1 210 181 61 61 61	8 952 156 621 1 181 144 1 169 821 1 447 2 028 30.1 2 120 104 26 132 88 1491 279 50.0+ 2 619 125 5180 295 278 1 724 455 229 25.3 1 505 1 206 6177 61	35 	43 44 	200 5 30 23 44 38 2 24 11 23 23.5 18 6 2 - 10 28.3 33 40 - 28.3 40 11 14 - 2 2 13 20.99 54 45 9 - 13.9	40 - 12 18 10 - - - 22.2 - - 10 - - 27.5 9 - - 22.5 - - 10 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	115 5 13 9 21 22 2 2 22 11 10 26.0 12 - - 10 32.5 - - 21 22 - 28.9 9 9 9 - - - - 17.5 18 18 18	455

## Table 53. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990

	Inside metropolitan area Outside metropolitan area										
State					Not in cent	ral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan					Urba	n		-			
Area	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
		4 000					054		100	400	
Specified owner-occupied housing units HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED	2 377	1 202	319	883	579	53	251	1 175	188	186	801
MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	0.077	4 000	040	000	570	50	054	4 475	400	400	204
All income levels	2 377 562	1 202 211	319 52	883 159	579 83	53 9	251 67	1 175 351	188 82	186 47	801 222
10 to 14 percent	501 273	198 116	31 19	167 97	120 68	12 2	35 27	303 157	52 17	38 27	213 113
20 to 24 percent	205 217	149 147	61 44	88 103	48 72	9 6	31 25	56 70	5 18	15 23	36 29
30 to 34 percent	134 160	105 84	33 34	72 50	59 37	5	8 13	29 76	7 4	7 10	15 62
50 percent or moreNot computed	301 24	177 15	45	132 15	86	10	36	124	3	19	102
Median	17.1	22.3	24.7	20.6	21.6	21.9	18.5	13.8	11.2	16.5	14.1
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	857 325	307 65	73 3	234	98 9	10	126 53	550 260	38 30	70 24	442 206
20 to 24 percent	63 59	22 23 13	_ 16	22 7	4	4	14 7	41 36	5 -	6 9	30 27
30 to 34 percent	27 363	13 171	9 45	4 126	2 79	_ 6	2 41	14 192	_ 3	2 29	12 160
Not computed	20	13	50.0+	13	4	_	9 22.0	7	14.3	27.8	7 21.9
Median\$20,000 to \$34,999	27.6 586	50.0+ 315	86	45.0 229	50.0+ 162	50.0+ 4	63	21.4 271	38	37	196
Less than 20 percent	341 36	106 25	15 15	91 10	60 10	_	31	235 11	34	18 7	183 4
25 to 29 percent	54 57	45 49	5 17	40 32	22 26	_	18 6	9 8	_	7 5	2 3
35 percent or more Not computed	98	90	34	56	44	4	8	8	4	-	4
Median	15.7	27.9	32.4	26.7	27.5	50.0+	25.1	10.8	10.0-	20.4	10.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	445 264	254 109	51 21	203	148 55	14 9	41 24	191 155	49 24	41 32	101 99
20 to 24 percent	68 76	64 51	21 9	43 42	26 42	_	17	4 25	_ 18	2 7	2
30 to 34 percent	37	30		30	25	5	_	7	7	-	_
Not computed	45.0	_	_		_	45.0	-	- 10.5	_	-	40.0
Median \$50,000 or more	15.6 489	21.4 326	21.1 109	21.6 217	23.7 171	15.0 25	10.0– 21	12.5 163	25.1 63	14.2 38	10.8 62
Less than 20 percent	406 38	245 38	63 25	182 13	147 8	14 5	21	161	63	38	60
25 to 29 percent	28 13	28 13	14 7	14 6	8 6	6	_	_	_	_	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	_ 	2	=		2	_	_	_ 2	_	_	_ 2
Median	11.7	12.8	16.5	12.1	12.4	13.5	10.0-	10.0	10.0-	12.2	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 312	2 325	1 074	1 251	1 036	54	161	987	183	198	606
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels  Less than 10 percent	3 312 125	2 325 55	1 074 16	1 251 39	1 036 25	54 —	161 14	987 70	183 5	198 19	606 46
10 to 14 percent	401 499	277 354	117 183	160 171	121 148	18	21 23	124 145	27 13	14 43	83 89
20 to 24 percent	430 426	351 326	192 152	159 174	142 156	5 3	12 15	79 100	27 20	18 14	34 66
30 to 34 percent	245	177	102	75	63	8	4	68	26	14	28
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	460 483	384 337	137 147	247 190	216 153	20 —	11 37	76 146	19 28	22 29	35 89
Not computed Median	243 25.9	64 26.4	28 25.5	36 27.3	12 27.4	30.6	24 24.4	179 24.1	18 27.6	25 22.9	136 22.5
Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent	817 36	433 21	174 15	259 6	195 1	_	64 5	384 15	32	61 4	291 11
20 to 24 percent	17 55	10 5	-	10 5	7 1		3 4	7 50	7	- 4	7 39
30 to 34 percent	35	4		4		- - - -	4	31	_	11	20
35 percent or moreNot computed	517 157	365 28	149 10	216 18	174 12	_	42 6	152 129	21 4	29 13	102 112
Median \$10,000 to \$19,999	50.0+ 855	50.0+ 628	50.0+ 319	50.0+ 309	50.0+ 239	23	50.0+ 47	43.9 227	50.0+ 68	45.0 32	39.5 127
Less than 20 percent	189 72	90 57	47 41	43 16	16 11	_	27 5	99 15	18 4	6	75 11
25 to 29 percent	131	101	27	74	68	3	3	30	7	10	13 2
30 to 34 percent	95 331	81 275	60 126	21 149	21 123	20	6	14 56	12 20	14	22
Not computed Median	37 30.9	24 33.3	18 33.0	6 34.4	35.5	38.3	6 17.8	13 22.7	7 30.6	2 29.5	4 18.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	1 025 371	780 245	333 107	447 138	393 111	25 12	29 15	245 126	56 12	55 18	134 96
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	211 198	174 186	75 100	99 86	90 78	5	4 8	37 12	13	16	8
30 to 34 percent	115	92	42	50	42	8		23	14	3	6
35 percent or moreNot computed	95 35	81 2	9	72 2	72	_	_ 2	14 33	6 5	8 10	18
Median \$35,000 or more	22.9 615	24.1 484	24.0 248	24.3 236	24.7 209	20.5 6	18.5 21	17.6 131	25.4 27	21.4 50	14.1 54
Less than 20 percent	429 130	330 110	147 76	183 34	166 34	6	11	99 20	15 10	48 2	36 8
25 to 29 percent	42	34	25	9	9	_		8	_	-	8
30 to 34 percent		_	_		_	_	_		- -	_	_ _
Not computed Median	14 16.1	10 16.2	18.3	10 14.2	14.6	12.5	10 10.0–	4 15.8	2 17.5	_ 15.4	2 15.8
	I				1		l	1			

### Table 54. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

				Inside metro	politan area				Outside metro	opolitan area	
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outsid are		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan					Urba	ın					
Area	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	4 384	4 187	1 724	2 463	2 313	69	81	197	74	86	37
All income levels Less than 10 percent	4 384 509	4 187 472	1 724 177	2 463 295	2 313 267	69 20	81 8	197 37	74 19	86 5	37 13
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	558 747	519 713	268 317	251 396	241 380	10	_ 16	39 34	20 3	15 31	4
20 to 24 percent	725	684 584	251 264	433 320	426 292	7 12	_ 16	41 16	21	12 16	8
30 to 34 percent	334	322	102	220	186	_	34	12	_	_	12
35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	530 336	519 329	249 77	270 252	255 240	8 12	7 –	11 7	6 5	5 2	-
Not computed Median	45	45 22.7	19 21.8	26 23.2	26 23.0	23.2	30.1	18.3	14.5	18.7	20.9
Less than \$20,000	483	454	166	288	288	_	_	29	6	15	8
Less than 20 percent	86 36	69 29	10 11	59 18	59 18	_	_	17 7	6	8 5	3
25 to 29 percent	-	28	_ 11	17	17	_	_	- 3	-	_	3
35 percent or more	285	283	115	168	168	_	_	2		2	-
Not computed Median		45 50.0+	19 47.5	26 50.0+	26 50.0+	_	_ _	14.1	12.5	14.7	22.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	1 021	1 001 108	401 68	600 40	578 40	8 _	14	20 4	11	5	4
20 to 24 percent	110	110	36	74	74	_	_	_	_	_	=
25 to 29 percent	122 177	122 177	50 70	72 107	70 102	_	2 5	_	_	_	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	500	484	177	307	292	8 _	7	16	11	5	-
Median	34.7	34.5	33.3	35.4	35.2	37.5	37.5	41.7	49.2	37.5	12.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent		1 064 336	422 130	642 206	548 165	36 17	58 24	86 41	29 22	42 19	15
20 to 24 percent	255	235 340	113 144	122 196	122 178	_ 7	_ 11	20 16	7	7 16	6
30 to 34 percent	104	95	13	82	59	_	23	9	_	_	9
35 percent or moreNot computed	58	58	22	36	24	12	_	_	_	_	_
Median\$50,000 or more	23.9	24.2 1 668	23.6 735	24.7 933	24.5 899	25.7 25	27.3 9	20.5 62	10.3 28	21.4 24	30.8 10
Less than 20 percent	1 239	1 191	554	637	624	13	-	48	14	24	10
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	324 122	310 122	91 70	219 52	212 44	7 5	3	14	14	_	_
30 to 34 percent	22	22 23	8 12	14 11	8 11	_	6	_	-	_	-
35 percent or more Not computed	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		_	=
Median	16.5	16.5	16.0	17.0	16.9	14.5	31.3	15.7	20.0	16.5	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 152	4 940	2 433	2 507	2 473	29	5	212	81	43	88
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent	5 152 143	4 940 131	2 433 71	2 507 60	2 473 60	29	5	212 12	81 7	43 5	88
10 to 14 percent	612	555	359	196	188	8	_	57	14	18	25 27
15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent		823 719	304 305	519 414	519 414	_	_	45 7	14 7	4	27
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	585	577 289	302 154	275 135	275 130	_	_ 5	8 6	7 6	_	1
35 to 49 percent	809	776	405	371	350	21	_	33	22	_	11
50 percent or moreNot computed	779 335	779 291	390 143	389 148	389 148	_	_	44	4	16	24
Median Less than \$10,000	25.5	25.8 954	26.8 512	24.9 442	24.8 437	43.1	32.5 5	16.7 19	22.5 8	12.4 6	16.3
Less than 20 percent	5	_	_	-	-	_	_	5	_	_	5
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	-	8 -	8 -	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more		17 691	12 375	5 316	316	_	5	_ 8	_ 8	_	=
Not computed	244	238	117	121	121	_	- 00.5	6	_	6	-
Median \$10,000 to \$19,999		50.0+ 1 252	50.0+ 701	50.0+ 551	50.0+ 526	_ 25	32.5	41.9 58	45.0 31	10	12.5 17
Less than 20 percent		56 99	44 67	12 32	8 32	4	_	_	_	_	=
25 to 29 percent	182	174	92	32 82	82	_	_	8	7	_	1
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more		172 728	109 366	63 362	63 341	_ 21	_	6 25	6 14	_	- 11
Not computed Median	42	23 37.4	23 35.9	40.1	39.6	44.0	_	19 37.5	4 40.4	10	37 3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 724	1 660	723	937	937	-	_	64	14	_	37.3 50 37
Less than 20 percent		546 509	260 180	286 329	286 329	_	_	44 7	7	<u>-</u>	37
25 to 29 percent	355	355 89	193 33	162 56	162 56	_	_	_		_	-
35 percent or more	136	136	54	82	82	_	_	_	_	=	-
Not computed Median	38 22.5	25 22.7	3 22.8	22 22.6	22 22.6	_	_	13 17.3	20.0	_	13 16.6
\$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent		1 074 907	497 430	577 477	573 473	4 4	-	71 65	28 28	27 27	16 10
20 to 24 percent	103	103	50	53	53	-	_	_	_	-	-
25 to 29 percent	11	48 11	17 _	31 11	31 11		_	_		_ _	=
35 percent or more Not computed	-	_ 5	_	_ 5	_ 5	_	_	_ 6		_	-6
Median	14.9	15.1	13.8	16.3	16.4	12.5	_	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5

### Table 55. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

				Inside metro	politan area						
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside are:		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Al Cu	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	10 508	9 232	3 680	5 552	5 089	185	278	1 276	459	453	364
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 21 to 29 percent 22 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 26 to 29 percent 27 to 29 percent 28 to 29 percent 29 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 35 percent or more 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not computed Median 35 percent 36 percent 37 percent 38 percent 38 percent 39 percent 30 to 34 percent 31 percent 31 percent 32 percent 33 percent 34 percent 35 percent 36 percent 37 percent 38 percent 39 percent 39 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 35 percent 36 percent 37 percent 38 percent 39 percent 39 percent 30 percen	10 508 1 456 1 436 1 436 1 436 1 821 1 741 1 275 1 819 1 084 789 87 21.4 1 751 306 105 140 165 948 87 41.2 2 468 631 339 386 631 2 2 45 141 1 16 768 607 245 141 1 16 768 768 769 1 22.1 1 3 3 412 2 660 529 142 57 24 15.0	9 232 1 151 1 244 1 542 1 551 1 201 756 990 720 77 22.1 1 529 228 94 4 125 150 855 77 42.3 2 159 473 2 159 473 2 256 8 298 359 929 713 108 2 2.5 2 2 976 2 2 307 446 2 142 5 746 6 2 407 1 426 6 2 407 1 426 1 427 1 427 1 427 1 428 1 429 1 429 1 429 1 429 1 421 1 422 1 421 1 4	3 680 429 518 634 423 501 226 52 21.9 500 76 144 26 34 318 52 45.9 927 214 94 154 121 30.1 1 018 308 308 308 318 1 1 215 923 211 923 221 923 923 221 923 923 923 923 923 923 923 923 923 923	5 552 722 726 908 924 747 517 489 494 25 22.2 1 009 116 537 25 38.7 1 232 259 204 205 185 379 204 205 389 116 1 537 2 53 38.7 1 550 1 1 550 1 1 561 1 405 3 34 1 1 384 1 1 761 1 1 384 2 1 1 384 3 1 1 384 3 1 1 384 3 1 1 384 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1 3 1	5 089 684 658 851 679 448 447 424 17 22.0 99 116 486 17 37.7 1 151 240 197 191 175 348 28.6 1 410 550 361 293 139 67 22.1 1 606 1 279 213 96 18 14.4	185 228 300 133 277 111 3 40 8 22.1 61 77  366 8 50.0++ 77 7 22.9 31 11 11  20.1  20.1  21.1  20.1  21.1  21.1  22.9  26.1  26.1  26.1  26.1  26.1  26.1  27.1 	278 13 40 27 60 41 58 9 30 24.9 26 11 15 50.0+ 47 6 7 10 24 41 35.3 109 44 21 44 27.5 96 63 16 13 4 16.9	1 276 305 192 279 190 74 63 94 69 10 17.4 222 78 111 15 15 93 10 30.7 30.7 30.9 158 41 27 46 37 - 19.7 309 18.7 46 353 3 - 18.1 436 353 83 83	459 89 78 88 108 32 19 6 18.6 28 11 2 26.3 102 35 102 35 102 35 102 35 102 35 102 22 6 19 20 23.6 143 14 19 19 19 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	453 119 994 71 24 199 22 300 5 16.9 7 7 30 5 31.8 119 64 11 11 11 11 11 17.7 121 26 10.0 10.0	364 977 455 977 111 188 225 33.3 33 33 35 16.99 120 2 2 111 88 59 7 7 16 6 6 6 17.2 53.4 40 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20 477	18 199	9 062	9 137	8 608	293	236	2 278	801	529	948
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 to 49 percent 35 to 49 percent 35 to 49 percent 36 to 49 percent 37 to 49 percent 38 to 49 percent 39 to 49 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 21 to 29 percent 22 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median S20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 34 percent 20 to 39 percent 30 to 34 percent	20 477 683 2 449 2 946 2 927 2 543 1 774 3 028 3 137 990 26.5 3 447 43 51 89 102 2 623 539 50.0+ 5 741 5 741 1 390 30 6 6 844 2 167 2 023 1 378 677 461 138 22.9 4 445 3 634 463 182 3 537 94	18 199 567 2 140 2 602 2 629 2 271 1 655 2 755 2 755 2 937 639 26.9 3 138 43 43 78 100 2 428 446 50.0+ 4 976 6 67 37.0 6 6163 1 873 1 853 1 256 6 643 1 873 1 257 8 33 2 3 220 3 220 3 220 3 220 3 27 3 37 44	9 062 285 1 194 1 424 1 370 1 050 738 1 241 1 519 241 1 5519 241 1 737 43 36 36 36 20 1 404 198 50.0+ 2 408 433 459 1 15 115 115 115 11 2 955 1 10 2 955 1 10 2 955 1 10 1 2 955 1 10 1 942 1 2 10 1 10 1 10 1 10 1 10 1 10 1 10 1	9 137 282 946 1 178 1 259 946 1 178 1 259 1 221 917 1 518 398 27.9 1 401 - 7 42 28 80 1 024 248 50.0+ 2 568 119 347 418 38.0 33 208 775 911 734 390 328 70 24.4 1 960 1 573 222 98 29 13 25	8 608 265 899 1 1111 1 168 883 1 462 1 303 348 27.9 1 291 - 7 36 64 941 243 55.0+ 2 428 35.5 95 329 405 1 518 26 38.5 3 034 732 859 706 385 293 59 24.4 1 855 1 488 297 98 13 20	293	236 17 34 13 23 6 6 23 6 64 50 30.0 75 6 6 16 48 8 5 50.0+ 66 3 10 - 7 7 7 29 33.99 33.99 43 11 14.9 25 18 2	2 278 116 309 344 298 272 119 269 200 351 23.3 309 - 8 8 11 2 195 93 50.0+ 765 61 86 114 83 268 153 32.7 681 170 122 34 41 42 52 52 52 53 54 54 54 55 54 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56 56	801 20 102 137 139 88 59 164 92 25.1 98 6 11 - 50.0+ 264 20 16 28 31 1105 38.0 288 111 105 38.0 288 111 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	529 24 66 116 82 75 24 46 68 28 22.7 92 2 83 7 50.0+ 1600 20 31 31 31 29 27.5 18.5 153 129 13 4 7	948 72 141 91 77 109 36 59 40 323 20.6 119 - 2 - 31 86 50.0+ 341 30.2 29 36 32 209 115 37 63 4 4 50 19.3 219 157 9 10 43

## Table 56. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

	Inside metropolitan area Outside metropolitan area										
State					Not in cent	tral city			Urban, outside		
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area					Urba	an					
Alea	The State	Total	In central city	Total	Inside urban- ized area	Outside urbanized area	Rural	Total	Place of 10,000 or more	Place of 2,500 to 9,999	Rural
Specified owner-occupied housing units	161 166	135 893	54 438	81 455	67 324	6 565	7 566	25 273	7 668	8 302	9 303
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 All income levels	161 166	135 893	54 438	81 455	67 324	6 565	7 566	25 273	7 668	8 302	9 303
Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent 50 percent 50 percent 60 percent 50 percent 7 more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent 7 more Not 35 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 7 more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent 7 more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent 7 more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 7 more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 7 more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent	27 192 24 547 728 25 801 18 461 11 280 14 182 20.1 23 251 1 530 11 350 11 350 11 350 33 854 4635 9 619 9 170 7 614 3 781 2 745 66 054 4 849 1 514 514 514 514	21 490 20 250 23 039 22 079 16 127 9 833 12 546 9 632 897 20.6 18 198 3 830 1 437 1 100 1 046 9 948 837 40.8 28 328 9 131 2 650 3 834 4 018 8 695 5 7 680 6 709 3 360 2 453 5 7 415 4 031 2 4 484 4 048 8 670 9 3 360 1 7 680 1 7 680 1 7 680 1 7 680 2 453 2 453 3 80 1 4 484 4 4 484	9 410 8 072 9 178 8 865 6 295 3 881 4 840 3 598 299 20.2 8 017 2 054 692 473 448 4 086 264 36.9 11 730 4 107 1 117 1 652 1 614 3 240 26.9 26.9 27 3 1 1 730 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	12 080 12 178 13 1861 13 214 9 832 5 952 7 706 6 034 598 20.9 10 181 1 7745 627 598 5 862 573 44.8 16 598 5 024 1 533 2 182 2 404 5 556 6 609 4 581 4 205 2 036 1 574 23.2 35 671 24 710 6 355 2 818	9 608 10 308 11 767 10 936 8 143 4 899 6 338 4 891 4 321 20.8 8 403 1 277 612 563 544 4 998 45.9 14 207 4 140 1 366 2 029 2 150 4 522 2 150 2 8.9 15 749 5 655 3 881 3 460 1 559 1 194 22.9 28 965 20 611 5 077 2 091 6466	1 423 1 041 909 881 626 428 591 593 103 31.2 994 43 413 31.2 1 195 547 90 438 438 438 1 389 565 565 101 198 2 2 987 1 991 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 199 1	1 049 829 1 185 1 397 1 063 625 7777 580 611 122.5 784 179 46 36 31 11 451 61 50.0+ 1 196 337 777 99 188 495 32.3 337 1 867 389 514 444 279 271 215 3 719 2 158 7 760 4 844 4 444 4 444 4 444 4 446 4 447 4 448 4 449 4 449 6 7 7 8 7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	5 702 4 297 4 689 3 722 2 334 1 447 1 636 1 245 201 17.7 5 053 1 976 5 588 430 304 1 580 23.9 5 552 6 2 854 497 617 924 1 9.2 2 947 1 490 925 2 947 1 490 926 2 947 1 490 927 1 490 928 1 292 2 947 1 490 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 929 9	1 768 1 225 1 514 1 038 805 466 452 328 72 17.7 1 024 363 72 26.6 1 557 796 64 238 275 	1 556 1 451 1 641 1 389 508 446 37 18.4 1 818 148 148 148 148 148 218 37 24.2 1 933 862 248 263 253 307 - 22.1 1 20 32 921 1 20 32 921 1 20 32 921 1 20 32 92 311 1 23 48 2 519 2 159 2 159 2 159 2 244 42 19 19	2 378 1 621 1 534 1 295 471 92 17.0 2 211 897 301 177 623 2 93 66 22.9 2 036 66 22.9 2 036 1 196 1 187 126 2 019 1 127 379 2 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145 145
35 percent or more	1 167 86 15.8 <b>163 403</b>	1 082 60 16.1 <b>142 194</b>	233 35 15.8 <b>61 636</b>	849 25 16.2 <b>80 558</b>	515 25 16.0 <b>73 583</b>	164 - 16.3 <b>4 550</b>	170 - 18.4 <b>2 425</b>	85 26 13.9 <b>21 209</b>	21 - 14.6 <b>7 171</b>	5 13.6 <b>5 866</b>	59 26 13.6 <b>8 172</b>
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 All income levels	163 403 5 362 15 749 25 643 25 374 21 137 15 095 23 667 25 118 6 258 26 220 601 1 374 19 644 2 942 50.0+ 39 205 1 427 2 577 4 872 2 688 1 105 37.9 51 822 50.0+ 37.9 51 822 50.0+ 37.9 51 822 50.0+ 37.9 51 822 50.0+ 37.9 51 822 50.0+ 46 794 6 794 795 795 795 795 795 795 795 795 795 795	142 194 4 055 12 769 22 347 22 360 19 115 13 540 21 062 22 356 4 590 26 9 22 452 531 460 1 182 817 17 087 2 375 50.0+ 34 446 1 064 2 117 4 242 5 795 20 516 712 38.2 45 407 9 335 12 206 11 409 6 146 5 460 11 409 6 146 5 460 11 409 6 146 5 480 12 25 185 851 25.3 39 889 28 241 77 7 2 282 782 782 782 782 782 782 782 782 782	61 636 1 626 5 450 9 467 9 971 8 890 5 881 1 495 27.0 10 926 386 342 924 526 7 906 842 52.0 1 269 2 221 2 632 8 656 2 221 2 632 8 656 2 221 2 632 8 656 2 221 1 2 632 8 656 5 192 2 411 2 13 2 13 2 13 1 488 3 168 8 903 3 128 8 656 9 497 8 497	80 558 2 429 7 319 12 880 12 389 10 225 7 659 11 643 12 919 3 095 26.8 11 526 145 118 258 291 145 145 145 145 145 201 13 163 3 153 3 50.0+ 18 859 461 3 163 3 163 3 17 3 163 3 17 5 26 4 47 3 70 5 26 6 47 3 73 5 25 6 47 3 73 5 25 6 47 3 73 5 25 6 47 3 73 5 26 7 014 6 65 7 014 6 63 7 014 6 63 7 014 6 63 7 3 73 7 3 73 7 3 73 7 3 73 7 3 73 7 3 73 7 3 70 8 4 70 8 70 8 70 8 70 8 70 8 70 8 70 8 70 8	73 583 2 099 6 567 11 723 11 317 9 360 7 159 10 745 12 013 2 600 27.0 10 693 118 230 272 8 579 1 352 50.0+ 17 386 352 764 1 1 874 2 978 11 028 39.5 24 309 39.5 24 309 4 709 6 542 2 905 561 25.5 21 195 15 186 3 893 1 172 401 21 195 16 88 3 893 1 172 401 41 195 16 88 3 893 1 172 401 401 401 401 401 401 401 401 401 401	4 550 159 458 761 747 590 588 588 470 25.3 470 3 19 8 8 348 92 50.0+ 947 79 35 109 40.6 1 439 40.6 1 439 202 270 303 349 40.6 1 439 202 270 40.6 1 694 1 020 4 049 1 694 1 694	2 425 171 294 396 325 226 109 308 318 278 23.3 363 - - 9 111 254 89 50.0+ 526 30 49 38 52 290 67 67 37.8 725 284 169 134 157 75 75 88 21.8 81 157 167 167 167 167 167 167 167 167 167 16	21 209 1 307 2 980 3 296 3 014 2 022 1 555 2 605 2 762 1 668 23.6 3 768 3 174 141 192 137 50.0+ 4 759 363 363 460 630 741 2 172 393 34.9 6 415 2 267 1 588 648 648 648 648 649 649 649 649 649 649 649 649 649 649	7 171 252 1 011 1 055 1 143 698 650 1 082 2 1 038 2 25.0 1 154 47 18 52 931 101 50.0+ 1 761 102 280 993 37.6 2 272 771 629 126 23.2 23.2 1 984 1 500 341 650 37.6 2 272 272 272 272 272 272 273 274 275 277 271 271 271 272 272 272 272 272 272	5 866 328 856 1 083 950 950 950 955 808 303 22.7 1 170 88 55 93 15 752 167 50.0+ 1 066 97 50.0+ 1 07 204 439 25 33.0 1 779 212 25 33.0 1 779 212 212 215 215 88 22.4 1 85 1 5 3 3 1 5 5 5 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	8 172 727 1 113 1 158 921 1 758 928 916 1 123 22,9 1 444 81 39 81 70 874 299 50.0+ 1 932 164 232 216 262 740 318 33.7 2 364 412 33.7 2 364 412 33.7 2 364 412 316 196 223 225 217 217 218 218 219 219 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210 210

Table 57. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

State									
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Occupied housing units	6 956	21	25	9 579	1 984	3 089	1 353	486	990
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	3 624	17	7	4 801	1 140	1 514	745	240	422
Renter-occupied housing units	3 332	4	18	4 778	844	1 575	608	246	568
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	3 624	17	7	4 801	1 140	1 514	745	240	422
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	190 469	_	7	464 812	138 147	116 230	100 127	19 75	42 55
1980 to 1984	642 1 276	13	- - -	899 1 425	243 347	255 445	78 226	33 49	109 174
1960 to 1969	652 194 107	-	-	794 277 94	140 94 31	339 111 18	147 17 33	37 24	25 4 —
1939 or earlier	94 3 332	4 <b>4</b>	_ 18	36 <b>4 778</b>	844	1 575	17 <b>608</b>	3 <b>246</b>	13 <b>568</b>
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	192 394	_ _	<del>-</del>	265 671	25 112	89 186	60 89	11 86	30 88
1980 to 1984	525 1 166	4	16	905 1 248	134 301	369 400	89 195	23 34	112 89
1960 to 1969	402 324 182	=	_ _	981 391 152	186 33 29	291 128 50	90 45 15	31 29 21	164 68 17
1939 or earlier	147	=	=	165	24	62	25	11	-
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	3 624	17	7	4 801	1 140	1 514	745	240	422
None1	44 256	- -	_	40 536	15 142	15 180	30	10 25	- 62
3	833 1 920	12 3 2	<del>7</del>	1 205 1 835	252 428	366 586	201 326	42 112	158 117
45 or more	519 52 <b>3 332</b>	2 - <b>4</b>	_ _ 18	987 198 <b>4 778</b>	244 59 <b>844</b>	302 65 <b>1 575</b>	165 23 <b>608</b>	48 3 <b>246</b>	58 27 <b>568</b>
None1	171 729	<u>-</u>	- -	811 1 757	148 322	313 519	93 273	53 49	93 176
23	1 439 828	<del>-</del> 4	2 16	1 675 388	329 38	493 198	144 62	121 10	258 31
45 or more	143 22	<del>-</del> -	_	116 31	7 -	25 27	36 —	9 4	10
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	5 995 848	14 7	25 —	9 451 111	1 969 15	3 030 51	1 326 18	481 5	982 8
Individual dug wellSome other source	41 72	_	<del>-</del>	6 11	-	8	6 3	_	_
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	5 193	14	23	9 211	1 908	2 967	1 285	478	988
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	1 668 95	7 -	2 -	301 67	76 -	105 17	58 10	8 -	2 -
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities	6 829	21	25	9 516	1 953	3 079	1 342	486	985
Lacking complete kitchen facilities  HOUSE HEATING FUEL	127	_	_	63	31	10	11	_	5
Utility gas	2 796	_ 8	23	4 360	918	1 352	684 46	225	441
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	900 2 334 319	6 4 7	2 _ _	353 4 642 157	91 931 32	124 1 542 65	559 24	23 207 22	42 502 5
Coal or coke	21 528	· 2	_	33	5	_ _	19	9	- -
Solar energyOther fuel	30	_	_	13	- -	<del>-</del> 6	7		_
No fuel used VEHICLES AVAILABLE	28	_	_	21	7	_	14	_	_
None	851 2 698	_	-	738	148	224	160	26	77
1	2 255 885	12 2	25 —	3 496 3 556 1 259	672 841 240	1 027 1 153 470	532 456 149	204 140 85	415 377 77
45 or more	194 73	7 -	_	401 129	78 5	142 73	52 4	22 9	37 7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>3 624</b> 480	17 _	<b>7</b> -	<b>4 801</b> 1 272	<b>1 140</b> 280	<b>1 514</b> 446	<b>745</b> 227	<b>240</b> 51	<b>422</b> 106
1985 to 1988	1 016 718	10 4	7 _ _	1 568 960	315 287	545 244	129 126	112 48	153 86
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	984 328 98	3 -	-	784 147 70	193 40 25	236 26 17	173 67 23	26 3	77 
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>3 332</b> 1 716	<b>4</b> 4	<b>18</b> 2	<b>4 778</b> 2 557	<b>844</b> 432	1 <b>575</b> 829	<b>608</b> 368	<b>246</b> 139	<b>568</b> 300
1985 to 1988	1 109 346	_ _	16 _	1 696 402	322 61	504 198	199 27	99 —	193 47
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	107 46 8	- - -	_ _ _	94 20 9	22 7 —	35 _ 9	8 6 —	8 - -	21 7 —
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	2 624	47	7	4 004	1 440	4 544	745	240	400
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	3 <b>624</b> 68 10	17 - -	7 - -	<b>4 801</b> 10	1 140 _ _	1 514 - -	<b>745</b> 4 —	240 _ _	422 _ _
Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	<b>3 332</b> 27	4	18	<b>4 778</b> 68	<b>844</b> 7	1 575 61	608	246	568
1.01 or more	8	_	-	32	7	25	-	_	-

62 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Table 57. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

State								
	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Occupied housing units	550	104	196	458	630	447	55	44
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	220 330	24 80	83 113	212 246	236 394	163 284	11 44	28 16
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	220	24	83	212	236	163	11	28
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	12 79	- 6	5 15	14 61	12 74	7 42	5 6	10
1980 to 1984	61 40	5 13	<del>-</del> 4	48 54	67 38	67 13		_ 18
1960 to 1969	16 12	_	44 15	35 —	34 11	34		=
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier		<del>-</del>	<del>.</del>		<del>-</del>	_ <del>.</del>	- -	<del>.</del>
Renter-occupied housing units	330 6	80 —	<b>113</b> 10	<b>246</b> 15	<b>394</b> 15	<b>284</b> 15	44 _	16 -
1985 to 1988	20 53 112	12 16	7 26 22	56 53 22	31 60 159	31 37 92	5 24	10 6
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	81 17	16 15 37	35 9	57 25	63 29	63 24		-
1940 to 1949	20 21	- -	<del>-</del> 4	23 - 18	26 11	11 11	15	Ξ
BEDROOMS			•	10				
Owner-occupied housing units	220	24	83	212	<b>236</b> 3	<b>163</b> 3	11	28
1	34 71	_ _ 6	12 18	26 33	25 51	25 45		_ _ 6
34	65 41	7 11	15 38	97 56	91 66	42 48	5 6	10 12
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units	9 <b>330</b>	80	113	246	394	284	44	16
None1	48 154	7 16	13 36	29 153	56 71	47 65	<u>-</u>	5
2 3	85 14	57 —	60 4	55 9	157 79	98 56	14 17	5
45 or more	29 –				31 —	18 —	13	
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company Individual drilled well	544 6	104	192 4	458	607 23	424 23	55 —	44
Individual dug wellSome other source		<del>-</del> -	=	_	_ _	- -	_ _	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL								
Public sewer	515 13 22	104 _ _	183 4 9	442 10 6	593 37 —	410 37 —	55 _ _	44 _ _
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	544 6	104	196 —	458 _	630	447	55 —	44
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	225	40	00	222	274	467	27	24
Utility gas	225 18 307	13 _ 91	60 4 132	232 - 226	271 31 297	167 26 229	27 _ 22	34 5 5
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke		- -	-		3	3	_	- -
WoodSolar energy			_	_	6 7	- 7	6	_
Other fuelNo fuel used		_ _			15	15	_	_
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None1	32 242	7 47	12 52	52 157	62 244	44 216	_ 10	_ 6
23	122 116	50	70 51	200 28	253 55	144 39	45	26
4 5 or more	18 20		11	21 —	4 12	4 -		12
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>220</b> 64	<b>24</b> 12	<b>83</b> 21	<b>212</b> 28	<b>236</b> 50	<b>163</b> 23	<b>11</b> 11	<b>28</b> 16
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	87 47	6 6	41 8	108 47	146 40	107 33	_	12
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	11 11		13 _	29 —	_ _	<u>-</u> -	<u>-</u> -	- -
1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	330 176	80 7	113 68	<b>246</b> 152	394 214	<b>284</b> 188	- <b>44</b> 11	- 16 5
1985 to 1988	118 36	73	32 13	85 9	141 39	66 30	24 9	11
1970 to 1979	_ _ _	Ξ	- -	- -	- -	_ _ _	- -	Ξ
1959 or earlier	_	=	=	_	=	=	=	=
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units	220	24	83	212	236	163	11	28
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6 -	- -	- -	- -		- -	- -	
Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	330	80	113	246	394	284	44	16
1.01 or more	_	_	_				_	

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

State		F 11			0	F-12 - 1			
Occupied brooks and	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Occupied housing units HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	6 956	21	25	9 579	1 984	3 089	1 353	486	990
Occupied housing units	783 527 301 74 15 602 336 11 167	- - - - - -	- - - - - -	701 395 205 10 22 226 149 6 143	148 117 38 - 22 193 36 - 23	265 138 15 6 24 115 15 6 53	162 86 101 4 23 643 37 54	10 10 10 - 18 418 10 -	81 24 36 - 11 359 25 - 13
No telephone in unit1-person households	190 76	_		29 18	9 7	9	11 11	- -	_ _
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units  Married-couple families With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room	731 220 83 216 136 353 133 217 32 49 162 253 128 972 198 131 351 288 558 297 115 46 2 348 336 149			207 105 61 22 22 91 29 25 7 7 12 11 88 887 260 148 144 110 509 72 80 48 17 241 71	66 34 18 - - 18 - - - 11 180 50 40 35 26 79 8 18 - - - 66 26 15	73 48 48 20 17 17 17 37 29 20 220 62 33 49 33 126 222 38 8 17 91 37 98	28 10 10 10 - 7 - 7 - 120 16 8 15 15 65 15 - 11 - 29 3	5 - 5 5 - - 5 - - 5 - - 7 27 10 - - 25 - - 11 - 11 - 11	30 8 8 8 - 21 - - - 8 110 40 40 40 21 12 - - 18 5 5
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>22 752</b> 26 992 19 586	<b>42 917</b> 28 125 61 359	<b>30 781</b> 77 197 26 250	<b>30 441</b> 42 461 21 609	<b>28 656</b> 41 364 21 439	<b>32 320</b> 42 200 24 451	<b>29 050</b> 41 369 19 128	<b>38 250</b> 55 598 21 923	<b>28 889</b> 42 850 15 958
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 370	7	-	4 195	993	1 282	666	207	361
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$799 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)  100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	1 843 379 229 178 170 119 142 183 149 84 139 36 26 9 479 552 527 149 260 79 28 7 4	7 		3 811 21 33 123 195 362 309 501 555 684 597 164 169 98 867 901 384 29 132 163 36 	872 8 7 35 73 45 74 113 126 166 106 52 39 28 865 907 121 — 37 77 7 7 217 214	1 218 7 21 177 157 89 200 225 204 195 34 38 31 845 897 64 10 30 10 7 7 184 293	562	197 - 3 12 - 6 16 37 38 68 - 17 - 955 989 10 - 10 - 10 - 225 201	335 -12 10 48 28 6 6 29 37 78 56 14 12 896 853 26 -8 13 5 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2 -2
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 290	4	18	4 758	839	1 560	608	246	568
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 to \$249 \$200 to \$249 \$300 to \$349 \$300 to \$349 \$300 to \$349 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	555 176 202 120 205 177 253 298 374 308 207 145 151 108 244 53 214 457	- - - - - - - - 4 - - - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - 2 - 16 - - 859 764	16 38 30 103 221 346 577 784 797 397 401 337 149 127 206 105 124 459 487	2 - - 26 87 81 61 121 199 63 51 45 25 9 42 3 24 455 459	- 8 - 51 35 128 176 231 260 118 138 152 47 43 118 34 21 465 510	3 - 12 - 22 52 80 103 85 26 52 33 15 33 27 29 36 456 456	- - - 2 - 32 6 43 54 29 24 16 7 29 4 - - 488 504	11 5 13 4 42 10 98 122 34 60 40 35 9 4 5 36 433 455

64 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 58. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Occupied housing units	550	104	196	458	630	447	55	44
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units	21	6	_	_	18	18	_	_
Owner occupied1-person households	6 –	6 <del>-</del>	_ _	_	11 6	11 6	_ _	_
Built 1939 or earlier	_ 35 441	19 700		_	17 841	17 841	<u> </u>	_
Female householder, no husband present	21	_	=	=	6	6	=	=
Lacking complete plumbing facilities		<del>-</del> -	_	_		_ _		_
No telephone in unit	_ _		<u> </u>	_	_ _		_ _	_
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units	5	_	_	_	12	12	_	_
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	5 5	_ _	_ _	_	3 _	3 _	_ _	_
Families with female householder	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-
Householder worked in 1989	5	Ξ	=	=	_	_	=	=
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income		_	_	_	3 6	3 6	_	_
Built 1939 or earlier		_	<del>-</del> -	_	<del>-</del> -		_ _	_
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit			_	_	3 3	3 3		_
1.01 or more persons per room	72	9	4	83	101	- 76	_	_
Renter-occupied housing units	26	_	4	27	24	4	_	=
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	18 33	9	<u>4</u>	21	24 15	4 10	_	_
With own children under 18 yearsHouseholder worked in 1989	24 51	9 9	_ 4	_ 59	15 85	10 65	_ _	_
With public assistance income With Social Security income	6		<u> </u>	_	11	11	<u> </u>	_
Built 1939 or earlier	_	_	=	18	<u>'-</u>	- -	_	_
No vehicle available		_		26	35	26	_ _	_
No telephone in unit	_ 26	9	4	9	9 39	9 19	_	_
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Occupied housing units (dollars)	26 875	17 917	33 519	25 455	29 500	26 563	41 250	44 219
Owner occupied (dollars)Renter occupied (dollars)	43 021 21 429	27 143 16 125	42 750 28 036	35 536 13 333	41 500 23 409	40 083 22 155	60 185 41 176	44 688 26 250
Specified owner-occupied housing units	195	24	79	212	189	116	11	28
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY								
OWNER COSTS With a mortgage	181	13	79	198	183	110	11	28
Less than \$200	6	-	-	-	3	3	· <u>-</u>	_
\$300 to \$399	_	Ξ	=	_	=	Ξ	=	=
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	27	_	8 27	9 38	22	22		_
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	13 27	_ _	12 10	14 23	25 26	12 21	_ 5	6
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999	5 20	7 6	17 5	26 30	28 26	7 14		10 12
\$1,000 to \$1,249	52	_	_	26 14	44 9	31	6	-
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	22	_		18	9 —	_	_ _	_
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	9 945	846	666	871	878	775	1 021	890
Mean (dollars)Not mortgaged	1 026 14	872 11	692	893 14	886 6	843 6	972 —	839
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	6 –	_ 5	_ _	_ 5	_ _	_ _	_ _	_
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	8 _	6	<u> </u>	9	6	6	_	_
\$400 to \$499	_	Ξ	_	=	=	_	_	-
\$500 or more Median (dollars)	206	204	_ _	211	225	225		_
Mean (dollars)	174	186	_	211	204	204	_	_
Specified renter-occupied housing units	330	80	113	246	394	284	44	16
GROSS RENT Less than \$100	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	_
\$100 to \$149	7 5	-		18	<del>-</del> -	<u>-</u> -	- -	
\$200 to \$249\$250 to \$299	15 8	_ _ _	_ _ 15	12	_ _ 16	_ _ 16	_	_
\$300 to \$349	10	9	7	17	59	49	_ _	_
\$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449	36 26	29 42	38 17	44 47	31 28	22 12	9 _	_ _ _
\$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	108 50	_ _	10 4	24 37	35 22	35 12	_ 5	_ 5
\$550 to \$599\$600 to \$649	28 20	-	15	16 12	55 49	50 30	- -	5 6
\$650 to \$699	5	_	7	8	37	9	17	_
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999		-	_ _	11	25 15	19 15	6 -	_
\$1,000 or more No cash rent	12	_ _	_ _		11 11	4 11	7 —	
Median (dollars)	472 477	410 407	393 421	436 443	550 542	510 525	674 681	580 568
(					<u>_                              </u>	020		

Table 59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

State									
-	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 370	7	-	4 195	993	1 282	666	207	361
Household income in 1989 by Selected Monthly owner costs as a percentage of Household income in 1989									
All income levels	2 370 562	7		4 195 503	993 151	1 282 72	666 138	207 19	361 38
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	269	3 4	_	546 690	156 167	141 249	113 65	40 68	23 40
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	217	<del>-</del> -	_	684 594	161 68	230 249	107 64	14 32	60 79
30 to 34 percent	160	<del>-</del> -	_	290 516	49 162	106 140	35 81	23 6	25 43
50 percent or moreNot computed	24	- -	-	327 45	64 15	87 8	63	5 -	31 22
Median	857	15.6 _ _		22.5 474	20.5 123	23.8 103	20.8 110	18.3 15	25.5 86
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 24 percent 25 to 27 percent 26 to 27 percent 27 to 28 percent 27 to 28 percent 28 percent 29 percen	63		-	80 36	31 6	12	24 13 —	10 -	=
25 to 29 percent	27	_ _ _	_	28 285	- - 71	11 72	- 73	_ _ 5	17 47
35 percent or more Not computed Median	20	_ _ _	_	45 48.6	15 44.3	8 50.0+	46.3	13.8	22 49.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	586	_ _ _	_	958 112	256 61	266 20	144 12	21	49.2 40 5
20 to 24 percent	36	=	=	110 116	6 7	33 43	40 29	=	8
30 to 34 percent	57	=	=	143 477	44 138	38 132	23 40	15 6	_ 27
Not computed	_	=	=	34.9	36.2	34.9	28.4	33.5	38.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	442	3	<u>-</u>	1 112 371	193 78	485 149	104 51	36 10	146 40
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	68	_ _ _	<u>-</u>	230 356	46 52	108 176	14 8	18	28 70
30 to 34 percent	37	<u>-</u> -	_	97 58	5 12	41 11	6 25	8 -	8
Not computed Median	-	_ 12.5	_	24.0	22.0	24.3	20.4	_ 27.2	_ 25.4
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	485	4		1 651 1 176	421 304	428 293	308 229	135 107	89 56
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	38	_ _		308 122	103 9	77 30	40 27	14 14	24 9
30 to 34 percent	13	<u>-</u> -	<u>-</u> -	22 23	_ 5	16 12	6 6	<u>-</u> -	_
Not computed Median	4 11.6	_ 17.5	_	_ 16.4	15.7	- 17.5	13.9	_ 17.1	- 17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 290	4	18	4 758	839	1 560	608	246	568
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels Less than 10 percent		4	18	4 758 128	839 21	1 560 50	608 24	246 2	568 9
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	397	4	_	567 791	80 144	176 327	41 89	60 27	89 70
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	430	_ _		663 513	110 102	253 187	73 75	55 19	77 9
30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent	235 460	<u>-</u> -	10	280 763	17 188	109 177	38 63	8 28	34 101
50 percent or moreNot computed	243	_	8 -	734 319	111 66	227 54	108 97	36 11	130 49
Median Less than \$10,000	809	12.5	34.5 8	25.7 917	26.5 187	24.0 211	26.9 179	22.6 47	30.8 113
Less than 20 percent	17	- -	<u>-</u> -	5 8	<u>2</u>	<u>-</u> -	3 8	<del>-</del> -	_
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	35	_	-	12	-	-	-	_ _	- -
35 percent or moreNot computed	157	_	8 -	664 228	138 47	169 42	107 61	36 11	88 25
Median \$10,000 to \$19,999	855	<del>-</del> -	50.0+ -	50.0+ 1 214	50.0+ 178	50.0+ 347	50.0+ 140	50.0+ 56	50.0+ 208
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	72	_ _ _	- - -	56 99	4 11	23 17	13 13	32	11 17
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	95	_ _ _	_	147 173	20 12	50 49	45 27	_ _	34
35 percent or more Not computed	37	_	_	697 42 37.4	117 14	203 5 40.6	35 7	24 	130 16
Median	1 015	-	10	1 619	37.8 352 129	625 229	29.5 171 45	24.4 64 10	41.8 158 77
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	211	-	_	559 477	92	190	38	23	53 9
25 to 29 percent	105		10	325 84 136	82 5 44	107 60 32	23 11 29	19 8 4	9 - 13
Not computedMedian	35	_ _ _	32.5	38 22.4	22.6	7 22.1	25 23.7	24.8	6 19.9
\$35,000 or more	611	4 4	32.3 - -	1 008 866	122 110	377 301	118 93	79 79	89 80
20 to 24 percent25 to 29 percent	130	<del>-</del> -	_	79 41	7	46 30	14 7	- -	7
30 to 34 percent	_	_ _ _	_	11	_	- -	- -	_ _ _	_
Not computed	14	12.5	_	11 14.7	5 12.9	16.4	4 15.5	13.1	2 14.5
	. 10.1	12.0		1-1-1	12.0	10.7	10.0	10.1	17.5

Table 59. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—

State	Vietnamese	Cambodian	Laotian	Thai	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	Samoan	Guamanian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	195	24	79	212	189	116	11	28
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989		-						
All income levels Less than 10 percent	195 31	24 5	79 11	212 14	189 6	116 6	11_	28
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	38 10	<del>-</del> 6	9 17	6 24	12 57	12 28	_	_ 18
20 to 24 percent	26 5	<u> </u>	22 12	42 63	41 6	18 6	6 —	10
30 to 34 percent35 to 49 percent	36 14	_ 13	8 -	- 47	44 14	39 7	5 —	_
50 percent or moreNot computed	35	- - -	<u> </u>	16	9	<u>:</u>	_	-
Median	23.6 6	35.4 6	20.6	26.6 9	22.4 9	23.3	24.6	18.9
Less than 20 percent	6	6 -	<u>-</u> -		6 -	6 -	<u>-</u> -	_
25 to 29 percent	_	<u>-</u> -	_	_	<del>-</del> 3	_ 3	_	-
35 percent or more	_	_	- -	9		- -	<u>-</u> -	-
Median	12.5 62	17.5 13	30	45.0 94	13.8 63	13.8 42	_ 5	
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	6 - 6	- -	8 7	94 - 10		42 - -	- -	_ _ _
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	0 - 7		7 7 8	30	6 34	6 29	_ _ 5	_ _ _
35 percent or more	49	13	<del>-</del>	54	23	7	- -	_
Not computed	50.0+	37.5	25.0	36.7	33.8	32.6	32.5	- -
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	52 18	_	16 5	47 14	38 6	15	_	16 6
20 to 24 percent	5 -		6 5	16 17	25 _	8 -	<del>-</del> -	10 -
30 to 34 percent	29 _	_ _	_ _	_	7 -	7 —	_	_
Not computed Median	30.5	<del>-</del>	22.5	23.0	22.6	24.7		21.0
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	75 55	5 5	33 24	62 30	79 63	50 40	6 <del>-</del>	12 12
20 to 24 percent	15 5		9	16 16	16 —	10	6	_
30 to 34 percent	_ _	_ _		_				-
Not computed Median	12.3	_ 10.0–	_ 13.1	20.3	_ 17.7	- 17.3	22.5	- 17.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	330	80	113	246	394	284	44	16
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels  Less than 10 percent	330 17	80	113	246	394 15	284 15	44	16
10 to 14 percent	38 46	29	35 4	19 38	45 77	40 54	_ _ 15	5
15 to 19 percent	38 51	- - 7	29 28	19	63 72	46 46	17	_ _ 6
25 to 29 percent	15	13	4	20 27	15	10	12 -	5
35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	85 40	15 16	13 -	45 54	46 45	37 25	=	_
Not computedMedian	27.5	31.5	23.0	24 32.8	16 24.1	11 23.0	22.1	27.5
Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent	55 —	16 —	_ _	83	56 —	31 -	_	_
20 to 24 percent				- 	= =	=	_	_
30 to 34 percent	_ 55	_ 16	_	12 47	5 35	5 15		-
Not computed Median	50.0+	50.0+	<del>-</del> -	24 50.0+	16 50.0+	11 50.0+		_
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	90 5	35 —	29	67 —	96 —	86 —	_	_
20 to 24 percent	_ _	<del>-</del> 7	9 3	7	_ 35	_ 34		-
30 to 34 percent35 percent or more	15 70	13 15	4 13	15 45	5 56	5 47	_ _	_
Not computed Median	39.8	34.0	33.1	36.5	37.0	36.8	_	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	121 32	- -	55 10	48 18	105 31	73 22	14 9	11_
20 to 24 percent	38 51	Ξ	20 25	14	39 30	39 12	5 5	_ 6
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	-	=	_	- 7	5	_	- -	5
Not computed	-	_	_ _	_	-		_	
Median	23.8 64	_ 29	24.4 29	22.1 48	22.8 137	21.9 94	18.9 30	29.6 5
Less than 20 percent	6 <u>4</u>	29 -	29 -	39 5	106 24	87 7	6 1 <u>7</u>	5 -
25 to 29 percent	_ _	_ _	_ _	4	7 -		7 -	_
35 percent or more Not computed	_ _	_ =	_	_	_ _	_ _		
Median	12.3	12.5	12.9	16.3	15.9	14.0	22.6	12.5

Table 60. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Occupied housing units	21 769	1 453	2 375	8 875	148	1 808	181	260	58	264
TENURE	0.500		040	0.770	50	070	00	F4	0	00
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	8 500 13 269	555 898	940 1 435	3 779 5 096	50 98	376 1 432	60 121	54 206	9 49	63 201
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										•
Owner-occupied housing units	8 <b>500</b> 496	<b>555</b> 51	<b>940</b> 60	<b>3 779</b> 247	50 —	<b>376</b> 33	60 _	<b>54</b> 5	9 _ _	<b>63</b> 19
1985 to 1988	1 233 1 343 2 627	71 128 177	132 84 347	416 573 1 260	8 37	71 62 105	19 4 22	13 20 10	_ _ 3	7 3 8
1960 to 1969	1 671 711	77 49	235 41	655 348	5	74 31	15	6	- 6	19 7
1940 to 1949	249 170	2	41	128 152	_	- -	<u> </u>	- -	- -	- -
Renter-occupied housing units1989 to March 1990	<b>13 269</b> 763	<b>898</b> 106	<b>1 435</b> 110	<b>5 096</b> 340	<b>98</b> 8	1 <b>432</b> 83	<b>121</b> 21	<b>206</b> 18	49	<b>201</b> 12
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	1 639 2 185	250 149	257 155	916 937	_ 45	192 284	27	20 64	_ 21	28 17
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	3 906 2 730	187 127	421 314	1 552 690	45 —	465 256	33 24	83 16	23 -	41 76
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	1 097 562	59 9	144 34	404 138	_	87 44	8 8	5 -	<del>-</del> 5	27 —
1939 or earlier	387	11	_	119	_	21	_	_	_	_
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	8 500	555	940	3 779	50	376	60	54	9	63
None1	56 822	59	25 127	24 241	_ _	29	_ _	- 17	_ _ _	12
2 34	2 136 4 024 1 287	168 220 90	188 447 146	1 004 1 694 663	11 26	140 120 72	11 41 8	23 14 —	6 3	21 7 16
5 or more	175 13 269	18 <b>898</b>	7 1 435	153 <b>5 096</b>	13 <b>98</b>	15 1 <b>432</b>	121	206	- 49	7 <b>201</b>
None1	1 485 4 356	90 357	386 554	568 1 891	27 15	222 637	24 65	32 83	35	26 76 67
23	5 376 1 736	301 150	342 131	1 921 573	51 5	463 81	21 11	82 9	6 8	13
45 or more	253 63	_ _	22	122 21	_ _	29 —	_	-	_	19 _
SOURCE OF WATER										
Public system or private company Individual drilled well	20 741 890	1 406 47	2 333 23	8 465 391	148	1 796 12	181	255 5	58 -	260 4
Individual dug well Some other source	49 89	_	9 10	9 10	_	_	_ _	_	_	_
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	40.007	4.070	0.044	0.407	400		4-4	242	50	242
Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	19 937 1 582 250	1 370 83	2 241 75 59	8 187 628 60	139 9	1 715 38 55	174 7	240 5 15	58 —	242 _ 22
KITCHEN FACILITIES	230		39	00		33		13		22
Complete kitchen facilities  Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21 534 235	1 442 11	2 338 37	8 830 45	148	1 803 5	181	255 5	58	264
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	233	11	31	45	_	5	_	5	_	_
Utility gas	8 548	614	902	3 859	29	632	82	104	27 8	106
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 330 10 960 374	29 718 65	40 1 412 9	382 4 186 224	13 106	28 1 123 8	91 8	5 151	23	148
Coal or coke	17 359	- 7	3	10 174		- -	- -	=	_	=
Solar energyOther fuel	16 20	16 4		13	_	_	_	_	_	_
No fuel used	145	_	9	27	_	17	_	-	_	10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE None	2 161	197	309	796	36	156	11	37	_	_
1	8 361 7 927	592 414	954 719	3 376 3 149	34 54	864 542	76 80	140 50	36 22	131 112
3 4	2 422 682	171 60	325 64	1 056 376	24	199 30	14 —	16 17	_	21 _
5 or more	216	19	4	122	_	17	-	_	=	_
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units	8 500	555	940	3 779	50	376	60	54	9	63
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	1 973 2 980	117 182	125 268	835 1 119	11 13	101 180	12 37	22 32	3 -	26 22
1980 to 1984	1 212 1 667	123 103	150 296	457 941	13 13	54 41	11	_	<del>-</del> 6	15
1960 to 1969	512 156 <b>13 269</b>	30 _ <b>898</b>	91 10 <b>1 435</b>	250 177 <b>5 096</b>	_ _ 98	1 432	_ _ 121	_ _ 206	_ _ 49	_ _ 201
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	8 262 3 788	592 247	749 473	2 955 1 571	46 37	817 453	77 28	129 71	30 19	134 45 22
1980 to 1984	892 275	48	94 110	372 150	- 15	132 30	16	6	- -	22
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	50	11 _	9	32 16	- -	_ _ _	_	_	_	_
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>8 500</b> 28	555 —	940	<b>3 779</b> 16	50 —	376	60	54 _	9	63
1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units	23 13 269	898	1 435	11 <b>5 096</b>	98	1 432	121	206	49	201
Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	128 94	28 -	51 17	31 9		_	_	_	_	

68 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 60. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990—Con.

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	180	865	1 201	349	175	297	73	183	34	5 718
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	33	157	541	158	92	135	33	77	_	2 812
Renter-occupied housing units	147	708	660	191	83	162	40	106	34	2 906
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	33	157	541	158	92	135	33	77	-	2 812
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	9 - 9	32 26	26 46 72	12 24	7 9	26 10 15	_ _ _	11 14	=	188 299 431
1970 to 1979	15	47 40	235 101	80 42	37 11	67 10	33	14 32 —	=	883 475
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	_ _	12	44 17	<u>-</u>	18 10	7		13 7	_ _	273 111
1939 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	147	708	660	191	83	162	40	106	34	152 <b>2 906</b>
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	40 10	25 77 172	67 125 150	44 45 29	6 12 58	17 26 23	_ _ 4	32 20	=	182 599 458
1970 to 1979	38 27	247 113	212 68	51 15	- -	80 8	9 17	42 6	21 13	830 366
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	13	34 31	38	7 -	7 —	8 _	10	6 -	=	279 94
1939 or earlier  BEDROOMS	12	9	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	98
Owner-occupied housing units	33	157	541	158	92	135	33	77	_	2 812
None 1 2	_ _ 27	_ _ 58	50 138	20 75	17 20	7 33	_ _ _	_ _ 10	_	24 162 715
34	- 6	52 39	228 82	38 13	36 19	45 32	26 7	43 11		1 320 509
5 or more	147	8 <b>708</b>	43 <b>660</b>	12 <b>191</b>	83	18 <b>162</b>	40	13 <b>106</b>	34	82 <b>2 906</b>
None1	62 62	133 316	66 251 214	7 94 46	41 42	17 34 86	8 4 5	34 39	13	253 988
234	60 18	227 22 10	116 13	46 44 —	42 _ _	16 9	19 4	27 6 —	8 13 —	1 193 371 80
5 or more	_	=	-	-	-	<u>-</u>	_	-	-	21
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	180	862	1 188	349	175	297	73	170	34	5 333
Individual drilled well	_ _	3 -	13 _		_	_		13	_	366 9
Some other sourceSEWAGE DISPOSAL	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	10
Public sever	180 - -	821 26 18	1 170 31 -	349 _ _	175 _ _	285 12 —	73 _ _	164 19 —	34 _ _	5 163 550 5
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	180	865 —	1 193 8	341 8	175	297	7 <u>3</u>	183	34	5 686 32
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		070		407				400	40	
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43 - 137	270 15 573	641 28 501	197 10 134	88 _ 77	144 12 141	30 - 43	100 _ 70	13 _ 21	2 557 313 2 456
Electricity  Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.  Coal or coke		- -	31	8	10	-	43 - -	13	- -	185 10
WoodSolar energy		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	174 —
Other fuel No fuel used		7	_	_ _	_	_	_		_	13 10
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		07	7.1	00	-	47	•	4.4		500
None 1 2	11 102 58	97 379 220	74 466 435	20 76 204	5 77 70	17 116 98	8 28 —	14 100 30	34	530 2 012 2 118
34	9 -	139 13	160 54	30 7	10 13	47 19	33 4	28 11	_	697 268
5 or more	_	17	12	12	-	-	-	_	-	93
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units	33	157	541	158	92	135	33	77	_	2 812
1989 to March 1990	9 15 —	29 74	139 160	42 55	15 30	53 27 8	11 -	13 25 —	_	584 766
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	9	54 _ _	36 157 36	28 20 13	37 10	47 —	15 7	26	_	354 730 214
1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	147	708	13 <b>660</b>	191	83	_ 162	40	13 <b>106</b>	34	164 <b>2 906</b>
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	74 61	373 229	359 260	96 87	36 40	78 76	31 9	75 13	13 21	1 733 821
1980 to 1984	12	88 18	23 18	8 _ _	7 -	8 _ _	_ _ _	18	_	217 87
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier		_	_		_	_		_	=	32 16
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units	33	157	541	158	92	135	33	77	_	2 812
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	_ _	-	_	<u>-</u> -	=	_	_	_		16 11
Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities	147	708 —	<b>660</b> 13	<b>191</b> 8	83 —	162 —	<b>40</b> —	106 —	34	<b>2 906</b> 18
1.01 or more	_			=						9

Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Occupied housing units	21 769	1 453	2 375	8 875	148	1 808	181	260	58	264
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	1 173	130	379	837	_	25	8	3	_	_
Owner occupied1-person households	814 290	59 72	184 136	545 285	_	12 3	_	3 3	_	_
Built 1939 or earlier	50	_	_	54	-	_	_	_	_	_
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)Female householder, no husband present	23 647 315	20 934 49	20 430 73	29 398 316	_	13 808 5	10 536	14 612 -	_	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	147	22	67	_ 129	_	_ 5	_	_	_	_
No telephone in unit	87 40		-	30 12	_		-	_	_	_
1-person households	40	_	_	12	_	_	_	_	_	_
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		•								
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>535</b> 250	<b>24</b> 13	<b>76</b> 23	<b>194</b> 79	_	<b>31</b> 15	<u>4</u> -	_	_	_
With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	196 96	7 _	16 41	60 40	_	15 4	<del>-</del>	_	_	_
With own children under 18 yearsHouseholder worked in 1989	78 314	_ 7	31 31	32 94	_	4 12	4	_	_	_
With public assistance income	46	_	16	13	_	_	_	_	_	_
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	105 31	6	19 —	50 3	_	_	_	_	_	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19 31	_ _	_ 12	11	_	_	_	_	_	_
No vehicle available	64	_	_	8 11	_	_	_	_	_	_
1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units	172 <b>2 867</b>	224	465	55 <b>851</b>	_ 51	20 <b>234</b>	_	39	_ 5	34
Married-couple familiesWith own children under 18 years	1 398 1 277	45 40	128 80	234 177	5 5	88 78	<u>-</u>	18 13	5	18 18
Families with female householder	532	44	107	237	35	72	_	21	_	7
With own children under 18 yearsHouseholder worked in 1989	464 2 227	39 170	94 188	190 567	27 51	64 187	_	21 26	_	7 34
With public assistance income With Social Security income	280 116	30 36	146 56	152 109	27	9	_	_	_	
Built 1939 or earlier	131	4	_	36	_	9	_	_	_	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	10 810	17 79	14 160	9 318	_ 27	_ 84	_	_ 26	_	_
No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room	862 1 478	51 40	49 133	197 299	27	71 122	_	13 8	5	9 16
	1 470	40	100	233	21	122		O		10
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)	26 795	23 779	22 945	28 082	29 722	25 730	27 202	29 375	22 500	28 611
Owner occupied (dollars)	37 337	40 379	33 365	37 625	43 750	39 028	38 462	55 169	11 250	52 609
Renter occupied (dollars)	21 931	19 786	16 458	22 727	20 652	23 578	25 655	23 333	25 536	25 313
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 215	428	858	3 007	50	313	43	33	9	61
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	5 409 17	381	736	2 524 10	50 —	289	43	33	9	46 —
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	186 294	_ 12	34 114	35 97	_	_ 6	_	_	_ 6	_
\$400 to \$499	407 567	21 5	56 70	219 314	_ 11	11		_ 6	3	_
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	650	40	85	249	5	24 7	_	_	_	7
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	772 854	56 54	148 84	413 246	8 –	64 61	7	11	_	19 —
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	574 658	60 86	53 92	397 374	13 13	59 38	11 25	10	_	5 8
\$1,250 to \$1,499	222	29	-	86	-	6	-	6	_	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more	163 45	13 5	_	61 23	_	6 7	_	_	_	7
Median (dollars)	775 805	905 920	706 674	781 820	904 826	830 885	1 035 1 010	748 873	338 384	786 1 107
Not mortgaged	806	47	122	483	-	24	-	_	_	15
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	53 394	28	85	7 222	_	9	_	_	_	_
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	260 79	12 7	33 4	133 80	_	_	_	_	_	
\$400 to \$499	15	-	_	23	_	15	_	_	-	15
\$500 or more Median (dollars)	5 191	185	182	18 208	_	413	_	_	_	431
Mean (dollars)	203	207	193	234	-	324	-	_	_	426
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 113	898	1 428	5 038	98	1 432	121	206	49	201
GROSS RENT	42	_	26	23		_	_		_	_
Less than \$100	109	12	86	27	_	_	_	_	_	_
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	215 303	15 13	51 58	62 106	_	13 11	_	_	_	_
\$250 to \$299	517	9	83	165	_	77	22	13	_	11
\$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399	1 050 1 639	32 33	123 242	209 554	36	55 234	13	10 24	18	8
\$400 to \$449\$450 to \$499	2 361 1 744	161 169	105 183	635 639	_ 29	227 278	17 14	27 51	9 14	30 53
\$500 to \$549	1 400	57	146	685	_	242	8	31	- -	53 52 39
\$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649	1 078 762	163 72	72 48	535 407	25	118 32	25	13 -	-	_
\$650 to \$699	362 312	25 51	81 37	207 240	8 _	5 34	_	_ 14		
\$750 to \$999	608	75	82	354	_	83	22	18	8	8
\$1,000 or moreNo cash rent	142 469	3 8	5	72 118		18 5		5		
Median (dollars)	452	501	423	503	472	466	477	463	443	499
Mean (dollars)	476	525	432	518	499	487	523	488	475	502

70 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 61. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	180	865	1 201	349	175	297	73	183	34	5 718
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	9	5	49	28	3	5	-	7	-	763
Owner occupied1-person households	-	_	41 —	20 —	3 -	5 —	_ _	7 _	_ _	492 282
Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	14 119	18 000	26 943	20 848	47 991	53 600	_	15 772	_	54 30 067
Female householder, no husband present		5 —	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	311
No veňicle availableNo telephone in unit		5	7 6	_	_	_	_	7	_	117 24
1-person households	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	12
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	_	<b>27</b> 15	<b>10</b> 10	<b>10</b> 10	_	=	_	_	_	<b>153</b> 54
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	_	15	- -		_	_ _	_	_		45
With own children under 18 years	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	28
Householder worked in 1989	_	12 _	10	10 _	_	_	_	_	_	36 28 72 13 50
With Social Security income		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	-		_		_	_	_	_	_	11 8
No telephone in unit	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	11
1.01 or more persons per room	32	20 <b>124</b>	106	8	18	36	4	21	_	35 <b>460</b>
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	_	47 47	50 34		18 11	28 19	4 4	_	_	91 60
Families with female householderWith own children under 18 years	11	33 25	37 21	8	<u> </u>	8	_	11 11		93 78
Householder worked in 1989	22	105	96	8	18	36	4	21	_	233
With public assistance income With Social Security income	_	9	31 _	8 -	_	_	<u>4</u>	_	_	121 73 27
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities		9	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	27 9
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit		47 23	27 9	_	_	17 9	_	_	_	180 117
1.01 or more persons per room	11	87	51	-	-	36	4	11	-	99
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars)	<b>19 357</b> 27 083	<b>25 226</b> 36 437	<b>30 478</b> 37 844	<b>35 284</b> 35 568	<b>25 536</b> 36 667	<b>38 221</b> 44 844	<b>32 614</b> 105 766	<b>22 150</b> 37 981	18 269	<b>29 277</b> 36 942
Renter occupied (dollars)	18 821	22 418	21 977	33 750	15 341	29 111	15 750	20 000	18 269	22 563
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33	134	499	135	92	135	33	64	-	2 145
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	24	134	475 —	135	82	128	33	57 —	_	1 710 10
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	_	_	_ 10	_	_	_ 7	_	3	_	35 81
\$400 to \$499	_	8	46	_	_	24	22	_	_	162
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	9 -	9	87 25	34	8 -	11 20	<del>-</del>	16 —	_	192 212
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	_ 6	34 48	96 19	48	43 9	_	_	5 10	_	245 166
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	9	24 5	93 52	14 6	18 4	22 30	11	11 12	_	232 271
\$1,250 to \$1,499	_	- 6	18	18		_	_	-	_	62 26
\$2,000 or more		_	29	15	=	14	<del>.</del>		_	16
Median (dollars)	825 791	817 822	771 838	779 930	758 794	913 866	488 622	872 816	_	768 805
Not mortgaged	9	_	24	_	10	7	_	7	_	435 7
\$100 to \$199	9	_	7 7	<u> </u>	-	7	_	<del>-</del> 7	<u>-</u>	206
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	_	_	10	_	10	_	_	_	_	126 70
\$400 to \$499\$500 or more		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	8 18
Median (dollars)	175 153	_	236 245	_	325 316	175 187	_ _	225 203	_	203 229
Specified renter-occupied housing units	147	708	643	185	72	162	40	106	34	2 865
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	23 27
\$150 to \$199	_	13	_	_	=	_	_	_	_	49
\$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299		11 31	7		_	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>	7 _	- -	88 88
\$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399	35	32 149	13 69	_ 14	_ 7	_ 16	_ 12	_ 10	13	141 215
\$400 to \$449	35 11	109 135	117 54	7	18 22	37	10 5	23 11	13	291 278
\$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	23	136	69	15	7	39	_	_	8	374
\$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649	20 7	38	68 80	29 43	_	21 21	_	18 16	_	349 270
\$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749	_	5 20	46 42	16 25	_	_ 8	9	21	_	148 164
\$750 to \$999	16	11	65	36	18	11	_	_	_	206
\$1,000 or more No cash rent	-	18 	13	_ _	- -	9	4	-	-	41 113
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	483 524	454 469	545 564	632 627	484 547	536 588	445 529	556 518	433 419	524 524

### Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

State	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Dominican (Dominican Republic)	Central American	Costa Rican	Guatemalan	Honduran	Nicaraguan
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 215	428	858	3 007	50	313	43	33	9	61
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent	6 215 871	428 46	858 115	3 007 424	50 —	313 12	43	33	9	61 12
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	735 1 163	106 58	119 151	476 449	5 19	60 58	_ 7	21	<u> </u>	7 24
20 to 24 percent	1 079 774	8 85	187 57	467 359	- -	40 46	11	6	=	3
25 to 29 percent	466	56	67	230	26	25	- -	6	6	_
35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	612 457	49 13	83 69	340 250	_	38 27	15 10	_	3 -	8 7
Not computed Median	58 21.4	7 20.3	10 21.0	12 21.6	30.2	7 22.9	37.2	13.9	33.8	_ 17.4
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	995 145	43	187 42	526 119	_	50 9	4	_	9	3
20 to 24 percent	56 100	_ 6	31	18 21	_	3	_ _	_	_	_ 3
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	84	9	13 14	58	_	14	_	_	6	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	552 58	21 7	77 10	298 12	_	17 7	4		3 -	_
Median\$20,000 to \$34,999	42.0 1 431	43.8 85	30.9 230	42.8 722	13	33.4 78	50.0+ 21	<del>-</del> 6	33.8	27.5 15
Less than 20 percent	372 173	27	64 38	168 128		_ 15	_	6	_	_
25 to 29 percent	275 184	9 23	8 45	94 100	13	15	_	- -	=	=
35 percent or more	427	26 26	75	232	_	48	21	_	_	15
Not computed Median	28.1	31.4	30.6	28.5	32.5	37.2	43.6	22.5	_	49.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	1 714 697	132 29	282 128	749 262	24 11	43 10	_	_	_	_
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	477 300	5 70	110 36	176 201	_	28		_	_	
30 to 34 percent	174	13	8	50	13	5	_	_	_	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	66	15	_ 	60				_	_	_
Median\$50,000 or more	21.7 2 075	27.3 168	20.6 159	23.2 1 010	30.4 13	27.1 142	_ 18	_ 27	_	43
Less than 20 percent	1 555 373	154 3	151 8	800 145	13	111 25	7 11	21	_	43
25 to 29 percent	99 24	11		43 22	_	- 6	<u>-</u>	_ 6	-	<u>-</u>
35 percent or more	24	- -	Ξ	_	Ξ	_	=	- -	_	=
Not computed Median	15.7	13.3	13.4	14.3	15.9	15.8	20.9	13.2	_	15.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	13 113	898	1 428	5 038	98	1 432	121	206	49	201
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent	13 113 524	898 14	1 428 50	5 038 95	98	1 432 14	121	206 5	49	201 9
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	1 654 1 853	50 77	115 168	630 848	14 18	210 198	27 11	42 6	_ 21	20 48
20 to 24 percent	1 988	82	187	670	_	309	46	41	8	27
25 to 29 percent	1 740 1 096	128 100	149 167	526 411	15 —	137 165	21	20 33	6	30 8
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	1 830 1 716	162 262	252 265	784 894	13 38	230 154	8 8	20 34	9 5	59 —
Not computed Median	712 25.5	23 34.3	75 30.2	180 26.8	36.3	15 24.6	22.4	5 26.6	22.2	24.4
Less than \$10,000	1 921	245	461	820	38	164	-	39	5	7
Less than 20 percent	17 16	_	26 18	17	_	5	_	_	_	_
25 to 29 percent	47 57	9	22 26	20 10	_	_	_	_	_	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	1 414 370	221 15	299 70	689 84	38	149 10	_	39	5 —	7
Median \$10,000 to \$19,999	50.0+ 3 829	50.0+ 207	50.0+ 348	50.0+ 1 357	50.0+ 5	50.0+ 417	30	50.0+ 40	50.0+ 15	45.0 60
Less than 20 percent	175	-	20	39	-	8	_	-	-	_
20 to 24 percent	270 713	21	38 21	82 139	_	44 49	8 —	11	_	_
30 to 34 percent	642 1 858	34 152	55 209	229 825	_ 5	119 197	6 16	14 15	6 9	8 52
Not computed Median	171 35.2	43.4	5 37.6	43 40.1	45.0	34.5	41.3	33.2	41.7	40.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	4 563 1 559	367 75	405 133	1 509 400	32 9	508 133	56 14	58 6	21 13	67 18
20 to 24 percent	1 415	77	87	444	_	230	27	33	8	19
25 to 29 percent	871 362	99 57	90 86	318 172	15 -	79 46	_ 15	19	_	30
35 percent or more Not computed	255 101	51 8	9	146 29	8 _	20	_ _			
Median\$35,000 or more	22.4 2 800	26.4 79	24.0 214	23.8 1 352	27.3 23	22.6 343	22.6 35	23.5 69	19.0	24.1 67
Less than 20 percent	2 280	66	154	1 134	23	281	24	47	8	59
20 to 24 percent	287 109	5 8	44 16	127 49	_	30 9	11 -	8 9	_	8 —
30 to 34 percent	35 19		_	18	_	18	_ _	_ _	_	_
Not computed Median	70 13.9	_ 15.9	14.9	24 15.7	_ 14.1	5 14.4	_ 17.0	5 13.2	_ 17.5	_ 15.7
		. 3.0								

Table 62. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

State	Panamanian	Salvadoran	South American	Argentinean	Chilean	Colombian	Ecuadorian	Peruvian	Venezuelan	All other Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	33	134	499	135	92	135	33	64	_	2 145
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	33 9 6 9 9 - - 20.8 9 9 - - - 12.5 9 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	134 	499 50 59 87 91 71 32 60 49  22.9 69 21  6 42  50.0+ 120 13 35  18 54	135 12 6 30 24 17 - 19 27 - 24.1 20 - - 20 - 50.0+ 31 - 12	92 8 13 12 10 13 7 29 - - 26.2 - - - - - 36 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	135 5 37 15 23 41 8 6  22.3 14 14 14   15.0 17  15.0	33 22 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	64 3 3 20 22 - - 6 10 - 21.4 17 7 7 - - 10 - - - 10 - - - 11 - - - - 10 - - - -		2 145 362 352 285 336 242 147 242 174 5 21.1 407 89 18 18 38 239 5 42.4 511 155 78 79 69
Median	27.5 - - - - - - 15 6 9 - - - 20.8	28.8 43 10 - 28 5 - - 27.1 39 34 5 - - - - 14.2	33.3 170 77 29 51 - 13 - 21.4 140 85 27 20 8 - - 15.8	35.9 58 22 12 17 - 7 22.9 26 26 - - - 10.8	38.2 38 25 - 13 - - 17.5 18 8 10 - - - 20.5	23.9 60 27 12 21 - - 21.3 44 16 - 20 8 - - 26.5	32.5 	17.5 14 3 5 - 6 6 24.0 20 3 17 22.1	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	26.4 512 164 147 122 32 47 - 23.1 715 591 93 23 8 - 13.8
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  All income levels  Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent	147 	708 _ 121	643 - 81	185 _ 33	72 - 7	162 - 26	40 _ _	106 - 6	34 _ _	2 865 81 325
15 to 19 percent	14 27 — 28 46 22 10 34.9 32	98 160 87 69 88 85 - 24.2	134 75 40 82 93 138 - 28.9 61	54 11 19 7 40 21 – 22.5	7 12 - 33 13 - 41.8 7	56 23 - 8 - 49 - 19.9 34	4 - 9 18 9 - - 31.9	15 21 - 28 11 25 - 32.0 10	13 21 - - 31.0	498 286 334 164 448 564 165 27.4 557
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median  Standard 1510 000	22 10 50.0+	5 - - 76 - 50.0+	- - - 61 - 50.0+	- - - - -	- - - 7 - 50.0+	- - - 34 - 50.0+	- - - - - - - - - 77	- - 10 - 50.0+	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	12 20 10 441 74 50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  S20,000 to \$24,000	58 - - 28 30 - 40.3	214 8 36 38 57 75 - 32.2	224 20 49 155 - 43.7	51 - - - 51 - 47.0	39 - - - 39 - 45.2	18 - - 8 10 - 50.0+	27 - - 18 9 - 33.8	43 - 10 26 - 44.1	26 - 13 - 13 - - 27.5	711 31 18 90 61 468 43 42.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 or more	45 2 27 - - 16 - 23.8	261 80 116 49 12 4 — 22.2	161 40 45 28 33 15 - 24.5	41 - 5 19 7 10 - 29.1 93	7 7 - - - 22.5	58 34 19 - - 5 - 19.3 52	9 - 9 - - 27.5	38 6 14 - 18 - 24.6	8 - - 8 - - 32.5	808 218 169 196 93 103 29 25.1
\$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	12 12 - - - - - 17.5	152 131 3 - - 18 - 13.7	197 175 10 12 - - 15.9	93 87 6 - - - - 16.3	19 7 - 12 - - 26.0	52 48 4 - - - - 15.0	4 4 - - - - 17.5	15 15 - - - - - 15.8	- - - - - -	789 655 87 28 — — 19 16.2

Table 63. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

		Whit	e	Black	(	American Indian, Aleut		Asian or Pacif	ic Islander	Othe	r race
State	Occupied housing units	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	466 297	408 873	389 614	25 909	25 552	7 002	6 478	10 209	9 888	14 304	293
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	255 490 210 807	233 501 175 372	224 917 164 697	8 471 17 438	8 398 17 154	3 648 3 354	3 411 3 067	5 037 5 172	4 880 5 008	4 833 9 471	110 183
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1980 to 1988  1980 to 1988  1980 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier	255 490 17 130 38 841 37 946 85 040 43 056 20 065 7 075 6 337 210 807 16 307 36 173 36 392 59 405 32 854 15 805 7 337 6 481	233 501 15 785 35 975 34 573 78 387 38 126 6 492 6 026 175 372 14 426 31 109 29 703 49 739 25 629 12 835 6 167 5 764	224 917 15 308 34 799 33 218 75 629 36 533 17 404 6 223 5 803 164 697 13 699 29 326 28 069 46 412 23 816 11 961 15 909 5 505	8 471 330 893 1 031 2 342 2 503 1 051 243 78 17 438 2 805 3 529 4 435 3 799 1 478 338 146	8 398 322 881 1 022 2 333 2 474 1 045 243 78 17 154 891 2 748 3 450 4 388 3 726 1 467 338 146	3 648 190 476 642 1 289 652 194 107 98 3 354 192 396 525 1 186 402 324 182	3 411 176 443 599 1 221 594 187 100 91 3 067 155 382 488 1 114 348 270 180 130	5 037 476 886 966 1 463 828 94 36 5 172 280 702 965 1 407 1 044 420 178 176	4 880 470 846 956 1 413 790 280 89 36 5 008 280 632 946 1 378 1 026 403 167	4 833 349 611 734 1 559 947 395 1399 9 471 1 161 1 670 2 638 1 980 472 2 48	110 - 20 23 33 27 - 7 183 16 23 13 47 77 -
None	255 490 1 847 13 913 62 776 123 240 46 505 7 209 210 807 18 587 63 258 86 768 34 803 36 577 814	233 501 1 632 12 161 57 937 113 215 41 971 6 585 175 372 14 815 52 548 72 498 29 502 5 374 635	224 917 1 599 11 515 55 888 108 976 40 613 6 326 164 697 13 447 48 903 68 364 28 172 5 193 618	8 471 63 368 1 404 4 146 2 200 290 17 438 1 645 4 792 7 416 2 812 708 65	8 398 63 363 1 392 4 122 2 172 286 17 154 1 601 4 683 7 319 2 785 701 65	3 648 44 256 852 1 923 521 52 3 354 171 729 1 441 848 143 22	3 411 40 241 771 1 834 479 46 3 067 142 661 1 299 806 139 20	5 037 43 561 1 256 1 926 1 053 198 5 172 1 828 1 832 1 832 467 147 31	4 880 40 539 1 214 1 851 1 038 198 5 008 848 1 781 1 766 439 147 27	4 833 65 567 1 327 2 030 760 84 9 471 1 089 3 361 3 581 1 174 205 61	110 - 6 15 72 17 - 183 20 72 80 11
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	432 283 31 102 1 475 1 437	376 776 29 403 1 399 1 295	358 392 28 627 1 357 1 238	25 730 159 7 13	25 377 155 7 13	6 034 855 41 72	5 551 823 38 66	10 058 134 6 11	9 746 125 6 11	13 685 551 22 46	272 21 - -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	410 492 54 216 1 589	356 908 50 835 1 130	339 245 49 438 931	25 365 417 127	25 016 409 127	5 230 1 677 95	4 752 1 631 95	9 804 338 67	9 492 329 67	13 185 949 170	252 41 —
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	462 673 3 624	405 835 3 038	386 747 2 867	25 662 247	25 320 232	6 875 127	6 351 127	10 146 63	9 825 63	14 155 149	286 7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	222 229 28 058 183 376 17 166 273 12 314 652 1 217 1 012	199 885 25 476 152 892 16 362 250 11 448 618 1 143 799	191 760 24 591 143 638 15 880 228 11 110 599 1 125 683	9 496 437 15 611 148 — 107 14 12 84	9 372 437 15 378 148 — 107 14 12 84	2 819 910 2 338 326 21 530 — 30 28	2 637 856 2 104 301 18 504 — 30 28	4 631 384 4 939 160 - 39 7 13 36	4 466 381 4 795 151 - 39 7 13	5 398 851 7 596 170 2 190 13 19 65	71 12 185 14 — 11 —
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	36 262 174 453 174 284 58 728 16 284 6 286	27 912 151 213 156 797 52 565 14 601 5 785	26 202 143 983 149 813 50 168 13 881 5 567	5 081 11 043 6 427 2 556 647 155	5 003 10 912 6 335 2 521 633 148	851 2 698 2 292 887 201 73	779 2 503 2 149 792 186 69	800 3 740 3 809 1 314 405 141	777 3 645 3 658 1 267 400 141	1 618 5 759 4 959 1 406 430 132	38 127 120 6 2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	255 490 46 877 84 699 41 286 54 099 19 259 9 270 210 807 117 526 68 220 16 289 6 847 1 302 623	233 501 42 759 78 096 37 593 49 064 17 346 8 643 175 372 97 471 57 188 13 424 5 796 969 969 524	224 917 41 086 75 304 36 372 47 053 16 720 8 382 164 697 91 120 53 932 12 752 5 446 930 517	8 471 1 037 2 201 1 327 2 313 1 214 379 17 438 9 627 5 430 1 438 668 213 62	8 398 1 026 2 179 1 310 2 290 1 214 379 17 154 9 441 5 364 1 406 668 213 62	3 648 480 1 033 722 987 328 98 3 354 1 722 1 125 346 107 46 8	3 411 443 958 677 938 301 94 3 067 1 562 1 047 300 104 46 8	5 037 1 322 1 714 1 000 784 147 70 5 172 2 771 1 837 441 94 20 9	4 880 1 263 1 667 976 775 134 65 5 008 2 706 1 769 410 94 9	4 833 1 279 1 655 644 951 224 80 9 471 5 935 2 640 640 182 54	110 9 42 9 36 7 7 183 139 29 15 —
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	255 490 873 109 210 807 1 020 230	233 501 738 91 175 372 719 67	224 917 712 65 164 697 632 40	8 471 39 - 17 438 76 34	8 398 39 - 17 154 76 34	3 648 68 10 3 354 27 8	3 411 68 10 3 067 23 4	5 037 10  5 172 68 32	4 880 10 - 5 008 51 32	4 833 18 8 9 471 130 89	110 _ _ 183 _ _

### Table 64. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

		Whit	е	Blac	K	American Indian Aleut		Asian or Pacif	ic Islander	Othe	r race
State	Occupied housing units	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	466 297	408 873	389 614	25 909	25 552	7 002	6 478	10 209	9 888	14 304	293
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities. No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	84 692 56 701 36 524 3 891 27 489 30 827 403 13 063 3 532 2 489	79 682 53 939 34 527 3 712 27 995 28 809 381 11 768 3 159 2 272	77 773 52 728 33 918 3 632 28 054 28 250 381 11 524 3 084 2 246	2 899 1 442 1 310 64 18 780 1 340 5 874 118 103	2 899 1 442 1 310 64 18 780 1 340 5 874 118 103	783 527 301 74 15 602 336 11 167 190 76	745 504 277 74 15 677 310 11 152 184 70	719 406 211 10 22 116 155 6 143 29 18	694 387 206 10 22 456 144 6 137 29 18	609 387 175 31 24 442 187 — 111 36 20	62 38 30 7 28 602 30 — 11 —
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  With Social Security income  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room	13 477 4 152 1 568 2 124 1 351 5 095 1 377 4 853 730 216 1 572 1 031 933 31 854 6 043 4 129 7 548 18 287 6 413 5 951 1 191 307 10 642 6 497 5 152	11 534 3 504 1 208 1 627 1 046 4 158 1 054 4 314 662 148 580 22 797 4 093 2 634 4 901 4 406 13 065 3 960 4 934 976 224 180 2 732	11 011 3 283 1 058 1 507 962 3 914 1 015 4 191 1 20 1 242 659 471 2 020 4 475 4 029 11 621 3 663 4 735 4 029 11 621 3 663 4 735 6 152 3 798 1 855	727 194 95 202 90 309 124 243 13 11 102 36 99 4 950 394 241 2 685 2 367 7 484 1 826 710 54 1 66 54 2 5666 1 163 965	719 194 95 202 990 301 124 243 13 11 102 36 99 2 351 2 411 1 802 710 16 54 2 527 1 153 965	731 220 83 216 136 353 353 133 217 32 49 162 253 128 972 198 131 351 288 297 115 46 2 348 336 149	703 206 71 216 136 339 131 208 32 49 162 247 128 892 185 118 329 266 518 268 115 44 2 2 299 314	219 108 61 22 22 91 32 31 7 - 15 14 8 988 284 172 159 125 594 72 91 48 17 276 80 237	211 100 61 22 22 91 32 31 7 7 - 15 14 8 8 944 284 115 554 4 72 74 74 72 73 230	266 126 121 57 57 184 48 16 8 31 41 118 2 147 1 074 951 1 436 362 258 101 105 10 659 738 1 069	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)  Specified owner-occupied housing units	30 662 38 639 22 945 185 935	31 451 38 892 23 790 167 937	31 630 38 941 23 958 161 166	22 113 36 949 17 131 7 731	22 127 36 777 17 139 7 670	22 871 27 066 19 627 2 377	22 686 26 607 19 788 2 247	30 379 42 400 21 717 4 384	30 284 42 567 21 588 4 261	25 854 36 499 21 769 3 506	28 625 38 636 23 312
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage	151 185 820 3 778 8 148 9 955 11 669 14 636 19 749 20 413 17 526 24 589 9 620 6 440 3 845 895 1 569 15 147 11 482 3 885 1 370 1 1 492 204 231	135 573 350 3 216 6 959 8 619 10 257 12 885 17 691 18 399 15 755 22 622 622 9 025 6 135 3 650 844 9096 10 768 3 626 10 768 3 626 1 334 1 256 234 1 254 206 234	129 761 350 3 066 6 630 9 620 12 325 16 771 17 629 15 056 21 816 8 801 5 945 3 602 847 913 31 405 1 277 3 528 1 311 1 233 3 528 1 311 1 233 1 206 234	6 736 55 200 727 767 619 857 881 814 611 809 273 63 60 717 747 747 995 49 439 353 127 14 13 202 216	6 679 55 2000 727 745 613 847 881 814 606 795 273 63 60 718 747 991 49 439 353 123 14 13 202 215	1 850 379 229 178 173 119 142 183 149 88 139 36 26 9 480 553 527 149 260 79 28 7 4 4 134 153	1 761 370 224 163 173 106 116 1177 143 88 1300 36 26 6 9 471 552 486 143 246 58 28 7 4 132 150	3 994 24 33 123 195 384 527 583 710 641 173 169 98 868 901 390 29 132 169 36 42 213 237	3 876 188 33 105 184 374 324 3573 681 625 173 169 996 385 29 9127 169 36 24 214 238	3 032 12 100 161 201 290 408 467 468 362 378 113 47 25 774 789 474 58 220 113 68 8 15 	58
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100	1 468 3 745 3 199 4 068 7 434 411 918 17 044 23 281 25 170 24 852 19 583 16 527 12 812 9 599 17 056 5 876 5 543 509 509	1 113 2 427 2 205 3 134 6 668 9 541 13 451 120 742 20 772 16 554 14 350 8 539 15 117 5 385 4 653 518 518 539	1 045 2 293 2 016 2 889 5 711 18 852 12 291 16 943 19 373 19 522 15 552 13 612 11 055 8 155 14 467 5 281 4 346 521 521 542	269 1 022 613 509 510 1 113 1 495 2 012 1 931 2 297 1 595 1 157 767 566 1 064 213 258 475 473	261 1 012 613 496 496 1 083 1 451 2 012 1 904 2 297 1 514 1 138 764 566 1 029 213 258 475 473	55 176 202 120 205 177 253 298 374 308 207 145 157 108 260 53 214 459 461	55 155 197 100 200 157 218 253 339 299 178 130 151 101 239 49 204 462 462	16 38 30 103 237 405 608 812 832 419 456 386 186 152 221 116 135 461 492	16 38 30 103 237 405 602 779 809 412 456 349 137 137 116 135 459 488	15 82 149 202 414 682 1 237 1 718 1 291 1 071 771 489 252 234 394 109 283 452 476	- 13 3 - 16 7 14 32 10 34 35 9 - - - 5 - - 470 459

Table 65. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units for Race of Householder by Hispanic Origin: 1990

		Whit	e	Black	(	American Indian		Asian or Pacif	ic Islander	Othe	er race
State	Occupied housing units	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin	Total	Not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	185 935	167 937	161 166	7 731	7 670	2 377	2 247	4 384	4 261	3 506	83
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Median S20,000 to \$34,999 Less than \$20,000 to \$34,900 Necent or more Not computed Median S50,000 to \$49,999 Less than \$20,000 to \$44,900 Less than \$20,000 Less than	185 935 30 575 28 137 31 951 29 590 21 342 13 160 16 686 13 191 1 303 28 068 6 745 2 346 1 856 1 679 14 229 1 213 37.5 39 665 13 611 3 857 5 263 5 489 11 445 27.2 24 234 17 280 10 737 8 913 8 913 2 346 10 737 5 263 5 489 11 445 2 346 10 737 5 263 5 489 11 445 2 346 10 737 10 280 11 298 11 298 11 298 12 34 17 280 18 918 18	167 937 28 114 25 538 28 881 26 903 19 258 11 749 11 370 1 177 20.2 24 423 6 056 2 091 1 598 1 461 12 126 35 406 12 325 3 380 4 691 4 832 10 178 27.1 39 759 15 383 9 615 8 025 3 904 2 832 2 2.3 68 8349 48 769 11 817 4 944 1 552 1 181	161 166 27 192 24 547 27 728 25 801 18 461 11 280 10 877 1 098 20.1 23 251 1 530 1 350 1 1 530 1 350 1 1 528 1 012 36.5 33 854 1 012 36.5 33 854 1 012 36.6 9 619 27.0 27 614 3 781 2 745 22.3 66 054 46 979 11 459 4 849 1 514 1 167 86	7 731 915 1 139 1 384 1 181 1 825 599 739 892 57 21.7 1 739 204 124 128 106 1 120 258 1 799 560 258 241 274 466 6 7 1 851 878 493 287 159 34 493 287 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159 159	7 670 892 1 139 1 378 1 160 817 599 736 892 57 21.7 1 736 204 124 128 106 1 117 46.8 1 799 560 258 8241 274 466 6 - 26.7 1 823 868 848 3279 159 34 - - - 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5 20.5	2 377 562 501 273 205 217 134 160 301 24 17.1 857 325 63 59 27.6 363 341 36 341 36 341 36 341 36 37 98 87 63 37 15.7 445 264 489 406 489 406 489 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 406 406	2 247 519 469 262 1911 209 128 152 293 244 17.4 831 318 61 58 27 347 20 27.3 543 323 24 447 51 98 8 — 15.1 413 232 66 68 66 76 37 7 66 76 37 7 460 377 77 38 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	4 384 509 558 747 725 600 334 530 336 45 22.5 483 86 36 1 021 110 112 110 122 177 500 34.7 150 34.7 150 377 255 356 104 1150 377 255 356 104 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	4 261 503 528 689 572 334 524 524 524 524 524 524 525 470 48.2 985 5112 89 5113 177 494 494 535 110 351 1105 361 245 37 1104 522 37 1104 522 522 522 522 522 522 523 524 524 524 524 524 524 524 524 524 524	3 506 475 401 666 576 442 344 310 292 21.8 566 574 335 561 46.0 8533 273 73 155 149 203 378 306 1029 378 378 306 1029 122 54 4.0 20.1 1058 8177 165 47	83 13 18 84 8 8 4 17.2 29 25 5 - 14.0 16 8 8 8 8 1 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0 10.0
Median Specified renter-occupied housing units	15.7 <b>209 175</b>	15.7 173 927	15.8 <b>163 403</b>	15.7 <b>17 391</b>	15.7 <b>17 107</b>	11.7 3 312	11.9 <b>3 025</b>	16.5 <b>5 152</b>	16.6 <b>4 988</b>	16.2 <b>9 393</b>	17.2 <b>175</b>
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 29 percent 20 to 29 percent 20 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	209 175 6 672 20 291 32 232 31 659 26 741 18 871 33 427 8 569 26.8 36 198 36 198 1 002 1 376 26 728 4 494 50.0+ 51 950 2 238 3 499 8 317 29 794 1 423 37.7 65 960 15 793 37.7 65 960 15 793 37.7 65 960 15 793 37.7 65 960 16 728 47.8 17.8 18.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19.8 19	173 927 5 790 16 915 27 079 26 864 22 502 16 083 25 200 26 736 6 758 26.5 27 994 333 1 027 20 961 1 563 2 760 5 285 6 979 24 283 1 195 37.9 48 723 37.9 48 805 1 284 49 850 2 49 48 502 34 897 48 865 2 649 48 877 387 387 1 067 16.5	163 403 5 362 15 749 25 643 25 374 21 137 15 095 23 667 25 118 6 258 26 220 601 1 374 954 19 644 2 942 50.0+ 39 205 1 427 2 577 4 872 6 536 22 688 1 105 22 688 1 105 37.9 51 822 11 602 13 789 12 355 6 794 6 072 1 25.0 46 156 33 020 8 407 2 536 3 3020 8 407 2 536	17 391 342 1 157 2 347 2 264 4 2 111 1 1 492 2 861 4 071 746 30.3 3 4 931 113 284 278 3 608 50.0+ 4 932 333 360 609 554 4 779 1 167 3 373 1 106 638 417 78 24.3 2 749 2 115 418 112 24 46 36 16.7	17 107 342 1 130 2 305 2 234 4 2 933 1 477 72 808 3 979 30.3 4 814 268 3 325 601 50.0+ 4 894 602 554 665 1 121 3 349 1 095 633 389 78 24.3 2 734 2 100 418 112 22 46 36 16.7	3 312 125 401 499 430 426 245 460 483 2243 25.9 817 55 36 17 55 55 35 515 515 75 157 50.0+ 855 331 37 72 131 95 331 37 30.9 1 025 371 211 198 195 22.9 615 429 130 42 429 130 421 429 130 420 421 421 421 421 422 432 432 432 432 432 432 432 432 432	3 025 121 354 467 375 409 233 410 233 326.0 732 26.0 10 55 55 452 154 50.0+ 783 33 29.8 83 329.8 83 329.8 933 323 185 55 55 56 154 50.0+ 783 180 72 129 83 29,0 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 180 18	5 152 143 612 868 726 585 295 809 779 335 25.5 973 335 25.5 973 335 2244 50.0+ 1 310 56 99 244 50.0+ 1 310 56 99 178 42 37.4 1 724 590 516 355 516 36 38 22.5 1 145 972 1 103 1 103	4 988 143 602 839 706 549 282 750 335 55 8 8 - 17 676 244 50.0+ 1 277 254 42 37.1 1 658 580 832 332 8496 332 38 22.3 1 103 943 103 355 11 - 11 14.6	9 393 272 1 206 1 439 1 375 1 117 756 1 383 1 358 487 25.7 1 483 7 20 30 19 1 134 273 50.0+ 2 788 97 208 472 511 1 375 125 3 066 1 064 984 559 197 201 1 22.2 2 056 1 749 1 63 56 2 9 3 1 28 14.5	175 21 7 32 43 10 10 5 33 14 22.4 35 5 13 6 14 24.0 5 8 14 24.0 5 10 25 - 42.5 5 2 5 2 5 2 13 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

#### Table 66. Structural Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS  All housing units  Owner occupied  Vacant for sale only  Vacant for rent.  Vacant for rent.  Vacant for reasasonal, recreational, or occasional use  Condominium housing units.  Owner occupied  Renter occupied  Vacant	7 290 4 204 2 462 89 107 110 318 —	317 188 149 007 138 018 3 578 15 137 4 687 6 761 25 955 11 894 9 698 4 363	14 121 7 301 3 270 195 315 1 746 1 294 1 025 131 334 560	13 461 7 592 4 185 197 512 385 590 93 6 6 72 15	966 355 233 30 88 109 151 3 —	817 421 196 5 13 46 136 — —	5 044 3 054 1 484 52 92 156 206 —	2 586 1 555 657 17 103 96 158 —	1 800 974 351 20 49 185 221 —
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  All housing units.  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1999  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Novner-occupied housing units  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1961 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1984  1939 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1980 to 1984  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1989  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1989  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  BEDROOMS	7 290 242 1 226 816 2 118 832 732 529 795 1974 4 204 139 644 514 1 395 526 370 204 412 1974 2 462 84 498 219 493 248 318 297 305 1971	317 188 32 780 55 552 52 558 92 506 52 983 22 273 6 238 2 298 1978 11 140 23 499 23 274 49 347 26 674 11 198 2 835 1 040 1977 138 018 14 050 26 537 25 100 36 213 22 510 9 574 2 995 1 039 1979	14 121 1 061 2 152 2 938 5 014 1 508 5 27 385 5 536 1978 7 301 5 00 1 300 1 335 2 846 855 227 40 198 1978 3 270 243 501 638 1 091 356 93 171 177 1978	13 461 1 499 2 361 2 321 3 353 1 151 854 7 787 7 1 232 1 393 1 912 644 527 329 568 1 979 4 185 313 910 649 991 324 265 344 389 1978	966 23 41 252 210 116 84 29 211 1972 355 17 15 84 95 50 29 4 61 1974 233 - 9 88 39 22 12 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	817 40 71 126 254 87 43 268 170 1973 421 31 32 68 143 20 16 69 1974 196	5 044 334 420 747 1 579 678 459 327 500 1974 204 248 435 1 105 268 118 234 1975 1 484 112 93 220 359 173 170 173	2 586 259 256 595 797 276 157 63 183 1978 1 555 234 170 324 502 154 59 39 73 1979 657 -5 3 204 186 82 59 20 53 1978	1 800 44 143 253 496 147 147 200 370 1971 13 96 76 307 77 104 98 203 1970 351 — 112 76 25 16 46 64 1973
All housing units	7 290 110 751 2 669 3 059 585 116 6 666 84 672 2 399 2 822 573 116 7 290	317 188 14 971 58 250 105 926 96 406 36 805 4 830 287 025 13 034 50 692 93 598 90 018 35 131 4 552 317 188	14 121 88 848 4 133 7 181 1 552 319 10 571 80 519 2 796 5 735 1 163 278 14 121	13 461 704 2 023 3 956 5 488 977 313 11 777 501 1 763 3 326 4 942 950 295 13 461	966 126 233 364 216 22 5 588 50 131 225 171 10 1	817 69 143 281 283 31 10 617 36 96 207 242 26 10	5 044 178 650 1 810 1 954 317 135 4 538 130 540 1 571 1 860 303 134 5 044	2 586 63 257 895 1 141 215 15 2 212 60 174 779 1 006 178 15 2 586	1 800 51 318 593 507 247 84 1 325 42 179 377 434 229 64
PLUMBING FACILITIES  Complete plumbing facilities	7 210 80	316 101 1 087	14 090 31	13 311 150	884 82	789 28	4 943 101	2 555 31	1 732 68
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company	3 583 3 443 190 74	309 227 7 094 290 577	10 890 2 997 77 157	11 413 1 620 165 263	658 214 - 94	475 271 10 61	3 225 1 625 58 136	2 008 484 58 36	1 388 359 5 48
SEWAGE DISPOSAL  Public sewer	3 249 3 973 68	301 876 14 486 826	9 534 4 523 64	9 464 3 797 200	532 353 81	306 495 16	2 922 2 008 114	1 906 636 44	1 282 477 41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Lacking complete kitchen facilities	90 5.0	2 331 4.7	132 5.4	227 4.7	79 3.9	37 4.4	130 4.7	22 4.8	67 4.8
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN  Specified owner-occupied housing units With second mortgage or home equity loan No second mortgage or home equity loan	<b>2 187</b> 225 1 962	<b>117 059</b> 18 335 98 724	<b>5 616</b> 515 5 101	<b>3 799</b> 371 3 428	<b>66</b> - 66	<b>78</b> - 78	1 408 58 1 350	<b>391</b> 17 374	<b>558</b> 21 537
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS  Owner-occupied condominium housing units	- - - -	11 894 685 242 72 800	131 698 89 800	6 675 57 500	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - -
MOBILE HOMES  Owner-occupied mobile homes  Median selected monthly owner costs:  With a mortgage (dollars)  Not mortgaged (dollars)	<b>1 319</b> 546 184	<b>22 817</b> 574 239	<b>1 020</b> 606 195	<b>3 168</b> 636 198	<b>250</b> 480 138	<b>284</b> 489 164	<b>1 328</b> 563 165	<b>1 114</b> 572 166	<b>325</b> 488 112

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 77

#### Table 66. Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS								
All housing units Owner occupied Renter occupied Vacant for sale only Vacant for rent Vacant for rent All other vacants Owner occupied Owner occupied	8 722 5 560 2 120 167 265 94 516 5	2 994 1 681 848 36 117 29 283	8 073 4 677 1 987 93 298 216 802 149	1 908 980 634 11 90 51 142	1 085 734 272 17 7 6 49 12 8	112 193 55 421 46 873 934 3 713 3 175 2 077 10 259 3 723	3 982 2 392 904 82 132 134 338	16 628 9 582 6 313 156 365 77 135 805 312
Renter occupied Vacant	3 -	_ _	70 52		4	4 546 1 990	<del>-</del>	444 49
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  All housing units.  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1969  1950 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Owner-occupied housing units  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1999  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1989  1990 to 1999  1981 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1989  1990 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Median  Median  Papter-occupied housing units	8 722 495 1 285 1 142 3 147 1 049 771 185 648 1975 5 560 291 870 780 2 305 718 262 67 267 1976 2 120	2 994 64 359 212 784 660 373 375 167 1969 1 681 13 199 117 525 311 214 219 83 1970 848	8 073 661 1 265 2 041 2 397 657 283 197 572 1980 4 677 474 833 1 169 1 395 359 109 87 251 1981	1 908 57 323 213 442 202 148 164 359 1972 980 37 143 137 240 112 88 65 158 1973 834	1 085 87 195 139 291 50 30 9 284 1976 734 75 169 99 226 32 19 2 112	112 193 4 326 14 827 15 868 37 125 18 852 10 433 5 611 5 151 1974 55 421 2 437 7 878 6 897 18 290 10 071 5 651 2 496 1 701	3 982 147 237 306 658 384 466 490 1 2954 2 392 92 154 182 349 228 367 264 756 1955	16 628 610 2 151 2 046 7 195 2 901 969 337 419 1975 9 582 446 1 322 1 062 4 058 1 798 553 192 151 1975
Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median	2 120 139 306 252 509 245 300 113 256 1973	848 34 122 63 127 219 125 96 62 1966	1 987 97 278 624 511 128 100 73 176 1980	634 7 141 49 135 35 45 76 146 1971	272 4 13 32 52 10 11 7 143 1940–	46 873 1 198 5 865 7 128 15 547 7 361 4 270 2 619 2 885 1974	904 	6 313 79 750 901 2 839 1 018 381 124 221 1975
BEDROOMS  All housing units	8 722	2 994	8 073	1 908	1 085	112 193	3 982	16 628
None	198 843 3 069 3 920 560 132 7 680 146 709 2 592 3 602 518 113 8 722	95 505 505 1 111 1 016 250 14 2 529 70 437 871 927 213 11 2 994	401 1 477 3 054 2 682 350 109 6 664 270 1 083 2 422 2 450 336 103 8 073	83 391 598 710 92 34 <b>1 614</b> 57 319 517 615 80 26	144 1142 365 486 86 22 1 006 14 98 337 454 81 22 1 085	5 964 19 450 34 843 37 764 11 956 2 216 <b>102 294</b> 5 253 17 374 31 583 34 800 11 289 1 995 <b>112 193</b>	124 624 1 290 1 497 341 106 3 296 65 408 1 088 1 318 311 106 3 982	570 2 175 5 198 6 795 1 703 187 <b>15 895</b> 542 1 977 4 856 6 647 1 691 182 <b>16 628</b>
PLUMBING FACILITIES Complete plumbing facilities	8 655	2 942	7 911	1 885	1 073	111 577	3 888	16 610
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	5 619 2 939 93 71	52 2 770 75 7 142	162 4 145 3 629 150 149	23 1 463 269 148 28	626 414 19 26	103 773 7 762 402 256	94 3 018 753 32 179	15 451 1 112 51 14
SEWAGE DISPOSAL  Public sewer	3 686 4 889 147	2 235 625 134	3 428 4 523 122	972 920 16	586 493 6	96 692 15 262 239	2 960 912 110	14 477 2 136 15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Lacking complete kitchen facilities	83 5.0	57 4.6	186 4.4	17 4.5	6 5.2	1 276 4.8	99 4.8	149 5.0
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN  Specified owner-occupied housing units With second mortgage or home equity loan No second mortgage or home equity loan	<b>2 594</b> 163 2 431	<b>1 055</b> 8 1 047	<b>1 172</b> 67 1 105	<b>389</b> 31 358	<b>461</b> 68 393	<b>40 893</b> 5 801 35 092	<b>1 697</b> 56 1 641	<b>6 512</b> 941 5 571
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS  Owner-occupied condominium housing units	2	_	27	_	8	3 723	_	312
Median selected monthly owner costs: With a mortgage (dollars) Not mortgaged (dollars) Median value (dollars)	- 325 275 000	- - -	775 _ 77 500	- - -	633 	735 282 68 200	= =	690 194 66 900
MOBILE HOMES	0.540	400	2 224	400	040	0.745		0.44
Owner-occupied mobile homes	2 518 522 165	<b>496</b> 489 170	<b>3 264</b> 472 129	<b>486</b> 606 192	<b>212</b> 580 163	9 745 622 257	<b>559</b> 554 164	2 447 569 246

### Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
Occupied housing units	6 666	287 025	10 571	11 777	588	617	4 538	2 212	1 325
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	291 764 26 668 8	125 573 4 707 154 340 265 9 1 229 278 106 518	5 956 1 270 899 868 3 1 437 23 81 34	4 691 2 609 2 868 594 11 876 32 94	2 347 110 8 7 111 3	21 394 91 16 - 95 - -	2 400 624 879 298  292 3 23	1 249 486 173 101 3 194 6	137 777 67 28 300 — — 16
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	401 1 850 2 564 1 162 485 204	23 826 114 524 104 420 32 695 8 583 2 977	273 2 555 4 868 1 875 695 305	705 3 870 4 729 1 794 497 182	42 208 208 83 22 25	28 215 232 84 24 34	298 1 298 1 892 739 174 137	112 630 913 368 144 45	117 398 440 229 70 71
Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1988 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier	1 205 731 1 084 331 300 <b>2 462</b> 1 393 769 146	149 007 28 283 49 902 23 423 32 126 11 305 3 968 138 018 78 936 43 885 10 163 4 027 763 763 244	7 301 1 386 2 571 1 239 1 637 268 200 3 270 1 658 1 165 248 145 20 34	7 592 2 147 2 431 1 153 971 408 482 4 185 2 490 1 183 359 91 44 18	355 111 113 65 30 11 25 233 152 64 15 2	<b>421</b> 116 109 57 85 14 40 <b>196</b> 106 65 11 14 —	3 054 710 827 497 532 290 198 1 484 749 477 119 88 31	1 555 467 430 327 234 59 38 657 423 145 45 37 7	974 121 219 134 229 119 142 351 179 107 29 31
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or more	2 462	149 007 349 321 28 138 018 530 393 137	7 301 11 11 - 3 270 16 8 8	7 592 46 30 16 4 185 28 26 2	355 20 11 9 233 7 5	<b>421</b> 10 10 - <b>196</b>	3 054 38 26 12 1 484 27 18 9	1 555 9 3 6 657 3 3	974 19 7 12 351 —
TELEPHONE IN UNIT									
Telephone in unitNo telephone in unit	6 277 389	274 808 12 217	10 211 360	9 827 1 950	430 158	466 151	4 044 494	1 936 276	1 159 166
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units Owner occupied 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Fermale householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	1 469 1 146 692 281 22 085 546 11 236 32 30	51 648 32 664 21 537 736 27 438 18 458 202 8 211 1 931 1 366	2 000 1 772 513 144 38 797 465 7 80 72 16	1 249 1 031 625 227 27 301 506 11 185 777 53	111 88 59 42 15 279 32 11 9 34	93 80 59 38 21 972 24 4 18 14	652 518 301 188 29 878 223 10 102 57	234 169 138 34 17 894 83 - 60 39 33	423 333 234 120 14 473 190 3 777 45 23
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units  With own children under 18 years. Families with female householder With own children under 18 years. Householder 65 years and over Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income. Mean household in come deficit in 1989 (dollars) Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No telicel available No tellephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years. Families with female householder With own children under 18 years. Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Wen household income deficit in 1989 With 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities. No vehicle available No telephone in unit	153 16 26 16 208 137 56 147 3 328 80 11 88 49 107 59 150 147 135 239 109 165 3 454 53	7 406 2 061 871 1 225 7 759 2 497 2 730 816 2 677 4 055 164 76 892 307 464 21 430 3 808 3 808 3 801 11 832 4 715 4 011 11 832 4 715 4 011 14 277 194 148 7 663 3 780 3 634	426 142 29 91 66 156 222 28 124 5 966 21 7 57 57 60 352 110 74 87 79 28 209 56 42 4 339 30 - 21 36 35	455 174 101 96 66 141 251 137 3 514 49 12 56 84 73 621 165 134 186 163 50 450 110 86 3 853 45 6 208 378	52 22 2 2 2 2 8 19 7 7 24 3 063 23 5 5 17 7 7 5 5 11 122 6 9 9 4 438 11 7 7	37 7 2 6 6 13 17 12 10 3 230 8 4 7 13 4 38 12 2 4 2 2 4 26 3 3 508 12 	214 64 33 73 42 83 97 63 80 0 4 601 22 5 35 67 45 200 33 39 50 40 144 26 27 3 554 4 9 9 75 69 50	123 50 26 36 32 29 74 9 31 4 829 6 6 6 20 25 10 136 44 41 41 35 29 72 29 4 187 8	107 30 8 21 14 49 34 16 63 992 21 7 20 19 7 109 27 7 38 38 30 57 25 30 4 442 9 41 48 13

### Table 67. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
Occupied housing units	7 680	2 529	6 664	1 614	1 006	102 294	3 296	15 895
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	3 497 2 207 378 544 17 976 22 26 13	56 1 575 173 98 - 616 - 8 3	40 3 451 2 408 151 8 603 — 3	497 577 111 153 — 267 — 9	140 411 92 107 2 248 2 4	62 018 6 435 16 971 12 078 29 3 318 263 809 373	75 1 323 780 387 130 597 — 4	12 365 286 2 035 667 — 487 18 8 7
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	315 2 284 3 296 1 182 414 189	172 816 981 389 104 67	255 2 186 2 676 1 008 323 216	113 477 650 268 80 26	36 242 443 181 64 40	8 479 36 101 38 597 13 835 3 887 1 395	154 1 048 1 266 604 128 96	936 5 751 6 109 2 232 590 277
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	5 560	4 604	4 677	980	734	55 421	2 392	9 582
Owner-occupied housing units.  1980 to March 1990.  1985 to 1988.  1980 to 1984	843 1 813 1 158 1 290 284 172 2 120 1 108 737 143 94 11 27	1 681 121 519 321 378 171 171 848 487 290 48 10	1 294 1 737 764 663 118 101 1 987 1 249 538 158 27 15	158 274 176 209 61 102 <b>634</b> 294 232 58 40 —	134 156 274 98 146 26 34 272 101 105 36 19	85 421 8 569 9 229 11 569 4 770 2 674 46 873 24 322 16 053 4 162 1 789 353 194	2 397 570 256 478 301 410 904 573 226 55 24 3 23	1 424 3 136 1 658 2 428 723 213 <b>6 313</b> 3 306 2 179 494 318 7 9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM								
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or more	5 560 37 37 - 2 120 10 8 2	1 681 21 21 - 848 3 3	4 677 48 40 8 1 987 34 34	980 - - 634 21 21	734 6 6 - 272 4 4 -	55 421 205 187 188 46 873 317 258 59	2 392 16 16 - 904 -	9 582 9 9 - 6 313 9
TELEPHONE IN UNIT								
Telephone in unitNo telephone in unit	6 748 932	2 197 332	5 726 938	1 310 304	949 57	96 913 5 381	2 868 428	15 310 585
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER								
Occupied housing units Owner occupied 1-person households Sulit 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities. No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	2 034 1 704 739 160 18 762 544 - 165 160 74	626 569 286 54 17 711 264 - 73 40 34	1 253 1 053 533 125 17 543 330 44 85 175 85	314 235 165 72 17 818 120 8 37 41 39	188 151 88 62 19 324 71 4 23 2 2	17 862 11 851 8 490 1 191 30 276 7 197 86 3 052 722 604	712 604 412 327 16 041 362 2 111 49 38	3 824 2 793 1 653 90 26 318 1 412 - 539 42 42
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Owner-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years  Householder 65 years and over  Householder worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No tellephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  Renter-occupied housing units  Married-couple families  With own children under 18 years  Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years  Householder Worked in 1989  With public assistance income  With Social Security income  Wann household income deficit in 1989 (dollars)  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room	501 193 81 193 81 52 40 216 166 37 235 3 804 30 12 27 59 26 467 138 88 83 79 111 264 72 137 4 018 97 2 98 221 100	198 77 3 25 14 106 77 20 98 3 495 31 17 25 29 7 181 36 64 64 11 119 88 15 3 860 - 3 70 84 27	424 124 18 71 21 172 114 25 185 3 689 40 351 82 66 88 86 68 88 86 68 255 89 71 4 245 14 12 87	76 33 15 7 7 7 39 10 4 36 3 806 13 - 6 6 12 4 128 28 28 13 33 29 27 71 41 12 4 059 15 21 34 99 16	59 31 2 - 29 15 - 34 3 233 9 - 7 5 - 49 10 3 13 10 9 38 8 6 8 4 343 24 4 4 5 15 15 15 15 16 16 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	2 359 798 314 277 194 788 961 209 682 4 287 123 34 223 185 1 116 216 1 201 865 1 310 1 184 883 3 882 838 1 021 3 740 587 905 1 909 1 272 947	248 34 22 52 101 97 5 98 3 111 75 - 36 4 12 192 51 44 24 24 24 24 63 107 28 60 3 381 54 - 64 86 81	394 159 45 54 22 143 74 21 189 3 837 12 - 32 29 19 24 842 184 152 195 187 126 500 172 224 3 696 34 - 147 123 70

#### Table 68. Financial Characteristics: 1990

County					Esmeralda		Humboldt		
	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	County	Eureka County	County	Lander County	Lincoln County
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units Median income (dollars) Owner occupied Median income (dollars) Renter occupied Median income (dollars)	6 666 28 527 4 204 33 050 2 462 22 212	287 025 30 318 149 007 39 126 138 018 22 662	10 571 35 475 7 301 38 710 3 270 27 922	11 777 32 926 7 592 39 517 4 185 24 951	588 26 100 355 29 453 233 21 953	617 30 912 421 32 986 196 25 227	4 538 32 778 3 054 36 429 1 484 28 488	2 212 33 179 1 555 37 224 657 22 104	1 325 21 455 974 23 542 351 12 950
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 187	117 059	5 616	3 799	66	78	1 408	391	558
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mort mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$1999 \$200 to \$1999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mort mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$199 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	1 488 27 62 177 164 102 222 201 173 96 172 56 27 9 695 730 699 84 371 165 55 10 14 169 189	99 490 251 2 678 5 373 6 939 8 127 10 252 13 682 11 5 756 3 869 2 284 819 876 17 569 742 7 831 5 907 1 771 638 680 203	4 033 87 29 183 188 219 409 634 606 492 609 270 201 106 842 932 1 583 60 648 503 201 94 77 213 248	2 859 164 105 118 215 173 287 424 604 364 270 90 40 5 788 748 940 70 533 251 71 15 - 176 184	13 - 2 - 3 5 - 3 - 719 717 53 16 25 10 - - 2 128 141	18 1 2 2 1 3 2 5 5 - - - 625 594 60 12 32 10 6 - - 153 164	968 3 19 116 128 155 106 153 152 65 47 17 7 657 640 46 46 255 91 30 6 12 169 190	231 2 6 14 6 70 54 29 28 14 8 - - 627 645 160 10 70 63 12 3 2 200 208	230 10 21 23 61 35 38 12 - - 26 4 - - 500 556 328 84 212 32 - - - 128 138
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
With a mortgage Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not mortgaged Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not mortgaged Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not computed Median	1 488 153 203 297 331 173 89 242 — 21.4 699 341 138 78 27 24 22 40 29 10.0—	99 490 7 844 14 429 18 530 18 203 3 132 8 101 22.4 17 569 10 181 3 196 1 517 723 488 259 984 221 10.0—	4 033 165 525 853 905 434 375 761 15 22.6 1 583 772 350 184 67 42 50 78 40	2 859 326 483 754 539 358 126 268 5 19.1 940 563 145 78 39 47 8 57 3	13 2 3 2 3 3 - - 3 3 - 18.53 36 2 2 6 5 5 - - 2	18 3 3 6  2 4 4  17.5 60 28 9 7 7 3  6  11.1	968 94 180 237 147 100 56 152 2 19.4 440 251 109 18 18 20 6 17	231 25 72 48 52 10 10 10 9 5 16.7 160 79 26 4 17 6 - 28 -	230 33 68 42 20 27 7 33 - 16.7 328 180 81 20 9 10 9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 278	137 722	3 214	3 994	219	175	1 416	618	328
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$200 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$5449 \$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649 \$550 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$699 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars)	43 86 48 80 116 164 168 255 241 248 216 72 108 75 56 26 276 457 456	840 2 333 1 881 2 164 4 298 7 299 10 557 15 273 17 355 17 424 13 192 11 986 9 272 6 758 10 998 3 474 2 618 516 534	5 34 23 41 27 60 72 226 245 261 402 256 260 186 608 300 208 621 657	39 61 184 251 282 402 312 477 300 311 398 312 162 53 158 33 259 435	5 9 8 15 38 11 23 25 28 5 3  - 3 46 351 344	-3 -10 15 6 8 19 17 2 14 2 2 4 - - 73 417 412	18 9 28 81 62 113 137 152 181 115 91 89 63 16 32 9 220 449	24 31 37 25 35 63 138 62 74 31 24 16 5 - - - 5 3 3 371 360	28 28 39 24 54 45 13 17 10 6 - - - 5 5 262 265

#### Table 68. Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						<u> </u>		
Occupied housing units  Median income (dollars)  Owner occupied  Median income (dollars)  Renter occupied  Median income (dollars)	7 680 24 222 5 560 26 854 2 120 19 162	2 529 26 023 1 681 29 183 848 21 042	6 664 30 129 4 677 31 629 1 987 24 831	1 614 27 887 980 30 636 634 23 167	1 006 31 333 734 35 547 272 21 563	102 294 31 742 55 421 41 377 46 873 23 504	3 296 27 055 2 392 30 573 904 23 636	15 895 30 955 9 582 37 355 6 313 21 670
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 594	1 055	1 172	389	461	40 893	1 697	6 512
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mot mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)	1 729 23 59 120 195 274 318 269 217 99 122 6 6 62 5 668 865 67 537 208 26 23 4 171	576 47 71 65 67 97 107 48 44 10 20 - - - 560 528 479 64 263 111 32 9 - 168 179	660 16 21 40 65 107 60 129 101 27 67 23 4 - 740 712 512 103 275 100 29 3 2 157	181 6 12 10 16 32 38 29 24 7 6 6 - 1 1 640 638 208 20 146 31 11 - 161	343 4 	32 719 146 486 1 418 1 346 1 692 2 172 3 404 3 957 4 300 7 263 3 089 2 088 1 358 943 1 019 8 174 113 2 340 3 226 1 500 527 468 242 273	799 100 59 160 158 186 88 71 30 30 6 1 508 523 898 47 611 203 33 4 171	4 848 23 148 319 372 383 439 660 758 505 708 295 171 811 840 1 664 28 940 537 92 33 34 189 206
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
With a mortgage Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Not mortgaged Less than 10 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 percent or more Not computed Median Spercent or more 10 to mortgaged Less than 10 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Median	1 729 103 292 322 329 256 137 286 4 22.2 865 394 171 125 45 20 40 58 12	576 67 115 165 922 52 19 60 6 18.1 479 238 43 43 65 12 9 64 5	660 49 137 183 105 78 38 70 	181 18 16 47 41 16 23 20 - 21.2 208 104 34 20 16 9 6 11 8	343 32 28 68 66 629 29 89 2 23.2 118 63 21 13 7 4 2 5 3	32 719 2 036 4 0777 5 864 6 281 5 005 3 033 6 199 224 23.4 8 1774 4 156 1 569 863 366 224 205 664 127	799 127 231 210 94 74 5 58 - 16.0 898 386 153 87 91 47 25 109 - 12.1	4 848 449 769 1 029 814 606 469 667 45 20.9 1 664 1 012 348 183 40 28 - 29 24
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 902	823	1 912	547	266	46 620	857	6 284
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100	64 55 74 122 159 140 276 191 103 155 80 54 91 38 60 22 218 384	8 24 23 60 80 55 57 95 83 129 48 26 25 9 12 - 89 433 418	54 69 74 124 174 223 230 235 110 129 97 77 21 42 47 4 202 371 392	4 39 29 15 39 49 71 52 41 47 28 24 9 5 9 - 86 389 392	4 4 4 - 15 17 23 31 28 31 18 19 14 - 18 12 - 32 429 458	302 773 625 751 1 757 2 667 4 086 5 382 5 620 5 172 4 420 3 204 4 420 2 462 2 084 4 540 1 874 901 509 539	9 85 35 44 79 75 85 82 56 106 16 57 18 28 4 7 88 389 391	21 102 91 246 202 523 780 710 675 693 535 338 314 283 515 131 125 480 504

#### Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

County	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County	Lincoln County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 187	117 059	5 616	3 799	66	78	1 408	391	558
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than 20 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent	2 187 494 341 375 358 197 111 141 141 29 18.3 555 203 66 50 25 182 29 24.5 487 254 487 254 54 54 54 54 54 54 54 55 176 54 32 8 - 20.5 640 518 77 39 - 61 - 13.7	117 059 18 025 17 625 20 047 18 926 13 620 8 360 10 854 8 870 732 20.7 16 734 1 192 9 635 686 43.55 26 084 7 952 2 761 3 837 7 739 28.0 27 768 10 633 7 316 5 662 2 499 1 658 2 499 1 653 3 948 7 657 3 086 1 034 6 15.6	5 616 937 875 1 037 972 476 425 488 351 55 19.7 941 304 93 64 73 376 31 29.5 1 219 537 1113 96 172 301 	3 799 889 628 832 578 405 134 173 152 8 17.3 659 296 56 72 24 203 8 8 22.6 675 408 50 63 69 85 - 14.8 964 399 261 239 33 32 - 21.6 1 501 1 246 211 31 8 8 5 - 14.6	666 38 5 4 9 9 5 - 3 2 10.0— 30 0 14 6 5 - 17.5 8 8 8 10.0— 10 7 7 3 - 12.5 18 18 18 10.0—	78 31 12 13 7 3 2 4 6 - - 13.3 33 15 7 7 3 - 8 21.1 20 16 - - 2 2 2 - 11.0 14 14 - - - 10.0 - 11.1	1 408 345 289 255 165 160 62 101 68 3 16.3 346 349 22 20 119 32 26.1 1272 125 315 346 44 44 30 37 - 21.5 315 194 70 28 81 194 70 28 475 431 36 6 2 11.9	391 104 98 52 69 16 10 20 17 5 14.5 101 27 22 6 4 37 5 24.8 10 6 18.8 77 51 26 11.2	558 213 149 62 29 37 16 38 14 - 12.2 191 10 12 32 - 14.6 159 125 125 11 21 - 10.0— 133 107 2 6 6 - 10.1 7 7 7 7 7 7 1 1.2 1 1.2 1 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1.0 1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 278	137 722	3 214	3 994	219	175	1 416	618	328
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels  Less than 10 percent  10 to 14 percent  15 to 19 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  30 to 24 percent  20 to 24 percent  20 to 24 percent  21 to 24 percent  22 to 29 percent  33 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$10,000 to \$19,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  20 to 24 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$10,000 to \$19,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$20,000 to \$34,999  Less than 20 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  30 to 24 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  20 to 24 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median  \$35,000 or more  Less than 20 percent  25 to 29 percent  30 to 34 percent  35 percent or more  Not computed  Median	2 278 79 302 353 298 237 158 205 362 284 24.4 510 53 19 28 11 335 64 50.0+ 576 35 55 94 106 195 91 32.8 637 189 178 103 41 37 89 22.4 555 457 46 12 — 40 14.3	137 722 3 784 12 506 21 417 20 525 17 608 12 739 21 027 23 388 4 728 27.3 24 421 594 440 1 130 951 18 517 2 789 50.0+ 34 368 1 219 2 005 4 199 5 466 20 830 9 724 11 739 9 724 11 739 10 541 5 743 6 743 7 743 8 744 8 743 8 743 8 743 8 743 8 743 8 743 8 743 8 743 8 744 8 743 8 743 8 744 8 744 8 745 8 7	3 214 81 315 526 439 497 220 507 395 234 26.3 275 4 3 6 2 191 69 50.0+ 607 24 11 33 56 423 60 40.7 1 115 154 177 308 161 281 34 281 34 281 34 281 34 281 37 381 381 381 381 381 381 381 381 381 381	3 994 280 593 731 647 394 274 390 387 298 21.9 669 31 14 44 23 446 111 50.0+ 881 102 156 140 136 279 68 30.3 1 300 508 385 176 115 52 64 21.4 1 144 963 92 34 - 55 13.8	219 36 31 34 23 8 11 19 17.6 49 5 3 - 2 14 25 38.3 45 7 4 4 4 9 13.8 8 31.9 68 43 16 4 5 16.8 7 46 11 11 10.0	175 166 299 24 6 5 4 6 7 7 6 15.9 32 10 22 48.3 29 5 5 19 35.0 61 34 4 16.9 53 30 2 14 16.9	1 416 1 416 231 242 264 210 80 83 107 118 239 19.0 202 9 121 72 50.0+ 278 81 33.99 466 81 33.99 466 232 114 28 8 72 18.8 470 393 352 111 14 13.3	618 699 132 999 56 86 255 300 66 555 19.1 131 16 4 77 28 50.0+ 136 8 8 18 73 13 13 13 11 27.5 170 100 33 7 8 6 16 11 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170	328 33 51 33 40 14 18 28 45 66 21.7 7 8 5 61 27 24.6 86 24 25 5 13 12 7 23.1 7 23.1 7 38 8 1 - - - - - - - - - - - - -

Table 69. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 594	1 055	1 172	389	461	40 893	1 697	6 512
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	2 594 497 463	1 055 305 158	1 172 314 248	389 122 50	461 95 49	40 893 6 192 5 646	1 697 513 384	6 512 1 461 1 117
15 to 19 percent	447 374 276	208 157 64	235 130 81	67 57 25	81 73 33	6 727 6 647 5 229	297 185 121	1 212 854 634
30 to 34 percent	177 215 129	28 41 83	38 49 68	29 17 14	31 42 52	3 238 3 996 2 867	30 69 98	469 438 258
Not computed Median Less than \$20,000	16 18.7 694	11 16.4 375	9 15.4 327	8 16.4 118	5 20.2 97	351 21.3 5 428	14.4 611	69 17.7 818
Less than 20 percent	283 58 52	117 77 22	183 32 19	47 19 9	22 7 9	1 231 508 341	257 104 60	322 60
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	79 210 12	28 120 11	84 9	10 25 8	2 52 5	311 2 702 335	27 163	57 32 278 69
Median	25.0 705 296	24.2 231 180	16.9 267 161	22.1 118 77	38.8 94 34	37.1 7 449 2 414	22.3 399 278	24.4 1 427 719
20 to 24 percent	104 110	25 22	28 36	12 7	6 5	543 756	62 55	59 147
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	70 125 —	4	14 28 —	16 6 -	15 34 —	1 018 2 718 -	4	228 274 -
Median	22.7 585 313	10.2 254 197	17.2 244 153	10.7 83 46	30.7 87 41	30.1 9 799 3 296	15.1 300 272	19.8 1 714 796
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	137 98 28	37 20 —	43 26 17	25 9 3	23 11 6	1 847 2 273 1 388	19 6 3	366 266 163
35 percent or more Not computed Median	9 - 19.3	_ _ 15.9	5 - 17.7	- 18.9	6 - 20.5	995 - 24.3	_ 12.1	123 _ 20.8
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	610 515 75	195 177 18	334 300 27	70 69 1	183 128 37	18 217 11 624 3 749	387 387 —	2 553 1 953 369
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	16 - -	- - -	7 -	_ _ _	8 8 2	1 859 521 448	_ _ _	164 46 21
Not computed	12.8	10.0-	12.5	10.0-	15.9	16 17.2	10.0-	14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	1 902	823	1 912	547	266	46 620	857	6 284
All income levels	1 902 82	823 64	1 912 313	547 31	266 23	46 620 1 382	857 78	6 284 188
10 to 14 percent	214 253 279	136 152 93	305 331 249	100 86 55	23 32 30 21	4 294 6 970 7 697	146 133 113	863 796 908
25 to 29 percent	195 147 221	44 77 90	111 76 108	44 26 46	18 7 47	6 702 4 382 6 679	77 31 84	621 653 1 119
50 percent or moreNot computed	266 245 25.0	78 89 20.8	185 234 18.3	70 89 21.1	54 34 27.8	6 928 1 586 26.6	108 87 21.2	960 176 27.4
Median	468 18 30	131 8	396 17	162 7 9	72 2 -	7 282 214 200	189 7	1 089 5
20 to 24 percent	44 47	8 8	25 27 -	12 8	_ _	413 253	23 3	46 53 59
35 percent or more	261 68 50.0+	82 25 50.0+	215 112 50.0+	88 38 50.0+	56 14 50.0+	5 299 903 50.0+	117 39 50.0+	838 88 50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	558 57 47	267 42 17	306 50 77	86 12 11	54 3 4	11 706 494 912	180 34 5	1 787 117 108
25 to 29 percent	106 76 192	29 63 75	61 39 51	10 9 28	5 2 35	1 675 2 007 6 418	29 17 71	175 294 1 058
Not computed	80 31.9 512	41 32.0 159	28 26.0 560	16 31.1 138	5 41.9 82	200 36.8 15 209	24 32.9 262	35 38.1 1 825
Less than 20 percent	214 145 45	75 53 7	340 115 9	77 21 15	26 17 13	3 339 4 317 3 732	116 98 25	579 445 334
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	24 34 50	6 11 7	32 27 37	9 	5 10 11	1 851 1 747 223	11 4 8	277 164 26
Median	20.6 364 260	20.1 266 227	18.0 650 542	17.6 161 121	22.8 58 54	24.8 12 423 8 599	20.6 226 200	23.6 1 583 1 146
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	57 - -	23 _ _	32 14 5	14 7 —	- - -	2 268 882 271	10	309 59 23 19 27
35 percent or more Not computed Median	47 15.1	- 16 13.1	57 11.9	19 13.7	- 4 11.9	143 260 16.8	16 13.5	19 27 14.7

## Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	Churchill County	County Clark County							
County	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin		
Occupied housing units	6 148	244 204	23 567	2 421	7 059	23 016	231 533		
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	3 969 2 179	133 285 110 919	7 832 15 735	1 117 1 304	3 517 3 542	8 877 14 139	127 868 103 665		
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units	3 969 116 620 490 1 306 498 362 190 387 2 179 76 458 185 426 220 260 269 285	133 285 10 155 21 529 20 957 44 626 22 851 9 722 2 484 961 110 919 12 394 22 316 19 927 29 249 16 480 7 299 2 362 912	7 832 308 829 986 2 176 2 340 939 204 50 15 735 839 2 612 3 250 3 859 3 526 1 320 280 49	1 117 56 156 156 136 394 246 98 31 - 1 304 133 148 135 465 214 133 63	3 517 404 586 718 1 0655 523 192 26 3 3 517 249 444 736 271 55 34	8 877 549 1 238 1 396 2 927 1 856 641 228 42 14 139 1 079 2 362 2 330 3 781 2 936 1 162 407 82	127 868 9 823 20 742 20 055 42 832 21 783 9 342 2 346 945 103 665 11 791 20 954 18 751 27 209 15 166 6 719 2 201 874		
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units None 1 2 3 4 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units None 1 2 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units 1 2 5 or more 1 5 or more	3 969 24 194 1 255 1 960 462 74 2 179 51 1 398 991 639 75 25	133 285 761 6 789 32 422 62 380 27 195 3 738 110 919 9 272 34 404 46 889 16 658 3 442 254	7 832 57 348 1 244 3 832 2 065 286 15 735 1 452 4 298 6 789 2 439 682 65	1 117 82 300 520 193 22 1 304 76 6 268 686 248 26	3 517 30 363 940 1 362 731 91 3 542 568 1 298 1 177 358 110 31	8 877 55 822 2 005 4 120 1 640 235 14 139 1 736 5 119 5 224 1 774 263 23	127 868 753 6 357 31 293 59 742 26 154 3 569 103 665 8 363 31 880 44 144 15 751 3 310 244		
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company  Individual drilled well  Individual drug well  Some other source	2 896 3 076 155 21	237 478 6 142 267 317	23 465 89 7 6	2 345 72 - 4	7 022 37 —	22 720 229 14 53	224 944 6 034 262 293		
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	2 654 3 443 51	231 650 12 208 346	23 152 295 120	2 290 131 —	6 901 100 58	22 088 688 240	219 434 11 843 256		
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6 095 53	242 835 1 369	23 364 203	2 408 13	7 030 29	22 842 174	230 232 1 301		
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. Coal or coke Wood Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used	3 426 1 125 242 672 24 610 8 41	110 295 4 057 127 728 246 9 9 1 154 251 94 370	8 249 263 14 916 8 - 39 14 12 66	896 80 1 423 - 5 - 17	2 862 151 4 004 - 6 6 - 36	8 181 421 14 231 34 - 25 29 - 95	105 621 3 804 120 089 223 9 1 154 235 94 304		
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None  1 2 3 4 5 or more	355 1 621 2 433 1 087 460 192	17 436 96 879 91 635 28 221 7 405 2 628	4 605 10 049 5 811 2 350 603 149	270 937 935 228 33 18	502 2 704 2 609 897 269 78	2 286 8 923 8 234 2 597 736 240	16 255 92 074 87 035 26 708 6 962 2 499		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units	3 969 523 1 135 689 1 014 318 290 2 179 1 201 705 138 76 28	133 285 25 412 45 306 20 868 28 283 9 900 3 516 110 919 63 325 35 357 8 081 3 250 502	7 832 983 2 005 1 256 2 172 1 079 337 15 735 8 635 4 981 1 293 577 198	1 117 158 373 145 302 115 24 1 304 745 411 114 16 18	3 517 939 1 133 712 595 90 48 3 542 1 945 1 225 298 60 14	8 877 1 843 3 036 1 223 2 107 528 140 14 139 8 837 4 031 870 344 48	127 868 24 400 43 444 20 126 26 966 9 513 3 419 103 665 58 951 33 371 7 644 3 030 485 184		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	3 969 25 - 2 179 9	133 285 290 20 110 919 327 23	7 832 23 - 15 735 63 34	1 117 13 - 1 304	3 517 10 - 3 542 45 9	8 877 24 19 14 139 169 84	127 868 279 9 103 665 270 10		

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 85

# Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		Douglas County		Elko County						
County	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			
Occupied housing units	9 998	541	9 672	10 466	702	1 184	9 829			
TENURE	0.000	405	0.005	0.744	474	700	0.000			
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	6 988 3 010	195 346	6 835 2 837	6 741 3 725	471 231	708 476	6 363 3 466			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	6 988	195	6 835	6 741	471	708	6 363			
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	476 1 273	29 19	455 1 258	954 1 100	2 91	71 73	907 1 059			
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	1 200 2 774	48 81	1 175 2 700	1 192 1 672	134 131	107 201	1 142 1 574			
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	811 219	11 - -	800 219	521 486 309	65 11	95 61	466 455 270			
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	40 195 <b>3 010</b>	7 346	40 188 <b>2 837</b>	507 <b>3 725</b>	14 23 <b>231</b>	49 51 <b>476</b>	490 <b>3 466</b>			
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	231 472	15 42	225 445	306 855	4 39	15 39	294 822			
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	569 1 022	61 135	549 923	539 869	87 70	62 165	504 757			
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	339 93	18 4	329 89	267 225	13	54 47	257 207			
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	114 170	59 12	112 165	296 368	3 15	58 36	285 340			
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	6 988	195	6 835	6 741	471	708	6 363			
None1	17 140		17 140	133 554	7 30	19 62	133 518			
23	1 333 4 307	16 146	1 323 4 183	1 603 3 432	89 304	320 267	1 433 3 284			
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units	967 224 <b>3 010</b>	28 5 <b>346</b>	953 219 <b>2 837</b>	791 228 <b>3 725</b>	38 3 <b>231</b>	25 15 <b>476</b>	779 216 <b>3 466</b>			
None1	63 345	10 14	53 339	337 1 052	5 34	77 127	260 979			
2 3	1 226 1 209	235 67	1 135 1 151	1 333 902	64 105	153 93	1 253 874			
45 or more	113 54	15 5	110 49	67 34	21 2	1 25	66 34			
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	7 363	456	7 095	9 211	528	1 095	8 628			
Individual drilled well	2 492 54	81 4	2 438 50	1 022 87	163 10	68 2	976 85			
Some other source	89	<u>-</u>	89	146	1	19	140			
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	6 239	426	6 009	7 475	481	1 018	6 920			
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	3 732 27	105 10	3 646 17	2 877 114	214 7	150 16	2 801 108			
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities	9 944	523	9 628	10 337	695	1 154	9 720			
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	54	18	44	129	7	30	109			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	5 753	277	5 588	4 143	280	549	3 822			
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 185 783 846	45 131 21	1 152 694 832	2 368 2 520 562	59 230 16	253 292 37	2 292 2 333 541			
Coal or coke Wood	3 1 346	3 36	1 324	9 741	2 115	37 - 38	9 719			
Solar energy Other fuel	23 53	_ _	23 53	32 89	- -	13	32 81			
No fuel used	6	28	6	2	_	2	_			
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	176	50	168	596	90	66	539			
1	2 382 4 650	128 232	2 330 4 477	3 353 4 274	260 238	492 421	3 098 4 046			
3 4 5 or more	1 820 667 303	74 55 2	1 760 634 303	1 605 471 167	84 17 13	188 14 3	1 520 460 166			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		_	555			· ·	.00			
Owner-occupied housing units	6 988 1 344	<b>195</b> 36	<b>6 835</b> 1 318	<b>6 741</b> 1 956	<b>471</b> 41	<b>708</b> 252	<b>6 363</b> 1 839			
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	2 519 1 117	44 54 47	2 489 1 081	2 182 992	131 130	213 73	2 073 949			
1970 to 1979	1 575 233	7	1 528 226	830 342	100 44	69 69	786 289			
1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	200 <b>3 010</b> 1 524	7 <b>346</b> 224	193 <b>2 837</b> 1 385	439 <b>3 725</b> 2 312	25 <b>231</b>	32 <b>476</b> 217	427 <b>3 466</b> 2 184			
1985 to 1988	1 119 175	46 61	1 093 175	1 007 285	96 84 37	153 77	933 239			
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	138 20	15	130 20	80 31	5 1	17 12	933 239 69 31			
1959 or earlier PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	34	_	34	10	8	-	10			
Owner-occupied housing units	6 988	195	6 835	6 741	<b>471</b>	708	6 363			
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units	3 010	346	11 _ 2 837	31 16 <b>3 725</b>	10 _ <b>231</b>	5 - <b>476</b>	31 16 <b>3 466</b>			
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	8 -	8 8	8 -	20 2	- - -	8 -	<b>3 466</b> 20 2			

86 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

## Table 70. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

		Humboldt County		Lyon County M			Mineral County	ty Nye County		
County										
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	4 000	586	3 722	7 173	417	6 959	2 092	6 295	319	6 092
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	2 729	383	2 513	5 293	182	5 181	1 411	4 454	204	4 335
Renter-occupied housing units YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1 271	203	1 209	1 880	235	1 778	681	1 841	115	1 757
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>2 729</b> 187	<b>383</b> 37	<b>2 513</b> 164	<b>5 293</b> 248	<b>182</b> 8	<b>5 181</b> 246	1 411 6	<b>4 454</b> 456	<b>204</b> 8	<b>4 335</b> 456
1985 to 1988	260 426	38 43	240 391	813 746	34 48	789 717	152 99	798 1 120	43 54	755 1 092
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	974 329 247	133 40 36	905 321 222	2 232 664 259	44 23 8	2 211 647 254	429 243 191	1 323 314 109	65 23	1 285 314 109
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	108 198	18 38	100 170	66 265	1 16	66 251	208 83	83 251	1 10	83 241
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	1 271 105 75	<b>203</b> 7 15	<b>1 209</b> 105 75	1 880 117 261	<b>235</b> 20 37	1 778 110 238	681 24 101	1 841 97 271	115 - 17	<b>1 757</b> 97 254
1980 to 1984	178 289	59 58	146 282	229 453	10 58	228 418	37 102	564 468	38 47	534 439
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	147 166 134	12 15 19	145 155 132	224 285 102	20 26 17	221 272 89	187 104 64	120 94 71	_ _ 2	120 94 71
1939 or earlier	177	18	169	209	47	202	62	156	11	148
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	2 729	383	2 513	5 293	182	5 181	1 411	4 454	204	4 335
None 1 2	40 169 743	7 79 126	33 141 693	31 273 1 718	9 64	31 273 1 670	11 170 507	161 574 1 630	47 71	161 548 1 594
34	1 423 241	128 29	1 322 225	2 732 434	91 10	2 682 426	576 136	1 782 207	73 13	1 725 207
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units None	113 <b>1 271</b> 27	14 <b>203</b> 17	99 <b>1 209</b> 27	105 <b>1 880</b> 85	8 <b>235</b> 22	99 <b>1 778</b> 79	681 38	100 <b>1 841</b> 100	11 <b>5</b> 3	100 <b>1 757</b> 100
12	255 632	86 69	226 605	364 725	55 107	333 680	230 247	446 684	36 48	423 642
3 4 5 or more	296 40 21	29 _ 2	292 40 19	637 65 4	50 1 —	618 64 4	138 28	534 77	26 2 —	515 77
SOURCE OF WATER		_		·						
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well	2 756 1 175 36	405 163 10	2 523 1 134 36	4 630 2 398 85	237 170 10	4 504 2 320 75	1 956 40 3	3 164 2 911 105	200 109	3 043 2 839 105
Some other source	33	8	29	60	-	60	93	115	10	105
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool	2 495 1 457	413 159	2 280 1 405	2 964 4 104	212 190	2 853 4 016	1 635 378	2 616 3 620	144 175	2 546 3 487
Other means	48	14	37	105	15	90	79	59	-	59
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities	3 953 47	581 5	3 675	7 124 49	415 2	6 910	2 060	6 180	316 3	5 977
Lacking complete kitchen facilities  HOUSE HEATING FUEL	47	5	47	49	2	49	32	115	3	115
Utility gasBottled, tank, or LP gas	2 230 507	263 110	2 101 476	3 191 2 087	211 121	3 085 2 023	46 1 296	40 3 256	129	40 3 187
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke	729 273	148 26	666 253	348 519 17	28 17 —	331 518 17	141 76	2 291 133 8	126 15	2 203 121 8
WoodSolar energy	219 3	20 3	203	950 22	40 _	924 22	522	564	49 —	530
Other fuel	23 16	_ 16	23	26 13	-	26 13	8 3	3 -	<del>-</del>	3 -
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	176	79	143	270	40	261	124	233	26	221
12	1 107 1 728	190 228	1 026 1 616	2 080 3 135	159 153	2 004 3 057	673 834	2 064 2 578	70 135	2 036 2 464
3 4 5 or more	683 169 137	62 24 3	653 150 134	1 116 395 177	42 12 11	1 087 384 166	316 87 58	920 298 202	49 17 22	900 291 180
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		· ·				.00		202		
Owner-occupied housing units	2 729 620	<b>383</b> 123	<b>2 513</b> 569	<b>5 293</b> 780	<b>182</b> 16	<b>5 181</b> 776	1 411 108	<b>4 454</b> 1 250	<b>204</b> 38	<b>4 335</b> 1 232
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	762 466 469	96 55 40	704 428 445	1 716 1 108 1 249	63 59 22	1 668 1 081 1 233	446 283 303	1 633 726 627	90 51 25	1 580 698 607
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	240 172	30 39	223 144	268 172	8 14	265 158	103 168	117 101	_	117 101
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	1 271 635 409	<b>203</b> 130 50	<b>1 209</b> 603 402	1 880 990 655	<b>235</b> 130 67	1 778 936 625	681 387 247	<b>1 841</b> 1 192 494	115 84 22	<b>1 757</b> 1 126 476
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	114 72	17 6	97 66	119 78	23 15	110 69	43	123 20	2 7	123 20
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	21 20		21 20	11 27	=	11 27	4	12	_ _	12
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units	2 729	383	2 513	5 293	182	5 181	1 411	4 454	204	4 335
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	24 4	4 4	20	25 —		25 —	21	46 8	_	46 8
Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	1 271 17 9	<b>203</b> 9 9	1 209 8	1 880 8	<b>235</b> 2 2	1 778 8 -	681 3 —	1 <b>841</b> 34	115 _ _	1 757 34 —

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 87

			Washoe	County			Carson City			
County	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	93 514	1 971	1 694	2 666	6 441	89 716	15 052	314	830	14 586
TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	52 389 41 125	468 1 503	673 1 021	1 248 1 418	2 294 4 147	50 800 38 916	9 243 5 809	166 148	289 541	9 058 5 528
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>52 389</b> 2 311	<b>468</b> 15	<b>673</b> 20	1 248 43	<b>2 294</b> 97	<b>50 800</b> 2 277	9 243 416	<b>166</b>	<b>289</b> 26	9 <b>058</b> 408
1985 to 1988	7 418 6 415	33 39 109	68 124 295	249 212	283 320	7 251 6 202	1 265 1 009	19 25 76	52 52 99	1 228 982 3 846
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	17 403 9 503 5 328	125 100	90 39	317 262 88	681 469 321	16 913 9 134 5 110	3 905 1 770 543	22 10	37 8	1 733 535
1940 to 1949	2 364 1 647	39 8	24 13	51 26	52 71	2 330 1 583	184 151	2	6	184 142
Renter-occupied housing units1989 to March 1990	<b>41 125</b> 1 011	1 <b>503</b>	1 <b>021</b>	1 418 41	<b>4 147</b> 165	<b>38 916</b> 924	<b>5 809</b> 54	<b>148</b> 19	<b>541</b> 14	<b>5 528</b> 46
1985 to 1988	5 336 6 173	151 256	85 99	148 219	407 665	5 112 5 891	680 776	10 33	83 133	626 743
1970 to 1979	13 557 6 467	544 248	448 86	383 284	1 506 673	12 707 6 070	2 669 961	42 32	194 76	2 574 893
1950 to 1959	3 755 2 326	135 40	161 72	110 103	342 137	3 573 2 267	354 111	2	41 —	331 111
1939 or earlier  BEDROOMS	2 500	77	54	130	252	2 372	204	10	-	204
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>52 389</b> 254	468	<b>673</b> 5	1 248	<b>2 294</b> 11	<b>50 800</b> 243	<b>9 243</b> 18	166	289	<b>9 058</b> 18
12	2 445 12 376	20 86	56 135	162 285	175 638	2 353 11 926	328 2 148	40	14 51	328 2 111
34	26 320 9 366	252 106	358 102	418 273	1 047 347	25 570 9 133	5 103 1 490	84 42	187 37	4 968 1 477
5 or more	1 628 <b>41 125</b>	1 503	17 1 <b>021</b>	103 <b>1 418</b>	76 <b>4 147</b>	1 575 <b>38 916</b>	156 <b>5 809</b>	148	541	156 <b>5 528</b>
None1	4 241 12 774	150 432	59 276	267 482	563 1 500	3 968 11 941	480 1 513	6 54	75 96	428 1 456
23	16 304 6 423	582 313	425 197	560 85	1 633 353	15 426 6 232	2 429 1 266	43 43	247 107	2 316 1 207
4 5 or more	1 188 195	26 —	49 15	24 _	88 10	1 154 195	103 18	2	8 8	103 18
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	85 922	1 945	1 550	2 611	6 198	82 316	13 947	295	813	13 498
Individual drilled well	7 044 354	26	128	41	231	6 858 348	1 050 41	19	17	1 033
Some other source	194	_	12	8	6	194	14	-	-	14
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	79 547	1 915	1 273	2 508	5 922	76 124	13 002	301	769	12 583
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	13 799 168	56 —	416 5	149 9	462 57	13 476 116	2 042 8	6 7	61 —	1 995 8
KITCHEN FACILITIES	20.540	4 007	4 000	0.005	0.040	00.045	44.000			44 407
Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	92 540 974	1 927 44	1 666 28	2 635 31	6 346 95	88 815 901	14 903 149	314	830	14 437 149
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	57 208	1 076	958	1 494	3 537	55 056	11 772	248	574	11 405
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 876 14 293	62 650	205 333	145 843	314 1 951	5 717 13 267	279 1 837	4 31	216	279 1 764
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke	11 583	128	112 16	144	453	11 250 13	655	12	16	639
WoodSolar energy	3 156 256	37	62	20 7	130	3 070 256	462 18	19 —	16 _	452 18
Other fuel No fuel used	782 347	18	8	13 -	24 32	772 315	7 22	_	8	7 22
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	7 405	40.4	240	270	700	C 042	004	46	C.F.	020
None 1 2	7 125 32 648 35 842	434 802 532	219 747 472	270 883 1 011	780 2 702 1 978	6 813 31 045 34 634	894 5 403 5 819	16 139 94	65 300 348	838 5 247 5 630
34	12 995 3 579	160 43	191 59	339 115	657 278	12 523 3 406	2 098 569	56 9	100 6	2 036
5 or more	1 325	=	6	48	46	1 295	269	_	11	569 266
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units	52 389	468	673	1 248	2 294	50 800	9 243	166	289	9 058
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	7 999 17 485	38 132	76 196	321 482	532 714	7 679 17 033	1 358 3 031	17 41	62 146	1 330 2 925
1980 to 1984	8 704 11 027	50 107	160 209	247 148	314 513	8 471 10 616	1 586 2 334	41 65	17 55	1 586 2 292
1960 to 1969	4 571 2 603	99 42 <b>1 503</b>	14 18 <b>1 021</b>	39 11	161 60	4 458 2 543	721 213	2 - 148	9 _ <b>541</b>	712 213 <b>5 528</b>
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	41 125 21 238 14 094	882 387	513 402	<b>1 418</b> 723 511	<b>4 147</b> 2 259 1 445	<b>38 916</b> 20 017 13 335	5 809 2 991 2 016	92 30	351 172	2 807 1 937
1980 to 1984	3 665 1 643	145 63	63 33	135 34	308 109	3 541 1 553	470 316	24 2	18	452 316
1960 to 1969	311 174	15 11	10	6 9	26	296 174	7 9			7 9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>52 389</b> 182	<b>468</b> 16	<b>673</b> 7	1 248	<b>2 294</b> 11	<b>50 800</b> 171	9 <b>243</b> 7	<b>166</b> 2	289	9 <b>058</b> 7
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	18 <b>41 125</b>	1 503	1 021	1 418	11 <b>4 147</b>	7 38 916	5 809	148	_ 541	5 528
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	251 24	13	13 4	23 23	42 17	230 19	9 –	_ _	-	9

### Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Innesticio and complementary unesticia are 1,000 persons.	Churchill County		,	Clark (	<u> </u>		
County				American Indian,	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any	White, not of Hispanic
	White	White	Black	Eskimo, or Aleut	Islander	race)	origin
Occupied housing units	6 148	244 204	23 567	2 421	7 059	23 016	231 533
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	1 407	47 915	2 558	245	486	1 733	46 621
Owner occupied	1 100 652	30 679 20 055	1 272 1 115	145 84	299 156	1 086	29 866 19 675
Built 1939 or earlier	264 22 550	677 27 990	47 19 314	20 897	6 22 222	22	661 28 102
Female householder, no husband present  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	502 7	16 901 197	1 170 5	98	130	548	16 529 197
No vehicle available	221 27	7 264 1 797	741 93	50 22	95 15		7 112 1 751
1-person households	27	1 263	78	10	15		1 249
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	351	6 260	681	123	175	495	5 945
Married-couple families	138 12 13	1 707 645	176 95	37 19	80	178	1 598 577
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years	13	931 576	196 90	25 20	22	134 110	848 517
Householder worked in 1989	124	2 181 632	289 124	25 20 54 7	56 22 22 86 29 31	261 63	2 048
With public assistance income	38 137	2 351	219	48			593 2 265
Built 1939 or earlier	70 7	143 44	5 11	13	- - 5	19	33
No vehicle available	77 31	759 229	88 36	26 26	11	11	223
1.01 or more persons per room	8 401	296 14 448	99 <b>4 591</b>	6 <b>298</b>	8 <b>686</b>	2 941	143 33 747 223 259 13 040
Married-couple families	83 41	2 566 1 615	387 234	67 35	162 91	909	1 252
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years	115 115	3 044 2 668	2 551 2 233	107 89	122 104	588	2 728 2 399
Householder worked in 1989With public assistance income	176 104	7 905 2 577	2 309 1 763	161 135	445 56	493	7 043 2 318
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	153 53	3 185 160	618 16	60	71	241 22 32	3 038 156 75
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	111	80 4 538	41 2 405	140	17 182	912	4 067
No telephone in unit	70 27	2 197 1 795	1 096 929	49 58	49 138		1 989 1 225
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>29 235</b> 33 230	<b>31 211</b> 39 253	<b>22 038</b> 37 829	<b>27 844</b> 34 068	<b>30 146</b> 42 259	37 660	<b>31 408</b> 39 352
Renter occupied (dollars)	22 444	23 736	16 741	22 813	21 902	21 951	23 846
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 035	103 293	7 240	728	3 146	7 537	98 562
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	1 370 2	87 242 168	6 342 55	667 2	2 890 15		83 041 168
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	51 170	2 356 4 419	186 661	32 56	19 107	216 414	2 225 4 156
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	149 79	5 830 6 933	728 568	53 84	159 296		5 508 6 460
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	196 196	8 811 11 927	797 814	83 109	236 393	840	8 329 11 193
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999	167 96	11 990 10 013	789 602	81 47	459 540	881	11 469 9 531
\$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	172 56	13 687 5 304	774 250	85 20	378 117		13 189 5 135
\$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more	27	3 672 2 132	58 60	6 9	113 58	129	3 563 2 115
Median (dollars)	725 754	827 889	721 750	732 747	852 880	751	831 894
Not mortgaged Less than \$100	665 66	16 051 620	898 47	61 6	256 26	838	15 521 620
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	355 165	7 196 5 389	392 323	37 14	92 102	417	6 893 5 215
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	55 10	1 591 609	109 14		19		1 575 589
\$500 or more	14 173	646 203	13 203	4 152	17 206	17	629 204
Mean (dollars)	173	203	215	189	200	211	232
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 009	110 670	15 688	1 304	3 542	14 052	103 503
GROSS RENT		500	200	40		=0	504
Less than \$100	40 69	588 1 292	232 947	13 25	- 7	177	531 1 191
\$150 to \$199	32 67	1 166 1 552	579 443	14 14	17 55	252	1 072 1 412
\$250 to \$299	104 153	3 255 5 415	486 1 041	78 78	190 242	977	3 023 4 994
\$350 to \$399	143 207	7 886 11 487	1 340 1 781	82 137	352 576	2 287	7 157 10 504
\$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	207 225	13 935 14 132	1 778 2 113	205 153	566 326	1 574	12 930 13 255
\$550 to \$599	216 61	10 894 10 108	1 395 1 093	121 85	307 302		10 190 9 547
\$650 to \$699	108 67	8 120 5 945	703 479	99 51	158 126	499	7 825 5 625
\$750 to \$999\$1,000 or more	56 26	9 535 3 105	898 151	120 22	164 92	808 162	9 062 3 047
No cash rent Median (dollars)	228 466	2 255 527	229 473	7 501	62 469	182 469	2 138 530
Mean (dollars)	1 465	547	469	520	507	491	551

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Pages celebrary   Pages cele			Douglas County		Elko County			
Coppe   brands	County							
## SHUSHPOLDE 45 YEARS AND OVER Coupset inserting units  1 1 1 22		White			White			
1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1   1	Occupied housing units	9 998	541	9 672	10 466	702	1 184	9 829
Section of spiral	Owner occupied	1 636	34	1 615	930	69	74	873
Finals Proceedables on Instructional Company (Institute Company (Insti	Built 1939 or earlier	144	7	137	207	20	<u>-</u>	207
No writer markets	Female householder, no husband present	465	2	463	460	36		446
Septembor   Constraints   Septembor   Se	No vehicle available	80	_	80	157	16	$\frac{-}{4}$	153
Monte-couple blouding units.    10	No telephone in unit							48 37
Marindo Couple Stanles   106   3   100   122   22   52   100		226	42	242	227	90	62	205
	Married-couple families	106	3	103	123	22	52	100
	Families with female householder	58	_	58	61	35		53 47
Ball 1580 of selection   16	Householder worked in 1989	126	3	123	182	56		160
No white available   5	With Social Security income	124	2	122	115	22		107
No white available   5	Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7	_		2	10		2
No white available   5	No telephone in unit		3		37	37	11	37 36
No white available   5	Renter-occupied housing units		22		420	130	111	32 <b>375</b>
No white available   5	With own children under 18 years	64	18	84 52	69	13	79	65 38
No white available   5	With own children under 18 years	70	4	66	99	47	18	113 99
No white available   5	With public assistance income	39	_	39	74	35	2	264 74
No white available   5	Built 1939 or earlier	42 30	_		38			74 33
1.01 or more persons per room			6		149			6 131
Coupled housing units (collars)   38 020   35 764   36 008   34 981   17 679   24 063   35 535   Renter coupled (collars)   39 262   43 250   39 228   25 538   9 013   20 252   26 538   Renter coupled (collars)   27 624   32 794   27 7412   25 538   9 013   20 252   26 538		15 25						225 45
Owner coupled (foliars)		20,000	05 704	20, 200	24 224	47.070	04.000	05.550
Specified owner-occupied housing units   S 394   147   S 283   3 318   340   314   3 125	Owner occupied (dollars)	39 262	43 250	39 228	41 198	22 371	31 163	41 455
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY   With a mortgage	, , ,							
With a mortgage		5 394	147	5 283	3 318	340	314	3 125
Less than \$500								
\$300 to \$399	Less than \$200	13	113	13	22	141	6	2 351 22
\$500 to \$599	\$300 to \$399	180		169	103	13	7	98
\$700 to \$799	\$500 to \$599	215	_	215	162	9	21	143
\$1,000 to \$1,249	\$700 to \$799	603	11	594	403	_	15 22	402
\$1,000 to \$1,249	\$900 to \$999	458	21	453	350		53 32	541 327
\$1,500 to \$1,999	\$1,250 to \$1,499		3	264		_ _	12	78
Median (dollars)	\$1,500 to \$1,999	100	-	404	39 5	1_	_ _	5
Not mortgaged	Mean (dollars)						715	806
\$100 to \$199	Not mortgaged		34					36
\$300 to \$399	\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299							441 218
\$500 or more	\$300 to \$399	196		196		_	·	67
Specified renter-occupied housing units         2 954         337         2 790         3 552         230         455         3 297           GROSS RENT           Less than \$100         5         -         5         37         -         8         29           \$100 to \$149         9         17         -         17         32         29         9         25           \$150 to \$199         20         10         10         130         47         39         98           \$200 to \$249         38         -         38         213         18         56         177           \$250 to \$299         24         2         22         22         232         22         59         201           \$300 to \$349         58         4         54         374         7         36         349           \$350 to \$399         66         9         63         256         4         57         246           \$400 to \$449         9         199         446         14         53         410           \$450 to \$499         2         2         2         2         2         2         2           \$500 to \$549	Median (dollars)	215	207	215				
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100	Mean (dollars)	250	204	251	190	112	185	190
Less than \$100         5         -         5         37         -         8         29           \$100 to \$149         17         -         17         32         29         9         25           \$150 to \$199         20         10         10         130         47         39         98           \$200 to \$249         38         -         38         213         18         56         177           \$250 to \$299         24         2         22         232         22         59         201           \$300 to \$349         58         4         54         374         7         36         349           \$350 to \$399         66         9         63         256         4         57         246           \$400 to \$449         199         9         199         446         14         53         410           \$450 to \$499         234         3         231         285         2         28         270           \$500 to \$549         204         66         195         277         -         39         272           \$550 to \$599         340         90         312         394         2		2 954	337	2 790	3 552	230	455	3 297
\$150 to \$199	Less than \$100			5		-		29
\$250 to \$299	\$150 to \$199	20		10	130	47	39	98
\$400 to \$449	\$250 to \$299	24	2	22	232	22	56 59	201
\$500 to \$549	\$350 to \$399	66	9	63	256	4	36 57	246
\$500 to \$549	\$450 to \$499	234	3	231	285	2	53 28	270
\$600 to \$649	\$550 to \$599	340	90	312	394	2	39 13	381
	\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699	257	31 12	225 248	153	9	15	293 153
\$700 to \$749   186	\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	186 595	10 33	176 562	51 138		_ 16	51 136
\$1,000 or more 288 14 278 33 33 No cash rent 179 44 155 195 56 27 173	\$1,000 or more	288	14 44	278	33	_	_	33 173
Median (dollars)         637         574         638         446         221         355         456           Mean (dollars)         667         609         668         458         315         366         467	Median (dollars)	637		638	446	221	355	456

90 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

		Humboldt County	1 3	7,	Lyon County		Mineral County	,	Nye County	
•		Tiumbolat County			Lyon county		Willieral County		Trye county	
County		Historia asisis	\M/hita not of		Historia avisia	\M/hita not of			Hispanic origin	\//bita =======
	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	White	(of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	4 000	586	3 722	7 173	417	6 959	2 092	6 295	319	6 092
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER			F40			4 005				
Occupied housing units	. 448	<b>75</b> 71	<b>518</b> 397	<b>1 984</b> 1 674	<b>27</b> 19	<b>1 965</b> 1 661	<b>546</b> 502	<b>1 231</b> 1 042	<b>15</b> 10	<b>1 221</b> 1 032
1-person householdsBuilt 1939 or earlier	. 276 . 151	36 20	254 135	720 160	8 -	712 160	244 54	525 119	13 3	515 119
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	. 31 012	35 265 25	30 159 161	18 748 517	37 359 5	18 669 514	17 770 224	17 610 327	15 745	17 626 327
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	. 10	_	10	_	_	_	_	42	=	42
No vehicle available	. 44	16 8	65 36	161 146	2 2	161 146	61 28	80 169	3 3	80 169
1-person households	. 15	4	11	64	-	64	28	80	3	80
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	120	36	106	452	21	434	146	396	12	396
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	. 41	9	34 11	177 67	6	174 64	67	102 6	12 12	102 6
Families with female householder	. 40	10	36	45	2 2	43 36	5	68	- -	68
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	. 28	6 20	28 59 23	38 147	6	144	5 43	20 101	12	20 101
With public assistance income With Social Security income	66 23 39	4 5	23 39	31 207	1 4	31 203	11 89	19 169	5 5	19 169
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities	.   12	3	9	30	-	30	31 17	43 20	_	43
No vehicle available	.   2	10	2	25 53	= =	25	22	26	7	26
No telephone in unit1.01 or more persons per room	.   21	13 6	20 17	24	1 3	25 53 21	-	69 28	7 12	43 20 26 69 28
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	.   145	<b>44</b> 29	<b>134</b> 2	<b>367</b> 92	<b>76</b> 46	<b>355</b> 82	107 22	<b>318</b> 76	<b>12</b> 5	<b>306</b> 71
With own children under 18 years	.   11	29 25 9	2 37	54 67	46 46 6	44 67	14 54	60 80	5 7	55 73 73 227
With own children under 18 years	.   37	9	37	65	4	65	54	80	7	73
Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income	.   8	33 9	97 8	193 68	63 2	183 68	90 57	239 83	12 5	227 78
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	.   27	2	25 4	127 74	2 29	125 68	3 _	68 12	_	78 68 12
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	.   9	9 15	<u>.</u> 44	2 76	22	2 72	3	12 82	_ 12	12 70
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	.   38	28	36	146	45	142	36 29	89	5	84
1.01 or more persons per room	. 18	35	9	51	51	41	22	49	7	42
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	34 522	24 891	34 738	24 656	19 528	24 889	26 858	30 012	40 707	29 530
Owner occupied (dollars)	37 429	34 375 16 875	37 756 30 586	26 906 19 668	25 000 14 743	27 151 19 615	30 475 24 821	31 532 24 920	45 000 38 438	31 319 24 461
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 272	145	1 189	2 428	81	2 383	862	1 106	31	1 089
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY										
OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage				4 000	=0	4 500	450			0.47
	.   -	91 —	832	1 608 5	56 6	1 580 5	458 15	634 12	17 —	617 12
\$200 to \$299	_ 8	_ _	_ 8	5 49		5 46	15 46	12 21	17 - - -	12 21
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	8 93 123	- - 15 13	8 86 115	5 49 108 172	6 5 5 2	5 46 106 172	15 46 39 58	12 21 36 64	- - -	12 21 36 64
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	8 93 123 135 99	- 15 13 16 14	8 86 115 132 92	5 49 108 172 269 309	6 5 5 2 12 8	5 46 106 172 262 303	15 46 39 58 91 93	12 21 36 64 107 57	- - -	12 21 36 64 100 57
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	8 93 123 135 99 145 151	- 15 13 16 14 6	8 86 115 132 92 142 140	5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200	6 5 5 12 12 8 8	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200	15 46 39 58 91 93 42 44	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91	- - - - 7	12 21 36 64 100 57 125 81
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	8 93 123 135 99 145 57	- 15 13 16 14 6	- 8 86 115 132 92 142 140 51	5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91	6 5 2 12 8 8 - 8	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200 91	15 46 39 58 91 93 42 44 10	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27	- - - 7 -	12 21 36 64 100 57 125 81 27
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	- 8 93 123 135 99 145 151 57 47	- 15 13 16 14 6	- 86 115 132 92 142 140 51 47	5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6	6 5 5 12 12 8 8	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6	15 46 39 58 91 93 42 44 10 20	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67	- - - 7 -	12 21 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more				5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 22 5	6 5 5 2 12 8 8 - 8 2 -	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5	15 46 39 58 91 93 42 44 10 20 -	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23	- - 7 - 10 - - -	12 21 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars)				5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 22 5 668 693	66 55 2 12 8 8 8 2 - - 586 577	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 694	15 46 39 58 91 93 42 44 10 20 - 585 575	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716	- - - 7 - - 10 - - - - 857 741	12 21 36 64 1000 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 - 736 715
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)		- 15 13 16 14 6 11 11 - 5 - 606		5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 22 5 668 693 820	6 55 2 12 8 8 8 - 8 2 - - - - 5 56	5 466 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 694 803	15 466 399 588 911 93 422 444 100 200 - - 585 575 404	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472	- - - 7 - 10 - - - - 857 741 14	12 211 36 64 1000 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 - 736 715 472
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199		- 15 13 16 14 6 11 11 - 5 - - 606 661 54 4		5 49 108 172 269 309 2500 200 91 122 5 668 693 820 55 507	6 5 2 12 12 8 8 8 2 - - - 586 577 25 - 14	5 466 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 694 803 55 500	15 466 399 588 931 422 444 100 200 	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472 92 267	- - - 7 - 10 - - - - 857 741 14 1	12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 - 736 715 472 92
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$199		- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 11 - 5 - 606 661 54 4 44		5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 22 5 668 893 820 55 507 207	6 55 2 12 8 8 8 2 - - 586 577 25 - 14 8 3	5 466 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 894 803 55 5 500 200	15 466 399 588 911 933 422 444 100 20 - - - 585 575 404 555 222 97	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472 92 22 267 85 23	- - - 7 - 10 - - - 857 741 14 1 1 - 13	12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 - 736 715 472 92
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more		- 15 13 16 14 6 11 11 - 5 - 606 661 54 4 44 - - - 6		5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 22 5 668 893 820 55 507 207 24 23	6 5 5 2 12 18 8 8 2 - 5 5 5 7 7 25 5 14 8 3 - 5 6 6 5 7 7 - 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 6688 803 55 500 200 21 23	155 466 339 58 91 93 42 44 100 20 - 585 575 404 555 2222 97 23 7	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3	- - - 7 - 10 - - - 857 741 14 1 1 1 3	12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 - 736 715 472 92 267 85 23 3
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$399 \$300 to \$499		- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 11 - 5 - 606 661 54 4 44 - -		5 49 108 172 269 309 2500 200 91 122 5 668 693 820 55 507 207 24 23	6 5 5 2 12 12 8 8 8 - 8 5 5 7 7 25 - 1 4 8 3 3	5 466 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 6 22 5 668 8694 803 55 500 200 21 23	15 466 399 588 911 933 422 444 100 20 - - - 585 575 404 555 222 97	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3	- - - 7 - 10 - - - 857 741 14 1 1 1 1 3	12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 — 736 715 472
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean \$100 \$2,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$1,999 \$3,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$1,999		- 15 13 16 14 6 11 11 - 5 - 606 661 54 4 4 4 4 4 4 6 6 6 16 10		5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 6 22 5 668 693 820 55 507 207 24 23 4	6 5 5 2 12 12 8 8 8 - 8 8 2 586 577 25 - 14 8 8 3 - 1 18 9 18 9	5 466 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 6 22 5 668 894 803 55 500 200 21 23 4	155 466 399 588 991 993 422 444 100 200 5885 575 404 55 222 97 23 7 1666	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3 2	- - - 7 - - 10 - - - 857 741 14 1 1 1 13 - - - 13 3	12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 736 715 715 22 267 85 23 3 2
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more		- 15 13 16 14 6 11 11 - 5 5 - 606 661 54 4 44 - - 6 160 206		5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 122 6 22 5 668 893 820 55 507 207 24 23 4 174 184	6 55 2 12 8 8 8 2 - - 586 577 25 14 8 3 - 189 189	5 46 106 172 262 3003 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 894 803 55 500 200 21 23 4 173 183	155 466 399 588 91 933 422 444 100 20 585 575 404 555 2222 97 23 7 1666 177	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 4 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3 3 2 154		12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 - 7366 715 472 92 267 85 23 3 3 2 154
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged. Less than \$100 \$300 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	- 8 8 93 123 135 99 145 151 57 47 17 682 687 390 33 220 89 30 6 12 174 197	- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 11 11 - 5 - 6 66 661 54 4 4 4 4 4 - 6 160 206		5 49 108 108 269 269 200 91 122 5 6 668 8693 820 555 507 207 24 23 4 174 184	6 5 5 2 2 12 18 8 8 - 8 2 2 586 577 25 - 14 8 3 3 - 189 189 189	5 46 106 172 262 303 243 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 694 803 55 500 200 21 23 4 173 183	155 466 339 588 91 933 422 444 100 20 5855 575 404 555 222 97 23 7 166 177 659	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 - 738 716 472 92 22 267 85 23 3 3 2 154 160		12 21 36 64 100 57 71 27 67 23 4 736 715 472 92 267 85 23 3 3 2 154 160
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)	- 8 8 93 123 1235 99 145 151 57 47 17 682 687 390 33 220 89 30 6 12 174 197	- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 11 11 - 5 - 606 661 54 4 4 4 4 4 - - - 6 160 206		5 49 108 108 269 209 250 200 91 1122 6 6 22 2 2 5 6683 820 55 507 207 24 23 4 174 184	6 5 5 2 2 12 8 8 8 8 2 - 8 5 577 25 - 14 8 8 3 - 189 189 189 195	5 46 106 1072 262 3003 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 6688 694 8003 55 500 200 21 23 4 173 183	155 466 339 588 91 933 422 444 100 20 585 575 404 555 2222 97 23 7 -1666 177 659	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 4 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3 3 2 154 160		12 211 36 64 100 57, 1255 81 27 67, 23 4 4 7366 715 472 92 267, 85 23 3 2 154 160
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Specified renter-occupied housing units  GROSS RENT Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	- 8 8 93 123 123 123 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125	- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 11 11 - 5 5 - 606 661 54 4 44 4 4 4 160 206 <b>197</b>		5 49 108 108 269 309 250 220 91 1122 6 22 2 5 668 893 820 55 507 207 24 23 4 174 184 1 687	6 5 5 2 2 12 8 8 8 8 8 2 586 577 25 5 14 8 8 3 189 189 189 189 189 195	5 46 106 1072 262 3003 242 240 91 1120 6 22 5 6688 694 8003 55 500 200 21 23 4 173 183 1 603	155 466 399 588 91 933 422 444 100 20 585 575 404 555 2222 97 23 7 1666 1777 659	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 4 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3 3 2 154 160 1 769		12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 4 7 736 715 472 92 267 85 23 3 2 154 160 160 65 65 121 172
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) S200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$409 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)	- 8 93 123 123 123 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125 125		- 886 86 115 132 92 142 140 51 147 12 682 685 357 33 193 89 30 6 6 175 193 1 161	5 49 108 172 269 3099 250 200 91 1122 6 6 222 5 568 693 820 55 507 207 24 23 4 174 1184 1 687	6 5 5 2 2 12 8 8 8 8 8 2 2 586 577 25 5 74 4 8 8 3 189 189 189 189 189 189 195	5 46 106 172 262 3003 242 240 91 1120 6 22 5 668 694 803 55 500 200 21 23 4 173 183 1 603	155 466 399 588 91 933 424 444 100 20 5855 575 4004 555 2222 97 23 7 1666 177 659	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 4 7 85 267 85 23 3 3 2 2 154 160 1 769		12 211 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 4 7 736 85 23 3 2 267 85 23 154 160 1 685 121 172 167 192
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) S100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) S100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)  Specified renter-occupied housing units  GROSS RENT Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$200 to \$249 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$249 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$349	- 8 8 93 123 1235 99 145 151 57 47 17 682 687 390 33 3220 89 30 6 12 174 197  1 217	- 15 13 16 14 6 11 11 11 11 - 5 606 661 54 4 4 4 6 160 206  197		5 49 108 108 269 269 250 200 91 1122 6 6 22 5 668 893 820 55 55 507 207 24 23 4 174 184 1 687	6 5 5 2 2 12 8 8 8 - 9 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12	5 46 106 172 262 303 242 200 91 120 6 22 5 668 694 803 55 500 200 21 23 4 173 183 1 603	155 466 399 588 911 933 422 444 100 20	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 4 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3 3 2 154 160 1 769		12 21 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 67 23 24 4 736 715 472 92 267 85 23 3 2 154 160 1 685
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$500 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars)  Specified renter-occupied housing units  GROSS RENT Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$500 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$500 to \$299 \$500 to \$299 \$500 to \$290 \$500 to \$100 t	- 8 8 93 123 123 123 125 151 151 151 157 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 11 11 - 5 5 - 6 66 661 54 4 44 4 4 4 4 16 206 160 206 197	- 886 866 1155 1322 922 1422 1440 511 477 122 6852 685357 333 1933 666175 1933 1 161	5 49 108 108 269 269 250 200 91 1122 6 6 62 2 2 5 5 668 893 820 55 5 507 207 24 23 4 174 184 1 687	6 5 5 2 2 12 8 8 8 8 8 8 2	5 46 106 1072 262 3003 242 200 91 120 6 22 2 2 2 3 4 173 183 1 603	155 466 339 588 91 933 422 444 100 20 585 575 404 455 2222 97 7 1666 177 659	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 91 27 67 23 4 4 738 716 472 92 267 85 23 3 2 154 160 1 769		12 21 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 67 23 4 4 7 736 715 472 92 267 85 23 3 2 154 160 160 57 11 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18
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\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$599 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)  Specified renter-occupied housing units  GROSS RENT Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$149 \$250 to \$299 \$250 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$550 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$550 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$550 to \$449 \$550 to \$449 \$550 to \$549 \$550 to \$549 \$550 to \$549 \$550 to \$649	- 8 8 93 123 123 123 125 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151 151	- 15 13 16 14 6 6 11 1 11 1 1 1 - 5 6 66 1 54 4 44 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 12 22 22 8 8 17 39 14 12 2 2 2 3 3 6 5 5 -		5 49 108 172 269 309 250 200 91 1122 6 22 5 5 668 663 8200 55 507 207 24 4 174 184 1 687	6 5 5 2 2 12 8 8 8 8 8 8 2 2 5 5 5 7 7 25 5 7 14 4 8 8 3 3 7 189 189 189 195 195 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19 19	5 46 106 172 262 3003 242 200 91 1120 6 22 5 668 694 803 55 500 200 211 23 4 173 183 1 603	155 466 399 588 91 933 424 44 100 20 585 575 4004 55 222 97 23 7 1666 177 659 8 8 8 5 12 399 53 455 93 63 1112 366 25 7	12 21 36 64 107 57 125 67 127 127 127 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128 128		12 21 31 36 64 100 57 125 81 27 125 81 27 125 81 27 125 81 47 22 287 154 160 1 685 121 172 167 199 222 29 11 108 88 87 3 15

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 71. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

			Washoe	County				Carson City		
County			American					American		
•	White	Black	Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	93 514	1 971	1 694	2 666	6 441	89 716	15 052	314	830	14 586
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	33 314	1 3/1	1 034	2 000	0 441	03 710	15 052	314	030	14 300
Occupied housing units	17 195	<b>267</b> 121	<b>132</b> 85	<b>190</b> 69	425	<b>16 860</b> 11 345	<b>3 798</b> 2 780	<b>15</b> 2	<b>44</b> 7	3 754
Owner occupied1-person households	11 533 8 228	158	42	45	237 134	8 117	1 629	13	44	2 773 1 585
Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	1 169 30 783	8 12 554	7 18 391	21 968	29 27 233	1 147 30 793	90 26 431	11 984	21 546	90 26 488
Female householder, no husband present	7 004 80	140	40	8	92	6 917 80	1 393	8	31	1 362
No vehicle available	2 849 641	121 17	24 28	33 9	68 54	2 812 620	528 42	_	30	498 42
No telephone in unit	551	17	19	-	31	543	42	=	_	42
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			400	••	450				_	
Owner-occupied housing units Married-couple families	<b>2 146</b> 718	<b>30</b> 14	<b>128</b> 31	<b>38</b> 25	1 <b>53</b> 88	<b>2 032</b> 648	<b>369</b> 150	<b>18</b> 2	<b>7</b> 7	<b>369</b> 150
With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	289 235	_	10 42	5 —	56 18	243 217	38 43	11	7 -	38 43 16 67 18
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	164 886	_ 8	30 55	_ 5	18 89	146 812	16 67	6	7	16 67
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	183 616	14	26 42		33	183 599	18 184	3 5	_	18
Built 1939 or earlier	108	8	_	7	15	93	12	_	_	184 12
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	29 172	14	5 30	7	11 _	18 172	32	_		32 11
No telephone in unit	123 101	_	52 23	_	27 72	112 46	11 17	8 _	7	11 17
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	<b>4 940</b> 773	<b>328</b> 7	<b>219</b> 42	<b>287</b> 116	<b>943</b> 446	<b>4 493</b> 597	<b>748</b> 130	<b>43</b> 14	<b>122</b> 66	<b>677</b> 104
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	534 994	7 123	25 106	77 37	383 129	380 915	100 176	12 8	66 11	74 176
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	916 3 108	123 162	82 142	21 142	119 773	839 2 707	168 428	8 21	11 116	168 363
With public assistance income	680	47	42	16	67	666	169	3	15	154
With Social Security income	887 462	90	11 21	18 48	43 98	859 420	220 24	4 10	6 -	214 24
Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	82 1 415	13 145	53	- 89	9 337	73 1 306	_ 146	- 1	_ 6	140
No telephone in unit	1 005 571	47 36	48 22	20 99	246 439	918 358	81 42	14 13	44 34	65 23
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars)	<b>32 356</b> 41 658	<b>22 437</b> 23 750	<b>22 528</b> 28 578	<b>30 432</b> 44 269	<b>26 189</b> 39 750	<b>32 589</b> 41 710	<b>31 129</b> 37 366	<b>26 000</b> 33 750	<b>30 422</b> 42 656	<b>31 176</b> 37 186
Renter occupied (dollars)	23 809	22 287	19 583	20 744	21 426	24 058	21 605	15 938	19 983	21 796
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 539	385	474	1 041	1 695	37 331	6 271	105	229	6 115
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	30 675	325	344	958	1 461	29 663	4 650	81	207	4 516
Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299	71 417	14	75 28	14	2 13	71 417	17 135	6 13	8	17 127
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	1 314 1 251	57 27	20 25	8 31	47 70	1 291 1 193	296 357	15 11	4	296 357 350
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	1 575 1 971	33 49 57	2 27	82 72	79 98	1 496 1 933	369 421	3 8	30 24	350 407
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	3 160 3 742	57 23	27 31	107 93	213 201	3 006 3 612	631 738	14 4	15 32	624 713
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	4 082 6 826	23 8	30 47	145 257	173 369	3 944 6 564	476 689	7	52 29	442 666
\$1,250 to \$1,499	2 967	35 17	13	53 56	80	2 926	283	_	9	283
\$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more	1 981 1 318	5 _	19 —	40	90 26	1 918 1 292	171 67	<del></del>	4 –	167 67
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	948 1 029	646 696	686 667	942 986	904 949	949 1 031	813 845	468 537	868 841	811 845
Not mortgaged	7 864 87	60	130 26	83	234	7 668 87	1 621 17	24	22	1 599 17
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	2 225 3 115	29 23	26 65 25	8 51	72 82	2 167 3 045	918 527	22 2	6 7	012
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	1 449 527	23 8 -	14	17	80	1 381 527	92 33	_ _	9	520 83 33 34
\$500 or more	461	_	-	7		461	34	_	_	34
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	243 275	203 218	161 175	258 327	257 252	243 276	190 208	140 156	286 251	190 207
Specified renter-occupied housing units	40 900	1 503	1 021	1 398	4 147	38 691	5 787	141	541	5 506
GROSS RENT Less than \$100	232	37	14	11	8	232	21			21
\$100 to \$149	623	67	38	31	32	605	102	_ _ 27	6	96
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	508 588	32 41	46 42	13 43	65 85	472 554	64 245	27 1	11 27	53 218
\$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349	1 570 2 326	24 69	60 23	33 140	113 269	1 519 2 170	184 480	2 37	23 19	171 473
\$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449	3 379 4 558	141 187	119 89	219 212	541 783	3 088 4 152	742 669	7 4	38 47	713 635
\$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	4 844 4 587	142 157	114 121	240 80	588 510	4 557 4 289	560 645	15 7	144 59	508 615
\$550 to \$599	3 852 2 962	188 53	67 54	133 80	418 183	3 649 2 844	459	12	67 36	442 302
\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699	2 273	64	47	21	115	2 215	324 307	_	15	292
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	1 873 4 149	76 157	47 86	26 57	105 226	1 830 4 027	268 463	_ 27	18 31	265 448
\$1,000 or more No cash rent	1 764 812	62 6	19 35	24 35	37 69	1 732 756	131 123	_	- -	131 123
Median (dollars)	515 547	503 522	483 482	444 462	463 483	519 550	478 504	384 448	486 491	481 506

### Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

	Churchill County		·	Clark Cou	inty		
County	White	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 035	103 293	7 240	728	3 146	7 537	98 562
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels  Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 All percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median See to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median See than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median See than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median See than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median See than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median See than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent	2 035 478 288 350 336 197 100 125 132 29 18.4 499 181 58 50 19 162 29 24.7 454 237 33 54 49 81 - 19.2 457 195 168 54 32 8 - 21.0 625 503 77 39 - 6	103 293 16 290 15 742 17 639 16 797 11 950 7 264 9 529 7 436 646 20.5 14 216 2 846 1 060 829 868 8 013 600 42.5 22 831 7 086 2 351 2 086 2 351 3 392 3 264 6 738 - 27.9 24 172 9 157 6 349 4 935 2 181 1 550 - 22.3 42 074 30 582 7 037 2 794 951 664 46	7 240 889 1 069 1 324 1 113 774 534 704 784 49 21.4 1 537 190 98 121 86 993 46.5 1 662 517 254 206 235 450 — 26.5 1 784 838 466 287 159 34 — 20.6 2 257 1 737 2 295 1 60 1 737	728 130 121 55 87 90 76 59 110 23.3 143 16 4 16 9 98 8 - 50.0+ 182 38 18 24 31 71 - 31.8 31.77 73 47 27 30 - 21.6 226 179 18 23 6	3 146 364 387 524 531 433 220 349 301 37 22.6 399 66 18 28 250 37 50.0++ 774 95 95 84 157 343 33.6 811 285 184 275 27 40 23.3 1 162 829 234 74 8 17	7 537 959 1 047 1 256 1 237 1 016 606 773 582 61 21.9 1 282 191 176 1166 129 709 61 42.2 1 795 410 270 316 245 554 42 2 157 777 625 554 48 2 157 777 625 478 193 78 ———————————————————————————————————	98 562 15 708 15 040 16 885 15 997 11 342 6 924 8 986 7 095 585 20.4 13 389 2 694 996 782 780 7 598 539 42.7 21 719 6 900 2 150 3 127 6 327 27.8 22 914 8 695 6 001 4 622 2 090 1 506 2 22.3 40 540 29 344 6 850 2 723 6 850 2 723 6 656
Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units	13.7 2 009	15.5 110 670	15.7 <b>15 688</b>	11.5 <b>1 304</b>	16.7 <b>3 542</b>	14.6 <b>14 052</b>	15.6 <b>103 503</b>
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 25 to 19 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Spercent or more Not computed Spercent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Spercent or more Not computed No	2 009 72 255 312 246 237 147 182 322 236 25.0 466 50 17 28 - 313 58 50.0+ 495 17 29 94 106 162 87 33.0 526 146 154 103 41 29 53 22.9 522 426 46 12	110 670 3 189 10 074 17 568 16 894 14 241 10 503 16 697 17 819 3 685 27.0 17 963 362 309 845 667 13 821 1 959 50.0+ 26 626 785 1 459 3 050 4 374 16 362 596 38.7 35 410 7 488 9 403 8 787 4 923 4 115 694 25.3 30 671 22 196 5 723 1 559	15 688 308 1 070 2 079 1 938 1 336 1 327 2 552 3 765 673 30.7 4 525 219 96 258 253 3 145 554 50.0+ 4 572 331 329 560 513 2 815 24 4 214 1 032 1 186 1 025 561 351 59 24.4 2 377 1 875 93	1 304 27 175 215 207 175 217 115 192 184 14 25.6 232 13 7 - 205 7 7 50.0+ 307 35 28 49 60 128 49 60 128 445 137 84 445 137 84 126 55 43 445 137 845 146 157 845 845 845 845 845 845 845 845 845 845	3 542 93 369 600 500 436 247 502 619 176 26.4 696 - 12 527 149 50.0+ 846 9 9 52 153 147 485 - 9 1 206 375 378 378 378 378 378 378 379 379 379 379 379 379 379 379 379 379	14 052 451 1 621 1 998 2 067 1 830 1 246 2 145 2 216 478 26.8 2 358 36 38 56 100 1 815 313 50.0+ 3 901 1 227 255 658 654 2 152 55 658 657 36.9 4 714 1 430 1 415 971 457 363 78 23.1 3 079 2 477 359	103 503 2 884 9 314 16 590 15 846 13 277 9 826 15 679 16 707 3 380 27.0 16 747 3 44 285 86 12 947 1 759 50.0+ 24 782 717 1 340 2 779 4 090 15 293 38.8 8 32 895 6 812 8 697 8 207 4 607 3 928 644 25.4 29 979 20 915 5 524 1 475

Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

		Douglas County		Elko County				
County								
County	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 394	147	5 283	3 318	340	314	3 125	
	3 394	147	3 203	3 310	340	314	3 123	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	5 394	147	5 283	3 318	340	314	3 125	
Less than 10 percent	908 840	17 26	891 822	722 509	117 102	90 48	678 472	
15 to 19 percent	992 955	49 16	960 943	767 526	49 13	61 45	720 517	
25 to 29 percent	470 406	4 17	466 396	382 122	23 6	24 9	359 113	
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	460 308	8 10	452 298	147 136	13 16	30 6	130 130	
Not computed Median	55 19.6	18.1	55 19.7	7 17.8	1 12.6	1 16.5	6 17.8	
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	841 285	19 2	829 283	484 177	167 113	52 19	437 158	
20 to 24 percent	86 64	=	86 64	43 61	11	4 5	43 57	
30 to 34 percent	66 309	7 10	66 299	21 175	3 28	23	21 152	
Not computed	31 27.7	50.0+	31 27.3	7 26.5	1 15.8	1 27.5	6 26.3	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 183	31	1 158	527	99 91	71	505 279	
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	512 109 96	21 _ _	497 109 96	286 43 61	91 2 2	38 5 6	43 55 57	
25 to 29 percent	169	8	161	66	3	9	57 57	
35 percent or moreNot computed	297	2 -	295	71	1 -	13	71	
Median	23.6 1 348	16.9 24	23.8 1 326	18.0 884	10.0– 46	10.0– 85	17.6 833	
Less than 20 percent	511 382	5 7	506 377	347 243	36	54 18	309 243	
25 to 29 percent	209 135	4 2	205 133	229 33	10	13	216 33	
35 percent or moreNot computed	111	6 -	105	32	_ _	_ _	32	
Median \$50,000 or more	22.1 2 022	25.0 73	22.1 1 970	22.0 1 423	10.0– 28	17.8 106	22.2 1 350	
Less than 20 percent	1 432 378	64 9	1 387 371	1 188 197	28	88 18	1 124 188	
25 to 29 percent	101 36	_ _	101 36	31 2	_ _	_ _	31 2	
35 percent or moreNot computed	51 24	_ _	51 24	5	_	= =	5	
Median	15.8	16.2	15.8	14.7	11.2	13.0	15.0	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 954	337	2 790	3 552	230	455	3 297	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels Less than 10 percent	2 954 81	337 10	2 790 71	3 552 253	230 7	455 43	3 297 225	
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	279 448	61 67	246 434	542 668	22 30	54 91	515 605	
20 to 24 percent	429 419	29 75	400 406	571 343	15 28	103 46	534 320	
30 to 34 percent	217 492	6 37	211 461	256 362	18 19	19 27	237 342	
50 percent or more	384 205	8 44	380 181	328 229	30 61	45 27	312 207	
Median	26.6 249	21.5	26.9 249	21.7 514	26.9 123	21.3 58	21.9 487	
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	- 3	Ξ	249 - 3	25 11	4	- 2	25 9	
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	- 2	-	- 2	24	20 10	- -	24 13	
35 percent or more	184		184	13 379	38	46	362	
Not computedMedian	60 50.0+	_ _	60 50.0+	62 50.0+	48 35.8	10 50.0+	54 50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	575 18	68 —	522 18	785 80	46 22	157 34	672 46	
20 to 24 percent	11 31	_	11 31	137 113	7 4	32 38	117 98	
30 to 34 percent	56 404	4 45	52 369	136 265	_ 5	17 26	119 246	
Not <sup>*</sup> computed Median	55 41.1	19 38.3	41 42.5	54 31.3	8 18.3	10 26.0	46 32.2	
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	1 011 122	116 24	973 107	1 170 451	42 19	165 87	1 087 394	
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	177 246	16 65	161 243	334 172	2	66 8	319 164	
30 to 34 percent	158 281	2	156 281	107 46	8 6	2	105 46	
Not computed Median	27 28.9	9 26.0	25 29.2	60 21.6	3 21.3	2 19.5	59 21.9	
\$35,000 or more	1 119 668	153 114	1 046 626	1 083 907	19 14	75 67	1 051 880	
20 to 24 percent	238 142	13 10	225 132	89 34	3	3	89 34	
25 to 29 percent	1	-	1	34 –	=	_	_	
35 percent or moreNot computed	7 63		7 55	53	2	5	- 48	
Median	18.1	15.9	18.1	13.8	17.7	13.3	13.9	

### Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

		Humboldt County			Lyon County		Mineral County		Nye County	
County		Hispanic origin	White, not of		Hispanic origin	White, not of			Hispanic origin	White, not of
	White	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	White	(of any race)	Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 272	145	1 189	2 428	81	2 383	862	1 106	31	1 089
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent omore Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	1 272 311 269 239 142 108 58 90 53 2 16.2 276 112 118 35 16 93 30 22 26.0 255 121 28 39 30 37 - - 21.2 289 173 65 28 18 35 16 29 10 11 20 11 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	145 37 22 18 25 11 7 12 13 	1 189 289 252 229 135 102 55 85 40 40 2 16.1 254 103 166 32 26.1 234 216 234 27 32 20.2 20.2 20.2 316 65 28 10 86 428 389 31 6 6 2 2	2 428 462 422 427 357 253 172 204 1117 144 18.8 633 256 58 46 74 187 680 224,7 680 2110 70 125 -23,3 538 290 130 81 28 28 9 - 19,2 577 492 67 16 2	81 24 6 16 8 7 2 16 2 1 18.3 33 31 4 4 - 5 5 2 12 27.5 5 - 2 27.5 5 - 2 28.8 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 2 1 2 8 1 1 1 2 1 2 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	2 383 452 420 415 357 248 172 190 115 144 18.8 611 247 58 670 271 1022 108 70 119 - 23.1 130 81 28 28 9 - 19.3 5667 482 67 482 67 66 - 2	862 254 127 174 139 54 25 21 59 9 16.3 283 92 64 17 25 76 9 23.5 190 149 20 17 - 4 - 10.0- - 11.0 -	1 106 282 243 217 1300 78 38 47 63 8 15.6 307 169 32 19 - 79 8 17.3 253 253 144 26 - 17.3 238 147 43 266 17 7 9 308 27 - 7 - 7	31 14 - 7 10 16.1 16.1 10.0 - 17 7 7 10 10.0 - 17 - 10.0 - 17	1 089 282 243 210 120 78 38 47 63 8 15.4 307 169 32 19 - 79 8 17.3 253 152 28 33 14 26 - 17.3 32 21 140 33 26 17 5 - 17.5 308 274 27
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	11.9 1 217	10.0– <b>197</b>	12.1 1 161	12.8 1 687	10.0– <b>195</b>	12.9 1 <b>603</b>	10.5 <b>659</b>	12.6 1 769	10.0– <b>115</b>	12.6 <b>1 685</b>
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent 36 to 24 percent 27 to 29 percent 28 to 29 percent 39 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Not computed Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed	1 217 130 218 242 199 55 23 97 103 150 18.8 146 9 - - 102 335 50.0+ 191 5 33 16 11 90 36 37.4 437 210 114 28 12 12 12 13 14 14 14 15 15 16 17 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	197 9 31 28 28 6 6 22 55 55 20.5 5 20.5 42 - - - 28 18 15 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	1 161 124 202 236 182 55 23 97 94 148 18.8 137 9 9 33 35 50.0+ 174 5 16 16 11 90 36 39.0 418 193 114 21 8 8 33 19.4 432 355 52 11 14 13.5	1 687 74 183 231 260 170 139 217 253 160 25.5 411 18 30 36 39 248 40 40 45 89 76 188 44 33.0 440 178 128 45 24 34 31 21.0 354 252 57 45 15.2	195 13 19 18 29 9 8 90 25.3 34 6 6 28 50.0+ 77 - 17 8 11 41 30.6 60 23 18 12 - 7 21.0 - 24 10	1 603 73 176 224 259 148 131 251 131 25.1 131 25.1 409 18 30 36 40 40 50.0+ 447 40 45 79 68 181 141 33.1 171 127 33 24 24 24 24 20.9 334 24 34 34 35 36 36 37 36 36 37 36 36 37 36 37 37 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38 38	659 46 131 112 83 24 777 65 57 64 20.5 57 64 20.5 200 200 24 12 19 63 53 29 32.4 138 63 48 5 6 9 9 7 20.3 233 194 23 16 12.9	1 769 286 278 309 236 109 76 100 183 192 18.6 356 17 25 25 25 25 25 25 205 84 45 50.0+ 293 26.3 32 26.3 537 32 51 73 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 27 27 28 29 29 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	115 13 34 22 28 8 14 - 7 5 12 16.0 12 12 - 48.6 12 15.3 70 51 8 4 7 7 13.9	1 685 278 250 295 228 95 76 93 178 192 18.7 344 17 25 25 25 - 193 84 50.0+ 286 46 73 51 23 26.2 526 320 106 6 32 27 35 18.7 35 19.2 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52 52

### Table 72. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

			Washoe	County			Carson City			
County			American					American		
			Indian, Eskimo, or	Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of		Indian, Eskimo, or	Hispanic origin	White, not of
	White	Black	Aleut	Pacific Islander	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	Aleut	(of any race)	Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 539	385	474	1 041	1 695	37 331	6 271	105	229	6 115
· · · · ·	00 000	000	4,4	1 041	1 000	07 001	0 271	100	220	0 110
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF										
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent	38 539 5 946	385 23	474 81	1 041 108	1 695 192	37 331 5 782	6 271 1 405	105 48	229 21	6 115 1 384
10 to 14 percent	5 356 6 334	46 37	77 61	132	197	5 210 6 154	1 061 1 195	19	38 44	1 035 1 151
15 to 19 percent	6 303	53	62	189 153	286 314	6 082	797	14 5	77	756
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	4 919 3 012	51 54	57 29	151 102	185 150	4 785 2 909	626 443	8 7	9 19	617 443
35 to 49 percent	3 716 2 633	16 97	25 67	170	217 138	3 560 2 537	422 253	4	21	407 253
50 percent or moreNot computed	320	8	15	28 8	16	312	69	_	_	69
Median Less than \$20,000	21.2 4 987	27.9 163	20.8 164	22.9 55	22.6 247	21.1 4 809	17.7 791	11.2 16	20.7 6	17.6 785
Less than 20 percent	1 164 441	8 20	49 18	3 11	37 18	1 136 441	300 55	11 5	6	294 55
25 to 29 percent	327	7	7	_	9	318	57	_	_	55 57
30 to 34 percent	287 2 462	20 100	4 73	33	21 146	266 2 350	32 278	_	_	32 278
Not computedMedian	306 36.7	8 50.0+	13 31.9	8 45.6	16 42.9	298 36.3	69 25.5	17.5	10.0-	69 25.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	6 878 2 282	121 39	133 68	227	364 63	6 609 2 231	1 369 706	17	52 9	1 347 697
Less than 20 percent	521	_	7	13 15	28	500	48	13	17	42
25 to 29 percent	654 929	35 34	21 18	38 20	43 61	619 891	147 209	_	19	147 209
35 percent or more Not computed	2 492	13	19	141	169	2 368	259	4	7	252
Median \$35,000 to \$49,999	29.9 9 304	28.1 29	19.5 77	37.1 253	33.9 417	29.6 9 038	19.3 1 655	14.5 30	27.5 75	19.2 1 586
Less than 20 percent	3 146	7	36	51	152	3 055	765	15	35	730
20 to 24 percent	1 742 2 153	22	17 24	51 65	88 97	1 679 2 087	359 258	8	17 9	342 249
30 to 34 percent	1 300 963	_	_	68 18	50 30	1 270 947	156 117	7	14	156 109
Not computed	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Median \$50,000 or more	24.3 17 370	21.7 72	20.7 100	26.9 506	23.2 667	24.4 16 875	20.9 2 456	22.5 42	20.7 96	20.9 2 397
Less than 20 percent	11 044 3 599	52 11	66 20	362 76	423 180	10 724 3 462	1 890 335	42	53 43	1 849 317
25 to 29 percent	1 785 496	9	5 7	48 14	36 18	1 761 482	164 46	_	_	164 46
35 percent or more	432 14	_	- 2	6	10	432 14	21	-	_	21
Median	17.2	13.6	16.5	16.1	17.4	17.2	14.7	10.0-	18.5	14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	40 900	1 503	1 021	1 398	4 147	38 691	5 787	141	541	5 506
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS										
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent	40 900 1 232	1 503 29	1 021 28	1 398 38	4 147 116	38 691 1 171	5 787 175	141 5	541 8	5 506 175
10 to 14 percent15 to 19 percent	3 693 6 039	57 245	102 139	186 223	519 604	3 455 5 757	796 734	23 8	81 67	759 695
20 to 24 percent	6 819	282	144	219	562	6 514	827	24	56	803
25 to 29 percent	6 134 3 928	137 163	151 62	141 42	441 409	5 838 3 714	544 610	20 22	57 59	527 566
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	5 742 6 042	245 295	192 153	274 160	614 721	5 383 5 649	1 009 918	10 27	154 59	933 874
Not computed	1 271 26.7	50 29.1	50 27.4	115 24.4	161 27.2	1 210 26.6	174 27.5	2 27.4	30.1	174 27.2
Median Less than \$10,000	6 085	388	201	258	780	5 705	1 050	24	65	992
Less than 20 percent	187 180	12 17	8	_	7 5	187 175	5 46	_	_ 6	5 40
25 to 29 percent	385 221	20 23	5 4	_ 5	22	366 221	46 59	7	11	35 59
35 percent or more Not computed	4 463 649	272 44	160 21	164 89	613 133	4 140 616	806 88	17	48	765 88
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	10 269 368	272 —	321 55	406 47	1 075 46	9 664 347	1 600 101	55 16	206 13	1 489 88
20 to 24 percent	786 1 554	10 17	29 52	47 21	49 122	777 1 463	108 151	7	3	108 148
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	1 801 5 600	41 204	21 147	25 243	223 624	1 705 5 223	261 944	12 20	31 159	245 865
Not computed	160	_	17	23	11	149	35	_	_	35
Median \$20,000 to \$34,999	36.7 13 266	40.3 525	33.8 335	38.5 454	37.2 1 449	36.6 12 512	38.3 1 657	31.9 45	40.1 164	38.0 1 599
Less than 20 percent	2 697 3 746	124 173	108 90	171 131	443 438	2 523 3 509	526 386	10 17	57 41	511 371
25 to 29 percent	3 376 1 657	81 77	60 37	110 12	285 186	3 202 1 539	296 267	6 10	32 28	296 239
35 percent or more	1 578	64	38	27	92	1 532	158	_	6	158
Not computed Median	212 25.1	6 23.9	2 23.2	3 22.1	5 23.2	207 25.2	24 23.8	2 23.4	23.0	24 23.7
\$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent	11 280 7 712	318 195	164 98	280 229	843 743	10 810 7 326	1 480 1 073	17 10	106 86	1 426 1 025
20 to 24 percent	2 107 819	82 19	22 34	41 10	70 12	2 053 807	287 51	7	9	284 48
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	249	22	_	_	_	249	23	_	_	23
35 percent or moreNot computed	143 250	_	10	_	6 12	137 238	19 27	_	_	19 27
Median	16.9	18.7	15.2	14.5	14.1	17.0	14.6	14.1	14.2	14.6

# Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

[Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

County				C	Clark County				
County	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Thai
Occupied housing units	2 402	6 630	1 168	2 150	945	341	734	389	359
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	1 102 1 300	3 366 3 264	734 434	1 076 1 074	478 467	181 160	346 388	151 238	175 184
Renter-occupied housing units YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	1 300	3 204	434	1 074	407	160	300	230	104
Owner-occupied housing units	1 102 56 149 136 386 246 98 31 - 1 300	3 366 392 541 671 1 039 502 192 26 3 3 3 264	734 128 82 151 212 83 66 12	1 076 113 165 193 306 214 77 8 -	478 78 77 64 168 79 6 6	181 19 50 33 40 20 16 - 3 160	346 34 55 73 168 16 - - - 388	151 6 35 56 31 11 12 - - 238	175 14 48 35 54 24 - - 184
1989 to March 1990	133 148 135 461 214 133 63 13	224 506 693 829 682 258 49 23	15 42 66 173 99 29 5	75 149 296 249 194 83 14	60 81 73 161 71 21 —	11 75 23 19 21 11 –	30 70 85 35 109 42 17	20 33 89 66 17 13	4 50 53 22 46 9
None	1 102 	3 366 30 338 908 1 324 675 91 3 264 512 1 244 1 108 279 90 31	734 15 75 160 321 139 24 434 93 169 146 19	1 076 5 113 274 400 250 34 1 074 215 365 296 146 25 27	478 28 148 217 75 10 467 57 227 112 52 19	181 10 21 22 92 36  160 36 10 100 100  4	346 54 139 94 45 14 388 54 107 203 14	151 23 61 42 16 9 238 238 238 135 32 14 29	175 
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drild well Individual drug well Some other source	2 326 72 - 4	6 602 28 —	1 168 - - -	2 143 7 - -	941 4 - -	336 5 - -	728 6 - -	383 6 - -	359 - - -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL  Public sewer  Septic tank or cesspool  Other means	2 271 131 —	6 481 91 58	1 130 38 —	2 135 7 8	926 9 10	336 5 —	734 _ _	354 13 22	343 10 6
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities	2 389 13	6 601 29	1 157 11	2 146 4	937 8	341 —	734 —	383 6	359
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	889 72 1 419 - - 5 - - 17	2 709 142 3 758 - - - - 21	420 23 718 - - - - - 7	878 36 1 236 - - - - -	421 17 493 - - - - - 14	177 16 148 - - - - -	335 32 367 - - - - -	135 18 236 - - - - -	164  195    
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None  1	270 937 916 228 33 18	465 2 538 2 429 867 265 66	122 364 541 113 28	125 747 784 357 108 29	101 431 304 81 24 4	8 151 102 70 10	50 304 278 58 37 7	17 203 58 78 18 15	23 130 160 25 21
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units	1 102 158 358 145 302 115 24 1 300 741 411 114 16 18	3 366 902 1 035 696 595 90 48 3 264 1 783 1 139 268 60 14	734 204 1991 1688 1199 27 25 434 237 1300 43 17 7	1 076 300 376 170 194 19 17 1 074 594 340 117 23	478 156 82 88 116 30 6 467 308 135 16 8	181 51 66 39 22 3 - 160 79 81 - -	346 85 115 69 77 - - 388 197 140 32 12	151 53 29 47 11 11 - 238 123 79 36 - -	175 28 74 44 49 — — 184 99 85 — —
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities. 1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities. 1.01 or more	1 102 13 — 1 300 —	3 366 10 - 3 264 45 9	734 _ _ 434 _ _	1 076 - - 1 074 45 9	478 4 - 467 -	181 - - 160 - -	346 - - 388 - -	151 6 - 238 - -	175 _ _ 184 _ _

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

# Table 73. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

County	Clark County—	-Con.	Elko County		Washoe Cor	unty		Carson City
oounty	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	American Indian
Occupied housing units	429	333	700	1 671	2 518	759	814	314
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	151 278	113 220	469 231	666 1 005	1 193 1 325	369 390	374 440	166 148
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1990 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1990 to 1989 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1989 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	151 12 45 47 26 21 278 15 31 33 115 54 13 6	113 7 30 47 8 21 - - 220 15 31 28 68 54 13	469 2 91 134 129 65 11 14 23 231 4 39 87 70 13 - - 3 15	666 20 68 124 292 90 39 24 9 1 005 16 85 99 432 86 161 72 54	1 193 43 225 205 317 249 777 51 26 1 325 41 148 200 339 284 100 83 130	369 5 59 89 124 51 28 13 - 390 10 54 66 126 87 4 24	374 - 600 49 1111 1100 34 100 - 4400 144 36 73 123 89 33 32 29 43	166 12 19 25 76 22 10 2 - 148 19 10 33 42 32 2 - 10
Owner-occupied housing units  None  1 2 3 4 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units  None 1 2 3 4 5 or more 5 5 or more 7 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	151 25	113 - 25 26 24 38 - 20 47 49 61 56 7	469 7 30 89 304 36 3 231 5 34 64 105 21	666 5 56 131 355 102 17 1 005 59 276 425 181 49	1 193 7 162 271 384 266 103 1 325 267 466 494 85 13	369 -1 86 87 100 35 390 49 149 173 19 -	374 7 62 92 144 38 31 440 91 137 172 40 —	166 
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	420 9 - -	324 9 - -	526 163 10 1	1 534 121 4 12	2 468 36 6 8	744 15 — —	785 21 - 8	295 19 – –
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	420 9 -	324 9 -	479 214 7	1 257 409 5	2 367 142 9	724 35 —	741 64 9	301 6 7
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	429 —	333	693 7	1 643 28	2 487 31	739 20	808 6	314
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	153 9 246 — 6 — 15	108 9 201 - - - - 15	280 59 230 16 2 113 - -	942 205 333 105 16 62 - - 8	1 399 140 802 144  20  13	470 59 193 32 - 5 - -	404 60 279 65 — — — 6	248 4 31 12 - 19
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	37 166 180 30 4 12	28 155 125 21 4	90 260 238 82 17 13	219 747 456 191 52 6	250 823 956 326 115 48	24 288 278 119 45 5	99 261 302 90 24 38	16 139 94 56
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units	151 37 98 16 - - - 278 162 86 30 - -	113 20 77 16 - - 220 142 48 30 - -	469 411 129 130 100 44 25 231 96 84 37 5 1	666 76 196 156 206 44 1 18 1 005 513 386 63 33 10	1 193 311 451 233 148 39 111 1 325 689 461 126 34 6 9	369 71 109 113 63 13 - 390 189 180 16 5	374 128 153 66 20 7 440 200 140 79 12 9	166 17 41 41 65 2 - 148 92 30 24 2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	151 - - 278 - -	113  220 	469 10 - 231 - -	666 7 - 1 005 13 4	1 193 - - 1 325 23 23	369 - 390 7 7	374 - - 440 16 16	166 2 148 -

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

County		Clark County											
County	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Thai				
Occupied housing units	2 402	6 630	1 168	2 150	945	341	734	389	359				
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER													
Occupied housing units	<b>245</b> 145	<b>475</b> 288	<b>100</b> 71	<b>175</b> 127	<b>98</b> 41	<b>10</b> 10	<b>62</b> 24	<b>21</b> 6	_				
1-person householdsBuilt 1939 or earlier	84	150 6	30	6 6	79 —	10	25 —	_ _	_				
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)Female householder, no husband present	20 897 98	22 305 124	18 404 28	27 720 15	20 898 25	18 418 10	12 240 25	35 441 21	_				
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	50	95	21	20	41		13		_				
No telephone in unit	22 10	15 15	7 7	_	8 8		_	_	_				
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL													
Owner-occupied housing units	123 37	<b>169</b> 80	<b>48</b> 22	<b>65</b> 40	<b>21</b> 10	5_	<b>30</b> 8	_	-				
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	19	56 22	18	20 17	10	_ 5	8	_	_				
With own children under 18 years  Householder worked in 1989	25 20 54	22 86	_ _ 18	17 17 37	10	5	21	Ξ	=				
With public assistance income	7	29	10 -	29	-	- - 5	21 - -	_	-				
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	48	25	_	20	_	<u>-</u>	_		_				
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	13 26	5		_	_	_ 5	_	_	_				
No telephone in unit	26 6	11 8	11 _		_	_	_ 8	_ _	_				
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	<b>298</b> 67	<b>621</b> 158	<b>111</b> 17	<b>153</b> 57	<b>93</b> 12	_	<b>89</b> 24	<b>61</b> 15	<b>59</b> 21 21				
With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	35 107	87 112	17 35	28 17	4 15		6 3	7 33	21				
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	89 161	94 380	26 36	17 91	15 58	_ _	3 56	24 40	_ 59				
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	135 60	56 71	36 8 16	14 31	15	_ _	13 12	6					
Built 1939 or earlier		17	- -	17	_	Ξ	_	_	-				
No vehicle available	140 49	167 40	64 18	67 22	15	_	13	=	8				
1.01 or more persons per room	58	119	15	55	6	=	6	15	9				
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989													
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	27 819 34 091 22 743	<b>30 047</b> 42 402 21 667	<b>28 390</b> 38 214 20 585	<b>31 813</b> 42 669 24 276	<b>26 250</b> 41 250 18 419	<b>42 969</b> 56 120 25 313	<b>29 737</b> 41 932 20 577	<b>25 156</b> 49 750 20 357	<b>27 566</b> 37 411 13 667				
Specified owner-occupied housing units	728	3 022	675	947	431	165	285	140	175				
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	667 2	2 772 15	597 8	895 7	363	155 —	280	134	161				
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	32 56	19 107	4 35	_ 16	3 43	_ 3	12 10	_ _	_				
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	56 53 84	159 274	40	17 115		12	48 28	_ 27	9				
\$600 to \$699\$700 to \$799	83 109	218 367	32 55 70	74 130	25 20 25 60	_ 16	6	13 27	25 14 20 26 17				
\$800 to \$899	81 47	459 520	102	191	31	33 29 48	25 37	5 6	26				
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	85	355	124 65	163 122	73 37	48	59 33	25	18				
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	20	108 113	37 13	18 23	34 6	14	5 5	22	14 18				
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	9 732	58 853	12 850	19 843	6 834	948	12 854	9 825	864				
Mean (dollars)	747 61	881 250	865 78	882 52	840 68	982 10	821 5	1 069 6	917 14				
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	6 37	26 92	31	10 25	10 20			6 -	_ 5				
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	14	96 19	47 —	10 7	14 7	10	_ 5		9				
\$400 to \$499 \$500 or more	_ 4	17	<u>-</u>		_ 17	_ _		_ _	_				
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	152 189	204 221	210 201	177 193	225 283	225 201	375 375	100– 91	211 211				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 300	3 264	434	1 074	467	160	388	238	184				
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149	13 25	<del>-</del> 7	<u> </u>	_ _	_		_ _	_ 7	_				
\$150 to \$199	14 14	17 55	_ _ 17	23	12	_ _ _	=	5 15					
\$250 to \$299	78 78	179	82	23 21 70	7	_	34	8 10	12 17				
\$300 to \$349	82	195 336	25 20	111	19 57	28 	10 30	16	26				
\$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499	137 205	564 551	44 93	179 176	93 76	23 26	85 34	19 97	26 30 24 28				
\$500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599	153 121	320 261	51 18	102 84	18 36	18 16	53 40	36 13	16				
\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699	85 95	265 132	34 25	115 42	29 15	16 —	40 35	_	12 8				
\$700 to \$749\$750 to \$999	51 120	101 149	9	30 97	33 27	29 4	4	_ _ _	11				
\$1,000 or more	22 7	81 51	10	24	29 16	<u>-</u>	5 18	12	- -				
Median (dollars)	500 519	466 502	462 451	472 525	470 546	508 521	469 497	467 464	457 478				
moun (uonara)	. อเช	302	401	520	340	J2 I	491	404	410				

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 74. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

County	Clark County-	-Con.	Elko County			Carson City		
oounty	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	American Indian
Occupied housing units	429	333	700	1 671	2 518	759	814	314
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units	18 636 6 —	11 11 6 - 18 636 6 - - -	89 69 39 20 14 408 36 5 16 27 16	132 85 42 7 18 391 40 — 24 28 19	183 69 45 - 22 174 8 6 33 9	40 40 8 - 33 670 8 - - -	87 8 9 - 16 131 - 6 33 9 -	15 2 13 - 11 984 8 - - -
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units	- - - - - 6	66	89 22 7 35 19 56 22 22 22 22 37 19 37 88 130 15 13 56 47 83 35 5 1 1	128 31 10 42 30 55 26 42 - 5 30 52 23 219 42 25 106 82 142 42 42 11 21 -	38 25 5 5 - 7 - 7 - 251 96 57 32 16 122 16 7 48 - 69 20 79	18 12	8 8	18 2
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	31 208 32 232 30 313	<b>27 188</b> 27 321 27 000	<b>17 589</b> 22 284 9 013	<b>22 436</b> 28 276 19 583	<b>30 922</b> 43 977 20 868	<b>29 735</b> 51 746 22 115	33 148 40 781 22 317	<b>26 000</b> 33 750 15 938
Specified owner-occupied housing units	124	86	340	467	986	287	286	105
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage	118	80 	280 141 72 13 31 9 3 - 10 10 200- 264 60 300 255 2 - 100 112 230	337 75 28 20 22 2 27 27 27 31 26 47 13 19 685 666 130 26 65 25 14 161 175 1 005	903 	250 - 3 - 28 13 14 37 24 36 41 12 26 16 918 1 016 37 - 30 7 - 231 256 385	279	81 6 13 15 11 3 8 14 4 - 7 7 - 468 537 24 - 22 2 2 - 140 156
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599 \$500 to \$549 \$1500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599 \$100 to \$549 \$550 to \$599 \$100 to \$649 \$550 to \$599 \$100 to \$649 \$150 to \$599 \$100 to \$649 \$150 to \$640 to \$64		- - - 11 38 16 12 15 6 41 23 9 19 19 15 4 11 558 548	- 299 47 18 22 7 4 14 2 - 2 4 9 2 14 - 56 6 221 315	14 38 46 42 60 23 119 89 114 121 67 54 47 70 19 35 480 477	11 31 13 43 28 129 210 196 229 69 126 68 10 26 57 24 35	9 5 40 39 77 106 12 33 11 - 36 3 14 454	-886652577456885433551332110994544882	- 27 1 2 37 7 4 15 7 12 - - 27 2 2 384 448

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

County	Clark County								
	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	Japanese	Asian Indian	Korean	Vietnamese	Thai
Specified owner-occupied housing units	728	3 022	675	947	431	165	285	140	175
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels Less than 10 percent	728 130	3 022 358	675 91	947 59	431 110	165 19	285 17	140 17	175 14 6
10 to 14 percent	121 55 87	375 491	97 91	108 165	52 44	27 59	23 40	33 10	6 24
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	90 76	507 427 186	108 45 39	180 221 64	54 42 18	14 22 19	60 41 17	26 5 13	24 42 39
35 to 49 percent	59 110	349 292	144 45	74 76	48 63	19 - 5	34 31	6 30	34 16
Not computed	23.3	37 22.6	15 22.4	23.9	20.9	18.1	22 24.3	21.9	25.2
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	143 16	393 60	95 22	79 —	89 16	15 10	86 —	6 6	9
20 to 24 percent	4 16	18	6 -	12					_
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	9 98	28 250	52 45	11 56	73	<del>-</del> 5	17 47	_	9
Not computed Median	50.0+	37 50.0+	15 39.3 213	50.0+ 202	50.0+ 86	13.8 11	22 49.2 31	12.5	45.0 65
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	182 38 18	725 95 95	48 6	20 33	8 25	- -	5 8	49 - 6	65 - 10
25 to 29 percent	24	78 123	- 39	32 38 79	25 12	11	- -	- 7	14
35 percent or more	71	334	120	79 —	16	- -	18	36 —	41
Median \$35,000 to \$49,999	31.8 177	33.8 797	36.8 150	32.1 370	27.0 61	32.5 29	41.4 109	50.0+ 21	37.1 39
Less than 20 percent	73 47	279 176	73 23 42	104 91	24 7	10	40 28	10 5	14 16 9
25 to 29 percent	27 30	275 27	_	159 7	8	11 8	41 —	<del>-</del> 6	_
35 percent or moreNot computed		40 	12	9 -	16	- -	_ _	_ _ 20 F	21.7
Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	21.6 226 179	23.4 1 107 790	20.4 217 136	24.5 296 208	24.6 195 158	27.0 110 85	22.6 59 35	20.5 64 44	62 30
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	18 23	218 74	73 3	44 30	22 9	14 11	24	15 5	16 16
30 to 34 percent	6 -	8 17	<u>-</u> 5	8 6	6	<u>-</u>	_	<u> </u>	- -
Not computedMedian	11.5	16.6	_ 17.5	_ 17.2	12.7	_ 17.5	18.8	12.8	20.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 300	3 264	434	1 074	467	160	388	238	184
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels Less than 10 percent	1 300 27	3 264 78	434 9	1 074 31	467 17	160	388 9	238 12	184
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	171 215	336 538	31 69	87 238	29 60	35 27	51 56	31 26	8 31
20 to 24 percent	207 175	448 394	67 56	174 136	32 75	51 11	53 9	23 37	10 20
30 to 34 percent	115 192	237 483	12 74 77	91 112	26 63	8 28	26 45	15 65 29	27 34 54
50 percent or more Not computed Median	184 14 25.7	585 165 26.9	39 26.9	180 25 24.8	108 57 29.5	_ _ 21.8	113 26 30.6	29 - 28.6	34.3
Less than \$10,000	232 13	661	124	136	156	21.0 - -	100	44	59
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	7 -	8 _	_	_	8 _		_	_	_
30 to 34 percent	205	12 503	90	_ 111	107	<u>-</u>	80	_ 44	12 47
Not computed Median	7 50.0+	138 50.0+	34 50.0+	25 50.0+	41 50.0+	_ 	20 50.0+	50.0	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	307 35	789 9	82 _	229	99 4	52 _	91 —	70 5	56 —
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	28 49 60	52 130 142	11 15	4 38 38	45 45	28 _ _	_ _ 26	_ _ 15	7 15
35 percent or moreNot computed	128 7	456	12 44 —	149	15 35 —	24	65	50	34
Median	33.2 445	36.9 1 145	35.6 182	42.5 470	30.2 125	24.6 56	43.3 121	37.9 79	36.1 32
Less than 20 percent	137 84	359 350	68 56	153 154	32 14	10 23	47 46	19 23	11 5
25 to 29 percent	126 55	233 72	41 —	78 53	23 11	11 8	9	37 -	9
35 percent or moreNot computed	43	109 22	17	32	29 16	4 -	13 6	- -	7
Median	25.1 316	22.9 669	22.1 46	22.7 239	26.8 87	23.9 52	21.1 76	24.5 45	25.0 37
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	228 88	584 38	41 —	203 16	70 10	52 - -	69 7	45 —	28 5
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	_ _ _	31 11 —	- - -	20 _ _	7 - -	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _ _	4 _ _
Not computedMedian	16.5	5 15.2	5 13.2	_ _ 16.3	16.0	- 13.7	_ _ 15.3	12.0	- 17.6
	. 10.0	10.2	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.0	12.0	17.0

Table 75. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—

County	Clark County—	-Con.	Elko County		Washoe Coun	ty		Carson City
	All Pacific Islander	Hawaiian	American Indian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	American Indian
Specified owner-occupied housing units	124	86	340	467	986	287	286	105
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels Less than 10 percent	124 6	86 6	340 117	467 81	986 108	287 55	286	105 48
10 to 14 percent	12 33	12 15	102 49	74 57	132 165	47	27 68	19 14 5
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	24 6	18 6 29	13 23	62 57 29	143 151	73 53 17	44 28	5 8 7
30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	34 - 9	29 - -	6   13   16	29 25 67	95 156 28	10 13 19	33 66 4	4
Not computed Median	22.3	22.8	1 12.6	15 21.1	8 22.9	_ 17.8	8 24.1	11.2
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	6 6	6 6	167 113	164 49	55 3	22 3	22 - -	16 11 5
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent		_ _ _	11 11 3	18 7 4	11 - -	_ _ _	- - -	5 - -
35 percent or more		_ _	28 1	73 13	33 8	19 _	14 8	
Median	12.5 49	12.5 35	15.8 99	31.9 133	45.6 213	50.0+ 38	47.0 59	17.5 17
Less than 20 percent	_ _ 6	_ _ 6	91 2 2	68 7 21	13 15 38	13 - 7	_ _ 11	13 - -
30 to 34 percent	34 9	29 —	3 1	18 19	20 127	5 13	48	<del>-</del> 4
Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999	32.7 14	32.0 8	10.0– 46	19.5 74	36.8 236	29.3 37	39.4 89	14.5 30
Less than 20 percent	6 8	8	36	33 17	51 41	5 23	34 11	30 15 —
25 to 29 percent		_	10 –	24 _	65 61	4 5	17 25	8 7
35 percent or more Not computed Median	20.6	22.5	- 10.0-	- - 21.2	18 - 27.0	22.9	2 - 24.8	- - 22.5
\$50,000 or more	55 39	37 27	28 28	96 62	482 338	190 154	116 69	42 42
20 to 24 percent	16	10 —	_	20 5	76 48	30 6	33	- -
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed		_ 	_ _ _	7 - 2	14 6 —	_ _ _	8 6	_ _ _
Median	17.9	17.2	11.2	16.3	15.8	14.3	18.6	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	278	220	230	1 005	1 305	385	425	141
A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	270	220	220	4 005	4 205	205	425	444
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent	278 15 33	220 15 33	230 7 22	1 005 28 102	1 305 38 179	385 12 45	425 19 67	141 5 23
15 to 19 percent	62 52	48 35 29	30 15	139 144	214 208	65 43	77 79	23 8 24
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent	42 10 19	5 19	28 18 19	151 54 192	112 37 258	46 5 114	44 18 57	20 22 10
50 percent or moreNot computed	34 11	25 11	30 61	145 50	149 110	34 21	47 17	27 2
Median	22.3 35	21.2 26	26.9 123	27.1 193	24.0 237	26.8 55	22.6 67	27.4 24
Less than 20 percent		_ _ _	4 3 20	8 3 5	_ _ _	- - -	- - -	- - 7
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	_ 24	_ 15	10 38	4 152	_ 153	_ 48	_ 50	17
Not computed  Median		11 50.0+	48 35.8	21 50.0+	84 50.0+	7 50.0+	17 50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	57 - -	57 - -	46 22 7	321 55 29	379 47 47	96 4 —	106 23 13	55 16 —
25 to 29 percent	23 5	23 5	4 _	52 21	10 25	<u>5</u>	5 11	7 12
35 percent or more Not computed Median	29 - 40.3	29 - 40.3	5 8 18.3	147 17 33.8	227 23 38.8	73 14 39.1	54 - 36.0	20 - 31.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	61	50 16	42 19	327 108	416 162	160 51	137 65	45 10
20 to 24 percent	28 12	28 6	2 4	90 60	120 92	36 41	36 29	17 6
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	5 - -	_ _ _	8 6 3	29 38 2	12 27 3	5 27 —	7	10 - 2
Median	22.6 125	21.6 87	21.3 19	23.0 164	21.9 273	24.0 74	20.5 115	23.4 17
Less than 20 percent	94 24	80 7	14 3	98 22	222 41	67 7	75 30	10 7
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	7 -	_ _ _	- - -	34 _ _	10 _ _	- - -	10 - -	-
Not computedMedian	16.6	14.3	- 2 17.7	10 15.2	_ _ 14.6	12.8	- - 17.3	- 14.1
	1							

Table 76. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Carmeter					Clark County					Douglas County
County	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Occupied housing units	14 033	1 039	2 285	5 659	1 143	509	1 000	243	3 373	419
TENURE	F 070	200	000	0.000	055	07	457	404	4 440	400
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	5 378 8 655	389 650	902 1 383	2 208 3 451	255 888	97 412	457 543	124 119	1 446 1 927	138 281
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	5 378	389	902	2 208	255	97	457	124	1 446	138
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	301 809	38 53	58 132	152 244	31 40	27	26 40	26 10	95 164	22 8
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	845 1 662 1 147	97 143 51	84 311 235	370 811	49 77 39	13 37 20	59 208 93	15 56 10	254 489 286	45 52 11
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	435 137	7 -	41 41	423 158 50	19	20 - -	31 —	7	108 50	' <u>-</u> -
1939 or earlier	42 8 <b>655</b>	650	1 383	3 451	888	412	543	119	1 927	_ 281
1989 to March 1990	603 1 226	83 178	110 248	283 710	60 127	20 30	57 120	7 21	158 463	15 17
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	1 382 2 277 2 076	125 118 87	150 416 284	673 970 489	197 216 190	143 125 55	116 167 45	14 69	315 547 254	48 117 18
1950 to 1959	738 271	50 9	144 31	230 96	64 34	18 21	38	8 _	128 62	- 59
1939 or earlier	82	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	7
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	5 378	389	902	2 208	255	97	457	124	1 446	138
None 1 2	30 501 1 152	46 83	25 127 177	148 593	22 111	_ _ 36	50 118	7 33	76 353	_ _ 12
34	2 577 996	177 68	432 134	934 442	58 49	29 24	185 74	42 24	665 319	102 24
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units	122 8 655	15 <b>650</b>	7 1 383	91 <b>3 451</b>	15 <b>888</b>	8 <b>412</b>	30 <b>543</b>	18 <b>119</b>	33 1 <b>927</b>	281
None 1 2	926 2 968 3 423	42 304 206	377 530 323	391 1 317 1 272	166 394 273	111 173 128	52 214 176	17 24 66	146 694 772	10 14 191
34	1 135 184	98	131 22	410 57	44 11	-	93 8	8 4	273 38	63
5 or more	19	-	_	4	_	_	_	-	4	-
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company Individual drilled well	13 865 120	1 025 14	2 243 23	5 587 72	1 139	509	1 000	243	3 305 68	345 70
Individual dug wellSome other source	5 43	- -	9 10	- -	4 - -	=	=	=	_ _ _	4 -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	40.400	4 005	0.454	5 400	4 000	404	200			
Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	13 463 429 141	1 005 34 —	2 154 72 59	5 466 153 40	1 093 10 40	481 10 18	993 7 —	236 7 —	3 246 127 —	313 96 10
KITCHEN FACILITIES Complete kitchen facilities	13 914	1 028	2 257	5 643	1 143	509	992	243	3 365	401
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	119	11	28	16	-	-	8	-	8	18
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	4 864	405	833	2 079	263	86	519	108	1 273	179
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	280 8 739 34	9 609	40 1 412 -	92 3 471	15 848	7 409	28 453 —	12 123	36 2 064	39 126 10
Coal or coke Wood		_ _ _	_	_ _ _	_ _ _	_	=	_ _ _	_ _ _	3 34
Solar energy Other fuel	13	16 —	_		_			_	_	_ _
No fuel used	78	_	_	17	17	7	_	-	-	28
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	1 273	122	300	591	106	79	60	17	389	42
1 23	5 393 5 242 1 527	445 311 144	908 687 322	2 177 1 994 604	526 343 128	219 97 84	362 392 120	73 98 36	1 255 1 210 356	101 179 52 43
45 or more	440 158	10 7	64 4	222 71	23 17	13 17	54 12	19	121 42	43 2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>5 378</b> 1 140	<b>389</b> 91	<b>902</b> 112	2 208 500	<b>255</b> 72	<b>97</b> 17	<b>457</b> 118	<b>124</b> 53	1 446 299	138 24
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	1 906 725 1 219	108 105 65	268 150 271	754 243 552	129 24 30	56 24 —	140 36 137	16 8 47	472 170 372	24 32 40 35 7
1960 to 1969	305 83	20	91 10	112 47	- -	=	26	- -	86 47	7
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	<b>8 655</b> 5 611	<b>650</b> 409	1 383 730	<b>3 451</b> 2 087	<b>888</b> 553	<b>412</b> 231	<b>543</b> 289	<b>119</b> 59	<b>1 927</b> 1 199	<b>281</b> 187 18
1985 to 1988	2 368 486	182 48	440 94	1 041 242	219 98	103 60	221 15	60 _ _	569 129	18 61 15
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	157 33 —	11	110 - 9	77 4 -	18 _ _	18 _ _	18 - -	_ _ _	26 4 -	15 - -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	5 378 24	389 —	902	2 208	255 _	97 —	457 —	124 _	1 446	138 -
1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	19 <b>8 655</b> 93	<b>650</b> 21	1 383 42	<b>3 451</b> 13	888	412	<b>543</b> 13	119 —	1 927	281 8
1.01 or more	67	_	17	-	_	_	-	_	_	8

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 76. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990—Con.

_	Elko County	Humboldt County	Lyon County			Washoe County			Carson City
County	Mauriana	Mayiran	Marriaga	Massiana	Other Hieronia	Control American	Calvadaras	All other	Maviana
Occupied housing units	Mexican 923	Mexican 395	Mexican 284	Mexican 4 127	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran 317	Hispanic origin	Mexican 532
TENURE	323	393	204	4 127	1 9/9	330	317	1 230	332
Owner-occupied housing units	524 399	238 157	96 188	1 381 2 746	793 1 186	100 456	48 269	621 629	181 351
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>524</b> 60	<b>238</b> 20	<b>96</b> 2	<b>1 381</b> 52	<b>793</b> 32	100	48	<b>621</b> 32	<b>181</b> 16
1985 to 1988	46 87	30 24	34 16	183 212	92 95	19 6	6	73 79	36 29 55 28
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	158 70 47	102 30 17	30 8 3	404 299 171	233 164 114	28 35 12	10 20 12	181 121 89	28 8
1940 to 1949	31 25	5 10	1 2	35 25	17 46	- -	- -	- 46	- 9
Renter-occupied housing units1989 to March 1990	<b>399</b> 13	157 7	<b>188</b> 13	<b>2 746</b> 108	1 186 34	<b>456</b> 15	<b>269</b> 5	<b>629</b> 9	351
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	33 55	15 38	29 9	218 467	143 192	49 84	44 26	89 83	30 108
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	121 54 29	56 4 10	40 20 13	1 018 448 244	420 167 98	200 61 16	106 53 16	182 83 82	135 46 32
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	58 36	17 17 10	17 17 47	95 148	39 93	10 10 21	10	29 72	- - -
BEDROOMS					-				
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>524</b> 12	<b>238</b> 7	96 -	1 381	<b>793</b> 11	100	48	<b>621</b> 11	181
12	52 255	67 91	3 22	136 376	26 202	7 29	22	19 156	14 30
3 4 5 or more	175 18 12	57 16	63 6 2	694 136 39	340 177 37	41 23	11 15 —	265 146 24	111 26
Renter-occupied housing units	399 45	<b>157</b> 11	<b>188</b> 21	2 746 386	<b>1 186</b> 133	<b>456</b> 51	<b>269</b> 17	<b>629</b> 75	<b>351</b> 57
1	112 133	63 58	30 99	965 1 112	461 439	214 151	127 93	210 259	64 171
34	84	25 _ _	37 1	220 53 10	118 35	22 18	22 10	73 12	59 -
5 or moreSOURCE OF WATER	25	_	_	10	_	_	_	_	_
Public system or private companyIndividual drilled well	863 46	257 124	165 114	3 991 124	1 872 107	556 —	317	1 156 94	515 17
Individual dug wellSome other source	1 13	10 4	5 -	6		_ _	_ _	- -	- -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewerSeptic tank or cesspool Other means	801 106 16	254 127 14	159 115 10	3 838 247 42	1 749 215 15	528 13 15	311 6	1 066 184	499 33
KITCHEN FACILITIES	10	17	10	72	15	15			
Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	893 30	390 5	282 2	4 069 58	1 951 28	551 5	317	1 227 23	532
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas	397 220	180 95	156 81	2 169 220	1 197 88	308 8	159 8	785 80	373
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke	261 14	90 7 —	11 17 —	1 371 249	492 147	232 8 —	150 — —	222 108	144 _ _
Wood Solar energy	24	4 3	19 _	90	40_			40	7 –
Other fuel Sed	5 2	_ 16	_	15 13	5 10		_	5 10	_ 8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	E2	63	40	575	134	45	13	82	34
None 1 2	52 387 339	124 164	122 101	1 756 1 214	814 686	290 162	157 109	429 484	196 207
3 4	135	39 5	17 2	390 165	249 77	52 7	38	166 70	84
5 or more	3	_	2	27	19	-	_	19	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units	524	238	96	1 381	793	100	48	621	181
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	208 161 56	102 69 32	6 51 29	341 477 214	161 180 100	27 39 23	12 13 23	116 130 77	29 101 17
1970 to 1979	49 41	22	5 5	224 84	256 77	11		225 67	34
1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	9 <b>399</b>	_ 157	188	41 2 746	19 <b>1 186</b>	456	269	6 <b>629</b>	351
1989 to March 1990	183 118	109 42	99 52	1 515 972	592 410	204 206	115 126	334 165	226 113
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	69 17 12	6 -	22 15 —	212 42 5	96 67 21	34 12	28 	54 55 21	12 _
1959 or earlier	-	_	=	-	-	=	_ _	-	=
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units	524	238	96	1 381	793	100	48	621	181
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	-	4 4	_ _	_ _	11 11	_ _	<del>-</del>	11 11	- -
Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities	<b>399</b> 8	157	188 2	2 <b>746</b>	1 186 9	456 _	269 —	<b>629</b> 9	351 —
1.01 or more	_	_	2	17	_	_	_	_	_

### Table 77. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Occupation					Clark County					Douglas County
County	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Occupied housing units	14 033	1 039	2 285	5 659	1 143	509	1 000	243	3 373	419
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	<b>803</b> 553	<b>95</b> 37	<b>365</b> 184	<b>470</b> 312	<b>20</b> 12	_	<b>42</b> 34	<b>5</b> 5	<b>408</b> 266	<b>25</b> 25
1-person households	186	49	122	153	3	_	_	-	150	
Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	22 24 549	24 036	21 027	23 619	12 760	-	28 805	53 600	23 617	17 964
Female householder, no husband presentLacking complete plumbing facilities	256	49	64 _	179 —	_	_	_	_	179	- -
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	89 40	9	58 —	72 10	_	_	<del>-</del> 6	_	72 4	_ _
1-person households	14	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	300	13	76	106	19	15	10	_	77	3
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	85 69	13 7	23 16	57 40	15 15	15 15	10	_	32 25	3 3
Families with female householder	84	<u>.</u>	41	9	4	_	_	_	5	
With own children under 18 yearsHouseholder worked in 1989	70 183	7	31 31	9 40	4		10	- - -	5 30	3
With public assistance income With Social Security income	34 59	_ 6	16 19	13 30	_	_	_	_	13 30	- - - -
Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities	16 19		_	_		_	_	_	_	_
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	14 11		12	_	_	_		_	_	_ 3
1.01 or more persons per room	71	_	_	21	8	8	_	_	13	_
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	1 <b>770</b> 792	1 <b>45</b> 38	<b>433</b> 119	<b>593</b> 119	141 28	<b>83</b> 18	<b>69</b> 24	<b>17</b> 9	<b>337</b> 67	<b>20</b> 16
With own children under 18 years Families with female householder	725 373	33 29	80 107	71 200	18 46	18 28	15 26	_ 8	38 93	16 4
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	317 1 282	24 113	94 170	153 382	38 107	20 64	10 59	_ 17	78 170	4 10
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	213 87	21 36	137 51	122 67	9	9	31		91 31	_
Built 1939 or earlier	22	_	- 5	- -	_		_	=	-	- - -
No vehicle available	10 432	17 58	151	271	63	47	27	17	154	6
No telephone in unit	421 894	27 40	40 133	139 214	42 83	16 56	9 21	9 17	88 83	6 16
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)	<b>26 982</b> 38 238	<b>23 367</b> 39 702	<b>22 957</b> 33 846	<b>28 276</b> 37 167	<b>26 577</b> 39 236	<b>24 740</b> 37 750	<b>30 588</b> 36 862	<b>39 760</b> 44 063	<b>28 631</b> 36 117	<b>34 937</b> 39 750
Renter occupied (dollars)	22 245	18 750	16 779	23 750	25 278	23 125	24 531	31 964	23 112	29 779
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 476	331	831	1 899	210	81	428	124	1 211	100
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	3 997 11	302	709	1 691	186	81 —	411	117	1 044	79 —
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	152 225	12	34 114	30 63	<del>-</del> 6	_	7	7	30 50	_
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	300 444	13	56 70	155 234	11 24	8 9	46 71	24 11	98 128	9
\$600 to \$699	529	40	85	186	7	_	25	20	149	6
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	598 603	56 54	135 84	315 140	54 27	24 21	96 19		157 94	9 26 15
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	383 464	54 26	51 80	282 216	42 8	19 —	70 46	19 30	157 149	15
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	161 97	29 13	_	44 19		_	18 13	_ 6	26 6	_ 6
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	30 751	5 868	696	7 757	7 779	_ 797	757	675	751	869
Mean (dollars)  Not mortgaged	790 479	903 29	665 122	785 208	829 24	752	811 17	801 7	766 167	874 21
Less than \$100	43	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	214 164	13 9	85 33	105 48	9 –	_	7	7 _	89 48	14 7
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	38 15	7	4	23 20	_ 15	_	10	_	13 5	- -
\$500 or more Median (dollars)	5 193	_ 258	182	12 199	413	_	307	- 175	12 193	_ 188
Mean (dollars)	202	221	193	242	324	_	263	187	229	190
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 592	650	1 376	3 434	888	412	526	119	1 927	277
GROSS RENT Less than \$100	23	_	26	23	_	_	_	_	23	_
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	78 101	12 15	77 51	10 32	_ 8	_ 8		_	10 24	_ 10
\$200 to \$249	146 355	9	44 83	62 85	11 40	11 21	<u>-</u>	-	51 45	2
\$300 to \$349	718	32	123	104	13	_	13	_ _ 8	78	_
\$350 to \$399	1 086 1 648	33 79	233 102	319 458	131 178	86 79	54 81	8 28	98 199	9 -
\$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	1 179 925	140 40	178 142	423 467	127 159	68 87	43 41	_ 18	224 267	3 64
\$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649	662 591	99 59	72 45	381 316	78 32	19	68 80	21 21	235 184	90
\$650 to \$699	239 230	17 51	81 37	178 181	25	_ _ 11	40 33	- 8	130	9
\$700 to \$749	380	53	82	293	68	4	65	11	123 160	33 14
\$1,000 or more No cash rent	105 126	3 8		54 48	18	18	8 -	4	28 48	40
Median (dollars)	453 480	501 525	427 436	519 536	480 508	451 481	573 575	563 587	535 541	567 615

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 77. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

	Elko County	Humboldt County	Lyon County		,,	Washoe County	3,	,	Carson City
County									
	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Occupied housing units	923	395	284	4 127	1 979	556	317	1 250	532
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	39	13	6	215	196	5	5	184	18
Owner occupied  1-person households  Built 1939 or earlier	35 3	13 9 4	4 -	152 50 7	85 70 22	<u> </u>	-	78 70 22	18
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	29 429	7 817	77 544 2	19 965 9	36 803 74	18 000 5	18 000 5	38 114 69	8 375 18
Lacking complete plumbing facilities		9		19	40	5	_ 5	_ 28	11
No telephone in unit		4 -	2 -	38 23	16 8	-	-	16 8	-
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	53	24	10	106	47	12	12	35	7
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	50 50	- -	6	79 47	9		_	9	7 7
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	33	10 6 11	2 2 6	_ _ 50	18 18 39	- - 12	- - 12	18 18 27	- - 7
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	2 3	4 5	1 4	25	- 8	- -	- -	- 8	- -
Built 1939 or earlier	=	_ _	_ _	15	11	_ _	_ _	11	_ _
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	11	10 13	1	16 16	11	_ _	- -	11	- - 7
1.01 or more persons per room	33 106 74	33 20	3 <b>74</b> 46	40 <b>657</b> 355	32 <b>191</b> 75	12 <b>75</b> 42	12 <b>41</b> 29	20 <b>79</b> 7	89
With own children under 18 years	74 18	16	46 6	308 84	68 37	42 26	29 29 5	7	48 48 11
With own children under 18 years	18 95	9 24	4 63	74 559	37 148	26 62	5 41	- 49	11 89
With public assistance income With Social Security income Built 1939 or earlier	2 5 11	9 -	2 - 29	45 24 62	13 14 32	_ _ 9	_ _ 9	13 14 23	_ _ _
Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	24	_ _ 13	29 - 22	280	32 - 27	9 - 21	- -	23 - 6	_ _ _
No telephone in unit	76 53	26 26	45 51	189 363	33 76	20 39	7 31	13 7	26 34
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			4= 000				05.404		
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	23 281 29 625 20 505	23 153 29 079 14 279	<b>17 692</b> 26 591 13 162	25 662 36 399 21 615	<b>26 963</b> 42 689 21 392	<b>24 612</b> 37 125 22 745	<b>25 481</b> 36 500 22 196	<b>30 062</b> 42 917 20 689	<b>32 143</b> 44 219 26 510
Specified owner-occupied housing units	226	63	43	921	665	93	48	513	149
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	163 6	49	33	801	564 2	93	48	419 2	143
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	2 7	8	2 4	13 34	13		_	13	8 _
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	28 16	10 13	2 7	30 42	32 37		_	32 24	4 19
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	9 13 37	5 3	8 2 -	64 131 134	34 69 67	10 34	10 27	34 59 33	19 14 8 25 33 23 9
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	30	10	8	82 150	85 150	7 30	- 5	33 55 120	33 23
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	6 -	_ _	_ _	46 60	34 30	6 6	_ 6	28 8	9 _
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	801	541 500	638	15 867	11 929	918	826	11 922 932	859 821
Mean (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100	723 63 4	598 14 4	638 10	941 120 —	954 101 —	993 _ _	930 _ _	94	6
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	55	10	9 1	37 48	22 34		_	22 27	6
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	4 -	_	_ _	35	45 —	_	_	45 —	_
\$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	170 170	125 127	136 136	244 251	287 264	- - -	- - -	295 268	125 136
Specified renter-occupied housing units	380	157	160	2 746	1 186	456	269	629	351
GROSS RENT				8					
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	8 9 39	4 6	2	14 14 41	9 24	- - 5	_ _ 5	9 19	- - 11
\$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299	39 59	22 2	9 6	44 46	27 67	37	_ 10	27 30	
\$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399	11 52 47	11 19	4 19	207 350	62 182	42 89	32 51	20 78	14 23 19 29 37 93 43 31
\$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	28 39	14 12 3	30 - 7	555 397 313	146 171 183	42 118 70	23 67 49	77 42 85	37 93 43
\$550 to \$599\$600 to \$649	11 2	- 6	2	267 142	117 38	32 -	19 —	85 38	31 11
\$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749	_	5 -	_ _	92 59	15 46	_ 6	<del>-</del> 6	9 31	10 15 15
\$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	11	_ _ _	- - 01	164 19 28	40 18	15 _ _	7 _ _	25 13	15 _ _
No cash rent Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	25 360 360	53 367 366	81 374 376	466 485	41 462 477	454 444	460 449	41 478 492	474 470
· · · · /								.52	

### Table 78. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

0					Clark County					Douglas County
County	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	South American	Colombian	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 476	331	831	1 899	210	81	428	124	1 211	100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$36,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent	4 476 604 513 833 756 630 322 437 344 37 21.8 730 97 34 86 48 428 37 43.8 1 010 244 123 231 105 307 - 28.0 1 275 483 379 232 149 32 - 2.0 1 461 1 126 220 81	331 20 70 52 8 72 56 33 13 7 25.8 41  6 9 19 7 43.3 77 25 - 9 23 20 - 31.0 95 13 5 5 7 13 5 7 7 27.6 118 104 104 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105 105	831 115 119 139 185 57 54 48 83 69 100 21.0 187 42 31 13 31 14 77 10 30.9 217 64 38 8 8 32 75 - 29.1 282 128 110 36 8 110 121 128 128 128 128 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129 129	1 899 220 345 232 288 257 174 220 156 7 22.6 324 52 11 11 58 185 7 43.7 491 777 109 68 85 152 29.4 499 153 131 153 23 39 - 23.7 585 515 515 37 25 8	210 112 600 125 229 31 144 111 7 20.8 50 9 - 3 14 17 7 33.4 45 - 15 15 - 27.5 13 - 27.5 102 88 814	81 	428 47 56 49 75 68 24 60 49 	124 5 37 15 23 38 6 6 - 21.1 14 14 - - 15.0 17 7 23.9 57 77 12 23.9 27 12 20.6 6 6 6 - 21.1 11 - 23.9 23.9 23.9 24.9 25.9 26.9 26.9 27.9 27.9 27.9 27.9 27.9 27.9 27.9 27	1 211 161 224 139 184 158 110 149 86 2-2 212 29 111 8 38 126 77 59 53 54 83 -2 27.5 298 68 102 299 10 26 -0 24.0 350 350 12 5 8	100 6 12 44 9 4 17 8 - 18.6 9 2 - 7 7 - 31.8 25 15 - 18.6 16 2 2 2 4 2 6 30.0 50 43 7 7
35 percent or more Not computed Median	14 - 15.7	14.1	- 12.7	13.3	_ _ 13.8	_ _ 13.0	_ _ 10.1	_ _ 25.5	13.3	- 17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 592	650	1 376	3 434	888	412	526	119	1 927	277
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	8 592 321 1 074 1 165 1 380 1 228 736 1 114 300 25.8 1 202 10 14 33 55 899 191 50.0+ 2 494 77 165 519 439 1 265 29 35.1 1 054 989 1 202 2 9 3 5.1 1 054 989 1 1 054 989 1 2 1 054 1 1 1 054 989 1 2 1 054 1 1 1 054 1 1 1 054 1 1 1 1 1 054 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	650 3 28 65 109 78 107 194 8 33.7 170 - 9 161 - 50.0+ 167 - 21 34 112 249 238 60 80 35 28 8 8 26.4 64 51 5 8 8	1 376 50 112 168 182 137 167 252 238 70 30.1 429 26 6 336 6 336 20 38 18 555 205 7 37.6 49.6 37.6 6 400 133 32 82 90 86 400 133 132 81 81 81 85 81 81 85 85 86 86 87 87 88 88 88 88 89 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	3 434 77 407 607 440 356 265 512 670 100 26.9 557 6 10 479 52 50.0+ 904 30 52 100 126 40.8 955 284 205 129 115 17 24.6 1 018 856 98 41 - 18 5 15.9	888 9 126 111 207 87 88 137 113 10 24,7 110 - - 100 50.0+ 236 8 34 21 61 112 - 34.5 298 40 154 57 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 2	412 83 32 91 46 25 57 78 25.0 66 - 50.0+ 110 19 47 32.9 133 22 65 36 6 4 23.4 103 85 - 18 - 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	526	119 -6 -6 -6 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7 -7	1 927 68 208 353 179 214 116 285 414 90 27.6 6 10 10 298 42 50.0+ 493 37 324 26 42.1 492 125 99 105 69 977 17 25.6 576 482 69 20 5 16.1	277 10 61 41 5 75 2 37 6 40 25.1 58 43 15 38.5 2 65 2 9 26.9 126 97 3 10 - 16 14.7

Table 78. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

•	Elko County	Humboldt County	Lyon County			Washoe County			Carson City
County	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Central American	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic origin	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units	226	63	43	921	665	93	48	513	149
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent 50 percent 50 percent 70 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 70 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 percent 70 percent 20 percent 30 percent 70 percent 20 percent 20 percent 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent 70 percent 26 to 29 percent 27 to 29 percent 28 percent 70 percent 29 percent 70 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 34 percent 25 to 34 percent 35 percent 70 more Not computed Median Not computed Median S50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	226 655 466 322 433 100 9 144 61 115.2 366 144 47 31 3 - 9 4 10.0- 62 355 18 9 - 18.9 81 18.9	63 13 5 8 8 18 18 5 4 4 5 5 5 7 21.5 9 41.0 23 - 13 5 - 24.4 14 15.6 17 12 12	43 9 6 4 4 8 2 2 21.6 21 7 7 2 2 2 33.8 5 3 3 - - - 18.8 2 2 - - 17.5 - - - 17.5 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	921 97 84 136 199 97 96 112 84 16 23.4 152 14 18 9 21 74 16 36.8 222 18 30 48 28 30 48 28 31 48 29 40 21 41 22 13 24 25 26 27 28 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	665 74 77 138 115 75 41 91 91 95 23 2 72 46.3 123 45 - 35.6 169 57 33 44 27 8 8 - 24.2 278 8 164 8	93	48 	513 74 77 77 94 55 22 64 48 21.5 88 16 6 - - 72 47.2 47.2 47.2 13 2 - 32 - 32 - 32 - 32 - 32 - 32 - 3	149 144 38 25 33 9 9 9 21 19.5 6 6 10.0- 22 6 6 7 32.8 68 83 35 10 9 -1 19.7 53 366 17
20 to 24 percent	18 - - - - 12.4	5 - - - - 11.5	8 - - - 20.3	98 18 4 10 - 17.9	82 18 14 - - 18.4	11 6 - 20.9	- - - - 17.5	61 18 - - - 17.0	17 - - - 14.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	380	157	160	2 746	1 186	456	269	629	351
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  All income levels	380 43 52 66 85 44 17 14 34 25 21.0 53 - 2 2 - 41 10 50.0+ 123 34 17 7 10 25.7 134 60 66 6 - 2 20.5 70 67	157 3 14 22 28 81 8 - 6 6 13 3 53 22.3 33 32 19 19 14 50.0+ 81 81 - 28 81 8 - 35 24.11 20 16 4 17.5 23 23	160 1 6 12 18 17 8 9 6 83 25.4 32 - - - 4 4 28 50.0+ 77 77 8 11 41 30.66 39 16 18 - - - - 17 20 20 31 20 20 17 20 17 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	2 746 100 310 440 387 274 274 274 395 471 95 26.6 478 7 7 - 3 3 3 95 50.0+ 740 37, 35 83 142 443 - 37, 37 35 80 142 443 443 - 444 - 37.1 95 26.6 295 26.6 295 26.6 295 26.6 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.7 27.7	1 186 5 5 188 145 159 149 122 196 171 5 1 127.4 215 5 5 10 - 177 23 50.0+ 319 9 144 39 81 1136.7 418 120 127 100 41 125 5 5 23.4 24 24 25 5 5 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	456 5 84 78 99 41 59 41 - 23.1 54 - 5 - 49 - 50.0+ 119 - 100 28 40 41 - 32.7 199 91 76 13 199 91 76 13 199 199 199 199 199 199 199	269  38 59 66 41 32 26 7 7 22.8 15 5 - 10 28 26 23 31.1 128 58 51 13 6 - 20.6 39 39	629 82 67 46 108 42 136 97 51 29.4 143 110 23 50.0+ 158 9 4 11 20 103 11 42.55 200 29 37 87 22 20 56.8 128 111 5	351 8 71 63 36 37 35 59 42 24.7 46 - - 11 15 - 50.0+ 95 13 - 40.8 129 57 30 31 129 57 32 33 19 42 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.8 40.8
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	- - 3 13.1	- - - - 13.0	- - - 9 16.3	12 - 6 - 14.4	- - 12 13.8	- - - - 13.1	- - - - 13.5	- - 12 15.0	3 - - 13.8

#### Table 79. Structural Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Diese and I'm Calcated States							
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
TENLINE AND WASANGW STATUS	,			,			
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS  All housing units	5 390	16 628	4 846	5 880	25 400	109 670	15 837
Owner occupied	3 701	9 582	2 447	3 262	14 940	50 246	7 244
Renter occupiedVacant for sale only	1 297 70	6 313 156	1 920 28	2 203 96	8 297 474	49 489 1 383	7 281 171
Vacant for rent	75	365	296	190	980	5 351	633
Vacant for seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	166 81	77 135	60 95	31 98	151 558	718 2 483	40 468
Condominium housing units	415	805	249	93	1 606	6 414	866
Owner occupiedRenter occupied	186 193	312 444	193 32	6 72	895 512	2 899 2 505	141 524
Vacant	36	49	24	15	199	1 010	201
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
All housing units	<b>5 390</b> 156	<b>16 628</b> 610	<b>4 846</b> 427	<b>5 880</b> 698	<b>25 400</b> 5 795	<b>109 670</b> 14 410	<b>15 837</b> 168
1985 to 1988	583	2 151	665	869	6 569	18 510	778
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	890 2 049	2 046 7 195	1 036 1 614	725 1 364	4 751 4 460	15 659 23 870	1 164 3 970
1960 to 1969	436	2 901	855	641	1 315	21 200	6 040
1950 to 1959	397 344	969 337	173 32	540 502	1 466 961	11 731 3 389	3 064 475
1939 or earlier	535	419	44	541	83	901	178
Median	1975	1975	1978	1975	1985	1977	1967
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>3 701</b> 83	<b>9 582</b> 446	<b>2 447</b> 200	<b>3 262</b> 417	<b>14 940</b> 2 257	<b>50 246</b> 5 110	<b>7 244</b> 127
1985 to 1988	377	1 322	338	358	4 079	7 861	309
1980 to 1984	615 1 540	1 062 4 058	439 931	422 810	3 215 2 934	6 138 11 525	320 1 606
1960 to 1969	344	1 798	458	382	800	11 338	2 905
1950 to 1959	232 202	553	74 7	367	991	6 455	1 734
1940 to 1949	202 308	192 151	<del>/</del>	204 302	627 37	1 506 313	158 85
Median	1975	1975	1977	1975	1983	1975	1966
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>1 297</b> 18	<b>6 313</b> 79	<b>1 920</b> 114	<b>2 203</b> 163	<b>8 297</b> 2 301	<b>49 489</b> 5 896	<b>7 281</b> 14
1985 to 1988	136	750	229	449	2 083	8 916	420
1980 to 1984	191 400	901 2 839	507 568	245 484	1 342 1 347	8 354 10 871	701 2 051
1960 to 1969	63	1 018	370	226	455	8 730	2 663
1950 to 1959	163	381	67	168	429	4 557	1 129
1940 to 1949	127 199	124 221	25 40	296 172	294 46	1 654 511	257 46
Median	1972	1975	1978	1975	1985	1979	1968
BEDROOMS	5 390	16 628	4 846	5 880	25 400	109 670	15 837
All housing units	54	570	283	278	418	7 321	440
1	488	2 175	1 245	1 012	2 910	19 605	2 077
23	2 097 1 614	5 198 6 795	1 355 1 411	1 689 2 238	7 159 10 335	32 951 35 692	5 575 5 706
4	1 024	1 703	482	489	3 891	12 446	1 866
5 or more Occupied housing units	113 <b>4 998</b>	187 <b>15 895</b>	70 <b>4 367</b>	174 <b>5 465</b>	687 <b>23 237</b>	1 655 <b>99 735</b>	173 <b>14 525</b>
None	40	542	165	212	385	6 325	410
1 2	441 1 911	1 977 4 856	1 078 1 230	969 1 599	2 564 6 399	17 524 29 277	1 907 4 906
3	1 548	6 647	1 362	2 037	9 569	33 324	5 384
4 5 or more	963 95	1 691 182	472 60	481 167	3 690 630	11 741 1 544	1 745 173
All housing units	5 390	16 628	4 846	5 880	25 400	109 670	15 837
PLUMBING FACILITIES							
Complete plumbing facilities	5 384	16 610	4 804	5 862	25 342	109 296	15 721
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	18	42	18	58	374	116
SOURCE OF WATER							
Public system or private company	5 384	15 451	4 786	5 825	25 276	108 559	15 653 156
Individual drilled well	6 -	1 112 51	14 13	47 8	92 26	1 040 8	156 7
Some other source	=	14	33	=	6	63	21
SEWAGE DISPOSAL							
Public sewerSeptic tank or cesspool	5 365 25	14 477 2 136	4 794 26	5 815 55	24 757 604	107 651 1 798	14 986 788
Other means	-	15	26	10	39	221	63
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	149	13	49	82	1 319	51
Median rooms	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.6
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 611	6 512	1 676	2 110	13 072	44 588	6 204
With second mortgage or home equity loan	410 2 201	941 5 571	309 1 367	253 1 857	1 665 11 407	6 468 38 120	991 5 213
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS							
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	186	312	193	6	895	2 899	141
Median selected monthly owner costs:  With a mortgage (dollars)	706	690	625	675	727	673	559
Not mortgaged (dollars)	234	194	145	_	244	229	325
Median value (dollars)	74 200	66 900	58 300	57 500	72 000	68 200	50 000-
MOBILE HOMES	247	0.44-	046	050	4 000	2 200	
Owner-occupied mobile homes  Median selected monthly owner costs:	947	2 447	616	950	1 286	3 029	692
With a mortgage (dollars)	632	569	581	639	590	606	364
Not mortgaged (dollars)	203	246	310	224	207	298	208

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

#### Table 79. Structural Characteristics: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or							
More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS  All housing units  Owner occupied  Vacant for sale only  Vacant for rent  Vacant for rent  Condominium housing units  Owner occupied  Renter occupied  Vacant	63 924 22 651 34 080 432 4 209 1 515 1 037 9 552 4 354 3 489 1 709	61 384 24 495 32 791 548 2 591 191 768 6 297 2 556 3 235 506	21 660 11 135 9 426 150 544 42 363 2 073 949 966 158	22 236 12 227 8 055 261 1 065 281 347 2 389 1 234 745 410	37 264 21 394 13 472 363 1 287 190 558 911 386 434 91	4 257 3 286 762 7 94 4 104 18 8 10	12 485 4 915 6 428 103 638 217 184 2 187 1 132 729 326
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  All housing units.  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1989  1981 to 1984  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1939 or earlier  Median  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1970 to 1979  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Median  1939 or earlier	63 924 4 748 8 855 9 021 28 092 11 161 1 759 188 100 1977 22 651 1 033 2 292 2 620 12 547 3 765 3 111 50 33 1976 34 080 2 300 5 391 5 576 13 133 6 253 1 276 97 54 1977	61 384 2 297 7 726 7 726 7 972 17 725 10 854 6 855 4 171 3 784 1973 24 495 1 077 3 209 2 394 6 502 4 830 3 453 1 844 1 186 1971 32 791 32 791 0 225 5 414 3 108 2 064 2 161 1974	21 660 463 3 063 3 148 7 520 3 534 2 313 762 857 1974 11 135 257 1 413 1 488 3 614 2 251 4 458 3 30 1973 9 426 179 1 483 1 476 3 481 1 144 779 396 488 1975	22 236 3 248 5 836 4 613 8 077 386 66 10 1983 12 227 746 2 679 2 216 6 6 283 268 265 10 1979 8 055 1 770 2 580 2 050 1 521 93 41 1986	37 264 2 070 8 278 10 018 10 183 5 029 1 385 153 148 1981 21 394 871 3 523 5 714 7 151 3 299 714 58 64 1979 13 472 1 016 4 204 3 698 2 339 1 498 5 573 84 60 1983	4 257 212 477 462 2 146 699 173 58 30 1975 3 286 192 384 381 1 649 544 78 41 17 1976 762 75 71 401 127 81 - 7	12 485 203 1 034 1 512 4 604 4 426 605 101 - 1972 4 915 515 305 261 1 693 2 352 2 38 15 - 1969 6 428 142 624 1 121 2 327 1 793 335 86 - 1974
BEDROOMS  All housing units	63 924 4 480 17 818 21 182 13 804 5 867 773 56 731 3 950 14 890 18 483 13 026 5 645 737 63 924	61 384 4 927 13 815 21 019 15 674 4 909 1 040 57 286 4 417 12 484 19 580 15 088 4 758 959 61 384	21 660 772 3 613 6 745 7 492 2 825 213 20 561 623 3 289 6 355 7 308 2 773 213 21 660	22 236 161 2 530 8 657 6 255 4 267 366 20 282 150 2 177 7 549 5 845 4 215 346 22 236	37 264 654 4 825 14 955 12 380 4 094 356 34 866 632 4 355 13 802 11 751 3 970 356 37 264	4 257 312 1 840 1 839 237 29 4 048 - 301 1 711 1 793 228 15 4 257	12 485 563 3 763 4 848 2 523 668 120 11 343 563 3 447 4 214 2 347 660 112
PLUMBING FACILITIES Complete plumbing facilities	63 763 161	60 986 398	21 619 41	22 195 41	37 136 128	4 241 16	12 445 40
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	62 835 996 76 17	60 871 492 - 21	21 565 91 4	22 004 232 —	36 355 874 22 13	4 152 105 —	12 365 110 — 10
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	62 646 1 203 75	60 642 664 78	21 510 130 20	20 921 1 265 50	35 955 1 243 66	4 194 63	12 470 15 -
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS Lacking complete kitchen facilities Median rooms	497 4.1	941 4.4	205 4.9	19 5.1	226 4.7	16 4.9	4.1
SECOND MORTGAGE OR HOME EQUITY LOAN							
Specified owner-occupied housing units With second mortgage or home equity loan No second mortgage or home equity loan	<b>17 656</b> 3 114 14 542	18 818 2 399 16 419	<b>9 485</b> 1 328 8 157	<b>10 206</b> 2 158 8 048	<b>12 082</b> 1 685 10 397	<b>390</b> 51 339	3 090 451 2 639
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS  Owner-occupied condominium housing units  Median selected monthly owner costs:  With a mortgage (dollars)  Not mortgaged (dollars)  Median value (dollars)	4 354 686 255 78 300	<b>2 556</b> 746 290 68 900	949 708 263 65 400	1 234 759 395 78 600	386 702 162 66 700	8 525 50 000-	1 132 625 304 72 000
MOBILE HOMES  Owner-occupied mobile homes  Median selected monthly owner costs:  With a mortgage (dollars)  Not mortgaged (dollars)	<b>2 520</b> 584 277	<b>3 282</b> 623 277	<b>806</b> 602 291	1 175 635 377	<b>8 720</b> 569 234	<b>2 888</b> 648 209	1 123 489 255

### Table 80. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]							
Wore reisonsj	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
Occupied housing units	4 998	15 895	4 367	5 465	23 237	99 735	14 525
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	2 351 97 2 514 —	12 365 286 2 035 667	1 865 285 2 172	3 771 298 817 379	12 904 233 9 863 11	40 723 861 57 476 71	5 908 392 8 030 15
Coal or coke	24	487	_ 16	140	142	9 274	128
Solar energy Other fuel No fuel used	12 - -	18 7 30	6 12 11	15 45 —	49 - 35	101 _ 220	13 39
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	185 1 794 2 044 655 252	936 5 751 6 109 2 232 590	249 1 909 1 600 458 104	334 2 007 2 169 743 167	890 7 444 10 709 3 159 803	10 785 37 569 36 370 11 370 2 770	1 766 5 796 4 563 1 756 464
5 or more	68	277	47	45	232	871	180
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1988 to March 1990  1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1979  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier	3 701 464 1 195 763 876 179 224 1 297 669 495 86 29	9 582 1 424 3 136 1 658 2 428 723 213 6 313 3 306 2 179 494 318 7	2 447 562 744 427 518 176 20 1 920 952 754 187 27	3 262 895 891 416 501 241 31 2 203 1 275 666 166 49 39 8	14 940 3 788 6 146 2 265 1 626 656 459 8 297 5 662 2 139 320 139 12 25	50 246 10 577 16 042 6 656 9 706 5 011 2 254 49 489 28 657 14 614 3 936 1 712 443	7 244 786 1 627 873 2 138 1 335 485 7 281 3 723 2 558 697 254 42 2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3 701 - - - 1 297 6 6 -	9 582 9 9 6 313 9	2 447 20 11 9 1 920 - -	3 262 5 5 - 2 203 13 13	14 940 15 15 - 8 297 36 20 16	50 246 106 95 11 49 489 250 169 81	7 244 42 34 8 7 281 56 31 25
TELEPHONE IN UNIT							
Telephone in unitNo telephone in unit	4 905 93	15 310 585	4 180 187	4 815 650	22 783 454	94 521 5 214	13 138 1 387
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units Owner occupied 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households	1 734 1 495 558 167 31 195 526 — 124 23 13	3 824 2 793 1 653 90 26 318 1 412 539 42 42	830 570 338 - 21 241 238 - 76 34 13	723 565 416 111 27 104 339 - 14 21	3 293 2 511 1 161 31 29 408 1 086 - 294 84 29	18 036 10 808 8 168 316 27 139 7 038 88 3 759 919 708	1 982 1 364 774 33 19 346 810 16 400 147
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units  Married-couple families With own children under 18 years. Families with female householder With own children under 18 years. Householder 65 years and over Householder 65 years and over With powlic assistance income With Social Security income. Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years. Families with female householder With own children under 18 years. Householder 65 years and over Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income With Social Security income Mean household income deficit in 1989 (dollars) Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room	189 48 11 37 37 68 68 66 87 4 017 29 19 11 11 116 50 25 25 25 18 79 18 4 578 13 6 15 19 10	394 159 45 54 22 143 74 21 189 3 837 12 	116 444 13 7 7 60 22 41 428 9 28 - 22 308 48 48 124 124 29 161 87 16 5 017 - 101 27 58	141 45 29 22 19 64 49 20 63 4 259 20 20 25 230 66 66 75 67 37 151 52 64 3 454 12 74 96	552 123 27 136 108 169 222 71 154 3 902 — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	2 192 562 283 379 204 805 772 302 851 3 921 23 24 310 90 105 8 787 1 471 1 036 2 633 2 269 1 637 4 703 2 132 1 961 4 217 120 67 3 893 1 871 1 718	738 257 137 191 99 155 358 129 154 5 142 20 25 102 51 129 2 131 429 331 1 086 959 192 1 117 316 5 510 13 10 832 588

### Table 80. Fuel, Occupancy, and Social Characteristics: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
Occupied housing units	56 731	57 286		20 282	34 866	4 048	11 343
•	30 731	57 200	20 561	20 202	34 000	4 046	11 343
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	20.075	24 045	45 440	10.675	20.407	2 220	4 040
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity	20 875 475 35 128	34 945 1 512 11 790	15 413 588 3 456	12 675 76 7 372	20 107 822 13 706	3 329 224 178	4 046 216 7 021
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	7 411	710	7 372	37	147	25
WoodSolar energy	46	674 55	269 11	40 101	145 —	170	_ _
Other fuel Sed	42 107	631 268	79 35	9 9	19 30	_ _	11 24
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	6 030	6 547	1 372	621	1 572	140	1 136
1 23	26 672 16 969 5 229	23 618 19 433 5 794	7 324 8 278 2 736	7 171 8 786 2 679	14 074 13 879 3 940	1 215 1 879 552	5 823 3 371 799
45 or more	1 436 395	1 469 425	683 168	714 311	1 013 388	139 123	172 42
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	22 651	24 495	11 135	12 227	21 394	3 286	4 915
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	3 823 6 954	3 877 7 990	1 415 3 735	2 258 5 005	3 774 7 657	747 963	630 1 371
1980 to 1984	3 617 7 035	3 470 4 718	1 865 2 436	1 927 2 903	4 714 3 804	555 829	580 1 470
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	1 188 34 <b>34 080</b>	2 532 1 908 <b>32 791</b>	1 212 472 <b>9 426</b>	118 16 <b>8 055</b>	1 256 189 <b>13 472</b>	167 25 <b>762</b>	847 17 <b>6 428</b>
1989 to March 1990	18 272 11 449	17 049 11 148	4 888 3 209	5 264 2 384	8 478 4 124	426 276	2 888
1980 to 1984	2 903 1 215	2 939 1 264	849 370	347 60	596 237	15 32	2 582 657 263 29
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	170 71	277 114	48 62	_ _	37 _	7 6	29 9
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM							
Owner-occupied housing units	22 651	24 495	11 135	12 227	21 394	<b>3 286</b>	4 915
Lacking complete plumbing facilities 1.00 or less 1.01 or more	48 48 —	94 83 11	6 6 —	10 10 —	75 75 —	9	12 12
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>34 080</b> 65	<b>32 791</b> 240	<b>9 426</b> 35	<b>8 055</b> 24	<b>13 472</b> 53	<b>762</b> 7	<b>6 428</b> 20
1.00 or less	55 10	207 33	22 13	24 _	49 4	<del>7</del>	20
TELEPHONE IN UNIT							
Telephone in unit No telephone in unit	54 516 2 215	53 500 3 786	19 714 847	20 100 182	33 647 1 219	3 918 130	10 940 403
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	<b>11 236</b> 5 176	<b>11 407</b> 6 708	<b>3 170</b> 2 147	<b>2 691</b> 1 783	<b>5 853</b> 5 143	<b>604</b> 522	<b>3 324</b> 1 831
1-person households	5 029 35	5 968 812	1 552 281	864	2 147 32	227 16	1 519
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)Female householder, no husband present	26 733 4 171	30 663 5 000	21 879 1 348	36 332 888	22 448 1 821	18 999 172	32 437 1 221
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	2 027	46 2 350	6 592	276	30 517	7 47	9 575
No telephone in unit 1-person households	327 250	521 475	121 94	20 —	202 123	10 _	575 54 45
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	1 <b>030</b> 259	<b>981</b> 300	<b>335</b> 123	<b>348</b> 86	<b>1 374</b> 382	<b>238</b> 66	<b>304</b> 66
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	70 109	110 121	54 20	17 52	174 193	37 9	36
With own children under 18 years Householder 65 years and over	72 369	94 420	7 137	43 101	114 511	_ 35	28 7 87
Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income	362 96	309 115	122 13	115 26	528 131	168 11	87 75 44
With Social Security income	381 3 992	361 3 793	122 4 722	102 4 228	553 3 566	59 4 454	139 3 975
Built 1939 or earlier	_ _ 74	64 11	59 	_ _ 44	32 18	9 9	- - 27
No vehicle available	11 18	92 52 59	66 6 8	11 - 9	227 85 105	36 31	27 11
Renter-occupied housing units  Married-couple families	<b>4 938</b> 633	<b>4 598</b> 764	1 111 271	<b>579</b> 167	1 <b>951</b> 430	101	<b>670</b> 98
With own children under 18 yearsFamilies with female householder	289 732	536 929	186 223	54 139	312 740	42 35 29 29 31	36 110
With own children under 18 years Householder 65 years and over	560 824	843 621	189 213	110 100	680 119	29 31	104 160
Householder worked in 1989 With public assistance income	2 580 750	2 931 625	629 166	383 46	1 274 439	31	345 102
With Social Security income	817 4 014	756 3 678	215 3 522	72 3 806	261 4 283	24 5 247	173 3 856
Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	38 21 1 665	468 72 1 537	106 - 266	- - 136	28 377	7 7 39	_ _ 149
No vericle available  No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room	559 488	1 002 759	200 161 146	44 69	377 312 303	39 — 8	61 45
	1	. 30					

#### Table 81. Financial Characteristics: 1990

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Occupied housing units  Median income (dollars)  Owner occupied  Median income (dollars)  Mether occupied  Median income (dollars)	4 998 33 415 3 701 36 139 1 297 25 680	15 895 30 955 9 582 37 355 6 313 21 670	4 367 26 058 2 447 31 287 1 920 19 984	5 465 34 198 3 262 41 612 2 203 26 900	23 237 37 758 14 940 43 178 8 297 28 809	99 735 30 171 50 246 40 374 49 489 21 525	14 525 23 878 7 244 31 271 7 281 17 781
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 611	6 512	1 676	2 110	13 072	44 588	6 204
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
Vith a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$7700 to \$799 \$800 to \$999 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$999 \$200 to \$999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars) Mean (dollars) S100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$299 \$200 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	1 705 6 50 98 87 116 110 141 187 225 294 178 132 81 926 1 017 906 45 498 257 61 24 21 181 201	4 848 23 148 319 372 383 439 660 758 505 708 295 171 67 811 840 1 664 28 940 537 92 33 34 189 206	1 513  46 130 170 199 273 380 177 62 67 9 682 662 163 23 90 38 12 175 183	1 579 36 40 74 114 100 169 266 356 181 158 65 5 797 779 531 14 286 174 45 12 - 190	11 036 12 283 161 378 748 1 007 1 330 1 543 1 511 2 315 908 511 329 903 2 036 87 1 055 559 258 27 50 190 215	37 334 123 1 389 2 545 2 408 3 002 3 844 5 293 5 424 4 417 5 233 1 753 1 276 627 801 838 7 254 299 3 413 2 530 566 198 248 198 220	5 175 38 394 821 797 751 832 552 348 239 333 50 20 - 573 600 1 029 38 627 277 677 68 12 181 192
Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a percentage of Household Income in 1989							
/ith a mortgage Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 40 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 40 to mortgaged 40 median 40 to 14 percent 41 to 14 percent 41 to 14 percent 42 to 19 percent 43 to 19 percent 44 percent 45 to 19 percent 46 to 34 percent 47 to 34 percent 48 to 34 percent 49 to 34 percent 40 to 34 percent	1 705 149 261 293 251 230 169 347 5 22.9 906 600 145 57 36 5 14 25 24	4 848 449 769 1 029 814 606 469 667 45 20.9 1 664 1 012 348 183 40 28 - 29 24	1 513 116 245 207 261 229 195 260 - 23.6 163 107 30 7 - - - 7 12	1 579 206 240 405 313 223 51 138 3 19.2 531 336 71 38 22 35 4 4 25	11 036 630 1 293 1 993 2 347 1 763 1 063 1 895 52 23.4 2 036 1 220 347 168 100 60 38 91 12	37 334 3 167 5 282 7 032 7 034 4 961 2 927 6 746 185 22.2 7 254 4 059 1 378 731 273 215 93 425 80	5 175 589 807 1 003 875 631 325 929 16 21.0 1 029 524 183 113 62 54 16 64 13
Specified renter-occupied housing units  GROSS RENT	1 291	6 284	1 915	2 203	8 267	49 410	7 263
ess than \$100 1100 to \$149 1150 to \$199 1200 to \$249 1250 to \$299 1300 to \$349 1300 to \$349 1400 to \$449 1450 to \$499 1500 to \$549 1500 to \$549 1500 to \$649 1500	3 - 28 9 30 54 102 99 100 93 151 178 63 47 175 92 67 581 601	21 102 91 246 202 523 780 710 675 693 535 338 314 283 515 131 125 480 504	8 47 46 48 71 129 269 204 210 139 269 140 93 71 112 9 50 470 486	19 32 105 97 189 215 293 173 261 277 204 110 29 105 6 88 484 482	71 161 169 128 72 270 262 359 638 851 719 1 023 1 247 739 1 010 343 205 616 606	448 1 406 1 106 1 248 2 313 3 642 4 341 5 439 5 619 5 508 3 746 3 769 2 791 2 244 4 115 1 074 601 490 506	101 370 227 221 334 543 1 069 1 356 867 504 391 409 236 188 294 29 124 423

Table 81. Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Providence ODD	· · · · ·		Onder M. W. COT	Ouries M. COO	0	Menal 1 CTT
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
Occupied housing units	56 731 27 448 22 651 40 573 34 080 21 656	57 286 28 076 24 495 40 496 32 791 22 099	20 561 32 422 11 135 41 263 9 426 25 879	20 282 40 399 12 227 47 515 8 055 31 393	34 866 28 931 21 394 33 240 13 472 23 311	4 048 29 060 3 286 29 832 762 24 635	11 343 25 760 4 915 32 314 6 428 22 194
Specified owner-occupied housing units MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	17 656	18 818	9 485	10 206	12 082	390	3 090
OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$299 \$300 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899 \$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Mean (dol \$400 to \$499 \$200 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 to \$1,999	15 439 11 141 738 1 317 1 304 1 561 1 924 2 045 1 653 2 812 1 042 539 352 838 893 2 217 9 535 1 004 435 1 104 1 10	14 257	8 036 22 204 550 457 440 528 919 998 1 273 2 101 440 86 18 892 856 1 449 15 643 626 137 3 25 207 220	9 175 22 26 142 461 473 690 1 454 1 053 1 155 1 621 840 674 564 923 1 031 - 298 343 160 103 125 83 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 193 19	10 967 28 181 360 699 896 1 340 1 969 2 196 1 354 1 325 382 162 75 800 813 1 115 113 576 296 78 43 9 178	305 - - - 48 48 48 92 32 8 - - 734 718 85 - 47 32 6 - - 194 209	2 622 6 95 226 435 315 255 195 303 280 299 79 62 72 692 780 681 661 179 38 51 283
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
With a mortgage	15 439 1 289 2 488 2 925 2 548 1 880 1 104 3 129 76 21.9 2 217 1 235 400 154 86 69 61 152 60 10.0—	14 257 932 1 871 2 470 2 777 2 061 1 330 2 723 93 23.3 4 561 2 299 891 525 200 117 134 350 45 10.0-	8 036 517 1 050 1 547 1 535 1 259 684 1 414 30 22.9 1 449 686 297 111 82 58 20 146 49 10.2	9 175 5665 1 453 1 809 1 660 1 179 713 2 713 2 22.3 1 031 658 213 37 28 34 12 35 14 10.0—	10 967 618 1 443 2 102 2 016 1 531 1 058 2 122 77 23.2 1 115 705 163 84 54 35 12 62 10.0—	305 20 18 52 55 40 48 72 - 25.9 85 35 25 18 7 - - - 11.5	2 622 376 429 440 358 218 224 555 22 20.8 468 400 23 8 13 20 
GROSS RENT			53				- · <del>-</del> ·
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$344 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$449 \$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549 \$500 to \$649 \$600 to \$649 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	94 192 41 102 723 1 522 2 344 4 751 5 466 5 277 3 994 2 949 1 762 1 423 2 089 975 348 515 542	249 661 448 581 1 445 2 199 3 070 3 994 4 119 3 683 2 988 2 173 1 667 1 243 2 632 981 560 491 517	32 83 99 75 213 316 783 1 096 1 120 1 130 677 497 548 1 201 451 100 537 569		46 95 62 267 493 608 1 062 1 352 1 361 1 976 1 438 1 431 943 694 1 119 317 176 533 547	- - 21 13 38 27 84 120 122 86 84 75 59 7 26 577 586	24 13 96 36 61 156 458 719 1 132 969 758 589 451 230 481 165 83 524

#### Table 82. Household Income Characteristics: 1990

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]							
More recisions	Boulder City city	Carson City	East Las Vegas CDP	Elko city	Henderson city	Las Vegas city	North Las Vegas city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 611	6 512	1 676	2 110	13 072	44 588	6 204
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels Less than 10 percent	2 611	6 512	1 676	2 110	13 072	44 588	6 204
	749	1 461	223	542	1 850	7 226	1 113
10 to 14 percent	406	1 117	275	311	1 640	6 660	990
	350	1 212	214	443	2 161	7 763	1 116
20 to 24 percent	287	854	261	335	2 447	7 307	937
25 to 29 percent	235	634	229	258	1 823	5 176	685
30 to 34 percent	183	469	195	55	1 101	3 020	341
	207	438	151	79	1 198	4 025	461
50 percent or more	165	258	116	84	788	3 146	532
Not computed	29	69	12	3	64	265	29
Median	16.9	17.7	22.3	17.3	21.7	20.4	19.4
Less than \$20,000	438	818	270	304	1 488	6 844	1 505
Less than 20 percent	194 39	322 60	43	109 24	335 96	1 545 501	268 171
25 to 29 percent	10	57	25	52	107	422	161
	20	32	32	17	91	381	115
35 percent or more	146	278	158	99	795	3 751	761
	29	69	12	3	64	244	29
Median	21.3	24.4	42.0	26.7	40.5	40.5	36.0
	480	1 427	573	339	2 641	10 335	1 712
Less than 20 percent	294	719	123	185	725	3 454	740
	54	59	78	27	249	1 035	301
25 to 29 percent	16	147	109	51	435	1 582	312
	15	228	163	29	414	1 465	148
35 percent or moreNot computed	101	274	100	47 —	818	2 799	211
Median	13.6	19.8	28.9	16.8	29.0	27.1	21.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	623	1 714	372	545	3 328	10 760	1 587
Less than 20 percent	282	796	132	240	945	4 289	1 009
20 to 24 percent	64	366	153	155	870	3 018	347
	121	266	78	130	805	2 128	154
30 to 34 percent	88 68	163 123	9	3 17	436 272	835 490	56 21
Not computed	22.3	20.8	21.8	21.0	24.1	21.8	17.4
\$50,000 or more	1 070	2 553	461	922	5 615	16 649	1 400
Less than 20 percent	735	1 953	414	762	3 646	12 361	1 202
20 to 24 percent	130	369	30	129	1 232	2 753	118
	88	164	17	25	476	1 044	58
30 to 34 percent	60	46	<del>-</del>	6	160	339	22
35 percent or more	57	21	-	<del>-</del>	101	131	
Not computed Median	15.2	14.6	11.9	14.2	17.3	21 15.5	11.6
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 291	6 284	1 915	2 203	8 267	49 410	7 263
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels	1 291	6 284	1 915	2 203	8 267	49 410 1 281	7 263
Less than 10 percent10 to 14 percent	46 150	188 863	14 142	113 302	244 878	4 703	261 733
15 to 19 percent	189	796	234	451	1 515	7 661	949
	160	908	332	427	1 226	7 403	1 067
25 to 29 percent	185	621	295	245	1 161	6 540	885
	130	653	210	125	888	4 476	528
35 to 49 percent	194	1 119	326	211	1 093	7 745	1 111
	161	960	293	233	1 020	8 389	1 428
Not computed	76	176	69	96	242	1 212	301
	26.7	27.4	28.4	22.2	25.6	27.3	27.7
Less than \$10,000	159	1 089	395	270	1 031	10 318	1 932
Less than 20 percent		5	-		24	364	103
20 to 24 percent	19	46 53	8 11	7 8	45 72	308 744	35 168
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	128	59 838	42 300	238	79 696	540 7 523	86 1 312
Not computedMedian	9	88	34	17	115	839	228
	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	262	1 787	566	422	1 447	12 514	2 036
Less than 20 percent		117	21	23	54	640	145
20 to 24 percent	16	108	79	38	60	943	214
	26	175	116	99	175	1 681	321
30 to 34 percent	47	294	68	55	167	1 994	238
35 percent or more	156	1 058	263	181	935	7 104	1 112
Not computed	17	35	19	26	56	152	6
	41.1	38.1	34.2	33.5	42.5	37.1	36.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	418	1 825	605	857	2 533	14 437	2 242
Less than 20 percent	86	579	148	283	273	3 720	834
20 to 29 percent	71 95	445 334	140 140 154	322 128	509 704	3 845 3 536	684 383
30 to 34 percent	69	277	100	70	560	1 758	200
	66	164	56	25	444	1 456	115
Not computedMedian	31 26.9	26 23.6	56 7 25.4	29 22.0	43 28.3	122 24.5	26
\$35,000 or more	452	1 583	349	654	3 256	12 141	22.0 1 053
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 25 to 26 percent 20	296	1 146	221	560	2 286	8 921	861
	73	309	105	60	612	2 307	134
25 to 29 percent	45 14	59 23	1 <u>4</u>	10	210 82	579 184	13 4
35 percent or moreNot computed	5 19	19 27	9	24	38 28	51 99	41 42
Median	17.0	14.7	17.1	14.2	17.4	16.5	13.5

#### Table 82. Household Income Characteristics: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]							
Willie Fersons]	Paradise CDP	Reno city	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor CDP	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17 656	18 818	9 485	10 206	12 082	390	3 090
Household income in 1989 by Selected Monthly owner costs as a percentage of Household income in 1989							
All income levels	17 656 2 524 2 888 3 079	18 818 3 231 2 762 2 995	9 485 1 203 1 347 1 658	10 206 1 223 1 666 1 846	12 082 1 323 1 606 2 186	390 55 43 70	3 090 672 497 480
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	1 949 1 165 1 710	2 977 2 178 1 464 1 881 1 192	1 617 1 317 704 950 610	1 688 1 213 725 1 083 725	2 070 1 566 1 070 1 227 957	62 40 48 54 18	381 226 237 301 274
Not computed	136 20.5 2 329 165	138 20.6 2 726 720	79 21.5 1 348 298	37 21.0 850 62	77 22.1 1 599 213	 22.2 79 19	22 18.8 530 69
20 to 24 percent	122 197 1 609	263 158 166 1 295 124	133 119 66 653 79	24 68 52 613 31	102 70 70 1 067 77	21 - 14 25 -	50 18 67 304 22
Median	50.0+ 3 847 1 094 448	34.8 3 506 1 185 321	35.9 1 994 667 94 233	50.0+ 1 694 284 195	50.0+ 2 943 533 285	24.9 148 50 10	44.8 756 270 61
25 to 29 percent	507 1 303 — 28.9	343 485 1 172 - 28.6	250 750 — 30.1	255 255 705 — 32.2	498 634 993 — 31.2	17 24 47 — 29.1	73 107 245 – 28.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 517 834 815	4 439 1 756 745 881 600	2 549 837 477 722 356	2 357 628 669 472 261	3 329 1 102 1 011 804 308	99 35 31 23 10	648 351 107 118 56
35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	269 - 22.1 7 731	457 - 23.1 8 147 5 327	157 - 24.6 3 594 2 406	327 - 24.1 5 305 3 761	104 - 22.8 4 211 3 267	22.3 64 64	16 - 18.8 1 156 959
20 to 24 percent	1 233 517 147 100	1 648 796 213 149	913 243 32	800 418 157 163	672 194 58 20	- - - -	163 17 7 10
Median Specified renter-occupied housing units	15.1 <b>34 052</b>	16.6 <b>32 693</b>	17.2 <b>9 426</b>	16.3 <b>8 047</b>	15.9 <b>13 440</b>	13.3 <b>762</b>	10.9 <b>6 421</b>
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
All income levels		32 693 915 2 876 4 830	9 426 290 900 1 416	8 047 339 830 1 631	13 440 344 994 2 198	762 - 48 142	6 421 161 602 945
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	4 156	5 442 4 730 3 056 4 799 5 013	1 568 1 421 989 1 334 1 273	1 210 945 674 1 228 1 007	2 133 1 779 1 616 2 046 2 023	95 69 101 132 118	841 766 604 1 160 1 171
Not computed	1 200 28.7 6 343 58 25	1 032 26.9 5 689 189 167	235 26.5 1 136 22 30	183 24.7 643 —	307 27.5 1 722 39 10	57 29.9 116 –	171 28.8 1 041 - 9
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	53 91 5 175 941	362 196 4 128 647	43 38 855 148	527 116	16 42 1 395 220	_ _ 71 45	35 56 816 125
Median	50.0+ 9 009 83 377 1 038	50.0+ 8 675 377 778 1 374	50.0+ 2 168 65 104 240	50.0+ 1 146 - - 22	50.0+ 3 594 134 172 378	50.0+ 180 - 7 10	50.0+ 1 815 7 65 171
30 to 34 percent	1 583 5 834 94 39.2 10 851	1 540 4 493 113 35.8 10 382	374 1 353 32 38.9 3 430	92 1 023 9 46.7 2 747	743 2 131 36 38.8 4 693	8 149 6 44.6 257	319 1 244 9 40.9 1 914
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	2 248 3 414 2 739 1 342 1 024	2 375 3 094 2 518 1 164 1 119	648 941 906 526 369	260 556 749 514 640	1 037 1 166 1 150 783	37 60 49 75 30	390 577 459 195
35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent	84 24.6 7 849 5 949	112 24.5 7 947 5 680	40 25.6 2 692 1 871	28 28.6 3 511 2 540	526 31 25.6 3 431 2 326	6 27.9 209 153	271 22 24.8 1 651 1 311
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed	1 233 326 126 134 81	1 403 476 156 72 160	493 232 51 30 15	654 174 68 45 30	785 235 48 17 20	28 10 18 -	190 101 34 — 15
Median	16.3	16.5	16.9	17.1	17.5	18.0	15.8

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

<u> </u>				Foot Lee Verse CDB			The de-			
Place and [In Selected States]		Carson City			East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
County Subdivision [10,000 or		American Indian,								
More Persons]	White	Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	15 052	314	830	14 586	3 978	375	3 749	4 951	667	4 603
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	9 243 5 809	166 148	289 541	9 058 5 528	2 276 1 702	209 166	2 135 1 614	2 961 1 990	391 276	2 725 1 878
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	<b>9 243</b> 416	<b>166</b> 12	<b>289</b> 26	<b>9 058</b> 408	<b>2 276</b> 200	209	<b>2 135</b> 200	<b>2 961</b> 396	<b>391</b> 22	<b>2 725</b> 389
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	1 265 1 009	19 25	52 52	1 228 982	322 423	6 39	316 390	332 402	48 42	302 371
1970 to 1979	3 905 1 770	76 22	99 37	3 846	839 411	95	785	706	92 74	655
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	543	10	8	1 733 535	74	61 8	371 66	322 344	41	269 318
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	184 151	2	6 9	184 142	7 –	_	7	204 255	25 47	179 242
Renter-occupied housing units1989 to March 1990	<b>5 809</b> 54	<b>148</b> 19	<b>541</b> 14	<b>5 528</b> 46	1 702 99	166	<b>1 614</b> 99	<b>1 990</b> 159	276	<b>1 878</b> 159
1985 to 1988	680	10	83	626	188	25	173	447	6	441
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	776 2 669	33 42	133 194	743 2 574	448 515	65 54	425 481	225 419	31 87	213 376
1960 to 1969	961 354	32 2	76 41	893 331	355	16 6	339 32	186 141	50 32	176 125
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	111	_	-	111	32 25	-	25	251	45	251
1939 or earlier	204	10	=	204	40	_	40	162	25	137
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	9 243	166	289	9 058	2 276	209	2 135	2 961	391	2 725
None1	18 328	_	_ 14	18 328	58 399	_ 26	58 385	37 295	10 53	37 264
2	2 148	40	51 187	2 111	578	30	561	648	161	549 1 322
3 4	5 103 1 490	84 42	37	4 968 1 477	862 319	116 10	784 314	1 404 435	138 17	423
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units	156 <b>5 809</b>	148	541	156 <b>5 528</b>	60 <b>1 702</b>	27 <b>166</b>	33 1 <b>614</b>	142 <b>1 990</b>	12 <b>276</b>	130 <b>1 878</b>
None1	480 1 513	6 54	75 96	428 1 456	100 570	69	100 516	162 576	30 81	132 540
2	2 429	43	247	2 316	511	69	494	780	105	739
3 4	1 266 103	43 2	107 8	1 207 103	395 126	19 9	387 117	445 14	48	440 14
5 or more	18	-	8	18	_	_	-	13	12	13
SOURCE OF WATER	40.047		242	40.400		.==	0.700	4 000	207	4.540
Public system or private company Individual drilled well	13 947 1 050	295 19	813 17	13 498 1 033	3 938 14	375	3 709 14	4 896 47	667	4 548 47
Individual dug wellSome other source	41 14	_	_	41 14	13 13	_	13 13	8 _	_	8
SEWAGE DISPOSAL				•						
Public sewer	13 002	301	769	12 583	3 946	375	3 717	4 896	657	4 548
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	2 042	6 7	61	1 995 8	26 6	_	26 6	55 -	10	55 —
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities	14 903	314	830	14 437	3 978	375	3 749	4 919	652	4 576
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	149	_	_	149	_	_	_	32	15	27
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	11 772	248	574	11 405	1 695	169	1 600	3 397	488	3 116
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	279	4	_	279	285	6	279	256	47	249
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1 837 655	31 12	216 16	1 764 639	1 953	200	1 825	736 371	95 16	705 358
Coal or coke Wood	462	_ 19	_ 16	452	16	_	_ 16	131	13	123
Solar energyOther fuel	18	=	-	18 7	6 12	-	6 12	15 45	- 8	15 37
No fuel used	22	_	8	22	11	_	11	-	_	-
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None1	894 5 403	16 139	65 300	838 5 247	213 1 710	35 130	191 1 639	304 1 798	23 305	288 1 648
2	5 819	94	348	5 630	1 505	133	1 426	1 998	217	1 874
3 4	2 098 569	56 9	100 6	2 036 569	422 92	26 26	405 66	652 162	113 9	603 153
5 or more	269	_	11	266	36	25	22	37	-	37
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>9 243</b> 1 358	<b>166</b> 17	<b>289</b> 62	<b>9 058</b> 1 330	<b>2 276</b> 562	<b>209</b> 19	<b>2 135</b> 543	<b>2 961</b> 796	<b>391</b> 134	<b>2 725</b> 741
1985 to 1988	3 031 1 586	41 41	146 17	2 925 1 586	678 391	62 23	648 378	848 380	103 43	764 352
1970 to 1979	2 334	65	55	2 292	449	92	383	433	34	413
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	721 213	2	9	712 213	176 20	5 8	171 12	211 293	57 20	166 289
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>5 809</b> 2 991	<b>148</b> 92	<b>541</b> 351	<b>5 528</b> 2 807	<b>1 702</b> 831	<b>166</b> 97	<b>1 614</b> 795	<b>1 990</b> 1 191	<b>276</b> 119	<b>1 878</b> 1 142
1985 to 1988	2 016	30	172	1 937	666	48	635	592	101	549
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	470 316	24 2	18	452 316	178 27	21 _	157 27	133 47	39 5	118 42
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	7 9	_	_	7 9		_	_	27	12	27
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM				J						
Owner-occupied housing units	9 243	166	289	9 058	2 276	209	2 135	2 961	391	2 725
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	7 _	2	_	7	20 9		20 9		5	_
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>5 809</b> 9	148	541	5 528	1 702	166	1 614	1 990	276	1 878
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	-	_	_	9 -	_	_	_	5 -	8 -	5 -

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States]			Henderson city						
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units	21 602	571	306	1 452	20 715	82 046	10 300	839	2 578
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	13 978 7 624	313 258	221 85	862 590	13 444 7 271	44 307 37 739	3 282 7 018	340 499	1 252 1 326
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
Owner-occupied housing units	13 978 2 080	<b>313</b> 64	<b>221</b> 76	<b>862</b> 104	<b>13 444</b> 1 998	<b>44 307</b> 4 646	<b>3 282</b> 204	340	<b>1 252</b> 182
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	3 832 3 016 2 725	77 84 72	71 50 24	188 207 209	3 720 2 870 2 607	7 166 5 493 10 097	328 269 767	48 23 85	204 229 261
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	736 952	10	- - -	34 36	736 944	9 886 5 502	874 653	109 51	198 149
1940 to 1949	600 37	6	=	84	532 37	1 226 291	168 19	24	26 3
Renter-occupied housing units1989 to March 1990	<b>7 624</b> 2 151	<b>258</b> 97	<b>85</b> 32	<b>590</b> 84	<b>7 271</b> 2 081	<b>37 739</b> 5 103	<b>7 018</b> 419	<b>499</b> 74	<b>1 326</b> 38
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	1 968 1 195	21 59	27 20	162 110	1 864 1 138	7 235 6 339	1 165 1 258	46 34	147 224
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	1 227 405	53		83 69	1 173 376	8 222 5 790	1 449 1 831	169 118	386 272
1950 to 1959	370 262	28	<del>-</del> 6	39 43	353 240	3 279 1 336	712 141	23 29	201 35
1939 or earlier  BEDROOMS	46	_	_	_	46	435	43	6	23
Owner-occupied housing units	13 978	313	221	862	13 444	44 307	3 282	340	<b>1 252</b>
None 1 2	16 523 2 357	9 31 28	19 48	82 201	16 467 2 231	125 1 258 9 600	43 150 555	21 80	101 295
34	2 357 7 436 3 097	110 96	73 76	436 131	7 171 3 022	22 847 9 237	1 702 720	166 67	600 216
5 or more	549 <b>7 624</b>	39 <b>258</b>	5 <b>85</b>	12 <b>590</b>	537 <b>7 271</b>	1 240 <b>37 739</b>	112 7 018	6 <b>499</b>	21 <b>1 326</b>
None1	320 1 775	10 72	10 26	39 140	301 1 692	4 449 12 111	888 2 070	13 115	318 425
3	3 658 1 554	84 68	25 18	286 95	3 465 1 506	14 196 5 931	2 687 1 087	277 94	383 128
4 5 or more	280 37	24 _	6 -	30	270 37	978 74	238 48	_	45 27
SOURCE OF WATER	24 400	ECE	200	4 440	20, 600	81 125	10 293	000	0.574
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well	21 489 81 26	565 6 —	306	1 446 6	20 608 75 26	860	7	826 13	2 571 7
Some other source	6	=	=	=	6	53	=	=	_
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	21 028	548	306	1 410	20 171	80 420	10 206	827	2 554
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	552 22	6 17		30 12	534 10	1 562 64	40 54	12	7 17
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	21 549 53	555 16	306	1 442 10	20 672 43	81 280 766	10 218 82	826 13	2 559 19
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	12 036	320	174	701	11 596	34 851	3 483	260	899
Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity	229 9 106	251	126	40 692	193 8 714	577 46 076	125 6 631	23 543	83 1 574
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	-	-	-	11	63	8	-	-
WoodSolar energy	136 49	_	6		136 49	256 74	11 14	_	_
Other fuel	35	_		_ 19	_ 16	_ 140	_ 28	13	22
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None1	716 6 959	92 155	84	135 421	663 6 709	7 369 30 543	2 537 4 169	98 330	209 939
3	9 915 3 026	274 37	186 28	621 182	9 532 2 890	31 369 9 647	2 386 926	308 73	990 364 65
4 5 or more	783 203	13	8	57 36	746 175	2 369 749	214 68	21 9	11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	13 978 3 557	<b>313</b> 76	<b>221</b> 89	<b>862</b> 151	<b>13 444</b> 3 457	<b>44 307</b> 9 311	<b>3 282</b> 524	<b>340</b> 39	1 <b>252</b> 384
1980 to 1986	5 748 2 137 1 442	136 59 38	110 7 15	346 149 184	5 519 2 034 1 366	14 405 5 812 8 467	796 455 739	110 31 103	375 228
1960 to 1969	641 453	4	-	32	641 427	4 416 1 896	471 297	50 7	189 39 37
Renter-occupied housing units1989 to March 1990	<b>7 624</b> 5 166	<b>258</b> 203	<b>85</b> 70	<b>590</b> 375	<b>7 271</b> 4 952	<b>37 739</b> 21 989	<b>7 018</b> 3 676	<b>499</b> 297	<b>1 326</b> 712
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	2 010 280	51 4	15 —	169 15	1 894 280	11 232 2 894	2 098 694	150 47	429 148 23
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	131 12	_		26 5	113 7	1 321 236	326 173	5 -	23 14
1959 or earlier	25	-	-	-	25	67	51	-	=
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units	13 978	313	221	862	13 444	44 307	3 282	340	1 252
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	15		- - 05	- - -	15 	82 11	7 -	13	4 226
Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	<b>7 624</b> 20	<b>258</b> 16 16	85 —	590 —	<b>7 271</b> 20	37 739 169 12	<b>7 018</b> 15 7	499 —	<b>1 326</b> 5 5
1.01 UI IIIUIU	-	10	_	_	-	12	,	_	ິນ

118 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Diago and [In Colonted States]	Las Vegas	city—Con.		N	orth Las Vegas cit	ty	3, , .	•	Paradise CDP	
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or										
More Persons]	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	(of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units	9 001	77 224	7 458	5 149	219	2 300	6 712	50 347	2 746	1 661
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	3 068 5 933	42 349 34 875	4 241 3 217	2 269 2 880	141 78	946 1 354	3 848 2 864	21 274 29 073	361 2 385	568 1 093
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	3 068	42 349	4 241	2 269	141	946	3 848	21 274	361	568
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	200 453 447 794 717	4 524 6 848 5 170 9 632 9 443	100 254 194 887 1 302	11 32 71 541 1 273	5 15 26 84	8 28 45 236 416	100 249 189 784 1 125	944 2 178 2 475 11 769 3 525	12 33 68 209 39	15 55 37 338 123
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	334 107 16 <b>5 933</b> 506	5 276 1 181 275 <b>34 875</b> 4 882	1 342 128 34 3 217	280 30 31 <b>2 880</b>	11 - - 78	189 4 20 <b>1 354</b>	1 243 124 34 <b>2 864</b> 7	300 50 33 <b>29 073</b> 1 998	2 385 149	1 <b>093</b> 57
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	902 960 1 291 1 377 658 208 31	6 675 5 908 7 582 5 195 2 978 1 241 414	102 260 855 1 207 634 112 40	238 360 881 999 314 79 6	16 17 24 21	80 109 355 554 188 68	102 215 772 1 063 563 102 40	4 590 4 676 11 315 5 278 1 118 62 36	442 500 839 364 91	155 225 333 308 15
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	3 068	42 349	4 241	2 269	141	946	3 848	21 274	361	568
None	12 221 737 1 393 623 82 <b>5 933</b> 902 2 161	125 1 143 9 153 21 930 8 824 1 174 34 875 4 028 11 182	71 278 926 2 307 611 48 3 217 178 641	5 57 321 1 163 624 99 <b>2 880</b> 61 498	20 45 49 27 - <b>78</b> 4 12	10 116 255 412 138 15 <b>1 354</b> 114	71 227 833 2 117 560 40 <b>2 864</b> 132 592	106 1 242 5 086 9 512 4 683 645 <b>29 073</b> 3 055 11 416	31 58 127 138 7 2 385 346 1 003	11 76 171 197 92 21 <b>1 093</b> 198 464
2	2 040 764 66	13 118 5 525 948 74	1 430 826 139 3	1 503 586 225 7	29 19 14	609 219 30 12	1 256 757 127	11 283 2 695 573 51	876 109 51	365 61 5
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	8 933 58 — 10	76 319 844 8 53	7 334 124 – –	5 132 17 —	219 - - -	2 280 3 - 17	6 588 124 —	49 324 939 67 17	2 746 - - -	1 657 4 —
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	8 749 121 131	75 708 1 505 11	6 879 573 6	5 011 114 24	211 - 8	2 228 52 20	6 151 555 6	49 205 1 124 18	2 746 _ _	1 636 15 10
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	8 896 105	76 483 741	7 441 17	5 120 29	219	2 295 5	6 695 17	50 029 318	2 727 19	1 66 <u>1</u>
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	2 872 122 5 939 - - 7 21	33 294 508 42 911 63 9 256 66	3 351 253 3 699 8 - 100 - 13	1 892 86 3 143 — 28 —	111 8 100 - - -	796 47 1 445 7 - -	3 053 240 3 264 8 - 100 - 13	19 295 416 30 441 54 - 46 - 30	622 2 091 - - - - 12	480 36 1 131 - - -
No fuel used	40	117	34	_	-	5	34	65	21	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	1 225 3 286 3 234 969 217 70	6 774 28 879 29 539 9 056 2 263 713	736 2 821 2 699 852 236 114	917 2 141 1 215 683 153 40	12 46 103 47 — 11	157 973 751 274 113 32	658 2 565 2 437 757 198 97	4 851 23 531 15 509 4 751 1 314 391	727 1 416 474 114 15	175 765 473 166 78
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units	3 068 771 1 028 396 609 207 57 5 933 3 717	42 349 8 870 13 756 5 559 8 064 4 244 1 856 34 875 20 335	4 241 498 1 106 528 996 693 420 3 217 1 628	2 269 143 313 266 939 568 40 2 880 1 320	141 20 51 20 44 6 - 78 25	946 170 251 105 256 137 27 1 354 864	3 848 450 1 003 482 886 620 407 2 864 1 457	21 274 3 524 6 609 3 345 6 621 1 141 34 29 073	361 67 113 36 138 7 - 2 385 1 534	568 108 144 152 130 34 _ 1 093 591
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	1 681 380 114 32 9	10 314 2 691 1 244 224 67	1 127 327 116 12 7	1 157 258 120 25 —	48 5 - -	323 128 34 5 —	989 305 94 12 7	9 919 2 623 1 058 154 71	605 153 93 —	440 46 16 —
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units	3 068 11 11 5 933	42 349 71 - 34 875	4 241 13 - 3 217	2 269 16 - 2 880	141 _ _ 78	<b>946</b> 13 8 <b>1 354</b>	3 848 13 - 2 864	21 274 48 - 29 073	361 _ _ 2 385	568 - - 1 093
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	105 69	125	11 -	21 11	- -	24 14	11 –	65 10		-

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States]	Paradise CDP—Con.		Reno city						Sparks city	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Occupied housing units	4 335	47 753	51 647	1 439	703	1 791	4 294	49 176	18 740	386
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	1 223 3 112	20 445 27 308	23 102 28 545	296 1 143	128 575	669 1 122	1 126 3 168	22 300 26 876	10 442 8 298	66 320
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1988 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1990 to 1999  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949  1939 or earlier	1 223 130 80 73 704 225 111 - 3 112 224 409 437 1 298 561 139 26	20 445 866 2 117 2 419 11 263 3 397 300 50 33 27 308 1 855 4 367 4 413 10 556 4 987 1 032 62 36	23 102 1 021 3 043 2 160 6 258 4 504 3 223 1 735 1 158 28 545 826 3 550 4 161 8 909 4 694 2 768 1 807 1 830	296  18 300 36 99 66 39 8 1 143 111 300 193 387 203 108 71	128 14 17 7 37 17 21 8 7 575 9 53 57 7 225 57 78 47	669 22 96 131 124 165 67 51 13 1 122 34 117 180 232 249 85 103 122	1 126 47 127 141 241 276 233 43 18 3 168 130 299 563 1 176 489 230 122 159	22 300 1 001 2 969 2 077 6 064 4 273 3 073 1 703 1 140 26 876 748 3 399 3 936 8 237 4 416 6 628 1 752 1 760	10 442 228 1 285 1 400 3 371 2 112 1 411 312 323 8 298 9 8 1 382 1 348 2 991 1 028 639 366 446	66 9 29 22 6 320 411 555 130 455 22 6
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units  1 2 3 4 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units  None 1 2 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units  5 or more  1 2 5 or more	1 223 7 109 236 544 283 44 3 112 450 1 407 966 269 20	20 445 106 1 191 4 926 9 125 4 489 608 27 308 2 798 10 587 10 757 2 556 559	23 102 165 1 263 6 248 10 833 3 902 691 28 545 3 622 9 611 111 378 3 258 522 154	296 10 57 179 46 4 1 143 142 335 395 249 22	128 - 19 37 34 31 7 575 57 157 272 89 -	669 7 124 159 179 126 74 1 122 217 403 414 71 17	1 126 11 110 333 439 191 42 3 168 449 1 203 1 256 190 60 10	22 300 154 1 183 6 019 10 515 3 761 668 26 876 3 393 8 940 10 720 3 158 511 154	10 442 26 489 2 218 5 318 2 213 178 8 298 480 2 426 3 476 1 528 362 26	66 - 15 17 34 - 320 8 97 168 47 -
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	4 294 32 9	46 744 925 67 17	51 192 448 — 7	1 439 - - -	683 20 - -	1 777 6 - 8	4 257 37 —	48 750 419 - 7	18 645 91 4 —	386 _ _ _
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	4 211 77 47	46 661 1 074 18	51 031 563 53	1 432 7 —	695 8 —	1 759 23 9	4 196 46 52	48 630 540 6	18 606 119 15	386 _ _
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	4 320 15	47 450 303	50 925 722	1 395 44	687 16	1 773 18	4 233 61	48 504 672	18 580 160	386
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	1 200 37 3 064 27 - - - 7	18 501 402 28 678 31 - 46 - 30 65	31 959 1 343 9 735 7 091 611 48 618 242	712 24 557 99 - 29 - 18	398 30 215 46 - 6 - 8	996 49 608 107 — 11 7 13	2 477 124 1 348 289 - 23 - 10 23	30 426 1 293 9 100 6 877 - 605 48 608 219	14 329 496 2 898 645 — 257 11 69 35	272 13 93 - - 8 - -
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None  1  2  3  4  5 or more	435 1 965 1 274 506 133 22	4 608 22 407 14 722 4 437 1 210 369	5 523 21 309 17 752 5 346 1 330 387	360 539 400 111 29	106 335 196 66 —	230 641 668 174 52 26	622 2 026 1 120 338 171 17	5 260 20 105 17 083 5 129 1 217 382	1 173 6 615 7 627 2 509 659 157	60 219 91 8 8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier	1 223 273 283 164 470 33 3 112 1 826 987 170 123 6	20 445 3 368 6 407 3 243 6 272 1 121 34 27 308 14 188 9 393 2 519 983 154 71	23 102 3 518 7 467 3 329 4 517 2 405 1 866 28 545 14 739 9 667 2 621 1 183 241 94	296 14 86 25 58 89 24 1 143 701 274 101 41 15	128 38 62 — 21 7 575 331 234 — 10	669 210 223 100 108 17 11 1 122 552 439 93 29 9	1 126 314 373 105 220 75 39 3 168 1 744 1 096 217 90 21	22 300 3 318 7 246 3 240 4 318 2 351 1 827 26 876 13 786 9 132 2 529 1 104 231 94	10 442 1 295 3 470 1 687 2 347 1 171 472 8 298 4 270 2 863 733 328 42 62	66 9 19 15 13 10 - 320 156 113 29 22
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	1 223 - - 3 112 8	20 445 48 - 27 308 57 10	23 102 78 11 28 545 196 11	296 16 - 1 143 13	<b>128 575</b> 13 4	669 - - 1 122 10 10	1 126 11 11 3 168 33 17	22 300 67 - 26 876 175 6	10 442 6 8 298 13	66 - - 320 - -

120 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States]	Sparks city—Con.			Spring Valley CDP					Sunrise Manor CDP	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Occupied housing units	668	1 255	17 973	18 542	601	701	1 048	17 867	29 548	3 032
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	397 271	481 774	10 096 7 877	11 198 7 344	279 322	490 211	526 522	10 877 6 990	18 964 10 584	1 149 1 883
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	397 16 96 63 129 65 21 - 7 271 7 31 39 146 20 20 - 8	481 13 37 40 169 96 73 7 46 774 35 103 89 238 114 94	10 096 228 1 271 1 360 3 253 2 037 3 358 312 277 7 877 89 1 309 1 293 2 869 965 6002 362 388	11 198 673 2 457 1 950 5 824 268 16 10 - 7 344 1 624 2 388 1 859 1 371 72 30 - -	279  62 96 121  322 64 72 110 63 13	490 63 109 129 180 - - 211 61 49 30 60 - - - 211	526 17 121 123 265 - - - 522 86 237 107 92 - -	10 877 666 2 391 1 862 5 664 268 16 10 6 990 1 548 2 238 1 796 1 306 72 30 -	18 964 755 3 043 4 891 6 375 3 111 679 46 64 10 584 818 3 378 2 628 1 931 1 200 520 60 49	1 149 17 261 385 398 82 6 — 1 883 107 563 820 196 155 300
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	397	481 - 177 130 298 32 4 774 110 270 284 98 12	10 096 26 489 2 118 5 092 2 193 178 7 877 436 2 277 3 320 1 468 350 26	11 198 - 127 2 726 4 503 3 524 318 7 344 133 1 829 4 210 874 298	279	490	526 10 28 57 249 152 30 522 10 175 261 60 16	10 877  108 2 703 4 324 3 436 6 990 123 1 723 4 014 839 291	18 964 225 1 534 6 193 7 952 2 780 280 10 584 2 284 1 936 5 529 2 251 547 37	1 149 
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	668	1 239 16 - -	17 894 75 4 —	18 339 203 — —	601 - - -	701 _ _ _	1 032 16 —	17 664 203 – –	28 759 768 15 6	2 995 30 7 —
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	662 6 -	1 250 - 5	17 844 119 10	17 381 1 139 22	582 19 –	650 28 23	1 015 28 5	16 706 1 139 22	28 453 1 048 47	2 963 55 14
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	655 13	1 221 34	17 836 137	18 523 19	601	701 _	1 048	17 848 19	29 399 149	2 975 57
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	373 42 230 19 - 4 -	644 37 474 55 - 26 - 10 9	13 920 496 2 616 604 — 231 11 69 26	11 536 63 6 784 — 40 101 9	349 	507 13 181 — — — —	616 8 416 — — — 8	11 151 55 6 510 — 40 93 9	17 868 736 10 738 37 - 135 - 19	1 219 47 1 755 — — — — — 11
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	25 175 284 161 12	105 507 479 150 14	1 138 6 306 7 351 2 372 649 157	572 6 674 7 977 2 481 574 264	6 203 255 61 76	26 176 355 85 34 25	45 366 402 140 61 34	544 6 410 7 725 2 389 547 252	1 274 11 954 11 918 3 236 813 353	199 1 375 895 409 133 21
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units	397 63 182 108 28 16 	481 80 124 68 127 61 21 774 391 296 77 5	10 096 1 259 3 379 1 636 2 248 1 123 451 7 877 4 076 2 673 701 328 37 62	11 198 2 043 4 581 1 776 2 664 118 16 7 344 4 811 2 178 304 51	279 24 139 51 65 322 206 102 14	490 145 186 82 77 - 211 116 62 24 9	526 89 249 43 145 — 522 379 132 11 —	10 877 1 995 4 421 1 738 2 589 118 16 6 990 4 568 2 073 298 51 —	18 964 3 375 6 737 4 049 3 438 1 187 10 584 6 636 3 215 507 197 29	1 149 106 441 363 210 29 1 883 1 202 610 46 25
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	397 - - 271 13 13	<b>481</b>  <b>774</b> 	10 096 6 7 877 13	11 198 10 - 7 344 - -	279 _ _ 322 _ _	<b>490</b> 2 <b>11</b> 19	526  522 5	10 877 10 - 6 990 -	18 964 69 - 10 584 27	1 149  1 883 _ _

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Place and [In Selected States]	Suni	ise Manor CDP—	Con.	Sun Val	ley CDP		Winchester CDP			· CDP			
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin			
Occupied housing units	884	2 383	Hispanic origin	257	3 676	10 275	477	322	980	9 550			
TENURE	562	1 202	10 255	220	2 072	4 604	100	126	206	4 256			
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	562 322	1 292 1 091	18 255 10 045	230 27	2 973 703	4 604 5 671	100 377	126 196	306 674	4 356 5 194			
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	562	1 292	18 255	230	2 973	4 604	100	126	306	4 356			
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	45 101 216	56 219 386	733 2 916 4 690	8 29 32	184 345 337	51 265 247	18 7	14	17 22	51 256 232			
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	152 31	422 168	6 120 3 018	118 33	1 483 498	1 614 2 180	25 50	35 71	62 195	1 564 2 016			
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	17	29 12 —	668 46 64	8 2 —	70 39 17	232 15 —	- -	6 - -	10 _ _	222 15 —			
Renter-occupied housing units	322 23 84	1 <b>091</b> 92	<b>10 045</b> 780	27 _ _	703  75	<b>5 671</b> 131	<b>377</b> - 37	196 5 33	<b>674</b> 37 39	<b>5 194</b> 100 515			
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	108 44	361 270 209	3 200 2 499 1 820	_ _ _	75 71 375	539 990 2 048	51 189	33 36	136 222	901 1 887			
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	52	136 23	1 137 500	20 —	107 75	1 567 321	100	69 9	177 26	1 442 300			
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	11	_	60 49	7	-	75 —	_	11	37 _	49 _			
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	562	1 292	18 255	230	2 973	4 604	100	126	306	4 356			
None	50 185	13 133 327	220 1 487 6 018	48 82	128 1 198	87 658 1 654	16 36	43 31	80 40	87 585 1 627			
34	177 129	597 211	7 635 2 622	100	1 429 203	1 565 562	39 9	24 14	138 42	1 435 544			
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units None	21 <b>322</b> 10	11 <b>1 091</b> 39	273 <b>10 045</b> 251	27 -	703 703	78 <b>5 671</b> 423	<b>377</b> 9	14 <b>196</b> 12	6 <b>674</b> 143	78 <b>5 194</b> 312			
1	120 130	306 518	1 777 5 311	_ 20	98 356	2 416 2 193	130 184	80 73	281 196	2 235 2 022			
3 4 5 or more	38 20 4	183 41 4	2 138 531 37	7 - -	233 16 —	584 41 14	54 - -	31 _ _	49 5 —	575 36 14			
SOURCE OF WATER													
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well	872 12	2 359 24 —	27 531 748 15	257 — —	3 592 84 —	10 187 78 —	471 6 —	322	980 — —	9 462 78			
Some other source	-	_	6	-	-	10	-	_	_	10			
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool	873 11	2 302 73	27 261 1 000	257	3 619 57	10 275	477	314 8	973 7	9 550			
Other means	- '-	8	39	_	-	-	-	_	<u>-</u>	-			
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities  Lacking complete kitchen facilities	874 10	2 351 32	28 162 138	257	3 660 16	10 275	477	322	980	9 550			
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	10	32	130		10								
Utility gas	402 - 482	1 202 66 1 105	17 161 697 10 236	228 13 16	2 986 211 162	3 683 210 6 322	127 _ 350	129 6 187	278 7 681	3 510 203 5 791			
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke	402	_ _	37	- -	147 —	25	- -	107 — —	-	25			
Wood	=	10	135 - 19	_	170 —	_ _ 11	_	_		_ _ 11			
No fuel used	=	=	15	=	=	24	=	=	14	10			
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	31 337	114 757	1 204 11 518	7 58	133 1 103	1 015 5 337	80 237	29 100	96 474	942 4 992			
2	331 140	1 116 307	11 403 3 068	141 29	1 702 513	3 045 712	140 20	94 57	342 48	2 775 689			
45 or more	45	75 14	754 353	16 6	108 117	134 32	_	32 10	20 _	120 32			
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units	562	1 292	18 255	230	2 973	4 604	100	126	306	4 356			
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	126 178 172	237 524 242	3 264 6 451 3 927	73 72 26	667 837 517	549 1 276 558	38 27	23 46 6	48 103 24	521 1 188 534			
1970 to 1979	64	230 59	3 278 1 157	59 —	760 167	1 357 847	16 19 —	51 —	80 51	1 300 796			
1959 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units	11 <b>322</b> 208	1 <b>091</b> 820	178 <b>10 045</b> 6 178	27 20	25 <b>703</b> 398	17 <b>5 671</b> 2 495	377 185	1 <b>96</b> 96	<b>674</b> 398	17 <b>5 194</b> 2 220			
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	95 19	208 48	3 165 476	- - 7	252 8	2 495 2 353 544	132 55	53 35	205 56	2 184 526			
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	=	15 _ _	197 29	=	32 7 6	241 29 9	5 _ _	12 	15 _ _	226 29 9			
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	-	_	_	_	0	9	_	_	_	9			
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	<b>562</b> 6	1 292	<b>18 255</b> 69	230	<b>2 973</b> 9	<b>4 604</b> 12	100	126	306	<b>4 356</b> 12			
1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	322 21	1 <b>091</b>	10 045 27	27 -	703 7	5 <b>671</b> 9	377 11	196 	674	5 194 9			
1.01 or more	4				-	- -	-						

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

Place and [In Selected States]			n City	<b>,</b> ,		ast Las Vegas CD			Elko city	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	White	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	15 052	314	830	14 586	3 978	375	3 749	4 951	667	4 603
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER			-							
Occupied housing units	3 798	15	44	3 754	782	61	727	676	55	633
Owner occupied1-person households	2 780 1 629	2 13	7 44	2 773 1 585	543 324	47 22	502 302	523 403	55 4	480 399
Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	90 26 431	11 984	21 546	90 26 488	21 362	15 040	21 887	100 27 475	33 237	100 27 386
Female householder, no husband present	1 393	8 _	31	1 362	211	33	184	326	4	322
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	528 42	_	30	498 42	70 34	14 6	56 28	132 18	4	128 18
1-person households	42	-	-	42	13	_	13	12	_	12
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL			_	•••		_	400	400		400
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>369</b> 150	<b>18</b> 2	<b>7</b> 7 7	<b>369</b> 150	116 44	7 _	<b>109</b> 44	<b>128</b> 35	<b>10</b> 10	<b>128</b> 35
With own children under 18 years	38 43	_ 11	7	38 43	13 7	7	13	19 19	10	35 19 19 16 46 20 63 14
With own children under 18 years	16 67	6	7	16 67	7 22	7	_ 22	16 46	_ _	16
with public assistance income	18	3 5	_	18	_	_	_	20	_	20
With Social Security income	184 12	5	<u>-</u>	184 12	41 -	7	34	63 14	_	63 14
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	32	_	_	32	9 28	_	9 28	_ 26	_	_
No telephone in unit	11 17	8	- 7	32 11 17	22	_	22	10 15	10 10	10
1.01 or more persons per room	748	43	122	677	266	41	243	172	60	26 10 15 <b>155</b> 31 31 54 46 83 48 58
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	130 100	14 12	66 66	104 74	39 39	9	39 39	36 36	31 31	31 31
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years	176 168	8	11 11	176 168	106 106	18 18	97 97	54 46	17 17	54 46
Householder worked in 1989	428 169	21 3	116 15	363 154	128 69	9	128 46	95 48	55	83
With Social Security income	220	4	6	214	16	_	16	63	5	58
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities	24	10	_	24	_	_	_	11	5 —	_
No vehicle available	146 81	1 14	6 44	140 65	83 18	23	69 18	64 67	11 39	57 55 21
1.01 or more persons per room	42	13	34	23	49	9	49	28	34	21
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	31 129	26 000	30 422	31 176	26 333	24 779	26 395	35 340	28 007	35 657
Owner occupied (dollars)	37 366 21 605	33 750 15 938	42 656 19 983	37 186 21 796	31 057 20 391	29 437 20 000	31 228 20 459	42 415 27 440	36 250 21 423	42 532 28 200
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 271	10 936	19 963	6 115	1 534	188	1 404	1 915	21 423	1 768
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	0 271	103	223	0 113	1 334	100	1 404	1 313	230	1 700
OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	4 650 17	81 6	207	4 516 17	1 394	150	1 279	1 437 11	166 4	1 324 11
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	135 296	13 15	8 _	127 296	46 125	14	46 111	19 72	_ 5	19 69
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	357 369	11 3	4	357 350	164 195	19 26	145 173	86 100	27 10	61 90
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	421	8	24	407	242	11	237	166	13	156
\$800 to \$899	631 738	14 4	32	624 713	360 157	34 22 13	331 144	248 322	18 53	248 293
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	476 689	7	30 24 15 32 52 29	442 666	62 34	13 11	49 34	176 158	21 9	155 149
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	283 171	_	9	283 167	9	_	9	59 15	6	53 15
\$2,000 or more	67	400	_	67	- 070	_ 740	- 070	5	- 011	5
Median (dollars)	813 845	468 537	868 841	811 845	676 649	716 688	676 649	805 800	811 742	803 804
Not mortgaged Less than \$100	1 621 17	24	22	1 599 17	140 23	38	125 23	478 14	64	444 14
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	918 527	22 2	6 7	912 520	79 38	19 7	71 31	245 166	36 24	235 142
\$300 to \$399	92	_	9	83	_	_	_	41	4	41
\$400 to \$499 \$500 or more	33 34	_	_	33 34		12	_	12	_	12
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	190 208	140 156	286 251	190 207	169 163	200 247	170 164	193 201	194 205	191 201
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 787	141	541	5 506	1 697	166	1 609	1 990	276	1 878
GROSS RENT				· ·	_		_			
Less than \$100\$ \$100 to \$149	21 102	_ 	6	21 96	8 47	14	8 33	15	_	_ 15
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	64 245	27 1	11 27	53 218	37 48	9	28 48	21 89	7 31	21 74
\$250 to \$299	184 480	2 37	23 19	171 473	55 124	16	48 124	72 178	35 32	62 153
\$350 to \$399	742	7	38	713	251	18	239	163	50	158
\$400 to \$449\$450 to \$499	669 560	4 15	47 144	635 508	173 169	44	173 158	278 166	43 12	250 161
\$500 to \$549\$550 to \$599	645 459	7 12	59 67	615 442	124 231	_ 26	124 214	227 277	39 6	222 271
\$600 to \$649	324 307	- -	36 15	302 292	130 76	12 10	118	200	13	187
\$650 to \$699	268	_	18	265	71	6	76 65	110 29	_	110 29
\$750 to \$999\$1,000 or more	463 131	27	31	448 131	105 9	_	105 9	91 6	8 -	91 6
No cash rent Median (dollars)	123 478	2 384	486	123 481	39 466	11 482	39 467	68 494	383	68 502
Mean (dollars)		448	491	506	485	446	489	490	397	496

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

							, <u>.</u>		
Place and [In Selected States]			Henderson city				Las Ve	egas city	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	White	Black	Asian or Pacific	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific
Occupied housing units	21 602	571	306	1 452	20 715	82 046	10 300	839	2 578
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	3 092	66	11	164	3 028	16 218	1 430	96	142
Owner occupied	2 324 1 098	66 18	11 5	149 59	2 270 1 070	9 944 7 281	674 764	58 39	74 30
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	31 29 410	31 081	41 130	20 175	31 29 681	281 28 201	29 16 591	19 903	6 21 505 5
emale householder, no husband presentacking complete plumbing facilities	1 023	18	5 —	61 —	993	6 194 88	740	31	5
No vehicle available	259 84	12	_	35	247	3 135 839	542	18	40 15 15
No telephone in unit 1-person households	29	_ _	<del>-</del> -	-	84 29	643	65 50	-	15
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	400	40	40	40	400	4 700	005	20	
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>498</b> 108	<b>16</b> 7	18	<b>13</b> 6	<b>492</b> 102	1 782 454	<b>285</b> 66	<b>38</b> 3	<b>57</b> 31
With own children under 18 years	20 122	7	9	_	20 122	203 269	41 73	_ 15	31
With own children under 18 years	94 192	_	9	<u>-</u>	94 192	144 598	23 99	15	_ 31
ouseholder worked in 1989	57	1 <u>6</u>	9	_	57	238	64	22	_
/ith Social Security incomeuilt 1939 or earlier	133	9	_	7	133	678 23	150	23	_
acking complete plumbing facilities	_ 46	-	_	_ 7	_	11	_	13	_
lo vehicle availableo telephone in unit	46 -	_	_	7	46 -	259 53	44 24	7 13	- -
.01 or more persons per room Renter-occupied housing units	900	_ 78	31	6 <b>129</b>	830	47 <b>5 419</b>	36 <b>2 338</b>	87	8 <b>262</b>
farried-couple families	194 149	16 16			167 122	956 715	157 54	29 9	262 45 29 47 38
amilies with female householder	260	52	10	27 27 69 64 52	227	1 139	1 215	45	47
With own children under 18 yearsouseholder worked in 1989	248 473	52 52 57	10 31	64 52	215 450	1 016 2 898	1 027 1 086	41 41	38 202
/ith public assistance income	208 260	32	_	58 8	175 260	1 114 1 462	841 428	45 17	202 11 16
Vith Social Security incomeuit 1939 or earlier	10		=	_	10	104	16	_	_
acking complete plumbing facilities	242	16 54	_	63	_ 218	47 2 244	15 1 331	41	_ 55
No telephone in unit	89 119	34 16	_	33 40	75 91	1 073 850	573 439	11	55 38 68
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	113	10		40	31	030	400		00
Occupied housing units (dollars)	38 319	32 102	31 439	32 500	38 713	31 480	19 827	28 472	30 564
Owner occupied (dollars)	43 763 29 169	34 102 23 750	30 313 32 083	39 494 23 810	43 873 29 524	40 488 22 886	38 556 14 539	34 833 25 744	43 227 20 184
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 240	295	202	760	11 749	39 165	3 055	237	1 191
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY									
OWNER COSTS Vith a mortgage	10 286	245	191	679	9 855	32 675	2 572	226	1 074
Less than \$200	12	_	-	_	12	67	42	_	8
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	242 150	_	_	36 11	236 150	1 290 2 211	75 249	12 16	3 44
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	364 656	8 34	_ 21	47 104	323 575	2 026 2 579	262 236	33 32	39 97
\$600 to \$699	927	22	6	76	903	3 299	290	26	127
\$700 to \$799 \$800 to \$899	1 260 1 465	16 20	13 26	77 81	1 211 1 412	4 608 4 638	344 385	25 40	168 215
\$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	1 402 2 132	39 83	50 36	46 134	1 367 2 047	3 885 4 685	217 310	6 22	162 123
\$1,250 to \$1,499	872	9	17	55	827	1 624	89	5	35
\$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more	487 317	7	17 5	12	475 317	1 204 559	27 46	9	40 13
Median (dollars)	904 969	963 972	955 1 033	779 813	907 973	806 845	738 769	686 743	827 852
Vot mortgaged	1 954	50	11	81	1 894	6 490	483	11	117
Less than \$100\$ \$100 to \$199	87 1 032	16	_	29	87 1 010	235 3 069	25 236	3	14 46
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	517 241	29 5	6 5	40 7	484 241	2 293 486	151 52	8 _	33 7
\$400 to \$499	27	_	_	5	22	189	6	_	_
\$500 or more Median (dollars)	50 189	228	_ 296	214	50 188	218 199	13 193	216	17 196
Mean (dollars)	214	225	320	201	215	221	210	207	236
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 610	242	85	590	7 257	37 660	7 018	499	1 326
GROSS RENT ess than \$100	37	34	_	_	37	321	107	13	_
100 to \$149 150 to \$199	140 138	10 11		25 35	122 123	723 661	607 391	14	7 13
200 to \$249	128	_	_	_	128	843	288	6	55
250 to \$299	67 248	_ _	_ 4	23	49 248	1 641 2 524	332 669	24 14	135 136
350 to \$399400 to \$449	235 312	_ 6		35 40	227 294	3 120 3 821	573 768	16 37	214 155
450 to \$499	605	21	_	65	552	4 281	757	97	155
500 to \$549550 to \$599	799 646	30 18	10	48 49	773 635	4 395 3 017	690 421	42 55	129 81
600 to \$649650 to \$699	960 1 179	26 34	20	93 37	894 1 157	3 050 2 397	459 286	53 35	78
700 to \$749	696	10	17	60	637	1 991	121	29	28
750 to \$9991,000 or more	944 308	36	7	36 20	925 308	3 424 937	434 59	50 7	129 81 78 23 28 74 38
No cash rent Median (dollars)	168 619	6 567	27 638	24 562	148 620	514 507	56 436	7 530	5 433
Mean (dollars)	610	519	679	549	613	524	435	534	467

124 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

	Las Vegas	city—Con	T	,, N/	orth Las Vegas cit	tv		,	Paradise CDP	
Place and [In Selected States]	Las vegas	city—con.		IN	Jilli Las Vegas Ci	ıy			rai auise CDr	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Occupied housing units	9 001	77 224	7 458	5 149	219	2 300	6 712	50 347	2 746	1 661
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	<b>657</b> 351	<b>15 716</b> 9 661	1 369 1 003	<b>526</b> 318	<b>14</b> 14	<b>133</b> 86	<b>1 291</b> 941	<b>10 759</b> 5 034	<b>242</b>	<b>138</b> 53
Owner occupied1-person households	238	7 095	582	181	-	21	567	4 882	52 73	50
Built 1939 or earlier	16 22 437	265 28 355	15 19 419	18 19 035	11 474	19 329	15 19 651	35 26 882	27 439	17 695
emale householder, no husband presentacking complete plumbing facilities	267	6 010 88	522 11	263 5	_	34	501 11	4 039 44	40	47
No vehicle available	122	3 047	291	104	_	7	284	1 900	46	49
No telephone in unit 1-person households	21 7	818 636	115 86	28 28	_	11 7	108 79	308 240	_	_
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>176</b> 49	<b>1 636</b> 413	<b>363</b> 118	<b>275</b> 79	<b>8</b> 8	<b>123</b> 68	<b>327</b> 102	<b>933</b> 216	<b>16</b> 11	<b>56</b> 32
With own children under 18 years	39	172	43	47	_	56	34 70	50	-	20
amilies with female householder With own children under 18 years	57 42	234 124	76 27	98 55	_	23 23 83	21	109 72	_	_
louseholder worked in 1989 Vith public assistance income	96	524 230	27 157 73	123 44	8	83 12	144 73	303 84	11	33 12 12
Vith Social Security income	47	631 23	106	30 5	8	19	92	364	5	12
Built 1939 or earlieracking complete plumbing facilities	11	_	5 6	11	_	10 <u>8</u>	5 6		_	_
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unitNo telephone in unit	12	247 53	59 34	31 12	_	7 5	59 34	74	_	_ 11
.01 or more persons per room	34 1 324	27 <b>4 825</b>	46 <b>722</b>	50 <b>1 136</b>	_ 17	39 <b>326</b>	40 <b>620</b>	18 <b>3 913</b>	438	253
Married-couple families	501	748	174	78	8	209	118	452	28	60
With own children under 18 years amilies with female householder	436 395	517 966	120 231	39 805	8 6	200 41	73 218	174 505	22 129	23 50 41
With own children under 18 years	326 856	862 2 527	193 404	726 515	6	38 258	180 333	388 2 011	91 235	41 137
Vith public assistance income	258	1 010	141	630	6	17	137	577	92	36
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	110	1 390 100	128 13	132	8 -	37	118 13	752 20	43	12
acking complete plumbing facilities	10 516	42 1 970	241	10 560	_	- 64	199	21 1 104	302	110
No telephone in unit	280 633	990 567	170 153	315 328	_ 8	124 186	142 100	394 267	73 42	11 11 44
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	033	307	155	320	0	100	100	201	42	44
Occupied housing units (dollars)	26 942	31 662	25 203	21 528	30 956	24 645	24 973	28 375	20 338	25 625
Owner occupied (dollars)Renter occupied (dollars)	39 096 21 948	40 522 22 832	30 919 20 057	31 796 14 931	34 531 25 000	31 598 21 604	30 885 19 591	40 602 22 003	42 396 18 672	42 437 21 343
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 810	37 335	3 461	2 139	115	804	3 118	16 507	311	478
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Nith a mortgage	2 482	31 012 67	2 750 20	1 878 13	88	722 5	2 465 20	14 366 11	307	426
\$200 to \$299	68	1 231	252	105	-	45	244	141	_	_
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	150 111	2 086 1 966	340 329	384 384	4 14	156 96	262 317	685 1 246	12 4	35 47
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699	209 336	2 433 3 083	404 488	228 256	14 25 21	140 137	358 406	1 199 1 450	25 23	49 8
\$700 to \$799	456	4 292	293	204	5	80	258	1 785	69	44
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999	364 319	4 411 3 722	204 136	134 72	5 14	5 30	204 127	1 876 1 458	48 43	62 117
\$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	324 75	4 468 1 549	240 24	72 26	_	18	235 24	2 663 995	40 36	48
\$1,500 to \$1,999	54	1 155	20	_	_	10	10	519	_	16
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	10 769	549 808	605	525	605	551	607	338 836	7 854	864
Mean (dollars)	801 328	846 6 323	628 711	571 261	646 27	560 82	631 653	896 2 141	908 4	812 52
Less than \$100	25 153	235 2 975	27 481	5 117	6 12	58	27 440	9 510		12
\$200 to \$299	90	2 256	153	102	9	24	136	964	_	33
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	37 13	470 179	38	29 8	_	_	38	424 113	4	7 -
\$500 or more	10 192	208 199	12 174	207	163	173	12 174	121 251	375	227
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	216	221	183	224	150	173	184	278	391	237
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 894	34 835	3 209	2 870	78	1 354	2 856	29 045	2 385	1 093
GROSS RENT	49	287	43	58			43	82	12	
ess than \$100	103	682	102	268	_		102	166	19	_
3150 to \$199 3200 to \$249	85 139	617 766	99	117 86	_	37 46	73 95	31 95	7	_
\$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349	327 517	1 495 2 325	205 213	66 168	4 5	66 162	195 181	592 1 351	61 72	30 57
350 to \$399	872	2 708	461	392	19	241	402	1 907	179	83
\$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$499	1 092 671	3 375 3 966	610 388	427 337	12 15	404 139	502 361	3 914 4 694	274 285	310 225
500 to \$549 550 to \$599	457 447	4 171 2 757	206 209	200 161	9	91 22	183 187	4 416 3 274	552 425	63 95
\$600 to \$649	380	2 826	167	191	_	61	154	2 487	207	100
\$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749	124 197	2 333 1 876	114 105	109 70	_	21 13	106 105	1 584 1 275	89 62	44 36 35
7750 to \$999	357 44	3 225 926	102 22	156	<u>-</u>	39 7	90 22	1 930 926	100 28	35 8
No cash rent	33	500	55	64	_	5	55	321	13	7
Median (dollars)	437 466	511 528	425 442	423 430	448 444	414 430	429 444	517 547	525 523	461 499
. ,										

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 125

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

	Paradise (	DP—Con		7,	Reno	city	3,,		Sparks of	itv
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hispanic origin	White, not of	Milita	Diada	American Indian, Eskimo, or	Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of	·	<u>·</u>
Occupied housing units	(of any race) 4 335	Hispanic origin 47 753	White 51 647	1 439	703	Pacific Islander 1 791	(of any race) 4 294	Hispanic origin 49 176	White 18 740	Black 386
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	4 333	41 155	31 047	1 439	703	1 791	4 294	49 170	10 740	300
Occupied housing units	291	10 521	10 943	242	60	120	239	10 752	3 066	16
Owner occupied1-person households	132 73	4 923 4 823	6 511 5 761	121 133	23 26	33 31	107 78	6 424 5 700	2 099 1 522	_ 16
Built 1939 or earlier	_	35 26 682	797	8	7	_	_	797	281	_
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)Female householder, no husband present	79	3 987	31 284 4 864	12 696 115	21 676 16	15 194 —	34 433 60	31 178 4 809	21 778 1 324	4 800 16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities		44 1 891	46 2 207	105	_ 6	_ 27	39	46 2 179	_ 557	_ 16
No telephone in unit	12	296 240	468 431	17 17	10 10	9	38 25	447 423	121 94	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		2.0					20	.20	0.	
Owner-occupied housing units		918	918	22	15	19	98	835	307	-
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	-	211 50	273 105	14 —	_	13 5	53 32	228 73	102 54	_
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years		104 67	116 89	_	5 5	_	18 18	98 71	20 7	_
Householder worked in 1989	20	298	292	_	5	5	61	238	122	_
With public assistance income With Social Security income	5 -	79 364	110 337	14	5 10	_	14	110 323	13 113	_
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities		_	56 11	8	_	_	15 11	41	52	_
No vehicle available	-	74	78	14	-	_	_	78 26	59	_
No telephone in unit   1.01 or more persons per room	1 5	13	47 47		5 5	_	11 54	36 -	6 8	_
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	613	<b>3 568</b> 386	<b>3 627</b> 439	<b>258</b> 7	<b>98</b> 19	<b>251</b> 87	<b>758</b> 349	<b>3 270</b> 309	<b>900</b> 210	65
With own children under 18 years	95	131	273	7	12	56	309	159	143	_
Families with female householder With own children under 18 years	79	447 349	738 676	89 89	26 26	37 21	106 96	671 611	136 123	34 34
Householder worked in 1989	413 54	1 774 537	2 344 522	123 47	81	119 8	640 53	2 005 517	500 132	34
With Social Security income	31	721	649	74	_	18	29	635	199	16
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities	18	20 21	367 59	13	21	48	60 9	339 50	89 —	_
No vehicle available	165	1 036 368	1 126 799	129 47	22 21	89 13	279 203	1 039 718	212 137	16
No telephone in unit		165	453	36	14	76	356	277	85	Ξ
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars)		<b>28 807</b> 40 758	<b>28 752</b> 40 807	<b>20 923</b> 20 370	<b>20 597</b> 30 357	<b>25 352</b> 44 155	<b>24 802</b> 41 250	<b>28 968</b> 40 754	<b>32 927</b> 41 198	<b>26 050</b> 33 056
Renter occupied (dollars)	20 621	22 127	22 230	21 109	19 495	19 537	21 670	22 330	26 196	25 398
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 075	15 768	17 734	247	82	533	870	17 103	8 845	57
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	969	13 713	13 276	205	65	494	769	12 741	7 472 22	57
\$200 to \$299	30	111	24 211	7	_	11	_	24 211	186	_
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499		669 1 178	641 550	57 27	_	10	30 38	622 519	543 425	_
\$500 to \$599	74	1 152	706	23 32	_	43	39	667	409	10
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	144	1 397 1 661	939 1 326	32 38	7 8	63 73	60 85	912 1 268	470 858	17 12
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999		1 766 1 383	1 665 1 597	_	12 12	53 45	146 68	1 569 1 543	948 1 157	13
\$1,000 to \$1,249	137	2 577	2 864	16	7	125	199	2 707	1 940	5
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	23	977 500	1 274 954	5	19	25 40	29 68	1 268 913	416 86	_
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)		331 839	525 943	_ 575	923	6 894	7 889	518 945	12 889	756
Mean (dollars)	829	899 2 055	1 020 4 458	600	1 116	943	956	1 022 4 362	856	733
Not mortgaged Less than \$100	_	9	48	42 _	17 —	39	101	48	1 373 15	_ _ _
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	41 60	482 911	1 267 1 839	29 5	10 7	_ 21	27 43	1 240 1 801	622 585	_
\$300 to \$399	_	424	836	8	_	11	31	805	123	_
\$400 to \$499 \$500 or more	_	108 121	260 208	_	_	7	_	260 208	3 25	_ _
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)		254 280	242 267	181 208	192 221	296 431	263 253	241 268	206 219	_
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 094	27 298	28 470	1 143	575	1 107	3 168	26 801	8 298	320
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	35	82 138	193 553	37 51	_ 20	11 23	8 14	193 553	32 59	_ 16
\$150 to \$199	10	31	359	32	21	13	40	342	99	_
\$200 to \$249	44	85 580	446 1 309	41 24	14 45	43 14	85 82	412 1 272	75 182	- -
\$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399	154	1 221 1 764	1 933 2 515	64 103	4 87	117 191	205 414	1 813 2 297	266 661	38
\$400 to \$449	429	3 713	3 349	163	50	154	601	3 044	930	16
\$450 to \$499\$500 to \$549	518	4 386 4 117	3 501 3 270	118 109	88 49	203 57	495 443	3 229 3 010	971 978	24 48
\$550 to \$599	382	3 071 2 340	2 613 1 986	139 34	50 38	79 65	311 131	2 444 1 915	841 653	49 19 17
\$650 to \$699	134	1 487	1 564	47	6	16	66	1 532	422	19
\$700 to \$749	135 76	1 190 1 895	1 083 2 378	57 70	28 64	26 50	73 122	1 059 2 333	512 1 099	19 64
\$1,000 or moreNo cash rent	50	889 309	917 501	54	11	10 35	27 51	890 463	424 94	4
Median (dollars)	503	518	498	480	479	439	461	500	542	565
Mean (dollars)	514	549	523	499	485	456	476	526	575	577

126 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

t			pg	I						
Place and [In Selected States]		Sparks city—Con.				Spring Valley CDP			Sunrise Mar	nor CDP
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of			Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of		
	Pacific Islander	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	Black	Pacific Islander	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	Black
Occupied housing units	668	1 255	17 973	18 542	601	701	1 048	17 867	29 548	3 032
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER		400	0.070	0.000	07			0.554	5 505	400
Occupied housing units Dwner occupied	64 30	<b>106</b> 68	<b>2 973</b> 2 038	2 609 1 727	<b>27</b> 10	<b>55</b> 46	<b>55</b> 22 12	<b>2 554</b> 1 705	<b>5 595</b> 4 915	<b>128</b> 106
uilt 1939 or earlier	14	44 22	1 478 259	831	10	23	_	819	2 099	10
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)emale householder, no husband present	30 592 8	17 148 32	21 902 1 292	36 747 868	27 568	20 948 20	15 740 21	37 199 847	22 136 1 749	28 928 26
acking complete plumbing facilitieslo vehicle available	6 6	22	_ 548	_ 276	_	_	_	_ 276	30 510	7
lo telephone in unit	_	_	121 94	20 _	_	_	_	20 _	202 123	
OUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	19 12		<b>307</b> 102	<b>324</b> 82	_	<b>12</b> 4	33	<b>303</b> 82	1 225 353	<b>83</b> 13
With own children under 18 yearsmilies with female householder	_	_	54 20	17 40	_	_	_ 21	17 31	158 155	_
With own children under 18 years	_	_	7 122	31 103	-	_	12 21	31 94	89 467	25 12 40
th public assistance income	] =	=	13	26	=	=	-	26	101	10
th Social Security incomeit 1939 or earlier	7	_	113 52	102	_	_	_	102	505 32	19 —
cking complete plumbing facilitiesvehicle available	7	_	59	11	_	_	_	11	18 206	7
telephone in unit	_	_ _	6 8	_ 9	_	_ _	_	_ 9	85 84	_ 13
Renter-occupied housing unitsrried-couple families	<b>36</b> 29	<b>147</b> 62	<b>828</b> 180	<b>513</b> 157	10	<b>18</b> 10	<b>67</b> 20	<b>484</b> 137	1 <b>345</b> 277	<b>420</b> 73 68
/ith own children under 18 yearsilies with female householder	21	52	113 124	54 119	_ 10	-	19	54 110	171 445	68 253
Vith own children under 18 vears	_	23 23 102	111	90 325	10	10	10	90	406	253 240
seholder worked in 1989h public assistance income	23 8	14	456 123	46	10	-	48 9	315 37	813 312	319 97
th Social Security incomelt 1939 or earlier	_	14 31	185 75	72	_	_	9	63 -	226	_
king complete plumbing facilitiesvehicle available	_	33	196	_ 125	_	_	21	_ 115	6 241	100
telephone in unit01 or more persons per room	7 23	24 82	137 48	44 62	_	_ _	- 17	44 52	206 170	81 66
EDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) vner occupied (dollars)	<b>36 437</b> 44 803	<b>26 362</b> 37 991	<b>33 199</b> 41 411	<b>40 588</b> 47 136	<b>35 859</b> 52 319	<b>41 719</b> 53 247	<b>38 117</b> 43 966	<b>40 775</b> 47 292	<b>29 130</b> 32 521	<b>26 240</b> 43 362
nter occupied (dollars)	27 452	21 365	26 432	31 784	24 297	28 882	28 385	31 989	24 019	19 840
Specified owner-occupied housing units	366	433	8 547	9 314	236	438	477	9 000	10 069	1 053
IORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
ith a mortgageLess than \$200	328	334	7 253 22	8 298 22	232	427	473	7 984 22	9 113 21	969
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	3 3	13 8	186 539	26 136	-	_ 6	-	26 136	166 332	6 10
\$400 to \$499	21	32	398	413	=	40	19	394	609	60
500 to \$599600 to \$699	21 9	34 18	375 470	428 623	21	45 22 37	31	428 601	772 1 104	36 173
700 to \$799	29 22	40 49	825 914	1 364 931	11 18	37 23	86 89	1 302 912	1 588 1 868	153 169
900 to \$999	95 107	61 54	1 110 1 913	989 1 449	55 66	100 90	105 75	895 1 383	1 067 1 077	166 149
1,250 to \$1,499	12	25	403 86	730 642	51 10	28 17	56 12	705 635	316 137	39 8
2,000 or more	6		12	545	_	19	_	545	56	_
ledian (dollars)ean (dollars)	944 908	856 811	891 857	921 1 088	1 042 1 086	932 974	916 966	919 1 093	798 808	823 836
mortgagedess than \$100ess than \$100ess	38	99	1 294 15	1 016	4	11	4 -	1 016 -	956 78	84 17
100 to \$199	8 30	44 39	591 553	298 332	_	_ 11	_	298 332	525 255	23 36
300 to \$399 400 to \$499	_	16	107	156 103	4		4	156 103	46 43	8
\$500 or more	218	_	25	127	_	_	325	127	9	_
Median (dollars)	224	213 222	205 218	257 319	325 342	246 241	342	257 319	177 194	204 187
Specified renter-occupied housing units	271	774	7 877	7 336	322	211	514	6 990	10 552	1 883
ROSS RENT ss than \$100	_	_	32	_	_	_	_	_	30	16
00 to \$149	8 _	18 14	41 85	_ _	-	-	_	-	52 40	43 17
200 to \$249	_	-	75	_	_	_	_	_	196	49
50 to \$299	14 23	31 57	168 236	8 11	_	_	- -	8 11	423 463	49 27 87
50 to \$39900 to \$449	23 28 58 37	78 167	616 844	32 108	_	_	13 13	19 99	811 1 056	152 135
50 to \$499 D0 to \$549	37 23	83 60	966 947	749 999	10 70	37 30	61 102	709 944	1 025 1 424	221 403
0 to \$599	54	82	809	944	35 24	27	58 38	897	1 091 1 191	268
00 to \$64900 to \$699	5	52 39	606 406	954 1 198	67	42	120	926 1 111	808	132 78
00 to \$74950 to \$999	7	5 81	507 1 028	803 1 087	80 30	23 26	21 75	786 1 037	554 964	119 80
000 or morecash rent	14	7	424 87	349 94	6	26	13	349 94	260 164	50 6
edian (dollars)ean (dollars)	454 481	464 490	544 579	640 668	666 661	664 678	613 631	641 671	539 554	524 528
can (uonals)	1 461	490	5/9	000	100	810	031	1110	554	528

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 127

Table 84. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Place and [In Selected States]	Suni	rise Manor CDP—0	Con.	Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of	Hispanic origin	White, not of			Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of
	Pacific Islander	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	Black	Pacific Islander	(of any race)	Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	884	2 383	28 300	257	3 676	10 275	477	322	980	9 550
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER Occupied housing units	50	163	5 478	23	581	3 150	111	38	122	3 046
Owner occupied	50 20	140 38	4 821 2 071	16 - 7	506 227	1 764 1 437	36 59	17 12	95 20	1 676 1 428
Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present	27 985 20	26 241 38	32 22 133 1 721	6 134	9 19 508 172	33 092 1 135	17 626 65	30 966 21	19 598 9	33 500 1 126
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available		13	30 497	_ _ 7	7 40	9 539	30	_ _ _	- 15	9 530
No telephone in unit	_		202 123	10	- -	54 45		_ _	- -	54 45
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	40	40	4 400	25	200	293	6	5	25	258
Owner-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	19	<b>49</b> 14 8	<b>1 198</b> 347 158	35 27 24	<b>203</b> 39 13	61 31	-	5 5 5	<b>35</b> 23 23	38 8
Families with female householder	13 13	11 11	144 78		9	28 7	_ _		_ _ _	28 7
Householder worked in 1989	8	29 17	446 96	22	146 11	70 38	_ 6	5	_ 16	70 22
With Social Security income	11 –	16 —	499 32	13	46 -	133	6 -	_ _	12	121
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	5	- -	18 206	- -	9	_ 21	_ 6	_	_ _	21
No telephone in unit	-	6 8	79 84	10 18	26 13	11 	_ _	_ _ 40	_ _	11
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	13 13	<b>256</b> 74 65	<b>1 234</b> 259 162	17 17 10	84 25 25	<b>522</b> 60 6	<b>93</b> 13 13	<b>40</b> 15 7	<b>69</b> 20 10	463 50 6 58 52 241
Families with female householder	3 3	48 40	424 385	-	25 25 29 29	58 52	46 46	6	- -	58 52
Householder worked in 1989With public assistance income	29	161 51	766 280	10	21	276 48	34 54	20	45 14	34
With Social Security income	23	32	211	_ 7	24 _	146 —	15	12 _	10	136
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	17 9	22 33	6 220	7	7 32	115	34	_	14	101
No telephone in unit	7	43 94	180 124	_	8	50 10	11 25	-	20	50 —
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	29 228	29 990	29 116	26 302	29 011	25 767	23 363	26 563	23 712	26 189
Owner occupied (dollars)	32 750 23 068	36 442 20 712	32 363 24 188	27 955 7 407	29 653 25 426	31 985 22 171	24 643 18 906	47 750 19 412	21 406 24 242	32 300 22 010
Specified owner-occupied housing units	489	926	9 546	14	369	2 840	72	107	248	2 643
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	473 7	853	8 615 21	8 _	290	2 393 6	65 _	93	184	2 260 6
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399		15 40	160 310	_	34	91 207	_ 6	4 13	22 8	69 199
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	7 49	83 110	549 703	_ _	- 48	419 270	10 9	6 10	40 49	379 237
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	35 111	87 214	1 041 1 469	_ 8	43 40	249 174	7	6 8	6	249 174
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,249	99 68 54	109 105 65	1 799 1 011 1 048	_ _ _	85 32 8	270 241 269	15 10 8	18 6 22	7 38 8	263 226 261
\$1,250 to \$1,499 \$1,500 to \$1,999	20 17	7 5	316 132	_	- -	63 62	- -	- -	6	63 62
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	6 825	13 740	56 803	_ 775	_ 725	72 684	802	_ 747	_ 572	72 697
Mean (dollars)	870 16	758 73	813 931	762 6	714 79	779 447	761 7	744 14	635 64	793 383
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	6 10	12 23	78 509	_	47	6 162	_	4	64	6 98
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	_	14 24	246 46 43	_ 6 _	32 -	169 31 51	7	10 _	<u> </u>	169 31 51
\$400 to \$499 \$500 or more Median (dollars)	120	_ _ 205	43 9 176	- - 375	_ _ 190	28 222	325	- 215	_ _ 164	28 235
Mean (dòllars)	132	212	194	365	197	282	338	208	176	299
Specified renter-occupied housing units	322	1 080	10 024	27	703	5 664	377	196	674	5 187
GROSS RENT Less than \$100	_	_	30	_	_	24	_	_	_	24
\$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199	_	_ 5	52 40	_	_	13 62	34	_	_ _	13 62
\$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$249	14	38 41	172 391	- - -	21	28 61	8	- - -	_ _	28 61
\$300 to \$349 \$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449	21 18 64	95 103 112	412 775 1 016	17	13 21 19	139 404 655	11 16 36	- 8 18	6 60 120	139 374 556
\$450 to \$499 \$500 to \$549	38 35	154 157	938 1 358	10	74 113	971 893	66 44	36 27	149 112	868 786
\$550 to \$599\$600 to \$649	36 47	94 89	1 035 1 175	_ _	116 86	699 537	33 22	21 30	74 27	630 510
\$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749	29	16 33	803 535	_ _	73 75	367 196	40 12	13 22	35 20	363 191
\$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	14	143	868 260	_	59 7	429 130	32 8	9	53 18	396 130
No cash rent Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	504 512	496 516	164 541 555	370 419	26 583 595	56 525 551	15 511 536	12 557 602	501 546	56 528 555
(00.0.0)	1 312	310	555	l 713	333	1 331	550	002	J <del>+</del> U	555

## Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

Place and the October 1 October 1	Carson City				East Las Vegas CDP			Elko city		
Place and [In Selected States]		A								
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]		American Indian,		1411 %			140.00			148.5
Wore reisons	White	Eskimo, or Aleut	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner counied bouning units	6 271	105	229	6 115	1 534	100	1 404	1 915	230	1 760
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 2/1	105	229	6 115	1 334	188	1 404	1 915	230	1 768
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	6 271 1 405	105 48	229 21	6 115 1 384	1 534 195	188	1 404 173	1 915 470	230 68	1 768 432
10 to 14 percent	1 061	19	38	1 035	265	45 5	260	263	40	232
15 to 19 percent	1 195 797	14 5	44 77	1 151 756	193 229	12 41	185 204	427 308	44 31	392 299
25 to 29 percent	626 443	8 7	9 19	617	202 195	14 35	197 160	248 49	23	225 49
30 to 34 percent	422	4	21	443 407	145	11	140	66	18	61
50 percent or more Not computed	253 69	_	_	253 69	98 12	25	73 12	81 3	6	75 3
Median Less than \$20,000	17.7 791	11.2 16	20.7	17.6 785	22.4 252	23.9 52	21.9 200	17.6 274	15.8 22	17.8 254
Less than 20 percent	300	11	6	294	43	8	35	84	5	79
20 to 24 percent	55 57	5 —	_	55 57	_ 25	_	25	22 52	2 4	22 48 17
30 to 34 percent	32 278	_	_	32 278	32 140	14 30	18 110	17 96	_ 11	17 85
35 percent or moreNot computed	69	_	_	69	12	_	12	3	_	3
Median\$20,000 to \$34,999	25.5 1 369	17.5 17	10.0– 52	25.8 1 347	39.2 550	48.0 55	38.3 512	27.8 278	32.5 50	27.6 267
Less than 20 percent	706 48	13	9 17	697 42	112 72	11 12	112 60	142 22	26 5	137
25 to 29 percent	147	_	_	147	109	5 21	104	51	6	22 45 29 34
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	209 259	4	19 7	209 252	163 94	6	142 94	29 34	13	29 34
Not computed Median	19.3	14.5	27.5	19.2	29.2	29.5	29.0	19.2	10.0-	_ 19.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	1 655 765	30 15	75 35	1 586 730	321 111	39 12	300 103	497 217	68 40	452 185
20 to 24 percent	359	_	17	342	138	18	125	140	15	140
25 to 29 percent	258 156	8 7	9	249 156	63	9	63	120 3	13	107 3
35 percent or more Not computed	117	_	14	109	9	-	9	17	_	17
Median	20.9	22.5	20.7	20.9	21.8	22.1	21.9	21.1	18.8	21.5
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	2 456 1 890	42 42	96 53	2 397 1 849	411 387	42 31	392 368	866 717	90 81	795 655
20 to 24 percent	335 164	_	43	317 164	19 5	11	19 5	124 25	9	115 25
30 to 34 percent	46	_	-	46	_	_	_	_	_	_
35 percent or more Not computed	21	_	_	21	-	_	_	_	_	_
Median	14.7	10.0–	18.5	14.6	11.7	10.0–	11.9	14.4	12.1	14.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	5 787	141	541	5 506	1 697	166	1 609	1 990	276	1 878
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels  Less than 10 percent	5 787 175	141 5	541 8	5 506 175	1 697 14	166	1 609 14	1 990 99	276 12	1 878 94
10 to 14 percent	796 734	23 8	81 67	759	142 220	9	133	271 431	27 70	271
15 to 19 percent	827	24	56	695 803	288	26 27	194 288	363	83	381 340
25 to 29 percent	544 610	20 22	57 59	527 566	252 191	22 21	252 179	225 121	31	214 121
35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more	1 009 918	10 27	154 59	933 874	271 261	23 27	248 243	195 209	20 33	182 199
Not computed	174	2	_	174	58	11	58	76	_	76
Median Less than \$10,000	27.5 1 050	27.4 24	30.1 65	27.2 992	28.1 338	28.5 53	27.9 303	22.1 239	21.7 33	22.3 229
Less than 20 percent	5 46	_	_ 6	5 40	- 8	_	_ 8	7	_	7
25 to 29 percent	46	7	11	35 59	11	_ 9	11	8	_	8
30 to 34 percent35 percent or more	59 806	17	48	765	33 252	44	33 217	211	33	201
Not computed Median	88 50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	88 50.0+	34 50.0+	43.9	34 50.0+	13 50.0+	50.0+	13 50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	1 600 101	55 16	206 13	1 489 88	490 21	30 7	477 14	370 21	68 7	337 14
20 to 24 percent	108	_	_	108	67	_	67	26	16	18
25 to 29 percent	151 261	7 12	3 31	148 245	102 68	6 —	102 68	79 55	25	74 55
35 percent or moreNot computed	944 35	20	159	865 35	224 8	6 11	218 8	174 15	20	161 15
Median	38.3	31.9	40.1	38.0	33.8	27.1	33.8	34.7	27.2	35.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	1 657 526	45 10	164 57	1 599 511	534 148	66 11	511 137	771 259	130 60	712 221
20 to 24 percent	386 296	17 6	41 32	371 296	108 125	27 16	108 125	273 128	64 6	258 122
30 to 34 percent	267 158	10	28 6	239 158	90 56	12	78 56	66 19	_ _	66 19
Not computed	24	2	_	24	7	_	7	26	_	26
Median \$35,000 or more	23.8 1 480	23.4 17	23.0 106	23.7 1 426	25.3 335	24.1 17	25.3 318	22.1 610	20.4 45	22.4 600
Less than 20 percent	1 073 287	10 7	86	1 025 284	207 105	17	190 105	521 57	42	511 57
25 to 29 percent	51	_	11	48	14	_	14	10	-	10
30 to 34 percent	23 19	_	_	23 19	-	_	_	_	_	
Not computed Median	27 14.6	_ 14.1	_ 14.2	27 14.6	9 17.1	_ 14.7	9 17.4	22 14.4	13.2	22 14.4

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Place and [In Selected States]	Henderson city						Las Vegas city				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 240	295	202	760	11 749	39 165	3 055	237	1 191		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$55,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$55,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	12 240 1 790 1 534 2 066 2 342 1 726 949 1 110 668 5 521.5 1 336 335 96 77 91 682 555 38.1 2 398 643 244 417 358 736 — 28.7 3 131 910 811 782 364 264 — 24.0 5 375 3 502 1 191 450 136 96	295 16 57 28 44 17 49 34 35 - 50.0+ 96 50 - 14, 32 - 14, 7 21 16 - 30.6 102 51 28 9 14	202 14 8 11 23 18 39 38 42 9 32.9 34 25 9 50.0+ 81 5 26 50 39.3 36 39.3 36 26.9 51 28 8 10 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 -	760 760 760 136 83 159 105 117 61 23 22.7 112 17 17 22 10 46 - 30.0 143 28 39 31 20 25 - 25,7 245 46 72 45 69 13 77 13 13 13 14 14 15 16 16 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17 17	11 749 1 739 1 425 2 033 2 216 881 1 065 668 55 21.5 1 277 318 667 77 81 667 2 303 636 205 39.7 2 303 636 205 397 354 711 - 28.99 2 980 893 3 767 743 3 318 259 - 23.9 5 189 3 350 1 165 450 128 96	39 165 6 503 5 873 6 770 6 457 4 543 2 635 2 673 221 20.3 5 846 1 391 464 331 320 3 140 200 39.2 9 098 3 079 889 1 469 1 224 2 437 - 27.0 9 300 3 681 2 575 1 802 770 9 710 1 921 1 10 995 2 529 9 941 3 21	3 055 383 509 571 491 283 196 269 320 33 20.5 680 114 37 58 413 33 44.4 633 31 115 160 - 24.8 24.8 27 130 38 5 20.2 964 760 118 57 18	237 522 233 1242 4242 399 144 277 28 23.8 566 3 3 - 42.55 53 8 8 8 5 5 5 7 27 - 35.11 21 21 21 21.1 777 555 13 9 - 21.1	1 191 145 155 130 144 655 111 21.5 130 10 11 98 11 50.0+ 265 68 21 25 59 92 - 31.6 330 105 92 120 - 13 - 23.3 466 351 72 37 - 6		
Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units	17.3 <b>7 610</b>	20.0 <b>242</b>	17.9 <b>85</b>	14.0 <b>590</b>	17.4 <b>7 257</b>	15.4 <b>37 660</b>	15.6 <b>7 018</b>	11.3 <b>499</b>	16.4 <b>1 326</b>		
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median S10 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 31 to 34 percent 32 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median S20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35 percent or more Not computed	7 610 241 833 1 390 1 133 1 064 832 1 008 920 189 25.5 884 7 7 34 72 75 612 84 50.0+ 1 334 54 45 148 167 864 2 368 414 2 368 414 3 650 528 414 3 32 2 8.3 3 024 2 142 571 194 62 38 17 17.3	242 	85 11 16 14 7 - 37 19.1 21 - 21 - 22.5 21 10 - 11 22.5 39 27 - 7 - 16.9	590 12 44 63 87 87 81 94 88 34 29.1 128 91 99 50.0+ 112 11 14 - 72 15 41.7 212 15 41.7 212 138 100 18 - 20 18 - 16.5	7 257 232 807 1 367 1 078 1 001 787 950 876 159 25.3 804 7 34 72 57 565 69 50.0+ 1 269 142 167 825 41 42.5 2 223 248 451 593 501 398 32 28.3 2 961 2 097 553 38 17 17.3	37 660 1 009 3 533 6 100 5 845 5 141 3 501 5 846 5 853 26,9 6 964 239 221 598 347 5 057 502 50.0+ 9 161 363 681 1 152 1 447 5 391 127 37.7 11 419 2 729 2 937 2 880 1 523 1 233 1 233 1 233 1 152 1 206 5 116 7 311 2 006 5 511 1 184 1 18 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	7 018 148 469 926 834 7799 567 1 191 1 791 1 791 1 195 115 59 126 181 1 706 1 198 206 206 149 265 235 1 121 7 37.2 1 641 513 461 371 151 140 55 23.3 932 709 165 66 69	499 6 68 78 70 65 65 30 73 7 24.4 84 10 50.0+ 112 23 14 - 99 99 7 32.0 148 28 29 65 26 - 26.3 155 91 64 18.5	1 326 33 238 153 171 123 193 254 28 27.7 283 8 - 12 235 28 50.0+ 373 5 20 76 90 182 - 34.7 366 138 89 88 21 30 - 22.5 304 281 16 7 - 13.6		

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

	Las Vegas	city—Con.		No.	orth Las Vegas cit	tv		-	Paradise CDP	
Place and [In Selected States]	zao rogao	,			oran zao rogao on	.,			1 41 44 65 651	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 810	37 335	3 461	2 139	115	804	3 118	16 507	311	478
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Median S20,000 to \$34,999 Less than \$20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median S35,000 to \$49,999 Less than \$20 percent 20 to \$24 percent 20 to \$24 percent 20 to \$24 percent 20 to \$24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median S50,000 or more Less than \$20 percent 20 to \$24 percent 25 to \$29 percent 30 to \$44 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median S50,000 or more Less than \$20 percent 20 to \$24 percent 25 to \$29 percent 30 to \$34 percent 30 to \$34 percent 30 to \$34 percent 30 to \$34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Abd percent 25 to \$29 percent 30 to \$34 percent	2 810 326 418 489 458 351 194 366 164 421.6 407 62 9 17 34 2411 44 45.1 749 72 116 106 256 2 29.5 284 293 185 44 49.9 29.5 28.2 28.2 28.4 29.3 29.2 29.2 29.2 29.3 29.3 29.3 29.3	37 335 6 328 5 569 6 440 6 152 2 4 332 2 546 3 222 2 569 177 20.2 5 574 1 356 455 33.7 1 366 38.7 1 180 2 976 8 833 3 1 390 1 180 2 264 4 - 2 264 1 70 2 3 501 2	3 461 610 576 721 535 378 182 225 221 13 18.7 786 197 110 106 41 319 13 28.8 975 466 139 158 106 106 20.8 82 22 21 — 18.1 820 693 82 32 32 13 — —	2 139 373 321 313 310 246 120 208 232 16 20.9 550 47 49 45 53 340 16 44.1 125 532 100 224 125 532 344 100 62 26 62 26 62 62 63 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64 64	115 40 111 21 200 177 - 66 - 16.5 24 18 8 10 0 12 2 23.5 28 13 10 5 - 20.5 33 33 33 33	804 154 105 147 127 89 57 40 85 - 19.9 209 21 11 104 34.9 203 67 52 45 18 21 1 23.3 56 67 52 45 18 21 17.0 165 165 165 165	3 118 544 547 639 480 325 158 213 199 13 18.6 712 182 103 301 13 28.9 90 - 19.8 789 488 181 177 22 21 - 19.2 746 619 619 62 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61 61	16 507 2 425 2 714 2 884 2 498 1 777 1 054 1 595 1 437 123 20.3 2 118 2 139 95 102 197 1 481 104 50.0+ 3 643 1 075 431 075 431 481 445 1 211 28.3 3 429 1 419 7 717 277 240 21.9 7 317 5 390 1 196 477 135 100 19	311 21 41 63 43 36 46 46 33 37 23.5 49 - 12 - - - 50.0+ 50 - 4 4 8 225 23 13 - - 32.6 16 11 7 7 7 8 12 - - - 32.6 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11	478 444 87 844 566 77 43 34 40 13 21.6 866 26 212 35 13 24.4 79 34 27 39 39 34 24.7 166 8 65 8 24.7 166 123 23 12 8 8
Not computed	15.0	15.4	13.0	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	13.1	15.0	16.1	16.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	5 894	34 835	3 209	2 870	78	1 354	2 856	29 045	2 385	1 093
All income levels  Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 26 to 29 percent 27 to 29 percent 28 to 29 percent 29 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 21 to 29 percent 22 to 29 percent 23 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 26 to 29 percent 27 to 29 percent 28 to 29 percent 29 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 210,000 to \$19,999 210,000 to \$19,999 210 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 26 to 29 percent 27 to 29 percent 28 to 29 percent 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 percent or more 30 percent or more 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more 30 to 34 percent 35 percent 36 to 29 percent 37 percent 38 percent 39 percent 30 to 34 percent	5 894 194 790 945 926 6 824 913 127 25.2 1 091 36 31 26 20 877 101 50.0+ 1 619 81 146 335 296 6 750 11 34.1 1 845 712 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 2 8 1 339 1 100 161 47 6 18 7	34 835 879 3 163 5 598 5 419 4 766 3 299 5 544 5 410 757 27.1 6 459 221 197 592 337 4 677 435 50.0+ 8 459 325 614 1 005 1 328 5 060 1 2 7 37.8 2 681 1 456 6 1 199 1 199 2 5.3 3 9 416 6 7 26 6 1 20 3 26 6 1 199 1 199 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	3 209 154 289 419 583 349 248 455 575 137 26.3 763 33 18 39 34 557 82 50.0+ 840 60 112 124 115 429 - 35.3 1 041 354 361 173 95 444 144 22.2 565 415 92 13 4 - 41 13.6	2 870 81 217 355 349 394 185 447 704 138 29.6 1 015 70 17 125 633 125 50.0+ 806 74 66 37.3 3770 257 239 154 76 279 252 27 13.9	78 56 14 8 22 - 3 32.3 22.3 7 4 33.7.5 26 39.2 14 18.8 9 9 9 9 17.5	1 354 26 241 1185 207 178 125 205 505 154 33 25.0 187 - - 17 15 127 28 50.0+ 422 21 11 49 81 83 198 80 27 34 25 521 237 34 55 521 237 34 55 24 24 26 26 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	2 856 144 256 368 497 302 203 398 561 127 26.6 710 33 18 26 535 72 50.0+ 741 160 99 117 85 380 293 2146 88 891 306 293 2146 88 891 305 44 44 14 22.3 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514 514	29 045 738 2 307 4 151 4 374 3 505 2 751 4 284 5 985 985 985 985 5 305 51 9 53 86 4 395 711 50.0+ 7 553 83 287 846 1 372 4 871 94 39.1 9 301 1 949 2 905 2 314 1 167 889 77 24.6 6 886 5 113 1 173 2 92 4 24.6 6 886 5 113 1 173 2 126 114 68 16.4	2 385 38 155 218 283 356 241 380 601 113 31.8 530 7 7 9 - 5 409 100 50.0+ 748 89 104 500 254 132 254 132 254 1358 17 13 1358	1 093 40 500 221 208 116 112 135 242 69 24.8 283 214 69 50.0+ 220 28 60 12 120 36.2 367 128 153 43 - 21.8 223 183 27 13 - 16.2

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Place and [In Selected States]	Paradise C	DP—Con.			Reno	city			Sparks ci	ty
County Subdivision [10,000 or					American					<del></del>
More Persons]	Hispanic origin	White, not of		<u>.</u>	Indian, Eskimo, or	Asian or	Hispanic origin	White, not of		<u>.</u>
	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	Black	Aleut	Pacific Islander	(of any race)	Hispanic origin	White	Black
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 075	15 768	17 734	247	82	533	870	17 103	8 845	57
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	1 075 143	15 768 2 310	17 734 3 185	247 14	82 _	533 32	870 103	17 103 3 082	8 845 1 102	57 9
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	185 127	2 582 2 805	2 573 2 849	38 22 27 25 33	8 7	113 83	100 145	2 503 2 738	1 311 1 508	8 —
20 to 24 percent	161 190	2 387 1 654	2 828 2 035	27 25	19 5	66 82	169 103	2 713 1 963	1 524 1 220	10
30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent	60 109	1 006 1 513	1 369 1 704	33 8	19 7	32 105	45 135	1 335 1 618	640 889	21
50 percent or more	100	1 388	1 069	72	17	12	62	1 029	572	9
Not computed	22.6	123 20.3	122 20.4	8 28.7	30.5	8 22.6	8 22.5	122 20.3	79 21.5	30.4
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	175 17	2 019 122	2 529 712	125 8	17 —	36	113 14	2 443 698	1 292 288	4
20 to 24 percent	15 37	80 85	237 151	10 7	_	11	5 9	237 142	120 119	_
30 to 34 percent	10 96	187 1 441	146 1 175	20 72	_ 17	_ 17	77	146	66 620	_ 4
35 percent or moreNot computed	_	104	108	8	_	8	8	1 112 108	79	_
Median \$20,000 to \$34,999	41.1 224	50.0+ 3 479	33.8 3 211	50.0+ 71	50.0+ 33	41.8 136	48.2 178	33.1 3 087	35.6 1 832	50.0+ 36
Less than 20 percent	19 24	1 075 420	1 146 299	32	7 7	_ 15	15 22	1 131 284	634 94	_
25 to 29 percent	37 31	450 414	292 443	18 13	_ 12	25 11	38 15	262 434	202 218	10 21
35 percent or more	113	1 120	1 031	8	7	85	88	976	684	5
Not computed	35.1	27.7	27.7	26.0	31.0	38.0	34.7	27.5	29.7	31.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	271 104	3 251 1 340	4 261 1 699	19 7	_	92 25	193 84	4 145 1 640	2 397 801	_
20 to 24 percent	82 66	728 673	712 834	12	_	21 24	15 56	707 801	447 668	_
30 to 34 percent	19	270 240	582 434	_	_	13	16 22	571 426	324 157	_
Not computed		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-
Median \$50,000 or more	21.9 405	22.0 7 019	23.0 7 733	21.0 32	32	25.0 269	24.2 386	23.1 7 428	24.4 3 324	_ 17
Less than 20 percent	315 40	5 160 1 159	5 050 1 580	27 5	8 12	203 19	235 127	4 854 1 485	2 198 863	17
25 to 29 percent	50	446 135	758 198	_	5 7	33 8	_ 14	758 184	231 32	_
35 percent or more	_	100 19	133	_	=	6	10	133 14		_
Median	14.1	15.1	16.6	12.2	23.3	15.1	18.2	16.5	17.3	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3 094	27 298	28 470	1 143	575	1 107	3 168	26 801	8 298	320
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels  Less than 10 percent	3 094 93	27 298 657	28 470 793	1 143 29	575 10	1 107 38	3 168 91	26 801 747	8 298 280	320
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	206 404	2 190 3 977	2 424 4 104	37 217	49 105	121 151	404 479	2 287 3 869	792 1 245	12 28
20 to 24 percent	356 418	4 156 3 271	4 768 4 362	213 93	85 87	172 131	444 301	4 552 4 124	1 398 1 281	65 44
30 to 34 percent	390	2 499	2 736	102	37	31	312	2 582	864	61
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	594 512	3 973 5 692	4 135 4 372	188 220	107 74	212 136	417 606	3 875 4 027	1 127 1 099	42 62
Not computed  Median	121 30.1	883 28.4	776 27.0	44 27.9	21 26.6	115 25.5	114 26.8	738 26.9	212 26.3	6 30.7
Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent	494	5 001 51	4 786 165	307 12	90 5	229	646 7	4 467 165	936 22	76 —
20 to 24 percent	7 10	9	150 342	17 20		_	5 10	145 332	30 43	_
30 to 34 percent	28 347	58 4 184	189 3 512	7 207	- 75	_ 140	527	189 3 229	22 688	16
Not computed	102	656	428	44	10	89	97	407	131	60 _
Median \$10,000 to \$19,999	50.0+ 976	50.0+ 7 037	50.0+ 7 601	50.0+ 229	50.0+ 207	50.0+ 328	50.0+ 789	50.0+ 7 128	50.0+ 1 923	50.0 35
Less than 20 percent	20	83 267	290 659	10	24 27	39 47	34 39	278 655	57 99	_
25 to 29 percent	118 190	771 1 277	1 302 1 367	17 41	27 21	16 19	98 163	1 216 1 304	216 341	_
35 percent or more	648	4 545	3 904	161	97	184	455	3 596	1 178	35
Not computed Median	40.5	94 39.1	79 35.6	39.0	11 34.8	23 37.1	37.7	79 35.3	32 39.0	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	1 064 216	8 653 1 820	9 003 1 857	357 120	185 79	357 122	1 110 386	8 433 1 698	2 968 542	153 4
20 to 24 percent	293 258	2 727 2 176	2 681 2 291	123 42	46 35	91 105	354 181	2 504 2 161	808 804	50 39
30 to 34 percent	172 111	1 038 822	1 046 1 019	32 40	16 9	12 24	149 35	955 1 011	450 330	45 9
Not computed	14	70	109	_	_	3	5	104	34	6
Median \$35,000 or more	25.3 560	24.5 6 607	24.8 7 080	22.4 250	21.5 93	23.0 193	22.4 623	24.9 6 773	25.7 2 471	27.5 56
Less than 20 percent	487 36	4 870 1 153	5 009 1 278	151 63	56 12	149 34	547 46	4 762 1 248	1 696 461	36 15
25 to 29 percent	32	281 126	427 134	14 22	25	10	12	415 134	218 51	5
35 percent or more	5	114	72	_	Ξ	Ξ	6 12	66	30	_
Not computed Median	14.5	63 16.6	160 16.6	18.8	17.8	14.1	14.0	148 16.7	15 17.0	18.3

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Place and [In Selected States]		Sparks city—Con.				Spring Valley CDP	,	-	Sunrise Mar	nor CDP
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black
Specified owner-occupied housing units	366	433	8 547	9 314	236	438	477	9 000	10 069	1 053
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,0000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,0000 Less than \$20,00000	366 70 77 83 64 41 36 49 16 21.8 21.8 21.8 21.8 50.0+ 77 73 3 4 49 99 75 50 30 30 30 32 21 27.2 27.2 27.2 27.2 27.2 27.2 27.2 27.3 34	433 53 466 97 677 377 577 577 211 13 	8 547 1 066 1 270 1 465 1 481 1 195 590 844 557 79 21.5 1 219 274 120 119 45 582 79 35.7 1 746 604 94 197 189 662 2 232 776 417 618 3260 2 147 618 3 260 2 147 2850 231 332	9 314 1 155 1 554 1 647 1 539 1 093 625 1 018 650 33 20.9 770 56 24 68 35 560 27 50.0+ 1 539 271 171 227 218 652 32.3 2 192 615 628 432 224 224 224 2293 	236 10 29 59 18 56 48 6 10 25.2 56 10 11 19 16 31.8 36 4 4 12 20 30.5 1444 94 8 8 33	438 54 45 90 1000 45 35 45 20 4 4 21.4 40 6 17 13 34 33.5 85 5 14 17 12 37 7 32.7 58 9 10 10 18 6 15 - 27.8 255 169 76 10 -	477 27 33 86 108 58 11 71 71 83 24.3 64 50.0+ 59 8 8 - 42.5 151 4 555 42 111 39 - 27.0 203 1422 45	9 000 1 132 1 537 1 603 1 462 961 1 054 625 961 593 33 20.7 727 56 24 68 35 517 27 50.0+ 1 480 221 218 601 - 31.8 2 116 615 604 400 2244 273 - 23.7 4 677 3 330	10 069 1 184 1 376 1 770 1 700 1 700 1 302 940 1 003 717 77 22.0 1 332 183 102 60 58 852 77 49.6 2 408 455 242 394 560 757 - 31.0 2 785 942 812 670 264 97 - 22.8 3 544 2 750 544 178 58	1 053 64 112 2259 187 71 126 71 115 119 
35 percent or more Not computed Median	- - 15.8	- - 16.1	- - 17.4	163 6 16.1	18.1	- - 17.4	- 17.6	163 6 16.1	14 - 15.7	- - 17.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	271	774	7 877	7 336	322	211	514	6 990	10 552	1 883
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than \$	271 	774 21 84 112 100 1100 97 152 69 29 27.55 69 9 9 50.0+ 224 9 9 50.0+ 224 9 9 10 10 60 135 285 52 73 37 37 32 26.0 26.00 27 26.00 27 28 28 29 29 20 21 21 22 26 20 21 21 22 26 21 22 26 21 22 26 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	7 877 269 719 1 200 1 327 1 223 804 1 067 1 068 200 26.3 894 22 2667 119 50.0+ 1 825 48 494 211 308 1 132 39.2 2 814 41 257 759 760 423 306 423 307 424 2532 759 760 423 306 424 425 434 425 434 425 434 425 434 435 436 436 436 436 437 437 437 438 436 436 436 437 437 437 438 444 438 51 300 15 17.2	7 336 315 792 1 515 1 128 842 555 1 110 904 175 24.2 594 486 108 50.0+ 1 024 22 73 920 9 46.6 2 438 518 653 425 576 28 28.4 3 280 2 384 610 167 57 32 30 17.0	322 	211 10 42 18 35 52 27 19 8 29.55 18 8 50.0+ 46.8 103 328 336 10 13 328 336 16 16 16 42 5 7 11 - 18.5	514 40 47 46 125 64 64 49 69 10 24.88 50 - - - 40 10 50.0+ 55 55 55 - 48.6 222 20 69 64 59 10 11 13 13 13	6 990 289 751 1 492 1 041 8055 511 1 074 8662 165 24.22 565 667 98 50.0+ 970 - 222 68 871 91 46.7 2 3000 474 616 386 566 566 568 28.55 3 155 2 302 567 57 32 30 17.1	10 552 285 822 1 690 1 691 1 411 1 332 1 602 1 461 258 27.3 1 267 29 10 9 31 1 011 177 50.0+ 2 701 80 126 238 611 1 610 39.2 3 719 770 867 979 642 436 25 25 26.1 2 865 1 918 688 688 688 688 692 17.5	1 883 16 96 353 258 193 207 331 396 33 30.2 261 33 50.0+ 630 41 77 70 406 - 39.0 578 84 129 49 49 49 49 49 49 49 47 33 56 261 17 24.2 366 37 47 37 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47

Table 85. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990—

Place and [In Selected States]	Sunrise Manor CDP—Con.			Sun Valley CDP		Winchester CDP				
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin	White	Black	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Specified owner-occupied housing units	489	926	9 546	14	369	2 840	72	107	248	2 643
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 to 19 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 to 49 percent 35 to 49 percent 36 to 49 percent 37 to 49 percent 38 to 49 percent 39 to 49 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 21 to 29 percent 22 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Netian \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	489 177 488 588 1055 644 333 67 97 26.3 70 6 - - - 64 - - 50.0++ 188 31 30 33 33 39 4 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	926 96 108 132 137 167 59 95 62 10 22.3 120 9 - 6 12 83 10 50.0+ 266 68 23 266 68 23 40 40 93 324 7 - 23.9 24 23.9 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40	9 546 1 146 1 146 1 321 1 675 1 615 1 212 903 940 667 67 21.8 1 234 174 1002 54 50 787 49.5 5 2 259 438 199 376 544 779 31.1 2 634 883 799 604 22.7 3 419 2 647 522 178 58 141 15.8	14	369 55 43 64 40 48 47 18 22.1 79 21 24.9 24.9 24.9 24.9 25 25 26 27 24.9 21.3 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23 23	2 840 623 474 430 355 214 210 267 245 22 18.6 495 69 44 18 67 275 22 43.9 694 261 61 73 88 211 26.7 582 305 107 106 48 16 19.3 1069 892 143 17 7	72 22 22 6 6 6 6 10 0 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	107 177 23 26 20 12 - 9 9 - 17.6 6 50.0+ 9 10.0- 41 29 - 11.4.5 42 28 14 17.8	248 54	2 643 569 474 367 339 206 177 258 238 15 18.7 407 38 28 18 49 259 15 48.0 672 246 61 173 81 211 27.0 510 249 107 98 40 107 98 105 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107 107
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	322	1 080	10 024	27	703	5 664	377	196	674	5 187
All income levels	322 10 14 43 85 54 21 40 49 6 25.6 36 - - - 50.0+ - 21 33 37.0 191 44 71 50 6 23.4 4 4 4 21 23 14 4 4 15 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	1 080 69 121 133 145 108 700 148 251 35 27.5 191 3 3 35 50.0+ 3 3 153 3 5 5 5 0.0+ 2 189 4 2.0 273 80 94 27 23.0 297 225 46 26 26 26 27 27 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21 21	10 024 249 747 1 642 1 624 1 371 1 300 1 518 1 340 233 27.3 1 189 99 31 1 52 50.0+ 2 540 67 126 224 589 1 498 366 38.8 3 585 588 3 588 5 748 821 963 396 627 261 2 710 1 794 667 175 48 6 20 17.6	27 	703 -33 142 95 63 101 118 50 29.5 99 - - 61 38 50.0+ 159 - 7 10 8 128 45.5 251 37 30 43 43 43 43 43 45.5 46 48 49.5 28.0 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 40 4	5 664 153 530 822 744 714 538 1 027 1 000 136 28.6 918 - 9 35 46 738 90 50.0+ 1 591 57 65 159 288 1 063 9 39.7 1 687 341 496 423 179 226 25.0 2468 1 157 174 97 255 - 155 15.8	377 8 8 22 544 611 10 27 79 101 15 34.8 80 10 55 15 39.7 112 100 - 50.0+ 108 15 4 6 6 5 5 5 7 7 66 7 4 16.2	196	674	5 187 153 475 752 708 584 525 933 931 126 28.8 859 9 35 46 689 80 50.0+ 1 463 145 288 949 9 39.8 1 5005 291 460 340 1 1 360 1 1 56 1 56

Table 86. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

Place and [In Selected States]	Carson City	Henderson city	city Las Vegas city				North Las Vegas city	Paradise CDP	
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
Occupied housing units	314	254	839	2 423	474	824	219	1 592	481
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	166	196	340	1 213	323	402	141	550	195
Renter-occupied housing units YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	148	58	499	1 210	151	422	78	1 042	286
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>166</b> 12	<b>196</b> 76	340	<b>1 213</b> 170	<b>323</b> 79	<b>402</b> 28	141 -	<b>550</b> 15	195
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	19 25	60 36 24	48 23	196 229	38 40	51 58	5 15	55 27	11 _
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	25 76 22 10	24	85 109	255 185	68 46	103 83	26 84	330 123	96 88
1950 to 1959	10 2	_ _	51 24	149 26	40 12	71 8	11 -	<del>-</del> -	_
1939 or earlier	148	58	499	1 <b>210</b>	151	422	- 78	1 042	286
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	19 10	21 17	74 46 34	38 132	7 _ 22	5 31	_ _ 16	57 155	38 38 66 45 99
1980 to 1984	33 42	20 –	169	200 350	52	103 149	17	225 299	45 00
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	32 2	_	118 23	235 197	31 29 5	45 75	24 21	291 15	99
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	10	_	29 6	35 23	5 5	14	_	<del>-</del> -	_
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	166	196	340	1 213	323	402	141	550	195
None1	-	- 8	21	19 101	4 46	5 17	20	11 68	40
2 3	40 84	34 73	80 166	282 582	31 187	97 193	45 49	171 197	83 46
45 or more	42	76 5	67 6	208 21	55	69 21	27	82 21	26
Renter-occupied housing units	148 6	<b>58</b>	<b>499</b> 13	1 210 262	<b>151</b> 54	<b>422</b> 89	<b>78</b> 4	<b>1 042</b> 198	286
1	54 43	15 15	115 277	414 368	74 23	106 124	12 29	447 348	107 42
34	43	18	94	94 45	- <u>-</u>	64 12	19 14	44 5	107 107 42 25 5
5 or more	-	-	_	27	-	27	-	<u> </u>	_
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	295	254	826	2 416	474	817	219	1 588	481
Individual drilled wellIndividual dug well	19		13	7	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	7		4 -	
Some other source	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	301	254	827	2 399	474	809	211	1 567	481
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	6 7	-	12	7 17		7 8	- 8	15 10	-
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilitiesLacking complete kitchen facilities	314	254	826 13	2 404 19	463 11	824	219	1 592	481
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		_	13	19	11				
Utility gas	248	160	260	865	211	295	111	454	128
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	31	94	23 543	83 1 468	256	16 513	100 100	27 1 097	12 341
Fuel oil, kerosene, etcCoal or coke	12	_	=	_	_	_	_	=	-
WoodSolar energySother fuel	19		=	_	=	_	_	=	-
No fuel used	_	_	13	7	7	_	-	14	_
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	40			470			40	475	
None1	16 139	62	98 330	172 884	82 144	39 249	12 46	175 739	55 195
3	94 56	156 28	308 73	927 364	209 30	305 196	103 47	430 166	136 54 41
4 5 or more	9 -	8	21 9	65 11	9 -	24 11	11	78 4	41
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	166 17	196 89	<b>340</b> 39	<b>1 213</b> 359	<b>323</b> 124	<b>402</b> 96	141 20	<b>550</b> 108	<b>195</b> 51
1985 to 1988	41 41	85 7	110 31	361 228	71 66	161 33	51 20	136 142	46 33
1970 to 1979	65 2	15	103 50	189 39	21 27	89 6	44 6	130 34	33 52 13
1959 or earlier	148		7 <b>499</b>	37 1 <b>210</b>	14 <b>151</b>	17 <b>422</b>	78	1 042	286
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	92 30	53 5	297 150	619 406	63 48	238 120	25 48	579 410	149 111
1980 to 1984	24 2	_	47 5	148 23	33	41 23	5 -	37 16	26 _
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	_	_ _	_ _	14 -	7 -	_	_		-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM					*				
Owner-occupied housing units	166 2	196	<b>340</b> 13	1 213 4	323 —	402 _	141	550 —	195 —
1.01 or more	148	58	499	1 210	151	422	78	1 042	286
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more		-	Ξ	5 5		5 5			_

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 86. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States]		Reno city		,	Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor	CDP
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
Occupied housing units	695	1 675	465	619	648	670	826	330
TENURE								
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	128 567	634 1 041	160 305	252 367	384 264	466 204	522 304	209 121
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
Owner-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	<b>128</b> 14	<b>634</b> 22	160	252	<b>384</b> 16	<b>466</b> 63	<b>522</b> 45	<b>209</b> 17
1985 to 1988	17 7	79 124	10 50	35 49	89 63	97 129	87 198	17 57 98 23 8 6
1970 to 1979	37 17	124	45 25	52 78	129	168	152	23
1960 to 1969	21	165 56 51	17	28	59 21	9	23 17	6
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	8 7	13	13 	10	7		-	-
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>567</b>	1 <b>041</b>	<b>305</b> 10	367 7	<b>264</b> 7	<b>204</b> 61	<b>304</b> 23	121
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	53 57	117 168	42 50	36 73	31 32	49 30	84 108	17 69
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	217 57 78	188 249	69 87	84 83	146 20	53 -	37 52	6 29
1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949	78 47	80 83	4 24	20 29	20	11 –	_ _	_
1939 or earlier	49	122	19	35	8	-	-	-
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	128	634	160	252	384	466	522	209
None1	19	7 124	- 44	7 62	28	- 27	- 44	_
2	37	152	35 22	65	83	127	180	48 70
3 4	34 3 <u>1</u>	151 126	29	71 16	166 102	172 140	162 115	20 48 70 66 5
5 or more	7 567	74 1 <b>041</b>	30 <b>305</b>	31 <b>367</b>	5 <b>264</b>	204	21 <b>304</b>	121
None 1	57 157	217 392	42 137	71 110	50 74	- 78	10 120	3 63 49
2	272 81	355 71	110 16	146 40	119 14	95 23	119 38	49 6
45 or more		6 —	_	-	7	8 _	13 4	_
SOURCE OF WATER								
Public system or private company Individual drilled well	675 20	1 661 6	459 6	611	648	670	814 12	330
Individual dug well Some other source		- 8	<del>-</del>	- 8	_	=	- -	Ξ
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		Ü						
Public sewer	687	1 643	459	593	642	619	815	330
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	8 -	23 9	6 -	17 9	6 -	28 23	11 _	_
KITCHEN FACILITIES								
Complete kitchen facilitiesLacking complete kitchen facilities	679 16	1 657 18	452 13	619	635 13	670 -	816 10	326 4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gasBottled, tank, or LP gas	390 30	921 49	287 23	307 18	360 42	476 13	383	168
Electricity	215 46	574 107	136 19	223	223 19	181	443	162
Coal or coke	- 6	11	- -	-	4	_	_	_
Solar energyOther fuel	_	_	_	_ 6	Ξ	=	=	_
No fuel used	8	13	Ξ	-	Ξ	=	Ξ	=
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None1	106 335	210 593	19 217	93 177	25 168	26 170	31 315	3 114
23	188 66	620 174	176 33	230 79	284 148	342 85	310 125	127 56 30
45 or more		52 26	20	19 21	12 11	34 13	45 —	30
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	128	634	160	252	384	466	522	209
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	38 62	200 205	59 24	96 93	63 169	139 168	120 150	54 66 89
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	21	93 108	35 42	36 20	108 28	82 77	166 64	_
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier	7	17 11	_	7	16 —	_	11 11	
Renter-occupied housing units	<b>567</b> 331	<b>1 041</b> 530	<b>305</b> 150	<b>367</b> 145	<b>264</b> 139	<b>204</b> 116	<b>304</b> 197	<b>121</b> 54
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	226	389 84	147 8	134 67	72 42 5	55 24	88 19	<b>121</b> 54 48 19
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	10	29	<u>-</u> -	12	5 6	9		_
1959 or earlier		9	-	9	_	-	_	-
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM		**	400		**		F00	***
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	128	634	160 —	252	384	466 -	<b>522</b> 6	209
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	567	1 041	305	367	264	204	304	121
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	13 4	10 10	-	10 10	13 13	19 -	21 4	21 4
	1			- 1				

Place and [In Selected States]	Carson City	Henderson city	or definitions of terms	Las Vegas			North Las Vegas city	Paradise	CDP
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
Occupied housing units	314	254	839	2 423	474	824	219	1 592	481
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units	15	11	96	142	46	63	14	138	38
Owner occupied1-person households	13	11 5	58 39	74 30	26 11	33 6	14	53 50	20
Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)	11 984	41 130	19 903	6 21 505	13 616	6 24 734	_ 11 474	17 695	19 258
Female householder, no husband present	8	5	31	5	-	-	-	47	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	_		18	40	21	11	_	49	9
No telephone in unit	_	_	_	15 15	7 7	_	_	_	_
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Owner-occupied housing units	18	18	38	57	28	-	8	56	32
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	2 _	_	3 -	31 31	13 13	_	8 -	32 20	32 20
Families with female householderWith own children under 18 years	11 6	9	15 15	_ _	_	_	_	_ _	_
Householder worked in 1989	_	9	22	31	13	_	8	33	20
With public assistance incomeWith Social Security income	3 5	9 -	23	_		_	8	12 12	12 12
Built 1939 or earlierLacking complete plumbing facilities	_		_ 13	_ _	_ _	_	_	_ _	_
No vehicle available	8		7	_ _	<u>-</u> -		_	_ 11	
No telephone in unit		_	13	8	_	_	_	_	_
Renter-occupied housing units	1 14	10	<b>87</b> 29	<b>226</b> 45	44	<b>49</b> 15	17 8	<b>253</b> 60	<b>46</b> 21
With own children under 18 years	12		9 45	29 47	9	7 11	8 6	23 50	_
With own children under 18 years	8	_	45 41 41	38	_	11	6	41	_
Householder worked in 1989With public assistance income	21	10	45	166 11	26 —	26 11	_ 6	137 36	25
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	4 10	_	17	16	16		8 _	12	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	_	_		_	_	_	-		_
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	1 14		41 —	40 29	30 18	10 11	-	110 11	46 11
1.01 or more persons per room	13	-	11	53	_	19	8	44	21
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)Owner occupied (dollars)	<b>26 000</b> 33 750	<b>33 654</b> 32 885	<b>28 472</b> 34 833	<b>30 701</b> 43 297	<b>25 859</b> 35 341	<b>33 936</b> 45 179	<b>30 956</b> 34 531	<b>25 304</b> 42 375	<b>32 470</b> 41 932
Renter occupied (dollars)	15 938	42 000	25 744	20 306	14 464	23 636	25 000	20 833	28 000
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105	188	237	1 152	310	371	115	460	146
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	81 6	177	226	1 035 8	275 8	344	88	408	134
Less than \$200\$200 to \$299	13	_	12	3	_	. <del>.</del>	-   -	.=	Ξ
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	15 11		16 33	44 39	7 11	11	4 14	35 47	11
\$500 to \$599	3 8	7 6	33 32 36	97 115	20 41	43 48	25 21	41 8	32
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	14	13	26 25	148	24	68	5	44	22 24
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999	4 _	26 50 36	40 6	215 162	63 54	68 57	5 14	62 117	24 30
\$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	7	36 17	22 5	116 35	23 11	21	_	38	7
\$1,500 to \$1,999	_	17	_	40	13	15	-	16	8
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	468	5 971	9 686	13 833	833	13 803	605	863	811
Mean (dollars)	537 24	1 068	743 11	854 117	836 35	884 27	646 27	809 52	819 12
Less than \$100	22		3	14 46	21	10 5	6	12	12
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	2	6	8	33	14	5	9	33	-
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	_	5 –	_ _	7	_	7	_	7 _	_
\$500 or more Median (dollars)	140	_ 296	_ 216	17 196	_ 184	135	163	227	_ 175
Mean (dollars)	156	320	207	236	192	189	150	237	190
Specified renter-occupied housing units	141	58	499	1 210	151	422	78	1 042	286
GROSS RENT									
ess than \$100	_	_	13 14	<del>-</del> 7	_ _	_	_	_	_
\$150 to \$199	27	-	_	13	_	_	-	_	_
\$200 to \$249\$250 to \$299	1 2		6 24	55 135	17 52	23 14	_ 4	30	_
3300 to \$349	37	4 –	14 16	93 208	7 20	43 35	5 19	57 78	10 48
3400 to \$449 3450 to \$499	4 15		37 97	155 155	15	41 76	12	298 225	48 73 58 12 23
\$500 to \$549	7	_	42	129	18	47	9	63	12
\$550 to \$599\$600 to \$649	12	10 10	55 53	45 66	_ _	37 37	14	95 92	23 29
\$650 to \$699 \$700 to \$749	_	11	35 29	23 24	17	6 18	-	18 36	- 7
\$750 to \$999	27	_	50	59	_	38	-	35	18
\$1,000 or more No cash rent	_ 2	7 16	7 7	38 5	_ 5	7 -	-	8 7	8 —
Median (dollars)	384 448	635 689	530 534	430 462	314 383	473 509	448 444	459 495	456 513
moun (uonais)	440	, 009	. JJ4	402	303	509	. 444 1	490	313

Table 87. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or		Reno cit	у		Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise M	anor CDP
More Persons]	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
Occupied housing units	695	1 675	465	619	648	670	826	330
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER  Occupied housing units	60 23 26 7 21 676 16 — 6 10	120 33 31 - 15 194 - 27 9	10 10  10 320  _ _ _ _	81 8 9 - 15 388 - - 27 9	57 30 14 - 32 312 8 6 6 -	49 40 17 21 187 14 — —	45 45 20 - 29 072 20 - - -	25 25  35 091    
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Owner-occupied housing units  Married-couple families	15 	19 13 5 5 215 67 36 32 16 99 8 7 48 - 69 13 56	6 	8 8 8 - - - - - 55 - 32 166 23 8 7 8 7 8	19 12	12 4 4	13	88 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>20 369</b> 30 357 19 282	<b>25 463</b> 44 444 19 120	<b>21 563</b> 50 359 20 313	<b>29 464</b> 37 432 21 311	<b>36 250</b> 43 947 28 036	<b>40 729</b> 52 582 28 421	<b>29 113</b> 34 250 23 144	<b>28 333</b> 35 536 22 669
Specified owner-occupied housing units  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	82	498	102	184	353	414	460	199
OWNER COSTS  With a mortgage	65 	459 - 11 - 10 43 63 73 25 45 118 25 40 6 913 942 39 - - 21 11 7 296 431 1 026	95 	177	315 - 3 3 3 21 21 21 9 9 29 22 89 100 12 - 6 939 901 38 - 8 30 218 224	409	444 7 7 49 29 105 99 60 54 11 117 6 822 863 16 6 10 - - - 120 132	199 7 - - 15 14 12 74 43 6 - 865 859 - - - - - - - - - - - - -
GROSS RENT  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149 \$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249 \$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349 \$400 to \$449 \$450 to \$449 \$550 to \$599 \$600 to \$649 \$550 to \$599 \$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$699 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent. Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)		11 23 13 43 14 106 182 138 192 46 79 53 5 5 26 50 10 35 438	- - 9 5 28 39 56 94 5 15 11 - - 29 - 14 453 466	- - 28 - 47 50 38 62 - 41 33 - 13 21 10 9 453 493			- - 3 21 18 64 38 35 36 40 29 - 14 - 6 507 518	  3 8 7 54  19 9 7 6 6  - 421 468

	1	7,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	,,				
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or	Carson City	Henderson city		Las Vegas	city		North Las Vegas city	Paradise C	DP
More Persons]	American Indian	All Asian	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105	188	237	1 152	310	371	115	460	146
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels Less than 10 percent	105 48	188 14	237 52	1 152 139	310 29	371 27	115 40	460 44	146
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	19 14	8	23 12	155 221	49 31	58 89	11 21	87 84	22 34
20 to 24 percent	5 8	23 18	42 39	177 182	54 30	56 95	20 17	46 77	20 54
30 to 34 percent	7	25 38	14 27	58	16	27	-	35 34	8
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	4 -	42	28	144 65	77 13	6 13	6	40	8
Not computed Median	11.2	9 33.1	23.8	11 21.6	11 23.8	21.0	16.5	13 20.9	24.2
Less than \$20,000 Less than 20 percent	16 11	34	56 3	130 10	31	21	24 18	86 26	20
20 to 24 percent	5	_	_	_	=	_	-	12	12
25 to 29 percent	_		16 9	11		11			-
35 percent or moreNot computed	_	25 9	28	98 11	20 11	10	6 _	35 13	8
Median	17.5 17	50.0+ 67	42.5 53	50.0+ 253	50.0+ 125	34.8 57	10.0	24.4 71	24.2
Less than 20 percent	13	5	8	68	39	15	8	_	_
20 to 24 percent	_		8 5	21 25		8 18	10 12	13	-
30 to 34 percent	4	12 50	5 27	47 92	16 70	16		19 39	_
Not computed Median	14.5	43.7	35.1	31.3	36.6	26.5	23.5	- 36.3	_
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30 15	36	51 21	316 99	57 19	142 40	28 13	147 66	79 24
Less than 20 percent	_	15	21	84	8	41	10	8	8
25 to 29 percent	8 7	8 13	9 –	120	30	58 —	5	65 8	47
35 percent or moreNot computed	_	_		13	_	3		_ _	_
Median	22.5 42	26.9 51	21.1 77	23.5 453	25.2 97	23.8 151	20.5	24.7 156	25.8 47
\$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent	42	28	55	338	51	119	33	123	32
20 to 24 percent	_	8 10	13 9	72 37	46 —	7 19	_	13 12	7
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	_	5		_ 6		_ 6		8 —	8
Not computed Median	10.0-	17.9	11.3	16.4	_ 19.5	16.0	10.0-	_ 15.9	18.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	141	58	499	1 210	151	422	78	1 042	286
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
All income levels	141	58	499	1 210	151	422	78	1 042	286
Less than 10 percent	23	11	6 68	18 220	13	6 44	5	40 41	18 20
15 to 19 percent	8 24	10 4	78 107	149 133	7 18	87 71	26 14	213 179	97 32
25 to 29 percent	24 20 22 10	7 _	65 65	140 118	18 —	55 29 42	8 _	116 7	21
35 to 49 percent	10 27	_	30 73	180 224	51 28	42 76	22	135 242	40 48
Not computed	2	26	7	28	16	12	3	69	10
Median Less than \$10,000	27.4 24	17.5 10	24.4 84	27.5 259	37.4 57	24.8 49	22.3	25.6 283	20.5 46
Less than 20 percent		_	10	_ 8		_		_ _	_
25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	7	_		_ 12		_	_		_
35 percent or more	17	_	74	211	41	37	4	214	36
Not computed Median	50.0+	10	50.0+	28 50.0+	16 50.0+	12 50.0+	3 37.5	69 50.0+	10 50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent		4 -	112 23	335 5	49 —	113	26	215	33
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	-	4 _	14	20 57	11 _	_ 25	_ 8	28 60	_
30 to 34 percent	12	_	39	90	_	13	-	7	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	l <del>.</del>	_	29 7	163	38	75 —	18	120	33
Median \$20,000 to \$34,999		22.5	32.0 148	34.7 349	37.8 45	39.4 166	39.2 36	36.5 355	47.9 131
Less than 20 percent	10	_	28 29	138 89	20 7	61 60	22	128 141	72
25 to 29 percent	6	_	65	76	18	23	-	43	32 8 —
30 to 34 percent	<u> </u>	_	26 -	16 30	-	16 6	_	43	19
Not computed Median	23.4	11 –	26.3	22.1	21.8	21.8	18.8	21.8	_ 19.5
\$35,000 or more Less than 20 percent	17	33 21	155 91	267 244		94 76	9 9	189 166	76 63
20 to 24 percent	7	7	64	16	=	11		10	_
25 to 29 percent	-	-		7 -	_	7	_	13 -	13
35 percent or moreNot computed	-	5		_	_	_			_
Median		16.5	18.5	13.9	-	16.9	17.5	15.8	15.0

Table 88. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Selected Racial Groups: 1990—
Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or		Reno city			Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP	Sunrise Manor	CDP
More Persons]	American Indian	All Asian	Chinese	Filipino	All Asian	All Asian	All Asian	Filipino
Specified owner-occupied housing units	82	498	102	184	353	414	460	199
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
All income levels	82	498 32	102 7	184	353 70	414 54	460 17	199 7
10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent	8 7	113 72	40 18	22 47	7 77	39 78	42 50	5
20 to 24 percent	19 5	56	7	17	64 41	78 94 45	105 58	18 63 36 16 27 27
25 to 29 percent	19	56 82 32	10	15 15	29	35	33	16
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	7	91 12	13 7	60	49 16	45 20	67 88	27 27
Not computed	30.5	8 22.5	16.1	8 25.7	21.8	4 21.8	26.4	25.9
Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than	17	36	7	18	19	34	70	16
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	_	_ 11	<u> </u>	_	3 -	_	6 <del>-</del>	_
25 to 29 percent	-	_	_	-	_ _	_ 17	-	-
30 to 34 percent	17	17	7	10	16	13	64	16
Not computedMedian	50.0+	8 41.8	45.0	8 45.0	50.0+	4 34.4	- 50.0+	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	33 7	122	13	51	77	85	173	77
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	7	15	_	-	13	5 14	31	19
25 to 29 percent	12	25 11		9	11 4	17 12	24 33	4 16
35 percent or more	7	71	13	42	49	37	85	38
Not computedMedian	31.0	37.4	50.0+	38.9	36.7	32.7	34.8	34.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent		82 25	11 _	32   13	90 5	58 9	121 38	73 11
20 to 24 percent	_	11 24	7 4	4 6	30 30	10 18	49 34	30 32
25 to 29 percent	_	13	_	7	25	6	_	_
35 percent or moreNot computed		9	<del>-</del> -	2	_	15	_ _	_
Median	32	26.0 258	23.9 71	23.8 83	26.7 167	27.8 237	22.3 96	24.2
\$50,000 or more	8	192	65	56	133	157	65	33 19
20 to 24 percent	12 5	19 33	_ 6	13	34	70 10	25 _	14
30 to 34 percent	7	8 6	_ _	8 6	_ _	_	_ 6	_
Not computed	_	<u>-</u>	_	-	_	- 47.0		-
Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units	23.3 <b>567</b>	14.8 <b>1 026</b>	13.6 <b>305</b>	17.9 <b>352</b>	15.6 <b>264</b>	17.2 <b>204</b>	17.9 <b>304</b>	19.1 <b>121</b>
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	001	1 020	000	302	204	201	504	.21
All income levels	567	1 026	305	352	264	204	304	121
Less than 10 percent	10 49	38	12	19	_	10	10	7
10 to 14 percent15 to 19 percent	105	114 142	31 32	34 63	65 72	42	14 32	8 11
20 to 24 percent	85 87	161 102	23 41	65 39	47 10	18 28	78 54	37 19
30 to 34 percent	29 107	31 203	5 111	18 50	6 40	28 52 27	21 40	13
35 to 49 percent50 percent or more	74	125	29	47	24	19	49	26
Not computed Median	21 26.4	110 25.1	21 33.0	17 24.0	_ 19.7	30.0	6 26.4	24.7
Less than \$10,000 Less than 20 percent	90 5	213	50	67	24	18	36	20
20 to 24 percent	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	_
25 to 29 percent		<del>-</del> -		-	_	_	_ _	_
35 percent or moreNot computed	75 10	129 84	43 7	50 17	24	10 8	36	20
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent	207 24	308 39	96 4	86   15	56 8	25	54 —	19
20 to 24 percent	27 27	47 5	_ 5	13	_ 5	_	_ _	_
30 to 34 percent	21	19	_	11	6	5	21	13
35 percent or moreNot computed	97 11	175 23	73 14	47 _	37 -	20	33	6
Median	34.8 177	37.5 319	39.1 112	39.0 117	42.4 97	46.8 103	37.0 180	33.7 68
Less than 20 percent	79 46	113 80	24 23	59 22	49 40	10	33 71	12 37
20 to 24 percent25 to 29 percent	35	87	36	29	5	13 28	50	19
30 to 34 percent	8 9	12 24	5 24	7 –		36 16	_ 20	_
Not computed	21.0	3 22.8	26.3	_ 19.9	19.9	30.1	6 23.8	23.0
Median	93	186	47	82	87	58	34	14
Less than 20 percent	56 12	142 34	47	42 30	80 7	42 5	23 7	14
25 to 29 percent	25	10	_	10	- -	11	4	_
30 to 34 percent	_	_ _	_	-	-	'-		_
Not computed Median	17.8	14.3	_ 11.9	19.7	_ 15.2	_ 18.0	_ 15.7	_ 12.5
					.5.2	.5.0		.2.0

# Table 89. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or	Carson City	Elko city		Henderson city				Las Vegas city		
More Persons]	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American
Occupied housing units	532	495	929	429	332	5 790	351	861	1 999	554
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	181 351	273 222	589 340	227 202	183 149	1 974 3 816	126 225	233 628	735 1 264	108 446
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT Owner-occupied housing units	181	273	589	227	183	1 974	126	233	735	108
1989 to March 1990	16 16 29 55 28 8	11 30 40 63 49 32	47 161 123 144 28 36	46 6 84 51 6	21 6 78 38 6	135 310 334 447 476 196	9 9 41 35 25 7	10 25 8 91 35 33	46 109 64 221 181 98	3 21 14 49 15
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	9	25 23	50 _	34	34	60 16	_ _ _	31	16	- -
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	351 - 30	<b>222</b> - 6	<b>340</b> 29 77	<b>202</b> 38 77	<b>149</b> 9 66	3 816 281 537	<b>225</b> 32 72	<b>628</b> 65 93	<b>1 264</b> 128 200	<b>446</b> 24 43
1980 to 1984	108 135	26	70 49	35 16	22 16	583 821	39 20	53 172	285 278	24 43 96 122 105 30
1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959	46 32	54 50 16	64 22	5 17	5 17	1 006 428	53 9	118 96	200 125	105 30
1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	_	45 25	29 —	14 _	14	129 31	_	31 _	48 _	26 —
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units	181	273	589	227	183	1 974	126	233	735	108
None1	14	10 43	- 82	_ _	_	12 143	_ 11	30	37	_ 10
3	30 111	110 88	120 288	81 118	70 99	459 937	38 48	69 92	171 316	33 23 34
45 or more Renter-occupied housing units	26 - 351	10 12 <b>222</b>	99 - <b>340</b>	16 12 <b>202</b>	8 6 <b>149</b>	373 50 <b>3 816</b>	22 7 <b>225</b>	42 - <b>628</b>	186 25 <b>1 264</b>	8 <b>446</b>
None1	57 64	5 73	14 49	9 91	9 44	479 1 440	23 85	197 247	203 389	92 185
3	171 59	89 43	174 73	80 22	74 22	1 359 490	86 31	111 73	484 170	152 9
5 or more	_	12	30	_	_	48 –		_	18 —	8 -
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company	515 17 –	495 - - -	923 6 - -	429 - - -	332 - - -	5 744 46 — —	351 - - -	851 - - 10	1 987 12 - -	550 4 —
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	400	405		404	204	5 004	0.40	700	4.040	504
Public sewer Septic tank or cesspool Other means	499 33 —	485 - 10	902 15 12	421 8 -	324 8 -	5 661 80 49	348 3 -	798 4 59	1 942 34 23	521 10 23
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities  Lacking complete kitchen facilities	532	480 15	919 10	429 _	332	5 717 73	340 11	848 13	1 991 8	554 _
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	373	354	455	195	158	1 878	117	248	629	135
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity	144	42 85	17 438	23 211	174	88 3 764	226	14 599	20 1 350	8 411
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke		6 -	_ _		_	_ _	<u>-</u>	_	= -	_ _
Wood Solar energy Other fuel	7 –	8 -	_ _	_ _	_	7 13	8	_	_	_
No fuel used	8	_	19	=	=	40	=	=	=	=
VEHICLES AVAILABLE None	34	16	62	68	62	693	51	208	273	77
12	196 207	213 155	297 403	98 185	83 121	2 130 2 205	124 129	343 197	689 703	232 139
3	84	106 5	106 46	53 11	41 11	583 139	44 3	93 20	249 55 30	79 10
5 or more YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	11	_	15	14	14	40	_	_	30	17
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>181</b> 29	<b>273</b> 109	<b>589</b> 89	<b>227</b> 51	<b>183</b> 26	<b>1 974</b> 531	<b>126</b> 34	<b>233</b> 45	<b>735</b> 161	<b>108</b> 33
1985 to 1988	101 17	62 32	260 87	65 48	65 29	692 272	36 25	67 32	233 67	48 13
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	34	28 37	132	52 —	52	297 146	24 7	78 11	210 43	14 —
1959 or earlier	351	5 <b>222</b>	21 <b>340</b>	11 <b>202</b>	11 <b>149</b>	36 <b>3 816</b>	225	628	21 <b>1 264</b>	446
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	226 113 12	103 71 31	208 102 4	124 62 11	82 51 11	2 500 1 056 201	156 51 7	280 221 55	781 353 117	268 110 68
1970 to 1979	- -	5 12	21 5	5	5	42 17	<u>-</u> 11	63	9	_ _
1959 or earlier	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	9	_	_
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities	181	273	589 —	227	183	<b>1 974</b>	126	233	735	108
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	351	222	340	202	149	11 3 816	225	628	1 264	446
Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	_	8 -	=	=	=	59 52	4 -	42 17		_

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 141

# Table 89. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990—Con.

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 1,000 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States]	Las Vegas	city—Con.	North Las	Vegas city		Paradis	e CDP		Reno	city
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
Occupied housing units	299	1 124	1 922	261	2 242	519	1 300	709	2 664	1 407
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	58 241	483 641	735 1 187	142 119	622 1 620	187 332	344 956	205 504	613 2 051	443 964
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1950 to 1959  1940 to 1949	58 - 21 - 22 15 -	483 31 78 43 124 124 67 16	735 8 18 36 188 297 164	142 - 5 5 33 74 25	622 53 43 11 373 138 4	187 20 22 - 110 35	344 46 7 46 194 44	205 38 7 40 99 21	613 38 73 94 97 153 107 33	443 9 46 47 124 117 90 10
1939 or earlier Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969 1950 to 1959 1940 to 1949 1939 or earlier	241 20 - 77 79 33 11 21 -	641 104 150 109 106 86 64 22	20 1 187 	119 34 6 27 35 9 8	1 620 147 151 233 673 313 59 26 18	332 16 56 12 139 98 11	956 30 170 165 414 131 46 —	504 11 89 81 228 85 10 -	18 2 051 90 156 385 787 305 164 80 84	964 25 115 172 353 130 66 39 64
BEDROOMS Owner-occupied housing units 1 2 3 4 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units 1 2 3 4 5 or more Renter-occupied housing units 4 5 or more	58 16 17 17 8 241 53 98 90	483 - 10 106 220 142 5 641 69 198 270 98 6	735 10 93 180 320 117 15 1 187 114 322 528 188 23 12	142	622 - 57 111 289 142 23 1 620 214 707 524 165 10	187 7 8 20 107 45 5 96 142 73 21	344 - 23 89 137 82 13 956 131 416 343 56 10	205 - 16 50 82 51 6 504 53 244 174 27 6	613 	443 111 26 128 192 73 13 964 103 344 69 25
SOURCE OF WATER Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	299 - - -	1 116 8 - -	1 905 - - 17	258 3 - -	2 224 18 - -	510 - 9 -	1 300 - - -	709 - - -	2 646 18 - -	1 388 19 - -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	278 10 11	1 116 8 -	1 858 44 20	258 3 -	2 158 44 40	510 9 —	1 283 10 7	699 10 —	2 601 26 37	1 372 20 15
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	299	1 116 8	1 917 5	261 —	2 235 7	519 —	1 292 8	709 —	2 617 47	1 402 5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas	66 - 2333 - - - - -	333 791 - - - -	618 32 1 260 7 – – – 5	100 15 146 — — — —	588 32 1 595 27 - - -	136 - 383 - - - -	402 - 891 - - - - 7	248 - 461 - - - -	1 481 107 901 139 - 17 - 6 13	886 11 401 93 - 6 - -
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	66 108 45 63 — 17	140 369 446 119 37	119 844 625 207 95 32	33 94 91 25 18	210 984 703 254 77 14	58 186 149 113 13	129 629 381 110 43 8	71 348 189 69 24 8	456 1 257 663 178 93	116 666 426 157 42
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  Owner-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier  Renter-occupied housing units  1989 to March 1990  1985 to 1988  1980 to 1984  1970 to 1979  1960 to 1979  1960 to 1969  1959 or earlier	58 17 28 13 3 241 118 63 60	483 86 152 32 149 43 21 641 451 128 49 9	735 136 183 93 210 93 20 1 187 747 286 115 34 5	142 34 46 5 25 7 7 119 83 88 8 8	622 123 143 91 265 — 1 620 982 545 46 41 6	187 27 48 12 87 13 32 158 105 28 41	344 112 84 32 104 12 	205 75 44 32 49 5 - 504 300 156 43 5	613 200 224 44 68 57 20 2 051 1 158 710 144 39	443 108 105 61 132 18 19 964 472 347 73 51 21
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Owner-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Renter-occupied housing units Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	58 - - 241 - -	483  641 	735 13 8 1 187 24 14	142 _ 119 _	622  1 620 	187 - - 332 - -	344 - - 956 8	205  504 	613  2 051 17 17	443 11 11 964 —

142 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

# Table 89. Occupancy, Fuel, and Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990—Con.

<u></u>	1			I	,,	1			,	
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or	Reno cit	y—Con.	Sparks city	Spring Va	alley CDP		Sunrise Manor CD	•	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
More Persons]	Central American	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Mexican
Occupied housing units	503	791	878	529	371	1 331	583	403	233	386
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	75 428	319 472	309 569	306 223	162 209	717 614	282 301	195 208	206 27	82 304
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
Owner-occupied housing units	75	<b>319</b>	309	306	162	717 33	282 5	195 5	206 8	82
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	19 - 17	27 37 99	37 27 115	73 70 163	27 33 102	101 226 217	57 76 116	34 44 91	29 32 94	17 - 11
1960 to 1969	27 12	82 65	74 56			107 21	28	21	33	54
1940 to 1949	-	_ _ _	_ _ _	_ _	_	12	_	_	2	_ _
Renter-occupied housing units 1989 to March 1990	<b>428</b> 15	472	<b>569</b> 18	<b>223</b> 44	<b>209</b> 42	<b>614</b> 61	<b>301</b> 15	208	27 _	<b>304</b> 6
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984	40 84	75 74	62 69	86 63	87 26	211 109	96 101	76 67	_	_ 76
1970 to 1979 1960 to 1969	189 53	133 68	180 88	30	54 —	155 66	30 48	17 37	_ 20	126 80
1950 to 1959	16 10	50 29	80 15	_ _	<u>-</u>	12	11 -	11	_ 	5 11
1939 or earlierBEDROOMS	21	43	57	_	_	_	_	_	7	_
Owner-occupied housing units	75	<b>319</b> 11	309	306	162	<b>717</b> 5	282	195	206	82
None 1 2	7 29	19 89	4 102	9	23	71 144	16 123	6 68	48 58	19 11
34	24 15	150 50	184 15	173 97	68 55	368 125	99 44	82 39	100	34 18
5 or more Renter-occupied housing units	428	472	4 569	14 223	16 <b>209</b>	614	301	208	_ 27	304
None1	51 206	45 187	68 225	10 59	76	17 151	102	78	_	64 107
23	131 22	195 38	194 70	112 33	107 19	340 90	113 79	67 59	20 7	115 18
5 or more	18 –	7 -	12	9 -	7 -	16	3 4	$\frac{-}{4}$	_	_ _
SOURCE OF WATER	F02	705	070	F20	255	4 240	E74	204	222	200
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well	503	785 6 —	878 — —	529 —	355 16	1 316 15	574 9	394 9	233	386
Some other source	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	481	791	873	516	351	1 279	583	403	233	386
Septic tank or cesspoolOther means	7 15	_ _	5	8 5	20	44 8		- -	_	
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	498 5	791 —	867 11	529	371 -	1 314 17	583 —	403	233	386
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	280	547	412	343	209	637	305	239	204	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gasElectricity	223	11 155	29 384	8 178	162	43 641	278	164	13 16	276
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc Coal or coke		62	31		-		-	-		
WoodSolar energy	_	6 _	17	-	_	10	_	_	_	
Other fuel No fuel used	_	10	5 -		=	_	_		_	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	45	74		0.4		0.5	00	00	7	00
None 1 2	45 270 129	71 331 270	77 390 296	34 150 215	139 135	85 377 625	29 220 288	29 155 197	47 128	26 186 165
3 4	52 7	84 35	111	78 30	54 31	209 25	26 20	13	29 16	9
5 or more		_	<u> </u>	22	12	10	_	_	6	_
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT Owner-occupied housing units	75	319	309	306	162	717	282	195	206	82
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	19 39	71 58	55 108	46 139	14 89	144 271	62 134	41 81	62 72	8 64
1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	17	44 132	55 57	22 99	13 46	116 138	40 46	34 39	26 46	_ 10
1960 to 1969 1959 or earlier		8 6	13 21		-	48	- -	_	_ 	
Renter-occupied housing units	428 193 189	<b>472</b> 249 124	<b>569</b> 279 225	223 205 18	<b>209</b> 115 88	614 485 97	<b>301</b> 213 68	<b>208</b> 135 53	<b>27</b> 20	304 168 95 41
1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979	34 12	39 39	60	-	6	17 15	20	20	7	41
1960 to 1969	- -	21	5		=	-	=	=	=	
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM										
Owner-occupied housing units  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	75 —	<b>319</b> 11	309	306	162	717	282	195	206	82 -
1.01 or more Renter-occupied housing units	428	11 <b>472</b>	_ 569	223	209	614	301	208	27	304
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	_ =	=	=	_ =	5 -	5 -	=	=	=	_ =

Place and [In Selected States]	Carson City	Elko city		Henderson city				Las Vegas city		
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American
Occupied housing units	532	495	929	429	332	5 790	351	861	1 999	554
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing unitsOwner occupied	18	<b>28</b> 28	<b>112</b> 102	<b>45</b> 40	<b>45</b> 40	<b>346</b> 209	<b>25</b> 16	<b>156</b> 45	<b>130</b> 81	<b>3</b> 3
1-person households	18	-	32	27	27	123	9	60	46	3
Built 1939 or earlierMean household income in 1989 (dollars)	8 375	33 821	19 354	13 736	13 736	16 20 776	39 825	19 585	26 939	14 612
Female householder, no husband present	18	-	27	34	34	172	9	40	46 	_
No vehicle availableNo telephone in unit	11 -	-	12	23	23	61 21	_	38	23	_
1-person households	_	-	-	_	-	7	_	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Owner-occupied housing units	7	10	13	_	_	112	7	34	23	8
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	7 7	10 10	6	_	_	24 24	7 7	_	18 8	8 8
Families with female householderWith own children under 18 years		-	_	_		35 30	_	22 12	_ _	_ _
Householder worked in 1989With public assistance income	7 –	_	_	_	- - -	67 8	7	12	10	_
With Social Security income		-	7_	_	_	35	<u>-</u>	12	_	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	_	-	- - 7	_	_	11	_	_	_	_
No vehicle available	- - 7	10	_	_	_ _	_ _		12 -	-	- - 8
1.01 or more persons per room	89	10 <b>55</b>	6 <b>81</b>	_ 25	25	26 <b>786</b>	45	202	8 <b>291</b>	110
Married-couple families With own children under 18 years	48 48	26 26	17 17	_	_	369 349	27 27	44 24	61 36	16 11
Families with female householderWith own children under 18 years	11 11	17 17	39 39	25 25	25 25	206 172		86 73	103 81	38 38
Householder worked in 1989With public assistance income	89	50 —	37 35	15 15	15 15	562 102	38 21	75 87	181 48	84
With Social Security income	_	5 5	_ _ _	- -	- -	46	- - -	28	36	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	_	11	43	_ _ 15	_	5 208	18	5 118	172	_ _ 51
No vehicle available	26	39	28	5	15 5	160	7	40	73	35
1.01 or more persons per room	34	34	30	_	_	427	20	77	109	68
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	32 143	28 510	32 212	33 155	31 304	26 855	26 506	19 836	32 917	20 278
Owner occupied (dollars)Renter occupied (dollars)	44 219 26 510	38 558 22 250	38 283 23 810	42 788 25 530	41 012 19 583	39 040 22 237	40 714 23 083	33 942 13 558	40 969 25 429	53 696 19 071
Specified owner-occupied housing units	149	157	487	227	183	1 771	113	233	693	89
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY										
OWNER COSTS	440	404	440	404	4.47	4 504	404	040	044	00
With a mortgage	143	121 4	449	191 —	147	1 524 6	104	210	644	86 —
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	8 -	5	36 11		_ _	42 79	7	12 22	14 42	_ 6
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	4 19	18 5	30 84	17 20	17 20	60 117	_	15 27	36 65	3 9
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	14 8	7 9	67 41	9 29	9 18	194 281	33 26	34 43	75 106	30
\$800 to \$899 \$900 to \$999	25 33 23	37 21	60 4	21 42	21 42	284 159	22	26 12	54 126	15 23
\$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	23	9	87 29	27 14	6 8	184 60	_ 10	19	121 5	_
\$1,500 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more				12	6	48 10	6	_	_	_
Median (dollars)	859 821	831 764	692 747	898 921	847 856	792 828	750 847	690 658	748 777	748 740
Not mortgaged	6	36	38	36	36	247 25	9	23	49	3
\$100 to \$199	6	32	4	25	25	111	_	17	25 7	_
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399		4	29	11 -	11	68 28	9	6 -	9	- -
\$400 to \$499 \$500 or more		-	5 —	_	_	10 5	_	_	3 5	3 -
Median (dollars) Mean (dollars)	125 136	178 189	226 236	136 143	136 143	189 210	275 257	184 188	198 255	475 463
Specified renter-occupied housing units	351	222	340	202	149	3 784	225	621	1 264	446
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149		-	_ 25	_	_ _	13 46	_ 3	26 44	10 10	- -
\$150 to \$199 \$200 to \$249	11 14	7 23	7	5 -	5 —	47 61		24 39	14 39	8 11
\$250 to \$299 \$300 to \$349	23 19	35 7	13	10	10	189 390	9 11	76 90	53 26	40 13
\$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449	29 37	45 43	11 40	24	18	567 800	46	125 28	180 218	89 105
\$450 to \$499	93	12	50	15	15	471	55 55	38	107	24
\$500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599	43 31	39 6	48 20	21	14	277 299	40	44 18	136 90	78 20
\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699	11 10	-	30 11	63 20	33 20	252 62	22 8	16 12	90 42	
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	15 15	_ 5	29 27	20 9	10 9	78 192	15 16	5 36	99 113	11 29
\$1,000 or more No cash rent		<u>-</u>	20	15	15	7 33			37	18
Median (dollars)	474 470	392 395	520 558	615 566	608 550	434 459	488 518	354 370	489 524	429 483
		550	550	550	550	.00	0.0	5.0	- ·	.50

144 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 90. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

, , ,	,			, , ,						
Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or	Las Vegas	city—Con.	North Las	Vegas city		Paradis	se CDP		Reno	city
More Persons]	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic
Occupied housing units	299	1 124	1 922	261	2 242	519	1 300	709	2 664	1 407
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units Owner occupied	_	<b>109</b> 60	103 64	<b>30</b> 22	<b>118</b> 64	<b>17</b> 6	<b>107</b> 62	<b>99</b> 62	<b>93</b> 52 17	<b>141</b> 55 56
uilt 1939 or earlier	_	43	13	8 _		11	22	22	17	_
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars)emale householder, no husband present	_	27 617 46	20 662 26	14 754 8	41 766	29 894	33 737 39	32 648 39	21 166	44 231 60
acking complete plumbing facilitieslo vehicle available	_	23		_		_	13	13	_ 6	_
lo telephone in unit	_		7 7	4	12	_			22 17	33 16 8
OUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	<b>8</b> 8	5	86 44	<b>30</b> 17	<b>30</b> 5	_	_	_	<b>51</b> 44	<b>47</b> 9
With own children under 18 years	8	_	39	17	_ 5	_	_	_	23	9
With own children under 18 years	_	-	23 23 59	_ 17	5 20	-	-	_	_ 22	18 18 39
useholder worked in 1989th public assistance income	_	_	12	_	20 5	_	_	_	_	_
th Social Security incomeilt 1939 or earlier	_	_	11 10	8 _	-	_	_	_	6 15	8 —
cking complete plumbing facilitiesvehicle available	_	_	8 7	_		_	_	_	-	11 _
telephone in unit	8		5 34	_ 5	_ 5	_		_	_ 22	11 32
Renter-occupied housing unitsrried-couple families	<b>68</b>	<b>127</b> 34	<b>287</b> 181	<b>23</b> 19 14	<b>347</b> 94	<b>80</b> 16	<b>148</b> 26	<b>93</b> 10	<b>536</b> 266	32 <b>144</b> 67 60 26 26
With own children under 18 years	11 20	14 22	177 37	14	71 35	7	26 17 42	10 24	242 72	60
nilies with female householderWith own children under 18 years	20	16 43	34 244	4 4 5	16	5	34	24	62	26
useholder worked in 1989 th public assistance income	57	43	13 23	4	248 25 5	25 19	116 10	79 _	467 40	115 13
th Social Security incomeit 1939 or earlier	9 -	_	-	14	5 18	9 -	8 –	8 -	24 38	18
king complete plumbing facilitiesvehicle available	40	_ 86	55	9	- 79	_ 19	43	17	231	27 26
telephone in unit01 or more persons per room	9 41	38 6	106 172	18 14	40 122	20	43 63	27 39	153 306	26 50
EDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars)wner occupied (dollars)	<b>19 812</b> 47 500	<b>35 291</b> 40 969	<b>24 544</b> 32 917	<b>25 850</b> 27 222 25 078	<b>22 967</b> 38 667	<b>25 288</b> 40 060	<b>23 898</b> 35 000	<b>21 771</b> 40 114	<b>24 754</b> 35 625	<b>24 688</b> 43 287
nter occupied (dollars)	17 687	30 491	21 539		20 505	23 036	21 667	18 421	22 452	21 094
Specified owner-occupied housing units  IORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY	42	460	623	119	529	180	312	173	441	359
OWNER COSTS			500		400	470	070	400		
ith a mortgage Less than \$200	42	414	569 5	98	486	172 —	270	138	397 —	302
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	_	14 29	41 112	4 21	18 8	21	12	12	_ 21	9
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	9	28 14	79 104	8 32	32 31	25 7	42 36	16 25	15 15	15 24
3600 to \$699	11	55 49	113 67	10 13	62 60	32 20	35 64	30 24	37 46	24 23 39 67 44
\$800 to \$899	9	39	-	5	77	34	28	18	79	67
3900 to \$999 11,000 to \$1,249	13	92 89	25 13	5 —	56 90	17 16	19 20	6	18 84	59
1,250 to \$1,499	_	5 -	10	_	22 23	_	7 _	7 _	23 52	6 16
2,000 or more	806	836	549	_ 564	7 871	- 752	7 753	653	7 879	848
Mean (dollars)	763	797 46	565 54	562 21	905 43	708 8	761 42	682 35	1 002 44	880 57
ess than \$100	<u> </u>	- 25	30	21	43 - 13	- 8	42 - 7	-	19	- 8
\$200 to \$299	_	7	24	_	30	_	30	30	16	8 27 22
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	_	9	_	_		_	5	5	9 -	_
\$500 or more Median (dollars)	_	5 193	186	163	220	_ 175	232	240	214	285
Mean (dollars)		242	175	167	207	190	271	288	226	274
Specified renter-occupied housing units  ROSS RENT	241	641	1 187	119	1 608	332	950	504	2 051	964
ss than \$100	_	10	_	-	-	_	_	_	. 8	_
00 to \$14950 to \$199	8	10 6	33	4	7 -	19 —	- -	- -	14 35	5
00 to \$24950 to \$299	11 21	28 13	46 66	_	- 44	_	10	10	44 15	27 67 62
00 to \$34950 to \$399	55	13 47	162 215	26	98 167	18 56	38 54	25 _	143 244	161
00 to \$44950 to \$499	62	79 69	359 114	24 11	234 273	47 47	134 154	63 80	413 322	132 153
0 to \$549	41	53	62	29	307	59 28	137	94	259	174
50 to \$599 00 to \$649	12	70 74	6 61	12 - -	140 142	5	187 108	83 60	210 104	67 24
60 to \$699 10 to \$749	5	33 73	16 7	6	73 67	35 18	26 40	26 24	66 46	_ 27
50 to \$999000 or more	18	48 15	28 7	7 -	9 33	_ _	40 17	21 13	81 19	34 8
cash rentdian (dollars)	415	543	5 409	_ 467	14 490	_ 487	5 530	5 538	28 470	23 454
ean (dollars)	476	543 541	409	487	505	477	530 541	556	481	463

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 145

Table 90. Social and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

Place and [In Selected States]	Reno cit	y—Con.	Sparks city	Spring V	alley CDP	5	Sunrise Manor CD	Р	Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Central American	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Mexican
Occupied housing units	503	791	878	529	371	1 331	583	403	233	386
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing unitsOwner occupied	5 -	<b>136</b> 55	<b>68</b> 53	22 22	20	<b>41</b> 41	<b>57</b> 44	<b>57</b> 44	23 16	<b>9</b> 9
1-person households Built 1939 or earlier		56 —	21	12	_	_	28	28	_ 7	_ _
Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Female householder, no husband present	18 000 5	45 195 55	22 016 9	20 091 12	11 434 9	32 718	20 887 28	20 887 28	6 134	14 500
Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	5	28	6			_	13	13	_ 7	_ 9
No telephone in unit	_	16 8		_	-	_	-	-	10	
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		· ·								
Owner-occupied housing units	12	<b>35</b> 9	_	21	-	20	<b>23</b> 8	<b>23</b> 8	<b>35</b> 27	_
With own children under 18 years	_	9 18	_	_ 9	=	_ 6	8 5	8 5	24	_
Families with female householder  With own children under 18 years	-	18 27	_	9	-	6	5	5	_	=
Householder worked in 1989With public assistance income	12	_	_	_	_	16 4	13 13	13 13	22	_
With Social Security income	_	8	_	_	_	_	10	10	13	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	_	11 _	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_ _
No telephone in unit	12	11 20	-	_ _	_	6 –	- 8	_ 8	10 18	_ _
Renter-occupied housing units Married-couple families	<b>75</b> 42	51 7	<b>83</b> 54	<b>47</b> 20	9	105 42	<b>48</b> 13	<b>27</b> 9	17 17	14
With own children under 18 years	42 26	7	44	10	9	42	4 8		10	_
With own children under 18 years Householder worked in 1989	26 62	_ 35	12 12 61	10 37	-	33 33 57	30	_ 9	_ 10	_ 14
With public assistance income	-	13	5	-	9	29 9	22	9	-	'-
With Social Security incomeBuilt 1939 or earlier	9	9	17	_	_	_	_	_	7	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilitiesNo vehicle available	21	6	24	10	_	5 24	9	9	7	_
No telephone in unit	20 39	6 -	17 56	17	_	37 69	13	9	_	
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars)	<b>23 858</b> 36 563	<b>25 344</b> 42 917	<b>26 154</b> 38 750	<b>39 437</b> 47 300	<b>38 949</b> 41 364	<b>33 464</b> 37 662	<b>25 489</b> 33 714	<b>21 612</b> 32 964	<b>26 198</b> 27 727	<b>26 859</b> 40 903
Renter occupied (dollars)	22 500	20 234	21 470	26 964	30 625	26 827	17 340	17 778	7 407	25 645
Specified owner-occupied housing units	68	255	261	274	155	491	183	105	14	71
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	68	198	212	274	151	452	168	100	8 -	43
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399		9	13 4	_	_	15 9	_	_	_	_ _
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	_	15 24	15 21	19	_	51 55	19 27	19 7	_	_ 27
\$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$799	10	23 29	18 17	12 30	10 36	48 99	36 61	29 26	_ 8	
\$800 to \$899	34	33 17	49 45	68 60	9 45	70 58	3	3	_	_ 16
\$1,000 to \$1,249 \$1,250 to \$1,499	11 6	48	18 12	36 44	32 12	29	16	16	=	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999	-	_	12	5	7	5	=	-	_	_
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	844	748	850	911	973	752	702	690	775	590
Mean (dollars)	916	796 57	785 49	960	1 023 4	777 39	704 15	714 5	762 6	715 28
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	_	8	17	_	_	12 12	5	_ 5	_ _	28
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	_	27 22	32	_	4	5 10	10	_	_ 6	
\$400 to \$499 \$500 or more		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Median (dollars)Mean (dollars)		285 274	225 227	_ _	325 342	142 185	313 272	175 185	375 365	175 190
Specified renter-occupied housing units	428	472	569	215	209	614	290	208	27	304
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100 \$100 to \$149	_	_ _	_	-	_	-	_ _	-	_	_ _
\$150 to \$199	5	_ 27	_		_	5 20	13	_ 13	_ _	
\$250 to \$299	37 42	30 20	31 57	_	_	19 40	22 40	22 40	_	_ 6
\$350 to \$399 \$400 to \$449	89 33	72 72	64 127		13 9	58 90	10 22	6	17	18 78
\$450 to \$499	118	35 76	65 51	19 32	13	78	49 34	35 25	10	70 70 35
\$500 to \$549 \$550 to \$599	70 13	54	43	39	55 14	116 53	14	14	- - - -	49
\$600 to \$649 \$650 to \$699		24	38 22	21 46	17 56	26 5	24 11	10	_	19 6
\$700 to \$749 \$750 to \$999	6 15	12 19	5 66	13 28	32	24 80	9 42	9 31	_	5
\$1,000 or more No cash rent		8 23	_	13	_		_	_		18
Median (dollars)Mean (dollars)	452 439	453 478	455 495	632 666	601 604	497 508	480 517	466 495	370 419	473 530
	1									

## Table 91. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [10,000 or	Carson City	Elko city		Henderson city				Las Vegas city		
More Persons]	Mexican	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	Central American
Specified owner-occupied housing units	149	157	487	227	183	1 771	113	233	693	89
Household income in 1989 by Selected Monthly owner costs as a percentage of Household income in 1989										
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 22 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20,000 Less than \$20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed S50,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent	149 14 38 25 33 39 9 9 21 19.5 6 6 6 10.0 22 6 - 32.88 35 10 9 7 7 32.87 14 19.7 53 366 17 - 14.6	157 49 40 20 29 9 - 4 66 13.7 8 - 2 2 - 50.0+ 28 8 21 3 3 - - 10.0- 51 27 15 9 9 - 19.6 70 61 9 9 11.8	487 500 666 445 102 844 866 422 12 	227 19 63 17 57 21 31 31 8 11 21.3 33 33 11 11 22.5 39 20 11 19.6 8 8 26.8 82 68 82 83 84 85 85 85 86 86 86 87 87 87 87 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88 88	183 199 51 66 57 21 18 21.4 33 11 11 22.5 31 11 16.3 60 16.3 60 25.2 59 45 6 8 13.1	1 771 239 203 340 285 218 120 224 115 27 21.6 287 55 9 14 12 170 27 44.6 458 151 11 81 60 155 - 29.1 44.9 152 186 107 44 47 49 152 153 154 155 155 157 160 160 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 170 17	113 - 31 24 - 9 27 15 - 19.6 16 - - 9 - 7 32.5 36 - - 9 12 15 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	233 34 38 12 55 8 16 36 24 10 10 22.5 39 10 50.0+ 83 31 1- 31,7 81 35 46 30 30 30 30 12.1	693 53 146 113 118 116 31 91 25 21.5 65 7 7 - 3 3 13 42 2 43.8 172 29 52 29 52 24 24 84 61 61 78 61 78 20 21,4 21,5 21,5 21,5 21,5 21,5 21,5 21,5 21,5	89 
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	351	222	340	202	149	3 784	225	621	1 264	446
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 15 to 19 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than \$10,000 Less than \$10,000 Less than \$10,000 Less than \$20 percent 20 to 24 percent 35 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$10,000 to \$19,999 Less than 20 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Not computed Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Median 35 percent or more Not computed Median	351 8 71 63 36 36 37 35 59 42 24.7 46 - 11 - 50.0+ 50.0+ 16 66 66 4 40.8 1299 21.3 319 21.3 81 72 6 3 3 - 13.8	222 12 27 45 72 31 - 7 28 - 21.9 28 - - 50.0+ 47 7 7 8 8 25 - - 26.7 105 64 6 6 6 6 - - 21.4 22 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	340 12 25 41 11 377 566 555 54 9 29.99 29.99 50.0+ 42 - - 6 - 366 - - 40.0 1199 13 42 42 18 18 15 55 54 42 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	202 	149	3 784 114 538 559 649 580 257 519 478 90 24,9 529 10 7 13 10 425 644 50.0+ 1 161 49 87 298 209 507 11 33.4 1 321 506 479 231 322 65 8 21.6 76 38 646 76 38 67 7 13.8	225 3 18 28 26 32 30 18 70 30.9 57 - 57 - 50.0+ 37 - 46.1 114 32 26 32 20 4 4 17 17 17 - - - - - - - - - - - - -	621 40 83 70 89 38 116 133 27.88 252 26 18 133 48.9 135 15 15 15 17 12 18 34.7 12 18 30 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	1 264 37 151 288 162 98 101 177 232 24 24.4 253 6 6 - 10 213 24 50.0+ 286 17 7 28 8 23 69 149 282 102 69 66 22 23 - 22.8 43 35.9 9 149 282 102 69 66 66 69 17 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	446 4 522 38 76 54 53 79 80 10 29.4 - - - 82 10 50.0+ 157 8 8 8 15 47 59 9 32.9 9 33.9 9 32.0 10 66 66 11 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10

Table 91. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

Place and [In Selected States]	Las Vegas	city—Con.	North Las	Vegas city	Paradise CDP				Reno city		
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Salvadoran	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Cuban	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Other Hispanic	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	42	460	623	119	529	180	312	173	441	359	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989											
All income levels Less than 10 percent 10 to 14 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 55 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 50 percent or more Not computed Median Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent 20 to 24 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 30 to 34 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median \$50,000 or more Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 20 to 24 percent 30 to 34 percent	42 	460 53 96 96 95 79 144 72 111 21.8 32 - 7 7 25 - 44.4 130 29 31 118 7 45 - 4 26.4 45 162 39 54 56 6 131 - 130 - 13	623 1112 75 137 1000 71 337 333 588 ———————————————————————————————	119 24 26 5 5 11 13 20 7 13 3 - 22.0 34 4 20 - 37.1 14 20 - 37.1 18 6 6 6 - 21.8 19 14 4 24 24 24 24 24 24 24 24	529 68 72 80 78 91 24 63 53 - 22.9 84 - 7 16 55 56 - 42.9 81 - 42.9 60 45.8 122 60 31 12 19 - 20.2 242 160 40 42	180 18 36 	312 44 522 47 166 49 200 37 47 - 24.1 70 17 - 50.0+ 92 6 6 111 16 15 44 4 - 34.3 30 5 17 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	173 24 26 47	441 32 30 60 122 61 26 79 23 8 23.9 57 14 5 9 - 21 119 - 225 15 57 - 34.2 25 16 17 4 26 27 11 14 26 27 17 27 28 18 28 11 11 29 20 21 21 21 21 21 22 25 25 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	359 63 34 73 47 42 19 42 39 - 21.0 56 - - - 50.0+ 53 15 - 25 - 29.4 50 10 29 5 5 - 11 5 - 11 5 - 15 - 15 - 15 - 15	
Specified renter-occupied housing units  HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS	13.3 <b>241</b>	13.5 <b>641</b>	10.0– 1 187	12.1 <b>119</b>	16.8 <b>1 608</b>	10.5 <b>332</b>	11.7 <b>950</b>	13.7 <b>504</b>	20.7 <b>2 051</b>	17.6 <b>964</b>	
All income levels	241	641 33 85 179 81 35 31 74 109 14 21.0 126 6 6 14 50.0+ 39 9 - 8 8 12 24 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 21.8 269 221 48	1 187 266 224 1666 1711 1600 93 3 194 1200 33 24.7 1699 28 50.0+ 17 15 50.0+ 67 68 171 49 67 68 171 - 34.1 454 227 76 100 345 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 110 11	119 12 10 30 18 13 11 25 - 27.1 18 50.0+ 14 18 42.9 30 4 13 3 - 23.1 12 12	1 608 82 98 222 171 216 190 323 232 74 29.5 232 7 - 165 60 50.0+ 528 - 79 123 326 357 166 140 126 67 64 14 24.1 271 236 24 11	332	950 111 95 153 109 117 88 149 195 33 28,9 159 10 — — 121 128 50.0+ 279 — — 13 33 25 37 204 42.3 256 33 42.56 33 42.56 33 42.56 33 42.56 34 45 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46 46	504 64 64 64 61 23 85 21 92 129 33 31.5 106 - - 10 - - 10 - - 25 11 134 - - - 25 11 134 - 44.1 19 23 37 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	2 051 75 222 368 298 180 192 275 375 66 25.8 374 7 301 66 50.0+ 524 34 25 39 90 316 - 37.8 724 251 109 102 27 - 22.4 429 373 38 12	964 5 161 104 135 121 107 142 156 33 27.5 194 - 5 10 - 163 16 50.0+ 253 - 144 39 73 127 - 35.2 337 110 108 72 34 8 5 22.6 180 160 8	
35 percent or more Not computed Median	18 - 16.7	_ _ 16.6	13.0	- 12.5	- - 12.7	- 14.8	_ 5 15.8	- 5 15.3	6 - 14.9	12 13.1	

Table 91. Household Income Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Hispanic Origin by Type: 1990

Place and [In Selected States]	Reno city—Con.		Sparks city	Spring Valley CDP		Sunrise Manor CDP			Sun Valley CDP	Winchester CDP
County Subdivision [10,000 or More Persons]	Central American	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Mexican	Other Hispanic	Mexican	Other Hispanic	All other Hispanic Origin	Mexican	Mexican
Specified owner-occupied housing units	68	255	261	274	155	491	183	105	14	71
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
All income levels	68	255 63	261 36	274 11	155 16	491 68	183 14	105 14	14	71 19
10 to 14 percent	17	34 38	26 52 34	9 67	16 19	52 92 87	23 31	6 12	_ 6	44
20 to 24 percent	15	38 37 27	17	56 49	40 9	l 89	28 34	19 19	8 -	_ _
30 to 34 percent	19	23	44 33	11 33	38	28 26	15 24	8 19	_	8
50 percent or more Not computed	-	33	19	38	17 -	39 10	14 -	8 -	_	
Median Less than \$20,000	30.9	19.0 56	22.4	24.5 33	23.3 10	21.6 48	24.2 32	25.4 26	20.6	16.9 9
Less than 20 percent	-	_	13	_	_	_		_	_	9 -
25 to 29 percent	-	_	21	_	_		_ 8	_ 8	_	
35 percent or more	-	56	26	33	10	34 10	24	18	_	_
Median	_	50.0+ 28	34.0 54	50.0+ 27	50.0+ 25	50.0+ 149	46.0 59	40.0 32	_ 6	17.5 8
Less than 20 percent	-	15	-	- 8	-	26 37	12	12	6	_
20 to 24 percent	-	13	5	_	_	42	26	11	_	_
30 to 34 percent	25	_	23 26	19	25	13 31	7 14	9	_	8
Not computed Median	40.7	14.4	34.8	42.9	39.5	26.4	28.4	26.8	17.5	45.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999 Less than 20 percent	10	64 40	64 43	86 –	53 4	119 43	45 21	15	8 -	46 46
20 to 24 percent		10 14	21	23 33	20 9	18 47	16 8	7 8	8 -	
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more		_	_	11 19	20	11	_ _	_	_	
Not computed Median	-	14.7	16.9	28.0	26.4	24.6	20.5	25.3	22.5	15.7
\$50,000 or more	13	107 80	83 71	128 87	67 47	175 143	47 47	32 32		8 8
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	_	27	12	25 16	20	32	-	-	_	_
30 to 34 percent		_	-	_ _ _	=	_	=	_	_	_
Not computed	19.6	15.7	15.7	18.3	16.4	14.7	13.7	11.7	=	17.5
Median  Specified renter-occupied housing units	428	472	569	215	209	614	290	208	27	304
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
	400	470	500	045	000	044	000	000	0.7	004
All income levels Less than 10 percent	428 5	472	569 21	215 14	209 16	614 69	290	208	27	304
10 to 14 percent	84 67	68 37	75 70	9 4	38 34	92 52	18 50	11 32	_	48 53
20 to 24 percent	90	31 88	76 77	62 36	28 15	96 81	42 27	35 24	_	53 56 67
30 to 34 percent	59 49	35 93	82 87	33 13	31 23	39 77	15 57	9 36	_ 20	22 28
50 percent or moreNot computed	41	87 33	59 22	34 10	24	96 12	81 —	61	7	30
Median Less than \$10,000	23.2 54	29.7 122	27.0 62	26.9 30	22.9 9	24.6 58	32.7 36	31.1 36	40.0 17	24.6 14
Less than 20 percent	5	_	_		_			_	_	
25 to 29 percent	_	10	_	_	_	- 3	_	_	_	_
35 percent or more	49	96 16	40 22	20 10	9	43 12	36	36	10	14
Median	50.0+ 119	50.0+ 111	50.0+ 169	50.0+ 14	50.0+ 33	50.0+ 179	50.0+ 115	50.0+ 76	45.0 10	50.0+ 64
Less than 20 percent	10	- 4	-	-	-	179 - 5	13	13	-	-
25 to 29 percent	28	11	10	_	-	31	24	24	_	20
30 to 34 percent	40 41	20 76	52 97	14	5 28	26 117	15 63	9 30	10	44
Not computed Median	32.7	44.0	36.1	50.0+	47.9	42.6	44.2	30.6	37.5	43.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999 Less than 20 percent	182 91	141 19	190 35	113	76 8	151 52	94 17	76 17	_	150 48
20 to 24 percent	67 5	27 67	49 67	40 36	17 15	52 24	35 3	28	_	47 42
30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more	19	15 8	30	33	26 10	10 13	39	31	_	13
Not computedMedian	20.0	5 26.6	25.8	26.7	29.3	22.3	24.3	23.8	_	22.9
\$35,000 or more	73 65	98 86	148 131	58 23	91 80	226 161	45 38	20 13	_	76 53
20 to 29 percent	8	-	17	22	11	39 26	7	7	_	9 5
30 to 34 percent	_ =	_	[ =	_	=		_ _ _	-	] =	9
35 percent or more		12 12		13	-	_	_	-	_ =	
Median	12.6	13.7	13.5	21.4	13.9	13.5	17.5	18.8	_	14.0

### Table 92. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to									
9,999 Persons]	Battle Mountain CDP	Ely city	Enterprise CDP	Fallon city	Fernley CDP	Gardnerville Ran- chos CDP	Hawthorne CDP	Incline Village- Crystal Bay CDP	Indian Hills CDP
Occupied housing units TENURE	1 265	1 844	2 334	2 620	1 875	2 515	1 663	2 963	894
Owner-occupied housing units	816 449	1 270 574	1 649 685	1 253 1 367	1 364 511	1 708 807	1 160 503	1 717 1 246	662 232
1989 to March 1990 1980 to 1988 1960 to 1979 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier	67 396 614 94 94	47 200 461 673	184 904 1 155 83 8	103 865 717 534 401	87 679 972 103 34	295 1 208 986 16	16 290 772 511 74	54 926 1 906 71 6	37 342 500 11 4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	976 94	463 52 767	312 87	2 196 25	1 384 193	1 401 190	_ 1 121	2 181 88	741 16
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. All other fuels. No fuel used. VEHICLES AVAILABLE	131 22 42 —	453 272 300 —	1 883 - 52 -	173 188 38 —	81 74 143 —	267 171 486 —	107 13 422 –	404 63 227 —	33 21 83 -
None	68 427 508 262	129 685 642 388	36 631 834 833	268 1 079 921 352	59 457 891 468	44 487 1 225 759	103 524 697 339	68 873 1 307 715	11 226 428 229
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1990 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1969 or earlier	547 359 183 101 75	527 419 134 293 471	648 740 356 486 104	1 052 730 228 340 270	480 661 379 279 76	868 1 045 269 328 5	371 503 231 297 261	931 1 114 466 398 54	229 317 154 176 18
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Complete plumbing facilities	1 259 110 6 6	1 842 95 2	2 330 18 4	2 611 128 9	1 875 77 —	2 507 66 8	1 663 111 -	2 963 98 —	894 16 —
SELECTED FACILITIES Water from public system or private company Public sewer Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 265 1 244	1 821 1 810 —	1 521 778 —	2 590 2 546 19	1 553 1 318 11	2 345 1 877 23	1 663 1 654 —	2 946 2 957 17	722 618 2
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Occupied housing units  Renter occupied.  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities. No vehicle available	140 99 5 6 6	280 138 67 — 82	143 61 - - 6	<b>527</b> 370 102 — 166	142 64 10 - 26	192 97 3 - 9	189 103 6 - 50	293 170 - - 17	65 34 4 - 4
No telephone in unit  1.01 or more persons per room  MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	56 25 <b>32 396</b>	54 21 <b>25 849</b>	5 40 194	101 20 <b>25 658</b>	19 22 <b>30 519</b>	12 9 <b>34 990</b>	37 20 <b>28 958</b>	19 - 43 365	35 119
Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	38 214 25 729	30 286 23 617	49 159 25 485	32 726 19 676	32 237 23 350	37 245 29 386	32 833 21 442	52 829 31 203	36 538 30 972
Specified owner-occupied housing units	254 172 - 4	1 <b>070</b> 530 10 22	1 391 1 133 - 8	<b>997</b> 656 — 45	<b>750</b> 625 - 2	<b>1 594</b> 1 292 16	<b>768</b> 429 - 40	1 408 939 —	470 405 -
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more Median (dollars) Not mortgaged	11 6 56 36 51 8 - 616 82	104 97 115 71 104 7 — 546 540	13 22 68 39 264 637 82 1 173 258 259	133 43 39 128 227 41 — 640 341	20 32 86 157 264 64 - 710 125	101 97 87 138 689 164 	38 62 90 94 85 20 - 588 339	15 15 60 41 112 478 218 1 338 469	3 21 7 7 27 48 249 50 - 780 65
Median (dollars)  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified owner-occupied housing units	202 254	172 1 070	1 391	162 <b>997</b>	168 <b>750</b>	195 <b>1 594</b>	165 <b>768</b>	377 <b>1 408</b>	188 <b>470</b>
With a mortgage  Median  Not mortgaged  Median	172 15.9 82 10.0–	530 15.6 540 13.9	1 133 23.1 258 10.0–	656 21.9 341 10.0–	625 23.1 125 11.7	1 292 22.4 302 13.1	429 18.8 339 10.0–	939 25.1 469 10.0–	405 23.2 65 11.7
GROSS RENT Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	<b>449</b> 20 45	<b>574</b> 9 79	<b>682</b> - 5	<b>1 360</b> 34 99	<b>496</b> 18 36	802 - 11	503 - 8	1 246 - -	232 2 20
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent_ Median (dollars)	51 167 93 35 15 - - 23 363	97 128 79 64 90 - 28 377	8 47 210 94 210 61 28 19 536	129 216 283 341 205 24 — 29 460	59 97 87 60 76 29 2 32 411	3 16 56 153 282 232 33 16 673	94 89 121 131 20 4 — 366 435	21 150 268 277 302 176 52 694	11 11 16 22 99 47 - 4 662
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified renter-occupied housing units	449	574	682	1 360	496	802	503	1 246	232
Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	237 56 49 22 60 25 18.5	244 89 50 24 130 37 21.4	226 130 94 54 152 26 23.9	448 218 152 99 406 37 24.9	146 113 62 39 104 32 23.8	232 106 126 46 264 28 26.9	209 70 25 59 104 36 21.7	314 212 164 97 388 71 26.9	99 19 23 31 52 8 23.4

150 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

### Table 92. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics: 1990—Con.

Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 to	Johnson Lane		Moapa Valley		New Washoe		Spring Creek		
9,999 Persons]	CDP	Laughlin CDP	CDP	Nellis AFB CDP	City CDP	Pahrump CDP	CDP CDP	Tonopah CDP	Winnemucca city
Occupied housing units TENURE	834	1 925	1 127	1 905	1 035	3 024	1 811	1 388	2 303
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	744 90	504 1 421	937 190	91 1 814	868 167	2 478 546	1 557 254	798 590	1 432 871
1989 to March 1990 1980 to 1988 1980 to 1979 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier	73 370 357 32 2	282 1 618 25 —	24 432 438 143 90	45 307 445 1 108	16 331 599 64 25	296 1 492 1 188 38 10	388 930 475 7 11	70 642 359 92 225	204 545 845 466 243
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas	488 43	1 115 37	21 89	1 219 22	393 150	17 1 334	38 1 019	18 693	1 515 110
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. All other fuels No fuel used	66 72 165 —	756 - - 17	994 	658 - - 6	60 321 111 —	1 502 38 133	401 33 320 —	409 71 197	410 189 68 11
VEHICLES AVAILABLE           None           1	109	116 936	41 290	58 1 043	_ 124	97 959	5 329	60 463	176 725
2 3 or more YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	455 270	664 209	499 297	634 170	500 411	1 295 673	869 608	584 281	1 045 357
1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1970 to 1979 1969 or earlier	175 370 133 127 29	1 181 744 – –	146 377 268 200 136	1 123 690 92 —	197 357 243 193 45	1 004 1 082 541 386 11	784 652 235 126 14	572 501 106 93 116	781 677 257 285 303
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Complete plumbing facilities	834 5 -	1 925 121 —	1 127 92 - -	1 905 154 —	1 035 18 - -	2 977 135 47	1 811 115 —	1 381 83 7	2 294 165 9
SELECTED FACILITIES Water from public system or private company Public sewer Lacking complete kitchen facilities	155 13 —	1 903 1 925	1 117 566 —	1 899 1 846 —	17 17 —	466 313 55	1 681 102 5	1 382 1 330	2 188 2 262 17
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Occupied housing units Renter occupied Built 1939 or earlier Lacking complete plumbing facilities	23 13 - -	<b>188</b> 151 —	<b>97</b> 16 29	<b>147</b> 147 —	<b>42</b> 7 -	413 160 - 23	<b>42</b> 3 6	102 61 35	<b>165</b> 112 6 9
No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1.01 or more persons per room MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	_ _ _	54 18 24	13 6	21 46 28	- 8 -	52 62 22	- 3 3	33 26 14	48 27 28
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars) MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	<b>40 476</b> 40 962 26 731	<b>27 026</b> 32 069 26 380	<b>32 475</b> 35 699 22 857	23 816 22 589 23 895	<b>46 151</b> 47 986 37 188	<b>22 694</b> 24 951 16 838	<b>42 766</b> 44 172 35 500	<b>35 577</b> 45 104 30 000	<b>32 250</b> 36 114 29 089
Specified owner-occupied housing units	660 515 7 —	<b>394</b> 316 — 12	<b>470</b> 268 — 19	- - - -	<b>685</b> 605 —	<b>564</b> 310 12 5	<b>599</b> 560 —	392 259 —	968 637 — 6
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,999	21 27 60 295 105	- 8 20 23 181 72	24 39 13 66 64 43	- - - - -	26 40 56 28 317 138	8 42 67 23 113 40	25 11 55 390 79	16 11 31 24 130 47	82 86 95 81 238 49
\$2,000 or more	819 145 171	948 78 185	649 202 165	- - - -	901 80 206	646 254 135	848 39 239	796 133 191	662 331 170
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage	<b>660</b> 515	<b>394</b> 316	<b>470</b> 268	=	<b>685</b> 605	<b>564</b> 310	<b>599</b> 560	<b>392</b> 259	<b>968</b> 637
Median	23.2 145 10.0–	30.1 78 12.8	21.0 202 10.0–	- - -	19.5 80 10.9	19.2 254 10.0–	20.0 39 10.0–	19.1 133 12.4	18.9 331 10.0–
Specified renter-occupied housing units  Less than \$100 \$100 to \$199	85 _ _	<b>1 421</b> 17 54	177 	<b>1 796</b> 15 9	149 	<b>539</b> 51	245 	<b>590</b> - 22	<b>871</b> 9 25
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	- 14 - 15 35 13 8	108 30 152 424 400 228 8	17 86 27 11 3 -	12 309 504 240 57 11 -	36 20 31 42 20	72 124 122 91 42 - 37	- 37 77 76 22 27 6	56 125 125 86 81 47 4	25 83 189 249 150 103 21 —
Median (dollars)  GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified tentor occurring housing units	818	585	367	447	646	402	607	446	441
Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median Median	85 25 10 4 - 38 8 29.4	1 421 415 295 190 88 399 34 24.7	177 72  32 30 33 10 26.8	1 796 455 220 188 61 222 650 22.7	149 59 32 40 11 7 — 22.4	539 197 86 61 9 149 37 23.1	245 109 52 15 12 51 6 21.0	590 280 96 39 53 60 62 19.4	871 384 156 64 23 183 61 20.7

# Table 93. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units by Race and Hispanic Origin of Householder: 1990

Place and [In Selected States]	Nellis AFB CI	OP	Winnemu	cca city
County Subdivision [2,500 to				
9,999 Persons]	White	Black	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
Occupied housing units	1 522	293	356	1 887
Owner-occupied housing units	91 1 431	293	237 119	1 158 729
989 to March 1990	45 268	39	28 107	176 427
960 to 1979 940 to 1959	314 895 —	100 154 —	113 73 35	683 393 208
Miller and a	1 010 17	160	212 28	1 272 82
turry gas tottled, tank, or LP gas cetricity  el oil, kerosene, etc.  Il other fuels	495 — —	127 - -	76 22 7	319 153 61
o fuel used	-	6	11	-
lone	52 852 504	138 99	47 101 163	120 587 877
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT 989 to March 1990	114	56   154	45 159	303 612
985 to 1988 980 to 1984 970 to 1979	561 52	102 37	88 48 23	574 203 233
969 or earlierPLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	1 522	-	38	265
Complete plumbing facilities	1 522 105 —	293 42 - -	347 110 9 9	1 887 43 - -
SELECTED FACILITIES Water from public system or private company	1 522 1 487	287 269	314 345	1 818 1 857
acking complete kitchen facilities HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Occupied housing units	106	29	22	179
Renter occupiedBuilt 1939 or earlier	106	29 -	13 - 9	95 6
acking complete plumbing facilities	21 42 11	- - 13	9 4 4 15	44 23 9
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars)	<b>23 520</b> 22 589	29 271	<b>26 167</b> 30 313	<b>33 428</b> 36 548
owner occupied (dollars)	23 590	29 271	19 375	30 674
Specified owner-occupied housing units	<u>-</u>	-	119 77	<b>822</b> 547
Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299	_ _	-	- -	-6
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599		-	15 10	67 76 72
\$600 to \$699	_	-	16 9	72
\$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,999	_	-	22 5	210 44
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)		-	584	675
Median (dollars)		-	42 170	275 173
OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified owner-occupied housing units	_	_	119	822
With a mortgageMedian		-	77 21.0	547 18.7
lot mortgaged Median GROSS RENT	_ _	-	42 10.0–	275 10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing unitsess than \$100	<b>1 431</b>	<b>275</b>	119	<b>729</b>
\$100 to \$199	9 7	_ 5	16 21	55
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	248	37	56	133
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	375 178	94   52	23 3	222 145
6000 to \$749 6750 to \$999	43 11	14	=	103 21
11,000 or more	550	_ 68	_	32
Median (dollars)GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD	449	421	359	469
Specified renter-occupied housing unitsess than 20 percent	1 <b>431</b> 332	<b>275</b> 105	<b>119</b> 54	<b>729</b> 330
20 to 24 percent	157 163	52 16	19 18	137 39
30 to 34 percent	47 171	14 20	28	23 149
Not computed	561	68	_	51
vieulali	23.3	19.7	21.4	20.3

Table 94.	Structural, Social, Groups: 1990	and Financia	I Characteristics o	f Housing Units	With a Householder	of Selected Racial
[The above table v	was omitted because there were no qu	ualifying areas]				
Table 95.	Structural, Social, Type: 1990	and Financia	I Characteristics o	f Housing Units	With a Householder	of Hispanic Origin by
[The above table v	was omitted because there were no q	ualifying areas]				

#### Table 96. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

State County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
All housing units	62 073	4 527	6 921	9 437	5 667	966	817	2 602	1 155
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached 1, attached	32 955 1 376	2 518 184	3 215 51	5 298 745	2 447 72	244 16	251 9	1 062 10	408
2 3 or 4	1 044 1 597 2 662 21 508 931	39 19 5 1 731 31	21 67 316 3 184 67	383 603 957 1 218 233	34 324 430 2 243 117	20 18 93 530 45	18 3 8 510 18	2 6 5 1 463 54	- 8 5 712 22
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990 1980 to 1988 1960 to 1979 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier	3 903 18 828 27 531 6 312 5 499	139 1 084 2 212 715 377	792 2 463 2 943 522 201	537 3 030 4 509 849 512	389 2 110 1 997 543 628	23 293 326 113 211	40 197 341 69 170	118 569 1 401 272 242	183 412 366 119 75
ROOMS									
1 room	1 703 2 902 6 234 13 143 14 629 11 166 6 295 2 817 3 184 5.0 5.1 5.5 4.3	51 108 243 952 1 289 944 471 265 204 5.2 5.3 5.6 4.7	195 406 950 1 748 1 364 795 772 314 377 4.6 4.8 5.3 4.0	86 382 999 1 779 2 136 1 999 1 022 441 593 5.2 5.3 5.8 4.3	388 308 845 1 370 1 246 800 413 160 137 4.4 4.6 5.1 3.8	109 85 180 271 169 99 31 13 9 3.9 4.1 4.6 3.7	60 69 98 198 228 80 61 6 17 4.4 4.6 4.6	102 164 197 620 672 400 247 111 89 4.8 5.0 5.2	12 43 75 241 357 250 122 42 13 5.1 5.2 5.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilities Lacking complete plumbing facilities	61 046 1 027	4 456 71	6 804 117	9 414 23	5 535 132	884 82	789 28	2 514 88	1 130 25
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	60 918 1 155	4 456 71	6 803 118	9 339 98	5 494 173	887 79	780 37	2 493 109	1 133 22
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	36 863 21 952 1 230 2 028	860 3 415 178 74	4 237 2 235 53 396	7 305 1 919 59 154	3 821 1 456 134 256	658 214 _ 94	475 271 10 61	902 1 506 58 136	580 481 58 36
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	26 513 34 144 1 416	570 3 889 68	3 000 3 661 260	6 733 2 640 64	3 530 1 947 190	532 353 81	306 495 16	525 1 991 86	507 612 36
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	36 691 13 884	2 951 1 095	4 069 1 302	4 187 2 141	2 773 1 728	355 233	421 196	1 622 613	739 208
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units   1 person	50 575 10 821 18 285 8 329 7 218 3 647 1 341 934 2.29 2.30 2.27	4 046 752 1 443 727 625 335 103 61 2.38 2.31 2.74	5 371 1 089 1 973 767 781 435 184 142 2.31 2.29 2.38	6 328 1 312 2 686 989 723 360 92 166 2.19 2.17 2.25	4 501 1 087 1 322 753 685 390 137 127 2.38 2.54 2.10	588 198 219 74 44 32 15 6 1.94 2.01	617 188 199 73 92 41 21 3 2.11 2.06 2.23	2 235 427 675 390 392 219 64 68 2.54 2.61 2.41	947 186 288 158 170 98 35 12 2.50 2.50
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units For sale only	11 498 806 1 768 806 4 421 276 3 421 173	481 53 28 31 110 4 255	1 550 94 232 170 850 32 172	3 109 125 270 109 1 742 11 852 12	1 166 65 304 146 345 30 276 21	378 30 88 19 109 8 124 6	200 5 13 6 46 27 103	367 32 38 20 129 25 123 6	208 8 61 - 48 4 87 42
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units Less than 2 months 2 up to 6 months 6 or more months Vacant-for-rent housing units Less than 2 months 2 up to 6 months 6 or more months	806 213 274 319 1 768 642 562 564	53 8 34 11 28 8 7 13	94 35 24 35 232 54 128 50	125 49 41 35 270 150 110	65 38 14 13 304 157 114 33	30 3 5 22 88 14 12 62	5 -3 2 13 6 7 -	32 11 4 17 38 7 18 13	8 4 - 4 61 5 19 37

#### Table 96. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
All housing units	1 800	6 692	1 136	2 872	1 908	1 085	12 029	1 884	575
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	. 555	V 002			. 333		0_0		0.0
1, detached	1 030 9 99 35	3 472 12 110 120	591 90 66 6	604 15 26 47	911 21 36 89	715 14 18 29	8 712 121 134 177	1 175 7 38 35	302 - - 11
5 or more Mobile home or trailer Other	29 555 43	150 2 766 62	80 298 5	91 2 048 41	60 752 39	21 262 26	223 2 560 102	11 600 18	178 76 8
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	44 396 643 347 370	384 1 702 3 147 845 614	38 262 571 190 75	255 896 1 171 301 249	57 536 644 312 359	87 334 341 39 284	724 4 093 5 991 822 399	89 332 512 226 725	4 119 416 28 8
ROOMS									
1 room	51 83 230 415 457 219 106 94 145 4.8 5.0 5.3	133 199 555 1 530 1 904 1 419 548 191 213 5.0 5.1 5.3 4.3	40 94 139 250 366 147 67 12 21 4.6 4.8 5.0	156 322 406 747 533 377 169 99 63 4.2 4.5 4.7	81 175 236 446 439 331 87 70 43 4.5 4.6 4.9	14 37 87 179 330 241 106 366 55 5.2 5.2 5.5 4.5	152 339 759 1 795 2 495 2 695 1 834 887 1 073 5.7 5.8 6.0	73 81 198 414 567 271 145 30 105 4.8 4.9 5.1 4.3	
PLUMBING FACILITIES									
Complete plumbing facilitiesLacking complete plumbing facilities	1 732 68	6 625 67	1 094 42	2 777 95	1 885 23	1 073 12	11 945 84	1 814 70	575 —
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilitiesLacking complete kitchen facilities	1 733 67	6 620 72	1 086 50	2 757 115	1 891 17	1 079 6	11 977 52	1 815 69	575 —
SOURCE OF WATER	4 000	0.047	040	4 000	4 400			959	400
Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	1 388 359 5 48	3 947 2 584 90 71	912 75 7 142	1 883 784 56 149	1 463 269 148 28	626 414 19 26	6 393 5 138 313 185	950 730 32 172	463 102 10 –
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	1 282 477 41	2 251 4 294 147	391 611 134	1 388 1 410 74	972 920 16	586 493 6	2 664 9 272 93	907 881 96	369 198 8
TENURE									
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	974 351	4 196 1 609	521 345	1 401 851	980 634	734 272	9 328 1 743	1 122 330	318 233
PERSONS IN UNIT									
Occupied housing units  1 person.  2 persons  3 persons  5 persons  6 persons  7 or more persons  Median, occupied housing units  Median, renter-occupied housing units  Median, renter-occupied housing units  Median, renter-occupied housing units	1 325 380 452 167 118 61 82 65 2.13 2.09 2.27	5 805 1 328 2 275 885 717 392 125 83 2.19 2.15 2.44	866 225 305 133 108 54 27 14 2.18 2.12 2.35	2 252 621 721 315 334 163 77 21 2.20 2.23 2.13	1 614 409 539 231 235 146 30 24 2.24 2.24	1 006 254 382 160 132 49 16 13 2.15 2.25	11 071 1 879 4 046 2 220 1 814 717 288 107 2.40 2.44	1 452 350 494 208 203 130 45 22 2.26 2.22 2.50	551 136 266 79 45 25 - 2.02 2.19 1.69
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units  For sale only  For rent  Rented or sold, not occupied  For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use  For migrant workers  Other vacant  Boarded up	475 20 49 24 185 13 184	887 117 238 88 81 36 327 26	270 14 43 2 29 12 170 11	620 29 76 73 145 35 262	294 11 90 19 51 15 108	79 17 7 18 6 - 31 7	958 123 177 72 417 — 169 9	432 63 49 9 112 24 175 7	24 - 5 - 16 - 3 -
DURATION OF VACANCY									
Vacant-for-sale-only housing units Less than 2 months 2 up to 6 months 6 or more months Vacant-for-rent housing units Less than 2 months 2 up to 6 fo months 6 or more months	20 5 - 15 49 17 5 27	117 20 57 40 238 42 30 166	14 - - 14 43 22 5 16	29 5 - 24 76 30 25 21	11 - 3 8 90 33 19 38	17 2 6 9 7 6 1	123 20 54 49 177 70 48 59	63 13 29 21 49 21 14	- - - 5 - - 5

Table 97. Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

State		<u>·</u>							
County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
Occupied housing units	50 575	4 046	5 371	6 328	4 501	588	617	2 235	947
POPULATION									
All persons Persons in occupied housing units Per occupied housing unit Owner-occupied housing units Per owner-occupied housing units Per owner-occupied housing unit Penter-occupied housing units Per renter-occupied housing unit	140 521 133 669 2.64 98 947 2.70 34 722 2.50	11 500 11 219 2.77 7 694 2.61 3 525 3.22	17 421 14 874 2.77 11 703 2.88 3 171 2.44	15 174 15 058 2.38 10 112 2.42 4 946 2.31	12 811 12 321 2.74 8 171 2.95 4 150 2.40	1 344 1 337 2.27 805 2.27 532 2.28	1 547 1 534 2.49 1 070 2.54 464 2.37	6 710 6 530 2.92 4 908 3.03 1 622 2.65	2 724 2 724 2.88 2 127 2.88 597 2.87
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Under 25 years	2 059 10 010 12 152 9 555 7 731 5 970 3 098	153 815 941 621 719 490 307	137 898 1 194 1 139 884 754 365	207 963 1 607 1 146 958 983 464	360 1 282 1 120 738 583 277 141	35 126 125 94 97 64 47	41 131 141 120 91 59 34	129 474 621 415 297 224 75	86 239 210 192 120 66 34
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	13 867 15 191 9 045 4 882 7 479 111	1 453 1 194 118 576 705	912 1 013 3 073 37 336	3 326 1 021 533 604 810 34	882 1 292 1 650 182 493 2	2 347 110 8 121	21 394 91 16 95	885 514 469 109 250 8	273 392 42 79 161
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	2 144 13 568 20 411 14 452	133 771 1 643 1 499	192 1 596 2 082 1 501	218 1 733 2 760 1 617	366 1 534 1 691 910	42 208 208 130	28 215 232 142	122 573 847 693	44 203 405 295
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
1989 to March 1990	13 896 16 432 8 113 12 134	894 1 244 649 1 259	1 370 1 850 917 1 234	1 772 2 004 931 1 621	1 683 1 405 695 718	263 177 80 68	222 174 68 153	678 627 359 571	343 216 189 199
PERSONS PER ROOM									
0.50 or less	31 636 9 159 7 095 1 522 1 163	2 551 795 560 111 29	3 233 933 812 256 137	4 408 986 585 98 251	2 330 844 915 175 237	345 100 94 26 23	347 109 137 13 11	1 225 433 394 97 86	504 212 190 39 2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	50 092 2 601 483 84	4 015 138 31 2	5 334 392 37 1	6 309 341 19 8	4 445 394 56 18	561 38 27 11	607 24 10 —	2 179 171 56 12	941 41 6 —
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER									
Occupied housing units Owner occupied 1-person households Built 1939 or earlier Mean household income in 1989 (dollars) Lacking complete plumbing facilities. No vehicle available No telephone in unit 1-person households Units in structure: 1, detached or attached 2 or more Mobile home, trailer, or other Specified owner Mean value (dollars) Specified renter Mean contract rent (dollars) With meals included in rent Mean contract rent Mean contract rent Mean contract rent Mean contract rent	9 068 7 734 3 440 1 247 27 933 106 760 743 401 5 028 386 3 654 3 549 117 900 1 193 276 13	797 686 296 65 22 596 11 68 13 11 398 9 390 184 107 700 86 289	1 119 976 430 70 38 753 33 425 23 671 348 116 000 143 239 8	1 447 1 234 408 140 42 782 7 73 72 16 989 81 377 736 189 100 198 531	418 358 187 116 28 913 11 41 53 38 298 20 100 195 64 300 46 155 2 50	111 88 59 42 15 279 19 9 34 21 57 — 54 4 23 33 000 19 239 3 5 3	93 80 59 38 21 972 4 18 14 14 52 9 32 31 47 800 13 163 —	299 254 99 88 36 827 10 34 57 15 172 - 127 74 70 500 36 250	100 71 60 8 8 13 473 - 26 39 33 68 - 32 42 76 800 10 50
No meals included in rent No cash rent	903 277	53 33	93 42	135 63	23 21	8 8	3 10	14 22	7 3
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units  Renter occupied  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  No vehicle available  1.01 or more persons per room	5 262 2 425 574 162 920 1 579 703	<b>361</b> 120 31 11 57 46 23	604 310 31 - 111 98 111	498 208 44 7 65 73 86	663 388 62 18 161 343 97	94 42 34 12 14 38 18	75 38 20 4 15 28 6	249 88 20 5 62 109 67	119 37 9 - 15 18

### Table 97. Structural and Utilization Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990 — Con.

State								White Pine	
County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	County	Carson City
Occupied housing units	1 325	5 805	866	2 252	1 614	1 006	11 071	1 452	551
POPULATION									
All personsersons in occupied housing units	<b>3 775</b> 3 476	<b>14 837</b> 14 639	<b>2 313</b> 2 185	<b>6 748</b> 5 629	<b>4 336</b> 4 285	<b>2 526</b> 2 453	<b>30 825</b> 30 158	<b>4 508</b> 3 842	<b>1 422</b> 1 405
Per occupied housing unit Owner-occupied housing units Per owner-occupied housing unit	2.62 2 417	2.52 10 611	2.52 1 199	2.50 3 771	2.65 2 615	2.44 1 928	2.72 26 049	2.65 2 876	2.55 891
Renter-occupied housing unit  Per renter-occupied housing unit	2.48 1 059 3.02	2.53 4 028 2.50	2.30 986 2.86	2.69 1 858 2.18	2.67 1 670 2.63	2.63 525 1.93	2.79 4 109 2.36	2.56 966 2.93	2.80 514 2.21
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	3.02	2.30	2.00	2.10	2.03	1.93	2.30	2.53	2.21
Inder 25 years	16 210	182 917	55 170	143 608	90 379	23 155	280 2 264	90 329	32 50
5 to 54 years5 to 54 years	216 233	1 107 1 038	165 147	513 486	320 267	271 212	3 190 2 353	310 239	101 115
5 to 44 years	227 257	881 1 076	148 120	297 123	244 182	157 110	1 667 987	224 119	137 79 37
	166	604	61	82	132	78	330	141	37
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	_	2 113	56	5	497	140	2 983	23	296
Itility gas Bottled, tank, or LP gas lectricity	137 777	2 014 297	454 66	1 424 497	577 111	411 92	3 405 679	556 327	46 113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	67 328	470 898	85 202	42 284	153 276	107 256	2 152 1 821	115 427	80 16
No fuel used	16	13	3	_	_	-	31	4	_
/EHICLES AVAILABLE	117	256	69	98	113	36	240	25	45
12	398 440	1 827 2 405	292 284	764 797	477 650	242 443	2 183 4 728	363 624	189 172
3 or more	370	1 317	221	593	374	285	3 920	440	145
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	300	1 471	227	967	452	257	2 454	422	110
989 to March 1990 985 to 1988 980 to 1984	326 163	1 889 922	237 306 138	692 275	452 506 234	257 379 134	4 061 2 053	423 377 177	110 199 129
1979 or earlier	536	1 523	185	318	422	236	2 503	475	113
ERSONS PER ROOM	004	2 025	400	4 200	042	COF	7 202	000	460
0.50 or less	864 203 163	3 825 907 801	492 168 142	1 288 351 413	912 269 329	685 180 116	7 302 2 379 1 114	862 240 292	463 50 38
0.76 to 1.00	56 39	178 94	49 15	99 101	62 42	21	201 75	41 17	- - -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM									
Complete plumbing facilities	1 306	5 758	842	2 224	1 593	996	10 993	1 438	551
1.01 or moreacking complete plumbing facilities 1.01 or more	83 19 12	270 47 2	64 24	192 28 8	104 21	25 10	266 78 10	58 14	_
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	12	2		0			10		
Occupied housing units	<b>423</b> 333	1 <b>680</b> 1 457	<b>181</b> 142	<b>205</b> 150	<b>314</b> 235	188	1 317	<b>260</b> 238	<b>116</b> 69
owner occupied	234 120	1 457 583 150	87 19	107 30	165 72	151 88 62	1 212 403 68	122 159	53
uilt 1939 or earlier	14 473	18 412	14 297	18 869 11	17 818 8	19 324 4	31 272 11	18 721	26 199
lo vehicle availablelo telephone in unit	77 45	121 154	33 31	28 41	37 41	23	36 50	25 22	23
1-person households	23	68	25	17	39	2	24	22	_
1, detached or attached2 or more	240 53	790 80	110 15	76 3	194 31	103	769 21	215 9	72 28 16 47
Mobile home, trailer, or other	130 192 47 500	810 629 86 400	56 85 37 500	126 50 43 900	89 130 59 900	81 83 92 700	527 540 178 900	36 160 45 900	47 161 400
Mean value (dollars) pecified renter Mean contract rent (dollars)	87 122	205 198	37 300 39 164	39 293	69 147	34 304	176 900 105 390	43 900 17 50	47 324
With meals included in rent	-	- -	- -	_ _ _	- -	- -	_ _ _	_ _	-
No meals included in rentNo cash rent	81 6	187 18	34 5	30 9	55 14	29 5	94 11	10 7	47 —
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Occupied housing units	<b>216</b> 109	<b>826</b> 403	<b>190</b> 78	<b>260</b> 130	<b>204</b> 128	<b>108</b> 49	<b>586</b> 194	<b>160</b> 54	<b>49</b> 49
Built 1939 or earlieracking complete plumbing facilities	30 7	117 14	78 25 20	22 9	28 21	33 4	6 30	62	- -
lo vehicle available	61 67	99 261	45 76	38 96 55	40 111	22 19	90 142	18 36	7 18
1.01 or more persons per room	20	104	14	55	20	5	55	22	

#### Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990

State	to camping variable	,,			,				
County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 779 456 1 003 1 710 2 962 3 018 4 680 2 344 978 492 522 190 424 102 300 131 000	1 190 9 31 103 190 309 377 117 33 7 9 -5 96 800 108 800	1 996 41 43 117 218 253 636 406 168 45 47 9 13 124 000 137 600	2 892 3 5 91 181 294 705 655 296 163 219 97 183 159 800 203 100	1 090 66 111 226 373 152 116 25 21 - - - 66 400 71 800	66 15 18 15 9 4 3 	78 6 19 19 13 5 10 4 2 - - - 52 100 67 000	440 34 35 87 82 108 65 18 5 - 4 - 2 27 4400 82 300	137 19 - 51 20 25 21 1 - - - 57 500 66 100
OWNER COSTS	40.770	4 400	4 000	2 002	4 000		70	440	427
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 779 13 282 395 357 584 830 895 1 117 4 334 4 283 487 872 5 497 184	1 190 832 27 17 44 121 63 94 243 214 9 775 358 177	1 996 1 475 5 21 77 42 81 1124 419 668 38 977 521 156	2 892 1 821 64 26 61 63 78 163 499 761 106 982 1 071 230	1 090 720 128 65 44 76 62 63 199 83 	66 13 - 2 - 3 5 3 - 719 53 128	78 18 1 2 2 1 3 2 5 5 2 - 62 60 153	440 331 3 13 34 42 60 25 132 22 - 642 109 164	137 59 2 2 3 3 - 14 18 20 - 668 78 198
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	18 779 13 282 5 231 2 572 1 790 1 131 2 474 84 22.7 5 497 10.0—	1 190 832 384 176 74 52 146 - 20.9 358 10.5	1 996 1 475 555 326 176 95 306 17 22.7 521 10.0-	2 892 1 821 734 358 171 149 397 12 22.4 1 071 10.0–	1 090 720 433 89 89 31 76 2 18.0 370 10.0–	66 13 7 3 - - 3 - 18.8 53 10.0-	78 18 12 - - 2 4 - 17.5 60 11.1	440 331 155 64 37 17 58 - 20.8 109 10.0	137 59 25 29 - - 5 - 20.8 78 13.4
GROSS RENT									
\$pecified renter-occupied housing units	12 700 190 1 015 1 487 2 008 2 358 1 556 1 112 699 446 1 829 428	918 9 35 67 116 213 123 50 32 26 - 247 455	1 250 13 120 145 276 318 96 65 23 3 — 191 388	2 095 3 26 54 105 385 488 306 294 254 180 582	1 546 39 194 331 310 274 94 108 31 — 165 323	219 5 17 53 34 53 8 - - 3 3 - 46 351	175 - 3 25 14 36 16 8 - - 73 417	545 9 12 60 61 84 56 65 11 9 - 178 460	169 4 23 9 34 43 20 6 - - - 30 399
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	12 700 4 566 1 415 1 185 733 2 834 1 967 22.8	918 286 80 85 59 161 247 23.1	1 250 352 185 91 51 365 206 24.6	2 095 566 304 344 143 548 190 26.2	1 546 629 168 134 137 282 196 21.4	219 101 23 8 11 27 49 17.6	175 69 6 5 4 15 76 15.9	545 255 54 16 - 42 178 16.7	169 63  37 3 36 30 25.9
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units With meals included in rent Mean contract rent (dollars) No meals included in rent No cash rent	12 700 40 244 10 831 1 829	918 4 413 667 247	1 250 8 287 1 051 191	2 095  1 915 180	1 546 2 50 1 379 165	<b>219</b> 9 92 164 46	1 <b>75</b> 5 377 97 73	545 - - 367 178	169 _ 139 30
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989				e					
Occupied housing units (dollars)   Owner occupied (dollars)   Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>31 779</b> 35 847 23 264	<b>30 721</b> 33 246 25 754	<b>31 854</b> 36 616 18 464	<b>34 736</b> 39 359 27 177	<b>26 645</b> 32 331 18 432	<b>26 100</b> 29 453 21 953	<b>30 912</b> 32 986 25 227	<b>33 616</b> 36 712 27 614	<b>34 154</b> 36 820 18 750

#### Table 98. Financial Characteristics of Rural Housing Units: 1990—Con.

State		<u>, ,                                    </u>							
County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units Less than \$20,000 - \$20,000 to \$39,999 - \$40,000 to \$59,999 - \$60,000 to \$79,999 - \$80,000 to \$99,999 - \$100,000 to \$149,999 - \$150,000 to \$199,999 - \$250,000 to \$249,999 - \$250,000 to \$299,999 - \$300,000 to \$399,999 - \$300,000 to \$399,999 - \$300,000 to \$499,999 - \$500,000 to \$499,990 - \$500,000 to \$499,	558 39 113 211 111 29 39 14 - 2 2 - - 52 000 57 800	1 844 7 109 360 547 331 345 80 39 13 13 - 75 500 88 200	287 47 83 59 68 14 10 3 - - - 3 50 600 54 300	216 26 73 26 50 12 20 7 2 - - - 50 400 57 300	389 27 44 89 117 73 34 2 2 2 - - 1 65 600 67 600	461 	6 293 38 80 68 786 1 282 2 042 891 365 237 209 84 211 117 200 153 300	627 75 220 161 95 34 26 5 - - 11 - 42 200 53 100	215 4 - - - 111 61 71 38 21 9 - 164 300 178 200
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	558 230 10 21 23 61 35 38 12 30 - 500 328 128	1 844 1 104 23 57 100 163 188 161 321 86 5 615 740 171	287 147 47 31 27 5 7 13 17 — 275 140 183	216 91 4 166 16 12 9 13 14 7 - 475 125 175	389 181 6 12 10 16 32 38 60 6 1 640 208 161	461 343 4 - 8 34 14 41 146 89 7 834 118	6 293 5 505 71 37 56 126 178 304 2 171 2 253 309 971 788 253	627 269 - 37 56 61 71 17 27 - 459 358 169	215 143 - 21 7 - 44 59 12 996 72
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	558 230 143 20 27 7 33 - 16.7 328 10.0-	1 844 1 104 491 190 163 78 178 4 21.6 740	287 147 101 11 3 	216 91 57 3 6 7 18 - 15.6 125 10.0-	389 181 81 41 16 23 20 - 21.2 208 10.0-	461 343 128 666 29 29 29 2 23.2 118	6 293 5 505 1 668 1 153 948 615 1 080 41 24.6 788 10.0-	627 269 202 34 14 - 19 - 16.4 358 10.0-	215 143 55 9 37 26 16 - 26.0 72 10.0-
GROSS RENT									
\$pecified renter-occupied housing units	328 28 67 78 58 27 6  5  59 262	1 406 46 93 222 319 207 175 107 31 20 	320 8 39 46 23 57 46 40 8 - - 53 430	783 3 121 170 204 98 49 17 - - 121 317	547 4 68 54 120 93 75 38 9 — 86 389	266 4 4 4 32 54 59 37 32 12 - - 32 429	1 617 15 102 115 220 241 196 257 216 131 - 124 529	283 — 41 26 32 59 58 13 4 — 50 418	233 50  288 1111 13  23  8 415
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than 20 percent 20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent 30 to 34 percent 35 percent or more Not computed Median	328 1117 40 14 18 73 66 21.7	1 406 403 166 133 108 383 213	320 143 23 19 18 64 53 19.3	783 472 67 11 14 84 135	547 217 55 44 26 116 89 21.1	266 85 21 18 7 101 34 27.8	1 617 632 195 156 90 397 147 22.6	283 113 24 27 7 62 50 20.7	233 63 4 43 37 78 8 30.3
MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	328 - - 269 59	1 406 - 1 220 186	320  267 53	783 _ 662 121	<b>547</b> - - 461 86	266  234 32	1 617 6 313 1 487 124	283 6 187 227 50	233 _ _ 225 8
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Occupied housing units (dollars)	<b>21 455</b> 23 542 12 950	<b>22 044</b> 24 550 18 291	<b>21 481</b> 21 715 20 568	<b>34 244</b> 37 083 28 575	<b>27 887</b> 30 636 23 167	<b>31 333</b> 35 547 21 563	<b>40 530</b> 42 567 30 068	<b>28 884</b> 30 902 23 684	<b>29 896</b> 43 214 15 966

Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990

[Threshold is 50 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State									
County	The State	Churchill County	Clark County	Douglas County	Elko County	Esmeralda County	Eureka County	Humboldt County	Lander County
Occupied housing units	1 815	436	32	126	283	38	71	199	48
POPULATION All persons Persons in occupied housing units Per occupied housing unit Ovnen-occupied housing units Per owner-occupied housing unit Renter-occupied housing units Per renter-occupied housing unit	4 831 4 831 2.66 3 706 2.72 1 125 2.48	1 184 1 184 2.72 981 2.62 203 3.27	71 71 2.22 46 1.77 25 4.17	278 278 2.21 203 2.48 75 1.70	722 722 2.55 510 2.59 212 2.47	77 77 2.03 42 1.75 35 2.50	212 212 2.99 183 3.16 29 2.23	606 606 3.05 466 3.09 140 2.92	108 108 2.25 92 3.17 16 .84
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	1 361 454	374 62	26 6	82 44	197 86	24 14	58 13	151 48	29 19
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER Under 25 years	25 259 417 382 368 271 93	4 42 106 84 127 47 26	5 6 - 3 18	11 18 35 28 17 17	3 48 65 59 54 54	- 3 8 9 3 8 7	- 7 24 11 13 14 2	3 33 54 44 21 33 11	1 3 10 15 - 19
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT  1989 to March 1990	65 291 594 335 530	3 81 145 113 94	_ 14 8 8 2	6 13 22 27 58	51 88 62 82	- 3 12 10 13	- 11 42 4 14	- 40 72 20 67	- 5 24 19
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 803 12	436 —	32_	126	276 7	38 _	71 _	199 —	48 _
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company Individual drilled well Individual dug well Some other source	270 1 286 104 155	49 364 20 3	16 8 - 8	10 97 11 8	24 172 10 77	38 - -	7 54 4 6	18 159 8 14	_ 29 19 _
SEWAGE DISPOSAL Public sewer	86 1 677 52	436 -	7 25 -	8 112 6	10 253 20	_ 38 _	1 68 2	10 186 3	- 41 7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	107 633 312 300 463	30 129 8 108 161	27 - 5	13 42 4 47 20	11 91 73 52 56	16 16 - 6	8 28 13 2 20	19 39 84 26 31	40 - 2 6
BEDROOMS  None	10 103 394 860 265 183	- 10 109 226 70 21	3 - 5 6 18	- 6 37 43 25 15	2 9 74 120 43 35	3 10 7 18 - -	- 6 17 35 10 3	- 44 114 23 18	_ 26 5 15 _ 2
VEHICLES AVAILABLE None	43	- <del>-</del>	-	_	9	5	_	-	19
1	294 569 909	54 128 254	6 8 18	30 51 45	56 86 132	3 11 19	9 23 39	18 72 109	3 8 18
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT  1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988	294 288 299 934	41 89 54 252	- 3 11 18	12 31 18 65	67 44 49 123	14 3 10 11	18 7 14 32	16 37 46 100	9 2 37
PERSONS PER ROOM  0.50 or less	1 241 277 224 43 30	310 63 48 15	24 5 - - 3	102 9 15 —	216 43 15 9	27 2 6 1 2	39 15 13 4	103 50 45 1	38 10 -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Lacking complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more	1 811 73 4 –	436 15 —	32 3 - -	126 - - -	283 9 - -	38 3 - -	71 4 - -	199 1 - -	48 _ _ _
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Occupied housing units  Renter occupied	167 59 28 - 6 55 24	44 4 12 - - 4 2	3 3 - - - 3	6  3  	35 13 4 - 2 19	- - - - - -	12 6 3 - - 2 4	10 6 4 - - 2 -	13 - - - - -
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989  Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>34 256</b> 39 583 24 792	<b>34 196</b> 34 643 29 167	<b>38 125</b> 39 063 26 250	<b>36 786</b> 46 154 35 714	<b>26 838</b> 44 583 13 750	<b>33 333</b> 47 500 18 750	<b>28 542</b> 35 625 5 825	<b>34 432</b> 43 977 26 250	<b>7 359</b> 11 250 5 360

160 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 99. Occupancy and Social Characteristics of Rural Farm Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[mreshold is 30 persons. Data based on sample and subject		,,			,				
State County	Lincoln County	Lyon County	Mineral County	Nye County	Pershing County	Storey County	Washoe County	White Pine County	Carson City
Occupied housing units	24	197	33	99	63	20	89	57	_
POPULATION All persons Persons in occupied housing units Per occupied housing unit Owner-occupied housing units Per owner-occupied housing unit Renter-occupied housing units Per renter-occupied housing units	60 60 2.50 45 2.05 15 7.50	594 594 3.02 427 3.31 167 2.46	73 73 2.21 59 2.81 14 1.17	207 207 2.09 175 2.36 32 1.28	213 213 3.38 125 3.47 88 3.26	37 37 1.85 37 1.85	201 201 2.26 172 2.46 29 1.53	188 188 3.30 143 2.98 45 5.00	- - - - - -
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	22 2	129 68	21 12	74 25	36 27	20	70 19	48 9	_ _
AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER Under 25 years	- - 4 18 2 - -	6 29 48 32 41 34 7	- - 5 3 22 3 -	- 11 32 38 11 4 3	5 20 23 6 2 4	3 3 14 -	- 35 11 11 8 7 17	- 12 - 17 19 9	- - - - - -
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1989 to March 1990	- - 9 - 15	8 14 77 25 73	5 - 25 3 -	20 4 23 7 45	11 4 17 6 25	- 3 12 2 3	5 42 — 11 31	7 6 18 18 8	- - - -
KITCHEN FACILITIES  Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	24 _	197	33_	99	63	20_	89 —	52 5	Ξ
SOURCE OF WATER  Public system or private company	3 19 - 2	27 141 22 7	21 12 - -	17 64 5 13	56 7 - -	5 15 —	17 67 5 —	- 40 - 17	- - - -
SEWAGE DISPOSAL  Public sewer  Septic tank or cesspool  Other means	24 -	22 165 10	- 33 -	10 85 4	2 61 -	5 15 —	11 78 —	_ 57 _	- - -
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	_ 2 18 _ 4 _	21 61 37 28 50	20 3 3 7	- 80 5 3 11	2 35 - 5 21	3 5 - 12	27 11 16 35	18 13 8 18	- - - - -
BEDROOMS  None	2 - 1 4 - 17	19 42 94 26 16	- 9 24 -	- 5 18 37 - 39	- 14 32 14 3	- - 9 8 3	12 - 50 27	- - 3 34 6 14	- - - - - -
VEHICLES AVAILABLE           None	- 4 3 17	10 57 66 64	12 11 10	18 4 77	10 20 33	- 4 8 8	- 10 44 35	_  26 31	- - - -
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT 1989 to March 1990 1985 to 1988 1980 to 1984 1979 or earlier	1 1 3 19	36 12 32 117	17 - 1 15	20 11 5 63	23 9 5 26	- 3 - 17	17 18 42 12	12 11 7 27	- - -
PERSONS PER ROOM 0.50 or less	18 - 3 3 -	129 23 23 4 18	6 8 15 4	82 9 3 - 5	33 14 12 2 2	17 3 - -	62 21 6 -	35 12 10 -	- - - -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM  Complete plumbing facilities  1.01 or more  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	24 3 - -	193 22 4	33 4 - -	99 5 —	63 4 - -	20 _ _ _	89 _ _ _	57 - - -	- - - - -
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL  Occupied housing units  Renter occupied	- - - - - -	14 11 - 4 11	15 12 - - 12 -	- - - - - - -	7 4 2 - - 2 4	2 - - - - 2	6 - - - - 1	- - - - -	- - - - -
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	<b>150 000</b> + 150 000+ 22 500	<b>29 893</b> 42 813 28 241	<b>18 125</b> 40 417 11 250	<b>47 740</b> 48 942 12 232	<b>50 550</b> 34 375 72 019	<b>18 750</b> 18 750	<b>33 438</b> 47 857 33 021	<b>38 625</b> 38 750 17 250	<u>=</u>

Table 100. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND								
American Indian Area	All areas	Carson Colony, NV	Dresslerville Colony, NV	Duck Valley Reservation, IDNV (pt.)	Duckwater Reservation, NV	Ely Colony, NV	Fallon Colony, NV	Fallon Reservation, NV	Fort McDermitt Reservation, NVOR (pt.)
Occupied housing units	2 385	86	50	295	47	13	45	134	112
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units Renter-occupied housing units	1 609 776	73 13	35 15	194 101	34 13	13	20 25	107 27	98 14
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1989 to March 1990 1980 to 1988 1960 to 1979 1940 to 1959	89 907 1 181 118	2 20 50 14	8 23 16 —	134 148 6	21 20 4	- - 11 -	10 17 18 —	19 27 79 3	_ 15 76 6
1939 or earlier  HOUSE HEATING FUEL  Utility gas  Sottled, tank, or LP gas	90 785 523	 56 8	7 26	7 7 18	2 _ 18	2 _ 1	_ _ 24	6 _ 29	15 2 8
Electricity Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. All other fuels No fuel used	522 184 368 3	8 12 2 —	7 10	182 7 81	17 9 3	10 -	21	26 53 26	44 5 50 3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE  None	290 1 019 701 375	9 34 19 24	11 16 11 12	34 117 103 41	5 13 10 19	- 4 6 3	15 19 4 7	18 51 45 20	27 34 40 11
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT 1989 to March 1990	409 654 566 541 215	7 20 18 39 2	18 7 14 4 7	57 82 83 40 33	3 19 11 14	- - - 11 2	14 7 8 9 7	26 26 31 38 13	18 27 10 21 36
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Complete plumbing facilities	2 339 240 46 14	84 6 2 —	50 2 - -	288 30 7 -	45 2 2 -	13 - - -	45 3 - -	128 2 6 2	102 30 10 4
SELECTED FACILITIES Water from public system or private company Public sewer Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1 724 1 048 38	80 86 —	48 14 —	170 134 7	26 16 —	13 13 —	45 42 —	121 27 2	55 - 6
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Occupied housing units  Renter occupied  Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities No vehicle available	827 395 29 24 193	<b>23</b> 5 - - 1	18 11 3 - 6	106 57 2 7 24	13 6 2 - 5	2 - - -	<b>24</b> 14 - - 15	<b>40</b> 9 4 4	<b>75</b> 8 10 5
No telephone in unit	367 131	11 3	18 -	57 15	10 _		10 3	14 _	20 34 24
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  OWNER COSTS	16 126 18 369 11 909	<b>20 500</b> 19 821 24 375	<b>19 500</b> 32 708 5 843	<b>15 437</b> 19 583 8 191	<b>19 063</b> 19 167 18 750	<b>20 417</b> 20 417 —	<b>9 151</b> 7 000 13 750	<b>15 357</b> 15 893 13 750	<b>8 933</b> 9 165 5 000–
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 044 671 323 179 84 39 23 17 2 4 - 206 373 116	48 27 6 13 - 4 - - 254 21 128	31 10 2 4 3 1 1 - - 275 21 113	131 99 68 15 3 8 3 1 - 1 200– 32 2100–	25 7 4 4 3 3 - - - - - 200- 18 100-	13 10 3 7 - - - - - - 264 3 100-	17 14 11 - 1 - 2 - - 200- 3 100-	57 36 16 11 16 - 3 3 - - 209 21 100-	37 18 3 11 4 - - - - 264 19
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage Median Not mortgaged Median	1 044 671 14.5 373 10.0–	<b>48</b> 27 13.9 21 10.0–	<b>31</b> 10 12.5 21 10.0–	<b>131</b> 99 14.0 32 10.0–	<b>25</b> 7 10.0– 18 10.0–	13 10 17.0 3 10.0–	17 14 27.5 3 32.5	<b>57</b> 36 18.0 21 11.1	37 18 29.3 19 12.9
GROSS RENT Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than \$100	749 36 272	13 - 8	15 - 2	101 - 35	13 - 8	- - - -	25 3 13	21 _ 11	6 -
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more	141 73 61 6 15 6	3 - - - - -	- 2 2 - - -	28 4 - 2 -	3 - - - -	- - - - -	6 3 - - - -	- 4 - - - - -	- - - - -
No cash rent	139 199	2 173	9 338	32 198	2 148	<del>-</del> -	185	6 148	6 -
Specified renter-occupied housing units   Less than 20 percent   20 to 24 percent   25 to 29 percent   30 to 34 percent   35 percent or more   Not computed	749 314 43 71 28 133 160	13 10 - - 1 2 10.8	15 2 - 4 - - 9 26.3	101 40 4 4 10 11 32 16.9	13 6 1 2 - - 4 16.3	- - - - - -	25 17 - 2 6 - 15.5	21 13 2 - - - 6 17.2	6 - - - - 6

162 NEVADA

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Table 100. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.								
American Indian Area	Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZCANV (pt.)	Fort Mojave Reservation (pt.)	Goshute Reservation, NVUT (pt.)	Las Vegas Colony, NV	Lovelock Colony, NV	Moapa River Reservation, NV	Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV	Reno-Sparks Colony, NV	Summit Lake Reservation, NV
Occupied housing units	_	_	8	27	29	104	517	52	4
TENURE				26	7	34	354	44	4
Owner-occupied housing unitsRenter-occupied housing units	=	_	8	1	22	70	163	8	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT 1989 to March 1990					-	_	12		
1980 to 1988	_	_	6	3	5 -	37	12 156	15	
1960 to 1979 1940 to 1959			_ 2	12 12	24	59 3	298 35	30 6	4
1939 or earlier	-	-	-	_	-	5	16	1	_
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	_	_	_	1	4	_	308	38	_
Utility gasBottled, tank, or LP gasBlectricity	_	_	2	10 16	_ 2	102	149 12	10	_
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	_	_	_	_	6	_	6	4	-
All other fuels	_	_	Ξ	_	17 —	2 -	42 _	_	<u>4</u>
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						•	40	44	
None1	_	_	6	_ 6	4 9	6 54	49 266	11 24	_
2 3 or more	_	_	2	13 8	13 3	32 12	152 50	11 6	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT 1989 to March 1990	_	_	3	<del>-</del>	5	12	90	2	_
1985 to 1988		_	3 -	1 6	7 4	53 20	116 155	4 18	
1970 to 1979		_	2 _	9 11	13	16 3	124 32	24 4	4 -
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM Complete plumbing facilities	_	_	8	27	29	99	507	52	_
1.01 or more Lacking complete plumbing facilities	_	_	3 -	3 -	_	26 5	44 10	7 _	4
1.01 or more SELECTED FACILITIES	-	_	_	-	_	1	3	-	4
Water from public system or private company	_	_	5	27	29	85	317	52	_
Public sewer Lacking complete kitchen facilities		_		27	29	73 7	47 12	52 —	4
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Occupied housing units	_	_	5	7	10	46	174	18	_
Renter occupiedBuilt 1939 or earlier	_	_	5 —	1 -	8 -	35	83	1 -	_
Lacking complete plumbing facilities		_	_ _	_	_ 4	_ 5	8 30	7	_ _
No telephone in unit	-	_	5 3	_ 3	8	9 14	67 28	5 4	_
1.01 or more persons per room  MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	_	_	3	3	_	14	20	4	_
Occupied housing units (dollars) Owner occupied (dollars) Renter occupied (dollars)	=	<u>-</u> -	<b>13 333</b> - 13 333	<b>24 063</b> 24 375 5 000-	<b>18 125</b> 16 875 18 750	<b>16 111</b> 21 667 13 333	<b>15 772</b> 17 031 12 721	<b>16 667</b> 16 667 16 667	<b>38 750</b> 38 750
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	_	-	-	-	4	32	190	40	_
With a mortgage		_	_	_	_	4 2	128 67	19 8	_
\$200 to \$299 \$300 to \$399	_	_		_	_	_ 2	17 16	4 2	_
\$400 to \$499	-	-	-	_	-	_	10	_ 2	_
\$600 to \$699	_	_	_	_	_	_	5	3	_
\$700 to \$999 \$1,000 to \$1,999	_	_	_	_	_	_	2 3	_	_
\$2,000 or more Median (dollars)	_	Ξ	_	_	_	275	200-	219	_
Not mortgaged	-	-	-	_	4 125	28 120	62 122	21 157	_
Median (dollars)	_		_		123				
Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage		_	=	_	4	<b>32</b> 4	<b>190</b> 128	<b>40</b> 19	_
MedianNot mortgaged	_	_	_	_	_ 4	30.0 28	17.7 62	23.8 21	_
Median		_	_	_	12.5	10.0-	11.3	11.3	_
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than \$100	_	_	8 -	1 -	<b>22</b> 2	65	<b>163</b> 8	8	_
\$100 to \$199 \$200 to \$299	-	-	3 3	_	13 3	26 7	44 29	_ 7	_ _
\$300 to \$399		Ξ	-	_	2	-	37	1	_
\$400 to \$499 \$500 to \$599	_	_		_	2	8 _	18 6	_	
\$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999		_	_ _	_	_	2 5	2	_	_
\$1,000 or more		_		_ 1	_	- 17		_	_
No cash rent Median (dollars)	_	_	162	- -	168	17	260	239	_
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					_				
Specified renter-occupied housing units Less than 20 percent	_	_	<b>8</b> 6	1	<b>22</b> 10	<b>65</b> 22	<b>163</b> 63	<b>8</b> 6	_
20 to 24 percent 25 to 29 percent	_	=	_	_	2	9	13 12	1	-
30 to 34 percent	_	_		_	6	_	4	<u>-</u>	_
35 percent or more	_			1	4	14 17	43 28	1 -	_ _
Median	-	_	12.5	_	22.5	21.1	21.7	18.3	_

DETAILED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

NEVADA 163

Table 100. Structural, Social, and Financial Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas: 1990—Con.

	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.									
American Indian Area	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Te-Moak Reservation	Te-Moak Trust Lands	Walker River Reservation, NV	Washoe Reservation, NV	Winnemucca Colony, NV	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV	Yerington Reservation	Yerington Trust Lands	Yomba Reservation, NV
Occupied housing units	350	337	13	261	51	22	146	95	51	32
TENURE Owner-occupied housing units	231	220	11	201	28	22	81	56	25	3
Renter-occupied housing units YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	119	117	2	60	23	_	65	39	26	29
1989 to March 1990 1980 to 1988	222	4 222 82	- - 8	7 100	4 27	_ _	18 62	14 35	4 27	22 7
1960 to 1979	90 11 23	10 19	0 1 4	135 12 7	20 _ _	22 _ _	66 _ _	46 _ _	20 _ _	$\frac{7}{3}$
HOUSE HEATING FUEL Utility gas	243	243	_	. 5	_	8	106	66	40	_
Bottled, tank, or LP gas Electricity	24 36	16 35 7	8 1	137 34	36 7	_ _	4 18	4 12	6	29
Fuel oil, kerosene, etcAll other fuels	10 37	7 36	3 1	22 63	_ 8	14 -	8 10	8 5	_ 5	3
No fuel used VEHICLES AVAILABLE	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
None 1 2	53 158 87	53 157 82	1 5	21 73 98	11 13 23	22 -	14 93 24	5 64 15	9 29 9	2 7 8
3 or moreYEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	52	45	7	69	4	=	15	11	4	15
1989 to 1988	56 111	55 111	1_	38 103	14 28	_	41 37	32 17	9 20	5 3
1980 to 1984	109 58	109 50	_ 8	28 61	9	_ 22	21 32	17 24	4 8	21
1969 or earlier PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	16	12	4	31	_	_	15	5	10	3
Complete plumbing facilities	350 11	337 10	13 1	261 31	51 7	22 8	146 19	95 10	51 9	32 6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities		_	=	_	_	_	-	_	_	_
SELECTED FACILITIES Water from public system or private company	264	264 263	<u>-</u>	261 150	11	22	93 53	42 2	51	-
Public sewer  Lacking complete kitchen facilities	263	203	=	-	_	22	-	_	51 -	_
HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL Occupied housing units  Renter occupied	<b>118</b> 70	<b>115</b> 70	3	<b>71</b> 27	<b>12</b> 12	_	<b>51</b> 29	<b>35</b> 20	<b>16</b> 9	<b>14</b> 14
Built 1939 or earlier  Lacking complete plumbing facilities	8 -	8 _	_	_	- -	_		_	_	<u>-</u>
No vehicle available	45 49 6	45 49 6	_	12 30 12	4 8 4	_	4 32 10	2 23 6	2 9 4	2 - 2
MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			42.750			20 625				
Occupied housing units (dollars)  Owner occupied (dollars)  Renter occupied (dollars)	15 789 21 932 8 837	16 382 23 000 8 643	<b>12 750</b> 12 083 50 000	<b>19 375</b> 21 397 13 333	<b>15 750</b> 31 000 5 000–	<b>30 625</b> 30 625	<b>16 765</b> 17 083 16 406	<b>15 481</b> 16 000 15 156	<b>20 938</b> 20 938 21 250	<b>10 833</b> 31 250 10 208
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units With a mortgage	<b>192</b> 170	<b>192</b> 170	-	<b>137</b> 98	<b>3</b> 1	14	<b>73</b> 30	<b>48</b> 25	<b>25</b> 5	-
Less than \$200 \$200 to \$299	80 57	80 57	=	41 31	<u>-</u> 1	_	12 8	12 6		
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	13 11	13 1 <u>1</u>	_	21 5	_ _	_	10	7 -	3 -	_ _
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$699 \$700 to \$999	7 2	7 2 -	_	_	_		_ _ _			=
\$1,000 to \$1,999 \$2,000 or more			_	_			_ _			
Median (dollars)	207 22	207 22	_	218 39	275 2 100	14 135	258 43	254 23	308 20 123	
Median (dollars)  MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY  OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF	100-	100-	_	133	100	133	120	117	123	_
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 Specified owner-occupied housing units	192	192	_	137	3	14	73	48	25	_
With a mortgage Median Not mortgaged	170 13.0 22	170 13.0 22	Ξ	98 13.1 39	1 22.5 2	_ _ 14	30 14.5 43	25 13.4 23	5 17.5 20	_ _ _
MedianGROSS RENT	12.5	12.5	Ξ	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.3	10.0-	10.6	=
Specified renter-occupied housing units	118	117	1	56	23	_	65	39	26	26
Less than \$100\$100 to \$199\$200 to \$299	49 14	4 49 14	- -	25 10	14 7	_	19 15 21	16 11 12	3 4 9	6 3
\$300 to \$399 \$400 to \$499	5 17	4 17	1_	5 8	2	_	4	- -	4	3
\$500 to \$599 \$600 to \$749	9	9	_	_	_ _	_	- -	_	_ _	_ _
\$750 to \$999 \$1,000 or more No cash rent	_ _ 20	_ _ 20	- - -	_ _ 8	- - -		_ _ 2	- - -	- - 2	_ _ 14
Median (dollars)  GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD	193	192	313	196	191	_	190	167	263	187
INCOME IN 1989  Specified renter-occupied housing units	118	117	1	56	23	_	65	39	26	26
Less than 20 percent20 to 24 percent	33 5	32 5	1 -	28 5	11 _	-	40 2	25	15 2	7 -
25 to 29 percent	33 - 22	33	<u>-</u>	2 - 13	- - 8	<u>-</u>	10 6	8 6	2 - 5	- - 5
35 percent or more Not computed Median	25 25 26.3	22 25 26.4	_ _ 17.5	13 8 18.9	8 4 18.5	_ _ _	5 2 15.7	_ _ 14.8	5 2 17.0	14 18.3

# Table 101. Allocation of Housing Characteristics: 1990

State		All housing units		Pi	ercent distribution	
State	Total	Not allocated	Allocated	Total	Not allocated	Allocated
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
All housing units	518 858 42 729 82 864 82 573 158 366 82 553 38 749 15 903 15 141	398 612 36 242 67 766 62 456 121 756 61 123 27 974 11 042 10 253	120 246 6 487 15 098 20 117 36 610 21 410 10 775 4 861 4 888	100.0 8.2 16.0 15.9 30.5 15.9 7.5 3.1 2.9	100.0 9.1 17.0 15.7 30.5 15.3 7.0 2.8 2.6	100.0 5.4 12.6 16.7 30.4 17.8 9.0 4.0 4.1
BEDROOMS						
All housing units	518 858 23 809 89 053 170 155 171 105 56 089 8 647	445 758 10 358 67 717 149 386 157 760 52 729 7 808	73 100 13 451 21 336 20 769 13 345 3 360 839	100.0 4.6 17.2 32.8 33.0 10.8 1.7	100.0 2.3 15.2 33.5 35.4 11.8	100.0 18.4 29.2 28.4 18.3 4.6 1.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES  All housing units	518 858	485 650	33 208	100.0	100.0	100.0
Complete plumbing facilitiesLacking complete plumbing facilities	516 156 2 702	483 194 2 456	32 962 246	99.5 .5	99.5 .5	99.3 .7
SOURCE OF WATER						
All housing units	518 858 479 732 35 060 1 755 2 311	484 445 448 594 32 370 1 588 1 893	34 413 31 138 2 690 167 418	100.0 92.5 6.8 .3 .4	100.0 92.6 6.7 .3 .4	100.0 90.5 7.8 .5
SEWAGE DISPOSAL						
All housing units	<b>518 858</b> 456 107 60 508 2 243	<b>482 063</b> 424 228 55 928 1 907	<b>36 795</b> 31 879 4 580 336	<b>100.0</b> 87.9 11.7 .4	<b>100.0</b> 88.0 11.6 .4	<b>100.0</b> 86.6 12.4 .9
KITCHEN FACILITIES						
All housing units Complete kitchen facilities Lacking complete kitchen facilities	<b>518 858</b> 513 870 4 988	<b>485 348</b> 480 769 4 579	<b>33 510</b> 33 101 409	<b>100.0</b> 99.0 1.0	<b>100.0</b> 99.1 .9	<b>100.0</b> 98.8 1.2
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	444 444	450.450				400.0
Occupied housing units Condominium Not condominium	<b>466 297</b> 31 270 435 027	<b>452 152</b> 30 855 421 297	<b>14 145</b> 415 13 730	<b>100.0</b> 6.7 93.3	<b>100.0</b> 6.8 93.2	<b>100.0</b> 2.9 97.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Occupied housing units	466 297 164 403 152 919 57 575 60 946 20 561 9 893	<b>456 350</b> 161 001 149 769 56 230 59 629 20 116 9 605	9 947 3 402 3 150 1 345 1 317 445 288	100.0 35.3 32.8 12.3 13.1 4.4 2.1	100.0 35.3 32.8 12.3 13.1 4.4 2.1	100.0 34.2 31.7 13.5 13.2 4.5 2.9
GROSS RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	209 175 1 468 6 944 11 502 28 962 48 451 44 435 38 938 17 056 5 876 5 543	197 817 1 396 6 502 10 904 27 424 45 864 42 368 36 646 16 183 5 434 5 096	11 358 72 442 598 1 538 2 587 2 067 2 292 873 442 447	100.0 .7 3.3 5.5 13.8 23.2 21.2 18.6 8.2 2.8 2.6	100.0 .7 .3.3 5.5 13.9 23.2 21.4 18.5 8.2 2.7 2.6	100.0 .6 3.9 5.3 13.5 22.8 18.2 20.2 7.7 3.9 3.9

# Table 102. Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990

Data based on sample and subject to sampling	T Table 1	text. For de	STITILIONS OF LO	inis and mee	illings or syllic	1013, 300 text]	<u> </u>							
State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside							F	Percent allocate	d			Specified of lected mon	thly owner	
Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	Occupied housing units	Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	Year house- holder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, gross rent
The State URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF	466 297	18.5	9.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.8	2.1	7.4	12.7	5.4
PLACE Urban Inside urbanized area Central place Urban fringe Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999 Rural Place of 1,000 to 2,499 Place of 16ss than 1,000 Other rural Rural farm	415 722 358 595 156 876 201 719 57 127 25 707 31 420 50 575 12 469 1 148 36 958 1 815	18.9 19.3 21.5 17.7 15.8 16.1 15.5 15.3 23.0 10.5 12.9	9.1 9.5 10.6 8.7 6.2 6.5 5.9 8.3 8.0 9.5 8.4	1.0 1.1 1.2 .9 1.0 1.1 .9 1.8 1.1 .4 2.1	1.3 1.3 1.4 1.1 1.2 1.3 1.2 2.3 2.0 1.1 2.4 2.8	1.8 1.9 2.0 1.7 1.4 1.1 1.6 2.4 2.0 .7 2.6 3.5	1.1 1.3 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.6 1.2 .2 1.8 2.4	1.3 1.3 1.5 1.2 1.3 1.2 1.3 2.1 1.8 1.7 2.2	2.2 2.3 2.1 2.3 2.5 2.2 3.9 3.4 4.1 6.3	1.6 1.6 1.7 1.5 1.7 1.6 1.8 2.8 2.5 1.7 2.9	2.1 2.3 1.9 2.0 1.9 2.1 2.8 2.6 1.8 2.9 4.0	7.0 6.9 6.9 6.8 8.3 8.0 8.6 11.0 12.0 12.3 10.8 5.1	12.5 11.9 12.8 11.0 14.3 12.4 15.8 13.7 15.3 7.3 13.1 25.0	5.3 5.1 5.6 4.7 6.8 5.8 7.6 7.7 9.2 3.4 6.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA	000 040	40.0											40.0	5.0
Inside metropolitan area In central city Not in central city Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Rural Outside metropolitan area	389 319 157 021 232 298 216 001 201 719 14 282 16 297 76 978	18.6 21.5 16.7 17.1 17.7 9.7 10.1 17.8	9.3 10.6 8.4 8.4 8.7 4.2 8.1 7.5	1.1 1.2 1.0 .9 .9 .7 1.6	1.3 1.4 1.2 1.1 1.1 2.3 1.8	1.9 2.0 1.8 1.7 1.7 1.9 2.5	1.1 1.3 1.1 1.0 1.0 .7 1.7	1.4 1.6 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.2 1.9	2.3 2.3 2.2 2.1 2.1 1.7 3.9 3.1	1.7 1.7 1.6 1.6 1.5 1.6 2.5 2.3	2.1 2.3 1.9 1.9 1.9 2.3 2.7 2.3	7.0 6.9 7.1 6.9 6.8 8.2 9.2 9.9	12.2 12.8 11.7 11.8 11.0 16.3 10.7	5.2 5.6 4.8 4.8 4.7 7.2 4.7 7.4
Urban	42 845 	17.8 - 17.8 17.3 18.3 17.8	6.8 6.8 6.9 6.8 8.4	1.1 - 1.1 1.1 1.0 1.9	1.3 - 1.3 1.4 1.2 2.3	1.2 - 1.2 1.2 1.3 2.4	1.2 - 1.2 1.2 1.1 1.6	1.3 - 1.3 1.2 1.4 2.2	2.5 - 2.5 2.6 2.5 3.9	1.7 - 1.7 1.5 2.0 3.0	1.9 - 1.9 2.0 1.9 2.8	8.4 - 8.4 8.6 8.2 12.9	13.5 - 13.5 13.3 13.6 14.7	6.6 - 6.6 5.9 7.4 8.6
COUNTY  Churchill County	10 571 11 777 588 617 4 538 2 212	21.0 18.4 13.2 18.5 20.1 15.7 22.1 23.3 9.0 18.0	6.6 9.2 5.7 10.4 13.1 7.9 7.5 8.0 3.3 7.7	1.7 .8 1.3 1.2 1.4 4.9 1.5 .5	1.8 1.0 2.0 2.1 1.4 3.1 1.4 1.4 .4 2.1	2.7 1.6 1.9 1.7 2.0 2.3 2.0 .9 1.7	1.7 .8 1.3 1.7 .9 3.1 1.1 1.2 .2	2.6 1.1 1.3 2.4 2.9 2.8 2.2 .8 1.8	3.3 1.8 3.3 3.7 2.9 5.8 2.5 1.4 2.7 2.7	2.5 1.4 2.6 2.4 2.9 1.8 2.2 2.9 .9 3.4	3.8 1.8 1.9 3.0 4.3 4.9 2.3 3.0 2.0 2.4	9.4 6.2 9.8 8.2 69.2 44.4 10.4 12.1 15.2 13.4	12.0 12.0 16.7 19.9 18.9 21.7 12.3 10.0 9.5	7.1 4.4 10.1 7.6 4.1 8.0 5.2 4.7 2.7 12.5
Mineral County	2 529 6 664 1 614 1 006 102 294 3 296 15 895	15.3 16.4 26.5 8.3 19.1 25.8 16.8	14.4 8.9 10.7 5.3 9.5 4.9 5.7	1.1 1.4 4.3 1.3 1.8 1.3	2.5 .7 2.2 1.9 2.2 2.0 1.6	3.1 1.0 1.9 2.1 2.6 1.2	.8 .7 1.5 2.3 2.0 2.0 1.2	1.3 1.5 3.2 2.1 .9 1.3	2.8 3.4 6.3 6.0 3.5 3.3 2.6	1.2 1.7 2.9 5.8 2.3 2.4 1.6	1.4 1.8 2.2 3.2 2.9 .4 2.0	4.9 7.9 16.0 14.0 9.5 12.9 9.0	4.6 9.8 10.1 18.6 12.6 16.1 11.0	3.3 6.7 14.3 10.2 7.4 5.8 5.7
PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION  Battle Mountain CDP	1 265 4 998 15 895 4 367 5 465 1 844 2 334 2 620	27.4 10.7 16.8 23.6 19.8 32.4 5.1 26.5 17.4 6.8	7.1 5.3 5.7 8.4 11.0 4.3 3.3 7.6 5.0 2.5	.2 1.0 1.2 1.4 .9 1.5 .2 1.1	.2 .8 1.6 1.5 1.3 2.2 1.8 1.2 2.8	.1 1.0 1.4 2.1 1.1 .9 3.3 2.0 1.4	.2 .6 1.2 1.5 1.2 2.2 1.5 2.1 1.8	.2 1.1 1.3 1.5 1.5 .9 1.5 2.2 .9	.4 2.1 2.6 2.8 2.7 5.1 .8 2.3 1.5 2.5	1.5 1.8 1.6 1.2 1.5 2.6 2.4 1.8 3.7 1.4	1.5 1.6 2.0 2.1 2.3 .4 2.6 4.1 1.5 2.0	4.1 5.7 9.0 2.6 7.9 15.1 4.9 10.1 5.3 6.7	4.9 10.0 11.0 12.3 18.8 17.4 4.3 20.8 22.4	5.6 5.1 5.7 5.1 7.4 7.8 3.7 8.3 9.1 6.6
Hawthorne CDP Henderson city Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP Indian Hills CDP Johnson Lane CDP Las Vegas city Laughlin CDP Moapa Valley CDP Nellis AFB CDP New Washoe City CDP	1 663 23 237 2 963 894 834 99 735 1 925 1 127 1 905 1 035	18.5 9.5 14.6 14.0 3.0 20.2 7.2 11.1 42.3 4.2	15.1 5.9 3.8 2.9 3.4 10.3 4.2 4.9 6.4 2.4	.8 .9 .6 1.9 .8 .5	.8 .7 1.4 .7 - .9 .2 .2 .7	.7 1.2 2.3 1.5 - 1.6 2.6 1.4 1.8 1.0	.8 .7 .9 .8 - .8 - .2 -	.7 1.0 1.7 2.0 - 1.2 .6 1.4 1.5	2.4 1.6 1.4 2.3 1.9 1.7 1.7 1.0 .7	.7 1.0 2.0 2.3 1.4 .6 - 2.0 1.4	.7 1.7 3.1 2.1 1.3 1.9 1.6 5.6	3.0 7.0 16.3 10.6 11.1 6.2 14.2 10.4 - 4.1	1.5 12.0 33.0 13.8 6.9 13.3 34.6 9.9 — 21.3	3.4 5.0 10.9 14.2 14.1 4.3 8.0 6.2 4.3 4.7
North Las Vegas city Pahrump CDP Paradise CDP Reno city Sparks city Spring Creek CDP Spring Valley CDP Sunrise Manor CDP Sun Valley CDP Tonopah CDP Winchester CDP Winnemucca city	14 525 3 024 56 731	33.0 12.1 22.4 23.6 17.6 9.7 8.4 15.2 13.8 24.5 14.2 23.9	14.1 9.5 10.1 11.0 8.2 7.7 5.1 8.7 10.1 5.5 9.6 6.7	1.0 1.0 .9 1.9 1.6 1.1 .4 .6 2.3 1.3 .9	1.0 1.1 2.3 2.0 1.4 .7 1.0 1.5 1.5	1.8 .9 2.0 2.8 2.5 1.8 1.1 1.2 2.7 1.0 2.0 2.1	1.2 1.0 1.0 2.1 1.6 .9 .7 .7 2.2 .5 1.1	1.2 1.4 1.2 2.3 1.9 1.8 .6 .7 2.6 1.9 1.2	3.6 2.1 2.0 3.6 3.1 3.3 1.0 1.6 4.4 2.7 1.9 2.6	2.2 1.6 1.8 2.2 2.1 2.7 .8 1.1 3.5 1.8 1.4 2.2	2.5 1.4 1.7 3.0 2.9 2.5 1.1 1.4 3.3 2.2 2.6 2.2	6.1 9.0 5.8 9.0 9.4 6.6 6.2 6.7 13.8 5.0 5.1	12.0 8.7 10.3 11.9 10.1 12.8 13.5 8.2 19.5 12.2	6.5 15.4 4.2 7.6 6.9 1.2 4.1 4.0 6.6 5.8 3.2

# Table 103. Percent of Housing Units Allocated: 1990

							Pe	ercent allocated	d					
American Indian Area											Year house-	Specified of lected mon-	thly owner	
	Occupied housing units	Year structure built	Bedrooms	Plumbing facilities	Source of water	Sewage disposal	Kitchen facilities	Telephone in unit	House heating fuel	Vehicles avaiable	holder moved into unit	With a mortgage	Not mort- gaged	Specified renter, gross rent
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND														
All areas	2 385	12.0	12.6	1.4	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	4.3	3.0	3.0	17.4	11.5	7.9
Carson Colony, NV Dresslerville Colony, NV Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.) Duckwater Reservation, NV Ely Colony, NV Fallon Colony, NV Fallon Reservation, NV Fort McDermitt Reservation, NV-OR (pt.)	86 50 295 47 13 45 134 112	3.5 28.0 5.1 12.8 - 7.5 29.5	9.3 2.0 12.9 6.4 - 13.3 9.7 5.4	- - - - - 5.2	5.8 - - 15.4 - 6.7	5.8 - - - 6.7 - 2.7	15.4 6.7	4.7 - - - - - 13.4	2.3 8.0 4.1 10.6 15.4 - 8.2 10.7	4.7 10.0 - 2.1 - 3.7 10.7	4.7 - 6.4 - 1.5 13.4	14.8 80.0 4.0 - 35.7 27.8 22.2	33.3 - - - - 26.3	33.3 - - 12.0 14.3
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZCANV (pt.)	- -	- -	- -	_ _	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	_ _	<u>-</u> -	- -	- -	- -
Goshute Reservation, NV-UT (pt.)  Las Vegas Colony, NV Lovelock Colony, NV Moapa River Reservation, NV Pyramid Lake Reservation, NV Seno-Sparks Colony, NV Summit Lake Reservation, NV	8 27 29 104 517 52 4	62.5 70.4 17.2 28.8 11.8 3.8	29.6 - 18.3 20.1 - 100.0	2.9 3.5 –	37.5 - 6.9 2.9 5.8 - -		37.5 6.9 2.9 2.5	- 4.8 1.7 -	11.1 - 4.8 5.6 - -	- 4.8 2.5 - -	22.2 13.5 2.1	- - 27.3 36.8	100.0 17.9 9.7	9.1 10.8 - 37.5
Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Te-Moak Reservation Te-Moak Trust Lands	350 337 13	12.6 13.1 -	6.3 6.2 7.7	.3 7.7	- - -	.3 .3 -	- - -	.9 .9 -	1.1 .9 7.7	1.4 1.5 —	2.3 2.4 —	10.0 10.0 —	18.2 18.2 —	6.8 6.8 -
Walker River Reservation, NV Washoe Reservation, NV Winnemucca Colony, NV	261 51 22	1.9 29.4 —	8.0 25.5 36.4	7.8 -	1.1 7.8 -	7.8 -	.8 7.8 —	7.8 -	1.5 13.7 —	.8 23.5 –	.8 7.8 —	14.3 100.0 —	50.0	10.7 8.7 —
Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Yerington Reservation Yerington Trust Lands	146 95 51	9.6 7.4 13.7	14.4 11.6 19.6	_ _ _	- - -	1.4 2.1 —	_ _ _	1.4 - 3.9	1.4 - 3.9	1.4 - 3.9	1.4 - 3.9	26.7 32.0 —	25.6 39.1 10.0	27.7 35.9 15.4
Yomba Reservation, NV	32	15.6	18.8	_	_		_	_		15.6	_		_	7.7

# Table 104. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Housing un	its	State Urban and Rural and Size of Place	Housing un	its
Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in sample	Inside and Outside Metropolitan Area County Place and [In Selected States] County Subdivision [2,500 or More Persons]	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	518 858	13.4	COUNTY—Con.		
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE  Urban	456 793 391 321 170 918 220 403 65 472	12.4 11.9 12.0 11.9	Lyon County	8 722 2 994 8 073 1 908 1 085 112 193 3 982	22.5 19.4 16.0 35.1 36.7 12.4 18.0
Place of 10,000 or more Place of 2,500 to 9,999	27 120 38 352 62 065 16 093 1 317 44 655	14.6 16.1 20.4 21.5 44.1 19.3	Carson City  PLACE AND COUNTY SUBDIVISION  Battle Mountain CDP  Boulder City city	16 628 1 431 5 390	13.4 26.6 16.2
Rural farm INSIDE AND OUTSIDE METROPOLITAN AREA	-	-	Carson City East Las Vegas CDP Elko city Ely city Eltreprise CDP	16 628 4 846 5 817 2 098 2 506	13.4 11.4 16.4 19.9 12.8
Inside metropolitan area In central city Not in central city Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area	429 381 171 054 258 327 239 578 220 403 19 175	12.1 12.0 12.2 12.0 11.9 14.0	Fallon city Fernley CDP Gardnerville Ranchos CDP Hawthorne CDP Henderson city Incline Village-Crystal Bay CDP	2 763 2 030 2 810 1 858 25 400 6 255	11.4 18.3 20.8 15.4 12.4 14.8
Rural Outside metropolitan area Urban Inside urbanized area Outside urbanized area Place of 10,000 or more	18 749 89 477 46 297 46 297 21 823	14.5 19.4 16.1 - 16.1 14.2	Indian Hills CDP Johnson Lane CDP Las Vegas city Laughlin CDP Moapa Valley CDP Mother CDP	963 963 943 109 670 2 637 1 415 2 065	36.7 15.1 12.1 10.2 13.6 11.0
Place of 2,500 to 9,999	24 474 43 180	17.7 23.0	New Washoe City CDP North Las Vegas city Pahrump CDP Paradise CDP	1 065 15 837 3 509 63 924	11.3 14.4 13.5 10.9
Churchill County Clark County Douglas County Elko County Esmeralda County Eureka County Humboldt County Lander County Lincoln County	7 290 317 188 14 121 13 461 966 817 5 044 2 586 1 800	15.7 12.0 17.5 21.1 44.4 48.5 20.7 25.2 29.7	Reno city Sparks city Spring Creek CDP Spring Valley CDP Sunrise Manor CDP Sun Valley CDP Tonopah CDP Winchester CDP Winnemuca city	61 384 21 660 1 914 22 236 37 264 4 257 1 713 12 485 2 442	10.9 11.7 12.5 16.7 11.2 11.2 15.2 10.8 17.7

# Table 105. Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

American Indian Area	Housing un	nits	American Indian Area	Housing units			
American mulan Area	100-percent count	Percent in sample	American mulan Area	100-percent count	Percent in sample		
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND			AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATION AND TRUST LAND—Con.				
All areas	2 660	42.0	Las Vegas Colony, NV	26 35 112 580	38.5 40.0 34.8 44.8		
Carson Colony, NV Dresslerville Colony, NV	86 58	38.4 44.8	Reno-Sparks Colony, NVSummit Lake Reservation, NV	67 12	40.3 41.7		
Duck Valley Reservation, ID-NV (pt.)	353 65 19 55	44.8 49.2 36.8 36.4	Te-Moak Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Te-Moak Reservation Te-Moak Trust Lands	353 338 15	42.8 42.9 40.0		
Fallon Reservation, NVFort McDermitt Reservation, NVOR (pt.)	147 137	38.8 37.2	Walker River Reservation, NV	283 73 22	41.7 32.9 13.6		
Fort Mojave Reservation and Trust Lands, AZCANV (pt.)_Fort Mojave Reservation (pt.)	_ _	=	Yerington Reservation and Trust Lands, NV Yerington Reservation Yerington Trust Lands	131 78 53	45.8 46.2 45.3		
Goshute Reservation, NVUT (pt.)	10	50.0	Yomba Reservation, NV	36	47.2		

# **APPENDIX A. Area Classifications**

CONTENTS	
Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village (ANV) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
Alaska Native Village Statistical Area (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Indian and Alaska Native Area American Indian Reservation (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area, see County Subdivision)	A-1
American Indian Reservation and Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
American Samoa (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Area Measurement  Assessment District (See County Subdivision)  Block	A-3 A-3
Block Group (BG)	A-4
Block Numbering Area (BNA) (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	
Borough (See County Subdivision, see Place) Borough and Census Area (Alaska) (See County)	
Boundary Changes	A–4
Census Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census County Division (CCD) (See County Subdivision) Census Designated Place (CDP) (See Place) Census Division (See Census Region and Census Division)	
Census Geographic Code (See Geographic Code)	
Census Region and Census Division	A–4
Census Tract and Block Numbering Area Central City (See Metropolitan Area) Central Place (See Urbanized Area)	A-5
City (See Place) Congressional District (CD) Consolidated City (See Place) Consolidated Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA) (See	A6
Metropolitan Area)	
County Subdivision	
Crews of Vessels (See Area Measurement, see Block, see Census Tract and Block Numbering Area) Division (See Census Region and Division, see County Subdivision)	
Election District (See County Subdivision, see Voting District) Extended City (See Urban and Rural)	
Farm (See Urban and Rural) Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code (See Geographic Code)	
Geographic Block Group (See Block Group) Geographic Code	A-7
Geographic Presentation	A-7
Gore (See County Subdivision) Grant (See County Subdivision) Guam (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State)	
Hierarchical Presentation (See Geographic Presentation)	
Historic Areas of Oklahoma (See American Indian and	
Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)  Historical Counts	A–8
Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)  Historical Counts  Incorporated Place (See Place) Independent City (See County)	
Alaska Native Area, Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area)  Historical Counts Incorporated Place (See Place)	A-8 A-8

Latitude (See Internal Point) Longitude (See Internal Point) Magisterial District (See County Subdivision) Metropolitan Area (MA) Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) (See Metropolitan Area) Minor Civil Division (MCD) (See County Subdivision) Northern Mariana Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State) Outlying Areas of the United States	A-{
Palau (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State) Parish (Louisiana) (See County) Parish Governing Authority District (See County Subdivision) Place	A-9
Population or Housing Unit Density Precinct (See County Subdivision, see Voting District) Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (PMSA) (See Metropolitan Area) Puerto Rico (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State) Purchase (See County Subdivision)	A-10
Region (See Census Region and Census Division) Rural (See Urban and Rural) Selected States (See County Subdivision, see State) State Supervisors' District (See County Subdivision) Tabulation Block Group (See Block Group)	A-11
TIGER Town (See County Subdivision, see Place) Township (See County Subdivision) Tract (See Census Tract and Block Numbering Area)	A–11
Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)  Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA) (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)  Trust Land (See American Indian and Alaska Native Area)	
United States	A-11
Urban and Rural Urbanized Area (UA) Village (See Place) Viscal Islanda (Cas Cuthing Area of the United Clates are State)	A–11 A–12
Virgin Islands (See Outlying Areas of the United States, see State) Voting District (VTD) Water Area (See Area Measurement)	A-12
ZIP Code®	A-13

These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

# AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

# Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

# **American Indian Reservation and Trust Land**

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

# Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

A-2 AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

# **Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)**

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

#### **AREA MEASUREMENT**

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (also in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

# **BLOCK**

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks, and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-3

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

# **BLOCK GROUP (BG)**

# Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

# **Tabulation Block Group**

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/ rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

# **BOUNDARY CHANGES**

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

- 1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
- Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
- 3. Establishment of new governmental units.
- 4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
- 5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

#### **CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION**

#### **Census Division**

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

# **Northeast Region**

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

#### **Midwest Region**

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

# South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

A-4 AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 5 SESS: 53 OUTPUT: Wed Apr 22 13:24:37 1992 / node2/ F main F / 90dec/ all/ usst/ appa

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

# West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

# **Census Region**

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

# CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

# **Block Numbering Area (BNA)**

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-ofvessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

#### **Census Tract**

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-5

# **CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)**

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

# COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a threedigit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

#### **COUNTY SUBDIVISION**

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

# **Census County Division (CCD)**

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

# Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

# **Minor Civil Division (MCD)**

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/ or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

A-6 AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

# **Unorganized Territory (unorg.)**

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

# **GEOGRAPHIC CODE**

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

# **Census Code**

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

# Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme;* in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

# United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

# **GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION**

#### **Hierarchical Presentation**

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

```
United States
Region
Division
State
County
County subdivision
Place (or part)
Census tract/ block numbering area
(or part)
Block group (or part)
Block
```

#### **Inventory Presentation**

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census tract/

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-7

block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State

County "A"

County "B"

County "C"

Place "X"

Place "Y"

Place "Z"

#### HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

#### **INTERNAL POINT**

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

# **METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)**

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the interagency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

# **Central City**

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

# Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

# Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively freestanding MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

# Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/ or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

#### **OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES**

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

# **PLACE**

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

# **Census Designated Place (CDP)**

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-9

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

- In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
  - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
  - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
- 2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
- 3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

# **Consolidated City**

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

# **Incorporated Place**

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

#### POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

A-10 AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

#### STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/ United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

# **TIGER**

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computerreadable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

# **UNITED STATES**

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

#### **URBAN AND RURAL**

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

- Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
- 2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
- 3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-11

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels— although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

# **Extended City**

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

# **URBANIZED AREA (UA)**

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

# **Urbanized Area Central Place**

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

- 1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
- 2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

#### **Urbanized Area Title and Code**

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

# **VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)**

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

A-12 AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

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each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

# ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS A-13

# APPENDIX B. Definitions of Subject Characteristics

#### **CONTENTS**

SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS	B-1
Acreage	B-2
Age of Structure (See Year Structure Built)	B–3
Agricultural Sales	B-3
American Indian (See Race) Bedrooms	B-3
Boarded-Up Status	B-4
Business on Property	B-4
Condominium Fee	B-4 B-5
Congregate Housing (See Meals Included in Rent)	
Contract Rent	B-5
Crop Sales (See Agricultural Sales)	Б.
Duration of Vacancy Families (See Household Type and Relationship)	B-6
Family Size (See Household Type and Relationship)	
Family Type (See Household type and Relationship)	Б.С
Farm Population Group Quarters	B-6 B-6
Gross Rent	B-7
Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989.	B-7
Hispanic Origin	B-7
Homeowner Vacancy Rate (See Vacancy Status)	Рο
House Heating Fuel Household (See Household Type and Relationship)	B–8
Household Income in 1989 (See Income in 1989)	
Household Size (See Household Type and Relationship)	Б. С
Household Type and Relationship  Householder (See Household Type and Relationship)	B–8
Housing Units (See Living Quarters)	
Income in 1989	
	B-10
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-11
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B–11 B–11 B–1 B–12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B–11 B–11 B–1 B–12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-11 B-1 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities Living Quarters Marital Status Married Couples (See Household Type and Relationship) Meals Included in Rent Mobile Home Costs Months Vacant (See Duration of Vacancy) Mortgage Payment Mortgage Status Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters (See Group Quarters) Occupied Housing Units (See Living Quarters) Own Children (See Household Type and Relationship) Owner-Occupied Housing Units (See Tenure) Persons (See Persons in Unit)	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-12
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities Living Quarters Marital Status Married Couples (See Household Type and Relationship) Meals Included in Rent Mobile Home Costs Months Vacant (See Duration of Vacancy) Mortgage Payment Mortgage Status Noninstitutionalized Group Quarters (See Group Quarters) Occupied Housing Units (See Living Quarters) Own Children (See Household Type and Relationship) Owner-Occupied Housing Units (See Tenure) Persons (See Persons in Unit)	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood	B-11 B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-14 B-14
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-14 B-14
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13
Insurance for Fire, Hazard, and Flood  Kitchen Facilities	B-11 B-12 B-12 B-12 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-13 B-14 B-14

Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of	
Household Income in 1989	B-18
Sewage Disposal	B-18
Sex	B-18
Source of Water	B-18
Spanish Origin (See Hispanic Origin)	
Telephone in Housing Unit	B-18
Tenure	
Type of Structure (See Units in Structure)	
Units in Structure	B-19
Usual Home Elsewhere	
Utilities	B-20
Vacancy Status	B-20
Vacant Housing Units (See Living Quarters)	
Value	
Vehicles Available	B-21
Year Householder Moved into Unit	B-22
Year Structure Built	B-22
DERIVED MEASURES	B-22
Interpolation	B-22
•	B-22
Mean	
Median Potter and Bottle	B-23
Percentages, Rates, and Ratios	B-23
Quartile	B-23

# SUBJECT CHARACTERISTICS

#### LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion under "Group Quarters.") Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of

separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contain nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, (a total of ten unrelated persons), they are classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contain eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as housing units.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar

places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

**Staff Living Quarters**—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

#### **ACREAGE**

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a is asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this item is to eliminate one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on land of less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road or creek, or another piece of land.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar as that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked at all housing units in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was also obtained.

#### **AGE**

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was normally used to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year of birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to attempt to minimize this problem in 1990.

Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger.

For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

#### **AGRICULTURAL SALES**

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of one acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than one acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

# **BEDROOMS**

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990 and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990 is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.) basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

#### **BOARDED-UP STATUS**

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal,

or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

**Comparability**—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

# **BUSINESS ON PROPERTY**

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family on the property with business or medical offices from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It will usually have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barbershop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

**Comparability**—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

#### **CONDOMINIUM FEE**

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee is normally charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property, (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc). The costs for utilities and fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/ or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes nor fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported are the regular monthly payment, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans), real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

#### **CONDOMINIUM STATUS**

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

**Limitation of the Data**—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

#### **CONTRACT RENT**

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned

by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses and mobile homes on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Limitation of the Data**—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

#### **DURATION OF VACANCY**

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

**Comparability**—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

# **FARM POPULATION**

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if (1) the housing unit is located on a property of one acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata samples (PUMS).

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

#### **GROUP QUARTERS**

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters"). Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Institutions include schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere; hospital wards for drug/alcohol abuse; rooms for long-term care patients in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, nursing homes, convalescent homes, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; juvenile institutions, including homes, schools, hospitals, orphanages, or residentialcare facilities for neglected, abused, and dependent children; and correctional institutions, including halfway houses operated for correctional purposes. "Staff residents"; that is, staff personnel who live at the institution are classified with the "Noninstitutional group quarters" population.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters")—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are classified as "other persons in group quarters" when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

- Rooming Houses
- Group Homes
- Religious Group Quarters
- College Quarters Off Campus

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

- College Dormitories
- · Military Quarters
- Agriculture Workers' Dormitories
- · Other Workers' Dormitories
- Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)
- · Visible in Street Locations
- Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals
- · Crews of Maritime Vessels
- · Staff Residents of Institutions
- Other Nonhousehold Living Situations
- · Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of "care" only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: "halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)" and "wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere," which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with

infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase "inmates of institutions" was changed to "institutionalized persons." Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were referred to as "other persons in group quarters," and the phrase "staff residents" was used for staff living in institutions. (For more information on "Group Quarters," see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics.*)

#### **GROSS RENT**

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

# GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

# **HISPANIC ORIGIN**

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who

classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—"Mexican," "Puerto Rican," or "Cuban"—as well as those who indicated that they were of "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin. Persons of "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the "other Spanish/Hispanic" category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under "Household Type and Relationship.")

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person's mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/ Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the data on Hispanic origin of the householder based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/ Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin of the householder are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format

of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Also, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/ Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group. Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/ Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. (For more information on "Hispanic Origin," see 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

#### HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

**Utility Gas**—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

**Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas**—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

**Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.**—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

**Wood**—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by house-hold members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, sawmill or construction scraps, or the like.

**Solar Energy**—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

**Other Fuel**—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

**No Fuel Used**—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

**Comparability**—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

# HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

#### Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

#### Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

**Spouse**—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of "married-couple families" or "married-couple house-holds" in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of "married persons with spouse present" in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as "spouse." For sample tabulations, the number of "married persons with spouse present" includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

**Child**—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category.

**Nonrelatives**—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

#### **Unrelated Individual**

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

# **Family Type**

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the house-holder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

#### **INCOME IN 1989**

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Mean Income**—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

In income tabulations for households, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households that reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- · Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- · Net farm self-employment income
- · Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- · Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- · Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items and total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported and one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal

tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. (For more detailed information on "Income in 1989," see 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics.*)

# INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data for fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

#### KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the

structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units.

#### **MARITAL STATUS**

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term "never married" which replaces the term "single" in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

#### **MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT**

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

**Comparability**—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing which is generally considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation and recreation.

#### **MOBILE HOME COSTS**

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

#### MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, or flood insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family

houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

#### **MORTGAGE STATUS**

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage, or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" are usually shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

#### PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

**Median Persons in Unit**—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

#### PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate underutilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

#### PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of

the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

#### **POVERTY STATUS IN 1989**

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data. This item was asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria; size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. (For more information, on "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989," see 1990 CP-2, Social and Economic Characteristics.)

#### **RACE**

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and

racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

**Black**—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

*Eskimo*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiiq, Egegik, and Pribilovian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 1 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese.

In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philipine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

*Vietnamese*—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

*Thai*—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following race categories or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoan—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoan" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoan or Western Samoan.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 1 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/ Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. Since sample processing included additional editing, there may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander."

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

Another difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category. (For more information on "Race," see 1990 CP-1, General Population Characteristics.)

Figure 1. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

	T
Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese Filipino Japanese Asian Indian Korean Vietnamese Cambodian Hmong Laotian Thai Other Asian¹ Bangladeshi Bhutanese Borneo Burmese Celebesian Ceram Indochinese Indonesian Iwo-Jiman Javanese Malayan Maldivian Nepali Okinawan Pakistani Sikkim Singaporean Sri Lankan Sumatran Asian, not specified²	Hawaiian Samoan Guamanian Other Pacific Islander¹ Carolinian Fijian Kosraean Melanesian³ Micronesian³ Northern Mariana Islander Palauan Papua New Guinean Ponapean (Pohnpeian) Polynesian³ Solomon Islander Tahitian Tarawa Islander Tokelauan Tongan Trukese (Chuukese) Yapese Pacific Islander, not specified

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

<sup>2</sup>Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

<sup>3</sup>Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

#### **REAL ESTATE TAXES**

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include state, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate

question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It was also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

#### **ROOMS**

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Rooms**—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Comparability**—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

#### SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second and junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage which gives the lender a claim against the property which is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first monthly mortgage payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

#### SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data are usually shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

**Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—**This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

# SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

#### **SEWAGE DISPOSAL**

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

**Comparability**—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

#### **SEX**

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

**Comparability**—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

#### **SOURCE OF WATER**

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-I/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

**Comparability**—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units.

#### **TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT**

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A

telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

#### **TENURE**

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information is collected from the long-form questionnaire and is shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in

continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

#### **UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores or office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house which contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built are also included.

**1-Unit**, **Attached**—This is a 1-unit structure which has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to nonresidential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

**2 or More Units**—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

**Mobile Home or Trailer**—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

**Other**—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

#### **USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE**

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

**Comparability**—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

#### **UTILITIES**

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

#### **VACANCY STATUS**

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units may also include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/ recreational/ occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics were generally presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

#### **VALUE**

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home is owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits is not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value is the price asked for the property.

Value is tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified" units exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

**Aggregate Value**—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more" is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on less than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

#### **VEHICLES AVAILABLE**

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included

if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes are also excluded.

**Vehicles Per Household**—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question was also asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

#### YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

**Comparability**—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the household head moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

#### YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction which met the housing unit definition; that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place, the category "1989 or March 1990" was used. For a houseboat or mobile home or

trailer, the manufacturer's model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods and are still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items since respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates of persons who have lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older year structure built categories, especially "Built in 1939 or earlier." The introduction of the "Don't know" category (see below the discussion on "Comparability") may result in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, "Don't Know" was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

#### **DERIVED MEASURES**

Census data products include various derived measures such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by showing a dash (–).

#### Interpolation

Interpolation is frequently used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. "Pareto interpolation" is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the logarithm of the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

#### Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

#### Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of an open-ended distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+ ), or if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (–). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

#### Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products and are used to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1) subtraction which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items and (2) the quotient of two numbers which provides a relative measure of difference.

#### Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

# APPENDIX C. Accuracy of the Data

#### CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data	C-1
Editing of Unacceptable Data	C-9
Errors in the Data	C-2
Estimation Procedure	C-5
Sample Design	C-1

#### INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

#### SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addresses with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/ enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/ enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/ enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

#### **CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA**

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

ACCURACY OF THE DATA C–1

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

#### **ERRORS IN THE DATA**

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units. persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

#### Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machinereadable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

- 1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- 2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percentin-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

**Sums and Differences**—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
- For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$SE_{\$\$}$$
 =  $SE_{\$\$}$  =  $\sqrt{\$SE^{2}_{\$}}$   $\frac{1}{3}$ 

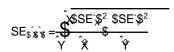
This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

- 1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
- 2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.



Medians-For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

#### Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

 Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

ACCURACY OF THE DATA

- Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
- Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

#### **Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors**

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

SE\$9,948\$ =  $\sqrt{5$9,948$$1$9,948$21,220$}$ = 163 persons.

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is  $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$  percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

\$9,948 \$ 1.645\$179\$\$ to \$9,948 \$ 1.645\$179\$\$

or 9,654 to 10,242

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-insample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-insample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is  $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$  percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7$$
 percent.

Using the results of the previous example:

$$SE\$6.7\$ = \sqrt{\$SE\$62.6\$\$^2\$\$SE\$55.9\$\$^2} = \sqrt{\$0.94\$^2\$\$0.95\$^2}$$

= 1.34 percentage points

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$9948/9314 = 1.07$$
SE \$1.07\$ = \$\frac{9948}{9314}\$\$\$\$\$\frac{179^2}{\$9948\$^2}\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\frac{188^2}{\$9314\$^2}\$\$

= .029

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

#### **ESTIMATION PROCEDURE**

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/ nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

#### **PERSONS**

#### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

#### STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

ACCURACY OF THE DATA

#### STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

#### STAGE IV: AGE/ SEX/ RACE/ HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White Persons of Hispanic Origin
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	Male 0 to 4 years 5 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 34 years 35 to 54 years 55 to 64 years 65 to 74 years 75 years and over
10-18	Female Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
19-36	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
37-72	Black Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
73-108	Asian or Pacific Islander Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
109-144	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Same age/sex/Hispanic origin cate- gories as groups 1 through 36.
145-180	Other Race (includes those races not listed above) Same age/ sex/ Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/ Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-instructure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/ rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

#### OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

#### STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: T	TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.	a couco, campio, accuração	Renter
	All Other Housing Units		White Householder
11	1 person in housing unit		Householder of Hispanic origin
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in		Rent
	housing unit	101	Less than \$100
		102	\$100 to \$199
STAGE II:	SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY	103	\$200 to \$299
1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2	104	\$300 to \$399
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2	105	\$400 to \$499
		106	\$500 to \$599
STAGE III:	UNITS IN STRUCTURE	107 108	\$600 to \$749 \$750 to \$999
1	Single unit structure	109	\$1,000 or more
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer	110	No cash rent
	than 10 individual units	110	
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or		Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
	more individual units	111-120	Same rent categories as groups
STAGE IV:	TENURE/ RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF		101 through 110
STAGE IV.	HOUSEHOLDER/ VALUE OR RENT		Black Householder
Croup	Owner	121-140	Same Hispanic origin/ rent cate-
Group	White Householder		gories as groups 101 through
	Householder of Hispanic Origin		120
	Value		Asian or Pacific Islander House-
1	Less than \$20,000		holder
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999	141-160	Same Hispanic origin/ rent cate-
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999		gories as groups 101 through 120
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999		
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999	161-180	Householder
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999 \$250,000 to \$299,999	101-100	Same Hispanic origin/ rent cate- gories as groups 101 through
8 9	\$300,000 to \$299,999 \$300,000 or more		120
10	Other <sup>1</sup>		
10		101 200	Householder of Other Race
44.00	Householder Not of Hispanic Origin	181-200	Same Hispanic origin/ rent cate- gories as groups 101 through
11-20	Same value categories as groups 1 through 10		120
	Black Householder		Vacant Housing Units
21-40	Same Hispanic origin/ value cate-	4	-
	gories as groups 1 through 20	1	Vacant for rent
	Asian or Pacific Islander Householder	2 3	Vacant for sale Other vacant
41-60	Same Hispanic origin/ value cate-	3	Other vacant
41-00	gories as groups 1 through 20		
		The estim	ates produced by this procedure realize some
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder	_	n sampling efficiency that would have resulted
61-80	Same Hispanic origin/ value cate-		tion had been stratified into the ratio estima-
01-00	gories as groups 1 through 20	• .	pefore sampling, and if the sampling rate had
	gonoo ao gioapo i anoagii 20	been applied	I independently to each group. The net effect

81-100

Householder of Other Race

Same Hispanic origin/value cate-

gories as groups 1 through 20

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

ACCURACY OF THE DATA C-7

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

#### **Control of Nonsampling Error**

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

**Undercoverage**—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts
  of the country, the Census Bureau created the address
  list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and
  updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled
  USPS corrections and updated through a field operation.
  In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing
  block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the
  USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional recanvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/ probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

C-8 ACCURACY OF THE DATA

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 9 SESS: 85 OUTPUT: Wed Apr 14 13:41:57 1993 / pssw01/ disk2/ 90dec/ sample/ usst/ appc

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

#### **EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA**

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/ or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

ACCURACY OF THE DATA C-9

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 10 SESS: 85 OUTPUT: Wed Apr 14 13:41:57 1993 /pssw01/disk2/90dec/sample/usst/appc

#### Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Fatimate d Tatal		Size of publication area <sup>2</sup>												
Estimated Total <sup>1</sup>	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

<sup>1</sup>For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE\$\$ = \$5\$1\frac{\$}{N}\$$$

N = Size of area

Y= Estimate of characteristic total

<sup>2</sup>The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

5.45	Base of percentage <sup>1</sup>												
Estimated Percentage	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>For a percentage and/ or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

SE\$
$$\hat{s} = \$ \frac{5}{B} \hat{s} 100\$ \hat{s}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

p = Estimated percentage

C-10 ACCURACY OF THE DATA

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#### Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Nevada

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
HOUSING				
Age of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5
	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Units in structure	1.1 1.2 1.2	1.0	0.5 0.6 0.6	0.5 0.5 0.5
Occupancy status  Value  Gross rent  Household income in 1989	1.2 1.2 1.2 1.3	1.0 1.0 1.0	0.5 0.5	0.5 0.5
Year structure built	1.2	1.0 1.0	0.6 0.5	0.5 0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.  Kitchen facilities  Source of water, plumbing facilities.	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5
	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.4
Sewage disposal	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.4
	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Vehicles available	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5

# APPENDIX D. Collection and Processing Procedures

#### **CONTENTS**

Data Collection Procedures	D-2
Enumeration and Residence Rules	D-1
Processing Procedures	D-4

#### **ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES**

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

#### **Enumeration Rules**

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

#### Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

**Persons on Maritime Ships**—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

- 1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
- 2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
- 3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
- 4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

**Persons in Institutions**—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

#### **DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES**

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanishlanguage questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

#### **Enumeration of Housing Units**

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

- A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
- A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/ mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990)

The update/ leave/ mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

#### **Followup**

**Nonresponse Followup**—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

#### **Special Enumeration Procedures**

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

#### Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

- 1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
- 2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
- 3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

 Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

- All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
- 2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
- A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
- 4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

#### PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

JOBNAME: No Job Name PAGE: 5 SESS: 25 OUTPUT: Mon Sep 21 14:34:30 1992 / node2/ F main F / 90dec/all/usst/appd

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in predesignated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

# APPENDIX E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

### Your Guide for the

# 1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
How to fill out your census form	2
Example	2
Your answers are confidential	2
<b>Instructions</b> for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12
CENSUS '90	U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

#### **How to Fill Out Your Census Form**

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.** 

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

#### Example

a. Age	ŀ	. Year of	birth	a. Ag	e	b. Year of	birth	
4	1	19	4 9	 	0 9	1 9	8 1	
0000	000	1 • 80	0000	00	0 • 0 0	1 ● 8 ○	0000	
1010	1 0	9 🛭	1010	10	1010	9 🕭	1019	
2	20		2020		2020		2020	
3 (	30 ¦		3030	l	3030	i <b></b>	3030	
4 €	40 !		4 • 40	l	4040	!	4040	
50	) 5 O ¦		5050		5050	ì	5050	
160	060 j		6060		6060	i	6060	
70	70 ¦		7070	'	7070	1	7070	
180	08 G		8080		8080	i	8 9 8 0	
90	90		909		9090	[ 	9090	

#### **Your Answers Are Confidential**

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups--including community organizations--and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

## Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.

If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.

- b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.
- Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.
   If Other relative of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law,

father-in-law, cousin, and so on.

If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words,

Stepson/stepdaughter takes precedence over Adopted son/daughter.

**4.** Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.

If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).

If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)], only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.

If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race. If the person considers himself/herself to be **White**, **Black or Negro**, **Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. Please do not print the race in the boxes.

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

- 5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the Example on page 2 of this guide.
- If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
- 7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.

If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group. A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term **"Mexican-Am."** refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

**All** persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

#### Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as Yes. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as No.
  - b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as Yes. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as No.

## Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

#### **H2.** Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. Attached means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of A one-family house attached to one or more houses is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

- H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.
- Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage) if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

- **H5a.** Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.
  - b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.
- **H7a.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year .	3
By the week	4	2 times a year .	
Every other we	ek 2	Once a year	12

b. Answer Yes if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

#### Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

- H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.
- H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.
- H10. Mark Yes, have all three facilities if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark No if any of the three facilities is not present.
- **H11.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.
- H12. Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.
- H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.
- H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

**Solar energy** is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark A public system. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for Individual well.

**Drilled wells**, or small diameter wells, are usually less than  $1\frac{1}{2}$  feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than  $1\frac{1}{2}$  feet wide.

- H16. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.
- H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for  ${\bf Don't}$   ${\bf know}$  .

- H18. A condominium is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark No.
- **H19a.** Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.
  - b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

# Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

**H20.** If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if** you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you** pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [ ] the two utilities.

- **H21.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.
- **H22.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.
- **H23a.** The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.
  - b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

- **H24a.** A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.
  - b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.
- H25. A condominium fee is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.
- H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

## Instructions for Question 8

**8.** For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

# Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

- 9. A person should fill the Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents circle.
- 10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stav.
- 11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has successfully completed or the highest degree the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

# Instructions for **Questions 14a through 19**

- 14a. Mark Yes if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark No if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).
  - **b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

#### Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

#### Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

#### Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

#### Part (4)

Mark Yes if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

**15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a. For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two Yes, active duty circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark No. Count World War II Merchant Marine Seaman service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18. Mark Yes to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark Yes to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19. Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

# Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- **20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.
- **21a.** Count as work Mark **Yes**:
  - Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
  - Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
  - Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
  - Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
  - Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark No:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work
- Work done as a resident of an institution.
- **22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

d. If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e. If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.
- 23a. If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.
  - **b.** If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

# Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- **24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
  - If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon, fill the **a.m.** circle.
  - If the person usually left home to go to work sometime between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight, fill the **p.m.** circle.
  - b. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark No.
- 26a. Mark Yes if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
  - **b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
    - Mark  $\mathbf{No}$ ,  $\mathbf{temporarily}$  ill if the person expects to be able to work within  $30 \ \mathrm{days}$ .
    - Mark No, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27. Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark Never worked if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- **28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
  - b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what to enter:

#### Enter a description like the following — Metal furniture manufacturing Retail grocery store

Do not enter –
Furniture company
Grocery store
Oil company

Retail grocery store Grocery store
Petroleum refining Oil company
Cattle ranch Ranch

**29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description. Some examples of what to enter:

#### Enter a description like the following —

the following — Do not enter —
Production clerk Clerk
Carpenter's helper Helper
Auto engine mechanic Mechanic
Registered nurse Nurse

**30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.

For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate government category; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

# Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- **31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
  - **b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- **32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.

If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.

- a. Include wages and salaries from all jobs before deductions. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of incorporated businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b. Include NONFARM profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. Exclude profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- C. Include FARM profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. Exclude profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. Also exclude amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d. Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds

Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.

Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.

- e. Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers before Medicare deductions.
- f. Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. Exclude assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g. Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h. Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.

Do not include the following as income in any item:

- Refunds or rebates of any kind
- Withdrawals from savings of any kind
- Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
- Inheritances or insurance settlements
- Any type of loan
- Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

#### What the Census Is About -

Some Questions and Answers

#### Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

#### What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

#### How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

#### How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

#### Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

#### Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

#### Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

#### Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

#### Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

#### Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

#### Joh?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

#### Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS'90

### OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

#### The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years--or until the year 2062--only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else-no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency--is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

#### How to get started-and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

#### Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census. Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

#### Para personas de habla hispana -

(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: 1-800-CUENTAN (o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce BUREAU OF THE CENSUS FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628 Approval Expires 07/31/91

#### Page 1

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

#### Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

#### Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle — and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number	
City	State	ZIP Code	
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or ro	pads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

Page 2 PLEASE ALSO ANSWER HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3 PERSON 1 PERSON 2 Please fill one column for each person listed in First name Middle initial Middle initial First name Question 1a on page 1. 2. How is this person related If a RELATIVE of Person 1: to PERSON 1? Husband/wife O Brother/sister START in this column with the household Fill ONE circle for each person. O Natural-born Father/mother member (or one of the members) in whose name or adopted Grandchild 0 If Other relative of person in column 1, the home is owned, being bought, or rented. Other relative son/daughter fill circle and print exact relationship, such Stepson/ as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, If there is no such person, start in this column with stepdaughter niece, cousin, and so on. any adult household member. If NOT RELATED to Person 1: O Roomer, boarder, Unmarried or foster child partner Housemate. Other nonrelative roommate 3. Sex Male Female O Male O Female Fill ONE circle for each person. 4. Race 0 White O White Fill ONE circle for the race that the person Black or Negro 0 Black or Negro considers himself/herself to be. Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) enrolled or principal tribe.) If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe. O Eskimo 0 Eskimo Aleut 0 Aleut Asian or Pacific Islander (API) Asian or Pacific Islander (API)  $\circ$ Chinese Japanese Chinese Japanese 0 Filipino Asian Indian  $\bigcirc$ Filipino Asian Indian If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), 0 Hawaiian Samoan Hawaiian Samoan print one group, for example: Hmong, 0 Korean O Guamanian 0 Korean Guamanian Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Other API Other API Vietnamese Vietnamese Cambodian, and so on. If Other race, print race. Other race (Print race) Other race (Print race) a. Age b. Year of birth b. Year of birth 5. Age and year of birth a. Age a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box. 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  $8 \circ 0 \circ 0 \circ$ 9 0 1 0 1 0 101010 101010 901010 2020 2 0 2 0 2020 2020 b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the 3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0 3030 3 0 3 0 matching circle below each box. 4 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5050 5050 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 7 0 8080 8080 8080 8080 9090 9090 9090 9090 6. Marital status Now married Separated O Now married Separated Fill ONE circle for each person. Widowed Never married  $\circ$ Widowed O Never married O Divorced Divorced 7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin? No (not Spanish/Hispanic) O No (not Spanish/Hispanic) Fill ONE circle for each person. Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano 0 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano Yes, Puerto Rican 0 Yes, Puerto Rican O Yes, Cuban Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group. 0 FOR CENSUS USE -

0

0

PERSON 7		IOW PLEASE ANSWER		1a_	H26 l	FOR T	HIS	НО	USE	HOL	.D		P
st name Middle initial	Questio	leave anyone out of your list on 1a on page 1 because you we con should be listed — for exar	ere not sure if	<u>H5</u> a		is a ONE <b>s house</b>					?		
		arily away on a business trip o			0 Y	es	С	No					
a RELATIVE of Person 1:		n baby still in the hospital, or a		ь	. Is the	ere a bu	sines	s (suc	h as a	store	e or ba	arber s	hon)
<ul><li>Husband/wife</li><li>Brother/sister</li><li>Natural-born</li><li>Father/mother</li></ul>	H	ere once in a while and has no please print the name(s)	Otner nome:			medical							.,
or adopted O Grandchild		reason(s).	O NO		0 Y	es	С	No					
son/daughter Other relative		<i>,</i>		_	A					. 4L 1 . L			INIC.
O Stepson/ / stepdaughter						r only if y BUYING						iola UW	INS
OT RELATED to Person 1:	b. Did you	include anyone in your list of	persons for	<u>H6.</u>	What	is the v	alue c	f this	prop	erty; 1	that is		
O Roomer, boarder, O Unmarried	Questio	n 1a on page 1 even though yo	ou were not sure			ı think t sell for					condo	miniun	n unit
or foster child partner  Housemate Other		person should be listed — for tho is staying here temporarik											
Other nonrelative	11	lives somewhere else?	or a person who			ess than t 10,000 to						to \$74,9 to \$79,9	
O Male O Female	○ Yes,	please print the name(s)	O No			L5,000 to					,	to \$89,9	
	and	reason(s).				20,000 to					,	to \$99,9	
O White						25,000 to 30,000 to			(			) to \$124 ) to \$149	
<ul> <li>Black or Negro</li> <li>Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the</li> </ul>						35,000 to						to \$17	
enrolled or principal tribe.	<del></del>	pest describes this building? In	clude all			10,000 to	,					to \$19	
,	11	nts, flats, etc., even if vacant. Obile home or trailer	_			15,000 to 50,000 to	,					to \$249 to \$299	
Eskimo	H	ooile nome or trailer e-family house detached from any	other house		O \$5	5,000 to	\$59,	999		\$30	000,00	to \$399	9,999
Asian or Pacific Islander (API)	○ Aon	e-family house attached to one or				60,000 to 55,000 to						to \$499 or mor	
Chinese _ O Japanese	H	lding with 2 apartments lding with 3 or 4 apartments			— фс	,000 ic	φυσ,	777	_	<b>400</b>	10,000	or mor	e
O Filipino O Asian Indian O Hawaiian O Samoan		lding with 5 to 9 apartments											
Samoan  Korean  Guamanian	○ Abui	lding with 10 to 19 apartments				r only if y				this ho	use or	apartme	nt —
Vietnamese Other API 7	II	lding with 20 to 49 apartments lding with 50 or more apartments		<u>H7</u> a.	. What	is the n	onth	ly rei	ıt?				
[ <i>f</i>	O Othe					ss than \$				\$37			
Other race (Print race)	H3. How ma	ny rooms do you have in this ho	use or anartment?			80 to \$99 .00 to \$1					10 to \$- 15 to \$-		
ge   b. Year of birth		count bathrooms, porches, balcon			0 \$1	.25 to \$1	49		C	\$45	0 to \$4	474	
1 1 1 1 1 1	or half-ro	_				.50 to \$1 .75 to \$1					5 to \$4 10 to \$!		
	0 1 roo 0 2 roo		○ 7 rooms ○ 8 rooms			00 to \$2			C		5 to \$!		
$egin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	0 2 100		O 9 or more			25 to \$2		_	C		0 to \$		
$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$	H4. Is this h	ouse or apartment —	rooms			50 to \$2 75 to \$2					0 to \$6 0 to \$6		
3 0 3 0 3 0 3 0		ed by you or someone in this house	ehold			00 to \$3			C		0 to \$		
4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 <b>1</b> 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0		a mortgage or loan?	anoid I			25 to \$3			C		0 to \$9		
6 0 6 0 6 0 6 0		ed by you or someone in this house clear (without a mortgage)?	ehold free	_		50 to \$3			C		000 or		
7 0 7 0   7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0   8 0 8 0	1	ed for cash rent?		ь.	Does	the mor	thly	rent i	nclud	le any	meal	s?	
8 0 8 0   8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0 9	O Occu	pied without payment of cash rent	?		0 Ye	es .	0	No					
2 N 11 0 0 11			FOR CEN	SUS	USE								
Now married	A. Total persons	3. Type of unit	D. Months vaca	nt		G. Do	)			ID			
Divorced	persons	Occupied Vacant	O Less than 1 O	6 <b>u</b> p	to 12								
No (not Spanish/Hispanic)		○ First form ○ Regular			p to 24		-		- {				-
Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano		Cont'n Usual home			r more	lii	_İ	<u> </u>	İ	Ĺ	1i	i i LL	_Ĺ
Yes, Puerto Rican	0 0	elsewhere C1. Vacancy status	E. Complete aft		JIC 1	0 0	0	Ø	0	0 0	Ø	0 0	
Yes, Cuban Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	2 2	_	O LR O TC O P/F O RE			S 8	S	S	-	S S I I	S I	5 S	
(Print one group, for example: Argentinean,	_ 3 /	O For rent O For seas/ O For sale only rec/occ	O MV O ED			3 3		3		с с 3 3		3 3	
Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.)	4.	Rented or O For migrant				4 4	-	4.		4 4		4 4	
[	5 6	sold, not workers	O P0 O P3		1100	5 5		5 6		55 66		5 5	
<u></u>	?	occupied O Other vacant	0 P2 0 P5			7 7		7		7 7		7 7	
	8 9	2. Is this unit boarded up?	F. Cov.			8 8		8		8 8 9 9		8 8	
	1	— ○ Yes ○ No	0 1b 0 1a	0.7	∩ н1		, 5	Ŋ	)	ノジ	כ	シシ	シ
0	1 '	- 100			U 111								

PLEASE ALSO ANSWER THESE Page 4 H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and page 2 move into this house or apartment? house or apartment? fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, O 1989 or 1990 O Gas: from underground pipes estimate the yearly cost. O 1985 to 1988 serving the neighborhood O 1980 to 1984 Gas: bottled, tank, or LP a. Electricity O 1970 to 1979 Electricity O 1960 to 1969 O Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. O 1959 or earlier O Coal or coke O Wood Solar energy 0.0 Other fuel H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how Yearly cost — Dollars O No fuel used many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent? OR H15. Do you get water from -O No bedroom O Included in rent or in condominium fee O 1 bedroom O A public system such as a city water O No charge or electricity not used O 2 bedrooms department, or private company? 3 bedrooms An individual drilled well? O 4 bedrooms O An individual dug well? O 5 or more bedrooms b. Gas O Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer? 8 in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and ? cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a O Yes, connected to public sewer .00 6 bathtub or shower? O No, connected to septic tank or cesspool Yearly cost — Dollars S O No, use other means 4 O Yes, have all three facilities 3 OR O No H17. About when was this building first built? S • O Included in rent or in condominium fee Ø O 1989 or 1990 No charge or gas not used O 1985 to 1988 O 1980 to 1984 H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; 9 O 1970 to 1979 that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range c. Water O 1960 to 1969 8 or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator? ? O 1950 to 1959 6 0 1940 to 1949 O Yes 5 O 1939 or earlier O No • O Don't know 3 .00 S Yearly cost — Dollars H18. Is this house or apartment part of a Î condominium? Ø OR H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment? O Yes O Included in rent or in condominium fee O No No charge O Yes O No If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20. d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre? ○ Yes — Skip to H20 H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of O No. one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural 00 products from this property? Yearly cost — Dollars O None 0 1 O None 0 2 OR 0 3 O \$1 to \$999 0 4 0 \$1,000 to \$2,499

O \$2,500 to \$4,999

O \$5,000 to \$9,999

O \$10,000 or more

0.5

0 6

O 7 or more

O Included in rent or in condominium fee

O No charge or these fuels not used

	H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?	H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?
INSTRUCTION:  Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.	<ul> <li>Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt</li> <li>Yes, contract to purchase</li> <li>No — Skip to H24a</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Yes</li> <li>No — Skip to H25</li> </ul>
H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS	b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.	b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?
property last year?  \$	S .00  Monthly amount — Dollars  OR  O No regular payment required — Skip to H24a	\$ .00  Monthly amount — Dollars  OR  No regular payment required
OR  None	c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?	Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM — H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?
H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?	<ul> <li>Yes, taxes included in payment</li> <li>No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required</li> </ul>	\$ .00 Monthly amount — Dollars
\$ .00 Yearly amount — Dollars  OR  None	d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?  O Yes, insurance included in payment O No, insurance paid separately or no insurance	Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME — H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.  \$ .00 Yearly amount — Dollars
		Please turn to page 6.

Page 6

#### PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

i age o		PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTION
PERSON 1  Last name First name Middle initial  8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this	<ul> <li>14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)?</li> <li>Bom after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person</li> <li>Yes — Skip to 15a</li> </ul>	18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which —  a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?
person born?	Ç ○ No	O Yes O No
(Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)  9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States?	b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country—	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?  O Yes O No
Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas	(If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.)	19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty —
<ul> <li>Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents</li> <li>Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization</li> <li>No, not a citizen of the United States</li> </ul>	(2) Name of county in the U.S.	a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office?  O Yes  No
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay?  1987 to 1990  1970 to 1974	(3) Name of city or town in the U.S.	b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?
1985 or 1986       1965 to 1969         1982 to 1984       1960 to 1964         1980 or 1981       1950 to 1959         1975 to 1979       Before 1950	<ul> <li>(4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits?</li> <li>Yes</li> <li>No, lived outside the city/town limits</li> </ul>	If this person is a female —  20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma	15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?  O Yes  O No — Skip to 16	she has adopted.  None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more
or a college degree.  No, has not attended since February 1 Yes, public school, public college Yes, private school, private college	(For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese)  c. How well does this person speak English?	21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK?  O Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received.	O Very well O Not well O Well Not at all  16. When was this person born?	duty in the Armed Forces.)  No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25
No school completed Nursery school Kindergarten  1st 2nd 2nd 2nd node	<ul> <li>Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a</li> <li>Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person</li> </ul>	b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
<ul><li>1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade</li><li>5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade</li><li>9th grade</li></ul>	17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves	22. At what location did this person work
<ul> <li>10th grade</li> <li>11th grade</li> <li>12th grade, NO DIPLOMA</li> <li>HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED)</li> <li>Some college but no degree</li> </ul>	or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide.  Yes, now on active duty Yes, on active duty in past, but not now Yes, service in Reserves or National	IAST WEEK?  If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.  a. Address (Number and street)
Associate degree in college - Occupational program     Associate degree in college - Academic program     Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS)     Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng,	Guard only — Skip to 18  No — Skip to 18  b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.	(If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.)
MEd, MSW, MBA)  Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD)  Doctorate degree	<ul> <li>September 1980 or later</li> <li>May 1975 to August 1980</li> <li>Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975)</li> </ul>	b. Name of city, town, or post office
(For example: PhD, EdD)  13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.)	<ul> <li>February 1955—July 1964</li> <li>Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955)</li> <li>World War II (September 1940—July 1947)</li> <li>World War I (April 1917—November 1918)</li> <li>Any other time</li> </ul>	that city or town?  Yes No, outside the city/town limits  d. County
(For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)	c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had?	e. State 7 f. ZIP Code 7

100-1	N 1 ON PAGE 2			<del>- i</del>		
Zoa.	How did this person usually get to work LAST	28. Industry or E	mployer	32. II	NCOME IN	1989 —
•	WEEK? If this person usually used more than one	-	d this person work?	F	ill the "Yes" cir	cle below for each income source
	method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle			1		1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle.
	of the one used for most of the distance.		e duty in the Armed		_	he total amount received during 1989.
,	of the one used for most of the distance.	Forces, fill this	circle	1		
	O Car, truck, or van O Motorcycle	branch of the A	armed Forces.	F	or income rece	rived jointly, see instruction guide.
	O Bus or trolley bus O Bicycle	Γ		l If	exact amount	is not known, please give best estimate
	O Streetcar or trolley car O Walked	İ		1		
		L		1		as a loss, write "Loss" above
	O Subway or elevated O Worked at home	(Name of co	empany, business, or other employer)		he dollar amou	
	O Railroad Skip to 28	b. What kind of	business or industry was this?	a. V	Vages, salar	y, commissions, bonuses, or tip
	○ Ferryboat	Describe the ac	tivity at location where employed.	fr	rom all jobs	- Report amount before deduction
	O Taxicab			l fc	or taxes, bon	ds, dues, or other items.
	If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise	!		1		,
		i	j	_	O Yes ——	\$ .00
	skip to 24a.	(For example:	hospital, newspaper publishing,		○ No	L
b.	How many people, including this person,	mail order hou	se, auto engine manufacturing,	1 -		Annual amount — Dollars
,	usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van	retail bakery)		b. S	Self-employn	nent income from own nonfarm
1	LAST WEEK?		Fill ONE starts			luding proprietorship and
	O Drove alone O 5 people	c. Is this mainly	- Fill ONE circle	1		- Report NET income after
		<ul> <li>Manufactu</li> </ul>	ring Other (agriculture,			•
	O 2 people O 6 people	<ul> <li>Wholesale</li> </ul>	trade construction, service,	יס	usiness exper	ises.
	○ 3 people ○ 7 to 9 people	<ul> <li>Retail trad</li> </ul>	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		O Yes —	
	○ 4 people ○ 10 or more people	O Itelali liau	government, etc.)	1	O No	\$ .00
		29. Occupation		7 '	O 110	Annual amount — Dollars
24a. '	What time did this person usually leave home	•			salf am	ployment income — Report NET
	to go to work LAST WEEK?	a. What kind of	work was this person doing?			
			, i			perating expenses. Include earnings
	○ a.m.	L		a	is a tenant fari	ner or sharecropper.
	○ p.m.	(For example:	registered nurse, personnel manager,		O Yes —	<b>-</b>
			rder department, gasoline engine		O No	\$ .00
b.	How many minutes did it usually take this person	assembler, cal-	• •	(	0 140	Annual amount — Dollars
	to get from home to work LAST WEEK?			<u>ا آ</u> ا	managa dini	dends, net rental income or roya
		b. What were th	is person's most important activities			
		or duties? 🖵				come from estates and trusts -
	Minutes — Skip to 28	F		R	Report even sr	nall amounts credited to an account
					O Yes —	
25	Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on	(For everylar	notion and directing bising policies			\$ .00
-			patient care, directing hiring policies,	<u>'</u>	O No	Annual amount — Dollars
	layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?		ler clerks, assembling engines,	_		
		icing cakes)		, e. s	social Secur	ity or Railroad Retirement
l	○ Yes, on layoff	30. Was this pers	on — Fill ONE circle	1 (	O Yes —	<b>→</b>
	<ul> <li>Yes, on vacation, temporary illness,</li> </ul>	Ju. was tills pers	on — I m ord chore		○ No	\$ .00
		O Ela	of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or	1		Annual amount — Dollars
	labor dispute, etc.			1 5	Supplementa	al Security Income (SSI), Aid to
	○ No		r of an individual, for wages, salary, or			Dependent Children (AFDC),
		commissi				-
		<ul> <li>Employee</li> </ul>	of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT,		•	assistance or public
	Has this person been looking for work during the	tax-exem	ot, or charitable organization	V	velfare payn	nents.
1	last 4 weeks?	○ Local GOV	ERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)		O Yes —	<b>→</b>
	○ Yes		ERNMENT employee		O No	\$ .00
			• •	1 '	O 110	Annual amount — Dollars
<b> </b>	○ No — Skip to 27		OVERNMENT employee	, 0	Retirement	survivor, or disability pensions -
	Could this manner have tell or a tell ACTURETY		LOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED			de Social Security.
	Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK	business,	professional practice, or farm	1 4	O NOT INCIN	ie social security.
l '	if one had been offered?	<ul> <li>SELF-EMF</li> </ul>	LOYED in own INCORPORATED		<ul><li>Yes ——</li></ul>	<b>≻</b>
Ī	O No, already has a job		professional practice, or farm		○ No	\$ .00
	No, temporarily ill		TTHOUT PAY in family business or farm	1		Annual amount — Dollars
		∪ working w	TITIOUT FAT III IAIIIIIY OUSINESS OF IAITI	h. 4	Any other so	urces of income received regula
	No, other reasons (in school, etc.)	21- 1	90) did this person work over for -		•	rans' (VA) payments,
	<ul> <li>Yes, could have taken a job</li> </ul>	• .	89), did this person work, even for a			
H		iew days, at a	paid job or in a business or farm?			ent compensation, child support
<b>27</b> .	When did this person last work, even for a few	○ Yes			-	- Do NOT include lump-sum paym
	days?	○ No — Ski	n to 32	s	auch as money	from an inheritance or the sale
	· · ·	○ 110 — 3NJ		0	of a home.	
	∩ 1000 \ ∩ 1000 \ \ 1004 \				O Yes —	
	O 1990 O 1980 to 1984 Skip			1 /		\$ .00
		b. How many w	eeks did this person work in 1989?			
	1989 ( 1979 or earlier to 32 ) ( 1988 ( 1988 ) ( 1989 or earlier to 32 )	b. How many w Count paid vaca	· ·		O No	L'
		Count paid vaca	tion, paid sick			Annual amount — Dollars
	1989 ( 1979 or earlier to 32 ) ( 1988 ( 1988 ) ( 1989 or earlier to 32 )	-	tion, paid sick		O No	L'
	1989 ( 1979 or earlier to 32 ) ( 1988 ( 1988 ) ( 1989 or earlier to 32 )	Count paid vaca	tion, paid sick ry service.	33. V	○ No What was th	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989
	O 1989 ( Skip to 1988 )	Count paid vaca	tion, paid sick	33. V	No What was the	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtrac
	1989 ( 1979 or earlier to 32 ) ( 1988 ( 1988 ) ( 1989 or earlier to 32 )	Count paid vaca	tion, paid sick ry service.	33. V	No What was the Add entries in any losses. If to	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtracotal amount was a loss, write "Loss"
	O 1989 ( Skip to 1988 )	Count paid vaca leave, and milita	tion, paid sick ry service. Weeks	33. V	No What was the	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtracotal amount was a loss, write "Loss"
	1989 (Skip to 1988) (Skip to 1988) (1985 to 1987) (Skip to Never worked) (Skip to 32) (Skip to 1987) (Skip to 32) (Skip to	Count paid vace leave, and militate.  c. During the w	tion, paid sick ry service.  Weeks  Weeks  Worked in 1989, how many	33. V	No What was the Add entries in any losses. If to	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtracotal amount was a loss, write "Loss"
	1989 (Skip 1988) 1985 to 1987  CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had	Count paid vace leave, and militate.  c. During the w	tion, paid sick ry service. Weeks	33. V	No What was the Add entries in any losses. If to above amount	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtracotal amount was a loss, write "Loss".
	1989 1988 1985 to 1987  O. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this	Count paid vace leave, and militate.  c. During the w	tion, paid sick ry service.  Weeks  Weeks  Worked in 1989, how many	33. V	No What was the Add entries in any losses. If to above amount	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtractal amount was a loss, write "Loss".
	1989 (Skip to 1979 or earlier) (Skip to 1988 (1985 to 1987) (28	Count paid vace leave, and militate.  c. During the w	weeks WORKED in 1989, how many sperson usually work each week?	33. V	No What was the Add entries in any losses. If to above amount	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtractal amount was a loss, write "Loss".  OR \$00
	1989 1988 1985 to 1987  O. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this	Count paid vace leave, and militate.  c. During the w	tion, paid sick ry service.  Weeks  Weeks  Worked in 1989, how many	33. V	No What was the Add entries in any losses. If to above amount	Annual amount — Dollars is person's total income in 1989 questions 32a through 32h; subtractal amount was a loss, write "Loss".

# **APPENDIX F. Data Products and User Assistance**

#### **CONTENTS**

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-6
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-5

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

#### **DATA PRODUCTS**

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATA<sup>™</sup>. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F–7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F–8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

# **Printed Reports**

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH), 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP), and 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

# **Computer Tape Files**

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F–11 through F–13.

**Public Law 94-171 Data**—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATA<sup>TM</sup>. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

**Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)**—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two standard PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

There also is a special 3-percent "elderly" file with the same geography as the 5-percent sample. Included are households with at least one person age 60 or more and all members of those households.

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

#### Microfiche

All printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published. Plans to prepare microfiche versions of selected other products were canceled, so that more products could be produced on CD-ROM.

# Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. The Census Bureau also offers on CD-ROM: PUMS Files, SSTF's, Census EEO File, and County-to-County Migration File. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

#### **Online Information Systems**

The Census Bureau began CENDATA<sup>™</sup>, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATA<sup>™</sup> is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATA<sup>™</sup> provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3. CENDATA<sup>™</sup> also offers the entire Census EEO File.

#### **Custom Data Products**

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations— UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

**Special Tabulations**—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

# **GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS**

# Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/ Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/ BNA's. The Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

**Urbanized Area Outline/ Boundary Maps**—Maps in this urbanized area-based series depict the boundaries of the urbanized area and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show the boundaries for American Indian

and Alaska Native areas (AlANA's), States, counties, county subdivisions (MCD's/CCD's), places (incorporated and census designated), the map series subject area, and selected base features and their names at a small scale. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of the 1990 CPH-2 series and the Supplementary Report, *Population and Land Area of Urbanized Areas for the United States and Puerto Rico:* 1990.

**Voting District Outline Maps**—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

# **Geographic Publications**

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series will not be printed. Persons interested in this report are encouraged to use the TIGER/ GICS<sup>TM</sup> tape file (which also will be available on CD-ROM) described below. Listings similar to the tables that would have been included in the report may be offered. Contact Customer Serivces, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100.

The Congressional District Atlas, 103rd Congress of the United States is a two-volume, 1,200-page atlas depicting the boundaries and number of the districts for the 103rd Congress as defined following the 1990 decennial census. This is the first Congress defined following the 1990 decennial census and, therefore, illustrates the most significant changes of the decade, including the reapportionment of the U.S. House of Representatives. Congressional district boundaries following governmental unit boundaries such as an incorporated place of a minor civil division, are illustrated using symbology identified in the map legend. Wherever possible, features used as congressional district boundaries are identified by their feature name or their feature type. The Census Bureau may produce subsequent atlases if court ordered or State mandated redistricting creates new congressional district boundaries. The Atlas is sold by the Superintendent of Documents (stock no. 003-024-08683-2; \$42).

# Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990

census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/Line<sup>™</sup> files. TIGER/Line<sup>™</sup> files (released on tape and CD-ROM) contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/Line™ files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP Codes for each side of street segments that have city-style (house number/ street name) addresses; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information. The 1992 version also includes school district codes, 1990 census urbanized area codes, codes for districts of the 103rd Congress, and address range coverage expanded to include all areas that have city-style addresses.

TIGER/ GICS<sup>TM</sup> file is another extract. This file contains a total of 12 files, organized on a national or State-by-State basis, for a variety of geographic entities, such as metropolitan areas and their components as of the 1990 census, 1990 census urbanized areas and their components, American Indian and Alaska Native areas and their related states and counties, as well as more familiar entities including counties with their county subdivisions and places). This file contains high-level geographic names, codes, and relationship information. It can be used to link geographic entity names to the codes in the TIGER/Line<sup>TM</sup>, TIGER/SDTS™ and other TIGER extract files. It also contains 1990 census population and housing counts, population density (CD-ROM version only, but can be calculated using the tape version), and area measurement information (including land area, total water area and separate measurements for each of the four components of water-Inland, Great Lakes, Coastal, and Territorial), as well as the latitude and longitude for an internal point within each geography entity. The TIGER/GICS™ also includes corrections to names for selected entities and corrections to the FIPS 55 codes for county subdivisions and places. The first 300 characters of each record in this file are the

same as those in the Data Dictionary for the Summary Tape Files; and additional 100 characters provide the above mentioned corrections and components of water. Listings of the files in the TIGER/ GICS<sup>TM</sup> may be offered. Call Customer Services at 301-763-4100.

Other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/ Census Tract Comparability<sup>TM</sup> file and TIGER/ UA Limit file, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

#### REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide. This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (Part A, Text: stock no. 003-024-08574-7, \$11. Part B, Glossary: stock no. 003-024-08679-4, \$5.50.)
- 1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program. A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- Census '90 Basics. A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community. A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- Maps and More. A free, tabloid-size booklet that describes
  the geographic entities for which the Census Bureau
  tabulates data. The booklet provides information on the
  types of geographic entities, how their boundaries are
  established, and how they relate to each other. It also
  covers how these entities differ among the censuses
  and surveys and describes the geographic products
  available from the Census Bureau. Request from Customer Services.
- Strength in Numbers. A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.

- TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base. A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- Census and You. The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- Monthly Product Announcement. A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.
- Census Catalog and Guide. A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/ Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA $^{\text{TM}}$ , the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

#### SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

#### U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

**Washington, DC, Contacts**—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

#### Regional Office Contacts—

404-347-2274
617-565-7078
704-344-6144
312-353-0980
214-767-7105
303-969-7750
313-259-0056
913-236-3711
818-904-6339
212-264-4730
215-597-8313
206-728-5314

# Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

#### Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

Census Information Center (CIC)—The CIC program provides data-related services for nationally based non-profit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through the project, five nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census

Bureau. To learn more about the program, write to the Census Information Center Branch, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

**Depository Libraries**—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

#### OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- People: Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- Business and industry: Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- Housing and construction: Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- Farms: Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- Foreign trade: Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- Other nations: Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and

unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

# **Current Demographic and Housing Programs**

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

# **Economic Censuses and Surveys**

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

# **Agriculture Census and Surveys**

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

# **Governments Census and Surveys**

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

# **Foreign Trade Statistics**

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions

and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. territories.

#### Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

# Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

# **100-PERCENT COMPONENT**

Population Housing

Household relationship

Sex

Number of units in structure

Number of rooms in unit

Tenure—owned or rented

Value of home or monthly rent

Marital status Congregate housing (meals included in rent)

Vacancy characteristics

# **SAMPLE COMPONENT**

**Population** 

Hispanic origin

Social characteristics:

Education—enrollment and attainment

Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.

Ancestry

Language spoken at home Migration (residence in 1985)

Disability
Fertility
Veteran status

Economic characteristics:

Labor force

Occupation, industry, and class of worker

Place of work and journey to work

Work experience in 1989

Income in 1989 Year last worked Housing

Year moved into residence Number of bedrooms

Plumbing and kitchen facilities

Telephone in unit Vehicles available Heating fuel

Source of water and method of sewage disposal

Year structure built Condominium status Farm residence

Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
	19	90 CENSUS OF POPUL	ATION AND HOUSING (1990 C	PH)
		100	-Percent Data	
1990 CPH-1	Summary Popula- tion and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
		100-Perce	nt and Sample Data	
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Charac- teristics for Cen- sus Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/ BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Charac- teristics for Con- gressional Districts of the 103rd Con- gress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		S	ample Data	
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Charac- teristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
		1990 CENSUS O	F POPULATION (1990 CP)	
		100	-Percent Data	
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
		1990 CENSUS OF P	OPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.	
		100-Per	cent Data—Con.	
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and house- hold relationship charac- teristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sa	ample Data	
1990 CP-2	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics for Metropoli- tan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Eco- nomic Characteris- tics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
			OF HOUSING (1990 CH) Percent Data	
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy char- acteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
		Sa	ample Data	
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Reports on housing census subjects such as structural and utilization characteristics in metropolitan areas	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape F (STF 1A, 1B, etc. and data type (100 percent or	ile )		
sample) <sup>1</sup>		Geographic areas	Description
	A <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	B <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
STF 1 (100 percent)	C <sup>2</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	Over 900 cells/ items of 100- percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
	Α	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 2 (100 percent)	В	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 2,100 cells/ items of 100- percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabula- tions for the total population and
	С	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	separate presentations of tabula- tions by race and Hispanic origin
	A <sup>2</sup>	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	$B^2$	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
STF 3 (Sample)	C <sup>2</sup>	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Over 3,300 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

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Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

**Summary Tape File** 

(STF 1A, 1B, etc.) and data type (100 percent or sample) <sup>1</sup>		Geographic areas	Description
	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/ BNA's	
STF 4 (Sample)	В	State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	Over 8,500 cells/ items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and
	С	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	Hispanic origin.

**Note: STF 420 Place of Work 20 Destinations File.** This is a new file for 1990. Comparable data were included as part of STF 4 in 1980, but for 1990 this is a separate file and must be ordered and purchased separately from STF 4. The file contains 20 place of work destinations for each county or county equivalent, minor civil division, place of 10,000 or more persons, and census tract or block numbering area. Data are also provided for each major race and for workers of Hispanic origin cross-classified by race. The geographic level of the destinations varies. A destination may be a place, county, balance of county, metropolitan area, or balance of metropolitan area.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	Various computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series).	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas ( MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/ block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/ Equal Employ- ment Opportunity (EEO) File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant interstate county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metro- politan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
3 Percent—Elderly	As above, but includes only households with at least one person age 60 or more	Same as for 5-percent sample
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on print- outs, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

Maps are not available.